MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

START

THIEF RIVER FALLS

FORUM

JUL 5 1934 THRU JUN 27 1935

Title:	Thief River Falls FORUM 3:13 - 4:12	
Inclusive Dates:	Jul 5 1934	Jun 27 1935
	"THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM"	

283-12-1989

Originals held by::MHS X Other ___

Prepared by: N. Q. Cristobal	Date: Dec 15, 1989	Format: 1A X 2B
Filmed by: S. Cleveland	Date: Dec 29-89	Camera No. Red-9
Reduction Ratio: 12 3/4	Voltmeter 21/88	No. Expos.
Prelim. Inspection by:	Date:	Density:
Target Resolution: ________/mm	O.K. ____ Reject ___	Length:

The Minnesota Historical Society has reproduced the material in this microfilm without any purpose of direct or indirect commercial advantage in order to preserve & to secure it for private study, scholarship, and research.

The material reproduced may be protected by copyright law. Any person engaging in further reproduction of this material may be liable for infringement.

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 13 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY JULY 5, 1934

Minnesota Historical Society

COUNTY TO HAVE EXPERT CANNING DEMONSTRATIONS

Leaders Trained at a One-day School to Instruct at Other Points

Did you know?——

That in preparing asparagus for canning, the dirt imbedded under the scales can be easily released if the stalks are plunged tip down into hot water?

That old jar rubbers are not safe for this year's canning?

That blanching and cold-dipping belong to the war days of 1918 and that the correct method is to pre-cook and pack the vegetables hot?

That many neglected leaves can be canned for greens—such wild greens as lambs-quarter and mustard?

That soft water is better than hard water for canning peas?

These are just a few of the hundreds of hints on canning methods and discoveries to be given at the canning demonstrations to be held all over the county during the next few days.

The demonstrations will be intended the canning school recently held under the auspices of the county emergency relief committee and conducted by Miss Irene Netz, nutritionist and canning expert of the state ERA's social service division.

The demonstrations will take up all phases of the canning and proper preservation of vegetables, fruits and meats, and will deal particulary with new methods that prevent the waste of spoilage and eliminate the dangers of poisonous bacteria.

A part of the state emergency relief administrations garden and self-help program, these canning demonstrations will bring to all interested housewives the best information available on the subject of food preservation, the local committee points out.

The demonstrations are not only for benefit of relief clients but for the housewife in the county, according to the committee.

The canning program is directed by Miss Inez Hobart, nutritionist of the Farm School and now attached to the social service division of the state ERA, and is designed to make possibe the best use of garden produce raised by relief clients.

"Although vegetables fresh from the garden will be used liberally throughout the summer, the majority will be canned for fall and winter use to supply the diet with more generous amounts of valuable minerals and vitamins than can be obtained on a restricted relief budget," said Miss Hobart.

Estimates of the value of a garden-canning program come to approximately five dollars a month for each person participating, according to the results of last year's experiment.

"Every housewife in the county, whether she has a garden or not, can save many dollars by attending her local canning demonstration," says the local committee.

The time and place of these demonstrations for Thief River Falls are as follows:

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Friday, July 6, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Avis Akre and Mrs. A. C. Matheson.

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Monday, July 9, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden.

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Tuesday, July 10, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden.

A demonstration will be held in the Lutheran church in St. Hilaire next Wednesday, July 11, at 1 o'clock with Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet as leaders. Similar demonstrations will be held in every township in the county according to the announcement. Other dates will be made public next week.

Radio Entertainers Will Appear on Avalon Stage

"Murder at the Vanities" will be the screen attraction at the Avalon theatre Sunday and Monday, July 8 and 9. It is a superb musical picture with a very good mystery plot, and features Earl Carroll's famed beauties. Others in a very splendid cast are Carl Brisson, Jack Oakie, Kitty Carlisle and Victor McLaglen.

On Wednesday and Thursday, July 11-12, the well-known radio entertainers, "Doc" Schneider and Texas Yodeling Cowboys will appear in a stage show, which will consist of comedy, singing, sharp shooting, yodeing and novelty and string band music. The additional picture will be "A Pripate Scandal" with Mary Brian, Zasu Pitts and Philip Holmes in the cast.

Silverton Luther League to Meet at Hanson Home Sun.

The Silverton Luther League will meet at the Syvert Hanson home, 4 miles east and 1 mile north from Thief River Falls on Elwell road, on Sunday, July 8. Miss Inanda Hanson and Mrs. Syvert Hanson will be hostesses. There will be a special program given by the pupils of the Parachial School under the direction of Miss Estelle Hanson, teacher. Everyone is cordially invited.

Four File as Candidates for School Board; District 18

Four citizens have filed as candidates for positions on the local school board. E. M. Bennes and A. E. Mathson, incumbents have filed for re-election and Ralph Woolhouse and W. J. Douville entered their filings today.

Mr. Woolhouse is superintendent of the Osborne-MacMillan Elevator company's plant here and Mr. Douville is a Soo Line engineer. Mr. Bennes hos been a member of the board eleven years and Mr. Mathson has served seven years.

Filings closed this evening.

Business at Local Post-Office Shows Highest Record in All History

The Thief River Falls postoffice reached the highest figure in its history during the last fiscal year ending June 30, totaling the sum of $28,735.46. There is an increase of $635,29 over last year's receipts of $28,100.17. The lowest during the last ten years occured for the fiscal year ending June, 1928 being $25,612.47.

Following are the receipts by quarters for 1932-33, 1933-34:

	1932-3	1933-4
December	$ 8,772.73	$9,133.34
September	6,458.22	6,059.35
March	6,583.77	6,619.59
June	6,185.35	6,923.17
	$28,100.17	$28,735.46

Safety Council is Formed

It has been announced by Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg, that a Pennigton county safety council was organized last Thursday at the Civic and Commerce Association luncheon, its purpose being to work to decrease the number of traffic accidents in the community. The officers of the organization elected were: W. E. Dahlquist, chairman; A. B. Stenberg, vice-chairman; and Alex Campbell, secretary-treasurer.

District Personnel of the NRS Holds Meeting Sat.

The personnel of District No. 1 of the National Reemployment Service had a meeting at the local NRS office on Saturday, June 30. The county offices represented were Kittson, Roseau, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk Mahnomen, and Normen. Instructions in the employment office operation and functioning was discussed. Howard Davidson, county manager of the local NRS office announced that the local district No. 1 was third in the number of persons placed in private industry last week.

Drum Corps to Appear At N. D. State Legion Convention July 9-10

The local Auxiliary drum corps appeared at the 8th annual celebration of the Modern Woodmen of America at Plummer last Saturday, and on July 4th was featured in the parade and activitits at Red Lake Falls. The corps has been invited to play at the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Fargo next Monday, July 9. All the Minnesota corps will appear in a drum corps contest which will be sponsored by the North Dakota American Legion.

THREE CARS ARE WRECKED; INJURE SIX PEOPLE; 4TH

Pat Tailor, Crookston Man is Severely Injured. Others Cut and Bruised

Six persons were injured when three automobiles collided in a serious mishap Wednesday evening about four miles south of Thief River Falls on State Highway No. 32. Pat Taylor, Miss Adele Werninger and Miss Mildred Borsvold all of Crookston were traveling north when their car collided with a car occupied by Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Matheson, Miss Majorie Matheson and Mrs. Minnie Shetler, and overturned the Matheson car; then hitting a car following the Mathesons, and overturned. Taylor suffered concussion of the brain, Miss Werninger received cuts and bruises and a lacerated hip, and Miss Borsvold escaped with cuts and bruises on the arms and ankles. Those riding in the Matheson car received bruises.

Assessors Complete Work. Valuation has Dropped $130,000

Assessors A. M. Senstad and George Werstlein submitted figures to the board of equalization on Monday and Tuesday that revealed that the assessed valuation of real estate in the city this year, when compared to the 1932 assessment shows a drop of about $130,000, which is due to the operation of the new Minnesota homestead law.

The new law provides that homesteads occupied by the owner shall be appraised at 25% of the full value up to a maximum of $4,000 while real estate is assessed on the basis of 40% of the full value.

The full value of the real estate for the current year is $3,196,179, with an assessed value of $1,100,921. In 1932 the full value was $3,081,495 with the assessed valuation of $1,230,459. The assessed value of personal property was listed as $273,935 as compared to $236,809 in 1933. The total for the assessment of money's and credits for 1934 was $414,000 as compared to $227,000 in 1933.

It has been indicated that an increase of one mill in the tax rate will be required to raise the same amount of money as was raised last year.

Work on Angle Road Cut-Off is completed Saturday

Work was completed on the Angle road cut-off Saturday after providing work for 40 men for the past month

The new road will shorten the road to Plummer and points south and makes it possible for motorists to avoid the hairpin curve where the Angle Road joins the St. Hilaire-Highlanding road ten and a half miles south-east of the city.

'The Wrecker' Starring Jack Holt at S of N Hall Sunday

"The Wrecker," a stirring drama starring Jack Holt and Genevieve Tobin will be presented at the Sons of Norway hall on Sunday and Monday, July 8th and 9th.

Short subjects make up the balance of the program. A matinee will be presented on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

'Our Community Builders' and Series of Hawthorne Poems Will Start Next Week

Two new features which we believe will be much enjoyed by Forum readers will be added, beginning with next week's issue. One will be a series of twenty-seven poems by Lawrence Hawthorne, most beloved of America's contemporary poets. The other will be a series of biographies of pioneer men and women of this community..

Hawthorne's work glows with human and heart interest and are fragrant with sentiment. Here is a poet who, like Eugene Field and James Whitcomb Riley translates the little things of daiily life into songs of inspiration and hope. Down the friendly paths of memory, and back to childhood joys, he guides us, leading always to a finer appreciation of the things that are beautiful and true.

The biographies of our pioneers will be written by our city editor, Miss Bernice Berge, and will tell the story of the people who settled this community, who cleared the wilderness and built our city. Those who have played an important part in making it one of the best communities in the northwest. This feature will be run under the head "Our Community Builders" and will appear on the editorial page each week. The Hawthorne poems will also be found on this page.

The Forum has on several occasions voiced the need of and urged the organization of a Pennington County Historical Society, and we again urge the people of the community to get busy on this most desirable civic enterprise. However we know there is a wealth of historical material which is getting lost every week and this series of biographies are being launched to save as much of this material as possible.

A copy of the Forum containing these biographies will be filed each week in a fireproof place and they will be turned over to a historical society when such an organization is organized.

These biographies and the series of Hawthorne poems will begin simulteneously in next week's issue of the Forum.

CWA Group Calls Mass Meeting For Next Tuesday Night

The CWA Workmen's Protective association meeting on Tuesday evening passed a resolution calling a mass meeting at the city auditorium on next Tuesday July 10. At that time they will present to the council the petitions which they have been cirrulating and which demands that the council dispenses with the services of the city engineer and reinstate the two men who were discharged from city employment at the light department some time ago. Over 200 citizens have put their signatures on this petition.

In a general call for the meeting they ask all citizens who feel that an injustice was done when the two men were discharged, to be present at the meeting.

NATIONAL FARM BUREAU HEAD TO ADDRESS MEETING

E. A. O'NEAL

E. A. O'Neal, President of American Farm Bureau to Speak at Crookston Picnic July 12

All-star kittenball teams of Red River valley counties will compete for the valley championship at the district Farm Bureau picnic to be held at Crookston on July 12, when E. A. O'Neal president of the American Farm Bureau, speaks at the largest farm assemblage ever to be arranged in Northwestern Minnesota.

In games held to date between local teams certain players have shown oustanding ability. From these stars county teams will be made up, and they in turn will compete for Valley honors at the Farm Bureau picnic. The elimination will start at 10 A. M., and the final will be played following the afternoon program. R. J. Christgau, of the Northwest School faculty, will be in charge of the sports program.

The program, including musical numbers or other entertainment features furnished by County Farm Bureaus, will be terminated with a ceremony in which the Farm Bureau flag will be dedicated.

Many farmers will participate in the horse shoe pitching tourney, to be held during the forenoon.

Three of four beeves are to be barbecued, and meat and coffee will be furnished free, to augment the lunches the farmers and their families bring from home.

As preparations neared completion for the picnic it was indicated that kittenball teams from East and West Polk, Pennington, Kittson, Wilkin, Roseau, Norman, Marshall and Clearwater counties would participate in the tourney.

Efforts are being made locally to assemble a large escort of rooters to accompany each team to the picnic.

All farmers are urged to attend, whether or not they are Farm Bureau members.

ANNUAL TENNIS TOURNEY TO BE LAUNCHED SOON

Marvin Benson, Chsmpion Last Year, Will Defend His Laurels

The men's singles tennis tournament is expected to be under way within the next ten days, according to Arthur Johnson, manager, and will be completed in two weeks time. The tournament is limited to the first 32 entrants, so anyone interested should immediately get in touch with Mr. Johnson. A medal is to be presented to the winner. If this tournament is successful it is probable that a doubles tournament for men, and women's singles, with the possibility of mixed doubles may be arranged.

One of the entrants is Marvin Benson, who will defend his title of men's singles champion in the city tournament won last year, and who won first place in singles in the University of Minnesota campus tournament.

Governor Olson Asks Criminal Prosecution In Banco Stock Sales

Criminal prosecution of "certain individuals" connected with the Northwest Bancorporation was urged Saturday by Gov. Olson.

His recommendation followed his examination of transcripts and exhibits in the investigation of the Banco stock sales activities by the state commerce commission.

In a letter to Paul Skahen, state commissioner of securities, and member of the commerce commission investigating the sales, the governor said: "There is sufficient evidence available to justify criminal proceedings."

He urged that Mr. Skahen turn over the evidence and transcripts to various county attorneys and the United States district attorney for criminal action.

It is understood that Ed. J. Goff, Hennepin county attorney, already has asked for legal help from Mr. Skahen and Harry H. Peterson, attorney general.

MR. AND MRS. ERNEST YONKE HAVE SILVER WEDDING SUN.

Approximately fifty-five friends and relatives gathered at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke in Sanders Township Sunday evening in celebration of their silver wedding anniversary. The evening was featured by a mock wedding. An 8:30 supper was served by the self-invited guests, the centerpiece of which was a large wedding cake ornamented by a miniature bride and groom. Many lovely and useful gifts were presented to Mr. and Mrs. Yonke in rememberance of the occasion.

Mrs. Martin Myskowski and daughter Anonette of Strandquist were Thursday visitors in the city.

Men are Wanted for Haying Local N.R.S. Manager States

Howard Davidson, county manager of the NRS announces that there is an active demand for men to work in haying. Anyone interested should telephone of call at the local NRS office. The phone number is 107.

WORK STARTED ON NEW SIDE WALK AROUND AUDITORIUM

The removing of the old siidewalk on the north and east side of the new auditorium was started Monday. The work is being done by Olson and Kolden who entered a contract with the city council at the regular meeting on Tuesday of the preceeding week.

Pennington County Men Enroll in CCC on Tuesday

Nine young men from Pennington county took examinations at Crookston Tuesday preparatory to going to Fort Snelling to take further examinations qualifying them for enrollment in the civilian conservation corps.

An enrollment of 160,000 new men to camps in the drouth area began Monday in every state in the Union. They will replace the 70,000 men discharged from the corps Saturday complying with the regulation limiting membership to one complete year, and another 40,000 who accepted outside employment during the last 3 months.

173 new camps are to be set up, among which there will be 14 in Minnesota, 16 in North Dakota, 14 in South Dakota, 10 in Wisconsin, 12 in Iowa, and 27 in Illinois.

Quotas of additions to be made in drought area states include: Minnesota, 5,167; North Dakota, 3,561; Wisconsin, 4,149; and Iowa, 3,402

WCTU Will Hold a Picnic At Tourist Park Wednesday

The Women's Christian Temperance Union wil have its midsummer picnic in the Tourist Park Wednesday July 11 at 2:30 in the aftenoon, instead of Friday, July 6 as previously announced. Each member is to bring a friend, and the children of the members are also to be guests. The lunch will be a potluck affair, and members are requested to bring their individual dishes and silverware. Anyone desiring transportation should phone 555.

Community Clubs Hold Successful Picnic at A. Lendobeja's Farm Sun.

Approximately 400 persons attended the joint community club picnic the Adam Lendobeja farm last Sunday. Oscar Wiseth and his "Moonbeam Serenaders" supplied musical selections during the dinner hour. In the league game which was played, Kratka defeated Silverton by the score of 19-14, and a game between Bill's Eat Shop and Smiley resulted in a victory of 7-6 for the former, it being called to a close at the end of the 6th inning due to rain. Rain also prevented the game scheduled between the Silxerton and Rocksbury girls from being played. No games are to be played next Sunday, July 8, but Smiley will play Silverton at Rocksbury on July 15, and on July 22, Kratka and Rocksbury will clash at Rorksbury field.

In the community clubs kittenball league to date, Kratka has won 1 and lost 2; Silverton has won 1 and lost 2; Smiley has won 1 and lost 1; and Rocksbury has ost 2 and won none.

SILVERTON KITTENBALL TEAM TO HOLD DANCE JULY 7th

There will be a dance at the Silverton Town Hall Saturday, July 7, to help raise funds for sweaters for the Silverton Community kittenball team.

Hail and Wind Causes Havoc To Crops Over a Wide Area

Barns are Wrecked by Tornado Like Wind Near Village Of Plummer

OTHER NORTHWEST TOWNS REPORT DAMAGE

Neon Signs and Greenhouses In the City are Badly Wrecked

A severe hail storm caused extensive damage to crops, gardens and other property here Sunday afternoon. The storm which struck this city at about 4:40 P. M., lasted about half an hour during which time hail, some of which were the size of hens eggs, fell. Gardens and orchards in the city were badly damaged and the electric signs in the city were all damaged to a great extent.

Severe damage to crops in the neighboring farming sections also resulted. Some nearest the city reporting almost complete loss of the crop, while others farther removed report damage of from ten per cent to seventy-five per cent of the crop.

Garage roofs in all parts of the city were badly damaged and hundreds of cars had the tops riddled with holes. The skylights of the Thief River Falls Green Houses were completely smashed, the hail taking a toll of 1420 lights. The garden was destroyed also there. Another garden operated by the same firm, near the sanatorium, south of the city suffered no damage. The Riverside Greenhouses report 27 broken lights and only slight damage to the gardens.

The storm which struck from the northwest covered a swath from about six miles west of town, about the same distance north and several miles east. Partial damage was reported as far south as six miles from the city. No wind accompanied the hail here.

Severe wind damage is reported from Plummer where two barns were demolished. On the "Ed Johnson" farm just north of Plummer the barn was torn down and several trees were uprooted and on the Peter Morrissette farm, west of Plummer the barn is reported to have been destroyed. No hail is repprted from that vicinity.

Hail showers fell in other widely seperated area according to reports. Stephen and Argyle report heavy hail and wind damage and hail showers without wind are reported from town of Hickory, in the east end of the county.

Three seperate showers fell in the city, the second hitting about six o'clock or shortly after. This lasted only a few minutes and the hail was not as large as the first shower. A half hour later a third and heavier shower fell at which time the ground became completely covered with the hail which this time was about the size of hazelnuts. A heavy downpour of rain accompanying the hail taxed the storm sewers to capacity.

LARGE CROWDS ATTEND ANNUAL ASSEMBLY SUN.

Dr. Boe, President of St. Olaf Delivers Two Stirring Addresses

The annual meeting of the Northwest Lutheran Assembly at Squaw Point Sunday was reported by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president of the assembly, as the best meeting ever held.

Dr. L. W. Boe, president of the St. Olaf college at Northfield, spoke both in the morning and afternoon sessions. In his morning address, Dr. Boe drew a comparison between the people of Israel in the Promised Land and the settlements of America, pointing out that just as God warned people then that turning aside and worshiping strange Gods works ruination, so are similar warnings necessary if America is to enjoy happiness and prosperity.

Among other things, Dr. Boe spoke of the future of the church in his afternoon address. He said that no system of government or any change of the present system is established on a basic quality, and reverence for God is the sure guarantee to correct the evils of the present day. The only effective remedy is the will to do right on the part of the people.

Musical selections were presented by the Holt community band, the North Star college quartette of Warren, and the men's chorus of the Trinity Lutheran church.

The following were re-elected to succeed themselves as officers of the organization: Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, President; M. N. Peterson of Greenbush, Vice-President; John Wold, Secretary; and N. A. Nelson, Treasurer

Miss Theresa Soderberg left Friday for Duluth where she will spend a week visiting with friends.

Miss Florence Mellem of Rosewood spent Thursday shopping here.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 13 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY JULY 5, 1934

COUNTY TO HAVE EXPERT CANNING DEMONSTRATIONS

Leaders Trained at a One-day School to Instruct at Other Points

Did you know?——

That in preparing asparagus for canning, the dirt imbedded under the scales can be easily released if the stalks are plunged tip down into hot water?

That old jar rubbers are not safe for this year's canning?

That blanching and cold-dipping belong to the war days of 1918 and that the correct method is to pre-cook and pack the vegetables hot?

That many neglected leaves can be canned for greens—such wild greens as lambs-quarter and mustard?

That soft water is better than hard water for canning peas?

These are just a few of the hundreds of hints on canning methods and discoveries to be given at the canning demonstrations to be held all over the county during the next few days.

The demonstrations will be intended the canning school recently held under the auspices of the county emergency relief committee and conducted by Miss Irene Netz, nutritionist and canning expert of the state ERA's social service division.

The demonstrations will take up all phases of the canning and proper preservation of vegetables, fruits and meats, and will deal particulary with new methods that prevent the waste of spoilage and eliminate the dangers of poisonous bacteria.

A part of the state emergency relief administrations garden and self-help program, these canning demonstrations will bring to all interested housewives the best information available on the subject of food preservation, the local committee points out.

The demonstrations are not only for benefit of relief clients but for the housewife in the county, according to the committee.

The canning program is directed by Miss Inez Hobart, nutritionist of the Farm School and now attached to the social service division of the state ERA, and is designed to make possibe the best use of garden produce raised by relief clients.

"Although vegetables fresh from the garden will be used liberally throughout the summer, the majority will be canned for fall and winter use to supply the diet with more generous amounts of valuable minerals and vitamins than can be obtained on a restricted relief budget," said Miss Hobart.

Estimates of the value of a garden-canning program come to approximately five dollars a month for each person participating, according to the results of last year's experiment.

"Every housewife in the county, whether she has a garden or not, can save many dollars by attending her local camming demonstration," says the local committee.

The time and place of these demonstrations for Thief River Falls are as follows:

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Friday, July 6, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Avis Akre and Mrs. A. C. Matheson.

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Monday, July 9, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden.

Place, Civic and Commerce Rooms in Auditorium; Time, Tuesday, July 10, 1 P. M.; Leaders, Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden.

A demonstration will be held in the Lutheran church in St. Hilaire next Wednesday, July 11, at 1 o'clock with Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet as leaders. Similar demonstrations will be held in every township in the county according to the announcement. Other dates will be made public next week.

Radio Entertainers Will Appear on Avalon Stage

"Murder at the Vanities" will be the screen attraction at the Avalon theatre Sunday and Monday, July 8 and 9. It is a superb musical picture with a very good mystery plot, and features Earl Carroll's famed beauties. Others in a very splendid cast are Carl Brisson, Jack Oakie, Kitty Carlisle and Victor McLaglen.

On Wednesday and Thursday, July 11-12, the well-known radio entertainers, "Doc" Schneider and Texas Yodeling Cowboys will appear in a stage show, which will consist of comedy, singing, sharp shooting, yodeing and novelty and string band music. The additional picture will be "A Pripate Scandal" with Mary Brian, Zasu Pitts and Philip Holmes in the cast.

Silverton Luther League to Meet at Hanson Home Sun.

The Silverton Luther League will meet at the Syvert Hanson home, 4 miles east and 1 mile north from Thief River Falls on Elwell road, on Sunday, July 8. Miss Inanda Hanson and Mrs. Syvert Hanson will be hostesses. There will be a special program given by the pupils of the Parachial School under the direction of Miss Estelle Hanson, teacher. Everyone is cordially invited.

Four File as Candidates for School Board; District 18

Four citizens have filed as candidates for positions on the local school board. E. M. Bennes and A. E. Mathson, incumbents have filed for re-election and Ralph Woolhouse and W. J. Douville entered their filings today.

Mr. Woolhouse is superintendent of the Osborne-MacMillan Elevator company's plant here and Mr. Douville is a Soo Line engineer. Mr. Bennes hos been a member of the board eleven years and Mr. Mathson has served seven years.

Filings closed this evening.

Business at Local Post-Office Shows Highest Record in All History

The Thief River Falls postoffice reached the highest figure in its history during the last fiscal year ending June 30, totaling the sum of $28,735.46. There is an increase of $635,29 over last year's receipts of $28,100.17. The lowest during the last ten years occured for the fiscal year ending June, 1928 being $25,612.47.

Following are the receipts by quarters for 1932-33, 1933-34:

	1932-3	1933-4
December	$ 8,772.73	$9,133.34
September	6,458.22	6,059.35
March	6,583.77	6,619.59
June	6,185.35	6,923.17
	$28,100.17	$28,735.46

Safety Council is Formed

It has been announced by Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg, that a Pennigton county safety council was organized last Thursday at the Civic and Commerce Association luncheon, its purpose being to work to decrease the number of traffic accidents in the community. The officers of the organization elected were: W. E. Dahlquist, chairman; A. B. Stenberg, vice-chairman; and Alex Campbell, secretary-treasurer.

District Personnel of the NRS Holds Meeting Sat.

The personnel of District No. 1 of the National Reemployment Service had a meeting at the local NRS office on Saturday, June 30. The county offices represented were Kittson, Roseau, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Mahnomen, and Normen. Instructions in the employment office operation and functioning was discussed. Howard Davidson, county manager of the local NRS office announced that the local district No. 1 was third in the number of persons placed in private industry last week.

Drum Corps to Appear At N. D. State Legion Convention July 9-10

The local Auxiliary drum corps appeared at the 8th annual celebration of the Modern Woodmen of America at Plummer last Saturday, and on July 4th was featured in the parade and activitits at Red Lake Falls. The corps has been invited to play at the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Fargo next Monday, July 9. All the Minnesota corps will appear in a drum corps contest which will be sponsored by the North Dakota American Legion.

THREE CARS ARE WRECKED; INJURE SIX PEOPLE; 4TH

Pat Tailor, Crookston Man is Severely Injured. Others Cut and Bruised

Six persons were injured when three automobiles collided in a serious mishap Wednesday evening about four miles south of Thief River Falls on State Highway No. 32. Pat Taylor, Miss Adele Werninger and Miss Mildred Borsvold all of Crookston were traveling north when their car collided with a car occupied by Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Matheson, Miss Majorie Matheson and Mrs. Minnie Shetler, and overturned the Matheson car; then hitting a car following the Mathesons, and overturned. Taylor suffered concussion of the brain, Miss Werninger received cuts and bruises and a lacerated hip, and Miss Borsvold escaped with cuts and bruises on the arms and ankles. Those riding in the Matheson car received bruises.

Assessors Complete Work. Valuation has Dropped $130,000

Assessors A. M. Senstad and George Werstlein submitted figures to the board of equalization on Monday and Tuesday that revealed that the assessed valuation of real estate in the city this year, when compared to the 1932 assessment shows a drop of about $130,000, which is due to the operation of the new Minnesota homestead law.

The new law provides that homesteads occupied by the owner shall be appraised at 25% of the full value up to a maximum of $4,000 while real estate is assessed on the basis of 40% of the full value.

The full value of the real estate for the current year is $3,196,179, with an assessed value of $1,100,921. In 1932 the full value was $3,081,495 with the assessed valuation of $1,230,459. The assessed value of personal property was listed as $273,935 as compared to $236,809 in 1933. The total for the assessment of money's and credits for 1934 was $414,000 as compared to $227,000 in 1933.

It has been indicated that an increase of one mill in the tax rate will be required to raise the same amount of money as was raised last year.

Work on Angle Road Cut-Off is completed Saturday

Work was completed on the Angle road cut-off Saturday after providing work for 40 men for the past month.

The new road will shorten the road to Plummer and points south and makes it possible for motorists to avoid the hairpin curve where the Angle Road joins the St. Hilaire-Highlanding road ten and a half miles south-east of the city.

'The Wrecker' Starring Jack Holt at S of N Hall Sunday

"The Wrecker," a stirring drama starring Jack Holt and Genevieve Tobin will be presented at the Sons of Norway hall on Sunday and Monday, July 8th and 9th.

Short subjects make up the balance of the program. A matinee will be presented on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

'Our Community Builders' and Series of Hawthorne Poems Will Start Next Week

Two new features which we believe will be much enjoyed by Forum readers will be added, beginning with next week's issue. One will be a series of twenty-seven poems by Lawrence Hawthorne, most beloved of America's contemporary poets. The other will be a series of biographies of pioneer men and women of this community..

Hawthorne's work glows with human and heart interest and are fragrant with sentiment. Here is a poet who, like Eugene Field and James Whitcomb Riley translates the little things of daily life into songs of inspiration and hope. Down the friendly paths of memory, and back to childhood joys, he guides us, leading always to a finer appreciation of the things that are beautiful and true.

The biographies of our pioneers will be written by our city editor, Miss Bernice Berge, and will tell the story of the people who settled this community, who cleared the wilderness and built our city. Those who have played an important part in making it one of the best communities in the northwest. This feature will be run under the head "Our Community Builders" and will appear on the editorial page each week. The Hawthorne poems will also be found on this page.

The Forum has on several occasions voiced the need of and urged the organization of a Pennington County Historical Society, and we again urge the people of the community to get busy on this most desirable civic enterprise. However we know there is a wealth of historical material which is getting lost every week and this series of biographies are being launched to save as much of this material as possible.

A copy of the Forum containing these biographies will be filed each week in a fireproof place and they will be turned over to a historical society when such an organization is organized.

These biographies and the series of Hawthorne poems will begin simulteneously in next week's issue of the Forum.

CWA Group Calls Mass Meeting For Next Tuesday Night

The CWA Workmen's Protective association meeting on Tuesday evening passed a resolution calling a mass meeting at the city auditorium on next Tuesday July 10. At that time they will present to the council the petitions which they have been cirrulating and which demands that the council dispenses with the services of the city engineer and reinstate the two men who were discharged from city employment at the light department some time ago. Over 200 citizens have put their signatures on this petition.

In a general call for the meeting they ask all citizens who feel that an injustice was done when the two men were discharged, to be present at the meeting.

NATIONAL FARM BUREAU HEAD TO ADDRESS MEETING

E. A. O'NEAL

E. A. O'Neal, President of American Farm Bureau to Speak at Crookston Picnic July 12

All-star kittenball teams of Red River valley counties will compete for the valley championship at the district Farm Bureau picnic to be held at Crookston on July 12, when E. A. O'Neal president of the American Farm Bureau, speaks at the largest farm assemblage ever to be arranged in Northwestern Minnesota.

In games held to date between local teams certain players have thown oustanding ability. From these stars county teams will be made up, and they in turn will compete for Valley honors at the Farm Bureau picnic. The elimination will start at 10 A. M., and the final will be played following the afternoon program. R. J. Christgau, of the Northwest School faculty, will be in charge of the sports program.

The program, including musical numbers or other entertainment features furnished by County Farm Bureaus, will be terminated with a ceremony in which the Farm Bureau flag will be dedicated.

Many farmers will participate in the horse shoe pitching tourney, to be held during the forenoon.

Three of four beeves are to be barbecued, and meat and coffee will be furnished free, to augment the lunches the farmers and their families bring from home.

As preparations neared completion for the picnic it was indicated that kittenball teams from East and West Polk, Pennington, Kittson, Wilkin, Roseau, Norman, Marshall and Clearwater counties would participate in the tourney.

Efforts are being made locally to assemble a large escort of rooters to accompany each team to the picnic.

All farmers are urged to attend, whether or not they are Farm Bureau members.

ANNUAL TENNIS TOURNEY TO BE LAUNCHED SOON

Marvin Benson, Chsmpion Last Year, Will Defend His Laurels

The men's singles tennis tournament is expected to be under way within the next ten days, according to Arthur Johnson, manager, and will be completed in two weeks time. The tournament is limited to the first 32 entrants, so anyone interested should immediately get in touch with Mr. Johnson. A medal is to be presented to the winner. If this tournament is successful it is probable that a doubles tournament for men, and women's singles, with the possibility of mixed doubles may be arranged.

One of the entrants is Marvin Benson, who will defend his title of men's singles champion in the city tournament won last year, and who won first place in singles in the University of Minnesota campus tournament.

Governor Olson Asks Criminal Prosecution In Banco Stock Sales

Criminal prosecution of "certain individuals" connected with the Northwest Bancorporation was urged Saturday by Gov. Olson.

His recommendation followed his examination of transcripts and exhibits in the investigation of the Banco stock sales activities by the state commerce commission.

In a letter to Paul Skahen, state commissioner of securities, and member of the commerce commission investigating the sales, the governor said: "There is sufficient evidence available to justify criminal proceedings."

He urged that Mr. Skahen turn over the evidence and transcripts to various county attorneys and the United States district attorney for criminal action.

It is understood that Ed. J. Goff, Hennepin county attorney, already has asked for legal help from Mr. Skahen and Harry H. Peterson, attorney general.

MR. AND MRS. ERNEST YONKE HAVE SILVER WEDDING SUN.

Approximately fifty-five friends and relatives gathered at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke in Sanders Township Sunday evening in celebration of their silver wedding anniversary. The evening was featured by a mock wedding. An 8:30 supper was served by the self-invited guests, the centerpiece of which was a large wedding cake ornamented by a miniature bride and groom. Many lovely and useful gifts were presented to Mr. and Mrs. Yonke in rememberance of the occasion.

Mrs. Martin Myskowski and daughter Anenette of Strandquist were Thursday visitors in the city.

Men are Wanted for Haying Local N.R.S. Manager States

Howard Davidson, county manager of the NRS announces that there is an active demand for men to work in haying. Anyone interested should telephone of call at the local NRS office. The phone number is 107.

WORK STARTED ON NEW SIDE WALK AROUND AUDITORIUM

The removing of the old siidewalk on the north and east side of the new auditorium was started Monday. The work is being done by Olson and Kolden who entered a contract with the city council at the regular meeting on Tuesday of the preceeding week.

Pennington County Men Enroll in CCC on Tuesday

Nine young men from Pennington county took examinations at Crookston Tuesday preparatory to going to Fort Snelling to take further examinations qualifying them for enrollment in the civilian conservation corps.

An enrollment of 160,000 new men to camps in the drouth area began Monday in every state in the Union. They will replace the 70,000 men discharged from the corps Saturday complying with the regulation limiting membership to one complete year, and another 40,000 who accepted outside employment during the last 3 months.

173 new camps are to be set up, among which there will be 14 in Minnesota, 16 in North Dakota, 14 in South Dakota, 10 in Wisconsin, 12 in Iowa, and 27 in Illinois.

Quotas of additions to be made in drought area states include: Minnesota, 5,167; North Dakota, 3,561; Wisconsin, 4,149; and Iowa, 3,402

WCTU Will Hold a Picnic At Tourist Park Wednesday

The Women's Christian Temperance Union wil have its midsummer picnic in the Tourist Park Wednesday July 11 at 2:30 in the aftenoon, instead of Friday, July 6 as previously announced. Each member is to bring a friend, and the children of the members are also to be guests. The lunch will be a potluck affair, and members are requested to bring their individual dishes and silverware. Anyone desiring transportation should phone 555.

Community Clubs Hold Successful Picnic at A. Lendobeja's Farm Sun.

Approximately 400 persons attended the joint community club picnic the Adam Lendobeja farm last Sunday. Oscar Wiseth and his "Moonbeam Serenaders" supplied musical selections during the dinner hour. In the league game which was played, Kratka defeated Silverton by the score of 19-14, and a game between Bill's Eat Shop and Smiley resulted in a victory of 7-6 for the former, it being called to a close at the end of the 6th inning due to rain. Rain also prevented the game scheduled between the Silxerton and Rocksbury girls from being played. No games are to be played next Sunday, July 8, but Smiley will play Silverton at Rocksbury on July 15, and on July 22, Kratka and Rocksbury will clash at Rorksbury field.

In the community clubs kittenball league to date, Kratka has won 1 and lost 2; Silverton has won 1 and lost 2; Smiley has won 1 and lost 1; and Rocksbury has ost 2 and won none.

SILVERTON KITTENBALL TEAM TO HOLD DANCE JULY 7th

There will be a dance at the Silverton Town Hall Saturday, July 7, to help raise funds for sweaters for the Silverton Community kittenball team.

Hail and Wind Causes Havoc To Crops Over a Wide Area

Barns are Wrecked by Tornado Like Wind Near Village Of Plummer

OTHER NORTHWEST TOWNS REPORT DAMAGE

Neon Signs and Greenhouses In the City are Badly Wrecked

A severe hail storm caused extensive damage to crops, gardens and other property here Sunday afternoon. The storm which struck this city at about 4:40 P. M., lasted about half an hour during which time hail, some of which were the size of hens eggs, fell. Gardens and orchards in the city were badly damaged and the electric signs in the city were all damaged to a great extent.

Severe damage to crops in the neighboring farming sections also resulted. Some nearest the city reporting almost complete loss of the crop, while others farther removed report damage of from ten per cent to seventy-five per cent of the crop.

Garage roofs in all parts of the city were badly damaged and hundreds of cars had the tops riddled with holes. The skylights of the Thief River Falls Green Houses were completely smashed, the hail taking a toll of 1420 lights. The garden was destroyed also there. Another garden operated by the same firm, near the sanatorium, south of the city suffered no damage. The Riverside Greenhouses report 27 broken lights and only slight damage to the gardens.

The storm which struck from the northwest covered a swath from about six miles west of town, about the same distance north and several miles east. Partial damage was reported as far south as six miles from the city. No wind accompanied the hail here.

Severe wind damage is reported from Plummer where two barns were demolished. On the "Ed Johnson" farm just north of Plummer the barn was torn down and several trees were uprooted and on the Peter Morrissette farm, west of Plummer the barn is reported to have been destroyed. No hail is reported from that vicinity.

Hail showers fell in other widely seperated area according to reports. Stephen and Argyle report heavy hail and wind damage and hail showers without wind are reported from town of Hickory, in the east end of the county.

Three seperate showers fell in the city, the second hitting about six o'clock or shortly after. This lasted only a few minutes and the hail was not as large as the first shower. A half hour later a third and heavier shower fell at which time the ground became completely covered with the hail which this time was about the size of hazelnuts. A heavy downpour of rain accompanying the hail taxed the storm sewers to capacity.

LARGE CROWDS ATTEND ANNUAL ASSEMBLY SUN.

Dr. Boe, President of St. Olaf Delivers Two Stirring Addresses

The annual meeting of the Northwest Lutheran Assembly at Squaw Point Sunday was reported by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president of the assembly, as the best meeting ever held.

Dr. L. W. Boe, president of the St. Olaf college at Northfield, spoke both in the morning and afternoon sessions. In his morning address, Dr. Boe drew a comparison between the people of Israel in the Promised Land and the settlements of America, pointing out that just as God warned people then that turning aside and worshiping strange Gods works ruination, so are similar warnings necessary if America is to enjoy happiness and prosperity.

Among other things, Dr. Boe spoke of the future of the church in his afternoon address. He said that no system of government or any change of the present system is established on a basic quality, and reverence for God is the sure guarantee to correct the evils of the present day. The only effective remedy is the will to do right on the part of the people.

Musical selections were presented by the Holt community band, the North Star college quartette of Warren, and the men's chorus of the Trinity Lutheran church.

The following were re-elected to succeed themselves as officers of the organization: Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, President; M. N. Peterson of Greenbush, Vice-President; John Wold, Secretary; and N. A. Nelson, Treasurer

Miss Theresa Soderberg left Friday for Duluth where she will spend a week visiting with friends.

Miss Florence Mellem of Rosewood spent Thursday shopping here.

GOVERNOR LANGER GETS PRISON TERM

Penalty is Imposed the Day After He Wins Nomination for Another Term.

Fargo, N. D.—Governor William Langer was sentenced to 18 months in prison and fined $10,000 by Federal Judge Andrew Miller in United States District Court. Langer was convicted of conspiracy to defraud the United States government.

Nominated as republican candidate for governor the day before, Langer faced federal court as a convicted defendent in a criminal case. Langer was convicted with four other defendants two weeks ago of soliciting funds from federal relief workers for maintenance of "The Leader," an administration newspaper. Langer was renominated for governor in a primary election that gave him the call by landslide preportions. Still receiving congratulations from all parts of the state, Langer walked into federal court in Fargo to hear himself ordered to a federa prison for 18 months. The conviction and sentence creates a situation absolutely unprecedented in northwest history. Still governor of the state and renominated for that office, Langer faces confinement in a penal institution unless a higher court intervenes and reverses the conviction.

Sentences of 13 months and fines of $3,000 each were imposed on Oscar Chaput, business manager of the Leader; Frank Vogel, state highway commissioner and R. A. Kinzer, Sr., former executive secretary of the federal emergency relief committee for North Dakota. Harold McDonald, also a co-defendant, was given four months in the Bismarck jail, Judge Miller remarked in passing sentence, that the lighter penalty was imposed because of the defendant's youth and the fact that he was merely a hired agent.

Bandits Loot Kellogg, Minnesota

Kellogg, Minn.—Two armed bandits leisurely looted business places here after binding and gagging the town marshal, Tom Gilchrist, 65, and two women. Gilchrist was making his rounds when a car stopped beside him. Two men leaped from the car and seized Gilchrist's gun. They forced him to accompany them to a restaurant, where Miss Grace La Salle and her grandmotrer, Mrs. Anna Guder, were aroused and compelled to open the restaurant. Then they gagged and bound the three victims.

A. A. A. To Last Two More Years

Brookings, S. D.—A further development and expansion of the general plan of controlled production of farm crops and livestock, with continued and possibly increasing processing taxes to pay the expense, is the program to which the administration is going to pin its faith and stake its reputation for farm relief leadership in 1935 and 1936, Rexford G. Tugwell, undersecretary of agriculture, told South Dakota farmers here.

Roosevelt Signs Farm Moratorium

Washington—More than a billion and a quarter of farm mortgage debt in the four spring wheat states, including $530,025,000 in the state of Minnesota, became subject to a five-year motarorium when President Franklin D. Roosevelt approved the Frazier-Lemke act, which provides machinery for scaling down all farm debts, personal and real, and lowering the interest to 1 per cent.

Army Orders 81 Bombers, 280 Engines

Washington—The United States made another move toward increasing its airplane power to a level with that of any other nation. A $3,195,450 contract was awarded the Glenn L. Martin company of Baltimore for 81 bombing planes and a $1,705,733 contract was given the Wright Aeronautical Corporation of Paterson, N. J., for 280 airplane engines.

Boy Slays Mother Making Him Study

Coral Gables, Fla.—Because 15-year-old Harry Allen Shay's mother insisted he study English, a subject he failed in at the last school semester, the boy, police said, shot and killed her. The mother, Mrs. Nina D. Shay, 40, was fatally wounded when struck in the back by a shotgun charge.

Two Salesmen Killed in Plane Crash

Center, Texas—Ned Allen, 30 years old, automobile salesman, and Roy Helman, airplane salesman, both of Longview, Texas, were burned to death when their airplane crashed immediately after taking off here.

Steel Industry's Activity Declines

New York—The steel industry is operating at only 23 per cent of capacity, compared with 44.7 per cent a week ago, a drop of 48½ per cent, the American Iron and Steel institute reported.

U. S. Ships 70,000 Cattle from S. D.

Pierre, S. D.—Approximately 70,000 cattle have been shipped from South Dakota under the government purchasing program, the state relief administration reported at its office here.

Russ Thieves Face Death by Shooting

Moscow—Death by shooting was the sentence imposed by the Moscow city court here on two men convicted of the theft of $100,000 worth of iron from a subway warehouse.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

FACTORS IN HOG MARKETING FAVOR A RISE IN PRICES

Underlying factors in influencing prices of hogs and the probable trend of the hog market are gradually becoming more favorable, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association at South St. Paul. Hog prices have scored a big gain during the past week and the top at $4.80 last Thursday was $1.60 above the June 1 top. The market is well above the corresponding level a year ago.

Among the factors favorably influencing prices are:

1. Reduction in supply of pork due to government slaughter of pigs and piggy sows last year.

2. A reduction of 8% in spring farrowing and 3% reduction last fall.

3. Distribution of hundreds of thousands of hogs, bought by the government,, to relief agencies (this pork went to people who would have consumed no pork thus keeping it out of storage.)

4. Reduction of pork poundage due to liquidation of light weight and unfattened hogs because of drouth and high prices for feeds (this indicates prospective smaller supplies this summer.)

5. Average weight of hogs marketed is running about 5% less than a year ago. This is equivalent to a similar reduction in a number of hogs.

6. Exports of pork from the U. S. for the first half of the marketing year (October 1 to April 1) were 35 per cent larger than last year (to offset part of this lard exports for the same period were 14 per cent smaller.

7. Wholesale prices of pork are higher—pork lows being quoted 60 per cent above a year ago.

8. Smaller storage stocks of pork.

The latter factor is a big one in which all hog producers should be vitally interested. Storage holdings in the U. S. on June 1 were 642 million pounds this year compared to 656 million pounds on May 1, and 670 million pounds a year ago. The June 1 five-year average was 768 million pounds. Except for 1926 the June 1 storage of pork was smaller than for many years.

Lard stocks are quite different. On June 1 this year, total lard in storage amounted to 182 million pounds on May 1 the total 179 million pounds and a year ago 111 million pounds. The five-year average for June 1 was 128 million pounds.

If the statistical position of lard were as favorable as that of pork the hog outlook would be regarded as highly favorable.

STATE TOURIST PLANS TO ATTRACT VISITORS, DRAFTED

The Come-toMinesota club announced its program today to center nation-wide attention to the land of 10,000 lakes through an intensive advertising campaign to attract tourists, business men, permanent residents and industry on an all-year basis.

The program has won acclaim as the greatest in the state's history and is widely sponsored and indorsed by advertising, merchandising and publicity experts, hotel and resort owners and operators, civic groups, newspaper men, manufacturers, wholesalers, professional men, theater owners, public utility executives, the clergy, state and city officials, bankers, oil men and other representative business executives.

More than $100,000,000 annually was estimated as formerly derived through tourist trade alone. Competition from other states together with the withdrawal by the state legislature of the $50,000 annual advertising fund formerly granted the 10,000 Lake association, with the understanding that an equal amount be raised through business channels, has had its effect.

Come-to-Minnesota club program will replace this loss, it was said. Business interests are supporting this movement. The tourist's dollar is valued more than ever before as a definite community asset.

32 CITIES ARE ORGANIZED IN PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM

With nearly 100 per cent organiza- of 32 cities in the state, in the Public Safety Educational Program of the State Emergency Relief Administration, C. H. Zealand, director of the Safety Division, is optimistic of activities that will be directed by local safety committees throughout the state in an effort to realize the "No-accident" objective on the current holiday, the 4th of July.

In response to the city and county plan of drawing public officials, members of automobile clubs, members of civic clubs, and representatives of business organizations having an interest in public safety, into city and county committees, to put a stop to the increasing traffic fatalities in the state, not only have the cities rallied to the support of the project but the counties are nearly two-thirls organized.

RAIL PROFITS INCREASE THREE TIMES REPORT SHOWS

WASHINGTON (FP)— Railroad profits in the first four months of 1934 increased more than 168% over the similar period of 1933, the Bureau of Railway Economics reported June 6.

Net operating income of Class 1 railroads of the United States was $144,546,047 in the first four months of this year, according to the Bureau, as compared with $53,875,770 in those months last year. Total operating revenues increased only 20.8% from $881,670,502 to $1,065,010,217, but net income increased 168.3%.

MILLWAUKEE MAYOR SENDS STINGING REBUKE TO WAY, PUBLIC UTILITY MAGNATE

Mayor Daniel W. Hoan has replied in stinging terms to a letter sent to him and to officials of Milwaukee's suburbs and to the Wisconsin public service commission by S. B. Way, president of the Electric Co., in which Way announced that he holds the municipalities liable for injuries to employees and damage to property incurred in the present strike.

Mayor Hoan, in his letter to Way, expressed doubt that the taxpayers of Milwaukee can be held liable for property damage, and scored Way for his entire attitude.

Following is Mayor Hoan's reply in full:

Real Cause of Disturbance

"Up to this moment, I have had no occasion to talk to anyone connected with the labor controversy at your plant. Your communication, just received, necessitates that I now speak forth plainly.

"You notified me that your company will hold the city of Milwaukee liable pursuant to law, for any and all injury to its property and its employes caused by mobs and riot.

"While I am not so certain of your ability to hold our city's taxpayers responsible under the circumstances, I write this in the hope of fixing and exposing the real cause of the distubance so as to prevent further depredations.

Denounces Company Arrogance

I now notify you and through you, the most powerful trust the world has ever known, which you represent, that you alone are solely responsible for the riots that have so far blotched the good name of this city. During my entire tenure as mayor, it has been a source of pride and joy that we were virtually without violence in time of strike. Now our fair city is besmirched with a record of violent disorder.

"Your attitude toward your employes, our people, our city, our federal government, is more arrogant than that of any ruler in the world. Not since the days of George III of England has any ruler successfully defied our nation. But you have impudently refused to comply with the reasonable request of the representatives of the United States government until Uncle Sam himself has been compelled to rebuke the insolence by removing your Blue Eagles. You are now witnessing the harvest of pent up public indignation you yourself have aroused.

Operators Refuse Arbitration

"It was your company that sponsored the company union called the E. M. B. A. Now in the face of a federal government request to negotiate settlement of the strike, an alleged contract with this company union is paraded as an obstacle you cannot break. Is it possible that you really think the people of Milwaukee are so dumb as to belive you cannot now induce this organization to comply with an honest and sincere request of the president's representative in the face of the crisis you have brought on?

"Mr. Way, in the name of our city, and all that is fair and decent, in the interest of preserving peace and order, I urge you to temporarily set aside your pride and arrogance and cooperate with the federal government in bringing this strike to a speedy end. I further notify you that the caging of your street cars with fence wire is in fact acting as an open invitation to violence and their operation is provocative of unlawful assemblage and should cease forthwith."

"Signed, Daniel W. Hoan, Mayor."

EAR INFECTIONS FLOURISH IN SWIMMING TIME

Care of the ears should be an important part of everybody's precautions for a pleasant summer, in the opinion of the Public Health Education Committe of the Minnesota State Medical Association.

Several serious ear infections flourish especially during the swimming months, acording to the bulletin.

One is boils in the outer ear canal generally caused by irritation and injury. It may happen as a result of digging into the ear with an ear spoon, hairpin, loop, matchead or some such instrument; or it may result from irritation caused by water—ocean, lake or swimming pool water. The appearance of any such irritation is the sign for the swimmer to keep his head out of the water until it is healed.

Another is blocking the external ear with wax. The water swells the wax until the eardrum is entirely cut off. The only safe treatment in this case is proper douching of the ear. Trying to remove the wax by instruments in the hands of an amateur is all to likely to cause ferunculus or even rupture of the eardrum.

Rupture of the eardrum with subsequent serious middle ear infection may happen as a result of diving or jumping from great heights into the water, too, but middle ear infection and rupture much more frequently comes through the Eustachian tube from an infected nasal sinus or infected tonsils or adenoids, or from an acute cold.

Everybody should be careful not to "snuffle" water up through the nose into the postnasal passages and in to the ears where it can and does start unpleasant infections. And people who are already suffering from colds or any infection should never get their heads under water. Water is almost sure to make the trouble worse.

Saving money is a matter of being informed. Read the Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains are.

EFFORTS ARE MADE TO MAKE THIS AN ACCIDENTLESS 4TH

"Death Takes No Holiday!"

This is the thought of the Safety Division of the State Emergency Relief Administration, under the direction of C. H. Zealand, is making the keynote of the state-wide effort for the prevention of traffic accidents on the Fourth of July.

"Cut the accident to zero, as far as the state of Minnesota is concerned," is the urge of the Safety Division of the SERA to motor vehicle drivers and pedestrians of the state.

Disobeying traffic regulations is the greatest cause of accidents, the Safety Division points out.

Among the unsafe driving practices which are listed by the Safety Division of the SERA are improper passing, operation of cars on the wrong side of the road, lack of caution on curves, hills and other places where vision is obscured; disregard of traffic signals; entering upon or crossing arterial highways without stopping as commanded by highway STOP signs; driving cars with faulty mechanism, and all reckless driving practices.

COACHES ENTERED IN GUILD COMPETITION TO BE JUDGED AH CENTURY OF PROGRESS

Model Napoleonic coaches submitted by American youths in the 1934 Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild competition will be judged in the General Motors Building at A Century of Progress Exposition, Chicago, beginning late next month, it is announced in the June issue of "The Guildsman," official magazine of the educational foundation.

"The 'Windy City' will be the Mecca of literally millions of persons in the next few months," the publication says. "Since the judging of the miniature Napoleonic coaches always has been of widespread interest. it finally was decided that in fairness to the public it should be held at the world's fair, where many more would be able to witness it than would be posible otherwise."

"This decision does not affect the closing date. All models, to be considered for honors, must be shipped by their builders not later than midnight of Saturday, July 21, and we should like to caution entrants once again to determine the closing hour of their local express agencies."

Preliminary judging of models submitted by Canadian boys will be held simultaneously at the Royal York hotel in Toronto, according to the magazine.

"Arrangements have been concluded with the management of the hotel to throw open one of the rooms on the mezzanine floor so the public may have an opportunity of inspecting the handicraft of boys from all parts of the Dominon during the last 10 days of July, the period which the judges will be at works," it states.

Fifty-one thousand dollars in university scholarships are being offered by the Guild this year to the youths submitting the best coach models. There are six $5,000, six $1,000 and six $500 awards. Sixteen of them will go to the winners in the United States, and the remaider to those in Canada.

Man doesn't have to look pretty, though he ought to do his best to look healthy.

If you ever lived in a log cabin you know it is next to impossible to keep it clean.

The best government fosters the business of the business man. Thus he can pay more taxes.

A whole generation of men grow up and pass away without knowing what their beards look like.

Malice may be something cherished by the just toward those who practice evil and deserve malice.

Can one tell the story of his life without suppressing some of it? But who pray, has a right to know all?

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products; soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

AUCTION

Another carload of UNCLAIMED FURNITURE will be sold at the
SEVERT ANDERSON STORE
GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA
Monday, July 9th, '34

1:00 o'clock P. M., This sale cousists of beds, springs, mattresses, dining room sets, living room sets, buffets, chairs, rockers, rugs and a lot of other items.

G. M. Thoreson, Owner A. Diamond, Auct.

THEATRE
Sons of Norway Hall
ABSOLUTELY SAFE FOR KIDDIES
Sunday and Monday
July 8 & 9
THE
WRECKER
starring
JACK HOLT & GENEVIEVE TOBIN

Swaying above ten thousand frightened faces---hovering over life and death---Could he save the man and woman who wrecked his life or send them dashing to their doom. Also selected short subjects.

Admission: Mat. Sun. 2:30, 5, 15, 20c
Eve. 7:30 & 9:00; 10, 15, 25c

Haying Time is Here!
and we have a complete stock of
Mower Repairs
Hay Rake Teeth and repairs, and Binder repairs of all kinds.

SAVING ON OIL IS POOR ECONOMY. Use lots of good oil and save your horses and machinery. We have the best quality machine oil and lots of it.

OEN'S
Hardware Department

GOVERNOR LANGER GETS PRISON TERM

Penalty is Imposed the Day After He Wins Nomination for Another Term.

Fargo, N. D.—Governor William Langer was sentenced to 18 months in prison and fined $10,000 by Federal Judge Andrew Miller in United States District Court. Langer was convicted of conspiracy to defraud the United States government.

Nominated as republican candidate for governor the day before, Langer faced federal court as a convicted defendent in a criminal case. Langer was convicted with four other defendants two weeks ago of soliciting funds from federal relief workers for maintenance of "The Leader," an administration newspaper. Langer was renominated for governor in a primary election that gave him the call by landslide proportions. Still receiving congratulations from all parts of the state, Langer walked into federal court in Fargo to hear himself ordered to a federa prison for 18 months. The conviction and sentence creates a situation absolutely unprecedented in northwest history. Still governor of the state and renominated for that office, Langer faces confinement in a penal institution unless a higher court intervenes and reverses the conviction.

Sentences of 13 months and fines of $3,000 each were imposed on Oscar Chaput, business manager of the Leader; Frank Vogel, state highway commissioner and R. A. Kinzer, Sr., former executive secretary of the federal emergency relief committee for North Dakota. Harold McDonald, also a co-defendant, was given four months in the Bismarck jail, Judge Miller remarked in passing sentence, that the lighter penalty was imposed because of the defendant's youth and the fact that he was merely a hired agent.

Bandits Loot Kellogg, Minnesota

Kellogg, Minn.—Two armed bandits leisurely looted business places here after binding and gagging the town marshal, Tom Gilchrist, 65, and two women. Gilchrist was making his rounds when a car stopped beside him. Two men leaped from the car and seized Gilchrist's gun. They forced him to accompany them to a restaurant, where Miss Grace La Salle and her grandmotrer, Mrs. Anna Geider, were aroused and compelled to open the restaurant. Then they gagged and bound the three victims.

A. A. A. To Last Two More Years

Brookings, S. D.—A further development and expansion of the general plan of controlled production of farm crops and livestock, with continued and possibly increasing processing taxes to pay the expense, is the program to which the administration is going to pin its faith and stake its reputation for farm relief leadership in 1935 and 1936, Rexford G. Tugwell, undersecretary of agriculture, told South Dakota farmers here.

Roosevelt Signs Farm Moratorium

Washington—More than a billion and a quarter of farm mortgage debt in the four spring wheat states, including $530,025,000 in the state of Minnesota, became subject to a five-year motarorium when President Franklin D. Roosevelt approved the Frazier-Lemke act, which provides machinery for scaling down all farm debts, personal and real, and lowering the interest to 1 per cent.

Army Orders 81 Bombers, 280 Engines

Washington—The United States made another move toward increasing its airplane power to a level with that of any other nation. A $3,195,450 contract was awarded the Glenn L. Martin company of Baltimore for 81 bombing planes and a $1,705,733 contract was given the Wright Aeronautical Corporation of Paterson, N. J., for 280 airplane engines.

Boy Slays Mother Making Him Study

Coral Gables, Fla.—Because 15-year-old Harry Allen Shay's mother insisted he study English, a subject he failed in at the last school semester, the boy, police said, shot and killed her. The mother, Mrs. Nina D. Shay, 40, was fatally wounded when struck in the back by a shotgun charge.

Two Salesmen Killed in Plane Crash

Center, Texas—Ned Allen, 30 years old, automobile salesman, and Roy Helman, airplane salesman, both of Longview, Texas, were burned to death when their airplane crashed immediately after taking off here.

Steel Industry's Activity Declines

New York—The steel industry is operating at only 23 per cent of capacity, compared with 44.7 per cent a week ago, a drop of 48½ per cent, the American Iron and Steel Institute reported.

U. S. Ships 70,000 Cattle from S. D.

Pierre, S. D.—Approximately 70,000 cattle have been shipped from South Dakota under the government purchasing program, the state relief administration reported at its office here.

Russ Thieves Face Death by Shooting

Moscow—Death by shooting was the sentence imposed by the Moscow city court here on two men convicted of the theft of $100,000 worth of iron from a subway warehouse.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

FACTORS IN HOG MARKETING FAVOR A RISE IN PRICES

Underlying factors in influencing prices of hogs and the probable trend of the hog market are gradually becoming more favorable, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association at South St. Paul. Hog prices have scored a big gain during the past week and the top at $4.80 last Thursday was $1.60 above the June 1 top. The market is well above the corresponding level a year ago.

Among the factors favorably influencing prices are:

1. Reduction in supply of pork due to government slaughter of pigs and piggy sows last year.
2. A reduction of 8% in spring farrowing and 3% reduction last fall.
3. Distribution of hundreds of thousands of hogs, bought by the government,, to relief agencies (this pork went to people who would have consumed no pork thus keeping it out of storage.)
4. Reduction of pork poundage due to liquidation of light weight and unfattened hogs because of drouth and high prices for feeds (this indicates prospective smaller supplies this summer.)
5. Average weight of hogs marketed is running about 5% less than a year ago. This is equivalent to a similar reduction in a number of hogs.
6. Exports of pork from the U. S. for the first half of the marketing year (October 1 to April 1) were 35 per cent larger than last year (to offset part of this lard exports for the same period were 14 per cent smaller.
7. Wholesale prices of pork are higher—pork lows being quoted 60 per cent above a year ago.
8. Smaller storage stocks of pork.

The latter factor is a big one in which all hog producers should be vitally interested. Storage holdings in the U. S. on June 1 were 642 million pounds this year compared to 656 million pounds on May 1, and 670 million pounds a year ago. The June 1 five-year average was 768 million pounds. Except for 1926 the June 1 storage of pork was smaller than for many years.

Lard stocks are quite different. On June 1 this year, total lard in storage amounted to 182 million pounds on May 1 the total 179 million pounds and a year ago 111 million pounds. The five-year average for June 1 was 128 million pounds.

If the statistical position of lard were as favorable as that of pork the hog outlook would be regarded as highly favorable.

STATE TOURIST PLANS TO ATTRACT VISITORS DRAFTED

The Come-toMinesota club announced its program today to center nation-wide attention to the land of 10,000 lakes through an intensive advertising campaign to attract tourists, business men, permanent residents and industry on an all-year basis.

The program has won acclaim as the greatest in the state's history and is widely sponsored and indorsed by advertising, merchandising and publicity experts, hotel and resort owners and operators, civic groups, newspaper men, manufacturers, wholesalers, professional men, theater owners, public utility executives, the clergy, state and city officials, bankers, oil men and other representative business executives.

More than $100,000,000 annually was estimated as formerly derived through tourist trade alone. Competition from other states together with the withdrawal by the state legislature of the $50,000 annual advertising fund formerly granted the 10,000 Lake association, with the understanding that an equal amount be raised through business channels, has had its effect.

Come-to-Minnesota club program will replace this loss, it was said. Business interests are supporting this movement. The tourist's dollar is valued more than ever before as a definite community asset.

32 CITIES ARE ORGANIZED IN PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM

With nearly 100 per cent organization of 32 cities in the state, in the Public Safety Educational Program of the State Emergency Relief Administration, C. H. Zealand, director of the Safety Division, is optimistic of activities that will be directed by local safety committees throughout the state in an effort to realize the "No-accident" objective on the current holiday, the 4th of July.

In response to the city and county plan of drawing public officials, members of automobile clubs, members of civic clubs, and representatives of business organizations having an interest in public safety, into city and county committees, to put a stop to the increasing traffic fatalities in the state, not only have the cities rallied to the support of the project but the counties are nearly two-thirls organized.

RAIL PROFITS INCREASE THREE TIMES REPORT SHOWS

WASHINGTON (FP)— Railroad profits in the first four months of 1934 increased more than 168% over the similar period of 1933, the Bureau of Railway Economics reported June 6.

Net operating income of Class 1 railroads of the United States was $144,546,047 in the first four months of this year, according to the Bureau, as compared with $53,875,770 in those months last year. Total operating revenues increased only 20.8% from $881,670,502 to $1,065,010,217, but net income increased 168.3%.

MILLWAUKEE MAYOR SENDS STINGING REBUKE TO WAY, PUBLIC UTILITY MAGNATE

Mayor Daniel W. Hoan has replied in stinging terms to a letter sent to him and to officials of Milwaukee's suburbs and to the Wisconsin public service commission by S. B. Way, president of the Electric Co., in which Way announced that he holds the municipalities liable for injuries to employees and damage to property incurred in the present strike.

Mayor Hoan, in his letter to Way, expressed doubt that the taxpayers of Milwaukee can be held liable for property damage, and scored Way for his entire attitude.

Following is Mayor Hoan's reply in full:

Real Cause of Disturbance

"Up to this moment, I have had no occasion to talk to anyone connected with the labor controversy at your plant. Your communication, just received, necessitates that I now speak forth plainly.

"You notified me that your company will hold the city of Milwaukee liable pursuant to law, for any and all injury to its property and its employes caused by mobs and riot.

"While I am not so certain of your ability to hold our city's taxpayers responsible under the circumstances, I write this in the hope of fixing and exposing the real cause of the distubance so as to prevent further depredations.

Denounces Company Arrogance

I now notify you and through you, the most powerful trust the world has ever known, which you represent, that you alone are solely responsible for the riots that have so far blotched the good name of this city. During my entire tenure as mayor, it has been a source of pride and joy that we were virtually without violence in time of strike. Now our fair city is besmirched with a record of violent disorder.

"Your attitude toward your employes, our people, our city, our federal government, is more arrogant than that of any ruler in the world. Not, since the days of George III of England has any ruler successfully defied our nation. But you have impudently refused to comply with the reasonable request of the representatives of the United States government until Uncle Sam himself has been compelled to rebuke the insolence by removing your Blue Eagles. You are now witnessing the harvest of pent up public indignation you yourself have aroused.

Operators Refuse Arbitration

"It was your company that sponsored the company union called the E. M. B. A. Now in the face of a federal government request to negotiate settlement of the strike, an alleged contract with this company union is paraded as an obstacle you cannot break. Is it possible that you really think the people of Milwaukee are so dumb as to belive you cannot now induce this organization to comply with an honest and sincere request of the president's representative in the face of the crisis you have brought on?

"Mr. Way, in the name of our city, and all that is fair and decent, in the interest of preserving peace and order, I urge you to temporarily set aside your pride and arrogance and cooperate with the federal government in bringing this strike to a speedy end. I further notify you that the caging of your street cars with fence wire is in fact acting as an open invitation to violence and their operation is provocative of unlawful assemblage and should cease forthwith."

"Signed, Daniel W. Hoan, Mayor."

EAR INFECTIONS FLOURISH IN SWIMMING TIME

Care of the ears should be an important part of everybody's precautions for a pleasant summer, in the opinion of the Public Health Education Committe of the Minnesota State Medical Association.

Several serious ear infections flourish especially during the swimming months, acording to the bulletin.

One is boils in the outer ear canal generally caused by irritation and injury. It may happen as a result of digging into the ear with an ear spoon, hairpin, loop, matchead or some such instrument; or it may result from irritation caused by water —ocean, lake or swimming pool water. The appearance of any such irritation is the sign for the swimmer to keep his head out of the water until it is healed.

Another is blocking the external ear with wax. The water swells the wax until the eardrum is entirely cut off. The only safe treatment in this case is proper douching of the ear. Trying to remove the wax by instruments in the hands of an amateur is all to likely to cause ferunculus or even rupture of the eardrum.

Rupture of the eardrum with subsequent serious middle ear infection may happen as a result of diving or jumping from great heights into the water, too, but middle ear infection and rupture much more frequently comes through the Eustachian tube from an infected nasal sinus or infected tonsils or adenoids, or from an acute cold.

Everybody should be careful not to "snuffle" water up through the nose into the postnasal passages and in to the ears where it can and does start unpleasant infections. And people who are already suffering from colds or any infection should never get their heads under water. Water is almost sure to make the trouble worse.

Saving money is a matter of being informed. Read the Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains are.

EFFORTS ARE MADE TO MAKE THIS AN ACCIDENTLESS 4TH

"Death Takes No Holiday!"

This is the thought of the Safety Division of the State Emergency Relief Administration, under the direction of C. H. Zealand, is making the keynote of the state-wide effort for the prevention of traffic accidents on the Fourth of July.

"Cut the accident to zero, as far as the state of Minnesota is concerned," is the urge of the Safety Division of the SERA to motor vehicle drivers and pedestrians of the state.

Disobeying traffic regulations is the greatest cause of accidents, the Safety Division points out.

Among the unsafe driving practices which are listed by the Safety Division of the SERA are improper passing, operation of cars on the wrong side of the road, lack of caution on curves, hills and other places where vision is obscured; disregard of traffic signals; entering upon or crossing arterial highways without stopping as commanded by highway STOP signs; driving cars with faulty mechanism, and all reckless driving practices.

COACHES ENTERED IN GUILD COMPETITION TO BE JUDGED AH CENTURY OF PROGRESS

Model Napoleonic coaches submitted by American youths in the 1934 Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild competition will be judged in the General Motors Building at A Century of Progress Exposition, Chicago, beginning late next month, it is announced in the June issue of "The Guildsman," official magazine of the educational foundation.

"The 'Windy City' will be the Mecca of literally millions of persons in the next few months," the publication says. "Since the judging of the miniature Napoleonic coaches always has been of widespread interest, it finally was decided that in fairness to the public it should be held at the world's fair, where many more would be able to witness it than would be posible otherwise."

"This decision does not affect the closing date. All models, to be considered for honors, must be shipped by their builders not later than midnight of Saturday, July 21, and we should like to caution entrants once again to determine the closing hour of their local express agencies."

Preliminary judging of models submitted by Canadian boys will be held simultaneously at the Royal York hotel in Toronto, according to the magazine.

"Arrangements have been concluded with the management of the hotel to throw open one of the rooms on the mezzanine floor so the public may have an opportunity of inspecting the handicraft of boys from all parts of the Dominon during the last 10 days of July, the period which the judges will be at works," it states.

Fifty-one thousand dollars in university scholarships are being offered by the Guild this year to the youths submitting the best coach models. There are six $5,000, six $1,000 and six $500 awards. Sixteen of them will go to the winners in the United States, and the remaider to those in Canada.

Man doesn't have to look pretty, though he ought to do his best to look healthy.

If you ever lived in a log cabin you know it is next to impossible to keep it clean.

The best government fosters the business of the business man. Thus he can pay more taxes.

A whole generation of men grow up and pass away without knowing what their beards look like.

Malice may be something cherished by the just toward those who practice evil and deserve malice.

Can one tell the story of his life without suppressing some of it? But who pray, has a right to know all?

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

AUCTION

Another carload of UNCLAIMED FURNITURE will be sold at the
SEVERT ANDERSON STORE
GOODRIDGE, MINNESOTA
Monday, July 9th, '34
1:00 o'clock P. M., This sale cousists of beds, springs, mattresses, dining room sets, living room sets, buffets, chairs, rockers, rugs and a lot of other items.

G. M. Thoreson, Owner A. Diamond, Auct.

THEATRE
Sons of Norway Hall
ABSOLUTELY SAFE FOR KIDDIES
Sunday and Monday
July 8 & 9
THE WRECKER
starring
JACK HOLT & GENEVIEVE TOBIN
Swaying above ten thousand frightened faces---hovering over life and death---Could he save the man and woman who wrecked his life or send them dashing to their doom. Also selected short subjects.

Admission: Mat. Sun. 2:30, 5, 15, 20c
Eve. 7:30 & 9:00; 10, 15, 25c

Haying Time is Here!
and we have a complete stock of
Mower Repairs
Hay Rake Teeth and repairs, and Binder repairs of all kinds.

SAVING ON OIL IS POOR ECONOMY. Use lots of good oil and save your horses and machinery. We have the best quality machine oil and lots of it.

OEN'S
Hardware Department

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Cloud—A new generating plant to cost $1,229,000 will be built with a PWA grant.

Warren—A 12-inch public well will be drilled here to supply the needs of villagers.

Thief River Falls—Road construction work worth more than $5,000 will be undertaken in Pennington county.

Ruthton—Fifty-four sheep were killed by lightning when they huddled next to a wire fence during a storm. They were owned by E. E. Beede and Vernon Dillman.

Hopkins—Boys set off a whole fireworks stand here and bolted the door, causing two war veterans to think they were in a new war until the explosions ceased.

Stillwater—After nearly two years of legal subterfuge, former State Senator Edwin L. McLean was taken to Stillwater prison to start serving a two-year term for forgery.

Stillwater—One hundred barrels of creosote are being distributed by government agencies in Washington county to stop the spread of chinch bugs, reported in the northern county.

Detroit Lakes—Before 5,000 spectators, the Pelican Rapids Legion drum corps, captured first prize in the Ninth district American Legion contest held in conjunction with the annual district convention here.

Letroit Lakes—Leaving Canada for the first time since 1914, the famous Princess Patricia Canadian Light Infantry Band will visit Detroit Lakes July 1 and 2 under the direction of Captain James, Canada's "Sousa."

St. Paul—The threat that St. Paul's franchise in the American Association would be removed to Peoria, Ill., was averted when President R. T. Connery and the local business men got together on a plan to boost attendance.

Jackson—Children in the Stanley Breed family escaped through a window when flames, caused by an explosion of gasoline used to start a fire in a stove, destroyed their home and all its contents. Mr. and Mrs. Breed were absent.

Savage—Some 800 transient relief workers are busily engaged in construction of permanent camps in the Minnesota river bottoms. 500 transient workers are housed in a tent city and engaged in construction of a camp a half mile west of here.

St. Paul—The Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district budget for 1935 was filed with the city clerk by Allen Wagner, executive secretary. Of the total needs of $3,980,660.67, Minneapolis' share will be $2,650,453.05, with the balance being charged against St. Paul.

Mankato—Badly bruised and scarred, Robert West, 12 years old, lay in a hospital here claiming his father, William West, and stepmother had locked him in his room, starved and beaten him. The elder Wests, who declare Robert fell from a haymow, are under arrest.

St. Paul—Minnesota will receive $519,000 during July for the aid of needy families in the drouth area, according to announcement from Federal Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins who said his agency will spend approximately $70,000,000 in 41 states and three territories this month.

St. Cloud—Adding to the burdens of the farmer, a new enemy has been discovered. The wild mustard and the Russian thistle have been reported seen in many sections of central Minnesota, crowding out stands of wheat and establishing themselves in places where grain has refused to grow.

Minneapolis—Veterans now enrolled in CCC camps may continue with the CCC after June 30, when the new enrollment period starts, Senator Henrik Shipstead wired Paul Nordeen, adjutant of the fourth district, American Legion. Before the regulations were changed, veterans engaged in emergency conservation work could not continue after June 30.

Owatonna—Construction of a proposed road on the Dodge-Steele county line has been ordered by Judge F. W. Senn in a district court mandate filed with Clerk of Court S. C. Goff here. The order demands that the two county boards act jointly in the project, which calls for a half-mile construction to link roads which now exist, using emergency relief administration funds.

St. Paul—The canvassing board cleared up the muddle in the close congressional races. There was some question in the second, seventh, eighth and ninth district on who was nominated. They were: Second—Henry Arens, F.-L.; L. P. Johnson, R., Elmer T. Ryan, D.; Seventh—Paul J. Kvale, F.-L., Richard T. Daley, D.; Eighth—A. T. Winterquist, F.-L., William A. Pittenger, R., Jerry A. Harris, D.; Ninth—R. T. Buckler, F.-L., Ole O. Sageng, R., Martin O. Brandon, D. Maynard M. Bartley, D., was returned the victor over E. G. Quamme for state treasurer.

St. Paul—There is good grazing for at least 80,000 head of cattle in seven northern Minnesota counties, F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, state department of conservation, says that a survey just completed reveals.

Bemidji—Failure of bidding contractors to include with their bids certified checks in the proper amounts drawn on Bemidji banks made it necessary for the city council to reject all bids offered for construction of the sewage disposal plant. New bids will be opened July 9.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

Semi-Annual Political Review Shows Some Progress is Being Made but Williams Sees Fascist Tendencies

"A political review by a progressive of the first half of the year 1934 indicates that progress has been made in plugging up the holes of the sinking ship, 'Capitalism,' but it is not clear that a long range program has been entered upon that will insure a new ship, 'Permanent and Genuine Prosperity'," declares Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, national director of the League for Independent Polotical Action, in his semi annual review released from the national offices of the League at 209 Baltimore Building, St. Paul.

"In these six months the government has poured out in emergency expediture alone over three billion dollars at the rate of $470,000,000 a month. Only this priming of the pump has kept the ship afloat. She must otherwise have sunk. The C. W. A., the Home Owners Loan Act, the restoration of 10% of the Federal pay cut, the liberalized regulations governing veteran's pensions, the retirement act for the railroad employees and relief for farmers and the unemployed have been the methods used.

"Also, on the favorable side of the political ledger for the first half of 1934 are stock exchange regulation, the opening up of air-mail contracts, the National Housing Act, the special commission for Federal regulation of the telephone, telegraph and radio, the Arms Embargo Act, the Senate investigation of munition makers, the plan for reciprocal tariff agreements, the splendid development of the Tennesee Valley Authority, and the Supreme Court decision upholding the Minnesota moratorium law.

"Other advances worthy of notice are the launching of the Progressive Party in Wisconsin, the adoption by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor party of a platform offering an adequate solution of the present depression, the act of the University of Minnesota regents making military drill optional and not compulsory, the first apointment of a woman to a Federal judgeship in the person of Florence Allen of Ohio, and the nomination of another able women, Josephine Roche, as Democratic candidate for governor of Colorado.

"On the dark side of the ledger was the passage of the Vinson Bill which will result in naval rivalry, the disintegration of our educational system, the emasculation of the Tugwell Bill regulating the advertising and sale of medicines and food, the lack of any well-coordinated and adequate system for administering relief and the flaunting by big business of the section 7a of N. R. A. covering collective bargaining resulting in repression of workers and chiseling by employers.

"In International affairs one is encouraged by the act offering independence to the Philippines; the exit of American imperialism in Cuba, Haiti and San Domingo, the crumbling of Nazi prestige in Germany, and the capturing of the London County Council with a majority of 14 seats by the British Labor party. One regrets that in these six months Fascism has captured Austria, Latvia and Bulgaria. Mussolini and Hitler met to strengthen fascist plans. War still goes on between Bolivia and Paraguay.

"These six months indicate that the tendencies toward Fascism in this country and throughout the world are very strong. The next half of 1934 ought to indicate whether President Roosevelt has a long-time program that is adequate to meet the present crisis or whether America is drifting toward chaos and fascism. These next six months ought also to tell whether other democratic countries like Great Britain and France can rise to the emergency in the presence of an outworn economic system and offer the people a throughgoing solution, or whether these strongly democratic nations will follow the rest of Europe into the next stage of capitalism, state capitalism, fascism. Forces are at work in all these democratic countries that if properly suported by the voters will prevent fascism and make possible a cooperative democracy."

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family and Miss Carrie Aakhus motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ulrich and son Arnold left Tuesday for a two weeks vacation at Stillwater, where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Miss Ethel Richards who is a student nurse at the Ashbury hospital in Minneapolis, arrived Monday morning and will spend a three weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Klungness and son Jimmy arrived Sunday from their home at Iron Mountain, Michigan, and will spend a week visiting relatives.

Miss Ella Holden, who is employed in this city spent last week end at her parent's home at Viking.

Miss Gladys Norby returned Sunday after spending a weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Norby at Plummer.

Mrs. Mary Bakke returned Friday evening after spending a month visiting with friends and relatives at Northwood, N. Dak.

Miss Della Daugherty, who is employed in the city, spent the week end with her parents at Grygla.

Mrs. J. A. Yotter, Mrs. Sophie Storholm, Mrs. T. J. Welch, Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Mrs. C. H. Jung motored to Detroit Lakes on Friday and attended a lecture there in the evening.

Curtis and Willard Anderson and Harry Prugh were in Duluth Saturday attending to business matters.

Elra and Kenneth Porter were on a fishing trip last week end at Rainy River.

Miss Charlotte MacAnnany, Miss Marie Dablow, and Charles Dablow, spent the week end at Grand Forks where they visited with Richard Dablow, who is employed in Grand Forks, and also attended the North Dakota State Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. James Cosgrove, daughter Veronica, and son Bobby visited at the John Dahlsing home at Radium on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pratt spent last Friday at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Simons and son Fred of Langdon, N. Dak., and Mrs. Jim Doyle and daughter Celia of Walhalla, N. Dak., visited at the R. M. Aalbu home on Friday, leaving the same day for Baudette, and various points in Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Aaslnd and family spent Sunday at Buxton, N. Dak visiting Mr. Aasland's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Erickson and son left last week end for their home at Minneapolis after spending two weeks with relatives. Mr. Erickson was formerly employed with the Land O' Lakes plant in Minneapolis. city, and is now connected with the Land O' Lakes plant in Mineapolis.

Ed. Mattson and daughters Adeline and Evelyn and Miss Ruth Walle of Grygla spent Friday in the city attending to matters of business.

Guests at the Albert Swanson home during the summer months will be Mrs. Swanson's mother, Mrs. Charles Sampson of Trail and her sisiter Mrs. Elmer Lundstrom of Portland, Oregon, who arrived Wednesday. Mrs Lundstrom spent several weeks with relatives at Trail before coming here.

Mr. and Mrs. "Kip" La Bree of Minneapolis are spending a few days at the W. J. La Bree home.

Mrs. Edw. Hermanson of Los Angles, Calif., arrived Wednesday and is spending some time with the Hermansons and Ole Granum families.

Mrs. Lela McCrystal and son Floyd Kelly of Minneapolis visited last week at the M. O. Stenberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Altin and son Emmett of Minneapolis are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand.

Mrs. J. B. Conner left Tuesday for Minneapolis after spending six weeks visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Conner.

Miss Mildred Erickson of Minneapolis arrived Sunday and will spend the summer months visiting with relatives in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stenberg of International Falls were the Sunday guests of Mrs. Mary Shaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Melford LaBree and two children of Minneapolis arrived Sunday and are spending the week visiting at the W. J. LaBree and Charles Conner homes.

Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Miss Minnie Stonehouse spent last Wednesday at Ada attending the fair there.

Mrs. R. D. Munt visited last week in Duluth with Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Keating and Mr. and Mrs. George Tweed.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt, and Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Steen and family motored to Crookston on Sunday and enjoyed a picnic at the tourist park.

Mrs. Carl E. Carlson, daughter Emma, and Miss Margaret Munt left Tuesday for a trip druing which they will visit at Spokane, Washington, Couer d' Alene, Idaho, Portland and Reeds Port, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart and family spent last Sunday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson and daughters Hilver and Vandla left on Wednesday for a trip to Marvin, Summit, and other points in South Dakota, where they will visit relatives.

Walter Jung returned Sunday from a weeks trip during which time he made stops at New Rockford, Ill., Chicago, Ill., Fon-du-lac and Ladysmith, Wisc., and Minneapolis.

Why chase your "dogs" all over town looking for the best bargains when you can find them in the Forum advertisements?

To the Voters:

Please accept my thanks for the splendid vote given me in the recent Primary Election. Your confidence and support is very much appreciated. I trust that you feel that I merit your continued good will.

Paul A. Harris

A special stockholders' meeting of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery association will be held in the Civic and Commerce room in New Auditorium, Fri., July 6th, at 2 o'clock P. M.

Be sure to be present.

By order of the Board.

J. M. THEIGE

SOCIAL ITEMS

GROUP ENJOY PICNIC

A group of girls enjoyed a picnic supper near the golf links on Friday evening. Those in the group were Misses Verna Brandon, Adeline Lindberg Helen and Ruth Wasgren, Bernice Berge, Martha Ristau and Grace Sandum.

DISTRICT N.R.S. OFFICE STAFF HAS STEAK FRY

The staff of the N.R.S. offices of District No. 1 had a steak fry at the Old Dam on Saturday following a meeting at the local N.R.S. office. Those participating were Roy Berg Miss Janet Newberry, and Miss Elizabeth Dostert of the Crookston office, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Richards, and Miss Ruth Harris of Red Lake Falls, Elmer Stanghelle of Warren, Mr. and Mrs Arthur Wold of Roseau, Donald L. Snyder, Miss Irma Fredericks, and Howard Davidson of the local office.

FOR VISITOR

Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained several ladies at her home Monday afternoon in honor of Mrs. J. B. Conner of Minneapolis who has visited for the past several weeks in the city. The afternoon was spent informally, at the close of which a delightful lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Mrs. J. B. Conner, Mrs. E. F. Cheney, Mrs. Howard Cheney, Mrs. George Erickson, and Mrs. Charles Conner.

PICNIC FOR GUESTS

In compliment to Charlotte and Ardis Dale who are guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse, several girls enjoyed a picnic outing at the Tourist park Friday. Those participating were: Charlotte and Ardis Dale, Eileen Rhodegaard, Norma Ystesund, Edna Lee, Barbara Reep, Marion Green, Ruth Knauff, Joan Neset, and Stello Stadum.

FOR MINNEAPOLIS VISITOR

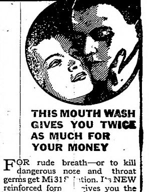
Honoring Mrs. John Altin of Minneapolis who is a guest at the Vigor Ringstrand home, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained at her home on Tuesday afternoon. The guests were Mrs. John Altin, Mrs. V. Ringstrand, Mrs. Norman Johnson, Mrs. George Erickson, and Miss Mildred Erickson of Minneapolis.

PAST NOBLE GRANDS ENTERTAINED AT LANCASTER

The members of the local past noble grand club motored to Lancaster Friday and were entertained at the home of Mrs. Gust Schilbred, formerly of this city who now makes her home at Lancaster. Those included in the group were: Mrs. Abbie Wassgren, Mrs. Jack Robinson, Mrs Arthur Johnson, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. R. W. Belcher, and Mrs. Carl Whiting.

HAS BIRTHDAY

In compliment to Mrs. Charles Conner, the Birthday club met Thursday afternoon at Mrs. Conner's home, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, and lunch was served by the members. Those present were Mrs. Charles Conner. Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. S. Salveson, and Mrs. Leonard Hanson.



PARTICULAR ABOUT RUDE BREATH?

THIS MOUTH WASH GIVES YOU TWICE AS MUCH FOR YOUR MONEY

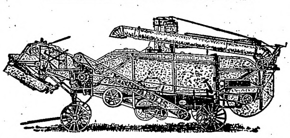
FOR rude breath—or to kill dangerous nose and throat germs get Mi31 S[illegible]tion. It's NEW reinforced form [illegible] gives you the equivalent of t[illegible] pints of antiseptic for the price of one—for it kills germs even when it is diluted half strength. Same pleasant taste too. Try it today.

Mi31 SOLUTION full pint 49c

Thief River Pharmacy

O. H. EKEREN & SONS

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE



MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE-TWIN CITY

MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE POWER IMPLEMENT COMPANY MINNEAPOLIS · MINNESOTA

Let Us Show You The Minneapolis Separator

BORCHERT-HILL MOTOR CO.

DODGE PLYMOUTH

Minneapolis-Moline Farm Machinery

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NRA WE DO OUR PART

TRADE IN

THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Lemons Sunkist 300 size Per dozen 29c

Crackers Sodas 2 lb. box 19c

Corn Flakes Large package 3 for 25c

Fig Bars Fresh 2 lbs. 23c

Matches Strikalite 6 boxes 23c

Macaroni 10 lb. box 69c

T-zey Sandwich Spread pt. 15c qt. 25c

Coffee Vaccuum pkd. 1 lb. glass jars 25c

Rice Fancy Blue Rose 4 pounds 21c

Navy Beans Hand picked 5 lbs. 21c

Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 20c

Cigarettes, all leading brands 2 for 25c

Vanilla Imitation, 8 oz. bottle 19c

Mackerel, 1 lb. tall can, 3 for 25c

Corn, Crosby, 3 No. 2 cans 25c

Prunes med. size 3 pounds 22c

Sunbrite Cleanser 3 cans 14c

Super Suds Per Package 16c

Gold Dust Large Package 15c

L. B. Hartz Stores (Incorporated)

Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Cloud—A new generating plant to cost $1,229,000 will be built with a PWA grant.

Warren—A 12-inch public well will be drilled here to supply the needs of villagers.

Thief River Falls—Road construction work worth more than $5,000 will be undertaken in Pennington county.

Ruthton—Fifty-four sheep were killed by lightning when they huddled next to a wire fence during a storm. They were owned by E. E. Beede and Vernon Dillman.

Hopkins—Boys set off a whole fireworks stand here and bolted the door, causing two war veterans to think they were in a new war until the explosions ceased.

Stillwater—After nearly two years of legal subterfuge, former State Senator Edwin L. McLean was taken to Stillwater prison to start serving a two-year term for forgery.

Stillwater—One hundred barrels of creosote are being distributed by government agencies in Washington county to stop the spread of chinch bugs, reported in the northern county.

Detroit Lakes—Before 5,000 spectators, the Pelican Rapids Legion drum corps, captured first prize in the Ninth district American Legion contest held in conjunction with the annual district convention here.

Letroit Lakes—Leaving Canada for the first time since 1914, the famous Princess Patricia Canadian Light Infantry Band will visit Detroit Lakes July 1 and 2 under the direction of Captain James, Canada's "Sousa."

St. Paul—The threat that St. Paul's franchise in the American Associaton would be removed to Peoria, Ill., was averted when President R. T. Connery and the local business men got together on a plan to boost attendance.

Jackson—Children in the Stanley Breed family escaped through a window when flames, caused by an explosion of gasoline used to start a fire in a stove, destroyed their home and all its contents. Mr. and Mrs. Breed were absent.

Savage—Some 800 transient relief workers are busily engaged in construction of permanent camps in the Minnesota river bottoms. 500 transient workers are housed in a tent city and engaged in construction of a camp a half mile west of here.

St. Paul—The Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district budget for 1935 was filed with the city clerk by Allen Wagner, executive secretary. Of the total needs of $3,980,660.67, Minneapolis' share will be $2,650,453.05, with the balance being charged against St. Paul.

Mankato—Badly bruised and scarred, Robert West, 12 years old, lay in a hospital here claiming his father, William West, and stepmother had locked him in his room, starved and beaten him. The elder Wests, who declare Robert fell from a haymow, are under arrest.

St. Paul—Minnesota will receive $519,000 during July for the aid of needy families in the drouth area, according to announcement from Federal Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins who said his agency will spend approximately $70,000,000 in 41 states and three territories this month.

St. Cloud—Adding to the burdens of the farmer, a new enemy has been discovered. The wild mustard and the Russian thistle have been reported seen in many sections of central Minnesota, crowding out stands of wheat and establishing themselves in places where grain has refused to grow.

Minneapolis—Veterans now enrolled in CCC camps may continue with the CCC after June 30, when the new enrollment period starts, Senator Henrik Shipstead wired Paul Nordeen, adjutant of the fourth district, American Legion. Before the regulations were changed, veterans engaged in emergency conservation work could not continue after June 30.

Owatonna—Construction of a proposed road on the Dodge-Steele county line has been ordered by Judge F. W. Senn in a district court mandate filed with Clerk of Court S. C. Goff here. The order demands that the two county boards act jointly in the project, which calls for a half-mile construction to link roads which now exist, using emergency relief administration funds.

St. Paul—The canvassing board cleared up the muddle in the close congressional races. There was some question in the second, seventh, eighth and ninth district on who was nominated. They were: Second—Henry Arens, F.-L.; L. P. Johnson, R., Elmer T. Ryan, D.; Seventh—Paul J. Kvale, F.-L., Richard T. Daley, D.; Eighth—A. T. Winterquist, F.-L., William A. Pittenger, R., Jerry A. Harris, D.; Ninth—R. T. Buckler, F.-L., Ole O. Sageng, R., Martin O. Brandon, D. Maynard M. Bartley, D., was returned the victor over E. G. Quamme for state treasurer.

St. Paul—There is good grazing for at least 80,000 head of cattle in seven northern Minnesota counties, F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, state department of conservation, says that a survey just completed reveals.

Bemidji—Failure of bidding contractors to include with their bids certified checks in the proper amounts drawn on Bemidji banks made it necessary for the city council to reject all bids offered for construction of the sewage disposal plant. New bids will be opened July 9.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

Semi-Annual Political Review Shows Some Progress is Being Made but Williams Sees Fascist Tendencies

"A political review by a progressive of the first half of the year 1934 indicates that progress has been made in plugging up the holes of the sinking ship, 'Capitalism,' but it is not clear that a long range program has been entered upon that will insure a new ship, 'Permanent and Genuine Prosperity'," declares Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, national director of the League for Independent Polotical Action, in his semi annual review released from the national offices of the League at 209 Baltimore Building, St. Paul.

"In these six months the government has poured out in emergency expediture alone over three billion dollars at the rate of $470,000,000 a month. Only this priming of the pump has kept the ship afloat. She must otherwise have sunk. The C. W. A., the Home Owners Loan Act, the restoration of 10% of the Federal pay cut, the liberalized regulations governing veteran's pensions, the retirement act for the railroad employees and relief for farmers and the unemployed have been the methods used.

"Also, on the favorable side of the political ledger for the first half of 1934 are stock exchange regulation, the opening up of air-mail contracts, the National Housing Act, the special commission for Federal regulation of the telephone, telegraph and radio, the Arms Embargo Act, the Senate investigation of munition makers, the plan for reciprocal tariff agreements, the splendid development of the Tennesee Valley Authority, and the Supreme Court decision upholding the Minnesota moratorium law.

"Other advances worthy of notice are the launching of the Progressive Party in Wisconsin, the adoption by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor party of a platform offering an adequate solution of the present depression, the act of the University of Minnesota regents making military drill optional and not compulsory, the first apointment of a woman to a Federal judgeship in the person of Florence Allen of Ohio, and the nomination of another able women, Josephine Roche, as Democratic candidate for governor of Colorado.

"On the dark side of the ledger was the passage of the Vinson Bill which will result in naval rivalry, the disintegration of our educational system, the emasculation of the Tugwell Bill regulating the advertising and sale of medicines and food, the lack of any well-coordinated and adequate system for administering relief and the flaunting by big business of the section 7a of N. R. A. covering collective bargaining resulting in repression of workers and chiseling by employers.

"In international affairs one is encouraged by the act offering independence to the Philippines, the exit of American imperialism in Cuba, Haiti and San Domingo, the crumbling of Nazi prestige in Germany, and the capturing of the London County Council with a majority of 14 seats by the British Labor party. One regrets that in these six months Fascism has captured Austria, Latvia and Bulgaria. Mussolini and Hitler met to strengthen fascist plans. War still goes on between Bolivia and Paraguay.

"These six months indicate that the tendencies toward Fascism in this country and throughout the world are very strong. The next half of 1934 ought to indicate whether President Roosevelt has a long-time program that is adequate to meet the present crisis or whether America is drifting toward chaos and fascism. These next six months ought also to tell whether other democratic countries like Great Britain and France can rise to the emergency in the presence of an outworn economic system and offer the people a throughgoing solution, or whether these strongly democratic nations will follow the rest of Europe into the next stage of capitalism, state capitalism, fascism. Forces are at work in all these democratic countries that if properly suported by the voters will prevent fascism and make possible a cooperative democracy."

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family and Miss Carrie Aakhus motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ulrich and son Arnold left Tuesday for a two weeks vacation at Stillwater, where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Miss Ethel Richards who is a student nurse at the Ashbury hospital in Minneapolis, arrived Monday morning and will spend a three weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Klungness and son Jimmy arrived Sunday from their home at Iron Mountain, Michigan, and will spend a week visiting relatives.

Miss Ella Holden, who is employed in this city spent last week end at her parent's home at Viking.

Miss Gladys Norby returned Sunday after spending a weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Norby at Plummer.

Mrs. Mary Bakke returned Friday evening after spending a month visiting with friends and relatives at Northwood, N. Dak.

Miss Della Daugherty, who is employed in the city, spent the week end with her parents at Grygla.

Mrs. J. A. Yotter, Mrs. Sophie Storholm, Mrs. T. J. Welch, Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Mrs. C. H. Jung motored to Detroit Lakes on Friday and attended a lecture there in the evening.

Curtis and Willard Anderson and Harry Prugh were in Duluth Saturday attending to business matters.

Elra and Kenneth Porter were on a fishing trip last week end at Rainy River.

Miss Charlotte MacAnnany, Miss Marie Dablow, and Charles Dablow, spent the week end at Grand Forks where they visited with Richard Dablow, who is employed in Grand Forks, and also attended the North Dakota State Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. James Cosgrove, daughter Veronica, and son Bobby visited at the John Dahlsing home at Radium on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pratt spent last Friday at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Simons and son Fred of Langdon, N. Dak., and Mrs. Jim Doyle and daughter Celia of Walhalla, N. Dak., visited at the R. M. Aalbu home on Friday, leaving the same day for Baudette, and various points in Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Aasl nd and family spent Sunday at Buxton, N. Dak visiting Mr. Aasland's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Erickson and son left last week end for their home at Minneapolis after spending two weeks with relatives. Mr. Erickson was formerly employed with the Land O' Lakes plant in Minneapolis. city, and is now connected with the Land O' Lakes plant in Mineapolis.

Ed. Mattson and daughters Adeline and Evelyn and Miss Ruth Walle of Grygla spent Friday in the city attending to matters of business.

Guests at the Albert Swanson home during the summer months will be Mrs. Swanson's mother, Mrs. Charles Sampson of Trail and her sisiter Mrs. Elmer Lundstrom of Portland, Oregon, who arrived Wednesday. Mrs Lundstrom spent several weeks with relatives at Trail before coming here.

Mr. and Mrs. "Kip" La Bree of Minneapolis are spending a few days at the W. J. La Bree home.

Mrs. Edw. Hermanson of Los Angles, Calif., arrived Wednesday and is spending some time with the Hermansons and Ole Granum families.

Mrs. Lela McCrystal and son Floyd Kelly of Minneapolis visited last week at the M. O. Stenberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Altin and son Emmett of Minneapolis are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand.

Mrs. J. B. Conner left Tuesday for Minneapolis after spending six weeks visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Conner.

Miss Mildred Erickson of Minneapolis arrived Sunday and will spend the summer months visiting with relatives in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stenberg of International Falls were the Sunday guests of Mrs. Mary Shaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Melford LaBree and two children of Minneapolis arrived Sunday and are spending the week visiting at the W. J. LaBree and Charles Conner homes.

Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Miss Minnie Stonehouse spent last Wednesday at Ada attending the fair there.

Mrs. R. D. Munt visited last week in Duluth with Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Keating and Mr. and Mrs. George Tweed.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt, and Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Steen and family motored to Crookston on Sunday and enjoyed a picnic at the tourist park.

Mrs. Carl E. Carlson, daughter Emma, and Miss Margaret Munt left Tuesday for a trip druing which they will visit at Spokane, Washington, Couer d' Alene, Idaho, Portland and Reeds Port, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart and family spent last Sunday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson and daughters Hilver and Vandla left on Wednesday for a trip to Marvin, Summit, and other points in South Dakota, where they will visit relatives.

Walter Jung returned Sunday from a weeks trip during which time he made stops at New Rockford, Ill., Chicago, Ill., Fon-du-lac and Ladysmith, Wisc., and Minneapolis.

Why chase your "dogs" all over town looking for the best bargains when you can find them in the Forum advertisements?

To the Voters:

Please accept my thanks for the splendid vote given me in the recent Primary Election. Your confidence and support is very much appreciated. I trust that you feel that I merit your continued good will.

Paul A. Harris

A special stockholders' meeting of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery association will be held in the Civic and Commerce room in New Auditorium, Fri., July 6th, at 2 o'clock P. M.

Be sure to be present.

By order of the Board.
J. M. THEIGE

SOCIAL ITEMS

GROUP ENJOY PICNIC

A group of girls enjoyed a picnic supper near the golf links on Friday evening. Those in the group were Misses Verna Brandon, Adeline Lindberg Helen and Ruth Wasgren, Bernice Berge, Martha Ristau and Grace Sandum.

DISTRICT N.R.S. OFFICE STAFF HAS STEAK FRY

The staff of the N.R.S. offices of District No. 1 had a steak fry at the Old Dam on Saturday following a meeting at the local N.R.S. office. Those participating were Roy Berg Miss Janet Newberry, and Miss Elizabeth Dostert of the Crookston office, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Richards, and Miss Ruth Harris of Red Lake Falls, Elmer Stanghelle of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Wold of Roseau, Donald L. Snyder, Miss Irma Fredericks, and Howard Davidson of the local office.

FOR VISITOR

Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained several ladies at her home Monday afternoon in honor of Mrs. J. B. Conner of Minneapolis who has visited for the past several weeks in the city. The afternoon was spent informally, at the close of which a delightful lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Mrs. J. B. Conner, Mrs. E. F. Cheney, Mrs. Howard Cheney, Mrs. George Erickson, and Mrs. Charles Conner.

PICNIC FOR GUESTS

In compliment to Charlotte and Ardis Dale who are guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse, several girls enjoyed a picnic outing at the Tourist park Friday. Those participating were: Charlotte and Ardis Dale, Eileen Rhodegaard, Norma Ystesund, Edna Lee, Barbara Reep, Marion Green, Ruth Knauff, Joan Neset, and Stello Stadum.

FOR MINNEAPOLIS VISITOR

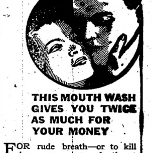
Honoring Mrs. John Altin of Minneapolis who is a guest at the Vigor Ringstrand home, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained at her home on Tuesday afternoon. The guests were Mrs. John Altin, Mrs. V. Ringstrand, Mrs. Norman Johnson, Mrs. George Erickson, and Miss Mildred Erickson of Minneapolis.

PAST NOBLE GRANDS ENTERTAINED AT LANCASTER

The members of the local past noble grand club motored to Lancaster Friday and were entertained at the home of Mrs. Gust Schilbred, formerly of this city who now makes her home at Lancaster. Those included in the group were: Mrs. Abbie Wassgren, Mrs. Jack Robinson, Mrs Arthur Johnson, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. R. W. Belcher, and Mrs. Carl Whiting.

HAS BIRTHDAY

In compliment to Mrs. Charles Conner, the Birthday club met Thursday afternoon at Mrs. Conner's home, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, and lunch was served by the members. Those present were Mrs. Charles Conner. Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. S. Salveson, and Mrs. Leonard Hanson.



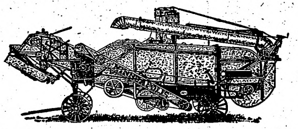
PARTICULAR ABOUT RUDE BREATH?

THIS MOUTH WASH GIVES YOU TWICE AS MUCH FOR YOUR MONEY

FOR rude breath—or to kill dangerous nose and throat germs get Mi 31 Solution. It's NEW reinforced form gives you the equivalent of t[illegible] pints of antiseptic for the price of one—for it kills germs even when it is diluted half strength. Same pleasant taste too. Try it today.

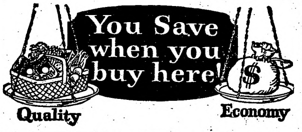
Mi 31 SOLUTION 49c full pint

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE



MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE-TWIN CITY
MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE POWER IMPLEMENT COMPANY

Let Us Show You The Minneapolis Separator
BORCHERT-HILL MOTOR CO.
DODGE PLYMOUTH
Minneapolis-Moline Farm Machinery
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Lemons Sunkist 300 size Per dozen 29c
Crackers Sodas 2 lb. box 19c
Corn Flakes Large package 3 for 25c
Fig Bars Fresh 2 lbs. 23c
Matches Strikalite 6 boxes 23c
Macaroni 10 lb. box 69c
T-zey Sandwich Spread pt. 15c qt. 25c
Coffee Vacuum pkd. 1 lb. glass jars 25c
Rice Fancy Blue Rose 4 pounds 21c
Navy Beans Hand picked 5 lbs. 21c
Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 20c
Cigarettes, all leading brands 2 for 25c
Vanilla Imitation, 8 oz. bottle 19c
Mackerel, 1 lb. tall can, 3 for 25c
Corn, Crosby, 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Prunes med. size 3 pounds 22c
Sunbrite Cleanser 3 cans 14c
Super Suds Per Package 16c
Gold Dust Large Package 15c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ROOSEVELT SIGNS THE FRAZIER-LEMKE BILL

After a week of conflicting reports out of Washington, we are finally assured that Roosevelt has signed the Frazier-Lemke Farm Moratorium bill. It seems that the banks and insurance companies put a lot of pressure on the president to get him to veto this bill. It is also very evident that his personal inclination was to kill it. This is quite in line with the president's actions all thru the year and a half of his administration. He has apparently at all times shown a great respect for the wishes of the banking crowd. His opposition to inflation and his policy of issuing bonds for every conceivable purpose proves that.

This time it seems that he has taken the advice of Secretary Morgenthau of the treasury and signed this bill. No doubt it is a good political move and will be of some assistance to democratic candidates in the forthcoming campaign. A purpose which probably was in his mind when he yielded to the demand from the farming sections of the country and signed the measure. However the farmers of the country will not forget that the Frazier bill for refinancing of farm debts was definitely side-tracked thru the president's use of his influence with members of congress.

Just how much good the measure will do the farmers can not as yet be estimated. It would appear that for those who avail themselves of its provisions it will be as good as inflation. It would seem that whether the debts are scaled down or the dollar is scaled up would amount to the same thing so far as the top-heavy debt structure is concerned. Possibly this bill will serve the purpose better than inflation and will save the country some of the evils which would be bound to follow inflation.

It should be a source of a great deal of satisfaction to the North Dakota progressives and the Minnesota farmer-labor members of congress that they were able to crowd this measure thru. Senator Shipstead did Yoeman service on the floor of the senate in behalf of this bill and turned back the attacks made upon it by the representatives of eastern capital with a fine mastery of the art of debate. Altho it was reluctantly signed by a democratic president the farmers should bear in mind that any benefits which may acrue to them from this law is as a result of the Non-Partisan League-Farmer-Labor forces in the national congress.

We have not yet been able to procure a copy of this law but just as soon as one is available we shall publish a review of the measure and its provisions.

FUNDS THAT ARE SACRED AND FUNDS THAT ARE NOT

We heard a man state the other day, that he thought the federal government rather inconsistent when it would railroad Governor Langer of North Dakota for alleged misappropriation of $140 of federal funds and yet failed to even ask for an indictment of the Morgans and the Mellons who by their own admission stole millions due the government in income taxes. The gentleman was promptly informed by a "New Dealer" standing by, that "this is different, this money was intended for the relief of the jobless, the destitute and the hungry."

This raises the question in our mind, if it is more heinous to steal "two bits" out of the collection plate than to pilfer a five-spot, twenty-five cents of which was intended for the collection, from a person's pocket.

We met Langer back in 1917, when he was attorney general of North Dakota and he impressed us as a hard headed man; proud, and a lover of power and political prestige. But it would be hard to convince us that he would stoop to grafting a petty $140. As governor of the state of North Dakota, he could certainly make it worth more than that if he was inclined to be crooked. Evidently the voters of North Dakota feel the same way about it, if their vote last Tuesday is any criterion.

However there is nothing inconsistent about the actions of the administration in this instance. It is the history of the old parties and their elected officials that they elevate to high places those who steal millions while they clap the man who steals a loaf of bread in the "jug." Many farmers found it was "bad medicine" to try to circumvent the barley bread diet by laying in a stock of white flour during the war, but we are still waiting to hear of an indictment for the graft which resulted in selling the government two million branding irons with which to brand a hundred thousand horses.

The voters of Minnesota and of North Dakota have been fooled by the old parties' smoke screens a good many times in the past, but we are inclined to believe that it was about the last time in 1932, when these states went so overwhelmingly into the Roosevelt column. The AAA and NRA fizzles coupled with the Langer Deal will probably make it necessary to use a microscope to find Roosevelt votes in North Dakota in 1936, and if the democrats want to see a man with the plain old Scandinavian name "Olson" succeed Roosevelt in the White House in 1937, they only need to carry their investigation and indictment horseplay into Minnesota. It would be one excellent way of getting their fingers into a buzzsaw.

BY ALL MEANS LET US HAVE THAT FUSION.

Somehow we can't get excited over this talk about fusion. The old parties' ballyhoos are deploring tearfully the fact that their candidates refuse to fuse, now after the election is over, and some of the farmer-labor papers are apparently doing a little worrying over the possibility that they may fuse after all. We note that the same farmer-labor papers that fear fusion of the old parties, are the same ones that worried over "that 'radical' platform."

We didn't fear the platform; we gloried in it. We would still like it if we went down to defeat with it.

We don't fear a fusion of the old parties either. We would like to see it. We enjoy a good fight and we can see plainly that we will not have any such pleasure if the old scallawags fail to get together on one candidate. And boy! How we would enjoy getting them in the same corner so we could clout them both with the same club.

WITH APOLOGIES TO TED COOK

Prof. Pitkin says there is sufficient energy in a peanut to run a first-class mind for two hours.

And there is sufficient energy in a peanut politician to run a first-class municipality ragged.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

SO-CALLED 'PAINLESS TAX'
(Park Region Echo)

Some publicotions denies that a sales tax will make the little fellow pay as much tax as he does now, arguing that in states having the tax, the levy on groceries and household goods is insignificant.

No doubt it is on a single item, but with a cent or two added to the cost of everything a family buys, at the end of the year it will amount to a large sum. Twenty-five cents a day added to the cost of what a family buys, makes $100 in a year. The thing that puts the sales tax over, is that a person can pay $100 a year taxes without feeling it as much as if he pays only two-bits a day instead of a big round $100 all at once.

The fact remains, however, that the poor man with a large family, carries a far heavier load under a sales tax in proportion to his income than the well-to-do person with a small family. The tax on expensive furniture is the favorite argument of the sales tax booster. But rich people do not refurnish the whole house every year. and they do not spend anywhere near as big a proportion of their income for food and clothing as the poor man with a big family does.

It isn't only the daughters of the rich man who wear silk stockings.

PUMP OUT THE WATER
(The Austin American)

While the President is busy injecting a hypodermic into the industrial system, the railroads gomerrily on, rate schedules practically unchanged since the depression hit and profits of several roads at least, swelling as business spurts.

The roads have done a lot of weeping about the competition offered by trucks. When rates are mentioned they throw up their hands and blame the interstate commerce commission. But—they refuse to wring the water from their bloated stocks.

And this refusal results in the continued high rates. If these same exorbitant rates were not working a hardship on human beings the issue would not be so concerning.

However, there are cases on record which prove the rates are keeping food from the needy. A farmer in Idaho last fall had 300 acres of potatoes. After deducting the cost of digging and of shipping to eastern markets he found he would owe money on the crop.

So the potatoes rotted in the ground. And families went hungry. The farmer received nothing for his crop—the hungry humans had no potatoes—and the empty freights of the railroads rolled on.

Similar instances of such an economy may be cited at random.

It would be well for President Roosevelt to use that Big Stick of his to deflate the stuffed valuations of the railroads. Only by pumping out the water can any reasonable reduction in rates be made, so long as the roads continue to be privately operated.

MR. ROOSEVELT'S FAILURES
(Union Advocate)

Now that congress has adjourned until the first week in January, 1935 it is possible to review some of President Roosevest's failure to redeem pledges made to the laboring class.

The President's absolute failure to use the big whip on his party to put teeth into the WagnerLabor Disputes bill is the oustanding example of his lack of interest in the "forgotten mann" he immortalized during his campaign for election. The National Industrial Recovery Act, supposed to be his greatest contribution to the program of recovery, merely legalized slave wages by industrial codes which gave Labor nothing, fortified capital, set aside the Sherman anti-trust law, gloried rugged individualism and added a few more repairs to the broken-down capitalistic system. Mr. Roosevelt surrendered most of his claim on the affections of organized Labor by giving his blessing to company unionism in the settlement of the automobile strike, and refusing to make a determined fight for the original Wagner bill which would have outlawed these fraudulent company-sponsored unions.

No one can say that congress was not at the beck and call of the President. Itis a democratic controlled body, quick to surrender its legislative authority to the chief executive. But it failed to put a curb ont the powers of the federal courts to invalidate the Norris anti-injunction law. Congress would have acted had the President demanded the same quick and speedy action he ordered when the breweries were demanding the right to make and sell 3.2% beer.

And when President Roosevelt suspended the prevailing wage law a week or two ago, he demonstrated once more his lack of sympathy for the very ones who championed the new deal. This one act sets aside a regulation which compelled contractors on federal projects to pay the prevailing wage on all construction work. The prevailing wage in most cities is the union wage scale..

Labor has been patient to a fault. It has given the President 100% loyalty. It has surrendered its rights on scores of occasions. It has withheld strike action countless times when under the law it was justified in striking. It has been tolerant, sympathetic and willing to yeild to the wishes of the President, all to the end that permanent recovery milht be achieved.

It may be the popular thing to lay all the blame on congress for whatever failures have been recorded, but political honesty demands that the blame be laid on the doorstep of Mr. Roosevelt. Whenever he wanted anything—he got it. The record does not show a single incident wherein he failed to get all that he asked for.

There were a lot of things he failed to demand, and most of them were of vital importance to Labor.

FROM SOCIETY'S STANDPOINT
(St. Paul Dailey News)

Colorado's new deal for condemned murderers is a little lethal gas house at Canon City, similar to Nevada's at Carson City. Last Friday Colorado gave its new execution chamber its first test.

A 30-year-old ranch hand named William Cody Kelley was led praying into the chamber, bound to a chair and blindfolded. Under his chair was a bucket of sulphuric acid, above this a trough of potassium cyanide "eggs." The guards withdrew and sealed the chamber door. Witnesses peered into a window as guards pulled a lever letting the eggs drop into the bucket. Gray fumes enveloped the man, whose hear almost instantly dropped forward. Later doctors held an autopsy.

"They pronounced the lethel chambel a success," read the Dispatch. Was it?

It may have given the young murderer a quick and painless death. But from society's view point it will prove no more successful as a crime deterrent than have the garrote, the guillotine, the gallows, the electric chair or any of the other instruments of death by which men vainly have tried to scare bad men into becoming good.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

ALCHOL DEALERS BITTERLY ASSAIL 'LAWLESS TRAFFIC'
By Gilbert O. Nations

Editor of the Fellowship Forum

Bootleg liquor traffic now handles two-thirds of the alcoholic beverages sold to the American people. Repeal of the Prehibition Amendment is a bonanza to the lawless traffic. That step has given bootlegging the greatest impetus in its history.

Such is the situation as portrayed June 19 by the wholesale liquor dealers of the United States. Representatives of the Alcoholic Beverages Wholesale Industry were then in a national conference at the Mayflower Hotel in the the National Capitol City. They had come to Washington primarily to discuss amendment to the wholesalers and rectifiers codes.

It was stated that 10,000 firms and corporations engaged in the wholesale beer liquor industries were represented. The meeting protested the Government's policy of reselling seized bottled liquors. Complaint was expressed that the Federal authorities were selling at auction by the bottle at Boston large quantities of stuff taken in raids on illict joints.

A New York liquor broker, who declared that he has $250,000 invested in the business, alleged that 18,000.000 gallons of bootleg stuff is now available, and that he was constantly being urged to help market it. He also stated that statistics show a drop in liquor consumption from more than a gallon to one quart per capita from 1917 to the present year when repeal threw open the floodgates.

One delegate showed how present Administration plans simplify the problem of the bootlegger. He displayed a photostatic copy of a sales list of corks, ribbons, labels, wrappers and packages, whereby any authorized brands of wine, whiskey, rum or brandy could be imitated.

What a mess has the wet gang and the Administration elected by them made of the booze trade! How wantonly false were their promises as to bootlegging! How shameless were their falsehoods as to promoting "real temperance-" How absurd their estimates of liquor revenue.

A few weeks ago it was stated on high official authority that more than half of the traffic was handled by bootleggers. Now the wholesalers lament that two-thirds of the business has passed into such hands. Of course sales so handled pay no revenue. Tax receipts from the remaining third are pitiably insignificant.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Nobody loves an egotist.

• • •

Wisdom is better than wealth.

• • •

Waste no tears over yesterday.

• • •

It is often harder to live than to die.

• • •

We are all slaves to habit and custom.

• • •

Ignore misfortune and it will ignore you.

• • •

A mind perennially young is a fountain of youth.

• • •

Aged war-makers demand young victims.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

The day will come when doctors will not give medicine, to some patients, but talk like a revival preacher.

No one is poorer by sharing with the church from out of what they receive, and no one gains who refuses to give.

It is said: "Poverty drives love out of the window" but since "depression," divorces have decreased.

On a "check-up" for the cause of the failure of a church it was discovered the fault was not the minister's.

Beer in its best day never paid the government more than $75,000,000, gross. Deduct cost of "set-up" to collect and cost to enforce and what have you left in the net?.

AN ESSAY ON WHEAT

Wheat is a seed that is planted and grown in the West to keep the producer broke and the buyer crazy.

The protein varies in content and the man who can guess nearest the strength of the protein is called "Wheat Grader" by the public and "fool" by the farmer.

The price of wheat is determined at primary markets, and goes up when you have sold, and down when you have bought.

A group of farmers sent a man to Edmonton to watch the wheat market and after a few days' deliberation he wired them to this effect: "Some think it will go down, and some think it will go up. I do too. Whatever you do will be wrong, act at once."

Wheat is planted in the spring, mortgaged in the summer and lost in the fall.

"You can and you can't; you will and you won't; be damned if you do and damned if you don't."—Prince Albert, Saskatchewan, Farmer-Labor News.

ALMANAC

She's a drug store blonde and her teeth are false!
why, I think she's very nice.

"A good word for a bad one is worth much—and costs little."

JULY

HELLO JAPAN
I'M NO SUCKER
OWHU

2—Assassin Guiteau shoots President Garfield, 1881.

3—First street cars in U. S. run in Brooklyn, 1854.

4—First trans-Pacific cable service starts, 1903.

5—P. T. Barnum, "sucker-a-minute," born 1810.

6—John Paul Jones, first U. S. naval hero, born 1747.

7—Four are hanged for assassination of Lincoln, 1865.

8—The Liberty Bell is cracked while tolling, 1835.

Something for Weak Sisters to Ponder

When a Farmer-Laborite turns his back on the "cause" he never gets near the throne again, no matter how much he bends his back in the service of his party or how deep are his devotions to its principles.—Blooming Prairie Times.

Hardest Wood

The yate, one of Australia's numerous hardwoods, seems to be the strongest known timber, with an average tensile strength of 24,000 pounds to the square inch and a maximum as high as 85,000—about equal to cast and wrought iron.

The Liberal Digest

The following is the conclusion of the Darrow report criticizing the NRA.

BITUMINOUS COAL

Monopolistic practices are marked in this industry because the code was made and its operation directed by agencies connected with the larger coal companies to their advantage and to the disadvantage of the small enterprises.

Testimony was presented to show that the same price had been fixed for coal that contained a large percentage of sulphur and for coal that contained but a small percentage of this same substance; whereas the practical value of the coal was diminished in proportion to the presence of sulphur.

We urge that no time be lost in dismissing for malfeasance in office the entire subdivisional code authority now in control of the northern West Virginia and western Pennsylvania regions, and replacing of them with persons that have a higher conception of social obligations than an impulse to seize every opportunity for personal agrandizement.

We further recommend that the code be amended so that due allowance shall be made in determining prices for difference in quality of coal and for the cost of processing it. Also, that the code be amended as to prevent price changes without at least three days notice and that if a member protests a price change to the divisional authority it shall be held in abeyance pending the determination of the appeal.

In conclusion it is evident that when monopoly utilizes its power to increase prices, it is the consumer alone who must pay for the increases.

While under the codes the cost of living increases, wages have not risen accordingly. The prices charged for some articles the poor should have, as much as the rich, have been in some instances prohibitory.

According to the bulletins of the department of labor, taking the average cost of all foods in 1913 as 100, their cost in April 1933, was 90 and in April 1934, it was 107. Forty-one cities showed in this year an advance in food prices of from 10 to 27 per cent.

Rent, fuel light, house furnishings and other items showed at the end of the year, after the codes had begun to operate, a marked upward tendency.

The fact is generally overlooked or obscured, but the small business enterprise has often a social importance out of proportion to its size, since it is often the consumer's sole barier against complete, grasping, and irresponsible monopoly.

"CHISELER" NOT ALWAYS PUBLIC ENEMY

What is called a "chiseler" likewise may not always be the public enemy he has been represented. Instances arise where he is seen to be strugling to prevent the total absorption of an industry or interest into a monopolistic organization or chain against which the public has no other protection.

What the powerful producer calls fair, his weaker rival fiercely denounces as most unfair; and there is no way to reconcile the difference. All competition is savage, wolfish, and relentless, and can be nothing else. One may as well dream of making war lady-like as of making competition fair.

Big business begins by making it impossible for the small man to survive, and, after he is eliminated, it turns upon the weakest of the common aggessors.

We are reminded of some remarks made by Senator Vance of North Carolina, many years ago, who said that:

"At one time the question was up in the state legislature as to what sort of fish should stock their streams. One enthusiastic member suggested the carp, for the reason that they drove out all other fish, and ended up be eating each other."

The following is the conclusion of a summary of NRA's reply to the charges of the Darrow committee, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

The review board criticizes a reduced price of coal for railroads without the slightest knowledge of the basis upon which this reduced price was reached at a joint meeting between representatives of the railroads, the coal producers and the government.

The board is evidently also ignorant of the fact that the federal coordinator of railroads has urged every possible effort to protect the railroads against price increases necessary for the payment of decent wages, but difficult for the railroads to bear in a time when all railroads are suffering from a heavily reduced traffic resulting in the insolvency of a large number of railroad systems.

Under regulated hours and wages in the coal industry and "savage wolfish" competition, the result would be the survival only of higly mechanized, low-cost-production mines, throwing out of employment thousands of miners.

If the review board had pursued diligently the facts freely available for its consideration, it would have been forced to find that in every major industry protections had extended to small enterprises, and monopolistic practices had been curbed to a degree hitherto unknown.

The board made no adequate investigation of facts, but deliberately encouraged the presentation of incompetent, misleading, onesided testimony by those who joined the board in its preconceived hostility.

The board concluded its labors appropriately with a defense of the "chiseler," satisfied by the pretense that the sweatshop operator, the exploiter of child labor, the cut-throat competitor, was often a man "struggling to prevent the total absorption of an industry or interest into a monopontistic organization or chain against which the public has no other protection.

Disregarding the high purposes of the President and the intensive, faithful efforts of the national recovery administration to carry forward his program, abusing shamefully the confidence reposed in its membership, the board has made itself on agency to furnish ammunition for the malicious sniping of political partisans, for the covert scheming of monopolists and for the mean attacks of chislers who seek private profit out of continuing that "savage, wolfish" competition which the review board would perpetuate in its contempt or pessimistic despair of the processes of civilization.

Cry of the Dead

SILENCE the hateful mortar's lying mutter;
Silence the drums loud perjury; the quick
Falsehood of bullets; the machine-gun's stutter;
And all the bellowing cannon's rhetoric!

Silence them all: the rifle's rapid lies;
Silence the bugle's treacherous evasion;
Silence the shrapnel's shrill and ghaulish cries;
The bayonet's abrupt and false persuation!

Out of the forum of our hush, we dead
Cry out above the cannon and the drum:
Never from any slaying, any dread
Will spring to flower the millennium!

Begin rebuilding Eden once more: start
Healing all broken, parted peoples whole;
There is no other nation but the heart;
There is no other country but the soul.

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

ROOSEVELT SIGNS THE FRAZIER-LEMKE BILL

After a week of conflicting reports out of Washington, we are finally assured that Roosevelt has signed the Frazier-Lemke Farm Moratorium bill. It seems that the banks and insurance companies put a lot of pressure on the president to get him to veto this bill. It is also very evident that his personal inclination was to kill it. This is quite in line with the president's actions all thru the year and a half of his administration. He has apparently at all times shown a great respect for the wishes of the banking crowd. His opposition to inflation and his policy of issuing bonds for every conceivable purpose proves that.

This time it seems that he has taken the advice of Secretary Morgenthau of the treasury and signed this bill. No doubt it is a good political move and will be of some assistance to democratic candidates in the forthcoming campaign. A purpose which probably was in his mind when he yielded to the demand from the farming sections of the country and signed the measure. However the farmers of the country will not forget that the Frazier bill for refinancing of farm debts was definitely side-tracked thru the president's use of his influence with members of congress.

Just how much good the measure will do the farmers can not as yet be estimated. It would appear that for those who avail themselves of its provisions it will be as good as inflation. It would seem that whether the debts are scaled down or the dollar is scaled up would amount to the same thing so far as the top-heavy debt structure is concerned. Possibly this bill will serve the purpose better than inflation and will save the country some of the evils which would be bound to follow inflation.

It should be a source of a great deal of satisfaction to the North Dakota progressives and the Minnesota farmer-labor members of congress that they were able to crowd this measure thru. Senator Shipstead did Yoeman service on the floor of the senate in behalf of this bill and turned back the attacks made upon it by the representatives of eastern capital with a fine mastery of the art of debate. Altho it was reluctantly signed by a democratic president the farmers should bear in mind that any benefits which may acrue to them from this law is as a result of the Non-Partisan League-Farmer-Labor forces in the national congress.

We have not yet been able to procure a copy of this law but just as soon as one is available we shall publish a review of the measure and its provisions.

FUNDS THAT ARE SACRED AND FUNDS THAT ARE NOT

We heard a man state the other day, that he thought the federal government rather inconsistent when it would railroad Governor Langer of North Dakota for alleged misappropriation of $140 of federal funds and yet failed to even ask for an indictment of the Morgans and the Mellons who by their own admission stole millions due the government in income taxes. The gentleman was promptly informed by a "New Dealer" standing by, that "this is different, this money was intended for the relief of the jobless, the destitute and the hungry."

This raises the question in our mind, if it is more heinous to steal "two bits" out of the collection plate than to pilfer a five-spot, twenty-five cents of which was intended for the collection, from a person's pocket.

We met Langer back in 1917, when he was attorney general of North Dakota and he impressed us as a hard headed man; proud, and a lover of power and political prestige. But it would be hard to convince us that he would stoop to grafting a petty $140. As governor of the state of North Dakota, he could certainly make it worth more than that if he was inclined to be crooked. Evidently the voters of North Dakota feel the same way about it, if their vote last Tuesday is any criterion.

However there is nothing inconsistent about the actions of the administration in this instance. It is the history of the old parties and their elected officials that they elevate to high places those who steal millions while they clap the man who steals a loaf of bread in the "jug." Many farmers found it was "bad medicine" to try to circumvent the barley bread diet by laying in a stock of white flour during the war, but we are still waiting to hear of an indictment for the graft which resulted in selling the government two million branding irons with which to brand a hundred thousand horses.

The voters of Minnesota and of North Dakota have been fooled by the old parties' smoke screens a good many times in the past, but we are inclined to believe that it was about the last time in 1932, when these states went so overwhelmingly into the Roosevelt column. The AAA and NRA fizzles coupled with the Langer Deal will probably make it necessary to use a microscope to find Roosevelt votes in North Dakota in 1936, and if the democrats want to see a man with the plain old Scandinavian name "Olson" succeed Roosevelt in the White House in 1937, they only need to carry their investigation and indictment horseplay into Minnesota. It would be one excellent way of getting their fingers into a buzzsaw.

BY ALL MEANS LET US HAVE THAT FUSION.

Somehow we can't get excited over this talk about fusion. The old parties' ballyhoos are deploring tearfully the fact that their candidates refuse to fuse, now after the election is over, and some of the farmer-labor papers are apparently doing a little worrying over the possibility that they may fuse after all. We note that the same farmer-labor papers that fear fusion of the old parties, are the same ones that worried over "that 'radical' platform."

We didn't fear the platform; we gloried in it. We would still like it if we went down to defeat with it.

We don't fear a fusion of the old parties either. We would like to see it. We enjoy a good fight and we can see plainly that we will not have any such pleasure if the old scallawags fail to get together on one candidate. And boy! How we would enjoy getting them in the same corner so we could clout them both with the same club.

WITH APOLOGIES TO TED COOK

Prof. Pitkin says there is sufficient energy in a peanut to run a first-class mind for two hours.

And there is sufficient energy in a peanut politician to run a first-class municipality ragged.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

SO-CALLED 'PAINLESS TAX'

(Park Region Echo)

Some publicotions denies that a sales tax will make the little fellow pay as much tax as he does now, arguing that in states having the tax, the levy on groceries and household goods is insignificant.

No doubt it is on a single item, but with a cent or two added to the cost of everything a family buys, at the end of the year it will amount to a large sum. Twenty-five cents a day added to the cost of what a family buys, makes $100 in a year. The thing that puts the sales tax over, is that a person can pay $100 a year taxes without feeling it as much as if he pays only two-bits a day instead of a big round $100 all at once.

The fact remains, however, that the poor man with a large family, carries a far heavier load under a sales tax in proportion to his income than the well-to-do person with a small family. The tax on expensive furniture is the favorite argument of the sales tax booster. But rich people do not refurnish the whole house every year. and they do not spend anywhere near as big a proportion of their income for food and clothing as the poor man with a big family does.

It isn't only the daughters of the rich man who wear silk stockings.

PUMP OUT THE WATER

(The Austin American)

While the President is busy injecting a hypodermic into the industrial system, the railroads gomerrily on, rate schedules practically unchanged since the depression hit and profits of several roads at least, swelling as business spurts.

The roads have done a lot of weeping about the competition offered by trucks. When rates are mentioned they throw up their hands and blame the interstate commerce commission. But—they refuse to wring the water from their bloated stocks.

And this refusal results in the continued high rates. If these same exorbitant rates were not working a hardship on human beings the issue would not be so concerning.

However, there are cases on record which prove the rates are keeping food from the needy. A farmer in Idaho last fall had 300 acres of potatoes. After deducting the cost of digging and of shipping to eastern markets he found he would owe money on the crop.

So the potatoes rotted in the ground. And families went hungry. The farmer received nothing for his crop—the hungry humans had no potatoes—and the empty freights of the railroads rolled on.

Similar instances of such an economy may be cited at random.

It would be well for President Roosevelt to use that Big Stick of his to deflate the stuffed valuations of the railroads. Only by pumping out the water can any reasonable reduction in rates be made, so long as the roads continue to be privately operated.

MR. ROOSEVELT'S FAILURES

(Union Advocate)

Now that congress has adjourned until the first week in January, 1935 it is possible to review some of President Roosevest's failure to redeem pledges made to the laboring class.

The President's absolute failure to use the big whip on his party to put teeth into the WagnerLabor Disputes bill is the oustanding example of his lack of interest in the "forgotten mann" he immortalized during his campaign for election. The National Industrial Recovery Act, supposed to be his greatest contribution to the program of recovery, merely legalized slave wages by industrial codes which gave Labor nothing, fortified capital, set aside the Sherman anti-trust law, gloried rugged individualism and added a few more repairs to the broken-down capitalistic system. Mr. Roosevelt surrendered most of his claim on the affections of organized Labor by giving his blessing to company unionism in the settlement of the automobile strike, and refusing to make a determined fight for the original Wagner bill which would have outlawed these fraudulent company-sponsored unions.

No one can say that congress was not at the beck and call of the President. Itis a democratic-controlled body, quick to surrender its legislative authority to the chief executive. But it failed to put a curb ont the powers of the federal courts to invalidate the Norris anti-injunction law. Congress would have acted had the President demanded the same quick and speedy action he ordered when the breweries were demanding the right to make and sell 3.2% beer.

And when President Roosevelt suspended the prevailing wage law a week or two ago, he demonstrated once more his lack of sympathy for the very ones who championed the new deal. This one act sets aside a regulation which compelled contractors on federal projects to pay the prevailing wage on all construction work. The prevailing wage in most cities is the union wage scale..

Labor has been patient to a fault. It has given the President 100% loyalty. It has surrendered its rights on scores of occasions. It has withheld strike action countless times when under the law it was justified in striking. It has been tolerant, sympathetic and willing to yeild to the wishes of the President, all to the end that permanent recovery miht be achieved.

It may be the popular thing to lay all the blame on congress for whatever failures have been recorded, but political honesty demands that the blame be laid on the doorstep of Mr. Roosevelt. Whenever he wanted anything—he got it. The record does not show a single incident wherein he failed to get all that he asked for.

There were a lot of things he failed to demand, and most of them were of vital importance to Labor.

FROM SOCIETY'S STANDPOINT

(St. Paul Dailey News)

Colorado's new deal for condemned murderers is a little lethal gas house at Canon City, similar to Nevada's at Carson City. Last Friday Colorado gave its new execution chamber its first test.

A 30-year-old ranch hand named William Cody Kelley was led praying into the chamber, bound to a chair and blindfolded. Under his chair was a bucket of sulphuric acid, above this a trough of potassium cyanide "eggs." The guards withdrew and sealed the chamber door. Witnesses peered into a window as guards pulled a lever letting the eggs drop into the bucket. Gray fumes enveloped the man, whose hear almost instantly dropped forward. Later doctors held an autopsy.

"They pronounced the lethel chambel a success," read the Dispatch. Was it?

It may have given the young murderer a quick and painless death. But from society's view point it will prove no more successful as a crime deterrent than have the garrote, the guillotine, the gallows, the electric chair or any of the other instruments of death by which men vainly have tried to scare bad men into becoming good.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

ALCHOL DEALERS BITTERLY ASSAIL 'LAWLESS TRAFFIC'

By Gilbert O. Nations

Editor of the Fellowship Forum

Bootleg liquor traffic now handles two-thirds of the alcolholic beverages sold to the American people. Repeal of the Prehibition Amendment is a bonanza to the lawless traffic. That step has given bootlegging the greatest impetus in its history.

Such is the situation as portrayed June 19 by the wholesale liquor dealers of the United States. Representatives of the Alcoholic Beverages Wholesale Industry were then in a national conference at the Mayflower Hotel in the the National Capitol City. They had come to Washington primarily to discuss amendment to the wholesalers and rectifiers codes.

It was stated that 10,000 firms and corporations engaged in the wholesale beer liquor industries were represented. The meeting protested the Government's policy of reselling seized bottled liquors. Complaint was expressed that the Federal authorities were selling at auction by the bottle at Boston large quantities of stuff taken in raids on illict joints.

A New York liquor broker, who declared that he has $250,000 invested in the business, alleged that 18,000,000 gallons of bootleg stuff is now available, and that he was constantly being urged to help market it. He also stated that statistics show a drop in liquor consumption from more than a gallon to one quart per capita from 1917 to the present year when repeal threw open the floodgates.

One delegate showed how present Administration plans simplify the problem of the bootlegger. He displayed a photostatic copy of a sales list of corks, ribbons, labels, wrappers and packages, whereby any authorized brands of wine, whiskey, rum or brandy could be imitated.

What a mess has the wet gang and the Administration elected by them made of the booze trade! How wantonly false were their promises as to bootlegging! How shameless were their falsehoods as to promoting "real temperance" How absurd their estimates of liquor revenue.

A few weeks ago it was stated on high official authority that more than half of the traffic was handled by bootleggers. Now the wholesalers lament that two-thirds of the business has passed into such hands. Of course sales so handled pay no revenue. Tax receipts from the remaining third are pitiably insignificant.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Nobody loves an egotist.

• • •

Wisdom is better than wealth.

• • •

Waste no tears over yesterday.

• • •

It is often harder to live than to die.

• • •

We are all slaves to habit and custom.

• • •

Ignore misfortune and it will ignore you.

• • •

A mind perennially young is a fountain of youth.

• • •

Aged war-makers demand young victims.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

The day will come when doctors will not give medicine, to some patients, but talk like a revival preacher.

No one is poorer by sharing with the church from out of what they receive, and no one gains who refuses to give.

It is said: "Poverty drives love out of the window" but since "depression," divorces have decreased.

On a "check-up" for the cause of the failure of a church it was discovered the fault was not the minister's.

Beer in its best day never paid the government more than $75,000,000, gross. Deduct cost of "set-up" to collect and cost to enforce and what have you left in the net?.

AN ESSAY ON WHEAT

Wheat is a seed that is planted and grown in the West to keep the producer broke and the buyer crazy.

The protein varies in content and the man who can guess nearest the strength of the protein is called "Wheat Grader" by the public and "fool" by the farmer.

The price of wheat is determined at primary markets, and goes up when you have sold, and down when you have bought.

A group of farmers sent a man to Edmonton to watch the wheat market and after a few days' deliberation he wired them to this effect: "Some think it will go down, and some think it will go up. I do too. Whatever you do will be wrong, act at once."

Wheat is planted in the spring, mortgaged in the summer and lost in the fall.

"You can and you can't; you will and you won't; be damned if you do and damned if you don't."—Prince Albert, Saskatchewan, Farmer-Labor News.

ALMANAC

She's a drug store blonde and her teeth are false!
Why, I think she's very nice.

"A good word for a bad one is worth much—and costs little."

JULY

2—Assassin Guiteau shoots President Garfield, 1881.

3—First street cars in U. S. run in Brooklyn, 1854.

HELLO JAPAN
4—First trans-Pacific cable service starts, 1903.

I'M NO SUCKER
5—P. T. Barnum, "sucker-a-minute," born 1810.

6—John Paul Jones, first U. S. naval hero, born 1747.

7—Four are hanged for assassination of Lincoln, 1865.

8—The Liberty Bell is cracked while tolling, 1835.

Something for Weak Sisters to Ponder

When a Farmer-Laborite turns his back on the "cause" he never gets near the throne again, no matter how much he bends his back in the service of his party or how deep are his devotions to its principles.—Blooming Prairie Times.

Hardest Wood

The yate, one of Australia's numerous hardwoods, seems to be the strongest known timber, with an average tensile strength of 24,000 pounds to the square inch and a maximum as high as 85,000—about equal to cast and wrought iron.

The Liberal Digest

The following is the conclusion of the Darrow report criticizing the NRA.

BITUMINOUS COAL

Monopolistic practices are marked in this industry because the code was made and its operation directed by agencies connected with the larger coal companies to their advantage and to the disadvantage of the small enterprises.

Testimony was presented to show that the same price had been fixed for coal that contained a large percentage of sulphur and for coal that contained but a small percentage of this same substance; whereas the practical value of the coal was diminished in proportion to the presence of sulphur.

We urge that no time be lost in dismissing for malfeasance in office the entire subdivisional code authority now in control of the northern West Virginia and western Pennsylvania regions, and replacing of them with persons that have a higher conception of social obligations than an impulse to seize every opportunity for personal agrandizement.

We further recommend that the code be amended so that due allowance shall be made in determining prices for difference in quality of coal and for the cost of processing it. Also, that the code be amended as to prevent price changes without at least three days notice and that if a member protests a price change to the divisional authority it shall be held in abeyance pending the determination of the appeal.

In conclusion it is evident that when monopoly utilizes its power to increase prices, it is the consumer alone who must pay for the increases.

While under the codes the cost of living increases, wages have not risen accordingly. The prices charged for some articles the poor should have, as much as the rich, have been in some instances prohibitory.

According to the bulletins of the department of labor, taking the average cost of all foods in 1913 as 100, their cost in April 1933, was 90 and in April 1934, it was 107. Forty-one cities showed in this year an advance in food prices of from 10 to 27 per cent.

Rent, fuel light, house furnishings and other items showed at the end of the year, after the codes had begun to operate, a marked upward tendency.

The fact is generally overlooked or obscured, but the small business enterprise has often a social importance out of proportion to its size, since it is often the consumer's sole barier against complete, grasping, and irresponsible monopoly.

"CHISELER" NOT ALWAYS PUBLIC ENEMY

What is called a "chiseler" likewise may not always be the public enemy he has been represented. Instances arise where he is seen to be strugling to prevent the total absorption of an industry or interest into a monopolistic organization or chain against which the public has no other protection.

What the powerful producer calls fair, his weaker rival fiercely denounces as most unfair; and there is no way to reconcile the difference. All competition is savage, wolfish, and relentless, and can be nothing else. One may as well dream of making war lady-like as of making competition fair.

Big business begins by making it impossible for the small man to survive, and, after he is eliminated, it turns upon the weakest of the common aggessors.

We are reminded of some remarks made by Senator Vance of North Carolina, many years ago, who said that:

"At one time the question was up in the state legislature as to what sort of fish should stock their streams. One enthusiastic member suggested the carp, for the reason that they drove out all other fish, and ended up be eating each other."

The following is the conclusion of a summary of NRA's reply to the charges of the Darrow committee, and was prepared by Donald Richberg, general counsel to NRA.

The review board criticizes a reduced price of coal for railroads without the slightest knowledge of the basis upon which this reduced price was reached at a joint meeting between representatives of the railroads, the coal producers and the government.

The board is evidently also ignorant of the fact that the federal coordinator of railroads has urged every possible effort to protect the railroads against price increases necessary for the payment of decent wages, but difficult for the railroads to bear in a time when all railroads are suffering from a heavily reduced traffic resulting in the insolvency of a large number of railroad systems.

Under regulated hours and wages in the coal industry and "savage wolfish" competition, the result would be the survival only of higly mechanized, low-cost-production mines, throwing out of employment thousands of miners.

If the review board had pursued diligently the facts freely available for its consideration, it would have been forced to find that in every major industry protections had extended to small enterprises, and monopolistic practices had been curbed to a degree hitherto unknown.

The board made no adequate investigation of facts, but deliberately encouraged the presentation of incompetent, misleading, onesided testimony by those who joined the board in its preconceived hostility.

The board concluded its labors appropriately with a defense of the "chiseler," satisfied by the pretense that the sweatshop operator, the exploiter of child labor, the cut-throat competitor, was often a man struggling to prevent the total absorption of an industry or interest into a monopontistic organization or chain against which the public has no other protection.

Disregarding the high purposes of the President and the intensive, faithful efforts of the national recovery administration to carry forward his program, abusing shamefully the confidence reposed in its membership, the board has made itself on agency to furnish ammunition for the malicious sniping of political partisans, for the covert scheming of monopolists and for the mean attacks of chislers who seek private profit out of continuing that "say ge, wolfish" competition which the review board would perpetuate in its contempt or pessimistic despair of the processes of civilization.

Cry of the Dead

SILENCE the hateful mortar's lying mutter;
Silence the drums loud perjury; the quick
Falsehood of bullets; the machine-gun's stutter;
And all the bellowing cannon's rhetoric!

Silence them all: the rifle's rapid lies;
Silence the bugle's treacherous evasion;
Silence the shrapnel's shrill and ghaulish cries;
The bayonet's abrupt and false persuation!

Out of the forum of our hush, we dead
Cry out above the cannon and the drum:
Never from any slaying, any dread
Will spring to flower the millennium!

Begin rebuilding Eden once more: start
Healing all broken, parted peoples whole;
There is no other nation but the heart;
There is no other country but the soul.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores and Mr. and Mrs. C. Nelson and family of Goodridge visited at the C. Denny home Sunday.

Sheriff and Mrs. O. L. Ihle of Thief River Falls and Miss Dorothy Korstad were supper guests at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Harold, Leo and Walter Johnson, Ted Thoreson, Albert Haglund, Vivian Johnson and Dorothy Korstad motored to St. Hilaire Sunday to attend the ball game. It resulted in a victory for Goodridge by the score of 12 to 6

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Middle River one day last week.

Harold Johnson motored to Middle River Tuesday.

Ed. Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Ruth Bergquist visited at the A. Johnson home Tuesday and Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Engen called at the Palmer Wold home Tuesday night.

County Engineer and Mrs. J. A. Erickson were callers in Highlanding Tuesday.

GOODRIDGE

Adeline Stephenson left Monday for Grygla where she will be employed.

Ms. Olaf Solheim and daughter Darleen of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Halmer Nelson of St. Clair, Minn. and Mrs. Theo. Gilbertson visited friends here Wendnesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter Hazel left Monday for a trip to Minneapolis where they visit relatives and friends.

TillieHegtnedt who has been employed at the telephone office is enjoying a three weeks vacation at her home.

Myrtle Stephenson arrived Monday from Minneapolis to visit for some time at the home of her mother Mrs. Gena Stephenson.

The baseball game played at St Hilaire Sunday resulted in a victory for the Goodridge team the score being 7 and 12.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and family, John Gonnering, and Guy McEnelly attended the baseball game at Grygla Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin returned home on Tuesday from Fargo where they visited at the H. Hanson home. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Hanson and four sons who will visit at the Arne and M. Hanson homes here.

Kenneth Finstad came on Tuesday to the Martin Finstad home where he will be emplyed.

C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien and Elida Engebretson were Friday evening supper guests at the M. Finstad home.

Miss Eida Engebretson came on Thursday for a visit at the C. E. Oien home.

Mrs. Ole Lian, Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Mrs. Calvin Toomey, Mrs. Martin Finstad and Marie Oien attended the canning demonstration in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children were Sunday dinner guests at the Andrew Arne home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske, Joan and Rawlins Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske and Alfred Arne visited at the M. Finstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Elida Engebretson visited at the Carl Finstad home on Saturday evening.

Members of the Rocksbury Community club motored to Crookston on Saturday to attend the reunion of the Northwest School of Agriculture and present a 3-act play.

Foxes Eat Snow

Foxes do not require water during the months when there is snow on the ground. They prefer to eat the snow rather than drink water.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Strand and son, of Minneapolis are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brovik. Mrs. Strand is a sister to Mr. Brovik.

Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon spent Tuesday afternoon with her brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Mrs. S. Peterson and infant daughter of Grand Forks, have been spending the past week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torgus Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Trunes of Shevlin, motored up here on Tuesday and visited at the Henry Runnestrand home. They returned on Wednesday.

Julius Hanson and Joseph Johnson were business callers in Goodridge Thorsday evening.

John Graige of Grand Rapids, Minn. motored here on Thursday, returning the same day, with Mrs. Graige and sons Vernon and David who have been visiting here the past three weeks.

Tom Belland of Goodridge was a business caller at the Anton Jenson home on Wednesday.

Carl Hoven was a visitor in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hofdahl spent the week end visiting with relatives and friends at Beltrami.

A large crowd attended the Smiley and Kratka community club picnic which was held at the Adam Lendobeja home on Sunday. The ball game between the Kratka and Silverton boys turned out 12 to 9 in favor of Kratka.

The Telemarken Luther League will meet at the R. M. Johnson home Sunday the 8th.

Mrs. H. Waale and Mrs. R. M. Johnson are entertaining. There will be a ball game there also.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent visited relatives and friends in Grand Forks last week and also attended the State Fair there.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, and sons were social callers at the Julius Hanson home Saturday evening.

Miss Hazel Runnestrand left on Wednesday for Shevlin where she will be employed.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris visited at the Gordon Olson home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. P. A. Harris, Miss Lilas Olson and Mrs. Johnson attended the ladies' aid at Rev. Dahle's in St. Hilainre Friday afternoon.

Soren Sorenson, Gorden Olson and C. T. Slinger, school board of District 135 met at the Gordon Olson home Friday to hire a teacher for the coming year. Mrs. Chas. Sorenson was selected.

The Lockrem girls attended a picnic at the Rindal church Sunday.

The hail storm did considerable considerable damage in this vicinity. Gardens fields and orchards were damaged as well as telephone lines and windows.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson are moving to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres, sons Dake and Eldred and daughter Iris visited at the Gordon Olson home Sunday.

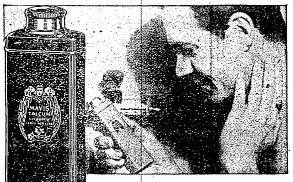
Anna Anderson visited with her brother Ed, and Albert Johnson Sunday.

Oline Skaar visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Melvin Gabrielson called at John Sjolsvold Friday.

Ethel Sorenson called on friends and relatives in Thief River Falls Monday.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W



by VIVAUDOU
25¢
50¢
$1.00

✦ Of course, Mavis Talcum is as indispensable as a razor to well grooming after shaving. Men prove *that* everyday. But don't stop there.— To really enjoy the benefits of Mavis Talcum, as millions of both men and women now do, sprinkle or lightly massage the same incomparable Mavis Talcum over the *entire body.* That's comfort — and protection! Cools—absorbs perspiration—deodorizes.

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

BRAY

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille visited with Mrs. Lawrence Best on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned to St. Hilaire after visiting some time at the John Scholin home.

Mrs. Herbert Grinde and family spent Saturday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lund Fevig and family of Ulen spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud arrived Sunday for a visit at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Misses Lillian Larson and Hazel Person returned home Sunday after serving as delegates at the Luther League convention at Grand Forks.

Olaf Larson and Nels Stannes were business callers at the John Swanson home Monday.

Mrs. Annie Lindblom left Monday for Thief River Falls to spend a few days visiting friends and relatives.

Theodore Anderson and son Vernon and Stanley and daughter Norma and Miss Inga Olson were Sunday visitors at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux came recently to spend a couple days visiting relatives.

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter visited at John O. Swanson's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and family were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu were Friday visitors at the home of Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire.

Miss Esther Johnson returned home from Grand Forks Friday where she had visited at the Victor Peterson home.

Read Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains in the city are to be found.

Saturday
July 7
at the
S of N Hall
The Well Known
Wick
Show
COMPANY
Arney Wick
famous
Accordionist and
Comedian
and his
Vaudeville
Troupe
Presenting
Singing, Dancing
and Musical
Novelties

ARNIE WICK

A Guaranteed Attraction.
We work clean, so bring the family.
Fun For Young and Old.
You'll laugh 'till you cry, when you see and hear, Arney, "The Funny Norwegian."
SHOW STARTS AT
8:30
SHARP
ADMISSION
15c, 25c
Free Dance to All Show Patrons.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Monday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson of Ogden Iowa came home Monday to visit with his mother, Mrs. Andrew Erickson and also other relatives and friends for some time.

Raymond Anderson called at the Alfred Halstrom and Clause Adolphson homes, Monday evening.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Oscar Mosbeck home Monday evening.

Hilding Adolphson and Raymond Anderson are working on a road in Polk Center this week.

Rev. Henning Erickson visited at the Milcher Erickson home Monday evening.

Misses Hadel and Edna Adolphson visited at the Felix Anderson home, Tuesday afternoon.

Business callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam, Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Esther and Joe Larson of Thief River Falls called at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merrian called at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Doris Lorraine and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Gladys and Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Quite a large number of people from this vicinity attended the ball game at St. Hilaire, Sunday afternoon.

Clara Olson, Lorreta Kruse, Mrs. Enock Sundholm and Bill Kruse motored to Red Lake Fals Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam called at the Dahlstrom home, Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson visited at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie, and Ferdie visited at the Chris Kruse home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Evelyn and Robert returned home Sunday evening after spending a few days visiting with friends and relatives at Winger and also at other places.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Oson and daughter Alvina visited at the Harvey Be rgards home at Thief River Fals Sunday.

Mrs. Wallbeck passed away at her home Sunday evening from a heart attack.

Miss Alice Naplin and Charles Dubas of Grand Forks N. D. arrived here Monday to visit the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam visited at the Alf. Dahlstrom home Friday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson of Ogden, Iowa, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Clara Olson has been employed at the Bill Kruse home for some time.

Albert Anderson and Gust Naplin were business callers at Wylie Monday.

John Scholin, Martin Erickson and Alfred Sorvig called at the John Kruse home Monday afternoon.

Rev. G. H. Erickson, Axel Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderscon, Merriam and Raymond were dinner guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin, Helen and Rose motored to Crookston, Saturday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson visited at the J. A. Anderson home on Saturday evening.

Grandpa Naplin visited at the Alfred Sorvig home Friday.

Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Shirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel returned home Sunday evening after spending a couple days at the Red Lake Narrows.

Helen Naplin visited at the Alfred Sorvig home Sunday.

Axel Erickson and Rev. G. H. Erickson called at the John Stiger home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Ness and family were dinner guests at the Henry Sorenson home Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and daughters Grace and Margarete, Mrs. Forde and Mrs. Haimey and daughter Arleen visited Monday at the at the Gunnnard Lindquist home.

Verna and Arthur Almquist spent the weekend visiting friends at Fertile.

Lyda Muzzy visited with her sister, Mrs. Henry Sorenson on Monday.

Arleen McKercher returned home Friday after spending her vacation at different points in Illinois.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Ruth Ida Hoium and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent;

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of September, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated June 18, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 21-28—July 5

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ove, and Ida Ove, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent: The petition of Elra C. Porter being duly filed in this court, representing that Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of June 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and pray in that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters of Administration with the will annexed be issued thereon to Elra C. Porter, NOW THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 21st day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE, Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th day of June 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge.
COURT SEAL
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 28 July 5-12

Would Be Pleased

"What would your father say if he heard the awful words you use?"

"He would be pleased—he is as deaf as a post."—Gazzettino Illustrato, Venice.

Silly Question

"Every time I raise my hand my husband gives me a good beating."

"Why don't you tell the police?"

"What do they know about bridge?"

—Pathfinder Magazine.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River, Falls, Minnesota.

First Patent to a Woman

While the first American invention was patented by a man, the records further state that the process was "found out by Sybille his wife." For 19 years after the enactment of the patent law in 1790 not a single one of the 10,000 patents issued was granted to a woman. The first successful application from a woman was recorded in 1809 by Mary Kies and was granted for a method of weaving straw with silk or thread.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Auction
Sale!
A carload of broken and unbroke high grade Percheron and Belgian
Mares & Colts
Will be sold to the highest bidder
SATURDAY
July 7
1:30 P. M.
Goodridge
Terms will be given on bankable paper. Buyers make arrangements with clerk before sale, otherwise bidder will be considered a cash buyer.
FISKE & VENABLE
A. Diamond, Auctioneer

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Segery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

We Will Be BUYING
Sweet Clover
SEED
for the next few days.
This will be a good time to clean-up the odds and ends.
Market Broilers Now!
"COOPERATION PAYS"
LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES, Inc.

HIGHLANDING

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores and Mr. and Mrs. C. Nelson and family of Goodridge visited at the C. Denny home Sunday.

Sheriff and Mrs. O. L. Ihle of Thief River Falls and Miss Dorothy Korstad were supper guests at the Anton Johnson home Sunday.

Harold, Leo and Walter Johnson, Ted Thoreson, Albert Haglund, Vivian Johnson and Dorothy Korstad motored to St. Hilaire Sunday to attend the ball game. It resulted in a victory for Goodridge by the score of 12 to 6

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Middle River one day last week.

Harold Johnson motored to Middle River Tuesday.

Ed. Korstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Ruth Bergquist visited at the A. Johnson home Tuesday and Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Engen called at the Palmer Wold home Tuesday night.

County Engineer and Mrs. J. A. Erickson were callers in Highlanding Tuesday.

GOODRIDGE

Adeline Stephenson left Monday for Grygla where she will be employed.

Ms. Olaf Solheim and daughter Darleen of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Halmer Nelson of St. Clair, Minn. and Mrs. Theo. Gilbertson visited friends here Wendnesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter Hazel left Monday for a trip to Minneapolis where they visit relatives and friends.

TillieHegtnedt who has been employed at the telephone office is enjoying a three weeks vacation at her home.

Myrtle Stephenson arrived Monday from Minneapolis to visit for some time at the home of her mother Mrs. Gena Stephenson.

The baseball game played at St. Hilaire Sunday resulted in a victory for the Goodridge team the score being 7 and 12.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and family, John Gonnering, and Guy McEnelly attended the baseball game at Grygla Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin returned home on Tuesday from Fargo where they visited at the H. Hanson home. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Hanson and four sons who will visit at the Arne and M. Hanson homes here.

Kenneth Finstad came on Tuesday to the Martin Finstad home where he will be emplyed.

C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien and Elida Engebretson were Friday evening supper guests at the M. Finstad home.

Miss Eida Engebretson came on Thursday for a visit at the C. E. Oien home.

Mrs. Ole Lian, Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Mrs. Calvin Toomey, Mrs. Martin Finstad and Marie Oien attended the canning demonstration in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children were Sunday dinner guests at the Andrew Arne home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske, Joan and Rawlins Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske and Alfred Arne visited at the M. Finstad home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Elida Engebretson visited at the Carl Finstad home on Saturday evening.

Members of the Rocksbury Community club motored to Crookston on Saturday to attend the reunion of the Northwest School of Agriculture and present a 3-act play.

Foxes Eat Snow

Foxes do not require water during the months when there is snow on the ground. They prefer to eat the snow rather than drink water.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Strand and son, of Minneapolis are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brovik. Mrs. Strand is a sister to Mr. Brovik.

Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon spent Tuesday afternoon with her brother and sister-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson.

Mrs. S. Peterson and infant daughter of Grand Forks, have been spending the past week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torgus Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Trunes of Shevlin, motored up here on Tuesday and visited at the Henry Runnestrand home. They returned on Wednesday.

Julius Hanson and Joseph Johnson were business callers in Goodridge Thorsday evening.

John Graige of Grand Rapids, Minn. motored here on Thursday, returning the same day, with Mrs. Graige and sons Vernon and David who have been visiting here the past three weeks.

Tom Belland of Goodridge was a business caller at the Anton Jenson home on Wednesday.

Carl Hoven was a visitor in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hofdahl spent the week-end visiting with relatives and friends at Beltrami.

A large crowd attended the Smiley and Kratka community club picnic which was held at the Adam Lendobeja home on Sunday. The ball game between the Kratka and Silverton boys turned out 12 to 9 in favor of Kratka.

The Telemarken Luther League will meet at the R. M. Johnson home Sunday the 8th.

Mrs. H. Waale and Mrs. R. M. Johnson are entertaining. There will be a ball game there also.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorrent visited relatives and friends in Grand Forks last week and also attended the State Fair there.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson, and sons were social callers at the Julius Hanson home Saturday evening.

Miss Hazel Runnestrand left on Wednesday for Shevlin where she will be employed.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris visited at the Gordon Olson home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. P. A. Harris, Miss Lilas Olson and Mrs. Johnson attended the ladies' aid at Rev. Dahle's in St. Hilainre Friday afternoon.

Soren Sorenson, Gorden Olson and C. T. Slinger, school board of District 135 met at the Gordon Olson home Friday to hire a teacher for the coming year. Mrs. Chas. Sorenson was selected.

The Lockrem girls attended a picnic at the Rindal church Sunday.

The hail storm did considerable considerable damage in this vicinity. Gardens fields and orchards were damaged as well as telephone lines and windows.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson are moving to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. D. W. Ayres, sons Dake and Eldred and daughter Iris visited at the Gordon Olson home Sunday.

Anna Anderson visited with her brother Ed, and Albert Johnson Sunday.

Oline Skaar visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Melvin Gabrielson called at John Sjolsvold Friday.

Ethel Sorenson called on friends and relatives in Thief River Falls Monday.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

✦ Of course, Mavis Talcum is as indispensable as a razor to well grooming after shaving. Men prove *that* everyday. But don't stop there... To really enjoy the benefits of Mavis Talcum, as millions of both men and women now do, sprinkle or lightly massage the same incomparable Mavis Talcum over the *entire body*. That's comfort — and protection! Cools—absorbs perspiration—deodorizes.

by VIVAUDOU

25¢
50¢
$1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

BRAY

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille visited with Mrs. Lawrence Best on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned to St. Hilaire after visiting some time at the John Scholin home.

Mrs. Herbert Grinde and family spent Saturday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lund Fevig and family of Ulen spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud arrived Sunday for a visit at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Misses Lillian Larson and Hazel Person returned home Sunday after serving as delegates at the Luther League convention at Grand Forks.

Olaf Larson and Nels Stannes were business callers at the John Swanson home Monday.

Mrs. Annie Lindblom left Monday for Thief River Falls to spend a few days visiting friends and relatives.

Theodore Anderson and son Vernon and Stanley and daughter Norma and Miss Inga Olson were Sunday visitors at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux came recently to spend a couple days visiting relatives.

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter visited at John O. Swanson's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and family were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu were Friday visitors at the home of Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire.

Miss Esther Johnson returned home from Grand Forks Friday where she had visited at the Victor Peterson home.

Read Forum advertisements and know where the best bargains in the city are to be found.

Saturday
July 7
at the
S of N Hall

The Well Known
Wick Show
COMPANY
Arney Wick
famous
Accordionist and
Comedian
and his
Vaudeville
Troupe
Presenting
Singing, Dancing
and Musical
Novelties

ARNIE WICK

A Guaranteed Attraction.
We work clean, so bring the family.
Fun For Young and Old.
You'll laugh 'till you cry, when you see and hear, Arney, "The Funny Norwegian."
SHOW STARTS AT
8:30
SHARP
ADMISSION
15c, 25c
Free Dance to All Show Patrons.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Monday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson of Ogden Iowa came home Monday to visit with his mother, Mrs. Andrew Erickson and also other relatives and friends for some time.

Raymond Anderson called at the Alfred Halstrom and Clause Adolphson homes, Monday evening.

Ferdie Anderson called at the Oscar Mosbeck home Monday evening.

Hilding Adolphson and Raymond Anderson are working on a road in Polk Center this week.

Rev. Henning Erickson visited at the Milcher Erickson home Monday evening.

Misses Hadel and Edna Adolphson visited at the Felix Anderson home, Tuesday afternoon.

Business callers in Thief River Falls on Tuesday were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam, Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin, Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Esther and Joe Larson of Thief River Falls called at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merrian called at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson visited at the Alfred Dahlstrom home, Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Doris Lorraine and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Gladys and Ferdie Anderson called at the Albert Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Quite a large number of people from this vicinity attended the ball game at St. Hilaire, Sunday afternoon.

Clara Olson, Lorreta Kruse, Mrs. Enock Sundholm and Bill Kruse motored to Red Lake Fals Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam called at the Dahlstrom home, Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. Henning Erickson and Axel Erickson visited at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie, and Ferdie visited at the Chris Kruse home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Evelyn and Robert returned home Sunday evening after spending a few days visiting with friends and relatives at Winger and also at other places.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Oson and daughter Alvina visited at the Harvey Be rgards home at Thief River Fals Sunday.

Mrs. Wallbeck passed away at her home Sunday evening from a heart attack.

Miss Alice Naplin and Charles Dubas of Grand Forks N. D. arrived here Monday to visit the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter Merriam visited at the Alf. Dahlstrom home Friday evening.

Rev. Henning Erickson of Ogden, Iowa, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Clara Olson has been employed at the Bill Kruse home for some time.

Albert Anderson and Gust Naplin were business callers at Wylie Monday.

John Scholin, Martin Erickson and Alfred Sorvig called at the John Kruse home Monday afternoon.

Rev. G. H. Erickson, Axel Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderscon, Merriam and Raymond were dinner guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin, Helen and Rose motored to Crookston, Saturday.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson visited at the J. A. Anderson home on Saturday evening.

Grandpa Naplin visited at the Alfred Sorvig home Friday.

Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Shirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Swanson, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel returned home Sunday evening after spending a couple days at the Red Lake Narrows.

Helen Naplin visited at the Alfred Sorvig home Sunday.

Axel Erickson and Rev. G. H. Erickson called at the John Stiger home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Ness and family were dinner guests at the Henry Sorenson home Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and daughters Grace and Margarete, Mrs. Forde and Mrs. Haimey and daughter Arleen visited Monday at the at the Gunnnard Lindquist home.

Verna and Arthur Almquist spent the weekend visiting friends at Fertile.

Lyda Muzzy visited with her sister, Mrs. Henry Sorenson on Monday.

Arleen McKercher returned home Friday after spending her vacation at different points in Illinois.

Would Be Pleased

"What would your father say if he heard the awful words you use?"

"He would be pleased—he is as deaf as a post."—Gazzettino Illustrato, Venice.

Silly Question

"Every time I raise my hand my husband gives me a good beating."

"Why don't you tell the police?"

"What do they know about bridge?"
—Pathfinder Magazine.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Ruth Ida Hoium and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of September, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated June 18, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 21-28—July 5

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ove, and Ida Ove, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent: The petition of Elra C. Porter being duly filed in this court, representing that Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of June 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and pray in that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters of Administration with the will annexed be issued thereon to Elra C. Porter, NOW THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 21st day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE, Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th day of June 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge.
COURT SEAL
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
June 28 July 5-12

First Patent to a Woman

While the first American invention was patented by a man, the records further state that the process was "found out by Sybille his wife." For 19 years after the enactment of the patent law in 1790 not a single one of the 10,000 patents issued was granted to a woman. The first successful application from a woman was recorded in 1809 by Mary Kies and was granted for a method of weaving straw with silk or thread.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Auction Sale!

A carload of broken and unbroke high grade Percheron and Belgian
Mares & Colts
Will be sold to the highest bidder
SATURDAY
July 7
1:30 P. M.
Goodridge
Terms will be given on bankable paper. Buyers make arrangements with clerk before sale, otherwise bidder will be considered a cash buyer.

FISKE & VENABLE
A. Diamond, Auctioneer

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

We Will Be BUYING
Sweet Clover
SEED
for the next few days.
This will be a good time to clean-up the odds and ends.
Market Broilers Now!
"COOPERATION PAYS"
LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES, Inc.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject, "Sacrament."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00. Rev. A. F. Bergstrom, St. Matthews Church, Chicago, will preach on the text for the day.

Evening service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services in Norwegian by Rev. T. L. Lasseson at 2 p. m.

Bethania:-

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the F. Hardisty home. Lunch will be served by Mrs. O. Peterson and Mrs. F. Hardesty.

The Ladies' Aid will serve lunch at the parochial school program at the church Friday, June 13.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at the Theodore Berg home.

Ekelund, Erie:

Parochial school program at the church Sunday at 8 p. m.

NOTICE

Next Sunday July 8th 2 o'clock there will be communion services in the Clovernook schoolhouse.

Monday night July 9th. Rev. Carl Ostby and John T. Johnson will conduct the meeting in the Clovernook school.

J. O. Hoyum.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Moning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Union Young Peoples meeting at the Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8. Jennings Jenson, leader.

The Pryer Band meets at 7:30.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Let us not forget during these vacation days to keep close to God whether in the sanctuary or in the open. We appreciate the loyalty of the people who attend services when they are in town. If away attend somewhere if possible.

The church school meets through the summer. We are glad for all to attend who can.

This being the second Sunday in the quarter we will have Holy Communion, or the Sacrement of the Lord's Supper at the morning service at 11 o'clock. There will be a sermon following the service. This service is open to all followers of Christ whether members of this church or not.

There will be service at Steiner at 2:30 o'clock. Sunday school at 1:30.

There will be no evening service in the Community church till further notice.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock. Let us not neglect our souls these long summer days. You will enjoy your eating much more if you have attended a service of worship in the morning.

In the afternoon an ice cream social will be held at the Mrs. Palma Loftness home under the auspices of our senior Luther League. Reports will be given by our delegates to the recent district convention at Bemidji. The program will begin at 3 o'clock. Everybody welcome.

Circles will meet as follows: No. 8 with Mrs. Axel Anderson on Thursday evening this week, No. 10 with Mrs. O. T. Gilbertson on Friday, July 6th, No. 6 with Mrs. Iver Aaseby, July 12th, No. 12 with Mrs. Jens Kierk, July 5th.

Always a hearty welcome.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .78
No. 1 Dark Northern	.76
No. 1 Northern Spring	.73
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.71
No. 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.55
Oats	.34
Barley	.31
Rye	.53
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries,

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.03
Sex	.04
Stags	.03
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.03
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.19
Seconds	.08

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, July 8th—Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 P. M. An offering for the general budget will be lifted at both places

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 8th by Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. Halvor Waale at the Johnson home.

The Silverton Luther League will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 8th by Mrs. Syvert Hanson and Miss Inanda Hanson at the Syvert Hanson home.

On Sunday, July 15th services in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M.

LOCAL NEWS

Dr. and Mrs. L. V. Johnson and daughter Eleanor are spending this week at Twin Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson, Marvin and Garfield Benson, and Miss Florence Furan motored to Bemidji on July 4th and spent the day.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who is employed in the city, spent July 4th with her parents at Wylie

Mrs. A. Morissette of Plummer spent Tuesday here shopping and visiting friends.

Gordon Overland spent Tuesday and Wednesday in Duluth attending to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Carlson and daughter Marcheta of Devils Lake spent Tuesday and Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. H. Ostrom.

Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt shopped in the city on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson attended the North Dakota State Fair in Grand Forks on Saturday.

Miss Alice Oien motored to Shelley on the 4th and spent the day with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oien. Mrs. Oien returned with her and will spend some time visiting here.

Miss Marie Vattendahl left Sunday for her home at Fisher after spending a few days at the Carl Gjernes home.

Ernest Helgenset returned Sunday from Oslo where he has been employed.

Miss Elaine Helgeson returned Sunday after visiting for a time with her aunt, Mrs. Ing. Gullickson of Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Lasalle and sons Richard and James left Sunday for their home at Minneapolis after spending a week as guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wagenstein, daughter Marjorie Anne, and Cloette Crown spent Sunday at Clearwater Lake.

Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Bergstrom of Chicago are visitors at tht home of their son-in-law and daughter, Rev and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

CARD OF THANKS!

Plummer Camp No. 9042, M. W A. wishes to thank the citizens of Thief River Falls for the splendid cooperation and turn out at the celebration June 30.

We wish to extend our hearty appreciation for the splendid music and drills the Legion Auxiliary drum corps gave us during the day and evening.

We hope that we may have your friendship and cooperation in the future.

Marius Waldal, Chairman
Ed. Jacobson, Secretary
Entertainment Committee

Mrs. Laura Naplin and daughter Aroline spent Sunday at Grand Forks.

Miss Maxine Bell will leave Saturday for her home at Bemidji after visiting with her aunt, Mrs. D. M. Conners.

Mrs. O. C. Swanson of Grand Forks visited at the Ted Stelamo home on Sunday.

Miss Elaine Sorenson left Saturday for Duluth where she will be employed during the summer months. She is making her home with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Dodge.

Mrs. Charles Eley and daughter of Williams arrived Monday to spend a few days visiting Mrs. Eley's mother, Mrs. E. F. Cheney.

Mrs. Ralph Collins and daughter Carol left for their home at Columbia Falls, Montana Saturday after spending three weeks visiting with relatives.

Miss Evelyn Helgenset left Sunday for Grafton, N. Dak. where she will visit a few weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Mattson.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard DuChamp and family returned Friday from a weeks trip during which time they visited H. E. Dostal and Fred DuChamp at Chisholm, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Froseth at International Falls.

HAZEL

Hazel and Ruth Anderson, Hannah and Esther Sjoberg and Water Swanson motored the Grand Forks where they attended the Lutheran convention.

Mrs. E. Burstad was honor guest at a parcel shower given at her last Thursday by a large number of friends. Mrs. Burstad was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends and lunch was served.

Mrs. J. Fellman, and Harold were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Mrs. F. Bothman was a Thitf River Falls visitor Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family and Ernest Erickson were Thief River Falls visitors Thursday.

The Luther League at B. Walseths was very well attended lost Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son Emil and Ernest Erickson, John Larson and sons, Marvin and Donald Thyren, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family spent Sunday at the G. Larson homt.

Helen and Doris Johnson returned Sunday from Fargo after visiting the past week at the C. Swenson home at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire spent Tuesday evening visiting at the F. Johnson home.

Ernest Erickson was a Thief River caller Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson spent Sunday oa the H. Woolson home near Thief River Falls.

Reuben and Paul Anderson attended the Lutheran picnic at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge attended the canning demonstration which was given at St. Hilaire high school Friday.

Mr. Brown, father of Mrs. W. P. Wilson came last week for an extended visit at the Wlison home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were Sunday evening callers at the O. Haugen home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter to Halstad Sunday where they attended a picnic at that place.

Mrs. August Swenson and family motored Sunday to Fargo where they visited at the Clarence Swenson home. They also visited at the Olaf Bergland home at Crookston enroute home.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the G. Erickson home.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Y. P. S. was held at the Pleasant View schoolhouse on Sunday afternoon, July 1st. The following program was rendered: songs by the audience, reading by Lupella Hanson, two songs by Mrs. John Arntson and a talk by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark. Lunch was served by Mesdames John Olson, Bj. Bjornaraa and E. H. Oftilie.

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid which was held at the Olaf Nelson home on Wednesday afternoon was well attended. Outsiders present were: Mrs. Pete Erickson of Issaquah, Wash., Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Ethel of Proctor, Mrs. Olive Christianson and daughters Alice and Mae, Mrs. Arthur Arveson and Mrs. Martin Knutson of Eric and Mrs. Knut Qualley. It was decided at the meeting that the Nazareth congregation will hold its annual festival on Sunday July 29th.

Mrs. Sarah Sannes and son Halvor were business callers at Gully on Friday.

Mrs. Pete Erickson of Issaquah, Wash., is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Bjerkie.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Solveig accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson returned to their homes on Monday evening after having attended the 25th anniversary convention of the Setesdalslag at the Municipal Auditorium in Thief River Falls. Mr. Bjornaraa has been president of the "Lag" since its organization.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Roed and children Helen and Carus of Fertile were callers at Erick Johnson's on Monday evening. The latter is employed at the Walter Johnson home near Wanke.

Harry and Walter Hanson accompanied by Ludvig and Henry Bjerklie were business callers at Red Lake Agency on Sunday.

Misses Elna and Emma Mostrom are visiting at the home of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson near Wanke.

Ole Bjella and Thor Lunden of MacIntosh were business callers at Olaf Nelson's on Tuesday.

Miss Thora Bjornaraa who has been visiting at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa at Minneapolis returned to her home on Saturday evening.

Miss Mae Chrisianson, who has been employed at MacIntosh, has returned to her home.

Miss Mildred Gustafson of Wanke is employed at the John Olson home.

A large delegation of people from thos vicinity attnded the Setesdalslag at Thief River Falls last weekend.

Leonard Pladson of Gully was a Sunday guest at the Bj. Bjornaraa home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Berg and daughter Martha accompanied by Nels Zitterberg of McIntosh visited at the Olaf Nelson home on Sunday.

The Nazareth Ladies Aid wil be entertained by Mrs. E. H. Oftelie on Wednesday July, 11th.

GRYGLA

The ball game played here between Climax and the locals last Sunday was one of the most exciting games ever played on the local diamond this season, with the score resulting in 4 to 1 in favor of Grygla.

Thor Blikom of Thief River Falls visited with Ole Blikom last Sunday.

Genevive Linn of Warren, spent last Sunday at her home here.

Laura Holbrook and little niece Patsy Lou Hill of Chicago, Ill., arrived here last Sunday to visit with the Harold Bush and Holbrook families.

Clara Barstad returned to the O. J. Peterson home after spending a two weeks vacation at Shelly, Minn.

Harry Ristau of Mavie is visiting at the H. T. Peterson home.

Ole Nygaard of Mahnomen, arrived here last week to visit at the S. O. Nygaard, Fladeland, Henry and Soren Nygaard homes. Mr. Nygaard was a resident of Grygla about 18 years ago and he states that Grygla is still "the biggest town of its siz.e"

Thief River Falls shoppers last Monday were Mr. and Ms. J. Maney, M. and Mrs. Gunder Granum, Moen Svendpladsen, Mrs. Ed. Geving, Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter Adeline.

Mabel Geving, who has been employed at the Geving Cafe for some time left for her home at Erie, last Tuesday.

Charlotte Lloyd left for Ada, last week to visit with relatives.

Ray Stephenson of Goodridge spent Sunday and Monday at Ed. Gevings.

Sylvia Jokela of Four Towns is spending a number of days visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland.

The man who does little things well is always ready to do the big thing better.

WYANDOTTE

The Clearwater Luther League will be entertained on July 8th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Wilson This is the meeting which was announced for July 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Carlson, Doris and Clorence, and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm motored to Detroit Lakes Sunday to visit with Mrs. John Carlson and family.

Mrs. Earl Walters and family and Mrs. Ed. LaFave of Baudette arrived Wednesday to visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Nelson and also with other friends and relatives. Mrs. LaFave returned the same evening while Mrs. Walters and her family expect to return to their home Wednesday.

Roy Evenson, who is employed at a C.C.C. Camp at Chisholm is spending a week's vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruggeman and Harriette visited with Mr. Bruggeman mother, Mrs. Henry Bruggeman Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson, Mable and Clayton visited at the G. A. Wilson home on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Wm. Jasperson and Mrs. Jim Evenson attended the Canning demonstration at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. James Evenson and Elizabeth entertained, Mrs. Laura Feregan, Mrs. Bertha Adolphs and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen at their home on Friday.

Miss Mable Jasperson of St. Paul visited with relatives here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antoff and Mrs. Harry Cousin and children visited at the Ed. Johnson home Sunday.

The families of the Clearwater Congregation attended the picnic at Squaw Point Sunday.

Sigurd Haugen and Warren Wilson of Dist. 125 were among the group that graduated from the eigth grade on Tuesday July 3rd.

HICKORY

Shoppers and business callers in Thief River Falls from this vicinity on Friday were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Eliason, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Mr. and Mrs. Wille Vetteleson and Syvert Teigen, Martin Solsang and Carl Bakken.

Miss Myrtle Rindahl is employed at the Ben Rindahl home during Mrs. Rindahls absence.

Friends of Mrs. Ben Rindahl will be pleased to hear she is improving from her recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik are the pround parents of a baby girl which was born June 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan visited at the Jack Coan home Thursday afternoon.

Orland and Mervin Rindahl called at the Bj Bjornaraa home Thursday evening.

Rev. S. Fladmark was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and infant daughter arrived home from Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday were: The Cornelius Johnsrud family, Reuben Stenvik family, Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Leon McMahon family and Louie Thrulson.

Charlie Thurlson and Henry and Louise Thurlson and Ben Rindahl were busines callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud, Ben Rindahl and Joan Stenvik were callers at Thief River Falls on Friday They also visited with Mrs. Rindahl who is a patient at a local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solsang are the proud parents of a baby boy.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Vinte and family motored to Hillsboro N. D. on Tuesday to visit with relatives. They also attended the state fair at Grand Forks.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge, who has been spending some time at Bemidji returned last Sunday to visit relatives here.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tom and La Vaughn Skatrud attended the state fair at Grand Forks. They went on to Aneta N. D. where the former will visit a few days.

Robert Black, Mrs. K. O. Gigstad, Klemess and Evelyn Gigstad motored last Saturday to Hackensack to be present at a gathering of friends and relatives. They returned Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ole Forde, Mrs. Tom Harney and daughter Eileen arrived Monday from Chicago for a visit at the home of Mrs. Forde's sister, Mrs. Dahle.

At the regular meeting and election of officers at the Men's Business Club, which was held Monday night Mike Highland, president; Myles Jackson, vice-president; Wendell Corbet, Secretary; and Paul Roy was reelected treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and family motored last Sunday to Hawley to attend a family gathering.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olson arrived here Wednesday from Chicago to visit at the home of his parents and with relatives.

Rev. C. Anderson and family returned Wednesday from a motor trip to the Twin cities.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Harder attended the state fair at Grand Forks the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters Alice and Marie motored to Cross Lake near Fosston on Sunday to spend the day visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita N. D. Came Saturday evening to spend a few days at the H. R. Allen and Martin Bjerk homes and with other relatives.

..K E Y S..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Mrs. George Bakko went Saturday evening to visit at the T. Strand home in Thief River Falls for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son were supper guests Sunday at the H. R. Allen home.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church by Mrs. Myles Jackson and Mrs. Charles Huff.

PARCEL SHOWER

A parcel shower was given in honor of Mrs. Walter Aubol at her home Friday afternoon. A social afternoon was spent and a delicious lunch was served, Mrs. Aubol received a number of useful and beautiful gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olson of Chicago were guests Friday evening at the Lloyd Johnson home in Thief River Falls.

J. E. Brown of Lake City came Friday to visit at the home of his daughter Mrs. W. P. Wison. He returned on Monday.

Miss Valerie Olson who has been visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. P. Burkee at Fargo N. Dak for over a week returned home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness took a trip on Sunday to Leonard, Clearwater Lake and Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad who had spent the week end visiting relatives.

MISS DELTA WOLD IS BRIDE OF CHESTER MYROM

The marriage vows of Miss Delta Wold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wold, and Chester A. Myrom, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Myrom was solemnized at a 10 o'clock ceremony Tuesday morning at the Trinity Lutheran church, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading the services.

The bride was dressed in a gown of ecru lace and carried an arm bouquet of roses and ferns. Her attendants, Miss Stella Myrom, sister of the groom, and Mrs. John Wold Jr. of Rae Heights, S. Dak., wore ankle length dresses of pink and blue organdy with harmonious accessories, and also carried bouquets of roses and ferns. The groom was attended by his brother, Arthur and John Wold, Jr. brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony, a wedding dinner was served to a few immediate relatives and friends at the home of the bride's parents. The couple left Tuesday afternoon on a motor trip to Winnipeg and other points in Canada. Mr. and Mrs. Myrom will make their home in this city, Mr. Myrom is an instructor on the Lincoln High School faculty.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR RENT—6 room modern house ready for immediate occupancy.—T. C. Orme, Phone 293. 15-13-1tc

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

FOR SALE—1 Thor washing machine, 1 Perfection kerosene stove, 1 small ice box and 1 day bed.—Mrs. Kenneth Porter, 811 Arnold N. 131tp

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Oldsmobile coupe. Will trade for good team. Inquire at Magnuson's Feed Store. 13-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Hay Stumpage:—80 acres for sale at reasonable price. Inquire at 623 Duluth Ave. No. Thief River Falls. 1tp.

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Modern home, six rooms, 100 foot lot. Corner Ninth and Main at 823. Phone 372. 17-13-c

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK

Announcement!

Mr. Lawrence Lasseson, of Thief River Falls, has been appointed as Local Representative for the State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company and will look after all matters pertaining to insuring and servicing automobiles, formerly taken care of by M. R. Levorson who is no longer an authorized agent of the State Farm Mutual Ins. Co.

At the present time Mr. Lasseson is our only authorized representative in Pennington county.

W. D. Stegner, State Director
John A. Gronner, Dist. Agt.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. H. L. Sjogren was pleasantly surprised by 25 friends at her home on Monday, tne occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially and luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those taking part were Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Bergstrom and daughters of Chicago, Rev. Sjogren, Mesdames Frank Carlson, Ole Erickson, Charles Helquist, James Johnson, John Longren, C. W. Mattson, A. W. Mickelson, Herman Moline, Laura E. Naplin, H. E. Nelson, Helmer Ostrom, O. C. Peterson, Peter Vik, and Misses Anna Ahlberg, Edith Carlson, Hilda Erickson, Carol Peterson, and Agnes and Esther Longren.

Dr. SPOFFORD
Optometrist
—Will be at—
HOTEL EVELYN, T. R Falls
Tuesday, July 10
Hotel ROYAL, NEWFOLDEN
Friday, July 13
Save Your Eyes. It Pays.

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 6-7
"WILD GOLD"
With John Boles, Claire Trevor and Harry Green.
also 6th Chapter
"Tarzen the Fearless"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

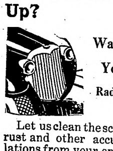
Sun-Mon. July 8-9
'Murder at the Vanities'
With Carl Brisson, Victor McLaglen, Jack Oakie, Kitty Carlisle and Duke Ellington and his famous band.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 10
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 11-12
Your Favorite Radio Artists
On the Screen in Person
"Doc" Schneider and his TEXAS YODELING COWBOYS.
Consisting of Comedy, Singing, Sharp shooting, Yodelng and String band music
Also—Regular Picture Program
"A Private Scandal"
Starring Mary Brian, Zasu Pitts and Philip Holmes.
Adm. 10-20-35c

Horses!
30-Head-30
N. P. Stock Yds., R. L. Falls
Horses as folows:
Ages from yearlings to 8 year olds, including well matched teams, sorrels, roans, blacks, and bays; well broke, weight from 1200 to 1500 pounds.
If your are interested in horses it will pay you to look these over.
Our Prices Are Right,
Jack Boyd, Manager

Does Your Motor Heat Up?



Watch Your Radiator

Let us clean the scales, rust and other accumulations from your engine block and radiator in 1 operation with the
Marquette FLUSHER
Complete Radiator Repairing and Rebuilding--Used Radiators
THRONSON Motor Co.
Phone 92
Cor. 3rd and Knight
Thief River Falls, Minn.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject, "Sacrament."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Aug. Lutheran Church

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00. Rev. A. F. Bergstrom, St. Matthews Church, Chicago, will preach on the text for the day.

Evening service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

Goodridge Luth. Parish

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services in Norwegian by Rev. T. L. Lasseson at 2 p. m.

Bethania:-

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the F. Hardisty home. Lunch will be served by Mrs. O. Peterson and Mrs. F. Hardesty.

The Ladies' Aid will serve lunch at the parochial school program at the church Friday, June 13.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at the Theodore Berg home.

Ekelund, Erie:

Parochial school program at the church Sunday at 8 p. m.

NOTICE

Next Sunday July 8th 2 o'clock there will be communion services in the Clovernook schoolhouse.

Monday night July 9th. Rev. Carl Ostby and John T. Johnson will conduct the meeting in the Clovernook school. J. O. Hoyum.

Scand. Evan. Free Church

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Moning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Union Young Peoples meeting at the Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8. Jenningа Jenson, leader.

The Pryer Band meets at 7:30.

The Community Church

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Let us not forget during these vacation days to keep close to God whether in the sanctuary or in the open. We appreciate the loyalty of the people who attend services when they are in town. If away attend somewhere if possible.

The church school meets through the summer. We are glad for all to attend who can.

This being the second Sunday in the quarter we will have Holy Communion, or the Sacrement of the Lord's Supper at the morning service at 11 o'clock. There will be a sermon following the service. This service is open to all followers of Christ whether members of this church or not.

There will be service at Steiner at 2:30 o'clock. Sunday school at 1:30.

There will be no evening service in the Community church till further notice.

Trinity Lutheran Church

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock. Let us not neglect our souls these long summer days. You will enjoy your outing much more if you have attended a service of worship in the morning.

In the afternoon an ice cream social will be held at the Mrs. Palma Loftness home under the auspices of our senior Luther League. Reports will be given by our delegates to the recent district convention at Bemidji. The program will begin at 3 o'clock. Everybody welcome.

Circles will meet as follows: No. 8 with Mrs. Axel Anderson on Thursday evening this week, No. 10 with Mrs. O. T. Gilbertson on Friday, July 6th, No. 6 with Mrs. Iver Aaseby, July 12th, No. 12 with Mrs. Jens Kierk, July 5th.

Always a hearty welcome.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .73
No. 1 Dark Northern	.73
No. 1 Northern Spring	.73
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.71
No. 1 Red Durum	.63
Flax	1.65
Oats	.34
Barley	.39
Rye	.53
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries.

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.03
Cox	.04
Stags	.03
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.03
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.06

Mavie Lutheran Church

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, July 8th—Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 P. M. An offering for the general budget will be lifted at both places

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 8th by Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. Halvor Waale at the Johnson home.

The Silverton Luther League will be entertained Sunday afternoon July 8th by Mrs. Syvert Hanson and Miss Inanda Hanson at the Syvert Hanson home.

On Sunday, July 15th services in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M.

LOCAL NEWS

Dr. and Mrs. L. V. Johnson and daughter Eleanor are spending this week at Twin Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson, Marvin and Garfield Benson, and Miss Florence Furan motored to Bemidji on July 4th and spent the day.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who is employed in the city, spent July 4th with her parents at Wylie

Mrs. A. Morissette of Plummer spent Tuesday here shopping and visiting friends.

Gordon Overland spent Tuesday and Wednesday in Duluth attending to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Carlson and daughter Marcheta of Devils Lake spent Tuesday and Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. H. Ostrom.

Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt shopped in the city on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson attended the North Dakota State Fair in Grand Forks on Saturday.

Miss Alice Oien motored to Shelley on the 4th and spent the day with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oien. Mrs. Oien returned with her and will spend some time visiting here.

Miss Marie Vattendahl left Sunday for her home at Fisher after spending a few days at the Carl Gjernes home.

Ernest Helgenset returned Sunday from Oslo where he has been employed.

Miss Elaine Helgeson returned Sunday after visiting for a time with her aunt, Mrs. Ing. Gullickson of Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Lasalle and sons Richard and James left Sunday for their home at Minneapolis after spending a week as guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wagenstein, daughter Marjorie Anne, and Cloette Crown spent Sunday at Clearwater Lake.

Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Bergstrom of Chicago are visitors at tht home of their son-in-law and daughter, Rev and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

CARD OF THANKS!

Plummer Camp No. 9042, M. W A. wishes to thank the citizens of Thief River Falls for the splendid cooperation and turn out at the celebration June 30.

We wish to extend our hearty appreciation for the splendid music and drills the Legion Auxiliary drum corps gave us during the day and evening.

We hope that we may have your friendship and cooperation in the future.

Marius Waldal, Chairman
Ed. Jacobson, Secretary
Entertainment Committee

Mrs. Laura Naplin and daughter Aroline spent Sunday at Grand Forks.

Miss Maxine Bell will leave Saturday for her home at Bemidji after visiting with her aunt, Mrs. D. M. Conners.

Mrs. O. C. Swanson of Grand Forks visited at the Ted Stelamo home on Sunday.

Miss Elaine Sorenson left Saturday for Duluth where she will be employed during the summer months. She is making her home with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Dodge.

Mrs. Charles Eley and daughter of Williams arrived Monday to spend a few days visiting Mrs. Eley's mother, Mrs. E. F. Cheney.

Mrs. Ralph Collins and daughter Carol left for their home at Columbia Falls, Montana Saturday after spending three weeks visiting with relatives.

Miss Evelyn Helgenset left Sunday for Grafton, N. Dak. where she will visit a few weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Mattson.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard DuChamp and family returned Friday from a weeks trip during which time they visited H. E. Dostal and Fred DuChamp at Chisholm, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Froseth at International Falls.

HAZEL

Hazel and Ruth Anderson, Hannah and Esther Sjoberg and Water Swanson motored the Grand Forks where they attended the Lutheran convention.

Mrs. E. Burstad was honor guest at a parcel shower given at her last Thursday by a large number of friends. Mrs. Burstad was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends and lunch was served.

Mrs. J. Fellman, and Harold were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Mrs. F. Bothman was a Thitf River Falls visitor Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family and Ernest Erickson were Thief River Falls visitors Thursday.

The Luther League at B. Walseths was very well attended lost Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son Emil and Ernest Erickson, John Larson and sons, Marvin and Donald Thyren, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larcon and family spent Sunday at the G. Larson homt.

Helen and Doris Johnson returned Sunday from Fargo after visiting the past week at the C. Swenson home at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire spent Tuesday evening visiting at the F. Johnson home.

Ernest Erickson was a Thief River caller Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson spent Sunday on the H. Woolson home near Thief River Falls.

Reuoen and Paul Anderson attended the Lutheran picnic at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. H. Jepson and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge attended the canning demonstration which was given at St. Hilaire high school Friday.

Mr. Brown, father of Mrs. W. P. Wilson came last week for an extended visit at the Wlison home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were Sunday evening callers at the O. Haugen home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter to Halstad Sunday where they attended a picnic at that place.

Mrs. August Swenson and family motored Sunday to Fargo where they visited at the Clarence Swenson home. They also visited at the Olaf Bergland home at Crookston enroute home.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the G. Erickson home.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Y. P. S. was held at the Pleasant View schoolhouse, on Sunday afternoon, July 1st. The following program was rendered: songs by the audience, reading by Lupella Hanson, two songs by Mrs. John Arntson and a talk by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark. Lunch was served by Mesdames John Olson, Bj. Bjornaraa and E. H. Oftilie.

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid which was held at the Olaf Nelson home on Wednesday afternoon was well attended. Outsiders present were: Mrs. Pete Erickson of Issaquah, Wash., Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Ethel of Proctor, Mrs. Olive Christianson and daughters Alice and Mae, Mrs. Arthur Arveson and Mrs. Martin Knutson of Eric and Mrs. Knut Qualley. It was decided at the meeting that the Nazareth congregation will hold its annual festival on Sunday July 29th.

Mrs. Sarah Sannes and son Halvor were business callers at Gully on Friday.

Mrs. Pete Erickson of Issaquah, Wash., is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Bjerkie.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Solveig accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson returned to their homes on Monday evening after having attended the 25th anniversary convention of the Setesdalslag at the Municipal Auditorium in Thief River Falls. Mr. Bjornaraa has been president of the "Lag" since its organization.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Roed and children Helen and Carol of Fertile were callers at Erick Johnson's on Monday evening. The latter is employed at the Walter Johnson home near Wenke.

Harry and Walter Hanson accompanied by Ludvig and Henry Bjerklie were business callers at Red Lake Agency on Sunday.

Misses Elna and Emma Mostrom are visiting at the home of their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson near Wanke.

Ole Bjella and Thor Lunden of MacIntosh were business callers at Olaf Nelson's on Tuesday.

Miss Thora Bjornaraa who has been visiting at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa at Minneapolis returned to her home on Saturday evening.

Miss Mae Chrisianson, who has been employed at MacIntosh, has returned to her home.

Miss Mildred Gustafson of Wanke is employed at the John Olson home.

A large delegation of people from thos vicinity attndod the Setesdalslag at Thief River Falls last weekend.

Leonard Pladson of Gully was a Sunday guest at the Bj. Bjornaraa home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Berg and doughter Martha accompanied by Nels Zitterberg of McIntosh visited at the Olaf Nelson home on Sunday.

The Nazareth Ladies Aid wil be entertained by Mrs. E. H. Oftelie on Wednesday July, 11th.

GRYGLA

The ball game played here between Climax and the locals last Sunday was one of the most exciting games ever played on the local diamond this season, with the score resulting in 4 to 1 in favor of Grygla.

Thor Blikom of Thief River Falls visited with Ole Blikom last Sunday.

Genevive Linn of Warren, spent last Sunday at her home here.

Laura Holbrook and little niece Patsy Lou Hill of Chicago, Ill., arrived here last Sunday to visit with the Harold Bush and Holbrook families.

Clara Barstad returned to the O. J. Peterson home after spending a two weeks vacation at Shelly, Minn.

Harry Ristau of Mavie is visiting at the H. T. Peterson home.

Ole Nygaard of Mahnomen, arrived here last week to visit at the S. O. Nygaard, Fladeland, Henry and Soren Nygaard homes. Mr. Nygaard was a resident of Grygla about 18 years ago and he states that Grygla is still "the biggest town of its size"

Thief River Falls shoppers last Monday were Mr. and Ms. J. Maney, M. and Mrs. Gunder Granum, Moen Svendpladsen, Mrs. Ed. Geving, Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter Adeline.

Mabel Geving, who has been employed at the Geving Cafe for some time left for her home at Erie, last Tuesday.

Charlotte Lloyd left for Ada, last week to visit with relatives.

Ray Stephenson of Goodridge spent Sunday and Monday at Ed. Gevings.

Sylvia Jokela of Four Towns is spending a number of days visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland.

The man who does little things well is always ready to do the big thing better.

WYANDOTTE

The Clearwater Luther League will be entertained on July 8th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Wilson This is the meeting which was announced for July 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Carlson, Doris and Clorence, and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm motored to Detroit Lakes Sunday to visit with Mrs. John Carlson and family.

Mrs. Earl Walters and family and Mrs. Ed. LaFave of Baudette arrived Wednesday to visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Nelson and also with other friends and relatives. Mrs. LaFave returned the same evening while Mrs. Walters and her family expect to return to their home Wednesday.

Roy Evenson, who is employed at a C.C.C. Camp at Chisholm is spending a week's vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruggeman and Harriette visited with Mr. Bruggeman mother, Mrs. Henry Bruggeman Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathson, Mable and Clayton visited at the G. A. Wilson home on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Wm. Jasperson and Mrs. Jim Evenson attended the Canning demonstration at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. James Evenson and Elizabeth entertained, Mrs. Laura Feregan, Mrs. Bertha Adolphs and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen at their home on Friday.

Miss Mable Jasperson of St. Paul visited with relatives here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antoff and Mrs. Harry Cousin and children visited at the Ed. Johnson home Sunday.

The families of the Clearwater Congregation attended the picnic at Squaw Point Sunday.

Sigurd Haugen and Warren Wilson of Dist. 125 were among the group that graduated from the eigth grade on Tuesday July 3rd.

HICKORY

Shoppers and business callers in Thief River Falls from this vicinity on Friday were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Eliason, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Mr. and Mrs. Wille Vettleson and Syvert Teigen, Martin Solsang and Carl Bakken.

Miss Myrtle Rindahl is employed at the Ben Rindahl home during Mrs. Rindahls absence.

Friends of Mrs. Ben Rindahl will be pleased to hear she is improving from her recent illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik are the pround parents of a baby girl which was born June 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan visited at the Jack Coan home Thursday afternoon.

Orland and Mervin Rindahl called at the Bj Bjornaraa home Thursday evening.

Rev. S. Fladmark was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and infant daughter arrived home from Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday were: The Cornelius Johnsrud family, Reuben Stenvik family, Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Leon McMahon family and Louie Thrulson.

Charlie Thurlson and Henry and Louise Thurlson and Ben Rindahl were busines callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud, Ben Rindahl and Joan Stenvik were callers at Thief River Falls on Friday They also visited with Mrs. Rindahl who is a patient at a local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solsang are the proud parents of a baby boy.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Vinte and family motored to Hillsboro N. D. on Tuesday to visit with relatives. They also attended the state fair at Grand Forks.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge, who has been spending some time at Bemidji returned last Sunday to visit relatives here.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tom and La Vaughn Skatrud attended the state fair at Grand Forks. They went on to Aneta N. D. where the former will visit a few days.

Robert Black, Mrs. K. O. Gigstad, Klemess and Evelyn Gigstad motored last Saturday to Hackensack to be present at a gathering of friends and relatives. They returned Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ole Forde, Mrs. Tom Harney and daughter Eileen arrived Monday from Chicago for a visit at the home of Mrs. Forde's sister, Mrs. Dahle.

At the regular meeting and election of officers at the Men's Business Club, which was held Monday night Mike Highland, president; Myles Jackson, vice-president; Wendell Corbet, Secretary; and Paul Roy was reelected treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and family motored last Sunday to Hawley to attend a family gathering.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olson arrived here Wednesday from Chicago to visit at the home of his parents and with relatives.

Rev. C. Anderson and family returned Wednesday from a motor trip to the Twin cities.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Harder attended the state fair at Grand Forks the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughters Alice and Marie motored to Cross Lake near Fosston on Sunday to spend the day visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita N. D. Came Saturday evening to spend a few days at the H. R. Allen and Martin Bjerk homes and with other relatives.

Mrs. George Bakko went Saturday evening to visit at the T. Strand home in Thief River Falls for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son were supper guests Sunday at the H. R. Allen home.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church by Mrs. Myles Jackson and Mrs. Charles Huff.

PARCEL SHOWER

A parcel shower was given in honor of Mrs. Walter Aubol at her home Friday afternoon. A social afternoon was spent and a delicious lunch was served, Mrs. Aubol received a number of useful and beautiful gifts.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olson of Chicago were guests Friday evening at the Lloyd Johnson home in Thief River Falls.

J. E. Brown of Lake City came Friday to visit at the home of his daughter Mrs. W. P. Wison. He returned on Monday.

Miss Valerie Olson who has been visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. P. Burkee at Fargo N. Dak for over a week returned home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness took a trip on Sunday to Leonard, Clearwater Lake and Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad who had spent the week end visiting relatives.

MISS DELTA WOLD IS BRIDE OF CHESTER MYROM

The marriage vows of Miss Delta Wold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wold, and Chester A. Myrom, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Myrom was solemnized at a 10 o'clock ceremony Tuesday morning at the Trinity Lutheran church, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading the services.

The bride was dressed in a gown of ecru lace and carried an arm bouquet of roses and ferns. Her attendants, Miss Stella Myrom, sister of the groom, and Mrs. John Wold Jr. of Rae Heights, S. Dak., wore ankle length dresses of pink and blue organdy with harmonious accessories, and also carried bouquets of roses and ferns. The groom was attended by his brother, Arthur and John Wold, Jr. brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony, a wedding dinner was served to a few immediate relatives and friends at the home of the bride's parents. The couple left Tuesday afternoon on a motor trip to Winnipeg and other points in Canada. Mr. and Mrs. Myrom will make their home in this city, Mr. Myrom is an instructor on the Lincoln High School faculty.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR RENT—6 room modern house ready for immediate occupancy.—T. C. Orme, Phone 293. 15-13-1tc

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

FOR SALE—1 Thor washing machine, 1 Perfection kerosene stove, 1 small ice box and 1 day bed.—Mrs. Kenneth Porter, 811 Arnold N. 131tp

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Oldsmobile coupe. Will trade for good team. Inquire at Magnuson's Feed Store. 13-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Hay Stumpage:—80 acres for sale at reasonable price. Inquire at 623 Duluth Ave. No. Thief River Falls. 1tp.

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Modern home, six rooms, 100 foot lot. Corner Ninth and Main at 823. Phone 372. 17-13-c

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK

Announcement!

Mr. Lawrence Lasseson, of Thief River Falls, has been appointed as Local Representative for the State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company and will look after all matters pertaining to insuring and servicing automobiles, formerly taken care of by M. R. Levorson who is no longer an authorized agent of the State Farm Mutual Ins. Co.

At the present time Mr. Lasseson is our only authorized representative in Pennington county.

W. D. Stegner, State Director
John A. Gronner, Dist. Agt.

..K E Y S..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. H. L. Sjogren was pleasantly surprised by 25 friends at her home on Monday, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially and luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those taking part were Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Bergstrom and daughters of Chicago, Rev. Sjogren, Mesdames Frank Carlson, Ole Erickson, Charles Helquist, James Johnson, John Longren, C. W. Mattson, A. W. Mickelson, Herman Moline, Laura E. Naplin, H. E. Nelson, Helmer Ostrom, O. C. Peterson, Peter Vik, and Misses Anna Ahlberg, Edith Carlson, Hilda Erickson, Carol Peterson, and Agnes and Esther Longren.

Dr. SPOFFORD

Optometrist
—Will be at—
HOTEL EVELYN, T. R Falls
Tuesday, July 10
Hotel ROYAL, NEWFOLDEN
Friday, July 13
Save Your Eyes. It Pays.

Children Are Safe At The

AVALON

Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 6-7
"WILD GOLD"
With John Boles, Claire Trevor and Harry Green.
also 6th Chapter
"Tarzen the Fearless"
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. July 8-9
'Murder at the Vanities'
With Carl Brisson, Victor McLaglen, Jack Oakie, Kitty Carlisle and Duke Ellington and his famous band.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 10
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 11-12
Your Favorite Radio Artists
On the Screen in Person
"Doc" Schneider and his TEXAS YODELING COWBOYS.
Consisting of Comedy, Singing, Sharp shooting, Yodelng and String band music
Also—Regular Picture Program
"A Private Scandal"
Starring Mary Brian, Zasu Pitts and Philip Holmes.
Adm. 10-20-35c

Horses!

30-Head-30
N. P. Stock Yds., R. L. Falls

Horses as folows:

Ages from yearlings to 8 year olds, including well matched teams, sorrels, roans, blacks, and bays; well broke, weight from 1200 to 1500 pounds.

If your are interested in horses it will pay you to look these over.

Our Prices Are Right,
Jack Boyd, Manager

Does Your Motor Heat Up?

Watch Your Radiator

Let us clean the scales, rust and other accumulations from your engine block and radiator in 1 operation with the

Marquette FLUSHER

Complete Radiator Repairing and Rebuilding--Used Radiators

THRONSON Motor Co.
Phone 92
Cor. 3rd and Knight
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society

MINN HISTORIC SOCIETY

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL CIRCULATION COUNTS, ADVERTISE IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 14

THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

THURSDAY JULY 12, 1934

COURT REFUSES TO GRANT WRIT AGAINST CITY

Judge Holds Council May Anticipate Tax and Earnings In Truck Purchase.

Application by H. A. Brumund for injunction restraining the city from entering contract with the Oen Mercantile company for the purchase of a fire truck was denied by Judge of the District Court M. A. Brattland, in a decision handed down last week.

The court holds that in absence of evidence to the contrary the affidavit of the city clerk as to the state of the city's finances must be assumed to be correct and that the council has authority to anticipate the earnings of the power plant and tax collections to be received into the current expense fund. In a memorandum attached to the decision the court states that: "the affidavit submitted in opposition by the defendants is made by P. G. Pederson, who has been city clerk since 1924 and prior thereto was the deputy city clerk from 1914 to 1924—we must assume that the statements and estimates made by him are substantially correct."

"The affidavit submitted contains, apparently, a complete statement of what funds are on hand, the amount of taxes levied, the total amount of funds available for the fiscal year 1934, and applicable to the liabilities of the city."

Referring to the law which the plantiff cited in substantiation of their claim to an injunction the court says: "The section of the statute relied upon by the plaintiff, section 108, chapter 8, laws of 1895, limits the authority of city councils and its officers to issue bonds or create any debt or liability against the city in excess of the amount of revenue actually levied and applicable to the payment of such liabilities."

The court further holds that the "revenue" referred to, is sononymous with, and includes income from all sources referred to in the affidavit submitted by the defendants." This is further borne out, the court says by section 88 of the same act which provides for the maintainance in the city treasury of a fund designated as the current expense fund replenished by the income of the city and by tax levies. Out of such funds shall be paid all salaries and expenses of the city government not otherwise provided for, "and the cost of all the departments of the city government having no special funds created therefore, and the purchase, construction, and repair of all appliances and apparatus therein."

Funds which will come into the city's possession thru tax levies and sale of electrical energy will replenish the current expense fund thru repayments to it from funds now overdrawn, the court holds, and is therefore applicable to the purchase contemplated by the city.

Valley Bands Will Hold Annual Picnic Sunday

The Red River Vally band association, whose membership numbers ten bands, will gather in the Moorhead city park on Sunday, July 15, for its annual picnic. Commencing at 12 noon, each band will play a 25-minute program, while the massed band will appear in concert at 4:30 P. M. A special feature of the day will be numbers by the well-known Amphion chorus of Fargo and Moorhead.

The municipal band will appear under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, who is this year's president of the Red River Valley band association. Radio station KDFK, Moorhead, Minnesota, will broadcast the day's program, so listen in!

Miss Effie Hamry spent Sunday visiting at Warroad.

Ninth District Legion Band Plays at Moorhead Sunday

Members of the 9th district band were guests of the Moorhead American Legion Post at Moorhead last Sunday. A concert was presented in the Moorhead ball park, and the band took part in the memorial parade in Fargo which was a feature of the North Dakota State American Legion convention held there. The local drum corps appeared, together with several other bands and corps representing Minnesota. From 5 P. M. to 6 P. M. the 9th district band played over radio station WDAY at Fargo, with S. P. Orwoll, director of the local band assisting in broadcasting the concert.

Strong Demand For Farm Labor Says H. Davidson

Howard Davidson, county manager of the local reemployment office, announced today that the demand for farm hands in the county exceeds the number of applicants and emphasized that the local men desiring work of this kind should contract the local NRS office immediately, otherwise outside help may have to be obtained Mr. Davidson stated that the local office had great success in the placements last month, and said that of the twelve districts of the state, it has placed 3rd and 4th in placements during the last month, averaging 20 private placements a week in the county.

FIRST ROUND OF TENNIS TOURNEY ALMOST FINISHED

Tournament Games Are Played On Lincoln School Tennis Court

Manager Arthur Johnson announces that the first round matches of the local tennis tournament will be completed this wetk. Eight players who are scheduled to meet in the quarter finals are George Aanstad Lloyd Aanstad, Lincoln Arnold, Marvin Benson, W. G. Claffy, Rev. A. I Merth, Gordon Overland, and Tom Rowan, Jr. Arrangements have been made to play the matches at the Lincoln high school cement tennis court at any time, the drawings of which are posted at the court.

Severe Penalty for Miss-Use Of Mail Boxes; Dept. Says

Federal Statutes provide for fine of $300 for the placing in mail boxes of circulars, posters, bills, etc., Postmaster Anderson pointed out Wednesday.

Use of mail boxes, placed for the convenience in delivering mails, for depositing of statements, bills, circulars, etc., has been forbidden by postal laws for some time past and the penalty for their mis-use by bill peddlers etc., who used them for the deposit of mailable matter upon which no postage was paid, was no more than the collection of postage due on the matter. Now the law has been amended to provide a severe penalty, and reads as follows:

"Whoever shall knowingly or willfully deposit any mailable matter such as statements of accounts, circulars, sale bills or other like matter on which no postage has been paid, in any letter box established, approved or accepted by the Postmaster-General for the receipt or delivery of mail matter on any mail route with intent to avoid payment of lawful postage thereon; or shall willfully aid or assist in any of the aforementioned offenses, shall for every such offense be punished by a fine of not more than $300.00.

Manufaturing Plant Being Conducted on the "QT" Until Snooping Reporter Discovers It

Fred Forsberg of 210 Kendall avenue south, has been "slipping one over" on the people of Thief River Falls for three months. During all this time he and his sons have been manufacturing some re l up-to-the-minute sweet clover hullers and seed cleaners in a garage away down on the south end of Crocker avenue. But for an unguarded word which he dropped while down at the Forum office a few days ago he might have been getting away with it yet.

However, "Adam [illegible]ity was aroused and an investigation followed. We pulled a 'coup de foudre' and bursting in on them suddenly caught them right in the act of manufacturing and assembling one of the machines. Being "caught with the goods" there was nothing for Mr. Forsberg to do but to show the layout and the machines.

There were key-way cutting machines, press punches, drill presses, metal rollers, crimpers, shears that that will just eat its way thru 14 gauge sheetmetal and patterns galore. Three machines are assembled and ready for business and a fourth is under construction at this time.

Mr. Forsberg showed us the 'works' in one of the machines and there is the usual hopper with roller feed into which the seed is shoveled. The hopper was lifted off and we were shown the scarrifiyng cylinder; a big drum covered with what looked like coarse wood rasps, and what a back scratcher that would be when in motion. No wonder its called "scarifier" it ought to scare the hulls off'n most anything, even from a "hardshell' republican.

A sort of an overgrown vacuum cleaner is attached to this cylinder case so that the machine can be set right in the parlor and won't even lay dust on the center table, Mr. Forsberg says. Then the seen having been thoroughly "scared" goes over a series of sieves and screens and this separates, with the aid of a fan the hulls from the seeds. Hulls and cockle burs go one way, undersized seeds, pigon grass seed, and such things go another, and the clean clover seed comes up thru an elevator to the sacker.

The machine which is protected with one United States and two Canadian patents is better than any that is on the market, Mr. Forsberg says. He manufactures them only for his own use at the present time, being engaged in the business of scarrifying and cleaning seeds for firms and for groups of farmers who desire his services He is at the present time in the employ of the Land O' Lakes Creameries here and the machines which he has just built are being installed in their warehouses.

Mr. Forsberg first started building the machines which he calls "Combine Clover Huller and Seed Cleaner" at Dauphin, Manitoba.

Burglars Get Away With $60 at Standard Station

Thieves escaped with $60 in cash and $12 in checks from the safe of the Standard Oil company at Main Ave. and Second Street on Tuesday evening around 9 o'clock, while Harold Eide, the manager of the station was attending to a car on the grease rack. Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg is holding two men under suspicion of the theft.

School Election to be Held Tues., July 17 ---4 Men Seek Jobs

Two new members to the school board will be elected for 3-year terms by the people of Thief River Falls school district No. 18 at the auditorium next Tuesday evening, July 17, with the polls being open between the hours of 7 and 8. Four candidates have filed for the two posts, namely, E. M. Bennes, president of the board; A. E. Mattson, also a member, W. J Douville, Soo Line employe, and R. W Woolhouse, manager of the Osborne-McMillan elevator.

NICK NELSON, PIONEER, PASSES AWAY TUESDAY

At the age of 76 years, Nic Nelson passed away Tuesday at a local hospital. He was born in Eidsvold, Norway on December 10, 1858, and came to this country in 1869, settling at Red Wing. In 1870, he moved to Ellsworth, Wisconsin, where he was married in 1883 to Miss Marie Iverson, who preceded him in death in 1893. They moved to Pennington County in 1883. Those who survive Mr. Nelson are, two daughters, Mrs. Lena Hamm of St. Paul, and Miss Inga Nelson of Chicago; four sisters, Mrs. Gina Voldness and Mrs. Inga Sjolsvold of this community, Mrs. Paula Larson on Ellsworth, Wisc., and Mrs. Laura Stensrud of Los Angeles, California; and one brother Ole G. Nelson of Spray, Oregon.

Services will be conducted Friday at 2 o'clock from the Erickson and Lund funeral home with Rev. R. M Fjelstad officiating, and interment will be made in Norden cemetery.

Oklee Man Succumbs Following Bad Burns

Martin O. Mattson passed away Saturday afternoon, July 7 at a hospital in Erskine after having been severely burned at his farm home near Oklee when a kerosene can exploded as he was starting a fire in the range. Mr. Mattson's clothes were burned off, and he had no means of obtaining help as he was alone at the time of the accident. He was born in Norway, March 11, 1872, and had been a resident of this country for 41 years, coming to Oklee in 1904 Mr. Mattson's wife preceded him in death last winter, and several children survive him.

Mr. Mattson's daughter, Mrs. Inga Anderson, passed away Monday at her home in Minneapolis. She was born March 8, 1906, and leaves her husband and one son. Services for both Mr. Mattson and his daughter were held Wednesday from the Garnes church near Oklee with Rev. Lerol of Oklee officiating.

Center Piers of Bridge Bring Poured This Week

The new bridge is reported as progressing nicely, with the concrete ready to be poured into the middle pier this week. Approximately 60 men are employed on the project which is expected to be completed by October 1st.

CANNING DEMONSTRATION TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK

Several canning demonstrations were conducted Friday, Monday, and Tuesday in the Civic and Commerce rooms by the leaders Miss Avis Akre and Mrs. A. C. Matheson, and Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden. A similar demonstration was held in the Lutheran church at St. Hilaire on Wednesday with Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet as leaders.

The canning program is directed by Miss Inez Hobart, nutritionist of the Farm School and now attached to the social service division of the state ERA, and is designed to make possible the best use of garden produce by relief clients.

The schedule of caning demonstrations to be held in the various townships of the county is as follows:

At Erie in Star Township on July 12, at the Peter Lovly home with Mrs. Peter Lovly and Mrs. Edward Singer as leaders. At Mavie in Cloverleaf Township on July 16 at the home of Mrs. Roger Anderson, with Mrs. Roger Anderson, with Mrs. D. G. Brownlee and Mrs. A. W. Oski as leoders. At Highlanding in Highlanding Township on July 17 at the home of Mrs. William Vaughan, with Mrs. William Vaughan and Mrs. Ruby Macauley as leaders. On July 18 at the home of Mrs. Richard Peterson in Wyondotte Township with Mrs. O. Weckwerth and Mrs. Hans Prestby as leaders.

A demonstration will also be held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms in the auditorium on Friday, July 20 at 1 o'clock for women in the Town of North and from the city, with Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt as leaders.

SCHOOL BOARD BUYS COAL AND EQUIPMENT MON.

Superintendent Morris Bye Announces School Work to Start Sept. 4.

The board of education held its July meeting last Monday evening and opened bids on the winter's supply of coal and or various equipment for the city school buildings.

The Central Lumber Company and the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company were awarded contracts for supplying the city schools with coal. The bid of the former to furnish 225 tons of screenings at $8.10 a ton was accepted, and also the bid of the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company to supply 200 tons of lump coal at $8.25 a ton.

The contract to supply four porcelain stalls and an automatic flush tank for the boys' toilet in the Lincoln high school building, went to Ed Lee at the bid of $258. He will also install four drinking fountains in the Northrup building for $132.

Lloyd Alnes' bid of $170.18 for installing new light fixtures in the Washington school was accepted, and two three-horsepower altrnating current electric motors for operating ventilating fans in the Northrop and Knox buildings, and a three-fourth horsepower motor for use in the Northrop building were also purchased from Mr. Alnes on his bid of $272.

Supt. Morris Bye submitted the school calender for 1934-35 which was approved by the board. Mr. Bye announced that regular classwork will begin on Tuesday, September 4. Annual school bulletins, such as those of past years, will be distributed.

Land O' Lakes Creameries Of District 14 to Hold Picnic At Twin Lakes on Sunday

The Land O' Lakes Creameries of District 14 will hold a picnic at Pinehurst resort on Twin Lakes on Sunday, July 15.

An excellent speaking and musical program has been arranged including addresses by J. H. Hay, deputy commissioner of agriculture and N. A. Howalt of Minneapolis. The Halstad Male quartet will present vocal selections and the Mahnomen High School band has been engaged for the occasion. Dr. Rumreicht's "Little German Band" will also be on hand to add to the festivities. An Indian Pow-Wow is on the program.

Pinehurst resort is 20 miles east of Mahnomen, and 18 miles south of Lengby.

Rocksbury Club Holds a Successful Picnic. Weed Expert Will Speak Sat.

The picnic at Valhalla last Sunday was very well attended, and the Newfolden team defeated the Rocksbury Community Club in kittenball by the score of 12-8. Next Sunday, July 15, the Rocksbury 4-H club will have its annual tour, winding up at Valhalla, where several teams will compete in kittenball. The regular league game between Smiley and Silverton will be played, and the Rocksbury 4-H team will play the Hazel 4-H team.

On July 22, the Kratka girls will play the Rocksbury girls at Rocksbury

The Rocksbury Community Club will have its regular meeting on Saturday evening, July 14, with the 4-H club presenting the entertainment. Professor Clark of the Northwest school at Crookston will address the gathering, and will present a talk and explanation on the habits and characteristics of weeds to those bringing specimens of weeds they want identified.

Wheat Curb Association Holds Annual Meeting On Saturday, July 7th

The Pennington County wheat control association met for its annual meeting last Saturday. Alfred Lundgren was re-elected president, Isaac Wilson was elected vice-president, R. M. Douglass, secretary, and Robert Lund, treasurer. The wheat inspector is out in the county at the present time inspecting the fields, after which the reports will be sent to Washington, D. C. and last year's payments will be paid soon after the inspection.

Smiley Club to hold Checker Board Dance Fri. July 13th

Another novelty "checkerboard" dance will be sponsored by the Smiley Community club on Friday, July 13, at the Louis Nelson farm, which is 6 miles southeast on the Angle Road, and 2 miles east. Music will be by Shorty Davidson and his orchestra, and lunch is included with the admission price. The proceeds of the dance will be contributed towards the building of the Smiley Community hall, of which appproximately $125 has been made by lunches, dances, etc. The building of the hall is expected to begin in the near future.

He who strikes while the iron is hot does not always succeed in making warm friends.

Legion Sponsors Floor Show Friday and Saturday Nights

The American Legion post is sponsoring the appearance of the La Porte Flame Ramblers at the auditorium on Friday and Saturday evenings. A program of dance music and a floor show will be presented. Balcony seats will be available for those not wishing to participate in the dancing.

County Board Holds Semi-Annual Meeting

Only routine business was transacted by the county board at its semi-annual meeting on Monday. A $300 appropriation was voted to the county fair association and the accrued bills were approved and ordered paid.

The semi-annual report of the county auditor was examined, approved and ordered placed on file. The county highway engineer whose term of office expires in July was retained for a period of six months. This was done in order to bring his term to a close at the first of the year instead of midseason when road construction is at its height. Fixing of the county's budget for the coming year and the county tax levy was postponed until Wednesday, July 18. In the meantime the county board of equalization will meet on Monday, July 16.

ACCIDENT COSTS LIFE OF MRS. O. L. BAKKEN WED.

Wife of Former Street Commissioner and Three Others Killed—Two Injured

A most unfortunate accident occured Wednesday afternoon at approximately 1:20 P. M. between Menahga and Sebeka, Minnesota, when a railroad train struck the car driven by Rev. Eklund of Menahga, the other passenger of which were Mr and Mrs. O. L. Bakken of this city daughter and son, and a woman whose name is unknown. The latter four lost their lives, while Mr. Bakken and Rev. Eklund are in precarious conditions at a hospital in Wadena.

Rocksbury Club Will Sponsor Another All-Party Rally in August

The Rocksbury Community club will sponsor another political rally some time before the general election campaign closes, according to an announcement made this week by Paul Engelstad.

This rally, which they repect to stage sometime in August will differ from the meeting which was so well enjoyed by both voters and candidates during the primary campaign, in that in this case it will be the major political parties that will be invited to present their arguments rather than the individual candidates. Invitation is being extended to the county committees of the republican, democratic and Farmer-Labor parties to provide a speaker for the occasion, Mr. Engelstad stated, and lots will be drawn to decide which speak first, second and third. From a half hour to three quarters of an hour will be alloted for each speaker and they will be expected to confine their talk within the time allowed. No mud-slinging will be tolerated, Mr. Engelstad stated, but the speakers will be expected to present the platform of their party and the return of that party's candidates to office.

Over 600 people attended the candidates rally held at Valhall just prior to the primary campaign, and judging from comment on this new plan already heard, this second meeting should bring several thousand people out to hear the speakers. No action has been taken on the invitation by the several party organization yet, but questioned about it, members of the farmer-labor county committee stated that they will accept the invitation and secure a speaker for the occasion. Further particulars will be announced when arrangements are completed in greater detail, Mr. Engelstad said.

COUNCIL TABLES C W A PETITIONS RE: 2 MEN FIRED

Workmen's Group Threaten to Boycott Businessmen On Council.

At the meeting Tuesday evening the CWA Workmen's Protective association presented its petition requesting that W. W. Viebahn, the city engineer be discharged and the two men, employees of the light department which he discharged without justification some time ago be reinstated, to the council. Chas. Schulz acting as spokesman for the workmen's group stressed the fact that no adequate reason had been given for the discharge of the men in question and suggested that the council act at once in the matter. 205 names were affixed to the petitions presented to the council. Another petition containing 190 names had been lost.

Chas. Evenson, janitor at the auditorium, addressed the council, and defended the action of the city engineer. He suggested that the council should "look into the other side of the story."

Alderman McFarland turning to Schulz stated that the incident had been closed a month ago and that he could see no reason for reopening it. "As far as I am concerned the matter is closed," he said.

Jack VanPelt, secretary of the workmen's organization pointed out that these people had signed the petitions after the council had disregarded the demands of the workmen's group a month ago and that in their mind the matter is not closed, but very much open.

Aldermen Griebstein and president of the council Myhrom stated that the matter was disposed of as far as they are concerned.

Addressing them a second time, Mr. Schulz said, "You men are all in business and depend upon our trade. We can take that trade anywhere we want to, and we will trade with those businesses that treat us right. We can boycott you if we want to, and we're going to do it. There's over two hundred people signed that petition and if you want to go against them you can. But we have a right to trade somewhere else if we want to."

President Myhrom advised him not to try to "highpressure" the council, to which Schulz replied that he was not trying to highpressure anyone, but that people can trade where ever they want to, and they may be wanting to trade somewhere else.

On motion by Alderman McFarland seconded by Griebstein the petitions were laid on the table and the matter indefinitely postponed.

Bids covering water main were opened and contract was allotted to the Tri-State Building Material company at 75 cents per foot. Other bids were as follows: United States Pipe and Foundry Co., 97c pr. ft.; American Cast Iron Pipe Co., 97c pr. ft.; Marshall-Wells Co., $1.01 pr. ft.; and The Crane Co., $1,046.54 for the entire amount of the contract which included 1020 feet of 6 inch water main and one 'T' connection and one valve. The prices on the latter two items were uniformly about $12 and $4 in all bids. This brings the Crane company's bid to about $1.01 pr. ft., for the pipe.

Dry cleaning license was granted to K. E. Dahl and building permits were issued to D. V. Snelling, remodeling, to cost about $800; H. T. Helgeson, constructing an oil station at the corner of Eigth street and Dewey avenue at a cost of $850.

Dr. Jacobson appeared on behalf of the park board and discussed the proposed condemnation of certain lots in the south end of the city for park purposes.

The bills of the month were approved and ordered paid.

Aux. Drum Corps Wins Activities Prize at N. D. Legion Meet in Fargo

The Thief River Falls Auxiliary drum corps won second prize for activities in the drum corps contest sponsored by the North Dakota American Legion at the North Dakota American Legion convention at Fargo the first part of the week. The corps also appeared in the Memorial Parade which was a feature of Sunday's convention program.

Land O' Lakes Buys Cooperative Creamery. Plans For New Creamery Are Being Drawn

Sale of their present creamery building to the Land O' Lakes was decided upon by the stockholders of the Farmer's Co-operative creamery association of this city at a special meeting held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms at the auditorium last Friday.

Under the terms of the agreement entered into by the creamery association and the Land O' Lakes organization, the latter will construct a new creamery on the site formerly occupied by the Thief River Falls Seed House retail store which burned down last fall, at the corner of Horace avenue and Second street. The new building will be one story, of brick and tile construction and will be throroughly modern thruout. The Land O' Lakes will also stand all costs of moving the creomery into the new structure when it is completed. The Land O' Lakes will assume about one half of the creamery associations present indebtedness under the term of the contract.

Plans for the new structure are being drawn at this time and construction will be started as soon as possible.

The present creamery building will be extensively remodeled, Mr. B. O. Norby, manager of the Land O' Lakes stated yesterday. A tunnel connecting it with the present plant of the Land O' Lakes will be constructed and the two buildings will also be constructed above ground with corridors.

The purchase was made to provide more room for the poultry and egg business of the Land O' Lakes plant, which has expanded at a rapid rate according to Mr. Norby. The top floor of the creamery building will be fitted up to house feeding batteries for poultry and will most likely be connected with the top floor of the present poultry plant which is used for the same purpose by a viaduct.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINN HISTORICAL SOCIETY

IF RURAL CIRCULATION COUNTS, ADVERTISE IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 14 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY JULY 12, 1934

COURT REFUSES TO GRANT WRIT AGAINST CITY

Judge Holds Council May Anticipate Tax and Earnings In Truck Purchase.

Application by H. A. Brumund for injunction restraining the city from entering contract with the Oen Mercantile company for the purchase of a fire truck was denied by Judge of the District Court M. A. Brattland, in a decision handed down last week.

The court holds that in absence of evidence to the contrary the affidavit of the city clerk as to the state of the city's finances must be assumed to be correct and that the council has authority to anticipate the earnings of the power plant and tax collections to be received into the current expense fund. In a memorandum attached to the decision the court states that: "the affidavit submitted in opposition by the defendants is made by P. G. Pederson, who has been city clerk since 1924 and prior thereto was the deputy city clerk from 1914 to 1924—we must assume that the statements and estimates made by him are substantially correct."

"The affidavit submitted contains, apparently, a complete statement of what funds are on hand, the amount of taxes levied, the total amount of funds available for the fiscal year 1934, and applicable to the liabilities of the city."

Referring to the law which the plantiff cited in substantiation of their claim to an injunction the court says: "The section of the statute relied upon by the plaintiff, section 108, chapter 8, laws of 1895, limits the authority of city councils and its officers to issue bonds or create any debt or liability against the city in excess of the amount of revenue actually levied and applicable to the payment of such liabilities."

The court further holds that the "revenue" referred to, is sononymous with, and includes income from all sources referred to in the affidavit submitted by the defendants." This is further borne out, the court says by section 88 of the same act which provides for the maintainance in the city treasury of a fund designated as the current expense fund replenished by the income of the city and by tax levies. Out of such funds shall be paid all salaries and expenses of the city government not otherwise provided for, "and the cost of all the departments of the city government having no special funds created therefore, and the purchase, construction, and repair of all appliances and apparatus therein."

Funds which will come into the city's possession thru tax levies and sale of electrical energy will replenish the current expense fund thru repayments to it from funds now overdrawn, the court holds, and is therefore applicable to the purchase contemplated by the city.

Valley Bands Will Hold Annual Picnic Sunday

The Red River Vally band association, whose membership numbers ten bands, will gather in the Moorhead city park on Sunday, July 15, for its annual picnic. Commencing at 12 noon, each band will play a 25-minute program, while the massed band will appear in concert at 4:30 P. M. A special feature of the day will be numbers by the well-known Amphion chorus of Fargo and Moorhead.

The municipal band will appear under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, who is this year's president of the Red River Valley band association. Radio station KDFK, Moorhead, Minnesota, will broadcast the day's program, so listen in!

Miss Effie Hamry spent Sunday visiting at Warroad.

Ninth District Legion Band Plays at Moorhead Sunday

Members of the 9th district band were guests of the Moorhead American Legion Post at Moorhead last Sunday. A concert was presented in the Moorhead ball park, and the band took part in the memorial parade in Fargo which was a feature of the North Dakota State American Legion convention held there. The local drum corps appeared, together with several other bands and corps representing Minnesota. From 5 P. M. to 6 P. M. the 9th district band played over radio station WDAY at Fargo, with S. P. Orwoll, director of the local band assisting in broadcasting the concert.

Strong Demand For Farm Labor Says H. Davidson

Howard Davidson, county manager of the local reemployment office, announced today that the demand for farm hands in the county exceeds the number of applicants and emphasized that the local men desiring work of this kind should contract the local NRS office immediately, otherwise outside help may have to be obtained. Mr. Davidson stated that the local office had great success in the placements last month, and said that of the twelve districts of the state, it has placed 3rd and 4th in placements during the last month, averaging 20 private placements a week in the county.

FIRST ROUND OF TENNIS TOURNEY ALMOST FINISHED

Tournament Games Are Played On Lincoln School Tennis Court

Manager Arthur Johnson announces that the first round matches of the local tennis tournament will be completed this wetk. Eight players who are scheduled to meet in the quarter finals are George Aanstad, Lloyd Aanstad, Lincoln Arnold, Marvin Benson, W. G. Claffy, Rev. A. I. Merth, Gordon Overland, and Tom Rowan, Jr. Arrangements have been made to play the matches at the Lincoln high school cement tennis court at any time, the drawings of which are posted at the court.

Severe Penalty for Miss-Use Of Mail Boxes; Dept. Says

Federal Statutes provide for fine of $300 for the placing in mail boxes of circulars, posters, bills, etc., Postmaster Anderson pointed out Wednesday.

Use of mail boxes, placed for the convenience in delivering mails, for depositing of statements, bills, circulars, etc., has been forbidden by postal laws for some time past and the penalty for their mis-use by bill peddlers etc., who used them for the deposit of mailable matter upon which no postage was paid, was no more than the collection of postage due on the matter. Now the law has been amended to provide a severe penalty, and reads as follows:

"Whoever shall knowingly or willfully deposit any mailable matter such as statements of accounts, circulars, sale bills or other like matter on which no postage has been paid, in any letter box established, approved or accepted by the Postmaster-General for the receipt or delivery of mail matter on any mail route with intent to avoid payment of lawful postage thereon; or shall willfully aid or assist in any of the aforementioned offenses, shall for every such offense be punished by a fine of not more than $300.00.

Manufaturing Plant Being Conducted on the "QT" Until Snooping Reporter Discovers It

Fred Forsberg of 210 Kendall avenue south, has been "slipping one over" on the people of Thief River Falls for three months. During all this time he and his sons have been manufacturing some real up-to-the-minute sweet clover hullers and seed cleaners in a garage away down on the south end of Crocker avenue. But for an unguarded word which he dropped while down at the Forum office a few days ago he might have been getting away with it yet.

However, "Adam [illegible] ity was aroused and an investigation followed. We pulled a 'coup de foudre' and bursting in on them suddenly caught them right in the act of manufacturing and assembling one of the machines. Being "caught with the goods" there was nothing for Mr. Forsberg to do but to show the layout and the machines.

There were key-way cutting machines, press punches, drill presses, metal rollers, crimpers, shears that that will just eat its way thru 14 gauge sheetmetal and patterns galore. Three machines are assembled and ready for business and a fourth is under construction at this time.

Mr. Forsberg showed us the 'works' in one of the machines and there is the usual hopper with roller feed into which the seed is shoveled. The hopper was lifted off and we were shown the scarrifiyng cylinder; a big drum covered with what looked like coarse wood rasps, and what a back scratcher that would be when in motion. No wonder its called "scarifier" it ought to scare the hulls off'n most anything, even from a "hardshell' republican.

A sort of an overgrown vacuum cleaner is attached to this cylinder case so that the machine can be set right in the parlor and won't even lay dust on the center table, Mr. Forsberg says. Then the seen having been thoroughly "scared" goes over a series of sieves and screens and this separates, with the aid of a fan the hulls from the seeds. Hulls and cockle burs go one way, undersized seeds, pigon grass seed, and such things go another, and the clean clover seed comes up thru an elevator to the sacker.

The machine which is protected with one United States and two Canadian patents is better than any that is on the market, Mr. Forsberg says. He manufactures them only for his own use at the present time, being engaged in the business of scarrifying and cleaning seeds for firms and for groups of farmers who desire his services. He is at the present time in the employ of the Land O' Lakes Creameries here and the machines which he has just built are being installed in their warehouses.

Mr. Forsberg first started building the machines which he calls "Combine Clover Huller and Seed Cleaner" at Dauphin, Manitoba.

Burglars Get Away With $60 at Standard Station

Thieves escaped with $60 in cash and $12 in checks from the safe of the Standard Oil company at Main Ave. and Second Street on Tuesday evening around 9 o'clock, while Harold Eide, the manager of the station was attending to a car on the grease rack. Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg is holding two men under suspicion of the theft.

School Election to be Held Tues., July 17 ---4 Men Seek Jobs

Two new members to the school board will be elected for 3-year terms by the people of Thief River Falls school district No. 18 at the auditorium next Tuesday evening, July 17, with the polls being open between the hours of 7 and 8. Four candidates have filed for the two posts, namely, E. M. Bennes, president of the board; A. E. Mattson, also a member, W. J. Douville, Soo Line employe, and R. W. Woolhouse, manager of the Osborne-McMillan elevator.

NICK NELSON, PIONEER, PASSES AWAY TUESDAY

At the age of 76 years, Nic Nelson passed away Tuesday at a local hospital. He was born in Eidsvold, Norway on December 10, 1858, and came to this country in 1869, settling at Red Wing. In 1870, he moved to Ellsworth, Wisconsin, where he was married in 1883 to Miss Marie Iverson, who preceded him in death in 1893. They moved to Pennington County in 1883. Those who survive Mr. Nelson are, two daughters, Mrs. Lena Hamm of St. Paul, and Miss Inga Nelson of Chicago; four sisters, Mrs. Gina Voldness and Mrs. Inga Sjolsvold of this community, Mrs. Paula Larson on Ellsworth, Wisc., and Mrs. Laura Stensrud of Los Angeles, California; and one brother Ole G. Nelson of Spray, Oregon.

Services will be conducted Friday at 2 o'clock from the Erickson and Lund funeral home with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating, and interment will be made in Norden cemetery.

Oklee Man Succumbs Following Bad Burns

Martin O. Mattson passed away Saturday afternoon, July 7 at a hospital in Erskine after having been severely burned at his farm home near Oklee when a kerosene can exploded as he was starting a fire in the range. Mr. Mattson's clothes were burned off, and he had no means of obtaining help as he was alone at the time of the accident. He was born in Norway, March 11, 1872, and had been a resident of this country for 47 years, coming to Oklee in 1904. Mr. Mattson's wife preceded him in death last winter, and several children survive him.

Mr. Mattson's daughter, Mrs. Inga Anderson, passed away Monday at her home in Minneapolis. She was born March 8, 1906, and leaves her husband and one son. Services for both Mr. Mattson and his daughter were held Wednesday from the Garnes church near Oklee with Rev. Lerol of Oklee officiating.

Center Piers of Bridge Bring Poured This Week

The new bridge is reported as progressing nicely, with the concrete ready to be poured into the middle pier this week. Approximately 60 men are employed on the project which is expected to be completed by October 1st.

CANNING DEMONSTRATION TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK

Several canning demonstrations were conducted Friday, Monday, and Tuesday in the Civic and Commerce rooms by the leaders Miss Avis Akre and Mrs. A. C. Matheson, and Miss Rosine Dahlen and Miss Lois Oden. A similar demonstration was held in the Lutheran church at St. Hilaire on Wednesday with Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. W. A. Corbet as leaders.

The canning program is directed by Miss Inez Hobart, nutritionist of the Farm School and now attached to the social service division of the state ERA, and is designed to make possible the best use of garden produce by relief clients.

The schedule of caning demonstrations to be held in the various townships of the county is as follows:

At Erie in Star Township on July 12, at the Peter Lovly home with Mrs. Peter Lovly and Mrs. Edward Singer as leaders. At Mavie in Cloverleaf Township on July 16 at the home of Mrs. Roger Anderson, with Mrs. Roger Anderson, with Mrs. D. G. Brownlee and Mrs. A. W. Oski as leoders. At Highlanding in Highlanding Township on July 17 at the home of Mrs. William Vaughan, with Mrs. William Vaughan and Mrs. Ruby Macauley as leaders. On July 18 at the home of Mrs. Richard Peterson in Wyondotte Township with Mrs. O. Weckwerth and Mrs. Hans Prestby as leaders.

A demonstration will also be held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms in the auditorium on Friday, July 20 at 1 o'clock for women in the Town of North and from the city, with Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt as leaders.

SCHOOL BOARD BUYS COAL AND EQUIPMENT MON.

Superintendent Morris Bye Announces School Work to Start Sept. 4.

The board of education held its July meeting last Monday evening and opened bids on the winter's supply of coal and or various equipment for the city school buildings.

The Central Lumber Company and the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company were awarded contracts for supplying the city schools with coal. The bid of the former to furnish 225 tons of screenings at $8.10 a ton was accepted, and also the bid of the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company to supply 200 tons of lump coal at $8.25 a ton.

The contract to supply four porcelain stalls and an automatic flush tank for the boys' toilet in the Lincoln high school building, went to Ed Lee at the bid of $258. He will also install four drinking fountains in the Northrup building for $132.

Lloyd Alnes' bid of $170.18 for installing new light fixtures in the Washington school was accepted, and two three-horsepower altrnating current electric motors for operating ventilating fans in the Northrop and Knox buildings, and a three-fourth horsepower motor for use in the Northrop building were also purchased from Mr. Alnes on his bid of $272.

Supt. Morris Bye submitted the school calendar for 1934-35 which was approved by the board. Mr. Bye announced that regular classwork will begin on Tuesday, September 4. Annual school bulletins, such as those of past years, will be distributed.

Land O' Lakes Creameries Of District 14 to Hold Picnic At Twin Lakes on Sunday

The Land O' Lakes Creameries of District 14 will hold a picnic at Pinehurst resort on Twin Lakes on Sunday, July 15.

An excellent speaking and musical program has been arranged including addresses by J. H. Hay, deputy commissioner of agriculture and N. A. Howalt of Minneapolis. The Halstad Male quartet will present vocal selections and the Mahnomen High School band has been engaged for the occasion. Dr. Rumreicht's "Little German Band" will also be on hand to add to the festivities. An Indian Pow-Wow is on the program.

Pinehurst resort is 20 miles east of Mahnomen, and 18 miles south of Lengby.

Rocksbury Club Holds a Successful Picnic. Weed Expert Will Speak Sat.

The picnic at Valhalla last Sunday was very well attended, and the Newfolden team defeated the Rocksbury Community Club in kittenball by the score of 12-8. Next Sunday, July 15, the Rocksbury 4-H club will have its annual tour, winding up at Valhalla, where several teams will compete in kittenball. The regular league game between Smiley and Silverton will be played, and the Rocksbury 4-H team will play the Hazel 4-H team.

On July 22, the Kratka girls will play the Rocksbury girls at Rocksbury

The Rocksbury Community Club will have its regular meeting on Saturday evening, July 14, with the 4-H club presenting the entertainment. Professor Clark of the Northwest school at Crookston will address the gathering, and will present a talk and explanation on the habits and characteristics of weeds to those bringing specimens of weeds they want identified.

Wheat Curb Association Holds Annual Meeting On Saturday, July 7th

The Pennington County wheat control association met for its annual meeting last Saturday. Alfred Lundgren was re-elected president, Isaac Wilson was elected vice-president, R. M. Douglass, secretary, and Robert Lund, treasurer. The wheat inspector is out in the county at the present time inspecting the fields, after which the reports will be sent to Washington, D. C. and last year's payments will be paid soon after the inspection.

Smiley Club to hold Checker Board Dance Fri. July 13th

Another novelty "checkerboard" dance will be sponsored by the Smiley Community club on Friday, July 13, at the Louis Nelson farm, which is 6 miles southeast on the Angle Road, and 2 miles east. Music will be by Shorty Davidson and his orchestra, and lunch is included with the admission price. The proceeds of the dance will be contributed towards the building of the Smiley Community hall, of which appproximately $125 has been made by lunches, dances, etc. The building of the hall is expected to begin in the near future.

He who strikes while the iron is hot does not always succeed in making warm friends.

Legion Sponsors Floor Show Friday and Saturday Nights

The American Legion post is sponsoring the appearance of the La Porte Flame Ramblers at the auditorium on Friday and Saturday evenings. A program of dance music and a floor show will be presented. Balcony seats will be available for those not wishing to participate in the dancing.

County Board Holds Semi-Annual Meeting

Only routine business was transacted by the county board at its semi-annual meeting on Monday. A $300 appropriation was voted to the county fair association and the accrued bills were approved and ordered paid.

The semi-annual report of the county auditor was examined, approved and ordered placed on file. The county highway engineer whose term of office expires in July was retained for a period of six months. This was done in order to bring his term to a close at the first of the year instead of midseason when road construction is at its height. Fixing of the county's budget for the coming year and the county tax levy was postponed until Wednesday, July 18. In the meantime the county board of equalization will meet on Monday, July 16.

ACCIDENT COSTS LIFE OF MRS. O. L. BAKKEN WED.

Wife of Former Street Commissioner and Three Others Killed—Two Injured

A most unfortunate accident occured Wednesday afternoon at approximately 1:20 P. M. between Menahga and Sebeka, Minnesota, when a railroad train struck the car driven by Rev. Eklund of Menahga, the other passenger of which were Mr and Mrs. O. L. Bakken of this city, daughter and son, and a woman whose name is unknown. The latter four lost their lives, while Mr. Bakken and Rev. Eklund are in precarious conditions at a hospital in Wadena.

Rocksbury Club Will Sponsor Another All-Party Rally in August

The Rocksbury Community club will sponsor another political rally some time before the general election campaign closes, according to an announcement made this week by Paul Engelstad.

This rally, which they repect to stage sometime in August will differ from the meeting which was so well enjoyed by both voters and candidates during the primary campaign, in that in this case it will be the major political parties that will be invited to present their arguments rather than the individual candidates. Invitation is being extended to the county committees of the republican, democratic and Farmer-Labor parties to provide a speaker for the occasion, Mr. Engelstad stated, and lots will be drawn to decide which speak first, second and third. From a half hour to three quarters of an hour will be alloted for each speaker and they will be expected to confine their talk within the time allowed. No mud-slinging will be tolerated, Mr. Engelstad stated, but the speakers will be expected to present the platform of their party and the return of that party's candidates to office.

Over 600 people attended the candidates rally held at Valhall just prior to the primary campaign, and judging from comment on this new plan already heard, this second meeting should bring several thousand people out to hear the speakers. No action has been taken on the invitation by the several party organization yet, but questioned about it, members of the farmer-labor county committee stated that they will accept the invitation and secure a speaker for the occasion. Further particulars will be announced when arrangements are completed in greater detail, Mr. Engelstad said.

COUNCIL TABLES C W A PETITIONS RE: 2 MEN FIRED

Workmen's Group Threaten to Boycott Businessmen On Council.

At the meeting Tuesday evening the CWA Workmen's Protective association presented its petition requesting that W. W. Viebahn, the city engineer be discharged and the two men, employees of the light department which he discharged without justification some time ago be reinstated, to the council. Chas. Schulz acting as spokesman for the workmen's group stressed the fact that no adequate reason had been given for the discharge of the men in question and suggested that the council act at once in the matter. 205 names were affixed to the petitions presented to the council. Another petition containing 190 names had been lost.

Chas. Evenson, janitor at the auditorium, addressed the council, and defended the action of the city engineer. He suggested that the council should "look into the other side of the story."

Alderman McFarland turning to Schulz stated that the incident had been closed a month ago and that he could see no reason for reopening it. "As far as I am concerned the matter is closed," he said.

Jack VanPelt, secretary of the workmen's organization pointed out that these people had signed the petitions after the council had disregarded the demands of the workmen's group a month ago and that in their mind the matter is not closed, but very much open.

Aldermen Griebstein and president of the council Myhrom stated that the matter was disposed of as far as they are concerned.

Addressing them a second time, Mr. Schulz said, "You men are all in business and depend upon our trade. We can take that trade anywhere we want to, and we will trade with those businesses that treat us right. We can boycott you if we want to, and we're going to do it. There's over two hundred people signed that petition and if you want to go against them you can. But we have a right to trade somewhere else if we want to."

President Myhrom advised him not to try to "highpressure" the council, to which Schulz replied that he was not trying to highpressure anyone, but that people can trade where ever they want to, and they may be wanting to trade somewhere else.

On motion by Alderman McFarland seconded by Griebstein the petitions were laid on the table and the matter indefinitely postponed.

Bids covering water main were opened and contract was allotted to the Tri-State Building Material company at 75 cents per foot. Other bids were as follows: United States Pipe and Foundry Co., 97c pr. ft.; American Cast Iron Pipe Co., 97c pr. ft.; Marshall-Wells Co., $1.01 pr. ft.; and The Crane Co., $1,046.54 for the entire amount of the contract which included 1020 feet of 6 inch water main and one 'T' connection and one valve. The prices on the latter two items were uniformly about $12 and $4 in all bids. This brings the Crane company's bid to about $1.01 pr. ft., for the pipe.

Dry cleaning license was granted to K. E. Dahl and building permits were issued to D. V. Snelling, remodeling, to cost about $300; H. T. Helgeson, constructing an oil station at the corner of Eigth street and Dewey avenue at a cost of $850.

Dr. Jacobson appeared on behalf of the park board and discussed the proposed condemnation of certain lots in the south end of the city for park purposes.

The bills of the month were approved and ordered paid.

Aux. Drum Corps Wins Activities Prize at N. D. Legion Meet in Fargo

The Thief River Falls Auxiliary drum corps won second prize for activities in the drum corps contest sponsored by the North Dakota American Legion at the North Dakota American Legion convention at Fargo the first part of the week. The corps also appeared in the Memorial Parade which was a feature of Sunday's convention program.

Land O' Lakes Buys Cooperative Creamery. Plans For New Creamery Are Being Drawn

Sale of their present creamery building to the Land O' Lakes was decided upon by the stockholders of the Farmer's Co-operative creamery association of this city at a special meeting held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms at the auditorium last Friday.

Under the terms of the agreement entered into by the creamery association and the Land O' Lakes organization, the latter will construct a new creamery on the site formerly occupied by the Thief River Falls Seed House retail store which burned down last fall, at the corner of Horace avenue and Second street. The new building will be one story, of brick and tile construction and will be thoroughly modern thruout. The Land O' Lakes will also stand all costs of moving the creomery into the new structure when it is completed. The Land O' Lakes will assume about one half of the creamery associations present indebtedness under the term of the contract.

Plans for the new structure are being drawn at this time and construction will be started as soon as possible.

The present creamery building will be extensively remodeled, Mr. B. O. Norby, manager of the Land O' Lakes stated yesterday. A tunnel connecting it with the present plant of the Land O' Lakes will be constructed and the two buildings will also be constructed above ground with corridors.

The purchase was made to provide more room for the poultry and egg business of the Land O' Lakes plant, which has expanded at a rapid rate according to Mr. Norby. The top floor of the creamery building will be fitted up to house feeding batteries for poultry and will most likely be connected with the top floor of the present poultry plant which is used for the same purpose by a viaduct.

BOARD OF FIVE TO TAKE OVER NRA

General Johnson to Relax Rest of Summer, Go on Blue Eagle "Sales Trip".

Washington—The national recovery administration has come to the threshold of a new experiment. Hugh S. Johnson will convert the recovery agency's one-man leadership into a five-man control for the summer.

Most of the job of directing NRA will be shifted to five assistants. Johnson wants to see how NRA can get along without his hand on the helm. The tryout—which is purely informal and designed to give Johnson a chance to relax—also will be an important test of commission control.

The general's way of relaxing will be a swing across the country to sell the Blue Eagle and put in a good word here and there for the new deal.

The five-man board will run NRA except for major decisions which Johnson must make under the law. On the board will be G. A. Lynch, NRA administrative officer; Robert W. Lea, assistant administrator for industry, and George L. Berry, A. R. Glancy and George Buckley, division administrators.

After the basic code for small industries has been promugated, Johnson plans to put NRA's emphasis on compliance, and it is this job particularly which the board will have in his absence.

Henry Ford's Blue Eagle standing still is being discussed at NRA. Officials say signing of the letter of compliance recently approved by Johnson is necessary before the Ford Motor Company can bid on government contracts.

400 Start $18,000,000 Sewage Work.

St. Paul—The start of the $18,000,000 Twin City Sewage disposal work has started with the first crew of 400 men building the main tunnel, through which will flow sewage of the two cities into the ultimate cleansing plant. This move was but a small beginning of the immense project, which will involve a sewage system from Camden in north Minneapolis to Pigs' Eye island in St. Paul. The first contract calls for 5,649 feet of a tunnel 13 feet, 10 inches in diameter —slightly more than a mile long—at a cost of $449,476.40.

U.S. Makes Good in First Bank Failure

Washington—The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation payed off depositors of the first bank to fail under the protection of the law passed by the last congress to insure bank accounts. The 1,789 depositors of the Fon du Lac State Bank of East Peoria, Ill., which closed recently, received approximately $125,000, all deposits being insured under the law up $2,500.

Fourth of July Toll Reaches 176.

Chicago—American celebrated the Fourth of July with the usual number of fatalities. One hundred and seventy-six persons met death on that day, through accidents, drownings and crashes. Only 3 deaths were caused by fireworks, once the chief killer on the holidays, one a Minneapolis woman and the other a 5-year-old girl in Montana.

Death Bares $81,000 Hidden In Home

Eau Claire, Wis.—Eightyone thousand dollars in old currency was found in the home of Mrs. Alice Hayden, who died last week. Mrs. Hayden was the widow of Henry R. Hayden, prominent local attorney and financier who died in 1903. It is known that Mrs. Hayden left a large estate in securities held in the bank.

Police Battle San Francisco Strikers.

San Francisco—Fighting between 700 police and 3,000 union pickets resulted here from a move by business interests to open forcibly this strike paralyzed port to commerce in the face of pleas for peace by President Roosevet's labor dispute committee. There have been two deaths during the strike.

La Crosse Mill Strike Is Settled.

La Crosse, Wis.—The strike of 1,400 empoyees of the La Crosse Rubber Mills Company, in progress since April 24, was ended through an agreement ratified by company executives and officials of the United Rubber Workers Federal Union No. 18383. The full force will return to work.

John D. Rockefeller Is Ninety-Five.

Lakewood, N. J.—John D. Rockefeller celebrated his ninenty-fifth birthday at his home here on July 8. It was a quiet da yfor th egead foff It was a quiet day for the aged capitalist in company with his son, John, Jr.

Mine Bombing Is Being Investigated

Springfield, Ill—The bombing of a Peabody mine, endangering 350 coal diggers below, was investigated by officials who apaprently had no clues to the identity of the band of masked dynamiters.

Ring In Tub Marks High Water Limit

Alton, England—Because of the long drouth, Chesterfield Lane, proprietor of the Swan hotel, had lines painted five inches from the bottom of all bathtubs, with a notice asking guests not to fill the tubs beyond that level.

Law Enforcer Has Four Cars Stolen

Jackson, Miss.—Attorney General L. Rice is the chief law enforcement official of Mississippi—but so far he has had four automobiles stolen from him since he took office.

Forum advertising is bargain news

'U' PRESIDENT LAUDS STATE

Enthusiastic praise of the state of Minnesota and its many attractions and advantages is voiced by President L. D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota in a message to students printed as an introduction to The Gopher, or student year book at the university, which recently appeared.

"Minnesota is a splendid state," he wrote, "It enjoys the perennial attraction of variety. In its southern parts it is of the corn belt, yet its north is piney forest. To the west it blends into the prairies, yet on the east it has access to the Atlantic Ocean through the Great Lakes and to the Gulf of Mexico by the Mississippi river. Its minerals, manufactures and forests combine with the products of the field and the dairy to provide a diversified source of livelihood for its people.

"To be ranked with these resoures in importance and value to the state of Minnesota is its splendid educational system. It has been said that Minnesota has no other advertisement the equal of its university. Men and women from all parts of the world come here to study, often at great expense to themselves. Surely, if the future of the state is to be a developing one, we are to comprehend life so as to be happier, if we are to make the most fruitful uses of our raw materials, and if we are to develop a high type of social organization ,we must under all circumstances give support to our researchers and scholars. We must continue to bring our young people into contact with them and with the science, art and philosophy of the world.

"May there be an ever fuller realization of the importance of this policy when the university becomes seventy-five years old than there is now on the seventy-fifth birthday of the state."

The Gopher was dedicated to the State of Minnesota in honor of its seventy-fifth birthday.

NATIONAL PRONIBITION STARTS BACK SAYS W. G. CALDERWOOD

National prohibition has officially started back on June 15, Senator Sheppard of Texas, who introduced the 18th amendment seventeen years ago, introduced a proposal for a new amendment the purpose of which is to clothe congress with the power to regulate or prohibit the manufacture and sale of alcoholic beverages.

Section 1 of the resolution grants to congress the full power to pass uniform laws regulating or prohibiting the traffic in the several states.

Section 2 reserves to the several states the power to enact regulations or prohibition within their respective borders, "irrespective of legislation by congress." That preserves to each state power to pass more stringent laws than those passed by congress, but leaves the state no power to annull or defeat congressional action.

Section 3 prohibits the transportation of liquor into prohibited areas.

Section 4 repeals the 21st amendment by which the 18th (prohibition) amendment was repealed.

Section 5 provides that the proposed amendment shall be ratified by conventions held in the several states, which method was first in repealing the 18th amendment.

The first proposal for a prohibition amendment was introduced into congress in 1887. Thirty-three years thereafter the 18th amendment had closed 170,000 saloons and had outlawed every distillery and brewtry manufacturing beverage alcohol. In 1887 there were only two prohibition states—Maine and Kansas. Now there are 20 dry states and hundreds of dry counties. In nearly every local wet-dry election since repeal the drys romped to victory, in some cases by a 10-to-1 majority.

National prohibition has started back, and it may go fast and far.

GIVES REASONS WHY FAT CATTLE SHOULD BE STRONG

"Less cattle on feed, the probability of less cattle on feed, this fall, high priced feed and scarcity of feed and hay all point toward a more favorable outlook for the future market on strictly good grain-fed cattle," says Charles E. Lee, head of the cattle department of the Central Cooperation, South St. Paul.

Mr. Lee, also points out that a good many cattle have already been forced to market which ordinarily would have been fed for a longer period. He says that there will probably be a lot of half-fat, warmed-up cattle coming to market for some time and during the fall and winter months, strictly grain feds of good and choice quality will be scarce. Consequently they will sell at a premium over ordinary kinds.

"Right now, prime, long-fed 1200 to 1400 lb. steers are quotable to $9,00 at $9.50 per cwt. but nothing of that quality has been offered on the market, most offerings being of fair to good grades and selling at $5.25 to $6.75 with a few choice at $7.00 and up. The feeder with fat cattle of choice quality and furnish undoubtedly has better days ahead of him."

The margin between feeder costs and fat cattle prices has been far more favorable this spring than a year ago, according to the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association. The average price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from South St. Paul to country points for the last three months has been $3.64 for June, $3.75 for May and $4.02 for April. The average fat steer price for the same month has been $6.35 for June, $5.94 for May and $5.68 for April. Thus, a favorable margin of from 1.63 to $2.71 has prevailed, the margin for June being $2.71.

These figures are encouraging to the feeder and the prospective purchaser of feeder cattle especially when considering that a year ago the corresponding margins were only 54c per cwt. to $1.30 per cwt. In other words, the cost of feeder stock has been but very little different than a year ago while the average price of fat cattle is fully $1.00 above a year ago.

BITUMINOUS ROADS TO BE RETREATED

More than 1,350 miles of bituminous surfaced trunk highways will be given retreatments this summer by the maintenance division of the state highway department, according to a department announcement.

Within the past few days the department has purchased 4,871,000 gallons of bituminous material for approximately $320,000. It has also awarded contracts in each of the sixteen maintenance districts of the state for the application of the material purchased. The cost of apprication will be $68,000.

Maintenance crews have been busy getting the roads in shape for the retreatments, and the bituminous work will be at its peak in the next few weeks. There are approximately 2,700 miles of bituminous treated roads in the trunk system.

OUTSTANDING HORSESHOW WILL BE STAGED AT THE MINNESOTA STATE FAIR

Arrangements have been concluded for the staging of the nation's outstanding horse show in connection with Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, September 1 to 8 announces Raymond A. Lee, Secretary.

It will be a $10,000 show, to run five successive nights, from Sept. 3 to 7 With the leading stables of the country competing, the capitol of the horse show world will be literally transplanted from Kentucky to the Hippodrome at the State Fair.

Sixty-one events will make up the five-night program. There will be classes for three and five-gaited horses, hunters and jumpers, saddle yearlings, roadsters, polo mounts, military horses, harness horses and heavy draft hitches.

Of special interest to show devotees will be the five classes in which riding skill only will be the basis of the judges' awards. Since there are many gifted equestrians in the Northwest these classes are expected to scintillate with action.

Several stake events are included on the program. Prominent Twin City sportsmen and sportswomen have united to underwrite some of the stakes, with the Fair management offering the balance of the prize money, which exceeds $10,000 an all-time record.

Assurances already have been received from topnotch stables in Texas, Kentucky, Oklahoma, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin and Iowa that they will include Minnesota on their itineraries this year, reports Norris K. Carnes, Superintendent of the show. This augurs well for the horse enthusiasts. Minnesota-owned animals have cut a wide swath in show circles in recent years and many of the stables rank with the best anywhere.

Entries in the horse show division will close August 13.

DROUTH SPURS FIGHT ON WATER POLUTION

"The severe drouth has focused attention on all available sources of water supply", says a statement issued by the Minnesota Chapter of the Izaak Walton League. "The shortage of water in many places is made doubly serious by unsanitary disposal of sewage into the extremely low water courses. The present emergency has aroused many communities to a realization of the danger, and P.W.A. loans and grants have helped to get started.

"Fourteen Minnesota communities with a population of 33,450 have let contracts for sewage treatment plants in recent months. Most of these projects are well underway. Total cost of projects is $561,840. They include Waconia, Marshall Hutchinson, Redwood Falls, Appleton, Montevideo, Sauk Centre, Ortonville, Blooming Prairie, Harmony, Wabasha, Fairmont, Glencoe and Watertown.

"In Lake City, Bemidji, Winona, Moorhead, St. Paul and Minneapolis partial contracts have been let or plans are in preparation for projects with an estimated cost of $18,611,000 which when completed will serve 779,100 people. Allotments of P.W.A funds to three cities, Fergus Falls, Northfield and Hibbing, totaling $707,000 have been rescinded, due to failure to pass local bond issues.

"The state boards of health of Minnesota and North Dakota recently completed a joint survey of the Red River of the North and recommended that treatment be provided for sewage and industrial wastes at all places from Breckenridge to Grand Forks.

"There are many communities where the purity of drinking water is dependent upon sewage treatment in other places upstream. It is a just obligation upon each community to see that its wastes are so treated or disposed of that they do not contaminate their own water supply or that of other communities. This obligation will not cease when the drouth ends for untreated sewage is always a menace and low water only makes the danger greater. The drouth has not made sewage treatment necessary, but only emphasized the need. No community which is concerned about public health can afford to take chances with unsafe sewage disposal."

..K E Y S..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

TRAPSHOOT TOURNAMENT WILL BE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH MINN. STATE FAIR SEPT. 1-8

An army of trapshooters from all parts of the nation will compete in the first annual Northwestern Class Championship Tournament to be sponsored by the Minnesota State Fair as one of its many features in connection with the Diamond Jubilee celebration, Sept. 1 to 8.

The tournament, which will be registered-classified two-day shoot, will be held under the auspices of the Twin City Shooting Association, and scatter-gun experts from coast to coast will compete, according to Harry W. Maginnis of Minneapolis, nationally famous sportsman, who will be in charge of the details.

Eighteen beautiful trophies, in addition to a cup emblematic of the all-round championship, will be awarded to the winners. Such noted shots as Frank Trosh of Portland, Ore., Mark Arie of Champaign, Ill., Walter Berwyn of Pennsylvanit, 1933 Grand American Handicap Champion, and others, will be among the outstanding field of more than 300 entrants.

A battery of four traps will be installed on Machinery Hill, providing an unexcelled range for the contestants. The shoot will be held Friday and Saturday, Sept. 7 and 8, and there will be three classes, entrants averaging 93 per cent or better competing in Class A; 87 to 93 per cent, Class B; and under 87 percent, Class C.

Minnesota boasts of many crack shots, acording to Mr. Maginnis, and a representative field of experts will carry the state colors in the first annual competition. Entry blanks and complete information can be obtained by writing to the State Fair officials.

Random Ramblings

A great many people fail because they are so dead sure they are goin to. It would be a shame to disappoint them.

* * * *

Many a man gets a reputation for dignity when he really suffering fram a stiff neck.

* * * *

Men, like automobiles, to a great extent are judged by their "hilclimbing ability."

* * * *

Observation more than books, experience rather than persons, are the prize educators.

* * * *

Do the thing you think is best and abide by it like a soldier.

Larson Funeral Home

CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Announcement!

Mr. Clarence Lasseson, of Thief River Falls, has been appointed as Local Representative for the **State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company** and will look after all matters pertaining to insuring and servicing automobiles, formerly taken care of by M. R. Levorson who is no longer an authorized agent of the State Farm Mutual Ins. Co.

At the present time Mr. Lasseson is our only authorized representative in Pennington county.

W. D. Stegner, State Director
John A. Gronner, Dist. Agt.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

MRS. MOLSTAD PASSES AWAY AT 84 YEARS OLD

At the age of 84 years, Mrs. Sarah Molstad passed away at 2 P. M. on Saturday, June 30 at the home of her son Albert in Exel Township. Mrs. Molstad was born September 2, 1849 in Telemarken, Norway, and came to Ridgeway, Iowa in 1857. Five years later she moved to Spring Valley, Minn., and came to Buxton, N. Dak. in 1882. Since 1895, Mrs. Molstad has made her home in Exel Township, and has been a resident of Marshall county for 39 years. She was married in 1882 to Elling N. Molstad at Buxton, who with one son have preceded her in death.

Those surviving are two sons, Oliver and Albert Molstad both of Exel Township, and 6 grand-chidren. Services were conducted at Silver Creek Church on Tuesday, July 3, with Rev. L. R. Redal of Holt, officiating. Interment was made in Siver Creek cemetery.

GOOD ROADS

Good roads cut the cost of operating automobiles and trucks. The state road system is unfinished; there are many hundreds of miles to be graded and otherwise improved.

—Springfiell Advance Press

You can never win the heavyweight title by doing light-weight stunts.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

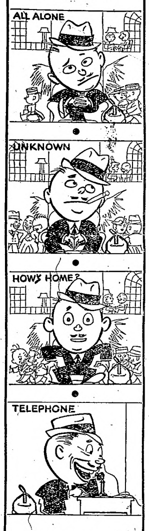
That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

MR. TRAVELER MAKES A SNAPPY COMEBACK



When you are out among strangers, it's a happy idea to pick up a telephone and come back home by

LONG DISTANCE

Station-to-Station Rates Are 40 Per Cent Lower After 8:30 P. M. For Most Distances

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MAVIS TALCUM VIVAUDOU

by VIVAUDOU
25¢
50¢
$1.00

✦ Of course, Mavis Talcum is as indispensable as a razor to well grooming after shaving. Men prove *that* everyday. But don't stop there... To really enjoy the benefits of Mavis Talcum, as millions of both men and women now do, sprinkle or lightly massage the same incomparable Mavis Talcum over the *entire body.* That's comfort — and protection! Cools—absorbs perspiration—deodorizes.

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

BOARD OF FIVE TO TAKE OVER NRA

General Johnson to Relax Rest of Summer, Go on Blue Eagle "Sales Trip".

Washington—The national recovery administration has come to the threshold of a new experiment. Hugh S. Johnson will convert the recovery agency's one-man leadership into a five-man control for the summer.

Most of the job of directing NRA will be shifted to five assistants. Johnson wants to see how NRA can get along without his hand on the helm. The tryout—which is purely informal and designed to give Johnson a chance to relax—also will be an important test of commission control.

The general's way of relaxing will be a swing across the country to sell the Blue Eagle and put in a good word here and there for the new deal.

The five-man board will run NRA except for major decisions which Johnson must make under the law. On the board will be G. A. Lynch, NRA administrative officer; Robert W. Lea, assistant administrator for industry, and George L. Berry, A. R. Glancy and George Buckley, division administrators.

After the basic code for small industries has been promugated, Johnson plans to put NRA's emphasis on compliance, and it is this job particularly which the board will have in his absence.

Henry Ford's Blue Eagle standing still is being discussed at NRA. Officials say signing of the letter of compliance recently approved by Johnson is necessary before the Ford Motor Company can bid on government contracts.

400 Start $18,000,000 Sewage Work.

St. Paul—The start of the $18,000,000 Twin City Sewage disposal work has started with the first crew of 400 men building the main tunnel, through which will flow sewage of the two cities into the ultimate cleansing plant. This move was but a small beginning of the immense project, which will involve a sewage system from Camden in north Minneapolis to Pigs' Eye island in St. Paul. The first contract calls for 5,649 feet of a tunnel 13 feet, 10 inches in diameter—slightly more than a mile long—at a cost of $449,476.40.

U.S. Makes Good In First Bank Failure

Washington—The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation payed off depositors of the first bank to fail under the protection of the law passed by the last congress to insure bank acounts. The 1,789 depositors of the Fon du Lac State Bank of East Peoria, Ill., which closed recently, received approximately $125,000, all deposits being insured under the law up $2,500.

Fourth of July Toll Reaches 176.

Chicago—American celebrated the Fourth of July with the usual number of fatalities. One hundred and seventy-six persons met death on that day, through accidents, drownings and crashes. Only 3 deaths were caused by fireworks, once the chief killer on the holidays, one a Minneapolis woman and the other a 5-year-old girl in Montana.

Death Bares $81,000 Hidden In Home

Eau Claire, Wis.—Eightyone thousand dollars in old currency was found in the home of Mrs. Alice Hayden, who died last week. Mrs. Hayden was the widow of Henry R. Hayden, prominent local attorney and financier who died in 1903. It is known that Mrs. Hayden left a large estate in securities held in the bank.

Police Battle San Francisco Strikers.

San Francisco—Fighting between 700 police and 3,000 union pickets resulted here from a move by business interests to open forcibly this strike paralyzed port to commerce in the face of pleas for peace by President Roosevet's labor dispute committee. There have been two deaths during the strike.

La Crosse Mill Strike Is Settled.

La Crosse, Wis.—The strike of 1,400 empoyees of the La Crosse Rubber Mills Company, in progress since April 24, was ended through an agreement ratified by company executives and officials of the United Rubber Workers Federal Union No. 18388. The full force will return to work.

John D. Rockefeller Is Ninety-Five.

Lakewood, N. J.—John D. Rockefeller celebrated his ninenty-fifth birthday at his home here on July 8. It was a quiet da yfor th egead foff It was a quiet day for the aged capitalist in company with his son, John, Jr.

Mine Bombing Is Being Investigated

Springfield, Ill—The bombing of a Peabody mine, endangering 850 coal diggers below, was investigated by officials who apaprently had no clues to the identity of the band of masked dynamiters.

Ring In Tub Marks High Water Limit

Alton, England—Because of the long drouth, Chesterfield Lane, proprietor of the Swan hotel, had lines painted five inches from the bottom of all bathtubs, with a notice asking guests not to fill the tubs beyond that level.

Law Enforcer Has Four Cars Stolen

Jackson, Miss.—Attorney General L. Rice is the chief law enforcement official of Mississippi—but so far he has had four automobiles stolen from him since he took office.

Forum advertising is bargain news

'U' PRESIDENT LAUDS STATE

Enthusiastic praise of the state of Minnesota and its many attractions and advantages is voiced by President L. D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota in a message to students printed as an introduction to The Gopher, or student year book at the university, which recently appeared.

"Minnesota is a splendid state," he wrote, "It enjoys the perennial attraction of variety. In its southern parts it is of the corn belt, yet its north is piney forest. To the west it blends into the prairies, yet on the east it has access to the Atlantic Ocean through the Great Lakes and to the Gulf of Mexico by the Mississippi river. Its minerals, manufactures and forests combine with the products of the field and the dairy to provide a diversified source of livelihood for its people.

"To be ranked with these resoures in importance and value to the state of Minnesota is its splendid educational system. It has been said that Minnesota has no other advertisement the equal of its university. Men and women from all parts of the world come here to study, often at great expense to themselves. Surely, if the future of the state is to be a developing one, we are to comprehend life so as to be happier, if we are to make the most fruitful uses of our raw materials, and if we are to develop a high type of social organization we must under all circumstances give support to our researchers and scholars. We must continue to bring our young people into contact with them and with the science, art and philosophy of the world.

"May there be an ever fuller realization of the importance of this policy when the university becomes seventy-five years old than there is now on the seventy-fifth birthday of the state."

The Gopher was dedicated to the State of Minnesota in honor of its seventy-fifth birthday.

NATIONAL PRONIBITION STARTS BACK SAYS W. G. CALDERWOOD

National prohibition has officially started back on June 15, Senator Sheppard of Texas, who introduced the 18th amendment seventeen years ago, introduced a proposal for a new amendment the purpose of which is to clothe congress with the power to regulate or prohibit the manufacture and sale of alcoholic beverages.

Section 1 of the resolution grants to congress the full power to pass uniform laws regulating or prohibiting the traffic in the several states.

Section 2 reserves to the several states the power to enact regulations or prohibition within their respective borders, "irrespective of legislation by congress." That preserves to each state power to pass more stringent laws than those passed by congress, but leaves the state no power to annull or defeat congressional action.

Section 3 prohibits the transportation of liquor into prohibited areas.

Section 4 repeals the 21st amendment by which the 18th (prohibition) amendment was repealed.

Section 5 provides that the proposed amendment shall be ratified by conventions held in the several states, which method was first in repealing the 18th amendment.

The first proposal for a prohibition amendment was introduced into congress in 1887. Thirty-three years thereafter the 18th amendment had closed 170,000 saloons and had outlawed every distillery and brewtry manufacturing beverage alcohol. In 1887 there were only two prohibition states—Maine and Kansas. Now there are 20 dry states and hundreds of dry counties. In nearly every local wet-dry election since repeal the drys romped to victory, in some cases by a 10-to-1 majority.

National prohibition has started back, and it may go fast and far.

GIVES REASONS WHY FAT CATTLE SHOULD BE STRONG

"Less cattle on feed, the probability of less cattle on feed, this fall, high priced feed and scarcity of feed and hay all point toward a more favorable outlook for the future market on strictly good grain-fed cattle," says Charles E. Lee, head of the cattle department of the Central Cooperation, South St. Paul.

Mr. Lee, also points out that a good many cattle have already been forced to market which ordinarily would have been fed for a longer period. He says that there will probably be a lot of half-fat, warmed-up cattle coming to market for some time and during the fall and winter months, strictly grain feds of good and choice quality will be scarce. Consequently they will sell at a premium over ordinary kinds.

"Right now, prime, long-fed 1200 to 1400 lb. steers are quotable to $9,00 at $9.50 per cwt. but nothing of that quality has been offered on the market, most offerings being of fair to good grades and selling at $5.25 to $6.75 with a few choice at $7.00 and up. The feeder with fat cattle of choice quality and furnish undoubtedly has better days ahead of him."

The margin between feeder costs and fat cattle prices has been far more favorable this spring than a year ago, according to the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association. The average price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from South St. Paul to country points for the last three months has been $3.64 for June, $3.75 for May and $4.02 for April. The average fat steer price for the same month has been $6.35 for June, $5.94 for May and $5.68 for April. Thus, a favorable margin of from 1.63 to $2.71 has prevailed, the margin for June being $2.71.

These figures are encouraging to the feeder and the prospective purchaser of feeder cattle especially when considering that a year ago the corresponding margins were only 54c per cwt. to $1.30 per cwt. In other words, the cost of feeder stock has been but very little different than a year ago while the average price of fat cattle is fully $1.00 above a year ago.

BITUMINOUS ROADS TO BE RETREATED

More than 1,350 miles of bituminous surfaced trunk highways will be given retreatments this summer by the maintenance division of the state highway department, according to a department announcement.

Within the past few days the department has purchased 4,871,000 gallons of bituminous material for approximately $320,000. It has also awarded contracts in each of the sixteen maintenance districts of the state for the application of the material purchased. The cost of apprication will be $68,000.

Maintenance crews have been busy getting the roads in shape for the retreatments, and the bituminous work will be at its peak in the next few weeks. There are approximately 2,700 miles of bituminous treated roads in the trunk system.

OUTSTANDING HORSESHOW WILL BE STAGED AT THE MINNESOTA STATE FAIR

Arrangements have been concluded for the staging of the nation's outstanding horse show in connection with Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, September 1 to 8 announces Raymond A. Lee, Secretary.

It will be a $10,000 show, to run five successive nights, from Sept. 3 to 7 With the leading stables of the country competing, the capitol of the horse show world will be literally transplanted from Kentucky to the Hippodrome at the State Fair.

Sixty-one events will make up the five-night program. There will be classes for three and five-gaited horses, hunters and jumpers, saddle yearlings, roadsters, polo mounts, military horses, harness horses and heavy draft hitches.

Of special interest to show devotees will be the five classes in which riding skill only will be the basis of the judges' awards. Since there are many gifted equestrians in the Northwest these classes are expected to scintillate with action.

Several stake events are included on the program. Prominent Twin City sportsmen and sportswomen have united to underwrite some of the stakes, with the Fair management offering the balance of the prize money, which exceeds $10,000 an all-time record.

Assurances already have been received from topnotch stables in Texas, Kentucky, Oklahoma, Illinois, Pensylvania, Wisconsin and Iowa that they will include Minnesota on their itineraries this year, reports Norris K. Carnes, Superintendent of the show. This augurs well for the horse enthusiasts. Minnesota-owned animals have cut a wide swath in show circles in recent years and many of the stables rank with the best anywhere.

Entries in the horse show division will close August 13.

DROUTH SPURS FIGHT ON WATER POLUTION

"The severe drouth has focused attention on all available sources of water supply", says a statement issued by the Minnesota Chapter of the Izaak Walton League. "The shortage of water in many places is made doubly serious by unsanitary disposal of sewage into the extremely low water courses. The present emergency has aroused many communities to a realization of the danger, and P.W.A. loans and grants have helped to get started.

"Fourteen Minnesota communities with a population of 83,450 have let contracts for sewage treatment plants in recent months. Most of these projects are well underway. Total cost of projects is $561,840. They include Waconia, Marshall Hutchinson, Redwood Falls, Appleton, Montevideo, Sauk Centre, Ortonville, Blooming Prairie, Harmony, Wabasha, Fairmont, Glencoe and Watertown.

"In Lake City, Bemidji, Winona, Moorhead, St. Paul and Minneapolis partial contracts have been let or plans are in preparation for projects with an estimated cost of $18,611,000 which when completed will serve 179,100 people. Allotments of P.W.A funds to three cities, Fergus Falls, Northfield and Hibbing, totaling $707,000 have been rescinded, due to failure to pass local bond issues.

"The state boards of health of Minnesota and North Dakota recently completed a joint survey of the Red River of the North and recommended that treatment be provided for sewage and industrial wastes at all places from Breckenridge to Grand Forks.

"There are many communities where the purity of drinking water is dependent upon sewage treatment in other places upstream. It is a just obligation upon each community to see that its wastes are so treated or disposed of that they do not contaminate their own water supply or that of other communities. This obligation will not cease when the drouth ends, for untreated sewage is always a menace and low water only makes the danger greater. The drouth has not made sewage treatment necessory, but only emphasized the need. No community which is concerned about public health can afford to take chances with unsafe sewage disposal."

TRAPSHOOT TOURNAMENT WILL BE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH MINN. STATE FAIR SEPT. 1-8

An army of trapshooters from all parts of the nation will compete in the first annual Northwestern Class Championship Tournament to be sponsored by the Minnesota State Fair as one of its many features in connection with the Diamond Jubilee celebration, Sept. 1 to 8.

The tournament, which will be registered-classified two-day shoot, will be held under the auspices of the Twin City Shooting Association, and scatter-gun experts from coast to coast will compete, according to Harry W. Maginnis of Minneapolis, nationally famous sportsman, who will be in charge of the details.

Eighteen beautiful trophies, in addition to a cup emblematic of the all-round championship, will be awarded to the winners. Such noted shots as Frank Trosh of Portland, Ore., Mark Arie of Champaign, Ill., Walter Berwyn of Pennsylvanit, 1933 Grand American Handicap Champion, and others, will be among the outstanding field of more than 300 entrants.

A battery of four traps will be installed on Machinery Hill, providing an unexcelled range for the contestants. The shoot will be held Friday and Saturday, Sept. 7 and 8, and there will be three classes, entrants averaging 93 per cent or better competing in Class A; 87 to 93 per cent, Class B; and under 87 percent, Class C.

Minnesota boasts of many crack shots, acording to Mr. Maginnis, and a representative field of experts will carry the state colors in the first annual competition. Entry blanks and complete information can be obtained by writing to the State Fair officials.

Random Ramblings

A gretat many people fail because they are so dead sure they are going to. It would be a shame to disappoint them.

* * * *

Many a man gets a reputation for dignity when he really suffering fram a stiff neck.

* * * *

Men, like automobiles, to a great extent are judged by their "hilclimbing ability."

* * * *

Observation more than books, experience rather than persons, are the prize educators.

* * * *

Do the thing you think is best and abide by it like a soldier.

MRS. MOLSTAD PASSES AWAY AT 84 YEARS OLD

At the age of 84 years, Mrs. Sarah Molstad passed away at 2 P. M. on Saturday, June 30 at the home of her son Albert in Exel Township. Mrs. Molstad was born September 2, 1849 in Telemarken, Norway, and came to Ridgeway, Iowa in 1857. Five years later she moved to Spring Valley, Minn., and came to Buxton, N. Dak. in 1882. Since 1895, Mrs. Molstad has made her home in Exel Townshop, and has been a resident of Marshall county for 39 years. She was married in 1882 to Elling N. Molstad at Buxton, who with one son have preceded her in death.

Those surviving are two sons, Oliver and Albert Molstad both of Exel Township, and 6 grand-children. Services were conducted at Silver Creek Church on Tuesday, July 3, with Rev. L. R. Redal of Holt, officiating. Interment was made in Siver Creek cemetery.

GOOD ROADS

Good roads cut the cost of operating automobiles and trucks. The state road system is unfinished; there are many hundreds of miles to be graded and otherwise improved.

—Springfiell Advance Press

You can never win the heavyweight title by doing light-weight stunts.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Announcement!

Mr. Clarence Lasseson, of Thief River Falls, has been appointed as Local Representative for the State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company and will look after all matters pertaining to insuring and servicing automobiles, formerly taken care of by M. R. Levorson who is no longer an authorized agent of the State Farm Mutual Ins. Co.

At the present time Mr. Lasseson is our only authorized representative in Pennington county.

W. D. Stegner, State Director
John A. Gronner, Dist. Agt.

..KEYS..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

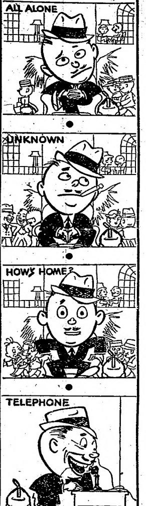
That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

MR. TRAVELER MAKES A SNAPPY COMEBACK



When you are out among strangers, it's a happy idea to pick up a telephone and come back home by

LONG DISTANCE

Station-to-Station Rates Are 40 Per Cent Lower After 8:30 P. M. For Most Distances

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Surgery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

✦ Of course, Mavis Talcum is as indispensable as a razor to well grooming after shaving. Men prove *that* everyday. But don't stop there... To really enjoy the benefits of Mavis Talcum, as millions of both men and women now do, sprinkle or lightly massage the same incomparable Mavis Talcum over the *entire body*. That's comfort — and protection! Cools—absorbs perspiration—deodorizes.

by VIVAUDOU
25¢
50¢
$1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

MINNESOTA NEWS

Warren—A Marshall county safety organization was perfected here.

Comfrey—Eleven silver foxes, valued at $900, were stolen from Krueger brothers' fur farm.

Duluth—The war department has approved an allotment of $22,000 for the Duluth district for general examinations, surveys and contingencies.

Mound—Two thousand persons gathered here for the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Catholic church here.

Thief River Falls—More than 500,000 pounds of wool has been pooled and shipped from here this year, according to figures of Manager Robert J. Lund.

Austin—Hail broke 40 to 50 windows in homes in Mapleview addition, a suburb north of Austin, and damaged crops north of Austin and near Brownsdale.

Northfield—Hurled 85 feet into the Cannon river when a diving platform collapsed as he was about to dive, Don Foster of Hastings is recovering from internal injuries.

Winona—A public works administration loan and grant of $298,000 for a school was changed to a grant of $84,500. The grant is 30 per cent of the cost of labor and material.

St. Paul—At least six weeks' work will be required before any report on the investigation into alleged misuse of PWA funds in Minnesota can be made, Capt. Robert Radford, in charge of the probe, reported.

St. Paul—Uncle Sam has bought a total of 636,293 head of catte in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Wisconsin in the campaign to relieve the drouth situation, it was announced at University Farm.

Willmar—Willmar's old curfew ordinance has been dug up and its strict enforcement in the future has been ordered. A special whistle has been placed on the municipal plant and it will be blown each day.

Crookston—Red River valley crop conditions have improved remarkably the last few weeks, making the valley as a whole the garden spot of the northwest, reports T. M. McCall of the Northwest Experimental station.

Hutchinson—Disappointed when his offer of marriage was refused, George F. Fimon, 34, farmer, shot and wounded Opal Krasen, 16, former Hutchinson girl, and then killed himself. The shooting occurred in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—After the case had been delayed several times, Congressman Francis Shoemaker appeared in Municipal Court and paid the $50 fine imposed upon him after he had been convicted of disorderly conduct during the truck drivers strike.

St. Paul—Minnesota beer drinkers paid $7,247,3y0 in federal taxes on 46,933,570 gallons of beer during the 12-month period ending June 30, Joseph Wolf, collector of internal revenue reported. The heaviest consumption came in June, 1934, when 6,307,632 gallons were taxed.

Luverne—The final encampment of the Southwestern Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic probably will be conducted in Windom in 1935. Disbanding of the organization is under consideration, because of the decrease in membership and the resulting heavier financial burden for survivors.

Wheaton—For the first time in its corporate existence of more than a half century, the village of Wheaton has been assured of an adequate water supply. A new well drilled one mile east of the village is testing almost 500 gallons per minute and will produce water in sufficient quantity to care for a town 10 times its size.

Minneapolis—Recruiting of Minnesota's 7,500 new CCC members to be assigned to 70 CCC camps in the northwest continues at the U. S. army recruiting office in federal building. The new corps members, most of them under 20, will remain in camps until Sept. 30. They are the state's share of 50,000 new men being added to CCC units in northwest states as a part of the federal government's drouth relief program.

Redwood Falls—The seventh district encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, with 208 delegates and alternates from 16 posts and 2,000 members and visitors in attendance, elected the following officers: District commander, John W. Lauterback, Redwood Falls; senior vicecommander, Ivar Neson, Willmar; junior vicecommander, Edgar Marcotte, Marshall; judge advocate, George Barnes, Redwood Falls; quartermaster, Christ Paulson, Tracy.

Frazee—One bite from a piece of "candy" nearly proved fatal for Louis Rebholz, prominent farmer of Hobart, near here. While in a store here, Rebholz picked up a toy Fourth of July torpedo and mistaking it for a piece of candy, took a bite of it. It exploded. When the smoke cleared away, Rebholz' injuries included 20 teeth missing, upper lip and part of tongue torn off, roof of mouth shattered, lower jaw mangled and mouth split open from ear to ear.

St. Paul—Appointment of Nathan Harris, engineer for the board of estimate and taxation, as state engineer and director of the work division of the state emergency relief administration was announced by L. P. Zimmerman, assistant administrator.

Minneapolis—Unable to release a long advertising sign he was towing, Frank Faulkner, veteran flier, crashed at the Wold-Chamberlain field in an autogyro. Faulkner escaped with a minor leg injury, but the gyro burst into flames and was demolished at a loss of $10,000.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte returned Sunday evening from the Twin Cities where they enjoyed a several days' vacation.

Mrs. Kenneth Upton of Rockford, Illinois, arrived last week and is visiting for sveral days with her father, Mr. C. J. Lundgren.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Stenberg arrived Monday from tneir home at Detroit, Michigan to be the guests for sevral days at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg, after which they will continue on their trip to Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderbeg, and daughter Patricia Jane, and Florence Furan left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will spend a week's vacation.

C. H. Jung and daughter Harriet returned Wednesday from a 10-day trip during which they attended the World's Fair, and made stops at Fon-du-lac, Medford, and Lacysmith, Wisconsin, Davenport, Iowa and the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Nofo left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will enjoy a few days vacation. They will also visit with relatives at Gary, Minn.

Mrs. Frank Tunberg, and sons Roger and Wallace left Sunday evening for the Twin Cities where they will visit for several days with friends and relatives.

Miss Violette Jacobson and Miss Doris Wiener, who are employed in the city left Monday for Black Duck where they will spend a week's vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson, son Henry, and daughter Anna, Mrs. H. Johnson, and Mrs. C. Lundberg and son of Oakland, California, motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mrs. O. C. Paulson and children are enjoying a visit with Mrs. Paulson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Jorgenson at Leeds, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Richards, daughter Ethel, Mrs. Thyra Snyder and son, Donald, motored to Detroit Lakes on Friday and will spend some time vacationing there.

Miss Eleanor Kelly is visiting for several weeks at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Dean Hollenshead of Bend, Oregon, and Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon accompanied by Mrs. Eugene Grover of Glyndon, Minn., arrived Thursday for a visit with Mrs. Minnie Shetler. Mrs. Hollenshead and Mrs. Oerding had previously attended the World's Fair and visited with relatives in Chicago and with Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grover at Glyndon.

Roy Lambert motored to Baudette Sunday, and his son George returned home with him the same day.

Harry Severson spent a several days vacation in the Twin Cities last week.

Miss Margaret Wiener is vacationing this week at Black Duck.

Clarence O. Erickson left Sunday for Minneapolis where he will spend a week in connection with his new duties as Norwestern Minnesota representative with the Lee Overall Company.

Marvin Peterson of Plummer was in the city on business on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh spent Wednesday in Duluth on matters of business.

Miss Helen Grotte, and her mother, Mrs. A. T. Grotte of Minneapolis left Saturday for their home at Minneapolis after having been guests since Tuesday at the L. C. Poue home.

Mrs. O. Laura, Mrs. John Houghum and Esther and Milferd Houghum motored to Hendrum on Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Hagan and Mr and Mrs. William Barstad of Ray, N Dak., and Mrs. Jacob Berg of Kennedy left Tuesday after spending a short time visting Mrs. Barstad's aunt, Mrs. H. O. Rod in this city.

Miss Arline Zellmer of Hill City Minnesota, arrived Monday and is visiting this week with her friend Miss Jean Mellby.

Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis arrived last week and is visiting for an extended time with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mitchell and daughter Lois of Plummer were Tuesday visitors in the city.

Miss Elizabeth Jorde left Sunday for Grand Forks where she will enjoy a visit with relatives.

A group of girls are enjoying a week's outing at the W. Parbst cottage at Red Lake Narrows. Included in the group are Marion Sponheim Ebba and Helen Tweten, and Madge and Louise LaBree.

Miss Kathleen Monsbroten left Sunday for Grafton, N. Dak. where she will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. H. Halland, and daughters Marine, Celia, and Judith returned Tuesday evning after a several days trip to Fargo, N. D. and Gary, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Johnson, son Reubin, and daughter Mabel left Friday on a 10-day trip during which time they will motor to the Iron Range and to Barron, Wisconsin, visiting with Mr. Johnson's relatives at the latter place.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Evenson and two children left Monday for their home at Hibbing after visiting a week with Mr. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Evenson, and with Mrs. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson.

Miss Lorraine Zellmer arrived Monday from Crookston and spent brief time visiting with Miss Alice Larson and other friends. For the past year Miss Zellmer has taught school near Crookston.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son spent last week end visiting Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg, Arthur, Otto, and Inga Stenberg motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

It is now quite a while since I promised the people of Rocksbury Township that at some time during the summer there would be staged a second Political Rally in Valhall Hall, at which time all aspirants for public offices would again have the opportunity to meet the Rocksbury voters on neutral grounds, without running from farm to farm peddling cards for votes.

Arrangements are now under way for a bigger, and more inspirationa Political Rally than the one previous At this time the opportunity will be presented to the three major parties to furnish whoever they choose, to say whatever they please in defense of the party and platform. Ample time will be given each speaker. Lots will be drawn to see who speaks first and last. Notice will be served on the speakers not to indulge into a mud-slinging talk, but to give the public a fair and square synopsis of the parties principles as the effect the American citizen with equality, and square deal to all alike.

Ample notice will be given the public in order to set aside other activities, if they choose to partake in a true non-partisan Political Rally, staged for the public's benefit to get a square deal out of a Political Meeting.

Yours for a more enlightened citizenary in matters pertaining to Public Welfare.

Paul Engelstad.

SOMETHING IN YOUR EYE? KEEP IT OPEN SAYS 'DOC'

Dust storms get under the eyelids of a great many people, and they are likely to produce some major casualties via the eye route, according to a bulletin from the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today.

The following instructions for removal of foreign bodies from the eye ball are given in the bulletin so as to avoid the serious infections that too often result from bungling, amateur attempts to get them out.

First When you feed something strike your eye, try not to close your lids. Sudden forceful closing of your lids may furthur embed the particle in the eyeball.

Hold the lids apart with your fingers. The sudden rush of tears which natures provides will help flush it out.

Second: If the same stinging sensation is still there after a minute or two, hold your head erect, look and grasp the lid in its central portion. Now pull the upper lid over the lower one, roll the eyeballs upward and release the upper lid. The edge of the lower lid or its lashes may brush off the particle if it is under the upper lid Try it two or three times if necessary.

If these maneuvers are unsuccessful, it is probable that the foreign body is embedded in the cornea, the shiny portion immediately in front of the pupil, an area on which you should keep hands off.

The doctors especially warn against allowing any one to use a knife or a pocket handkerchief or a toothpick. That's the way grave infections which sometimes result in impaired sight get into the eye. If several hours must elapse before you can get expert help, the bulletin advises application of plain boric acid ointment or plain petrolatum-not carbolated to the eyeball, in the meantime keeping the eyes closed and quiet. A spoonfull of castor oil or olive oil sterilized by putting it into a cup which is in turn placed in a pan of boiling water for 10 or 15 minutes and then cooled completely, can be used instead.

P C A BORROWERS ARE REPAYING THEIR LOANS

Many of Minnesota's 1509 PCA borrowers have already begun to repay their loans, using the opportunity make partial repayments, says E. C. Johnson, Vice-President of the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which supervises the 88 associations in the 7th district.

This state had 1,695 members on June 20, including members who had joined at the time of organizing the associations in order to get them going, but who did not at that time any loans. On June 20 the loans to Minnesota members amounted to $828,000, the average loan in this state being $542 per borrower, Membership consists of those farmers who have borrowed from the PCA and have paid $5 per share for class B stock for each $100 they borrowed. None but members may borrow, and no applicant pays for his shares until he has received his loan.

All these loans are made upon good security for periods of 6 months, 9 months, or a year, depending upon when the member expects to have income from which he may repay his loan. Replacements being made from current or occasional marketing of farm products are weekly ranging up to several thousand dollars.

Renewals may be had in cases where there is sufficient security and the borrower has shown a willingness and effort to meet his obligations. These loans are not to be confused with "emergency" loans made under special arrangements to meet the drouth situation, but are strictly business loans, the earnings from which will go into the treasury of the local association to build up a guaranty and reserve fund, and to pay future dividends when the reserve is built up to 25 per cent of the outstanding capital stock. Total loans in the 88 associations amounted to $2,109,000 on June 20 and at that time there were 5,504 borrowers.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS BRIDGE LUNCHEON

Mrs. Mary V. Shaw entertained several of her friends at a one o'clock bride luncheon on Saturday at her home. Bridge formed the diversion of the afternoon.

—o—

FORMER RESIDENTS HAVE REUNION

Word was received this past week that approximately 50 former Thief River Falls residents, who are now in the vicinity of Long Beach, Calfornia, gathered at a reunion at Long Beach the latter part of June.

—o—

ENTERTAIN FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Mrs. Nate Harris and Mrs. P. W. Mabey entertained a group of friends at the former's home on Friday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. A. T. Grotte and daughter Helen of Minneapolis, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope of this city and Mrs. Pope's mother Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis. The afternoon was spent in music appreciation at the close of which a two-course luncheon was served by the hostesses.

—o—

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Several little friends gathered at the B. O. Norby home on Friday afternoon to help Ione Norby celebrate her ninth birthday. A delicious luncheon was served at a green and white appointed table by Mrs. Norby the centerpiece of which was a green and white birthday cake, a gift of Mrs. Mary Shaw. The little guests were Barbara, Betty Anne, and Margaret Jacobson, Joan Dahlquist, Mary and Edward Chommie, Kathleen Scanlon, Sonia Meyer, and Bennet Ommodt.

HIGHLANDING

Ed. Korstad purchased a new Ford V-8 last week.

The young folks of this community enjoyed a party at the Geo. Gunderson home Saturday night.

Alvin Klemmentson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday night.

Miss Cora Krause and Charles Krause of Thief River Falls visited at the Martin Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Benny Howard motored to Goodridge Monday.

Edward Korstad spent a few days at Red Lake this week with friends from Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Gatzke Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and family enjoyed an outing at Red Lake on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Elva Overwold returned Sunday from Fargo where she visited with her sister for a week.

Miss Alice Parnow of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow.

Miss Elva Overwold is spending a few days at the C. Hjelle home.

Misses Dorothy Korstad and Vivian Johnson were among the guests at the Victor McLeod home in Goodridge Tuesday night. The party was in honor of Miss Helen Kast who is leaving for the Cities soon.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, daughter Lorraine and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Miss Lovness, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness and family of Thief River Falls, Robert Dawes of Norden and Oscar Mosbeck spent the 4th visiting at the Nels Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller are rejoicing over the arrival of a baby girl born Sunday, July 8th.

John Foster of Thief River Falls spent several days last week visiting at the Ernest Yanke home.

Alma Johnson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week Isabelle Syverson while looking over her farming interests.

Mr. ad Mrn. Victor Trsuchmann and children of Agder were guests at the Walfred Carlson home the 4th and helped Mrs. Carlson celebrate her birthday.

Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home were, Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroeder and family and Lillie Johnson, Vivian Evelyn and Bob Votava of Thief River Falls.

Marie, Lydia and Melvina Jablinske were visitors at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Freida Meyers, Saturday afternoon.

Eric Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls and Axel Stark and Melvin Swenson were visitors Friday evening at the Bert Thorstad home.

Marina Yonke spent several days last week visiting at the P. P. Reierson home in Thief River Falls.

Ferdinand Wilken who is employed at the Nis Anton farm spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Oli Olson called at the R. H. Jablinske home Sunday afternoon.

Evelyn Votava of Thief River Falls is making a short visit at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Daylight in Museums

Swedish museums have a system of artificial lighting for exhibit halls, so that pictures and other objects are seen as if in clear daylight.

Butter Fat

Today's Market

24c

Thief River Falls Seed House

Telephone 55-W

Oen's Grocery

Raisins Thompson's Seedless 4 lbs. 28c

MATCHES, Six Box Carton 23c

Dessert Jell Land O' Lakes, All Flavors. 6 for 25c

Salmon Tall Pink 2 for 25c

Land O' Lakes Cheese 2 lb. box 43c

Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 59c Finest Flavor and Quality

NECTIN, Large 8 ounce bottle 10c

Rolled Oats, 9 lb. bag 29c

Cocoa, Our Family Brand, 2 lbs. 19c

Imitation VANILLA Extract, 8 oz btl. 25c

WATERMELONS, large size 55c

"TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE"

Phone 169 We Appreciate Your Business. Free Delivery

MINNESOTA NEWS

Warren—A Marshall county safety organization was perfected here.

Comfrey—Eleven silver foxes, valued at $900, were stolen from Krueger brothers' fur farm.

Duluth—The war department has approved an allotment of $22,000 for the Duluth district for general examinations, surveys and contingencies.

Mound—Two thousand persons gathered here for the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Catholic church here.

Thief River Falls—More than 500,000 pounds of wool has been pooled and shipped from here this year, according to figures of Manager Robert J. Lund.

Austin—Hail broke 40 to 50 windows in homes in Mapleview addition, a suburb north of Austin, and damaged crops north of Austin and near Brownsdale.

Northfield—Hurled 85 feet into the Cannon river when a diving platform collapsed as he was about to dive, Don Foster of Hastings is recovering from internal injuries.

Winona—A public works administration loan and grant of $298,000 for a school was changed to a grant of $84,500. The grant is 30 per cent of the cost of labor and material.

St. Paul—At least six weeks' work will be required before any report on the investigation into alleged misuse of PWA funds in Minnesota can be made, Capt. Robert Radford, in charge of the probe, reported.

St. Paul—Uncle Sam has bought a total of 636,293 head of catte in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Wisconsin in the campaign to relieve the drouth situation, it was announced at University Farm.

Willmar—Willmar's old curfew ordnance has been dug up and its strict enforcement in the future has been ordered. A special whistle has been placed on the municipal plant and it will be blown each day.

Crookston—Red River valley crop conditions have improved remarkably the last few weeks, making the valley as a whole the garden spot of the northwest, reports T. M. McCall of the Northwest Experimental station.

Hutchinson—Disappointed when his offer of marriage was refused, George F. Fimon, 34, farmer, shot and wounded Opal Krasen, 16, former Hutchinson girl, and then killed himself. The shooting occurred in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—After the case had been delayed several times, Congressman Francis Shoemaker appeared in Municipal Court and paid the $50 fine imposed upon him after he had been convicted of disorderly conduct during the truck drivers strike.

St. Paul—Minnesota beer drinkers paid $7,247,390 in federal taxes on 46,933,570 gallons of beer during the 12-month period ending June 30, Joseph Wolf, collector of internal revenue reported. The heaviest consumption came in June, 1934, when 6,307,632 gallons were taxed.

Luverne—The final encampment of the Southwestern Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic probably will be conducted in Windom in 1935. Disbanding of the organization is under consideration, because of the decrease in membership and the resulting heavier financial burden for survivors.

Wheaton—For the first time in its corporate existence of more than a half century, the village of Wheaton has been assured of an adequate water supply. A new well drilled one mile east of the village is testing almost 500 gallons per minute and will produce water in sufficient quantity to care for a town 10 times its size.

Minneapolis—Recruiting of Minnesota's 7,500 new CCC members to be assigned to 70 CCC camps in the northwest continues at the U. S. army recruiting office in federal building. The new corps members, most of them under 20, will remain in camps until Sept. 30. They are the state's share of 50,000 new men being added to CCC units in northwest states as a part of the federal government's drouth relief program.

Redwood Falls—The seventh district encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, with 208 delegates and alternates from 16 posts and 2,000 members and visitors in attendance, elected the following officers: District commander, John W. Lauterback, Redwood Falls; senior vicecommander, Ivar Neson, Willmar; junior vicecommander, Edgar Marcotte, Marshall; judge advocate, George Barnes, Redwood Falls; quartermaster, Christ Paulson, Tracy.

Frazee—One bite from a piece of "candy" nearly proved fatal for Louis Rebholz, prominent farmer of Hobart, near here. While in a store here, Rebholz picked up a toy Fourth of July torpedo and mistaking it for a piece of candy, took a bite of it. It exploded. When the smoke cleared away, Rebholz' injuries included 20 teeth missing, upper lip and part of tongue torn off, roof of mouth shattered, lower jaw mangled and mouth split open from ear to ear.

St. Paul—Appointment of Nathan Harris, engineer for the board of estimate and taxation, as state engineer and director of the work division of the state emergency relief administration was announced by L. P. Zimmerman, assistant administrator.

Minneapolis—Unable to release a long advertising sign he was towing, Frank Faulkner, veteran flier, crashed at the Wold-Chamberlain field in an autogyro. Faulkner escaped with a minor leg injury, but the gyro burst into flames and was demolished at a [illegible] of $10,000.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte returned Sunday evening from the Twin Cities where they enjoyed a several days' vacation.

Mrs. Kenneth Upton of Rockford, Illinois, arrived last week and is visiting for sveral days with her father, Mr. C. J. Lundgren.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Stenberg arrived Monday from their home at Detroit, Michigan to be the guests for sevral days at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg, after which they will continue on their trip to Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderbeg, and daughter Patricia Jane, and Florence Furan left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will spend a week's vacation.

C. H. Jung and daughter Harriet returned Wednesday from a 10 day trip during which they attended the World's Fair, and made stops at Fon-du-lac, Medford, and Ladysmith, Wisconsin, Davenport, Iowa and the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Noto left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will enjoy a few days vacation. They will also visit with relatives at Gary, Minn.

Mrs. Frank Tunberg, and sons Roger and Wallace left Sunday evening for the Twin Cities where they will visit for several days with friends and relatives.

Miss Violette Jacobson and Miss Doris Wiener, who are employed in the city left Monday for Black Duck where they will spend a week's vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson, son Henry, and daughter Anna, Mrs. H. Johnson, and Mrs. C. Lundberg and son of Oakland, California, motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mrs. O. C. Paulson and children are enjoying a visit with Mrs. Paulson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Jorgenson at Leeds, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Richards, daughter Ethel, Mrs. Thyra Snyder and son, Donald, motored to Detroit Lakes on Friday and will spend some time vacationing there.

Miss Eleanor Kelly is visiting for several weeks at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Dean Hollenshead of Bend, Oregon, and Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon accompanied by Mrs. Eugene Grover of Glyndon, Minn., arrived Thursday for a visit with Mrs. Minnie Shetler. Mrs. Hollenshead and Mrs. Oerding had previously attended the World's Fair and visited with relatives in Chicago and with Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grover at Glyndon.

Roy Lambert motored to Baudette Sunday, and his son George returned home with him the same day.

Harry Severson spent a several days vacation in the Twin Cities last week.

Miss Margaret Wiener is vacationing this week at Black Duck.

Clarence O. Erickson left Sunday for Minneapolis where he will spend a week in connection with his new duties as Norwestern Minnesota representative with the Lee Overall Company.

Marvin Peterson of Plummer was in the city on business on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh spent Wednesday in Duluth on matters of business.

Miss Helen Grotte, and her mother Mrs. A. T. Grotte of Minneapolis left Saturday for their home at Minneapolis after having been guests since Tuesday at the L. C. Poue home.

Mrs. O. Laura, Mrs. John Houghum and Esther and Milferd Houghum motored to Hendrum on Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Hagan and Mr and Mrs. William Barstad of Ray, N Dak., and Mrs. Jacob Berg of Kennedy left Tuesday after spending a short time visting Mrs. Barstad's aunt, Mrs. H. O. Rod in this city.

Miss Arline Zellmer of Hill City Minnesota, arrived Monday and is visiting this week with her friend Miss Jean Mellby.

Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis arrived last week and is visiting for an extended time with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mitchell and daughter Lois of Plummer were Tuesday visitors in the city.

Miss Elizabeth Jorde left Sunday for Grand Forks where she will enjoy a visit with relatives.

A group of girls are enjoying a week's outing at the W. Parbst cottage at Red Lake Narrows. Included in the group are Marion Sponheim, Ebba and Helen Tweten, and Madge and Louise LaBree.

Miss Kathleen Monsbroten left Sunday for Grafton, N. Dak. where she will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. H. Halland, and daughters Marine, Celia, and Judith returned Tuesday evning after a several days trip to Fargo, N. D. and Gary, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Johnson, son Reubin, and daughter Mabel left Friday on a 10-day trip during which time they will motor to the Iron Range and to Barron, Wisconsin, visiting with Mr. Johnson's relatives at the latter place.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Evenson and two children left Monday for their home at Hibbing after visiting a week with Mr. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Evenson, and with Mrs. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson.

Miss Lorraine Zellmer arrived Monday from Crookston and spent brief time visiting with Miss Alice Larson and other friends. For the past year Miss Zellmer has taught school near Crookston.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son spent last week end visiting Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg, Arthur, Otto, and Inga Stenberg motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

It is now quite a while since I promised the people of Rocksbury Township that at some time during the summer there would be staged a second Political Rally in Valhall Hall, at which time all aspirants for public offices would again have the opportunity to meet the Rocksbury voters on neutral grounds, without running from farm to farm peddling cards for votes.

Arrangements are now under way for a bigger, and more inspirational Political Rally than the one previous At this time the opportunity will be presented to the three major parties to furnish whoever they choose, to say whatever they please in defense of the party and platform. Ample time will be given each speaker. Lots will be drawn to see who speaks first and last. Notice will be served on the speakers not to indulge into a mud-slinging talk, but to give the public a fair and square synopsis of the parties principles as the effect the American citizen with equality, and square deal to all alike.

Ample notice will be given the public in order to set aside other activities, if they choose to partake in a true non-partisan Political Rally, staged for the public's benefit to get a square deal out of a Political Meeting.

Yours for a more enlightened citizenary in matters pertaining to Public Welfare.

Paul Engelstad.

SOMETHING IN YOUR EYE? KEEP IT OPEN SAYS 'DOC'

Dust storms get under the eyelids of a great many people, and they are likely to produce some major casualties via the eye route, according to a bulletin from the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today.

The following instructions for removal of foreign bodies from the eye ball are given in the bulletin so as to avoid the serious infections that too often result from bungling, amateur attempts to get them out.

First When you feed something strike your eye, try not to close your lids. Sudden forceful closing of your lids may furthur embed the particle in the eyeball.

Hold the lids apart with your fingers. The sudden rush of tears which natures provides will help flush it out.

Second: If the same stinging sensation is still there after a minute or two, hold your head erect, look and grasp the lid in its central portion. Now pull the upper lid over the lower one, roll the eyeballs upward and release the upper lid. The edge of the lower lid or its lashes may brush off the particle if it is under the upper lid Try it two or three times if necessary.

If these maneuvers are unsuccessful, it is probable that the foreign body is embedded in the cornea, the shiny portion immediately in front of the pupil, an area on which you should keep hands off.

The doctors especially warn against allowing any one to use a knife or a pocket handkerchief or a toothpick. That's the way grave infections which sometimes result in impaired sight get into the eye. If several hours must elapse before you can get expert help, the bulletin advises application of plain boric acid ointment or plain petrolatum-not carboluted to the eyeball, in the meantime keeping the eyes closed and quiet. A spoonfull of castor oil or olive oil sterilized by putting it into a cup which is in turn placed in a pan of boiling water for 10 or 15 minutes and then cooled completely, can be used instead.

P C A BORROWERS ARE REPAYING THEIR LOANS

Many of Minnesota's 1509 PCA borrowers have already begun to repay their loans, using the opportunity make partial repayments, says E. C. Johnson, Vice-President of the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which supervises the 88 associations in the 7th district.

This state had 1,695 members on June 20, including members who had joined at the time of organizing the associations in order to get them going, but who did not at that time any loans. On June 20 the loans to Minnesota members amounted to $828,000, the average loan in this state being $542 per borrower. Membrship consists of those farmers who have borrowed from the PCA and have paid $5 per share for class B stock for each $100 they borrowed. None but members may borrow, and no applicant pays for his shares until he has received his loan.

All these loans are made upon good security for periods of 6 months, 9 months, or a year, depending upon when the member expects to have income from which he may repay his loan. Replacements being made from current or occasional marketing of farm products are weekly ranging up to several thousand dollars.

Renewals may be had in cases where there is sufficient security and the borrower has shown a willingness and effort to meet his obligations. These loans are not to be confused with "emergency" loans made under special arrangements to meet the drouth situation, but are strictly business loans, the earnings from which will go into the treasury of the local association to build up a guaranty and reserve fund, and to pay future dividends when the reserve is built up to 25 per cent of the outstanding capital stock. Total loans in the 88 associations amounted to $2,109,000 on June 20 and at that time there were 5,504 borrowers.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS BRIDGE LUNCHEON

Mrs. Mary V. Shaw entertained several of her friends at a one o'clock bride luncheon on Saturday at her home. Bridge formed the diversion of the afternoon.

—o—

FORMER RESIDENTS HAVE REUNION

Word was received this past week that approximately 50 former Thief River Falls residents, who are now in the vicinity of Long Beach, Calfornia, gathered at a reunion at Long Beach the latter part of June.

—o—

ENTERTAIN FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Mrs. Nate Harris and Mrs. P. W. Mabey entertained a group of friends at the former's home on Friday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. A. T. Grotte and daughter Helen of Minneapolis, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope of this city and Mrs. Pope's mother Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis. The afternoon was spent in music appreciation at the close of which a two-course luncheon was served by the hostesses.

—o—

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Several little friends gathered at the B. O. Norby home on Friday afternoon to help Ione Norby celebrate her ninth birthday. A delicious luncheon was served at a green and white appointed table by Mrs. Norby the centerpiece of which was a green and white birthday cake, a gift of Mrs. Mary Shaw. The little guests were Barbara, Betty Anne, and Margaret Jacobson, Joan Dahlquist, Mary and Edward Chommie, Kathleen Scanlon, Sonia Meyer, and Bennet Ommodt.

HIGHLANDING

Ed. Korstad purchased a new Ford V-8 last week.

The young folks of this community enjoyed a party at the Geo. Gunderson home Saturday night.

Alvin Klemmentson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday night.

Miss Cora Krause and Charles Krause of Thief River Falls visited at the Martin Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Benny Howard motored to Goodridge Monday.

Edward Korstad spent a few days at Red Lake this week with friends from Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Gatzke Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and family enjoyed an outing at Red Lake on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Elva Overwold returned Sunday from Fargo, where she visited with her sister for a week.

Miss Alice Parnow of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow.

Miss Elva Overwold is spending a few days at the C. Hjelle home.

Misses Dorothy Korstad and Vivian Johnson were among the guests at the Victor McLeod home in Goodridge Tuesday night. The party was in honor of Miss Helen Kast who is leaving for the Cities soon.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium, daughter Lorraine and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Miss Lovness, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness and family of Thief River Falls, Robert Dawes of Norden and Oscar Mosbeck spent the 4th visiting at the Nels Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller are rejoicing over the arrival of a baby girl born Sunday, July 8th.

John Foster of Thief River Falls spent several days last week visiting at the Ernest Yanke home.

Alma Johnson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week Isabelle Syverson while looking over her farming interests.

Mr. ad Mrn. Victor Trsuchmann and children of Agder were guests at the Walfred Carlson home the 4th and helped Mrs. Carlson celebrate her birthday.

Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home were, Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroeder and family and Lillie Johnson, Vivian Evelyn and Bob Votava of Thief River Falls.

Marie, Lydia and Melvina Jablinske were visitors at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Freida Meyers, Saturday afternoon.

Eric Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls and Axel Stark and Melvin Swenson were visitors Friday evening at the Bert Thorstad home.

Marina Yonke spent several days last week visiting at the P. P. Reierson home in Thief River Falls.

Ferdinand Wilken who is employed at the Nis Anton farm spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Oli Olson called at the R. H. Jablinske home Sunday afternoon.

Evelyn Votava of Thief River Falls is making a short visit at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Daylight in Museums

Swedish museums have a system of artificial lighting for exhibit halls, so that pictures and other objects are seen as if in clear daylight.

Butter Fat

Today's Market

24c

Thief River Falls Seed House

Telephone 55-W

Oen's Grocery

Raisins Thompson's Seedless 4 lbs. 28c

MATCHES, Six Box Carton . . 23c

Dessert Jell Land O' Lakes, All Flavors. 6 for 25c

Salmon Tall Pink 2 for 25c

Land O' Lakes Cheese 2 lb. box 43c

Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 59c Finest Flavor and Quality

NECTIN, Large 8 ounce bottle . 10c

Rolled Oats, 9 lb. bag . . . 29c

Cocoa, Our Family Brand, 2 lbs. 19c

Imitation VANILLA Extract, 8 oz btl. 25c

WATERMELONS, large size . 55c

"TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE"

Phone 169 We Appreciate Your Business. Free Delivery

MINNESOTA NEWS

Warren—A Marshall county safety organization was perfected here.

Comfrey—Eleven silver foxes, valued at $900, were stolen from Krueger brothers' fur farm.

Duluth—The war department has approved an allotment of $22,000 for the Duluth district for general examinations, surveys and contingencies.

Mound—Two thousand persons gathered here for the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Catholic church here.

Thief River Falls—More than 500,000 pounds of wool has been pooled and shipped from here this year, according to figures of Manager Robert J. Lund.

Austin—Hail broke 40 to 50 windows in homes in Mapleview addition, a suburb north of Austin, and damaged crops north of Austin and near Brownsdale.

Northfield—Hurled 85 feet into the Cannon river when a diving platform collapsed as he was about to dive, Don Foster of Hastings is recovering from internal injuries.

Winona—A public works administration loan and grant of $298,000 for a school was changed to a grant of $84,500. The grant is 30 per cent of the cost of labor and material.

St. Paul—At least six weeks' work will be required before any report on the investigation into alleged misuse of PWA funds in Minnesota can be made, Capt. Robert Radford, in charge of the probe, reported.

St. Paul—Uncle Sam has bought a total of 636,293 head of catte in Minnesota, North and South Dakota and Wisconsin in the campaign to relieve the drouth situation, it was announced at University Farm.

Willmar—Willmar's old curfew ordinance has been dug up and its strict enforcement in the future has been ordered. A special whistle has been placed on the municipal plant and it will be blown each day.

Crookston—Red River valley crop conditions have improved remarkably the last few weeks, making the valley as a whole the garden spot of the northwest, reports T. M. McCall of the Northwest Experimental station.

Hutchinson—Disappointed when his offer of marriage was refused, George F. Fimon, 34, farmer, shot and wounded Opal Krasen, 16, former Hutchinson girl, and then killed himself. The shooting occurred in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—After the case had been delayed several times, Congressman Francis Shoemaker appeared in Municipal Court and paid the $50 fine imposed upon him after he had been convicted of disorderly conduct during the truck drivers strike.

St. Paul—Minnesota beer drinkers paid $7,247,3y0 in federal taxes on 44,933,570 gallons of beer during the 12-month period ending June 30, Joseph Wolf, collector of internal revenue reported. The heaviest consumption came in June, 1934, when 6,307,632 gallons were taxed.

Luverne—The final encampment of the Southwestern Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic probably will be conducted in Windom in 1935. Disbanding of the organization is under consideration, because of the decrease in membership and the resulting heavier financial burden for survivors.

Wheaton—For the first time in its corporate existence of more than a half century, the village of Wheaton has been assured of an adequate water supply. A new well drilled one mile east of the village is testing almost 500 gallons per minute and will produce water in sufficient quantity to care for a town 10 times its size.

Minneapolis—Recruiting of Minnesota's 7,500 new CCC members to be assigned to 70 CCC camps in the northwest continues at the U. S. army recruiting office in federal building. The new corps members, most of them under 20, will remain in camps until Sept. 30. They are the state's share of 50,000 new men being added to CCC units in northwest states as a part of the federal government's drouth relief program.

Redwood Falls—The seventh district encampment of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, with 208 delegates and alternates from 16 posts and 2,000 members and visitors in attendance, elected the following officers: District commander, John W. Lauterback, Redwood Falls; senior vicecommander, Ivar Neson, Willmar; junior vicecommander, Edgar Marcotte, Marshall; judge advocate, George Barnes, Redwood Falls; quartermaster, Christ Paulson, Tracy.

Frazee—One bite from a piece of "candy" nearly proved fatal for Louis Rebholz, prominent farmer of Hobart, near here. While in a store here, Rebholz picked up a toy Fourth of July torpedo and mistaking it for a piece of candy, took a bite of it. It exploded. When the smoke cleared away, Rebholz' injuries included [illegible] teeth missing, upper lip and part of tongue torn off, roof of mouth shattered, lower jaw mangled and mouth split open from ear to ear.

St. Paul—Appointment of Nathan Harris, engineer for the board of estimate and taxation, as state engineer and director of the work division of the state emergency relief administration was announced by L. P. [illegible]merman, assistant administrator.

Minneapolis—Unable to release a long advertising sign he was towing, Frank Faulkner, veteran flier, crashed at the Wold-Chamberlain field in an autogyro. Faulkner escaped with a minor leg injury, but the gyro burst into flames and was demolished at a [illegible] of $10,000.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte returned Sunday evening from the Twin Cities where they enjoyed a several days' vacation.

Mrs. Kenneth Upton of Rockford, Illinois, arrived last week and is visiting for sveral days with her father, Mr. C. J. Lundgren.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Stenberg arrived Monday from their home at Detroit, Michigan to be the guests for sevral days at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg, after which they will continue on their trip to Fargo.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderbeg, and daughter Patricia Jane, and Florence Furan left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will spend a week's vacation.

C. H. Jung and daughter Harriet returned Wednesday from a 10-day trip during which they attended the World's Fair, and made stops at Fondu-lac, Medford, and Lacysmith, Wisconsin, Davenport, Iowa and the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Noto left Sunday for Detroit Lakes where they will enjoy a few days vacation. They will also visit with relatives at Gary, Minn.

Mrs. Frank Tunberg, and sons Roger and Wallace left Sunday evening for the Twin Cities where they will visit for several days with friends and relatives.

Miss Violette Jacobson and Miss Doris Wiener, who are employed in the city left Monday for Black Duck where they will spend a week's vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. John Johnson, son Henry, and daughter Anna, Mrs. H. Johnson, and Mrs. C. Lundberg and son of Oakland, California, motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mrs. O. C. Paulson and children are enjoying a visit with Mrs. Paulson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Jorgenson at Leeds, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Richards, daughter Ethel, Mrs. Thyra Snyder and son, Donald, motored to Detroit Lakes on Friday and will spend some time vacationing there.

Miss Eleanor Kelly is visiting for several weeks at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Dean Hollenshead of Bend, Oregon, and Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon accompanied by Mrs. Eugene Grover of Glyndon, Minn., arrived Thursday for a visit with Mrs. Minnie Shetler. Mrs. Hollenshead and Mrs. Oerding had previously attended the World's Fair and visited with relatives in Chicago and with Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grover at Glyndon.

Roy Lambert motored to Baudette Sunday, and his son George returned home with him the same day.

Harry Severson spent a several days vacation in the Twin Cities last week.

Miss Margaret Wiener is vacationing this week at Black Duck.

Clarence O. Erickson left Sunday for Minneapolis where he will spend a week in connection with his new duties as Norwestern Minnesota representative with the Lee Overall Company.

Marvin Peterson of Plummer was in the city on business on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh spent Wednesday in Duluth on matters of business.

Miss Helen Grotte, and her mother. Mrs. A. T. Grotte of Minneapolis left Saturday for their home at Minneapolis after having been guests since Tuesday at the L. C. Poue home.

Mrs. O. Laura, Mrs. John Houghum and Esther and Milferd Houghum motored to Hendrum on Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Hagan and Mr and Mrs. William Barstad of Ray. N Dak., and Mrs. Jacob Berg of Kennedy left Tuesday after spending a short time visting Mrs. Barstad's aunt, Mrs. H. O. Rod in this city.

Miss Arline Zellmer of Hill City Minnesota, arrived Monday and is visiting this week with her friend Miss Jean Mellby.

Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis arrived last week and is visiting for an extended time with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mitchell and daughter Lois of Plummer were Tuesday visitors in the city.

Miss Elizabeth Jorde left Sunday for Grand Forks where she will enjoy a visit with relatives.

A group of girls are enjoying a week's outing at the W. Parbst cottage at Red Lake Narrows. Included in the group are Marion Sponheim, Ebba and Helen Tweten, and Madge and Louise LaBree.

Miss Kathleen Monsbroten left Sunday for Grafton, N. Dak. where she will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. H. Halland, and daughters Marine, Celia, and Judith returned Tuesday evning after a several days trip to Fargo, N. D. and Gary, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Johnson, son Reubin, and daughter Mabel left Friday on a 10-day trip during which time they will motor to the Iron Range and to Barron, Wisconsin, visiting with Mr. Johnson's relatives at the latter place.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Evenson and two children left Monday for their home at Hibbing after visiting a week with Mr. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Evenson, and with Mrs. Evenson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson.

Miss Lorraine Zellmer arrived Monday from Crookston and spent brief time visiting with Miss Alice Larson and other friends. For the past year Miss Zellmer has taught school near Crookston.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son spent last week end visiting Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg, Arthur, Otto, and Inga Stenberg motored to Roseau on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

It is now quite a while since I promised the people of Rocksbury Township that at some time during the summer there would be staged a second Political Rally in Valhall Hall, at which time all aspirants for public offices would again have the opportunity to meet the Rocksbury voters on neutral grounds, without running from farm to farm peddling cards for votes.

Arrangements are now under way for a bigger, and more inspirational Political Rally than the one previous At this time the opportunity will be presented to the three major parties to furnish whoever they choose, to say whatever they please in defense of the party and platform. Ample time will be given each speaker. Lots will be drawn to see who speaks first and last. Notice will be served on the speakers not to indulge into a mudslinging talk, but to give the public a fair and square synopsis of the parties principles as the effect the American citizen with equality, and square deal to all alike.

Ample notice will be given the public in order to set aside other activities, if they choose to partake in a true non-partisan Political Rally, staged for the public's benefit to get a square deal out of a Political Meeting.

Yours for a more enlightened citizenary in matters pertaining to Public Welfare.

Paul Engelstad.

SOMETHING IN YOUR EYE? KEEP IT OPEN SAYS 'DOC'

Dust storms get under the eyelids of a great many people, and they are likely to produce some major casualties via the eye route, according to a bulletin from the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today.

The following instructions for removal of foreign bodies from the eye ball are given in the bulletin so as to avoid the serious infections that too often result from bungling, amateur attempts to get them out.

First When you feed something strike your eye, try not to close your lids. Sudden forceful closing of your lids may furthur embed the particle in the eyeball.

Hold the lids apart with your fingers. The sudden rush of tears which natures provides will help flush it out.

Second: If the same stinging sensation is still there after a minute or two, hold your head erect, look and grasp the lid in its central portion. Now pull the upper lid over the lower one, roll the eyeballs upward and release the upper lid. The edge of the lower lid or its lashes may brush off the particle if it is under the upper lid Try it two or three times if necessary.

If these maneuvers are unsuccessful, it is probable that the foreign body is embedded in the cornea, the shiny portion immediately in front of the pupil, an area on which you should keep hands off.

The doctors especially warn against allowing any one to use a knife or a pocket handkerchief or a toothpick. That's the way grave infections which sometimes result in impaired sight get into the eye. If several hours must elapse before you can get expert help, the bulletin advises application of plain boric acid ointment or plain petrolatum-not carbolated to the eyeball, in the meantime keeping the eyes closed and quiet. A spoonfull of castor oil or olive oil. sterilized by putting it into a cup which is in turn placed in a pan of boiling water for 10 or 15 minutes and then cooled completely, can be used instead.

P C A BORROWERS ARE REPAYING THEIR LOANS

Many of Minnesota's 1509 PCA borrowers have already begun to repay their loans, using the opportunity make partial repayments, says E. C. Johnson, Vice-President of the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which supervises the 88 associations in the 7th district.

This state had 1,695 members on June 20, including members who had joined at the time of organizing the associations in order to get them going, but who did not at that time any loans. On June 20 the loans to Minnesota members amounted to $828,000, the average loan in this state being $542 per borrower. Membrship consists of those farmers who have borrowed from the PCA and have paid $5 per share for class B stock for each $100 they borrowed. None but members may borrow, and no applicant pays for his shares until he has received his loan.

All these loans are made upon good security for periods of 6 months, 9 months, or a year, depending upon when the member expects to have income from which he may repay his loan. Replacements being made from current or occasional marketing of farm products are weekly ranging up to several thousand dollars.

Renewals may be had in cases where there is sufficient security and the borrower has shown a willingness and effort to meet his obligations. These loans are not to be confused with "emergency" loans made under special arrangements to meet the drouth situation, but are strictly business loans, the earnings from which will go into the treasury of the local association to build up a guaranty and reserve fund, and to pay future dividends when the reserve is built up to 25 per cent of the outstanding capital stock. Total loans in the 88 associations amounted to $2,109,000 on June 20 and at that time there were 5,504 borrowers.

Shop in your easy-chair by reading the message of Forum advertisers.

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS BRIDGE LUNCHEON

Mrs. Mary V. Shaw entertained several of her friends at a one o'clock bride luncheon on Saturday at her home. Bridge formed the diversion of the afternoon.

FORMER RESIDENTS HAVE REUNION

Word was received this past week that approximately 50 former Thief River Falls residents, who are now in the vicinity of Long Beach, Calfornia, gathered at a reunion at Long Beach the latter part of June.

ENTERTAIN FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Mrs. Nate Harris and Mrs. P. W. Mabey entertained a group of friends at the former's home on Friday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. A. T. Grotte and daughter Helen of Minneapolis, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope of this city and Mrs. Pope's mother Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis. The afternoon was spent in music appreciation at the close of which a two-course luncheon was served by the hostesses.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Several little friends gathered at the B. O. Norby home on Friday afternoon to help Ione Norby celebrate her ninth birthday. A delicious luncheon was served at a green and white appointed table by Mrs. Norby the centerpiece of which was a green and white birthday cake, a gift of Mrs. Mary Shaw. The little guests were Barbara, Betty Anne, and Margaret Jacobson, Joan Dahlquist, Mary and Edward Chommie, Kathleen Scanlon, Sonia Meyer, and Bennet Ommodt.

HIGHLANDING

Ed. Korstad purchased a new Ford V-8 last week.

The young folks of this community enjoyed a party at the Geo. Gunderson home Saturday night.

Alvin Klemmentson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday night.

Miss Cora Krause and Charles Krause of Thief River Falls visited at the Martin Johnson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Benny Howard motored to Goodridge Monday.

Edward Korstad spent a few days at Red Lake this week with friends from Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Dolores motored to Gatzke Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and family enjoyed an outing at Red Lake on Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. A. Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Elva Overwold returned Sunday from Fargo where she visited with her sister for a week.

Miss Alice Parnow of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow.

Miss Elva Overwold is spending a few days at the C. Hjelle home.

Misses Dorothy Korstad and Vivian Johnson were among the guests at the Victor McLeod home in Goodridge Tuesday night. The party was in honor of Miss Helen Kast who is leaving for the Cities soon.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium ,daughter Lorraine and Edith Yonke of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Miss Lovness, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness and family of Thief River Falls, Robert Dawes of Norden and Oscar Mosbeck spent the 4th visiting at the Nels Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Miller are rejoicing over the arrival of a baby girl born Sunday, July 8th.

John Foster of Thief River Falls spent several days last week visiting at the Ernest Yanke home.

Alma Johnson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week Isabelle Syverson while looking over her farming interests.

Mr. ad Mrn. Victor Trsuchmann and children of Agder were guests at the Walfred Carlson home the 4th and helped Mrs. Carlson celebrate her birthday.

Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home were, Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroeder and family and Lillie Johnson, Vivian Evelyn and Bob Votava of Thief River Falls.

Marie, Lydia and Melvina Jablinske were visitors at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Freida Meyers, Saturday afternoon.

Eric Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls and Axel Stark and Melvin Swenson were visitors Friday evening at the Bert Thorstad home.

Marina Yonke spent several days last week visiting at the P. P. Reierson home in Thief River Falls.

erdinand Wilken who is employed at the Nis Anton farm spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Oli Olson called at the R. H. Jablinske home Sunday afternoon.

Evelyn Votava of Thief River Falls is making a short visit at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Daylight in Museums

Swedish museums have a system of artificial lighting for exhibit halls, so that pictures and other objects are seen as if in clear daylight.

Butter Fat

Today's Market

24c

Thief River Falls Seed House

Telephone 55-W

Oen's Grocery

Raisins Thompson's Seedless 4 lbs. 28c

MATCHES, Six Box Carton . . 23c

Dessert Jell Land O' Lakes, All Flavors. 6 for 25c

Salmon Tall Pink 2 for 25c

Land O' Lakes Cheese 2 lb. box 43c

Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 59c Finest Flavor and Quality

NECTIN, Large 8 ounce bottle . . . 10c

Rolled Oats, 9 lb. bag 29c

Cocoa, Our Family Brand, 2 lbs. 19c

Imitation VANILLA Extract, 8 oz btl. 25c

WATERMELONS, large size . . 55c

Phone 169

"TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE"
We Appreciate Your Business.

Free Delivery

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WHOSE FAULT IS IT, IF IT ISN'T MORE?

Commenting on Red Lake county's share of the income tax recently distributed to the school districts of the state by the state tax commission, the Red Lake Falls Gazette deplores that the distribution is not larger. "The principal trouble with the income tax, is that it does not bring in enough money," they state, "It was estimated that the state would collect $5,000,000 the first year. Instead of that it collected about one fifth."

Our understanding of the announcement released by the tax commission was that this distribution was of the first half year's collections, so that it would seem that the Gazette is only half right when they state that it failed to bring more than one-fifth of the sum estimated.

The Gazette is one of those newspapers that are to blame for the income tax bringing less relief to the taxpayers. They were among the newspapers of the state which were listed in a poll of the state's papers as being opposed to the statutory income tax. It might be enlightening for the Gazette to also know that those members of the legislature which they have held up as model and examplary lawmakers that it would be well for all other to emulate; such as for instance Mr. Hitchcock of Hibbing, opposed the income tax, and due to their efforts, the rate of taxation stops at 5 per cent on all incomes of $10,000 and over. The farmer-labor members favored a higher rate on large incomes. Some of them were quite outspoken in favor of as high as forty per cent, on incomes of half a million and over. Thanks to Hihchcock, Quinlivan, Kern, Pfaender and others the tax was hard enough to pass with the rate as it is. With these men out of the running and with a splendid chance of electing a farmer-labor majority in the next legislature, it is possible that the Gazette will have to worry less about the sum brought into the state's coffers by this tax in the future.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT CURSES HIS OFFSRING

The awful toll on human lives that is taken by the automobile was deplored, Saturday by President Roosevelt, who in commenting on the situation said:

> "We cannot afford to temporize with this problem. Those who use the highways must realize the responsibility they take when they take the wheel. Safer conditions of travel undoubtedly would contribute to the greater use of the high ways now that shorter working hours and more leisure time are assured by the National Recovery Act."

In view of the fact that there are even now in midsummer, some fifteen million unemployed, which is just about equal to the unemployment peak, the latter part of the president's statement is an invitation to caustic comment which we shall pass by. If after a year of NRA fizzles; three Darrow reports; bloody strikes and riots in all parts of the country; and ever swelling relief lists, the president is still harboring any illusions about his much touted National Recovery Act, he is more sanguine than the most uninformed country bumpkin.

What we wish to call attention to at this time is the fact that Mr. Roosevelt himself must accept the blame for the major part of the increase in automobile fatalities. Motor registrations have dropped. Hundreds of thousands of people who drove cars in the past can no longer afford to own them. But automobile accidents mount in number with appalling rapidity.

The St. Louis County Independent says:

> "Study of the statistics reveal that a majority of the 756,500 automobile accidents in the United States in 1933 occured an straight, dry roads in cleor weather, and involved cars in good condition driven by persons with a year or more experience. Over 75 per cent of these drivers were persons of mature age—from 25 to 64. The majority of the 30,000 deaths and 850,000 injured must be attributed to blunders."—(or booze.)

The addition in parenthesis is ours. Gasoline and alcohol will not mix. The age of speed and machines requires a sober people and if the accident statistics tell any tale at all, they tell us that we are less a sober people today than we were under prohibition. We never held and do not now hold any particular briefs of prohibition. It was not a success. No attempt was ever made to make it asuccess. Mr. Roosevelt knows this and knew it when he advocated repeal so fervently. The blessings of a 'balanced budget,' the millions for recovery, the millions who were to reemployed if we would only repeal prohibition has proven to be a chimera, and Mr. Roosevelt will have to face the fact that he was the main sponsor of repeal, and consequently he will also have to face the responsibility for the appaling increase in motor fatalities. His will be the larger of the share that can be placed on any individual. In the final analysis the blame must lay on the American people themselves who allow demagogues and cheap politicians sell them one gold brick after another, who will allow themselves time and time again to be stampeded over precipices.

We heard a man say a few days ago that a person should know better to drive a car when he is drinking. This is typical of our average mental age. Common sense would tell anyone that he should know better than to drink, whether he is driving a car or not.

CALIFORNIA HAS A HITLER

"Heads will roll" said Hitler, when uprisings against his tyranny took place in Germany. And heads have rolled, and the uprising has been quelled for a time but we tremble to think of the fate that will be his and his henchmen's when the day of settlement comes. Germany will probably be purged of "Hitlerism," but it will be in a bath of blood which will make the French revolution appear like two small boys in aback-alley scrap.

"Any man who fires a shot in the air will be courtmartialed. Shoot to kill," said Col. H. H. Mittelstaedt, of the California state militia, to the men under him on strike duty in the longshoremen strike in San Francisco. And so "heads are to roll" in America among those who demand justice from the robber barons of industry, if this would-be-murderer has his way. And American industry is to be "purged in blood" until no slave again dares to lift up his voice against a rotten economic system which denies to all but a small portion of the population an opportunity to provide for themselves and their children a decent living.

"Shoot to kill" and forever silence the mutterings of those who still have a job; but have nothing else.

King George issued such an order in 1776 and for 158 years we have celebrated the overthrow of his dynasty in America. But King Capital will not profit from his example, for tyrants never learn.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

GERMANY'S BATH OF BLOOD

(St. Paul Daily News)

As further details become known it appears that Hitler has been quite thorough in cleaning his Nazi house.

More than 100 former aids and leaders of the Brown Shirts have been summarily executed according to reports of eye witnesses. Substantiation of this is to be seen in the refusal of the government to make public the list after an earlier announcement that it would be submitted.

Germany has had its bath and it only remains to be seen whether the immersion will be sufficient to ward off other attempts to get rid of Hitler.

Hitler, himself, is only a catspaw of a group of large industrialists who have held Germany in bondage since, if not before, the war. He built up his own following and thereby became a useful person to the group which is engaged in exploiting the country. When he ceases to be useful, or it is deemed time for a change of policy, Hitler will go the way of some of his subordinates.

Meanwhile, no doubt, Clarence Darrow expressed the general feeling in this country and, perhaps, internationally, when he hoped that Hitler would soon get a dose of his own medicine.

It is more immediate importance to us, however, to be eternally on guard that Hilterism or some equivalent does not get a foothold in our United States. An increasing number of half-wits here are playing with the idea of some form of dictatorship. They might take a look at Germany today. If they enjoy this kind of government by terrorism and deceit, they should join Hitler.

DRUNKEN DRIVERS

(Pope County Tribune)

According to W. G. Calderwood, well known prohibition worker, deaths caused by drunken drivers have increased in an alarming pace since repeal went into effect. It is estimated that the cost to the nation of the increased automobile wrecks due directly to intoxicated drivers has amounted to $70,000,000 for the first year. In checking up the utomobile accidents that happen nowadays, the story seems always to be about the same, that the driver of one of the cars has been having too many beers or drinks. Even in Glenwood, a business man stated that he was awakened one night when a young man tied to wrap his car around a telephone post while under the influence of strong drink.

Alcohol, gasoline and speed will not mix and sooner or later the nation will be aroused to the extent that no drunken or half drunken driver will be allowed to drive.

MR. RICHBERG'S ERROR

(Minneapolis Tribune)

It is a little distressing to learn from Donald R. Richberg, chief counsel of the NRA, that the national recovery administration is without an answer to the problem it purports to solve. We refer, of course, to the problem of keeping wages high for the workers, prices low for the consumer, and protecting small enterprises at all times from the burdensome consequences of special codes.

In commenting on the second Darrow report, Mr. Richberg said: "Perhaps, before its labors are concluded, the board will furnish its answer to the knotty question as to how industry should be operatied to produce high wages for labor, low prices for consumers and at the same time protect those small enterprises which can only survive by paying low wages and charging high prices. The NRA would welcome an authoritative answer to this question."

No one will take issue with Mr. Richberg when he characterizes this question as a "knotty" one. What will flabbergast the nation is the frank admission, by the chief counsel of the NRA, that it is still casting about for an authoritative answer to that quesion. Mr. Richberg, of course, was indulging in a polite sniff at the Darrow board. If the board is so ominiscient, he was asking in effect, why doesn't it tell the NRA how it can guarantee a square deal for the worker, the consumer and the small industry at one and the same time?

The truth is, obiviously, that the Darrow board can't and doesn't pretend to be able to do so. The problem which Mr. Richberg stated so admirably is NRA's own. What the NRA was supposed to do he now presents as a problem in higher economics which baffles even the great mind of Clarence Darrow.

The Richberg statement, of course, was a sly dig at the Darrow board. Where it erred was in making the job which NRA has attempted appear virtually impossible of accomplishment. Certainly the "knotty question" has never been stated more accurately than by Mr. Richberg himself, who has now placed himself in the unenviable position of inviting the Darrow board to help the NRA chase rainbows.

PEOPLES LOBBY SAYS CONGRESS STARVED PEOPLE TO SUBSIDIZE PROPERTY

(St. Louis County Independent)

"The 73rd Congress will be known as the Congress which subsidized property and starved people," says the People's Lobby through its executive secretary, Benjamin C. March. He points out that "at least five million people are far below a decent living standard, and as many more near it."

Although nearly two-fifth of the total national income in 1932 was from property and 5 per cent of the people received most of this property income, Marsh says, "most legislation enacted by the last Congress was to protect property interests, at the peril of producers and consumers."

The housing bill program is described as "sinister handouts to land speculators and profiteers in building materials," in the Lobby statement; the Public Works administration has "degenerated into federal largesse for landowners and allied parasites; and the R. F. C. is called "first aid to gambling financial interests."

The Revenue Act, Marsh says, "cuts consuming power of the masses by about one and a half billion dollars, for the benefit of the rich. The masses of the unemployed are worse off today than in March, 1933, while the unemployed—still four-fifths of the peak—are kept on a puritanical diet for which the next generation will pay."

A SERIOUS SITUATION

Last Friday at Muscatine, Iowa Howard Wells and his wife, Clara, ended their troubles by walking hand inhand into the waters of the Mississippi river. Without work for a long time, and nothing to eat in the home, they became tried of the battle and decided to end their misery.

To the police who arrived at the Well's home, one of the Wells children said: "We hadn't had anything to eat for a week, so this morning, ma and pa went down and walked into the river."

AND THIS HAPPENED IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE THE FARMER GETS LITTLE FOR HIS GRAIN BECAUSE THERE IS AN OVER PRODUCTION. Something is wrong somewhere.—Breckenridge Telegram.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Large bodies move slowly. Public sentiment has been, and still is slow to express itself in relation to the results of repeal. Yet the tide of protest is rising. The school authorities of San Diego are shocked at the evils and the defiant indecency of the legalized traffic. O. A. Darnell, one of the members of the school board is quoted in vigorous denunciation of present conditions. "In the old saloon days," he says, "we had much better regulations to protect our children. Now every movement is for liberalization. Those who voted for repeal are sorry. The results are not at all what was expected. Conditions are much worse now—crime and bootlegging have increased."

The truth is dawning on the people. It blares from the pages even of papers which were strong advocates of repeal only a few months ago. The St. Paul Daily News recently ran a series of front-page editorials which told of the debaucheny of youth—and even childhood in that city. In Chicago papers we read, "Young men and women, some of them mere boys and girls drop in for casual drinks and even more casual "necking" . . . dimly lighter dance room . . . couples twist and writhe in drunken rythm to music . . . girl, apparently intoxicated, dancing on top of table . . . couples dance closer and closer . . . students of high school obviously only 14 or 15 years old . . . blond child of about 16 is dancing, skirts to her hips. Most of the girls appear to be of the nice type to be found in West Side homes." The articles indicate that many of the nice type of girls are led into the vortex of ruin in these licensed gilded dens.

An incipient tide of indignation and apprehension is rising. It may sweep on to a mighty flood. A United Press dispatch under Washington date line states that "wet and dry Senate leaders are agreed that conditions resulting from repeal are intolerable, and that prohibition will soon return unless there is speedy improvement." The congressman who voted to declare 3.2 per cent beer non-intoxicating now see that the action was a blunder. Millions who voted to ratify repeal are now sick at heart over the results.

The Liberal Digest

LEFT AND RIGHT COMES TO GRIPS IN FRANCE

Condensed fom "Tumult in France" by Mathew Josephson in Common Sense magazine for June, 1934, by R. M. Aalbu.

Returning to western Europe from Russia, one undergoes a shock, as in descending from a rarified mountain air into the plains. Here in these cities, all the worn, hypocritical furnishings of "bougeois" society are still incredibly preserved. In the cafes and streets the prostitutes still ply their trade; the pimps are still eleganly dressed; the stockbrokers on their way to the bourse are ruddy and cheerful, though swarms of beggars, greater than ever before, beset the pedestrian from every hand. The most persistent among them, the official agents of beggary who devote themselves to keeping the unemployed in their fixed condition of misery. They call for alms in the name of the Roman church, the Salvation Army, the Red Cross or Hitler, depending on the country.

For a month I had lived among a people so busy building cities of socialism that there was no time for charity nor for armies of unemployed. Nor was the lethargic pace of economic activity in western Europe credible after Russia. Why so many "For Rent" or "To Let" signs everywhere? Despite the modest "recovery" announced in the spring of 1934, I grew familiar with slogans of business decay in Polish, German, Dutch, French and Spanish as well as English. The shopwindows were more brilliant and abundantly stocked than those in Moscow despite the great gains in distribution under the five year plan. But in Moscow shops were thronged, in Paris a half a dozen clerks leaped to serve you; a surfeit of merchandise was offered "for sale." But few people bought anything. Many of the conveniences to be had so easily in Paris "Little Bourgeoisie" as I lingered in the spring of 1934. Economic excesses had been modest in spite of the Stavinskis and the mass industrialism of the ill-fated Citroen; modest, compared to those in the United States. Therefore her depression had been a minimal one. The system of the bourgeois-democratic parliament halt suffered. The years following the peace had been prosperous for France but world events and world markets began to touch even her. And because French populace is still better fed and more self-respecting than neighboring countries, the reaction to a modified depression is more veciferous than elsewhere. Besides the French temper is more impetuous and veciferous.

When the depression reached almost its full force they saw the taxpayers riots of early 1933. A year later the streets were given over to combat between militants. The royal- and Madrid were still lacking in Russia, yet I had the impression that it was western capitals that were topsyturvy rather than the Russian.

The people of the west persisted stubbornly in ignorance of the new society rising in the east. Continuing with old pretentions, prejudices, fears, hatreds, class divisions. They were in agony. Europe's old agony.

France was still the paradise of the ist-fascists rioted nightly near the chamber of deputies. Walking in the once peaceful boulevard Saint-Germain one woul be caught between the fists of the Camelots du Roi and the clubs of the police. The police "put-down" the royalists very gently, fraternizing with them while "arresting" them. (At the other side of the town, before the Hotel de Ville, the same police confronted crowds of Communists with drawn revolvers). For the cohorts of the Action Francaise, numerically weak tho they were, had their part to play, and the police knew it.

There are at the most 15,000 active royalists in France, against 250,000 "Humanite" and approximately 500,000 votes for communism. The royalists have no working class following; but they have a legion of middle-class youth who court excitement and enjoy being the ultra-modern playboys of politics. They receive stipends from capitalists like Coty, and in a pinch they have been known to fill out their ranks with Senegalese and Algerians at five franks per riot. Their functions are limited by the paymasters to provoction. The capitalists have no interest in the last of the Bourbons; but they would pay the royalists to provoke not only the working class but also as on Febuary 6th, the shop keepers and government employees until a suffcient tumult is worked up to "feel" for a dictatorship. This is precisely what honest observers believe happened on February 6th.

Definitely alligned with the royalists are the two other fascist movements; the Croix de Feu, and the Jeunesse atriote. Finally there was the hope that the Anceins Combatants composed of 3,000,000 ex-soldiers, would be swung upon the road to fascism. No one knows who fired the first shots into the ranks of the unarmed veterans on the night of February 6th. The trick was nearly turned—yet to date, the exsoldiers have not come out for fascism. They are divided by lines including socialists, communists and democrats in great numbers. In the streets of the French cities, the communists and socialists far outnumber the Royalists, J. P.'s and Croux de Feu combined and in conflicts, nearly always rout them. This of course is no promise of salvation so long as the worker's parties fail to win complete government power and the fascists meanwhile work to spread disorder.

In the historic events of February, these who desired a Fascists capitalism rioted against the "corruption" of the present parliamentary-capitalist regime. The industrialists and bankers who preside over France's mountain of gold, but are dissatisfied with parliamentary government stood behind the fascists up to a certain point. The crisis was artfully intensified; the country was thrown into alarm and after a few tumultuous days the parliamentary alliance between the radical, (really "liberal") party of Herriot and the Social-Democratic party of Leon Blum was broken; and the "Bloc National" was revived under the leadership of Doumergue.

The republic was "saved" as the franc had been "saved" and the war had been 'won" by the bloc national. The quarrelling fractions among the capitalists and the middle class was united as effectively as by a fascist coup d'etat. The government of "political truce" (having excluded the 107

(Continued on next page)

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Happiness is a state of mind.

• • •

Nature never duplicates.

• • •

A rich mind is better than a full purse.

• • •

After all, your's is only one point of view.

• • •

A day without a good deed is a day lost.

• • •

A prosperous fool is a pain in the neck.

• • •

Don't wait until he is dead before you praise him.

• • •

The law assumes you're innocent until you're broke.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Eight great forces are contending for the mastery of the world's youth: nationalism, sectarianism, cigarettism, communism, jazzism, commercialism, alcoholism and Christianity.

It's alright to have different shells but only one aim—square shooting.

Government control will never take the place of self-control.

Slow growth is necessary for strong roots.

Most of the injustices permitted locally and elsewhere will never be arrested so long as so many ideas called justice enjoy liberty.

Some ideas called "red" now, will be white one of these days.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

Two Minnesota Congressmen Stay at Washington

All indications point to Congressman Lundeen as the last of the Minnesota delegation to leave Washington after the adjournment of Congress. Congressman Shoemaker was the first to be found in the home state arriving in March to conduct his Senatorial campaign. Chase followed several weeks later, also before adjournment, returned to Washington before the close of the session, and has now left for Minnesota again. Arens, Johnson, Christianson, Knutson and Hoidale left soon after adjournment. Senator Shipstead is expected to leave within a day, the Schall, who has no campaign on his hands this year, will probably remain for a few weeks. Kvale is kept in Washington as a member of the sub-committee of the House Military Affairs Committee investigating War department purchases of automobiles, planes, etc. He will probably be in Washington for about ten days.

The date of Lundeen's return is still indefinite. He expects to call on several Department officials to sound them out on certain Minnesota public works projects, including the North Minneapolis Harbor, the Chicago Chain of Lakes, the Lake Minnetonka and Minnehaha Creek restoration project, and the development of the St. Croix River, giving a nine-foot channel to the city of Stillwater.

Also on his calander are calls on Relief Administrators, for the purpose of gaining assurance that an adequate allotment of funds will be made for schools. Al though the primary is over and his opposition in the third district is definitely known, he stated on the floor of the House June 18 that he expects to stay in Washington until he receives assurance that an adequate allotment will be made for schools in adlition to the $75,000,000 provided in the Loans to Industry Bill for teachers' salaries.

GENERAL JOHNSON "CAN'T TAKE" DARROW'S CRITICISM

After submitting his final 120 page report, which doubtless contains plenty of dynamite, but will not be made public until the White House sees fit to publish it, Clarence Darrow,greatest criminal lawyer in America, severed his connection with the NRA. Johnson has no use for Darrow's scathing denunciation of "monopolistic" and "oppressive" codes, and Darrow has no use for Johnson's fear of criticism.

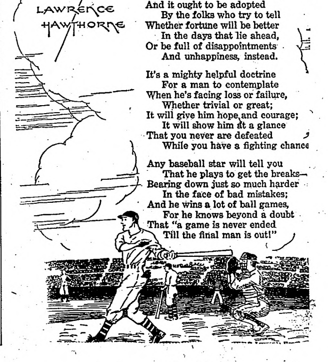
Slaves Brought From Africa

While there are no definite figures on the number of slaves brought from Africa to the western hemisphere, this importation went on for about 360 years, from about 1517 to about 1880 when the last slaves were imported into Cuba and Brazil. One estimate places the number at 12,000,000.

Many Wood Ties in Mile

There are about 3,000 wood ties to the mile on a railroad.

A Fighting Chance



by
LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE

There's a good, old baseball maxim
That is true of life, as well;
And it ought to be adopted
By the folks who try to tell
Whether fortune will be better
In the days that lie ahead,
Or be full of disappointments
And unhappiness, instead.

It's a mighty helpful doctrine
For a man to contemplate
When he's facing loss or failure,
Whether trivial or great;
It will give him hope and courage;
It will show him at a glance
That you never are defeated
While you have a fighting chance

Any baseball star will tell you
That he plays to get the breaks—
Bearing down just so much harder
In the face of bad mistakes;
And he wins a lot of ball games,
For he knows beyond a doubt
That "a game is never ended
Till the final man is out!"

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WHOSE FAULT IS IT, IF IT ISN'T MORE?

Commenting on Red Lake county's share of the income tax recently distributed to the school districts of the state by the state tax commission, the Red Lake Falls Gazette deplores that the distribution is not larger. "The principal trouble with the income tax, is that it does not bring in enough money," they state, "It was estimated that the state would collect $5,000,000 the first year. Instead of that it collected about one fifth."

Our understanding of the announcement released by the tax commission was that this distribution was of the first half year's collections, so that it would seem that the Gazette is only half right when they state that it failed to bring more than one-fifth of the sum estimated.

The Gazette is one of those newspapers that are to blame for the income tax bringing less relief to the taxpayers. They were among the newspapers of the state which were listed in a poll of the state's papers as being opposed to the statutory income tax. It might be enlightening for the Gazette to also know that those members of the legislature which they have held up as model and examplary lawmakers that it would be well for all other to emulate; such as for instance Mr. Hitchcock of Hibbing, opposed the income tax, and due to their efforts, the rate of taxation stops at 5 per cent on all incomes of $10,000 and over. The farmer-labor members favored a higher rate on large incomes. Some of them were quite outspoken in favor of as high as forty per cent, on incomes of half a million and over. Thanks to Hihchcock, Quinlivan, Kern, Pfaender and others the tax was hard enough to pass with the rate as it is. With these men out of the running and with a splendid chance of electing a farmer-labor majority in the next legislature, it is possible that the Gazette will have to worry less about the sum brought into the state's coffers by this tax in the future.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT CURSES HIS OFFSRING

The awful toll on human lives that is taken by the automobile was deplored, Saturday by President Roosevelt, who in commenting on the situation said:

> "We cannot afford to temporize with this problem. Those who use the highways must realize the responsibility they take when they take the wheel. Safer conditions of travel undoubtedly would contribute to the greater use of the high ways now that shorter working hours and more leisure time are assured by the National Recovery Act."

In view of the fact that there are even now in midsummer, some fifteen million unemployed, which is just about equal to the unemployment peak, the latter part of the president's statement is an invitation to caustic comment which we shall pass by. If after a year of NRA fizzles; three Darrow reports; bloody strikes and riots in all parts of the country; and ever swelling relief lists, the president is still harboring any illusions abount his much touted National Recovery Act, he is more sanguine than the most uninformed country bumpkin.

What we wish to call attention to at this time is the fact that Mr. Roosevelt himself must accept the blame for the major part of the increase in automobile fatalities. Motor registrations have dropped. Hundreds of thousands of people who drove cars in the past can no longer afford to own them. But automobile accidents mount in number with appalling rapidity.

The St. Louis County Independent says:

> "Study of the statistics reveal that a majority of the 756,500 automobile accidents in the United States in 1933 occured an straight, dry roads in clear weather, and involved cars in good condition driven by persons with a year or more experience. Over 75 per cent of these drivers were persons of mature age—from 25 to 64. The majority of the 30,000 deaths and 850,000 injured must be attributed to blunders."—(or booze.)

The addition in parenthesis is ours. Gasoline and alcohol will not mix. The age of speed and machines requires a sober people and if the accident statistics tell any tale at all, they tell us that we are less a sober people today than we were under prohibition. We never held and do not now hold any particular briefs of prohibition. It was not a success. No attempt was ever made to make it asuccess. Mr. Roosevelt knows this and knew it when he advocated repeal so fervently. The blessings of a 'balanced budget,' the millions for recovery, the millions who were to reemployed if we would only repeal prohibition has proven to be a chimera, and Mr. Roosevelt will have to face the fact that he was the main sponsor of repeal, and consequently he will also have to face the responsibility for the appaling increase in motor fatalities. His will be the larger of the share that can be placed on any individual. In the final analysis the blame must lay on the American people themselves who allow demagogues and cheap politicians sell them one gold brick after another, who will allow themselves time and time again to be stampeded over precipices.

We heard a man say a few days ago that a person should know better to drive a car when he is drinking. This is typical of our average mental age. Common sense would tell anyone that he should know better than to drink, whether he is driving a car or not.

CALIFORNIA HAS A HITLER

"Heads will roll" said Hitler, when uprisings against his tyranny took place in Germany. And heads have rolled, and the uprising has been quelled for a time but we tremble to think of the fate that will be his and his henchmen's when the day of settlement comes. Germany will probably be purged of "Hitlerism," but it will be in a bath of blood which will make the French revolution appear like two small boys in aback-alley scrap.

"Any man who fires a shot in the air will be courtmartialed. Shoot to kill," said Col. H. H. Mittelstaedt, of the California state militia, to the men under him on strike duty in the longshoremen strike in San Francisco. And so "heads are to roll" in America among those who demand justice from the robber barons of industry, if this would-be-murderer has his way. And American industry is to be "purged in blood" until no slave again dares to lift up his voice against a rotten economic system which denies to all but a small portion of the population an opportunity to provide for themselves and their children a decent living.

"Shoot to kill" and forever silence the mutterings of those who still have a job; but have nothing else.

King George issued such an order in 1776 and for 158 years we have celebrated the overthrow of his dynasty in America. But King Capital will not profit from his example, for tyrants never learn.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

GERMANY'S BATH OF BLOOD
(St. Paul Daily News)

As further details become known it appears that Hitler has been quite thorough in cleaning his Nazi house.

More than 100 former aids and leaders of the Brown Shirts have been summarily executed according to reports of eye witnesses. Substantiation of this is to be seen in the refusal of the government to make public the list after an earlier announcement that it would be submitted.

Germany has had its bath and it only remains to be seen whether the immersion will be sufficient to ward off other attempts to get rid of Hitler.

Hitler, himself, is only a catspaw of a group of large industrialists who have held Germany in bondage since, if not before, the war. He built up his own following and thereby became a useful person to the group which is engaged in exploiting the country. When he ceases to be useful, or it is deemed time for a change of policy, Hitler will go the way of some of his subordinates.

Meanwhile, no doubt, Clarence Darrow expressed the general feeling in this country and, perhaps, internationally, when he hoped that Hitler would soon get a dose of his own medicine.

It is more immediate importance to us, however, to be eternally on guard that Hilterism or some equivalent does not get a foothold in our United States. An increasing number of half-wits here are playing with the idea of some form of dictatorship. They might take a look at Germany today. If they enjoy this kind of government by terrorism and deceit, they should join Hitler.

DRUNKEN DRIVERS
(Pope County Tribune)

According to W. G. Calderwood, well known prohibition worker, deaths caused by drunken drivers have increased in an alarming pace since repeal went into effect. It is estimated that the cost to the nation of the increased automobile wrecks due directly to intoxicated drivers has amounted to $70,000,000 for the first year. In checking up the utomobile accidents that happen nowadays, the story seems always to be about the same, that the driver of one of the cars has been having too many beers or drinks. Even in Glenwood, a business man stated that he was awakened one night when a young man tied to wrap his car around a telephone post while under the influence of strong drink.

Alcohol, gasoline and speed will not mix and sooner or later the nation will be aroused to the extent that no drunken or half drunken driver will be allowed to drive.

MR. RICHBERG'S ERROR
(Minneapolis Tribune)

It is a little distressing to learn from Donald R. Richberg, chief counsel of the NRA, that the national recovery administration is without an answer to the problem it purports to solve. We refer, of course, to the problem of keeping wages high for the workers, prices low for the consumer, and protecting small enterprises at all times from the burdensome consequences of special codes.

In commenting on the second Darrow report, Mr. Richberg said: "Perhaps, before its labors are concluded, the board will furnish its answer to the knotty question as to how industry should be operatied to produce high wages for labor, low prices for consumers and at the same time protect those small enterprises which can only survive by paying low wages and charging high prices. The NRA would welcome an authoritative answer to this question."

No one will take issue with Mr. Richberg when he characterizes this question as a "knotty" one. What will flabbergast the nation is the frank admission, by the chief counsel of the NRA, that it is still casting about for an authoritative answer to that quesion. Mr. Richberg, of course, was indulging in a polite sniff at the Darrow board. If the board is so ominiscient, he was asking in effect, why doesn't it tell the NRA how it can guarantee a square deal for the worker, the consumer and the small industry at one and the same time?

The truth is, obiviously, that the Darrow board can't and doesn't pretend to be able to do so. The problem which Mr. Richberg stated so admirably is NRA's own. What the NRA was supposed to do he now presents as a problem in higher economics which baffles even the great mind of Clarence Darrow.

The Richberg statement, of course, was a sly dig at the Darrow board. Where it erred was in making the job which NRA has attempted appear virtually impossible of accomplishment. Certainly the "knotty question" has never been stated more accurately than by Mr. Richberg himself, who has now placed himself in the unenviable position of inviting the Darrow board to help the NRA chase rainbows.

PEOPLES LOBBY SAYS CONGRESS STARVED PEOPLE TO SUBSIDIZE PROPERTY
(St. Louis County Independent)

"The 73rd Congress will be known as the Congress which subsidized property and starved people," says the People's Lobby through its executive secretary, Benjamin C. March. He points out that "at least five million people are far below a decent living standard, and as many more near it."

Although nearly two-fifth of the total national income in 1932 was from property and 5 per cent of the people received most of this property income, Marsh says, "most legislation enacted by the last Congress was to protect property interests, at the peril of producers and consumers."

The housing bill program is described as "sinister handouts to land speculators and profiteers in building materials," in the Lobby statement; the Public Works administration has "degenerated into federal largesse for landowners and allied parasites; and the R. F. C. is called "first aid to gambling financial interests."

The Revenue Act, Marsh says, "cuts consuming power of the masses by about one and a half billion dollars, for the benefit of the rich. The masses of the unemployed are worse off today than in March, 1933, while the unemployed—still four-fifths of the peak—are kept on a puritanical diet for which the next generation will pay."

A SERIOUS SITUATION

Last Friday at Muscatine, Iowa Howard Wells and his wife, Clara, ended their troubles by walking hand inhand into the waters of the Mississippi river. Without work for a long time, and nothing to eat in the home, they became tried of the battle and decided to end their misery.

To the police who arrived at the Well's home, one of the Wells children said: "We hadn't had anything to eat for a week, so this morning, ma and pa went down and walked into the river."

AND THIS HAPPENED IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE THE FARMER GETS LITTLE FOR HIS GRAIN BECAUSE THERE IS AN OVER PRODUCTION. Something is wrong somewhere.—Breckenridge Telegram.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Large bodies move slowly. Public sentiment has been, and still is slow to express itself in relation to the results of repeal. Yet the tide of protest is rising. The school authorities of San Diego are shocked at the evils and the defiant indecency of the legalized traffic. O. A. Darnell, one of the members of the school board is quoted in vigorous denunciation of present conditions. "In the old saloon days," he says, "we had much better regulations to protect our children. Now every movement is for liberalization. Those who voted for repeal are sorry. The results are not at all what was expected. Conditions are much worse now—crime and bootlegging have increased."

The truth is dawning on the people. It blares from the pages even of papers which were strong advocates of repeal only a few months ago. The St. Paul Daily News recently ran a series of front-page editorials which told of the debaucheny of youth—and even childhood in that city. In Chicago papers we read, "Young men and women, some of them mere boys and girls drop in for casual drinks and even more casual "necking" . . . dimly lighter dance room . . . couples twist and writhe in drunken rythm to music . . . girl, apparently intoxicated, dancing on top of table . . . couples dance closer and closer . . . students of high school obviously only 14 or 15 years old . . . blond child of about 16 is dancing, skirts to her hips. Most of the girls appear to be of the nice type to be found in West Side homes." The articles indicate that many of the nice type of girls are led into the vortex of ruin in these licensed gilded dens.

An incipient tide of indignation and apprehension is rising. It may sweep on to a mighty flood. A United Press dispatch under Washington date line states that "wet and dry Senate leaders are agreed that conditions resulting from repeal are intolerable, and that prohibition will soon return unless there is speedy improvement." The congressman who voted to declare 3.2 per cent beer non-intoxicating now see that the action was a blunder. Millions who voted to ratify repeal are now sick at heart over the results.

The Liberal Digest

LEFT AND RIGHT COMES TO GRIPS IN FRANCE

Condensed fom "Tumult in France" by Mathew Josephson in Common Sense magazine for June, 1934, by R. M. Aalbu.

Returning to western Europe from Russia, one undergoes a shock, as in descending from a rarified mountain air into the plains. Here in these cities, all the worn, hypocritical furnishings of "bougeois" society are still incredibly preserved. In the cafes and streets the prostitutes still ply their trade; the pimps are still elegantly dressed; the stockbrokers on their way to the bourse are ruddy and cheerful, though swarms of beggars, greater than ever before, beset the pedestrian from every hand. The most persistent among them, the official agents of beggary who devote themselves to keeping the unemployed in their fixed condition of misery. They call for alms in the name of the Roman church, the Salvation Army, the Red Cross or Hitler, depending on the country.

For a month I had lived among a people so busy building cities of socialism that there was no time for charity nor for armies of unemployed. Nor was the lethargic pace of economic activity in western Europe credible after Russia. Why so many "For Rent" or "To Let" signs everywhere? Despite the modest "recovery" announced in the spring of 1934, I grew familiar with slogans of business decay in Polish, German, Dutch, French and Spanish as well as English. The shopwindows were more brilliant and abundantly stocked than those in Moscow despite the great gains in distribution under the five year plan. But in Moscow shops were thronged, in Paris a half a dozen clerks leaped to serve you; a surfeit of merchandise was offered "for sale." But few people bought anything. Many of the conveniences to be had so easily in Paris "Little Bourgeoisie" as I lingered in the spring of 1934. Economic excesses had been modest in spite of the Stavinskis and the mass industrialism of the ill-fated Citroen; modest, compared to those in the United States. Therefore her depression had been a minimal one. The system of the bourgeois-democratic parliament halt suffered. The years following the Peace had been prosperous for France but world events and world markets began to touch even her. And because French populace is still better fed and more self-respecting than neighboring countries, the reaction to a modified depression is more veciferous than elsewhere. Besides the French temper is more impetuous and veciferous.

When the depression reached almost its full force they saw the taxpayers riots of early 1933. A year later the streets were given over to combat between militants. The royal- and Madrid were still lacking in Russia, yet I had the impression that it was western capitals that were topsyturvy rather than the Russian.

The people of the west persisted stubbornly in ignorance of the new society rising in the east. Continuing with old pretentions, prejudices, fears, hatreds, class divisions. They were in agony. Europe's old agony.

France was still the paradise of the ist-fascists rioted nightly near the chamber of deputies. Walking in the once peaceful boulevard Saint-Germain one woul be caught between the fists of the Camelots du Roi and the clubs of the police. The police "put-down" the royalists very gently, fraternizing with them while "arresting" them. (At the other side of the town, before the Hotel de Ville, the same police confronted crowds of Communists with drawn revolvers). For the cohorts of the Action Francaise, numerically weak tho they were, had their part to play, and the police knew it.

There are at the most 15,000 active royalists in France, against 250,000 "Humanite" and approximately 500,000 votes for communism. The royalists have no working class following; but they have a legion of middle-class youth who court excitement and enjoy being the ultra-modern playboys of politics. They receive stipends from capitalists like Coty, and in a pinch they have been known to fill out their ranks with Senegalese and Algerians at five franks per riot. Their functions are limited by the paymasters to provoction. The capitalists have no interest in the last of the Bourbons; but they would pay the royalists to provoke not only the working class but also as on Febuary 6th, the shop keepers and government employees until a suffcient tumult is worked up to "feel" for a dictatorship. This is precisely what honest observers believe happened on February 6th.

Definitely alligned with the royalists are the two other fascist movements; the Croix de Feu, and the Jeunesse atriote. Finally there was the hope that the Anceins Combatants composed of 3,000,000 ex-soldiers, would be swung upon the road to fascism. No one knows who fired the first shots into the ranks of the unarmed veterans on the night of February 6th. The trick was nearly turned—yet to date, the exsoldiers have not come out for fascism. They are divided by lines including socialists, communists and democrats in great numbers. In the streets of the French cities, the communists and socialists far outnumber the Royalists, J. P.'s and Croux de Feu combined and in conflicts, nearly always rout them. This of course is no promise of salvation so long as the worker's parties fail to win complete government power and the fascists meanwhile work to spread disorder.

In the historic events of February, these who desired a Fascists capitalism rioted against the "corruption" of the present parliamentary-capitalist regime. The industrialists and bankers who preside over France's mountain of gold, but are dissatisfied with parliamentary government stood behind the fascists up to a certain point. The crisis was artfully intensified; the country was thrown into alarm and after a few tumultucus days the parliamentary alliance between the radical, (really "liberal") party of Herriot and the Social-Democratic party of Leon Blum was broken; and the "Bloc National" was revived under the leadership of Doumergue.

The republic was "saved" as the franc had been "saved" and the war had been 'won" by the bloc national. The quarrelling fractions among the capitalists and the middle class was united as effectively as by a fascist coup d'etat. The government of "political truce" (having excluded the 107

(Continued on next page)

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Happiness is a state of mind.

• • •

Nature never duplicates.

• • •

A rich mind is better than a full purse.

• • •

After all, your's is only one point of view.

• • •

A day without a good deed is a day lost.

• • •

A prosperous fool is a pain in the neck.

• • •

Don't wait until he is dead before you praise him.

• • •

The law assumes you're innocent until you're broke.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Eight great forces are contending for the mastery of the world's youth: nationalism, sectarianism, cigarettism, communism, jazzism, commercialism, alcoholism and Christianity.

It's alright to have different shells but only one aim—square shooting.

Government control will never take the place of self-control.

Slow growth is necessary for strong roots.

Most of the injustices permitted locally and elsewhere will never be arrested so long as so many ideas called justice enjoy liberty.

Some ideas called "red" now, will be white one of these days.

WEEKLY WASHINGTON LETTER

Two Minnesota Congressmen Stay at Washington

All indications point to Congressman Lundeen as the last of the Minnesota delegation to leave Washington after the adjournment of Congress. Congressman Shoemaker was the first to be found in the home state arriving in March to conduct his Senatorial campaign. Chase followed several weeks later, also before adjournment, returned to Washington before the close of the session, and has now left for Minnesota again. Arens, Johnson, Christianson, Knutson and Hoidale left soon after adjournment. Senator Shipstead is expected to leave within a day, the Schall, who has no campaign on his hands this year, will probably remain for a few weeks. Kvale is kept in Washington as a member of the sub-committee of the House Military Affairs Committee investigating War department purchases of automobiles, planes, etc. He will probably be in Washington for about ten days.

The date of Lundeen's return is still indefinite. He expects to call on several Department officials to sound them out on certain Minnesota public works projects, including the North Minneapolis Harbor, the Chicago Chain of Lakes, the Lake Minnetonka and Minnehaha Creek restoration project, and the development of the St. Croix River, giving a nine-foot channel to the city of Stillwater.

Also on his calander are calls on Relief Administrators, for the purpose of gaining assurance that an adequate allotment of funds will be made for schools. Al though the primary is over and his opposition in the third district is definitely known, he stated on the floor of the House June 18 that he expects to stay in Washington until he receives assurance that an adequate allotment will be made for schools in adlition to the $75,000,000 provided in the Loans to Industry Bill for teachers' salaries.

GENERAL JOHNSON "CAN'T TAKE" DARROW'S CRITICISM

After submitting his final 120 page report, which doubtless contains plenty of dynamite, but will not be made public until the White House sees fit to publish it, Clarence Darrow, greatest criminal lawyer in America, severed his connection with the NRA. Johnson has no use for Darrow's scathing denunciation of "monopolistic" and "oppressive" codes, and Darrow has no use for Johnson's fear of criticism.

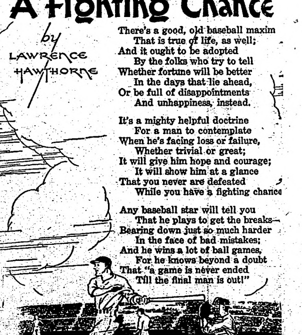
Slaves Brought From Africa

While there are no definite figures on the number of slaves brought from Africa to the western hemisphere, this importation went on for about 360 years, from about 1517 to about 1880 when the last slaves were imported into Cuba and Brazil. One estimate places the number at 12,000,000.

Many Wood Ties in Mile

There are about 3,000 wood ties to the mile on a railroad.

A Fighting Chance



There's a good, old baseball maxim
That is true of life, as well;
And it ought to be adopted
By the folks who try to tell
Whether fortune will be better
In the days that lie ahead,
Or be full of disappointments
And unhappiness, instead.

It's a mighty helpful doctrine
For a man to contemplate
When he's facing loss or failure,
Whether trivial or great;
It will give him hope and courage;
It will show him at a glance
That you never are defeated
While you have a fighting chance

Any baseball star will tell you
That he plays to get the breaks—
Bearing down just so much harder
In the face of bad mistakes;
And he wins a lot of ball games,
For he knows beyond a doubt
That "a game is never ended
Till the final man is out!"

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Our Community Builders

THE CITY'S FIRST CLERK RELATES STORY OF COMMUNITY'S EARLY STRUGGLES.

The gentleman selected as our first subject in this series of articles is Lars Backe, an unswerving and fair-minded pioneer and community builder, who has watched our city of Thief River Falls pass nearly a half century of milestones in its growth and progress.

Lars Backe was born in Norway on August 29, 1856, the son of Bartel and Eline Backe who were farmers of the old country. He received his education and early training in his native land, and came to Minnesota in 1880. He worked on a homestead in Marshall County previously to coming to Thief River Falls in 1888. Backe spent several years in Arygle, but returned here in 1891 and has made his residence here since.

Mr. Backe has taken an active part in organizing the city and laying the foundation for what our city is today. In the various city offices he has held, he has proven himself entirely capable and efficient, upholding the public interest and trust.

From 1893 until November 4, 1896, Backe held the office of village recorder, being the second person to hold that office. In 1896, the city organization took effect, and his judgment proved indispensable in this big step toward our city's upbuilding. Mr. Backe has an interesting anecdote to relate in regard to this period: It seems that the sawmill people who had their holdings across the river, opposed the organization of the city because it would bring them into the corporate limits. They preferred to be in the town of North because taxes would be higher in the city. They applied for a mandamus against the newly elected city officers under the city organization with intent to keep in the old village council. The mandamus proceedings were set aside, and an appeal was made to the Supreme Court which decided that the city was duly organized as Thief River Falls under the provisions of Chapter 8, Laws of 1895. But the lumber interests were dissatisfied, and so one day when Mr. Backe, the new city clerk, was on a business trip to Crookston, they made an attempt to overthrow the new government, and re-establish the old village council. Upon returning in the evening, Backe was surprised to find a crowd waiting outside the city hall, with a meeting of the old village council in full swing inside, passing bills and transacting matters of business in their own way. The key of the city hall had been given to the police, which Backe obtained and then entered his office. He was ordered to get out, whereupon Backe informed them that he had been elected city clerk by the people and had a right to be there, and said it was for them to get out. They did, and there was no trouble thereafter.

From 1896 and for the ensuing fourteen years, Mr. Backe served as city clerk. In 1911, he was elected mayor, and held that office for two terms, during which time he was instrumental together with the library board, in bringing the Carnegie Public Library to the city. He served as probate judge for twelve years, commencing in 1920.

Lars Backe did much to promote good schools and was a member of the local school board for 23 years. He was the first clerk of Independent School District No. 18 during its first years, later holding the office of president, and up to 1922, he was treasurer of the board for a number of years.

Always looking to the public welfare, Backe was one of the first volunteers of the local fire department in its early days, and was secretary of that organization for several years.

He took part in the building of the city electric light plant, and getting it under way. There was considerable entreaty, opposition and discouragement at its commencement by private interests who wanted to gain control of the plant rather than have it city owned. Mr. Backe says that Carl Kretzschmar, who had control of its power site, deserves a lot of credit for refusing to let the power interests get control. "These were the years during which the real foundation of the city was laid by men with foresight for the public welfare," Mr. Backe says.

Mr. Backe was married July, 1884 in Ottertail County, Minnesota to Kerstie Loken, who passed away December 1889. Three children blessed the union: Emma, who is Mrs. Gaston Ward of this city; Bartel L., who is employed with the U. S. mail service in Los Angeles, California; and Clara (Mrs. S. Loveid) who passed away in the summer of 1933.

Backe was a charter member of the Lutheran Synod Church, which later incorporated to the Trinity Lutheran Church, and up until a few fears ago, he was secretary of that organization. He is also a member of the Sons of Norway, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

"All one has to do is to use common sense and do something for the public interest" is the motto which Mr. Backe has abided by and which accounts for his enviable wisdom and judgment throughout his personal and public life. He has made his home for uany years with his daughter, Mrs. Gaston Ward in this city, and finds peace and enjoyment in his daily walks and visits with his old friends, and in communion with his God.

SPRING BREEZES

Never say die! Up, man, and try!

Do not pluck the beard of a stranger

God sends meat and the devil sends cooks.

Pessimism is contagious, but some have it worse.

Man has his happy moments--when a worry is lifted.

There's no tax on the fuel that keeps a farm horse going.

Optimists are what sometimes make other people pessimists.

Some men laugh because others do; they see little reason for it.

If one is a strict party man he may believe too much that isn't so.

A pun that is "built up to" lacks savor; most of them do, anyway.

LIBERAL DIGEST

(Continued from page four)

Socialit deputies) could cut budgets by lowering civil service salaries discharging railway workers and reducing pensions as thoroughly as any fascist government. Its secret police, making preventive arrests, cowing the populace could function as ruthlessly-always under democratic laws—and less wastefully than a horde of colored "shirts." But the working classes were brought together in the United Front.

The Socialist party of France has a less shameful record than that of Germany before 1933. Its policy has been one of growth during abstentation from power. The last two years of "negative collboration" with the middle party of the "radical-socialistes" during which it could be truthfully said that some of the sums voted for Austrian loans were used to shoot down Austrian socialists--have proven disastrous. The socialists now pursue the tactics of the United Front with the Communists—and more real than was formerly possible in Germany. Street action, strikes, manifestations—some of them on an enormous scale are never honestly reported in the French press—continue from week to week. After the February days in Paris and Vienna, the mood of the workers is serious, not only in France, and Spain but also in Belgium, Switzerland, Sweden, Holland Fascism as it is practiced in Germany has not whetted the appetite of the masses for a Hitler or a Dollfuss.

There is a fear of war everywhere. I had occasion to talk with people of all sorts about war and was astonished at the growing pacifism in France. All remarked in effect with one voice, "I would as lief go to a madhouse as to the front again." The French government could not have launched "preventive" war against Germany if it had wanted to. Now the revival of the class struggle gives hope that imperialist war may be postponed for some time in western Europe.

At the present time it is common report that the workers are constantly arming themselves, and the police consequently hunt for their nests of arms.

Capitalism is fighting a defensive battle. This explains the contradictions of its maneuvers for instance, the salary cuts of 800,000 civil workers will tend to deepen the depression. But capitalism is still tremendously strong in comparison with Germany and Italy. It can hold the country well in hand, it can buy off Hitler for a time. It need not move toward autocracy unless the great middle party, the "Radical" should split. But must not forget the long tradition of militancy, tenacity and courage of the French working class—especially in Paris—a decisive turn towards Fascism might bring a civil conflagration which would make the episode in Vienna seem like a comic opera.

Ice Crystals Not Alike

Photographs of 5,000 ice crystals show no two exactly alike in their beautiful patterns.

THEATRE

Sons of Norway Hall

ABSOLUTELY SAFE FOR KIDDIES

Sunday and Monday

July 15 & 16

Moran & Mack

"THE TWO BLACK CROWS"

in The GREATEST & FUNNIEST ALL TALKING Comedy Feature

ADMISSION:

5c and 15c

HEY KIDS!

WIN

A FREE TRIP

TO THE

Minnesota State Fair

Just Get Ten New Subscriptions to the Forum

Prizes for Every Contestant

A FREE ticket good at the gate and grandstand for every contestant who scores 100 points or more.

1000 points entitles contestant to a round trip railway ticket; Minneapolis and return and a ticket to the fair, good for admission at the gate and at grandstand.

For every 400 points the contestant scores in excess of 1000 points will get $1 cash for spending money. No limit, get all you can.

Prize Winners will be provided with escorts on trip

Here Are the Rules

CONTEST is open to any boy or girl from 10 to 15 years of age. ONE NEW YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION counts 100 points, one renewal for one year counts 50 points. Bring in one renewal or one new subscription to make your entry and get a receipt book and instructions. This will count on your total score just as well as the others you get. Start now. THE FAIR OPENS SEPTEMBER 1st.

Contestants Must Have Their Parents Consent to Enter.

Everybody Wants The Forum--and It's Only $1 Per Year!

Get the Jump on It! Start Right Now!

..Save With Safety..

Kuriko (genuine)	89c	Milk of Magnesia, pt.	29c
Mineral Oil 1-2 gal.	88c	Olive Oil, pt.	49c
Rub Alcohol, pt.	15c	Forhans Tooth Paste	49c

INSULEN, U 20--10 cc 98c
" U 40--10 cc $1.77
" U 80--10 cc $3.49

BAYER ASPIRIN, box of 12 now . 15c
" " bottle of 24, now . 25c
" " " of 100 now . 69c

Kleenex, 3 for	50c	Shave Brush	29c
Bathing Caps 10 to	39c	Halibut Oil Caps. box 150	89c
Fresh Lime Freeze	10c	Little Dick worth trying any day	5c

Complete line of Tobaccos, Pipes, Cigars, Cigarettes, Cleaners, etc.

Visit our Fountain and refresh yourself--- The best place in the city to keep cool.

Thief River Pharmacy

O. H. Ekeren & Sons

"The Rexall Store"

Our Community Builders

THE CITY'S FIRST CLERK RELATES STORY OF COMMUNITY'S EARLY STRUGGLES.

The gentleman selected as our first subject in this series of articles is Lars Backe, an unswerving and fair-minded pioneer and community builder, who has watched our city of Thief River Falls pass nearly a half century of milestones in its growth and progress.

Lars Backe was born in Norway on August 29, 1856, the son of Bartel and Eline Backe who were farmers of the old country. He received his education and early training in his native land, and came to Minnesota in 1880. He worked on a homestead in Marshall County previously to coming to Thief River Falls in 1888. Backe spent several years in Arygle, but returned here in 1891 and has made his residence here since.

Mr. Backe has taken an active part in organizing the city and laying the foundation for what our city is today. In the various city offices he has held, he has proven himself entirely capable and efficient, upholding the public interest and trust.

From 1893 until November 4, 1896, Backe held the office of village recorder, being the second person to hold that office. In 1896, the city organization took effect, and his judgment proved indispensable in this big step toward our city's upbuilding. Mr. Backe has an interesting anecdote to relate in regard to this period: It seems that the sawmill people who had their holdings across the river, opposed the organization of the city because it would bring them into the corporate limits. They preferred to be in the town of North because taxes would be higher in the city. They applied for a mandamus against the newly elected city officers under the city organization with intent to keep in the old village council. The mandamus proceedings were set aside, and an appeal was made to the Supreme Court which decided that the city was duly organized as Thief River Falls under the provisions of Chapter 8, Laws of 1895. But the lumber interests were dissatisfied, and so one day when Mr. Backe, the new city clerk, was on a business trip to Crookston, they made an attempt to overthrow the new government, and re-establish the old village council. Upon returning in the evening, Backe was surprised to find a crowd waiting outside the city hall, with a meeting of the old village council in full swing inside, passing bills and transacting matters of business in their own way. The key of the city hall had been given to the police, which Backe obtained and then entered his office. He was ordered to get out, whereupon Backe informed them that he had been elected city clerk by the people and had a right to be there, and said it was for them to get out. They did, and there was no trouble thereafter.

From 1896 and for the ensuing fourteen years, Mr. Backe served as city clerk. In 1911, he was elected mayor, and held that office for two terms, during which time he was instrumental together with the library board, in bringing the Carnegie Public Library to the city. He served as probate judge for twelve years, commencing in 1920.

Lars Backe did much to promote good schools and was a member of the local school board for 23 years. He was the first clerk of Independent School District No. 18 during its first years, later holding the office of president, and up to 1922, he was treasurer of the board for a number of years.

Always looking to the public welfare, Backe was one of the first volunteers of the local fire department in its early days, and was secretary of that organization for several years.

He took part in the building of the city electric light plant, and getting it under way. There was considerable entreaty, opposition and discouragement at its commencement by private interests who wanted to gain control of the plant rather than have it city owned. Mr. Backe says that **Carl** Kretzschmar, who had control of its power site, deserves a lot of credit for refusing to let the power interests get control. "These were the years during which the real foundation of the city was laid by men with foresight for the public welfare," Mr. Backe says.

Mr. Backe was married July, 1884 in Ottertail County, Minnesota to Kerstie Loken, who passed away December 1889. Three children blessed the union: Emma, who is Mrs. Gaston Ward of this city; Bartel L., who is employed with the U. S. mail service in Los Angeles, California; and Clara (Mrs. S. Loveid) who passed away in the summer of 1933.

Backe was a charter member of the Lutheran Synod Church, which later incorporated to the Trinity Lutheran Church, and up until a few fears ago, he was secretary of that organization. He is also a member of the Sons of Norway, and the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

"All one has to do is to use common sense and do something for the public interest" is the motto which Mr. Backe has abided by and which accounts for his enviable wisdom and judgment throughout his personal and public life. He has made his home for many years with his daughter, Mrs. Gaston Ward in this city, and finds peace and enjoyment in his daily walks and visits with his old friends, and in communion with his God.

SPRING BREEZES

Never say die! Up, man, and try!

—

Do not pluck the beard of a stranger

—

God sends meat and the devil sends cooks.

—

Pessimism is contagious, but some have it worse.

—

Man has his happy moments—when a worry is lifted.

—

There's no tax on the fuel that keeps a farm horse going.

—

Optimists are what sometimes make other people pessimists.

—

Some men laugh because others do; they see little reason for it.

—

If one is a strict party man he may believe too much that isn't so.

—

A pun that is "built up to" lacks savor; most of them do, anyway.

..Save With Safety..

Kuriko (genuine)	89c	Milk of Magnesia, pt.	29c
Mineral Oil 1-2 gal.	88c	Olive Oil, pt.	49c
Rub Alcohol, pt.	15c	Forhans Tooth Paste	49c

INSULEN, U 20--10 cc	98c
" U 40--10 cc	$1.77
" U 80--10 cc	$3.49
BAYER ASPIRIN, box of 12 now	15c
" " bottle of 24, now	25c
" " " of 100 now	69c

Kleenex, 3 for	50c	Shave Brush	29c
Bathing Caps 10 to 39c		Halibut Oil Caps. box 150	89c
Fresh Lime Freeze	10c	Little Dick worth trying any day	5c

Complete line of Tobaccos, Pipes, Cigars, Cigarettes, Cleaners, etc.

Visit our Fountain and refresh yourself--- The best place in the city to keep cool.

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. Ekeren & Sons
"The Rexall Store"

LIBERAL DIGEST

(Continued from page four)

Socialit deputies) could cut budgets by lowering civil service salaries discharging railway workers and reducing pensions as thoroughly as any fascist government. Its secret police, making preventive arrests, cowing the populace could function as ruthlessly-always under democratic laws—and less wastefully than a horde of colored "shirts." But the working classes were brought together in the United Front.

The Socialist party of France has a less shameful record than that of Germany before 1933. Its policy has been one of growth during abstentation from power. The last two years of "negative collboration" with the middle party of the "radical-socialistes" during which it could be truthfully said that some of the sums voted for Austrian loans were used to shoot down Austrian socialists--have proven disastrous. The socialists now pursue the tactics of the United Front with the Communists—and more real than was formerly possible in Germany. Street action, strikes, manifestations—some of them on an enormous scale are never honestly reported in the French press—continue from week to week. After the February days in Paris and Vienna, the mood of the workers is serious, not only in France, and Spain but also in Belgium, Switzerland, Sweden, Holland Fascism as it is practiced in Germany has not whetted the appetite of the masses for a Hitler or a Dollfusa.

There is a fear of war everywhere. I had occasion to talk with people of all sorts about war and was astonished at the growing pacifism in France. All remarked in effect with one voice, "I would as lief go to a madhouse as to the front again." The French government could not have launched "preventive" war against Germany if it had wanted to. Now the revival of the class struggle gives hope that imperialist war may be postponed for some time in western Europe.

At the present time it is common report that the workers are constantly arming themselves, and the police consequently hunt for their nests of arms.

Capitalism is fighting a defensive battle. This explains the contradictions of its maneuvers for instance, the salary cuts of 800,000 civil workers will tend to deepen the depression. But capitalism is still tremendously strong in comparison with Germany and Italy. It can hold the country well in hand, it can buy off Hitler for a time. It need not move toward autocracy unless the great middle party, the "Radical" should split. But must not forget the long tradition of militancy, tenacity and courage of the French working class—especially in Paris—a decisive turn towards Fascism might bring a civil conflagration which would make the episode in Vienna seem like a comic opera.

Ice Crystals Not Alike

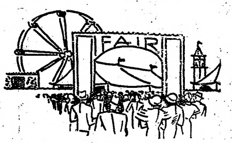
Photographs of 5,000 ice crystals show no two exactly alike in their beautiful patterns.

THEATRE
Sons of Norway Hall
ABSOLUTELY SAFE FOR KIDDIES

Sunday and Monday
July 15 & 16
Moran & Mack
"THE TWO BLACK CROWS"
in The GREATEST & FUNNIEST
ALL TALKING Comedy Feature

ADMISSION:
5c and 15c

HEY KIDS!
WIN
A FREE TRIP
TO THE
Minnesota State Fair



Just Get Ten New Subscriptions to the Forum

Prizes for Every Contestant

A FREE ticket good at the gate and grandstand for every contestant who scores 100 points or more.

1000 points entitles contestant to a round trip railway ticket; Minneapolis and return and a ticket to the fair, good for admission at the gate and at grandstand.

For every 400 points the contestant scores in excess of 1000 points will get $1 cash for spending money. No limit, get all you can.

Prize Winners will be provided with escorts on trip

Here Are the Rules

CONTEST is open to any boy or girl from 10 to 15 years of age. ONE NEW YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION counts 100 points, one renewal for one year counts 50 points. Bring in one renewal or one new subscription to make your entry and get a receipt book and instructions. This will count on your total score just as well as the others you get. Start now. THE FAIR OPENS SEPTEMBER 1st.

Contestants Must Have Their Parents Consent to Enter.

Everybody Wants The Forum--and It's Only $1 Per Year!
Get the Jump on It! Start Right Now!

SILVERTON

Ida Dahl of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at A. Carlson home.

Carl Berggren was an overnight guests at the O. Omundson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil David of Lacrosse Wisconsin arrived Tuesday and will visit with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland.

Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme, son Ole and daughter Thelma visited last week with friends and relatives in International Falls.

Ellen Carlson who is employed in Thief River Falls spent Sunday with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. A. Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Bratteli and daughter Tillie of Grygla spent Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

Edna Omundson of Hazel spent last week at the O. Omundson home

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son Duane of Kratka visited on Sunday at the E. Angel home.

Anna Homme returned home Thursday from International Falls.

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Goudland and son Clarence and Mrs. Lilledahl of Shelly, Minn., were callers at the A. . Mandt home Wednesday.

A large number of young folks from this community attended the 4th of July celebration at Erie.

Eugene Haird of Waukegan, Ill, arrived Sunday to visit at the home of his friends Raymond and Myrtle Stephenson.

Hazel Thoreson and Gordon Kercher were callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Stephen Singer returned Tuesday from Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Rod spent Wednesday at Bemidji enjoying the 4th of July celebration there.

The baseball game played between the Gully and Goodridge teams resulted in a victory for the home team the score being 6 and 8.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt attended the Marshall county fair Friday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. J. Wahlbeck Called

A number of friends from this community attended the funeral services from Mrs. J. Wahlbeck, which was held Thursday afternoon at the Swedish Lutheran church of Black River. Mrs. Wahlbeck had a sudden attack of the heart while on her way home from Crookston, after visiting her daughter, Mrs. Carl Sevenson. Mrs. Wahlbeck was born in Varmland, Sweden on April 11, 1856 and was 78 years 2 mo. 19 days of age at time of her death. She was highly esteemed as a neighbor and friend. Mrs. Wahlbeck is survived by 4 sons, Malford of the CCC Camps at Red Wing; Albin, Selmer and William who reside at home. The daughters are Mrs. Carl Swanson of Crookston, Mrs. Alex Melin of Wylie Mrs. Roy Sumpter of this village and Mrs. R. Sagmoen of Thief River Falls. She is survived by ten grand children and one great grandchild. Rev. Herman Larson officiated. Interment was made in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Miss Blanche Huff, who teaches in the city schools of Minneapolis came last of the week to spend part of her summer vacation at the home of her sister Mrs. H. Winter.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid was entertained Friday by Mrs. Pete Simonson, Mrs. Ole Hagglund and Mrs. Joe King at the church parlors. A large crowd attended.

Miss Pearl Simonson of Crandon, returned home to visit her parents Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simonson, after having visited friends of relatives at Minneapolis and Duluth since the close of school.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and children and some relatives of Thief River Falls returned home last Sunday evening from International Falls after attending funeral services of a nephew of Mrs. Hauge.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Minneapolis motored here Tuesday to spend the 4th of July at Mrs. Nelson's mothers' home, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad motored Tuesday, northeast, of Thief River Falls to attend funeral services of Mrs. Signe Molstad of the community near Steiner.

Koren and Inez Hovet and Gertrude Brokken of Grand Forks motored here last of the week and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Knute Kolstad.

The local Juvenille band directed by Supt. Reiersgord played Wednesday afternoon at the Pennington County rural school fraduation exercises a Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl of Hol are the proud parents of a baby boy born Wednesday at a hospital in Thie River Falls, Mrs. Rodahl has been spending several weeks at the hom of her parents here Mr. and Mrs Martin Bjerk.

A lage crowd attended the Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas Society ice cream social which was held Saturday night at the H. F. Hansen home.

A large number of frieds gave Mrs. Geo. Bakko a surprise party at her home Tuesday aftenoon. A social time was had and a delicious lunch was served.

M. R. Hauge, who was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital about 2 weeks ago, died Tuesday .

M. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson left on Thursday morning for their home at Juanita N. D., after having spent several days visiting relatives.

Walford Wahlbeck left the first of week for the CCC camps at Red Wing after being called home for his mother's funeral.

M. and Mrs. Carl Swanson and family of Crookston are visiting at the Wahlbeck home for a few days, having been called by the death of Mrs. Swonson's mother Mrs. J. Wahlbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Sande and daughter Donna and Ruth of St. Paul arrived Sunday to visit with relatives at Thief River Falls and here for several days.

Mrs. Catherine Evensizer ond sister-in-law of Mrs. Just and Miss Esther Evensizer neice of Mrs. Just came Monday night fom Canto N. D., to visit at the Emil Just home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy left for Detroit Lakes Friday to visit a few days.

N. E. Beebe motored to Warren Sunday to visit friends.

Good Will Tour

About 75 men are expected to attend the Good Will Tour which is being put on by the Business Men's club and farmers of the surrounding territory on Tuesday, They will go to Bemidji. The local Juvenile Band will accompany them and play a few selections in the different town they travel through,

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg returned home Wednesday evening from Round Lake near Brainerd after having spent since Monday evening with relatives and friends from St. Paul.

Norma Bucklin left Thursday for Crookston being called by the death of her grandmother with whom she has been living.

Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth, Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Mrs. H. Sorenson, and Art Jacobson motored to Crookston Friday to attend the funeral of Norma Bucklin's grandmother.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Ed. Hauske and Mrs. Oscar Hauge spent the weekend at Bemidji with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were dinner guests Sunday at the Lee Beebe home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Clicord Schantzen home.

Picnic 4th of July

A gathering of friends and relatives enjoyed a picnic at Red Lake Falls Wednesday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and family, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons Mrs. Mary Aubol, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and family Mr. and Mrs. Gust Holtin of Grand Forks Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks.

Garnes-St. Hilaire Game

The local baseball team motored to Garnes Sunday to play a game of baseball on their diamond. A very exciting game was played, the local team leading the score until the last inning. Final score was 15-16 in Garnes favor.

A party of friends and Edna Almquist came from Grand Forks Wednesday evening and visited at the Jens Almquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls visited Thursday at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Murit Berhow, Selma and Herman Johnson and Albert Overland of Fertile visited Sunday at the Jens Almquist home.

Picnic 4th of July

A few friends and relatives gathered at the H. R. Allen home 4th of July and enjoyed a picnic. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel, Orris Rodahl of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mrs. George Bakko, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Mr. and Mrs. H . R. Allen.

Mr and Mrs. Henry Olson motored to Oklee Sunlay and visiteod at the Albert Johnson home.

Supper guests Sunday at the Ed Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christianson and family. John Huffstad of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel.

M. and Mrs. Ole Hoff, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Hoff, Dally Bernow and Ernest Dutman all of Fertile visited at the Jens Almquist home Monday.,

Mrs. J. Amble of Grand Forks came Monday to spend a few days at Mrs. Geo. Bakko's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Walter of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hillsborn and family of Portal N. D. were supper guests Saturday at the H. R. Allen home.

A. Dahlstrom came Thursday from Alvarado N. D. to visit for some time at the home of his son Arvid Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren spent Sunday at her parents, Mr and Mrs. James Kinney's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son and Mrs. Ed. Peterson visited Sunday afternoon at the Oscar Borgie home in Hazel.

James Kinney and Albert Hilligoss came Thursday evening from Bemidji. Albert Hilligoss returned on Sunday.

Miss Dorothy Olson left for Warren on Sunday to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland motored to Shelly Sunday and attended the Dedication of the Betheny church.

Melvin Norhe went to Holt on Thursday on business. He returned home Monday.

Jack McKee of thief River Falls and Harwood Olson motored Friday to Mentor where the formed transacted business.

BRAY

A large crowd attended the fourth of July picnic at the John Kruse grove on Wednesday. A program was given consisting of numbers by the string band the Anderson quartet, the choir, Rev. Fjelstad was the principal speaker and a short talk was given by Rev. Bloom of Grand Forks. A ball game was played. The St. Hilaire team played the local boys, St. Hilaire being the winners.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Artloff and family were Wednesday evening dinner guests at the David Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and family visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Sunday evening.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff of St. Hilaire spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz.

J. O. Nyberg was a business caller at the Reuben Rux home Friday.

George Lindbloom, Elroy Ortloff Elmer and Harry Rux spent a few days visiting friends and relatives at Reynolds N. D

Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire was a Friday caller at the Selmer Olson home to visit Halvor Hanson who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson and son Erwin, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family and Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family enjoyed a picnic and visited relatives at Crookston Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Ellen Lindbloom shopped in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson, Alice and Leo, Olaf Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent the week end visiting relatives at Cohasset and Coleraine.

Maurits Scholin, who is employed at Warren spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin,

Emil Rux returned to Reynolds N. D. last week where he is employed. His nephew, Floyd Rux accompanied him after visiting some time with his grandparents,

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom returned home from Thief River Falls Sunday after visiting a few days with friends and relatives,

The 4-H club members enjoyed a tour and visited the home of each member and later stopped at the Nick Scholz home where they had a picnic dinner and spent the afternoon there.

Reuben Rux and son Russel and Ellen Lindbloom called at the J. O. Nyberg home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohisel and family spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Henry Schniedeo, Marie, Irene and Richard left Tuesday for a visit with friends at Fairmont,

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland spent Wednesday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Mrs. Reuben Rux on Monday,

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lindquist of Minneapolis spent a few days visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist,

Miss Lulu Hegstrom visited Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. DeCreamer, Misses Hulda Mosbeck and Mable Lindbloom and Floyd Camfield of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux were Sunday visitors at the Reuben Rux home.

C. A. Nelson was a Wednesday evening visitor at the Christ Person home.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. W. E. Roese, will entertain the Clearwater Ladies' Aid at her home on Wednesday afternoon, July 18th. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to attend.

Miss Cora and Hattie Holvorson, who are employed in St. Paul, are enjoying a month's vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs, Theo Halvorson.

Morris Wilson returned Monday from an extended trip through North Dakota and Montana.

Evelyn Evenson left last week to visit relatives at Adams, N. D.

Roy Evenson returned on Monday to a C. C. C. camp at Chisholm after a weeks vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson.

Miss Bertha Schaack returned home after a two and half weeks visit with her sister, Mrs. Dan Van Rissengham and her aunt, Mrs. Frank Spartz, both of Onamia.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Shmway and Mr. and Mrs. Roymond Shumway of Smiley, spent the Fourth at the M. J. Schaack home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gerordy and daughtr of Fairfax are visiting Mr. Gerardy's sister, Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman and their relatives at Plummer.

Mrs. R. E. Walters and children returned to their home in Baudette on Friday after visiting Mrs. Walters' father, Julius Nelson, for a week. Mrs. Walters' was accompanied home by her sister, Mrs. Emma Reed and son Clyde of Inkster, N. D., who had also visited at the Nelson home.

Mrs. Ray Rockwell visited on Tuesdoy with her husband at the Oakland Park Sanitorium at Thief River Falls.

White Muskrat

There is no such animal as a white muskrat as a breed of animal, White animals of many different kinds "happen" and this includes muskrats, but they are albino animals. They have no value apart from being curiosities.

OLD BIKE LAWS ARE STILL ON THE BOOKS

One set of laws, passed in 1897 and still in force, is puzzling the officials, says the Los Angeles Times. These laws provide that the county supervisors can grant franchises for as long as 50 years, for roads, paths, etc., for bicycles and other horseless vehicles. No one seems to know just exactly what it means, but the law is still on the books and suggests a forgotten occupation which might or might not be resuscitated with profit.

And here are some points both cyclists and autoists should bear in mind. It is unlawful for a bicycle to be parked in a loading zone, but it is also unlawful for a truck or other vehicle to damage it. The cyclist can collect damages even though he himself has broken the law. On the other hand, a cyclist is one of the few persons who is liable for both real and punitive damages if, while breaking the law, he injures a pedestrian. A cyclist riding on the left side of the street faces the full limit of damage action if he hits anyone.

Effects of Smoking

Completion of tests by Dr. A. L. Winsor, of Cornell university, indicate that the effect of smoking upon the human body depends upon the individual smoker, says Pathfinder Magazine. Not only the physique of the smoker but the manner of smoking and the amount smoked are the determining factors. He found that one cigarette—if inhaled—was enough to affect the steadiness of a non-smoker but a cigarette now and then actually steadied a regular smoker. Excessive smokers have a tendency to unsteadiness. He found that the body develops a tolerance for nicotine up to a certain point and excessive in this case is taken to mean an amount beyond that point.

Flea Mart Seeks Tariff Aid

The demands of the dealers at the Marche aux Puces that the wares that they sell shall not be subject to foreign competition is quite natural in these protectionist times, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Sunday Observer. "Buy French fleas only" is no doubt their cry. Of course fleas are not the only things sold at this famous market, in spite of its name, although they are the only live stock. Any kind of junk—including an occasional artistic masterpiece or antiquarian rarity and a large number of "fakes"—can be found there; but its really important trade is in second-hand clothes; and it is upon these that higher import duties are demanded.

World Represented at Meals

A report on the coffee, tea and spice industry in Canada shows how half the world is called on to contribute some of the most common things of the meal table. For example, British East Africa supplies most of the cloves for Canadians. Mustard seed comes from the Netherlands, nutmegs from the Straits Settlements and the British West Indies, pepper from the British and Dutch East Indies, Ceylon and the Straits Settlements; spices from the Far East, ginger from British India and Spain. In return for these products Canada sells to the countries from which they are bought wheat, flour and a variety of manufactured products.

For Sale:--

1931 Chevrolet 'Six' 1 1-2 ton truck. Dual wheels, 157 in. wheel base, overload spring

In Good Condition

Peoples Garage
Angus, Minn.

Used Car Sale!

Look into our used car sale. Trade off your old one for one better. One that is new in appearance and reconditioned. You perhaps plan a vacation and by trading before you could earn the expenses of that trip by taking advantage of our sale,

We list a few, select one and ask to drive them

- 1- 1933 Ford V-8 Tudor Sedan.
- 1- 1933 Ford V-8 Coupe.
- 1- 1933 Ford V-8 Pickup
- 2- 1931 Ford Tudor
- 2- 1929 Pontiac Sedan
- .- 1932 V-8 Tudor
- 1- 1928 Dodge Truck, long wheel base.
- 1- 1928 Chevrolet Fordor
- 1- 1928 Essex Sedan
- 1- 1929 Ford Tudor
- 1- Model 'T' Truck, also 1 pure bred Guernsey Bull, (papers on same can be attached
- 1- 9 year old bay mare
- 1- Cow and Calf
- 1- Used Tractor Brush Breaker
- 2- Used Mowers.

Visit our service station, Quick service on all makes of cars.

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"
PHONE 20

JULY Clearance

Money Saving Reductions on Our Entire Stock of CLOTHING and FURNISHINGS

1/4 OFF On all Spring and Fall Topcoats

Sale

FLORSHEIM SHOES

$7.85 MOST STYLES
SOME STYLES $8.85

● Florsheim values at regular prices are famous —so the present sale saving is just so much extra profit to you. Don't lose money by waiting till too late! Buy your shoe requirements now!

Men's Dress Oxfords

All leather, calfskin--- Best styles and remarkable values at this price.

$2.45

Freeman Oxfords

This line includes all sport models -- Regular $5.00 value

$4.29

Work Shoes

All leather, no composition soles. A splendid value at

6 in. $1.98 6 in. $2.49 16 in. $4.49

All merchandise from our regular stock. No special purchases have been made for this sale.

Extraordinary Values---
Two Racks of
Bostonian Oxfords
Tan Colors--Sizes 6 1-2 to 11
Made to sell at $7.00 to $9.00
WHILE THEY LAST $2.95

Lieberman's

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ERIE

The Ernest Peterson family of Grand Forks spent the Fourth with relatives in this community.

A very large crowd attended the 4th of July celebration at the C. O. Elg farm.

This community was saddened to hear of the sudden death of Oliver Tommerdahl of Detroit Lakes. He was formerly an active farmer in Star township.

T. B. Condon of Warren was a business called around these parts on Tuesday of last week.

Tharald Tharaldson has the honor of suggesting the name chosen for the new creamery in Deer Park. The name which is "River Valley Creamery," was picked out of a list of over thirty suggestions. The farmers are now planning a co-operative store which will bear the same name.

A large audience was present at the Parchocial School program given by Inga and Janet Trontvet at the Eklund church Sunday evening.

The Red Owl Store of Thief River Falls will give a free movie show at the Clover Nook school house on Monday evening, July 16th. Lunch will be served by the Erie 4-H club.

KRATKA

Gospel meetings will be held in the Hofdahl school starting on July 15 and continuing through the week every night except Tuesday. Everybody welcome.

Miss Effie Hamry of Thief River Falls spent the Fourth with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cohick.

Alma and two grandsons of Grand Forks are visting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Austin.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bordeau of Grand Forks spent Wednesday with Mrs. Bordeau's mother, Mrs. Hilda Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and family visited over tht Fourth with relatives at Bagley and Shevlin.

Donald Hoff of Fargo is visiting with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

Louis Johnson is a guest at the Hilda Wilson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Votava and two children, and Mrs. Healer all from near Gully spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lendobeja.

Ingvold Hanson, who has been taking up the barber trade at Fargo, arrived here Wednesday and will be employed at a barber shop in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson motored to McIntosh with Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton, on Thursday, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Henry Clemenson, who died last Sunday.

Miss Laura Knutson, who is a nurse at the Physicians hospital at Thief River Falls, spent Friday evening with her mother, Mrs. S. Knutson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons visited with Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson near Silverton on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Waale had as guests from Wednesday until Friday, T. Waale and sons, Halvor Skretvedt and daughters, Ole Skretvedt and Hilda Skretvedt from Nielsville, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cohich and child were social callers at the A. Brailand home on Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Hofdahl's sister, who has been visiting here for some time, left on Saturday for her home at Havre, Mont.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son were social callers at the Knute Austin home Sunday forenoon.

The Young People's Society, which was held at the R. M. Johnson home on Sunday, was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson and two sons were social callers at the Simon Brailand home Sunday eve..

Archie, Fred and June Wilson were visitors in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Miss Mable Brevick spent the week end with her parents here, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and son visited with the latters parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Angell in Smiley on Sunday.

Simon Brailand was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club will hold its annual tour on Sunday, July 15. The tour will start at ten o'clock sharp from the Andrew Arne farm, continuing to the Toomey, S. Hetland, Henry Oen, Anna Anderson, Myrom, Louisie Anderson in Thief River Falls, T. Steve, O. Lian, E. Hagenson, and Engelstad farms and having a picnic at Valhalla. Anyone outside the club, wishing to come please bring sandwiches for your family and one other dish. In the afternoon a ball game will be played between Silverton and Smiley.

Remember the Community Club on Saturday evening, July 14th. The 4-H club will furnish the program.

Henry Hanson and Hans Hanson of Fargo motored to the Andrew Arne home on Saturday where they visited until Sunday. They were accompanied back by Mrs. Hans Hanson and sons who have been visiting here for the past two weeks.

Ed. Houske spent Saturday and Sunday at Bemidji visiting with his brother, Joe Hauge.

Miss Margaret Palm visited on Friday evening and Saturday at the home of her sister, Mrs. Carl Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. Hauge were Wednesday evening visitors at the Ed. Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Weiberg of Grand Forks spent Sunday at the S. Weiberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Iverson and 3 children and Olaf Ness of Langdon, N. D., came Saturday for a few days visit at the Iver Iverson home.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

NORDEN

Willis and Ernest Grindeland were over night guests at the Eddy Johnson home Monday.

Martin Rust called in Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Emma Rhodegard called on her friend Mrs. Gerhard Hanson Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hanson and daughter Eleanor left for Warroad Sunday to visit with friends.

Mrs. Charlie Sorenson visited her mother Mrs. Bertha Sauger of Stiener, Saturday.

Soren Sorenson, C. T. Slinger, Ed. Johnson and Gordon Olson attended the stock holders meeting of the co-operative creamery last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rust and Mrs. Gerhard Hanson and daughter Eleanor attended Young Peoples' Society in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Sam Johnson arrived Wednesday spending the day with friends and relatives, and returning the same day to Grand Forks N. D.

Mrs. Gerhard Hanson and Miss Emma Rhodegard are entertaining the Young Peoples Society at the Norden church Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson visited at the home of his brother Ed. Johnson and C. T. Slinger Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson is spending the week end with her son Albert Johnson and friends in Thief River Falls.

Norman, Kenneth and Laurena were visitors at the S. Hovick home Tuesday.

Ione Hanson spent the week end witht her grandmother, Mrs. Alfred Olson and aunt Cleo.

Mrs. Alvin Comstock spent Tuesday with her mother Mrs. A. Olson and with her sister Mrs. Elmer Hanson.

Kenneth Lyden is staying with his aunt and uncle on the Rhodegard farm helping with the haying.

Lydia Lockrem for the past week

Lydia Lockrem has been staying at the M. Rust's Dydahl's homes the past week.

Olaf Lappygard had the misfortune of running in the ditch the 4th of July night, he was on his way to a dance. The car is badly smashed. He was taken to the hospital, badly cut up.

Howard Gulseth and his sister Myrtle spent Sunday afternoon visiting C. T. Slinger and his daughter Bessie.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjolsvold called in a Thief River Falls hospital to visit Nic Nelson.

Miss Gena Sjolsvold visited at the R. M. Jablinske home Sunday.

Mrs. M. Grant spent Monday afternoon visiting Mrs. Eddy Johnson.

Miss Ethel Lorenson visited her sister's Carrie and Mable of Thief River Falls, Friday.

Arthur Larson called on Soren Sorenson Friday.

Mrs. A. Anderson and sons Willie, Chester and LaVern spent Tuesday evening visiting Mrs. S. Hovick and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddy Johnson and sons, Earl, Donald and Lyle and Dolores and Relein, spent Wednesday visiting Mrs. D. W. Ayers and family.

Lawrence and Chester Olson and Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Albin Peterson spent the fourth at the Gordon Olson farm.

Oline Skaar returned home Sunday after visiting her aunt, Mrs. Voldness.

"Grandma" Johnson visited a week with Mrs. Martin Anderson, returning home Sunday.

The 11-F telephone line has been out of order since the hail storm and a repair man was called to get the line in order again.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson visited with his mother, Mrs. Carrie Johnson Sunday.

The Good Cheer Club held a picnic dinner at the Carl Amer farm Sunday. Coffee and ice cream was served by the club.

The Trinity Luther Ladies Aid is to be held at the Jens Kirk home Thursday.

Ralph Olson returned home Sunday from Fort Snelling where he has been enlisted in CCC camps.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dydahl and daughter Lew Ann and Lydia Lockrem visited at the Knute Knutseth home Sunday,.

Mrs. A. K. Lockrem and daughter Judith went to Bagley Monday on Business.

Gertrude and Judith Lockrem, Eleanor Hanson and Alma Rust called in Thief River Falls on business, Monday.

GRYGLA

This was almost a deserted village on the 4th of July. With celebrations within 15 or 20 miles distance on all sides most citizens of our city felt patriotic enough to go and show their colors at one place or another.

Roy Brown, manager of the Texeco Oil Station, left on a pleasure trip to Winger last week.

Donald Holbrook and family of International Falls arrived here last Sunday to visit at the W. A. Holbrook home.

Russell Wentz and Edna Peterson of Grand Forks, N. D. arrived here last Saturday enroute to Red Lake. They were accompanied from here by Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson and daughter Adelaide.

Ross Schmidt of Crookston is vacationing at the H. M. Hope home.

Leona Bucholz left for Grand Forks last Tuesday after having spent a number of days visiting with relatives and friends.

Clarence Peterson and Alice Salveson motored to Mavie to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau last Sunday.

Mrs. Lassisson and two children of Viking are visiting with her sister, Mrs. Tom Knutson of Spruce Grove.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hope and Russell Franzman motored to Erskine one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Rube Sandberg and Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls left last Sunday on a tour to Underwood, Duluth and other parts of the state.

The Union Sunday school of Crookston is having a 10-day Bible School at the school house this week. Miss Cornelius and Miss Brunes are capable instructors and they will give a program by the children next Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Sveden of Bronson were Sunday visitors at the Anna O. Brown home. Edith Engelbert, Gertrude and Gordon accompanied them on their return trip to spend a week visiting friends at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and children motored to Warren last Sunday to attend the County fair and also to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shanley.

The Grygla 4-H club held its July meeting last Saturday afternoon. An interesting program was given and games were played the balance of the afternoon. The members and their leaders are contemplating a trip to Red Lake for their next meeting.

HAZEL

Quite a number of friends from here attended the funeral for the late Mrs. Anna Walbeck at Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Mrs. Gust Larson and son Stanley visited at the Art Swanson home on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Bergland from Crookston spent the Fourth here at the Aug. Svenson home and also with other relatives.

The girls Sewing class of the 4-H club met at the Bainbridge home on Friday.

Edel Sparby of Grygla came here Tuesday evening and is spending some time here with friends.

Mrs. James Kenney and daughter Ellen of St. Hilaire hiked out to the Aug Swenson home Friday where they spent the day visiting.

Mr .and Mrs. F. Ulrick and son Lewis visited Sunday at the A. P. An-
Mrs. John Asp was a caller at the derson home.

Mrs. John Asp was a caller at the . Erickson home where little Jimmy Gilbertson is seriously ill. Jimmy was take to a Thief River Falls hospital.

Ernest Erickson was a Grygla visitor last Tuesday .
man home Saturday evening.

The 4-H club met at the F. Both-
H. Fellman was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ove, and Ida Ove, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent: The petition of Elra C. Porter being duly filed in this court, representing that Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, then a resident of the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, died on the 19th day of June 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and pray in that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters of Administration with the will annexed be issued thereon to Elra C. Porter, NOW THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 21st day of July 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE, Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th day of June 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge.

COURT SEAL

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.

June 28 July 5-12

Poverty Due to Illness

It is estimated that 20 per cent of the poverty in normal times is attributable to chronic illness.

Indian Mounds, Golf Hazards

In the Mississippi valley many golf courses have as hazards Indian mounds, made centuries ago.

Monastery of St. Stephen

The Monastery of St. Stephen, which was founded by the Byzantine Emperor Andronicus, is one of the 14 meteora, or hanging monasteries, built on isolated rocks of Thessaly, northern Greece. It is separated from the ground behind a deep, narrow chasm, which is spanned by a drawbridge.

Hurry — Still Plenty of Bargains in
Penney's GREAT Midsummer CLEARANCE
But ACT NOW!.. When We Say Clearance WE MEAN IT!

Thrifty customers are hurrying to Penney's this week to snap up the big clearance bargains! Don't miss this grand opportunity to save on timely needs with lots of summer still ahead.

Many clearance items are not advertised but all are plainly marked throughout the store. Act now!

CLEARANCE IN
MENS SUITS
Reduced because we need the room for our new fall stock---A real buy that you can't afford to pass.
$13.50

Mens Work
Shoes
Made of choc. retaned leather, water resisting, composition sole.
$1.79

Mens Blue Chambray
Shirts
Specially priced for this event. Sizes 14 1-2 to 17.
39c

Mens Summer
Underwear
Long legs, short sleeves --a weight right for warm weather. sizes 36 to 46
59c

Closing Out Mens Dress
Straw Hats
Odds and ends of summer stock, priced to sell at
98c

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

WE CHANGED TO SUPER SHELL AND GOT MORE MILEAGE!

"I must be getting more than 6900 extra firing charges per gallon," says George R. Simpson, Cleveland, Ohio.

"SUPER SHELL gives more power and I average 3 miles more from every gallon," says H. R. Thatcher, Columbus.

"I check mileage regularly and your SUPERCHARGED GASOLINE saves me money," says R. D. Allemang, St. Louis.

"Those Extra FIRING CHARGES mean extra power and extra mileage," says Miss M. E. Martins, Detroit.

UP TO 6900 MORE "FIRING CHARGES" IN EVERY GALLON!

THOUSANDS have changed to this new supercharged gasoline and report gains of 1 to 3 miles more per gallon

MOTORISTS everywhere are changing to the new supercharged Super Shell and talking about their EXTRA MILEAGE.

Owners of all types of cars report that Super Shell gives them from 1 to 3 miles more per gallon.

We *knew* that Super Shell would be a great success, because Shell's new supercharging process packs up to 6900 *extra* firing charges into every gallon. These extra firing charges give you greater power, quicker pick-up, and—as you motorists tell us—from 1 to 3 miles more per gallon.

Get these extra firing charges in *your* car—at no extra cost. Keep an accurate check of your mileage, and you'll know why supercharged Super Shell is taking the country by storm.

Super-SHELL
Now supercharged for even More Mileage

Copyright, 1934, Shell Petroleum Corporation

GET YOUR MILEAGE "CHECK" at any SHELL STATION

REDUCE OIL COSTS TOO—Shell Motor Oil holds its body in hot weather—gives More Mileage

OEN MERCANTILE CO. OIL DEPARTMENT
Bulk and Service Station, Atlantic at 8th St.
North Main Avenue Service Station
Aaseby Garage at 3rd St.
O. K. One Stop, Main Ave. at 1st St

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, July 15th: Services in the Telemarken church at 10:30 A. M.

The confirmants will meet at Telemarken ,Monday, July 16th at 2 P. M., at Silverton, July 17th at 2 P. M., and at Highlanding, Friday, July 13th at 2 P. M.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11. Special offering for China Mission.

Evening worship at8.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 8.

Miss Ruth Turnwall will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8, led by Miss Johanna Peters. Prayer begins at 7:30.

The Mission offering taken Sunday morning will go to Mrs. Bergstrom and Julius.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8 P M. on Thursday.

Ladies Aid on Friday, July 13, at 3:00. Mrs. C. W. Mattson, hostess.

The Luther Leogue will meet on July 17 at 8:00. This meeting will be held at John Longrens. Those entertaining are John Longrens, Mrs Edgar Longren, and Miss Ruth Lee. This will be a social meeting. In case of inclement weather we shall meet in the Church.

The Woman's Missionary will meet on Thursday afternoon, July 19, If weather permits we shall meet at John Longrens.

GOSPEL MEETINGS!

Gospel meetings will be held in the Hofdahl School, 1 mile south and ½ mile west of Kratka Bridge, starting Sunday, July 15, and continuing thru the week, every night except Tuesday The Gospel Team from Thief River Falls will be in charge of the program. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, July 15:

Service at St. Hilaire at 8:30 A. M. Church school at Thief River Falls at 9:45.

[illegible] worship at 11 o'clock by the pastor. There will be special music.

In the evening the "Passion Play" will be given in motion picture. This is a rare treat as few have been able to see that famous production. There will be no charge for this picture but an offering will be taken to defray expenses. This will be of interest to both adults and children.

The pastor and his wife will be starting on their vacation Monday to be gone for three weeks. The pulpit will be supplied each Sunday morning in their absence.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock A. M.

The pastor will leave in the afternoon for the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp which will be in session July 16-22. He will return for mornin services, July 22nd.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained by circle No. 10 on Thursday, July 19th.

Always a hearty welcome!

When a Congressman Resigns

When a congressman wishes to resign he sends his resignation to the governor of his state, or to the presiding officer of the house of congress of which he is a member. The usual practice in the house is to send the letter of resignation to the governor, also notifying the speaker of the house. If the member resigns directly to the senate or the house, the body to which he belongs orders the presiding officer to inform the governor of his state of the resignation.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .78
No. 1 Dark Northern	.76
No. 1 Northern Spring	.73
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.71
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.55
Oats	.34
Barley	.39
Rye	.73
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	80

Rev. Fjelstad to Conduct Services at Lake of the Woods Camp July 16-20

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, pastor of the Trinity Lutheran Church, will be in charge of the evening inspirational services at the Lutheran Bible camp which will be held next week at the Lake of the Woods near Baudette.

Cooperative Creameries Will Hold Picnic Sunday, July 22

The Northwestern Group Co-operative picnic, which had been postponed from a previous date, will be held at Grygla on Sunday, July 22. Several speakers will be present as well as a band and many other features. John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes creameries will be unable to speak as was orginally planned.

Local Women, 38 Years Dies In Local Hospital Saturday

Miss Klevestad ,a resident of the city for nine years, passed away Saturday at a local hospital. She was born January 28, 1896 at Fosston, and leaves two brothers and one sister. Services were held Thursday at Bagley, Minnesota.

ESTHER AMREN MARRIED TO KENNETH CHRISTIE

Miss Anna Amren, and Kenneth Christie, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S Christie of this city, were married on Sunday evening at the Swedish Lutheran parsonage with Rev. H. L. Sjogren reading the service in the presence of Miss Ruth Jorde and Rolland Christie, brother of the groom.

A reception was held at the groom's home following the ceremony. Mr. Christie is employed with the local Peterson- Biddick company. The couple will make their home at 408 Markley Avenue South.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Lila Holt returned Wednesday after having enjoyed a month's vacation during which she spent most of the time visiting with her brother Ervin Holt at San Diego, California. Miss Holt took a southern route bus trip to San Diego and made stops at Kansas City, Missouri, and Albuquerque, New Mexico. On her return she made stops at Salt Lake City, Utah, and points in Nevada.

Sunday guests at the A. C. Matheson home were Mrs. Emily Solidakke of Drayton, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hanson of Warren, and Mrs. L. Bjorsness and daughter Lillian of Newfolden.

Approximately 30 cars of local residents motored to Warren on Friday and attended the Mashall County Fair as a goodwill delegation from this city.

Among the local people who attended the district picnic of the Odd Fellows and Rebeckahs at Maple Lake on Sunday were Mrs. C. H. Jung, Mrs. J. W. Ruane, Miss Rose Erickson, Mr and Mrs. Charles Schultz, Adolf Eklund, Charles Fisher and Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. There was an attendance of approximately 75 at the picnic.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Lee, son Emmett, and daughter Alice of Edinburgh, N. Dak. visited last week at the J. O. Kivle home. Selmer Kivle returned with them and will spend some time at Edinburgh.

R. M. Aalbu is leaving this evening to attend a meeting of the Farmer-Labor newspaper publishers and editors at Minneapolis. He wll return on Saturday morning.

W. E. Rowe, candidate for district judge, spent Thursday in this city on matters of business.

Mrs. William Sheedy and daughter Rose are enjoying a visit in Columbia Falls, Montana with Mrs. Sheedy's father, John Kivel. On their way there they made a stop at Glacier National Park.

Miss Charlotte McAnnany and Charles Dablow spent last Sunday in the game reserve at Thief Lake, of which Robert Fordder hos charge They were guests at the Fordde home.

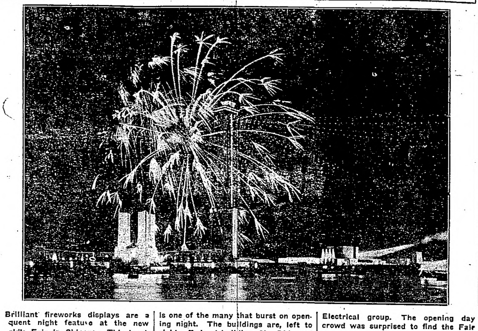
Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Shirley and Arlene of Minneapolis, arrived Monday and will spend some time as guests of Mrs. C. H. Jung

Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Lindberg and daughter Adeline motored to Fargo on Thursday, returning on Friday.

Mrs. M. Jonas of St. Paul is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. Wiltrout in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Haney and two sons of Los Angeles, Calif., are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T C. Haney.

Fireworks Thrill World's Fair Crowds



Brilliant fireworks displays are a quent night feature at the new rld's Fair in Chicago. This bomb is one of the many that burst on opening night. The buildings are, left to right: Federal building, Sky Ride and Electrical group. The opening day crowd was surprised to find the Fair complete.

English Unite Sports

Sports in all parts of the world is being united by English, according to a European student, and football is one of the games with an almost universal language. The French play "football," and Spanish and South American countries call it "el futbol," which is near enough. The German "outside" wing man scores a "goal" in football, he plays for his "team" and does his "training" if his club is playing for a "cup." And the game itself, as in France, is "football." Players in France, Germany and Italy are all penalized by the referee if they have committed a "foul." In fact, no footballer need worry about being misunderstood anywhere in the world. "Goal," "offside" and "center" are practically universal words today.

This Bird Has Speed

At widely-separated points on the prairies, says Nature Magazine, you find outcrops of sandstone, forming cliffs or buttes, and here you are sure to find in the portholes or on ledges the brick-red eggs of that most splendid of all our birds of prey—the prairie falcon. A bird of marvelous speed and indomitable courage, this little falcon typifies the wild freedom of the Great Plains. Less frequently you come upon the eyries of the majestic golden eagle. The nests, which are often used for generations, are added to, year after year, until the material composing them would fill the body of a wagon.

The World's Oil Supply

Petroleum in known deposits and at the rate of the present consumption is sufficient to last the world for the next 30 centuries, according to Dr. Gustave Egloff, of Chicago. With only 2,000,000 acres of oil well producing in the United States alone, Doctor Egloff points out that America has 1,100,000,000 acres of possible oil land that is yet to be explored and developed.

Appendicitis Deaths

Every twenty-six minutes some one in the United States dies of appendicitis, says a writer in Hygeia, the health magazine, commenting that delay and wrong medicines cause 18,000 of the 20,000 deaths from appendicitis each year.

Sense of Incompletion

"How did you like my radio talk on current events?"

"It seemed kind of incomplete to me," answered Senator Sorghum. "It didn't contain a word about coffee, tooth paste or patent medicine."

Canada's White Population

Canada's white population is more than 50 per cent of British origin and nearly 30 per cent French origin.

EARTH'S INTERIOR YET TO BE EXPLORED

With all unknown lands mapped the explorer of tomorrow must turn his attention to the earth's interior. Explanation of the surface is nearing completion, yet the earth a few miles beneath is still as secret as was the Western Hemisphere before Columbus.

Man has penetrated two miles down by means of oil well drills and has descended one mile into a gold mine, but these depths are mere pin pricks compared to the 4,000 miles that lie between the earth's surface and its center. It will not be necessary to drive a tunnel through the earth to learn about its interior, according to Prof. W. T. Thom, Jr., of Princeton university. One possible aid to exploration of the interior is the airplane, with which photographs may be taken to disclose inter-relations between widely separated geological structures, according to Popular Mechanics.

Delicate gravity balances are available for disclosing rock formations buried under less dense deposits. Devices have been produced for "listening in" on explosion waves started through the earth by setting off TNT charges.

Lutheran Free Church Holds Convention For Four Days This Week

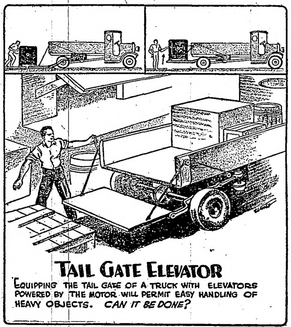
Commencing yesterday, the young people's federation of the Lutheran Free Church assembled in this city for a 4-day convention. Rev. J. T. Quanbeck of Roseau, the district president, will preside at the convention, the theme of which will be "Walking with God". Dr. B. M. Christenson of Minneapolis who is a speaker of renown, will address the young people on Friday morning and evening, Saturday afternoon and Sunday morning and afternoon.

The sessions for the first three days will be conducted at the Zion Lutheran Church, while the Sunday services will take place at the city auditorium. Meetings will take place on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday at 10:30 in the morning, at 2 in the afternoon, and at 8 in the evening.

Blame It on the Women

"Women stir up trouble in politics," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "because of the natural housekeeping sense that insists on having the dust swept out of dark corners."

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


TAIL GATE ELEVATOR
EQUIPPING THE TAIL GATE OF A TRUCK WITH ELEVATORS POWERED BY THE MOTOR WILL PERMIT EASY HANDLING OF HEAVY OBJECTS. CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

GRACE JAHR IS BRIDE TO HALSTAD MAN

Of interest to local people will be the marriage of Miss Grace Jahr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr of the city, to Alve Johnson of Halstad, Minn., on Saturday, June 30, at Crookston. The young couple will make their home at Warren where the groom is employed.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 13-14
"Hips, Hips Hooray"
With—Robert Woolsey and Bert Wheeler. also—7th Chapter, "Tarzan the Fearless."
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. July 15-16
"OPERATOR 13"
With Marion Davis, Gary Cooper and Four Mills Brothers.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 17
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 18-19
"Thirty Day Princess"
Starring Sylvia Sidney and Gary Grant.
—ONE CENT SALE—

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR RENT—6 room modern house ready for immediate occupancy.—T. C. Orme, Phone 293. 15-13-1tc

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

FOR SALE: Small pigs, $2.00 each. First come first served. C. F. Carlson, Hazel, Rt. 2 16-1tp

FOR SALE: Modern house at 401 Knight Ave. So. another at 616 Duluth No.. Half section of land, 3 miles west of St. Hilaire at $12 per acre. Inquire at Ole Moen's Real Estate Agency. Many more bargains call and see us. 308 Horace No. 45-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

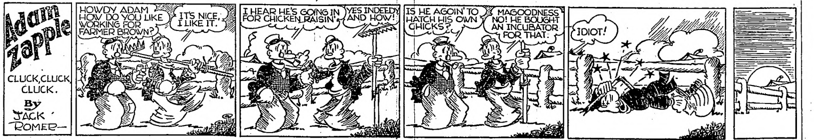
FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

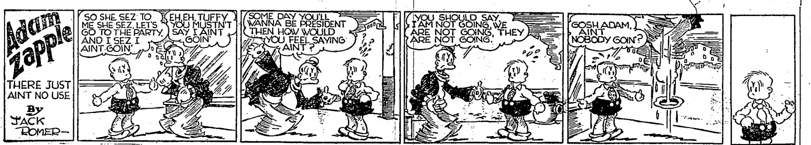
Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Modern home, six rooms, 100 foot lot. Corner Ninth and Main at 823. Phone 372. 17-13-c

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK


Adam Zapple
CLUCK, CLUCK, CLUCK.
By JACK ROMER—
HOWDY ADAM HOW DO YOU LIKE WORKING FOR FARMER BROWN?
IT'S NICE, I LIKE IT.
I HEAR HE'S GOING IN FOR CHICKEN RAISIN'.
YES INDEEDY AND HOW!
IS HE AGOIN' TO HATCH HIS OWN CHICKS?
MAGOODNESS NO! HE BOUGHT AN INCUBATOR FOR THAT.
IDIOT!


Adam Zapple
THERE JUST AINT NO USE
By JACK ROMER—
SO SHE SEZ TO ME SHE SEZ, LET'S GO TO THE PARTY, AND I SEZ I AINT GOIN'
EH, EH, TUFFY YOU MUSTN'T SAY I AINT GOIN'
SOME DAY YOU'LL WANNA BE PRESIDENT THEN HOW WOULD YOU FEEL SAYING AINT?
YOU SHOULD SAY, I AM NOT GOING, WE ARE NOT GOING, THEY ARE NOT GOING.
GOSH ADAM, AINT NOBODY GOIN'?

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

Mavie Lutheran Church
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, July 15th: Services in the Telemarken church at 10:30 A. M.

The confirmants will meet at Telemarken ,Monday, July 16th at 2 P. M., at Silverton, July 17th at 2 P. M., and at Highlanding, Friday, July 13th at 2 P. M.

Scand. Evan. Free Church
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11. Special offering for China Mission.

Evening worship at8.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 8.

Miss Ruth Turnwall will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8, led by Miss Johanna Peters. Prayer begins at 7:30.

The Mission offering taken Sunday morning will go to Mrs. Bergstrom and Julius.

Aug. Lutheran Church
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8 P M. on Thursday.

Ladies Aid on Friday, July 13, at 3:00. Mrs. C. W. Mattson, hostess.

The Luther Leogue will meet on July 17 at 8:00. This meeting will be held at John Longrens. Those entertaining are John Longrens, Mrs Edgar Longren, and Miss Ruth Lee. This will be a social meeting. In case of inclement weather we shall meet in the Church.

The Woman's Missionary will meet on Thursday afternoon, July 19, If weather permits we shall meet at John Longrens.

GOSPEL MEETINGS!

Gospel meetings will be held in the Hofdahl School, 1 mile south and ½ mile west of Kratka Bridge, starting Sunday, July 15, and continuing thru the week, every night except Tuesday The Gospel Team from Thief River Falls will be in charge of the program. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, July 15:

Service at St. Hilaire at 8:30 A. M.

Church school at Thief River Falls at 9:45.

[illegible] worship at 11 o'clock by the pastor. There will be special music.

In the evening the "Passion Play" will be given in motion picture. This is a rare treat as few have been able to see that famous production. There will be no charge for this picture but an offering will be taken to defray expenses. This will be of interest to both adults and children.

The pastor and his wife will be starting on their vacation Monday to be gone for three weeks. The pulpit will be supplied each Sunday morning in their absence.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock A. M.

The pastor will leave in the afternoon for the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp which will be in session July 16-22. He will return for mornin services, July 22nd.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained by circle No. 10 on Thursday, July 19th.

Always a hearty welcome!

When a Congressman Resigns

When a congressman wishes to resign he sends his resignation to the governor of his state, or to the presiding officer of the house of congress of which he is a member. The usual practice in the house is to send the letter of resignation to the governor, also notifying the speaker of the house. If the member resigns directly to the senate or the house, the body to which he belongs orders the presiding officer to inform the governor of his state of the resignation.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .78
No. 1 Dark Northern	.76
No. 1Northern Spring	.73
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.71
No. 1 Red Durum	.68
Flax	1.65
Oats	.34
Barley	.39
Rye	.73
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.10
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.80

Rev. Fjelstad to Conduct Services at Lake of the Woods Camp July 16-20

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, pastor of the Trinity Lutheran Church, will be in charge of the evening inspirational services at the Lutheran Bible camp which will be held next week at the Lake of the Woods near Baudette.

Cooperative Creameries Will Hold Picnic Sunday, July 22

The Northwestern Group Co-operative picnic, which had been postponed from a previous date, will be held at Grygla on Sunday, July 22. Several speakers will be present as well as a band and many other features. John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes creameries will be unable to speak as was orginally planned.

Local Women, 38 Years Dies In Local Hospital Saturday

Miss Klevestad ,a resident of the city for nine years, passed away Saturday at a local hospital. She was born January 28, 1896 at Fosston, and leaves two brothers and one sister. Services were held Thursday at Bagley, Minnesota.

ESTHER AMREN MARRIED TO KENNETH CHRISTIE

—o—

Miss Anna Amren, and Kenneth Christie, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S Christie of this city, were married on Sunday evening at the Swedish Lutheran parsonage with Rev. H. L. Sjogren reading the service in the presence of Miss Ruth Jorde and Rolland Christie, brother of the groom.

A reception was held at the groom's home following the ceremony. Mr. Christie is employed with the local Peterson- Biddick company. The couple will make their home at 408 Markley Avenue South.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Lila Holt returned Wednesday after having enjoyed a month's vacation during which she spent most of the time visiting with her brother Ervin Holt at San Diego, California. Miss Holt took a southern route bus trip to San Diego and made stops at Kansas City, Missouri, and Albuquerque, New Mexico. On her return she made stops at Salt Lake City, Utah, and points in Nevada.

Sunday guests at the A. C. Matheson home were Mrs. Emily Solidakke of Drayton, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hanson of Warren, and Mrs. L. Bjorsness and daughter Lillian of Newfolden.

Approximately 30 cars of local residents motored to Warren on Friday and attended the Mashall County Fair as a goodwill delegation from this city.

Among the local people who attended the district picnic of the Odd Fellows and Rebeckahs at Maple Lake on Sunday were Mrs. C. H. Jung, Mrs. J. W. Ruane, Miss Rose Erickson, Mr and Mrs. Charles Schultz, Adolf Eklund, Charles Fisher and Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. There was an attendance of approximately 75 at the picnic.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Lee, son Emmett, and daughter Alice of Edinburgh, N. Dak. visited last week at the J. O. Kivle home. Selmer Kivle returned with them and will spend some time at Edinburgh.

R. M. Aalbu is leaving this evening to attend a meeting of the Farmer-Labor newspaper publishers and editors at Minneapolis. He wll return on Saturday morning.

W. E. Rowe, candidate for district judge, spent Thursday in this city on matters of business.

Mrs. William Sheedy and daughter Rose are enjoying a visit in Columbia Falls, Montana with Mrs. Sheedy's father, John Kivel. On their way there they made a stop at Glacier National Park.

Miss Charlotte McAnnany and Charles Dablow spent last Sunday in the game reserve at Thief Lake, of which Robert Fordder hos charge They were guests at the Fordde home.

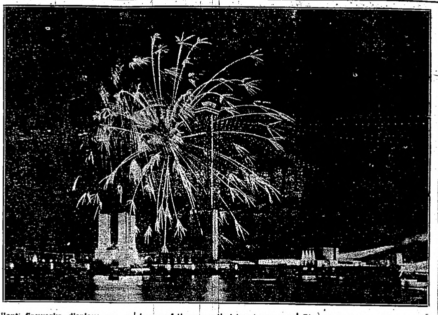
Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Shirley and Arlene of Minneapolis, arrived Monday and will spend some time as guests of Mrs. C. H. Jung

Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Lindberg and daughter Adeline motored to Fargo on Thursday, returning on Friday.

Mrs. M. Jonas of St. Paul is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. Wiltrout in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Haney and two sons of Los Angeles, Calif., are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T C. Haney.

Fireworks Thrill World's Fair Crowds



Brilliant fireworks displays are a quent night feature at the new rld's Fair in Chicago. This bomb is one of the many that burst on opening night. The buildings are, left to right: Federal building, Sky Ride and Electrical group. The opening day crowd was surprised to find the Fair complete.

English Unite Sports

Sports in all parts of the world is being united by English, according to a European student, and football is one of the games with an almost universal language. The French play "football," and Spanish and South American countries call it "el futbol," which is near enough. The German "outside" wing man scores a "goal" in football, he plays for his "team" and does his "training" if his club is playing for a "cup." And the game itself, as in France, is "football." Players in France, Germany and Italy are all penalized by the referee if they have committed a "foul." In fact, no footballer need worry about being misunderstood anywhere in the world. "Goal," "offside" and "center" are practically universal words today.

This Bird Has Speed

At widely-separated points on the prairies, says Nature Magazine, you find outcrops of sandstone, forming cliffs or buttes, and here you are sure to find in the portholes or on ledges the brick-red eggs of that most splendid of all our birds of prey—the prairie falcon. A bird of marvelous speed and indomitable courage, this little falcon typifies the wild freedom of the Great Plains. Less frequently you come upon the eyries of the majestic golden eagle. The nests, which are often used for generations, are added to, year after year, until the material composing them would fill the body of a wagon.

The World's Oil Supply

Petroleum in known deposits and at the rate of the present consumption is sufficient to last the world for the next 30 centuries, according to Dr. Gustave Egloff, of Chicago. With only 2,000,000 acres of oil well producing in the United States alone, Doctor Egloff points out that America has 1,100,000,000 acres of possible oil land that is yet to be explored and developed.

Appendicitis Deaths

Every twenty-six minutes some one in the United States dies of appendicitis, says a writer in Hygeia, the health magazine, commenting that delay and wrong medicines cause 18,000 of the 20,000 deaths from appendicitis each year.

Sense of Incompletion

"How did you like my radio talk on current events?"

"It seemed kind of incomplete to me," answered Senator Sorghum. "It didn't contain a word about coffee, tooth paste or patent medicine."

Canada's White Population

Canada's white population is more than 50 per cent of British origin and nearly 30 per cent French origin.

EARTH'S INTERIOR YET TO BE EXPLORED

With all unknown lands mapped the explorer of tomorrow must turn his attention to the earth's interior. Explanation of the surface is nearing completion, yet the earth a few miles beneath is still as secret as was the Western Hemisphere before Columbus.

Man has penetrated two miles down by means of oil well drills and has descended one mile into a gold mine, but these depths are mere pin pricks compared to the 4,000 miles that lie between the earth's surface and its center. It will not be necessary to drive a tunnel through the earth to learn about its interior, according to Prof. W. T. Thom, Jr., of Princeton university. One possible aid to exploration of the interior is the airplane, with which photographs may be taken to disclose inter-relations between widely separated geological structures, according to Popular Mechanics.

Delicate gravity balances are available for disclosing rock formations buried under less dense deposits. Devices have been produced for "listening in" on explosion waves started through the earth by setting off TNT charges.

Lutheran Free Church Holds Convention For Four Days This Week

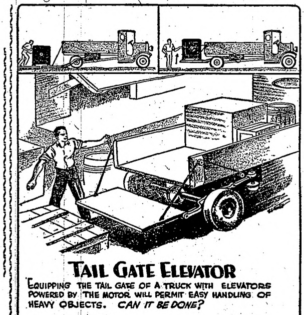
Commencing yesterday, the young people's federation of the Lutheran Free Church assembled in this city for a 4-day convention. Rev. J. T. Quanbeck of Roseau, the district president, will preside at the convention, the theme of which will be "Walking with God". Dr. B. M. Christenson of Minneapolis who is a speaker of renown, will address the young people on Friday morning and evening, Saturday afternoon and Sunday morning and afternoon.

The sessions for the first three days will be conducted at the Zion Lutheran Church, while the Sunday services will take place at the city auditorium. Meetings will take place on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday at 10:30 in the morning, at 2 in the afternoon, and at 8 in the evening.

Blame It on the Women

"Women stir up trouble in politics," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "because of the natural housekeeping sense that insists on having the dust swept out of dark corners."

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


TAIL GATE ELEVATOR
EQUIPPING THE TAIL GATE OF A TRUCK WITH ELEVATORS POWERED BY THE MOTOR WILL PERMIT EASY HANDLING OF HEAVY OBJECTS. CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

GRACE JAHR IS BRIDE TO HALSTAD MAN

—o—

Of interest to local people will be the marriage of Miss Grace Jahr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr of the city, to Alve Johnson of Halstad, Minn., on Saturday, June 30, at Crookston. The young couple will make their home at Warren where the groom is employed.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 13-14
"Hips, Hips Hooray"
With—Robert Woolsey and Bert Wheeler. also—7th Chapter, "Tarzan the Fearless."
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. July 15-16
"OPERATOR 13"
With Marion Davis, Gary Cooper and Four Mills Brothers.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 17
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 18-19
"Thirty Day Princess"
Starring Sylvia Sidney and Gary Grant.
—ONE CENT SALE—

WANT ADS
Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR RENT—6 room modern house ready for immediate occupancy.—T. C. Orme, Phone 293. 15-13-1tc

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

FOR SALE: Small pigs, $2.00 each. First come first served. C. F. Carlson, Hazel, Rt. 2 16-1tp

FOR SALE: Modern house at 401 Knight Ave. So. another at 616 Duluth No.. Half section of land, 3 miles west of St. Hilaire at $12 per acre. Inquire at Ole Moen's Real Estate Agency. Many more bargains call and see us. 308 Horace No. 45-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wool and hides. Magnuson's Feed Store. Phone 42. E. Husty. 16 7-1tp

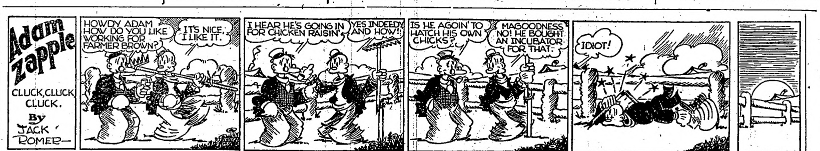
FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

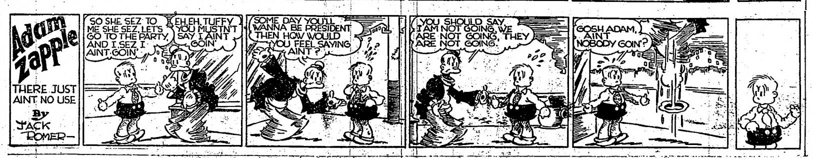
Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Modern home, six rooms, 100 foot lot. Corner Ninth and Main at 823. Phone 372. 17-13-c

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

Fine home sites for sale—Block 17, Red Lake Rapids Addition, adjoining new highway. Selling fast.
Get Yours Now
CITIZENS STATE BANK


Adam Zapple
CLUCK, CLUCK, CLUCK.
By JACK ROMER
HOWDY ADAM HOW DO YOU LIKE WORKING FOR FARMER BROWN?
IT'S NICE, I LIKE IT.
I HEAR HE'S GOING IN FOR CHICKEN RAISIN'
YES INDEEDY AND HOW!!
IS HE AGOIN' TO HATCH HIS OWN CHICKS?
MAGOODNESS NO! HE BOUGHT AN INCUBATOR FOR THAT.
IDIOT!


Adam Zapple
THERE JUST AINT NO USE.
By JACK ROMER
SO SHE SEZ TO ME SHE SEZ, LET'S GO TO THE PARTY, AND I SEZ I AINT GOIN.
EH EH, TUFFY YOU MUSTN'T SAY 'I AINT GOIN'
SOME DAY YOU'LL WANNA BE PRESIDENT THEN HOW WOULD YOU FEEL SAYING 'AINT'?
YOU SHOULD SAY, I AM NOT GOING, WE ARE NOT GOING, THEY ARE NOT GOING.
GOSH ADAM, AINT NOBODY GOIN'?

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME TH. MBER 15 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, JULY 19, 1934

COUNTY BOARD FIXES TAX FOR FOR NEXT YEAR

Old Age Pensions May be Payable After January 1st 1935.

The board of county commissioners met at the court house Wednesday, July 18, and completed the budget for the year 1934. The budget submitted by County Auditor H. L. Fowler was accepted by the board. It calls for a tax levy of $110,400. which is a reduction from last year's tax levy.

In the budget of anticipated expenses for 1934, $31,675. would be needed for county revenue, $23,125. for the poor fund, $60,500. for the road and bridge fund, $15,000. for bonds and interest, and $4,400. for the sanatorium. This gives a grand total of $134,700. which is nearly $10,000. less than the grand total expenditures for 1933.

To meet the budget, Fowled estimated that the following tax levy would be required: county revenue, $32,00., road and bridge fund, $37,00., poor fund, $23,000., bonds and interest, $13,000., sanatorium fund, $4,400 The total levy will then be $110,400.

The list of applicants for old age pensions was also discussed, although none were granted in the list of one hundred applications as the list is yet incomplete. Any person over 70 years of age who has lived in the county for 15 years is eligible for the pension, and will receive $5.00 a month if the pension is granted. Payments will begin January 1, 1935.

No changes were made in the real estate assessment in Thief River Falls, St. Hilaire, and Goodridge by the commissioners sitting as a board of equalization, these all being accepted as submitted by the assessors.

Dr. Lynde Is Injured In Auto Spill Monday

Returning from a call near Wylie shortly after midnight on Monday morning, Dr. O. G. Lynde sustained several injuries to the jaw, kness, and teeth, when totally fatigued, he fell asleep at the wheel of his car and turned over in the ditch. The accident occured on the Black River road where the Wylie road joins the St. Hilaire road. Dr. Lynde was knocked unconsciuos; but upon regaining consciousness, he was able to walk to a nearby farm for assistance. Dr. Lynde resumed his duties again on Wednesday.

Duck Hunters Must Have Migratory Bird Stamp on Licenses Says P. O. Dept.

It has been announced by Postmaster A. Anderson that migratory bird stamps or so-called "duck stamps" will be available August 1st at the postoffice at the price of one dollar each. All who hunt migratory birds, ducks, geese, etc., must secure one of these stamps. An amendment to the migratory bird law provides for this stamp, and all migratory bird hunters over sixteen years must have one whether they have a license or not. The stamp is good for one year, expiring June 1st of the following year after which it is obtained

Those having a state game license must take it to the postoffice and have the stamp affixed; while those who are not required to have a license must have the stamp affixed to their certificate by the postmaster.

Definite Information on Bakken Accident

More definite information can be given this week regarding the automobile accident in which Mrs. O. L. Bakken of this city was instantly killed, together with three others, and two of the car's occupants severely injured.

The tragedy occured between Menahga and Sebeka, Minnesota, when the car was struck by a Great Northern passenger train. Mrs. Bakken was instantly killed, as also was Mrs. T. Ekelund and her twelve-year-old son of Menahga, and Miss Rebecca Rorem, a missionary from China. O. L. Bakken of this city, and Rev. T. Ekelund, Lutheran pastor of churches in Menahga and Sebeka, are reported as seriously injured.

The report of the accident has it that the driver had stopped the car at the railroad crossing to let the train pass, but had failed to put the car in neutral gear, only holding the clutch down with his foot. He moved his foot from the clutch pedal with the result that the car sprang forward into the path of the oncoming train and was cut in two.

After having been in a Wadena hospital since the accident, Mr. Bakken has now returned to his home in this city.

HARRY ROBINSON IS SERVING ON PRESIDENTIAL ESCORT

Word has been received that a local boy, Harry Robinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson, is on the U. S. S. New Orleans which is an escort cruiser to the U. S. S. Huston on which President Roosevelt is taking his vacation to the Hawaiian Islands and the Pacific Coast.

City Swelters As The Thermometer Hits 100

The hottest weather of the season was registered on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week when the thermometer reached in the neighborhood of 103 in the shade. Other communities report temperatures of from 100 to 105.

A cooling shower fell Wednesday evening here.

Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club to Meet Friday

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club will hold its regular July meeting at the court rooms on Friday (tomorrow) evening.

Several important matters will come before the club, Mr. P. A. Harris, president, announces and all members are urged to attend.

State Department of Agriculture Asks Publcity on Misinformation on Clover

Word has been brought to the state department of agriculture that one Mr. Barzen is volunteering erroneous clover information to the farmers in the northern section of the Red River Valley, according to C. P. Bull, director of the seed and weed division of the state department of agriculture.

Mr. Bull stated that Barzen is advising farmers that orginally all sweet clover was yellow blossom and that after several years of selection a white blossom variety was originated. Gradually, therefore, the white blosson is reverting to yellow blossom. He aso stated that both white and yellow blooms are found on the same plant.

Mr. Bull said that the two varities are as distinct as red and black raspberries, adding that "the fact remains that unless the seeds of the two are mixed one with the other, white will produce white and yellow will produce yellow. Mr. Bull declared that there is a dire need for painstaking farmers who will grow these two varities of clover pure and unmixed.

He issued this statement, he said, for the purpose of correcting any false impression that seed growing farmers of the Red River Valley may have gained by Mr. Barzen's assortions.

Peppy Kittenball Games Feature Valhall Program

At Valhall on Sunday, July 15 close to 500 Smiley, Silverton, Rocksbury, Hazel and Thief River Falls people witnessed some real expert kittenball playing. Four games were played in the course of the afternoon. Rocksbury and Hazel 4-H teams contested a thrilling game in which Rocksbury emerged victorious by a 10-7 score. The official league game played by Smiley and Silverton was hotly contested. A thrill by the audience was manifested from a thunderous side line support. The game resulted in a 9-7 score in favor of Silverton. The Silverton and Rocksbury girls teams played a fine game ending in a victory for Rocksbury team 10-0

No doubt the game played by the Bill's Eat Shop vs. the Pennington County All-Stars will stand out as a masterpiece of kittenball history. Bill's Eat Shop with 5 imported league players including Bill Groslie was crushed to an undisputed defeat in a score of 13-3 in favor of the All-Stars. The greatest thrill exhibited, resulted in the 6th inning with the All-Stars at bat. 3 men on bases and 2 men out. At this point both teams were determined to hold their own. With a nice fly into center field, Bill adjusted his hat and made a graceful rush to meet the fly, but alas, like a vanishing bubble it rolled gracefully into the stubble; and from that inning on the All-Stars had no more trouble.

Watch for the announcement of the return game. Be present and give yourself a treat.

TENNIS MATCH ENTERS FINAL SUN. JULY 29

M. Benson and G. Aanstad are Winners in the Quarter Finals

Manager Art Johnson announced today that the city tennis tournament is coming along nicely with much public interest being evident. An upset occured in the first round matches when John Biederman defeated Father A. I. Merth, a seeded played and favored to play in the quarter finals, by 9-7, and 6-4.

The other winners in the first round of the men's singles tournament are K. Halldin, M. Benson, G. Overland, .. Aaronson; E. Richter, T. Rowan, J. Biedermann, D. Fabrica, A. Rosier, L. Arnold, W. G. Claffy, J. Arnold, C. Lee, L. Aanstad, G. Aanstad, and V. Jung.

In the second round quarter finals M. Benson defeated K. Halldin in the first bracket by 6-0, 6-2, and in the fourth bracket G. Aanstad defeated V. Jung by 6-4, 6-4.

The final match, which will decide the city champion, is planned to be played on Sunday, July 29, except in the condition of inclement weather. A cordial invitation is extended to the public to attend these matches which are held every night at the Lincoln High School tennis courts.

SECOND STOCKHOLDERS MEETING IS CALLED TO ACT ON CREAMERY SALE

The stockholders of the Thief River Falls Creamery Association will hold another meeting on Friday, Aug. 3, in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the municipal auditorium, as the first meeting of July 6 is held unconstitutional because the notice calling for the meeting of the stockholders did not state the purpose of the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson, and Miss Norma Anderson attended the pageant at Itaska St te Park last Sunday.

Mr.and Mrs. E. A. Stoughton and two daughters motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day there.

4-H CLUBS WILL SPONSOR STYLE AT AUDITORIUM

Donna Brink is Winner in Cake Baking and Will Compete in District Meet

Donna Brink of the St. Hilaire 4-H club won first place in the cake baking contest on Wednesday, and will be given an opportunity to compete with the winners of five other counties in a contest at Crookston in August, the winner of which will receive a free trip to the Minnesota State Fair in September. Bernice Saugen of the Steiner club placed second, and Esther Hetland of the Rocksbury club won third place.

Of the 123 girls in the county 4-H clubs enrolled in sewing approximately 75 will appear in a style revue at the Lincoln High School on Friday, July 20th, commencing at 1 o'clock in the afternoon. Preliminary practice for the style revue and classes on pressing clothes, table manners, and making wooden buttons will be given in the morning. The winner of this revue will be given a free trip to the state fair to take part in a style revue conducted there.

The girl in the senior clothing division having the best exhibit will also receive a trip to the state fair The two winners of the junior division of the clothing exhibit will be given free trips to the junior short course at the University farm next spring. The clothing exhibits will also be displayed at the Pennington County Fair.

On Tuesday, July 24th, Bread Achievement Day will be held at Lincoln High School starting promptly, at 10 o'clock.The two winners in this demonstration will be awarded by free trips to the state fair.

4-H Club Leaders Meet With Douglas

The Pennington County 4-H club leaders and presidents held a meeting in the office of County Agent Douglass on last Tuesday evening.

It was decided that the 4-H clubs of Silverton, Erie, St. Hilaire, Bray, and Rocksbury would have exhibit booths at the Pennington County Fair in August. It was also agreed which club members will assist Mr. Douglass with the club exhibits at the fair. Earl Engelstad will have charge of the 4-H dairy calves; Charles Joyce will have charge of the poultry; Martin Hanson of the swine; Harold Jorstad of garden and potato exhibtis; Dona Brink of the home economics department; and Severen Barstad of the open classes dapartment.

The county 4-H club picnic is planned for either August 19 or 26 at Highlanding, further announcement of which will follow in a later edition of the paper.

Governor Olson Appoints Auditor Fowler to Place on Interim Tax Commission

H. L. Fowler, auditor of Pennington County, has accepted an appointment by Gov. Floyd B. Olson to an Interim Commission on Tax Laws which will make recommendations to the governor and to the next state legislature.

Auxiliary Will Benefit From Circus to be Shown Here on Wed., August 8th

The Seal Brothers circus will present an afternoon and evening performance in Thief River Falls on Wednesday, August 8, at the vacant lots on the corner of Sixth street and State avenue. The admission price for children will be ten cents, and twenty cents for adults.

The exhibition is being sponsored for the benefit of the Auxiliary Drum Corps.

JOBLESS PEDS ARE ASKED TO FILE WITH EED

Plans Are Under Way to Extent Emergency Education Projects.

Looking forward to the possible extension of the emergency education program under the relief administration in September, Mr. E. M. Phillips, Commissioner of Education, requests that all unemployed teachers who are residents of Minnesota register with the Emergency Education Division of the State Department of Education. While there is no indication yet as to the number of teachers who may secure relief employment, Mr. Phillips states that he is desirous of having all unemployed teachers registered.

Under the Emergency Education Program as it was operating during the last school year, 822 employed teachers were given employment at one time or another during the course of the program. They provided educational and recreational opportunities for more than 40,000 persons ranging from sixteen to sixty-five years of age.

General fields of educational work in which unemployed and needy teachers may be employed are: general adult education, worker's education, rural education, nursery schools and parent education. Projects within the above field are initiated locally under the administration and supervisory of local school authorities.

Mr. Phillips urges that unemployed teachers wishing to be considered for relief employment during the ensuing year write the Emergency Education Division requesting application and eligibility blanks. Registration is completed when these forms have been filled out, signed and returned to the Emergency Education Diivsion. It will not be necessary for teachers to call personally at the State Departrment in making application.

NRS Office Will be open Saturday Nights to Take Care of Farm Placements

It has been announced that the farm placement division of the local National Reemployment Service office will be open on Saturday evenings hereafter from 7 to 9 o'clock, beginning this coming Saturday, and continuing through the harvest season. Farmers who wish to hire additional labor should call at the NRS office where their demands will receive immediate attention.

ERA Funds May Be Secured to Gather Co. Historical Data

At a special meting of the Library Board of the Carnegie Public Library, it was decided that the board would try to sponsor a collection of historical information and data on this county, providing the project is paid for out of a Federal Fund. It has been put up to the ERA with the object that the material thus collected can later be turned over to a county historical society when one is organized. The outcome of the project all depends on an appropriation being received by Federal Aid to carry it out. W. C. Stephens has consented to do the work if it is endorsed.

Cities Should Read Danger Signals, McDonell Says

A warning was issued today by James P. McDonnell, president of the Minnesota Taxpayers Association, in a talk over WCCO, that the debt adjustment plan for municipalities cannot be used by solvent cities to postpone payment of debts. The primary purpose of the municipal adjustment act is to provide a means by which insolvent communities could work out of their difficulties with the cooperation of their creditors, he stated.

"Our cities, and government all along the line, should read the danger signals. Embarrassment that requires such adjustments as these now provided for bankrupt cities, will come eventually to any unit of government that disregards the principles of economy. Trouble is waiting for cities that carry on an extended program of short-time borrowing and that continue to create long-time bond issues that are unwarranted. No business, not even public business, can long be solvent, unless it balances its budget, lives within its income, and meets its honest obligations. 1,300 units of local government are now insolvent" he stated.

"If we continue to go on the theory that the future generation will benefit by all our bond issues, and therefore future generations should bear part of the cost, let us see how our children will come out: The money that our municipalities borrow at 4 per cent today will double in 25 years. This means that every million dollars of 4 per cent bonds that we issue will cost our children two million dollars at maturity over 25 years' time.

Governor Olson Will Speak At the Old Millsite Sunday

Governor Floyd B. Olson will speak at a Farmer-Labor rally at the Old Millsite, 10 miles west of Newfolden on Sunday, July 22.

The program which starts at noon has on the roll several prominent speakers among them Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg, candidate for Secretary of State, Senator R. T. Buckler, candidate for Congress from the 9th district, Judge M. A. Brattland and Richard Rice of Alvarado, candidate for State Senator from Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties.

The governor's address is slated to start at 3:45 P. M.

New Girls Activities Are Planned by PTA

Girls who have been reiterating to mothers and themselves the question: "What is there to do these hot days?" might find the question answered in the three-fold project now being experimented with under the direction of the Parents-Teachers Association. The leader of the project will be Miss Harriet Helquist.

The activities consist of Dramatics Arts and Crafts, and Sports. Those girls wishing to take advantage of this opportunity, should register on Saturday, July 21, between the hours of 2 and 4 o'clock on the first floor of Lincoln High School.

Taxpayers' Suit to Stop Truck Purchase Goes to Dist. Court

The case of H. A. Brummund vs. the city of Thief River Falls dealing with the purchase of a motorized fire truck will be tried in the fall term of court.

Notice for trial in the regular term of court was served by Paul A. Lundgren, attorney for plaintiff following an adverse decision from the court on petition for an injunction restraining the city from entering into the purchase.

WOOLHOUSE AND BENNES ELECTED TO SCHOOL JOBS

A. E. Mattson is Defeated for Re-election. Douville Gets 137 Votes.

On Tuesday evening, the residents of Thief River Falls School District 18 elected E. M. Bennes and R. W. Woolhouse as directors on the board of education for three-year terms Mr. Woolhouse was elected by 150 votes, and Mr. Bennes was re-elected to the board by 150 votes. The other candidates, A. E. Mattson and W. J. Douville, received 149 and 137 votes respectively. The regular organization meeting will be held the first Saturday in August when the two elected directors will take their places on the school board.

Olaf Neset, clerk of the school board, revealed in his annual report preseding the opening of the election polls, that the balance on hand July 1 1933 was $7,535.52. Revenue from current taxes amounted to $41,259.18.; from delinquent taxes, $7,985.19 from rural credits aid, $719.34; from tax on rural credit land, $565.62; from apportionment, $9,893.40; from state aid, $36,153.40; and from other sources, $3,222.94. The total revenue was $107,364.59.

Mr. Neset further quoted the disbursements for the year as follows: for general control, $4,851.38; for instruction, $61,822.65; for operation $12,018.20; for maintenance, $2,533.02 for auxiliary agencies and cordinate activities, $3,964.58; for fixed charges $1,541.74. The total for current expense was $86,731.57. There was an unexpended balance of petty cash of $20.03.

The amount spent for capital outlay was $2,397.77, and for debt service, $7,499.50, giving a grand total for disbursements of $96,648.87 The total cash on hand July 17 was $10,715.72.

JOHN BRANDT TO SPEAK AT GRYGLA COOP PICNIC SUN.

A misunderstanding of information given us caused the paper to print an erroneous report in last week's edition that John Brandt President of the Land O' Lakes association would be unable to be present at he Northwestern Group Cooperative picnic which is to be held Sunday, July 22, at Grygla. The article should have stated that Mr Brandt was unable to speak last time because the picnic was postponed, but he will be present, and will be the principal speaker at Sunday's picnic.

Other addresses and musical selections are also to be given. A good time is assured to all who attend.

Miss Violette Jacobson left on Mondayl to spend the second week of her vacation at Minneapolis.

C. W. A. DECIDES TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST COUNCIL

Circularize the City With Bills Stating They "Will Not Patronize."

Following the curt refusal of the city council to reconsider their action in regard to the city employees discharged by the city engineer W. W. Viebahn, the CWA Protective association decided at their meeting last Wednesday evening to take drastic action against the members of the city council to force them to at least give the dismissed men a hearing. On motion which was passed unanimously they decided to withdraw their patronage from the businessmen on the council and from the firms with which they are connected. A committee was selected to distribute handbills stating the "We Will Not Patronize" followed by a list of the members of the council and the firms that they are connected with.

The entire city and many of the neighboring towns were circularized on Saturday evening and on monday. Some severe criticism of their action was voiced by several business men who stated that they thought it would be unfair to some innocent parties.

This phase of the matter was discussed at the organization's meeting last evening and a statement to the public was prepared and handed to the newspapers in the city wherein they clarify their position.

The statement follows:

Statement to the Public:

The CWA Protective Association wishes to take this means to inform the public why we have decided that we will not patronize the members of the city council of Thief River Falls nor the firms with which they are connected.

The city council has been very unfair to local labor. Three men who have served the city for many years have been discharged and their places filled with men from other places. In the case of the last two the CWA Protective Association has requested that the council reinstate them in their positions and that it dispense with the services of the city engineer, who is himself an imported man and absolutely unnecessary in the set-up of the city's business. There is ample evidence to show that he is unqualified to hold the position that he has and is absolutely without experience as an engineer in charge of a large utility such as our water and light department.

This request was tossed aside without being given any consideration. When we asked that a reason be given for the discharge of these men we were told that "they refuse to cooperate" and that "they are ineffi-

(Continued On Back Page.)

Churches Rev. Lerohl's Call Will Hold Fest

The five congregations served by Rev. J. K. Lerohl of Oklee will hold their fifteenth annual festivalon Sunday, July 22, with services in Salem Church, Garnes, at 11 A. M. Dinner will be served by the ladies' aids in Walhoug's grove at the old Garnes place, which is across the road from Spong's This place is 8 miles east of Plummer, and 5 miles north and one mile west of Oklee. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will give the main address on the afternoon program which will be held in Walhoug's grove

Addresses will also be given by Attorney Jens Grothe, Rev Flacmark and others, and a number of musical selections and songs will complete the program. The public is cordially invited to attend!

TWO DIE IN WRECK AT MIDDLE RIVER

A tragic automobile accident took place between Strathcona an Middle River on Monday night when a car driven by Joe Vogel of Fergus Falls collided with a car occupied by Fred Johnson of Crookston and another occupant. Both cars were coming from Strathcona, with Johnson's car in the lead. Johnson stopped his car, and together with the other occupant, was standing on the road with intent on hailing Vogle to stop. Vogel was apparently going at a fast speed, and not seeing the other car or its occupants on the road, crashed headway into them, killing Johnson immediately. The other occupant was saved by his jumping into the nearby ditch. Vogel's car then swerved around and went into the other side of the ditch. Vogel was apparently all right before the occupant of Johnson's car hiked back to Strathcona for aid, but was found dead on their return. A coroner was summoned from Warren and the bodies were taken to Middle River.

Mr. Johnson was a salesman for the Nash-Finch Company at Crookston, while Mr. Vogel was salesman for the Diamond Match Company Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Skog, Mrs. Skog and Arthur Lamay of Wadena Sunday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Skog. Mrs. M. Skog is spending several weeks with her son, while the others returned to Wadena on Tuesday.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

[illegible] CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME TH [illegible] MBER 15 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, JULY 19, 1934

COUNTY BOARD FIXES TAX FOR FOR NEXT YEAR

Old Age Pensions May be Payable After January 1st 1935.

The board of county commissioners met at the court house Wednesday, July 18, and completed the budget for the year 1934. The budget submitted by County Auditor H. L. Fowler was accepted by the board. It calls for a tax levy of $110,400. which is a reduction from last year's tax levy.

In the budget of anticipated expenses for 1934, $31,675. would be needed for county revenue, $23,125. for the poor fund, $60,500. for the road and bridge fund, $15,000. for bonds and interest, and $4,400. for the sanatorium. This gives a grand total of $134,700. which is nearly $10,000. less than the grand total expenditures for 1933.

To meet the budget, Fowled estimated that the following tax levy would be required: county revenue, $32,00., road and bridge fund, $37,00., poor fund, $23,000., bonds and interest, $13,000., sanatorium fund, $4,400 The total levy will then be $110,400.

The list of applicants for old age pensions was also discussed, although none were granted in the list of one hundred applications as the list is yet incomplete. Any person over 70 years of age who has lived in the county for 15 years is eligible for the pension, and will receive $5.00 a month if the pension is granted. Payments will begin January 1, 1935.

No changes were made in the real estate assessment in Thief River Falls, St. Hilaire, and Goodridge by the commissioners sitting as a board of equalization, these all being accepted as submitted by the assessors.

Dr. Lynde Is Injured In Auto Spill Monday

Returning from a call near Wylie shortly after midnight on Monday morning, Dr. O. G. Lynde sustained several injuries to the jaw, kness, and teeth, when totally fatigued, he fell asleep at the wheel of his car and turned over in the ditch. The accident occured on the Black River road where the Wylie road joins the St. Hilaire road. Dr. Lynde was knocked unconsciuos, but upon regaining consciousness, he was able to walk to a nearby farm for assistance. Dr. Lynde resumed his duties again on Wednesday.

Duck Hunters Must Have Migratory Bird Stamp on Licenses Says P. O. Dept.

It has been announced by Postmaster A. Anderson that migratory bird stamps or so-called "duck stamps" will be available August 1st at the postoffice at the price of one dollar each. All who hunt migratory birds, ducks, geese, etc., must secure one of these stamps. An amendment to the migratory bird law provides for this stamp, and all migratory bird hunters over sixteen years must have one whether they have a license or not. The stamp is good for one year, expiring June 1st of the following year after which it is obtained

Those having a state game license must take it to the postoffice and have the stamp affixed; while those who are not required to have a license must have the stamp affixed to their certificate by the postmaster.

Definite Information on Bakken Accident

More definite information can be given this week regarding the automobile accident in which Mrs. O. L. Bakken of this city was instantly killed, together with three others, and two of the car's occupants severely injured.

The tragedy occured between Menahga and Sebeka, Minnesota, when the car was struck by a Great Northern passenger train. Mrs. Bakken was instantly killed, as also was Mrs. T. Ekelund and her twelve-year-old son of Menahga, and Miss Rebecca Rorem, a missionary from China. O. L. Bakken of this city, and Rev. T. Ekelund, Lutheran pastor of churches in Menahga and Sebeka, are reported as seriously injured.

The report of the accident has it that the driver had stopped the car at the railroad crossing to let the train pass, but had failed to put the car in neutral gear, only holding the clutch down with his foot. He moved his foot from the clutch pedal with the result that the car sprang forward into the path of the oncoming train and was cut in two.

After having been in a Wadena hospital since the accident, Mr. Bakken has now returned to his home in this city.

HARRY ROBINSON IS SERVING ON PRESIDENTIAL ESCORT

Word has been received that a local boy, Harry Robinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson, is on the U. S. S. New Orleans which is an escort cruiser to the U. S. S. Huston on which President Roosevelt is taking his vacation to the Hawaiian Islands and the Pacific Coast.

City Swelters As The Thermometer Hits 100

The hottest weather of the season was registered on Tuesday and Wednesday of this week when the thermometer reached in the neighborhood of 103 in the shade. Other communities report temperatures of from 100 to 105.

A cooling shower fell Wednesday evening here.

Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club to Meet Friday

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association club will hold its regular July meeting at the court rooms on Friday (tomorrow) evening.

Several important matters will come before the club, Mr. P. A. Harris, president, announces and all members are urged to attend.

State Department of Agriculture Asks Publcity on Misinformation on Clover

Word has been brougnt to the state department of agriculture that one Mr. Barzen is volunteering erroneous clover information to the farmers in the northern section of the Red River Valley, according to C. P. Bull, director of the seed and weed division of the state department of agriculture.

Mr. Bull stated that Barzen is advising farmers that orginally all sweet clover was yellow blossom and that after several years of selection a white blossom variety was originated. Gradually, therefore, the white blosson is reverting to yellow blossom. He aso stated that both white and yellow blooms are found on the same plant.

Mr. Bull said that the two varities are as distinct as red and black raspberries, adding that "the fact remains that unless the seeds of the two are mixed one with the other, white will produce white and yellow will produce yellow. Mr. Bull declared that there is a dire need for painstaking farmers who will grow these two varities of clover pure and unmixed.

He issued this statement, he said, for the purpose of correcting any false impression that seed growing farmers of the Red River Valley may have gained by Mr. Barzen's assortions.

Peppy Kittenball Games Feature Valhall Program

At Valhall on Sunday, July 15 close to 500 Smiley, Silverton, Rocksbury, Hazel and Thief River Falls people witnessed some real expert kittenball playing. Four games were played in the course of the afternoon. Rocksbury and Hazel 4-H teams contested a thrilling game in which Rocksbury emerged victorious by a 10-7 score. The official league game played by Smiley and Silverton was hotly contested. A thrill by the audience was manifested from a thunderous side line support. The game resulted in a 9-7 score in favor of Silverton. The Silverton and Rocksbury girls teams played a fine game ending in a victory for Rocksbury team 10-0

No doubt the game played by the Bill's Eat Shop vs. the Pennington County All-Stars will stand out as a masterpiece of kittenball history. Bill's Eat Shop with 5 imported league players including Bill Groslie was crushed to an undisputed defeat in a score of 13-3 in favor of the All-Stars. The greatest thrill exhibited, resulted in the 6th inning with the All-Stars at bat. 3 men on bases and 2 men out. At this point both teams were determined to hold their own. With a nice fly into center field, Bill adjusted his hat and made a graceful rush to meet the fly, but alas, like a vanishing bubble it rolled gracefully into the stubble; and from that inning on the All-Stars had no more trouble.

Watch for the announcement of the return game. Be present and give yourself a treat.

TENNIS MATCH ENTERS FINAL SUN. JULY 29

M. Benson and G. Aanstad are Winners in the Quarter Finals

Manager Art Johnson announced today that the city tennis tournament is coming along nicely with much public interest being evident. An upset occured in the first round matches when John Biederman defeated Father A. I. Merth, a seeded played and favored to play in the quarter finals, by 9-7, and 6-4.

The other winners in the first round of the men's singles tournament are K. Halldin, M. Benson, G. Overland, [illegible] Thronson; E. Richter, T. Rowan, J. Biedermann, D. Fabrica, A. Rosier, L. Arnold, W. G. Claffy, J. Arnold, C. Lee, L. Aanstad, G. Aanstad, and V. Jung.

In the second round quarter finals M. Benson defeated K. Halldin in the first bracket by 6-0, 6-2, and in the fourth bracket G. Aanstad defeated V. Jung by 6-4, 6-4.

The final match, which will decide the city champion, is planned to be played on Sunday, July 29, except in the condition of inclement weather. A cordial invitation is extended to the public to attend these matches which are held every night at the Lincoln High School tennis courts.

SECOND STOCKHOLDERS MEETING IS CALLED TO ACT ON CREAMERY SALE

The stockholders of the Thief River Falls Creamery Association will hold another meeting on Friday, Aug. 3, in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the municipal auditorium, as the first meeting of July 6 is held unconstitutional because the notice calling for the meeting of the stockholders did not state the purpose of the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson, and Miss Norma Anderson attended the pageant at Itaska State Park last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Stoughton and two daughters motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day there.

4-H CLUBS WILL SPONSOR STYLE AT AUDITORIUM

Donna Brink is Winner in Cake Baking and Will Compete in District Meet

Donna Brink of the St. Hilaire 4-H club won first place in the cake baking contest on Wednesday, and will be given an opportunity to compete with the winners of five other counties in a contest at Crookston in August, the winner of which will receive a free trip to the Minnesota State Fair in September. Bernice Saugen of the Steiner club placed second, and Esther Hetland of the Rocksbury club won third place.

Of the 123 girls in the county 4-H clubs enrolled in sewing approximately 75 will appear in a style revue at the Lincoln High School on Friday, July 20th, commencing at 1 o'clock in the afternoon. Preliminary practice for the style revue and classes on pressing clothes, table manners, and making wooden buttons will be given in the morning. The winner of this revue will be given a free trip to the state fair to take part in a style revue conducted there.

The girl in the senior clothing division having the best exhibit will also receive a trip to the state fair The two winners of the junior division of the clothing exhibit will be given free trips to the junior short course at the University farm next spring. The clothing exhibits will also be displayed at the Pennington County Fair.

On Tuesday, July 24th, Bread Achievement Day will be held at Lincoln High School starting promptly at 10 o'clock.The two winners in this demonstration will be awarded by free trips to the state fair.

4-H Club Leaders Meet With Douglas

The Pennington County 4-H club leaders and presidents held a meeting in the office of County Agent Douglass on last Tuesday evening.

It was decided that the 4-H clubs of Silverton, Erie, St. Hilaire, Bray, and Rocksbury would have exhibit booths at the Pennington County Fair in August. It was also agreed which club members will assist Mr. Douglass with the club exhibits at the fair. Earl Engelstad will have charge of the 4-H dairy calves; Charles Joyce will have charge of the poultry; Martin Hanson of the swine; Harold Jorstad of garden and potato exhibtis; Dona Brink of the home economics department; and Severen Barstad of the open classes department.

The county 4-H club picnic is planned for either August 19 or 26 at Highlanding, further announcement of which will follow in a later edition of the paper.

Governor Olson Appoints Auditor Fowler to Place on Interim Tax Commission

H. L. Fowler, auditor of Pennington County, has accepted an appointment by Gov. Floyd B. Olson to an Interim Commission on Tax Laws which will make recommendations to the governor and to the next state legislature.

Auxiliary Will Benefit From Circus to be Shown Here on Wed., August 8th

The Seal Brothers circus will present an afternoon and evening performance in Thief River Falls on Wednesday, August 8, at the vacant lots on the corner of Sixth street and [illegible] State avenue. The admission price for children will be ten cents, and twenty cents for adults.

The exhibition is being sponsored for the benefit of the Auxiliary Drum Corps.

JOBLESS PEDS ARE ASKED TO FILE WITH EED

Plans Are Under Way to Extent Emergency Education Projects.

Looking forward to the possible extension of the emergency education program under the relief administration in September, Mr. E. M. Phillips, Commissioner of Education, requests that all unemployed teachers who are residents of Minnesota register with the Emergency Education Division of the State Department of Education. While there is no indication yet as to the number of teachers who may secure relief employment, Mr. Phillips states that he is desirous of having all unemployed teachers registered.

Under the Emergency Education Program as it was operating during the last school year, 822 employed teachers were given employment at one time or another during the course of the program. They provided educational and recreational opportunities for more than 40,000 persons ranging from sixteen to sixty-five years of age.

General fields of educational work in which unemployed and needy teachers may be employed are: general adult education, worker's education, rural education, nursery schools and parent education. Projects within the above field are initiated locally under the administration and supervisory of local school authorities.

Mr. Phillips urges that unemployed teachers wishing to be considered for relief employment during the ensuing year write the Emergency Education Division requesting application and eligibility blanks. Registration is completed when these forms have been filled out, signed and returned to the Emergency Education Diivsion. It will not be necessary for teachers to call personally at the State Departmment in making application.

NRS Office Will be open Saturday Nights to Take Care of Farm Placements

It has been announced that the farm placement division of the local National Reemployment Service office will be open on Saturday evenings hereafter from 7 to 9 o'clock, beginning this coming Saturday, and continuing through the harvest season. Farmers who wish to hire additional labor should call at the NRS office where their demands will receive immediate attention.

ERA Funds May Be Secured to Gather Co. Historical Data

At a special meting of the Library Board of the Carnegie Public Library, it was decided that the board would try to sponsor a collection of historical information and data of this county, providing the project is paid for out of a Federal Fund. It has been put up to the ERA with the object that the material thus collected can later be turned over to a county historical society when one is organized. The outcome of the project all depends on an appropriation being received by Federal Aid to carry it out. W. C. Stephens has consented to do the work if it is endorsed.

Cities Should Read Danger Signals, McDonell Says

A warning was issued today by James P. McDonnell, president of the Minnesota Taxpayers Association, in a talk over WCCO, that the debt adjustment plan for municipalities cannot be used by solvent cities to postpone payment of debts. The primary purpose of the municipal adjustment act is to provide a means by which insolvent communities could work out of their difficulties with the cooperation of their creditors, he stated.

"Our cities, and government all along the line, should read the danger signals. Embarrassment that requires such adjustments as these now provided for bankrupt cities, will come eventually to any unit of government that disregards the principles of economy. Trouble is waiting for cities that carry on an extended program of short-time borrowing and that continue to create long-time bond issues that are unwarranted. No business, not even public business, can long be solvent, unless it balances its budget, lives within its income, and meets its honest obligations. 1,800 units of local government are now insolvent" he stated.

"If we continue to go on the theory that the future generation will benefit by all our bond issues, and therefore future generations should bear part of the cost, let us see how our children will come out: The money that our municipalities borrow at 4 per cent today will double in 25 years. This means that every million dollars of 4 per cent bonds that we issue will cost our children two million dollars at maturity over 25 years' time.

Governor Olson Will Speak At the Old Millsite Sunday

Governor Floyd B. Olson will speak at a Farmer-Labor rally at the Old Millsite, 10 miles west of Newfolden on Sunday, July 22.

The program which starts at noon has on the roll several prominent speakers among them Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg, candidate for Secretary of State, Senator R. T. Buckler, candidate for Congress from the 9th district, Judge M. A. Brattland and Richard Rice of Alvarado, candidate for State Senator from Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties.

The governor's address is slated to start at 3:45 P. M.

New Girls Activities Are Planned by PTA

Girls who have been reiterating to mothers and themselves the question: "What is there to do these hot days?" might find the question answered in the three-fold project now being experimented with under the direction of the Parents-Teachers Association. The leader of the project will be Miss Harriet Helquist.

The activities consist of Dramatics, Arts and Crafts, and Sports. Those girls wishing to take advantage of this opportunity, should register on Saturday, July 21, between the hours of 2 and 4 o'clock on the first floor of Lincoln High School.

Taxpayers' Suit to Stop Truck Purchase Goes to Dist. Court

The case of H. A. Brummund vs. the city of Thief River Falls dealing with the purchase of a motorized fire truck will be tried in the fall term of court.

Notice for trial in the regular term of court was served by Paul A. Lundgren, attorney for plaintiff following an adverse decision from the court on petition for an injunction restraining the city from entering into the purchase.

WOOLHOUSE AND BENNES ELECTED TO SCHOOL JOBS

A. E. Mattson is Defeated for Re-election: Douville Gets 137 Votes.

On Tuesday evening, the residents of Thief River Falls School District 18 elected E. M. Bennes and R. W. Woolhouse as directors on the board of education for three-year terms Mr. Woolhouse was elected by 150 votes, and Mr. Bennes was re-elected to the board by 150 votes. The other candidates, A. E. Mattson and W. J. Douville, received 149 and 137 votes respectively. The regular organization meeting will be held the first Saturday in August when the two elected directors will take their places on the school board.

Olaf Neset, clerk of the school board, revealed in his annual report preseding the opening of the election polls, that the balance on hand July 1 1933 was $7,535.52. Revenue from current taxes amounted to $41,289.18.; from delinquent taxes, $7,985.19 from rural credits aid, $719.34; from tax on rural credit land, $565.62 from apportionment, $9,893.40; from state aid, $36,153.40; and from other sources, $3,222.94. The total revenue was $107,364.59.

Mr. Neset further quoted the disbursements for the year as follows: for general control, $4,851.38; for instruction, $61,822.65; for operation $12,018.20; for maintenance, $2,533.02 for auxiliary agencies and cordinate activities, $3,964.58; for fixed charges $1,541.74. The total for current expense was $86,731.57. There was an unexpended balance of petty cash of $20.03.

The amount spent for capital outlay was $2,397.77, and for debt service, $7,499.50, giving a grand total for disbursements of $96,648.87 The total cash on hand July 17 was $10,715.72.

JOHN BRANDT TO SPEAK AT GRYGLA COOP PICNIC SUN.

A misunderstanding of information given us caused the paper to print an erroneous report in last week's edition that John Brandt President of the Land O' Lakes association would be unable to be present at he Northwestern Group Cooperative picnic which is to be held Sunday, July 22, at Grygla. The article should have stated that Mr Brandt was unable to speak last time because the picnic was postponed, but he will be present, and will be the principal speaker at Sunday's picnic.

Other addresses and musical selections [illegible] to be given. A good [illegible] to all who attend.

Miss Violette Jacobson left on Monday to spend the second week of her vacation at Minneapolis.

C. W. A. DECIDES TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST COUNCIL

Circularize the City With Bills Stating They "Will Not Patronize."

Following the curt refusal of the city council to reconsider their action in regard to the city employees discharged by the city engineer W. W. Viebahn, the CWA Protective association decided at their meeting last Wednesday evening to take drastic action against the members of the city council to force them to at least give the dismissed men a hearing. On motion which was passed unanimously they decided to withdraw their patronage from the businessmen on the council and from the firms with which they are connected. A committee was selected to distribute handbills stating the "We Will Not Patronize" followed by a list of the members of the council and the firms that they are connected with.

The entire city and many of the neighboring towns were circularized on Saturday evening and on Monday.

Some severe criticism of their action was voiced by several business men who stated that they thought it would be unfair to some innocent parties.

This phase of the matter was discussed at the organization's meeting last evening and a statement to the public was prepared and handed to the newspapers in the city wherein they clarify their position.

The statement follows:

Statement to the Public:

The CWA Protective Association wishes to take this means to inform the public why we have decided that we will not patronize the members of the city council of Thief River Falls nor the firms with which they are connected.

The city council has been very unfair to local labor. Three men who have served the city for many years have been discharged and their places filled with men from other places. In the case of the last two the CWA Protective Association has requested that the council reinstate them in their positions and that it dispense with the services of the city engineer, who is himself an imported man and absolutely unnecessary in the set-up of the city's business. There is ample evidence to show that he is unqualified to hold the position that he has and is absolutely without experience as an engineer in charge of a large utility such as our water and light department.

This request was tossed aside without being given any consideration. When we asked that a reason be given for the discharge of these men we were told that "they refuse to cooperate" and that "they are ineffi-

(Continued On Back Page.)

Churches Rev. Lerohl's Call Will Hold Fest

The five congregations served by Rev. J. K. Lerohl of Oklee will hold their fifteenth annual festivalon Sunday, July 22, with services in Salem Church, Garnes, at 11 A. M. Dinner will be served by the ladies' aids in Walhoug's grove at the old Garnes place, which is across the road from Spong's This place is 8 miles east of Plummer, and 5 miles north and one mile west of Oklee. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will give the main address on the afternoon program which will be held in Walhoug's grove

Addresses will also be given by Attorney Jens Grothe, Rev Flackmark and others, and a number of musical selections and songs will complete the program. The public is cordially invited to attend!

TWO DIE IN WRECK AT MIDDLE RIVER

A tragic automobile accident took place between Strathcona an Middle River on Monday night when a car driven by Joe Vogel of Fergus Falls collided with a car occupied by Fred Johnson of Crookston and another occupant. Both cars were coming from Strathcona, with Johnson's car in the lead. Johnson stopped his car, and together with the other occupant, was standing on the road with intent on hailing Vogle to stop. Vogel was apparently going at a fast speed, and not seeing the other car or its occupants on the road, crashed headway into them, killing Johnson immediately. The other occupant was saved by his jumping into the nearby ditch. Vogel's car then swerved around and went into the other side of the ditch. Vogel was apparently all right before the occupant of Johnson's car hiked back to Strathcona for aid, but was found dead on their return. A coroner was summoned from Warren and the bodies were taken to Middle River.

Mr. Johnson was a salesman for the Nash-Finch Company at Crookston, while Mr. Vogel was salesman for the Diamond Match Company of Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Skog, Mrs. Skog and Arthur Lamay of Wadena Sunday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Skog. Mrs. M. Skog is spending several weeks with her son, while the others returned to Wadena on Tuesday.

STRIKE TIES UP SAN FRANCISCO

Guardsmen Pour Into City, Police Augmented as Mobs Loot Grocery Stores.

San Francisco—The normal processes of existence for 1,300,000 men, women and children were torn up by the roots in the relentless clutch of a general strike in the San Francisco metropolitan district. National guardsmen by the thousand, with tanks, field pieces, machine guns and other formidable engines of death, surged into befuddled San Francisco and others were on their way. Police forces were swelled throughout the area by emergency additions. A great community had been knocked off its balance by the shock of business stagnation and fearful consequences loomed in the face of its shakiness.

Mobs looted a few grocery stores still running in the face of a food shortage and a buying stampede. By the tens of thousands the populace began surging into the streets. Mostly they were the curious. Others, perhaps, had less friendly motives. Virtually all were pedestrians. Everywhere there is tenseness and uncertainty.

At the request of the President's national longshoremen's board here, which failed to persuade opposing sides to arbitrate the original strike, the new national labor relations board in Washington detailed its chief examiner, P. A. Donahue, to head for San Francisco by airplane to assist in negotiations. City, state and federal authorities as well as leaders of the general strike promised food for everybody but it was not in evidence. At Washington it was reported a federal check-up on food supplies in the San Francisco area revealed that there was no shortage and that the government saw no need of using its agencies to supplant the usual food supply channels.

Strikers were reported picketing against supply trucks waiting an opportunity to enter the city, under national guard or state police envoy.

Khaki clad militiamen began mounting machine guns on the roofs of commission houses in the produce district, and there are 6,100 guardsmen in the city to keep order.

Second Trunk Murder In London.

Brighton, England—Another trunk murder victim, the second since June 18, was disclosed in Brighton when the body of a woman was found crammed in a trunk in an apartment house. With it were found the head and arms of the torso previously found at the Brighton railway station. This discovery, police said, definitely links the bodies and establishes that both crimes were committed by the same person or persons. In addition to the trunk the police took possession of a quantity of blood-stained clothing belonging to a woman.

Caterpillars Strips 40 Acres Daily

Berlin, Wis.—A horde of millions of tent caterpillars was advancing over a strip about a mile wide in a marsh in the town of Aurora, leaving behind thousands of young willow trees stripped of all leaves. The caterpillars have destroyed trees on 600 acres of the marsh at the rate of about 40 acres a day. Corn and other farm crops nearby do not appeal to the invaders who feed only on willow trees.

N. D. Business Debt Holiday Extended

Bismarck, N. D.—North Dakota's business debt holiday, scheduled to expire July 16, was extended to next January 1 by proclamation of Governor William Langer. The first proclamation was issued March 19, making it unlawful to levy upon, attack, or sell any stock of merchandise, shop equipment, furniture and fixtures used in and about the operation of any business.

Minneapolis Truck Drivers Strike.

Minneapolis—Union truck drivers walked out on strike for the second time within two months, as an agreement between the employers and drivers failed to satisfy them. Milk, ice, bread, gasoline and garbage trucks were not affected as yet. Both sides are working towards a settlement of differences.

Lumber Products Prices Are Reduced

Washington—Reduction of from 8 to 10 per cent in the price of all lumber products ordinarily used in house construction was announced by NRA. The reductions were made by the lumber and timber products code authority and approved by Hugh S. Johnson.

Babe Ruth Swats 700th Home Run.

Detrot—Babe Ruth got his 700th major league home run hit in Detroit. Ruth's swat, one of the mightiest of his career, brought the Yankees their only victory of the series with the Tigers. The Babe paid a youngster $20 to get the ball back.

Disarmament Called for Autumn.

Geneva—The world powers were committed to another serious fling at disarmament next September by the official convocaton of the steering committee of the disarmament conference.

Church Members Back Clean Movies

Ne York—Protestant church groups with an estimated mmebership of 22,000,000 were joined with the Roman Catholc Legion of Decency in the campaign for more wholesome pictures.

Forum advertising is bargain news

AUTO FATALITIES CONTINUE TO MOUNT THRUOUT NATION

The Census Department has just released figures showing the death rate from automobile accidents in 86 of the large cities of the nation for the four weeks ending June 9, 1934. The first striking feature is the fact that during the four weeks ending June 9, 1934, after repeal, there were 108 more deaths than in the like period in 1933 when beer only was legal. This shows an increase of 19.8%.

The National Council of Safety reckon that the average cost per motor car deaths is $50,000. Therefore, if repeal was responsible for this increase, the loss to the nation was $5,400,000 for the four weeks, at which rate the total loss during a year would be $70,200,000.

Figures from all parts of the nation indicate that there has been an alarming increase of drunkenness since the return of beer which has been still further augmented by repeal. Only fragmentary figures for 1934 are available, but 1933, nine months of which were beer months and one month of which was a repeal month, recorded a sharp increase in drunkenness in nearly every city reporting. The rate of increase ranged from .8% to 36.2 per cent, with an average of 92.8%. That this would be sharply reflected in the rate of automobile accidents and fatalities is evident.

Robbins E. Stoeckel, former state director of motor traffic in Connecticut, now research executive in highway transportation, recently stated that reckless driving and similar generalities are apparently being widely used to camouflage alcohol as a factor in traffic accidents."

These facts make it evident that in any honest system of bookkeeping there will have to be a large deduction from the revenue received from the liquor traffic to cover the cost of the accidents and fatalities that must be charged against it in connection with highway travel.

TREATMENT MAY PREVENT SUDDEN HEART DEATHS

When the Minnesota State Medical Association held its 81st annual meeting in Duluth, July 16, 17 and 18, Minnesota physicians considered an interesting new treatment for the prevention of sudden deaths from heart disease.

This new treatment, according to a bulletin on the subject, issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association, has not had a trial on a sufficient number of human cases to be accepted, yet, as part of medicine's ever growing armamentarium against disease disaster. It does, indicate, however, that real progress is being made in the treatment of the much dreaded heart conditions, angina pectoris and disease of the cononary arteries, and what there is a read possibility, in the future, of preventing the sudden tragic heart-failures that take off so many men and women prematurely.

The new theory and treatment to be demonstrated in Duluth is the work of a single Minnesota researcher with whom the University of Minnesota has cooperated in experimental work.

It is based on the fact, shown in a large number of postmortem studies, that the actual structural changes found in the heart are often not enough to account for death. In a large proportion, the heart muscle is practically normal. These findings indicated to the researcher that the trouble in many cases was with the physiological mechanisms of the heart rather than with the heart structure itself. The only two that could cause sudden cessation of the circulation are the standstill and the fibrillation of the ventricles. In the first, the ventricles simply cease to contract. In the second, they go into a quivering which makes the contraction ineffectual.

In animals and in a few human cases, this Minnesota physician appears to have been able to produce these phenomena and stop them at will by means of simple drugs.

PART-TIME JOBS TO BE GIVEN COLLEGE STUDENTS THRU E.E.

Under authorization from Harry L. Hopkins, Federal Relief Administrator, more than 2,500 young men and women will be given part-time jobs which will enable them to begin or continue their college education in Minnesota through the coming year according to announcement made by Harold O. Soderquist, Associate Director of Emergency Education.

Any person who has finished high school may apply for these part time jobs Applicants should write to the Emergency Education Division of the State Department of Education requesting the proper application form.s Mr. Soderquist state that applicants write for these forms. It will not be necessary to call at the office personally.

When the application form is properly filled out and signed, it should be returned directly to the Emergency Education Office. There the relief eligibility of the applicant will be checked and the blanks approved will be sent to the college designated. The college administration selects on a basis of merit the quota of students which they are allowed. Those selected are given worth-while socially useful tasks about the college. They are paid a minimum of 30c per hour, with a maximum monthly earning of $20.00 per month.

Give Snakes the Laugh

The mongoose, the hedgehog and the pig are said to be immune from the venom of poisonous snakes.

Farmers Warned Of 'Chiselers' on Mortgage Debts

Mortgage burdened farmers are warned by the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation Protective service against a scheme that proposes to levy on them for "assistance" rendered in obtaining the scaling down of their debts. Under this scheme, if a former succeeded in having a debt scaled down from $5,000 to $3,000, he would be forced to pay the promoters one percent of the scaled down amount, or $20.

During the past year and a half there has been a strong trend toward the scaling down of farm debts, and creditors have voluntarily surrendered claim to thousands upon thousands of dollars, thus relieving farmers of some of the debt load they have been carrying, says A. J. Olson president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau. The scaling down process has not gone nearly far enough, but in the instances where it has been benefited. Mr. Olson says.

When creditors agree to scale down they do it with the intention of making it easier for the debtor to carry on, and if they learn that a third party is to enter the deal and levy tribute from the farmer on the amount the creditors have voluntarily agreed to strike off their books, it is probable that the scaling down movement will be seriously impeded. On the other hand, no debt-burdened farmer should be expected to pay from his sadly depleted resources for any alleged services that intermediaries may furnish.

"This heartless attempt to wring tribute from debt-stricken farmers should be nipped in the bud, and all parties to a debt-conciliation agreement shoud be sure, before the agreement is completed, that the farmer, rather than outsiders, get all the benefits that may accrue from the settlement," Mr. Olson asserts.

The first debt-conciliation committee in Minnesota was formed nearly three years ago in Cottonwood county under the auspices of the Cottonwood County Farm Bureau. Since that time a number of other County Farm Bureaus have organized local debt conciliation groups, and splendid resuts in the scaling down of debts have been made to the debt-stricken farmer for services rendered, the idea of wringing tribute from a debtor's misfortunes being abhorrent to the organization, Mr. Olson asserts.

Farmers who wish assistance in adjusting their debt burden should communicate with their local county debt adjustment committee or, if they do not know its personnel, with the County Farm Bureau office or with the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation in St. Paul.

It is not necessary to join the Farm Bureau or any other farm organization, or to pay any fees, or agree to pay any, for the services of debt conciliation committees, Farm Bureau officers explain.

Watch Forum Advertisements for bargain news.

HOLIDAY TRAFFIC DEATHS IN STATE ARE HIGH DESPITE THE WORK OF SAFETY COUNCILS

Four traffic deaths in Minnesota on the 4th of July, (in addition to numerous injured on the highways,) in spite of the intensive effort made by newspapers, the radio, organizatins and speakers co-operating with the city and county public safety committees to influence the holiday motorists and pedestrians to exercise caution and give heed to traffic regulations, indicates the need for the public safety educational program to go on in Minnesota, even more thoroughly, in the opinion of C. H. Zealand, director of the Safety Division State Emergency Relief Administration.

News dispatches on July 5th placed the death toll in this state at four, Duluth, Rochester, Triumph and Fairbault being the scenes of the fatalities.

John P. Arnoldy, head of the state highway patrol, said that traffic was unusually heavy this year on the Fourth of July, but it was not at all points where traffic congestion was greatest that the fatalities occurred. That there was co-operation with the rules for traffic safety throughout the state generally, was the observation of highway patrolmen. On the strength of the observation of enforcement officers, the driving public was credited with being careful, and the general impression of the behavior of motorists and pedestrians was that it was in gener l in accord with the requests of city and county safety committees, newspapers and radio speakers for the exercise of care for prevention of accidents.

"I cannot help but feel that we got a response from the public, as the result of efforts made preceding the holiday for careful driving," Mr. Zealand said. He cited that the automobile death toll of 69 in the country as a whole for the 4th of July, which was reported by the Associated Press as a lower figure than the drowning fatalities of the holiday was indicative that an impression had been made in the interests of safety upon motorists, as a whole. This was the first time, since 1931 that there were fewer deaths in traffic, than the total of drowning fatalities for the day.

Where Water Goes Uphill

Water flows uphill in plants through the many thousands of tiny tubes that make up the woody parts of the stems, but it does not flow as water does in the plumbing pipes of a house, Science Service says. It does not go up in solid streams, at least in times of water scarcity, but forms films that stick to the walls of the tubes and flow along them, with hollow spaces in the middle filled with water vapor. This hypothesis of sap ascent in plants, radically differs from all doctrines accepted by botanists for many years.

HEY KIDS!
WIN
A FREE TRIP
TO THE
Minnesota State Fair
Just Get Ten New Subscriptions to the Forum

Prizes for Every Contestant

A FREE ticket good at the gate and grandstand for every contestant who scores 100 points or more.

1000 points entitles contestant to a round trip railway ticket; Minneapolis and return and a ticket to the fair, good for admission at the gate and at grandstand.

For every 400 points the contestant scores in excess of 1000 points will get $1 cash for spending money. No limit, get all you can.

Prize Winners will be provided with escorts on trip

Here Are the Rules

CONTEST is open to any boy or girl from 10 to 15 years of age. ONE NEW YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION counts 100 points, one renewal for one year counts 50 points. Bring in one renewal or one new subscription to make your entry and get a receipt book and instructions. This will count on your total score just as well as the others you get. Start now. THE FAIR OPENS SEPTEMBER 1st.

Contestants Must Have Their Parents Consent to Enter.

Everybody Wants The Forum—and It's Only $1 Per Year!
Get the Jump on It! Start Right Now!

Our Community Builders

OLDEST LIVING SETTLER TELLS OF THE EARLY DAYS IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

A pioneer of this part of the country for 54 years, M. C. Burns is the only living pioneer of the four men who were the first white settlers in this territory. He has watched the growth of Thief River Falls since the days when the occupants of the present city site were Indians and whose tepees were cluttered along the river bank around the territory now occupied by the Central Lumber Company, and whose trail over-ran the present LaBree avenue.

Mr. Burns was born in eastern Canada at Campellford, Ontario on September 25, 1848, and was one of a family of thirteen. He was raised on a farm and had no schooling to speak of excepting in the school of experience, hard knocks, and hard work. When sixteen, Burns went to the lumber woods in Canada where he worked until he came to this country. Beginning at the age of 22, he worked in the lumber woods around the Georgian Bay for a number of years.

He entered this territory in May, 1880, driving oxen over the Indian Trail to Crookston which was the only available trail at that time. Burns filed a claim south of town, where he "batched it" all alone on the farm with the possible exception of occasional Indian visitors. During this time , he had the distinction of raising the first wheat grown north of St. Hilaire, which was crudely cut with a cradle and threshed with a flail. After seven years of hard and unsuccessful farming, Mr. Burns sold his farm and personal property and for the ensuing several years, he was engaged as a farm hand, and worked on building elevators in North Dakota.

Burns aided in erecting the first building ever built in the town which was for Frank Russell, and also worked on several of the town's first buildings. In 1883 he helped to stack the first grain stacked in Thief River Falls which was for John LaBree. Burns filed a claim at Red Lake in 1888, which he sold after three years. In March of 1888, he assisted several other men in moving C. A. Robekke's hotel building from St. Hilaire to this city. This building later became the Hotel Ogamah. Burns also helped grade the first streets of the town which composed two blocks on the present Horace Avenue, and two blocks on LaBree Avenue.

In April, 1892, Burns, together with other men, buried the first man in Greenwood cemetery. The sawmill was established in 1891, and for some time, Mr. Burns was in the employ of the lumber company. Among other businesses he has engaged in from that time, he has speculated in real estate, maintained a farm implement business until 1907, and has been caretaker of several city buildings in the Dobner-Meehan block since 1910.

Mr. Burns tells of the large prairie fire which swept this part of the country from Wylie to Holt around September, 1883. He says that the fire was from three to four miles wide, and cleaned everything in its course. Burns was working out in the field, when Mrs. C. A. Robekke came running across the field with a child in her arms. She cleared the field just ahead of the fire's path, as it passed the Robekke farm immediately after her, burning everything except the house, which Mr. Burns spent two hours in saving from being burned to the ground. The course of the fire ran to the west of the town near the fairgrounds, the only obstacle in its progress further east being the old Indian Trail.

In November, 1893, Mr. Burns was married to Miss Nellie Powers, who came from Renville, Minnesota to this territory in 1893. An excellent family resulted from this union: Francis, who is in business at Hawley; Evangeline, (Mrs. G. L. Ardron) of Seattle, Washington; Lucille (Mrs John T. Nolan) of Gilbert, Minn. and Marguerite, (Mrs. A. G. Janse) of Fargo, N. Dak.

Patriotism for his country is but one of the few qualities of Mr. Burns' sterling character, and is evident in his staunch and law-abiding attitude. He says: "The country I live in is good enough for me. I believe in my country and its government, and I believe that the only way for one to be satisfied is to live up to and abide by the laws of their country."

Despite his 86 years, Mr. Burns is still very active, driving his own Ford V-8 and being caretaker of the Dobner-Meehan building. He and his kindly wife are contented and satisfied in their comfortable home, after having weathered unflinchingly together so many gales in life's voyage of happiness and disappointments.

AVERERAGE LIVESTOCK PRICES ARE BETTER THAN LAST YEAR

The first half of 1934 has passed and livestock prices generally averaged well above a year ago and the price outlook, considering future supplies, is encouraging, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul.

As the second half of the current year started the average fat cattle market stood $2.00 per cwt above a year ago. Hogs averaged 40c above year ago and fat lambs averaged $1.60 above a year ago.

During the first six months of 1934 cattle receipts at twenty leading markets of the U. S. were 5,235,00 head or 921,000 more than during the same period last year. Hog receipts thus far this year at 13,434,000 head at twenty markets were 1,489,000 less than the corresponding total last year, and the sheep receipts 6,864,000 head showed a falling off of 2,854,000 head as compared with a year ago.

With the drought causing liquidation of many cattle, hogs and sheep and the government making vast purchases of livestock in drought areas, future supplies of livestock for markets undoubtedly will be smaller. The recent pig crop estimate of 28% less this spring and 38% less sows to farrow this fall, also indicates small supplies for future market.

Fewer hogs for the future is bearish in the corn market since it points to reduced consumption of corn. If hog production has been cut as much as reports indicate, it may prove to be too drastic a reduction. A bad run of cholera this summer and fall might result in a pork famine.

CANALIZATION OF MISSISSIPPI COSTS RUNS UNDER ESTIMATE

The actual cost of the 16 projects now under construction in the canalization of the Upper Mississippi river will be more than $3,000,000 less than the government's estimates, according to official reports from division engineers.

There are 8 locks and 2 dams being built in the northern division extending from the Twin Cities to the mouth of the Wisconsin river. This division is in charge of Major D. F. Johns, St. Paul. Estimated total cost of this work was $16,987,608. The contract cost, which includes liberal estimates for miscellaneous work and equipment charges, is $15,313,898, which is $1,673,710 less than the estimated total. On the southern division, in charge of Major R. A. Wheeler, Rock Island, there are 9 locks and 2 dams either under construction or finished. Total estimated cost for the work at these 9 dam sites was $21,907,384 while the construction cost is $20,428,175. The difference is $1,479,209, making a total saving under the orginal estimates of $3,152,919.

These figures in addition to being good news for all interested in the development of the nine-foot channel, serve to refute some wild and exaggerated guesses as to the total cost of this work. It now becomes apparent that the estimates were quite liberal and the engineer's figures also are significant because these estimates were made some time ago, most of them before the N.R.A. and the 30-hour week and minimum hourly wages. In only two instances would the actual cost exceed the estimates. These are at Lock No. 16 at Muscatine, Ia., and Lock No. 18 at Burlington, Ia., and the total over-run for these two projects was less than $100,000.

ROAD OILING MEANS MORE MOTORING ENJOYMENT

This is the season in which motorists enjoy "razzing" the engineers responsible for oiling the roads and establishing detours around construction projects, says a highway department bulletin.

Some motorists probably think the engineers have deliberately plotted against their Sunday afternoon enjoyment of some particular stretch of highway. But if the highway department failed to apply the needed bituminous treatments, the motorist would have poor driving for the next twelve months, instead of some slight inconvenience for a few minutes or few hours with the freshly applied black surfacing.

And if there were no detours, there would be no nice, modern roads to drive on. Construction activity brings temporary detours which make possible years of driving comfort over improved highways.

The state highway department, in applying ordinary retreatments to bituminous roads, treats only half the roadway at a time. It covers the fresh material with gravel or sand immediately after application. It keeps flagmen on the job while treatment is in progress, and these men warn drivers to go slowly over the treated stretch. If cars go slowly they do not spatter the bituminous material, but if they speed they will pick it up off the road. Bituminous treatments must be applied during summer months.

If cars become spattered with bituminous road surfacing, highway department chemists recommend the following cleaning method: Mix one quart lubricating oil with one gallon of gasoline. Do not use gasoline containing lead compounds, such as ethyl gas. Spray or brush the mixture on the spots to be cleaned. Let the gasoline evaporate, then wash with soap and lukewarm water.

HIGH SPEED BOOSTS STATE'S AUTOMOBILE TRAGEDIES

Excessive speed and "riding the center line" are among the prime factors in Minnesota's increasing toll of automobile fatalities, according to an analysis of traffic accident causes made by Chief John P. Arnoldy of the state highway patrol.

"Excessive speed means any speed too high for prevailing conditions," Mr. Arnoldy said. "Twenty miles an hour might be excessive speed in some circumstances, although much higher speeds are reasonable under other conditions.

"Too many drivers become accustomed to high speeds on long, open stretches of highway and refuse to slow down sufficiently for traffic, for warning signs, towns, schools and other driving hazards.

"Drivers have a marked tendency to take the middle of the road when going at high speeds. This is exceedingly dangerous, and often forces other cars out into the ditch. Even in open country driving, motorists must realize that there is a limit to the speed at which they can travel. When a fast driver finds himself 'riding the center line' instead of keeping to the right side, it is time to slow down."

A report just issued by the California patrol says: "Motor vehicle fatalities in California can be reduced 10 to 25 per cent within a year as soon as excessive speed can be checked."

Frank C. Berry of the Minneapolis Automobile club, writing in the current issue of Sparks on "What Price Speed?", declares: "The remedy calls for drastic treatment. We must educate and train both drivers and pedertrians—vigorously enforce the penalities incident to flagrant and dangerous traffic violations—hold down driving speeds on city streets to a maximum of thirty miles an hour. Can we do these things? Not until public opinion has been materially altered. Not until the moral verities as expressed in the Golden Rule have re-established themselves in our consciences."

SURPRISE PARTY

Tuesday evening many friends of Eric Anderson, of Sanders Township surprised him at his home. Among the self-invited guests were Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Matheson and children Marjorie and Homer; Mrs. Ralph Shetler and son Jackie; Mr. and Mrs LeRoy Shetler and son Larry; Mr and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond; Miss Ruth Storhaug; Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon; Mrs. Dean Hollinshead of Bend, Ore Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hoard and children, Elaine, Betty, and Donna, Minton Hoard and daughters Lorraine Lois, Ardith, and Vivian, Kenneth Shetler, and Sophus Ness.

HAS THEATRE PARTY

Miss Bernice Berge entertained Miss Verna Brandon, Miss Adeline Lindberg, and Miss Helen Wassgrer at a theatre party at the Avalon Theatre Friday evening, after which they returned to Miss Berge's home for a light luncheon and social time.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN; That a special meeting of the Stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Association will be held in Civic & Commerce room, at the new Auditorium in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on FRIDAY, the 3rd day of August, at 1 o'clock P. M. The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be to consider a sale or trade of the creamery building and lots of the association, and if so decided by the stockholders to authorize, empower and direct the officers and board of directors of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Ass'n. to sell and convey and transfer the said Creamery Building and lots, which property is described as lots one "1", two "2", three "3" and four "4" of block thirty-three "33", of the original townsite of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By order and resolution of Board of Directors.

J. M. THEIGE, Secretary
Board of Directors

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

In the Times and Forum of July 12th I notice my friend Paul Engelstad invites speakers for the three parties in this state to come to Valhall and present the merits of their respective party platforms. The only restriction he makes for the speakers is that no mud-slinging shall be allowed.

I think that this is a very good plan to adopt in every community. If the platform and principles of the different political parties are explained to the voters at political meetings they can form a more clear opinion and cast a more intelligent vote at the November election.

The saying is that "politics is rotten," and the reason for this is that politics has been left in the main to those who have made it their business to fool and mislead the people at the political rallies of the old political parties in the past the greater part of the speeches has consisted in abuse and calling people of different opinion bad names.

Most people are agreed that this Depression is caused by there being not only "something rotten in Denmark" but right here in the United States. If people can come to political rallies where patry principles are fairly explained they may cast a more intelligent vote this fall and elect men of a party that will work for the good of the commonpeople and not only for Big Business as before.

Paul Engelstad and myself have often found ourselves, both in the columns of the papers and in personal talk, on opposite sides of political questions, but he has never in those instances used abusive language nor called bad names. And it has always been a pleasure to discuss things with him even when we disagree. But all too many like a certain farm-renter in Kratka Township whose name I will not sully the columns of this paper by mentioning can present no arguments but use only mud-slinging, abusive language and the calling of bad names.

Well, I wish you, Paul Engelstad, good luck, at your political rally and hope other communities may do likewise.

J. W. Erlandson.

Dear Editor:

A meeting is about to be called, and a move on foot to sell or trade off the creamery building of the Thief River Falls Co-operative Creamery Association. The undersigned stockholders feel that before we dispose of our Creamery Building we should consider the matter very carefully and we would like a little space in your paper.

There are at least two important questions to consider in this connection. First: Do we want to dispose of our present creamery building under any conditions? Is it necessary or disirable to sell?

Second: If we do sell the property, what price should we get? What is the property fairly worth?

The Land O' Lakes wants to buy our property. Mr. Brandt stated at the meeting that the most they would pay is twenty thousand ($20,000.00) dollars. Are we willing to sell this property for that price? The building and the site cost us two or three times that amount. What ought we to get now if we do sell?

If we sell out, then we shall have to build another small creamery perhaps. The first thing is to buy a new lot or site for the creamery, which will cost us about $1750.00 or thereabouts. Then we have to drill a well, at about $1200.00. Then we have to move and install the fixtures and machinery, which will cost us about $3000.00. We also have to pay up our bonds or indebtedness on the creamery, which amounts to about $4800.00 after deducting what Land O' Lakes owes. In other words in all we shall have to pay out $10,750 or nearly $11,000 before we are through.

This will leave us about $9,000.00 with which to build a smaller building. It seems to us that anyone can see that we cannot get an adequate new creamery building, even if we build much smaller for Nine Thousand Dollars. That means that in order to get an adequate new building we shall have to go in debt again. Taking Mr. Brandt's own figures we shall still be in debt quite a large sum of money if we build. Do we want such a deal?

Another question is whether we can really save on overhead by having a smaller building? They tell us we are going to save a lot, but can we really save very much? Think this over and figure it out for yourself whether there will be any appreciable saving. We cannot see much of a saving when we figure it all out? Consider this carefully.

Still another question: If we sell do we want the Land O' Lakes to put up the new building for us, or do we want to build it ourselves? It seems to us that if we are going to have a new building, we ought to build it ourselves, and know just what we are getting.

These are important questions. Give the matter some thought and investigation. If we want to sell, then we certainly must see to it that we get a fair and just price for our Creamery property.

Knute Solheim
Gust Berggren
Christian Steen
N. E. Johnson
Frank Hardisty
Ed. Grundhouse
L. O. Stenseth
Gorden M. Olson
Tobias Stene

WE PAY
Spot Cash
For
OLD GOLD
Bring anything you think that contains gold — we'll test and estimate it for you.
ELOFSON'S
JEWELRY STORE
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Gervais-Emardville

A large number of friends and relatives enjoyed a barn party dance at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hemly on Saturday evening.

Ludwig Halverson and Ervin Arlt of Fargo, N. D. motored here on Saturday afternoon, returning to Fargo on Monday.

Rev and Mrs. R. H. Selway and children and Miss Gladys Eukel of Red Lake Falls were supper guests at the E. R. Groom home on Sunday.

Lydia Rasenen visited her friend Juanita Ripple in Plummer on Saturday evening.

Misses Irene and Margaret Saum and Weino Rasenen called at the F Haparonta home Saturday evening.

Misses Ruby LeMiuex and Shirley Groom spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

A large number of friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. John Greenwald at her home on Monday evening, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. Home made ice cream and cake was served at midnight by the self-invited guests.

George Craft, Edwin Langlie, Tony and Ben Schiefert and Lucille Hemly called Monday evening at the E. R. Groom home.

Miss Lucille Hemly left Tuesday for Leonard, Minesota, where she will be employed.

The Helping Hand club meets this Thursday, July, 19 at the home of Mrs. Jake Johnson.

Miss Nora Craft returned to her parental home here after having been employed in Fargo for the past two months.

Eileen and Arne Haparanta visited at the E. R. Groom home on Monday afternoon.

Conrad Benieson called at the H. C. Offenbocker home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Thompson and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Clarence Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jake Johnson visited at the Bud Howard home Wednesday evening.

A large number of friends and relatives gave a shower for Mr. and Mrs. Gust Christopherson Saturday evening. Many useful gifts were presented to them.

OPEN FOR BUSINESS
SATURDAY JULY 21st
A completely equipped and modern
Shoe Repair Shop
The best equipped shoe repair shop in the State
WHILE YOU WAIT SERVICE
REASONABLE PRICES
You will enjoy a visit to our shop
Nick the Shoe Doctor
313 No. Main Opposite Chevrolet Garage

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78
"TRADE WITH US AND SAVE"
FREE DELIVERY
Phone 740
CERTO Large Bottle 24c
SALT Iodized 2 packages 9c
Raisins, Thompson's Seedless 4 lb. bag 29c
Nector, All Flavors, 8 oz. btl. 9c
Tomatoes, Hand Packed 3 No. 2 cans 29c
Dill Pickles, qt. jar 15c
Fig Bars, Fresh from the oven lb. 10c
Catsup Snider's, 2-14 oz. botls. 27c
Brooms Good quality each 49c
Quality Meats for Less
Beef Shoulder Roast, lb. 10c
Hams Picnic, Shankless, lb. 15c
Bacon Squares, lb. 12c
Veal Shoulder Roast, lb 9c
Pork Links, Very Delicious 15c
PEACHES
Calif. Freestone Elbertas, Crate $1.04

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE ENIGMATIC MR. ROOSEVELT

President Roosevelt presents quite a puzzle to the radicals of the country. Some of his actions have given them reasons to believe that he is indeed radical and committed at least to a program of socialization of public utilities and key industries. His enthusiasm for the Tennessee Valley development, his sponsoring of the NRA with its provisions for shorter hours and longer wages, his signature on the Frazier-Lemke Farm Moratorium Act, and above all, his outspoken support of some of the more radical members of Congress, of other than Democratic party adherence, even to the extent of flaunting his own party's candidates, has all been to his advantage with the liberal-radical element.

On the other side of the ledger, however, there is his opposition to, and practically killing of the Frazier Farm Refinancing bill, his let-down on section 7a of the NRA, his opposition to inflation and his apparent kowtowing to the International Bankers in all and sundry monetary matters, and his toying with the tariff situation and world armament policies, in neither of which he seems to have any conception of the problems involved.

The left-wingers on the other hand unhessitatingly condemn the pre-those who believe socialization in a greater or lesser degree inevitable, are prone to hail Roosevelt as a super-politician, who is leading the industrial-banking crowd on and giving them rope enough to hang themselves, while at the same time he is advancing the cause of the Co-operative Commonwealth as fast as the American people can assimilate this to them, new and untried doctrine. They apparently believe that when the time has come, that he has the unsuspicious and benighted capitalists out on the end of the limb he will suddenly pull the denouement and reveal himself as the master of political strategy and the long awaited leader of the Common People.

The elft-wingers, on the other hand, unhessitatingly condemn the president as a conniving rascal who conspires to fasten upon the people forever, a rotten capitalistic system by insidiously forging the chains of a Fascist dictatorship. They see in him the super-salesman who would retain and strengthen the industrial-financial oligarchy.

Frankly, we see in Mr. Roosevelt, neither the great leader of the common people nor the staunch defender of Big Business. We do not see any particular greatness in him, unless it should be his optimism. He is undoutedly a clean-living, clean-hearted person who earnestly desires to do the things that will be of the greatest good to the greatest number without knowing precisely where that course lays. But his birth, his early training and environment, and his subsequent experience is all against him. He cannot know the motives that move the people nor the passions that can rock a nation on its foundations. The history of his life does not reveal that he has lived. Consequently he can not lead, and his tenure of office must continue to be just what it has been so far, a goodnatured fumbling of the fundamentals and travel along the way of least resistance. Aristocrats never become great leaders of the Common People.

It is easy for Roosevelt to say that, noone shall starve in America, in the face of widespread misery and near-starvation, for he has never himself known the pangs of hunger. He cannot know the icy blasts that pierce the thinly clothed, and chill men's bones to the marrows, freezing the soul. He has always had a warm coat. He has not known the aches and the grime of the mines and the shops. He has not known the heartbreak of the farmer who sees the fruit of a whole season's grubbing in the soil; broiling in the hot sun; the hopes of paying the mortgage; or of sending the boy to college pounded into the earth by a hailstorm. He hasn't known the aching limbs and burning feet of those who must pound the pavements in vain search of work. He hasn't tasted the salt of his own blood and his sweat, hugging a moist and heaving earth while shot and shell screamed and whined over his head like an inferno. He has not had to meet tangible physical crisis, so he can not be expected to meet intangible ones squarely and with decision.

Great leaders do not emanate from Hyde Park mansions; they are not raised with silver spoons. They spring from the depths of the people. They reach the top by meeting and conquering adversity They have known hunger, cold, sweat and harsh words. As Andrew Jackson the orphan boy; as Abraham Lincoln the railsplitter; as Floyd Olson the newsboy.

MINNESOTA'S GARDEN SPOT

A person need only to travel to the Twin Cities and return to appreciate the wonderful section of the state that we have here in the Red Lake River Valley. We have of course heard a great deal about the drouth that has hit the state and the untold damage it has done to crops and to the fortunes of men. We supposed all the time that we were hard hit here in this section, and this article is not intended to belittle nor to minimize the damage this part of the state has suffered.

Nevertheless we can truthfully say that we had no idea of what a drouth is until last week when we made a trip to the cities. From Glenwood and south it seemed to us that the crops were increasingly hard hit. The Eden Valley country which has been known as the paradise spot of Minnesota in the past, while it had not, so far as we could see from the car window, suffered as much as some of the sections further south, was far from the garden it has been in the past. Oat fields were being cut with the mower and stood only six inches high. They were dead white in color. Corn was ranging in height from a foot to two feet. Pastures in a great many places were bare as a floor and brown. Within fifty miles of Minneapolis we saw corn fields that were wilted and brown an though hit by a killing frost.

We spoke with a man who boarded the train at one of the little stations down there and he stated that if it were not for the drouth aid of $5,000,000 provided by the special session of the legislature at the insistence of Governor Olson, "men, women and children would have starved to death in Minnesota this spring and summer."

Having viewed the desolation, and knowing the struggle that has been the lot of our people here where the drouth was relieved in time to save the late grains and even bring about a bumper crop for some, we can well believe him. It makes us more than ever impatient with men like Rockne and others like him who oppose every effort tthat men and women with a heart in their bosom put forth to aid the stricken populaiton.

MORE PRUSSIANISM

St. Paul Daily News.)

"Any man who fires a shot in the air will be court-martialed—shoot to kill."

This official order was proclaimed not in Russia, nor Germany nor even in Italy but in the United States of America.

It is credited in the United Press dispatch from San Francisco to Col. H. H. Mittelstaedt, commander of the national guard troops ordered out Friday to maintain order in the longshoremen's strike.

It may be that the colonel was giving a message for public consumption, warning strikers what they could expect as the best way of avoiding bloodshed.

Unfortunately his order has not been accepted that way. It has been taken as a bit of brutal militaristic arrogance and contempt for human life. If it were carried out, literally hundreds would be killed.

What industrial dispute is worth that sacrifice of life?

Surely there must be some point where sanity can enter into this matter.

The first step should be the recall of Col. Mittelstaedt.

CANADA TRIES CURRENCY

(Labor)

Canada has started a works program for unemployment relief without selling bonds. She is printing currency. The works program calls for about $40,000,000; and Canada is issuing about $75,000,000 of new notes. spokesmen of the Canadian government insist that this will not impair the credit of the Dominion, since the gold reserves will still be far above those agreed upon at the World Economic Conference. If Canada can do this, why not the United States? We have the need, we have the basic wealth, and as for gold reserves, we have about half the monetary gold in all the world.

Admittedly, inflation can go too far, and often has done so. But will inflation, such as Canada proposes, do as much harm as the piling up of interest charges through constant borrowing?

FARMER CAN'T SEE IT

(New Ulm Journal)

Everybody in the country is talking about the improvement of agricultural conditions throughout the nation, but the farmer himself. It takes more than slight increases in the prices of farm commodities to convince him that prosperity is returning. What the farmer has to buy, costs much more than a year ago, so he argues that he is far from "getting his."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

MIGHT IT BE THE NEW FREEDOM

And who should find himself agreeing with Anti-s loonist McBride but a New York "old-timer!" An old-timer, it seems, is anybody who was old enough to exercise a stand-up drinker's idea of personal liberty before Prohibition. Dr. McBride has just launched an attack on America's "cocktail hour" and "Old-Timer" has written a letter to the press admitting that the "Cocktails-for-Two fad is a "ruinous institution."

But—and this is important as an indication of the line that repeal defense may soon be obliged to take—"Old-Timer" says that before Prohibition very few young people indulged in mixed drinking. Girls and boys of the good old days got together over nothing more stimulating than an ice-cream soda, unless perhaps it was a banana split. Prohibition, we are to believe, taught them to take spirits in a coeducational way.

So today, one of the faults of repeal that cannot be overlooked even by an "old-timer" can at any rate be charged up by him to the noble experiment. We may expect to see more of this kind of argument, which explains that whatever is wrong with repeal is due to Prohibition. But repeal was supposed to abolish the ills of the arid era, not annex them.

And old-timers are continually informing us that girls didn't drink as much in the old days as after the Eighteenth Amendment was enacted. Well, neither did they smoke so many cigarets or plaster their faces with so many cosmetics, or drive so many automobiles so fast. Are these lusty employments Prohibition-bred or are they just negative manifestations of the New Freedom? And if repeal fails to curb them, will that be Probihition's fault?—Christian Science Monitor.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

Wisconsin Progressives have gotten their new party plans well under way. More than 120.000 signatures of voters in that state have been affixed to petitions asking for the establishment of the new progressive party.

"The gathering of these thousands of names, viewed as a matter of mechanics, was a tremendous task calling for hard and sacrificing work on the part of loyal progressives," says the party organ The Progressive. "There was no money for paid workers—those who saw to it that petitions were made available to enthusiastic signers worked from devotion to progressive principles and progressive cause without recompense."

The Progressive Party will have the support of the old LaFollette organization and of the newly organized "Farmer-Labor and Progressive League." There are, of course, other independent groups that will throw their suport to the Progressive Party and its slate of candidates both at the primary in September and again in the November election..

Jimmy Higginses On Job

Wisconsin Progressives are just like their brethren in other states of the Northwest. It is the devotion of Jimmy Higginses throughout Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and other states that has made the progressive movement the power that it has today. There is, of course, no discounting the importance of leadership. The leaders of the movement deserve due credit for their great efforts, and yet without the aid of local boosters, leadership of the most remarkable sort would meet without success.

A second convention of the Progressive Party was held at Fond du Lac a week ago. The delegates adopted a fine platform on which the candidates of the party will wage their campaign. In substance it is much the same as the platform of the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota.

Fourteen Planks

The platform consists of fourteen planks as follows:

Government sale of arms, and munitions.
Public ownership of public utilities.
Complete ownership of country's banking system.
A job for everyone who is capable of working.
Financial and old age security thru state and national legislation creating unemployment insurance sickness, and accident insurance and old age pensions.
Legislation guaranteeing workers the right to organize as they choose.
Opposition to sales taxes; opposition to the exemption of securities and governmental salaries from taxation.
Support of a tax on corporate dividends.
Immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus.
Adequate legislation to secure the tenure of land for those who own it through moratorium laws.
Opposition to the destruction of wealth while the people are in need.
Support of co-operative marketing to reduce the spread between prices received by the farmers and by the the consumers.
Abolition of speculation and profiteering in food.
Cost of production for farmers.

LaFollette Candidate For Senator

Senator Robert M. LaFollette, Jr will head the new party ticket. Candidates for other places on the ticket have not been selected. Phillip La Follette, brother of the senator and former governor, has been mentioned as possible candidate for the governorship. Another prospective candidate for governor is William T. Evjue, editor of the Capitol Times.

Fly In Ointment

The only fly in the ointment is the apparent disinclination of the socialists of Wisconsin to join hands with the progressives in the fight. "socialists worship dogma rather than reality!" is the charge made by The Progressive in an editorial in its July 7th issue. "There is much common ground between Progressives and Socialists. Both believe that the God given resources which have been so lavishly conferred upon this country should be used to promote a fuller life for the masses of people rather than to be used in serving selfish greed and power. Why then are not these groups standing shoulder to shoulder in making the fight for a better state and nation?"

It will be most unfortunate indeed should the Socialists of the Badger state see fit to go it alone when they might join hands with the Progressives and make victory for a common cause all but certain in the November election. Let us hope that Wisconsin Socialists will aid the Progressive Party as the Socialists of Minnesota have aided the Farmer-Labor Party of this state virtually since the founding of the latter party in this state.

The Liberal Digest

NRA; THE ANTITHESIS OF AAA

Condensed from the "Rainbow Over the White House" by M. Farmer Murphy, in the Nation of July 11, 1934 by R. M. Aalbu.

There is no denying the remarkable accomplishments of the Roosevelt administration. By a few bold strokes galantly executed he changed the attitude of the nation from one of despair to one of hopefulness. Among these acts were reforms which had been proved, and others which were in the nature of radical experiments. The power development project; the truth-in-securities law; the banking reform act; represented only wholesome changes in the exsisting conditions. But the National Recovery Act and the Agricultural Adjustment Act were new and their consequenses incalculable.

What some believed that they saw then, and what the sponsors did not see, was that the purposes of the two acts were mutually antogenistic. In the crumbling of the NRA its critics see justification for thier position. The broad purpose of the NRA was to increase purchasing power, by shortening hours and increasing wages. To attain this the industrialist who had exploited the people in the past would have to become Christians over night, and meet the increased costs of production out of their profits. To induce this the anti-trust laws were suspended in order that they could "cooperate." If the industries did not meet the increased cost out of their profits, but on the other hand tried to recapture it thru higher prices, all the increased costs would come out of the public and there would be no addition to the purchasing power of the people.

This is exactly what they tried to do. Their cooperation was only for their own advantage and not for the general welfare. They combined to fix prices and manipulate wages so that as many as possible were thrown into the minimum wage class. The result has been, no increase in total consuming power, complaints about high prices and endless labor disputes. There has been no attempt on the part of the NRA to enforce the labor provisions of the codes. In every crisis, General Johnson has not "cracked down" but has rather himself "cracked up."

The problem of the AAA, as seen by its administrators, was to shorten the span between the price of comodities the farmer has to sell and the things that he must buy. This had become disastrously wide, and every increase in tariff rates on agricultural products was matched by an increase on manufactured goods so that the disparity remained. The AAA, therefore set out to increase the price of farm commodities, of which there was a surplus, by a series of plans to restrict production. Inducements to farmers to cooperate, in addition to the promised higher prices, were made in the form of bonuses for restricted acreage. While the spead has been slightly lessened there has been no gain because, just as in the case of the tariff, the farmers gain has been nullified by the higher prices the industrialists obtain thru the NRA.

Failure to see this may be excused owing to the fact that they were initiated when the times were critical and quick action was necessary. And they could not reasonobly be abandoned without a fair trial. But between the Special sesion of Congress when they were put into effect and the regular session in January of this year six and a half months elapsed which should have made it possible to work out a coordinated plan.

Such a scheme was not presented. Various useful measures were passed by the session just ended but none of them went to the fundamentals of the situation. Hence, people who are entirely friendly to the administration and are in full sympathy with the broad humanitarian principles enunciated by the president in his message of June 8, are asking why the things he holds out now as promises to be fulfilled by the next congress could not have been got ready for the one that just expired. Bills covering some of them were already in committee.

The ideas contained in the suggested program are basic. They go to the root of the trouble—security in home, in living, and in old age. But will the means to attain this end be formulated with such care as to exclude the confusion that have attended the experiments inaugerated the past year? This question is worrying those who have only good will for the administration and the reason for it is found in the records. The acute problem to be solved is that of purchasing power to balance production, and yet no serious attention has been given to it. All the talk has been of stimulating industrial producion. Altho the banks are full of money which they can't or won't lend, Congress provided another $5,000,000 for loans to industry—more is added to too mugh. It has been demonstrated that the CWA and the AAA thru its bonuses gave stimulus to business. They were antidotes for the high prices created by the NRA and the AAA crop restriction plans. But the CWA was abandoned and the fundamental task which it had been performing; that of providing more consuming power was thrown back upon direct-relief agancies.

No thinking person would not want to go back to the old order. All in that category acclain President Roosevelt's recognition of the need for security—the removal of the deadly fear of want, and they desire to go forward with him. They hope that he will put into an orderly system the disjointed operations now in force before he is overwhelmed by the confusion and cross-purpose.

It is hoped that his great objectives; "security of the home, security of livelihood, and the security of social insurance," will be reached by methods which take into account the whole social and economic structure, so that the plan my work and endure.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Only the truth will survive.

• • •

Bad thoughts are boomerangs.

• • •

A little sympathy will do no harm.

• • •

Learn to congratulate without envy.

• • •

Ill-gotten gains are worse than losses.

• • •

The whole art of selling is the art of closing sales.

• • •

Lift your eyes to the hills, but remember the valleys.

• • •

Would you have "love"? Spell it backwards and add V. E.

Ohio's Losses in War

From seventeenth place in the population rank of states in 1803, Ohio advanced to thirteenth by 1810, to fifth place in the next ten years, and to third in the succeeding twenty years, which place she lost to Illinois. With only about 43,000 persons at her birth in less than 60 years the Buckeye state offered 340,000 men in the Civil war, 24,564 of whom died on the battle fields, more than half her population when she was given statehood, and a 16 per cent greater loss than that incurred by the British and American soldiery during the entire Revolutionary war.

Why Not Beauty Too?

Which is more important—to get where we want to go, or to have a pleasant time on the way? Usually we're severely practical, and say we're not much interested in anything but arriving. We say so even though, when we do get to our destination, we may just turn around and rush back.

Little by little, though, we're not so sure. There's something about a good road except the paving and the grades and curves. Something that we enjoy as we pass and remember with pleasure. Trees, shrubs, grass, and flowers, for instance, along the roadside, instead of bare dirt and ugly cuts. We begin to suspect that possibily beauty is as important as speed. Or at least half as important.

So more and more the engineering of new highways is supplemented with beautification plans. Some of the states are beginning to make regular appropriations for this purpose. Why not?—Fairbault Daily News.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Service pays.

One way to get somewhere is to do something.

The alive person is never stuck wondering what to do next.

Perhaps we're in a rut; things might be different if we were not.

Profiteering is "highway robbery" whether times are good or bad.

Self-pity creates misery while self-forgetfullness eats from the storehouse of happiness.

We condemn heartless squeezing by large bodies to get much profit at little cost and yet for what we do, we want "plenty" while when others do for us we give "little."

CONTRIBUTION TO THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE EXPLAINS THE LANGER VOTE

(From the Public Pulse)

To the Editor of The Tribune:

In your issue of July 2, in an editorial under the caption, "Two Verdicts in North Dakota" you find it difficult to reconcile the overwhelming indorsement given Governor Langer in a recent primary in the face of his conviction and severe sentence.

The indorsement is not difficult to analyze. The people of North Dakota are educated in the art of reading daily newspapers. The people had no way of knowing all the facts in the Langer case any more than they have of knowing all the facts about political issues or candidates for office, but one thing all the voters did know about Governor Langer and his trail was that every single daily newspaper in and out of the astte were all against Governor Langer and the people of North Dakota all being wise to the newspapers would naturally support the governor and why not? Where is there a daily newspaper who is not ashamed of its record during the World War when they all joined in a conspiracy of falsehood against Germany and propapandized people into a fenzy of idiotic patriotism from which we all suffer today. Where were the daily newspapers during the Tea Pot Dome scandal?

In the face of the record of the press, is it any wonder that intelligent readers everywhere should read the daily newspapers in reverse, that is, when the newspapers are for a thing, the people of North Dakota have sense enough to be against it and when the papers are against a thing ,the people are for it which is just right and as it should be.

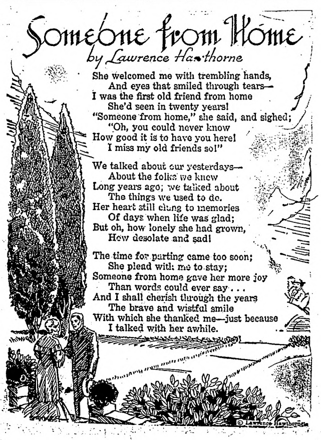
That is why I voted for Governor Langer and his entire ticket and that is the only manner of voting in which the common ctiizen can defend his own interests as the daily newspapers are always lined up on the side of the respectable, smart crooks and against the people in every issue and every campaign.

On the tremendous vote given Governor Olson of Minnesota it is very evident that Minnesota voters are wise to the Twin City press and read them in reverse, the only way they can be read without injury to the individual and without injury to the cause of good government.

T. H. HAGEN
Grand Forks, N. D.

Crickets as Watchdogs

Many Japanese keep single crickets in cages about their homes. They stop singing if an intruder approaches and the unusual silence awakens the household.



Someone from Home

by Lawrence Hawthorne

She welcomed me with trembling hands,
And eyes that smiled through tears—
I was the first old friend from home
She'd seen in twenty years!
"Someone from home," she said, and sighed;
"Oh, you could never know
How good it is to have you here!
I miss my old friends so!"

We talked about our yesterdays—
About the folks we knew
Long years ago; we talked about
The things we used to do.
Her heart still clung to memories
Of days when life was glad;
But oh, how lonely she had grown,
How desolate and sad!

The time for parting came too soon;
She plead with me to stay;
Someone from home gave her more joy
Than words could ever say . . .
And I shall cherish through the years
The brave and wistful smile
With which she thanked me—just because
I talked with her awhile.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE ENIGMATIC MR. ROOSEVELT

President Roosevelt presents quite a puzzle to the radicals of the country. Some of his actions have given them reasons to believe that he is indeed radical and committed at least to a program of socialization of public utilities and key industries. His enthusiasm for the Tennessee Valley development, his sponsoring of the NIRA with its provisions for shorter hours and longer wages, his signature on the Frazier-Lemke Farm Moratorium Act, and above all, his outspoken support of some of the more radical members of Congress, of other than Democratic party adherence, even to the extent of flaunting his own party's candidates, has all been to his advantage with the liberal-radical element.

On the other side of the ledger, however, there is his opposition to, and practically killing of the Frazier Farm Refinancing bill, his let-down on section 7a of the NRA, his opposition to inflation and his apparent kowtowing to the International Bankers in all and sundry monetary matters, and his toying with the tariff situation and world armament policies, in neither of which he seems to have any conception of the problems involved.

The left-wingers on the other hand unhessitatingly condemn the prethose who believe socialization in a greater or lesser degree inevitable, are prone to hail Roosevelt as a super-politician, who is leading the industrial-banking crowd on and giving them rope enough to hang themselves, while at the same time he is advancing the cause of the Co-operative Commonwealth as fast as the American people can assimilate this to them, new and untried doctrine. They apparently believe that when the time has come, that he has the unsuspicious and benighted capitalists out on the end of the limb he will suddenly pull the denouement and reveal himself as the master of political strategy and the long awaited leader of the Common People.

The elft-wingers, on the other hand, unhessitatingly condemn the president as a conniving rascal who conspires to fasten upon the people forever, a rotten capitalistic system by insidiously forging the chains of a Fascist dictatorship. They see in him the super-salesman who would retain and strengthen the industrial-financial oligarchy.

Frankly, we see in Mr. Roosevelt, neither the great leader of the common people nor the staunch defender of Big Business. We do not see any particular greatness in him, unless it should be his optimism. He is undoutedly a clean-living, clean-hearted person who earnestly desires to do the things that will be of the greatest good to the greatest number without knowing precisely where that course lays. But his birth, his early training and environment, and his subsequent experience is all against him. He cannot know the motives that move the people nor the passions that can rock a nation on its foundations. The history of his life does not reveal that he has lived. Consequently he can not lead, and his tenure of office must continue to be just what it has been so far, a goodnatured fumbling of the fundamentals and travel along the way of least resistance. Aristocrats never become great leaders of the Common People.

It is easy for Roosevelt to say that, noone shall starve in America, in the face of widespread misery and near-starvation, for he has never himself known the pangs of hunger. He cannot know the icy blasts that pierce the thinly clothed, and chill men's bones to the marrows, freezing the soul. He has always had a warm coat. He has not known the aches and the grime of the mines and the shops. He has not known the heartbreak of the farmer who sees the fruit of a whole season's grubbing in the soil; broiling in the hot sun; the hopes of paying the mortgage; or of sending the boy to college pounded into the earth by a hailstorm. He hasn't known the aching limbs and burning feet of those who must pound the pavements in vain search of work. He hasn't tasted the salt of his own blood and his sweat, hugging a moist and heaving earth while shot and shell screamed and whined over his head like an inferno. He has not had to meet tangible physical crisis, so he can not be expected to meet intangible ones squarely and with decision.

Great leaders do not emanate from Hyde Park mansions; they are not raised with silver spoons. They spring from the depths of the people. They reach the top by meeting and conquering adversity They have known hunger, cold, sweat and harsh words. As Andrew Jackson the orphan boy; as Abraham Lincoln the railsplitter; as Floyd Olson the newsboy.

MINNESOTA'S GARDEN SPOT

A person need only to travel to the Twin Cities and return to appreciate the wonderful section of the state that we have here in the Red Lake River Valley. We have of course heard a great deal about the drouth that has hit the state and the untold damage it has done to crops and to the fortunes of men. We supposed all the time that we were hard hit here in this section, and this article is not intended to belittle nor to minimize the damage this part of the state has suffered.

Nevertheless we can truthfully say that we had no idea of what a drouth is until last week when we made a trip to the cities. From Glenwood and south it seemed to us that the crops were increasingly hard hit. The Eden Valley country which has been known as the paradise spot of Minnesota in the past, while it had not, so far as we could see from the car window, suffered as much as some of the sections further south, was far from the garden it has been in the past. Oat fields were being cut with the mower and stood only six inches high. They were dead white in color. Corn was ranging in height from a foot to two feet. Pastures in a great many places were bare as a floor and brown. Within fifty miles of Minneapolis we saw corn fields that were wilted and brown an though hit by a killing frost.

We spoke with a man who boarded the train at one of the little stations down there and he stated that if it were not for the drouth aid of $5,000,000 provided by the special session of the legislature at the insistence of Governor Olson, "men, women and children would have starved to death in Minnesota this spring and summer."

Having viewed the desolation, and knowing the struggle that has been the lot of our people here where the drouth was relieved in time to save the late grains and even bring about a bumper crop for some, we can well believe him. It makes us more than ever impatient with men like Rockne and others like him who oppose every effort tthat men and women with a heart in their bosom put forth to aid the stricken populaiton.

MORE PRUSSIANISM
St. Paul Daily News.)

"Any man who fires a shot in the air will be court-martialed—shoot to kill."

This official order was proclaimed not in Russia, nor Germany nor even in Italy but in the United States of America.

It is credited in the United Press dispatch from San Francisco to Col. H. H. Mittelstaedt, commander of the national guard troops ordered out Friday to maintain order in the longshoremen's strike.

It may be that the colonel was giving a message for public consumption, warning strikers what they could expect as the best way of avoiding bloodshed.

Unfortunately his order has not been accepted that way. It has been taken as a bit of brutal militaristic arrogance and contempt for human life. If it were carried out, literally hundreds would be killed.

What industrial dispute is worth that sacrifice of life?

Surely there must be some point where sanity can enter into this matter.

The first step should be the recall of Col. Mittelstaedt.

CANADA TRIES CURRENCY
(Labor)

Canada has started a works program for unemployment relief without selling bonds. She is printing currency. The works program calls for about $40,000,000; and Canada is issuing about $75,000,000 of new notes. spokesmen of the Canadian government insist that this will not impair the credit of the Dominion, since the gold reserves will still be far above those agreed upon at the World Economic Conference. If Canada can do this, why not the United States? We have the need, we have the basic wealth, and as for gold reserves, we have about half the monetary gold in all the world.

Admittedly, inflation can go too far, and often has done so. But will inflation, such as Canada proposes, do as much harm as the piling up of interest charges through constant borrowing?

FARMER CAN'T SEE IT
(New Ulm Journal)

Everybody in the country is talking about the improvement of agricultural conditions throughout the nation, but the farmer himself. It takes more than slight increases in the prices of farm commodities to convince him that prosperity is returning. What the farmer has to buy, costs much more than a year ago, so he argues that he is far from "getting his."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

MIGHT IT BE THE NEW FREEDOM

And who should find himself agreeing with Anti-saloonist McBride but a New York "old-timer!" An old-timer, it seems, is anybody who was old enough to exercise a stand-up drinker's idea of personal liberty before Prohibition. Dr. McBride has just launched an attack on America's "cocktail hour" and "Old-Timer" has written a letter to the press admitting that the "Cocktails-for-Two fad is a "ruinous institution."

But—and this is important as an indication of the line that repeal defense may soon be obliged to take—"Old-Timer" says that before Prohibition very few young people indulged in mixed drinking. Girls and boys of the good old days got together over nothing more stimulating than an ice-cream soda, unless perhaps it was a banana split. Prohibition, we are to believe, taught them to take spirits in a coeducational way.

So today, one of the faults of repeal that cannot be overlooked even by an "old-timer" can at any rate be charged up by him to the noble experiment. We may expect to see more of this kind of argument, which explains that whatever is wrong with repeal is due to Prohibition. But repeal was supposed to abolish the ills of the arid era, not annex them.

And old-timers are continually informing us that girls didn't drink as much in the old days as after the Eighteenth Amendment was enacted. Well, neither did they smoke so many cigarets or plaster their faces with so many cosmetics, or drive so many automobiles so fast. Are these lusty employments Prohibition-bred or are they just negative manifestations of the New Freedom? And if repeal fails to curb them, will that be Probihition's fault?—Christian Science Monitor.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

Wisconsin Progressives have gotten their new party plans well under way. More than 120.000 signatures of voters in that state have been affixed to petitions asking for the establishment of the new progressive party.

"The gathering of these thousands of names, viewed as a matter of mechanics, was a tremendous task calling for hard and sacrificing work on the part of loyal progressives," says the party organ The Progressive. "There was no money for paid workers—those who saw to it that petitions were made available to enthusiastic signers worked from devotion to progressive principles and progressive cause without recompense."

The Progressive Party will have the support of the old LaFollette organization and of the newly organized "Farmer-Labor and Progressive League." There are, of course, other independent groups that will throw their suport to the Progressive Party and its slate of candidates both at the primary in September and again in the November election..

Jimmy Higginses On Job

Wisconsin Progressives are just like their brethren in other states of the Northwest. It is the devotion of Jimmy Higginses throughout Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and other states that has made the progressive movement the power that it has today. There is, of course, no discounting the importance of leadership. The leaders of the movement deserve due credit for their great efforts, and yet without the aid of local boosters, leadership of the most remarkable sort would meet without success.

A second convention of the Progressive Party was held at Fond du Lac a week ago. The delegates adopted a fine platform on which the candidates of the party will wage their campaign. In substance it is much the same as the platform of the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota.

Fourteen Planks

The platform consists of fourteen planks as follows:

Government sale of arms, and munitions.
Public ownership of public utilities.
Complete ownership of country's banking system.
A job for everyone who is capable of working.
Financial and old age security thru state and national legislation creating unemployment insurance sickness, and accident insurance and old age pensions.
Legislation guaranteeing workers the right to organize as they choose.
Opposition to sales taxes; opposition to the exemption of securities and governmental salaries from taxation.
Support of a tax on corporate dividends.
Immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus.
Adequate legislation to secure the tenure of land for those who own it through moratorium laws.
Opposition to the destruction of wealth while the people are in need.
Support of co-operative marketing to reduce the spread between prices received by the farmers and by the the consumers.
Abolition of speculation and profiteering in food.
Cost of production for farmers.

LaFollette Candidate For Senator

Senator Robert M. LaFollette, Jr will head the new party ticket. Candidates for other places on the ticket have not been selected. Phillip La Follette, brother of the senator and former governor, has been mentioned as possible candidate for the governorship. Another prospective candidate for governor is William T. Evjue, editor of the Capitol Times.

Fly In Ointment

The only fly in the ointment is the apparent disinclination of the socialists of Wisconsin to join hands with the progressives in the fight. "socialists worship dogma rather than reality" is the charge made by The Progressive in an editorial in its July 7th issue. "There is much common ground between Progressives and Socialists. Both believe that the God given resources which have been so lavishly conferred upon this country should be used to promote a fuller life for the masses of people rather than to be used in serving selfish greed and power. Why then are not these groups standing shoulder to shoulder in making the fight for a better state and nation?"

It will be most unfortunate indeed should the Socialists of the Badger state see fit to go it alone when they might join hands with the Progressives and make victory for a common cause all but certain in the November election. Let us hope that Wisconsin Socialists will aid the Progressive Party as the Socialists of Minnesota have aided the Farmer-Labor Party of this state virtually since the founding of the latter party in this state.

Why Not Beauty Too?

Which is more important—to get where we want to go, or to have a pleasant time on the way? Usually we're severely practical, and say we're not much interested in anything but arriving. We say so even though, when we do get to our destination, we may just turn around and rush back.

Little by little, though, we're not so sure. There's something about a good road except the paving and the grades and curves. Something that we enjoy as we pass and remember with pleasure. Trees, shrubs, grass, and flowers, for instance, along the roadside, instead of bare dirt and ugly cuts. We begin to suspect that possibily beauty is as important as speed. Or at least half as important.

So more and more the engineering of new highways is supplemented with beautification plans. Some of the states are beginning to make regular appropriations for this purpose. Why not?—Fairbault Daily News.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Service pays.

One way to get somewhere is to do something.

The alive person is never stuck wondering what to do next.

Perhaps we're in a rut; things might be different if we were not.

Profiteering is "highway robbery" whether times are good or bad.

Self-pity creates misery while self-forgetfullness eats from the storehouse of happiness.

We condemn heartless squeezing by large bodies to get much profit at little cost and yet for what we do, we want "plenty" while when others do for us we give "little."

CONTRIBUTION TO THE MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE EXPLAINS THE LANGER VOTE
(From the Public Pulse)

To the Editor of The Tribune:

In your issue of July 2, in an editorial under the caption, "Two Verdicts in North Dakota" you find it difficult to reconcile the overwhelming indorsement given Governor Langer in a recent primary in the face of his conviction and severe sentence.

The indorsement is not difficult to analyze. The people of North Dakota are educated in the art of reading daily newspapers. The people had no way of knowing all the facts in the Langer case any more than they have of knowing all the facts about political issues or candidates for office, but one thing all the voters did know about Governor Langer and his trail was that every single daily newspaper in and out of the astte were all against Governor Langer and the people of North Dakota all being wise to the newspapers would naturally support the governor and why not? Where is there a daily newspaper who is not ashamed of its record during the World War when they all joined in a conspiracy of falsehood against Germany and propapandized people into a fenzy of idiotic patriotism from which we all suffer today. Where were the daily newspapers during the Tea Pot Dome scandal?

In the face of the record of the press, is it any wonder that intelligent readers everywhere should read the daily newspapers in reverse, that is, when the newspapers are for a thing, the people of North Dakota have sense enough to be against it and when the papers are against a thing ,the people are for it which is just right and as it should be.

That is why I voted for Governor Langer and his entire ticket and that is the only manner of voting in which the common ctiizen can defend his own interests as the daily newspapers are always lined up on the side of the respectable, smart crooks and against the people in every issue and every campaign.

On the tremendous vote given Governor Olson of Minnesota it is very evident that Minnesota voters are wise to the Twin City press and read them in reverse, the only way they can be read without injury to the individual and without injury to the cause of good government.

T. H. HAGEN
Grand Forks, N. D.

Crickets as Watchdogs

Many Japanese keep single crickets in cages about their homes. They stop singing if an intruder approaches and the unusual silence awakens the household.

The Liberal Digest

NRA; THE ANTITHESIS OF AAA

Condensed from the "Rainbow Over the White House" by M. Farmer Murphy, in the Nation of July 11, 1934 by R. M. Aalbu.

There is no denying the remarkable accomplishments of the Roosevelt administration. By a few bold strokes galantly executed he changed the attitude of the nation from one of despair to one of hopefulness. Among these acts were reforms which had been proved, and others which were in the nature of radical experiments. The power development project; the truth-in-securities law; the banking reform act; represented only wholesome changes in the exsisting conditions. But the National Recovery Act and the Agricultural Adjustment Act were new and their consequenses incalculable.

What some believed that they saw then, and what the sponsors did not see, was that the purposes of the two acts were mutually antogenistic. In the crumbling of the NRA its critics see justification for thier position. The broad purpose of the NRA was to increase purchasing power, by shortening hours and increasing wages. To attain this the industrialist who had exploited the people in the past would have to become Christians over night, and meet the increased costs of production out of their profits. To induce this the anti-trust laws were suspended in order that they could "cooperate." If the industries did not meet the increased cost out of their profits, but on the other hand tried to recapture it thru higher prices, all the increased costs would come out of the public and there would be no addition to the purchasing power of the people.

This is exactly what they tried to do. Their cooperation was only for their own advantage and not for the general welfare. They combined to fix prices and manipulate wages so that as many as possible were thrown into the minimum wage class. The result has been, no increase in total consuming power, complaints about high prices and endless labor disputes. There has been no attempt on the part of the NRA to enforce the labor provisions of the codes. In every crisis, General Johnson has not "cracked down" but has rather himself "cracked up."

The problem of the AAA, as seen by its administrators, was to shorten the span between the price of comodities the farmer has to sell and the things that he must buy. This had become disastrously wide, and every increase in tariff rates on agricultural products was matched by an increase on manufactured goods so that the disparity remained. The AAA, therefore set out to increase the price of farm commodities, of which there was a surplus, by a series of plans to restrict production. Inducements to farmers to cooperate, in addition to the premised higher prices, were made in the form of bonuses for restricted acreage. While the spead has been slightly lessened there has been no gain because, just as in the case of the tariff, the farmers gain has been nullified by the higher prices the industrialists obtain thru the NRA.

Failure to see this may be excused owing to the fact that they were initiated when the times were critical and quick action was necessary. And they could not reasonobly be abandoned without a fair trial. But between the Special sesion of Congress when they were put into effect and the regular session in January of this year six and a half months elapsed which should have made it possible to work out a coordinated plan.

Such a scheme was not presented. Various useful measures were passed by the session just ended but none of them went to the fundamentals of the situation. Hence, people who are entirely friendly to the administration and are in full sympathy with the broad humanitarian principles enunciated by the president in his message of June 8, are asking why the things he holds out now as promises to be fulfilled by the next congress could not have been got ready for the one that just expired. Bills covering some of them were already in committee.

The ideas contained in the suggested program are basic. They go to the root of the trouble—security in home, in living, and in old age. But will the means to attain this end be formulated with such care as to exclude the confusion that have attended the year? This question is worrying those experiments inaugerated the past who have only good will for the administration and the reason for it is found in the records. The acute problem to be solved is that of purchasing power to balance production, and yet no serious attention has been given to it. All the talk has been of stimulating industrial producion. Altho the banks are full of money which they can't or won't lend, Congress provided another $5,000,000 for loans to industry—more is added to too much. It has been demonstrated that the CWA and the AAA thru its bonuses gave stimulus to business. They were antidotes for the high prices created by the NRA and the AAA crop restriction plans. But the CWA was abandoned and the fundamental task which it had been performing; that of providing more consuming power was thrown back upon direct-relief agancies.

No thinking person would not want to go back to the old order. All in that category acclain President Roosevelt's recognition of the need for security—the removal of the deadly fear of want, and they desire to go forward with him. They hope that he will put into an orderly system the disjointed operations now in force before he is overwhelmed by the confusion and cross-purpose.

It is hoped that his great objectives; "security of the home, security of livelihood, and the security of social insurance," will be reached by methods which take into account the whole social and economic structure, so that the plan my work and endure.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Only the truth will survive.

• • •

Bad thoughts are boomerangs.

• • •

A little sympathy will do no harm.

• • •

Learn to congratulate without envy.

• • •

Ill-gotten gains are worse than losses.

• • •

The whole art of selling is the art of closing sales.

• • •

Lift your eyes to the hills, but remember the valleys.

• • •

Would you have "love"? Spell it backwards and add V. E.

Ohio's Losses in War

From seventeenth place in the population rank of states in 1803, Ohio advanced to thirteenth by 1810, to fifth place in the next ten years, and to third in the succeeding twenty years, which place she lost to Illinois. With only about 43,000 persons at her birth in less than 60 years the Buckeye state offered 840,000 men in the Civil war, 24,504 of whom died on the battle fields, more than half her population when she was given statehood, and a 16 per cent greater loss than that incurred by the British and American soldiery during the entire Revolutionary war.

Someone from Home

by Lawrence Hawthorne

She welcomed me with trembling hands,
And eyes that smiled through tears—
I was the first old friend from home
She'd seen in twenty years!
"Someone from home," she said, and sighed;
"Oh, you could never know
How good it is to have you here!
I miss my old friends so!"

We talked about our yesterdays—
About the folks we knew
Long years ago; we talked about
The things we used to do.
Her heart still clung to memories
Of days when life was glad;
But oh, how lonely she had grown,
How desolate and sad!

The time for parting came too soon;
She plead with me to stay;
Someone from home gave her more joy
Than words could ever say . . .
And I shall cherish through the years
The brave and wistful smile
With which she thanked me—just because
I talked with her awhile.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Janda accompanied by Dr. and Mrs. Haney of Thief River Falls motored to Grand Forks last Sunday to attend the all-american turkey raisers picnic.

Miss Hildah Gigstad, who teaches at Moorhead arived Wednesday to visit at her home during the summer months. She spent part of the summer visiting relatives near the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family left for their home at Minneapolis the first of the week, after having spent a week at the home of Mrs Nelson's mother, Mrs. Mary Sherv and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Ness, Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Evenson of Langdon N D. spent a few days with Mr. Evensons mother Mrs. A. Odegaard and at the Iver Iverson and Tobias Stev homes. They returned the first of the week to Langdon.

Charles Patterson, former manager of the Farmers Elevator Co here visited Sunday with friends He is now located at Ogemah, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles McClellan and son of Arnegard N. D., Mis Mal Early of Detroit Lakes, and Mis Erma Walker of Fargo, N. D. visited at the Wash Adams home. Mrs. McClelland and Miss Early are nieces of Mr. Adams.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo visited briefly with relatives Monday while eroute on business to town north.

Mrs. Thomas Harvey returned to her home in Chicago last of the week after visiting for some time at the Rev. M. L. Dahle home.

A large crowd atended the open air concert that was given by the local band on the grounds south of the old post office building.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Hans Wilson and Mrs. Nich Eskstein were honor guests at the birthday party at the Eskstein home at Wylie Sunday. An enjoyable afternoon was spent and lunch was served. The honor guests both received number of lovely gifts. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. McAllister of Grand Forks. Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Hans Wilson of St. Hilaire. Mr and Mrs. Joe Draeger of Badger, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eckstein and family of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Eckstein and family of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Wm Eckstein of Verndale, Miss Mary Gavin of Red Lake Falls, Mrs. P. Smidesang, Mrs. Dreelan, Mrs. Landman and Mrs. Nick Eckstein all of Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Oppheim visited Tuesday evening at the Clarence Pope home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Mrs. Randolph, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Loggins and son Harry, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rosendahl, Herman Ortloff were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just Sunday afternoon and evening.

A large crowd attended the Swedish Lutheran Ladies' Aid held at the J. Almquist home Friday afternoon, with Mrs. J. Almquist and Mrs. J. Fellman entertaining.

Mrs. Oris Rodahl and infant son rturned home Wednesday from the hospital. They will visit Mrs. Rodahl's parents for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A Corbet and son Junior Freeman Allen Jr. and Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls visited Friday evening at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel.

A number of persons from the community attended the Passion Play in Thief River Falls at the Community church Sunday evening. It was a moving picture of the Life of Christ It was a rare treat, as few have been able to see the famous production.

Parcel Shower.

A parcel shower was given Thursday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Frank Johnson at her home. About 25 persons attended. A purse of money was given to Mrs. Johnson and a delicious lunch was served

M. and Mrs. Gust Hedman and family of McIntosh spent Sunday visiting at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Raymond Young, Carl Pearson and Hubert Huff motored to Rugby and Minot N. D. Sunday to visit for several days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren are visiting several days at the M. Fricker home.

St. Hilaire-Garnes Ball Game

The Garnes and St. Hilaire baseball teams played the return game on the local ball diamond Sunday afternoon with Garness winning 17-11

Mike Highland motored Monday evening to Greenbush to attend a Sandard Oil meeting .

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard spent Sunday with Mr. Olson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson.

The Red Cross will have their meeting Tuesday afternoon at the N. E. E. Beebe home.

Mrs. W. L. Carlson and daughter of Minneapolis came Friday to visit for some time at the Arne Vik home. Mrs. Carlson was formerly Agnes Vik.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley have been visiting Mrs. Johnson's parents at Manville, N. D. Rose Whalen of Red Lake Falls is visiting with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. M. McAndrews.

Norma Bucklin of Crookston came Wednesday to visit at the V. G. Brink home.

Canning Demonstration

The vegetable and fruit canning demonstration for this community was given Wednesday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement. Over 25 women attended. The leaders were Mesdames John Hanson, Earl Jenson and W. A. Corbet assisted by Miss Beta Johnson, relief worker of Thief River Falls.

Roy Sumpter and Cornel Aubol motored to Red Lake Narrows on Sunday.

Miss Grace Carlson and brother of Duluth came Friday to spend the summer with Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Norhe motored to tSrandquist Saturday to visit relatives. They returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy and Garmo Jenson returned Saturday after having spent several days at a lake near Detroit Lakes.

Mrs. P. Smith and son Peter of Chicago are here to visit at the M. Highland and Neil Dahl homes.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Mrs. Anna Ingvalson, and Arlene McKercher of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the R. McKercher home.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren visited Monday with Mrs Johnson's parents Mr. and Mrs. Jim Kinney.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterbergs, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hedman and family of McIntosh visited at the Henry Burstad home Sunday evening.

The Norwegian Lutheran Luther League was held at the Gunnard Lindquist home Friday evening. A large crowd attended.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson and family Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson and family motored to Detroit Lakes Sunday where they spent the day visiting at the Christianson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Peterson were pleasantly surprised at the Carl Swanson home last Saturday evening with a large crowd was present. Lunch was served and Mr. and Mrs. Peterson were presented with a number of lovely and useful gifts.

M. and Mrs. Hans Vake and family and Mrs. Andrew Vake motored to Hoople, N. Dak., on Saturday where they spent the week-end visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Bergland and family of Crookston motored here on Saturday and spent the weekend at the August Swenson home and with etohr relatives .

Mrs. H. Jepson visited at the Amanda Person home at St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson and son Paul motored to the Fritz Ulrich home on Thursday and Mrs. Anderson remained for a number of days to visit with her daughter, Mrs. Fritz Ulrich.

Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson was honor guest Monday evening when a number of her friends and relatives gathered at the Gust Erickson home to help her celebrate her birthday.

Mrs. Aug. Erickson and family and Mrs. Oliver Nordquist and family of Wilmar, Minn, were Monday evening guests at the A. P. Anderson home.

The 4-H Club Sewing met at the D. Johnson home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family were Sunday visitors at the J. Fellman home.

Mrs. Frank Johnson was honor guest Thusday afternoon when a large number of her friends gathered at her home to honor her at a surprise shower. Mrs. Johnson received a number of gifts from her friends and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson was a Wednesday afternoon visitor at the Aug. Swenson home.

Little Jimmy Gilbertson returned Wednesday from a Thief River hospital where he was a patient for a number of days. Jimmy is now feeling fine.

SILVERTON

Misses Desena and Anna Quinlog of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the J. Anderson home.

Emil Burdick returned Tuesday from Malta, Mont., where he has been employed.

Vivian and Art Von Wold spent last week in Fargo attending the State fair.

Miss Theresa Olson visited Wednesday evening at the Capt. Hoveland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Nesland and daughter Audry of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the G. Nesland home.

Mrs. Marit Hegrenes was a caller at the J. Anderson home Sunday.

Miss Geneva Anderson returned home Saturday after being employed a few weeks at the M. Hoverstad home.

Knut Knutson transacted business in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ole Homme Jr. visited with friend in Grand Forks Sunday.

HICKORY

Miss Lottie Mae McMahon who has been employed at the Harold Stenvik home left last Sunday for the Verne McMahon home where she will visit for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Mrs Charlie Thrulson visited at the Mrs Berggit Danielson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson and Thora Bjornaraa visited friends and also attended to business at Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday.

Relatives of Martin Solsang from North Dakota are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solsang at the Carl Bakken home.

Mrs. Olive Christianson was hurt quite badly in a car accident on July 4th.

Miss Minnie Thrulson is employed at the Mrs. Bergit Danielson home

Mr and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlean Mr and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and children Dean and Mildred Bjorn Tveitbakk of Gully and Rev. B per guests at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Monday evening.

Hofferening of Roseau were sup

There will be services in the Lttile Oak school house Sunday July 22nd at 11 o'clock.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community Club held their monthly meeting at Valhall on Saturday evening, July 14th. The following program was given by the 4-H club.

Piano solo Miss Mickelson

Cake baking demonstration Miss Anderson of Warren

Song Group of club girls.

Talk on weeds Mr. Clark of Crookston.

Piano Solo Miss Mickelson.

The Rocksbury 4-H club held their annual tour on Sunday July 15. Thirteen homes were visited, altogether making a trip of 21 miles. At the end of the tour a picnic dinner was served at Valhall. In the afternoon ball games between the Rocksbury 4-H team and Hazel team, with Rocksbury winning.

Silverton and Smiley played with Silverton, winning. The Rocksbury girls played the Silverton girls with Rocksbury winning. The last game was between Bill's Eat Shop and a pick-up team with pick-up team winning. On next Sunday there are two ball games scheduled to be played on the Rocksbury field.

The Ladies Aid of the St. Paul church will have a picnic at the Ole Leon farm on Sunday, July 22. The program starts at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

A canning demonstration of the south Rocksbury will be held at the Cheerville school Wednesday, July 25 with Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and Mrs. Martin Finstad as leaders.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen motored to Warren on Saturday to visit at the Anderson home On their return trip they were accompanied by Miss Grace Anderson, who demontrated at the community club that evening.

BLACK RIVER

Observe Anniversary

The 20th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson was celebrated last Saturday evening when about 100 invited relatives and friends gathered at their home. The affair was sponsored by Mrs. Martin Peterson, Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom. A very good and inspiring program was rendered, the following taking part:

Wedding march	Merriam Anderson
I Love you Truly	Mrs E. M. Dahlstrom
Invocation Rev.	E. B, Dahlstrom
Duet	Merriam Anderson and Alvin Dahlstrom
Remarks and Reading	Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom
Quartette	J. Anderson sisters
Talk	John Stiger
Solo	Mrs. John Anderson
Message	Rev. J. Anderson, Crookston.
Solo	Lucille Anderson, Grantsberg, Wis.
Remarks	Rev. E. . Dahlstrom
Remarks and song	Albert Anderson

Music by Trio Meriam and Raymond Anderson and Alvin Dahlstrom.

Rev. E. Dahlstrom served as toastmaster of the evening.

The Wedding attendants of twenty years ago, Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson, Mrs. Martin Peterson were present and served in a similar capacity again. The fourth member of the attendants, Edward Erickson, was not present so Martin Peterson served in his stead. Mr. Erickson arrived from California the following day too late to be present.

After the program a very delicious 2-course lunch was served, a further congratulation offered the honored couple.

Mrs. M. J. Peterson and Alvin Dahlstrom called at the J. A. Anderson home Tuesday.

Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantsberg, Wis., here, Friday evening to visit with the former's father Alfred Dahlstrom and also with other relatives and friends in this vicinity.

Visitors at the Albert Anderson home Satuday afterrnoon were, Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantsberg, Wis., and Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie.

A Fourth of July picnic was held the John Kruse farm. Dinner was served after which a program was rendered of which Rev. Bloom of Grand Forks N. D. and Rev. Fjelstad of Thief River Falls were the speakers. The St. Hilaire Baseball team also came out and took the high score in a game against the Black River team.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed .Erickson and daughter, Adeline and Mr. Nelson of Los Angeles California, arrived here Sunday afternoon to spend some time visiting with the former's mother, Mrs. Andrew Erickson and also with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Chris Kruse home Wednesday evening were, Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson, Adeline, Longest, Donald and Adrian of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Lorraine Kenneth and Doris, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Murial, Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Erickson, daughter Adeline and Mr. Nelson all of Los Angeles, California, Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantberg, Wis. Mrs. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home, Monday evening..

Ladies Aid was entertained by Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Mrs. E. Person at the former's home. A very large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Adolphson, and son Raymond of Willmar arrived here Tuesday to visit at the Felix Anderson homes and also with others for some time.

Misses Hannah and Embek Erickson who are working at Minneapolis arrived home Tuesday morning to visit for some time with their mother, Mrs. Andrew Erickson

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson entertained a group of friends at their home Thursday evening. An impromptu program was given, consisting of singing, speeches, and music, At a late hour a delicious luncheon was served.

Mrs. M. J. Peterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Misses Hattie Dahlstrom and Merriam Anderson visited with Mrs. G. M. Erickson Saturday

Supper guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Erickson, Adeline and Mr. Nelson of Los Angeles, Calif., Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantsberg, Wis., Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Merriam and Raymond and M. J. Peterson.

NORDEN

Mrs. Alfred Olson and her son Ralph spent Thursday afternoon visiting with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire.

Grace Grindland of Thief River Falls is a guest at the Ed. Johnson home.

Ralph Olson returned home from Fort Snelling and spent a few days visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson. He left for Chicago, Thursday evening where he will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls are visiting Mrs. Comstock's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Little Myrlin Gullingsrud returned to Thief River Falls Wednesday after having been a guest at the S. Hovick home.

Halvor Strandvold Thief River Falls visited with friends here Monday.

The Good Cheer Club also known as the Sandwich club is serving lunch July 29th at Soren Sorenson's home Those serving will be Mrs. S. Sorenson, Mrs. Charles Sorenson and Mrs. Harry Myrom. Everybody is cordially invited.

Mrs. S. Hovick, son Lloyd, daughters, Gudren and Helen, and Myrlin Gullingsrud spent Tuesday evening visiting the G. M. Olson and family Ernest Grind land returned to Thief River Falls Saturday after having been a guest for the past week at the Ed. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom became the proud parents of a 12-pound boy Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Thorson were dinner guests at the Gerhard Hanson home on Saturday.

Lydia and Judith Lockrem attended the Young Peoples' Convention last weekend at Thief River Falls.

Little Donald Johnson was a weekend guest at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. Grindeland.

A. Stenseth and family of Smiley visited with Gordon Olson on Monday afternoon.

Glenn Olson and Victor Nelson of St. Hilaire spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of Gordon Olson.

Nic Nelson of Norden township passed away Tuesday afternoon at a Thief River Falls hospital being 7? years old at the time of his death. He was laid to rest in the Norden cemetery.

Esther Soiney, Eldred and Dahe Ayers spent Sunday visiting Gordon Olson family.

Lilas Olson spent Sunday afternoon visiting friends at the St. Lukes hospital in Thief River Falls.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Gertrude visited at the Adolf Barstad home in Silverton and at the Herbert Grinde home in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Black River church Friday evening. A fine program was given by the Luther League from the Clara church at Hazel and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. H Udstrand and daughter Darlene of Holt, left Wednesday to visit relatives at Reynolds, N. D.

Miss Mable Lindblom of Thief River Falls spent the weekend at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire were Thursday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kulseth are the happy parents of a baby boy born Thursday evening, July 12th.

Mrs. Reuben Rux was a Saturday evening supper guest at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Miss Irene Schnieder returned home Saturday after visiting friends at Fairmont for some time.

A show was given in School District No 180 Wednesday for the 4-H club. Coffee was served by the Red Owl Store and lunch was furnished by the 4-H club members.

Mr. and Mrs. Thure Bloomberg left Monday for their home in Portland, Oregon after spending several weeks here attending to business matters.

Mable, Ellen, George, Harold and Johnnie Lindblom, Dirk Mosbeck and Clarence and Donald Sevre were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindblom.

SOUTH HICKORY

(Too Late For Last Week)

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline Ethel of Proctor, Miss Amanda Jepson, Gilmer and Jorgen Oftelie and Richard Jepson visited at Erick Johnson's on Sunday afternoon.

Services were conducted by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark at the Little Oak schoolhouse on Sunday afternoon.

Martin Edward Jr. the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Solsang was christened in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Bakken and Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson. Mrs. Solsang was formerly Miss Esther Bakken. Lunch was served by the Ladies Aid after services.

Clara, Regina and Clifford Halvorson were callers at the Bjorn Tveitbakk home near Gully on Sunday.

Everett Roed, Erick Johnson and Thorwald Bjornaraa were business callers at Thief River Falls on Friday.

..K E Y S..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold Ave. South,

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Mrs. P. E. Bjerklie and daughters Mrs. Pete Erickson of Issaquah, Wash. and Miss Agnes Bjerklie visited at the Olaf Nelson home on Monday.

Misses Irene, Annabelle and Helen Tasa visited with the Haugen girls at the Halvor Haugen home on Sunday afternoon.

Selma and Henry Waale of Kratka were callers in this vicinity on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Thore Skomedal and children Evelyn, Thelma and Kenneth visited at the Christ Thompson home on Sunday.

Miss Olive Haugen, who is employed at the Edward Bergh home near Wanke, enjoyed last week at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and son Einar accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Bjorn Tveitbakk of Gully motored to Fisher on Sunday, where they attended a surprise party in honor of Arne Grundyson at his home.

Larson Funeral Home

CARL B. LARSON

Licensed Funeral Director

Ambulance Service—Calls Answered

Day or Night

Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148V

118 La Bree Ave. N.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. H. J. Rice

DENTIST

X-RAY LABORATORY

Phone—Office, 207 **Residence, 249**

First National Bank Building

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Announcement !

Mr. Clarence Lasseson, of Thief River Falls has been appointed as Local Representative for the **State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company** and will look after all matters pertaining to insuring and servicing automobiles, formerly taken care of by M. R. Levorson who is no longer an authorized agent of the State Farm Mutual Ins. Co.

At the present time Mr. Lasseson is our only authorized representative in Pennington county.

W. D. Stegner, State Director

John A. Gronner, Dist. Agt.

Free Soap

from your

Watkins Dealer

2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Action Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ

Central Hotel

Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.

O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.

Physicians and Surgeons

Swedenburg Building Telephone 350

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and Surgical, also **Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.**

Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: **Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.**

And,—if required,—Sugery.

Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

DON'T FAIL

To Heed Our

July Clearance Values

SUITS SUITS

KUPPENHEIMER $35 Suits, now . . . $28.75

MICHAEL STERNS

$25.00 SUITS NOW **$20.75**

$22.50 SUITS NOW **$18.75**

One Group of Suits at $9.95

Lieberman's

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Thure Blomberg, the latter who was formerly Rina Ginde, left Monday for Portland, Oregon, where Mr. Blomberg is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Comstock, and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Chester motored to Beltrami on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Johnson, and Reubin and Mabel Johnson returned Sunday from a ten-day trip to the Iron Range and various points in Wis.

Miss Elaine Evenson left Monday evening for Washington, D. C., having accepted a government position with the Agriculaural Administration Association there.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Falk and two children of New Rockford, Minnesota, arrived Sunday for a visit with Mrs. Falk's parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson and friends. Mr. Falk is manager of the J. C. Penny store at New Rockford.

Ralph Olson left for Chicago Saturday after spending several days visiting with relatives here. He will be employed for some time in Chicago.

Miss Olive Olson, an employee of the J. C. Penny store, left Saturday with Mis Marion Oden for Minneapolis where they will spend a week visiting with relatives.

Mrs. Bertha Gibson returned Saturday from a two week's vacation during which time she visited with relatives at Neenah, Wis., and Minneapolis. She resumed her duties at the J. C. Peny store on Monday.

Miss Joyce Wold arrived from Minneapolis where she is employed and visited several days with her friend Miss Elaine Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ulrich and son returned Saturday from Stillwater where they spent two weeks with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby motored to Twin Lakes on Sunday and attended the Land O' Lakes picnic which was held there.

Miss Eleanor Kelly returned Sunday from Red Lake Falls where she has spent some time visiting her sister, Mrs. Lawrence Fournier.

Mr and Mrs. E. J. Richards and daughter Ethel returned Monday from Detroit Lakes where they have spent several weeks.

Mrs. Alf Anderson of St. Paul is spending a ten-day vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Gullingsrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Adolphson and son of Willmar and Felix Anderson and family of Wylie visited at the F. D. Lorentson home Sunday.

W. N. Morell resigned Friday as receiver of closed state banks in this district, which resignation will take effect immediately.He will continue in his present office until the time his successor will arrive to relieve him. As yet Mr. Morell has made no definite plans for the future.

Several boys are attending the Lutheran Bible camp which is being held this week at the Lake of the Woods near Baudette. Among the group are Erling Mellby, Ralph and Alfred Nelson, Robert Frissell. James and Milton Nesse, Kenneth Holmgren, and Lawrence Stadum.

Oreal Halland and Arnie Bethkie left Saturday for Chicago where they will spend about three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Narveson and family of Erskine spent Tuesday evening at the B. O. Norby home. Mr. Narveson is superintendent of schools at Erskine.

Dr. and Mrs. A. E. Jacobson and family spent last weekend vacationing at Detroit Lakes.

Miss Marine Halland left Saturday for Gary, Minn. where she will spend several weeks visiting with relatives.

Miss Ella Holden, who is employed in the city, spent last weekend at her parental home in Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Burns motored to Grand Forks with Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Janse and son on Friday, returning the same day. Mr. and Mrs. Janse remained to spend some time visiting Mrs. Janse's parents, after which they will return to Fargo where the former is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Taie and daughter Tranna, Dick Kaheal and Loreen Rude of Bemidji, and Melvin Johnson of International Falls were the Sunday guests at the H. Halland home.

HAVE YOU tried the gas and oils at Sager Oil Co. High test gas, 100% pure oils at a low price. Near G N. tracks on Highway 32 15-1tp

Miss Ruth Mellby spent the week end visiting in Minneapolis.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad accompanied by Misses Solveig Fjelstad, Barbara Reep, Meritta Yonke, and Stella Stadum left Sunday for the Lake of the Woods near Baudette where they will attend the Lutheran Bible camp which is being held there this week. Rev. Fjelstad is in charge of the evening inspirational services.

Mrs. Ole Ostby and daughter, Mrs. Andy Magnuson and Joyce Bennes left Sunday for Cross Lake where they will spend the week.

Miss Gladys Williamson left Tuesday evening for a two week's vacation trip to Minneapolis and Chicago which she will spend with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williamson, Dave Christianson and Misses Olga Vad, Della Dougherty, Ella Holden and Borghild Holden motored to Winnipeg and spent Wednesday and Thursday of last week.

Miss Maide L. Johnson arrived Sunday evening from Red Wing and will be a guest for some time at the home of Mrs. Nate Harris. Miss Johnson was formerly music supervisor of the city schools for a number of years.

Mrs. Jack Murphy and two sons arrived Thursday from their home at Chattam, New Jersey. They will visit Mrs. Murphy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Wilde, and also Mrs. Harry Fry in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Janse and son Tommy of Fargo, N. Dak., and Mr. and Mrs. Burn's son-in-law and Thursday after a trip to Gilbert, Minnesota where they visited with Mr. and Mrs. Burn's son-in-lay and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Nolan, and they also made stops at Buel and Tower, Minn.

A number of local people attended the annual picnic of District No. 14 of the Land O' Lakes at Twin Lakes last Sunday. J. H. Hay, former superintendent of the local schools was the principal speaker.

Mrs. Ed. Hermanson of Los Angeles, California, who has been visiting at the Mrs. K. Hermanson and Ole Granum homes for a week, departed for Ada Saturday where she will visit at the L. Hermanson home before leaving for her home in the west.

Miss Marion Oien is leaving Saturday for her home at Shelly after having spent a week with her brother Orvis, and her sister, Alice who are employed in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Peterson spent last weekend vacationing at Detroit Lakes.

Mrs. Elizabeth Kline of Radium spent Tuesday in the city shopping and attending to business matters.

Mrs. Dean Hollinshead of Bend, Oregon, and Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon, who have been visiting friends and relatives for a few weeks, left Wednesday for Big Sandy, Montana where they will visit with Mrs. Hollinshead's brother, J. E. Matheson. They were accompanied by Kenneth Shetler, and Lorraine and Ardith Hoard, the latter two remaining the rest of the summer with Mr. Matheson, while Kenneth will go to the west coast.

Misses Helen Wassgren, Adeline Lindberg, and Verna Brandon left Saturday evening for Mineapolis where they are student nursee. They enjoyed three weeks vacation at their respective homes in this city.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the voters of Thief River Falls for their vote and support at the school election, July 17th. The vote was very gratifying.

Wm. J. Douville

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No 1 Hard Northern	$ [illegible]
No. 1 Dark Northern	[illegible]
No. 1 Northern Spring	[illegible]
No. 1 Amber Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Mixed Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Red Durum	[illegible]
Flax	[illegible]
Oats	[illegible]
Barley	[illegible]
Rye	[illegible]
Buckwheat per hundred	[illegible]

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	[illegible]
Light hens	[illegible]
Cox	.04
Stags	[illegible]
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

C. W. A. Circulates Dodgers Saturday

Continued from page one.)

cient,' these reasons are not the real reasons and are only a smoke-screen to hide the fact that the city engineer has pulled booners and is trying to place the blame on someone else.

We circulated petitions which were signed by over four hundred citizens of Thief River Falls urging that the dismissed men be reinstated and that the engineer be dismissed. These petitions were also tossed aside without consideration.

The council has shown an utter disregard for the interests of the tax payers, in proof of which we cite the fact that they have accepted the higher rather than the lower bids in numerous instances where advertisement has been made for equipment or for services. In buying a firetruck they bought at a price of over $9,000 a truck of questionable value while equipment of known quality was offered at from one to three thousand dollars less. They contracted to have the city's official printing done at 35 cent per folio although another bid was offered by a responsible bidder at 25 cents per folio. In the case of the repair of the water reservoir they failed to call for bids on the job at all although the law provides that bids must be called when expenditures are to run over $500. This job cost the city over $3,000. They called in a Minneapolis firm to do the work altho there are cement workers and plasterers in the city of known ability who are out of work.

They have increased the payroll of the city without in any way giving the city any added service. They have two street commissioners where one was sufficient before, but our streets are no better than before. They have two janitors in the auditorium and only one was ever needed before. They are paying one of them as assistant a good salary but it is a known fact that he does not put in one half of his time on the job. He is gone sometimes for days.

We know that in the case of strikes, riots, lockouts and boycotts everybody in the community suffers. The innocent with the guilty. However, we also know that there is no other recourse at our command than to withhold our patronage from the members of the city council and the firms they are connected with in this case. We have tried all other methods of persuasion.

Therefore, we wish to state that as long as the members of the city council refuse to grant the men in question a fair and public hearing to the charges of inexperience and inefficiency which have been made against the city engineer, we shall continue to withhold our patronage from the members of the city council and the firms with which they are connected.

Adopted at the meeting of the CWA Prtective Association, on Wednesday July 18, 1934.

CWA Protective Association
by Chas. L. Schultz
Chairman
Jack H. Van Pelt,
Secretary

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

HAVE THREE year old grade Holstein bull, weighs about 1200 lbs to trade for good young Holstein cow.—Albert Larson, Hazel, Minn. Route 1. 1tc-15-29

FOR SALE—Piano in good condition, orginally cost $400, will sacrifice for quick sale. Call at Forum Office. 15-1tp

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 6 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

SOCIAL ITEMS

EDNA HOVIE IS BRIDE OF GEORGE BISKEY

In the presence of immediate relatives, Miss Edna E. Hovie, daughter of Mrs. G. K. Hovie of this city, was married to George W. Biskey, Jr. son of Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey, Sr., of St. Hilaire, on Friday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran parsonage in St. Hilaire with Rev. M. L. Dahle reading the service. The attendants were Miss Mary Biskey, sister of the groom, and Clarence Hovie, brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony, a reception was given for thirteen immediate relatives at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey of St. Hilaire. The young couple left Saturday for a weekend excursion trip to American Point.

The bride is well known to local popele, having graduated from Lincoln High School in 1926, from the local teachers' training department in 1927, and from the Bemidji State Teachers College in 1929. She has taught for several years in the rural schools, and for three years in the St. Hilaire schools. For the past two years she has been employed in the county agent's office, and will continue her duties there for the time being. The bride is also a candidate for the office of county superintendent of schools in the fall election.

The groom is a graduate from the St. Hilaire high school and is now employed as a substitute mail carrier on the St. Hilaire route. Mr. and Mrs Biskey plan to reside at St. Hilaire.

ENTERTAIN FOR KIDDIES

Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon, and Mrs. Dean Hollinshead of Bend, Oregon, entertained several of their little relatives at the home of Mrs. Minnie Shetler on Thursday afternoon. The feature of the afternoon was a treasure hunt for gifts and games were also played. A delicious luncheon was served at the close of the afternoon by the hostesses. Those present were Elaine Betty, and Donna Hoard; Lorraine Ardith, Lois, and Vivian Hoard; Marjorie and Homer Matheson, Jack Shetler.

HOLD FAMILY REUNION

A family reunion was held last Sunday at the E. Anderson home in Sanders Township with approximately 40 relatives present. Among those taking part were Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond; Mr and Mrs. Henry Hoard and daughters Elaine, Donna, and Betty; Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Matheson and children Marjorie and Homer; Mrs. R. B Shetler; Miss Ruth Storhaug; Kenneth Shetler; Mrs. Harrison Oerding of Coquille, Oregon: Sophus Ness; Mrs. Laura Feragen; Mr. and Mrs Conklin and son of Holt; Minton Hoard and daughters. Lorraine, Lois Vivian and Ardith; Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Shetler, and son Larry; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Shetler and son Jackie; Mr. and Mrs. Iver Ottom of St Thomas, N. Dak.; and Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland.

WYANDOTTE FARMER 75 YEARS OLD PASSES AWAY JULY 12TH

A resident of Wyandotte Township for 42 years, Andrew Nelson passed away at 4:58 P. M. Thursday, July 12, at a local hospital, being 75 years old at the time of his death. He was born December 24, 1858 in Vermland, Sweden, and came to Red Wing, Minnesota from the old country, later living at Crookston, Minn., and Tacoma, Washington. In 1892, he moved to Wyandotte Township where he has since made his home Mr. Nelson was unmarried; those who survive being two sisters, Mrs J. R. Larson and Mrs. J. O. Berglund, and one brother Julius Nelson, who are all of Hazel. His parents one sister, and one brother have preceded him in death. Services were held on Monday, July 16, at the Clearwater Lutheran Church with Rev. M. A. Dahle of St. Hilaire officiating. Interment was made in the Clearwater cemetery.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Evening worship at 8:00.
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

The Ladies Aid will meet Friday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock, Mrs. O. C. Peterson and Miss Hilda Erickson.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

The Evangelists Oscar and Olaf Monson of Chicago will sing and speak Tuesday evening and also Wednesday and Thursday evenings of next week.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. Sunday, July 22nd.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson at the Larson home Thursday, July 26

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. Sunday, July 22nd An offering for the general church budget will be lifted and the confirmands will read after services.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Bethania:
Services in English at 10:30 A. M

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock A. M.

Circles will meet Thursday, July 26 as follows: 1. Mrs. Hardy Bjerke, 2. Mrs. O. I. Oien. 3. Mrs. L. J. Ericson, 6. & 8. Picnic at Tindolph Park, 9. Mrs. Ernest Yonke, No. 4 meets on Wednesday at the church parlors.

Always a hearty welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, July 22 will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45. Miss Minnie Leavitt, superintendent. There will be classes for all ages. Visitors are welcome

Morning worship will be in charge of Rev. J. B. Smith who will preach the sermon. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Service at Steiner conducted by Mr. G. H. Mayer-Oakes at 2:30. Sunday school at 1:30.

Legal Notices

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until 7 P. M., July 25th, for moving a store building from Neptune to River Valley Creamery, also for remodeling and other work. For particulars see the undersigned. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Nels Fore, Secretary
Oklee, Minnesota.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly known as Elizabeth Holland, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Selmar R. Holland, Mamie Holland Schlander, Anita Elizabeth Halbach Dorothy Mary Holland, Alfred Lawrence Holland, and Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Ole L. Bakken, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent:

The petition of Selmar R. Holland being duly filed in this court, representing that Elizabeth Holland Bakken, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 11th day of July 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Selmar R. Holland,

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 11th day of August, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 17th day of July, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
July 19-26 Aug. 2.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D., C.V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 21-22
"Strictly Dynamite"
Starring—Jimmy Durante, Lupe Velez & Four Mills Bros.
Added Attraction—BAER CARNERA fighat pictures.
11 rounds of real thrills—knock downs in slow motion.
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

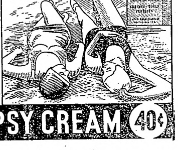
Sun-Mon. July 22-23
"The Life of Vergin Winters"
Starring — Ann Harding, John Boles.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

Tuesday, July 24
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c, Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 25-26
Starring—Shirley Temple, Adolph Menjou, Dorothy Dell.
—ONE CENT SALE—

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

RELIEF for SUNBURN that's not MESSY or GREASY



Here's relief for sunburn that does not ruin your fine summer frocks. For it's not messy or greasy. And it penetrates quickly to give cool, soothing relief. Try it today.

Rexall GYPSY CREAM 40¢

THIEF RIVER PHARMACY
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
"The Rexall Store" Phone 77
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Flour
HARTZ Champion
98 lb. bag $3.39
Every Bag Guaranteed

PEACHES
California Elbertas
Per Crate . . . $1.04

Carrots, Green tops large bunches, 2 for 5c
New Potatoes Fancy lge. 10 lbs. 21c
Green Onions Per Bunch 3c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Thure Blomberg, the latter who was formerly Rina Ginde, left Monday for Portland, Oregon, where Mr. Blomberg is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Comstock, and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Chester motored to Beltrami on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Johnson, and Reubin and Mabel Johnson returned Sunday from a ten-day trip to the Iron Range and various points in Wis.

Miss Elaine Evenson left Monday evening for Washington, D. C., having accepted a government position with the Agriculaural Administration Association there.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Falk and two children of New Rockford, Minnesota, arrived Sunday for a visit with Mrs. Falk's parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson and friends. Mr. Falk is manager of the J. C. Penny store at New Rockford.

Ralph Olson left for Chicago Saturday after spending several days visiting with relatives here. He will be employed for some time in Chicago.

Miss Olive Olson, an employee of the J. C. Penny store, left Saturday with Mis Marion Oden for Minneapolis where they will spend a week visiting with relatives.

Mrs. Bertha Gibson returned Saturday from a two week's vacation during which time she visited with relatives at Neenah, Wis., and Minneapolis. She resumed her duties at the J. C. Peny store on Monday.

Miss Joyce Wold arrived from Minneapolis where she is employed and visited several days with her friend Miss Elaine Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ulrich and son returned Saturday from Stillwater where they spent two weeks with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby motored to Twin Lakes on Sunday and attended the Land O' Lakes picnic which was held there.

Miss Eleanor Kelly returned Sunday from Red Lake Falls where she has spent some time visiting her sister, Mrs. Lawrence Fournier.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards and daughter Ethel returned Monday from Detroit Lakes where they have spent several weeks.

Mrs. Alf Anderson of St. Paul is spending a ten-day vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Gullingsrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Adolphson and son of Willmar and Felix Anderson and family of Wylie visited at the F. D. Lorentson home Sunday.

W. N. Morell resigned Friday as receiver of closed state banks in this district, which resignation will take effect immediately. He will continue in his present office until the time his successor will arrive to relieve him. As yet Mr. Morell has made no definite plans for the future.

Several boys are attending the Lutheran Bible camp which is being held this week at the Lake of the Woods near Baudette. Among the group are Erling Mellby, Ralph and Alfred Nelson, Robert Frissell, James and Milton Nesse, Kenneth Holmgren, and Lawrence Stadum.

Oreal Halland and Arnie Bethkie left Saturday for Chicago where they will spend about three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Narveson and family of Erskine spent Tuesday evening at the B. O. Norby home. Mr. Narveson is superintendent of schools at Erskine.

Dr. and Mrs. A. E. Jacobson and family spent last weekend vacationing at Detroit Lakes.

Miss Marine Halland left Saturday for Gary, Minn. where she will spend several weeks visiting with relatives.

Miss Ella Holden, who is employed in the city, spent last weekend at her parental home in Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Burns motored to Grand Forks with Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Janse and son on Friday, returning the same day. Mr. and Mrs. Janse remained to spend some time visiting Mrs. Janse's parents, after which they will return to Fargo where the former is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Taie and daughter Tranna, Dick Kaheal and Loreen Rude of Bemidji, and Melvin Johnson of International Falls were the Sunday guests at the H. Halland home.

HAVE YOU tried the gas and oils at Sager Oil Co. High test gas, 100% pure oils at a low price. Near G. N. tracks on Highway 32 15-1tp

Miss Ruth Mellby spent the week end visiting in Minneapolis.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad accompanied by Misses Solveig Fjelstad, Barbara Reep, Meritta Yonke, and Stella Stadum left Sunday for the Lake of the Woods near Baudette where they will attend the Lutheran Bible camp which is being held there this week. Rev. Fjelstad is in charge of the evening inspirational services.

Mrs. Ole Ostby and daughter, Mrs. Andy Magnuson and Joyce Bennes left Sunday for Cross Lake where they will spend the week.

Miss Gladys Williamson left Tuesday evening for a two week's vacation trip to Minneapolis and Chicago which she will spend with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williamson, Dave Christianson and Misses Olga Vad, Della Dougherty, Ella Holden and Borghild Holden motored to Winnipeg and spent Wednesday and Thursday of last week.

Miss Maude L. Johnson arrived Sunday evening from Red Wing and will be a guest for some time at the home of Mrs. Nate Harris. Miss Johnson was formerly music supervisor of the city schools for a number of years.

Mrs. Jack Murphy and two sons arrived Thursday from their home at Chattam, New Jersey. They will visit Mrs. Murphy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Wilde, and also Mrs. Harry Fry in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Janse and son Tommy of Fargo, N. Dak., and Mr. and Mrs. Burn's son-in-law and Thursday after a trip to Gilbert, Minnesota where they visited with Mr. and Mrs. Burn's son-in-lay and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Nolan, and they also made stops at Buel and Tower, Minn.

A number of local people attended the annual picnic of District No. 14 of the Land O' Lakes at Twin Lakes last Sunday. J. H. Hay, former superintendent of the local schools was the principal speaker.

Mrs. Ed. Hermanson of Los Angeles, California, who has been visiting at the Mrs. K. Hermanson and Ole Granum homes for a week, departed for Ada Saturday where she will visit at the L. Hermanson home before leaving for her home in the west.

Miss Marion Oien is leaving Saturday for her home at Shelly after having spent a week with her brother Orvis, and her sister, Alice who are employed in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Peterson spent last weekend vacationing at Detroit Lakes.

Mrs. Elizabeth Kline of Radium spent Tuesday in the city shopping and attending to business matters.

Mrs. Dean Hollinshead of Bend, Oregon, and Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon, who have been visiting friends and relatives for a few weeks, left Wednesday for Big Sandy, Montana where they will visit with Mrs. Hollinshead's brother, J. E. Matheson. They were accompanied by Kenneth Shetler, and Lorraine and Ardith Hoard, the latter two remaining the rest of the summer with Mr. Matheson, while Kenneth will go to the west coast.

Misses Helen Wassgren, Adeline Lindberg, and Verna Brandon left Saturday evening for Mineapolis where they are student nursee. They enjoyed three weeks vacation at their respective homes in this city.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the voters of Thief River Falls for their vote and support at the school election, July 17th. The vote was very gratifying.

Wm. J. Douville

C. W. A. Circulates Dodgers Saturday

Continued from page one.)

cient,' these reasons are not the real reasons and are only a smoke-screen to hide the fact that the city engineer has pulled booners and is trying to place the blame on someone else.

We circulated petitions which were signed by over four hundred citizens of Thief River Falls urging that the dismissed men be reinstated and that the engineer be dismissed. These petitions were also tossed aside without consideration.

The council has shown an utter disregard for the interests of the tax payers, in proof of which we cite the fact that they have accepted the higher rather than the lower bids in numerous instances where advertisement has been made for equipment or for services. In buying a firetruck they bought at a price of over $9,000 a truck of questionable value while equipment of known quality was offered at from one to three thousand dollars less. They contracted to have the city's official printing done at 35 cent per folio although another bid was offered by a responsible bidder at 25 cents per folio. In the case of the repair of the water reservoir they failed to call for bids on the job at all although the law provides that bids shall be called when expenditures are to run over $500. This job cost the city over $3,000. They called in a Minneapolis firm to do the work altho there are cement workers and plasterers in the city of known ability who are out of work.

They have increased the payroll of the city without in any way giving the city any added service. They have two street commissioners where one was sufficient before, but our streets are no better than before. They have two janitors in the auditorium and only one was ever needed before. They are paying one of them as assistant a good salary but it is a known fact that he does not put in one half of his time on the job. He is gone sometimes for days.

We know that in the case of strikes, riots, lockouts and boycotts everybody in the community suffers. The innocent with the guilty. However, we also know that there is no other recourse at our command than to withhold our patronage from the members of the city council and the firms they are connected with in this case. We have tried all other methods of persuasion.

Therefore, we wish to state that as long as the members of the city council refuse to grant the men in question a fair and public hearing to the charges of inexperience and inefficiency which have been made against the city engineer, we shall continue to withhold our patronage from the members of the city council and the firms with which they are connected.

Adopted at the meeting of the CWA Prtective Association, on Wednesday July 18, 1934.

CWA Protective Association
by Chas. L. Schultz
Chairman
Jack H. Van Pelt,
Secretary

SOCIAL ITEMS

EDNA HOVIE IS BRIDE OF GEORGE BISKEY

In the presence of immediate relatives, Miss Edna E. Hovie, daughter of Mrs. G. K. Hovie of this city, was married to George W. Biskey, Jr. son of Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey, Sr., of St. Hilaire, on Friday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran parsonage in St. Hilaire with Rev. M. L. Dahle reading the service. The attendants were Miss Mary Biskey, sister of the groom, and Clarence Hovie, brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony, a reception was given for thirteen immediate relatives at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey of St. Hilaire. The young couple left Saturday for a weekend excursion trip to American Point.

The bride is well known to local popele, having graduated from Lincoln High School in 1926, from the local teachers' training department in 1927, and from the Bemidji State Teachers College in 1929. She has taught for several years in the rural schools, and for three years in the St. Hilaire schools. For the past two years she has been employed in the county agent's office, and will continue her duties there for the time being. The bride is also a candidate for the office of county superintendent of schools in the fall election.

The groom is a graduate from the St. Hilaire high school and is now employed as a substitute mail carrier on the St. Hilaire route. Mr. and Mrs Biskey plan to reside at St. Hilaire.

ENTERTAIN FOR KIDDIES

Mrs. H. H. Oerding of Coquille, Oregon, and Mrs. Dean Hollinshead of Bend, Oregon, entertained several of their little relatives at the home of Mrs. Minnie Shetler on Thursday afternoon. The feature of the afternoon was a treasure hunt for gifts, and games were also played. A delicious luncheon was served at the close of the afternoon by the hostesses: Those present were Elaine Betty, and Donna Hoard; Lorraine Ardith, Lois, and Vivian Hoard; Marjorie and Homer Matheson, Jack Shetler.

HOLD FAMILY REUNION

A family reunion was held last Sunday at the E. Anderson home in Sanders Township with approximately 40 relatives present. Among those taking part were Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond; Mr and Mrs. Henry Hoard and daughters Elaine, Donna, and Betty; Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Matheson and children Marjorie and Homer; Mrs. R. B Shetler; Miss Ruth Storhaug; Kenneth Shetler; Mrs. Harrison Oerding of Coquille, Oregon: Sophus Ness; Mrs. Laura Feragen; Mr. and Mrs Conklin and son of Holt; Minton Hoard and daughters. Lorraine, Lois Vivian and Ardith; Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Shetler and son Larry; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Shetler and son Jackie; Mr. and Mrs. Iver Ottom of St Thomas, N. Dak.; and Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland.

WYANDOTTE FARMER 75 YEARS OLD PASSES AWAY JULY 12TH

A resident of Wyandotte Township for 42 years, Andrew Nelson passed away at 4:58 P. M. Thursday, July 12, at a local hospital, being 75 years old at the time of his death. He was born December 24, 1858 in Vermland, Sweden, and came to Red Wing, Minnesota from the old country, later living at Crookston, Minn., and Tacoma, Washington. In 1892, he moved to Wyandotte Township where he has since made his home. Mr. Nelson was unmarried; those who survive being two sisters, Mrs J. R. Larson and Mrs. J. O. Berglund, and one brother Julius Nelson, who are all of Hazel. His parents one sister, and one brother have preceded him in death. Services were held on Monday, July 16, at the Clearwater Lutheran Church with Rev. M. A. Dahle of St. Hilaire officiating. Interment was made in the Clearwater cemetery.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ [illegible]
No. 1 Dark Northern	[illegible]
No. 1 Northern Spring	[illegible]
No. 1 Amber Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Mixed Durum	[illegible]
No. 1 Red Durum	[illegible]
Flax	[illegible]
Oats	[illegible]
Barley	[illegible]
Rye	[illegible]
Buckwheat per hundred	[illegible]

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	[illegible]
Cox	.04
Stags	[illegible]
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.12
Seconds	.08

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

HAVE THREE year old grade Holstein bull, weight about 1200 lbs to trade for good young Holstein cow.—Albert Larson, Hazel, Minn. Route 1. 1tc-16-23

FOR SALE—Piano in good condition, orginally cost $400, will sacrifice for quick sale. Call at Forum Office. 15-1tp

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—4 wheel trailer with box and stock rack. Nearly new. Over sized tires.—E. T. Burstad 16-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tc

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Evening worship at 8:00.
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

The Ladies Aid will meet Friday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock, Mrs. O. C. Peterson and Miss Hilda Erickson.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

The Evangelists Oscar and Olaf Monson of Chicago will sing and speak Tuesday evening and also Wednesday and Thursday evenings of next week.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. Sunday, July 22nd.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson at the Larson home Thursday, July 26

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. Sunday, July 22nd. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted and the confirmands will read after services.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Bethania:
Services in English at 10:30 A. M

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock A. M.

Circles will meet Thursday, July 26 as follows: 1. Mrs. Hardy Bjerke, 2. Mrs. O. I. Oien. 3. Mrs. L. J. Ericson, 6. & 8. Picnic at Tindolph Park, 9. Mrs. Ernest Yonke, No. 4 meets on Wednesday at the church parlors.

Always a hearty welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, July 22 will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45. Miss Minnie Leavitt, superintendent. There will be classes for all ages. Visitors are welcome

Morning worship will be in charge of Rev. J. B. Smith who will preach the sermon. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Service at Steiner conducted by Mr. G. H. Mayer-Oakes at 2:30. Sunday school at 1:30.

Legal Notices

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until 7 P. M., July 25th, for moving a store building from Neptune to River Valley Creamery, also for remodeling and other work. For particulars see the undersigned. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Nels Fore, Secretary
Oklee, Minnesota.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly known as Elizabeth Holland, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Selmar R. Holland, Mamie Holland Schlander, Anita Elizabeth Halbach, Dorothy Mary Holland, Alfred Lawrence Holland, and Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Ole L. Bakken, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent:

The petition of Selmar R. Holland being duly filed in this court, representing that Elizabeth Holland Bakken, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 11th day of July 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Selmar R. Holland,

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 11th day of August, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 17th day of July, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
July 19-26 Aug. 2.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D., C.V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Children Are Safe At The
AVALON
Always Cool & Comfortable.

Fri., Sat., July 21-22
"Strictly Dynamite"
Starring—Jimmy Durante, Lupe Velez & Four Mills Bros.
Added Attraction—BAER CARNERA fighat pictures.
11 rounds of real thrills—knock downs in slow motion.
Mat. Sat. 2:30. Adm. 5-15-25c
Eve. Adm. 10-20-25c

Sun-Mon. July 22-23
"The Life of Vergin Winters"
Starring — Ann Harding, John Boles.
Matinee Sunday at 2:30

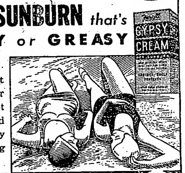
Tuesday, July 24
TAKE A CHANCE NIGHT
Children 10c. Adults 15c

Wed. Thur. July 25-26
Starring—Shirley Temple, Adolph Menjou, Dorothy Dell.
—ONE CENT SALE—

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

RELIEF for SUNBURN that's not MESSY or GREASY

Here's relief for sunburn that does not ruin your fine summer frocks. For it's not messy or greasy. And it penetrates quickly to give cool, soothing relief. Try it today.



Rexall GYPSY CREAM 40¢

THIEF RIVER PHARMACY
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
"The Rexall Store" Phone 77
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy
$

Flour
HARTZ Champion
98 lb. bag $3.39
Every Bag Guaranteed

PEACHES
California Elbertas
Per Crate . . . $1.04

Carrots, Green tops large bunches, 2 for 5c
New Potatoes Fancy lge. 10 lbs. 21c
Green Onions Per Bunch 3c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL CIRCULATION COUNTS, ADVERTISE IN THE FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME THRE[illegible] 16 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, JULY 26, 1934

BORCHERT CHILD BURNS TO DEATH IN FLAMING CAR

Three Year Old Boy Thought To Have Been Playng With Matches

Fire took the life of little Dale Borchert, three year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Borchert at about 6 o'clock on Tuesday evening while playing in the family car in front of the Borchert home at 704 Knight Avenue North.

The origin of the fire is unknown, but ti is supposed that Dale was playing with matches or that the fire was coused by a short circuit in the car. Mr. Borchert discovered the fire, and tried to open the car door but couldn't get near it due to the intense heat and flames. A garden hose was turned on the car, putting out some of the blaze, after which the boy was removed by Earl Severson and Meis Von Schlosser. The little body was burned beyond recognition and was lying on the floor of the tonneau with the feet on the seat cushions. The fire department arrived to extinguish the remaining flames. The upholstering and interior of the car was burned and the windshield had also melted from the intense heat.

Dale Borchert was born May 8, 1931 in this city, Services were held this afternoon from the Larson Funeral Home with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetary.

Marguerite Dahle and Norma Anderson Win Breadbaking Honors

The first two winners of the Bread Baking Achievement Day of the Pennigton County 4-H clubs which took place Tuesday, July 24 at the high school, were Marguerite Dahle of the St. Hilaire club, and Norma Anderson of Bray. Each of the girls will receive trips to the State Fair in September. The two alternates are Evelyn Nelson of Hazel, and Martha Anderson of the Silverton club. Mrs. Martin Finstad judged the contest.

The demonstration teams competed for trips to Crookston on this day also. Gladys Nyland and Lillian Alberg of Hazel showed "How to Place a Pattern on the Material Most Economically." Mary Jane Johnson and Mayme Anderson also of Hazel, demonstrated "The Daily Care of Clothing." Both of these teams will go to Crookston. Avis Fellman and Marguerite Dahle gave an exhibition bread demonstration while Ina and Martha Anderson of Silverton and Naomi Johnson and Edna Prestby of Hazel, competed for county honors The Hazel team will go to Crookston ot compete in the subdistrict contest which will be held August 7th at the Northwest School.

Close Contests Rules In Tennis Semifina's

The only remaining matches in the semi-finals of the city tennis tournament will be played this week between Marvin Benson and Tom Rowan in the first and second brackets, and between Lincoln Arnold and George Aanstad in the third and fourth brackets. The games in the semi-finals have all been very closely contested, according to Art Johnson, manager. He has announced that the final match to be played Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Lincoln high school courts will be a close match and interesting to watch because the men are very evenly ranked in their tennis-playing ability.

Miss Esther Bennes and Harriet Morgan left Tuesday for Chicago.

Citizens State Bank Pays A 3 Per Cent Dividend

The Citizens State Bank of this city, in process of liquidation paid another three per cent dividend this week. This makes a total of 23 per cent realized by the depositors of this institution which was closed January 5th, 1924. A total of $18,000 was ment.

Soo Cafe Basement Entered, Beer Stolen

The Soo Cafe basement was burglarized about 1 A. M., Sunday morning, entrance being gained by breaking a lock on the basement door. A case of beer was stolen.

Bennie Dahl was taken into custody about fifteen minutes later by Chief Stenberg and Patrolman Knadle and charged with the crime. He was arraigned before Municipal Judge Tarrant Monday afternoon and waived examination. He was bound over to the district court on $500 bail.

K.K. SOLBERG HITS BOTH OLD PARTIES WITH SAME BRICK

Laud Senator L. Naplin and Urges Election of Paul A. Harris In Saturday Talk.

It was announced at the meeting of the Farmer-Labor club last Friday evening that Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg would be in the city on Saturday evening enroute to the Old Mill Site where he spoke on Sunday. A short-notice meeting was therefore arranged and advertised with handbills for a speech by the Lieutenant Governor at the court house on Saturday evening.

Mr. Solberg was introduced by Senator Naplin who paid her respects to Mr. Sobleg and his predecessor in the Lieutenant Governor's chair, Mr. Arens as being very capable and fair-minded presiding officers. Although they have no vote in the senate and were shorn of the committee appointive powers they were able to give the liberal minority in the senate a fair break when it came to getting their bills before that body on the closing night of the session and that consequently it was possible to get action on some bills that would otherwise have died on the desk, she said.

Mr. Solberg, who is well known to Thief River Falls audiences, discussed the present financial and economic situation in his usual forceful manner. He scored the destruction of food while people have been crying for bread, and asserted that the cry of communism directed against the Farmer-Labor party is false. Communism is being bred and fostered by the present economic chaos, he stated and this chaos is the result of 50 years of republican and democratic misrule.

The old gang politicians are so anxious to keep control of the lawmaking bodies of the state that they are willing to sacrifice their parties and their candidates in order to do so, he stated. Therefore this talk of fusion. This isn't Harris,' nor Solberg's, nor Floyd Olson's fight, he said, this is your fight. It is a fight by the common people to regain control of their government by lawful and peaceful means, at the ballot box.

He lauded the railroad brotherhoods for their efforts in behalf of all progressive legislation. They have always assisted the farmers in putting thru legislation to benefit the farmers, he said. As a member of the brotherhoods legislation board, Mr. Harris the Farmer-Labor endorsed candidate for the senate from this district, has done invaluable work in behalf of the farmers and workers. He urged the election of Mr. Harris and paid a fine tribute to Senator Laura E. Naplin and the splendid work she has done as a member of the uper house.

B. Dan Bjorkman "Celebrates" 25 Years in Model Laundry "Working as Usual"

The Model Steam Laundry, owned and operated by B. Dan Bjorkman, passed the ouarter century of its establishment on Thursday, July 19th. When Mr. Bjorkman assumed the laundry business, two washmachines composed the entire equipment. From such a small beginning, Mr. Bjorkman has built up a large business, which proves the old adage, that "big oaks from little acorns grow." In 1930, an addition was built to the building much improvement and remodeling was done, and various new devices and equipment was installed. None of the the original machinery remains.

To quote Mr. Bjorkman, he celebrated the occasion by "working as usual." His son, Lawrence, entered into business with him on June 1st, 1924.

Auxiliary Drum Corps to Appear at Roseau Fair

The Thief River Falls American Legion Auxiliary durm corps is to appear at the Roseau County Fair at Roseau on Friday, July 27th, at 7:30 P. M. The corps will also play at the State American Legion convention at Duluth the first part of August.

Miss Margaret Wiener is visiting with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. William Wiener at Crookston.

Irma Fredericks is Given Three More NRS Offices

Miss Irma Fredericks, manager of the women's employment division of District No. 1 with offices in this city has been assigned three additional districts under the National Reemployment Service by Dreng Bjornaraa state director of the NRS, which will include thirty-three counties with district offices at Fergus Falls, Bemidji and Montevido, besides the office in this city. Miss Fredericks will begin her new work next week beginning in Fergus Falls, continuing on to Mankato and Bemidji, and back to Thief River Falls.

School Board Calls for Bids on New Boiler for Lincoln

The board of education of School District 18 has announced that bids on a steam heating boiler of 100 to 125 horsepower capacity will be opened on August 6 at 7:30 P. M. This will replace one of the old boilers in the Lincoln high school building. The board is also readvertising for bids on the winter's coal supply to be opened at the regular meeting on August 13, as the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company has withdrawn its bid due to an error in figures.

COUNCIL VOTES WATER & SEWER MAIN EXTENSION

Appropriation of $100 and Free Current During the Fair Voted Ag. Ass'n

Two resolutions providing for extensions of the water and sewer service of the city were passed by the city council at its meeting Tuesday evening. The first provides for extending the mains on Second street from State avenue west to the home of Albert S. Swanson and the second for construction of one block on Markley avenue between James and Nora Streets.

An abatement in taxes was granted to R. H. Foss reducing his payment from $42.52 to $25.00. Two small building projects were approved and Olson and Kolden were paid their contract price for sidewalk construction to the amount of $510.

A resolution approving for payment of the balance of $1,000.00 due Bert Norby on contract for the construction of the new auditorium was held up on recomendation of Alderman Jung, until certain alterations or adjustments on the building is made to the satisfaction of the building committee.

An appropriation of $100 was made to the county fair and it was agreed that all current be furnished to the agricultureal society free during the exposition.

10,000 PEOPLE HEAR OLSON AT OLD MILL SUN.

Chief Executive Thrills Throng With Oration on Economic Philosophy

A crowd estimated at from ten to twelve thousand people jammed the Old Mill Site 13 miles west of Newfolden Sunday to hear Governor Floyd B. Olson and other Farmer-Labor speakers. The rally which was easily the largest ever held in Northwestern Minnesota was favored with an ideal day and the great throng of people apparenty enjoyed the outing to the fullest. Two aeroplanes were at the grounds and did a fine business as did an athletic show and several refreshment stands. Young folks were enjoying bathing facilities provided by the river which winds thru the site and hundreds of picnic parties occupied the groves which dot the eighty acre tract.

The governor was delayed by a tire blowout which occured near Warren, and which might easily have brought the occupants of his car to a tragic end, as they were travelling at between 70 and 80 miles an hour when it happened. However the governor's Chauffeur was able to bring the car to a stop without upsetting and the tire was changed. The governor proceeded to Hallock first where he addressed a large gathering and arrived at the Old Mill Site at about 4:45. He was introduced by Richard Rice of Alvarado, Farmer-Labor candidate for state sentaor from the 67th district.

Following are some of the highlights of the governor's speech:

Referring to the Declaration of Independence, wherein it states, "We hold these truths to be selfevident; that all men are created equal and are endowed by their Creator with certain unalinenable rights: That among these are Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of happiness." he said: "I take it that this referrence to "Pursuit" does not only mean we should have a right to chase it but also to enjoy happiness in some measure. And the first requisite if we are to enjoy happiness is to have some measure of security: security of home; security from want; and security of life and liberty."

"It seems to me that the functions of government must be not only to act as a policeman who stands about swinging his club, but as an instrumentality thru which the people may enjoy the fullest extent life, liberty and pursuit of happiness.

"If I were well enough versed in theology I believe that I should be able to preach a sermon wherein I could expound the principles of the farmer-labor party and take as my text "I Am My Brother's Keeper."

"The functions of government must be to protect the weak against the strong and against the greedy.

"The results of these studies convinces me that we have no overproduction of things that we need altho there is an overproduction of things that we are able to buy with the purchasing power that we have. The only commodity of which there is more then we need in the United States is wheat. and cotton, in other commodities, altho there is more than we can buy, there is not as much as we need—if each person should eat an egg a day we would have to increase our poultry production by 40 per cent.

From the Old Mill Site the governor went to Tabor where he addressed a dedication of the new Community Hall.

Other speakers on the program were, Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg, Judges of the District Court M. A. Brattland and James E. Montague, E. M. Evans, farmer-labor candicate for representative from Marshall county, Verner Nelson of Roseau Mr. Ohlquist of Badger, Richard Rice of Alvarado, and R. M. Aalbu of this city.

PTA Girls Projects Gets Big Response

A large registration gives evidence to the wide-spread interest being shown among the girls of the city concerning the project sponsored by the Parents-Teachers association, which project includes such recreational activities as dramatics, arts and crafts, and sports.

Miss Harriet Helquist, director of the activity has announced the following group schedules for the sport events:

Group One Schedule:
Monday; Kittenball 3 P. M.
Tuesday, Swimming 3 to 4 P. M.
Thurs. Hiking 3 P. M. and 7 P. M. for overnight hikes.
Friday, Bicycling from 2:30 P. M.
Group Two Schedule:
Mon. Kittenball 3 P. M.
Tues. Swimming 4 P. M. to 5 P. M.
Wed. Tennis 3:30 P. M. to 6:30 P. M
Thurs. Hiking 3 P. M. and 7 P. M. for overnight hikes.
Sat. Bicycling from 2:30 P. M.

Miss Helquist has announced that if any of the older girls, who are perhaps employed during the day, may wish to take advantage of this opportunity, they should call 664, or get in touch with her immediately.

Roy Ericson is Delegate to Am. Legion Convention

Roy L. Ericson, Post Commander of the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of the American Legion, will represent the local post at the state American Legion convention to be held in Duluth the early part of August. The next regular meeting of the post will be Friday evening in the club rooms in the auditorium basement.

Joint Postal Convention to Be Held Here Next Year

The 1935 annual state joint postal convention of the Minnesota Federation of Post Office Clerks; Minnesota Association of Letter Carriers and the Minnesota Federation of Rural Letter Carriers will be held in this city August 9th and 10th 1935, according to announcement made by local members of the unions this week.

This year the convention was held ot Mankato on July 20th and 21st, Christine Giefer, Clarence Knudson and Fred Protz being delegates from this city. Approximately 300 delegates from all parts of the state attended, representing almost every first and second class post office in the state.

Date Set for Rocksbury Political Rally in August

The political rally under the auspices of the Rocksbury Community Club is set for August 26, at Valhall hall, when speakers from the three major political parties will be given from 40 to 45 minutes each to defend their party candidates and political platform as it will effect the average citizen of our country. Further announcement as to speakers and arrangements will be given in a later issue of the paper.

Smiley Community Club Will Meet at Valhalla

On Friday, July 27, the regular meeting of the Smiley Community Club will be held at Vallhall in Rocksbury. The articles of incorporation of the Smiley Community Club will be read at this meeting, and it is of utmost importance that all club members attend.

Sale of Creamery Building to be Discussed at Another Meeting to be Held Aug. 3

Action taken on the sale of the Farmer's Cooperative Creamery at a meeting on July 6, has been held to be unconstitutional because the notice calling for the meeting of the stockholders did not state the purpose of the meeting, and so another meeting has been set August 3rd.

A group of stockholders in the creamery who opposed the sale of the creamery building, offer a statement of their positions and reasons for their opposition to the sale in the Public Rostrum column in this issue of the Forum.

Dillinger is Shot to Death in Chicago

"Public Enemy One", John Dillinger, was shot and killed by three bullets from federal guns on Sunday evening upon leaving a small Chicago theater in the company of two women. Instrumental in the death of the Indiana outlaw was a "girl in red", Mrs. Anna Sage. Supposedly one of his sweethearts who torn between the conflicting emotions of loyalty to the man who had supported her on the one hand, and lust for money on the other, led him into a trap that cost his life.

Other public enemies such as Insull, Mitchell, and E. W. Decker are still at large according to the last reports.

Miss Charlotte Mcannany and Chas. Dablow mottored to Red Lake Narrows on Sunday and spent the day.

Pennington County Fair Opens Tuesday, July 31

HAS CHARGE OF NEW GIRLS' RECREATIONAL PROJECT

MISS HARRIET HELQUIST

Splendid Agricultural Exhibits Will Feature 33rd Annual Exposition

EXCELLENT FREE ACTS

Wednesday is Designated Thief River Falls Day. Business Houses Will Close

The 33rd annual Pennington County Fair will open in Thief River Falls enxt Tuesday, July 31, to continue for four days. The agricultural exhibits are expected to be the best in recent years, due to the favorable crop conditions in this vicinity. Large entries are also expected in the various other departments. An outstanding grandstand program will feature Al and Cleora Miller's "All American Frolics of 1934," various vaudeville acts, and horse racing. The United Shows of America will present the midway attractions.

Wednesday has been designated as Thief River Falls day, and most of the business places will be closed during the afternoon. A special event on the afternoon program will be the appearance of the Thief River Falls American Legion Auxiliary drum corps which will perform. There will be grandstand entertainment and the 2:24 stake pace will be run with a prize of $200 offered.

On Thursday afternoon there will be a parade of fancy livestock in front of the grandstand, showing the possibilities of livestock production in the Northwest. Races on Thursday include the 2:24 stake trot with a prize of $200; and the 2:16 or 2:18 pace with $175 in prize money.

There will be a free-for-all race with a purse of $175 on Friday. Approximately 24 of the fastest race horses in this section of the country will run in these races.

Al and Cleora Miller's All American Frolics of 1934" will be featured on the grandstand programs all four days of the fair, and will present a ladies' band and a ballet of beautiful girls. Vaudeville acts will feature Tarzan, the human ape; the four Fantanos in a high aerial act; Miss Alice Raleigh, girl whistler; Eltinge and Vernon in an acrobatic adagio act, and many other feature attractions.

In charge of the various exhibition departments are: S. E. Hunt, livestock department; Hans Anton, agricultural department; Olaf Neset, poultry department; women's department, headed by Mrs. Herbert Fuller and Mrs. Mary Shaw; culinary, Mrs. T. P. Anderson and Mrs. P. O. Myhrum; fancy needle work, Mrs. Mary Shaw; practical department, Mrs. O. H. Bessler; flower department, Mrs. J. A. Wassgren and Mrs. J. E. Robinson. art, Mrs. John Cronkhite; educational exhibits; Supt. Morris Bye, and County Superintendent A. C. Matheson; and 4-H club department, County Agent R. M. Douglass.

Admission fees for adults will be low, and children under 12 will be admitted free. Prizes will be awarded in front of the grandstand each afternoon beginning Wednesday.

F-L PAPERS FORM NEW PRESS GROUP

Writers Dedicate Selves To 'Disseminating Truth,' Leaders State

Twenty Farmer-Labor newspaper editors from all parts of Minnesota gathered at St. Paul last Friday, where they perfected organization of a new press group, the North Star Press association.

Dedicating its organization to the purpose of enlightening voters on Minnesota regarding the principals of Farmer-Labor government, the group elected as president John H. Woebke, editor of the New Ulm Review. Other officers named were Frank Muirhead, editor of the Hastings Gazette, vice president; E. E. Farnam, editor of the Independent Press, Madison Minn., secretary; and C. E. Mills of the Montevideo American, treasurer.

In an effort to knit the organization closely together, it was decided to name an executive committee of nine editors, one from each congressional district. Regular supervised editorial material will be prepared by association members, it was stated, "in a fight for the common people against the special interests."

Official tabulation at the organization meeting showed a total of 34 papers in the state at the present time which are espousing the Farmer-Labor cause. In addition, officers estimated, more than 30 other papers are classified as "favorable" publications, doing much "to bring the truth before the people, but who are of other political beliefs as well."

"There is a growing realization," association spokesmen stated, "that the burden of disseminating truth rests with the newspaper fraternity."

Fred C. Proehl Takes Over Work in Citizens State Bank

Fred C. Proehl succeded W. N. Morell, Jr. as receiver for the Citizens State bank and Farmers and Merchants bank in this city and banks in Newfolden, Viking, Grygla, and Plummer on Monday of this week.

John Brandt Addresses Co-op. Picnic at Grygla

A large gathering of people attended the Northwestern Group Cooperative picnic at Grygla last Sunday. John Brandt, president of the Land O. Lakes creameries, gave an impressive and well-received address, and A. M. Howalt, co-operative specialist, also spoke.

District Court Holds St. Lukes Hospital Tax-Exempt in Decision Handed Down Wed.

Judge M. A. Brattland handed down a decision this week, in the case of the County of Pennington vs the St. Lukes Hospital Association, relative to personal property taxes claimed to be due the county.

County attorney Paul A. Lundgren, appearing for the county asserted that the hospital was to be exempted from taxation in return for the maintainance of a charity ward, or in lieu of a special ward for charity cases would accept charity cases without discrimination. In his brief filed with the court he state: "It is the contention of the plaintiff that if the corporate set-up of the St. Lukes Hospital association is stripped of all fads and frills, the situation exposes itself as one whereby the Bratrud Clinic controls the operations of the hospital and receives a real pecuniary advantage therefrom, leaving however, the legal tielt in an institution which claims to be a tax-exempt institution." Further plaintiff states "—All patients who have been received at the hospital have been charged the regular rates of the hospital excepting those who were public charges upon the city, county, or townships who have, by contract with the municipal subdivisions received a special rate."

In conclusion plaintiff states that the St. Lukes Hospital Association is not owning and using the property in a manner contemplated by the constitutional exemption provision."

In holding that the property is indeed included under the constitutional exemption provision the court states; "The personal property of the association upon which the taxes for 1981 and 1932 were levied, were acquired by direct purchase and by donation from the Bratrud Clinic. "The court further states that the membership in the hospital association consists of ninety-five persons none of whom enjoy special advantages nor preference.

"The medical staff of the hospital," the court stay," consists of all doctors who take care of patients in the hospital and who have on application been admitted to practice in the hospital; such admission being subject to the control of the Chief of Staff, Dr. Edward Bratrud. The facilities of the hospital has been at the service of outside doctors who bring their patients to the hospital upon the same terms and conditions. There is no evidence that discrimination has been practiced in passing upon applications for admissions to practice in the hospital and any showing of that kind would have an important bearing upon the question of the public charactor of the hospital and whether the hospital is operated for the exclusive prifit of the Bratrud Clinic."

In conclusion the court states; "The court cannot find that the arrangements between the Hospital Association and the Bratrud Clinic were made for the purpose of assisting the latter to escape a tax justly due."

Mr. Lundgren states that an appeal may be taken.

JOHN DILLINGER SLAIN BY AGENTS

Outlaw Is Killed as He Leaves Small Chicago Movie House.

Chicago—John Dillinger, 32, arch criminal, was shot dead by a group of department of justice operatives as he walked out of a Chicago movie treater. He whipped an automatic revolver out of his pocket and had it half raised when the operatives loosed a withering blast of revolver fire that dropped him. He died a few minutes after.

Fifteen operatives had surrounded the theater, after information had reached M. H. Purvis, Chicago agent for the department of justice, that Dillinger would attend the theater. Not a word was spoken as the outlaw ran into the cordon of officers. Dillinger knew what was coming. He gave a hunted look, reached quickly into his pocket, and the guns roared. The end of the greatest manhunt in contemporary criminal annals came in the swift tempo in which the notorious outlaw had lived

The federal men watched him buy his ticket, and then for more than two hours, the longest two hours ever spent, according to Purvis, they kept the theater surrounded.

It was late Saturday when undercover information was received that Dillinger would attend the movie, "Manhattan Melodrama", at the Biograph theater Purvis hurriedly made arrangements to surround the theater with picked men from among investigators. They were armed only with pistols. No shotguns or machine guns were issued, for he wished no general firing that might endanger passersby

Dillinger was shot through the back of the neck, the bullet coming out under the right eye, and another bullet crashed through his left breast The latter would not have killed him. The bullet through the neck being fatal. At the Cook county morgue, attempts were made to identify Dillinger by his fingerprint, but the ends of his fingers were scarred apparently having been treated with acid. Purvis had definitely identified him before the body was taken to the morgue. Dillinger's hair was dyed coal black and cut very short. His eyebrows appeared to have been plucked to a fine line. He had a small black moustache, and the scar on the left side of his face had been removed without a trace by a clever bit of plastic surgery.

U. S. Pushes Plan in Tree Planting

Washington — Government forest service officials are pushing ahead with plans to carry out President Roosevelt's program for bisecting the country with a 100-mile-wide swath of trees from Canada to the gulf in an effort to modify climatic and other agricultural conditions in the drouth area. The first step, they said, now that the President has authorized the immediate expendture of $10,000,000 to get the work under way, will be to perfect an organization. Necessary land then will be obtained.

26 Governors Invited to Rochester

Rochester, Minn.—Preparing to greet President Roosevelt on his visit here August 8 to honor Dr. William J. and Dr. Charles H. Mayo, world famous surgeons, the William T. McCoy post of the American Legion has obtained a fund of $4,000 from the Rochester city council to finance the program. Invitatons have been sent to governors and senators of 26 Mississippi valley states, and officials of the American Medical association.

Repeal Nets U. S. Quarter Billion

Washington—With repeal in effect but six months, taxes on liquors and beer brought the treasury $258,911,332 in the fiscal year ended June 30. This was disclosed with publication of figures on internal revenue collections, showing increases in all general tax categories. For the fiscal year 1934, income tax collections were $817,025,330, or $70,233,935 greater than the year preceeding.

World Wheat Drops 400 Million Bu.

Washington—Reduction of 400,000,000 bushels in the world wheat crop for 1934 as the result of drouth was predicted by the federal bureau of agricultural economics. Producton in the northern hemisphere outside of Russia and China was expected to be about 300,000,000 bushels less than last year, with the remaining 100,000,000 bushels reduction being accounted for in the south

Corn Loan Notes Extended Month.

Washington—The agricultural adjustment administration extended from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1 the maturity date of outstanding notes of government corn loan borrowers. Prompt settlement will be asked after Aug. 1, however, on loans secured by corn which is in poor condition, or which is stored in inferior cribs.

Crash Kills Five on Way to the Fair

Bloomington, Ill.—Five persons on their way to the World's fair at Chicago were killed when the automobile in which they were riding crashed into a truck near Gridley, and turned over several times.

Mule Makes Self at Home In Bed.

Newberry, S. C.—Tom Ellison missed a mule colt on his farm and started a search. The last place he looked was in the house—and there was the mule asleep in Ellison's bed.

Patronize Forum advertisers

FAT CATTLE PRICES HOLD UP DESPITE REDORD SLAUGHTER

In face of record bovine slaughtering, fat cattle prices are holding up unusually well the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul. Fed steers are selling at prices from $1.50 to $2.00 per cwt. above a year ago. Yet an unparalled slaughtering of cattle has taken place, during the last six months and particularly during the past month.

June slaughter of cattle in the United States was the largest on record, totaling 931,970, or 180,855 head more than a year ago, according to reports from all federally inspected packing plants of the country.

For the first six months this year, 4,880,463 cattle were slaughtered in the United States, this being the largest slaughter on record for that period except in 1918. The corresponding total for 1918 was 4,991,287 head. Last year the six-month total slaughter was 3,882,770 and the five-year average slaughter for the period was 3,868,015.

Calf slaughter in June also established new all time record at 601,332 head, or 160,151 head more than slaughtered in June last year. Likewise, the six month calf slaughter at 3,169,620 head set a new record for the period.

Heavy slaughter is attributed in part to government purchases in drouth areas, but it must be remembered that the cattle population of the country has been at its peak during the past year and that consequently slaughtering naturally has been large.

DISILLUSIONED VOTERS REGRET NEW WET LAW

The repeal wave swept over the nation in 1933 like a king tide. It carried dominantly dry states like Michigan, Ohio and Oregon with almost the same certainity as welter-wet Wisconsin, New York and Connecticut. Prominent personages who had been outstanding dry champions were washed from their morrings like skiffs in a typhoon. The nation went wet—soaking, sopping, swimming wet.

But, before repeal was six weeks old oustanding wet leaders who had honestly hoped that repeal would reduce, if not eliminate, the evils of drinking and drunkenness publicly denounces the measure as hopeless and intolerable failure.

Local option elections followed in April. Villages and small cities which had voted overwhelmingly for repeal only a few months before had, by that time been so disillusioned and disgusted by the results of repeal that they reversed themselves and voted two, four, and in some cases, ten to one for local prohibition.

And now two state-wide votes have been taken. The first was in North Dakota. On June 27, six months and 22 days after repeal, the Flickertail state gave prohibition more than 25,000 majority—a signal victory in a primary election with a small total vote. On July 10 Mississippi gave John Barleycorn a two-to-one knockout.

Though there may be nothing in these rather startling facts upon which to base a valid conclusion that the people of the United States demand a return of the 18th Amendment, there is sound basis for the belief that the tide of public sentiment is swinging sharply, rapidly and preponderantly back to the support of some measure to outlaw the liquor traffic.

If the wets ignore that conclusion it will be to their sorrow. If the drys fail to act immediately upon their advantage, it will be to their loss.

PUBLIC MUCH CONFUSED ABOUT FISH TAPEWORMS

Though it is true that fish may transmit tapeworms to human beings, there is no connection whatever between this risk and the ringed, ribbon-like tapeworms so commonly found in the intestines of bass, crappies and other game fish, says Dr. W. A. Riley, chief of the division of entomology and economis zoology at University farm. The kind of tapeworms that infest humans appear only in the flesh of fish and are so small that most people never notice them.

"The fact that fish harbor the immature stages of the tapeworm which develops in man has received much publicity in Minnesota in recent years," says Dr. Riley. "As a result many inquiries come to the experiment station. Almost invariably suspicion has been aroused by finding the ribbon-like tapeworm. Such forms are found eveyrwhere in fish and are in no ways harmful to man. The dangerous species is found in the flesh of fish, in a stage which is entirely different in appearance from [illegible] tion of an inch in length. It is quite likely to be overlooked entirely and is [illegible] led when the fish is properly cooked.

"The ringed, ribbon-like tapeworms so commonly found in the intestine of fish are species which have undergone their young, or larval stage in some other animal, that has been eaten by the fish. Unlike man, the fish cannot cook its food and hence is subject to frequent infections. There is no excuse for human cases of tapeworm infection, for they always arise from careless use of raw or imperfectly cooked meats or fish."

Ireland's Two Governments

Ireland is divided into two separate governments, Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State in the south. The gateway to southern Ireland is Cobh, formerly known as Queenstown, a busy, bright and cheerful coast town, with a fine bay.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

ROAD FUND DISTRIBUTION

More of Minnesota's last allotment of federal highway funds went for concrete paving than any other purpose except grading, according to an announcement by the state highway department. A revised check-up of the distribution of the $10,656,000 given Minnesota for the 1933-34 season shows 47 miles paved with concrete at a cost of $1,594,000. Of this, about 7 miles was 40 feet wide instead of having the standard 20-foot width.

The department laid 13 miles of asphalt paving in the Twin Cities at a cost of $731,000. All of this was 40 feet or more in width. Bituminous treatment of various types was placed on 132 miles of roads at a cost of $450,000.

IDEAL TIME TO DIP SHEEP IS WHEN WOOL IS SHORT

Dip the sheep right now, while the wool is short and the weather warm urges P. A. Anderson, sheep specialist of the University Farm division of animal husbandry. Dipping is especially important in flocks where ticks were found at shearing time. Even if no ticks can be seen now on the shorn sheep, they are undoubtedly present on the lambs from which they will spread to the entire flock before winter. Furthermore, if badly infested, the lambs will not make proper gains.

The dipping of sheep to avoid unthriftiness ond the loss of wool by the constant irritation of the sheep tick and louse should be an annual event, and would be if the loss of wool and feed were considered in dollars and cents. There are many types of sheep dips on the market. Only the best should be purchased. Unless one of the standard dips is used, a trial solution should be made up to show the strength of the dip needed.

Important points to consider about dipping sheep include: (1) Keep sheep in yard the night before; (2) Select a bright day and start dipping early so sheep will dry off before evening; (3) Use soft water or a water softener with hard water as the dip dissolves more completely in soft water; (4) Heat the water to take off the chill. Many losses have resulted from cold water. (5) Keep the dipping solution well stirred and leave sheep in long enough to destroy the ticks and lice; (6) Give the sheep a few hours' rest before driving them to pasture; (7) Handle all sheep carefully when dipping, avoiding all rough handling.

Sheep known to be heavily infested should be dipped again in 12 days, unless a sheep dip of high quality is used and the manufacturer maintains a second dipping is not necessary, says Mr. Anderson.

STATE TESTS NEW TYPE ROAD SURFACE PRODUCT

Experiments are being conducted by the Minnesota Highway department and similar agencies in other states which may bring about the widespread use of a new type of low-cost surface for secondary roads.

Soil stabilization is what the engineers call this most recent development in road building. By scientific mixing of gravel or sand with clay, and the addition of calcium chloride or a similar chemical agent, the engineers have succeeded in producing smooth, dustless, semi-hard surfaces suitable for moderate traffic. Improved gravel surfaces have also been obtained without the use of chemicals.

The cost of stablization being comparatively low, it may open a new era of improved country roads here if the process works out at successfully in Minnesota as it has in some other states, highway engineers asserted. Stabilization work has been retarded this summer by the drouth, which resulted in unfavorable conditions.

"The first experimental soil stabilization project of the Minnesota Highway department is on trunk highway No. 22 between Wells and Minnesota Lake in Fairbault county," said Commissioner N. W. Elsberg.

"This project is nearly eight miles long and is now nearing completion. Its performance under traffic will be carefully studied and its maintenance cost will be checked closely. Other stabilization experiments in various parts of the state are under consideration."

Engineers have long known that a gravel surface is efficient in wet waether, while clay surfaces compact into hard, smooth roads when there is not too much water. By combining the gravel with the clay and adding calcium chloride to help maintain the proper moisture content under all conditions, a road surface is obtained which should remain smooth and firm in both wet and dry weather. This would eliminate from gravel roads the dust nuisance and the heavy loss of material thrown out by cars and blown or washed away. It would also tend to decrease maintenance expense, as the frequent blading or smoothing required by gravel roads would not be necessary.

A Robot

Any mechanical device which does the work of a human being may be styled a robot although it is more often applied to automatons or mechanical men, says Pathfinder Magazine. This word came into use after the publication in the United States in 1923 of a play entitled "Rossum's Universal Robots." The characters of this play were mechanical men and women. It is pronounced, according to most dictionaries, as "ro-but"—accent on the first syllable and first o long although the New York Theater guild, which produced the play, pronounced it as "rob-ut" with first o short and accent also on the first

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

ITALIAN GIRLS HUNT MATES IN GONDOLAS

Twelve weddings will be the result of a score of girls, bent on finding husbands, riding the canals of Venice in heavily beflowered gondolas, reviving a traditional Venetian marriage custom.

In days of old, the doges of the city believed in matrimony and "more babies." just as Mussolini does today. To encourage marriages, the doges used to assign a dowry to 12 girls chosen from among many candidates. The fortunate young women were then paraded in a richly decorated boat through the city canals to attract the attention of all eligible young men. The ceremony unfailingly occurred on the feast of the Purification of the Virgin.

The marriage hunt was commemorated every year uninterruptedly from 944 A. D. until the Fourteenth century, when Venetian girls became self-conscious and shy and refused to submit to the "humiliating" public search for a husband. It was then thought to replace the girls by dummies, but the attempt proved a failure.

Flowers Bloom in Cold on Coast

During the height of the winter's cold waves, temperatures on the North Sea island of Foehr fell only a few degrees below the freezing point, and broom (genista) bloomed. Wild pansies and other plants also betray no effects of cold weather. The influence of the Gulf Stream is so strong that temperatures on the coast are regularly two or three degrees higher than even a few hundred yards farther inland. It shows itself also on the islands of Norderney and Heligoland, where roses frequently bloom in winter.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Beyond Figures

"No mathematician," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "has been able to make computations on the scheme of things to show how many disappointments are required to compensate for one hope gratified."

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

Chinese Stick Together

The old Chinese custom of married Chinese sons living with their parents is still so general that frequently five or six generations and from 150 to 300 relatives are found living under one roof.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN; That a special meeting of the Stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Association will be held in Civic & Commerce room, at the new Auditorium in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on FRIDAY, the 3rd day of August, at 1 o'clock P. M. The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be to consider a sale or trade of the creamery building and lots of the association, and if so decided by the stockholders to authorize, empower and direct the officers and board of directors of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Ass'n. to sell and convey and transfer the said Creamery Building and lots, which property is described as lots one "1", two "2", three "3" and four "4" of block thirty-three "33", of the original townsite of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By order and resolution of Board of Directors.

J. M. THEIGE, Secretary
Board of Directors

Tomorrow Penney's JULY ACTION DAYS

Great BARGAINS In Things You Need RIGHT NOW!

PURE SILK HOSE
Full fashioned
49c
Chiffons and service-weights in smart new summer shades! Sizes 8½-10½!

Men's Work Suspenders
Policeback. Strong 1½ inch web. Adjustable. 33c

Value! SILK CREPE
Printed, plain!
49c
Complete range of beautiful colors—many lovely prints, too. 38 inches wide!

Gauntlet Work Gloves
Leather palms with a heavy canvas back. Buys! 33c

BOYS' PLAY SUITS
Heavy denims!
69c
Famous "Oxhide" brand! Bar-tacked against strain. Drop seat! 2-8.

Men's Cotton Socks
Medium weight. Plain colors. Sizes 10 to 12 10c

BEACH SANDALS
Women's
98c
Air-cooled duck uppers. Crepe rubber soles, heels. Misses' child's sizes

White with Colorful Jackets! Prints!
DRESSES
Specially Selected—only
$2.44
Here's where you can get all the smartly styled summer dresses you want! Marvelous values! Many white crepes with bright cotton, linen, or contrasting self material jackets! Gay, summery prints, too—trimmed with crisp organdy or linen! Sizes for Misses, Women!

Tested Quality! "Oxhide"
OVERALLS
Full cut—not skimped!
89c
Stronger — because they're triple-stitched! Bar-tacked and reinforced! Highest standard 2:20 denim! Built to wear and wear! 8 deep pockets! Parva buckles! Boys' sizes, too—59c.

Good styles, workmanship in
Rayon Undies
that say value in every stitch!
25c
Vests with picot trim, arm shields, non-stretch straps! Bloomers, panties, step-in, briefs of light-weight, plain-knit rayon! Small to large! Children's sizes at 19c!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

JOHN DILLINGER SLAIN BY AGENTS

Outlaw Is Killed as He Leaves Small Chicago Movie House.

Chicago—John Dillinger, 32, arch criminal, was shot dead by a group of department of justice operatives as he walked out of a Chicago movie treater. He whipped an automatic revolver out of his pocket and had it half raised when the operatives loosed a withering blast of revolver fire that dropped him. He died a few minutes after.

Fifteen operatives had surrounded the theater, after information had reached M. H. Purvis, Chicago agent for the department of justice, that Dillinger would attend the theater. Not a word was spoken as the outlaw ran into the cordon of officers. Dillinger knew what was coming. He gave a hunted look, reached quickly into his pocket, and the guns roared. The end of the greatest manhunt in contemporary crimnal annals came in the swift tempo in which the notorious outlaw had lived

The federal men watched him buy his ticket, and then for more than two hours, the longest two hours ever spent, according to Purvis, they kept the theater surrounded.

It was late Saturday when undercover information was received that Dillinger would attend the movie, "Manhattan Melodrama", at the Biograph theater Purvis hurriedly made arrangements to surround the theater with picked men from among investigators. They were armed only with pistols. No shotguns or machine guns were issued, for he wished no general firing that might endanger passersby

Dillinger was shot through the back of the neck, the bullet coming out under the right eye, and another bullet crashed through his left breast The latter would not have killed him. The bullet through the neck being fatal. At the Cook county morgue, attempts were made to identify Dillinger by his fingerprint, but the ends of his fingers were scarred apparently having been treated with acid. Purvis had definitely identified him before the body was taken to the morgue. Dillinger's hair was dyed coal black and cut very short. His eyebrows appeared to have been plucked to a fine line. He had a small black moustache, and the scar on the left side of his face had been removed without a trace by a clever bit of plastic surgery.

U. S. Pushes Plan In Tree Planting

Washington — Government forest service officials are pushing ahead with plans to carry out President Roosevelt's program for bisecting the country with a 100-mile-wide swath of trees from Canada to the gulf in an effort to modify climatic and other agricultural conditions in the drouth area. The first step, they said, now that the President has authorized the immediate expendture of $10,000,000 to get the work under way, will be to perfect an organization. Necessary land then will be obtained.

26 Governors Invited to Rochester

Rochester, Minn.—Preparing to greet President Roosevelt on his visit here August 8 to honor Dr. William J. and Dr. Charles H. Mayo, world famous surgeons, the William T. McCoy post of the American Legion has obtained a fund of $4,000 from the Rochester city council to finance the program. Invitatons have been sent to governors and senators of 26 Mississippi valley states, and officials of the American Medical association.

Repeal Nets U. S. Quarter Billion

Washington—With repeal in effect but six months, taxes on liquors and beer brought the treasury $258,911,332 in the fiscal year ended June 30. This was disclosed with publication of figures on internal revenue collections, showing increases in all general tax categories. For the fiscal year 1934, income tax collections were $817,025,339, or $70,233,935 greater than the year preceeding.

World Wheat Drops 400 Million Bu.

Washington—Reduction of 400,000,000 bushels in the world wheat crop for 1934 as the result of drouth was predicted by the federal bureau of agricultural economics. Producton in the northern hemisphere outside of Russia and China was expected to be about 300,000,000 bushels less than last year, with the remaining 100,000,000 bushels reduction being accounted for in the south

Corn Loan Notes Extended Month.

Washington—The agricultural adjustment administration extended from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1 the maturity date of outstanding notes of government corn loan borrowers. Prompt settlement will be asked after Aug. 1, however, on loans secured by corn which is in poor condition, or which is stored in inferior cribs.

Crash Kills Five on Way to the Fair

Bloomington, Ill.—Five persons on their way to the World's fair at Chicago were killed when the automobile in which they were riding crashed into a truck near Gridley, and turned over several times.

Mule Makes Self at Home In Bed.

Newberry, S. C.—Tom Ellison missed a mule colt on his farm and started a search. The last place he looked was in the house—and there was the mule asleep in Ellison's bed.

Patronize Forum advertisers

FAT CATTLE PRICES HOLD UP DESPITE REDORD SLAUGHTER

In face of record bovine slaughtering, fat cattle prices are holding up unusually well the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul. Fed steers are selling at prices from $1.50 to $2.00 per cwt. above a year ago. Yet an unparalled slaughtering of cattle has taken place, during the last six months and particularly during the past month.

June slaughter of cattle in the United States was the largest on record, totaling 931,970, or 180,855 head more than a year ago, according to reports from all federally inspected packing plants of the country.

For the first six months this year, 4,880,463 cattle were slaughtered in the United States, this being the largest slaughter on record for that period except in 1918. The corresponding total for 1918 was 4,991,287 head. Last year the six-month total slaughter was 3,882,770 and the five-year average slaughter for the period was 3,868,015.

Calf slaughter in June also established new all time record at 601,332 head, or 160,151 head more than slaughtered in June last year. Likewise, the six month calf slaughter at 3,169,620 head set a new record for the period.

Heavy slaughter is attributed in part to government purchases in drouth areas, but it must be remembered that the cattle population of the country has been at its peak during the past year and that consequently slaughtering naturally has been large.

DISILLUSIONED VOTERS REGRET NEW WET LAW

The repeal wave swept over the nation in 1933 like a king tide. It carried dominantly dry states like Michigan, Ohio and Oregon with almost the same certainity as welter-wet Wisconsin, New York and Connecticut. Prominent personages who had been outstanding dry champions were washed from their morrings like skiffs in a typhoon. The nation went wet—soaking, sopping, swimming wet.

But, before repeal was six weeks old oustanding wet leaders who had honestly hoped that repeal would reduce, if not eliminate, the evils of drinking and drunkenness publicly denounces the measure as hopeless and intolerable failure.

Local option elections followed in April. Villages and small cities which had voted overwhelmingly for repeal only a few months before had, by that time been so disillusioned and disgusted by the results of repeal that they reversed themselves and voted two, four, and in some cases, ten to one for local prohibition.

And now two state-wide votes have been taken. The first was in North Dakota. On June 27, six months and 22 days after repeal, the Flickertail state gave prohibition more than 25,000 majority—a signal victory in a primary election with a small total vote. On July 10 Mississippi gave John Barleycorn a two-to-one knock-out.

Though there may be nothing in these rather startling facts upon which to base a valid conclusion that the people of the United States demand a return of the 18th Amendment, there is sound basis for the belief that the tide of public sentiment is swinging sharply, rapidly and preponderantly back to the support of some measure to outlaw the liquor traffic.

If the wets ignore that conclusion it will be to their sorrow. If the drys fail to act immediately upon their advantage, it will be to their loss.

PUBLIC MUCH CONFUSED ABOUT FISH TAPEWORMS

Though it is true that fish may transmit tapeworms to human beings, there is no connection whatever between this risk and the ringed, ribbon-like tapeworms so commonly found in the intestines of bass, crappies and other game fish, says Dr. W. A. Riley, chief of the division of entomology and economis zoology at University farm. The kind of tapeworms that infest humans appear only in the flesh of fish and are so small that most people never notice them.

"The fact that fish harbor the immature stages of the tapeworm which develops in man has received much publicity in Minnesota in recent years," says Dr. Riley. "As a result many inquiries come to the experiment station. Almost invariably suspicion has been aroused by finding the ribbon-like tapeworm. Such forms are found eveyrwhere in fish and are in no ways harmful to man. The dangerous species is found in the flesh of fish, in a stage which is entirely different in appearance from [illegible] tion of an inch in length. It is quite likely to be overlooked entirely and is killed when the fish is properly cooked.

"The ringed, ribbon-like tapeworms so commonly found in the intestine of fish are species which have undergone their young, or larval stage in some other animal, that has been eaten by the fish. Unlike man, the fish cannot cook its food and hence is subject to frequent infections. There is no excuse for human cases of tapeworm infection, for they always arise from careless use of raw or imperfectly cooked meats or fish."

Ireland's Two Governments

Ireland is divided into two separate governments, Northern Ireland and the Irish Free State in the south. The gateway to southern Ireland is Cobh, formerly known as Queenstown, a busy, bright and cheerful coast town with a fine bay.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

ROAD FUND DISTRIBUTION

More of Minnesota's last allotment of federal highway funds went for concrete paving than any other purpose except grading, according to an announcement by the state highway department. A revised check-up of the distribution of the $10,656,000 given Minnesota for the 1933-34 season shows 47 miles paved with concrete at a cost of $1,594,000. Of this, about 7 miles was 40 feet wide instead of having the standard 20-foot width.

The department laid 13 miles of asphalt paving in the Twin Cities at a cost of $731,000. All of this was 40 feet or more in width. Bituminous treatment of various types was placed on 132 miles of roads at a cost of $450,000.

IDEAL TIME TO DIP SHEEP IS WHEN WOOL IS SHORT

Dip the sheep right now, while the wool is short and the weather warm urges P. A. Anderson, sheep specialist of the University Farm division of animal husbandry. Dipping is especially important in flocks where ticks were found at shearing time. Even if no ticks can be seen now on the shorn sheep, they are undoubtedly present on the lambs from which they will spread to the entire flock before winter. Furthermore, if badly infested, the lambs will not make proper gains.

The dipping of sheep to avoid unthriftiness ond the loss of wool by the constant irritation of the sheep tick and louse should be an annual event, and would be if the loss of wool and feed were considered in dollars and cents. There are many types of sheep dips on the market. Only the best should be purchased. Unless one of the standard dips is used, a trial solution should be made up to show the strength of the dip needed.

Important points to consider about dipping sheep include: (1) Keep sheep in yard the night before; (2) Select a bright day and start dipping early so sheep will dry off before evening; (3) Use soft water or a water softener with hard water as the dip dissolves more completely in soft water; (4) Heat the water to take off the chill. Many losses have resulted from cold water. (5) Keep the dipping solution well stirred and leave sheep in long enough to destroy the ticks and lice; (6) Give the sheep a few hours' rest before driving them to pasture; (7) Handle all sheep carefully when dipping, avoiding all rough handling.

Sheep known to be heavily infested should be dipped again in 12 days, unless a sheep dip of high quality is used and the manufacturer maintains a second dipping is not necessary, says Mr. Anderson.

STATE TESTS NEW TYPE ROAD SURFACE PRODUCT

Experiments are being conducted by the Minnesota Highway department and similar agencies in other states which may bring about the widespread use of a new type of low-cost surface for secondary roads.

Soil stabilization is what the engineers call this most recent development in road building. By scientific mixing of gravel or sand with clay, and the addition of calcium chloride or a similar chemical agent, the engineers have succeeded in producing smooth, dustless, semi-hard surfaces suitable for moderate traffic. Improved gravel surfaces have also been obtained without the use of chemicals.

The cost of stablization being comparatively low, it may open a new era of improved country roads here if the process works out at successfully in Minnesota as it has in some other states, highway engineers asserted. Stabilization work has been retarded this summer by the drouth, which resulted in unfavorable conditions.

"The first experimental soil stabilization project of the Minnesota Highway department is on trunk highway No. 22 between Wells and Minnesota Lake in Fairbault county," said Commissioner N. W. Elsberg.

"This project is nearly eight miles long and is now nearing completion. Its performance under traffic will be carefully studied and its maintenance cost will be checked closely. Other stabilization experiments in various parts of the state are under consideration."

Engineers have long known that a gravel surface is efficient in wet waether, while clay surfaces compact into hard, smooth roads when there is not too much water. By combining the gravel with the clay and adding calcium chloride to help maintain the proper moisture content under all conditions, a road surface is obtained which should remain smooth and firm in both wet and dry weather. This would eliminate from gravel roads the dust nuisance and the heavy loss of material thrown out by cars and blown or washed away. It would also tend to decrease maintenance expense, as the frequent blading & smoothing required by gravel roads would not be necessary.

A Robot

Any mechanical device which does the work of a human being may be styled a robot although it is more often applied to automatons or mechanical men, says Pathfinder Magazine. This word came into use after the publication in the United States in 1923 of a play entitled "Rossum's Universal Robots." The characters of this play were mechanical men and women. It is pronounced, according to most dictionaries, as "ro-but"—accent on the first syllable and first o long although the New York Theater guild, which produced the play, pronounced it as "rob-ut" with first o short and accent also on the first

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

ITALIAN GIRLS HUNT MATES IN GONDOLAS

Twelve weddings will be the result of a score of girls, bent on finding husbands, riding the canals of Venice in heavily beflowered gondolas, reviving a traditional Venetian marriage custom.

In days of old, the doges of the city believed in matrimony and "more babies," just as Mussolini does today. To encourage marriages, the doges used to assign a dowry to 12 girls chosen from among many candidates. The fortunate young women were then paraded in a richly decorated boat through the city canals to attract the attention of all eligible young men. The ceremony unfailingly occurred on the feast of the Purification of the Virgin.

The marriage hunt was commemorated every year uninterruptedly from 944 A. D. until the Fourteenth century, when Venetian girls became self-conscious and shy and refused to submit to the "humiliating" public search for a husband. It was then thought to replace the girls by dummies, but the attempt proved a failure.

Flowers Bloom in Cold on Coast

During the height of the winter's cold waves, temperatures on the North Sea island of Foehr fell only a few degrees below the freezing point, and broom (genista) bloomed. Wild pansies and other plants also betray no effects of cold weather. The influence of the Gulf Stream is so strong that temperatures on the coast are regularly two or three degrees higher than even a few hundred yards farther inland. It shows itself also on the islands of Norderney and Heligoland, where roses frequently bloom in winter.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Beyond Figures

"No mathematician," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "has been able to make computations on the scheme of things to show how many disappointments are required to compensate for one hope gratified."

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

Chinese Stick Together

The old Chinese custom of married Chinese sons living with their parents is still so general that frequently five or six generations and from 150 to 300 relatives are found living under one roof.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN; That a special meeting of the Stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Association will be held in Civic & Commerce room, at the new Auditorium in the city of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on FRIDAY, the 3rd day of August, at 1 o'clock P. M. The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be to consider a sale or trade of the creamery building and lots of the association, and if so decided by the stockholders to authorize, empower and direct the officers and board of directors of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Ass'n. to sell and convey and transfer the said Creamery Building and lots, which property is described as lots one "1", two "2", three "3" and four "4" of block thirty-three "33", of the original townsite of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By order and resolution of Board of Directors.

J. M. THEIGE, Secretary
Board of Directors

Tomorrow Penney's JULY ACTION DAYS

Great BARGAINS In Things You Need RIGHT NOW!

PURE SILK HOSE
Full fashioned
49c
Chiffons and service-weights in smart new summer shades! Sizes 8½-10½!

Men's Work Suspenders
Policeback. Strong 1½ inch web. Adjustable. 33c

Value! SILK CREPE
Printed, plain!
49c
Complete range of beautiful colors—many lovely prints, too. 38 inches wide!

Gauntlet Work Gloves
Leather palms with a heavy canvas back. Buys! 33c

BOYS' PLAY SUITS
Heavy denims!
69c
Famous "Oxhide" brand! Bar-tacked against strain. Drop seat! 2-8.

Men's Cotton Socks
Medium weight. Plain colors. Sizes 10 to 12 10c

BEACH SANDALS
Women's
98c
Air-cooled duck uppers. Crepe rubber soles, heels. Misses', child's sizes, too.

White with Colorful Jackets! Prints!
DRESSES
Specially Selected—only
$2.44
Here's where you can get all the smartly styled summer dresses you want! Marvelous values! Many white crepes with bright cotton, linen, or contrasting self material jackets! Gay, summery prints, too—trimmed with crisp organdy or linen! Sizes for Misses, Women!

Tested Quality! "Oxhide"
OVERALLS
Full cut—not skimped!
89c
Stronger — because they're triple-stitched! Bar-tacked and reinforced! Highest standard 2:20 denim! Built to wear and wear! 8 deep pockets! Parva buckles! Boys' sizes, too—59c.

Good styles, workmanship in
Rayon Undies
that say value in every stitch!
25c
Vests with picot trim, arm shields, non-stretch straps! Bloomers, panties, step-in, briefs of light-weight, plain-knit rayon! Small to large! Children's sizes at 19c!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

The Frazier-Lemke Act

A Radio Address by

Harry H. Peterson

Attorney General of Minnesota

This remarkably clear and able address on the Fraziier-Lemke amendment to the U. S. Bankruptcy law, was given by Harry H. Peterson, attorney general of Minnesota, over radio station WCCO, July 5 1934, from 7:45 until 8:00 p. m.

The Attorney General Said:

"The Frazier-Lemke amendment to the bankruptcy law which was passed by Congress on June 16th last, and approved by the President, has been hailed throughout the nation as a measure designed to deal with the problem of farm mortgage indebtedness in such a manner as to give real and substantial relief to the American farmer. The purpose of this law is to grant under the Bankruptcy power of Congress extensions of time to distressed farmers, for payment of their debts and mortgages and to permit them to remain in possession of their property during the period of such extension while payments are being made under the terms and conditions of the law. It attempts to deal with the problem of farm mortgage indebtedness in such a way as to save for the American farmer his home and his property, and in such a way as to give to his creditors the full and unfair value of his indebtedness and the benefit of any security given to secure the payment thereof.

The last Congress was compelled by the force of facts and circumstances to realize that the indebtedness of the nation is so large in amount that a very large part thereof will never be paid. We have been laboring under a staggering indebtedness. It has been found necessary to make the provisions of the bankrupcy law available to many to whom it has heretofore been denied. It has been found necessary to make this law available to railroads, then to municipalities, and then to private corporations to effect reorganizations and re-arrangements of their financial structures and finally it was found that it was imperative that the law be extended to the American farmer so as to meet his needs and deal with his problems.

The problem of the American farmer is not a new one. It has been with us since 1921. Since that time the American farmer has been engaged in a life and death struggle for his very existence. He has fought on many fronts. He fought for farm relief measures like the McNary-Haugen bill and other similar bills to protect agriculture. He has fought for mortgage refinancing bills, like the Frazier-Lemke Farm Mortage Refinancing bill, to lift part of the farm mortgage indebtedness from the back of the American farmer. In all these fights he has been unsuccessful because Congress and the President have turned a deaf ear to his pleas. In line with the idea of extending the provisions of the bankruptcy law to those who are now in special need thereof, the Congress at its last session passed the Frazier-Lemke amendment to the bankruptcy law. It marks a distinct departure from the traditional manner of dealing with this question as to the other laws extending the provisions of the bankruptcy law to railroads, municipalities, and private corporations.

The amendment in effect provides that any farmer who is unable to pay its debts and who has failed to obtain a composition or extension of his debts under the exsisting law providing for such composition and extension of debts, or if he feels aggrieved by any composition or extension, may apply to the Bankrupcy court to be adjudged a bankrupt and obtain the benefits of the Frazier-Lemke amendment.

The first step in the proceedings is the appraisal of the property of the farmer. In order to secure such appraisal the application must be made at the time of the first hearing. It is important to bear in mind that the application must be made at the time of the first hearing. The statute provides that appraisers shall be appointed to appraise all the property of the debtor. One of the features of the law is the provisions that such appraisal need not necessarily be the market value of the property which heretofore has been regarded as the only crittrion for determining value. The language of the statute is:

> "Such appraisers shall appraise all the property of the debtor at its then fair and reasonable value, not necessarily the market value at the time of such appraisal."

Provision is made for objections, exceptions and appeals from the appraisals under the jurisdiction of the court.

After the appraisal has been made in the manner as indicated, the next step is the disposition of the property. The act provides first for a voluntary agreement between the farmer and his creditors by which the farmer can repurchase his property from the trustee for the appraised value thereof, and secandly, if such voluntary agreement is not entered into, the farmer shall have a five-year moratorium during which the creditors' remedies are staying upon conditions that the farmer pay a reasonable rental to the trustee, pay the taxes and comply with other reasonable conditions to be imposed by the court for the continued use and occupation of his property during the period of the five year moratorium the farmer shall have the privilege of paying into the court the appraised value of the propery and that thereupon the court shall award him full title and possession thereto.

The law provides not only for a moratorium, but also for the abolition of deficieny judgments as a practical proposition. President Roosevelt referred to this feature of the law when he signed it.

I will refer to the language which he used a little later.

After the appraisal has been made the referee shall, pursuant to the petition of the farmer made at the first hearing, set aside to him the exemptions to which he is entitled under the state law, "subject to any exsisting mortgages or liens upon such exempt property to an amount equal to the value as fixed by the appraisal."

In Minnesota a farmer has 80 acres exempt as his homestead. This would be the amount so set aside in Minnesota. In North Dakota, I am informed that the exemption is 160 acres. It varies in different states. A further order is made at the same time that the possession, under the control of the court, of any part or all of the debtor's property shall remain in the debtor subject to the general lien of the trustee for the benefit of the creditors and subject to all prior liens, pledges and encumbrances up to the actual value of such property as fixed by the appraisal. In other words, the property is held subject to prior liens, pledges and encumbrances up to the appraised value thereof. Such liens, pledges and encumbrances are scaled down to the appraised value of the property.

Then the law provides that the farmer, with the consent of the lienholder or holders may enter into an agreement with the trustee to repurchase the non-exempt property upon the terms and conditions following:

a. Payment of 1 per cent interest up-,year from the date of said agreeon the appraised price within 1 ment.
year from the date of said agreement
b. Payment of 2½ per cent of the appraised price within 2 years from the date of said agreement.
c. Payment of an additional 2½ per cent of the appraised price within 3 years from the date of said agreement.
d. Payment of an additional 5 per cent of the appraised price within 4 years from the days of said agreement
e. Payment of an additional 5 per cent of the appraised price within 5 years from the date of said agreement.
f. Payment of the remaining unpaid balance of the appraised price within 6 years from the date of said agreement.

If the debtor will not enter into such agreement or consent thereto, then the law gives the farmer a five year moratorium. The provision of the law applicable reads as follows:

> "If any secured creditor of the debtor, affected thereby, shall file written objections to the manner of payments and distribution of debtor's property as herein provided for, then the court, after having set aside the debtor's exemptions as prescribed by the State law, shall stay all proceedings for a period of 5 years, during which 5 years the debtor shall retain possession of all or any of his property, under the control of the court, provided he pays a reasonable rental annually for that part of the property of which he retains possession; the first payment of such rental to be made within 6 months of the date of the order staying proceedings, such rental to be distributed among the secured and unsecured creditors, as their interests may appear, under the provisions of this act.
>
> "At the end of 5 years, or prior thereto, the debtor may pay into court the appraised price of the property of which he retains possession: Provided, That upon request of any lien holder on real estate the court shall cause a reappraisal of such real estate and the debtor may then pay the reappraised price, if acceptable to the ilen holder, into the court, and thereupon the court shall, by an order, turn over full possession and title of said property to the debtor and he may apply for his discharge as provided for by this act.
>
> "If the debtor fails to comply with the provisions of this subsection the court may order the trustee to sell the property as provided in this act."

The Act affects the contractural rights of a farmer's mortgage in two important aspects. It substitutes for the original amount of the secured debt the present value of the land as appraised; and postpones for a period of six years in the event of the purchase of the land by the farmer from the trustee, or for a period of five years in the event of the farmer's retention of possession on payment of reasonable rental, the mortgagee's right to enforce payment of the amount of the mortgage debt as changed by the appraisal.

This law is the result of one of the most spirited contests carried on during the last Congress . A nation-wide crusade has been carried on to obtain the enactment of this and other laws for the relief of the American farmer. The entire farming population of America has demanded the enactment of such laws, and have rallied ot their organizations and to their leaders in demanding such laws. Outstanding in this fight have been such men as Congressman Lemke of North Dakota, Mr. Iverson, the National President of the Farmers' Union, and Mr. Kennedy, the National Secretary of that organization, Mr. John Erp, the President of the State Branch of that organization, the Minnesota Farm Holiday association, and Mr. John Bosch, its President, and many others to numerous to mention. The judiciary committee of the House of Representatives in Congress held protracted hearings and gave a great deal of time and consideration to this bill. I was invited to attend those hearings, as the Attorney General of Minnesota, and I did attend them and gave such assistance as I could.

A bitter cinflict developed between opposing groups. Certain large investors in farm mortgages, consisting principally of certain investment companies, insurance companies, and other corporations opposed the bill upon the ground that it would take their property without due process of law and impair the obligations of their contracts by reason of the provisions of the law for the scaling down of ethir indebtedness. They claimed that the law would result in large losses of capital which they would be compelled to sustain. President Roosevelt discussed this feature of the law when he approved it and said:

> "In the actual operation of the law, I do not believe that losses of capital will greatly exceed, if they exceed at all, the losses that would be sustained if this measure were not signed.
>
> "On the other side of the picture, it is worth remembering that this act will stop foreclosures and prevent occasional instances of injustice to worthy borrows.
>
> "The mere threat of a use of this machinery will speed voluntary conciliation of debts and the refinancing program of the farm credit administration. It will prevent deficiency judgments—a form of liability which, in the judgement of many thinking men, ought to be abolished entirely."

The Frazier-Lemke amendment, on the whole is a good step forward on the road which we must travel to give relief to the American farmer. It is but partial relief at the very best; other legislation is needed and some measures must be provided for the refinancing of farm mortgages. I believe that there will be a very determined effort made during the next Congress to enact such legislation and the same probably will center about the Frazier-Lemke Farm Mortgage Refinancing Bill. The farmers must have full relief. Until that relief has been given and given in full measure, until full justice has been done to our farming population, the rest of us cannot have normal prosperity.

During the past years the farmers, as a group, have suffered a greater injustice than any other portion of our population.

Take away from the farmer his purchasing power, and the factories which produce the goods he buys must close their doors and discharge their men; the merchants who sell goods to the farmers and the city working men must look in vain for payment and face bankruptcy; the professional men who provide their respective services to the farmers and the city laborers and the merchants cannot collect their bills. Every class of our vast population is dependent on every other class. But more than all and most fundamentally are we dependent on our farming population.

Let me point out in closing that while the Frazier-Lemke bill is a step forward it is but one step. Not more thon half of our farm population can take advantrge of it. This, to be sure, is the group that is carrying the heaviest burden of debt and therefore most needs assistance. But until all of our farmers can be given a fair price for wheat they produce other sources of relief can give them temporary assistance, but never afford a final and complete relief. Therefore, I say, the Frazier-Lemke Amendment is a good step forward, but it is only one step.

WCCO has kindly given this period so that the farmers in the northwest may hear the Frazier- Lemke amendment discussed and so that they may have such information as can be given concerning it during this brief-discourse.

I thank WCCO for the courtesy of discussing this law.

Petroleum Jelly From Mine

One may perhaps be pardoned for accepting with some reservation the story of an oil well that produces pure petroleum jelly; it sounds too much like a brass mine. However, Edward H. Roble, in Mining and Metallurgy, recently reported that there is at least one such well, at Lamar, Okla. It was drilled in on January 26, 1923, at a depth of 3,710 feet, and has been producing about 350 barrels of almost pure petroleum jelly every day since. The almost solid fuel is dark green when it leaves the well, but changes to a brilliant golden yellow on contact with the air. An equally surprising phenomenon was reported a short time ago by Industrial and Engineering Chemistry—a deep oil well at Krynica, Poland, from which carbon dioxide gas issues at great pressure, shoots high in the air, solidifies, and falls to the ground in the form of carbon dioxide snow, identical with commercial "dry ice."—Literary Digest.

Germany's Coal Mines Old

In Germany, state coal mines have been worked for more than a century.

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. John Christies, son Floyd, and daughter Marian arrived Sunday from International Falls and will visit this week at the L. L. Furan home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ringham and sons Clark and Stewart of Buxton, N. Dak. visited on Sunday with Mr. Ringham's aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Chamber and four daughters of Sprague, Manitoba, Canada, were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Ostrom.

Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt was a Friday visitor in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh, and Mr. and Mrs. John Norby of Plummer motored to Virginia, Minn. on Friday to attend the funeral of Fred Fuller.

Miss Myrtle Stromberg of Rosewood shopped in this city on Saturday.

Miss Linnea Backlund arrived last week from Madeline Island in Lake Superior where she has been employed this summer, and will spend a short vacation with her mother, Mrs. S. Brandvold.

Oreal Halland and Arnie Bethke returned Monday morning after spending a weeks vacation at Minneapolis, Chicago and Parkers Prairie.

Miss Myrtle Monson of Goodridge was a Saturday shopper in this city.

Among the local people who attended the Farmer-Labor picnic at the Old Mill site on Sunday were Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet, Miss Sarah Hoglum, Mrs. E. J. Overland, Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine.

Miss Lillian Steenerson visited with friends at Gully on Monday.

Miss Effie Hamry returned Saturday after spending several days visiting with friends in Minneapolis.

Mrs. J. H. Sannes and son Gilfred, Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and daughter Penrhyn attended the church picnic held at Garnes last Sunday. Among others who attended the picnic were Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, Mrs. E. A. Mostue, and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family.

Miss Marjorie Use is spending this week at the home of her parents in Silverton township.

Mrs. Harry Lund spent last week week visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ellingson at Highlanding.

Mrs. Roy Oen, accompanied by Miss Myrtle Oen motored to Camp Vermilion near Cook, Minnesota on Saturday to get Roy Oen who has been at the camp this summer. He returned with them on Sunday, and will be employed in this city until the fall, when he will resume his duties as athletic coach at Hibbing.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wilson are spending this week visiting with relatives at Virginia, Minn.

Alvira Ellingson of Highlanding arrived Monday and will spend the week visiting with her sister, Mrs. Harry Lund.

Mr. and Mrs. Adel Ander and family returned Sunday for a week's trip to Devils Lake and other points, where they visited with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and Arthur and Soren Berglund attended the picnic at the Old Mill site near Newfolden on Sunday.

Miss Bernice Rustad, who is employed at the local Woolworth store, left Monday evening for Fargo where she will enjoy a week's vacation with relatives.

Miss Eleanor Glynn, who is employed in this city, returned Monday after spending the weekend with her parents at Bemidji.

Miss Cathryn Cosgrove is spending the week with her cousin, Rache Simply at Wadena. They will also spend part of the time at a cabin at Otter Lake.

Mrs. M. J. Morgan and daughter Laura of Clement, N. Dak.; Mrs. W. [illegible]lem, N. Dak.; and Miss Alta Puffet of Carrington, N. Dak. left Sunday after spending several days at the B. J. Hoium and Thora H. Nelson homes. They plan to motor to Itaska State Park, Bemidji and other points before returning to their respective homes.

Miss Marion Holzknecht returned Sunday after spending a week with relatives in Duluth.

Lloyd Rustad left Monday for McIntosh where he will be employed during the summer.

Miss Gwendolyn Holter returned Monday after having visited with her parents at Oslo since last Wednesday.

Misses Olga, Kaia, and Laura Lund left Sunday for Twin Lakes where they will spend their vacations.

Miss Olive Olson, who is employed with the J. C. Penney store, returned Tuesday in company with Miss Marion Oden, after spending a vacation at Minneapolis and Medicine Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Tilford Reierson and family returned Saturday evening from a month's vacation with relatives at Seattle, Everett, Arlington, and Silvana Washington, at Portland, and other points in Oregon. On the way to the coast they went through Glacier National Park, and on the return trip they visited Mt. Ranier National Park, and National Park, and drove through the Columbia scenic highway in Oregon. They were accompanied on their trip by Mr. and Mrs. B. D. Hendry of Lewis, Wisc.

John Dahlsing and daughter, Maxine of Radium were business callers in the city on Monday. They also visited at the G. Aakhus home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christofferson, and daughters Florence and Mabel motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and visited with Mr. and Mrs. Herman Wang. Mrs. Wang is a sister of Mrs. Christofferson. On their return they were accompanied by Miss Cora Wang who will visit for some time at the Christofferson home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fink and Mrs. Joe Bushaw and infant son of Manville, N. Dak visited last week end at the home of Mrs. Bushaw's sister, Mrs. Ida Urdahl.

Mrs. Alf Anderson left Soturday for St. Paul after spending a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Gullingsrud. Mrs. Anderson is employed at the Emporium in St. Paul.

Mrs. George Erickson and children Mrs. S. Salveson and children and Mrs. Leonard Hanson and children spent last week at the Salveson cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Lane and daughter Patsy left last Friday for Camp Kabetogama where they will enjoy a week's vacation.

Miss Gudren Tveit spent Sunday at her parental home in Silverton.

Mrs. E. Kliner of Radium was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby, and daughter Ione, Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, Miss Ruth Fjelstad, and Joan Dahlquist motored to the Lutheran Bible Camp at the Lake of the Woods last Friday, and also visited in Baudette. They returned on Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad and family are leaving on Saturday for Kolden's resort at Black Duck where they will spend several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilbred of Lancaster, Miss Sheila Angell of Minneapolis, and Miss Angeline Nettland of Oklee were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels A. Nelson las week end.

Mrs. John Collins, daughter Fern, and son Lowell returned Monday morning after a seven week's trip to Centralia, Shelton, and Tacoma, Washington; Eugene, Oregon; and Minneapolis during which time they visited with relatives and friends.

Miss Alice Anderson arrived Friday from Alexandria, Minn. and is a guest at the home of her friend, Miss Hilver Johnson. She will return to her home at Middle River in a few days.

Misses Doris and Ila Moe, Miss Ione Halldin, Harvey Moe, Bobby Anderson, and Joe Keil returned to their homes on Sunday after spending a week at the Parbst cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Diamonds in Industry

Half of all the diamonds produced are used in the industries. The chief demand is in mining, motor, marine and flying trades.

Patronize Your Co-Operatives
And Save!

Household
FLY SPRAY
Pint 35c
Quart 60c

Cattle
FLY SPRAY
Per Gallon 60c

A Carload of Salt
Special Price
Per 100 pound bag 90c

We give FREE tickets on prizes to be awarded at the Pennington County Fair with merchandice sales.

LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES INC.

Save With Safety on
DrugStoreNeeds

Inuslen, U-20-10cc 98c
" U-40-10cc $1.77
" U-80-10cc $3.49
Benedict's SOLUTION PINT $1.00
Special DIABETIC CANDY 25c
Gluten Flour, Needles Syringes, Alcohol Lamps, Test Tubes, Test Tube Holders.
Rubbing Alchol, pt. 15c
Fly Oil, per gallon 29c
Leave your Films with us for Developing.
Camera Special
1 Univex Camera
1 Univex Film, Both 45c
Medicine Specials
Kuriko, genuine, 89c
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal. 88c
Milk of Magnesia, pt. 29c
Halibut Oil CAPSULES Box of 50 89c
Castoria, Fletchers, 33c
Moth Balls, lb. 19c
Vick's Vapo rub 35c Size 29c
Mentholatum, 30c Size 25c

Cashmere Bouquett Soap 3 regular 25c bars 27c
Cara Nome, Max Factor Shari, Harriet Habbard Ayer, Jonteel, Toilet Goods Lines.
Dr. West Tooth Paste, 2 for 25c
Ipana, Pepsodent, Pebeco, Tooth Paste, 2 for 75c
Shower Bath at Home
Bath Spray Complete 57c
50c Klenzo Tooth Paste 25c
50c Klenzo Shaving Cream 25c
Mescals Hand Lotion
Cream of Almond, pint 39c
Wonder Soft Kotex 19c
Kleenex 3 for 50c
$50,000.00 Chocolate served on your favorite dish---The Little Dick 5c
Fountain Specials
Fresh Lime Freeze 10c
All Ice Cream Sodas 10c
Lemon Mint Freeze 10c
Dixie Cups, Cold Snaps, Popsickles --- Our Malted Milk with Wafers is hard to beat.

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
"The Rexall Store" Phone 77
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY.
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE ASS IN TRAVAIL BROUGHT FORTH A GNAT

The Minnesota Democrats held a convention at St. Cloud July 17th and besides viewing the Farmer-Labor platform "with alarm" and dwelling on the accomplishments of the national administration with all the love and devotion of a young mother on her first-born, adopted a state democratic platform. And what a platform! Concern for the overburdened taxpayers and the down-trodden farmers stick out all over it like the quills of a porcupine. It fairly oozes with statesmanship. We marvel that such an oustanding instrument could be brought into the world by a mere handfull of two or three thousand democrats. (The St. Cloud Daily Times states that is all that were expected to attend.)

After having stated that they will demand strict economy in government and abolition of unnecessary commissions and bureaus, they advocate a new conservation program which would necessitate three or four new bureaus, some tax revisions which would need one or two more, and unemployment and old age pension systems requiring some more study by sundry commissions.

Getting down to real fundamentals they declare that the "old Capitol" building should "be suitably remodeled and used for state purposes." To house some of the commissions and bureaus which they want to abolish, we would surmise. The fact that the public buildings committees of the House and the Senate at the last session of the Legislature investigated the matter and found that all interior walls in the old building are "bearings walls" which makes remodeling impossible and infeasable since it would require the complete wrecking of the dome, the tower and the roof, bringing the cost far beyond the value of the property, does not enter into the question with the democrats. What matter such bagatelle was there are "principles" at stake? We might suggest that there is another "burning issue" which the democrats should have given attention and declaration in their platform. We refer to the dire need of a footbridge over Mud Creek between the John Jones and Ole Johnson farms.

But it is on the question of public ownership that the Minnesota democrats rise to their greatest height. Spurred on by the accomplishments of the national administration in the Boulder Dam, the Mississippi canalization, the Tennessee Valley development and other large projects they grasp the cow's huband by his cranial appendages and with one mighty heave declare "That all bridges and other crossings of water ways and rivers, such as toll bridges and ferries should belong to and be owned by the public thru the instrumentality of either the federal government or of the state."

The St. Cloud Times reports Mr. Regan, the democratic candidate for governor to be well satisfied with the platform. We would expect him to be. However, the elections returns will probably show that Mr. Regan is much more easily satisfied than the voters.

CAN'T SCARE THE FARMERS

(Mille Lac County Times)

It is going to be difficult for the old reactionaries to frighten the farmers and workers by shouting "Cooperative Commonwealth." The farmers, for instance, have found that the only means with which they could at all meet the conditions in this country is through cooperation. Their cooperative enterprises are the only things that have given them a decent chance to gain a competence or livelihood on the farm. The time is not so long past when attempts were made to discourage their cooperative enterprises. We can remember of state officials refusing to issue a permit for farmers to sell stock in a cooperative and the farmers went ahead and sold it anyway without a permit and established a successful cooperative enterprise. We can remember when warrants were issued for the arrest of farmers who were planning to organize a cooperative enterprise, just because they had not been familiar with the law and had not observed all of the necessary details. But they discovered the plan to upset the enterprise in time to meet the requirements of the law and their cooperative is still operating and benefitting them.

There are few farmers who have anything to do with farmers cooperative enterprises who do not know that they would not have such enterprises today if the same reactionary opposition that is opposing state cooperation had been able to stop them. So we do not believe that farmers and workers are going to be scared over the idea of a cooperative commonwealth, especially when they have such a courageous and intelligent leader as Governor Floyd B. Olson.

THE "MODERN" G. O. P.

(Farmer-Labor Leader)

The best evidence of moral decay of the Republican party of Minnesota shows in a comparison of the ideals of present-day Republicans with those of the Republican State legislature of 1878. Among outstanding acts of that body were passing of the Corporate Excess Tax law, and a bill for textbooks to be printed on contract for the state and furnished free to pupils.

That was 56 years ago. The gaunt, martyred Rail Splitter had been in his grave but 13 years. The Republican party of 1878 was still the party of Lincoln, warmed by his honesty, inspired by his ideals.

In 1934 Republicans of Minnesota try to block enforcement of the Corporate Excess Tax measure. It is the law of the state but commercial cutthroats, giving hypocritical lip service to Lincoln, defy that law, and their newspapers defame and denounce it.

In 1934 Republicans of Minnesota repudiate and brand as vicious the check placed upon the School Book Trust by their Republican fathers and grandfathers of 1878. Said the Minnesota Younger Republicans on April 2, 1934:

> The provisions of the Farmer-Labor platform, or any other platform, for state publication of textbooks, is a most serious menace to the freedom of both public and private education. It predicts curtailment of freedom of thought, of speech and of press.

(Compare that statement with Tory editorials of 101 years ago denouncing the proposal for public schools.) And the regular Republican party of Minnesota in its platform adopted Friday, April 13, 1934, said practically the same thing.

When the G. O. P. of Minnesota was clean, wholesome and reflected the will of the people its sturdy pioneers passed the very laws that are denounced by so-called Republicans of today.

Nor is the wrecking of the party confined to this state. On July 6 and 7 at Jackson, Mich., was held a celebration of the birth of the organization 80 years ago. As the high spot in that celebration, Henry P. Flettcher, Republican National chairman, assaulted Democrats of state and nation with this attack on the Democratic administration and upon the President of the United States:

> Clothed with unprecedented authority the President has delegated control of the livelihood, business and property of the individual American citizen to a vast maze of theorizing, meddling, directing, spending, lending and borrowing agencies, lettered on the Russian model.

Bankrupt in morals, without a program, and reduced to a few threadbare "names" to call those it cannot corrupt, the Republican party of Minnesota and of the United States is a warning spectacle to honest men and women. It shows what happens to an organization scuttled and betrayed by self-appointed leaders and by them sold body and soul to the camp of Special Privilege. It is truer today than ever before that progress by the people of this state must be made in spite of and over the remains of what was once a great political party.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

DRUNKENESS ON THE INCREASE STATISTICS SHOW

For some years prior to the adoption of the national prohibition amendment the city of Washington had local prohibition under congressional statute. Dunkenness and the evils inseparable from drinking declined sharply immediatly upon the adoption of the measure.

After the repeal of the prohibition amendment the wet members of the congress almost franticly urged the repeal of the old prohibition statute in the interest of "true temperance." Great concern about and abhorrence of the drinking and drunkenness that prevailed in the city at that time was expressed by the opponents of prohibition in congress. The Crusaders, which was the youth division of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, sponsored a law for the city which, it claimed, would reduce these evils to a minimum. So congress repealed the old prohibition law.

The results were appalling. Even the wet papers expressed amazement and alarm. The new high records of arests for drunkenness and tis associated evils were disquieting. The arrests for drunkenness and its asfour months of 1934 show an increase of nearly 67 per cent over the same months in 1933, after the return of beer, and more than 80 per cent over dry 1932.

The tabulation is revealing:

Arrests for Dunkenness	1932 Dry	1933 Beer	1934 Repeal
January	1142	1340	1934
February	1204	1147	1546
March	1144	1371	2194
April	1424	1529	2307
Totals	4914	5387	8981

The congressmen who repealed the local prohibitory law insisted that they were acting in the interest of temperance. They were seeming to reduce the evils of drinking and drunkeness. The record shows that they applied the wrong remedy, and that conditions were greatly aggravated. Their sincerity must, of necessity, be judged largely by the promptness with which they retrace their steps and rectify their error by restoring rigid prohibition in the district.

ALMANAC
Will-e-e-e? are you up?
Yes Ma'am
T.N.T.
CWNU

"A lazy boy and a warm bed are extremely difficult to part"

JULY
23—Steve Brodie jumps from the Brooklyn bridge, 1886.
24—Waterspout in Nevada kills thirty people, 1874.
25—Bleriot first to fly over English channel, 1909.
26—George Bernard Shaw, great dramatist, born 1856.
27—First trans-Atlantic cable line is completed, 1866.
28—Austria starts the great World war, 1914.
29—Mussolini, Italy's Black Shirt leader, born, 1883.

Natural

"Did you hear my speech on the radio?" asked the colleague.

"I did," answered Senator Sorghum.

"How did it sound?"

"Natural as life. It put me to sleep in five minutes."

Too True

She—I don't think that women have always been vain. You know, women were made before mirrors.

He—Yes, and they've been before them most of the time since.

A Beginner

Marjorie—How are you getting along with your automobile lesson?"

Mary—Fine, I learned how to aim the thing today.

Maybe Not

"The girls are going in for archery."

"I know. But I don't think Cupid needs any help."

An Important Choice

Smith—There are two sides to every question.

Brown—Yes, and there are two sides to a sheet of fly paper, but it makes a big difference to the fly which side he chooses.—Kansas City Times.

Appropriate

Husband—What possessed you to choose lemon color for your new gown?

Wife—It was because I had such a job squeezing it out of you.

Anatomical Problem

"Bobbie, I am going to spank you as sure as anything," said Bobbie's mother.

"You can't. I'm sittin' on it," said Bobbie.—Chicago News.

Fed Up

Mrs. Knagg—We were married twenty years ago today. Just fancy!

Knagg—I only wish it was.

Blood in Human Body

The average normal human body contains from one gallon to one and a fourth or one and a half gallons of blood.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

—Laws are written for everyone but not enforced for everyone.

—How people spend their money reflects their idea of values.

—Chain newspapers are a blight on the progress of fair public opinion.

—There's bound to be corruption in a community when certain lawless ones get excused by "fixing."

—In this speed age it is well to remember that wisdom, usefullness and character are not secured by fast ones.

—A man is not necessarily for one side or against another side because he has an opinion on a controversial subject.

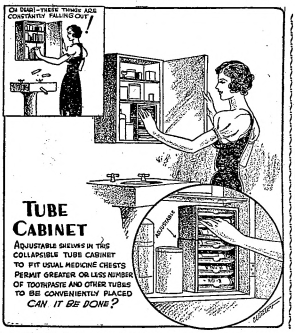
Greatest Bowmen

Undoubtedly the world's greatest masters of archery are the Tarascans, a tribe of Mexican Indians, says Colliers Weekly. With their bows and arrows, many of them can split a grain of wheat at a distance of 30 feet.

Irrigation in India

Tank irrigation is common in central and southern India. Large quantities of rain are stored in tanks and distributed during the drier seasons of the year.

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


OH DEAR!—THESE THINGS ARE CONSTANTLY FALLING OUT!
TUBE CABINET
ADJUSTABLE SHELVES IN THIS COLLAPSIBLE TUBE CABINET TO FIT USUAL MEDICINE CHESTS PERMIT GREATER OR LESS NUMBER OF TOOTHPASTE AND OTHER TUBES TO BE CONVENIENTLY PLACED
CAN IT BE DONE?
ADJUSTABLE
Winter

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

London's 1666 Fire

In 1666 London took fire, and 13,000 buildings were destroyed.

The Liberal Digest

UNCLE SAM BEHIND THE PLOW

The following digest is printed to give our readers an opportunity to read the arguments advanced by the Secretary of Agriculture in behalf of the crop curtailment program of the administration. It does not necessarily imply that we agree with the arguments advanced.

You have probably wondered why the Government shows farmers how to breed better hogs and grow more wheat and at the same time asks them to kill the hogs and plow the wheat under because we have a surplus of both. Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, clears up this mystery among others in The American Magazine for July, Mr. Wallace takes the stand as a witness for the Government and is quizzed by henry F. Pringle, counsel for a bewildered public.

It is not as odd as you might think for agriculture to curtail its output by reducing acreage. "Whenever industry cuts production it does the exact equivalent." Mr. Wallace declares. "Industry started cutting production when the depression started: throwing people out of work, making them unable to buy, and making it more necesssary for the farmer to cut production."

By the same token efficiency has as legitimate a place in agriculture as in industry. Herein lies the wisdom of destroying crops while teaching farmers improved methods of scientific agriculture. "It is common sense for us to work as efficiently as possible," the Secretary says. "To spend more hours than necessary to get a given result is silly. We need to control the total but we need to produce each crop as efficiently as we can." It is the aim of the experimental banch of the Department of agriculture to make farm production efficient;: it is the job of the administrative branch of the Department to hold production down to levels consonant with the welfare of the farmer and the country at large.

The citizen may understand this and still be puzzled to know why farmers should cut short the production of food at the very time when Americans are going hungry. The answer to this simply is that people are not going hungry because farmers failed to produce enough food. "As a matter of fact," Mr. Wallace observes, "the pigs that were killed last year and the cotton that was plowed under—much as these things go against the grain— have made it possible ofr more people to eat in the United States that if those pigs had not been killed and that cotton and not that cotton had not been plowed under. We are still producing more than enough food, not only for those who can afford to buy it, but for those on the relief rolls." Even at the height of prosperity in 1929 we lacked 200,000,000 bushels of consuming our wheat crop. Actually the more money people have the less they care for wheat. Recovery would mean that we would turn to more expensive foods.

Apart from drastic crop reduction the only way to avoid a perilous surplus of foodstuffs is to ship our farm products abroad. This, in the judgment of the Secretary, would be infinitely preferable to the present artificial method of restriction. But to ship our goods abroad we should have first to lower tariffs and admit foreign goods so that foreign countries might in turn buy our surplus farm commodities. This is obiviously the path of intelligence, but tariffs cannot be lowered too quickly, and until the adjustment between export and import is better we must continue to hold down farm production. Mr. Wallace believes that unless we can reduce our tariffs and ship surplus products abroad, we may have to retire permanently 40,000,000 to 60,000,000 acres of productive land.

Sharp inquiry into the finances of the AAA reveals that about $278,000,000 has been paid farmers in the [illegible] of acreage rentals and be[illegible] payments. Of this amount, $2[illegible],606 has already been returned to the Government—and, more will be received—through the processing taxes levied by Congress to carry on the special agriculture program. It is true that these processing taxes are ultimately paid by the consumer (the farmer, for instance, paying 8c more a pair for overalls than he otherwise would), but at least the agricultural work of the Government is paying its way and not immeasurably increasing the public debt. Moreover, reports from tax collectors, merchants and banks show that the farmer is not hoarding his newly found money but is using it to pay debts and buy necessities.

As a concrete result of the program the farmers found themselves with a 24% higher gross income in 1933 than they had in 1932—an increase from $5,143,000,000 to $6,383,000,000. In stark contrast with this notable increase are the conditions which would have prevailed without regulation of production: we should have had 17,000,000 bales of cotton which, added to the holdover from the previous year, would probably have brought the price as low as 5c a pound. Wheat, rice, and tobacco growers, and other farmers would have suffered likewise.

Obviously the plight of the farmer has been much more serious in this depression than in former ones. This is not only because he is more dependent than ever upon remote citizens who must be able to buy his products if he is to survive, but also because "he is much less self-sufficient in the old pioneer sense of the word." The Secretary denies, however, that farmers are shiftless and lack enterprise. They have risen nobly to the present gesture of the Government. Critics said it would take hundreds of thousands of inspectors to keep tabs on 10,000,000 farmers; yet the actual number engaged in administering the act is only about 4000 and but a few of these do any inspecting. The whole scheme of crop control is carried out for the most part by the farmers themselves through local production control associations. And Mr. Wallace points out that, while there are governmental checks and balances to insure straight dealings, chiseling has been negligible and the farmers have been fair.

Fair Relic

The Mississippi, ancient locomotive which helped to build the South 100 years ago and is now in Wings of a Century at the Chicago World's Fair, provides a resting place for Mrs. M. O. Peterson, of Des Moines, Iowa, as Opie Read, famed author, tells something of its history.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Facts dispel fancies.

• • •

You can't win if you're afraid to try.

• • •

Science, music and art know no nationality.

• • •

You may play a good game and still be a poor sport.

• • •

The vices of today often are the virtues of tomorrow.

• • •

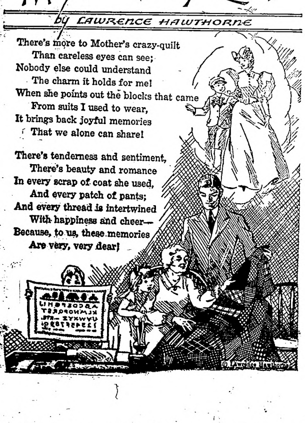
You can't separate true knowledge from modesty.

• • •

Only ignorance measures values by money standards.

Mother's Crazy-Quilt

by LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE



There's more to Mother's crazy-quilt
Than careless eyes can see;
Nobody else could understand
The charm it holds for me!
When she points out the blocks that came
From suits I used to wear,
It brings back joyful memories
That we alone can share!

There's tenderness and sentiment,
There's beauty and romance
In every scrap of coat she used,
And every patch of pants;
And every thread is intertwined
With happiness and cheer—
Because, to us, these memories
Are very, very dear!

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY.
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors.
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE ASS IN TRAVAIL BROUGHT FORTH A GNAT

The Minnesota Democrats held a convention at St. Cloud July 17th and besides viewing the Farmer-Labor platform "with alarm" and dwelling on the accomplishments of the national administration with all the love and devotion of a young mother on her first-born, adopted a state democratic platform. And what a platform! Concern for the overburdened taxpayers and the down-trodden farmers stick out all over it like the quills of a porcupine. It fairly oozes with statesmanship. We marvel that such an oustanding instrument could be brought into the world by a mere handfull of two or three thousand democrats. (The St. Cloud Daily Times states that is all that were expected to attend.)

After having stated that they will demand strict economy in government and abolition of unnecessary commissions and bureaus, they advocate a new conservation program which would necessitate three or four new bureaus, some tax revisions which would need one or two more, and unemployment and old age pension systems requiring some more study by sundry commissions.

Getting down to real fundamentals they declare that the "old Capitol" building should "be suitably remodeled and used for state purposes." To house some of the commissions and bureaus which they want to abolish, we would surmise. The fact that the public buildings committees of the House and the Senate at the last session of the Legislature investigated the matter and found that all interior walls in the old building are "bearings walls" which makes remodeling impossible and infeasable since it would require the complete wrecking of the dome, the tower and the roof, bringing the cost far beyond the value of the property, does not enter into the question with the democrats. What matter such bagatelle was there are "principles" at stake? We might suggest that there is another "burning issue" which the democrats should have given attention and declaration in their platform. We refer to the dire need of a footbridge over Mud Creek between the John Jones and Ole Johnson farms.

But it is on the question of public ownership that the Minnesota democrats rise to their greatest height. Spurred on by the accomplishments of the national administration in the Boulder Dam, the Mississippi canalization, the Tennessee Valley development and other large projects they grasp the cow's huband by his cranial appendages and with one mighty heave declare "That all bridges and other crossings of water ways and rivers, such as toll bridges and ferries should belong to and be owned by the public thru the instrumentality of either the federal government or of the state."

The St. Cloud Times reports Mr. Regan, the democratic candidate for governor to be well satisfied with the platform. We would expect him to be. However, the elections returns will probably show that Mr. Regan is much more easily satisfied than the voters.

CAN'T SCARE THE FARMERS

(Mille Lac County Times)

It is going to be difficult for the old reactionaries to frighten the farmers and workers by shouting "Cooperative Commonwealth." The farmers, for instance, have found that the only means with which they could at all meet the conditions in this country is through cooperation. Their cooperative enterprises are the only things that have given them a decent chance to gain a competence or livelihood on the farm. The time is not so long past when attempts were made to discourage their cooperative enterprises. We can remember of state officials refusing to issue a permit for farmers to sell stock in a cooperative and the farmers went ahead and sold it anyway without a permit and established a successful cooperative enterprise. We can remember when warrants were issued for the arrest of farmers who were planning to organize a cooperative enterprise, just because they had not been familiar with the law and had not observed all of the necessary details. But they discovered the plan to upset the enterprise in time to meet the requirements of the law and their cooperative is still operating and benefitting them.

There are few farmers who have anything to do with farmers cooperative enterprises who do not know that they would not have such enterprises today if the same reactionary opposition that is opposing state cooperation had been able to stop them. So we do not believe that farmers and workers are going to be scared over the idea of a cooperative commonwealth, especially when they have such a courageous and intelligent leader as Governor Floyd B. Olson.

THE "MODERN" G. O. P.

(Farmer-Labor Leader)

The best evidence of moral decay of the Republican party of Minnesota shows in a comparison of the ideals of present-day Republicans with those of the Republican State legislature of 1878. Among outstanding acts of that body were passing of the Corporate Excess Tax law, and a bill for textbooks to be printed on contract for the state and furnished free to pupils.

That was 56 years ago. The gaunt, martyred Rail Splitter had been in his grave but 13 years. The Republican party of 1878 was still the party of Lincoln, warmed by his honesty, inspired by his ideals.

In 1934 Republicans of Minnesota try to block enforcement of the Corporate Excess Tax measure. It is the law of the state but commercial cutthroats, giving hypocritical lip service to Lincoln, defy that law, and their newspapers defame and denounce it.

In 1934 Republicans of Minnesota repudiate and brand as vicious the check placed upon the School Book Trust by their Republican fathers and grandfathers of 1878. Said the Minnesota Younger Republicans on April 2, 1934:

> The provisions of the Farmer-Labor platform, or any other platform, for state publication of textbooks, is a most serious menace to the freedom of both public and private education. It predicts curtailment of freedom of thought, of speech and of press.

(Compare that statement with Tory editorials of 101 years ago denouncing the proposal for public schools.) And the regular Republican party of Minnesota in its platform adopted Friday, April 13, 1934, said practically the same thing.

When the G. O. P. of Minnesota was clean, wholesome and reflected the will of the people its sturdy pioneers passed the very laws that are denounced by so-called Republicans of today.

Nor is the wrecking of the party confined to this state. On July 6 and 7 at Jackson, Mich., was held a celebration of the birth of the organization 80 years ago. As the high spot in that celebration, Henry P. Flettcher, Republican National chairman, assaulted Democrats of state and nation with this attack on the Democratic administration and upon the President of the United States:

> Clothed with unprecedented authority the President has delegated control of the livelihood, business and property of the individual American citizen to a vast maze of theorizing, meddling, directing, spending, lending and borrowing agencies, lettered on the Russian model.

Bankrupt in morals, without a program, and reduced to a few threadbare "names" to call those it cannot corrupt, the Republican party of Minnesota and of the United States is a warning spectacle to honest men and women. It shows what happens to an organization [illegible] by self-appointed leaders and by them sold body and soul to the camp of Special Privilege. It is truer today than ever before that progress by the people of this state must be made in spite of and over the remains of what was once a great political party.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

DRUNKENESS ON THE INCREASE STATISTICS SHOW

For some years prior to the adoption of the national prohibition amendment the city of Washington had local prohibition under congressional statute. Dunkenness and the evils inseparable from drinking declired sharply immediatly upon the adoption of the measure.

After the repeal of the prohibition amendment the wet members of the congress almost franticly urged the repeal of the old prohibition statute in the interest of "true temperance." Great concern about and abhorrence of the drinking and drunkenness that prevailed in the city at that time was expressed by the opponents of prohibition in congress. The Crusaders, which was the youth division of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, sponsored a law for the city which, it claimed, would reduce these evils to a minimum. So congress repealed the old prohibition law.

The results were appalling. Even the wet papers expressed amazement and alarm. The new high records of arests for drunkenness and tis associated evils were disquieting. The arrests for drunkenness and its as- four months of 1934 show an increase of nearly 67 per cent over the same months in 1933, after the return of beer, and more than 80 per cent over dry 1932.

The tabulation is revealing:

Arrests for Dunkenness	1932 Dry	1933 Beer	1934 Repeal
January	1142	1340	1934
February	1204	1147	1546
March	1144	1371	2194
April	1424	1529	2307
Totals	4914	5387	8981

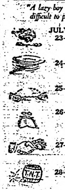
The congressmen who repealed the local prohibitory law insisted that they were acting in the interest of temperance. They were seeming to reduce the evils of drinking and drunkeness. The record shows that they applied the wrong remedy, and that conditions were greatly aggravated. Their sincerity must, of necessity, be judged largely by the promptness with which they retrace their steps and rectify their error by restoring rigid prohibition in the district.

ALMANAC

Will-e-e-e are you up?
Yes Ma'am

"A lazy boy and a warm bed are extremely difficult to part"

JULY



23—Steve Brodie jumps from the Brooklynbridge, 1886.

24—Waterspout in Nevada kills thirty people, 1874.

25—Bleriot first to fly over English channel, 1909.

26—George Bernard Shaw, great dramatist, born 1856.

27—First trans-Atlantic cable line is completed, 1866.

28—Austria starts the great World war, 1914.

29—Mussolini, Italy's Black Shirt leader, born, 1883.

Natural

"Did you hear my speech on the radio?" asked the colleague.

"I did," answered Senator Sorghum.

"How did it sound?"

"Natural as life. It put me to sleep in five minutes."

Too True

She—I don't think that women have always been vain. You know, women were made before mirrors.

He—Yes, and they've been before them most of the time since.

A Beginner

Marjorie—How are you getting along with your automobile lesson?"

Mary—Fine. I learned how to aim tue thing today.

Maybe Not

"The girls are going in for archery."

"I know. But I don't think Cupid needs any help."

An Important Choice

Smith—There are two sides to every question.

Brown—Yes, and there are two sides to a sheet of fly paper, but it makes a big difference to the fly which side he chooses.—Kansas City Times.

Appropriate

Husband—What possessed you to choose lemon color for your new gown?

Wife—It was because I had such a job squeezing it out of you.

Anatomical Problem

"Bobbie, I am going to spank you as sure as anything," said Bobbie's mother.

"You can't. I'm sittin' on it," said Bobbie.—Chicago News.

Fed Up

Mrs. Knagg—We were married twenty years ago today. Just fancy!

Knagg—I only wish it was.

Blood in Human Body

The average normal human body contains from one gallon to one and a fourth or one and a half gallons of blood.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

—Laws are written for everyone but not enforced for everyone.

—How people spend their money reflects their idea of values.

—Chain newspapers are a blight on the progress of fair public opinion.

—There's bound to be corruption in a community when certain lawless ones get excused by "fixing."

—In this speed age it is well to remember that wisdom, usefullness and character are not secured by fast ones.

—A man is not necessarily for one side or against another side because he has an opinion on a controversial subject.

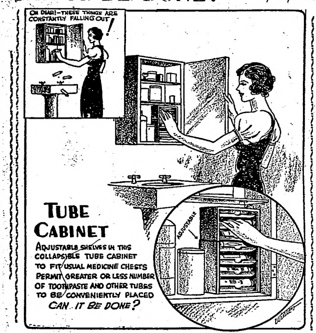
Greatest Bowmen

Undoubtedly the world's greatest masters of archery are the Tarascans, a tribe of Mexican Indians, says Colliers Weekly. With their bows and arrows, many of them can split a grain of wheat at a distance of 30 feet.

Irrigation in India

Tank irrigation is common in central and southern India. Large quantities of rain are stored in tanks and distributed during the drier seasons of the year.

CAN IT BE DONE? – By Ray Gross


OH DEAR!—THESE THINGS ARE CONSTANTLY FALLING OUT!
TUBE CABINET
ADJUSTABLE SHELVES IN THIS COLLAPSIBLE TUBE CABINET TO FIT USUAL MEDICINE CHESTS PERMIT GREATER OR LESS NUMBER OF TOOTHPASTE AND OTHER TUBES TO BE CONVENIENTLY PLACED
CAN IT BE DONE?
ADJUSTABLE

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

London's 1666 Fire

In 1666 London took fire, and 13,000 buildings were destroyed.

The Liberal Digest

UNCLE SAM BEHIND THE PLOW

The following digest is printed to give our readers an opportunity to read the arguments advanced by the Secretary of Agriculture in behalf of the crop curtailment program of the administration. It does not necessarily imply that we agree with the arguments advanced.

You have probably wondered why the Government shows farmers how to breed better hogs and grow more wheat and at the same time asks them to kill the hogs and plow the wheat under because we have a surplus of both. Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, clears up this mystery among others in The American Magazine for July, Mr. Wallace takes the stand as a witness for the Government and is quizzed by henry F. Pringle, counsel for a bewildered public.

It is not as odd as you might think for agriculture to curtail its output by reducing acreage. "Whenever industry cuts production it does the exact equivalent." Mr. Wallace declares. "Industry started cutting production when the depression started: throwing people out of work, making them unable to buy, and making it more necesssary for the farmer to cut production."

By the same token efficiency has as legitimate a place in agriculture as in industry. Herein lies the wisdom of destroying crops while teaching farmers improved methods of scientific agriculture. "It is common sense for us to work as efficiently as possible," the Secretary says. "To spend more hours than necessary to get a given result is silly. We need to control the total but we need to produce each crop as efficiently as we can." It is the aim of the experimental banch of the Department of agriculture to make farm production efficient;: it is the job of the administrative branch of the Department to hold production down to levels consonant with the welfare of the farmer and the country at large.

The citizen may understand this and still be puzzled to know why farmers should cut short the production of food at the very time when Americans are going hungry. The answer to this simply is that people are not going hungry because farmers failed to produce enough food. "As a matter of fact," Mr. Wallace observes, "the pigs that were killed last year and the cotton that was plowed under—much as these things go against the grain— have made it possible ofr more people to eat in the United States that if those pigs had not been killed and that cotton and not that cotton had not been plowed under. We are still producing more than enough food, not only for those who can afford to buy it, but for those on the relief rolls." Even at the height of prosperity in 1929 we lacked 200,000,000 bushels of consuming our wheat crop. Actually the more money people have the less they care for wheat. Recovery would mean that we would turn to more expensive foods.

Apart from drastic crop reduction the only way to avoid a perilous surplus of foodstuffs is to ship our farm products abroad. This, in the judgment of the Secretary, would be infinitely preferable to the present artificial method of restriction. But to ship our goods abroad we should have first to lower tariffs and admit foreign goods so that foreign countries might in turn buy our surplus farm commodities. This is obiviously the path of intelligence, but tariffs cannot be lowered too quickly, and until the adjustment between export and import is better we must continue to hold down farm production. Mr. Wallace believes that unless we can reduce our tariffs and ship surplus products abroad, we may have to retire permanently 40,000,000 to 60,000,000 acres of productive land.

Sharp inquiry into the finances of the AAA reveals that about $278,000,000 has been paid farmers in the [illegible] of acreage rentals and be[illegible] payments. Of this amount, $[illegible]606 has already been returned [illegible] the Government—and more will be received—through the processing taxes levied by Congress to carry on the special agriculture program. It is true that these processing taxes are ultimately paid by the consumer (the farmer, for instance, paying 8c more a pair for overalls than he otherwise would), but at least the agricultural work of the Government is paying its way and not immeasurably increasing the public debt. Moreover, reports from tax collectors, merchants and banks show that the farmer is not hoarding his newly found money but is using it to pay debts and buy necessities.

As a concrete result of the program the farmers found themselves with a 24% higher gross income in 1933 than they had in 1932—an increase from $5,143,000,000 to $6,383,000,000. In stark contrast with this notable increase are the conditions which would have prevailed without regulation of production: we should have had 17,000,000 bales of cotton which, added to the holdover from the previous year, would probably have brought the price as low as 5c a pound. Wheat, rice, and tobacco growers, and other farmers would have suffered likewise.

Obviously the plight of the farmer has been much more serious in this depression than in former ones. This is not only because he is more dependent than ever upon remote citizens who must be able to buy his products if he is to survive, but also because "he is much less self-sufficient in the old pioneer sense of the word." The Secretary denies, however, that farmers are shiftless and lack enterprise. They have risen nobly to the present gesture of the Government. Critics said it would take hundreds of thousands of inspectors to keep tabs on 10,000,000 farmers; yet the actual number engaged in administering the act is only about 4000 and but a few of these do any inspecting. The whole scheme of crop control is carried out for the most part by the farmers themselves through local production control associations. And Mr. Wallace points out that, while there are governmental checks and balances to insure straight dealings, chiseling has been negligible and the farmers have been fair.

Fair Relic

The Mississippi, ancient locomotive which helped to build the South 100 years ago, and is now in Wings of a Century at the Chicago World's Fair, provides a resting place for Mrs. M. O. Peterson, of Des Moines, Iowa, as Opie Read, famed author, tells something of its history.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Facts dispel fancies.

• • •

You can't win if you're afraid to try.

• • •

Science, music and art know no nationality.

• • •

You may play a good game and still be a poor sport.

• • •

The vices of today often are the virtues of tomorrow.

• • •

You can't separate true knowledge from modesty.

• • •

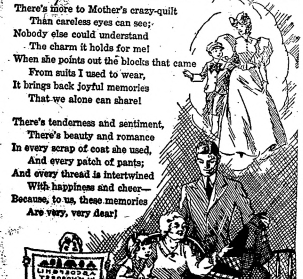
Only ignorance measures values by money standards.

Mother's Crazy-Quilt

by LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE

There's more to Mother's crazy-quilt
Than careless eyes can see;
Nobody else could understand
The charm it holds for me!
When she points out the blocks that came
From suits I used to wear,
It brings back joyful memories
That we alone can share!

There's tenderness and sentiment,
There's beauty and romance
In every scrap of coat she used,
And every patch of pants;
And every thread is intertwined
With happiness and cheer—
Because, to us, these memories
Are very, very dear!



OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

July 9th, 1934.

Pursuant to law the board of County Commissioners met at the Office of County Auditor, Monday, July 9th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members Present: Lee Kinghorn, Roy Ness and Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of June 12th, 1934 were approved as read.

A delegation from the Pennington County Fair Board appeared before the board requesting an appropriation of $400.00 to the Fair Board for conducting the 1934 County Fair.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Pennington County Agricultural Society to defray expense of the County Fair for year 1934, and auditor is hereby authorized and directed to draw warrant covering same."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that J. A Erickson be appointed County Highw. Engineer for term expiring Dec. 31st 193 at same salary as now in force. Motion seconded by Comissioner Ness and carried.

County Highway Engineer J. A Erickson presented surety bond in the sum of $3,000.00 with National Surety Company as surety. Commissioner Roy moved that the bond be approved and placed on record. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Application of Carl Eig of Star Township for On-sale Beer License was read Commissioner Ness moved that application be approved and License granted Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that Chairman of County Board and County Auditor be authorized and instructed to execute Lease in name of County to Beals and Enger for part of County Shed for storage purposes. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Tre matter of repairing roof of County Machinery Shed which was damaged by hail storm was discussed. Commissioner Ness and Roy were appointed a committee to arrange for the necessary repairs to roof.

Application for admittance to University Hospital of Mrs. O. S. Bakke was approved. Commissioner Ness moved that Transportation be allowed to Mrs. Bakke to University Hospital at Minneapolis and Auditor be authorized to issue his warrant for Railroad Fare to Minneapolis in favor of Mrs. Bakke when admitted to Hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following applications for abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to Tax Commission for allowance:

Hugho Pearson	Black River
R. J. Bohlen	Thief River Falls
John Morgan	Thief River Falls
Ada Johnson	Thief River Falls
Physicians Hospital	Thief River Falls
Claude Engelstad	Thief River Falls
Johanna Nelson	Thief River Falls
Louise Korupp	Thief River Falls

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE

Thief River Falls Times Printing and Supplies	$ 36.25
Poucher Ptg. & Litho Co. Filing Cabinet, Clerk of Court	87.00
Poucher Ptg. & Litho Co. Office Supplies	2.74
Free Press Co. Legal Blanks & Supplies	15.15
Hamilton's Supplies for Poor Relief Office	21.20
Security Blank Book Co. Blanks and Supplies	47.09
Japs Olson Co. Legal Blanks Probate Judge	9.34
Miller Davis Co. Precinct Election Supplies	221.65
Fritz Cross Co. Office Supplies	2.84
L. C. Smith and Corona Co. Rental Typewriter	8.00
A. C. Matheson. Mileage Supt. of Schools	12.90
Paul Roy, Per Diem & Mileage County Canvassing Board	9.20
Tobias Stone, Per Diem & Mileage County Canvasing Board	8.40
A. G. Hallstrom, Per Diem & Mileage County Canvassing Board	13.20
Mary Prestbo, Per Diem & Mileage County Canvassing Board	6.00
The Missouri Kansas Chemical Co. Supplies Janitor	21.25
Martha Matheson Expense Co. School Play Day	3.00
Northwestern Sanitary Supply Co. Supp. Janitor	5.50
Thief River Falls Times, Printing & Supplies Poor Relief Office	22.75
Thief River Falls Times Tax advertisement	17.25
Thief River Falls Times State Ballots & Legal Notice	193.10
Ed. Lee Plumbing repairs	2.60
Forum Publishing Co. County Ballots, etc.	180.03
Geo. Werstlein Insurance Premium	20.80
St. Hilaire Spectator Supplies Treasurer	36.60
F. D. Lorentson Recording Fees	26.25
W. O. Long, Hauling Grasshopper Bait from Gand Forks	95.85
R. M. Douglass, Cash advanced for unloading Grasshopper Bait	3.00
O. L. Ihle Expense Sheriff	65.97
Paul Roy, Mileage to meeting and signing Warrants	3.20
O. M. Mandt Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. G. Lee Mileage to meeting	5.20

COUNTY AID ROAD

Paul Roy, Committee Work	21.90
O. M. Mandt, Committee Work	15.70
O. G. Lee, Committee Work	12.70
Andrew Ness, Committee Work	19.00
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	78.65

COUNTY BONDS & INTEREST

City of Thief River Falls, 1934 Paving Assessment	217.26

ROAD & BRIDGE

Tiffany Grease Co. Grease for Traxtors	25.52
T. R. Falls Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	1.50
Electric Welding Co. Repairs for Patrols	3.50
The Danien Agency Rental of building	30.00
Wm. H. Ziegler Co. Tires for Patrols	52.96
Wm. H. Ziegler Co. Grader Blades	89.28
The Texas Co. Gas for Patrols	94.16
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	43.92
White Eagle Oil Corp. Gas for Patrols	57.35
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	124.07
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	3.20
Hanson's Garage Repairs on Patrols	18.10
Northern Woodworks Co. Stakes for Engineer	27.80
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	21.35

POOR FUND

O. K. Sevre, Transportation Tillie Simonson from Fergus	5.00
Physicians Hospital, Hospital care Poor	47.50
Thief River Co-op Creamery storage surplus products	10.00
Washburn Memorial Orphan Asylum, Care Ralph Thews	10.00
University Hospital RR Fare Hagen & Roose	13.21
A. K. Dahle Lodging Bueregard family	2.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Co. Supplies Poor House	48.53
City of Thief River Falls Electric Lights Poor house	18.58
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness May	10.00
Adolph Solberg, rent K. K. Naper	15.00
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital care poor	29.00
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital care poor	154.05
Dr. A. W. Swedenberg, Glasses for Alice Newell	12.00
Bernt Johnson, Care Erick Kiling	10.00
Bratrud Clinic Professional Service Poor	66.50
Bratrud Clinic Professional Service Poor	118.20
J. C. Penny Co. Clothing for inmate Poor House	3.99
Floyd Confield, Unloading & handling Surplus Four	15.00
T. R. Falls Seed House Supplies Por House	9.20
Hartz Stores Supplies Jno. Hjelle	2.00
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co. Coal for poor House	3.38
Dr. O. G. Lynde Professional service Mrs. Hjelle.	40.00
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for plowing gardens	2.04
Palmer Efteland Rent Mrs. Cavanaugh	.80
Arthur Strucy, Hay for Christ Niessen	7.50
Nels Syverson Sawing Wood for Poor	2.25
J. C. Penny Co. Clothing for Math Simonson	2.74
Minn. School for Feeble Minded Care of County Wards	320.00
Minn. Colony Epileptics Care County Wards	68.17
J. S. Kinney Care of Mary Kinney (blind)	7.50
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness, June	10.00
Strand Transfer Co. Moving Hornseth & Noel	10.00
Mike Welch Repairing Dahlquist Bldg.	6.00
Mrs. Walter Rosen Care Florence Fountaine	15.00

The following list of Qualified voters in the county were selected for Petit Jury service to replace jurors used at the Spring Term of District Court:

Name	Township
Hans Fjeld,	Star
James Ramsey	Highlanding
E. K. Rime	Highlanding
Mrs. B. Hruby	Star
Olaf Kompellen	North
Pete Fabrick	Thief River Falls
Algot Johnson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. O. F. Halldin	Thief River Falls
Charley Evenson	Thief River Falls
Helmer Ostrom	Thief River Falls
Arthur Lufkin	Thief River Falls
Jesse LaBree	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Clarence Roose	River Falls
S. N. Olson	Bray
Ed. Rosette	River Falls
Bill Knight	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Louis Cherney	Thief River Falls
Albert Poppenhagen	Thief River Falls
Oscar Brekke	Thief River Falls
Nils Erickson	Thief River Falls
John Olson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. John Paranson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Clair O' Hara	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Nils Severson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Joe Zavrold	Thief River Falls
Ole S. Brieland	Kratka
J. H. Hardisty	Smile;
Knute Ystesund	Rocksbury
David Haugen	Wyandotte
O. B. Gunderson	Rocksbury

The Auditor-Treasurer's report in funds was presented to the Board and read:

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County Minnesota

GENTLEMEN:

The following is a statement of the exact amount of money remaining in the Treasury of the County of Pennington, on the 1st day of July 1934, with the amount belonging to each particular fund:

Cash in Office	$ 4,971.87	
Deposited in Banks	97,649.91	$102,621.78
Taxes & Penalties		
Mortgage Registry Tax	$ 24,382.37	
County Revenue Fund	84.15	
Incidental Funds	1,275.14	
Law Enforcement Fund	28.12	
Poor Fund	76.45	
Road & Bridge Fund	8,534.16 OD	
County Aid Road Fund	2,018.73	
Current School Fund	2,507.67 OD	
Wolf Bounty	2,912.47	
County Bond & Interest Fund	315.00 OD	
Sinking fund	4,169.82	
State Revenue & School Fund	1,682.62	
State Lands & Interests Fund	12,749.20	
State Loans	520.46	
Teachers Insurance & Retirement Fund	12,577.86	
School Districts	540.30	
Town, City & Villages	19,038.97	
Sanitorium Fund	20,582.08	
Ditch Fund	1,786.53	
Refunding Account	9,751.67	
	93.83 OD	
Total		$102,621.78

We certify that the above statement is true & correct:
Dated this 1st day of July AD 1934.

John Gullingsrud,
County Treasurer,
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Auditor-Treasurer Report be approved and filed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt & carried.

AUDITOR'S STATEMENT TO COUNTY BOARD

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

GENTLEMEN:

Pursuant to law I present below a statement showing the amount of Taxes levied for County Purposes for the current year, the amounts collected and apportioned to date, and the balances uncollected, together with the actual cash balance remaining to the credit of each county fund at the close of the business on the 30th day of June 1934.

FUNDS	Amount Levied for Current Year	Amount Collected and Apportioned	Uncollected and Unapportioned.
County Revenue Fund	$ 32,244.02	$ 11,596.10	$ 20,647.92
Poor Fund	30,002.39	11,441.55	18,560.84
Road & Bridge	35,994.89	13,763.27	22,231.62
Ditch Fund	23,621.14	6,151.22	17,469.92
Sanitorium Fund	4,394.60	1,712.11	2,682.[illegible]
County Bond & Interest	12,024.94	4,597.48	7,427.46

Balances remaining to the credit of each fund are as follows:

FUNDS	Amounts Debit	Amounts Credit	Balances Debit	Balances Credit
Poor Fund	30,783.60	11,632.6[illegible]	19,150.91	
County Revenue Fund	16,615.16	17,355.38		740.22
Road and Bridge	112,570.46	19,743.[illegible]	92,826.47	
Ditch Fund	30,374.15	40,125.82		9,751.67
Incidental Fund	1,077.64	1,100.00		22.36
Sanitorium Fund	1,817.57	3,604.10		1,786.53
County Bonds and Interest	2,678.93	6,848.75		4,169.82
Sinking Fund		1,682.62		1,682.62
Law Enforcement	96.00	172.45		76.46
County Aid Road	36,563.77	14,411.79	22,151.98	

The following is a statement of accounts remaining unpaid on contracts already entered into by the Board:

CONTRACT	Am't of Contracts	Am't. Paid	Bal. Due
Haagenson & Tromley (Grading)	$8,223.78	$2,316.53	$5,907.25
Ose Brothsr (Grading)	3,803.36	None	1,257.50
Clifford Hedeen (Gravelling)	1,257.50	None	1,257.50

Respectively submitted,
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Lee moved that the auditor's Statement to Board be approved and filed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that consideration of the Budget and Tax Levy for year 1934 be postponed until after board of Equolization has met, and that County Board adjourn until Wednesday, July 18th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock AM. Motion seconded by Commissioner and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Wednesday, July 18th, 1934 at 10:00 A. M., with all members present.

The Board proceeded to consider applications for old age Pensions and considered all applications filed to date.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the Legislature has enacted a law making it mandatory for all counties to establish an Old Age Pension System and pay pensions to residents of the County for 15 years who are seventy years of age or older,

"BE IT RESOLVED that the pensions to be paid by Pennington County be set at the sum of $5.00 per month to each person eligible,

"BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the pensions are not to be considered as poor relief or will not exclude needy persons from securing poor relief from public funds, but that recipients of pension shall be required to give County Trust deed on real property held by them,

"BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that payments of pensions shall begin with month of January, 1935."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and, upon roll call the following Commissioners Voted Aye: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy and Mandt. Those voting Nay were: Ness.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $500.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Incidental Fund and the Auditor is authorized to make the transfer on Books."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Kinghorn offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS Bridge Street in the City of Thief River Falls is now being used as Trunk Highway No. 73 through the City to connect with Trunk Highway No. 32 until new Bridge over Red Lake River is completed, and

"WHEREAS traffic over this street has become very heavy due to the fact that it is used for Trunk Highway purposes and the Tarvia Treatment given this street in the City last year is getting in bad condition,

"BE IT RESOLVED that this County Board respectfully request the State Highway Department to give this portion of the road on Bridge Street in Thief River Falls extending from end of paving to City Limits another treatment of tarvia while their crew is repairing the bituminous treatment on Trunk Highway No. 32 from Thief River Falls to Holt."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following special question be submitted to the voters of Pennington County at the next General Election to be held in November 1934: "SHALL PENNINGTON COUNTY ADOPT THE TOWNSHIP SYSTEM OF CARING FOR POOR."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board meet as a committee on roads on Friday, July 13th, to inspect C. A. Roads Nos. 13, 2 and 24.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

BUDGET YEAR 1934.

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD:
Pennington County, Minnesota.

Gentlemen:

I herewith submit statement of expenditures from County Funds for the 1933 together with estimate of the anticipated expenditures for year 1934 for your information and guidance in adoption budget and making Tax Levy for year 1934:

	Expenditures 1933	Anticipated 1934
COUNTY REVENUE:		
Salaries and Clerk Hire	$14,663.86	$15,000.00
Travelling Expenses	553.96	600.00
District Court—Grand Jury	120.00	125.00
District Court—Petit Jury	1,885.20	2,000.00
District Court—Witnesses	37.24	300.00
District Court—Miscellaneous	370.65	600.00
Municipal Court Expense	126.03	125.00
Probate Court Expense	349.13	400.00
Juvenille Court Expense	186.50	175.00
Coroners Court Expense	50.77	200.00
Fees	436.05	400.00
Assessor's Meeting	128.40	125.00
Fuel	1,237.86	800.00
Maintenance Court House and Jail	113.21	125.00
Repairs Court House and Jail	215.92	175.00
Books, Stationery and Supplies	2,923.12	2,250.00
Printing and Publishing	2,169.86	1,800.00
Repairs to Equipment	73.20	100.00
Appropriations	960.00	1,200.00
Reporting Births and Deaths	129.00	125.00
Board of Prisoners	351.70	350.00
Insurance	358.68	450.00
Agriculture Extension Service	1,318.64	1,300.00
Incidental Expense	1,133.47	1,750.00
Election Expense	976.40	1,000.00
Miscellaneous	201.36	300.00
Total	$31,050.21	$31,675.00
POOR FUND:		
Mothers Pension	$ 3,950.00	$ 4,000.00
Old Age Pension	None	8,000.00
Care of Poor and Indigent	22,316.78	10,000.00
Aid to Townships	8,017.99	None
Interest on Bonds	1,125.00	1,125.00
Total	$35,409.72	$23,125.00
ROAD AND BRIDGE:		
Current Expense	$29,892.49	$30,000.00
Bonds and Interest Payable 1934	19,648.54	18,500.00
Retire Oustanding Warrants	10,000.00	12,000.00
Total	$59,541.03	$60,500.00
BONDS AND INTEREST:		
Interest on Oustanding Warrants	$ 7,302.95	$ 7,000.00
Back Apportionment Due Schools	8,000.00	8,000.00
Total	$15,302.95	$15,000.00
SANITORIUM FUND:		
Maintenance of Sanitorium	$ 2,253.32	$ 4,400.00
GRAND TOTAL	$144,557.23	134,700.00

The foregoing budget contempates an expenditure of $134,700.00 for this year as compared with $144,557.23 expended during the previous year, a reduction of $9,857.23. It provides for reducing the old road and bridge debt by retiring $12,000.00 Road and Bridge Bonds and retiring $12,000.00 in oustanding Road and Bridge Warrants. Also for payment of $8,000.00 to School District for back apportionment due them by reason of the penalties on Delinquent Taxes for year 1922 to 1928 being distributed to County Revenue Fund instead of 60 percent to School Districts. Of the foregoing budget $13,500.00 is to be used in payment of interest on old debts.

If the foregoing budget is adopted it would require the following tax levy to meet same:

County Revenue	$ 32,000.00
Road and Bridge	37,000.00
Poor Fund	23,000.00
Bonds and Interest	14,000.00
Sanitorium Fund	4,400.00
Total Levy	$110.400.00

Respectfully submitted,
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Statement of Anticipated Expenditures for year 1934 as submited by County Auditor be adopted as the Budget for Year 1934. Motion seconued by Commissioner Kinghor and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS after due consideration this board has estimated the expenditures for the year 1934 and adopted a budget covering same,

"BE IT RESOLVED to meet such expense the following sums be levied on all the real and personal property of Pennington County for the year 1934:

County Revenue Fund	$ 32,000.00
Road and Bridge Fund	37,000.00
Poor Fund	23,000.00
Bond and Interest Fund	14,000.00
Sanitorium Fund	4,400.00
Total Levy	$ 110,400.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The Treasurer prsented list of uncollected Personal Proprty Taxes for Year 1934 together with his certificate thereon as required by law. The County Board duly considered said list of uncollected taxes and cancelled such taxes as they are satisfied cannot be collected.

The following is a correct list of such uncollected personal Property Taxes in said County for year 1934, as so revised by said Board:

NAME DISTRICT	TAX	PENALTY, ETC.	TOTAL
Glen Mansfield, Bray	29.63	2.26	32.25
J. V. Sheep and Wools Co., Bray	6.04	.73	6.77
James Dreeland, Black River	7.26	.83	8.09
Emil Harbot, Black River	2.12	.42	2.54
Juno Swanson, Black River	7.72	.87	8.59
John Ellis, Clover Leaf	27.92	2.48	30.40
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	14.28	1.39	15.67
Oscar Stageberg, Clover Leaf	10.82	1.12	11.94
Fred N. Urdahl, Clover Leaf	21.77	1.99	23.76
Katie Aiken, Goodridge	5.24	.67	5.91
John O. Bergen, Goodridge	3.42	.52	3.94
Frank Kusmak, Goodridge	9.42	1.01	10.43
Stephenson and Tiegland, Goodridge	28.98	2.57	31.55
Osmund Urdahl, Goodridge	40.33	3.48	43.81
Nicolay Urdahl, Goodridge	27.94	2.49	30.43
Knute Dahle, Highlanding	25.14	2.26	27.40
Gunder Nestebo, Highlanding	6.55	.77	7.32
Nels Olson, Highlanding	3.92	[illegible]	4.48
Gilbert Overvold, Highlanding	4.70	[illegible]	5.33
Emanuel Sundsdahl, Highlanding	8.63	.94	9.57
Bjorn Tveitback, Highlanding	13.44	1.33	14.77
Ed. Arveson, Hickory	25.65	2.30	27.95
Knut Hanson, Hickory	5.40	.68	6.08
Henry Hanson, Hickory	5.88	.70	6.58
Gilbert Hanson, Hickory	20.09	1.86	21.95
Halvor Haugen, Hickory	5.48	.69	6.17
Henry Halvorson, Hickory	47.80	4.07	51.87
John Jazduzk, Hickory	8.55	.93	9.48
John Mostrom, Hickory	13.53	1.33	14.86
Frank Savage, Hickory	11.21	1.15	12.36
Harold Stenvick, Hickory	8.96	.97	9.93
Theo. Torgerson, Hickory	4.23	.59	4.82
Sadie Bennett, Kratka	4.01	.57	4.58
Frank Phelps, Kratka	4.45	.61	5.06
Fred E. Brown, Mayfield	4.23	.59	4.82
Martin Hoas, Mayfield	8.02	.89	8.91
Wm. Jesperson, Mayfield	3.13	.50	3.63
Arthur Skallet, Mayfield	5.34	.68	6.02
Adolph Solberg, Mayfield	3.96	.57	4.53
Emil Singer, Mayfield	2.30	.43	2.73
Louis Singer, Mayfield	7.33	.84	8.17
T. H. Bjerke, North	4.92	.64	5.56
Courtice Eschelby, North	10.91	1.12	12.03
K. M. Jorde, North	4.61	.62	5.23
Julius Mossestad, Norden	3.07	.50	3.57
A. D. Sandry, Norden	7.86	.88	8.74
Geo. Simonson, Norden	3.48	.53	4.01
Ross Cronkhite, Numedal	4.79	.62	5.41
M. H. Herron, Polk Centre	8.47	.93	9.40
Grace LaCoursiers, Polk Centre	4.83	.64	5.47
F. L. St. John, Polk Centre	2.83	.48	3.31
Arthur St. John, Polk Centre	2.70	.47	3.17
Gunder Erickson, Rocksbury	4.34	.60	4.94
H. W. Mehrkins, Rocksbury	14.46	1.41	15.87
Rupert Swanson, Rocksbury	5.19	.67	5.86
Jim Tobin, Rocksbury	1.27	.35	1.62
Martin M. Anderson, Reiner	3.08	.50	3.58
Verner McMahon, Reiner	.81	.32	1.18
Carl Alberg, River Falls	5.43	.68	6.11
Robert Stephens, River Falls	8.68	.90	9.58
Floyd Sumpter, River Falls	3.18	.50	3.68
T. J. Sumpter, River Falls	10.60	1.09	11.69
Will Klappenback, Sanders	7.68	.86	8.54
Fred Meyers, Sanders	11.30	1.15	12.45
Aug. Swenson, Sanders	4.60	.62	5.22
C. S. Swenson, Sanders	1.84	.40	2.24
O. K. Sevre, Sanders	19.18	1.78	20.96
Berger Antonson, Smiley	4.66	.62	5.28
Martin Carlson, Smiley	1.51	.37	1.88
Harry Cousins, Smiley	11.18	1.14	12.32
Bert Roisland, Smiley	11.39	1.16	12.65
B. J. Baker, Silverton	14.51	1.41	15.92
Nick Baker, Silverton	5.17	.66	5.83
Frank Burdick, Silverton	5.21	.67	5.88
Fred Burdick, Silverton	9.53	1.01	10.54
H. A. Heggesteun, Silverton	3.20	.71	3.91
P. A. Van Wold, Silverton	11.16	1.14	12.30
Sig Vold, Silverton	4.94	.65	5.59
Pete Kolstrand, Star	6.86	.80	7.66
Ole K. Lien, Star	1.68	.38	2.06
Glennie Lien, Star	1.03	33	1.36
Wm. Myers, Star	10.65	1.10	11.75
Harry Brennen, Wyandotte	11.48	1.17	12.65
Frank Bruggerman, Wyandotte	3.26	.51	3.77
Alfred Helgeson, Wyandotte	1.80	.39	2.19
Math Rausch, Wyandotte	8.55	.93	9.48
Alfred Anderson, vil. Goodridge	23.50	2.13	25.63
J. A. Johnson, Vil. Goodridge	17.94	1.68	19.62
Leonard Johnson, vil. Goodridge	1.92	.40	2.32
C. Nyhus, vil. Goodridge	3.84	.56	4.40
M. J. Stephenson, vil. Goodridge	18.37	1.72	20.09
M. G. Thorson, vil. Goodridge	10.25	1.07	11.32
Mrs. Agnes Tollefson, Vil. Goodridge	14.10	1.38	15.48
Mrs. Ann Olson, St. Hilaire	2.49	.45	2.94
Z. C. Picard, St. Hilaire	3.40	.52	3.92
Mrs. H. Bergstrom, Thief River Falls	3.37	.52	3.89
Mrs. E. O. Boe Estate, Thief River Falls	7.07	.82	7.89
Alfred Bredeson, Thief River Falls	90.17	7.46	97.68
C J. Bugge, Thief River Falls	.74	.31	1.05
City Dairy Co. Inc., Thief River Falls	53.65	4.54	58.19
Geo. E. Commons, Thief River Falls	3.06	.49	3.55
Mrs. G. F. Dalton, Thief River Falls	6.23	.75	6.98
Frank Dudley, Thief River Falls	16.77	1.59	18.36
Mrs. Thresa B. Fuller, Thief River Falls	4.11	.58	4.69
L. L. Fuan, Thief River Falls	4.23	.59	4.82
General Electric Co. Thief River Falls	8.12	.90	9.02
F. F. Haynes Estate, Thief River Falls	4.85	.64	5.49
Mrs. O. C. Hanson, Thief River Falls	6.86	.80	7.66
Hanah Halmgren, Thief River Falls	5.38	.68	6.06
Tonie Hornseth, Thief River Falls	6.86	.80	7.66
Emmett Israelson, Thief River Falls	1.58	.38	1.96
Mrs. Alfred M. Johnson, Thief River Falls	4.75	.63	5.38
W. K. Knight, Thief River Falls,	3.38	.52	3.90
Mrs. Ed. Larson, Thief River Falls	3.59	.54	4.13
Mrs. Mathilda Majores, Thief River Falls	5.27	.67	5.94
H. O. Melby, Thief River Falls	24.00	2.57	26.57
Mrs. Joe Novak, Thief River Falls	.95	.33	1.28
Knute Nelson Estate, Thief River Falls	10.34	1.08	11.42
Mrs. Christina Ohm, Thief River Falls	10.87	1.12	11.99
Mrs. Carl Olson, Thief River Falls	1.48	.37	1.85
I. Pederson, Thief River Falls	4.33	.60	4.93
J. A. Ralston, Thief River Ralls	10.13	1.14	11.17
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co. Thief River Falls	41.70	3.59	45.29
W. S. Risberg, Thief River Falls	2.64	.46	3.10
St. Lukes Hospital Assn., Thief River Falls	211.00	17.13	228.13
Thief River Motor Co., Thief River Falls	14.30	1.39	15.69
The Burg Co., Thief River Falls	153.19	12.51	165.70

That the following is a correct list of the personal property taxes in said County for said year which said Board are Satisfied cannot be Collected, and so cancelled by said board, towit:

Peter F. Meyers, Bray	5.96	.73	6.69
Said Kadrie, Deer Park	2.02	.41	2.43
A. O. Aubol, Highlanding	10.99	1.13	13.12
Bennie Hanson, Highlanding	1.06	.33	1.39
Andrew O. Johnson, Highlanding	.19	.27	.46
Warren Lewis, Highlanding	1.83	.40	2.23
Emil Zavoral. Hickory	4.75	.63	5.38
Ole Thompson, Kratka	2.80	.47	3.27
H. W. Beurgard, Polk Centre	1.02	.33	1.35
John Engelbart, Rocksbury	1.08	.34	1.42
Olaf Loyland, Star	1.33	.28	1.61
Lawrence Wells, Star	.52	.29	.81
Mrs. Agnes Evenson, Wyandotte	2.35	.44	2.79
Carl Johnson, Goodridge Village	.85	.32	1.17
N. R. Hage, St. Hilaire	.68	.30	.98
Ole Nash, St. Hilaire	2.60	.46	3.06
Ole R. Brooten, Thief River Falls	2.11	.42	2.53
Joe Dostal, Thief River Falls	.74	.31	1.05
Oscar Williams, Thief River Falls	1.16	.34	1.50

Commissioner Ness moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, August 14th 1934 at 10:00 O'Clock A M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H.W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
County Auditor.

Summer Ice Skating at Fair

Winter weather all summer long is the novelty that is attracting thousands daily to the German Black Forest village in the new World's Fair at Chicago. Gigantic crowds are flocking to the new Street of Villages, for a "tour of the world" in a single day.

Give us a day once in a blue moon when we don't have to make good.

Most pains are not deadly; they are just part of the phenomena of growing old.

You may be sure no ancestors of yours left $[illegible]0,000 in a bank 100 years ago, unclaimed.

Most men who discover how to entertain themselves, do it because it becomes necessary.

Are you yet young enough to be excited about [illegible] day after you have [illegible]

Beefsteak and onions are still good for a man as well as health foods, if he doesn't eat too much.

Once lemonade was so rare that it was seldom seen except on circus day and the Fourth of July.

It is the second spring after a Presidential election that candidates for the next one begin to bud.

Remorse is one of the teachers on the faculty of the school run by experience. Discretion is another.

In America people think enough of their nice new traveling bags not to want them plastered with labels.

SUNDAY -at the- CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, July 29. Church school at 9:45 with a good spirit keeping up all through the summer. Miss Minnie Leavitt, superintendent.

The morning worship will be conducted at 11 o'clock by Mr. G. H. Mayer-Oakes who will bring the message for the day. Let all gather and worship together and receive the inspiration of this hour.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Truth."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Oak Park:
Services at 10:30 A. M.
Confirmation class on Tuesday at 9 A. M.

Bethania:
The Luther League meets at the A Newton home Sunday afternoon.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the C. Tangen home.
Confirmation class on Saturday at 9 A. M.

Ekelund, Erie:
Services in English at 8 P. M.
Confirmtaion class on Friday at 9 A. M.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. S. Omlid at the church, Wednesday, August 1.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Special meetings will be conducted over the week end by Evangelist B C. Heinze of Vermillion, S. Dak., assisted by his wife and Evangelist H. Nygaard. There will be special music and singing at all meetings. Meeting hours follow:

Friday night. 7:45 P. M.
Sunday morning, 11 A. M.
Sunday night, 7:45 P. M.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

There will not be services in our church this Sunday. Services will be held the following Sunday, August 5th, in the Norwegian language at 10 o'clock A. M. by Pastor E. O. Sabo.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Evening service at 8:00.
Mid-week service, Thursday at 8.

Mrs. O. C. Peterson and Miss Hilda Erickson will entertain the Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, July 27, at 3:00.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, July 29th: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 P. M.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained by Mrs. O. Hoftdahl and Miss Emma Hanson at the J. Hanson home Sunday, July 29th.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Andrew Johnson Friday, July 27th at the Highlanding church. The confirments will read at the same time.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday evening, July 27 by Mrs. Adolph Barstad at the Barstad home.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.

Evangelists Oscar Monson and Olaf Monson who have held meetings here during this week will have their last meeting this evening, which will be in the Scandinavian language.

Miss Esther Lufkin will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

A daily vacation Bible school will commence next Monday morning in union with the Swedish Mission Church. Mrs. Nellie Brodin and Miss Ruth Turnwall will teach.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday eevning in the Swedish Mission Church at 8 o'clock led by Miss Ruby Solmonson.

LOOK LOOK
Shorty Davidson
and His Band
Angle Road Inn
Sat. July 28th

Wedding Dance
Highlanding Pavilion
Friday, July 27
Good Music

Opening Special.....
For Friday and Saturday
Half Soles
MEN'S 75c
LADIE'S 65c
Nick the Shoe Doctor
313 No. Main Opposite Chevrolet Garage

LIEBERMAN'S
JULY
Clearance Sale
IS CONTINUEING.
Dress up for the Big
County Fair
at Clearance Prices

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

The following is a copy of the Notice that was sent to the Land O' Lakes and to the secretary of the Local Creamery right after the first meeting to sell the creamery had been held. We would like to have you publish this notice, to show what was said in our notice, and also to show how the signers of the notice feel about it.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota
July 10, 1934

Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc.
Minneapolis, Minnesota, and
J. M. Theige, Secy.,
Thief River Falls Creamery Ass'n.,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Gentlemen:

We understand an attempt is being made to sell and dispose of the Creamery building and property of the Thief River Falls Co-operative Creamery to the Land O' Lakes Creameries.

The undersigned are stockholders of the Thief River Co-operative Creamery Association, and we wish to notify you that we object to the proposed sale of the Creamery to the Land O' Lakes.

There is no valid and legal Special Meeting called, for this purpose, as required by law, and the sale has not been properly authorized. Most of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Creamery Association did not understand the proposed deal.

This will be formal notice to you that we shall object to the sale, and if necessary shall take legal action to stop the proposed sale at this time, and shall take such legal steps as we may find necessary in order to safeguard the rights of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Association.

Yours very truly,
L. O Stenseth,
Gordon M. Olson,
Frank J. Hardisty
E. Grundhaus
Tobias Stene
F. T. Satre
Carl Beiswinger

Thanking you, I am,
Truly yours
L. O. Stenseth

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads, one cent a word

FOR SALE: '28 Chevrolet coach in good condition. 319 Duluth Ave. No 12-1tp

HAY STUMPAGE for sale or on share: Mixed wild and timothy. Call or write Mrs. Susie Kidder, Rt. 1, T. R. Falls. 16-2tp

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

LOST: 2 keys on a ring. Finder kindly return to owner whose name will be found on tag attached to ring. 20 1- TR

FOR SALE—Piano in good condition, orginally cost $400, will sacrifice for quick sale. Call at Forum Office. 15-1tp

FOR SALE—Team of good work horses, 5 and 7 years old.—C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. S.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 98, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE—Horses and Cattle, terms if desired.—Northern Credit Co., B. J. Shaw, manager. 12-tfc

State Fair Trips Are Awarded Two in Co. Sewing Contest Tues.

Over a hundred girls attended the Pennington County 4-H Sewing Achievement Day held in the Lincoln high schol economics rooms on Friday, Julf 20.

In the sewing contest, Elna Scholin of the Bray and Sanders 4-H club won a trip to the State Fair on her sewing exhibit, with Iris Ayers of the Norden club as alternate. Ina Anderson of Silverton, won first in third year sewing and Florence Hansen of Rocksbury was second. Florence Huff of St. Hilaire won first in first year sewing and Anna Hanson came second. In the thrift exhibits, Mayme Hanson of Hazel came first, with Joyce Roese also of Hazel, as alternate. The three girls winning first awards will receive trips to the Junior Short Course in St. Paul next June.

Thelma Skaar of the Norden club was awarded the title of style queen of the style revue, which is an annual event in connection with the Sewing Achievement Day, and was awarded a trip to the State Fair. Helen Johnson of River Falls, and Eldora Hagenson of Rocksbury were alternates in the revue. The stage was decorated as a garden scene with garden furniture furnished by Oen's Mercantile Company, and the background panels were furnished by the J. C. Penney Company. Mrs. John Hanson of St. Hilaire and Miss Bena Johnson of Thief River Falls, were the judges.

Three classes were held in connection with Achievement Day, which were on clothes pressing, table manners, and making wooden buttons.

Elna Scholin and Thelma Skaar will both attend the State Fair in September where they will again enter state-wide contests. The other winners will go to St. Paul next June in recognition of their work.

These Little Pigs Went to Market, And Net 3c Each

Cortland, Ill.,—Mrs. A. Mosback, struggling to make a living from the farm her husband left her, wondered today if it wouldn't have been just as well if her 20 little pigs had stayed at home.

The little pigs went to market and she receive a check for 68 cents, about 3 cents apiece.

The pigs sold at the height of the drouth when the hog market was being flooded, actually sold for $12.22 at the rate of 75 cents a hundredweight.

The packing company had to pay the government $2.25 a hundred pounds, three times what it allowed Mrs. Mosback.

The stockyards in Chicago took $2.80 for use of its pens, scales and runways and 55 cents for the corn the pigs ate.

An insurance company collected $1.45 to insure them against injury, and fire insurance and truckers got $3.67.

The commission house claimed $3 for the sale and the meat board got 7 cents.

The rest—68 cents—went to Mrs. Mosback.

New Shoe Repair Shop is Opens to Public Saturday

Nick Dispensa opened his new shoe repair shop on Main avenue on Saturday. A great many people availed themselves of the invitation to inspect his new and moderaly equipped shop and were apparently much interested in his demonstration of the machinery. Mr. Dispensa, announced some specials on services in his line for Friday and Saturday and wishes to thank the people of the community for the friendly reception extende him. "Come in anytime," Mr. Dispensa says, "you are always welcome."

The 3-act play, "Paying the Fiddler" will be presented by the Rocksbury Community Club, and following program there will be a dance under the auspices of the Smiley club.

Chas. Schimales, foreman, Frank Saxton, Roy Peterson and A. C. Gomoll all of Mnneapolis, are here repairing the roof of the Osborne-McMillian elevator, that was damaged during the recent hail storm. Saxton says, it must have hailed Irish confetti:

..KEYS..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical, also Electronical Dignosis of All Diseases.
Fundamental Treatments Consisting of: Medicines, Electronics, Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc. are administered.
And,—if required,—Sugery.
Room 6. Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383 Residence 280.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington Co. Board of Equalization

JULY 16th, 1934

Pursuant to law the County Board of Equalization met at the office of County Auditor Monday, July 16th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members Present: Commissioners Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt and County Auditor Fowler.

The Assessments of Moneys and Credits as returned by the Local Boards of Review were gone over. Commissioner Ness moved that the assessment of Moneys and Credits as returned by the Local Board of Review over the County be approved. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

.... UNPLATTED REAL ESTATE ....

Commissioner Roy moved that the Full and true valuation of unplatted real estate (exclusive of building and improvement) as returned by the Board of Review in the various assessment Districts be equalized on the following basis:

Bray Township	100 per cent Increase
Black River Town'p	120 per cent Increase
Clover Leaf Town'p	20 per cent Increase
Deer Park twp.	66 and two-thirds increase
Goodridge Township	No Change
Hickory Township	40 per cent Increase
Highlanding Twp.	75 per cent Incrase
Kratka Township	125 per cent Increase
Mayfield Township	33 1|3 Increase
Norden Township	55 per cent Increase
North Township	30 per cent Increase.
Numedal Township	600 per cent Increase
Polk Centre Town'p	50 per cent Increase
Reiner Township	100 per cent Increase.
River Falls Town'p.	60 per cent Increase
Rocksbury Town'p	10 per cent Increase
Sanders Township	75 per cent Increase
Silverton Township	40 per cent Increase
Smiley Township	40 per cent Increase
Star Township	85 per cent Increase
Wyandotte Twp.	40 per cent Increase
St. Hilaire Village	No change
City of Thief River Falls	No change

Motion was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the full and true valuation of buildings as returned by the Local Board of Review in the various assessment districts be equalized on the following basis:

Polk Centre Twp.	20 per cent Decrease
North Township	20 per cent Increase
Silverton Township	20 per cent Increase
Kratka Township	20 per cent increase.
Mayfield Township	20 per cent decrease.
All other districts,	No change.

Motion was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

.... PLATTED REAL ESTATE ....

Commissioner Kinghorn moved that the Full and True Valuation of Platted Lands (Including all buildings and improvements) in the village of Goodridge be Increased 50 per cent. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and Carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the assessment of Platted Real Estate (Including buildings and improvements) as returned by the Local Board of Review in the Village of St. Hilaire and City of Thief River Falls be approved as returned. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Commissioner Roy moved that Class C (Household goods etc.) as returned by the Local Board of Review be approved. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that Class 3, Item 9 Cattle, be equalized over the County at the folowing average assessed valuations:

A-Pure bred cattle under 1 year	$ 4.00
B-Grade cattle under 1 year	2.50
C-Pure bred cattle 1-year and under 2 years	7.00
D-Grade cattle 1-year and under 2 years	5.00
E-Pure Bred cattle 2-years and under 3 years	10.00
F-Grade cattle 2-years and under 3 years	7.00
G-Pure Bred Cows	13.00
H-Grade Cows	9.00
I-Pure Bred Bulls	15.00
J-Grade Bulls	10.00
K-Other Cattle	6.00

Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Commissioner Kinghorn moved that Class 3, Item 10, Sheep be equalized over the County at the following average assessed valuation:

A-Sheep under three months	$ .50
B-Sheep Over three months	2.00

Motion was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that Class 3, Item 11 Hogs, be equalized over the county at the following average assessed valuation:

A-Hogs under three months	$ 1.00
B-Hogs over three-months	3.00

Motion was seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Class 3-A, Item 44 Horses and Mules for agricultural purposes, be equalized over the County at the following average assessed valuations:

A-Under 1 year	3.00
B-One Year and under two years	8.00
C-Two Years and under three years	15.00
D-Three years and under Sixteen years	20.00
E-Over 16 years	8.00

Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the following ommitted property be added to the Personal Property Tax list of Rocksbury: J. W. Black, 1 pure bred Stallion, assessed valuation $100.00, and Joe King, Rocksbury, 1 stallion, assessed valuation $50.00.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that following ommitted property be added to personal property tax list of the Town of Black River:

R. J. McKercher, 1 stallion, assesed valuation $50.00.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that all other items of Personal Property be approved as returned by the Local Board of Review in the various districts. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board of Equalization adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Legal Notices

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly known as Elizabeth Holland, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Selmar R. Holland, Mamie Holland Schlander, Anita Elizabeth Halbach, Dorothy Mary Holland, Alfred Lawrence Holland, and Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Ole L. Bakken, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent:

The petition of Selmar R. Holland being duly filed in this court, representing that Elizabeth Holland Bakken, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 11th day of July 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Selmar R. Holland,

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 11th day of August, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 17th day of July, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
July 19-26 Aug. 2.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office. 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until 7 P. M., July 25th, for moving a store building from Neptune to River Valley Creamery, also for remodeling and other work. For particulars see the undersigned. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Nels Fore, Secretary
Oklee, Minnesota.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL, MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF John T. Homme, Decedent

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, and Willard E. Homme and all persons interested in the Sale of certain lands belonging to said Decedent

The petition of Emma M. Homme as representative of the above named Decedent, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Decedent described therein be sold at private sale and praying that a license be granted to Emma M. Homme, to sell the same.

NOW, THEREFORE, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of August 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th days of July 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Attorney for Pettitioner.
(July26 Aug 2-9.)

NOTICE OF SALE OF FORFEITED LANDS

Notice is hereby given, that beginning on the second Monday in August 1934, at ten o'clock A. M. and Continuing from day to day thereafter until and including the 31st day of December 1934, at which time the Sale will be completed, I will offer for sale to the highest cash bidder therefor, at the Office of County Auditor at the Court House of Pennington County, Minnesota, pursuant to the provisions of Mason's Statutes 1927. Section 2138 and 2139, as amended, all parcels of land bid in for the state and not assigned to purchasers or redeemed from Tax Sale at which they were offered.

Dated Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 24th day of July 1934.

H. L. Fowler, County Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
(July26 Aug. 2-9)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

Letters of Administration with the Will Annexed this day having been granted to Kenneth H. Porter, and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 3rd day of November, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appionted as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated July 21, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(J 27, A 2-9)

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUBBER 17 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUG. 2, 1934

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

MARVIN BENSON RETAINS TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Defending City Champion Wins Hardfought Games to Cinch Medal

The final match of the city men's singles tennis tournament was played on Wednesday evening with Marvin Benson winning and retaining the city championship.

A strong placement game was fought out between opponents in the final match, Marvin Benson and Lincoln Arnold the runner-up, both playing a steady, heady game. The two men were conceded to be the two most consistent entered in the tournament and very closely matched. Benson however, had an edge and won by the scores: 6-4; 7-9; 6-3. A small gold medal was presented as a trophy.

Splendid tennis was evident in the semi-finals, in which Benson defeated Tom Rowan 6-3; 8-6, and Lincoln Arnold won from George Aanstad 6-2; 6-3.

Much heretofore unknown local tennis talent has become evident thru this tournament and manager Arthur Johnson states that our players could easily hold their own in inter-city games. He announces that there may be a possibility of such games between surrounding towns being arranged. A men's doubles tennis tournament is contemplated.

So. Dak. State Cement Plant Turns Million Dollars Into Treasury

(Rapid City, S. Dak., Gate City Guide)

The South Dakota cement commission, which has supervision of the state cement plant just west of Rapid City, has turned into the state treasury for the cement plant bond interest and sinking fund a total of one million dollars, according to George Philip, chairman of the commission.

At a meeting of the board held here it was voted to turn $100,000 into the state treasurer, and that made a total of $1,000,000,000 turned in the ten years it has been operating Mr. Philip states. The commission has a good cash balance on hand to provide working capital for the plant.

Ford Dealers Issue World's Fair Ford Courtesy Cards

Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers state that they have received from the Ford Motor company a supply of courtesy cards which will insure the bearer of being able to see the Ford building and exhibits at the Century of Progress and be extended all the courtisies of the Ford organization extended to guests in the company of the dealers. Mr. Tunberg urges the friends who contemplate a trip to the Century of Progress to step in and get one of the cards.

Four County Residents Get Citizenship Papers July 1

Four Peennington county residents received their final citizenship papers at a hearing before District Judge M. A. Brattland at the court house on July 19th. Included in the group were Hamilton Mathew and John Cloutier of Thief River Falls, Inga P. S. Anderson and Mary E. S. Jenson of Goodridge.

The hearing was conducted by G. M. Danielson, of Duluth, district director of naturalization.

Synopsis of Testimony In Banco Investigation To Appear in Forum

With this issue of the Forum we are beginning a series of articles dealing with the investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation which has been conducted by the Securities Division of the Minnesota State Commerce Department

The synopsis of the testimony as published by the Forum was compiled by the Independent Bankers association of Minnesota and we are indebted to that organization for this opportunity of presenting a review of the hearings in a short and concise form. The article will be continpe each week until completed, which will require about eight weeks. This article contains information which should be in the hands of every voter and citizen, as it reveals such a story of financial graft that it is almost unbelievable.

Incidentlly the Hennepin County Grand Jury refused to vote indictments of the persons involved in this huge swindle according to news patches from Minneapolis today.

Miss Ruth Mellby motored to Warren on Wednesday and visited with her friend, Miss Clara Halvorson.

Miss Katherine Barzen arrived Tuesday from Minneapolis to spend her summer vacation with her mother Mrs. Anna Barzen. She was accompanied by her friend, Miss Beatrice Davies of Minneapolis who will be a guest at the Barzen home.

Auxiliary to Meet at Club Rooms Thursday August 16

It was announced by Mrs. O. R. Smith, auxiliary president, that the Ladies' American Legion Auxiliary of the Elmer J. Ecklund post, will have its next meeting Thursday evening, Aug. 16, at the clubrooms in the municipal auditorium. Election of officers will take place. The hostess chairman will be Mrs. H. A. Brummund, with Mrs. C. Wiltrout assisting. Written notices will be sent out by Mrs. R. E. Looker, who is in charge of the calling committee.

Hedeen Gets Approach Contract. Start Soon

The contraact for filling in the approaches to the new bridge being constructed over the Red Lake River was awarded this week to Clifford Hedeed, who announces that the work will begin within a few days. Eight men will be engaged and ten trucks thru the local office of the National Reemployment office.

Taylor Thompson is New Proprietor of Hanson's Grocery

Hansons Grocery on Third street changed hands this week when Arthur Hanson sold his establishment to Taylor Thompson, who formerly operated a cafe in this city in company with his brother Walter Thompson.

Following his departure from this city seven years ago, Mr. Thompson has been employed with the Red Owl store at Canton S. Dak., where he has been the last four years. Prior to that he worked for the same firm at Bismarck, N. D. Mr. Thompson assumed charge of his new venture on August first.

Mr. Hanson has not announced his future plans.

FORUM GIVES 50 FREE TICKETS TO STATE FAIR

The Forum has received fifty tickets to the Minnesota State Fair, good on Children's Day for free distribution among the youngsters of this community. These tickets are free to any youngster who calls at the Forum office and asks for them. They are good for children up to fifteen years of age and admits at the gate and at the grandstand.

We are advised by the State Fair Committee that children will be admitted free on children's day whether they have the tickets or not, however a ticket will facilitate the handling of the crowds and may eliminate a lot of questioning.

Seal Brothers Circus Shows Here Wed.

The Seal Brothers circus will present an afternoon and an evening performance in the city on Wednesday August eighth, on the vacant lots at the corner of Sixth street and State avenue. Through the cooperation of local merchants, the admission price will be ten cents for children, and twenty cents for adults, with the American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps sharing in the proceeds.

Miss Helen Sahl of the Twin Cities is enjoying a vacation at her parent's home in this city.

Kelsey Prinzing

Conducts revival meetings at Goodridge.

Hopkins—4-H club boys and girls of Hennepin county will present a parade and marching drill as a feature of the opening program of the Hennepin County Fair to be conducted here August 23, 24 and 25. In the parade will be floats depicting 4-H club work in county and state, the Hennepin county 4-H club band, the Hopkins girls' drum and bugle corps, the Hopkins village band and delegations of club boys and girls from all parts of the county.

COLLEGES GET STUDENTS AID FEDERAL FUNDS

Students to be Given Part-Time Work at 30 Cts. Per Hour ---30 Hour Week

It has recently been announced that the Federal Emergency Relief Administration will permit a number of needy students to earn all or a part of their expenses while attending college this coming year.

Allotments of funds for student work will be given to the following colleges: University of Minnesota College of St. Catherine, College of St. Thomas, Hamline University Macalester College, Carleton College St. Olaf College, Gustavus-Adolphus College of St. Teresa, Concordia College at St. Paul, Bethel Institue Villa Sancta Scholastica College Winona State Teachers College, Mankato State Teachers College, Duluth State Teachers College, Moorhead State Teachers College, Bemidji State Teachers College, St. Cloud State Teachers College, Augsburg College, St. Benedict's College, St Mary's College, St. John's University St. Paul-Luther College, Coleraine Junior College, Duluth Junior College Ely Junior College, Eveleth Junior College, Rochester Junior College Virginia Jr. College, Hibbing Jr. College, Concordia College at Moorhead

The colleges concerned will arrange to give work to students on the campus permitting them to earn up to a maximum of $20 a month depending upon the individual need. The rate of pay will not be less than 30 cents per hour, not may any student work more that 30 hours in any one week, or eight hours in any one day.

Persons interested in applying for student aid should write to H. O. Soderquist, associate director of the Emergency education division, Dept., of Education, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota. Application forms and further information may be obtained from Mr. Soderquist.

HIGHWAY WORK EMPLOYS 18,000

State Road Work Hits Peak Season, Commission of Highway Says.

Employment is now being provided for approximately 18,000 men by the Minnesota highway department, according to N. W. Elsberg, commissioner.

This is the season of peak activity in highway work, both in construction and maintainance. Road jobs are under way in practically every county in the state.

Nearly all the construction in progress is being paid for with federal funds granted the state last year. The grant this year is only half as large as last, which will mean a corresponding reduction in construction next season, Mr. Elsberg said. The U. S. Employment Service supervises the hiring of labor for federallyfinanced work.

Estimating only two dependants to each workingman, the highway funds now being expended are supporting approximately 54,000 persons, or a group equal to the combined populations of St. Cloud, Rochester and Mankato.

rovements," said Mr. Elsberg, "means a saving in driving costs to motorists. It is a capital investment which will continue to pay dividends to the public for many years. At the same time, road funds create a maximum of employment spread thruout the state. The U. S. Bureau of Public Roads estimates that about 90 cents of every dollar of road expenditures goes directly or indirectly into wages and salaries."

Norwegian Hitlerites Copy American Methods

Nazism in Norway, learning from the defeats of its sister groups in other countries abroad, is adopting other methods. A new organization, closely patterned after the harmlessly sounding "Friends of the New Germany" in the United States, has been formed under the name of "Norwegian-German artists' association." Its leaders are prominent artists most of whom have been taken in by the seemingly artistic and non-political character of the new association. The organization is planning a German musical touree throughout Norway which will be conducted by state councillor Furtwaengler, Hitler's musical emissary and prominent Nazi propaganist.

Minneapolis—For the first time in the history of the state, martial law has been declared. Governor Floyd B. Olson called the militia to Minneapolis when striking truck drivers and their employers failed to get together on a settlement. One striker was killed by police and fifty wounded in a clash before the troops took over the city. They will uphold law and order and prevent crowds and mobs from gathering. General E. A. Walsh, Brigadier General of the Minnesota national guard, is in charge of the 4,000 troops in the city.

Tindolph Park Swimming Pool Closes. Water Low

It was announced today by A. E. Jacobson, chairman of the park board, that there will be no more swimming at Tindolph Park this summer due to the low stage of the river which makes it unfit for swimming. The life guard stationed there will complete their work on Saturday, August 4. This decision has been approved by the city health officer.

Girls of P T A Activities Project Enjoy Nighthike

The director of the PTA activities project, Miss Harriet Helquist, announced today that the project is working out nicely, with more interest becoming evident among the older as well as the younger girls. The activity has been slowed up this week due to the county fair, but will continue next week.

On last Thursday evening, Miss Helquist conducted a group of girls on an "overnite hike," which won instant favor with the girls. Another similar hike is planned for Thursday, August 9. A class of tennis for older girls and those employed during the day will be held at the Lincoln high school tennis courts on next Tuesday, August 7, at 7:30 o'clock. All interested are invited to participate Miss Helquist is planning kindergarten work for girls below eleven years of age, and these classes will take place in the morning.

Auxiliary Drum Corps To Appear at Duluth

The local American Legion Auxiliary drum corps will have its first appearance in a Minnesota State American Legion convention at Duluth on August 5, 6, 7, and 8. The drum corps will appear in the Memorial parade on Sunday, the 40 and 8 parade on Monday, the official parade and drum corps contest on Tuesday, and in all the activities in which the drum corps and bands are concerned.

The corps gave its usual fine perfomance at the Roseau Co. Fair at Roseau last Friday.

FARMERS HIRED TO MOW ROADSIDES

Several hundred farmers have bee given work by the state highway department in the past several weeks mowing weeds along the road sides says a highway bulletin. In one maintainance district 90 farmers with teams were hired, but in sections hit by the drouth the number needed has been smaall.

Farmers also have harvested hundreds of tons of hay from trunk highway right of way this summer. Wherever there are stands of grass or hay along the roadsides it has been offered free for the cutting to farmers on abutting lands.

Creamery Stockholders Will Meet in C and C Rooms Fri.

The stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery will hold another meeting tomorrow (Friday) to consider the sale of the present building to the Land O' Lakes and construction of a new building.

The meeting will be held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms in the new auditorium at one o'clock p. m.

Revival Meetings to be Conducted at Goodridge

Evangeelistic services will be conducted every evening for the next two weeks at 8 o clock at th Gospel Tabernacle at Goodridge. The speaker will be Evangelist Kelsey Prinzing whose wife accompanies him as pianist and soloist. Mr. and Mrs. Prinzing have traveled extensively in several states in this work. The sermons will be along the evangelistic order, and special musical numbers will be furnished. All are invited to attend.

Pennington County Fair Draws Big Attendance

GERMANY'S PRES. DEAD

A radio report at 6:30 this evening states that President Von Hindenburg of Germany is dead.

Hitler is now the dominating power in Germany it being conceeded that Von Hindenburg is the only man who was able to hold him in check.

Governor Olson Announces Personnel of Tax Committee

Governor Floyd B. Olson announced the members of the Interim Tax Committee this week. The personnel of this committee includes Harry L Fowler, Thief River Falls, County Auditor of Pennington County; Professor Wm. Anderson, University of Minnesota; Harry G. Beton, Sec'y Minneapolis Real Estate Board; F. J Williams, Ass't County attorney Hennepin County; Wm. Canfield, County Auditor, Martin County; Edward S Gould, City Assessor Minneapolis John McConologue, Ass't. County Attorney Ramsey County; A. D. Johnson, County Auditor, Beltrami County Harold F. Goodrich, City Comptroller St. Paul; Professor Roy D. Blakey University of Minnesota.

This committee will make a study of taxes and tax laws in the state, make recommendations and draft bills to be presented at the next regular session of Congress in January, all with a view of reorganize the tax structure of the state of Minnesota.

Gustafson and Son Improve Building on Main Avenue N

C. Gustafson and Son are making extensive improvements and alterations on their building on Main avenue. The roof has been lifted and the ceiling of the garage addition raised accordingly. The work required considerable masonry on the walls and steel roof trusses were also installed, replacing the wooden beams.

The work is under direction of Nels Olson, local contractor.

County Board Draws New Petit Jury List

The following list of qualified voters in the county have been selected for Petit Jury service to replace the jurors used at the spring term of the district court:

Hans Fjeld, Star twp.; James Ramsey, Highlanding; E. K. Rime, Highlanding; Mrs. B. Hruby, Star; Olaf Kompelien, North; Pete Fabrick, Algot Johnson, Mrs. O. F. Halldin, C. Evenson, Helmer Ostrom, Arthur Lufkin, and Jesse LaBree all of Thief River Falls; Mrs. Clarence Roese of River Falls; S. N. Olson of Bray: Ed Rosette of River Falls; Bill Knight Mrs. Louis Cerney, Albert Poppenhagen, Oscar Brekke, Nils Erickson, J. Olson, Mrs. John Jaranson, Mrs. Clair O'Hara, Mrs. Nils Severson, and Mrs. Joe Zavoral all of Thief River Falls; Ole S. Brieland of Kratka; Frank Hardisty of Smiley; Knute Ystesund of Rocksbury; David Haugen of Wyandotte; O. B. Gullingsrud of Rocksbury.

Court Names Appraisors for Lots in Auditorium Block

Bernhard Knudson, E. M. Bennes and Rasmus Oen were named by the court as commissioners to appraise damages on the condemnation of sixteen privately owned lots in the auditorium block at a meeting Friday afternoon before District Judge M. A. Brattland, with Robert Lund and W. H. Mulry named as alternates. Monday August 6, has been set as the day when these men will report to Judge Brattland.

Softball League Postpones Games Till After the Fai.

The current games of the softball league schedule been postponed until Monday evening August 6, due to the Pennington County Fair.

Four Fantinos Thrill Audience With High Class Aerial Presentation

HIGH CLASS 4-H ENTRIES

Auxiliary Drum Corps Receives Hearty Applause From Audience

The 33 rd annual Pennington County Fair opened its gates on Tuesday. Favorable weather conditions, outstanding features such as the exhibits, grandstand entertainment, and the midway attractions all have served to draw large crowds to the exposition.

The beautiful and colorful revue of Al and Cleora Miller, the "All-American Frolics of 1934", which supplied the grandstand entertainment, has received much acclaim by the audiences. Beautiful and colorful costuming, special modernistic scenery, and unusual lighting effects all bring out this highly colorful revue. Other high grade vaudeville acts such as Tarzan, the human ape, the Four Fantinos in a trapeze act, Eltinge and Vernon, acrobats have also been well-received.

Friday is expected to bring a record attendence to the fair. A feature of the afternoon will be the giving away of a Plymouth Coach purchased from C. Gustafson and Son. A large delegation of Warren residents is scheduled to visit the fair in the evening.

The Legion Auxiliary drum corps in gold and white costumes made its appearance in front of the grandstand on Wednesday and was enthusiastically received.

In the 2:24 pace stake race on Wednesday afternoon the Boose, owned by Greer of Fargo, won first place in all three heats, while second honors went to Colleen Patch, owned by Spillane Brothers of Waseca, and third to High Locksie, entered by Overholdzer of Selby, S. D. The local running race was won by an Oklee entry.

The livestock entries are equal to the record of other years, but the 4-H enteries are up to standard.

Much favorable comment has alsobeen expressed concerning the United Shows of America on the midway offers a wide variety of attractions and rides for both young and old.

Gov. Olson Cites Big Relief Need in State

Governor Olson has disclosed that more than one-fifth of Minnesota's population is now receiving aid from the state, federal and local governments, with an approximate total of [illegible] people included in direct and work relief. In this state, he said, 25,000 families have at least one person employed on work projects, while [illegible] single persons are also receiving aid from this source.

Governor Olson announced that the 88 per cent of the money needed in relief, the state 2 per cent and the 10 per cent. In July the federal government gave Minnesota more than $3,000,000 for direct relief and work relief projects.

Ninety-five thousand families are on the relief lists, along with 9,000 single persons. Fifty-two thousand are getting drouth relief and 43,000 are obtaining home relief.

Sons and Daughters of Sweden Hold Meet in City

The board of directors of the American Sons and Daughters of Sweden held a special business meeting at the court house last week. Matters of business were discussed, and it was decided that the organization will have no picnic this summer. The usual meeting will be held in February at which time officers are elected.

Report Shows Circulation Gain Continues at Library

Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, Librarian announces that during the year ending June 30, the circulation of books in the Thief River Falls Carnegie Public Library has continued to mount. This year it has reached its highest record mark with 63,648 as compared with 62,611 last year, and 27,000 in 1927.

Of the total number, 46,619 volumes of fiction and 17,029 volumes of nonfiction were circulateed; 37,242 books being borrowed by adults and 26,406 by children. Of 3,470 registred borrowers, 1,666 are adults and 1,805 are children. A total of 1,269 cards are held by persons living outside of the city. The number of rural school contracts the past year were increased to twentyfive.

GUSTAFSON REPORTS BRISK FALL BUSINESS IN BINDERS

C. Gustafson and Son report that they have sold and delivered a total of 54 binders so far this season and have several more to deliver, that are sold.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Rayppy and daughter of Brainerd arrived the early part of the week to visit with Mrs. Rayppy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Elofson.

Local Ford Dealer Attends 'Western Branch Day' at Century of Progres

Frank E. Tunberg of the local Lund and Tunberg Ford agency attended the "Western Branch Day" at the Ford Exposition and the World's Fair in Chicago on July 18. Over 300 Ford dealers, executives, salesmen, families, and guests from the Fargo, N. Dak.. and the Twin City Branch territories were guests of the Ford company for several days at the Exposition.

The westerners arrived abroad a special train, buses met them and carried them to the Palmer House where they joined delegations from the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast branches in a special breakfast, after which they were addressed by W. C Cowling, general sales manager of the Ford Motor Company.

Following the meeting, the party went driectly to the Ford Exposition Building where the delegates saw the motion picture, "Rhapsody in Steel," and were welcomed by "The Human Ford." Special guides conducted the delegation through the Ford Exposition, the largest single exhibit at the World's Fair, at which the party saw Industrial Hall, where raw material are manufactured into finished automobile parts; the Rotunda, where 6. vehicles, from King Tut's chariot to the 1,000,000th Ford V-8 illustrate the evolution of transportation; the Court of the World, where the world's largest globe, on which Ford plant are spotted, evolves; the Century Room Containing a faithful reproduction of Henry Ford's brick woorkshop where the first Ford car was built the Industrialized Barn, which show how farmers can use machinery to process the raw materials they raise the Symphony Gardens, where the Detroit Symphony Orchestra entertains capacity audiences of 2000 twice daily in two-hour concerts; and the Roads of the World, a 2000-foot oval comprising twenty-one reproduction of historic highways.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

[illegible]
CIRCULATION
COUNTS
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUBBER 17 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUG. 2, 1934

MARVIN BENSON RETAINS TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Defending City Champion Wins Hardfought Games to Cinch Medal

The final match of the city men's singles tennis tournament was played on Wednesday evening with Marvin Benson winning and retaining the city championship.

A strong placement game was fought out between opponents in the final match, Marvin Benson and Lincoln Arnold the runner-up, both playing a steady, heady game. The two men were conceded to be the two most consistent entered in the tournament and very closely matched. Benson however, had an edge and won by the scores: 6-4; 7-9; 6-3. A small gold medal was presented as a trophy.

Splendid tennis was evident in the semi-finals, in which Benson defeated Tom Rowan 6-3; 8-6, and Lincoln Arnold won from George Aanstad 6-2; 6-3.

Much heretofore unknown local tennis talent has become evident thru this tournament and manager Arthur Johnson states that our players could easily hold their own in inter-city games. He announces that there may be a possibility of such games between surrounding towns being arranged. A men's doubles tennis tournament is contemplated.

So. Dak. State Cement Plant Turns Million Dollars Into Treasury

(Rapid City, S. Dak., Gate City Guide) The South Dakota cement commission, which has supervision of the state cement plant just west of Rapid City, has turned into the state treasury for the cement plant bond interest and sinking fund a total of one million dollars, according to George Philip, chairman of the commission.

At a meeting of the board held here it was voted to turn $100,000 in to the state treasurer, and that made a total of $1,000,000,000 turned in the ten years it has been operating. Mr. Philip states. The commission has a good cash balance on hand to provide working capital for the plant.

Ford Dealers Issue World's Fair Ford Courtesy Cards

Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers state that they have received from the Ford Motor company a supply of courtesy cards which will insure the bearer of being able to see the Ford building and exhibits at the Century of Progress and be extended all the courtisies of the Ford organization extended to guests in the company of the dealers. Mr. Tunberg urges the friends who contemplate a trip to the Century of Progress to step in and get one of the cards.

Four County Residents Get Citizenship Papers July 19

Four Peennington county residents received their final citizenship papers at a hearing before District Judge M. A. Brattland at the court house on July 19th. Included in the group were Hamilton Mathew and John Cloutier of Thief River Falls, Inga P. S. Anderson and Mary E. S. Jenson of Goodridge.

The hearing was conducted by G. M. Danielson, of Duluth, district director of naturalization.

Synopsis of Testimony In Banco Investigation To Appear in Forum

With this issue of the Forum we are beginning a series of articles dealing with the investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation which has been conducted by the Securities Division of the Minnesota State Commerce Department.

The synopsis of the testimony as published by the Forum was compiled by the Independent Bankers association of Minnesota and we are indebted to that organization for this opportunity of presenting a review of the hearings in a short and concise form. The article will be continped each week until completed, which will require about eight weeks. This article contains information which should be in the hands of every voter and citizen, as it reveals such a story of financial graft that it is almost unbelievable.

Incidently the Hennepin County Grand Jury refused to vote indictments of the persons involved in this huge swindle according to news patches from Minneapolis today.

Miss Ruth Mellby motored to Warren on Wednesday and visited with her friend, Miss Clara Halvorson.

Miss Katherine Barzen arrived Tuesday from Minneapolis to spend her summer vacation with her mother Mrs. Anna Barzen. She was accompanied by her friend, Miss Beatrice Davies of Minneapolis who will be a guest at the Barzen home.

Auxiliary to Meet at Club Rooms Thursday August 16

It was announced by Mrs. O. R. Smith, auxiliary president, that the Ladies' American Legion Auxiliary of the Elmer J. Ecklund post, will have its next meeting Thursday evening, Aug. 16, at the clubrooms in the municipal auditorium. Election of officers will take place. The hostess chairman will be Mrs. H. A. Brummund, with Mrs. C. Wiltrout assisting. Written notices will be sent out by Mrs. R. E. Looker, who is in charge of the calling committee.

Hedeen Gets Approach Contract. Start Soon

The contraact for filling in the approaches to the new bridge being constructed over the Red Lake River was awarded this week to Clifford Hedeed, who announces that the work will begin within a few days. Eight men will be engaged and ten trucks thru the local office of the National Reemployment office.

Taylor Thompson is New Proprietor of Hanson's Grocery

Hansons Grocery on Third street changed hands this week when Arthur Hanson sold his establishment to Taylor Thompson, who formerly operated a cafe in this city in company with his brother Walter Thompson.

Following his departure from this city seven years ago, Mr. Thompson has been employed with the Red Owl store at Canton S. Dak., where he has been the last four years. Prior to that he worked for the same firm at Bismarck, N. D. Mr. Thompson assumed charge of his new venture on August first.

Mr. Hanson has not announced his future plans.

FORUM GIVES 50 FREE TICKETS TO STATE FAIR

The Forum has received fifty tickets to the Minnesota State Fair, good on Children's Day for free distribution among the youngsters of this community. These tickets are free to any youngster who calls at the Forum office and asks for them. They are good for children up to fifteen years of age and admits at the gate and at the grandstand.

We are advised by the State Fair Committee that children will be admitted free on children's day whether they have the tickets or not, however a ticket will facilitate the handling of the crowds and may eliminate a lot of questioning.

Seal Brothers Circus Shows Here Wed.

The Seal Brothers circus will present an afternoon and an evening performance in the city on Wednesday August eighth, on the vacant lots at the corner of Sixth street and State avenue. Through the cooperation of local merchants, the admission price will be ten cents for children, and twenty cents for adults, with the American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps sharing in the proceeds.

Miss Helen Sahl of the Twin Cities is enjoying a vacation at her parent's home in this city.

Kelsey Prinzing

Conducts revival meetings at Goodridge.

Hopkins—4-H club boys and girls of Hennepin county will present a parade and marching drill as a feature of the opening program of the Hennepin County Fair to be conducted here August 23, 24 and 25. In the parade will be floats depicting 4-H club work in county and state, the Hennepin county 4-H club band, the Hopkins girls' drum and bugle corps, the Hopkins village band and delegations of club boys and girls from all parts of the county.

COLLEGES GET STUDENTS AID FEDERAL FUNDS

Students to be Given Part-Time Work at 30 Cts. Per Hour ---30 Hour Week

It has recently been announced that the Federal Emergency Relief Administration will permit a number of needy students to earn all or a part of their expenses while attending college this coming year.

Allotments of funds for student work will be given to the following colleges: University of Minnesota College of St. Catherine, College of St. Thomas, Hamline University Macalester College, Carleton College St. Olaf College, Gustavus-Adolphus College of St. Teresa, Concordia College at St. Paul, Bethel Institute Villa Sancta Scholastica College Winona State Teachers College, Mankato State Teachers College, Duluth State Teachers College, Moorhead State Teachers College, Bemidji State Teachers College, St. Cloud State Teachers College, Augsburg College, St. Benedict's College, St Mary's College, St. John's University St. Paul-Luther College, Coleraine Junior College, Duluth Junior College Ely Junior College, Eveleth Junior College, Rochester Junior College Virginia Jr. College, Hibbing Jr. College, Concordia College at Moorhead

The colleges concerned will arrange to give work to students on the campus permitting them to earn up to a maximum of $20 a month depending upon the individual need. The rate of pay will not be less than 30 cents per hour, not may any student work more that 30 hours in any one week, or eight hours in any one day.

Persons interested in applying for student aid should write to H. O. Soderquist, associate director of the Emergency education division, Dept., of Education, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota. Application forms and further information may be obtained from Mr. Soderquist.

HIGHWAY WORK EMPLOYS 18,000

State Road Work Hits Peak Season, Commission of Highway Says.

Employment is now being provided for approximately 18,000 men by the Minnesota highway department, according to N. W. Elsberg, commissioner.

This is the season of peak activity in highway work, both in construction and maintainance. Road jobs are under way in practically every county in the state.

Nearly all the construction in progress is being paid for with federal funds granted the state last year. The grant this year is only half as large as last, which will mean a corresponding reduction in construction next season, Mr. Elsberg said. The U. S. Employment Service supervises the hiring of labor for federallyfinanced work.

Estimating only two dependants to each workingman, the highway funds now being expended are supporting approximately 54,000 persons, or a group equal to the combined populations of St. Cloud, Rochester and Mankato.
rovements," said Mr. Elsberg, "means a saving in driving costs to motorists. It is a capital investment which will continue to pay dividends to the public for many years. At the same time, road funds create a maximum of employment spread thruout the state. The U. S. Bureau of Public Roads estimates that about 90 cents of every dollar of road expenditures goes directly or indirectly into wages and salaries."

Norwegian Hitlerites Copy American Methods

Nazism in Norway, learning from the defeats of its sister groups in other countries abroad, is adopting other methods. A new organization, closely patterned after the harmlessly sounding "Friends of the New Germany" in the United States, has been formed under the name of "Norwegian-German artists' association." Its leaders are prominent artists most of whom have been taken in by the seemingly artistic and non-political character of the new association. The organization is planning a German musical touree throughout Norway which will be conducted by state councillor Furtwaengler, Hitler's musical emissary and prominent Nazi propaganist.

Minneapolis—For the first time in the history of the state, martial law has been declared. Governor Floyd B. Olson called the militia to Minneapolis when striking truck drivers and their employers failed to get together on a settlement. One striker was killed by police and fifty wounded in a clash before the troops took over the city. They will uphold law and order and prevent crowds and mobs from gathering. General E. A. Walsh, Brigadier General of the Minnesota national guard, is in charge of the 4,000 troops in the city.

Tindolph Park Swimming Pool Closes. Water Low

It was announced today by A. E. Jacobson, chairman of the park board, that there will be no more swimming at Tindolph Park this summer due to the low stage of the river which makes it unfit for swimming. The life guard stationed there will complete their work on Saturday, August 4. This decision has been approved by the city health officer.

Girls of P T A Activities Project Enjoy Nighthike

The director of the PTA activities project, Miss Harriet Helquist, announced today that the project is working out nicely, with more interest becoming evident among the older as well as the younger girls. The activity has been slowed up this week due to the county fair, but will continue next week.

On last Thursday evening, Miss Helquist conducted a group of girls on an "overnite hike," which won instant favor with the girls. Another similar hike is planned for Thursday, August 9. A class of tennis for older girls and those employed during the day will be held at the Lincoln high school tennis courts on next Tuesday, August 7, at 7:30 o'clock. All interested are invited to participate Miss Helquist is planning kindergarten work for girls below eleven years of age, and these classes will take place in the morning.

Auxiliary Drum Corps To Appear at Duluth

The local American Legion Auxiliary drum corps will have its first appearance in a Minnesota State American Legion convention at Duluth on August 5, 6, 7, and 8. The drum corps will appear in the Memorial parade on Sunday, the 40 and 8 parade on Monday, the official parade and drum corps contest on Tuesday, and in all the activities in which the drum corps and bands are concerned.

The corps gave its usual fine perfomance at the Roseau Co. Fair at Roseau last Friday.

FARMERS HIRED TO MOW ROADSIDES

Several hundred farmers have been given work by the state highway department in the past several weeks mowing weeds along the road sides says a highway bulletin. In one maintainance district 90 farmers with teams were hired, but in sections hit by the drouth the number needed has been smaall.

Farmers also have harvested hundreds of tons of hay from trunk highway right of way this summer. Wherever there are stands of grass or hay along the roadsides it has been offered free for the cutting to farmers on abutting lands.

Creamery Stockholders Will Meet in C and C Rooms Fri.

The stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery will hold another meeting tomorrow (Friday) to consider the sale of the present building to the Land O' Lakes and construction of a new building.

The meeting will be held in the Civic and Commerce association rooms in the new auditorium at one o'clock p. m.

Revival Meetings to be Conducted at Goodridge

Evangeelistic services will be conducted every evening for the next two weeks at 8 o clock at th Gospel Tabernacle at Goodridge. The speaker will be Evangelist Kelsey Prinzing whose wife accompanies him as pianist and soloist. Mr. and Mrs. Prinzing have traveled extensively in several states in this work. The sermons will be along the evangelistic order, and special musical numbers will be furnished. All are invited to attend.

GERMANY'S PRES. DEAD

A radio report at 6:30 this evening states that President Von Hindenburg of Germany is dead.

Hitler is now the dominating power in Germany it being conceeded that Von Hindenburg is the only man who was able to hold him in check.

Governor Olson Announces Personnel of Tax Committee

Governor Floyd B. Olson announced the members of the Interim Tax Committee this week. The personnel of this committee includes Harry L Fowler, Thief River Falls, County Auditor of Pennington County; Professor Wm. Anderson, University of Minnesota; Harry G. Beton, Sec'y Minneapolis Real Estate Board; F. J Williams, Ass't County attorney Hennepin County; Wm. Canfield, County Auditor, Martin County; Edward S Gould, City Assessor Minneapolis John McConologue, Ass't. County Attorney Ramsey County; A. D. Johnson, County Auditor, Beltrami County Harold F. Goodrich, City Comptroller. St. Paul; Professor Roy D. Blakey University of Minnesota.

This committee will make a study of taxes and tax laws in the state, make recommendations and draft bills to be presented at the next regular session of Congress in January, all with a view of reorganize the tax structure of the state of Minnesota.

Gustafson and Son Improve Building on Main Avenue N

C. Gustafson and Son are making extensive improvements and alterations on their building on Main avenue. The roof has been lifted and the ceiling of the garage addition raised accordingly. The work required considerable masonry on the walls and steel roof trusses were also installed, replacing the wooden beams.

The work is under direction of Nels Olson, local contractor.

County Board Draws New Petit Jury List

The following list of qualified voters in the county have been selected for Petit Jury service to replace the jurors used at the spring term of the district court:

Hans Fjeld, Star twp.; James Ramsey, Highlanding; E. K. Rime, Highlanding; Mrs. B. Hruby, Star; Olaf Kompelien, North; Pete Fabrick, Algot Johnson, Mrs. O. F. Halldin, C. Evenson, Helmer Ostrom, Arthur Lufkin, and Jesse LaBree all of Thief River Falls; Mrs. Clarence Roese of River Falls; S. N. Olson of Bray: Ed Rosette of River Falls; Bill Knight Mrs. Louis Cerney, Albert Poppenhagen, Oscar Brekke, Nils Erickson, J. Olson, Mrs. John Jaranson, Mrs. Clair O'Hara, Mrs. Nils Severson, and Mrs. Joe Zavoral all of Thief River Falls; Ole S. Brieland of Kratka; Frank Hardisty of Smiley; Knute Ystesund of Rocksbury; David Haugen of Wyandotte; O. B. Gullingsrud of Rocksbury.

Court Names Appraisors for Lots in Auditorium Block

Bernhard Knudson, E. M. Bennes and Rasmus Oen were named by the court as commissioners to appraise damages on the condemnation of sixteen privately owned lots in the auditorium block at a meeting Friday afternoon before District Judge M. A. Brattland, with Robert Lund and W. H. Mulry named as alternates. Monday August 6, has been set as the day when these men will report to Judge Brattland.

Softball League Postpones Games Till After the Fai.

The current games of the softbal. league schedule been postponed until Monday evening August 6, due to the Pennington County Fair.

Local Ford Dealer Attends 'Western Branch Day' at Century of Progres

Frank E. Tunberg of the local Lund and Tunberg Ford agency attended the "Western Branch Day" at the Ford Exposition and the World's Fair in Chicago on July 18. Over 300 Ford dealers, executives, salesmen, families, and guests from the Fargo, N. Dak.. and the Twin City Branch territories were guests of the Ford company for several days at the Exposition.

The westerners arrived abroad a special train, buses met them and carried them to the Palmer House where they joined delegations from the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast branches in a special breakfast, after which they were addressed by W. C Cowling, general sales manager of the Ford Motor Company.

Following the meeting, the party went driectly to the Ford Exposition Building where the delegates saw the motion picture, "Rhapsody in Steel," and were welcomed by "The Human Ford." Special guides conducted the delegation through the Ford Exposition, the largest single exhibit at the World's Fair, at which the party saw Industrial Hall, where raw material are manufactured into finished automobile parts; the Rotunda, where 6[illegible] vehicles, from King Tut's chariot to the 1,000,000th Ford V-8 illustrate the evolution of transportation; the Court of the World, where the world's largest globe, on which Ford plants are spotted, evolves; the Century Room Containing a faithful reproduction of Henry Ford's brick woorkshop where the first Ford car was built the Industrialized Barn, which shows how farmers can use machinery to process the raw materials they raise the Symphony Gardens, where the Detroit Symphony Orchestra entertains capacity audiences of 2000 twice daily in two-hour concerts; and the Roads of the World, a 2000-foot oval comprising twenty-one reproductions of historic highways.

Pennington County Fair Draws Big Attendance

Four Fantinos Thrill Audience, With High Class Aerial Presentation

HIGH CLASS 4-H ENTRIES

Auxiliary Drum Corps Receives Hearty Applause From Audience

The 33 rd annual Pennington County Fair opened its gates on Tuesday. Favorable weather conditions, outstanding features such as the exhibits, grandstand entertainment, and the midway attractions all have served to draw large crowds to the exposition.

The beautiful and colorful revue of [illegible]l and Cleora Miller, the "All-American Frolics of 1934", which supplied the grandstand entertainment, has received much acclaim by the audences. Beautiful and colorful costuming, special modernistic scenery, and unusual lighting effects all bring out this highly colorful revue. Other high grade vaudeville acts such as Tarzan, the human ape, the Four Fantinos in a trapeze act, Eltinge and Vernon, acrobats have also been well-received.

Friday is expected to bring a record attendence to the fair. A feature of the afternoon will be the giving away of a Plymouth Coach purchased from C. Gustafson and Son. A large delegation of Warren residents is scheduled to visit the fair in the evening.

The Legion Auxiliary drum corps in gold and white costumes made its appearance in front of the grandstand on Wednesday and was enthusiastically received.

In the 2:24 pace stake race on Wednesday afternoon the Boose, owned by Greer of Fargo, won first place in all three heats, while second honors went to Colleen Patch, owned by Spillane Brothers of Waseca, and third to High Locksie, entered by Overholdzer of Selby, S. D. The local running race was won by an Oklee entry.

The livestock entries are equal to the record of other years, but the 4-H enteries are up to standard.

Much favorable comment has also been expressed concerning the United Shows of America on the midway offers a wide variety of attractions and rides for both young and old.

Gov. Olson Cites Big Relief Need in State

Governor Olson has disclosed that more than one-fifth of Minnesota's population is now receiving aid from the state, federal and local governments, with an approximate total of [illegible] people included in direct and work relief. In this state, he said, 25,000 families have at least one person employed on work projects, while [illegible] single persons are also receiving aid from this source.

Governor Olson announced that the 88 per cent of the money needed in relief, the state 2 per cent and the 10 per cent. In July the federal government gave Minnesota more than $3,000,000 for direct relief and work relief projects.

Ninety-five thousand families are on the relief lists, along with 9,000 single persons. Fifty-two thousand are getting drouth relief and 43,000 are obtaining home relief.

Sons and Daughters of Sweden Hold Meet in City

The board of directors of the American Sons and Daughters of Sweden held a special business meeting at the court house last week. Matters of business were discussed, and it was decided that the organization will have no picnic this summer. The usual meeting will be held in February at which time officers are elected.

Report Shows Circulation Gain Continues at Library

Mrs. Hazel Halgrim, Librarian announces that during the year ending June 30, the circulation of books in the Thief River Falls Carnegie Public Library has continued to mount. This year it has reached its highest record mark with 63,648 as compared with 62,611 last year, and 27,000 in 1927.

Of the total number, 46,619 volumes of fiction and 17,029 volumes of nonfiction were circulateed; 37,242 books being borrowed by adults and 26,406 by children. Of 3,470 registreed borrowers, 1,665 are adults and 1,805 are children. A total of 1,269 cards are held by persons living outside of the city. The number of rural school contracts the past year were increased to twentyfive.

GUSTAFSON REPORTS BRISK FALL BUSINESS IN BINDERS

C. Gustafson and Son report that they have sold and delivered a total of 54 binders so far this season and have several more to deliver, that are sold.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Rayppy and daughter of Brainerd arrived the early part of the week to visit with Mrs. Rayppy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Elofson.

Precipitation--Northwest Minnesota

STATIONS AT ARGYLE AND CROOKSTON

In the following report, the accumulated total for 1934 is compared monthly to the normal of forty years.

	ARGYLE				CROOKSTON			
	1934		Normal		1934		Normal	
	Amount	Total	Amount	Total	Amount	Total	Amount	Total
Jan.	.15	.15	.48	.48	.18	.18	.57	.57
Feb	.18	.33	.55	1.03	.12	.50	.63	1.20
Mar.	.06	.39	.71	1.74	.46	.76	.85	2.05
Apr.	.64	1.03	1.149	3.23	.68	1.44	1.72	3.77
May	.54	1.57	2.36	5.59	2.78	4.22	2.83	6.60
June	4.11	5.68	3.34	8.93	4.94	9.16	3.46	10.06
July			3.35	12.28			3.17	13.23
Aug.			2.11	14.39			2.75	15.98
Sept.			2,19	16.58			2.12	18.10
Oct.			1.48	18.06			1.54	19.64
Nov.			.90	18.96			.73	20.37
Dec.			.68	19.64			.58	20.95

Compiled by H. I. FRISBIE, 3rd.Dist. Super. Eng., ERA

25,000 ATTEND THE RITES FOR MINNEAPOLIS STRIKE VICTIM; WAS WAR VETERAN

Laid to rest in a casket draped with American flags, the body of Henry Ness, 40 year-old Minneapolis truck driver shot in the back and killed during a police attack on unarmed strikers Friday, July 20, was lowered to its grave on Tuesday,July 24, in the presence of 25,000 who attended the largest funeral ever held in Minneapolis. Lieut. Claude E. Ireland, national chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign wars, officiated.

Branded Him "Communist"

Ness, father of four children, citizen of Minneapolis, an overseas veteran honorably discharged from his country's service, had been branded a "communist" by newspaper seeking to inflame public sentiment against strikers. Previous to the funeral a guard of honor was detailed to patrol the location in Minneapolis where his murder took place. A squad of U. S. regulars from Fort Snelling fired the military three volleys above his grave.

ILLINOIS TOWN BARS SOCIALIST SPEAKERS

WEST FRANKFORT, ILL.—Douglas B. Anderson, Socialist candidate for Congress, and William Cox, candidate for state representative, were denied the privileges of free speech here Friday by Chief of Police Nipper.

The two had previously spoken in Carterville, Herrin, Marion, Buckner, DuQuoin, Ziegler and Johnson, all in Franklin county.

After conferrisg with the sheriff Browning Robinson, who agreed to talk with the police chief here, the two announced they would return to West Frankfort later to speak.

Anderson, who is chairman of the Socialist party in Illinois, gained nation-wide publicity recently when he and Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for prsident in 1928, were denied the right to speak in Taylorville.

Chief Nipper evaded a direct answer when the two asked him if Republicans and Democrats were to be allowed to speak before the fall campaign. They represented the third largest political represented the third largest political party in the United States, they said. They were warned not to speak when they inquired about the place in which political speeches were usually held.

Finally Anderson said. "Suppose we go and see the mayor about this."

"You can see the mayor and the state's tatorney and the sheriff and if they give you a permit, I'll stay at home, but you see the undertaker before the meeting because you'll never make no more speeches."

Anderson—"What if I get a permit from the attorney general?"

Chief Nipper—"I don't care if you get permits from 25 attorney generals You won't speak here and that's al' I've got to say."

THE DRY TIDE SWEEPS ON

Disillusioned by the indescribable evils of repeal, the newspapers of the nation in increasing numbers, are against the conditions that have followed beer and regulation. The Republican-Tribune of Charlotte, Mich, in a recent editorial emphatically and effectively expresses the changed sentisentiments of that publication.

"We were one of the men," reads the editorial. "who honestly beleived that controlled liquor would be preferable to a decade of discouraging prohibition. We were wrong. The control of the sale of beer, wine and liquor does not seem to be as easy as many of the advocates of repeal of the 18th Amendment hoped t would be. The boast that the saloon would not return has proved to be a dead letter.

In many respects the old saloon was a paragon of virtue compared to the modern beergarden. At any rate, young girls are not tolerated in the old saloon. Today they furnish a definite percentage of the beer garden patronage. The writer from this time henceforth is publicly and politically dry and shall at every opportunity vote against the liquor traffic. We are convinced after a year's trial in Michigan, that you can't by a 'liberal' when it comes to the liquor business. There is no middle ground. We're 'dry' in box-car type from now on."

The tide against beer and regulation is rising to flood. This is proven by the vigorous dry statements of many prominent people who were strong repealists: by the dry votes of communities which a year ago overwhelmingly supported repeal; by the dry majorities in North Dakota and Mississippi, and such strong editorial declarations as that quoted above.

MRS. BERGER COMPLETES 25 YEARS OF SERVICE

MILWAUKEE—Mrs. Meta Berger, widow of the late Socialist congressman Victor L. Berger, has completed a quarter of century of service to the children of Milwaukee as a member of the city's board of school directors. She was first elected a member of the school board in 1903, and has served all but two of the intervening three-year terms of office.

SEVENTH ANNUAL NORTHWEST FIRE SCHOOL OPENS AUG. 13

The seventh annual Northwest fire school will be held at the University of Minnesota and the Minneapolis Fire Department drill hall, August 13 to 17, inclusive. This school is sponsored by the League of Minnesota Municipalities, the University Extension Division, and the State Department of Insurance in cooperation with other agencies including the Twin City Fire Departments, the General Inspection Bureau, National Board of Fire Underwriters, United States Bureau of Mines and others. The school is advanced to an earlier date than usual this year to permit firemen attending the school to continue their drills uoon their return home.

Chief George Fish of Sauk Center is chairman of the Fire School Committee in charge of the program. Ambrose Fuller, Director, League of Minnesota Municipalities is director of the school.

NEWS SERVICE AIMS TO BRING JOBLESS TOGETHER

CHICAGO—The first issue of the Unemployment News Service, a press service for the coordinating of the work of organizations of the unemployed, sponsored by leaders of the six of the largest such organizations in the country, has just appeared.

The current issue contains a score of stories giving news of relief and employment conditions and of the activities of many of the organizations in fighting for decent relief and jobs. It reports six state-wide organizations in existence.

S. L. Devin, managing editor, reports that over a hundred organizations in various part of the country have been contacted and are assisting in the work of making this service a medium for exchanging experiences and methods with other groups about the country. The subscription price is $1.00 a year for 26 issues, the service being issued bi-weekly. It is published at the Moxley building, Clinton St. Chicago.

FOUR OUTSTANDING EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS TO VISIT AMERICA

Four leaders of Socialist thought from Europe will be toured in this country during the coming season by the Social Problems Lecture Bureau, according to an announcement by Mattie deHaan, secretary. They are: Dr. Julius Deutsch, organizer and former commander of the Austrian Schutzbund, or Republican Guard; Fred Henderson, British economist and author; Paul Hansen, professor of political economy and director of the Labor College in Esbjerg, Denmark; and Tony Sender, German woman journalist and youngest member ever elected to the Reichstag.

URGENT FUND NEED IN OHIO ONION STRIKE

McGUFFEY, O.—Men, women and children, fighting against intolerable working conditions and wages as low as 10c an hour in the onion fields here, are waging a stiff battle against the combined forces of capitalist employers and their lackey courts, with good prospects of victory if they can hold out for two weeks more, when the onion crop will have to be harvested "or else."

Antelope Is Speedy

The antelope delights in running. Speedier than even the greyhound, it has few enemies to fear on the open range. However, as its safety lies chiefly in its speed rather than its combativeness, the antelope takes flight at the slightest provocation. It takes no chances. It is away at the first threat of danger. The coyote, in some areas the golden eagle, [illegible] ways in winter the deep snow, are the major enemies of the antelope.

MINNESOTA DIAMOND JUBILEE STATE FAIR BOOKS EXCELLENT FEATURES FOR THE EXPOSITION

Approval of a prize list totaling more than $70,000, arranging of special educational exhibits, and booking of two outstanding entertainment features for Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, September 1 to 8, were announced today by Raymond A. Lee, Secretary.

The 1934 exposition, climaxing 75 years of agricultural and industrial progress, will be 100 times bigger than the first fair staged at Fort Snelling. Scattered displays of grains and grasses and a few enteries marked the first fair. This year's mammoth Exposition will feature 6,000 head of cattle, horses, sheep and swine; bounteous displays of farm crops, and demonstrations of 1,300 boys and girls enrolled in club work; the handiwork of women, the 80 acre display of moving machinery, and a thousand and one other educational displays.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture will join with Minnesota in celebrating its Diamond Jubilee. Word has been received from Washington that 15 booth exhibits, requiring more than 50,000 square feet, will be prepared especally for Minnesota. Joseph Hiscox is working out the details for the display to be announced later.

The entertainment features definitely booked are the $10,000 Horse Show to be staged five nights in the Hippodrome and the evening grandstand spectacle, "Diamond Jubilee," to be produced especially to commemorate the 75th anniversary the founding of the "World's Greatest state fair."

"The 1934 State Fair, like its many predecessors, will serve to introduce many new features to the citizens to the Northwest," said Mr. Lee. "At the first State Fair a combined reaper and mower was shown for the first time. It cut grass and hazel brush on the race track. Great was the astonishment and admiration. And again this year the latest developments in farm machinery, household equipment and labor-saving devices will be displayed for inspection and examination by the throngs who visit the Jubilee Exposition."

POLIO EPIDEMIC UNLIKELY IN MINNESOTA SAYS DOCTOR

The epidemic of Infantile Paralysis which has overtaken California is not likely to affect Minnesota according to a statement on the subject issued by the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

Only one authenticated case of the disease was reported by the State Department of Health in June. Although August and September are usually the peak months for the disease in this part of the country, the low figure for June is regarded as a pretty good sign that this will not be an epidemic year in Minnesota.

There are sure to be a few cases, however, according to the bulletin and the physicians advise watchfulness in case of any acute illness, particularly if it is accompanied by headache or a stiff neck.

The child of adult, as the case may be, should be put to bed promptly and kept there until the possibility that it is really serious has been entirely ruled out.

Many of the crippling conditions left by infantile paralysis could have been avoided, according to medical opinion, if the child had been kept quiet in bed from the start of his illness.

Infantile paralysis, or "polio," like encephalitis, the dreaded "sleeping sickness," is presumably spread chiefly by person-to-person contact thru one series of cases in Minnesota, the possibility that contamination raw milk, carried the disease was not ruled out.

Scrupulous cleanliness in food and food handling, careful and frequent washing of hands, and keeping from people who are sick are laid in the bulletin as good rules to follow for the avoidance of all of the serious summer diseases including infantile paralysis.

MINNESOTA YEAR BOOK-- 1934

The new 1934 edition of the Minnesota Year Book published jointly by the League of Minnesota Municipalities and the Municipal Reference Bureau, University of Minnesota, will available for distribution on or about August 1.

The year book contains the latest authoritative information available o all units of government in Minnesota state, counties and villages, school districts and townships. It is the c complete reference book on the state and local government in Minnesota.

The 1934 Minnesota Year Book contains a calendar of government: organization of government and powers. It also contains an analysis of tax rates, yields, special assessments, indebtedness, delinquency, and exempt property for all units of government. The Year Book lists utility rates for eletricity, water, gas and central heat for all cities and viillages in the state The section on fire insurance gives the ratings for all municipalities. The 1934 edition has an up-to-date directory of municipal officials as well as civic and commerce associations and state and national associations.

Over 510 pages of authoritative material comprise the 1934 edition of the Minnesota Year Book. The edition cloth bound, fully indexed, and priced at $5.00

Early Cave Inhabitants

The first inhabitants of the famous cave of the "Peking Man" in China are revealed as baboons.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS ASK FOR FEDERAL AID TO SCHOOLS

PHILADELPHIA— Young people from every part of the country who are leaders of the Young Socialist movement, called for federal support of schools in impoverished sections of the nation yesterday at the final session of the two-day meeting of the national executive committee of the Young People's Socialist League.

"Closed schools over the length of our country are a menace to the development of youth and to the intelligent functioning of political democracy," said Arthur G. McDowell, national chairman of the Y.P.S.L., when he announced the adoption of the resolution.

Resolutions protesting against the Scottsboro decision of the state supreme court of Alabama and against the lack of vigorous action to meet the severe crisis of unemployment which youth finds itself faced with, featuring the final session.

30,000 EXPECTED TO ATTEND LEG. CONVENTION AT DULUTH

DULUTH, MINN.,—Duluth expects to entertain the largest crowd in the city's history Aug. 5 to 8, when the Minnesota Department of the American Legion, auxiliary of Forty-and-Eight holds its sixteenth annual meeting here.

More than 30,000 visitors are expected ot attend the four-day gathering, which will bring Legion notables from all sections of the country, including Edward A. Hayes, national commander: Mrs. William H. Biester, Jr., national auxiliary phesident, and Sam R. Helled, chef de chemin de fer of the Fourty-and-Eight. A special rate of one cent a mile is offered by all Minnesota railroads.

One of the convention features will be the arrival of the Great Lakes naval training fleet in the Duluth harbor an Saturday, Aug. 4, completing the annual summer maneuvers of the 1,000 officers and men, who will be guests of the legion over the weekend. The sailors will parade through the city after anchoring in the bay and later they will be entertained at a pre-convention ball at the Amphitheater.

There will be a joint session of the Legion and Auxiliary at 9:30 a. m. Monday, Aug. 6, at the Lyceum theater, Principal addresses at this gathering will be delivered by National Commander Hayes, Mrs. Biester, and Mr. Heller, following an address of welcome by Mayor S. F. Snively.

In the afternoon the Legion will open its meeting at the Central high school and the auxiliary at the Washington junior high scrool. There will be business sessions again on Tuesday morning, Aug. 7, and Wednesday morning, Aug. 8, when officers will be elected for the coming year and the 1935 convention city chosen. Albert Lea and Brainerd are reported out for next year's gathering.

The convention parade, will start at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday, Aug. 7. More than fifty bands, drum corps and uniformed marching groups will be in the parade. as will delegates from each of the ten districts in the state, decorated floats and numerous comic eneries. Cash prizes are offered by the committee for the best musical organizations.

Cat Has Seven Lives Left

Motspur Park, England, boasts a cat which has only seven lives. It lost one by touching the live rail while trying to cross an electric railway track. The shock hurled her, half paralyzed and one life gone, to an embankment several feet away. Two Alastian dogs seized her and began a tug of war, leaving only seven lives. A man rescued her, and she was taken, apparently dying, to a cat hospital. A few days later she surprised attendants by recovering and becoming the mother of three healthy kittens.

A Help in Banking

Banker—Do you know anything about checks and drafts?

Applicant—Yes, sir, I've run our furnace for years.

Between Girls

"Did you hear the lady orator's speech?"

"Yes."

"How was she dressed?"

Mexico at Fair

This is an every-day street scene in the Mexican village at the World's Fair in Chicago. Fifteen foreign villages offer the visitor the equivalent of a tour of the world in a day or two at the exposition this year. Low travel costs and added Free Fair features make a Fair vacation cheaper this summer.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

BUY RIGHT

ASPERINS, bottle of 100	29c
MILK of MAGNESIA, pt.	29c
KURIKO, (genuine)	89c
RUB ALCOHOL, pt.	15c
FLY OIL, per gal.	29c

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
'The Rexall Store" Phone 77
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

GREAT FALL VALUES

Smart Tailored SUITS With 1 Trouser $25

If rising prices threaten to cut down your clothes buying for fall, or force you into inferior merchandise, turn to these outstanding values for a solution. Here are suits of guaranteed tailoring, with an extra pair of trousers, if you desire, at a price that permits any man to keep expenses down and his appearance up. You can depend upon these "bargains" to carry you through a season of increased living costs with every advantage of style and money-saving quality. We do recommend early buying as the style and sizes are limited and replacement at these prices may be impossible.

OEN'S THIEF RIVER FALLS

"CURLEE CLOTHES FOR MEN WHO CARE."

Precipitation--Northwest Minnesota

STATIONS AT ARGYLE AND CROOKSTON

In the following report, the accumulated total for 1934 is compared monthly to the normal of forty years.

	ARGYLE				CROOKSTON			
	1934		Normal		1934		Normal	
	Amount	Total	Amount	Total	Amount	Total	Amount	Total
Jan.	.15	.15	.48	.48	.18	.18	.57	.57
Feb	.18	.33	.55	1.03	.12	.50	.63	1.20
Mar.	.06	.39	.71	1.74	.46	.76	.85	2.05
Apr.	.64	1.03	1.149	3.23	.68	1.44	1.72	3.77
May	.54	1.57	2.36	5.59	2.78	4.22	2.83	6.60
June	4.11	5.68	3.34	8.93	4.94	9.16	3.46	10.06
July			3.35	12.28			3.17	13.23
Aug.			2.11	14.39			2.75	15.98
Sept.			2,19	16.58			2.12	18.10
Oct.			1.48	18.06			1.54	19.64
Nov.			.90	18.96			.73	20.37
Dec.			.68	19.64			.58	20.95

Compilied by H. I. FRISBIE, 3rd.Dist. Super. Eng., ERA

25,000 ATTEND THE RITES FOR MINNEAPOLIS STRIKE VICTIM; WAS WAR VETERAN

Laid to rest in a casket draped with American flags, the body of Henry Ness, 40 year-old Minneapolis truck driver shot in the back and killed during a police attack on unarmed strikers Friday, July 20, was lowered to its grave on Tuesday,July 24, in the presence of 25,000 who attended the largest funeral ever held in Minneapolis. Lieut. Claude E. Ireland, national chaplain of the Veterans of Foreign wars, officiated.

Branded Him "Communist"

Ness, father of four children, citizen of Minneapolis, an overseas veteran honorably discharged from his country's service, had been branded a "communist" by newspaper seeking to inflame public sentiment against strikers. Previous to the funeral a guard of honor was detailed to patrol the location in Minneapolis where his murder took place. A squad of U. S. regulars from Fort Snelling fired the military three volleys above his grave.

ILLINOIS TOWN BARS SOCIALIST SPEAKERS

WEST FRANKFORT, ILL.—Douglas B. Anderson, Socialist candidate for Congress, and William Cox, candidate for state representative, were denied the privileges of free speech here Friday by Chief of Police Nipper.

The two had previously spoken in Carterville, Herrin, Marion, Buckner, DuQuoin, Ziegler and Johnson, all in Franklin county.

After conferrisg with the sheriff Browning Robinson, who agreed to talk with the police chief here, the two announced they would return to West Frankfort later to speak.

Anderson, who is chairman of the Socialist party in Illinois, gained nation-wide publicity recently when he and Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for prsident in 1928, were denied the right to speak in Taylorville.

Chief Nipper evaded a direct answer when the two asked him if Republicans and Democrats were to be allowed to speak before the fall campaign. They represented the third largest political represented the third largest political party in the United States, they said. They were warned not to speak when they inquired about the place in which political speeches were usually held.

Finally Anderson said, "Suppose we go and see the mayor about this."

"You can see the mayor and the state's tatorney and the sheriff and if they give you a permit, I'll stay at home, but you see the undertaker before the meeting because you'll never make no more speeches."

Anderson—"What if I get a permit from the attorney general?"

Chief Nipper—"I don't care if you get permits from 25 attorney generals You won't speak here and that's al' I've got to say."

THE DRY TIDE SWEEPS ON

Disillusioned by the indescribable evils of repeal, the newspapers of the nation in increasing numbers, are against the conditions that have followed beer and regulation. The Republican-Tribune of Charlotte, Mich., in a recent editorial emphatically and effectively expresses the changed senti- sentiments of that publication.

"We were one of the men," reads the editorial. "who honestly beleived that controlled liquor would be preforable to a decade of discouraging prohibition. We were wrong. The control of the sale of beer, wine and liquor does not seem to be as easy as many of the advocates of repeal of the 18th Amendment hoped t would be. The boast that the saloon would not return has proved to be a dead letter.

In many respects the old saloon was a paragon of virtue compared to the modern beergarden. At any rate, young girls are not tolerated in the old saloon. Today they furnish a definite percentage of the beer garden patronage. The writer from this time henceforth is publicly and politically dry and shall at every opportunity vote against the liquor traffic. We are convinced after a year's trial in Michigan, that you can't by a 'liberal' when it comes to the liquor business. There is no middle ground. We're 'dry' in box-car type from now on."

The tide against beer and regulation is rising to flood. This is proven by the vigorous dry statements of many prominent people who were strong repealists: by the dry votes of communities which a year ago overwhelmingly supported repeal; by the dry majorities in North Dakota and Mississippi, and such strong editorial declarations as that quoted above.

MRS. BERGER COMPLETES 25 YEARS OF SERVICE

MILWAUKEE—Mrs. Meta Berger, widow of the late Socialist congressman Victor L. Berger, has completed a quarter of century of service to the children of Milwaukee as a member of the city's board of school directors. She was first elected a member of the school board in 1903, and has served all but two of the intervening three-year terms of office.

SEVENTH ANNUAL NORTHWEST FIRE SCHOOL OPENS AUG. 13

The seventh annual Northwest fire school will be held at the University of Minnesota and the Minneapolis Fire Department drill hall, August 13 to 17, inclusive. This school is sponsored by the League of Minnesota Municipalities, the University Extension Division, and the State Department of Insurance in cooperation with other agencies including the Twin City Fire Departments, the General Inspection Bureau, National Board of Fire Underwriters, United States Bureau of Mines and others. The school is advanced to an earlier date than usual this year to permit firemen attending the school to continue their drills upon their return home.

Chief George Fish of Sauk Center is chairman of the Fire School Committee in charge of the program. Ambrose Fuller, Director, League of Minnesota Municipalities is director of the school.

NEWS SERVICE AIMS TO BRING JOBLESS TOGETHER

CHICAGO—The first issue of the Unemployment News Service, a press service for the coordinating of the work of organizations of the unemployed, sponsored by leaders of the six of the largest such organizations in the country, has just appeared.

The current issue contains a score of stories giving news of relief and employment conditions and of the activities of many of the organizations in fighting for decent relief and jobs. It reports six state-wide organizations in existence.

S. L. Devin, managing editor, reports that over a hundred organizations in various part of the country have been contacted and are assisting in the work of making this service a medium for exchanging experiences and methods with other groups about the country. The subscription price is $1.00 a year for 26 issues, the service being issued bi-weekly. It is published at the Moxley building, Clinton St. Chicago.

FOUR OUTSTANDING EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS TO VISIT AMERICA

Four leaders of Socialist thought from Europe will be toured in this country during the coming season by the Social Problems Lecture Bureau, according to an announcement by Mattie deHaan, secretary. They are: Dr. Julius Deutsch, organizer and former commander of the Austrian Schutzbund, or Republican Guard; Fred Henderson, British economist and author; Paul Hansen, professor of political economy and director of the Labor College in Esbjerg, Denmark; and Tony Sender, German woman journalist and youngest member ever elected to the Reichstag.

URGENT FUND NEED IN OHIO ONION STRIKE

McGUFFEY, O.—Men, women and children, fighting against intolerable working conditions and wages as low as 10c an hour in the onion fields here, are waging a stiff battle against the combined forces of capitalist emplayers and their lackey courts, with good prospects of victory if they can hold out for two weeks more, when the onion crop will have to be harvested "or else."

Antelope Is Speedy

The antelope delights in running. Speedier than even the greyhound, it has few enemies to fear on the open range. However, as its safety lies chiefly in its speed rather than its combativeness, the antelope takes flight at the slightest provocation. It takes no chances. It is away at the first threat of danger. The coyote, in some areas the golden eagle [illegible] ways in winter the deep snow, are the major enemies of the antelope.

MINNESOTA DIAMOND JUBILEE STATE FAIR BOOKS EXCELLENT FEATURES FOR THE EXPOSITION

Approval of a prize list totaling more than $70,000, arranging of special educational exhibits, and booking of two outstanding entertainment features for Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, September 1 to 8, were announced today by Raymond A. Lee, Secretary.

The 1934 exposition, climaxing 75 years of agricultural and industrial progress, will be 100 times bigger than the first fair staged at Fort Snelling. Scattered displays of grains and grasses and a few enteries marked the first fair. This year's mammoth Exposition will feature 6,000 head of cattle, horses, sheep and swine; bounteous displays of farm crops, and demonstrations of 1,300 boys and girls enrolled in club work; the handiwork of women, the 80 acre display of moving machinery, and a thousand and one other educational displays.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture will join with Minnesota in celebrating its Diamond Jubilee. Word has been received from Washington that 15 booth exhibits, requiring more than 50,000 square feet, will be prepared especally for Minnesota. Joseph Hiscox is working out the details for the display to be announced later.

The entertainment features definitely booked are the $10,000 Horse Show to be staged five nights in the Hippodrome and the evening grandstand spectacle, "Diamond Jubilee," to be produced especially to commemorate the 75th annoversary the founding of the "World's Greatest state fair."

"The 1934 State Fair, like its many predecessors, will serve to introduce many new features to the citizens to the Northwest," said Mr. Lee. "At the first State Fair a combined reaper and mower was shown for the first time. It cut grass and hazel brush on the race track. Great was the astonishment and admiration. And again this year the latest developments in farm machinery, household equipment and labor-saving devices will be displayed for inspection and examination by the throngs who visit the Jubilee Exposition."

POLIO EPIDEMIC UNLIKELY IN MINNESOTA SAYS DOCTOR

The epidemic of Infantile Paralysis which has overtaken California is not likely to affect Minnesota according to a statement on the subject issued by the Minnesota State Medical Association today.

Only one authenticated case of the disease was reported by the State Department of Health in June. Although August and September are usually the peak months for the disease in this part of the country, the low figure for June is regarded as a pretty good sign that this will not be an epidemic year in Minnesota.

There are sure to be a few cases, however, according to the bulletin and the physicians advise watchfulness in case of any acute illness, particularly if it is accompanied by headache or a stiff neck.

The child of adult, as the case may be, should be put to bed promptly and kept there until the possibility that it is really serious has been entirely ruled out.

Many of the crippling conditions left by infantile paralysis could have been avoided, according to medical opinion, if the child had been kept quiet in bed from the start of his illness.

Infantile paralysis, or "polio," like encephalitis, the dreaded "sleeping sickness," is presumably spread chiefly by person-to-person contact thru one series of cases in Minnesota, the possibility that contamination raw milk, carried the disease was not ruled out.

Scrupulous cleanliness in food and food handling, careful and frequent washing of hands, and keeping from people who are sick are laid in the bulletin as good rules to follow for the avoidance of all of the serious summer diseases including infantile paralysis.

MINNESOTA YEAR BOOK-- 1934

The new 1934 edition of the Minnesota Year Book published jointly by the League of Minnesota Municipalities and the Municipal Reference Bureau, University of Minnesota, will available for distribution on or about August 1.

The year book contains the latest authoritative information available on all units of government in Minnesota: state, counties and villages, school districts and townships. It is the complete reference book on the state and local government in Minnesota.

The 1934 Minnesota Year Book contains a calendar of government: organization of government and powers. It also contains an analysis of tax rates, yields, special assessments, indebtedness, delinquency, and exempt property for all units of government. The Year Book lists utility rates for eletricity, water, gas and central heat for all cities and viillages in the state The section on fire insurance gives the ratings for all municipalities. The 1934 edition has an up-to-date directory of municipal officials as well as civic and commerce associations and state and national associations.

Over 510 pages of authoritative material comprise the 1934 edition of the Minnesota Year Book. The edition is cloth bound, fully indexed, and priced at $5.00

Early Cave Inhabitants

The first inhabitants of the famous cave of the "Peking Man" in China are revealed as baboons.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS ASK FOR FEDERAL AID TO SCHOOLS

PHILADELPHIA— Young people from every part of the country who are leaders of the Young Socialist movement, called for federal support of schools in impoverished sections of the nation yesterday at the final session of the two-day meeting of the national executive committee of the Young People's Socialist League.

"Closed schools over the length of our country are a menace to the development of youth and to the intelligent functioning of political democracy," said Arthur G. McDowell, national chairman of the Y.P.S.L., when he announced the adoption of the resolution.

Resolutions protesting against the Scottsboro decision of the state supreme court of Alabama and against the lack of vigorous action to meet the severe crisis of unemployment which youth finds itself faced with, featuring the final session.

30,000 EXPECTED TO ATTEND LEG. CONVENTION AT DULUTH

DULUTH, MINN.,—Duluth expects to entertain the largest crowd in the city's history Aug. 5 to 8, when the Minnesota Department of the American Legion, auxiliary of Forty-and-Eight holds its sixteenth annual meeting here.

More than 30,000 visitors are expected ot attend the four-day gathering, which will bring Legion notables from all sections of the country, including Edward A. Hayes, national commander: Mrs. William H. Biester, Jr., national auxiliary phesident, and Sam R. Helled, chef de chemin de fer of the Fourty-and-Eight. A special rate of one cent a mile is offered by all Minnesota railroads.

One of the convention features will be the arrival of the Great Lakes naval training fleet in the Duluth harbor an Saturday, Aug. 4, completing the annual summer maneuvers of the 1,000 officers and men, who will be guests of the legion over the weekend. The sailors will parade through the city after anchoring in the bay and later they will be entertained at a pre-convention ball at the Amphitheater.

There will be a joint session of the Legion and Auxiliary at 9:30 a. m. Monday, Aug. 6, at the Lyceum theater, Principal addresses at this gathering will be delivered by National Commander Hayes, Mrs. Biester, and Mr. Heller, following an address of welcome by Mayor S. F. Snively.

In the afternoon the Legion will open its meeting at the Central high school and the auxiliary at the Washington junior high scrool. There will be business sessions again on Tuesday morning, Aug. 7, and Wednesday morning, Aug. 8, when officers will be elected for the coming year and the 1935 convention city chosen. Albert Lea and Brainerd are reported out for next year's gathering.

The convention parade, will start at 2:30 p. m. Tuesday, Aug. 7. More than fifty bands, drum corps and uniformed marching groups will be in the parade. as will delegates from each of the ten districts in the state, decorated floats and numerous comic eneries. Cash prizes are offered by the committee for the best musical organizations.

Cat Has Seven Lives Left

Motspur Park, England, boasts a cat which has only seven lives. It lost one by touching the live rail while trying to cross an electric railway track. The shock hurled her, half paralyzed and one life gone, to an embankment several feet away. Two Alastian dogs seized her and began a tug of war, leaving only seven lives. A man rescued her, and she was taken, apparently dying, to a cat hospital. A few days inter she surprised attendants by recovering and becoming the mother of three healthy kittens.

A Help in Banking

Banker—Do you know anything about checks and drafts?

Applicant—Yes, sir, I've run our furnace for years.

Between Girls

"Did you hear the lady orator's speech?"

"Yes."

"How was she dressed?"

Mexico at Fair

This is an every-day street scene in the Mexican village at the World's Fair in Chicago. Fifteen foreign villages offer the visitor the equivalent of a tour of the world in a day or two at the exposition this year. Low travel costs and added Free Fair features make a Fair vacation cheaper this summer.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

BUY RIGHT

ASPERINS, bottle of 100 29c
MILK of MAGNESIA, pt. 29c
KURIKO, (genuine) 89c
RUB ALCOHOL, pt. 15c
FLY OIL, per gal. 29c

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
'The Rexall Store" Phone 77
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

GREAT FALL VALUES

Smart Tailored
SUITS
With 1 Trouser
$25

If rising prices threaten to cut down your clothes buying for fall, or force you into inferior merchandise, turn to these outstanding values for a solution. Here are suits of guaranteed tailoring, with an extra pair of trousers, if you desire, at a price that permits any man to keep expenses down and his appearance up. You can depend upon these "bargains" to carry you through a season of increased living costs with every advantage of style and money-saving quality. We do recommend early buying as the style and sizes are limited and replacement at these prices may be impossible.

OEN'S
THIEF RIVER FALLS
"CURLEE CLOTHES FOR MEN WHO CARE."

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

Conducted by, The Securities Division of the Department of Commerce
Compiled by The Independent Bankers' Association. Sauk Centre, Minn

During the year 1929 the daily press of the twin cities made announcement as "news items" of "A New Financial Empire Being Brought to the Northwest." Front page publicity and a barrage of "news items" on "The Advantages" of the new "Group Banking Plan," upon which this "Financial Empire" was to be founded, planted in the minds of the people of Minnesota and Northwestern states where this group of men were to rule the new Empire, a belief in the money making possibilities which would accure to those who became financially interested in the venture.

The publicity thus obtained as it did when the country was in the throes of an orgy of speculation paved the way for the promotion, sale and distribution of securities in the form of common stock of Northwest Bancorporation in an amount greater than any previous distribution of securities in the Northwest with the possible excepton of the United States Liberty Loan, floated during the war fever. The total amount sold and exchanged exceeded one million six hundred thousand shares of the par value of over eighty million dollars! More than eighteen thousand people became stockholders. Of this number in excess of eleven thousand resided in the state of Minnesota. The average holding of these stockholders was 93 shares each. based on these figures taken from the company's files and records, the eleven thousand residents of Minnesota who became stockholders contributed money or other assets to the extent of approximately fifty million dollars. This is an average investment of seventeen dollars for each man, woman and child in the state of Mnnesota, or putting it another way for an average family of four it would mean that the average investment per family in the state of Minnesota was sixty-eight dollars.

Governor Orders Investigation

Honorable Floyd B. Olson, governor of the state of Minnesota, had heard rumors of the manner in which the stock had been sold to Minnesota residents and had made a careful survey of the situation, finally deciding, that certain features of the law regulating the sale of securities shoud be amended before definite action was taken. Accordingly, amendment to the exsisting law were drawn and presented to the legislature, which was then in session. These amendments gave additional power to the Securities Division of the Department of Commerce in connection with possible investigations.

Before the law was passed, however Governor Olson became convinced that the facts presented to him required immediate action, and ordered a thorough investigation into all the facts connected with the sale of the company's stock within the state of Minnesota. To conduct and carry on the investigation, he appointed W. E. G. Watson, a practicing attorney of Mineapolis, Minnesota.

Governor Olsons' actions were apparently contrary to the best traditions of the "New Empire." Who had ever heard of a Governor investigating an Emperor and his cohorts? The halo of virtue that surrounded the heads of these men was in and itself sufficient to prove innocence to their opinion. Had they not for years basked in the sunshine of the slogan "Consult your bankers before investing?" Not only had the public followed this slogan, but more, the investment was one which they, the big chain bankers, had originated. This was sacrilege! It should be immediately stopped.

Committees waited on the governor. The error of his ways was pointed out, first quietly then with much vigor. The confidence of the people in these individuals and their institutions was being undermined, he was told. Governor Olson was not convinced, however, that confidence in these individuals was essential to the welfare of the state, especially if they had done anything wrong.

Banks Want To Choose Investigators

A new line of attack developed and a list of "high-class attorneys" was submitted to Governor Olson from amongst whom he might select any one to conduct the investigation. If the governor would do this, they, the bankers, were quite willing to be investigated. Even this brilliant tho't, however, brought no paens of praise from the administrative head of the state. and the order for investigation and order for investigation and for the same investigator remained in force.

One almost becomes convinced that in the building of a New Empire things happen in the same manner that they do in fairy stories, because at this juncture a srange coincidence occured.

The Appropriation Committee of the House of Representatives, of which one Albert Pfaender, of New Ulm, was chairman, suddenly held a meeting at which about six of the 37 members were present, and decided that the Securities Division, which is the body that has authority to investigate fraudulent stock sales, had completed its period of usefulness to the state. These six members voted no appropriation for securities Commission for the coming bi-ennium the report was supported by Albert Pfaender of New Ulm, R. W. Hitchock of Hibbing, Ray Quinlivan of St. Cloud, and others. If the commission had no funds, it was self-evident there would be no investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation.

Governor Olson, however, was not to be thus thwarted. The report of the appropriations' committee of the house was amended and the amend ment passed. Fate, however, was not so kind to the amendments which had been introduced strengthening the securities law. Before this measure reached a final vote in the senate, the last day of the session had arrived.

Rockne Concerned About Amendments

Senator A. J. Rockne, of Zumbrota, Minn., and one Charles R. Fowler, attorney, whose firm appeared later in the investigation of the Northwest Bancorporation as counsel, and whose firm is also legal adviser to the Minnesota Bankers' Association (not the Independent Bankers' Association). became much exercised as to certain features of the proposed amendments to the law, and it was not until the closing hours of the session that the law was passed and then only after certain amendments to it were first adopted.

Mr. Watson applied to and obtained from Honorable Elmer A. Benson, then securities commissioner of the state of Minnesota and the present commissioner of banks and chairman of the department of commerce of state of Minnesota, for authority to conduct the investigation under the provisions of the State Blue Sky Law (a law designed to prevent the fraudulent sale of securities within the state). Commissioner Benson gave the full cooperation of his department and assigned Kenneth C. Hay craft, chief investigation of his department, to assist Mr. Watson in the investigation.

In April, 1933, demand was made upon E. W. Decker, chairman of the board of directors of Northwest Bancorporation, and J. Cameron Thomson, general manager, for permission to examine the company's books, files and records. A few books of minor importance were produced, but the company refused to permit a general examination of its affairs in connection with the sale of its stock.

Investigation by Mr. Watson and Mr. Haycraft continued along other lines and on November 21, 1933, (during this period of time Honorable S. Paul Skahen had been appointed commissioner of securities to succeed E. A. Benson, who had become commissioner of banks) a formal order prepared by Mr. Watson, Counsel for the department, was authorized by Commissioners Elmer A. Benson, Commissioner of banks, G. W. Brown, commissioner of insurance, and S. Paul Skahen, commissioner of securities, directing and ordering the Northwest Bankcorporation to submit its books, records and papers for examination. This order was based upon information that had been obtained during the summer of 1933.

(Continued Next Week)

New Features at STATE FAIR *Diamond Jubilee*

The $3,000,000 educational and entertainment program at the Minnesota State Fair, September 1 to 8, includes many new features. Outstanding are:

Livestock show, featuring 6,000 head of cattle, horses, sheep and swine.

Diamond Jubilee night show, a colorful spectacle, climaxing 75 years of entertainment excellence.

First annual Northwestern Class Trapshooting tournament with 300 scattergun experts from all parts of nation, Friday and Saturday, Sept. 7 and 8.

Boys' and Girls' 4H club demonstrations, with 1,300 competing.

Nation's premier Horse Show, $10,000 in stakes and purses. Five nights, September 3 to 7.

Manuel King, 10 year old boy animal trainer, with 15 ferocious lions.

Championship wrestling show, featuring leading grunt and groan artists, Saturday evening, September 8.

Gus Schrader, world's dirt track auto race champion and 30 other outstanding pilots. Three days, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, September 3, 5 and 8.

Royal American Shows, introducing "Popeye', Lion Motordrome, Capt. Ringman Mach, direct from world's fair, and 40 other rides and attractions.

Horse races three days, including both running and harness events. Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday, September 1, 4 and 6.

Art Show, $1,000,000 display by contemporary American artists.

60 acre machinery clinic, featuring new and improved equipment in moving displays.

Thrill Day, Friday, September 7, combining super-thrills of track, stage and aeronautical worlds.

DIAMOND JUBILEE

Spar Varnish Well Named

Spar varnish, used to protect such surfaces as table tops from spilled liquids, takes its name from the original purpose for which it was made: to protect masts and spars of ships from the ill effects of moisture and salt air. The name "spar varnish" is applied to all long-oil varnishes which are tough, elastic and resistant to moisture.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Irene Roemhildt of Salem, Ore. arrived Sunday morning to visit for a week with her friend, Miss Winnifred Wengeler. She will go by way of the Canadian Rckies on her return home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bye returned from Minneapolis, where Mr. Bye has been attending the summer session at the University of Minnesota. Mrs. Bye had spent a week in the Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Aakhus of Strandquist were Tuesday visitors in the city. They also visited at the G. Aakhus home.

Dr. H. J. Rice is leaving for St. Paul on Saturday where he will attend a meeting of the National Dental Association the first four days of next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann motored to to Roseau on Sunday and visited with relatives.

Miss Frances Wengeler left Thursday for Minneapolis where she is employed after spending one month visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Wengeler.

Miss Eunice Lindgren spent Tuesday in the city with friends. She and Miss Lois Norlander of the St. Luke's hospital returned Saturday from a trip covering the south western states.

Miss Morna Anderson of Mankatto arrived Saturday to be a guest at the home of her friend, Miss Lylie Rice, for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Connelly of Minneapolis, formerly residents of this city, are visiting with friends here.

Dudley and John Fabrick, and Dayton Silk returned Sunday after spending a week camping at Clearwater Lakae.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop and daughter, Miriam, spent Sunday at the Patterson cottage at Maple Lake.

Miss Thea Erickson and Raymond Parbst motored to Warroad on Saturday, returning the same day.

Miss Mureal Sommers, who is employed at the J. C. Penny store, left Saturday evening for Gaylord, Minn. where she will spend a week's vacation with friends and relatives.

Harry Oakes left by car for Chicago on Sunday, after having been a guest at the W. A. Bishop home.

Albert Snustad arrived Thursday from Duluth and is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst.

Mrs. John Christie and children left for their home at International Falls after having visited a week with Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Furan.

Mrs. Rudolph Henderson and sons Robert and Rudolph, Jr., arrived Friday from Lone Pine, California, and will visit with Mrs. Henderson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Omang of Roseau were Sunday guests at the home of Mr and Mrs. George Williamson.

Mrs. Clarence O. Erickson left Monday morning by car for St. Paul where she will spend some time. She accompanied her father, Mike Holm, secretary of state, who was enroute back to the Cities after having attended the Roseau Couny Fair.

Rasmus Oen, and C. W. Nelson left Sunday evening for Chicago where they will attend the World Exposition.

Mrs. Hilma Froshaug, daughter Mildred, and son Milton arrived Saturday evening from their home at Eagle River, Ontario, Canada, and will visit with Mrs. Froshaug's mother, Mrs. Karen Erickson, and with Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst.

Miss Cora Wang returned to her home at Grand Forks on Friday after spending several days at the Carl Christofferson home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Salveson and family, and Miss Freda Hanson motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and attended the pagent there.

Miss Evangenne Ness of Prosser, Washington arrived Friday and will visit for some time with her aunt, Mrs. Erick Huseth.

Mrs. M. J. DuPont and daughter Julia of Red Lake Falls were Friday shoppers in the city.

Martin Furan of Tracey, Minnesota spent the weekend at the home of his nephew, L. L. Furan.

Misses Frances and Ruby Conklin returned from a two weeks' vacation spent attending the World's Fair in Chicago and visiting with friends in Minneapolis.

Miss Evelyn Samuelson returned Monday from Roseau where she has been spending some time with her grandmother, Mrs. O. Lein.

Dr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse and family returned from a vacation spent at Lake near Henning.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Barzen of Minneapolis arrived last weekend and will spend two weeks with Mr. Barzen's mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande left last week on a two weeks vacation to be spent at a lake near Nevis, Minn., Duluth, and Minneapolis among other places.

Miss Lucille Vevea returned Wednesday after spending a week visiting relatives at Leonard and Bagley. Her sister, Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard returned with her and will visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Veavea, and other relatives in the city for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Rau and daughter Dorothy returned Sunday evening after spending two weeks at the Borden lake ersort whcih is near Mille Lacs Lake.

Mrs. Earl B. Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin arrived Monday morning to be a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. O. Stenberg for a week. Mrs. Renolds was a former resident of this city until a few years ago.

Mrs. Peter Jorgenson of Leeds, N. Dak. is spending some time at the home of her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. Oscar C. Paulson.

Mrs. Elaine Omang of Niagara, N. Dak. visited over the weekend with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George Williamson.

Miss Ardith Jansen left Thursday for Minneapolis where she will visit for an extended time with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet.

Mrs. John Brown and daughters, Avis and Ardith returned to their home at Grygla on Sunday after visiting for a week with Mrs. Brown's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford D. Bjorkman.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Tanem and daughters Audrey and Dorothy of St. Paul arrived last Thursday from St. Paul and will visit Mr. Tanem's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Tanem and friends in this city. Mr. and Mrs. Tanem spent the weekend visiting at Spooner and Baudette, returning, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Hendry left Wednesday morning for Lewis Wisconsin after visiting for some time at the S. Simonson and T. Teirson homes.

Mrs. W. A. Bishop, daughter Alpha, and H. E. Oakes of Chicago returned last Wednesday from an extended trip by car to Salt Lake City. Utah; Denver, Colorado; Portland Oregon; Oakland, Lindsay, San Francisco, Berkeley, and Ios Angeles, California, Omaha, Nebraska; and Council Bluffs, Iowa, during which time they visited with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Donald Phippen and family of St. Paul are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stensrud.

Alvin Christofferson and Robert Booren returned by car with A. Craver on Saturday afternoon after a five weeks' trip to Los Angeles, and San Francisco, Berkeleye and Los Angeles and Yellowstone National Park.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson and Iry Peterson motored to Oslo on Sunday and visited with Mrs. Peterson's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Grinlin.

Mr. and Mrs. George Liapis and family and Mr. and Mrs. I. O. Ungstad of Bemidji spent Sunday and Monday with Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Krogstad. Mr. and Mrs. Ungstad are the parents of Mrs. Krogstad.

Al Dybvik and Lawrence Ecklund of Lem Hawkins' Hill-Billy orchestra of Fargo spent the weekend at their homes in this city.

Mrs. Cyril M. Lundberg and son Cyril, Jr. left Thursday for their home at Oakland, California after spending a month visiting Mrs. Haaken Johnson and other relatives.

Mrs. H. S. Dahlen and daughters Rosine, Ansof, and Elizabeth returned last Thursday from a 10-day trip by car. They took the North Shore Drive to Superior and Duluth, and down to Dells, and LaCrosse, Wisconsin where they visited with relatives. They also visited with relatives in Minneapolis, Wendell, and Detroit Lakes before returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Protz and family returned Tuesday evening from a week's outing at Leaf Lake near Henning.

Miss Grace Snell of St. Louis, Missouri has been a guest for the past two weeks at the H. S. Dahlen home.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Kenyon—Hundreds of dairy producers and creamery operators attended the annual Goodhue county dairy picnic.

Minneapolis — Approximately 4,000 Hennepin county car and truck owners are delinquent in their motor vehicle tax payments for 1934.

St. Paul—Walter Hagen, golfor, struck and killed a 6-year-old boy while driving in the city. The boy darted into the street in front of his car.

Northfield—From the bleak wastes of north China, where 8,000,000 destitute souls look to him for health, Dr. Percy T. Watson wil come soon to seek rest in his home here.

St. Paul—The seventy-fifth state Fair will be held September 1 to 8, with a diamond jubilee celebration. Exhibits and the entertainment program will be greater than ever.

Rochester—President Franklin D. Roosevelt will participate in the American Legion tribute to the Mayo brothers here on Wednesday, August 8. Elaborate plans are being made.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis may find its mail sorted and distributed from the city's new $4,000,000 postoffice by Christmas because of the speedy progress being made on the building by workmen.

Duluth—White pine stands in Minnesota were given additional protection by the destruction of 2,549,775 wild currant and gooseberry bushes in June, L. B. Ritter, state blister rust control leader, reported.

Lamberton—A concerted action to rid Lamberton of rats will be undertaken. The village council has appealed to all persons in the village to aid in the eradication work. Poisoned bait will be furnished.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers who have sold their surplus cattle to the federal government have received a total of $969,097 to date for their stock, the regional drouth service office at University Farm announced.

Anoka—Progress in the handicraft of Minnesota Indians from aborginal days to the present will be depicted in an Indian Century of Progress Exposition at Mississippi Beach, five miles south of Anoka, August 18 to 26.

Browns Valley—Bids for rebuilding St. Anthony's Catholic church, here, are under consideration of church officials. The new edifice will be constructed over the walls of the former church destroyed by fire Easter Sunday.

Crookston—The Red River Valley, bread basket of the northwest, apparently clinched its title for another season, following an inch and a half of rain. The area has been getting its precipitation regularly all spring and summer.

Duluth—The three weeks strke at the Northern Cold Storage and Warehouse Company, Duluth, was settled after a trip to the head of the lakes by William W. Hughes, secretary of the regional labor board, and E. H. Dunnigan, concilliator for the United States department of labor.

St. Paul—Mike Holm, secretary of state, reported 13,845 motor vehicle owners delinquent in the payment of this year's tax, a decrease of 3,939 from last year's delinquencies. Motor vehicle tax payments as of July 9, Mr. Holm said, totaled $160,065.19, a decrease of $57,113.60 from last year's delinquencies.

Bemidji—A series of historical pageants at Itasca State Park are being given this summer. The 1934 pageants are built around the life of General Henry Hastings Sibley, first governor of the state of Minnesota and are in celebartion of the 100th anniversary of the arrival of this stateman-soldier in Minnesota.

Nashwauk—Thomas O'Brien, 49, shovel runner at the Butler Brothers open pit mine two miles west of here, was killed while tightening the clutch of the gas-air shovel while the machine was in motion. An iron bar used by O'Brien to make the clutch adjustment caught in the flywheel of the motor, striking him on the forehead.

Mendota—The proposed development of the Minnesota river valley from Mendota to Shakopee into a vast recreational area calls for answer of an important question by the United States war department if it is to progress beyond the dream stage. This question, G. R. B. Elliott, Twin City engineer, said is "what are the war department's intentions regarding height of water to be maintained at the Hastings dam?"

Oxford University Old

The University of Oxford, England, is said to have been founded by King Alfred, in 872.

Swallows 23 Inch Saw; Coming to State Fair

Swallowing a large toothed saw 23 inches long is just an appetizer for Chester Dolphin of Worster, Mass., who also has a penchant for scissors, swords, tacks, nails and whatnots as a part of his daily repast. Dolphin will appear in a special exhibition on the midway at the Minnesota State Fair, Setember 1 to 8.

Menthol From Japan

Menthol is obtained in Japan from the volatile oil distilled from Japanese mint.

All America Is Choosing the Ford V-8

Look how they buy them all over the nation. See for yourself the popularity of the Ford V-8. There can be no question as to which is the better buy. Registrations for the first 5 months of this year are as follows:

Ford V-8	224,272
Chevrolet	197.433
Plymouth	111,330

The following are figures for the first 5 months of this year in Wayne County, in which Detroit, the home of the automobile industry is located:

Ford	15,671
Chevrolet	4,324
Plymouth	3,507

Get full facts about this wonderful automobile before you buy any make and in the meantime, "Watch the Fords go By"

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"
PHONE 20

"come right in — we've missed you!"

It's a happy day when the telephone comes back home.

The telephone stamps out isolation and loneliness ... brings help in an emergency ... saves time and expense of trips ... helps buy and sell to advantage ... keeps the family close to friends.

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

RATTLING OUR FAMILY SKELETONS

The Red Lake Falls Gazette says in its issue of the 26th that"——Solberg has been in bad with the state administration and in order to shelve him, he was endorsed for the nomination for secretary of state——If the miraculous should happen and Solberg should win, the administration will wish they had left him alone as Lieutenant Governor,—"

Ah! the perspicuity of these republican editors. How rich they must be in the knowledge of the double cross; how broad their experience in the gentle art of political duplicity. No sooner have we made what we think is a smart political move than their lightning-quick intellect sees right to the heart of the whole ghastly plot, and with brutal frankness they subject our conspiracy to pitiless publicity, holding our musty skeletons up for all the world to behold and abhor.

Of course our methods in the Solberg deal were crude and amateurish, we should have known that when we take a man out of the Lieutenant Governor's chair where he wields the power of the mighty gavel, sans vote voice and appointive powers, and endorse him for an office which carries with it only the routine work of taking care of the state motor registration, sitting as a member of the state executive council and other sundry and pusillanimous duties of the Secretary of State, we gave ourselves away. If that was not enough, then the fact that we take him out of a job that pays the munificent salary of $2000 per term and endorse him for an office that pays only a measly $5.700 per year, certainly is a clinching argument that we are trying to shelve him.

Of course there is the possibility that he may be elected. Perish the thought! Remote as the possibility is, we are taking no chances on that. Two hundred or more farmer-labor speakers will tour the state urging his election, and if that doesn't defeat him, we might get the governor to say a few words in his behalf at some time or other. That aught to finish him.

Anyway it's a bad mess all around now. But we are still inclined to believe that except for the marvelous insight and analytical mind of the editor of the Gazette, we might have got away with it.

WHEN THE PROFIT IS ELIMINATED IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET TOGETHER

With insurections, blood baths, plots and counterplots rending the United States as well as Europe asunder, and war clouds hanging so ominously over the civilized world, it must become more and more apparent to the human race that there is something wrong in the makeup of our society. Certainly one would not wish to believe that the white race is deliberately committing suicide. Yet it cannot be denied that such is the trend, whether it be deliberate or not.

It seems to us, that if we will give serious thought to the situation that civilization finds itself in, we must come to the conclusion that our trouble is not one of hatreds and jealousies among the peoples, but rather a giant struggle between powerful armament, financial and industrial groups, for the upper hand in markets that are fast dwindling away thru the avarice of these same groups. They are in a twofold struggle; first against each other, and second against an outraged populace, driven to desperation and insurection by the exploitation of these powerful groups. So far as "Rugged Individualism" as a tenable philosophy of human conduct is concerned, it can not continue to exist. It is on its way out and it may be that the present unrest is it's deaththroes. For Rugged Individualism is the philosophy of exploitation, and knows no bounds. It kills it's victims. Either the peoples will perish from exploitation, and the exploiters with them from sheer inability to find anyone or anything further to prey upon,or the people will thru mass action, sane, and rational or otherwise rid themselves of their exploiters. We believe that it can be done in a sane manner and in a legal manner thru cooperation. It is therefore quite encouraging at this time when financial empires and huge industrial enterprises are locked in a death struggle with labor; when nation is poiced against nation, ready to fly at each other's throat that there is one bright spot in the whole picture. That is the cooperatives. Cooperatives have no labor troubles; cooperatives assure the producers of all there is to be gotten from dwindling and unfriendly markets. Made unfriendly by the greed of rugged individualism.

One great international cooperative stands as a flaming beacon, to prove that even nations can get together in sane, peaceful action for mutual benefit if profit is eliminated. We refer to the Universal Postal Union, the story of which will be found in the "Liberal Digest" in an adjoining column. The story of the Universal Postal Union should convince the most fatalistic rugged individualist that sane cooperation between nations is possible if armament rings, tariff walls and secret diplomacy is eliminated. In other words, if the profit derived from mass murder and exploitation is taken away, the people of the earth may yet live as an Almighty Creator intended, in comfort, enjoying the fruits of the bountiful earth and at peace with each other and with their Maker.

ANOTHER MAN WITH AN UNNECESSARY PAIN IN THE NECK

Jim Dalglish, a contributor to the St. Paul Daily News' "Knocks and Boosts" column, has a terrible pain in the neck because the Minnesota state prison is selling twine and machinery at a loss. He bewails the fact(?) that the taxpayers must pay this loss.

This is another instance of someone crying before he is hurt. The taxpayers do not have to stand the loss sustained by the prison in the sale of its products. The prison has been self-sustaining for a great many years, and has not only been self-sustaining, but has built up a surplus of well over a million dollars in years past from which the loss is being paid the last two years when it has operated at a loss. This surplus has been built up by the farmers who have bought Minnesota prison-made twine and machinery. They have paid the profit which made the piling up of this surplus possible. At this time when the farmers are in such dire circumstances as they are, it seems that it is only the part of a just return to the patrons if this surplus is returned to the farmers, in the only way it can be returned, thru lower prices on twine and machinery.

We are not friendly to prison labor in any form. But inasmuch as we must have it, we know of no better method of solving the problem than is being used in Minnesota. We heard a wag say the other day that the only way an honest man can get a job is to commit a crime and go to prison.

OUR CRAZY ECONOMIC SYSTEM

(Labor)

The wheat crop of the Middle West has been shrinking under hot suns and drying winds at the rate of more than a million bushels a day for nearly three weeks. The greatest single food resource of a land where millions of people have not enough, food is being burned and blown away. And in the Chicago wheat pit, trading booms, prices rise, and word is passed that nature has solved the farm problem.

This is the kind of social economics that Alice must have found on the other side of the looking glass; inside out, upside down and hindside afore.

How long will mankind continue to wait on natural calamity or civic explosion to remedy conditions which any civilized society should be able to remedy or prevent?

The promise that man shall have dominion over the earth will come true when man learns to use his powers for the common good.

HONESTY OF THE FARMER

St. Paul Daily News

President Roosevelt, signing the Frazier-Lemke bill to avert farm forclosures, said:

I have sufficient faith in the honesty of the overwhelming majority of farmers to believe that they will not evade the payment of just debts."

The President's judgment is given substantial support in a statement just issued by W. I. Meyers, governor of the farm credit administration. Says Mr. Meyers:

"More than 86 per cent of the installments on land bank commissioner loans, which generally have been made to the most heavily indebted farmers, which matured prior to June 1 were paid on or before they were due. Of those which are delinquent, two-thirds are for less than 30 days.

"This shows that even the most heavily indebted farmers are acting in the highest good faith."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

You cannot play with the skunk without getting all skunked up, nor can you turn a weasel loose in your chicken house without getting your little chickens all weaseled up, nor can you send your children to a wet church or wet club or wet anything else without getting them halter-wise to whisky. On your death bed it is too late to recall that you read this somewhere.

This story went the rounds thirty-five years ago. "A miner stopped in the butcher shop Saturday night and saw a saloon keeper buy a $2.50 roast, while he had to get along with some liver. He went home and threw the liver on the table and shouted "NO MORE LIVER." His frightened wife supposed he meant they would henceforth not be able to even get liver for their Sunday dinner. The miner formed a local union among the miners of that town and agreed to buy no more liver for 90 days. Next Saturday the miners bought roast beef, and the saloon man got a chunk of liver. Formerly the miners spent their earnings for whisky.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Defy the future; don't fear it.

• • •

Wrongful gains never satisfy.

• • •

You can't live right if you don't think right.

• • •

Don't expect perfection without giving it.

• • •

Electricity hasn't done away with midnight oil.

• • •

Harshest critics generally can least stand criticism.

• • •

Good acts are remembered when good sermons are forgotten.

Bakelite

Bakelite was named for its Belgian inventor. Dr. Leo Hendrik Baekeland.

The Liberal Digest

THE WORLD'S GREATEST CO-OPERATIVE

(A review of Francis Rufus Bellamy's 'When you Write Abroad.')

When you send a letter to a foreign country you take part in what is probably the greatest co-operative in the world and incidently in the most civilized activity of your lifetime. A german, Heinrich von Stephan is responsible.

Stephan was Director of the Posts of the North German Confederation, and when he took his job in 1866, sending letters to foreign countries resembled playing flamingo croquet in Alice in Wonderland, it was impossible to ascertain the rules. Letters going abroad might take any of to a dozen or more routes all of which probably imposed widely varying charges. Six routes to Australia required postage that varied from a few cent up to a dollar.

Stephan called an international conference to consider his proposals. The congress met in 1874, in Berne, Switzerland and at the end of 24 days had adopted every one of his proposals. The Universal Postal Union came into being as a result of the most amazing one-man international agreement ever achieved. Today, the same basic agreement which Stephan wrote for Europe and the United States serves every country in the world.

Now, wherever you may happen to be, you can address a letter to any foreign country and be sure that it will receive the same courteous treatment and care that was formerly accorded to the epistles of Caeser. The proceedure is th same everywhere affix a five cents stamp, or its eqivalent, blue in color. (The only exception concerns the three rate between the Americas and Spain explained later.) Who gets the five cents? Without exception the office where you buy the stamp. The transaction is not recorded. Every nation delivers free and uncounted within its own borders all the mail received direct from other country.

No matter where your letter is addressed to, there is a directory showing the location of every one of the world's 265,000 post offices; and another bulky volume prescribes exactly the route, by train and steamer, to each of them. Tho your letter may pass thru the postal service of a dozen countries, it is handled unquestionably by each and passed on swiftly to its destination.

Only once every three years does the subject of money enter into this cooprative paradise. It happens then because of the necessity of mail from from one country into another passing through a third country. This is not strictly mutual service and therefore to compensate the third nation for handling the mail "in transit" money must change hands. Four specified weeks are set aside every three years during which time all mail passing thru it to another country.

This checking is done by sender, forwarder and receiver. The record of these transactions are forwarded to the Postal Unions central office at Berne.

After the computations are all in, the annual charges are fixed by the Berne office. Four weeks the statistics period—multiplied by thirteen gives the annual charge which each country must pay during the next three years to every other country that handles its transit mail. Everything is computed in gold francs is computed in gold francs and weighing by the metric system. French is the official language.

The last annual international figures showed Germany as the biggest debtor all around: 1,600,000 gold franks. Her foreign mail goes thru many countries and on many foreign steamship lines. France was the biggest creditor: nearly 2,000,000 gold francs. She carried more transit mail for the rest of the world than the world carried for her in the same period. Other countries paid us around $800,000 for our part of the work.

As a result of the uniform five cent stamp, all the people of the world exchange a billion and a half first class letters every year. Cheaply and without red tape.

One thing is noteworthy—the industrially developed countries send much more mail— counting printed matter— than they get. The undeveloped lands and colonies get more than they send.

The Berne office hos been in existence over 50 years. Its cost is around $100,000 per year, of which we pay about $2,000. Eight Postal Congresses have been held during these fifty odd years. The present colors of our one, two and five cent stamps are the outcome of the Washington conference in 1897 when these colors were made uniform in every country in the world. Other lesser agreements have been made within the Union, one of which is the signing of the Pan-American and Americo-Spanish agreements between the United States, the countries of the Western Hemisphere and Spain so that the domestic rate now obtains on this whole continent and transit charges are abolished. There is no statistical period between the two Americas and Spain.

Except in the airmail service, where accounts are kept on a business basis no money changes hands at all. Letters are free as birds. Next time you write a letter to Latin America, remember that. The abolishment of transit charges came about thru the complaint of Argentina. No country lies beyond her— except the South Pole— and Argentina delivers twice as much mail for us as we deliver for her.

The Universal Postal Union is mankind's first complete success in international co-operation. Stephan died in 1896, but the human race appears considerable less crazy because he once lived.

Bears Slug; No Hugging

The belief that bears make it a common practice to hug their foes to death or use the hug as a means of killing their prey, is contradicted by an expert of the zoology department of the British museum, who states that these animals depend on the terrific blows they can give with their fore limbs both for defense and in attacking prey.

ALMANAC

How about that ten bucks you owe me?
HUH? ?

"If you would make an enemy, lend money and ask it again."

WORLD WAR
LAND!
GAS

JULY

30—Pneumatic tires for automobiles first used, 1892.

31—Six nations enter war to end all war, 1914.

AUGUST

1—Columbus sees U. S. continent for first time, 1498.

2—Alexander G. Bell, telephone inventor, dies 1922.

3—Judge Landis fines Standard Oil 29 millions, 1907.

4—Special Delivery service started by P. O., 1889.

5—Cornerstone of Statue of Liberty is laid, 1884.

Revolutionary War Pensions

The first Revolutionary war pensions were granted by the separate states. In 1789 congress passed the first federal pension act. By its terms the federal government assumed the payment of the war pensions the states had initiated. Revolutionary war pensions amounted to $70,000,000, including widows' pensions. In all subsequent wars the federal government granted pensions

Doing Well

Mrs. Naybors—Your husband dusts the car very nicely.

Mrs. Nexdoor—Yes. I'll put him at housecleaning soon.

Making It Clear

Daughter—Father is worse than usual tonight.

Mother—No, you mean, as usual father is at his worst.

Up in the Air

"Why are you heading for these dark clouds?"

"Clouds are our tunnels. We have honeymooners aboard the plane."

Waiting for More News

"So you have a baby brother. What's his name?"

"We don't know. We can't understand a word he says."

Elephants' Tusks Heavy

Tusks or canine teeth of a male African elephant usually weigh about 40 pounds each, but record-breaking tusks weigh over 200 pounds apiece.

In the Rostrum

Editor of the Forum:

Many do not believe in deathbed confessions, as such conversions come too late to have any influence on a person's own life.

If such a person is sincere, he will regret that he remained blind so long.

I am not afraid that we will have countless deathbed conversions, politically speaking, as it will require clear insight and deep thinking in order to choose correctly between remaining "ragged" individuals serving "rugged individualism", and protecting ourselves in a governmental commonwealth of true democracy. The farmer-labor platform has made it clear that if our people don't fall for the shrewd propaganda of the "rugged individualists" there should be no excuse for a deathbed conversion by ragged individuals. Why should we not be more satisfied with a full share of what we produce rather than a very scant share that the "rugged individualists" grant us?

N. P. Stenshoel

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Traditions can close the mind.

A free treat is something you pay for.

What we omit to say can make untrue what we say.

The waste of money is one of America's greatest sins.

With conditions as they are both religion and education are due for some imperative radical changes.

The smoking and drinking "style" are making public dances unfit for any person who claims to be decent.

Some stay away from church because they're sore, others because they've neither inclination nor appreciation while others, God knows they couldn't make it.

Random Ramblings

A man is only valuable as he has fitted himself to be.

No man is thoroughly accomplished unless he has the ability to mind his own business.

Another way of spelling success is application.

The truth is as clear as a bell but it isn't always tolled.

Diamonds are only found in the darkness of the earth; truths are only found in the depths of the thought.

The man who wastes his time doesn't seem to realize that he will need it all before he dies.

Most of the things that are put off until tomorrow should have been done yesterday.

The secret of success in life is for a man to be ready for his opportunity when it comes.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

The truck drivers strike in Minneapolis is at this writing still in progress. No settlement of the strike has yet been arrived at notwithstanding the efforts of the federal conciliators and of Governor Floyd B. Olson to bring about such settlement.

To begin with, it must be apparent to all that the truck drivers did not strike merely because they wanted to stir up trouble for the "bosses." It was not merely a principle that was involved but an economic issue. The truck men wanted an increase in wages and also desired to establish their right to bargain collectively with the employers.

Several weeks ago when the strike was called a temporary agreement was entered into by the employers and employees. It was agreed to by the employers that the truck drivers should be permitted to select their own representatives to meet with representatives of the employers in future psidutes. In other words, the workers under the agreement entered into would have the right to be represented through the union and its officials if they so desired.

Employers Object

The employers, however, when the show-down came, declined to live up to the agreement. As a result another strike was called. Immediately thereafter federal conciliators, or mediators, appeared upon the scene. These federal representatives are Rev. J. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan. Both of these men have had a wide experience in matters this sort, and it should be taken for granted that they are without bias their efforts to conciliate the contending parties.

Father Haas and Mr. Dunnigan made a proposal of settlement on the following basis: a 42½c per hour for helpers and inside workers, and a 52½c per hour scale for truck drivers. This proposal of settlement was approved by the union membership by a vote of 1,866 to 147. The employers, on the other hand, rejected the proposal.

Gov. Olson Speaks

In a radio address, Monday evening, Governor Floyd B. Olson reviewed the situation and pointed out that the present difficulty now rests with the employers who objected to dealing with the "present leadership of Union 547." This objection on the part of the truck owners cannot be accepted as being justified inasmuch as the membership of the union itself had voted upon the proposed agreement of the federal mediators. In other words, decision on the part of the employees did not rest with the "leadership" in the union but with the employees theselves.

Objection has been raised by the newspapers and employers to the establishment of military rule by the Governor in the strike area. The reason for this is that the militia which was so much desired by these elements in the early stages of the strike has not been used for the purpose of breaking the strike but merely to preserve order and to protect the citizens of Minneapolis.

Military Rule Necessary

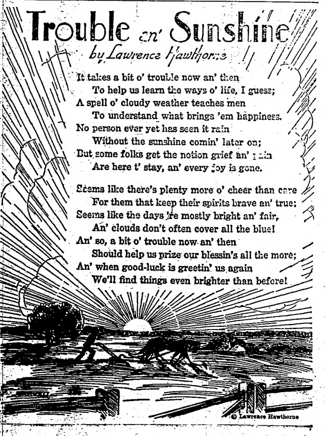
That the Governor found it necessary to establish military rule is no fault of his. Few govenors of this state found themselves more reluctant to call in the militia in a strike controversy than did Governor Olson in this case. As chief executive of the state, it is, however, the duty of Governor Olson to preserve order and to protect citizens against loss of life in a crisis of this sort. Surely there can be no argument on that point.

In his address Governor Olson pointed out that several of the employers are paying wages as low as $12.00 per week. This is, of course, a wage far below that necessary for a family man to provide food and shelter for the members of his household.

Holiday Folks Co-Operate

Under the military rule now enforced in Minneapolis, farmers are permitted to enter the city freely with their food stuffs and sell them direct to the consumers. Moreover, it is of interest to know how the Farmers Holiday Association has co-operated with the strikers in the latters attempt to win the strike.

It must be becoming increasingly obvious to the people of this state that the employing class has no desire to yield an inch in its legal right to exploit the workers to the fullest extent. It merely goes to illustrate how futile all attempts are to patch up the capitalist system and make it function in a manner that will provide plenty for all.



Trouble an' Sunshine

by Lawrence Hawthorne

It takes a bit o' trouble now an' then
To help us learn the ways o' life, I guess;
A spell o' cloudy weather teaches men
To understand what brings 'em happiness.
No person ever yet has seen it rain
Without the sunshine comin' later on;
But some folks get the notion grief an' pain
Are here t' stay, an' every joy is gone.

Seems like there's plenty more o' cheer than care
For them that keep their spirits brave an' true;
Seems like the days 're mostly bright an' fair,
An' clouds don't often cover all the blue!
An' so, a bit o' trouble now an' then
Should help us prize our blessin's all the more;
An' when good-luck is greetin' us again
We'll find things even brighter than before!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Our Community Builders

MARTIN ROCKSTAD RECALLS THE DAYS WHEN INDIANS WERE HIS ONLY NEIGHBORS

Martin C. Rockstad, a pioneer of this community for fifty-four year was born November 7, 1847 in Kongsberg, Norway. When five years of age, he came to America with his parents, and his eight brothers and settled in Pierce County, Wisconsin where he made his residence for many years.

His father died when he was but a small lad, and, the family being large money scarce, the children were forced to "shift for themselves." Stephen Nye, uncle to Edger Nye, the famous humorist of the early days took the eight-year-old Martin into his home and raised him to young manhood as if he were his own boy. His schooling extended through the sixth grade.

In 1872, Rockstad was married to Caroline Elizabeth Morgan in River Falls, Wisconsin, after which they made their home at Roberts Station, Wisconsin for about six years.

Rockstad moved his family to this region in 1880, and filed a homestead south of town, located to the west of the site now occupied by the Oakland Park Sanitorium. A little log shack was the first family abode on the homestead At that time there was only one little shanty on the present site of Thief River Falls which belonged to Frank Russell. The population was comprised of Indians, but the land was pretty well taken up by the white men within a year after Rockstad's arrival. In those days, he says, this country was abundant with game such as otters, beaver, foxes, and wolves.

Mr. Rockstad was a good friend of the Indians, and tells many interesting anecdotes in regard to their customs and behavior. They named him "Squabamack," which translated into English means "Kinnikinick," after the weed that grew along the river on Rockstad's homestead. This weed served as tobacco for the Indians.

The Indians were peaceable enough," Mr. Rockstad says, "but no matter how true a friendship they had for you, it seemed that their fingers could not resist the temptation of picking up various articles in sight which were owned by you. But if one ever did them a favor, it was never forgotten, and vice versa: they could be crueel enemies and not entirely harmless."

Mrs. Rockstad was in the Indians' favor, as she sewed shirts and clothing for them, in return for which they showed their gratitude by supplying her with fish and trapped game. Nevertheless, they were to be feared on their return trips from Crookston, when slightly inebriated from too much "fire water" obtained at that trading center, they passed the Rockstad house, which was perhaps fifteen or twenty feet from the Indian Trail the only trail at that time. At such times as these, Mrs. Rockstad would gather up the children and flee for refuge in the rushes near the river.

Many and varied other stories regarding the hardships and trials of the pioneer settler can be told by Rockstad. He relates of the severe trips with oxen through extreme snow storms and rains, uncertain perils and risks which the sturdy and dauntless pioneers had to endure to obtain groceries and necessities for themselves and their families at the Crookston trading post. The spirit of determination, grit, and never yielding resolution in danger or suffering seems evident in the early settlers like Martin Rockstad, who has faced all of life's trails with an open, courageous heart; never losing faith or hope even in the face of disaster or adversity.

Rockstad's brother, Charles Rockstad, maintained the first postoffice between Thief River Falls and Crookston which was located in his dwelling house on the land where Rasmus Oen now has his farm.

The land around the vicinity of Rockstad's farm was named Rockstad Township after him, but the Crookston council later saw fit to change it to Rocksbury Township, by which name that community is known at the present day.

Rockstad's wife died August 3, 1932. Nine children have also passed on; four having died in infancy. Those living are Charles of Springfield, Minnesota; Frank of Big Falls, Minnesota; Ella of Caando, North Dakota Fred and Evangeline of Thief River Falls.

At the age of 87 years, Mr. Rockstad is content and satisfied. He enjoys chopping wood and daily walks for exercise, and is especially fond of listening to the radio. His home is at 413 Markley Avenue South.

Quinine Supply

The cinchona tree which yields quinine is a native of South America, but today 97 per cent of the world's supply comes from Java.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 — "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY — Phone 740
Oxydol, lg. 13 oz. 18c
Brown Sugar Med. 4 lbs. 20c
Calumet Baking Powder 1 lb. can 19c
Tomatoes Hand Packed 3 No. 2 cans 29c
Stock Salt 100 lb. bag. 93c
Block Salt 50 lbs. block 52c
Jar Rings Dozen 4c
Salt Iodized 2 boxes 9c
Cocoa Hershey's 1-2 lb. 9c
Salmon Fancy Pink 2-1 lb. cans 25c
Rinso Large box 19c
Quality Meats for Less
Veal Steak Per pound 15c
Veal Sho. Roast per. lb. 9c
Veal Stew, lb. 6c
Beef Sho. Roast, lb. 10c
Bacon Squares, lb. 12c
Picnic Ham, Shankless, lb. 14c
LARD, Home rendered, 3 lbs. 25c

ST. HILAIRE

The former Rapp and Post store building, one of the old landmarks in St. Hilaire is now being razed for the material. The hardware department part and three lots have been sold to Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls and this part will be left standing. It will be remodeled for a garage and oil station and will be occupied by Clifford Schantzen.

The local 4-H club held its annual tour Wednesday afternoon visiting the homes of the different members of the club. The various projects being carried out were viewed. A picnic was enjoyed at the tourist park after the tour.

J. Finck of Manvel, N: D., substituted for station agent John Hanson while the latter attended his brother's funeral at [illegible].

Lester Olsen and Robert Huff motored to Grygla and attended the Land O' Lakes creamery picnic last Sunday.

Mrs. Ole Forde and granddaughter Eileen Harney who have spent the past month here visiting at the home of Rev. M. L. Dahle left last Monday for their home at Chicago.

E. N. Reiersgord, Rev. M. L. Dahle and son Manford motored to Grand Forks last Monday. The latter will enter the University of North Dakota this fall.

Mrs. Sam Wiley and children, John and Marjorie of Chicago are visiting at the N. E. Beebe home. Mrs. Wiley was formerly Ila Jones.

Mrs. Frank Satterberg Passes Away

Mrs. Frank Satterberg, a pioneer settler of this community passed away Tuesday night at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry Burstad after a long illness.

Mrs. Satterberg was born in Skaroborgland, Sweden, November 16, 1851 and was 82 years of age at the time of her death. She spent her early years in Sweden and was united in marriage to F. Satterberg on Nov. 6, 1875. They settled on a homestead here in 1889 in River Falls township. Later they retired and moved to this village. Mr. Satterberg passed away three years ago.

She is survived by two sons, Albert of Denver, Col., and Adolph of G. J. Fellman of Minneapolis; Mrs. Herman Burstad, Mrs. Henry Burstad and four grandchildren and one great grandchild.

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the Swedish Lutheran church, Rev. Larson officiated.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Case came Wednesday from Melford, Sask., for a visit at the Mike McAndres home and with other friends and relatives.

At the recent meeting of the school board, Misses Alice Skattum and Dorothy Gunstad were retained as teachers on the local school staff for the coming year.

Mrs. M. Early of Frazee has been visiting for a few days at the home of her sister, Mrs. J. S. Roy.

The regular open air band concert was played Saturday evening at the Young and Olsen garage.

Carl Person is having the rear part of the Young and Olsen building remodeled, and will open his meat market there soon.

Mr. Young will partition off a part of the main building and make another store room fronting to the north.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande and Mrs. Minnie Gjerdes of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Bonnie Prugh of Thief River Falls is visiting at the Gigstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home. They were accompanied home by their daughter Elaine who has been spending a few days with her grandparents.

Mrs. O. N. Olsen and daughter Clara, Mrs. James McCrum and family, Mrs. John Johnson and daughter Anna of Thief River Falls, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes visited at the Sever Skattum home Wednesday.

Stanley Nohre ment to Red Lake Falls Friday to visit Ed. Columbus. They left Monday on a fishing trip to Leech Lake.

Maxine Nohre is spending a couple of weeks at the S. S. Reierson home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen and Mr. and Mrs. P. Bergh and son Hilding of Erskine motored to Bemidji Sunday.

Miss Lily Johnson came home the last of the week after having spent the summer attending summer school at Minneapolis.

Revival meetings are being held at the M. E. church. The first meeting was held on Sunday evening. Meetings will be held Tuesday and Thursday evenings also. Mr. and Mrs. Carlson are sponsoring them and furnishing good music each evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family motored here Sunday and visited with friends, returning home the same evening.

Mrs. Donald Philpen and family of St. Paul who have been visiting with Mrs. Philpen's father left for Thief River Falls Friday to visit for a few days with Mrs. Philpen's sister, Mrs. H. Stensrud.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel motored to Erie Sunday and visited at the Arnold Korupp home. They celebrated the Korupp's wedding anniversary and Mrs. Corbet's birthday.

John Hanson, depot agent here was knocked unconscious while loading a carload ofcatle Saturday. He was rushed to the hospital where he regained ocnsciousness some hours later He was back on duty Monday.

A few guests were entertained at the Adolph Satterberg home Monday afternoon. Those present were: Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Emil Just and granddaughter Mariette Philpen of St. Paul Mrs. Geo. Bakko and Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis.

Mrs. Mortz and daughter Dorothy of the Twin Cities came Sunday to visit relatives and old friends.

The Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas were entertained Saturday afternoon at the church parlors by Messds. Paul Roy and Ben Rosendahl.

The Thief River Falls baseball team met the locals on the St. Hilaire diamond Sunday afternoon. It was an exciting game from start to finish ending with the score 10 to 2 in favor of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Orm Smesher of Crookston visited Monday at the M. Highland Home.

The M. E. Ladies' Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church. A large crowd attended. Serving was by Mesdames Anna Ingvaldson, Emil Just, Herman Jepson, W. Ewing, Wm. Olsen.

Mrs. A. P. Christenson and family of Crookston, Clarence and Louis Miller of Milwaukee, nephews of Mrs. Gulseth visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home.

A large crowd attended the annual picnic of the Norwegian Lutheran Sunday school held at the tourist park Sunday. Services were held and a good program was given.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis, Mrs. Ole Ness of Thief River Falls visited friends and relatives at Mc. Intosh Sunday.

Norwegian Luther League was held Friday evening at the Carl Surmo home.e

Mrs. Catharine Evensizer, sister-in-law of Mrs. Just and her grandniece, Ethel Evensizer left Monday morning for their home at Cando, N D., after having spent three weeks at the Emil Just home.

GRYGLA

The ball game played between Goodridge and the local team resulted in another victory for the locals with a score of 3 to 11 last Sunday.

The following Gryglaites spent a couple of days at Red Lake: Palmer, Mae and Adella Fonnest, Helen and Kay Wick, Alice Salveson, Helen Moran, Edna Hesse and Harold Sulland.

Nadine Maney entertained a number of her friends on Monday afternoon, it being her 9th birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Brevik and daughter of Canada are visiting at the Hans Rude home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visited here last Sunday.

Mrs. Harold Bush was pleasantly surprised last Monday afternoon when a number of ladies arrived to celebrate her birthday.

Mrs. Arthur Sheldrew left for Redwood Falls last week to visit with her mother and also help her celebrate her 91st birthday.

Visitors at the H. T. Peterson's last Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Arne Peterson and sons of Goodridge, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau, Polly Salveson and Johnnie Ristau of Mavie.

Margaret Miller accompanied her sister Mrs. Emil Boyum to Lake Kabetogama last week where she will visit for a few days.

BRAY

A number of friends and relatives gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux on Sunday to help Mr. Rux celebrate his birthday which occured the Thursday before. Those present were: Eura Lens, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Lens and family, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family and Emil Rux all of Reynolds N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and daughter Darlene of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Kulseth, Misses Mabel Lindbloom, Irene Ortloff and Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux, Grace, Glenn and Clarence Sevre and Richard Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson and family of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucile spent Sunday picnicing at Red Lake Narrows.

Theodore Stromberg left Tuesday for his home at Quiring after visiting a week at the home of his brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

The Luther League met at the Black River church Friday evening. A short program was given, reports on the Luther League convention were read by the delegates, and the business meeting was held. The following officers were elected:

Edgar Naplin, president; Hazel Person, vice president; Edith Anderson, secretary; Harry oJhnson, treasurer; Ferdie Anderson, financial secretary; Marie Anderson, Helen Naplin and Gladys Person are on the program committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Bishop of Thief River Falls visited at the John O. Swanson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Thursday afternoon visiting with Mrs. John Hohisel.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son, Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindblom were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and son were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Irene Schneider, Lucille and Carl Lindblom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Monday evening at the J. A. Anderson home.

Arvid Olson of Beaudette visited on Tuesday and Wednesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

A very large crowd attended the confirmation reunion for the class of 1932 at the Black River church Sunday evening. A fine program was given by the class which was enjoyed by everyone.

Sheriff and Mrs. O. L. Ihle of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson.

HAZEL

Mrs. Julius Opheim was honor guest at a linen shower given by a large number of her friends at the W. P. Wilson home last Thursday.

Miss Ivanette Thyren returned Saturday after spending the past three weeks visiting at the Eber Conklin and Wiebe homes in Vi[illegible].

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Eide who have been visiting relatives and friends here for some time left last week their home in Duluth.

Mrs. Early who has been visiting relatives here for some time left Tuesday evening for her home at Frazee.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney and daughter Ellen of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mrs. A. Ness of Crookston visited at the Leo Carpenter home Sunday.

Avis Fellman was a Tuesday night guest at the Rev. Dahle home at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Walter Bjerk who was formerly Mabel Konickson visited at the home of her mother Mrs. Ida Konickson last week.

A large number of young folks were entertained at a wiener roast at the Frank Bothman home Friday evening the occasion being Stanley's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. F. Bothman was a Thief River Falls visitor on Wednesday.

Luther League will be held at the A. P. Anderson home Friday evening August 3rd. The Black River church committe will give the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Bergland and children of Crookston spent Sunday at the Aug. Swenson home

Miss Cora Helgoe and [illegible] Peterson of St. Hilaire motored to the Otto Johnson Tuesday evening. Miss Helgoe will visit for some time at the Johnson home.

Mrs. H. Jepson and a group of ladies entertained the ladies' aid of the M. E. church at St. Hilaire Friday.

Dorothy Gunstad returned recently from Minneapolis and will spend her vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Gunstads.

HICKORY

A large crowd attended the fest at the Rev. Fladmark home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] and Robert were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturarday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and Oscar were business visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and Mrs. Ole Rindahl left on Friday morning for Max No. Dak. to visit relatives and also attend to business.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and daughters Ordean and Beverly Mae and Orland Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. B. Danielson and son Dan were in Gully Wednesday on business

Mrs. Ole Rindahl visited with Mrs. Arnold Korupp one day last week.

Ahead of Columbus

The discovery of America prior to the voyage of Columbus has been claimed by ten different peoples—the Chinese, Arabians, Venetians, Welsh, Portuguese, Dutch, Basques, Icelanders, Danes and Irish.—Collier's Weekly

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire and Chester spent Sunday afternoon visiting their father Gordon Olson.

Anna Marquette and her cousin, Marie of Minneapolis are visiting with their grandmother, Mrs. Listol They are leaving for Minneapolis after two weeks visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddy Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness of Thief River Falls ivsited at the Ernest Swanson home in Sanders.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Lydin of Thief River Falls visited with Mrs. [illegible]din's parents Mr. and Mrs. Rhodegard

Gorden Olson, son Donald, and C. I. Slinger called at the Soren Sorenson home Wednesday on business.

Mrs. Jessie Battenfield, Esther Soiney, Anna Marquette and her cousin, Marie of Minneapolis spent Sunday evening visiting with Lilas Olson.

Evangline ,Ness of Prosser,, Washington is visiting with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls and Norden on her vacation.

HARRY W. MAGINNIS ENTERS TRAPSHOOT ANNOUNCED BY FAIR

Harry W. Maginnis of Minneapolis will compete in the Northwestern Class Championship Trapshooting Tournament, set for the Minnesota State Fair on September 7 and 8. In the recent state shoot, Mr. Maginnis won four out of the five events, placing first in the doubles, handicap, high over all and all around classes. More than 300 scatter-gun experts are expected to take part.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality — Economy
Flour HARTZ Champion 98 lb. bag $3.29
Every Bag Guaranteed
Cornflakes Large Pkg. 3 for 25c
Raisins Seedless 4 lbs. 28c
Sardines Mustard or Tomato 3 oval cans 25c
Cocoanut Fancy Shredded Per lb. 18c
Stock Salt 100 lb. bag 89c
Bologna Fresh Per lb. 11c
Fruit Jars Qts. 79c Pts. 69c
L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 — Thief River Falls, Minnesota

STRATOSPHERE BALLOON CRASHES

Pilots Make Escape Via Chutes When Bag Rips and Gondola Falls.

Holdredge, Neb—A trio of daring army aviators, ther exploraton of the statosphere cut short at approxmately 60,000 feet by a damaged balloon. ended a perilous descent on a prairie near here. The three courageous airmen saved themselves by leaping overboard as the mammoth craft, its three-acre bag ripped end to end and fluttering in the wind, its gondola swaying crazily, plummeted toward the earth. They floated to earth in their parachutes and were anscathed.

After a perfect take-off from Rapid City, So. Dak., the balloon soared to 60,000 feet and drifted over Nebraska. Major William E. Kepner noticed the bag tearing apart at that height and attempted to bring the balloon down safely. He was in constant communication with the ground at all times. After bringing the globe to within 20,000 feet of the earth, the bag ripped so much the occupants realized they would never be able to land it safely without the aid of parachutes. The trio endeavored to loosen the giant parachute attached to the metal ball and it refused to open. They tied up the most delicate instruments and threw them overboard with individual chutes.

After another attempt to free the giant parachute ended in failure, the trio decided to save themselves. By this time the balloon was falling rapidly and was within 2,000 feet of the ground. Capt. A. W. Stevens was followed by Capt. Orvil A. Anderson over the side with Major William Kepner just leaping in time for his chute to open at 500 feet.

The gondola crashed to earth amid the torn gas bag and completely crumpled up. The instruments thrown overboard were also smashed. This flight, after months of preparation failed to reach a new height, falling short by several thousand feet. They covered 300 miles over the ground and ascended 11 1-3 miles. The cost of the stratosphere attempt was around a million dollars.

Marie Dressler Is Taken By Death.

Santa Barbara, Calif.—Marie Dressler, 62, veteran actress of the stage and screen, succumbed to a long affliction with cancer, heart trouble and uremia. Death came for the self-styled "ugly duckling" who became a swan of laughter during a career replete with both hardship and glory. Under care of two physicians and several nurses, she died at the C. K. G. Billings estate to which she went from Hollywood three months ago because of a physical breakdown. Hope for her recovery was abandoned three weeks ago, despite a store of vitality that surprised her physicians. She had brought a wave of entertainment over the world through her efforts on the stage and screen.

Broker Sues Grain Co-ops for Billion

New York—A damage suit asking $1,129,533,000 and additional restitution of $5,000,000 was begun in United States District Court against the Grain Stabilization Corporation and 32 other corporate and indvdual defendants. The complaint and statement of claim were filed in behalf of Robert A. Gilchrist, grain broker of New York, by his attorneys. It charges that through chicanery and hypothecation, the federal farm board and the government had been cheated, swindled and defrauded.

World War Began Twenty Years Ago

New York—Twenty years ago the first guns of the World war began to thunder in Europe, ushering in four terrible years during which cannon never ceased to speak, day or night. On July 30, 1914, Austrian artillery began to shell Belgrade, capital of Serbia. On the same day Germany warned Russia against the mobilization already under way there. The last hopes of averting a general war were dwindling rapidly.

Pres. Roosevelt's Daughter Divorced

Minden—Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Dall, only daughter of President and Mrs. Roosevelt, was granted a divorce from Curtis B. Dall, New York broker, in a 10-minute hearing before District Judge Clark J. Guild here. The custody of the two Dall children, "Sistie" and "Buzzie," and settlement of property rights was determined in an agreement approved by the court. The terms of the agreement were not disclosed.

John Roosevelt to Enter Harvard.

Cambridge, Mass.—President Roosevelt will have a second son at Harvard in the fall. His youngest son, John, was notified he had passed the entrance examination. Franklin D., Jr., will be a sophomore in the fall.

Dillinger Familly To Go On Stage.

Indiananapolis, Ind.—To pay expenses of the funeral of the slain outlaw, John Dillinger, his family, headed by his father, have signed to go on the stage for a week at a local showhouse.

Ladysmith, Wis., is Nipped by Frost

Ladysmith, Wis.—Ladysmith experienced a spotty frost the other night, when the temperature dropped to 32 degrees. Earlier in the week, the community sweltered in 102 degrees heat.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

SOCIAL ITEMS

BRIDGE LUNCHEON

Mrs. Andy Anderson entertained at a bridge luncheon Tuesday noon in honor of her daughter, Mrs. W. B. Stone of New Concord, Ohio, who is visiting at her parental home. Bridge was played at six tables, and high score was won by Mrs. H. O. Loken of Evanston, Illinois, and low score went to Mrs. Louis DeCremer. Luncheon was served at 1:30.

FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained at her home on Monday evening for Mrs. E. B. Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin and Mrs. Lester Hendry of Lewis, Wisconsin. The evening was spent socially, at the close of which a delightful luncheon was served The guests included Mrs. Reynolds, of superior, Wisconsin, and Mrs. Lester Hendry of Lewis, Wisconsin. The evening was spent socially, at the close of which a delightful luncheon was served by the hostess. The guests included Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. Hendry, Mrs. S. Salveson, Miss Minnie Stonehouse, Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. George Baken, Mrs. Carl Melby, Mrs. James Walker, Mrs. Charles Conner, and Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

FOR MRS. M. SKOG

Mrs. A. B. Almstadt entertained several ladies at her home last Wednesday afternoon honoring Mrs. M. Skog, who is visiting at the home of her son John Skog. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a lovely luncheon was served by Mrs. Almstadt.

HAS LAWN PARTY

Miss Ruth Mellby entertained at a lawn supper last week for Misses Harriet Morgan and Esther Bennes who left for Chicago. The guests were: Misses Harriet Morgan, Esther Bennes, Marguerite Barzen, and Alva Dixon.

MISS ELAINE KORSTAD AND ART MALO SPEAK VOWS ON SUNDAY

At a simple ceremony on Sunday after noon, Miss Elaine Korstad was united in wedlock to Arthur Malo of Fairmont, Minnesota, at the Community church with Rev. Smith reading the service. William Goetzinger of Elbow Lake, cousin of the bride, sang "I Love You Truly" and "O promise Me", accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Muriel Loken Allen of Evanston, Illinois. The church was beautifully decorated with garden flowers of every variety.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, William Korstad, was beautifully gowned in white chiffon organdy with a tulle veil, and she caried a bouquet of white sweet peas and white snapdragons with streamers. Her maid of honor was a cousin, Miss Charlotte Korstad of Highlanding, who was dressed in yellow organdy. The bridesmaids were Miss Elidabeth Brown of Fergus Falls, a cousin of the bride, who wore peach chiffon organdy; Miss Ruth Goetzinger of Elbow Lake, also the bride's cousin, who was dressed in yellow chiffon organdy; and Miss Lillian Sletten of Elbow Lake, who wore white and green flowered organdy. All the bride's attendants carried bouquets of snapdragons, Sweetpeas, and roses. Little Lois Tommerdahl was the flower girl.

The groom was attended by James Korstad, brother of the bride, as bestman, and William Korstad, Jr., the bride's brother, and Robert and Edward Korstad, cousins of the bride attended as ushers.

Immediatly after the ceremony, a reception was given for forty relatives andthe bridal party at the home of the bride's parents, after which the young couple left for a trip to Detroit Lakes, St. Paul, and other points. For travel, the bride wore a smart navy blue polka dot crepe suit, with accessories of white.

The bride who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Korstad of this City, is well known locally, having graduated from Lincoln High school in 1928, and from the University of North Dakota in 1932. For the pas two years she has taught mathematics at the high school in Elbow Lake, Minn.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Malo of Fairmont, Minn. He was athletic coach at the Lakota N. Dak. high school the past year, but is now employed with Swift and Company.

ENTERTAINS AT PICNIC SUPPER

Miss Altha Bishop entertained several of her friends at a picnic supper at the Tourist Park on Friday evening. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen, Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williamson, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Borry, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Kalliher Palmer Tommerdahl, Harry Oakes of Chicago, and Gunder Legvold.

St. Paul—Work on the $18,000,000 metropolitan sewage project for Minneapolis and St. Paul has started with the first units of the mammoth job giving employment to 600 men and calling for an initial construction outlay of $960,000.

Minneapolis—Minnesota ranks second among 54 national recovery administration state compliance offices in the matter of enforcing hours, wages and fair trade practices as established by code authorities, according to Mrs. Anne Dickie Olesen, state compliance director.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

FAIR PLANS BIG FARM PROGRAM

Barn Dance, Rural Events Featured at Chicago Aug. 11 to 18.

Chicago.—Four million persons have entered the gates of the new World's Fair since it opened here May 26. Most of the throngs that have thrilled to the new spectacle, the new "foreign villages," which offer in themselves a "tour of the world," the new shows and the new free entertainment projects, are city dwellers. Chicagoans, visitors from other cities all over the United States and visitors from foreign countries have poured in, in large numbers.

But the real farmer-visitors' invasion of A Century of Progress has not yet begun. It will reach its peak when the Fair celebrates Farm Week, from August 11 to August 18, inclusive.

Last year Farm Week accounted for the largest single week's attendance of the entire Fair. Plans to make the celebration interesting and important to farmers are even more elaborate now than last year, according to the events division of the exposition.

WLS Barn Dance at Fair.

Saturday, August 11, will lead off the program with a massive farm parade, including bands, farm implements, machinery and equipment and farm animals. Depicting the modernization of agriculture, it will be one of the longest and most comprehensive pageants of the entire exposition.

Sunday, August 12, will see special music and farm programs interlinked with the observance of Chicago Incorporation day, with Chicago acting as host to the out-of-town multitudes.

Rexford Tugwell, assistant secretary of agriculture, has been invited to be the principal speaker of the Farm Organization day program Monday. Tuesday will be Farm Radio day, with the entire WLS "Barn Dance" presenting a program in the Court of States; 40,000 persons saw this event in 1933.

Aerial Sham Battle Planned.

The farmer's wife will have her day Wednesday, August 15, which has been named Farm Women's day, with special programs arranged to pay tribute to the women who battled to carve a nation out of the wilderness. Farm Youth day, Thursday, will be full of recognition of the future farmers of the land, with emphasis on 4-H club work.

Programs of interest to rural newspapers and magazines will feature Farm Press day, Friday. Saturday, August 18, will be farm music day, with its high spot the gigantic Chicagoland Music festival in Soldier Field, adjoining the Fair grounds. This annual event has attracted more than a half million persons in the four years of its existence. This day will also see many special contests, such as milkmaid husband-calling and hog-calling contests.

Saturday is also Illinois day. There will be a review of 10,000 troops and demonstrations by anti-aircraft artillery units, shooting with tracer bullets at balloon targets towed by airplanes.

Farm Exhibits Are Many.

During Farm Week parties of farmers will be taken on free guided tours of the Fair grounds. Farm visitors, with only a limited time to spend, will in this way be able to see everything of vital interest to them.

Henry Ford's industrialized barn, where he shows how the farmer may, at low cost, raise soy beans, obtain the residue and process it himself, making industrial products for which he can obtain a profitable revenue, is one of the new exhibits. Another is the International Harvester company's radio-controlled tractor, which demonstrates how farming may be done from an easy chair on the veranda. Model farm homes will attract many rural sightseers, as will the exhibits of the great packing plants and the automobile manufacturers.

The Brook Hill Dairy farm, with its model farm of 1950, shows the last word in modern milk production, from cow to bottle. The International Egg Laying contest is a huge laboratory where the farmer may study the latest egg-production methods first-hand. Scores of commercial exhibitors will have displays of prime interest to Farm-Week visitors.

Special Rates Lower Cost.

Special railroad and bus rates will make it easier for the farmer to get to the Fair this summer. Automobile agencies and oil stations will give him assistance in highway travel. At the Fair, he will find costs surprisingly low. Restaurants are cheaper, transportation is cheaper, there is plentiful free entertainment and eighty per cent of all the comfort stations are free.

Probably one of the leading attractions for rural visitors will be the foreign villages, so faithful in reproductions of life and scenes in fifteen countries that they offer the equivalent of a tour of the world, right on the Fair grounds.

Sebeka—Four persons were killed and two others severely injured when a Great Northern passenger train struck an automobile at a grade crossing two miles north of here. The dead: Rebeca Rorem, Sioux Falls, S. D., a missionary home from China on furlough; Mrs. T. Ekelund, Sebeka; Mrs. Ekelund's 12-year-old son, and Mrs. J. Bakken, Thief River Falls. The Rev. T. Ekelund, 56, and J. Bakken, 73, both suffered fractured skulls.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Virginia—Nearly 2,000 members of Minnesota Moose convened here for their annual four-day convention.

Minneapolis — Temperatures over Minnesota have hit the hundred mark constantly, with many persons suffering from the heat.

St. Paul—Minnesota was allotted $3,019,304 for unemployment relief during July by the federal relief administration, according to dispatches.

Lamberton—The corner stone of the new Sharon Lutheran church here was laid with apropriate ceremonies with Rev. C. M. Tollefson, former pastor, in charge.

Walters—A move is underway to reopen the closed Farmers and Merchants Bank here. A committee was appointed to confer with the state banking department.

St. James—Installation of a large new pump over the city wells has brought an adequate supply of water to the city and has resulted in the removal of all restrictions regulating use of water.

Hutchinson—More than $200,000 in cash, formerly frozen in the old Farmers National Bank here, was released when the new First National Bank, its successor, opened. The funds were held since Jan. 1, 1933.

Northfield—St. Olaf Pride Jewel, purebred Holstein cow developed on the St. Olaf College dairy farm here, has been sold to the Maytag farms, Newton, Iowa, for $580, considered an unusually high price under present conditions.

Minneapolis—In line with the program to enlarge the personnel of the United States navy by 3,000 men, this district will enlist about 40 men during the month of August, Lieut. L. W. Mills, recruiting officer for this district, said.

Baudette—Peter J. Klimek, who flies the United States mails across Lake of the Woods to Oak island on Northwest Angle, isolated portion of Minnesota, will have radio communications now. He has a new license for two short wave stations.

Hutchinson—The sewage disposal plant just completed here was put into operation to bring to an end a long-standing struggle. Farmers along the Crow river below the city had previously filed suit and obtained a verdict for damages caused by pollution.

Roseau—The boundaries of the Red Lake game preserve in Beltrami, Lake of the Woods and Koochiching counties have been extended by the Minnesota conservation commission, it was announced by E. V. Willard, head of the department. Six additional townships between the upper headwaters of the Moose and Roseau rivers and Baudette and Rapid River were added to the preserve in Lake of the Woods and Beltrami counties.

St. Paul—Inspection of 60,000 automobiles by the state highway department since January 1, has revealed that 15 per cent of them have defective brakes and 16½ per cent defective lights. Nearly 5,000 out of 37,050 cars involved in fatal accidents in the United States in 1933 had defects such as glaring headlights, tail lights either out or obscured, and brakes or steering gear defective, according to John P. Arnoldy, chief of the state high patrol.

St. Paul—In an executive order signed by Presdetn Roosevelt before leaving on his Hawaiian trip and just made public, the president accords formal recognition to the program of the Quetico-Superior council for the creation of an international peace memorial forest along the border lakes between Minnesota and Ontario by appointing a special advisory committee, designated as the Quetico-Superior federal and state officials in furthering the program.

Minneapolis—Fifty men were injured and one killed in connection with the drivers' strike raging here. Police fired into a mob which was attempting to halt a produce truck. 4,000 troops of national guardsmen are in the Twin Cities to be ready at instant call in case of martial law being declared. Rev. Francis T. Haas, federal mediator flew here from Washington to attempt a settlement between employers and the striking truck drivers. Mayor Bainbridge said trucks will be convoyed by armed police. Ice, milk, bread and oil trucks are not affected.

Madison—A strange harvest goes forward in Minnesota with grain yields ranging from absolute zero to 50 bushels or better. County agents reported that many farmers in drouth sections, which include districts in nearly every section except southern Minnesota, were cutting the short oat straw for hay only. In Washington county, W. S. Moscrip, head of the Twin City Milk Producers association, said he exects to harvest 40 bushels of oats per acre and around 50 bushels of barley. At Madison, in western Minnesota, plowing under was a general practice as farmers prepared to put in fast maturing forage crops to carry their livestock through winter.

Albert Lea—The first PWA project in Albert Lea was finished with Mayor E. L. Hayen driving the golden spike as 35 blocks of paving were completed.

Minneapolis—Approximately 40,000 persons from all parts of the northwest are expected to attend the Swedish day celebration at Minnehaha park Aug. 19.

Minnieska—Work for 1,000 men in clearing land behind the dam here will be provided by the $400,000 fund allotted to the St. Paul district for improvement to the upper Mississippi

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

WANGENSTEIN'S
Jewelery Clearance

Here Are A Few of the Typical Values in This Sale!

POCKET WATCH — 12 Size, 21 jewels, South Bend, discontinued watches, yellow gold filled case, movement has 8 adjustments. Formerly $50.00 Clearance Price $21.50

Twelve size, Seventeen jewels, South Bend in white gold filled case $35.00 value $17.50

Twelve size, Nineteen jewels, Waltham movement in white gold filled case, chain and knife to match. A $32.75 value now $23.59

WRIST WATCHES—15 jewel, high grade, Swiss, strap, metal band to match, $37.50 value NOW $25.75

OTHER 15 jewel strap Watches, $22.50 value NOW $13.75

6 jewel Strap Watch Very Special $6.35

Finest Quality Diamonds, at real Savings— Buying Direct from the Importers Enables us to Save You Money.

Ladies Dinner Rings Solid Gold, value to $10, now $4.95

Mens Rings, set with tiger eye cameo, in solid gold $22.50 value NOW $12.95

8 Day Clocks, Mahogany Finish Very Special at $5.75

Hammond Electric Clocks, with Alarm, $5.00 value, NOW $2.79

A. A. Wangenstein & Son

Keep Your Money at Home!

You do just that when you have the Forum Job Printing Department do your printing.

We're not fussy about what sort of a job it is, because we have had plenty of experience in the printing business and are able to deliver to you a satisfactory job of printing. The price will be right, too.

We are no farther away than your telephone, just give us a ring —we'll be pleased to serve you.

Thief River Falls
FORUM
Telephone 4-4-4
Under Post Office

STRATOSPHERE BALLOON CRASHES

Pilots Make Escape Via Chutes When Bag Rips and Gondola Falls.

Holdredge, Neb—A trio of daring army aviators, ther exploraton of the statosphere cut short at approxmately 60,000 feet by a damaged balloon. ended a perilous descent on a prairie near here. The three courageous airmen saved themselves by leaping overboard as the mammoth craft, its three-acre bag ripped end to end and fluttering in the wind, its gondola swaying crazily, plummeted toward the earth. They floated to earth in their parachutes and were anscathed.

After a perfect take-off from Rapid City, So. Dak., the balloon soared to 60,000 feet and drifted over Nebraska. Major William E. Kepner noticed the bag tearing apart at that height and attempted to bring the balloon down safely. He was in constant communication with the ground at all times. After bringing the globe to within 20,000 feet of the earth, the bag ripped so much the occupants realized they would never be able to land it safely without the aid of parachutes. The trio endeavored to loosen the giant parachute attached to the metal ball and it refused to open. They tied up the most delicate instruments and threw them overboard with individual chutes.

After another attempt to free the giant parachute ended in failure, the trio decided to save themselves. By this time the balloon was falling rapidly and was within 2,000 feet of the ground. Capt. A. W. Stevens was followed by Capt. Orvil A. Anderson over the side with Major William Kepner just leaping in time for his chute to open at 500 feet.

The gondola crashed to earth amid the torn gas bag and completely crumpled up. The instruments thrown overboard were also smashed. This flight, after months of preparation failed to reach a new height, falling short by several thousand feet. They covered 300 miles over the ground and ascended 11 1-3 miles. The cost of the stratosphere attempt was around a million dollars.

Marie Dressler Is Taken By Death.

Santa Barbara, Calif.—Marie Dressler, 62, veteran actress of the stage and screen, succumbed to a long affliction with cancer, heart trouble and uremia. Death came for the self-styled "ugly duckling" who became a swan of laughter during a career replete with both hardship and glory. Under care of two physicians and several nurses, she died at the C. K. G. Billings estate to which she went from Hollywood three months ago because of a physical breakdown. Hope for her recovery was abandoned three weeks ago, despite a store of vitality that surprised her physicians. She had brought a wave of entertainment over the world through her efforts on the stage and screen.

Broker Sues Grain Co-ops for Billion

New York—A damage suit asking $1,129,533,000 and additional restitution of $5,000,000 was begun in United States District Court against the Grain Stabilization Corporation and 32 other corporate and indvdual defendants. The complaint and statement of claim were filed in behalf of Robert A. Gilchrist, grain broker of New York, by his attorneys. It charges that through chicanery and hypothecation, the federal farm board and the government had been cheated, swindled and defrauded.

World War Began Twenty Years Ago

New York—Twenty years ago the first guns of the World war began to thunder in Europe, ushering in four terrible years during which cannon never ceased to speak, day or night. On July 30, 1914, Austrian artillery began to shell Belgrade, capital of Serbia. On the same day Germany warned Russia against the mobilization already under way there. The last hopes of averting a general war were dwindling rapidly.

Pres. Roosevelt's Daughter Divorced

Minden—Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Dall, only daughter of President and Mrs. Roosevelt, was granted a divorce from Curtis B. Dall, New York broker, in a 10-minute hearing before District Judge Clark J. Guild here. The custody of the two Dall children, "Sistie" and "Buzzie," and settlement of property rights was determined in an agreement approved by the court. The terms of the agreement were not disclosed.

John Roosevelt to Enter Harvard.

Cambridge, Mass.—President Roosevelt will have a second son at Harvard in the fall. His youngest son, John, was notified he had passed the entrance examination. Franklin D., Jr., will be a sophomore in the fall.

Dillinger Family To Go On Stage.

Indianapolis, Ind.—To pay expenses of the funeral of the slain outlaw, John Dillinger, his family, headed by his father, have signed to go on the stage for a week at a local showhouse.

Ladysmith, Wis., Is Nipped by Frost

Ladysmith, Wis.—Ladysmith experienced a spotty frost the other night, when the temperature dropped to 32 degrees. Earlier in the week, the community sweltered in 102 degrees heat.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

SOCIAL ITEMS

BRIDGE LUNCHEON

—o—

Mrs. Andy Anderson entertained at a bridge luncheon Tuesday noon in honor of her daughter, Mrs. W. B. Stone of New Concord, Ohio, who is visiting at her parental home. Bridge was played at six tables, and high score was won by Mrs. H. O. Loken of Evanston, Illinois, and low score went to Mrs. Louis DeCremer. Luncheon was served at 1:30.

FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

—o—

Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained at her home on Monday evening for Mrs. E. B. Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin and Mrs. Lester Hendry of Lewis, Wisconsin. The evening was spent socially, at the close of which a delightful luncheon was served The guests included Mrs. Reynolds, of superior, Wisconsin, and Mrs. Lester Hendry of Lewis, Wisconsin. The evening was spent socially, at the close of which a delightful luncheon was served by the hostess. The guests included Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. Hendry, Mrs. S. Salveson, Miss Minnie Stonehouse, Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. George Baken, Mrs. Carl Melby, Mrs. James Walker, Mrs. Charles Conner, and Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

FOR MRS. M. SKOG

—o—

Mrs. A. B. Almstadt entertained several ladies at her home last Wednesday afternoon honoring Mrs. M. Skog, who is visiting at the home of her son John Skog. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a lovely luncheon was served by Mrs. Almstadt.

HAS LAWN PARTY

—o—

Miss Ruth Mellby entertained at a lawn supper last week for Misses Harriet Morgan and Esther Bennes who left for Chicago. The guests were: Misses Harriet Morgan, Esther Bennes, Marguerite Barzen, and Alva Dixon.

MISS ELAINE KORSTAD AND ART MALO SPEAK VOWS ON SUNDAY

—o—

At a simple ceremony on Sunday after noon, Miss Elaine Korstad was united in wedlock to Arthur Malo of Fairmont, Minnesota, at the Community church with Rev. Smith reading the service. William Goetzinger of Elbow Lake, cousin of the bride, sang "I Love You Truly" and "O promise Me", accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Muriel Loken Allen of Evanston, Illinois. The church was beautifully decorated with garden flowers of every variety.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, William Korstad, was beautifully gowned in white chiffon organdy with a tulle veil, and she caried a bouquet of white sweet peas and white snapdragons with streamers. Her maid of honor was a cousin, Miss Charlotte Korstad of Highlanding, who was dressed in yellow organdy. The bridesmaids were Miss Elidabeth Brown of Fergus Falls, a cousin of the bride, who wore peach chiffon organdy; Miss Ruth Goetzinger of Elbow Lake, also the bride's cousin, who was dressed in yellow chiffon organdy; and Miss Lillian Sletten of Elbow Lake, who wore white and green flowered organdy. All the bride's attendants carried bouquets of snapdragons, Sweetpeas, and roses. Little Lois Tommerdahl was the flower girl.

The groom was attended by James Korstad, brother of the bride, as bestman, and William Korstad, Jr., the bride's brother, and Robert and Edward Korstad, cousins of the bride attended as ushers.

Immediatly after the ceremony, a reception was given for forty relatives andthe bridal party at the home of the bride's parents, after which the young couple left for a trip to Detroit Lakes, St. Paul, and other points. For travel, the bride wore a smart navy blue polka dot crepe suit, with accessories of white.

The bride who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Korstad of this City, is well known locally, having graduated from Lincoln High school in 1928, and from the University of North Dakota in 1932. For the pas two years she has taught mathematics at the high school in Elbow Lake, Minn.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Malo of Fairmont, Minn. He was athletic coach at the Lakota N. Dak. high school the past year, but is now employed with Swift and Company.

ENTERTAINS AT PICNIC SUPPER

—o—

Miss Altha Bishop entertained several of her friends at a picnic supper at the Tourist Park on Friday evening. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen, Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williamson, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Borry, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Kalliher Palmer Tommerdahl, Harry Oakes of Chicago, and Guncer Legvold.

St. Paul—Work on the $18,000,000 metropolitan sewage project for Minneapolis and St. Paul has started with the first units of the mammoth job giving employment to 600 men and calling for an initial construction outlay of $960,000.

Minneapolis—Minnesota ranks second among 54 national recovery administration state compliance offices in the matter of enforcing hours, wages and fair trade practices as established by code authorities, according to Mrs. Anne Dickie Olesen, state compliance director.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

FAIR PLANS BIG FARM PROGRAM

Barn Dance, Rural Events Featured at Chicago Aug. 11 to 18.

Chicago.—Four million persons have entered the gates of the new World's Fair since it opened here May 26. Most of the throngs that have thrilled to the new spectacle, the new "foreign villages," which offer in themselves a "tour of the world," the new shows and the new free entertainment projects, are city dwellers. Chicagoans, visitors from other cities all over the United States and visitors from foreign countries have poured in, in large numbers.

But the real farmer-visitors' invasion of A Century of Progress has not yet begun. It will reach its peak when the Fair celebrates Farm Week, from August 11 to August 18, inclusive.

Last year Farm Week accounted for the largest single week's attendance of the entire Fair. Plans to make the celebration interesting and important to farmers are even more elaborate now than last year, according to the events division of the exposition.

WLS Barn Dance at Fair.

Saturday, August 11, will lead off the program with a massive farm parade, including bands, farm implements, machinery and equipment and farm animals. Depicting the modernization of agriculture, it will be one of the longest and most comprehensive pageants of the entire exposition.

Sunday, August 12, will see special music and farm programs interlinked with the observance of Chicago Incorporation day, with Chicago acting as host to the out-of-town multitudes.

Rexford Tugwell, assistant secretary of agriculture, has been invited to be the principal speaker of the Farm Organization day program Monday. Tuesday will be Farm Radio day, with the entire WLS "Barn Dance" presenting a program in the Court of States; 40,000 persons saw this event in 1933.

Aerial Sham Battle Planned.

The farmer's wife will have her day Wednesday, August 15, which has been named Farm Women's day, with special programs arranged to pay tribute to the women who battled to carve a nation out of the wilderness. Farm Youth day, Thursday, will be full of recognition of the future farmers of the land, with emphasis on 4-H club work.

Programs of interest to rural newspapers and magazines, will feature Farm Press day, Friday. Saturday, August 18, will be farm music day, with its high spot the gigantic Chicagoland Music festival in Soldier Field, adjoining the Fair grounds. This annual event has attracted more than a half million persons in the four years of its existence. This day will also see many special contests, such as milkmaid husband-calling and hog-calling contests.

Saturday is also Illinois day. There will be a review of 10,000 troops and demonstrations by anti-aircraft artillery units, shooting with tracer bullets at balloon targets towed by airplanes.

Farm Exhibits Are Many.

During Farm Week parties of farmers will be taken on free guided tours of the Fair grounds. Farm visitors, with only a limited time to spend, will in this way be able to see everything of vital interest to them.

Henry Ford's industrialized barn, where he shows how the farmer may, at low cost, raise soy beans, obtain the residue and process it himself, making industrial products for which he can obtain a profitable revenue, is one of the new exhibits. Another is the International Harvester company's radio-controlled tractor, which demonstrates how farming may be done from an easy chair on the veranda. Model farm homes will attract many rural sightseers, as will the exhibits of the great packing plants and the automobile manufacturers.

The Brook Hill Dairy farm, with its model farm of 1950, shows the last word in modern milk production, from cow to bottle. The International Egg Laying contest is a huge laboratory where the farmer may study the latest egg-production methods first-hand. Scores of commercial exhibitors will have displays of prime interest to Farm-Week visitors.

Special Rates Lower Cost.

Special railroad and bus rates will make it easier for the farmer to get to the Fair this summer. Automobile agencies and oil stations will give him assistance in highway travel. At the Fair, he will find costs surprisingly low. Restaurants are cheaper, transportation is cheaper, there is plentiful free entertainment and eighty per cent of all the comfort stations are free.

Probably one of the leading attractions for rural visitors will be the foreign villages, so faithful in reproductions of life and scenes in fifteen countries that they offer the equivalent of a tour of the world, right on the Fair grounds.

Sebeka—Four persons were killed and two others severely injured when a Great Northern passenger train struck an automobile at a grade crossing two miles north of here. The dead: Rebeca Rorem, Sioux Falls, S. D., a missionary home from China on furlough; Mrs. T. Ekelund, Sebeka; Mrs. Ekelund's 12-year-old son, and Mrs. J. Bakken, Thief River Falls. The Rev. T. Ekelund, 56, and J. Bakken, 73, both suffered fractured skulls.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Virginia—Nearly 2,000 members of Minnesota Moose convened here for their annual four-day convention.

Minneapolis — Temperatures over Minnesota have hit the hundred mark constantly, with many persons suffering from the heat.

St. Paul—Minnesota was allotted $3,019,304 for unemployment relief during July by the federal relief administration, according to dispatches.

Lamberton—The corner stone of the new Sharon Lutheran church here was laid with apropriate ceremonies with Rev. C. M. Tollefson, former pastor, in charge.

Walters—A move is underway to reopen the closed Farmers and Merchants Bank here. A committee was appointed to confer with the state banking department.

St. James—Installation of a large new pump over the city wells has brought an adequate supply of water to the city and has resulted in the removal of all restrictions regulating use of water.

Hutchinson—More than $200,000 in cash, formerly frozen in the old Farmers National Bank here, was released when the new First National Bank, its successor, opened. The funds were held since Jan. 1, 1933.

Northfield—St. Olaf Pride Jewel, purebred Holstein cow developed on the St. Olaf College dairy farm here, has been sold to the Maytag farms, Newton, Iowa, for $580, considered an unusually high price under present conditions.

Minneapolis—In line with the program to enlarge the personnel of the United States navy by 3,000 men, this district will enlist about 40 men during the month of August, Lieut. L. W. Mills, recruiting officer for this district, said.

Baudette—Peter J. Klimek, who flies the United States mails across Lake of the Woods to Oak island on Northwest Angle, isolated portion of Minnesota, will have radio communications now. He has a new license for two short wave stations.

Hutchinson—The sewage disposal plant just completed here was put into operation to bring to an end a long-standing struggle. Farmers along the Crow river below the city had previously filed suit and obtained a verdict for damages caused by pollution.

Roseau—The boundaries of the Red Lake game preserve in Beltrami, Lake of the Woods and Koochiching counties have been extended by the Minnesota conservation commission, it was announced by E. V. Willard, head of the department. Six additional townships between the upper headwaters of the Moose and Roseau rivers and Baudette and Rapid River were added to the preserve in Lake of the Woods and Beltrami counties.

St. Paul—Inspection of 60,000 automobiles by the state highway department since January 1, has revealed that 15 per cent of them have defective brakes and 16½ per cent defective lights. Nearly 5,000 out of 37,050 cars involved in fatal accidents in the United States in 1933 had defects such as glaring headlights, tail lights either out or obscured, and brakes or steering gear defective, according to John P. Arnoldy, chief of the state high patrol.

St. Paul—In an executive order signed by Presdetn Roosevelt before leaving on his Hawaiian trip and just made public, the president accords formal recognition to the program of the Quetico-Superior council for the creation of an international peace memorial forest along the border lakes between Minnesota and Ontario by appointing a special advisory committee, designated as the Quetico-Superior federal and state officials in furthering the program.

Minneapolis—Fifty men were injured and one killed in connection with the drivers' strike raging here. Police fired into a mob which was attempting to halt a produce truck. 4,000 troops of national guardsmen are in the Twin Cities to be ready at instant call in case of martial law being declared. Rev. Francis T. Haas, federal mediator flew here from Washington to attempt a settlement between employers and the striking truck drivers. Mayor Bainbridge said trucks will be convoyed by armed police. Ice, milk, bread and oil trucks are not affected.

Madison—A strange harvest goes forward in Minnesota with grain yields ranging from absolute zero to 50 bushels or better. County agents reported that many farmers in drouth sections, which include districts in nearly every section except southern Minnesota, were cutting the short oat straw for hay only. In Washington county, W. S. Moscrip, head of the Twin City Milk Producers association, said he exects to harvest 40 bushels of oats per acre and around 50 bushels of barley. At Madison, in western Minnesota, plowing under was a general practice as farmers prepared to put in fast maturing forage crops to carry their livestock through winter.

Albert Lea—The first PWA project in Albert Lea was finished with Mayor E. L. Hayen driving the golden spike as 35 blocks of paving were completed.

Minneapolis—Approximately 40,000 persons from all parts of the northwest are expected to attend the Swedish day celebration at Minnehaha park Aug. 19.

Minnieska—Work for 1,000 men in clearing land behind the dam here will be provided by the $400,000 fund allotted to the St. Paul district for improvement to the upper Mississippi

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

WANGENSTEIN'S
Jewelery Clearance

Here Are A Few of the Typical Values in This Sale!

POCKET WATCH — 12 Size, 21 jewels, South Bend, discontinued watches, yellow gold filled case, movement has 8 adjustments. Formerly $50.00 Clearance Price $21.50

Twelve size, Seventeen jewels, South Bend in white gold filled case $35.00 value $17.50

Twelve size, Nineteen jewels, Waltham movement in white gold filled case, chain and knife to match. A $32.75 value now $23.59

WRIST WATCHES—15 jewel, high grade, Swiss, strap metal band to match, $37.50 value NOW $25.75

OTHER 15 jewel strap Watches, $22.50 value NOW $13.75

6 jewel Strap Watch Very Special $6.35

Finest Quality Diamonds, at real Savings--- Buying Direct from the Importers Enables us to Save You Money.

Ladies Dinner Rings Solid Gold, value to $10, now $4.95

Mens Rings, set with tiger eye cameo, in solid gold $22.50 value NOW $12.95

8 Day Clocks, Mahogany Finish Very Special at $5.75

Hammond Electric Clocks, with Alarm, $5.00 value, NOW $2.79

A. A. Wangenstein & Son

Keep Your Money at Home!

You do just that when you have the Forum Job Printing Department do your printing.

We're not fussy about what sort of a job it is, because we have had plenty of experience in the printing business and are able to deliver to you a satisfactory job of printing. The price will be right, too.

We are no farther away than your telephone, just give us a ring —we'll be pleased to serve you.

Thief River Falls
FORUM
Telephone 4-4-4
Under Post Office

GOODRIDGE

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and family and Sena Christianson left Sunday for Markville, Minn. Sena will remain there and spend a two weeks' vacation.

T. A. Disrud and William Brosvick were callers here Saturday.

Myrtle and Adeline Stephenson left Friday for St. Paul where they will be employed.

Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. E. Peterson were visitors at Thief River Falls Friday.

Evangeline Shanley is visiting at the V. C McLeod home.

Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgen and son Rudolph returned Friday after visiting relatives and friends at Fergus Falls and Red Tap, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Ericson and Mrs. Oscar Ericson of St. Paul and Melford Stephenson visited at the Stephenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tvedt and baby daughter visited at the Mc Donald home Sunday.

Obert Wold of Pelican Rapids visited at the Theodore Berg home last week.

Gervais-Emardville

(Crowded out last week)

The 15th annual summer festival of the Norwegian Lutheran church was held last Sunday with services at 11 A. M. in the Salem church at Garnes. Dinner was served by the Ladies' Aid in Wolhaug's Grove. A very large crowd attended.

Vernon Nevonen of New York Mills, Minnesota is now visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. Frank Hoporanta of Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Berry and family of St. Paul visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Marcott the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wagner were Grand Forks visitors last week.

Mrs. Joe Hance, who underwent a major operation at the Crookston hospital Friday morning is quite seriously ill at this writing.

Miss Leora Kruegar of Red Lake Falls visited at the home of her sister, Mrs. Robert Hance last Thursday.

Mrs. Fred Halle, son Charley and granddaughter Alyce, who have been visiting the past week at the home of Mrs. Halle's son, Frank Halle and family of Gervais, returned last Monday to their home in Devils Lake, N. Dak.

The members of the Gervais Ladies' Aid and their families held a picnic at the Wildwood school last Sunday.

Miss Ruby LeMuiex of Emardville visited at the Erick Craft home on Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson visited at the August Arlt home Sunday.

Oscar and Clarence Craft, Severt Mickelson, Erwin Arlt and Miss Arlene Schriber, all of Fargo, N. D., visited at their parental homes in Gervais Saturday and Sunday.

The Helping Hand club, which met at the home of Mrs. Jake Johnson last Thursday, was attended by a large number of ladies.

Raymond Rose of Emardville left for Moorhead and Fargo on Thursday, where he will seek employment.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Craft, Mr. and Mrs. Art Christopherson, Lester Nelson, Jane and Jack Von Dusen, Shirley Groom, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Westurland all spent Sunday at the Erick Craft home.

The members of the Youth's Community club enjoyed a weiner roast at the Terrebonne dam Saturday evening.

Albert Sironen of New York Mills is visiting friends at Plummer this week.

KRATKA

(Crowded out last week)

Mrs. Charlie Haroldson of Fosston and Mrs. Betsy Haroldson of Minot, N. D., motored here on Tuesday and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. K. Austin. They are relatives of Mrs. Austin.

Vernon Stephenson of Goodridge, who has been employed at the J. Johnson home, returned to his home on Thursday.

Miss Coreen Moorn of Wylie was a visitor at the Anton Jenson home a few days last week.

Archie, Fred and June Wilson were visiting friends in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

The Telemarken Young People's Society will be entertained by Miss Emma Hanson and Mrs. Ole Hofdah' at the Julius Hanson home on Sunday, July 29th.

Ingvold Hanson spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albe Hanson.

Those from Kratka who attended the Farmer-Labor rally near Newfolden on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rehm, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hofdahl, R. M. Johnson, Mary Johnson and Joseph Johnson.

Mrs. Ruprecht of Thief River Falls spent the week end with Mrs. Hild Wilson.

Miss Elsie Larson left for Minneapolis last week where she will be employed.

The Kratka boys and girls team motored to Rocksbury on Sunday to play kitten ball. The game played by the boys was an even score, but our girls were defeated.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestran and family were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Carl Haven was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

WYANDOTTE

(Crowded out last week)

Two canning demonstrations have been given in this township. The first one was held at the home of Mrs. Richard Peterson on Wednesday afternoon. The leaders, Mrs. Hans Prestby and Mrs. O. Weckwerth demonstrated the newest methods of vegetable canning, as developed by the nutrition specialists at the State University. Mrs. Ted Johnson gave a discussion on pressure cooking and canning. On Friday afternoon Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. J. E. Evenson gave a demonstration at the home of Mrs. David Haugen.

Mrs. Edwin Nelson entertained a group of friends on Thursday afternoon, the occasion being Lois Nelson's fifth birthday anniversary. The guests were Doris and Phylis Dockstader, Lois Cote, Rachel and Elizabeth Evenson, Mrs. H. Causin and Mrs. J. Evenson.

Miss Alpha Bergdal arrived here on Friday evening to visit her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Bergdal. She is enroute from Duluth to her home at Cando, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Nelson motored to Inkster, N. D. on Sunday to visit relatives. They were accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. E. Reese, who has been visiting here and at Baudette. They returned on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Gerardy and Mrs. Rief of Fairfax, Mrs. Martha Loken and daughters Beatrice and Margret of Hazel visited at the M. J. Schaack home on Friday evening.

Friends here will be interested to learn of the birth of a son to Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Sagmoen on July 15th. Mrs. Sagmoen was formerly Hannah Haugen of Lincoln, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Anderson of San Fransisco, Calif., who are visiting relatives and friends here, were Monday afternoon callers at Jim Evenson's.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schaack and family visited on Sunday evening at the Shumway home in Smiley.

Selma Wilson returned home on Sunday evening from Woconia, where she spent the previous week at a Bible Camp.

Alfred Helgeson motored to Crookston on Sunday, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Hans Nyland of Hazel.

Lester Evenson left on Tuesday to be employed at the Willis Warring farm near Steiner.

SANDERS

(Crowded out last week)

Edith Yonke and Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. E. Yonke and son Everett were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal and children, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff and children were Saturday shoppers in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Wm. Hohner, Sr. and son Avold were visitors at the Wm. Hohner, Jr. home in Steiner on Saturday.

Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls spent Monday visiting with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Max Krause.

Marina Yonke returned to her home Sunday after having spent a week at Baudette, attending the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness, Art Olson, Earl and Everett Yonke visited at the Olson Brothers home on Sunday

Miss Leona Bakke, who is employed in St. Paul, arrived home Monday morning to spend several weeks visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke.

R. A. Gausen of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Hoium and daughter Lorraine of Thief River Falls were Monday dinner guests at the Ernest Yonke home.

Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline were visitors at the E. Yonke home Tuesday.

Don't forget to attend the ice cream social sponsored by the East Sanders 4-H club to be held at the Daisy School District 194, which is 2½ miles south, 4 miles west and ½ mile north of Thief River Falls on Sunday afternoon July 29th. A short program of music and plays will be given. Everybody welcome.

Gladys Eide of Thief River Falls is spending a couple weeks visiting at the Ernest Yonke home.

HAZEL

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen and Mrs. H. O. Haugen motored to Frazee Wednesday where they spent the day at the Early home. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Early who will visit at the Haugen home. Mrs. Early is a sister of Mrs. Haugen.

A canning demonstration was given at District No. 178 schoolhouse last Thursday. Miss Bina Johnson of Thief River Falls assisted by Mrs. Herman Jepson gave the demonstration.

Mrs. K. T. Dalager and Mrs. G. B. Peterson entertained the Norwegian Ladies' Aid at the church Friday.

Ferdie Swanson was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday.

Mrs. Alvin Nordquist and children left last Wednesday for their home at Willmar, Minn., after an extended visit at the home of her mother, Mrs. Aug. Erickson.

Mrs. H. Jepson was a Thief River Falls visitor Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and son Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson, Emil and Ernest Erickson, and Edel Sparby motored to Argyle Sunday where they attended the Farmer-Labor picnic at the Old Millsite.

R. M. Douglass and Mr. Andrews of Thief River Falls, accompanied by Mrs. Herman Jepson of this community, left Sunday for Minneapolis. Mrs Jepson will visit with her daughter Margaret, who is taking nurses' training at Minneapolis and will also visit with her parents.

Edel Sparby and E. Erickson motored to Grygla Monday evening. Miss Sparby has been visiting for some time at the Erickson home.

Mrs. Oscar Haugen was a Thief River Falls visitor Friday.

A canning demonstration was given at the Jennie Swanson home last Wednesday with Miss Jennie Swanson and Miss Helen Erdmann as leaders.

The Swedish Mission Ladies Aid was entertained at the Paul Thyren home Saturday evening with a large eattndance present.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson and Mrs. P. Omundson attended the 4-H club style show at Thief River Falls last Friday.

A number of relatives and friends pleasantly surprised Ed. Houske at his home Sunday afternoon, the occasion being his birthday. Lunch was served and good time was enjoyed attendance present.

BRAY

(Crowded out last week)

Misses Alice and Esther Johnson returned to their home at Minneapolis on Wednesday after visiting a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

A Sunday school program was given at the Black River Church on Wednesday evening. A surprise party was given in connection with the program for Rev. H. A. Larson whose birthday occured that day. A good program was given consisting of several musical selections by the string band, vocal duets, solos and the quartettes, and also a reading by June Naplin. Birthday wishes were extended by Wilber Hallstrom. Remarks by Edgar Naplin, who also presented Rev. Larson with a purse of money in rememberance of the occasion. Lunch was served in the church parlors following the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Troland and sons Charles and Maynard, and Charles Kruse Sr. of Thief River Falls were Thursday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Lindquist of Stacy, Minn., visited from Tuesday until Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Mrs. Glen Lindquist, Edith, earl and Agnes Anderson were visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

Elmer and Harry Rux; Grace, Donald, Glen and Clarence Sevre; Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindbloom; Gertrude, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson; Irene Schnieder; Alva King and Calvin Hasket visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindblom on Sunday. They all visited at the J. O. Swanson home also, with the exception of Elmer and Harry Rux.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond and Misses Esther and Alice Johnson spent Monday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter, Tom Larson, C. A. Lindquist, Friedolph Anderson and Emil Erickson of Crookston were Sunday visitors at Emil Larson's

The Bray and Polk Center projects held a canning demonstration in District 99 on Friday.

Ted Stomberg of Quiring is spending a few days visiting his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

There will be a confirmation reunion for the class of 1932 at the Black River Church Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

SILVERTON

(Crowded out last week)

A large crowd attended the movie given at the Silverton hall on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Luke and daughter Vera were visitors at the Capt. Hoveland home Sunday.

Halvor, Andy, Tillie and Sven Nesland attended the picnic at Grygla on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Knutson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Monday, July 14th.

Miss Ellen Carlson is spending a weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson.

The Bethania Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Helgeland and Mrs. A. Newton on Thursday, July 26th.

Miss Geneva Anderson is employed at the Capt. Hoveland home.

Ole Homme, Jr., Frank Burdick, Ramona Reitz and Arlene Kisner motored to Grand Forks on Sunday.

George Kidder is visiting this week week at the P. A. Von Wold home.

Melvin and Harry Carlson visited at the O. O. Homme home Sunday.

HIGHLANDING

(Crowded out last week)

Miss Dorothy Korstad spent a few days at the Victor McLeod home in Goodridge last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold spent Sunday at the home of the latters' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Newton.

Miss Mary Rodick of Rhoda spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of her sister, Mrs. George Johnson.

Mrs. E. Ericksonfi sons John and Toody, daughter Jane and Mrs. A. Ness called at the Einer Jenson home last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Quirk will give their wedding dance at the Highlanding Pavilion Friday ,July 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigurdson and daughter Delores motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow motored to Thief River Falls Thursday.

Quite a few from this community attended the picnic in Grygla Sunday. Others motored to Garner to attend the picnic there.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Korstad, daughter Dorothy, Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Vivian attended the Ladies' Aid at the Albert Johnson home in Mayfield Wednesday.

NORDEN

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Chester Olson of St. Hilaire and Albin Peterson spent Sunday at the G. M. Olson home.

School District 135 held its annual meeting July 17, at the City View school. Those on the board for the coming year are Soren Sorenson, treasurer; C. T. Slinger, chairman; Gordon Olson, clerk. There will be 7 months of school and it will begin October 1st.

Gordon Olson and son Donald, are leaving Monday on a week's trip to the Twin Cities and other parts of the state. Their last stop is Hartland where they will visit relatives.

Oline Skaar visiteed with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Olga Knutseth of Thief River Falls is visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. Knutseth.

Gordon Olson and sons Lawrence, Kenneth, Norman, Junior, and Donald spent Sunday visiting at St. Hilaire.

The 4-H club of Norden had their inspection tour Sunday, for a close up meeting before the fair.

Mrs. Fred Hollander spent a few days visiting with her sister, Mrs. Harry Myrom.

HICKORY

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. Saunders of Duluth arrived on Friday and will visit indefinitely at the home of his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Enock Johnsrud.

Mrs. Julia Johnsrud left last Friday for Blooming Prairie, Minn where she will visit relatives for some time.

Miss Alice Dahlen was a dinner guest at the Harold Stenvik home on Sunday.

Services were conducted in the Norwegian language in the Little Oak school house Sunday. At this service the infant daughter of Mr and Mrs. Harold Setnvik was baptized and given the name of Beverly Mae, in the presence of Mr. and Mrs Ben Rindahl Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud.

The school meeting in Little Oak and Woodview school house was well attended on Tuesday evening, Mrs Arthur Arveson was elected clerk in Little Oak Dist. 65 and Henry Halvorson was elected treasurer in Woodview.

The annual fest of the Nazarath Congregation will be held next Sunday July 29th at the home of Rev S. Fladmark. A cordial invitation to attend is extended to all.

Guests to dinner at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons and S. Fladmark

Mrs. Ben Rindaal, and son Orland Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud, Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited at the Reuben Stenvik home Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Oscar Stenvik who has been a patient at a local hospital in Thief River Falls for a few days returned to her home Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

(Crowded out last week)

Ed. Hauske was pleasently surprised on Sunday at his home when a group of relatives gathered to celebrate his 60th birthday anniversary and also to celebrate his moth[illegible] birthday anniversary. A picnic was served at noon. Those present were Ed. Hauske and Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Phillips and daughter, Evelyn, Tom Vigin of Bemidji Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berg and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge, Mrs. Martin Finstad. Mr. and Mrs. and family of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and Robert and Joan, Mrs. Ed. Hauske and Walter Evenson.

Tom Vigin of Bemidji was a guest at the Ed. Houske home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Haney and daughter Ardith of Thief River Falls visited at the Ed. Hauske home on Tuesday evening.

Henry Oen, Earl Engelstad, Mrs Axel Engelsad and Mrs. Martin Finstad attended the 4-H clubs leaders and presidents meeting on Tuesday evening at the County Agent's office.

The Rocksbury 4-H club has been well represented at the 4-H achievement days held at Thief River Falls. In cake baking, Esther Hettland won 3rd place, While in 1st year sewing, Anna Hanson was placed 2nd, and Florence Hanson won 2nd place in 2nd year sewing.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland, Beverly and Dale Netteland attended a family reunion at the Hardy Bjerk home in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien visited on Sunday at the Isrealson home in Thief River Falls.

Anton Johnson, Joe Thortsviet, Martin Motheson and Andrew Arne attended the picnic in rygla on Sunday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedal Saturday July 21, a girl.

Rabbit or Rarebit?

Many argumentative wars have been waged on the question of whether "rabbit" or "rarebit" is the correct word. Modern dictionaries give the preference to the former, but "rarebit" has energetic defenders. The term is probably a jocular hit at the Welsh, as in New England a salt cod is styled a poor man's "turkey" and in Old England a "Norfolk capon" is a red herring.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF FORFEITED LANDS

—o—

Notice is hereby given, that beginning on the second Monday in August 1934, at ten o'clock A. M. and Continuing from day to day thereafter until and including the 31st day of December 1934, at which time the Sale will be completed, I will offer for sale to the highest cash bidder therefor, at the Office of County Auditor at the Court House of Pennington County, Minnesota, pursuant to the provisions of Mason's Statutes 1927. Section 2138 and 2139, as amended, all parcels of land bid in for the state and not assigned to purchasers or redeemed from Tax Sale at which they were offered.

Dated Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 24th day of July 1934.

H. L. Fowler, County Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
(July26 Aug. 2-9)

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION STATE OF MINNESOTA,

—o—

County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Annie Swenson Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Oscar Swenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together, with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota on the 25th day of August 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court and the seal of said court this 30th day of July 1934.

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitoner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Aug. 2-9-16)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

—o—

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

Letters of Administration with the Will Annexed this day having been granted to Kenneth H. Porter, and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 3rd day of November, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appionted as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated July 21, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(J 27, A 2-9)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

—o—

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly known as Elizabeth Holland, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Selmar R. Holland, Mamie Holland Schlander, Anita Elizabeth Halbach, Dorothy Mary Holland, Alfred Lawrence Holland, and Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Ole L. Bakken, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent:

The petition of Selmar R. Holland being duly filed in this court, representing that Elizabeth Holland Bakken, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, died on the 11th day of July 1934, leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Selmar R. Holland,

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 11th day of August, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE, Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 17th day of July, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
July 19-26 Aug. 2.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL, MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND

—o—

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF John T. Homme, Decedent

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, and Willard E. Homme and all persons interested in the Sale of certain lands belonging to said Decedent The petition of Emma M. Homme as representative of the above named Decedent, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Decedent described therein be sold at private sale and praying that a license be granted to Emma M. Homme, to sell the same.

NOW, THEREFORE, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of August 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th days of July 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July26 Aug 2-9.)

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

For an
ENVIED
Complexion

Inimitable *Djer-Kiss Face Powder* lends to any skin perfection that withstands the closest test.

Finer—softer—absolutely pure—it permits a thinner powder film which lasts for hours. Delicately scented with the bewitching Djer-Kiss fragrance.

Peche *Rachel* *Naturelle* *Blanche*
60¢

Djer-Kiss
FACE POWDER
Genuine Djer-Kiss Parfum, in a dainty Vanette, Purse Size 25¢

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening services will be under the auspices of the Luther League. Miss Esther Longren will give the report from the District Luther League Convention held at Grand Forks. Musical numbers also planned.

Mid-week services at 8:00 on Thursday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, August 5th; services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. There will be no services at Silverton.

The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. P A. Johnson at the Johnson home Aug. 5th.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Halvor Wanke at the church, Thursday, August 9th.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Henry Eliason Friday, Aubust 10th at the church.

The confirments will meet at Telemarken at 2 p. m. Monday, August 6th, and at Silverton Tuesday, August 7th at 2 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The District Superintendent of the church Rev. R. N. Burress will be present and conduct the Morning worship and preach the sermon at 11 o'clock. All who heard Brother Burress will want to hear him again. Those who have not heard him should avail themselves of this opportunity.

The church school will meet at the regular hour of 9:45 with clases for all.

The St. Hilaire and Steiner congregations should come in and join the Thief River group in both Sunday school and church for this day's services.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service at 2:30 P. M.

Evening service at 8 o'clock in charge of the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Mrs. Oscar Anderson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at her home, 225 Markley No.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss May Lundquist.

Daily vacation Bible School is in session from 9 to 12 A. M. except Saturday thruout next week. We urge you to send your children.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Services in English at 10:30 a. m.
Ekelund, Erie:
The Luther League meets at the H. Fjeld home Sunday afternoon.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Wednesday, Bible study 7.45 p. m.

Friday Missionary meeting 7:45 p m.

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Sunday worship at 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p. m.

The public is especialy invited to attend the monthly missionary meeting Friday, Aug 3rd. A good program is being arranged for that night, by the "Missionary band sewing circle.' Come bring your offering for the missionary and enjoy yourself.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject to be "Love".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language August 5th at 10 o'clock. Vocal Solo by Mrs. Ged. Swanson Sermon by Pastor E. O. Sabo. Welcome to our service!

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House.

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .99
No. 1 Dark Northern	.97
No. 1 Northern Spring	.98
No. 1 Amber Durum	1 01
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.71
Oats	.27
Barley	.47
Rye	.64
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	

STATE FAIR NIGHT SHOW BEST EVER

Diamond Jubilee Spectacle Climaxes Seventy-five Years of Entertainment Excellence.

Climaxing 75 years of entertainment excellence, the Minnesota State Fair will observe its Diamond Jubilee, September 1 to 8, with a $100,000 program that will combine new and greater thrillers, more costly attractions and unexcelled showmanship.

Variety is the keystone of the program that commemorates the 75th birthday of the World's greatest State Fair. A colossal night show, swirling automobile events, gorgeous fireworks, stirring horse races, superaeronautical thrillers, America's premier horse show, a championship trapshooting tournament, band music, a midway boasting 40 rides and attractions are only the high spots of this sterling amusement symposium.

Fitting recognition of the Exposition that marks three-quarters of a century of progress is the spectacular night show—Diamond Jubilee—the finest in the Fair's history. Produced especially for this occasion, the night show spectacle reaches a new high in outdoor entertainment.

Stirring Scenes Included

The audience, literally transported by magic carpet, will be treated to scene after scene of super-entertainment, all blending into the mighty Diamond Jubilee Revue, from which the production takes its name. Crowded into the spectacle will be a realistic battle between Scouts and Soldiers, reminiscent of frontier days. Reenacting the Days of Jenny Lind, the Swedish Nightingale, whose marvelous voice and artistry made her the most famous diva of her day, Madam Signe Stromwall, will be assisted by the renowned Alanoff Ballet and the sterling Odeon Octet.

And the Gay Nineties. A flash-back to the days of the brown derby, bustle skirts and the Bowery, with its comedians and chorines and those world-famous crazy carpenters—the Willie West and McGinty troupe—will provide a riot of laughs.

Aquatic Fantasy in Finale

All the glory and splendor of Minnesota's own out-of-doors will be presented in Land O' Lakes, an aquatic fantasy, in which a bevy of beautiful water nymphs, gorgeously costumed, disappear in a sunken garden built into the stage.

In the feature scene the Diamond Jubilee Revue, Glorified American Beauties—48 of them—will participate in the finale in which Miss Minnesota emerges from a gorgeous, diamond-jewelled setting to reign supreme over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony. It will be most inspiring.

The race track, as usual, will provide thrills—and maybe spills. The world's greatest auto racers will compete on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, September 3, 5 and 8. Horse racing, including both harness events and runners, will be featured Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday, September 1, 4 and 6.

Thrill Day Set for Friday

Friday will be Thrill Day. The "Spread-Rail" head-on locomotive collision, the first of its kind in the show world, will be the super-event. Motorcycle racing, balloon ascensions and parachute jumps from both balloons and airplanes and a board-wall automobile crash are a few of the hair-raisers that will thrill the audience.

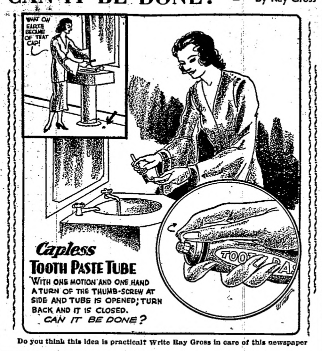
America's premier horse show, a $10,000 competition, scheduled for five nights, September 3 to 7, will bring together the finest riders and show horses of the nation.

On the midway will be the Royal American Shows, featuring 40 new rides and attractions, including many world's fair features.

Warroad—With nearly 12 miles of illegal fish nets seized this season in international waters, the state game and fish division is waging a campaign against commercial fishermen who persists in using unlicensed and untagged gill nets. Six fishermen who ply their trade in the international waters of Lake of the Woods have been arrested. Three of them pleaded guilty at Baudette and were fined $25 and costs to be paid within 10 days. The three others arrested who work out of Warroad have not had their cases disposed of yet.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


WHAT ON EARTH BECAME OF THAT CAP!
Capless
TOOTH PASTE TUBE
WITH ONE MOTION AND ONE HAND A TURN OF THE THUMB-SCREW AT SIDE AND TUBE IS OPENED; TURN BACK AND IT IS CLOSED.
CAN IT BE DONE?
TOOTH PAS

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

MINNESOTA NEWS

Pine Island—Several groups of farmers have started shipping in hay by the carload to supplement their short crops this season.

Redwood Falls—A building boom is under way here, with 11 residences and an extensive bridge project under way and a sewage disposal plant to be constructed by the city soon.

St. Paul—Dr. John G. Rockwell, assistant profesor of education at the University of Minnesota, was appointed state commissioner of education by the Minnesota board of education.

Roseau—The sixth of a series of Christmas Seal orthapedic clinics was conducted here. Physically handicaped individuals from the northwestern border counties were invited to attend.

Kenyon—A crowd of persons stormed the city jail and forced the release of Bailey Tiller, 29, of Wanamingo, who had been jailed following a street brawl during the market jubilee celebration held here.

Pipestone—No county fair will be held here this fall it has been decided. The civic and commerce association, however, will plan a "pow-wow" day late in August at which 4-H club members will be invited to make exhibits.

Pipestone—Threshing is underway in Pipestone county with a diversity of results. Many promising fields were destroyed by the recent hail storm, while the general outlook is for favorable yields because of the recent rains.

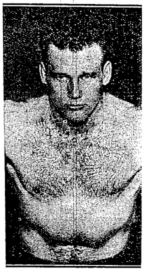
Minneapolis—Democratic leaders from Minnesota and other parts of the northwest will come to Minneapolis on the evening of Tuesday, August 7, to welcome President Franklin D. Roosevelt when he passes through the city.

Spicer—Drastic measures to discourage hitch-hiking throughout the state will be taken by members of the Minnesota Federation of Business and Professional Women as a part of the safe driving contest the federation will sponsor from August 15 to November 15.

Faribault—Peaceful picketing continued at the poultry plant of Wilson & Co. here while county officials took charge of the plant, stationing deputies there day and night. Regular feeders were authorized by Thomas H. Quinn, county atorney, to feed the 13,000 chickens now in the hatcheries. Employees are striking.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Gustavus Wrestler Given Place on All-Star State Fair Card



CLIFF OLSON

Cliff Olson of Baudette, former Gustavus Adolphus College athlete, and one of the contenders for the heavyweight wrestling title, will appear on the five-star card to be staged at the Hippodrome on the final evening of the Minnesota State Fair, September 8.

The nation's leading wrestlers will be seen in action. Among those being considered for the main event are Champion Jim Londos, John Pesek, Abe Kashey, Ray Steele and Jumping Joe Savoldi.

Rochester—Rochester is preparing for the greatest crowd in its history August 8 when President Roosevelt will participate in ceremonies in connectoin with the presentation of national American Legion citations to Dr. William J. Mayo and Dr. Charles H. Mayo. It is expected that 125,000 persons will crowd the city on that day.

Duluth—Emergency firefighters by the score were called in to aid forest rangers and hundreds of CCC workers in battling forest fires throughout northern Minnesota and Wisconsin, some threatening small farming communities. Ten miles south of Hibbing farmers and livestock moved out of the danger zone as more than 1,000 acres were ablaze.

Marry by Star Signs

In the Malay islands the period of the year when Venus is observed closest to the moon is regarded as the most opportune time for marriage proposals.

NIGHT SHOW
Diamond Jubilee

A GLITTERING, GLAMOROUS spectacle combining mirth, drama, beautiful rhythmic dancers, and new and startling sound and lighting effects—That's the Diamond Jubilee Night Show.

ALL THE WIZARDRY and artistry of the theater is crammed into the spectacle.

THE DAYS of JENNY LIND, the Swedish Nightingale, will be relived by Mme. Signe Stromwall, Golden Voiced Soprano. In the cast are Alanoff's brilliant ballet and the famous Odeon Male Octet.

THE GAY NINETIES—The Bowery, Brown Derbies and Bustles...Comedians, chorines and the Crazy Carpenters will provide a riot of fun.

AQUATIC FANTASY—Land O' Lakes—presents nymphs in jewel-studded costumes disappearing in a sunken pool.

GLORIFIED AMERICAN BEAUTIES—48 of them—in the big Diamond Jubilee Revue, will introduce Miss Minnesota in supreme reign over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony.

THIS STUPENDOUS production, with a smashing fireworks finale, climaxes 75 years of entertainment excellence.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minnesota State Fair
SEPTEMBER 1 to 8
25¢ ADMISSION
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. J. S. Barnett and daughter Fern returned Monday from Minneapolis where Miss Fern has been attending the summer session at the MacPhail school of music for the past six weeks, at which completion she received her teacher's certificate to teach the piano.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby and family visited Sunday with Mrs. Melby's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune at Hazel.

Miss Joanne Witzel arrived Sunday [illegible] Minneapolis and will spe[illegible] few weeks visiting at the H. N. Elofson home.

Miss Bonnie Barnett returned Friday from Moorhead where she has been visiting for several weeks with her sister, Mrs. L. Fevig.

Miss Grace Sandum and Miss Lillian Roark returned Monday morning from the Twin Cities where they

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Smith of Minneapolis were Frdiay guests at the H. N. Elofson home.

spent several days shopping and visiting with friends and relatives.

Reubin Elmer, who is employed with the Soo Line in Minneapolis left Saturday after spending several days in the city. Mr. Elmer was formerly employed in the Soo Line office here.

Mrs. O. F. Mellby left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where she will attend a recital on Thursday of her two cousins, Miss Agnes Forde and Mrs. Richard Giere, formerly Miss Laura Forde, who taught piano in this city some years ago. She will also attend the wedding of her only brother, Ingolf Grindeland, which will take place on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Loken and daughter Muriel of Evanston, Illinois, arrived Friday and visited until Tuesday with friends in the city. They are former residents of this city.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO TRADE: Well broke farm horses for baled hay. Call and see me at 408 Duluth Ave. No. City. Ole O. Thonson, Crosby N. D.

HAY STUMPAGE for sale or on share. Mixed wild and timothy. Call or write Mrs. Susie Kidder, Rt. 4, T. R. Falls. 16-2tp

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

LOST: 2 keys on a ring. Finder kindly return to owner whose name will be found on tag attached to ring. 20 1- TR

LOST:—Gold plate, 3 teeth in each end. Possibly tangled in ball of blue yarn. Lost in this city or St. Hilaire. Finder return to Forum and receive reward.

GIRL WANTED: Call at Dahl's Bakery 1tc

Found: A pair of spectacles in case. Owner may procure same by calling at the Forum office.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

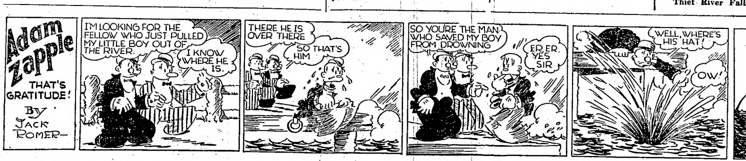
WANTED:—Hay and Straw in truck loads or car lots. Thief River Falls Seed House, Phone 55-W. 2tc

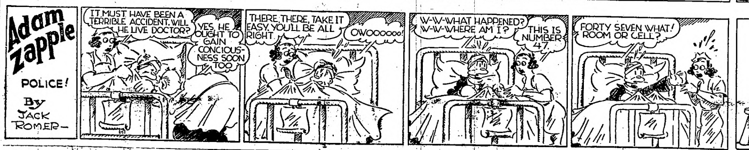
..KEYS..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.


Adam Zapple
THAT'S GRATITUDE!
By JACK ROMER—
I'M LOOKING FOR THE FELLOW WHO JUST PULLED MY LITTLE BOY OUT OF THE RIVER.
I KNOW WHERE HE IS.
THERE HE IS OVER THERE
SO THAT'S HIM
SO YOU'RE THE MAN WHO SAVED MY BOY FROM DROWNING
ER ER. YES SIR
WELL, WHERE'S HIS HAT!
OW!


Adam Zapple
POLICE!
By JACK ROMER—
IT MUST HAVE BEEN A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT. WILL HE LIVE DOCTOR?
YES, HE OUGHT TO GAIN CONCIOUSNESS SOON TOO
THERE, THERE, TAKE IT EASY. YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT.
OWOOOOOO!
W-W-WHAT HAPPENED? W-W-WHERE AM I?
THIS IS NUMBER 47.
FORTY SEVEN WHAT! ROOM OR CELL?

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Evening services will be under the auspices of the Luther League. Miss Esther Longren will give the report from the District Luther League Convention held at Grand Forks. Musical numbers also planned.

Mid-week services at 8:00 on Thursday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, August 5th; services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. There will be no services at Silverton.

The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained Sunday afternoon by Mrs. P A. Johnson at the Johnson home Aug. 5th.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Halvor Wanke at the church, Thursday, August 9th.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Henry Eliason Friday, Aubust 1oth at the church.

The confirments will meet at Telemarken at 2 p. m. Monday, August 6th, and at Silverton Tuesday, August 7th at 2 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The District Superintendent of the church Rev. R. N. Burress will be present and conduct the Morning worship and preach the sermon at 11 o'clock. All who heard Brother Burress will want to hear him again. Those who have not heard him should avail themselves of this opportunity.

The church school will meet at the regular hour of 9:45 with clases for all.

The St. Hilaire and Steiner congregations should come in and join the Thief River group in both Sunday school and church for this day's services.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service at 2:30 P. M.

Evening service at 8 o'clock in charge of the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Mrs. Oscar Anderson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at her home, 225 Markley No.

Union Young People's meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss May Lundquist.

Daily vacation Bible School is in session from 9 to 12 A. M. except Saturday thruout next week. We urge you to send your children.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Services in English at 10:30 a. m.

Ekelund, Erie:
The Luther League meets at the H. Fjeld home Sunday afternoon.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in English at 8 p. m.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Wednesday, Bible study 7.45 p. m.

Friday Missionary meeting 7:45 p m.

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Sunday worship at 11 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 7:45 p. m.

The public is especialy invited to attend the monthly missionary meeting Friday, Aug 3rd. A good program is being arranged for that night, by the "Missionary band sewing circle.' Come bring your offering for the missionary and enjoy yourself.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject to be "Love".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language August 5th at 10 o'clock. Vocal Solo by Mrs. Ged. Swanson Sermon by Pastor E. O. Sabo. Welcome to our service!

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ .90
No. 1 Dark Northern	.97
No. 1 Northern Spring	.98
No. 1 Amber Durum	1 01
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.71
Oats	.27
Barley	.47
Rye	.64
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.15
Leghorn Broilers 1¾ lb or over	.14

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.10
Seconds	1

STATE FAIR NIGHT SHOW BEST EVER

Diamond Jubilee Spectacle Climaxes Seventy-five Years of Entertainment Excellence.

Climaxing 75 years of entertainment excellence, the Minnesota State Fair will observe its Diamond Jubilee, September 1 to 8, with a $100,000 program that will combine new and greater thrillers, more costly attractions and unexcelled showmanship.

Variety is the keystone of the program that commemorates the 75th birthday of the World's greatest State Fair. A colossal night show, swirling automobile events, gorgeous fireworks, stirring horse races, superaeronautical thrillers, America's premier horse show, a championship trapshooting tournament, band music, a midway boasting 40 rides and attractions are only the high spots of this sterling amusement symposium.

Fitting recognition of the Exposition that marks three-quarters of a century of progress is the spectacular night show—Diamond Jubilee—the finest in the Fair's history. Produced especially for this occasion, the night show spectacle reaches a new high in outdoor entertainment.

Stirring Scenes Included

The audience, literally transported by magic carpet, will be treated to scene after scene of super-entertainment, all blending into the mighty Diamond Jubilee Revue, from which the production takes its name. Crowded into the spectacle will be a realistic battle between Scouts and Soldiers, reminiscent of frontier days. Reenacting the Days of Jenny Lind, the Swedish Nightingale, whose marvelous voice and artistry made her the most famous diva of her day, Madam Signe Stromwall, will be assisted by the renowned Alanoff Ballet and the sterling Odeon Octet.

And the Gay Nineties. A flash-back to the days of the brown derby, bustle skirts and the Bowery, with its comedians and chorines and those world-famous crazy carpenters—the Willie West and McGinty troupe—will provide a riot of laughs.

Aquatic Fantasy in Finale

All the glory and splendor of Minnesota's own out-of-doors will be presented in Land O' Lakes, an aquatic fantasy, in which a bevy of beautiful water nymphs, gorgeously costumed, disappear in a sunken garden built into the stage.

In the feature scene the Diamond Jubilee Revue, Glorified American Beauties—48 of them—will participate in the finale in which Miss Minnesota emerges from a gorgeous, diamond-jewelled setting to reign supreme over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony. It will be most inspiring.

The race track, as usual, will provide thrills—and maybe spills. The world's greatest auto racers will compete on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, September 3, 5 and 8. Horse racing, including both harness events and runners, will be featured Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday, September 1, 4 and 6.

Thrill Day Set for Friday

Friday will be Thrill Day. The "Spread-Rail" head-on locomotive collision, the first of its kind in the show world, will be the super-event. Motorcycle racing, balloon ascensions and parachute jumps from both balloons and airplanes and a board-wall automobile crash are a few of the hair-raisers that will thrill the audience.

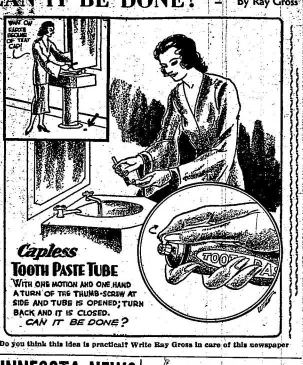
America's premier horse show, a $10,000 competition, scheduled for five nights, September 3 to 7, will bring together the finest riders and show horses of the nation.

On the midway will be the Royal American Shows, featuring 40 new rides and attractions, including many world's fair features.

Warroad—With nearly 12 miles of illegal fish nets seized this season in international waters, the state game and fish division is waging a campaign against commercial fishermen who persists in using unlicensed and untagged gill nets. Six fishermen who ply their trade in the international waters of Lake of the Woods have been arrested. Three of them pleaded guilty at Baudette and were fined $25 and costs to be paid within 10 days. The three others arrested who work out of Warroad have not had their cases disposed of yet.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


WHAT ON EARTH BECAME OF THAT CAP!
Capless
TOOTH PASTE TUBE
WITH ONE MOTION AND ONE HAND A TURN OF THE THUMB-SCREW AT SIDE AND TUBE IS OPENED; TURN BACK AND IT IS CLOSED.
CAN IT BE DONE?
TOOTH PASTE

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

MINNESOTA NEWS

Pine Island—Several groups of farmers have started shipping in hay by the carload to supplement their short crops this season.

Redwood Falls—A building boom is under way here, with 11 residences and an extensive bridge project under way and a sewage disposal plant to be constructed by the city soon.

St. Paul—Dr. John G. Rockwell, assistant profesor of education at the University of Minnesota, was appointed state commissioner of education by the Minnesota board of education.

Roseau—The sixth of a series of Christmas Seal orthapedic clinics was conducted here. Physically handicaped individuals from the northwestern border counties were invited to attend.

Kenyon—A crowd of persons stormed the city jail and forced the release of Bailey Tiller, 29, of Wanamingo, who had been jailed following a street brawl during the market jubilee celebration held here.

Pipestone—No county fair will be held here this fall it has been decided. The civic and commerce association, however, will plan a "pow-wow" day late in August at which 4-H club members will be invited to make exhibits.

Pipestone—Threshing is underway in Pipestone county with a diversity of results. Many promising fields were destroyed by the recent hail storm, while the general outlook is for favorable yields because of the recent rains.

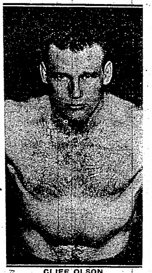
Minneapolis—Democratic leaders from Minnesota and other parts of the northwest will come to Minneapolis on the evening of Tuesday, August 7, to welcome President Franklin D. Roosevelt when he passes through the city.

Spicer—Drastic measures to discourage hitch-hiking throughout the state will be taken by members of the Minnesota Federation of Business and Professional Women as a part of the safe driving contest the federation will sponsor from August 15 to November 15.

Faribault—Peaceful picketing continued at the poultry plant of Wilson & Co. here while county officials took charge of the plant, stationing deputies there day and night. Regular feeders were authorized by Thomas H. Quinn, county atorney, to feed the 13,000 chickens now in the hatcheries. Employees are striking.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Gustavus Wrestler Given Place on All-Star State Fair Card



CLIFF OLSON

Cliff Olson of Baudette, former Gustavus Adolphus College athlete, and one of the contenders for the heavyweight wrestling title, will appear on the five-star card to be staged at the Hippodrome on the final evening of the Minnesota State Fair, September 8.

The nation's leading wrestlers will be seen in action. Among those being considered for the main event are Champion Jim Londos, John Pesek, Abe Kashey, Ray Steele and Jumping Joe Savoldi.

Rochester—Rochester is preparing for the greatest crowd in its history August 8 when President Roosevelt will participate in ceremonies in connectoin with the presentation of national American Legion citations to Dr. William J. Mayo and Dr. Charles H. Mayo. It is expected that 125,000 persons will crowd the city on that day.

Duluth—Emergency firefighters by the score were called in to aid forest rangers and hundreds of CCC workers in battling forest fires throughout northern Minnesota and Wisconsin, some threatening small farming communities. Ten miles south of Hibbing farmers and livestock moved out of the danger zone as more than 1,000 acres were ablaze.

Marry by Star Signs

In the Malay islands the period of the year when Venus is observed closest to the moon is regarded as the most opportune time for marriage proposals.

NIGHT SHOW
Diamond Jubilee

A GLITTERING, GLAMOROUS spectacle combining mirth, drama, beautiful rhythmic dancers, and new and startling sound and lighting effects—That's the Diamond Jubilee Night Show.

ALL THE WIZARDRY and artistry of the theater is crammed into the spectacle.

THE DAYS of JENNY LIND, the Swedish Nightingale, will be relived by Mme. Signe Stromwall, Golden Voiced Soprano. In the cast are Alanoff's brilliant ballet and the famous Odeon Male Octet.

THE GAY NINETIES—The Bowery, Brown Derbies and Bustles...Comedians, chorines and the Crazy Carpenters will provide a riot of fun.

AQUATIC FANTASY—Land O' Lakes—presents nymphs in jewel-studded costumes disappearing in a sunken pool.

GLORIFIED AMERICAN BEAUTIES—48 of them—in the big Diamond Jubilee Revue, will introduce Miss Minnesota in supreme reign over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony.

THIS STUPENDOUS production, with a smashing fireworks finale, climaxes 75 years of entertainment excellence.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minnesota State Fair
SEPTEMBER 1 to 8
25¢ ADMISSION
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. J. S. Barnett and daughter Fern returned Monday from Minneapolis where Miss Fern has been attending the summer session at the MacPhail school of music for the past six weeks, at which completion she received her teacher's certificate to teach the piano.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby and family visited Sunday with Mrs. Melby's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune at Hazel.

Miss Joanne Witzel arrived Sunday ... Minneapolis and will spe few weeks visiting at the H. N. Elofson home.

Miss Bonnie Barnett returned Friday from Moorhead where she has been visiting for several weeks with her sister, Mrs. L. Fevig.

Miss Grace Sancum and Miss Lillian Roark returned Monday morning from the Twin Cities where they

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Smith of Minneapolis were Frdiay guests at the H. N. Elofson home.

spent several days shopping and visiting with friends and relatives.

Reubin Elmer, who is employed with the Soo Line in Minneapolis left Saturday after spending several days in the city. Mr. Elmer was formerly employed in the Soo Line office here.

Mrs. O. F. Mellby left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where she will attend a recital on Thursday of her two cousins, Miss Agnes Forde and Mrs. Richard Giere, formerly Miss Laura Forde, who taught piano in this city some years ago. She will also attend the wedding of her only brother, Ingolf Grindeland, which will take place on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Loken and daughter Muriel or Evanston, Illinois, arrived Friday and visited until Tuesday with friends in the city. They are former residents of this city.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO TRADE: Well broke farm horses for baled hay. Call and see me at 408 Duluth Ave. No. City. Ole O. Thonson, Crosby N. D.

HAY STUMPAGE for sale or on share. Mixed wild and timothy. Call or write Mrs. Susie Kidder, Rt. 4, T. R. Falls. 16-2tp

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

LOST: 2 keys on a ring. Finder kindly return to owner whose name will be found on tag attached to ring. 20 1- TR

LOST:—Gold plate, 3 teeth in each end. Possibly tangled in ball of blue yarn. Lost in this city or St. Hilaire. Finder return to Forum and receive reward.

GIRL WANTED: Call at Dahl's Bakery 1tc

Found: A pair of spectacles in case. Owner may procure same by calling at the Forum office.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

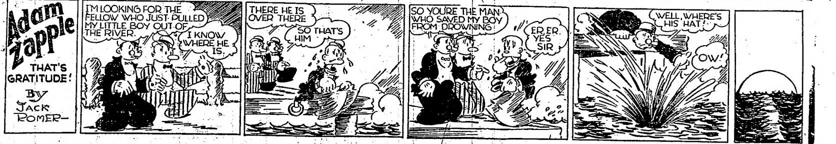
WANTED:—Hay and Straw in truck loads or car lots. Thief River Falls Seed House, Phone 55-W. 2tc

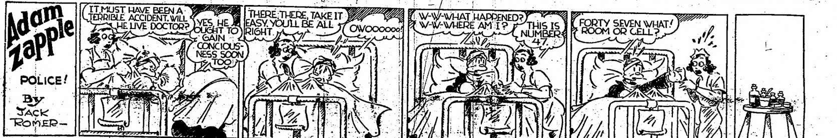
..KEYS..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.


Adam Zapple
THAT'S GRATITUDE!
By JACK ROMER—
I'M LOOKING FOR THE FELLOW WHO JUST PULLED MY LITTLE BOY OUT OF THE RIVER.
I KNOW WHERE HE IS.
THERE HE IS OVER THERE
SO THAT'S HIM
SO YOU'RE THE MAN WHO SAVED MY BOY FROM DROWNING
ER ER. YES SIR
WELL, WHERE'S HIS HAT!
OW!


Adam Zapple
POLICE!
By JACK ROMER—
IT MUST HAVE BEEN A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT. WILL HE LIVE DOCTOR?
YES, HE OUGHT TO GAIN CONCIOUSNESS SOON TOO
THERE, THERE, TAKE IT EASY. YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT.
OWOOOOOO!
W-W-WHAT HAPPENED? W-W-WHERE AM I?
THIS IS NUMBER 47
FORTY SEVEN WHAT! ROOM OR CELL?

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL CIRCULATION COUNTS, ADVERTISE IN THE FORUM

REE NUMBER 18

THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA

THURSDAY, AUGUST 9, 1934

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Historical Society

FIRE C[illegible]KS PUBLIC TO ASSIST BY COOPERATING

Scores Curiosity Seekers Who Scramble to Fires and Obstruct Firemen

Chief Leonard Hanson of the fire department called attention to the serious interference with the functions of the department caused by the curious who insist on being present at every fire, this week. "The department is trying to protect lives and property," the chief stated, "but it is often made a difficult proposition by coriosity seekers, who follow the wagon or attempt to beat it to the fire every time an alarm is sounded."

The department often finds it necessary to move the cars of these curiosity fiends before they can lay a line of hose to the fire, Mr. Hanson stated, which all creates delay. The department does not desire to use harsh measures, the chief continues, but if the practice is not discontinued some measure to stop it will have to be taken, The chief called attention to the fact that it is unlawful to drive thru an intersection after a firehose has been thrung and that a stiff fine may be result.

The chief requested that the next time the fire alarm sounds that the citizens who are prone to rush madly to the scene of the conflagation curb their excitement and stay out of the department's way.

Local Buttermaker Wins District Butter Prize

G. S. Berglund, buttermaker - manager of the local Farmer's Co-Operative creamery was awarded the district prize in buttermaking in the July contest sponsored by the department of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

In a letter accompanying the state's check for ten dollars, the prize money the assistant commissioner compliments Mr. Berglund upon his achievement stating that "It places you on the very front ranks of your profession."

Mr. Berglund took charge of the local creamery at the first of the year coming here from St. Hilaire where he had operated the cooperative creamery for eight years. The local institution has shown exceptional gains under his management the past seven months.

Employers Bolt Their Organization and Sign Haas-Dunningan Pact

Military authorities at Minneapolis continued to pass out permits on Wednesday to truck operators who filed thru military headquarters and signed the Haas-Dunningan agreement. Peace negotiations between the employers' the committee and strikers were at a complete standstill pending hearing on an injunction suit brought by the employers agaist the martial law edict in the Federal Court today.

Governor Olson ordered the suspension of the Military Courts, and added an order on Tuesday which gave the military officials authority to issue permits for "trucks operated by owners who have a collective wage and working conditions agreement which substantially complies with the terms of the Haas-Dunningan proposals."

A cooperative market which was set up by the state department of agriculture for the benefit of the farmers who sell their produce in the city during the strike may be made permanent as a result of requests form the farmers who have used it during the strike.

Pennington County 4-H Club Girls Compete for Honors in this District

Pennington County was represented at the 4-H Club district contest at Crookston by two clothing demonstration teams and an individual cake demonstrator, namely:

Lillian Alberg and Gladys Nyland of the Hazel 4-H Club demonstrating "The Economical placing of Patterns on Materials, Mary Jane Johnson and Mayme Anderson, also of the Hazel 4-H Club demonstrating the "Daily Care of Clothing" and Donna Brink of the 4-H Club at St. Hilaire, individual Cake Demonstrator.

This contest was held for the purpose of selecting the Four best teams and individual demonstrators from the district to represent Northwest Minnesota at the State Fair, September 1st to 8th. Other counties represented in this contest were West Polk East Polk, Marshall and Red Lake Counties. Included in the program of this contest were bread, clothing, canning and thrift exhibits. The scores of the winning teams and exhibitors in each sub-district will be compared by the judges to determine the winners for the winners for the district, who may then compete in the club classes at the State Fair.

State 4-H Agent Amy Wessel and Mildred Schenck, University Farm, St. Paul judged the contests, but as yet the winners have not been announced.

Silverton Cleans Rocksbury. Eat Shop Whips All Stars

In a Community Club kittenball game Sunday at Valhall, Silverton defeated the Rocksbury team, the score being 16-10. Three bad errors caused a loss for the Pennington County All-Stars to Bill's Eat Shop by 3 to 8. On Sunday, August 11th, the Kratka team will play Silverton on the Kratka field.

Pennington County 4-H Clubs Make Fine Showing at Fair With Varied Entries

The 4-H clubs of Pennington county made a very successful showing at the Pennington county fair, with exhibits in the Agricultural Building, and in the Livestock and Poultry Barns.

In the Home Economics division, Ina Anderson of the Silverton club won first in bread baking with Marplacing second, and Martha Anderson also of the Silverton club third. Bernice Saugen of the Steiner club was first place winner in the cake baking division, with Margaret Peterson and Christine Lerol second and third respectively.

Lavida Yonke of the River Falls club won first in the canning project, while Irene Gregerson of the Highlanding club placed second, and Betty Johnson also of River Falls won 3rd. Alice Dahlen of the Erie club placed first in room furnishing.

In the garment exhibits, Evelyn Peterson of Silverton won first with her collection of vegetables, Leonard Yonke and Oliver Haugen of the River Falls club placed second and third respectively. Robert Jepson of the River Falls club won first in corn.

Raca Woolson was declared Grand Champion in the poultry division with her exhibits.

James Philipp of the Mavie club and Martin of the Silverton club will receive free trips to the State Fair. James won first with his purebred Ewe and Martin won first with his Duroc Jersey gilt. The three dairy calf exhibitors have not been selected as yet.

F. C. Meyers Becomes Plant Manager, LOL at Albert Lea

F. C. Meyer, former plant foreman at the Thief River Falls Land O' Lakes plant, has been chosen because of his experience in the local plant, to be superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant at Albert Lea, Minn. Wesley Wheeler has been promoted to plant foreman at this plant. Mr Meyer left for Albert Lea on Friday, but will return in the near future to move his family to their new home.

River Falls Girl Wins Kerr Co. Canning Prize

Lavida Yonke of the River Falls 4-H club placed first in the special canning contest conducted by the Kerr Glass Manufacturing Corp., for which included all the 4-H clubs of Pennington County. Betty Johnson, also of the River Falls club, and Thelma Skaar of Norden placed second and third respectively.

Twenty-two entries were made in this contest. Each of the 4-H members entered two one-quart jars of fruits vegetables, meats, or jams, or a combination of any two. Miss Bena Johnson, nutritionist, acted as judge in the contest.

Roosevelt is Said to Favor Shipstead. Hoidale May be Left 'Out on a Limb'

Eastern newspaper correspondents have voiced the opinion that President Roosevelt has a definite leaning toward Senator Henrik Shipstead, the Farmer-Labor candidate for the senatorial post, who is opposing Einar Hoidale, the New Deal democrat who is also candidate for that position.

President Roosevelt Honors Mayo Bros.

President Roosevelt gave tribute to the Mayo brothers, Doctors Will and Charles at Soldiers Field, Rochester, on Wednesday, by presenting a plaque to the two men from the American Legion in recognition of their fifty years of "distinguished service to the sick and disabled, and to humanity in general." President Roosevelt also placed a wreath on the statue of Dr William Worrell Mayo at Mayo Park.

Other stops were made by the presidential party on their way eastward at Devils Lake and Fargo, N. D., Willmar, Minn., and Greenbay, Wis.

Betty Van Pelt and Irven Tommerdahl Wed on Fri.

Miss Betty Van Pelt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry VanPelt, and Irven Tommerdahl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tommerdahl were united in marriage on Friday, August3, at the Zion Lutheran parsonage, with Rev. E. L. Tungseth reading the service in the presence of Miss Lyda Mosbeck and Lloyd Tommerdahl, brother of the groom. The young couple will make their home in this city, the groom being employed at the Wiener garage.

Conciliators are Named for New Frazier-Lemke Act

H. O. Chommie of Thief River Falls has been recently appointed conciliation commissioner for Pennington County by federal district judges for the purpose of putting into operation the Frazier-Lemke bankruptcy bill Others appointed in this vicinity are Oscar R. Knutson of Warren for Marshall county, and Charles E. Boughton of Red Lake Falls for Red Lake County.

COUNTY WAS SAVED $105.67 ON PRINTING IN JULY

The proceeding of the county board of commissioners and the equalization board held in July contained a total of 60½ folios straight composition and 87 folios of extra composition, according to the compilation of the state printer.

At the legal rate which the county has paid in the past this would have cost $154.50. Under the contract which the Forum has with the county the taxpayers will be saved $105.67 on the proceedings for July alone.

County Receives First 1934 Gas Tax Payment

That the first half of the 1934 gas tax lot amounting to $14,500. was received this week has been announced by County Auditor Harry L. Fowler. The total allotment for this year is $29,000.

COUNTY FAIR CLOSES 4 DAY SHOWING FRI.

Thirty-Third Exposition Shows Gain in Attendance Over Last Year

The 33rd Annual Penningon County Fair came to close last Friday evening after a successful four days, According to R. J. Lund, secretary of the fair board, "The net financial result of this year's fair exceeds those of 1933, which indicate that the attendance exceeded that of past years." Record crowds surpassed the attendance of 40,000 which was reached in 1933.

The grandstand acts and Al and Cleora Miller's "All-American Frolics of 1934,, received much favorable comment, as did the United Shows of America which presented the Midway attractions.

The exhibits in the womens' building included the usual excellent exhibits in the different departm many commercial exhibits also were featured. Attractive booths were exhibited by the Pennington County 4-H clubs of Hazel, and Bray, Sanders Star, Rocksbury, Silverton, townships and St. Hilaire.

On Thursday, approximately 15 cars came up from Crookston loaded with fair visitors.

Rudolph Sagmoen won the Plymouth car given away on Friday afternoon. A delegation of about 40 car from Warren visited the fair in the evening.

Drivers Who Have Forfeited Licenses Are Watched by Police

Chiefs of police thruout Minnesota have been given the names of all persons in their vicinity whose driver's licenses have been revoked or suspended.

This announcement was made by N. W. Eilsberg, state highway commissioner, in warning motorists against trying to evade the law by continuing to drive after their licenses have been taken from them.

Each police chief has been asked by the driver's license division of the highway department to arrest immediately anyone operating an automobile after the forfeit of his driver's license. A number of persons have been arrested for this offense, and in each case they have been sentenced to serve jail terms of from 10 to 45 days without the alternative of a fine.

Drivers licenses are suspended or revoked for certain periods for serious traffic offenses specified by the state law. Among offenses punishable by loss of the right to drive are manslaughter, drunken driving, failure to stop after an accident, and reckless driving. In the most serious cases it is left to the discretion of license is mandatory, and in other cases it is left to the discreation of the court or the driver's license division.

Thus far approximately 300 persons have had their licenses taken from them for drunken driving.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Ralston arrived from Minneapolis last week and are visiting at the home of Mrs. Ralston's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Comstock.

DRUM CORPS WIN HONORS AT LEG. MEET IN DULUTH

Organization Wins Second Place --Losing First to Aitkin by One-tenth Point.

At the Minnesota State American Legion Convention at Duluth the early part of the week, the local American Legion Auxiliary drum corps added more laurels to its many achievements. The drum corps won the first arrival prize, and 2nd state prize in drum corps competition under division B, losing first place by one-tenth of a point to Aitkin, because of an insufficient number of buglers. Ironton-Crosby won third place. It is estimated that the local drum corps won about $200., in prizes at the convention, but as yet all its achievements have not been made known.

The drum corps took part in the official parade, four miles long, on Tuesday afternoon, in the forty-and-eight parade, and in all the drum corps activities at the North Dako-Fargo, N. D., drum corps, which also appeared, presented the local corps with badges in appreciation of the corps's activities at the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Fargo in July.

Crookston won first place as state Champion in Division A, with Hibbing receiving second place. Max Raines, director of the Crookston and the local drum corps, was awarded first state prize as the champion drum major, also winning first in work in drilling, and first as drum major in the forty-and-eight parade. The honor of first prize as the champion ladies' drum major went to Mrs. Jeanette Wright of Crookston.

The musical organizations that attended the convention were highly feted. About 800 persons were served at the banquet at the Duluth Hotel on Monday, and all the musical organizations were also taken on a trip on a lake steamer.

The Ninth District Legion Band was declared the best band at the convention, defeating the Fourth District Band of St. Paul and the Bear Cat Band of Minneapolis. Members of this organization from this city are: W. L. Carlisle and P. G. Pederson, cornetists; Reuben Lawson, trombonist; and Lyman Fossum Sousaphone.

Fire Destroys House Occupied By Christo

Last Thursday afternoon, fire destroyed the house owned by Mrs. H. J. Rustad of Kindred, N. Dak., which was located in Rustad's addition to the north of Red Lake river. George Christo and family were the present occupants.

The blaze originated on the second floor of the house, which the fire department was unable to check, due to the fact that no hydrants are available in the vicinity, and the fire was too far-gone for chemicals.

Farmer-Laborites Will Hold Annual Picnic at Squaw Point in Sept.

The Pennington County Farmer-Labor Central Committee met Tuesday evening, and decided among other things to stage the annual County Farmer-Labor picnic on either September 2nd or 9th at Squaw Point Secretary H. Halland is corresponding with Governor Floyd B. Olson and U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead, hoping to get them both to speak at the picnic. Committees have been named to have charge of the ground and parking, program, and concessions. The Farmer-Labor picnic of the last two years has been the largest attended picnics in this community, and if the weather is favorable, a record attendance is expected this year. For the last two years the Association has conducted a stand with netted profits which was turned into the campaign fund. The same plan will be followed this year.

Julius Schmahl and Others Are Named In Insurance Co. Suit. Fraud Charged

Republican State Treasurer Julius Schmahl is one of several officers named in suits setting forth serious charges of illegal operation of the Southern Minnesota Benevolent association by officials of the Modern Life Insurance company of St. Paul. Suit is brought by C. S. Peterson of St. Paul who demands $100,000 damages.

More than 20 other suits have been filed in Minneasota courts by policyholders who grave irregularities in conduct of the insurance company.

In addition to Schmahl, some others named in the suits are A. D. Grey president; N. J. Holmberg, chairman of the board of directors; Oscar Hallam, general counsel; M. A. Nation, secretary, and general manager; E. S. LaFrance, A. E. Reieter, H. S. Hoff, A. B. Christofferson, and John A. Jorgenson, all officers and directors in the Southern Benevolent Society.

Delinquent Tax Sale to Be Held Monday, Aug. 13

In this issue of the Forum, lists of the city and farm property to be sold at a tax sale next Monday, August 13, are given on pages 6 and 7. Those desiring additional information may call at the office of County Auditor Harry L. Fowler.

WCTU Will Meet Friday at The Home of Mrs. Poston

The regular August meeting of local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held at 2:30 P. M. Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. S. M. Poston at Main Avenue North, with Mrs. Poston and Mrs. J. H. Hardisty as hostesses. Members and friends are invited to attend.

Mud Lake Restoration Work is Being Started

I. G. Quist has recently been appointed by the United States Biographical department to make a survey and plans of Mud Lake in eastern Marshall county, which contains about 100,000 acres which will be used for the restoration and preservation of wild life in that section.

Bert Umland of this city, and six other men will be associated with Mr. Quist in this work. The work began on Monday, with headquarters at Middle River.

The project calls for construction of a dam and dyke along the west shore of the old lake bottom, with the State Department of Conservation also participating in the project.

MEETING OF CREAMERY STOCKHOLDERS UPHOLD ACTION OF THE BOARD

About 80 stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery attended the special meeting which was held last Friday at the Civic and Commerce Rooms in the Auditorium.

After some discussion, the stockholders decided to ratify the action taken at the last meeting of July 6th, held unconstitutional, which was to sell the creamery building and lots to the Land O'Lakes. A new creamery building will be erected at the corner of Second Street and Horace Avenue. In voting on the proposition, 17 were opposed to and 62 favored the sale and construction of the new building Plans are already under way for beginning construction at an early date.

E. M. BENNES REELECTED SCHOOL BOARD PRES.

The members of the Board of Education for Independent School District No. 18 met on Saturday evening for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year. E. M. Bennes was elected President to succeed himself; A. Skarstad was elected vice-president;; Frances R. Larsen, Treaasurer; and Olaf Neset, Secretary.

At this meeting, Ralph W. Woolhouse, the new member of the Board, took his oath of office as director.

Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Olaf Neset, and A. Skarstad were appointed on the Teachers Committee; while the members of the Finance Committee will consist of A. Skarstad, B. O. Norby, R. W. Woolhouse, and E. M. Bennes will compose the Maintenance Committee.

Carrying out the policy adopted several years ago, the Board of Education was recently able to repurchase $10,000 of the District's 6% bonds maturing February 1st, 1936 to net the District 4%. Sinking funds on hand were used to makt the purchase and in view of the present money and investment market, the transaction is advantageous to the district

PTA Girls Activities Class Will Take Up Tennis Tues.

Miss Hariet Helquist, director of the girls' activities project,, announced that she will conduct the first group of twenty girls on an overnite hike tonight. Tennis classes will be held on next Tuesday evening, 7:30 P. M. at the Lincoln High School courts for the older girls and those employed during the day.

Local NRS Office Makes 101 Placements in July

Howard Davidson, district statistician of the local NRS office, has announced that 101 placements for unemployed persons were made during the month of July, with 522 placements as the total for this District No. 1. Of the twelve districts in the state, this district has placed third during the last several months in regard to placements.

To the employers in Pennington County, Mr. Davidson makes this announcement: that there are still 663 applications seeking employment in the [illegible] at the local NRS office, and [illegible] applications in the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Schields arrived Monday from Waseca. Mr. Schields yill work with the local Rural Credit office.

COUNCIL CONFABS WITH HIGHLINE OFFICIALS TUES.

Consider Hook-up for 5 Years With Interstate Power Co. For Stand-by Power.

The highline running east of the city was hooked in with the city light and power circuits last week. this action was taken to assure uninterrupted service during the fair, Mr. Myhrom, president of the council stated on Saturday. No contract was entered into with the power company, he said, the entire deal being conducted over the telephone with the power company officials at Crookston. The connection will be continued until the Macintosh-Seymour engine can be given a thorough overhaul, Mr. Myhrom stated, so that it will be in condition to assume the heavy load that is anticipated when the cold weather sets in.

On Tuesday evening the council held an informal meeting at the council chambers with representatives of the power company and discussed with them propositions for permanent stand-by power. Plans are as follows: The power company will hook in as stand-by and will assume the night load, that is, the complete load from 12 midnight until 8 a. m. This proposition will cost the city $100 per month for stand-by and 1½ cents per kwh for all energy used. The company demands a five year contract.

City engineer Viebahn states that this arrangement will save the city one man at the plant as it will cut off one shift. The saving on fuel oil will along with the saving of one man's wages offset the cost of the highline hook-up he said.

If the city is to use the highline hook-up solely as a standby and not assign them a certain number of hours each day the power company asks $150 per month stand-by and 2½ cents per kwh for energy. They demand a five year contract in either case.

The power company officials estimated that the city would have to make an innitial outlay for lines, substation etc., at a cost of about $6,000. A blank switchboard in the power house would be be used to make the connections so as to avoid having to go out to the city limits to cut in and out.

The council will take the matter under consideration and expect to act on the matter at its next regular meeting on Tuesday evening, August, 11.

FOUR CITIES MEET TO DISCUSS ACTION ON RED LAKE RIVER

Representatives from the city governments of Thief River Falls, Red Lake Falls, Crookston, and East Grand Forks met in Red Lake Falls on Monday to Consider the means of improving the present low state of Red Lake River.

It was declared that the cleaning out of the channel of the upper Red Lake river was the first immediate step to make possible a flow of water for the community. A proposed effort will be made to obtain the establishment of a civil conservation camp to do the work.

A resolution was adopted for the organization to be known as the Red Lake River Water Preservation Commission, which will represent the respective city councils of the aforementioned cities and Grand Forks at a meeting to be held in this connection.

On Sunday city afficials met with the government representatives at the Indian Agency at Red Lake and obtained a promise that supply of water would be released Tuesday to afford temporary relief of the situtation.

Steiner Young People Will Present Three-Act Play at Rocksbury Club Meeting

At the regular meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club which will be held at Valhall on Saturday evening, August 11, a special program will be presented. A group of young folks from the Steiner community will present a three-act play, "Yimmie Yonson's Yob". which was first presented in the Steiner school house a short time ago to a very large audience.

Everybody is invited to attend.

Horseshoe Champion To Show Here Aug.16

Guy Zifmerman, the world's champion trick and fancy horseshoe pitcher, and holder of the Iowa, South Dakota, and Nebraska championships will give an exhibition at the City Power House on Thursday, August 16, at 6:30 P. M. His wife has also won numerous records in horseshoe tournaments and will display her skill in this art.

Included in the exhibition, Zimmerman will demonstrate such stunts as ringing the legs of a chair on which his wife is sitting, ringing stakes hidden by a blanket, pitching through a hoop and making ringers; lighting a match with a pitched shoe at 40 feet and putting it out with another, and several other thrilling and skillful stunts.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

[illegible]HREE NUMBER 18 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, AUGUST 9, 1934

Historical Society

FIRE C[illegible]KS PUBLIC TO ASSIST BY COOPERATING

Scores Curiosity Seekers Who Scramble to Fires and Obstruct Firemen

Chief Leonard Hanson of the fire department called attention to the serious interference with the functions of the department caused by the curious who insist on being present at every fire, this week. "The department is trying to protect lives and property," the chief stated, "but it is often made a difficult proposition by coriosity seekers, who follow the wagon or attempt to beat it to the fire every time an alarm is sounded."

The department often finds it necessary to move the cars of these curiosity fiends before they can lay a line of hose to the fire, Mr. Hanson stated, which all creates delay. The department does not desire to use harsh measures, the chief continues, but if the practice is not discontinued some measure to stop it will have to be taken, The chief called attention to the fact that it is unlawful to drive thru an intersection after a firehose has been thrung and that a stiff fine may be result.

The chief requested that the next time the fire alarm sounds that the citizens who are prone to rush madly to the scene of the conflagation curb their excitement and stay out of the department's way.

Local Buttermaker Wins District Butter Prize

G. S. Berglund, buttermaker - manager of the local Farmer's Co-Operative creamery was awarded the district prize in buttermaking in the July contest sponsored by the department of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

In a letter accompanying the state's check for ten dollars, the prize money the assistant commissioner compliments Mr. Berglund upon his achievement stating that "It places you on the very front ranks of your profession."

Mr. Berglund took charge of the local creamery at the first of the year coming here from St. Hilaire where he had operated the cooperative creamery for eight years. The local institution has shown exceptional gains under his management the past seven months.

Employers Bolt Their Organization and Sign Haas-Dunningan Pact

Military authorities at Minneapolis continued to pass out permits on Wednesday to truck operators who filed thru military headquarters and signed the Haas-Dunningan agreement. Peace negotiations between the employers' the committee and strikers were at a complete standstill pending hearing on an injunction suit brought by the employers agaist the martial law edict in the Federal Court today.

Governor Olson ordered the suspension of the Military Courts, and added an order on Tuesday which gave the military officials authority to issue permits for "trucks operated by owners who have a collective wage and working conditions agreement which substantially complies with the terms of the Haas-Dunningan proposals."

A cooperative market which was set up by the state department of agriculture for the benefit of the farmers who sell their produce in the city during the strike may be made permanent as a result of requests form the farmers who have used it during the strike.

Pennington County 4-H Club Girls Compete for Honors in this District

Pennington County was represented at the 4-H Club district contest at Crookston by two clothing demonstration teams and an individual cake demonstrator, namely:

Lillian Alberg and Gladys Nyland of the Hazel 4-H Club demonstrating "The Economical placing of Patterns on Materials, Mary Jane Johnson and Mayme Anderson, also of the Hazel 4-H Club demonstrating the "Daily Care of Clothing" and Donna Brink of the 4-H Club at St. Hilaire, individual Cake Demonstrator.

This contest was held for the purpose of selecting the Four best teams and individual demonstrators from the district to represent Northwest Minnesota at the State Fair, September 1st to 8th. Other counties represented in this contest were West Polk, East Polk, Marshall and Red Lake Counties. Included in the program of this contest were bread, clothing, canning and thrift exhibits. The scores of the winning teams and exhibitors in each sub-district will be compared by the judges to determine the winners for the winners for the district, who may then compete in the club classes at the State Fair.

[illegible] Agent Amy Wessel and Mildred Schenck, University Farm, St. Paul judged the contests, but as yet the winners have not been announced.

Silverton Cleans Rocksbury. Eat Shop Whips All Stars

In a Community Club kittenball game Sunday at Valhall, Silverton defeated the Rocksbury team, the score being 16-10. Three bad errors caused a loss for the Pennington County All-Stars to Bill's Eat Shop by 3 to 8. On Sunday, August 11th, the Kratka team will play Silverton on the Kratka field.

Pennington County 4-H Clubs Make Fine Showing at Fair With Varied Entries

The 4-H clubs of Pennington county made a very successful showing at the Pennington county fair, with exhibits in the Agricultural Building, and in the Livestock and Poultry Barns.

In the Home Economics division, Ina Anderson of the Silverton club won first in bread baking with Marplacing second, and Martha Anderson also of the Silverton club third. Bernice Saugen of the Steiner club was first place winner in the cake baking division, with Margaret Peterson and Christine Lerol second and third respectively.

Lavida Yonke of the River Falls club won first in the canning project, while Irene Gregerson of the Highlanding club placed second, and Betty Johnson also of River Falls won 3rd. Alice Dahlen of the Erie club placed first in room furnishing.

In the garment exhibits, Evelyn Peterson of Silverton won first with her collection of vegetables, Leonard Yonke and Oliver Haugen of the River Falls club placed second and third respectively. Robert Jepson of the River Falls club won first in corn.

Raca Woolson was declared Grand Champion in the poultry division with her exhibits.

James Philipp of the Mavie club and Martin of the Silverton club will receive free trips to the State Fair. James won first with his purebred Ewe and Martin won first with his Duroc Jersey gilt. The three dairy calf exhibitors have not been selected as yet.

F. C. Meyers Becomes Plant Manager, LOL at Albert Lea

F. C. Meyer, former plant foreman at the Thief River Falls Land O' Lakes plant, has been chosen because of his experience in the local plant, to be superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant at Albert Lea, Minn. Wesley Wheeler has been promoted to plant foreman at this plant. Mr Meyer left for Albert Lea on Friday, but will return in the near future to move his family to their new home.

River Falls Girl Wins Kerr Co. Canning Prize

Lavida Yonke of the River Falls 4-H club placed first in the special canning contest conducted by the Kerr Glass Manufacturing Corp., for which included all the 4-H clubs of Pennington County. Betty Johnson, also of the River Falls club, and Thelma Skaar of Norden placed second and third respectively.

Twenty-two entries were made in this contest. Each of the 4-H members entered two one-quart jars of fruits vegetables, meats, or jams, or a combination of any two. Miss Bena Johnson, nutritionist, acted as judge in the contest.

Roosevelt is Said to Favor Shipstead. Hoidale May be Left 'Out on a Limb'

Eastern newspaper correspondents have voiced the opinion that President Roosevelt has a definite leaning toward Senator Henrik Shipstead, the Farmer-Labor candidate for the senatorial post, who is opposing Einar Hoidale, the New Deal democrat who is also candidate for that position.

President Roosevelt Honors Mayo Bros.

President Roosevelt gave tribute to the Mayo brothers, Doctors Will and Charles at Soldiers Field, Rochester on Wednesday, by presenting a plaque to the two men from the American Legion in recognition of their fifty years of "distinguished service to the sick and disabled, and to humanity in general." President Roosevelt also placed a wreath on the statue of Dr William Worrell Mayo at Mayo Park.

Other stops were made by the presidential party on their way eastward at Devils Lake and Fargo, N. D., Willmar, Minn., and Greenbay, Wis.

Betty Van Pelt and Irven Tommerdahl Wed on Fri.

Miss Betty Van Pelt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry VanPelt, and Irven Tommerdahl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tommerdahl were united in marriage on Friday, August3, at the Zion Lutheran parsonage, with Rev. E. L. Tungseth reading the service in the presence of Miss Lyda Mosbeck and Lloyd Tommerdahl, brother of the groom. The young couple will make their home in this city, the groom being employed at the Wiener garage.

Conciliators are Named for New Frazier-Lemke Act

H. O. Chommie of Thief River Falls has been recently appointed conciliation commissioner for Pennington County by federal district judges for the purpose of putting into operation the Frazier-Lemke bankruptcy bill Others appointed in this vicinity are Oscar R. Knutson of Warren for Marshall county, and Charles E. Boughton of Red Lake Falls for Red Lake County.

COUNTY WAS SAVED $105.67 ON PRINTING IN JULY

The proceeding of the county board of commissioners and the equalization board held in July contained a total of 60½ folios straight composition and 87 folios of extra composition, according to the compilation of the state printer.

At the legal rate which the county has paid in the past this would have cost $154.50. Under the contract which the Forum has with the county the taxpayers will be saved $105.67 on the proceedings for July alone.

County Receives First 1934 Gas Tax Payment

That the first half of the 1934 gas tax lot amounting to $14,500. was received this week has been announced by County Auditor Harry L. Fowler. The total allotment for this year is $29,000.

COUNTY FAIR CLOSES 4 DAY SHOWING FRI.

Thirty-Third Exposition Shows Gain in Attendance Over Last Year

The 33rd Annual Pennigon County Fair came to close last Friday evening after a successful four days. According to R. J. Lund, secretary of the fair board, "The net financial result of this year's fair exceeds those of 1933, which indicate that the attendance exceeded that of past years." Record crowds surpassed the attendance of 40,000 which was reached in 1933.

The grandstand acts and Al and Cleora Miller's "All-American Frolics of 1934,, received much favorable comment, as did the United Shows of America which presented the Midway attractions.

The exhibits in the womens' building included the usual excellent exhibits in the different departments many commercial exhibits also were featured. Attractive booths were exhibited by the Pennington County 4-H clubs of Hazel, and Bray, Sanders Star, Rocksbury, Silverton, townships and St. Hilaire.

On Thursday, approximately 15 cars came up from Crookston loaded with fair visitors.

Rudolph Sagmoen won the Plymouth car given away on Friday afternoon. A delegation of about 40 car from Warren visited the fair in the evening.

Drivers Who Have Forfeited Licenses Are Watched by Police

Chiefs of police thruout Minnesota have been given the names of all persons in their vicinity whose driver's licenses have been revoked or suspended.

This announcement was made by N. W. Eilsberg, state highway commissioner, in warning motorists against trying to evade the law by continuing to drive after their licenses have been taken from them.

Each police chief has been asked by the driver's license division of the highway department to arrest immediately anyone operating an automobile after the forfeit of his driver's license. A number of persons have been arrested for this offense, and in each case they have been sentenced to serve jail terms of from 10 to 45 days without the alternative of a fine.

Drivers licenses are suspended or revoked for certain periods for serious traffic offenses specified by the state law. Among offenses punishable by loss of the right to drive are manslaughter, drunken driving, failure to stop after an accident, and reckless driving. In the most serious cases it is left to the discretion of license is mandatory, and in other cases it is left to the discreation of tht court or the driver's license division.

Thus far approximately 300 persons have had their licenses taken from them for drunken driving.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Ralston arrived from Minneapolis last week and are visiting at the home of Mrs. Ralston's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Comstock.

DRUM CORPS WIN HONORS AT LEG. MEET IN DULUTH

Organization Wins Second Place --Losing First to Aitkin by One-tenth Point.

At the Minnesota State American Legion Convention at Duluth the early part of the week, the local American Legion Auxiliary drum corps added more laurels to its many achievements. The drum corps won the first arrival prize, and 2nd state prize in drum corps competition under division B, losing first place by one-tenth of a point to Aitkin, because of an insufficient number of buglers. Ironton-Crosby won third place. It is estimated that the local drum corps won about $200., in prizes at the convention, but as yet all its achievements have not been made known.

The drum corps took part in the official parade, four miles long, on Tuesday afternoon, in the forty-and-eight parade, and in all the drum corps activities at the North Dakota Fargo, N. D., drum corps, which also appeared, presented the local corps with badges in appreciation of the corps's activities at the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Fargo in July.

Crookston won first place as state Champion in Division A, with Hibbing receiving second place. Max Raines, director of the Crookston and the local drum corps, was awarded first state prize as the champion drum major, also winning first in work in drilling, and first as drum major in the forty-and-eight parade. The honor of first prize as the champion ladies' drum major went to Mrs. Jeanette Wright of Crookston.

The musical organizations that attended the convention were highly feted. About 800 persons were served at the banquet at the Duluth Hotel on Monday, and all the musical organizations were also taken on a trip on a lake steamer.

The Ninth District Legion Band was declared the best band at the convention, defeating the Fourth District Band of St. Paul and the Bear Cat Band of Minneapolis. Members of this organization from this city are: W. L. Carlisle and P. G. Pederson, cornetists; Reuben Lawson, trombonist; and Lyman Fossum Sousaphone.

Fire Destroys House Occupied By Christo

Last Thursday afternoon, fire destroyed the house owned by Mrs. H. J. Rustad of Kindred, N. Dak., which was located in Rustad's addition to the north of Red Lake river. George Christo and family were the present occupants.

The blaze originated on the second floor of the house, which the fire department was unable to check, due to the fact that no hydrants are available in the vicinity, and the fire was too far-gone for chemicals.

Farmer-Laborites Will Hold Annual Picnic at Squaw Point in Sept.

The Pennington County Farmer-Labor Central Committee met Tuesday evening, and decided among other things to stage the annual County Farmer-Labor picnic on either September 2nd or 9th at Squaw Point Secretary H. Halland is corresponding with Governor Floyd B. Olson and U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead, hoping to get them both to speak at the picnic. Committees have been named to have charge of the ground and parking, program, and concessions. The Farmer-Labor picnic of the last two years has been the largest attended picnics in this community, and if the weather is favorable, a record attendance is expected this year. For the last two years the Association has conducted a stand with netted profits which was turned into the campaign fund. The same plan will be followed this year.

Julius Schmahl and Others Are Named In Insurance Co. Suit, Fraud Charged

Republican State Treasurer Julius Schmahl is one of several officers named in suits setting forth serious charges of illegal operation of the Southern Minnesota Benevolent association by officials of the Modern Life Insurance company of St. Paul. Suit is brought by C. S. Peterson of St. Paul who demands $100,000 damages.

More than 20 other suits have been filed in Minneasota courts by policyholders who grave irregularities in conduct of the insurance company.

In addition to Schmahl, some others named in the suits are A. D. Grey president; N. J. Holmberg, chairman of the board of directors, Oscar Hallam, general counsel; M. A. Nation, secretary and [illegible] manager; E. S. L[illegible]ance, A. E. Reiter, H. S. Hoff, A. B. Christofferson, and John A. Jorgenson, all officers and directors in the Southern Benevolent Society.

Delinquent Tax Sale to Be Held Monday, Aug. 13

In this issue of the Forum, lists of the city and farm property to be sold at a tax sale next Monday, August 13, are given on pages 6 and 7. Those desiring additional information may call at the office of County Auditor Harry L. Fowler.

WCTU Will Meet Friday at The Home of Mrs. Poston

The regular August meeting of local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held at 2:30 P. M. Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. S. M. Poston at Main Avenue North, with Mrs. Poston and Mrs. J. H. Hardisty as hostesses. Members and friends are invited to attend.

Mud Lake Restoration Work is Being Started

I. G. Quist has recently been appointed by the United States Biographical department to make a survey and plans of Mud Lake in eastern Marshall county, which contains about 100,000 acres which will be used for the restoration and preservation of wild life in that section.

Bert Umland of this city, and six other men will be associated with Mr. Quist in this work. The work began on Monday, with headquarters at Middle River.

The project calls for construction of a dam and dyke along the west shore of the old lake bottom, with the State Department of Conservation also participating in the project.

MEETING OF CREAMERY STOCKHOLDERS UPHOLD ACTION OF THE BOARD

About 80 stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery attended the special meeting which was held last Friday at the Civic and Commerce Rooms in the Auditorium.

After some discussion, the stockholders decided to ratify the action taken at the last meeting of July 6th, held unconstitutional, which was to sell the creamery building and lots to the Land O'Lakes. A new creamery building will be erected at the corner of Second Street and Horace Avenue. In voting on the proposition, 17 were opposed to and 62 favored the sale and construction of the new building Plans are already under way for beginning construction at an early date.

E. M. BENNES REELECTED SCHOOL BOARD PRES.

The members of the Board of Education for Independent School District No. 18 met on Saturday evening for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year. E. M. Bennes was elected President to succeed himself; A. Skarstad was elected vice-president;; Frances R. Larsen, Treasurer; and Olaf Neset, Secretary.

At this meeting, Ralph W. Woolhouse, the new member of the Board, took his oath of office as director.

Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Olaf Neset, and A. Skarstad were appointed on the Teachers Committee; while the members of the Finance Committee will consist of A. Skarstad, B. O. Norby, R. W. Woolhouse, and E. M. Bennes will compose the Maintenance Committee.

Carrying out the policy adopted several years ago, the Board of Education was recently able to repurchase $10,000 of the District's 6% bonds maturing February 1st, 1936 to net the District 4%. Sinking funds on hand were used to makt the purchase and in view of the present money and investment market, the transaction is advantageous to the district

PTA Girls Activities Class Will Take Up Tennis Tues.

Miss Hariet Helquist, director of the girls' activities project,, announced that she will conduct the first group of twenty girls on an overnite hike tonight. Tennis classes will be held on next Tuesday evening, 7:30 P. M. at the Lincoln High School courts for the older girls and those employed during the day.

Local NRS Office Makes 101 Placements in July

Howard Davidson, district statistician of the local NRS office, has announced that 101 placements for unemployed persons were made during the month of July, with 522 placements as the total for this District No. 1. Of the twelve districts in the state, this district has placed third during the last several months in regard to placements.

To the employers in Pennington County, Mr. Davidson makes this announcement: that there are still 663 applications seeking employment in the active file at the local NRS office, and [illegible] applications in the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Schields arrived Monday from Waseca. Mr. Schields will work with the local Rural Credit office.

COUNCIL CONFABS WITH HIGHLINE OFFICIALS TUES.

Consider Hook-up for 5 Years With Interstate Power Co. For Stand-by Power.

The highline running east of the city was hooked in with the city light and power circuits last week. this action was taken to assure uninterrupted service during the fair, Mr. Myhrom, president of the council stated on Saturday. No contract was entered into with the power company, he said, the entire deal being conducted over the telephone with the power company officials at Crookston. The connection will be continued until the Macintosh-Seymour engine can be given a thorough overhaul, Mr. Myhrom stated, so that it will be in condition to assume the heavy load that is anticipated when the cold weather sets in.

On Tuesday evening the council held an informal meeting at the council chambers with representatives of the power company and discussed with them propositions for permanent stand-by power. Plans are as follows: The power company will hook in as stand-by and will assume the night load, that is, the complete load from 12 midnight until 8 a. m. This proposition will cost the city $100 per month for stand-by and 1½ cents per kwh for all energy used. The company demands a five year contract.

City engineer Viebahn states that this arrangement will save the city one man at the plant as it will cut off one shift. The saving on fuel oil will along with the saving of one man's wages offset the cost of the highline hook-up he said.

If the city is to use the highline hook-up solely as a standby and not assign them a certain number of hours each day the power company asks $150 per month stand-by and 2½ cents per kwh for energy. They demand a five year contract in either case.

The power company officials estimated that the city would have to make an innitial outlay for lines, substation etc., at a cost of about $6,000. A blank switchboard in the power house would be be used to make the connections so as to avoid having to go out to the city limits to cut in and out.

The council will take the matter under consideration and expect to act on the matter at its next regular meeting on Tuesday evening, August, 11.

FOUR CITIES MEET TO DISCUSS ACTION ON RED LAKE RIVER

Representatives from the city governments of Thief River Falls, Red Lake Falls, Crookston, and East Grand Forks met in Red Lake Falls on Monday to Consider the means of improving the present low state of Red Lake River.

It was declared that the cleaning out of the channel of the upper Red Lake river was the first immediate step to make possible a flow of water for the community. A proposed effort will be made to obtain the establishment of a civil conservation camp to do the work.

A resolution was adopted for the organization to be known as the Red Lake River Water Preservation Commission, which will represent the respective city councils of the aforementioned cities and Grand Forks at a meeting to be held in this connection.

On Sunday city afficials met with the government representatives at the Indian Agency at Red Lake and obtained a promise that supply of water would be released Tuesday to afford temporary relief of the situtation.

Steiner Young People Will Present Three-Act Play at Rocksbury Club Meeting

At the regular meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club which will be held at Valhall on Saturday evening, August 11, a special program will be presented. A group of young folks from the Steiner community will present a three-act play, "Yimmie Yonson's Yob", which was first presented in the Steiner school house a short time ago to a very large audience.

Everybody is invited to attend.

Horseshoe Champion To Show Here Aug.16

Guy Zifmerman, the world's champion trick and fancy horseshoe pitcher, and holder of the Iowa, South Dakota, and Nebraska championships will give an exhibition at the City Power House on Thursday, August 16, at 6:30 P. M. His wife has also won numerous records in horseshoe tournaments and will display her skill in this art.

Included in the exhibition, Zimmerman will demonstrate such stunts as ringing the legs of a chair on which his wife is sitting, ringing stakes hidden by a blanket, pitching through a hoop and making ringers; lighting a match with a pitched shoe at 40 feet and putting it out with another, and several other thrilling and skillful stunts.

STRIKE STILL ON IN MINNEAPOLIS

Employers and Strikers Fail to Get Together on Plans to Resume Work.

Minneapolis—The striking truck drivers entered their third week of idleness as plans are going forward which everyone hopes will settle all disputes. Rev. Francis T. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan, federal mediators, are still in the city endeavoring to get the employers and employes together.

Three thousand national guardsmen are still on duty, preserving law and order. After being threatened by Union headquarters and told to get the troops off the streets, Gen. Walsh ordered his men to raid strike headquarters and arrest the leaders. The raid came off at 4 a. m. before strikers had started their threatened picketing. William S. Brown, V. R. Dunne and Miles Dunne, officials of the general drivers union, were placed under arrest and taken to the military stockade. They were released two days later and their headquarters returned upon their promise to obey martial law . Governor Olson also ordered the national guard to raid the Citizens Alliance and confiscate their records and books.

The employers of the city served complaints on Governor Olson and General Walsh, asking them to show a good reason why martial law should not be withdrawn from Minneapolis. Striking taxi drivers have gone back to work.

Only one shot has been fired since troops took over the city, that was in the air to frighten a carload of picketers to surrender.

Military permits were issued to over half the trucks in the city and they were operating normally until the strike dragged out so far that Governor Olson ordered all permits revoked and trucks off the streets. Only milk and ice were moved. The governor's order read that any employer from now on who would sign a pledge to abide by the provisions of the peace plan proposed July 25 by the Rev. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan could operate their trucks. Several concerns have signed pledges to comply with that proposal. According to the governor, this plan will expose the "chiselers" and show the public who is holding up the strike settlement.

Meanwhile General Walsh is taking steps to ease restrictions which have hedged loop shoppers since the declaration of martial law. He lifted the parking ban on loop streets; except those in the market district. While peace plans are under way, guardsmen are still active in rounding up roaming pickets who were tipping over trucks and beating drivers, in outlying sections of the city.

Langer's Wife to Make Race for Office

Bismarck, N. D.—Mrs. William Langer, wife of North Dakota's deposed governor, stepped into his shoes as nominee for governor as the Republican state central committee threw its support behind her. She will head the ticket which Langer, two days before he was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment led to a smashing victory. The central committee, by a vote of 36 to 9, voted to support Mrs. Langer who will be offered as a vindication candidate by the Langer faction which charges the ousted governor is a victim of persecution.

President von Hindenburg Is Dead.

Berlin—President Paul von Hindenburg died at his home here at the age of 86. His family was at his bedside up until the last. All Germany mourned his death which had been expected for several weeks. Adolph Hitler named himself the new president of the nation and assumes absolute charge of the government.

Jack Dempsey Has Baby Daughter.

New York—Jack Dempsey, former world's heavyweight champion and his wife, the former Hannah Williams, are the proud parents of a 7½ pound baby girl. A trifle disappointed at first, Jack, soon perked up and exclaimed that everyone would not expect a girl to ascend to the former throne.

Cong. Shoemaker is Ordered Jailed

Minneapolis—Police are seeking Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker to serve a commitment ordering him to the city workhouse for 30 days for failure to pay a $75 fine imposed in traffic court when he was found guilty of failure to stop after an accident.

Byrd Rescue Party Pushes Southward

Little America, Anarctica—Dr. Thomas Poulter, leader of the second tractor expedition seeking to reach Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his observation post, reported that he was again moving southward after being halted by a mild blizzard.

Thousands Go Back to Work on Coast

San Francisco—Twenty thousand maritime workers, whose hands had not swung a longshore men's hook nor swabbed a deck in three months, returned to work on the Pacific coast, with their long and costly strike ended. Simultaneously the great west coast shipping industry, standing at the gateway to oriental trade, threw off the stagnation and paralysis of months and resumed normal operations without police protection or sabotage of any kind.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Farm Bureau Federation To Conduct Camp for State Fair Visitors

As in past years, the Minnesota Farm Bureau will conduct a free camp for fair visitors during the Minnesota State Fair, which opens this year on September 1st. Since the Farm Bureau took over the camp five years ago more than ten thousand fair visitors have used the camp during fair week, and made it their temporary home while attending the big exposition.

All persons who wish to camp are invited to use the grounds and all facilities such as the cooking privileges of the camp kitchen, the reading room and other features.

The grounds are lighted at night and are patrolled by fair policemen Running water is available at standpipes throughout the grounds.

Those who wish to use the camp are urged to bring their own camping equipment, including tent and bedding, so that housing will cost them nothing.

ENFORCEMENT OF PROHIBITION COST 23 LIVES PER YEAR

By W. G. Calderwood

During the campaign for the repeal of prohibition there was much heated denunciation of the law because of the killings of officers and civilians in its enforcement. The more radical of the repealists did not hesitate to brand federal enforcement officers as murderers, nor to assert that congressmen who voted for prohibition were also guilty of manslaughter.

The World Almanac for 1934 states that during twelve years of prohibition there were 91 officers and 180 civilians killed. Most of these civilians were moonshiners, smugglers, highjackers and bootleggers, many of whom were desperate criminals and killers. That was an average of slightly less than 23 enforcement deaths per year, counting both officers and civilians.

The menace of the drunken driver has been recognized from the introduction of the auto. When a drunkard drives horses, the horses are sober. But an auto is always just as drunk as the driver.

Immediatly after there was a sharp increase of arrests for drunkenness and a natural accompanying increase of auto fatalities that were associated with drunkenness. Chicago registers an increase of 367% in deaths from drunken driving. The Census department issues reports covering the auto fatalities in 86 leading cities of the nation. For the 52 weeks ending June 9, 1934 under beer and repeal, auto deaths in these cities aggregated 8660 as against 7746 for the corresponding 52 weeks of 1933, mostly under prohibition. This was an increase of 914 during the wet year.

It certainly was a tragic and deplorable record that an annual average of 23 persons were killed in the enforcement of the law thruout the nation. But it is more tragic and more deplorable that, largely at least as the result of repeal of prohibition, there is and increase of 914 traffic deaths in one year in only 86 of the cities of the nation.

There is something fantastical, if not fanatical, about the mind that is shocked at the death of 23 persons in the enforcement of law, but is un moved by the reath of 914 thru the violation of law.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE UNCOVERS NAZI PROPAGANDA

NEW YORK (TIS)— Disclosing that the well-known New York publicity promotor, Ivy L. Lee, receives $25,000 a year from Nazi Germany for his advice and other services, the Congressional Committee investigating Nazi and other un-American activities moved one step farther in its startling revelations of a well-organized and highly paid Nazi propaganda system in the United States. Mr. Lee's statements were preceded by the testimony of Geo. S. Viereck, high-pressure German propagandist during the war days, who confirmed that he received $1,750 a month in return for his propaganda services to the Nazi cause. He also received $500 a month for the period of four months from the then German Consul General in New York, Dr. Otto Kiep. The latter sums were not entered in his books.

According to Mr. Lee, the money is paid to him by the German dye trust which in turn hands all advice and data received to the German authorities. Lee was retained in spring 1933, shortly after a brief visit to Berlin where he had opportunity to "size up Adolph Hitler" and to impress the leading men with the necessity of retaining his services for the guidance of the German government. The testimony brought out that Lee supplied information and advice on questions of German rearmament, debts and other matters of national policy. Lee also suggested to Berlin that Hitler's personal armament representative, Joachim von Ribbentrop should visit the United States for the purpose of explaining German policies to President Roosevelt and to the American public. Mr. Lee's contact man in Berlin is his son, James W. Lee, who receives an annual salary of $33,000.

Mr. Ivy Lee stated, however, that his arrangements with the German dye trust call for no dissemination whatsoever of Nazi propaganda in the United States and that he considers Nazi propaganda abroad and especially its anti-Semetic policy harmful.

The inquiry of the committee is proceeding. In the meantime the Nazi display considerable activity in gaining new adherents and training them for their own ends. A new Nazi drilling camp has been opened near Mountain Lakes, New Jersey. More than seventy persons are drilling there in the best Nazi fashion. Swastika and German nationalist designs are apparent everywhere.

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOANS AVAILABLE

Minnesota Stockmen Given Chance to get purchase Funds on new plan

Minnesota farmers and feedlot operators may avail themselves of a new type of feeder loans just announced by the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which makes it possible under certain circumstances for the farmer or stockman to obtain the full purchase price of feeder cattle and feeder lambs.

Loans secured by first mortgage on the livestock bought and on a sufficient amount of feed to finish the stock for market may now be obtained by the farmer who furnishes a sound financial statement, has experience in feeding, and is in a good location and equipped with adequate facilities. He must be known to be a good moral risk also and it is necessary that the price to be paid for the stock shall not be out of line with reasonable expectations as to the price at the time the stock is marketed.

Borrowers who are not experienced will not be granted more than 75 per cent of the purchase price, providing the application is approved, and in cases where feeder prices are relatively high some margin in the shape of cash or a chattel mortgage will be required. The plan is also available in the other states of the 7th district.

Liquor Tax Will Bring State About $3,000,000

It is estimated that the new Minnesota liquor tax will yield about three million dollars this year. In the first six months' period, starting Jan. 4, and ending June 30, there have been collected by the State a total of $1,340,049.94. A great part of this money is being used for relief work, and the balance is then turned into the general revenue fund of the state, according to a report of the Minnesota Tax commission.

Damage Suit Reveals Nazi Gangster Methods

DORTMUND (TIS)—A legal suit of utmost political and moral significance is at present being tried before the supreme court at Dortmund. No word of it is permitted to reach the public, lest the Germans begin to understand the kind of racketeering and gangsterism to which they are exposed under the Nazi regime.

The suit asks for damages to the extent of 8 million mark from the present owners of the important daily Westfaelische Landeszeitung formerly known as "Dortmunder Generalanzeiger." The complainants are the former owners who base their claims on the peculiar methods used by the Nazis in "purchasing" the paper. The main controlling interest is in the hands of the Prussian Prime Minister, General Goering.

In early summer, 1933, the paper was suppressed by the Nazis on account of an allegedly uncomplimentary picture of the "Fuehrer." A few days later the owners were ordered to appear before the Nazi high command at Dortmund where they were informed that no guarantee for their personal security could be given as long as they retained the ownership of the paper. After other threats and the special remark that the concentration camp was waiting for them if they did not accede to the Nazi wishes, the owners finally accepted the ridiculously low offer of 570,000 Mark (about $140,000).

To add insult to injury, the purchase money was taken out of the treasury of the sequestered paper thus paying the owners with their own money. The suit states that the purchase was accomplished by fraudulent means, violence and undue pressure. Speculation is rife over the future fate of the complainants who have incurred the special ire of the Prussian czar Goering.

FARM BUREAU ASKS FAIR HOG QUOTAS FROM AAA

An appeal to Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and his aids to adopt a more liberal and reasonable attitude on hog quotas under the AAA crop control plan has been made by the executive board of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation. In a resolution adopted at a recent meeting in St. Paul the Farm Bureau asserted that administrators of the corn-hog reduction program have not given sufficient consideration to farmers' evidence of previous hog production, and a liberalization of procedure is urged.

Recommendation is made that a committee composed of all groups concerned in the corn-hog program be delegated to formulate quotas based upon the statistics obtained by the local allotment committees.

FRENCH SOCIALISTS ENTER INTO THE UNITED FRONT

PARIS—The national council of the Socialist party has accepted a proposal of the Communists to join in a united front against fascist moves in France. M. Blum, Paul Faure and other socialist leaders held that the progress of fascism had become too serious for the party to refuse cooperation. It is proposed that the two parties stage a joint demonstration on the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War.

Minnesota PWA Grant To Boost Employment

Employment in Minnesota will get a big boost through fifteen public works projects made possible by recent PWA loans aand grants. These projects, it is estimated, will furnish 24,261 man-months of employment. Total estimated cost of construction is $5,017,$96.

The largest loan and grant is $2,750,000 to St. Louis ocunty for improving 282 miles of roads; grading, draining, culverts, surfacing with concrete and steel bridges. The program will give work to 800 men for two years. The second largest loan and grant is $1,229,000 for an electric generating and distributing system at St. Cloud. Other large projects include St. Paul waterworks improvements, $264,000; Hibbing memorial building. $475,400, (grant of $136,000 balance from insurance of old building); Worthington power plant, $100,-706; sewer and waterworks improvements at Byron, Russell and Lakeville, $92,890; school at Goodhue, $64,000.

U.S. Regulations Require Roadside Developement

Occasionally there is some criticism of the expenditure of money on roadside development projects by the state highway department. However says a department bulletin, the federal government makes it mandatory to spend not less than 1 per cent of the state's federal allotment for landscaping and similar roadside improvement.

Thus the state department has no alternative but to carry on the projects as required by the national government. Most of the comments received by highway officials have been favorable to the extension of this type of work, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway com- W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

FINDS SCHOOL BUILDINGS REFUSED LEFT GROUPS

NEW YORK—Discrimination "dictated by local prejudice or by influential reactionary groups" in the use of public school buildings for generel meetings is reported by the American Civil Liberties Union in a pamphlet "School Buildings as Public Forums" sent this week to school boards throuot the country, to representatives of minority political parties, and to A. C. L. U., correspondents.

Assistance in fighting discrimination against minority groups "thru public hearings before the local boards of education, and if necessary by appeals to the courts" is promised by the A. C. L. U.

Michigan and California state laws are recommended by the Union as "satisfactory working models" to be copied by other states in regulating the use of school buildings. However, difficulties experienced by the Socialist party and the Civil Liberties Union at Bakersfield, Cal., in trying to hold a meeting in a school building during the San Joanquin cotton strike are cited to show the need of an effective guarantee in the California statute against discrimination.

Germans in Palastine Refuse Rooms to Jews

A strange tale from the Palestinian village of Sarona, near Tel-Aviv, has been published in the anti-Nazi daily "Deutsche Freheit." According to a correspondent, the village is almost exclusively inhabited by German gentile settlers who refuse to rent rooms to jewish visitors. Only lately, two Jews came to Sarona to attend a widely advertised lecture, were forced to leave the village. The correspondent explains that the villageers are enjoying considerable prosperity due to their proximity to Tel-Aviv. The paper voices its surprise that the Jews in Tel-Aviv are permitting a reign of Hitler terror in their immediate vicinity.

North Pole Stratosphere Warm

Up in the stratosphere 12 miles above the North pole, it is 25 degrees warmer than at the same height over the equator.

Germany Builds High Speed Express Roads

Speeds up to 125 miles an hour will be possible on the express highways which Germany has started building. These roads will connect the principal cities, avoiding smaller towns. They will be as straight as possible, without any sharp curves or grade crossings. Each road will have two 25-foot concrete pavements, seperated by a strip of grass 10 to 16 feet wide, providing two 12½ foot traffic lanes in each direction. A system of 7,500 miles is planned, to be built in ten years. From 500,000 to 600,000 will be employed building these roads and producing and transporting the materials.

German highway administration formerly was divided between 26 state and county and 500 township highway departments. Lack of central authority prevented development of a highway system adequate for modern traffic. Centralization of control is provided by the eact of March 1934, creating a chief engineer of all German roads, to whom all state and county highway departments are subordinated. Besides express highways, there will be federal, state and secondary roads. Improvement of all classes will be hastened under the new program.

First Washington Inauguration

Thomas Jefferson was the first President of the United States to be inaugurated in Washington.

Birds in Grouse Family

The title "grouse" is applied to a large family of American game-birds, the most important of which are the prairie chicken, ruffed grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, dusky grouse, black heathcock, sage grouse and ptarmigan

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

..K E Y S..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

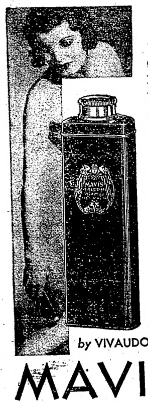
Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WE ARE
OVERSTOCKED
ON MINNESOTA BINDER
CANVASSES
and will sell them at a special low price while they last.
We have on hand a good stock of mower and rake repairs and are pleased to serve you
OEN'S Hardware Department

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

CASH FOR GOLD
MR. ROAL
Government Licensed Buyer
AT BRUMUND HOTEL
THIEF RIVER FALLS
SATURDAY
AUG. 11
Until 8 p. m.
PAYS UP TO $26 AN OUNCE FOR
Old jewelry, rings, gold teeth, crowns, class rings, watch cases, platinum, silver, glass rims, etc. No amount is too small.



✦ All the way down to your dainty toes, let Mavis Talcum Powder give you an alluring body skin of smooth, silky texture. Make Mavis Talcum your *daily* habit. You will delight in its cool fragrance, and the matchless feeling, beyond smart dressing, of knowing you are well groomed. For men, women and children, Mavis deodorizes and absorbs perspiration.

Above the shoulder line Mavis Face Powder is the perfect complement.

by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

DEFECTIVE PAGE

STRIKE STILL ON IN MINNEAPOLIS

Employers and Strikers Fail to Get Together on Plans to Resume Work.

Minneapolis—The striking truck drivers entered their third week of idleness as plans are going forward which everyone hopes will settle all disputes. Rev. Francis T. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan, federal mediators, are still in the city endeavoring to get the employers and employes together.

Three thousand national guardsmen are still on duty, preserving law and order. After being threatened by Union headquarters and told to get the troops off the streets, Gen. Walsh ordered his men to raid strike headquarters and arrest the leaders. The raid came off at 4 a. m. before strikers had started their threatened picketing. William S. Brown, V. R. Dunne and Miles Dunne, officials of the general drivers union, were placed under arrest and taken to the military stockade. They were released two days later and their headquarters returned upon their promise to obey martial law . Governor Olson also ordered the national guard to raid the Citizens Alliance and confiscate their records and books.

The employers of the city served complaints on Governor Olson and General Walsh, asking them to show a good reason why martial law should not be withdrawn from Minneapolis. Striking taxi drivers have gone back to work.

Only one shot has been fired since troops took over the city, that was in the air to frighten a carload of picketers to surrender.

Military permits were issued to over half the trucks in the city and they were operating normally until the strike dragged out so far that Governor Olson ordered all permits revoked and trucks off the streets. Only milk and ice were moved. The governor's order read that any employer from now on who would sign a pledge to abide by the provisions of the peace plan proposed July 25 by the Rev. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan could operate their trucks. Several concerns have signed pledges to comply with that proposal. According to the governor, this plan will expose the "chiselers" and show the public who is holding up the strike settlement.

Meanwhile General Walsh is taking steps to ease restrictions which have hedged loop shoppers since the declaration of martial law. He lifted the parking ban on loop streets, except those in the market district. While peace plans are under way, guardsmen are still active in rounding up roaming pickets who were tipping over trucks and beating drivers in outlying sections of the city.

Langer's Wife to Make Race for Office

Bismarck, N. D.—Mrs. William Langer, wife of North Dakota's deposed governor, stepped into his shoes as nominee for governor as the Republican state central committee threw its support behind her. She will head the ticket which Langer, two days before he was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment led to a smashing victory. The central committee, by a vote of 36 to 9, voted to support Mrs. Langer who will be offered as a vindication candidate by the Langer faction which charges the ousted governor is a victim of persecution.

President von Hindenburg Is Dead.

Berlin—President Paul von Hindenburg died at his home here at the age of 86. His family was at his bedside up until the last. All Germany mourned his death which had been expected for several weeks. Adolph Hitler named himself the new president of the nation and assumes absolute charge of the government.

Jack Dempsey Has Baby Daughter.

New York—Jack Dempsey, former world's heavyweight champion and his wife, the former Hannah Williams, are the proud parents of a 7½ pound baby girl. A trifle disappointed at first, Jack, soon perked up and exclaimed that everyone would not expect a girl to ascend to the former throne.

Cong. Shoemaker Is Ordered Jailed

Minneapolis—Police are seeking Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker to serve a commitment ordering him to the city workhouse for 30 days for failure to pay a $75 fine imposed in traffic court when he was found guilty of failure to stop after an accident.

Byrd Rescue Party Pushes Southward

Little America, Anarctica—Dr. Thomas Poulter, leader of the second tractor expedition seeking to reach Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his observation post, reported that he was again moving southward after being halted by a mild blizzard.

Thousands Go Back to Work on Coast

San Francisco—Twenty thousand maritime workers, whose hands had not swung a longshore men's hook nor swabbed a deck in three months, returned to work on the Pacific coast, with their long and costly strike ended. Simultaneously the great west coast shipping industry, standing at the gateway to oriental trade, threw off the stagnation and paralysis of months and resumed normal operations without police protection or sabotage of any kind.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Farm Bureau Federation To Conduct Camp for State Fair Visitors

As in past years, the Minnesota Farm Bureau will conduct a free camp for fair visitors during the Minnesota State Fair, which opens this year on September 1st. Since the Farm Bureau took over the camp five years ago more than ten thousand fair visitors have used the camp during fair week, and made it their temporary home while attending the big exposition.

All persons who wish to camp are invited to use the grounds and all facilities such as the cooking privileges of the camp kitchen, the reading room and other features.

The grounds are lighted at night and are patrolled by fair policemen. Running water is available at standpipes throughout the grounds.

Those who wish to use the camp are urged to bring their own camping equipment, including tent and bedding, so that housing will cost them nothing.

ENFORCEMENT OF PROHIBITION COST 23 LIVES PER YEAR

By W. G. Calderwood

During the campaign for the repeal of prohibition there was much heated denunciation of the law because of the killings of officers and civilians in its enforcement. The more radical of the repealists did not hesitate to brand federal enforcement officers as murderers, nor to assert that congressmen who voted for prohibition were also guilty of manslaughter.

The World Almanac for 1934 states that during twelve years of prohibition there were 91 officers and 180 civilians killed. Most of these civilians were moonshiners, smugglers, highjackers and bootleggers, many of whom were desperate criminals and killers. That was an average of slightly less than 23 enforcement deaths per year, counting both officers and civilians.

The menace of the drunken driver has been recognized from the introduction of the auto. When a drunkard drives horses, the horses are sober. But an auto is always just as drunk as the driver.

Immediatly after there was a sharp increase of arrests for drunkenness and a natural accompanying increase of auto fatalities that were associated with drunkenness. Chicago registers an increase of 367% in deaths from drunken driving. The census department issues reports covering the auto fatalities in 86 leading cities of the nation. For the 52 weeks ending June 9, 1934 under beer and repeal, auto deaths in these cities aggregated 8660 as against 7746 for the corresponding 52 weeks of 1933, mostly under prohibition. This was an increase of 914 during the wet year.

It certainly was a tragic and deplorable record that an annual average of 23 persons were killed in the enforcement of the law thruout the nation. But it is more tragic and more deplorable that, largely at least as the result of repeal of prohibition, there is and increase of 914 traffic deaths in one year in only 86 of the cities of the nation.

There is something fantastical, if not fanatical, about the mind that is shocked at the death of 23 persons in the enforcement of law, but is unmoved by the reath of 914 thru the violation of law.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE UNCOVERS NAZI PROPAGANDA

NEW YORK (TIS)— Disclosing that the well-known New York publicity promotor, Ivy L. Lee receives $25,000 a year from Nazi Germany for his advice and other services, the Congressional Committee investigating Nazi and other un-American activities moved one step farther in its startling revelations of a well-organized and highly paid Nazi propaganda system in the United States. Mr. Lee's statements were preceded by the testimony of Geo. S. Viereck, high-pressure German propagandist during the war days, who confirmed that he received $1,750 a month in return for his propaganda services to the Nazi cause. He also received $500 a month for the period of four months from the then German Consul General in New York, Dr. Otto Kiep. The latter sums were not entered in his books.

According to Mr. Lee, the money is paid to him by the German dye trust which in turn hands all advice and data received to the German authorities. Lee was retained in spring 1933, shortly after a brief visit to Berlin where he had opportunity to "size up Adolph Hitler" and to impress the leading men with the necessity of retaining his services for the guidance of the German government. The testimony brought out that Lee supplied information and advice on questions of German rearmament, debts and other matters of national policy. Lee also suggested to Berlin that Hitler's personal armament representative, Joachim von Ribbentrop should visit the United States for the purpose of explaining German policies to President Roosevelt and to the American public. Mr. Lee's contact man in Berlin is his son, James W. Lee, who receives an annual salary of $33,000.

Mr. Ivy Lee stated, however, that his arrangements with the German dye trust call for no dissemination whatsoever of Nazi propaganda in the United States and that he considers Nazi propaganda abroad and especially its anti-Semetic policy harmful.

The inquiry of the committee is proceeding. In the meantime the Nazi display considerable activity in gaining new adherents and training them for their own ends. A new Nazi drilling camp has been opened near Mountain Lakes, New Jersey. More than seventy persons are drilling there in the best Nazi fashion. Swastika and German nationalist designs are apparent everywhere.

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOANS AVAILABLE

Minnesota Stockmen Given Chance to get purchase Funds on new plan

Minnesota farmers and feedlot operators may avail themselves of a new type of feeder loans just announced by the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which makes it possible under certain circumstances for the farmer or stockman to obtain the full purchase price of feeder cattle and feeder lambs.

Loans secured by first mortgage on the livestock bought and on a sufficient amount of feed to finish the stock for market may now be obtained by the farmer who furnishes a sound financial statement, has experience in feeding, and is in a good location and equipped with adequate facilities. He must be known to be a good moral risk also and it is necessary that the price to be paid for the stock shall not be out of line with reasonable expectations as to the price at the time the stock is marketed.

Borrowers who are not experienced will not be granted more than 75 per cent of the purchase price, providing the application is approved, and in cases where feeder prices are relatively high some margin in the shape of cash or a chattel mortgage will be required. The plan is also available in the other states of the 7th district.

Liquor Tax Will Bring State About $3,000,000

It is estimated that the new Minnesota liquor tax will yield about three million dollars this year. In the first six months' period, starting Jan. 4, and ending June 30, there have been collected by the State a total of $1,340,049.94. A great part of this money is being used for relief work, and the balance is then turned into the general revenue fund of the state, according to a report of the Minnesota tax commission.

Damage Suit Reveals Nazi Gangster Methods

DORTMUND (TIS)—A legal suit of utmost political and moral significance is at present being tried before the supreme court at Dortmund. No word of it is permitted to reach the public, lest the Germans begin to understand the kind of racketeering and gangsterism to which they are exposed under the Nazi regime.

The suit asks for damages to the extent of 8 million mark from the present owners of the important daily Westfaelische Landeszeitung formerly known as "Dortmunder Generalanzeiger." The complainants are the former owners who base their claims on the peculiar methods used by the Nazis in "purchasing" the paper. The main controlling interest is in the hands of the Prussian Prime Minister, General Goering.

In early summer, 1933, the paper was suppressed by the Nazis on account of an allegedly uncomplimentary picture of the "Fuehrer." A few days later the owners were ordered to appear before the Nazi high command at Dortmund where they were informed that no guarantee for their personal security could be given as long as they retained the ownership of the paper. After other threats and the cynical remark that the concentration camp was waiting for them if they did not accede to the Nazi wishes, the owners finally accepted the ridiculously low offer of 570,000 Mark (about $140,000).

To add insult to injury, the purchase money was taken out of the treasury of the sequestered paper thus paying the owners with their own money. The suit states that the purchase was accomplished by fraudulent means, violence and undue presure. Speculation is rife over the future fate of the complainants who have incurred the special ire of the Prussian czar Goering.

FARM BUREAU ASKS FAIR HOG QUOTAS FROM AAA

An appeal to Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and his aids to adopt a more liberal and reasonable attitude on hog quotas under the AAA crop control plan has been made by the executive board of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation. In a resolution adopted at a recent meeting at St. Paul the Farm Bureau asserted thaat administrators of the corn-hog reduction program have not given sufficient consideration to farmers' evidence of previous hog production, and a liberalization of procedure is urged.

Recommendation is made that a committee composed of all groups concerned in the corn-hog program be delegated to formulate quotas based upon the statistics obtained by the local allotment committees.

FRENCH SOCIALISTS ENTER INTO THE UNITED FRONT

PARIS—The national council of the Socialist party has accepted a proposal of the Communists to join in a united front against fascist moves in France. M. Blum, Paul Faure and other socialist leaders held that the progress of fascism had become too serious for the party to refuse cooperation. It is proposed that the two parties stage a joint demonstration on the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War.

Minnesota PWA Grant To Boost Employment

Employment in Minnesota will get a big boost through fifteen public works projects made possible by recent PWA loans aand grants. These projects, it is estimated, will furnish 24,261 man-months of employment. Total estimated cost of construction is $5,017,$96.

The largest loan and grant is $2,750,000 to St. Louis ocunty for improving 282 miles of roads; grading, draining, culverts, surfacing with concrete and steel bridges. The program will give work to 800 men for two years. The second largest loan and grant is $1,229,000 for an electric generating and distributing system at St. Cloud. Other large projects include St. Paul waterworks improvements, $264,000; Hibbing memorial building. $475,400, (grant of $136,000 balance from insurance of old building); Worthington power plant, $100,-7?0; sewer and waterworks improvements at Byron, Russell and Lakeville, $92,890; school at Goodhue, $64,000.

U.S. Regulations Require Roadside Developement

Occasionally there is some criticism of the expenditure of money on roadside development projects by the state highway department. However says a department bulletin, the federal government makes it mandatory to spend not less than 1 per cent of the state's federal allotment for landscaping and similar roadside improvement.

Thus the state department has no alternative but to carry on the projects as required by the national government. Most of the comments received by highway officials have been favorable to the extension of this type of work, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway com- W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

FINDS SCHOOL BUILDINGS REFUSED LEFT GROUPS

NEW YORK—Discrimination "dictated by local prejudice or by influential reactionary groups" in the use of public school buildings for generel meetings is reported by the American Civil Liberties Union in a pamphlet "School Buildings as Public Forums" sent this week to school boards throut the country, to representatives of minority political parties, and to A. C. L. U., correspondents.

Assistance in fighting discrimination against minority groups "thru public hearings before the local boards of education, and if necessary by appeals to the courts" is promised by the A. C. L. U.

Michigan and California state laws are recommended by the Union as "satisfactory working models" to be copied by other states in regulating the use of school buildings. However, difficulties experienced by the Socialist party and the Civil Liberties Union at Bakersfield, Cal., in trying to hold a meeting in a school building during the San Joanquin cotton strike are cited to show the need of an effective guarantee in the California statute against discrimination.

Germans in Palastine Refuse Rooms to Jews

A strange tale from the Palestinian village of Sarona, near Tel-Aviv, has been published in the anti-Nazi daily "Deutsche Freheit." According to a correspondent, the village is almost exclusively inhabited by German gentile settlers who refuse to rent rooms to jewish visitors. Only lately, two Jews came to Sarona to attend a widely advertised lecture, were forced to leave the village. The correspondent explains that the villageers are enjoying considerable prosperity due to their proximity to Tel-Aviv. The paper voices its surprise that the Jews in Tel-Aviv are permitting a reign of Hitler terror in their immediate vicinity.

North Pole Stratosphere Warm

Up in the stratosphere 12 miles above the North pole, it is 25 degrees warmer than at the same height over the equator.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

CASH FOR GOLD
MR. ROAL
Government Licensed Buyer
AT BRUMUND HOTEL
THIEF RIVER FALLS
SATURDAY
AUG. 11
Until 8 p. m.
PAYS UP TO $26 AN OUNCE FOR
Old jewelry, rings, gold teeth, crowns, class rings, watch cases, platinum, silver, glass rims, etc.. No amount is too small.

Germany Builds High Speed Express Roads

Speeds up to 125 miles an hour will be possible on the express highways which Germany has started building. These roads will connect the principal cities, avoiding smaller towns. They will be as straight as possible, without any sharp curves or grade crossings. Each road will have two 25-foot concrete pavements, seperated by a strip of grass 10 to 16 feet wide, providing two 12½ foot traffic lanes in each direction. A system of 7,500 miles is planned, to be built in ten years. From 500,000 to 600,000 will be employed building these roads and producing and transporting the materials.

German highway administration formerly was divided between 26 state and county and 500 township highway departments. Lack of central authority prevented development of a highway system adequate for modern traffic. Centralization of control is provided by the eact of March 1934, creating a chief engineer of all German roads, to whom all state and county highway departments are subordinated. Besides express highways, there will be federal, state and secondary roads. Improvement of all classes will be hastened under the new program.

First Washington Inauguration

Thomas Jefferson was the first President of the United States to be inaugurated in Washington.

Birds in Grouse Family

The title "grouse" is applied to a large family of American game-birds, the most important of which are the prairie chicken, ruffed grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, dusky grouse, black heathcock, sage grouse and ptarmigan

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

..KEYS..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 289
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WE ARE
OVERSTOCKED
ON MINNESOTA BINDER
CANVASSES
and will sell them at a special low price while they last.

We have on hand a good stock of mower and rake repairs and are pleased to serve you

OEN'S Hardware Department

All the way down to your dainty toes, let Mavis Talcum Powder give you an alluring body skin of smooth, silky texture. Make Mavis Talcum your *daily* habit. You will delight in its cool fragrance, and the matchless feeling, beyond smart dressing, of knowing you are well groomed. For men, women and children, Mavis deodorizes and absorbs perspiration.

Above the shoulder line Mavis Face Powder is the perfect complement.

by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

STRIKE STILL ON IN MINNEAPOLIS

Employers and Strikers Fail to Get Together on Plans to Resume Work.

Minneapolis—The striking truck drivers entered their third week of idleness as plans are going forward which everyone hopes will settle all disputes. Rev. Francis T. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan, federal mediators, are still in the city endeavoring to get the employers and employes together.

Three thousand national guardsmen are still on duty, preserving law and order. After being threatened by Union headquarters and told to get the troops off the streets, Gen. Walsh ordered his men to raid strike headquarters and arrest the leaders. The raid came off at 4 a. m. before strikers had started their threatened picketing. William S. Brown, V. R. Dunne and Miles Dunne, officials of the general drivers union, were placed under arrest and taken to the military stockade. They were released two days later and their headquarters returned upon their promise to obey martial law. Governor Olson also ordered the national guard to raid the Citizens Alliance and confiscate their records and books.

The employers of the city served complaints on Governor Olson and General Walsh, asking them to show a good reason why martial law should not be withdrawn from Minneapolis. Striking taxi drivers have gone back to work.

Only one shot has been fired since troops took over the city, that was in the air to frighten a carload of picketers to surrender.

Military permits were issued to over half the trucks in the city and they were operating normally until the strike dragged out so far that Governor Olson ordered all permits revoked and trucks off the streets. Only milk and ice were moved. The governor's order read that any employer from now on who would sign a pledge to abide by the provisions of the peace plan proposed July 25 by the Rev. Haas and E. H. Dunnigan could operate their trucks. Several concerns have signed pledges to comply with that proposal. According to the governor, this plan will expose the "chiselers" and show the public who is holding up the strike settlement.

Meanwhile General Walsh is taking steps to ease restrictions which have hedged loop shoppers since the declaration of martial law. He lifted the parking ban on loop streets, except those in the market district. While peace plans are under way, guardsmen are still active in rounding up roaming pickets who were tipping over trucks and beating drivers in outlying sections of the city.

Langer's Wife to Make Race for Office

Bismarck, N. D.—Mrs. William Langer, wife of North Dakota's deposed governor, stepped into his shoes as nominee for governor as the Republican state central committee threw its support behind her. She will head the ticket which Langer, two days before he was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment led to a smashing victory. The central committee, by a vote of 36 to 9, voted to support Mrs. Langer who will be offered as a vindication candidate by the Langer faction which charges the ousted governor is a victim of persecution.

President von Hindenburg Is Dead.

Berlin—President Paul von Hindenburg died at his home here at the age of 86. His family was at his bedside up until the last. All Germany mourned his death which had been expected for several weeks. Adolph Hitler named himself the new president of the nation and assumes absolute charge of the government.

Jack Dempsey Has Baby Daughter.

New York—Jack Dempsey, former world's heavyweight champion and his wife, the former Hannah Williams, are the proud parents of a 7½ pound baby girl. A trifle disappointed at first, Jack, soon perked up and exclaimed that everyone would not expect a girl to ascend to the former throne.

Cong. Shoemaker is Ordered Jailed

Minneapolis—Police are seeking Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker to serve a commitment ordering him to the city workhouse for 30 days for failure to pay a $75 fine imposed in traffic court when he was found guilty of failure to stop after an accident.

Byrd Rescue Party Pushes Southward

Little America, Anarctica—Dr. Thomas Poulter, leader of the second tractor expedition seeking to reach Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd in his observation post, reported that he was again moving southward after being halted by a mild blizzard.

Thousands Go Back to Work on Coast

San Francisco—Twenty thousand maritime workers, whose hands had not swung a longshore men's hook nor swabbed a deck in three months, returned to work on the Pacific coast, with their long and costly strike ended. Simultaneously the great west coast shipping industry, standing at the gateway to oriental trade, threw off the stagnation and paralysis of months and resumed normal operations without police protection or sabotage of any kind.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Farm Bureau Federation To Conduct Camp for State Fair Visitors

As in past years, the Minnesota Farm Bureau will conduct a free camp for fair visitors during the Minnesota State Fair, which opens this year on September 1st. Since the Farm Bureau took over the camp five years ago more than ten thousand fair visitors have used the camp during fair week, and made it their temporary home while attending the big exposition.

All persons who wish to camp are invited to use the grounds and all facilities such as the cooking privileges of the camp kitchen, the reading room and other features.

The grounds are lighted at night and are patrolled by fair policemen. Running water is available at standpipes throughout the grounds.

Those who wish to use the camp are urged to bring their own camping equipment, including tent and bedding, so that housing will cost them nothing.

ENFORCEMENT OF PROHIBITION COST 23 LIVES PER YEAR

By W. G. Calderwood

During the campaign for the repeal of prohibition there was much heated denunciation of the law because of the killings of officers and civilians in its enforcement. The more radical of the repealists did not hesitate to brand federal enforcement officers as murderers, nor to assert that congressmen who voted for prohibition were also guilty of manslaughter.

The World Almanac for 1934 states that during twelve years of prohibition there were 91 officers and 180 civilians killed. Most of these civilians were moonshiners, smugglers, highjackers and bootleggers, many of whom were desperate criminals and killers. That was an average of slightly less than 23 enforcement deaths per year, counting both officers and civilians.

The menace of the drunken driver has been recognized from the introduction of the auto. When a drunkard drives horses, the horses are sober. But an auto is always just as drunk as the driver.

Immediatly after there was a sharp increase of arrests for drunkenness and a natural accompanying increase of auto fatalities that were associated with drunkenness. Chicago registers an increase of 367% in deaths from drunken driving. The Census department issues reports covering the auto fatalities in 86 leading cities of the nation. For the 52 weeks ending June 9, 1934 under beer and repeal, auto deaths in these cities aggregated 8660 as against 7746 for the corresponding 52 weeks of 1933, mostly under prohibition. This was an increase of 914 during the wet year.

It certainly was a tragic and deplorable record that an annual average of 23 persons were killed in the enforcement of the law thruout the nation. But it is more tragic and more deplorable that, largely at least as the result of repeal of prohibition, there is and increase of 914 traffic deaths in one year in only 86 of the cities of the nation.

There is something fantastical, if not fanatical, about the mind that is shocked at the death of 23 persons in the enforcement of law, but is unmoved by the reath of 914 thru the violation of law.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE UNCOVERS NAZI PROPAGANDA

NEW YORK (TIS)— Disclosing that the well-known New York publicity promotor, Ivy L. Lee receives $25,000 a year from Nazi Germany for his advice and other services, the Congressional Committee investigating Nazi and other un-American activities moved one step farther in its startling revelations of a well-organized and highly paid Nazi propaganda system in the United States. Mr. Lee's statements were preceded by the testimony of Geo. S. Viereck, high-pressure German propagandist during the war days, who confirmed that he received $1,750 a month in return for his propaganda services to the Nazi cause. He also received $500 a month for the period of four months from the then German Consul General in New York, Dr. Otto Kiep. The latter sums were not entered in his books.

According to Mr. Lee, the money is paid to him by the German dye trust which in turn hands all advice and data received to the German authorities. Lee was retained in spring 1933, shortly after a brief visit to Berlin where he had opportunity to "size up Adolph Hitler" and to impress the leading men with the necessity of retaining his services for the guidance of the German government. The testimony brought out that Lee supplied information and advice on questions of German rearmament, debts and other matters of national policy. Lee also suggested to Berlin that Hitler's personal armament representative, Joachim von Ribbentrop should visit the United States for the purpose of explaining German policies to President Roosevelt and to the American public. Mr. Lee's contact man in Berlin is his son, James W. Lee, who receives an annual salary of $33,000.

Mr. Ivy Lee stated, however, that his arrangements with the German dye trust call for no dissemination whatsoever of Nazi propaganda in the United States and that he considers Nazi propaganda abroad and especially its anti-Semetic policy harmful.

The inquiry of the committee is proceeding. In the meantime the Nazi display considerable activity in gaining new adherents and training them for their own ends. A new Nazi drilling camp has been opened near Mountain Lakes, New Jersey. More than seventy persons are drilling there in the best Nazi fashion. Swastika and German nationalist designs are apparent everywhere.

CATTLE AND SHEEP LOANS AVAILABLE

Minnesota Stockmen Given Chance to get purchase Funds on new plan

Minnesota farmers and feedlot operators may avail themselves of a new type of feeder loans just announced by the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul, which makes it possible under certain circumstances for the farmer or stockman to obtain the full purchase price of feeder cattle and feeder lambs.

Loans secured by first mortgage on the livestock bought and on a sufficient amount of feed to finish the stock for market may now be obtained by the farmer who furnishes a sound financial statement, has experience in feeding, and is in a good location and equipped with adequate facilities. He must be known to be a good moral risk also and it is necessary that the price to be paid for the stock shall not be out of line with reasonable expectations as to the price at the time the stock is marketed.

Borrowers who are not experienced will not be granted more than 75 per cent of the purchase price, providing the application is approved, and in cases where feeder prices are relatively high some margin in the shape of cash or a chattel mortgage will be required. The plan is also available in the other states of the 7th district.

Liquor Tax Will Bring State About $3,000,000

It is estimated that the new Minnesota liquor tax will yield about three million dollars this year. In the first six months' period, starting Jan. 4, and ending June 30, there have been collected by the State a total of $1,340,049.94. A great part of this money is being used for relief work, and the balance is then turned into the general revenue fund of the state, according to a report of the Minnesota Tax commission.

Damage Suit Reveals Nazi Gangster Methods

DORTMUND (TIS)—A legal suit of utmost political and moral significance is at present being tried before the supreme court at Dortmund. No word of it is permitted to reach the public, lest the Germans begin to understand the kind of racketeering and gangsterism to which they are exposed under the Nazi regime.

The suit asks for damages to the extent of 8 million mark from the present owners of the important daily Westfaelische Landeszeitung formerly known as "Dortmunder Generalanzeiger." The complainants are the former owners who base their claims on the peculiar methods used by the Nazis in "purchasing" the paper. The main controlling interest is in the hands of the Prussian Prime Minister, General Goering.

In early summer, 1933, the paper was suppressed by the Nazis on account of an allegedly uncomplimentary picture of the "Fuehrer." A few days later the owners were ordered to appear before the Nazi high command at Dortmund where they were informed that no guarantee for their personal security could be given as long as they retained the ownership of the paper. After other threats and the suicide remark that the concentration camp was waiting for them if they did not accede to the Nazi wishes, the owners finally accepted the ridiculously low offer of 510,000 mark (about $140,000).

To add insult to injury, the purchase money was taken out of the treasury of the sequestered paper thus paying the owners with their own money. The suit states that the purchase was accomplished by fraudulent means, violence and undue pressure. Speculation is rife over the future fate of the complainants who have incurred the special ire of the Prussian czar Goering.

FARM BUREAU ASKS FAIR HOG QUOTAS FROM AAA

An appeal to Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and his aids to adopt a more liberal and reasonable attitude on hog quotas under the AAA crop control plan has been made by the executive board of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation. In a resolution adopted at a recent meeting at St. Paul the Farm Bureau asserted thaat administrators of the corn-hog reduction program have not given sufficient consideration to farmers' evidence of previous hog production, and a liberalization of procedure is urged.

Recommendation is made that a committee composed of all groups concerned in the corn-hog program be delegated to formulate quotas based upon the statistics obtained by the local allotment committees.

FRENCH SOCIALISTS ENTER INTO THE UNITED FRONT

PARIS—The national council of the Socialist party has accepted a proposal of the Communists to join in a united front against fascist moves in France. M. Blum, Paul Faure and other socialist leaders held that the progress of fascism had become too serious for the party to refuse cooperation. It is proposed that the two parties stage a joint demonstration on the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War.

Minnesota PWA Grant To Boost Employment

Employment in Minnesota will get a big boost through fifteen public works projects made possible by recent PWA loans sand grants. These projects, it is estimated, will furnish 24,261 man-months of employment. Total estimated cost of construction is $5,017,$96.

The largest loan and grant is $2,750,000 to St. Louis ocunty for improving 282 miles of roads; grading, draining, culverts, surfacing with concrete and steel bridges. The program will give work to 800 men for two years. The second largest loan and grant is $1,229,000 for an electric generating and distributing system at St. Cloud. Other large projects include St. Paul waterworks improvements, $264,000; Hibbing memorial building. $475,400, (grant of $136,000 balance from insurance of old building); Worthington power plant, $100,-750; sewer and waterworks improvements at Byron, Russell and Lakeville, $92,890; school at Goodhue, $64,000.

U.S. Regulations Require Roadside Developement

Occasionally there is some criticism of the expenditure of money on roadside development projects by the state highway department. However says a department bulletin, the federal government makes it mandatory to spend not less than 1 per cent of the state's federal allotment for landscaping and similar roadside improvement.

Thus the state department has no alternative but to carry on the projects as required by the national government. Most of the comments received by highway officials have been favorable to the extension of this type of work, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

FINDS SCHOOL BUILDINGS REFUSED LEFT GROUPS

NEW YORK—Discrimination "dictated by local prejudice or by influential reactionary groups" in the use of public school buildings for generel meetings is reported by the American Civil Liberties Union in a pamphlet "School Buildings as Public Forums" sent this week to school boards throut the country, to representatives of minority political parties, and to A. C. L. U., correspondents.

Assistance in fighting discrimination against minority groups "thru public hearings before the local boards of education, and if necessary by appeals to the courts" is promised by the A. C. L. U.

Michigan and California state laws are recommended by the Union as "satisfactory working models" to be copied by other states in regulating the use of school buildings. However, difficulties experienced by the Socialist party and the Civil Liberties Union at Bakersfield, Cal., in trying to hold a meeting in a school building during the San Joanquin cotton strike are cited to show the need of an effective guarantee in the California statute against discrimination.

Germans in Palastine Refuse Rooms to Jews

A strange tale from the Palestinian village of Sarona, near Tel-Aviv, has been published in the anti-Nazi daily "Deutsche Freheit." According to a correspondent, the village is almost exclusively inhabited by German gentile settlers who refuse to rent rooms to jewish visitors. Only lately, two Jews came to Sarona to attend a widely advertised lecture, were forced to leave the village. The correspondent explains that the villageers are enjoying considerable prosperity due to their proximity to Tel-Aviv. The paper voices its surprise that the Jews in Tel-Aviv are permitting a reign of Hitler terror in their immediate vicinity.

North Pole Stratosphere Warm

Up in the stratosphere 12 miles above the North pole, it is 25 degrees warmer than at the same height over the equator.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

CASH FOR GOLD
MR. ROAL
Government Licensed Buyer
AT BRUMUND HOTEL
THIEF RIVER FALLS
SATURDAY
AUG. 11
Until 8 p. m.
PAYS UP TO $26 AN OUNCE FOR
Old jewelry, rings, gold teeth, crowns, class rings, watch cases, platinum, silver, glass rims, etc. No amount is too small.

Germany Builds High Speed Express Roads

Speeds up to 125 miles an hour will be possible on the express highways which Germany has started building. These roads will connect the principal cities, avoiding smaller towns. They will be as straight as possible, without any sharp curves or grade crossings. Each road will have two 25-foot concrete pavements, seperated by a strip of grass 10 to 16 feet wide, providing two 12½ foot traffic lanes in each direction. A system of 7,500 miles is planned, to be built in ten years. From 500,000 to 600,000 will be employed building these roads and producing and transporting the materials.

German highway administration formerly was divided between 26 state and county and 500 township highway departments. Lack of central authority prevented development of a highway system adequate for modern traffic. Centralization of control is provided by the eact of March 1934, creating a chief engineer of all German roads, to whom all state and county highway departments are subordinated. Besides express highways, there will be federal, state and secondary roads. Improvement of all classes will be hastened under the new program.

First Washington Inauguration

Thomas Jefferson was the first President of the United States to be inaugurated in Washington.

Birds in Grouse Family

The title "grouse" is applied to a large family of American gamebirds, the most important of which are the prairie chicken, ruffed grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, dusky grouse, black heathcock, sage grouse and ptarmigan

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

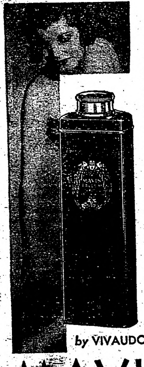
..KEYS..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 289
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WE ARE OVERSTOCKED ON MINNESOTA BINDER CANVASSES
and will sell them at a special low price while they last.
We have on hand a good stock of mower and rake repairs and are pleased to serve you
OEN'S Hardware Department



✦ All the way down to your dainty toes, let Mavis Talcum Powder give you an alluring body skin of smooth, silky texture. Make Mavis Talcum your *daily* habit. You will delight in its cool fragrance, and the matchless feeling, beyond smart dressing, of knowing you are well groomed. For men, women and children, Mavis deodorizes and absorbs perspiration.
Above the shoulder line Mavis Face Powder is the perfect complement.
by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00
MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

MINNESOTA NEWS

Grey Eagle—Impressive ceremonies marked the laying of the community hall cornerstone.

Chisholm—A movement is under way here to change Chisholm from a village to a city.

Mankato—C. W. Fisher, 63 years old, prominent clothier and civic leader, who also operated a store at Fairmont, died here.

Grand Rapids—Burglars stole a safe from a service station and also carted off the watch-dog. Both were recovered and both were empty.

Tyler—Within 45 minutes after they had eaten leaves from chokecherry shoots, five prize dairy cows of the S. C. Stephanson herd died.

Albert Lea—500 cattle shipped here from Kansas died from emaciation. They were part of a shipment made by the U. S. to the packing plant here.

Hutchinson—Eino Kantola and Ludvig Kerhula had 227 sunfish in their possession when accosted by Game Warden Gus Carlson at Big Swan Lake.

Minneapolis—Joe Hauser, Miller first baseman, fractured his left knee while sliding into third base in a game at Kansas City, and is lost to the team for the season.

Ivanhoe—The lowest tax budget for Lincoln county in 20 years, $8,000 under last year's levy, was set by the county board here. The budget sets $93,700 for 1935 expenditures.

St. Paul—CCC camps in Minnesota will be increased from 48 to 61 under the federal emergency conservation work program, according to E. V. Willard, state commissioner of conservation.

Owatonna—John B. Christgau of Owatonna was elected president of the Minnesota State Elks Association at the closing business session here. He succeeds Martin A. Nelson of Stillwater.

Pipestone—The county commissioners have made up the tax levy for 1935, and it totals $99,150. That is $5,000 higher than the levy for this year, but contains one entirely new item of $10,000 for old age pensions.

Minneapolis—If the finger is in the way, take it off. That apparently is the reasoning of Pug Lund, Minnesota football captain. Because the small finger on his left hand was hopelessly injured, he had it removed.

Montevideo—The Montevideo city council voted a new franchise to the Northern States Power Company for a period of 25 years, the agreement carrying a provision that the city may acquire the power plant at the end of a six-year period.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers sold the federal government 127,247 head of surplus cattle up to July 28 for which they received $625,767 in payment, M. C. McIntosh, auditor of the emergency drouth relief section of the AAA, announced.

Minneapolis—A new kind of park vandalism was disclosed here. Thieves apparently armed with crowbars and other instruments of high leverage have been prying bronze memorial markers from the boulders to which they have been riveted.

St. Paul—Minnesota motorists consumed 182,628,309 gallons of gasoline in the first six months of 1934, paying the state 3 cents on every gallon for a total of $5,478,349.27, according to a report by George H. Griffith, chief state oil inspector.

Breckenridge—Streets of this community and the depot platform were decorated with bunting upon the arrival of President Roosevelt into Minnesota. His special train halted here for 15 minutes and 15,000 persons stretched their necks to get a view of the nation's leader.

Rochester—President Franklin D. Roosevelt headed the list of notables at a ceremony here honoring the Mayo brothers. A crowd of approximately 150,000 persons attended the event. After it was over the president boarded the Mayo yacht and was taken down the river to Winona. Brief stops were made at Lake City and Wabasha.

Minneapolis—A six-week open season on migratory waterfowl was suggested by Minnesota representatives at a two-day conservation conference conducted at Dubuque and Sioux City, Iowa, in an endeavor to establish uniform open seasons in the northern central states. Approval of the suggestion rests with the federal secretary of agriculture upon recommendation of the United States bureau of biological survey.

International Falls—Mrs. William Hinman, 64, who was lost 6 days while picking blueberries near Ray, south of here was found. Near death from exposure and hunger, she was brought immediately to a hospital. Since her disappearance, more than 100 persons, including Indians, forest rangers, CCC workers, deputy sheriffs and relatives had conducted an intensive search in the tamarack swamps near where she was last seen.

Mora—Judge Alfred P. Stolberg has ruled that the election held in Mora in August, 1933, when it was decided to build a municipal power plant for the village, was legal.

Duluth—The foundation for attacking methods used by the Minnesota tax commission in valuating iron ore properties in Minnesota for taxation purposes was laid by mining companies as trial of a suit in state district court by St. Louis county to collect [illegible]50,000 in 1932 delinquent taxes on property valued at $100,000,000 was begun.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

Conducted by, The Securities Division of the Department of Commerce
Compiled by The Independent Bankers' Association. Sauk Centre, Minn.

(Continued from last week)

Order Cites Reasons for Investigation

In order in substance recited: "The department of commerce of the state of Minnesota from information in its possession has reasonable ground to believe that Northwest Bancorporation has within three years last past sold securities issued by it, to-wit: Common capital stock of said Northwest Bancorporation and that said securities so sold were sold in a fraudulent manner—and that such sale has worked or will work a fraud upon purchasers thereof and—that said Northwest Bancorporation has violated the provisions of the statutes of the state of Minnesota with respect to the sale of securities in said state and—that said Northwest Bancorporation, or other persons acting on and in its behalf are selling and intend in the future to sell and dispose of common capital stock of said Northwest Bancorporaation, and that such future and intended sales of said stock will work a fraud upon the purchasers thereof: ——that said Northwest Bancorporation did heretofore list said common stock upon the Chicago Stock Exchange for the purpose of bringing the sale of such common stock of the corporation within the express exemption of the securities law of the state of Minnesota and for the purpose of depriving the department of commerce, and, specifically the division of securities, of control and supervision in any manner over the sale of such common stock within the state of Minnesota and that said Northwest Bancorporation caused such common capital stock above referred to be listed upon the Minneapolis–St. Paul Stock Exchange for the purpose of establishing and maintaining fictitious market quotations upon which sales of said common capital stock of said corporation could and would be manipulated and * * * that said Northwest Bancorporation did establish, maintain and conduct a campaign for the purpose of public sales of such stocks, commonly known as customer ownership campaign; that in the sale of said common capital stock, as aforesaid, the department of commerce from information in its possession has the same was sold in a fraudulent manner and that the sale in the manner aforesaid has and will work a fraud upon the purchaser."

Plan Was to Deceive

The order also charged that "The Northwest Bancorporation acting in conjunction with others, has within three years last past sold or caused to be sold shares of its common capital ostck within the state of Minnesota pursuant to a fraudulent plan or scheme, which plan of scheme was, among other things that Northwest Bancorporation and those acting with it, would mislead and deceive such persons as might purchase said shares as to the true value thereof and as to the bona fide market price of said shares; * * * that said scheme or plan was to be carried out in part by means of the organization of one or more pools or syndicates which were to and did so manipulate the ostensible market price of such shares as to mislead those who might purchase the same and deceive them as to the public demand therefor, and as to the bona fide market quotations thereof and as to the true value. Said scheme provided further that Northwest Bancorporation would furnish money to those engaging with it in said scheme and that those to whom the money for such purpose was furnished would not repay the same; * * * that Northwest Bancorporation would pay dividends representing that such dividends were paid out of earnings on said shares when in truth and in fact said Northwest Bancorporation had no earnings out of which to pay the same."

The order required the Northwest Bancorporation to permit an examination, investigation and audit to be made of its books, papers, records and accounts, in order to determine the facts thereof.

Minute books containing minutes of the meetings of the board of directors and executive committee were obtained, together with certain other records at this time, and the hearings on the order of investigation were opened on the 4th day of December, 1933 before the full department of commerce, consisting of Honorable Elmer A. Benson, commissioner of banks, Honorable Garfield W. Brown, commissioner of insurance, and the Honorable S. Paul Skahen, commissioner of securities, W. E. G. Watson acting as special counsel for the department.

E. W. Decker was the first witness called for examination. At that time he was asked:

"Q. I notice, Mr. Decker, that you gave a statement to the press, in connection with this investigation, that you and your institution welcomed an investigation into the sale of your company's stock, and I take it that is the attitude of yourself and your organization?

"A. Yes."

The welcome ended shortly afterward, however, when the company and its officials applied to the U. S. district court to stop the investigation. The applicaion was promptly denied, however, by the court.

Decker and Jaffray Borrow Fifty Million

Mr. Decker then identified himself as being chairman of the board of directors of Northwest Bancorporation formerly the president of the company, and a director since it was first organized. Mr. Decker testified that the first discussion relative to organizing Northwest Bancorporation was in the winter or early spring of 1928 and that the organization of the Northwest Bancorporation was a matter that originated with the officers and directors of the Northwestern National Bank, who were the first ones to discuss it. He also stated that the organization of the Northwest Bancorporation took shape within a period of sixty or ninety days thereafter, and named the parties who first discussed the organization and were officers of the Northwestern National Bank, as being Theodore Wold, now president of the Northwestern National Bank; W. A. Durst, president of the Minnesota Loan & Trust Co. an affiliate of the Northwestern National Bank; J. Cameron Thomson, a vice president of the Northwestern National Bank, and now president of the Northwest Bancorporation; R. E MacGregor, a vice president of the Northwestern National Bank; H. D Thrall and D. R. West, the latter two being officers and directors of the Minnesota Company, a security affiliate of the Northwestern National Bank. These gentlemen who were named were all active officers in charge of the business and affairs of their respective companies. The purpose of the Northwest Bancorporation was to act as a holding company holding the stock of various banks which it might acquire. At this time no actual negotiations had gone forward to acquire the capital stock of any financial institutions. Everything was merely theoretical up to that point, as Mr. Decker testified.

Mr. Decker stated that no corporate action was ever taken by the Northwestern National Bank to turn over the stock to the Northwest Bancorpor tion, and that the discussions were entirely with individuals who were on the board of directors of the Northwestern National Bank. When asken as to the purpose of organizing this company, Mr. Decker stated that he and Mr. Jaffray in 1920 and 1921 borrowed fifty million dollars for the purpose of loaning to country banks and that at about the some time they "took in several" of the important banks in the outlying districts of Minneapolis. He stated that they operated some of these as branches. He also stated that the purpose was to absorb by ownership the capital stocks of Northwestern banks and when asked if it was for no other purpose, he stated "that was the reason."

FEEDERS DISPLAY EARLY INTEREST IN STOCK CATTLE

In anticipation of an early run of stocked and feeder cattle to markets, and lighter supplies later in the fall, many corn belt cattle finishers who have feed on hand, are already planning to make their selections, says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of St. Paul. A factor of no small importance in stimulating early purchasing of thin cattle, is that prices at near the lower levels in many years.

Because of the shortage of grass in the grazing areas, the marketward movement of thin cattle has started unseasonably early this year, and with stocker and feeder purchases thus far this year being comparatively small, prices have sagged. The June average price for stocker and feeder steers at South Saint Paul was $3.65. Last week the average price dropped to $3.25, that figure being nearly $1.00 below a year ago. Fat cattle prices recently have been as much as $2.00 per cwt above a year ago. An extremely wide price range prevails now contracted to an extremely narrow range a year ago.

October and November normally are the big months for stocker and feeder supplies, but because of the early marketing this year and the purchasing of many thousands of thin cattle in drouth stricken areas by the government, many in the trade feel that the peak of the fall run will be reached much earlier.

Shipments of stocker and feeder cattle from fourteen markets to country points has dropped from 767,859 head for the first of 1933 to 789,597 head for the same period this year.

Uncertainty of the corn crop outlook and the known shortage of hay and small grains, present a perplexing situation before cattle feeders, but those who have feed in hand or who have promise of a crop have an attractive market in which to buy feeding material.

The future fat cattle market cannot be forseen, but available figures indicate more promise for the future on fed cattle than for many months. If the fall pig crop drops 38 per cent as indicated by the government estimates, and production of other competing foods fall off as reported, beef should meet with a favorable market next year.

Silent Boycott of German Workers Destroy Nazi Controlled Co-ops.

The determined manner in which the German workers are resisting all attempts to convert them to the Nazi cause, is described in a letter to the TIS from Frankfurt a|M. The correspondent points to the decay of the powerful cooperatives and consumers societies whose capital and resources formerly totaled more than 250 million mark ($100,000,000 at present of course.)

Shortly after the seizure of control by the Nazis, the Socialists and trade unionists decided to boycott their former organizations with the result that the latter are now completely wrecked. All Nazi attempts to ward off the impending disaster, including even the recall of the ousted managers and sales representatives, have been unsuccessful. The workers in Frankfurt a|M. are buying ostentatiously in the Jewish-owned food store chain Schade & Fullgrabe which has fifty branches in the city alone.

Indicative of the spirit prevailing in the workers ranks was a recent meeting of consumers representatives which was addressed by the Nazi commissioner. At the end of his speech the commissioner called for a "Heil Hitler" to which only six out of 300 present responded. The chairman of the meeting was arrested but later freed.

DOCTORS ISSUE RULES FOR HOT WEATHER HEALTH

Here are a half a dozen does and donts issued today by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association to help Minnesotans comfortably through the hot weather.

1. Take it easy. Let all but the absolutely essential tasks go until the temperature goes down a bit. Keep calm. Fretting merely causes more heat and trouble.

2. Wear light clothes, white preferable. Make them as few and as loose as possible.

3. Eat less meat and fat foods and more vegetables and fruits during hot weather. Housewives should plan meals that require a minimum of cooking both for their own sakes and to avoid extra heat of cooking in the house. Care should be taken, however, to wash raw vegetables and fruits well, since the season of summer intestinal troubles, most of which can probably be traced to contamination of food, is at hand.

4. Drink lots of water but avoid gulping down iced drinks when you are over-heated.

5. Keep out of the sun in the hottest part of the day. Old people are especially warned to stay quietly at home aand avoid all unnecessary exertion. Many of the the collapses reported daily in the papers occur among elderly or sick people and would never have happened if these people stayed sensibly under cover a home.

6. If there is a baby in the family strip him to his diapers; give him frequent baths, several a day if necessary. Be very careful to see that his food is kept fresh and uncontaminated. Babies are often the worst sufferers in hot weathers. They are hotter than their adult relatives when it is hot. Yet some anxious parents insist upon bundling them up for fear it might be cool later. Dress baby according to the weather as the weather changes. moment no mater how often the

---

Patronize Forum advertisers
Forum advertising is bargain news

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

USED CARS

See our fine stock of good used cars. Fords, Chevrolets, Plymouths, Pontiacs. Terms.

Borchert & Johnson
Located West of Montgomery Ward Store

Grass Seeds

We will be in the market for

Sweet Clover, Alfalfa and Timothy Seed

Take advantage of orderly Co-operative Marketing thru the Land O' Lakes. A liberal advance will be made at the time of delivery.

A Suggestion: Due to the drouth hay will be scarce, put up all available hay and arrange to preserve your straw.

LAND O' LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.

Penney's Summer Blanket Event

Don't Be Sorry When Winter Comes

BUY NOW at Prices WE COULD NOT EQUAL TODAY

At Least 5 per cent Part Wool
BLANKETS
In gorgeous Block Plaids
98c
Woven on a special foundation for extra service; the deep, cozy nap assures comforatable warmth! Blue, rose, gold, green and orchid plaids. A marvelous bargain.

Extra large, 72x84, Single
BLANKETS
25% Virgin Wool! Solid Colors
$3.98
Double woven to give you depth and softness of two blankets in one. Solid colors in rose, blue, gold, green, or lavender. Or reversible two-tones. All with silk-bound ends to match.

Another Marvelous Value!
Fancy Jacquard Blankets
66x80! Indian or Plaid Designs!
$1.69
Here are three of the best designs we have ever offered . . . and at what a sensational low price! Big, soft, warm blankets in rich Indian colors. Core-warp-woven for extra warmth. A buy!

4 1-2 Lb. BLANKET
100 Per Cent WOOL
$6.90
Full double bed size 70x80. Long fiber American wool Sateen bound $6.90.

Part Wool Blankets
70 x 80 Single
$1.98
Deep nap! Not less than 5% wool. Reversible two tone colors. Sateen bindings!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

The Boss of the Citizens Alliance of Minneapolis says that Governor Olson is wrong when he states that the alliance has hired stool pigeons to ferret on the labor unions. "We have hired no stool pigeons, we have hire special investigators" he said.

We'd say that a sewer rat would look just as scabby even if you were to call it by some other name.

President Von Hindenburg of Germany is dead. He was an old man and was probably ready to die anyway, but the circumstances under which he has been guarded by Hitler gunmen and the fact that press correspondents have been refused admission and theatened with arrest when they have approached the Von Hindenburg estate, leads one to believe that his death may have been hastened.

The war did things to Germany as well as to the other countries of the world. Something seems to have snapped somewhere. It is hard to reconcile the present Germany, ruled by a mad murderer with the Germany of a few years ago that led the world in arts, sciences and inventions.

When Governor Olson raided the strikers' headquarters, the Twin City dailies uttered a hearty "yea" and "amen" but when he raided the headquarters of the Citizens Alliance, the organization that has prevented a settlement of the strike, aafter the unions have accepted the proposals of the federal mediators, it is aall wrong. It makes a lot of difference with the Journal and Tribune boys whose calf is being butchered.

INTELLECTUAL PROSTITUTES

(Grand Forks Herald)

General Hugh S. Johnson likes to call people harsh names. He holds to the attitude of the tough traffic policeman feeling his power and his privilege to abuse the public. He wears the big, bright star; he carries the club, and he wants the world to know it.

In Chicago the other night, according to the Associated Press account of his talk, he called press critics of theNRA "the scum of intellectual prostitutes—the academic mercenaries who write for a controlled and dominated press."

This newspaper, along with the majority of the United States press, has held to the belief that the NRA program was entitled to a fair chance; that President Roosevelt was devoting all his energy and all his genius to the task of pulling this country out of its economic rut, and in the interest of fair play he should be given the fullest co-operation.

But that did not include the surrender of the right to suggest changes in the program; it did not mean that the press of the country should become a rubber stamp in General Johnson's hands.

There has betn criticism of the NRA program and General Johnson, but nowhere have we seen published anything so bitterly denunciatory of the vociferous general or the recovery program as was his Chicago criticism of his critics.

Apparently, in the language of the streets, he "can give it but he can't take it." Certaily honest, tempered criticism of a constructive nature is proper and desirable. We are not Hitlerized; we are not the press of Italy. But the general's army training bars criticism; a general is a high and lofty individual that should be above criticism.

Thus it is that when citizens of this country—just as loyal citizens as any government payroller ever was—finds cause to criticize part or all of the NRA through the common medium of public expression— the press— they become "the scum of intellectual prostitutes," and should be drawn and quartered.

General Johnson's "bully" attitude may have some merit in herding sheep-minded people into line, but until he tempers his criticism of those who would criticize him he falls short of demonstrating a capacity to carry out the job set for him in a truly American manner.

The following article appeared in the August 1st edition of the Minnesota Farm Bureau News:

> "Farm Bureau members are intelligent enough to realize that farmers cannot be legislated back into prosperity. They know that their business is too complex to depend for its existence on the legislative whims of politicians and they realize that if lawmakers could bring farmers security and riches merely by passing a few laws, they also could take his wealth away by legislative decree. Farm Bureau member know that they must grow good crops and produce good livestock if they are to succeed."

This article rings with incincerity, and should invoke the displeasure of every farmer member of the Farm Bureau. Mr. Farmer has done his part: He has tilled the virgin soil, has reaped harvests great enough to feed the nation and half the world, and because of his inability to organize to control legislation, he is not only selling his labor and produce at less than cost of production, but is being driven off his farm by organized capital! Does the editor of the Farm Bureau News think that legislation can not help a situation that exists through lack of distribution of the medium of exchange, when the law makers of our country are wholly responsible for the financial system under which we are being oppressed today? Change the monetary system to serve the people and many of our farm problems will be solved! For many years the Bureau leadership has taught the farmers how to increase production, now the organization is the channel thru which the federal government cuts down the "surplus" crop production. In the face of those facts can the leaders tell the farmer members of the bureau why legislation will not do them any good?—Russell anchor.

RACKETEER'S DESCENDENT MARRIES

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

One of America's largest slave beneficiaries was married recently. He is the descendent of one of America's first racketeers. We refer to J. J. Astor III.

It must have made young falks who have been compelled to postpone and postpone their marriages because they had no money or they had no job feel delighted to learn that Astor gave his bride a Cadillac automobile a diamond engagement ring worth $75,000, a $50,000 bracelet of diamonds and rubies, a deed to the half million dollar Astor estate known as Chetwode and in addition a cash settlement of half a million dollars.

Young Astor thinks the capitalistic system is the greatest system ever contrived. He is said to be opposed to trade unions.

Probaby he looks down on those bold business men who some call racketeers. He ought not for get that his ancestor John Jacob was one of the first to operate in the norhwest. He was a fur racketeer. If you were a trapper and you did not sell your furs to Astor you were bumped off.

Capitalism eventually makes anyone or their descendents respectable who gets the money regardless of how they get it.

When we thought of those wedding presents Astor gave his bride we thought of the millions of couples who want to marry and can't because they haven't the price, of the millions of children with poor teeth who will go through life with poor teeth because they haven't the price to get them fixed. Of millions sweltering in Astor owned tenements.

Dosen't is make you feel like singing "My Country 'Tis of Thee."

W. C. T. U. NOTES

TOO MUCH IS TOO MUCH!

In facetious vein a writer in the Literary Digest calls attention to the statement of the president of the Tavern Keepers' Association of Milwaukee, that there are too many taverns in that metropolis—nearly 2,500—and none of them making any money, since competition is so keen that some of the places are "selling eighteen-ounce glasses of draught beer for five cents each. Every time a customer asks for a nickel glass of Milwaukee beer," says the writer, "he is obliged to drink eighteen ounces of it, or, alternatively, to leave some of it, which is unthinkable. A dreadful situation. Time-tables and road maps for those who wish to sympathize with Milwaukee in person may be had at the usual places."

Those who know the result of cheap beer and plenty of it may be pardoned for wondering whether the above free advertisement is going to to be helpful for that city, which for some years has become nationally known for its civic planning and freedom from some of the ills to which other cities seem heir. There are many who under other conditions would be glad to visit that community, but who, if they are to be surrounded with throngs of those "sympathizers," might think it wiser and safer to use their "time-tables and road maps" to find their way elsewhere.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Those who say a lot don't always know a lot.

• • •

Before taking offense, be sure that it was intended.

• • •

A nation's true wealth lies in the character of its citizens.

• • •

One needs a lot of strength to overcome his own weakness.

• • •

Crime, the result of mental disorder, is rarely cured in prison.

• • •

Man is about the only animal that tickles its palate with seasoned food.

WORLD UPSIDE DOWN

(Laake Wilson Pilot)

This is a topsy-turvy world. Bread sells for 4½ cents a loaf in England and more people are at work than any time during the last four years. Bread costs three times that in the United States and we have more people out of work.

The Worst of War

The worst of war is not that men are killed but that men must kill.

The Liberal Digest

MY ACCOUNT WITH THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER

—Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick—

(Originally condensed by the "Readers Digest" from "The Christion Century." The article below is a recondensation from the former.)

It was an inspired idea to deposit the body of an unrecognized soldier in the National Memorial of the Great War, and yet how strange it is! So this is the outcome of western civilization, which for nearly 2000 years has had Christ and in which democracy and scien cehave had their widest opportunity, that the whole nation pauses, its colorful pageantry centers, its patriotic oratory flourishes, around the unrecognizable body of a soldier blown to bits on the battlefield. That is strange.

It was the war lords themselves who picked him out as the symbol of war. So be it! As a symbol of war we accept him from their hands.

You may think that I, a Christian minister, did not know him. I knew him well! From the north of Scotland where they planted the sea with mines, to trenches of France, I lived with him and his fellows in dugouts, trenches, and on destroyers. They sent men like me to explain to the army the high meanings of war. I have an account to settle between my soul and the Unknown Soldier. I deceived myself, and then I deceived him, assuring him that good consequence could come out of the war. As a matter of hard-headed biological fact, what good can come out of war? Mad civilization, you cannot sacrifice on bloody alters the best of your breed and expect anything to compensate for that.

O. Unknown Soldier, Somtimes I think I hear you asking me: Where is this great, new era that the war was to create? They blew out my eyes in the Argonne. Is it because of that now from Arlington I strain them vainly to see the prosperity, plenty and peace of my children for which this mangled body was laid down?

Do I not have an account to settle between my soul and him? They sent men like me into the camps to touch those secret, holy springs within him so that with loyalty and self-sacrifice he might go out to war.

O war, I hate you most of all for this, that you lay your hands on the noblest elements in human character, with which we might make a heaven on earth, and you use them to make a hell on earth instead. You take our science, our loyalty, our unselfishness with which we might make the earth beautiful, and, using these our finest qualities, you make death fall from the sky and burst up from the sea and hurtle from unseen ambuscades 60 miles away; you blast fathers in trenches while you aare starving their children at home with blockades; and you so bedevil the world that 15 years after the armistice we cannot be sure who won the War, so sunk in the same disaster are victors and vanquished alike.

I will do the best I can to settle my account with the Unknown Soldier. I renounce war. I renounce war because of what it does to our own men. I have seen the long, long hospital trains filled with their mutilated bodies; I remember the maimed men for whom the War is not yet over. I renounce war because of what it compels us to do to our enemies, bombing their mothers in villages, starving their children, laughing over our coffee about every damnable thing we have been able to do to them. I renounce war for the undying hatreds it arouses, for the dictatorships it puts in the place of democracy, for the starvation that stalks after it.

I renounces war and never again, directly or indirectly, will I support another! O Unknown Soldier, in penitent reparation I make you that pledge.

Bronze Age Relics

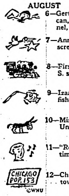
That the urn and human bones found near Jedburgh, Scotland, belong to the late Bronze age, or about 1000 B. C., is the opinion of officials of the Scottish National Museum of Antiquities. The blackened condition of the bones indicates that the body had been cremated, cremation or incineration being common at that time.

ALMANAC

Why don't you give me a break?

"Most men can find their hoodoo by looking in the mirror."

AUGUST



6—Gertrude Ederle, American, swims English channel, 1926.

7—Ann Harding, brilliant screen star, born 1902.

8—First steam railway in U. S. starts operation, 1829.

9—Izaak Walton, greatest of fishermen, born 1593.

10—Missouri is admitted to Union, 1821.

11—"Rosary" is sung for first time in public, 1898.

12—Chicago incorporated as town. Pop. 150! 1833.

©WNU

STANLEY WATERLOO ON DOGS

(Contributed)

This poem was written for the erstwhile Chicago Daily Socialist on the occasion of the author's first visit to the editorial rooms shortly after the paper was started—latter part of 1900. It was republished in a December, 1908 issue, of same paper, by request.

What am I who mildly whimper?
What my standing and my creed?
I am a man and dog, my master; that is what I am indeed;
Just a whelp of human nature. I'm the lost one in the fog,
You have kennels and fast living; I am not as good as you,
Though one time flush earth gave living unto all alike—their due.
But the times have changed, my master. There are dogs that have their day,
And the others ah, and others! they may live in any way.
'Tis the difference in the kennels, the surroundings and the food;
You prize-winners were but wolves once—came by accident your good.
Give us kennels; give us breeding, and we'll have our nature's due.
'Tis the same stock we are sprung from; we can be the same as you.
In the tossing of the ages even dogs to foam are whirled.
Were you, are you, any better than we of the underworld?
But the underneath's appearing tho' upon the crest you ride.
Understand it! Don't forget it! It is we who make the tide.
If we come, my lords and masters, and come wildly, with a yelp,
So we come, my lords and masters because you have bred a whelp.
But we found the scent, my masters, and we know what we have found,
We're coming now, my masters, with our noses to the ground.
No white, slender neck of woman will red the guillotine;
And no gibbering, harmless noble in the tumbrel may be seen,
For the world is growing older, tho' its life be more intense,
And we underling, the bondsmen—God has given common sense.
Not with scythe and ax and bludgeon seek that for which we live;
Not with murder and rude vengeance seek what the world should give;
We but come, my moneyed masters, with the little thing you note—
Yes, with ever-growing thousands, we are coming with the vote.

Extravagant Killing

Not only is the cost of a war battle incredible, but often the cost of a "preliminary" is staggering. In the summer of 1917, before the third battle of Ypres had actually started, England staged a preliminary bombardment that used 107,000 tons of shells costing $100,000,000.—Collier's Weekly.

Nazi Megalomania Is Running Hog Wild

Merrily, the old game of circuses goes on in Hitler Germany. Preparations for the coming conventions of the Nazi party, which, according to Hitler's orders, will be held in Nuremberg "for times immemorial to come," are already under way. The authorities have begun the construction of an entirely new railroad station which will cost no less than 13 million Mark. Other improvements are also planned, among them the enlargement of the near-by Nazi exercising ground which is going to be the largest parade ground in the world. Considering that the Nazi party conventions are held only every second year, the waste of government funds by the Nazis in order to divert the grumbling people, is clearly evident.

Curb Sun's Light

Scientists have curbed the sun's light in order to make possible continuous record of solar activity.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

A full tank and a full driver; bad stuff.

Suckers and swipers are still in the stock game.

If there's less moonshine there's more drinking.

Playing politics is the root cause of corruption.

Evil influences are at work to "get" the C. C. C. boys.

Once upon a time, before the bar, got people behind the bar. It will gain.

Creeds divide; Christianity unites.

Children Like Their "Private Fair"

Millions of children have found the Enchanted Island, with its forty new features, even more fun this year than last at the World's Fair in Chicago. Shown here is a section of the Island's Adventure Land. Low travel rates and well-marked highways make Fair travel easy this year.

Beauties Splash in Fair Fountain

These mermaids, from the free water carnival at the World's Fair in Chicago, find the spray of the world's largest fountain, in the Fair lagoon, deliciously cool and great fun.

Dewclaws and Dewlaps

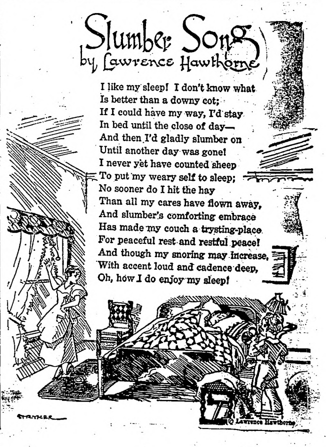
The dewclaw is that extra claw and rudimentary toe found occasionally on the inside of the lower portion of the hind leg of many dogs. But the dewlap is the loose pendulous skin under the dog's chin, prominent in the bloodhound.

Bricks Reveal Crops Long Ago

The bricks of a Spanish mission in Sonoma county, California, have been examined by a California professor who finds mixed in the earthen bricks bits of straw, seeds, fruit pits and other evidence of crops grown in Colonial days.

Slumber Song

by Lawrence Hawthorne



I like my sleep! I don't know what
Is better than a downy cot;
If I could have my way, I'd stay
In bed until the close of day—
And then I'd gladly slumber on
Until another day was gone!
I never yet have counted sheep
To put my weary self to sleep;
No sooner do I hit the hay
Than all my cares have flown away,
And slumber's comforting embrace
Has made my couch a trysting-place
For peaceful rest and restful peace!
And though my snoring may increase,
With accent loud and cadence deep,
Oh, how I do enjoy my sleep!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Wiemar left Tuesday morning after having visited for ten days with Mrs. Wiemar's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter A. Kolden. They will visit at Duluth, and at Ironwood, Michigan with Mr. Wiemar's parents before returning to Detroit, Michigan where they are both engaged in teaching. Mrs. Wiemar was formerly Miss Gladys Kolden.

H. J. Rice returned Wednesday evening after attending a meeting the National Dental Association this week.

Mrs. Norris Johnson and sons Bobby and Jimmie left Thursday for their home at St. Louis, Missouri after visiting with Mrs. Laura Naplin and friends of this vicinity. Mrs. Johnson was formerly Miss Esther Kroog.

Mr. and Mrs. Art. Tanem and daughters Audrey and Dorothy left Friday morning for Bemidji, after which they will return to their home at St Paul.

Miss Esther Stebbins of West Palm Beach, Florida arrived Sunday morning and will visit in this city with friends and relatives.

Miss Ann Alberg spent the week end at the Carl Alberg home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Krellwitz arrived Friday from Austin, Minn. and are visiting with relatives in this city and at Hazel.

Henry Dahlen and daughter Alice of Erie were Thursday visitors in the city, also attending the Fair.

E. J. Rustad left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where he spent a few days on business.

Mrs. J. C. Serkland, daughter Alice and son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Chester Serkland of Rothsay, Minnesota, were the Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Ekeren. Mrs. Serkland remained to visit for some time while the others returned to Rothsay on Sunday evening.

Mrs. M. W. Brink and daughter Suzanne visited until last Friday at the Guy Lane home, after which they visited with relatives in St. Hilaire. Mrs. Brink left Wednesday morning for Glasgow, Montana where the Brink's now make their home on a ranch near that city while Suzanne remained for a longer stay at the V. Brink home in St Hilaire. The Brinks were former residents of this city until a few months ago.

Mrs. M. Larson of Minot, N. Dak. arrived Monday evening for an indefinite stay at the home of her son, L. G. Larsen.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and daughters Judith and Celia motored to Gary, Minnesota on Wednesday to spend a couple of days with relatives.

A. H. Akre, Miss Avis Akre, and Miss Ardith Akre motored to Crookston on Tuesday and visited at the home of Ardith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Akre. Miss Ardith is employed in Crookston.

Mrs. O. F. Mellby returned Tuesday morning after a brief stay in Minneapolis, and Northfield, Minn., at which latter place she visited with Dr. and Mrs. C. A. Mellby.

Miss Arlene Edmonds of Drake N. Dak. left for her home this week after having visited with Miss Lyndie Rice.

Mrs. Sarah Johnson of Minneapolis arrived Sunday morning and will visit indefinitely with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs Ed. Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Boreen, and sons Milden and Stewart and Miss Genevieve Ledding of Minneapolis visited friends here on their return trip from Yellowstone National Park. They left Saturday for Minneapolis.

Miss Mae Kavanaugh arrived Monday morning from Billings, Montana where she is employed to spend a week's vacation with her mother, Mrs. M. Kavanaugh.

Mrs. Conrad Geston and son left Monday for Grafton, N. Dak. where they will visit with friends.

Misses Elvera and Geneviene Sommers, Miss Violet Abraham, and Reuben Sommers arrived Sunday evening from Gaylord, Minnesota, and will visit at the F. C. Meyer home for an indefinite time.

Miss Mabel Stokke left Sunday for Vermillion where she will enjoy a 10 day vacation as a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lass.

Miss Mureal Sommers returned Sunday from a week's vacation spent at her parental home at Gaylord, Minhesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Arness, Miss Gladys Boucher of Crookston who has visited at the Arness home for some time, and Miss Ruth Wassgren motored to Crookston on Sunday. Miss Wassgren remained to be the guest of Miss Boucher for a week.

Miss Minnie Sherva, who is employed at the University of Minnesota clinic, visited on Tuesday with Mrs. Carl Melby and Mrs. H. N. Elofson. She is also visiting at the Ole Odegard home at Hazel.

Mrs. E. B. Reynolds left Thursday evening after visiting for several days at the M. O. Stenberg home. Mrs. Reynolds will meet her mother in Minneapolis, and they will go to the Wold's Fair at Chicago together.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Poston, Mrs. Edith Poston and son Reuben of Hibbing arrived Friday and spent the weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Poston and other friends and relatives in the city. They left again on Sunday.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson left Tuesday evening for St. Paul where she will visit several days with her sister, Mrs. E. O. Thompson.

Miss Blanche Hoium arrived Sunday from St Paul and will visit this week with her father, I. Hoium, and her brother, B. J. Hoium Miss Hoium is employed with Montgomery Ward and Company in St. Paul.

Miss Justine Sannes who is taking nurses training at the State Hospital at Fergus Falls spent Thursday and Friday at her parental home and also attended the Fair.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell of Wylie attended the County Fair on Friday.

Mrs. A. Arneson of Grygla spent last Thursday shopping in the city.

Miss Gladys Williamson returned Friday from a three week's vacation, in company with Miss Myrtle Durand of Chicago, and Mrs. A. E. Anderson of this city. While in Chicago, Miss Williamson visited with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Madaii, and friends and she was also a guest at the home of Mrs. M. Harrison at Sauk Centre, Minnesota before returning home.

F. C. Meyer left Friday for Albert Lea, having been transferred to the Land O' Lakes plant in that city. He will return to move his family there in a short time,

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nelson and family are enjoying a vacation at Detroit Lakes, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family are spending this week at their cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Dorothy Green returned last week after visiting at Audubon for ove ra week.

William Anderson of Barnsville, Minn. arrived Sunday to visit with his mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson.

Miss Myrtle Dyrseth of Grygla is visiting at the G. H. Aakhus home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Anderson of Crookston visited last Friday at the F. C. Meyer home, while attending the fair.

Ilah Fensand of Minneapolis visited with Miss Violette Jacobson while enroute to Greenbush.

Miss Carmen Moline arrived Friday evening to spend a couple of weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Moline. Miss Moline is employed at the Leader beauty shop in Minneapolis.

Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson, and daughter Helen Ann, and son James of Fergus Falls visited at the A. J. Oden home on Thursday enroute to Roseau. Rev. Tallakson is a former pastor of the Trinity Lutheran church leaving here in 1928.

Miss Elizabeth Jorde returned Friday from Grand Forks where she has spent the past three weeks visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Brurud and niece Lois of Neilsville, Minn. left Thursday evening after visiting with Mrs. Brurud's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Aasland of Buxton, N. Dak. spent the weekend at the Ralph Aasland and K. Jorde homes in this city, returning on Sunday.

Mrs. A. J. Gronna of Lakota, N. Dak., and Mrs. Orrin Ostby and daughters Ardith and Marilyn of Crookston visited on Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby. Ardith and Marilyn remained for week's visit with relatives in the city.

Miss Elsie Carlson of Grygla was guest of Miss Verna Becker last week while attending the county fair.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Magnuson and family, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby and Ardith Ostby of Crookston motored to Cross Lake on Sunday and spent the day.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Gust Naplin visited at the E. J Ackerlund home Sunday afternoon.

Inez, Gilbert and Melvin Scholir spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family spent Sunday visiting friends at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine visited Sunday with Mrs. Best's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgensen.

ERIE

Mrs. Kari Dahle, son Knut and daughters Mrs. Henry Halvorson and Annie Dahle were visitors at the Ernest Peterson home at Grand Forks over the week-end.

A miscellaneous shower was given in honor of Mrs. Mike Zuvik last Saturday evening at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Johnson. A large crowd was present and Mrs. Zuvik was the recipient of many useful gifts.

Frank Race, Anton Kotrba, Geo Homme, Even Sjulestad and John Miller have invested in threshing machines this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and daughter Grace visited with relatives and friends at Grand Forks last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Dahle and son Simon were to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Diseases From House Fly

An entomologist accuses the house fly of carrying over 30 disease organisms and parasitic worms to human beings.

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS SIXTH BIRTHDAY

Mrs. Carl Melby was hostess to sixteen youngsters on Monday afternoon honoring her son Bobby's sixth birthday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, a feature being the fishing pond which was of great delight to the kiddies. At the close of the afternoon a lovely luncheon with a huge birthday cake topped by green candles was served by Mrs Melby. Bobby presented with many nice gifts. The little guests were Verna and Ardith Stoughton, Bobby Pope, Dickie O'Hara, Lois Melby Jackie Scanlon, Ralph and Harry Lang, Billy McKechnie, Jimmie Paulson, Barbara Elofson, Ronald Hanson Thornton Anderson, Bobby and Perry Johnson, and Carol Melby.

FOR MRS. F. C. MEYER

Complimentary to Mrs. F. C. Meyer who is leaving soon to make her home at Albert Lea, Mrs. L. H. Larson entertained several ladies at a lawn party at her home on Monday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess assisted by Misses Ruth Melby and Lucille Larson. The guests were Mrs. Mary Shaw, Miss Sarah Vaughan, Mrs. A. E. Jacobson, Mrs. B. O. Norby, Mrs. H. O. Chommie Mrs. Robert Lund, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen, Mrs. G. W. Booren, Mrs. Oscar Paulson, Mrs. B. J. Ommodt, Mrs. C. C. Brahs, Mrs W. N. Morell, and Mrs. Emil G. Johnson of St. Paul.

MISS RUTH JORDE BRIDE OF ROLLAND CHRISTIE

Miss Ruth Jorde became the bride of Rolland Christie on Thursday evening at the home of Rev. J. B. Smith who read the service in the presence of Miss Gladys Jorde, sister of the bride, and Howard Christie, brother of the groom, and immediate relatives, After the ceremony, luncheon was served to the party at the home of the groom's parents,

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jorde, who reside north of the city, and is a graduate with the class of 1933 from Lincoln high school. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Christie, and graduated in 1926 from Lincoln High School. Mr. Christie is now employed as manager of the Potato Grawers Association for the Wiley-Zuckerman Co. in this city.

The young couple returned Sunday evening after spending the weekend in Duluth, and are at the home at 408 Markley Avenue South.

HAS THEATER PARTY

Mrs. S. Salveson entertained several ladies at a theater party at the Avalon Theater on last Thursday evening honoring Mrs. E. B. Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin. Those included were Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Miss Minnie Stonehouse, Mrs. Charles Conner, Mrs. James Walker, Mrs. G. Baken and Mrs. W. A. Boreen of Minneapolis. Following the theater, the guests returned to the Salveson home for luncheon and a social time.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. L. C. Pope entertained in honor of her son Robert's sixth birthday on last Thursday afternoon. Games formed the diversion of the afternoon, and a five o'clock lunch was served by Mrs. Pope. Robert was the recipient of many presents. Those present were Robert Biddick, Thomas Daley, Joan Lynde, Lois Ward, Robert Johnson, Junior Orwoll, Robert Melby, Jack Scanlon, Thornton Anderson, and James Pope

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson motored to Grafton, N. Dak. last week on business.

Miss Anna Knutson, is spending two weeks at Detroit Lakes.

June Wilson spent from Wednesday until Saturday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Signey Angell, was a social caller at the home of her sister, Mrs. Rudolph Hanson, on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson were business callers in Goodridge on Thursday.

Wallace Christianson from Smiley was a social caller at Jennings Jenson's on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorent were callers in Goodridge on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Guncer Olson and family spent Sunday visiting with relatives aenr Oklee.

James Jenson was a Sunday caller at the Milan Austin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and family were social callers at the Anderson home Sunday.

Mrs. A. Haugen was taken to a Thief River Falls Hospital on Sunday wherfe she will receive medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell and daughters were callers of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson on Sunday.

Mrs. Alma Lorrent, and two sons, who has been visiting with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Austin, returned to her home at Grand Forks on Friday.

Random Ramblings

The poorest education that teaches self control is better than the best the neglects it.

Mighty things from small beginnings grow.

The hunter who goes in search of trouble never comes [illegible] empty handed.

Most o f us feel that Nature intended us for better jobs than we get.

Hazel Nuts Fed Early Swedes

Large quantities of hazel nuts were part of the daily menu of the earliest inhabitants of Sweden, shortly after the ice period.

Olympic Games 776 B. C.

The Olympic games were celebrated at four-year intervals in Greece from 776 B. C. to 393 A. D., or more than 1,000 years.

SACRIFICE SALE

Have a quarter section of good farm land in section 9 of Excel townshis, 85 acres under cultivation, fair buildings, good roads. Will be sold so cheap that we are ashamed to print the price. Call and see us. Also some mighty fine bargains in city property. We are selling quite a few parcels of real estate. List yours with us and we'll make it move.

OLE MOEN
Office 308 Horace Ave. N
Phone 147

Friday and Saturday Specials

Thompson's Grocery

Have taken over the Hanson Grocery. We have a complete line of Groceries and Fruits.

Will Appreciate Your Patranage

Our Motto, "YOUR FRIEND AT MEAL TIME"

Sugar Fine Granulated 10 lbs. bulk 54c
Soda Crackers Our Family 2 lb. box 19c
Corn Flakes 2 large packages 19c
Peanut Butter 24 oz jar 25c
Butter FRESH CREAMERY 2 pounds 53c
Oxydol LARGE PACKAGE 18c
P&G Soap (Giant size) 8 bars 25c
Block Salt, 50 lb. white 53c
Coffee Fancy Santos 2 lbs. 39c
New Potatoes 10 pounds 17c

Thompson's Grocery
Telephone 126 We Deliver

BargaiN PriceS

Fly Oil, pr. gal. 29c
Asparin Bottle of 100 29c
Rubbing Alcohol, pt. 15c
Milk of Magnesia, pt. 29c
Aromatic Cascara, pt. 98c
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal. Lamson (USP) Not Bulk 88c
Kuriko, (genuine) 89c
Eposom Salts, 5 lbs. 29c

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77 "The Rexall Store"

TAXI Service Cab Co. TAXI
Telephone
160

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740

Karo Syrup Golden No. 10 pail 42c
Mustard Quart Jar 15c
Coffee Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 59c
Raisins Thompson's Seedless 4 lb. bag 28c
SALT, Iodized, 2 boxes 9c
Corn, Fancy Sweet, 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Fruit Jars Quarts Dozen 79c
Fruit Jars Pints Dozen 69c
Mason or Kerr caps, doz. 23c
Dessert Jell All Flavors 3 Pkgs 13c
Campbell's Pork & Beans 1 lb. can 5c

Quality Meats for Less
Veal Chops Milk Fed pound 15c
Veal Sho. Roast lb. 9c
Beef Sho. Roast lb. 10c
Pork Links, lb. 15c
Picnic Hams, shankless lb. 14c
Bacon Squares, lb. 12c
Spiced Luncheon Meat, lb. 29c
Sandwich Spread, regular 10c can 5c
A MEAT FOOD PRODUCT

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Wiemar left Tuesday morning after having visited for ten days with Mrs. Wiemar's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter A. Kolden. They will visit at Duluth, and at Ironwood, Michigan with Mr. Wiemar's parents before returning to Detroit, Michigan where they are both engaged in teaching. Mrs. Wiemar was formerly Miss Gladys Kolden.

H. J. Rice returned Wednesday evening after attending a meeting the National Dental Association this week.

Mrs. Norris Johnson and sons Bobby and Jimmie left Thursday for their home at St. Louis, Missouri after visiting with Mrs. Laura Naplin and friends of this vicinity. Mrs. Johnson was formerly Miss Esther Kroog.

Mr. and Mrs. Art. Tanem and daughters Audrey and Dorothy left Friday morning for Bemidji, after which they will return to their home at St Paul.

Miss Esther Stebbins of West Palm Beach, Florida arrived Sunday morning and will visit in this city with friends and relatives.

Miss Ann Alberg spent the week end at the Carl Alberg home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Krellwitz arrived Friday from Austin, Minn. and are visiting with relatives in this city and at Hazel.

Henry Dahlen and daughter Alice of Erie were Thursday visitors in the city, also attending the Fair.

E. J. Rustad left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where he spent a few days on business.

Mrs. J. C. Serkland, daughter Alice and son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Chester Serkland of Rothsay, Minnesota, were the Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Ekeren. Mrs. Serkland remained to visit for some time while the others returned to Rothsay on Sunday evening.

Mrs. M. W. Brink and daughter Suzanne visited until last Friday at the Guy Lane home, after which they visited with relatives in St. Hilaire. Mrs. Brink left Wednesday morning for Glasgow, Montana where the Brink's now make their home on a ranch near that city while Suzanne remained for a longer stay at the V. Brink home in St Hilaire. The Brinks were former residents of this city until a few months ago.

Mrs. M. Larson of Minot, N. Dak. arrived Monday evening for an indefinite stay at the home of her son G. Larsen.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and daughters Judith and Celia motored to Gary, Minnesota on Wednesday to spend a couple of days with relatives.

A. H. Akre, Miss Avis Akre, and Miss Ardith Akre motored to Crookston on Tuesday and visited at the home of Ardith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Akre. Miss Ardith is employed in Crookston.

Mrs. O. F. Mellby returned Tuesday morning after a brief stay in Minneapolis, and Northfield, Minn., at which latter place she visited with Dr. and Mrs. C. A. Mellby.

Miss Arlene Edmonds of Drake N. Dak. left for her home this week after having visited with Miss Lyndie Rice.

Mrs. Sarah Johnson of Minneapolis arrived Sunday morning and will visit indefinitely with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs Ed. Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Boreen, and sons Milden and Stewart and Miss Genevieve Ledding of Minneapolis visited friends here on their return trip from Yellowstone National Park. They left Saturday for Minneapolis.

Miss Mae Kavanaugh arrived Monday morning from Billings, Montana where she is employed to spend a week's vacation with her mother, Mrs. M. Kavanaugh.

Mrs. Conrad Geston and son left Monday for Grafton, N. Dak. where they will visit with friends.

Misses Elvera and Geneviene Sommers, Miss Violet Abraham, and Reuben Sommers arrived Sunday evening from Gaylord, Minnesota, and will visit at the F. C. Meyer home for an indefinite time.

Miss Mabel Stokke left Sunday for Vermillion where she will enjoy a 10 day vacation as a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lass.

Miss Mureal Sommers returned Sunday from a week's vacation spent at her parental home at Gaylord, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Arness, Miss Gladys Boucher of Crookston who has visited at the Arness home for some time, and Miss Ruth Wassgren motored to Crookston on Sunday. Miss Wassgren remained to be the guest of Miss Boucher for a week.

Miss Minnie Sherva, who is employed at the University of Minnesota clinic, visited on Tuesday with Mrs. Carl Melby and Mrs. H. N. Elofson. She is also visiting at the Ole Odegard home at Hazel.

Mrs. E. B. Reynolds left Thursday evening after visiting for several days at the M. O. Stenberg home. Mrs. Reynolds will meet her mother in Minneapolis, and they will go to the Wold's Fair at Chicago together.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Poston, Mrs. Edith Poston and son Reuben of Hibbing arrived Friday and spent the weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Poston and other friends and relatives in the city. They left again on Sunday .

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson left Tuesday evening for St. Paul where she will visit several days with her sister, Mrs. E. O. Thompson.

Miss Blanche Hoium arrived Sunday from St Paul and will visit this week with her father, I. Hoium, and her brother, B. J. Hoium Miss Hoium is employed with Montgomery Ward and Company in St. Paul.

Miss Justine Sannes who is taking nurses training at the State Hospital at Fergus Falls spent Thursday and Friday at her parental home and also attended the Fair.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell of Wylie attended the County Fair on Friday.

Mrs. A. Arneson of Grygla spent last Thursday shopping in the city.

Miss Gladys Williamson returned Friday from a three week's vacation, in company with Miss Myrtle Durand of Chicago, and Mrs. A. E. Anderson of this city. While in Chicago, Miss Williamson visited with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Madaii, and friends and she was also a guest at the home of Mrs. M. Harrison at Sauk Centre, Minnesota before returning home.

F. C. Meyer left Friday for Albert Lea, having been transferred to the Land O' Lakes plant in that city. He will return to move his family there in a short time,

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Nelson and family are enjoying a vacation at Detroit Lakes, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family are spending this week at their cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Dorothy Green returned last week after visiting at Audubon for ove ra week.

William Anderson of Barnsville, Minn. arrived Sunday to visit with his mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson.

Miss Myrtle Dyrseth of Grygla is visiting at the G. H. Aakhus home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Anderson of Crookston visited last Friday at the F. C. Meyer home, while attending the fair.

Ilah Fensand of Minneapolis visited with Miss Violette Jacobson while enroute to Greenbush.

Miss Carmen Moline arrived Friday evening to spend a couple of weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Moline. Miss Moline is employed at the Leader beauty shop in Minneapolis.

Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson, and daughter Helen Ann, and son James of Fergus Falls visited at the A. J. Oden home on Thursday enroute to Roseau. Rev. Tallakson is a former pastor of the Trinity Lutheran church leaving here in 1928.

Miss Elizabeth Jorde returned Friday from Grand Forks where she has spent the past three weeks visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Brurud and niece Lois of Neilsville, Minn. left Thursday evening after visiting with Mrs. Brurud's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Aasland of Buxton, N. Dak. spent the weekend at the Ralph Aasland and K. Jorde homes in this city, returning on Sunday.

Mrs. A. J. Gronna of Lakota, N. Dak., and Mrs. Orrin Ostby and daughters Ardith and Marilyn of Crookston visited on Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby. Ardith and Marilyn remained for week's visit with relatives in the city.

Miss Elsie Carlson of Grygla was guest of Miss Verna Becker last week while attending the county fair.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Magnuson and family, Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby and Ardith Ostby of Crookston motored to Cross Lake on Sunday and spent the day.

SACRIFICE SALE

Have a quarter section of good farm land in section 9 of Excel townshis, 85 acres under cultivation, fair buildings, good roads. Will be sold so cheap that we are ashamed to print the price.
Call and see us.
Also some mighty fine bargains in city property.
We are selling quite a few parcels of real estate. List yours with us and we'll make it move.

OLE MOEN
Office 308 Horace Ave. N
Phone 147

Friday and Saturday Specials

Thompson's Grocery

Have taken over the Hanson Grocery. We have a complete line of Groceries and Fruits.

Will Appreciate Your Patranage

Our Motto, "YOUR FRIEND AT MEAL TIME"

Sugar	Fine Granulated 10 lbs. bulk	54c
Soda Crackers	Our Family 2 lb. box	19c
Corn Flakes	2 large packages	19c
Peanut Butter	24 oz jar	25c
Butter	FRESH CREAMERY 2 pounds	53c
Oxydol	LARGE PACKAGE	18c
P&G Soap	(Giant size) 8 bars	25c
Block Salt, 50 lb. white		53c
Coffee	Fancy Santos 2 lbs.	39c
New Potatoes	10 pounds	17c

Thompson's Grocery
Telephone 126 We Deliver

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Gust Naplin visited at the E. J Ackerlund home Sunday afternoon.

Inez, Gilbert and Melvin Scholin spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family spent Sunday visiting friends at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine visited Sunday with Mrs. Best's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgensen.

ERIE

Mrs. Kari Dahle, son Knut and daughters Mrs. Henry Halvorson and Annie Dahle were visitors at the Ernest Peterson home at Grand Forks over the week-end.

A miscellaneous shower was given in honor of Mrs. Mike Zuvik last Saturday evening at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Johnson. A large crowd was present and Mrs. Zuvik was the recipient of many useful gifts.

Frank Race, Anton Kotrba, Geo Homme, Even Sjulestad and John Miller have invested in threshing machines this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and daughter Grace visited with relatives and friends at Grand Forks last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Dahle and son Simon were to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Diseases From [illegible] Fly

An entomologist accuses the house fly of carrying over 30 disease organisms and parasitic worms to human beings.

SOCIAL ITEMS

HAS SIXTH BIRTHDAY

Mrs. Carl Melby was hostess to sixteen youngsters on Monday afternoon honoring her son Bobby's sixth birthday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, a feature being the fishing pond which was of great delight to the kiddies. At the close of the afternoon a lovely luncheon with a huge birthday cake topped by green candles was served by Mrs Melby. Bobby presented with many nice gifts. The little guests were Verna and Ardith Stoughton, Bobby Pope, Dickie O'Hara, Lois Melby Jackie Scanlon, Ralph and Harry Lang, Billy McKechnie, Jimmie Paulson, Barbara Elofson, Ronald Hanson Thornton Anderson, Bobby and Perry Johnson, and Carol Melby.

FOR MRS. F. C. MEYER

Complimentary to Mrs. F. C. Meyer who is leaving soon to make her home at Albert Lea, Mrs. L. H. Larson entertained several ladies at a lawn party at her home on Monday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess assisted by Misses Ruth Melby and Lucille Larson. The guests were Mrs. Mary Shaw, Miss Sarah Vaughan, Mrs. A. E. Jacobson, Mrs. B. O. Norby, Mrs. H. O. Chommie Mrs. Robert Lund, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen, Mrs. G. W. Booren, Mrs. Oscar Paulson, Mrs. B. J. Ommodt, Mrs. C. C. Brahs, Mrs W. N. Morell, and Mrs. Emil G. Johnson of St. Paul.

MISS RUTH JORDE BRIDE OF ROLLAND CHRISTIE

Miss Ruth Jorde became the bride of Rolland Christie on Thursday evening at the home of Rev. J. B. Smith who read the service in the presence of Miss Gladys Jorde, sister of the bride, and Howard Christie, brother of the groom, and immediate relatives, After the ceremony, luncheon was served to the party at the home of the groom's parents,

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jorde, who reside north of the city, and is a graduate with the class of 1933 from Lincoln high school. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Christie , and graduated in 1926 from Lincoln High School. Mr. Christie is now employed as manager of the Potato Grawers Association for the Wiley-Zuckerman Co. in this city.

The young couple returned Sunday evening after spending the weekend in Duluth, and are at the home at 40[illegible] Markley Avenue South.

HAS THEATER PARTY

Mrs. S. Salveson entertained several ladies at a theater party at the Avalon Theater on last Thursday evening honoring Mrs. E. B. Reynolds of Superior, Wisconsin. Those included were Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Miss Minnie Stonehouse, Mrs. Charles Conner, Mrs. James Walker, Mrs. G. Baken and Mrs. W. A. Boreen of Minneapolis. Following the theater, the guests returned to the Salveson home for luncheon and a social time.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. L. C. Pope entertained in honor of her son Robert's sixth birthday on last Thursday afternoon. Games formed the diversion of the afternoon, and a five o'clock lunch was served by Mrs. Pope. Robert was the recipient of many presents. Those present were Robert Biddick, Thomas Daley, Joan Lynde, Lois Ward, Robert Johnson, Junior Orwoll, Robert Melby, Jack Scanlon, Thornton Anderson, and James Pope

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson motored to Grafton, N. Dak. last week on business.

Miss Anna Knutson, is spending two weeks at Detroit Lakes.

June Wilson spent from Wednesday until Saturday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Signey Angell, was a social caller at the home of her sister, Mrs. Rudolph Hanson, on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson were business callers in Goodridge on Thursday.

Wallace Christianson, from Smiley was a social caller at Jennings Jenson's on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lorent were callers in Goodridge on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Guncer Olson and family spent Sunday visiting with relatives aenr Oklee.

James Jenson was a Sunday caller at the Milan Austin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and family were social callers at the Anderson home Sunday.

Mrs. A. Haugen was taken to a Thief River Falls Hospital on Sunday wherfe she will receive medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Angell and daughters were callers of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson on Sunday.

Mrs. Alma Lorrent, and two sons, who has been visiting with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Austin, returned to her home at Grand Forks on Friday.

Random Ramblings

The poorest education that teaches self control is better than the best the neglects it.

Mighty things from small beginnings grow.

The hunter who goes in search of trouble never comes [illegible] empty handed.

Most o f us feel that Nature intended us for better jobs than we get.

Hazel Nuts Fed Early Swedes

Large quantities of hazel nuts were part of the daily menu of the earliest inhabitants of Sweden, shortly after the ice period.

Olympic Games 776 B. C.

The Olympic games were celebrated at four-year intervals in Greece from 776 B. C. to 393 A. D., or more than 1,000 years.

BargaiN PriceS

Fly Oil, pr. gal.		29c
Asparin	Bottle of 100	29c
Rubbing Alcohol, pt.		15c
Milk of Magnesia, pt.		29c
Aromatic Cascara, pt.		98c
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal.	Lamson (USP) Not Bulk	88c
Kuriko, (genuine)		89c
Eposom Salts, 5 lbs.		29c

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77 "The Rexall Store"

TAXI **Service Cab Co.** TAXI
Telephone
160

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740

Karo	Syrup Golden No. 10 pail	42c
Mustard	Quart Jar	15c
Coffee	Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs.	59c
Raisins	Thompson's Seedless 4 lb. bag	28c
SALT, Iodized, 2 boxes		9c
Corn,	Fancy Sweet, 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Fruit Jars	Quarts Dozen	79c
Fruit Jars	Pints Dozen	69c
Mason or Kerr caps, doz.		23c
Dessert Jell	All Flavors 3 Pkgs	13c
Campbell's Pork & Beans	1 lb. can	5c

Quality Meats for Less

Veal Chops	Milk Fed pound	15c
Veal Sho.	Roast lb.	9c
Beef Sho.	Roast lb.	10c
Pork Links, lb.		15c
Picnic Hams, shankless lb.		14c
Bacon Squares, lb.		12c
Spiced Luncheon Meat, lb.		29c
Sandwich Spread,	regular 10c can	5c

A MEAT FOOD PRODUCT

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Harry L. Fowler entertained at a surprise birthday party this afternoon in honor ofher daughter Meta's 11th birthday. The afternoon will be spent playing various games, after which a delicious luncheon will be served by Mrs. Fowler and her daughter, Dorothy. The guests are Joan Dahlquist, Jewel Warner, Patricia Abbot, Dorothy Geving, Lois Ander, Dorothy Borgan, Marilyn Noper, Katherine Granum, Gloria and Harry Fowler, Arlene and Shirley Reetz of Minneapolis.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF SALE OF FORFEITED LANDS

Notice is hereby given, that beginning on the second Monday in August 1934, at ten o'clock A. M. and Continuing from day to day thereafter until and including the 31st day of December 1934, at which time the Sale will be completed, I will offer for sale to the highest cash bidder therefor, at the Office of County Auditor at the Court House of Pennington County, Minnesota, pursuant to the provisions of Mason's Statutes 1927. Section 2138 and 2139, as amended, all parcels of land bid in for the state and not assigned to purchasers or redeemed from Tax Sale at which they were offered.

Dated Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 24th day of July 1934.

H. L. Fowler, County Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
(July26 Aug. 2-9)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION STATE OF MINNESOTA,

County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Annie Swenson Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Oscar Swenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together, with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota on the 25th day of August 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court and the seal of said court this 30th day of July 1934.

Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitoner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Aug. 2-9-16)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS, AND FOR HEARING THEREON.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter or Chris H. Porter, Decedent.

Letters of Administration with the Will Annexed this day having been granted to Kenneth H. Porter, and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 3rd day of November, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum, as provided by law.

Dated July 21, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Representative
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(J. 27, A 2-9)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR PROBATE OF WILL.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

In Probate Court

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly known as Elizabeth Holland, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Selmar R. Holland, Mamie Holland Schlander, Anita Elizabeth Halbach Dorothy Mary Holland, Alfred Lawrence Holland, and Norwegian Lutheran Church of America and Ole L. Bakken, and all persons interested in the allowance and probate of the will of said decedent:

The petition of Selmar R. Holland being duly filed in this court, representing that Elizabeth Holland Bakken, then a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota died on the 11th day of July 1934 leaving a last will and testament which is presented to this court with said petition, and praying that said instrument be allowed as the last will and testament of said decedent, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to Selmar R. Holland,

NOW THEREFORE, you and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 11th day of August, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS THE HONORABLE Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 17th day of July, 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge.

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
July 19-26 Aug. 2.

SPECIAL EXHIBITS FOR STATE FAIR

Greatest Educational Program In 75 Years to be Presented This Year.

Three-quarters of a century of agricultural and industrial progress will be featured in the thousands of educational exhibits at the Minnesota State Fair Diamond Jubilee celebration, September 1 to 8.

The great 1934 Expositon marks the 75th anniversary of its founding. Since the first exhibition was held at Fort Snelling, displaying the primary tenets of pioneer farming to the wonderment of the populace, the Fair has marked the milestones on the march of agriculture.

Only a few head of livestock and meager exhibits of simple grains and grasses were displayed at the first Fair. This year more than 7,000 individual exhibitors will give a complete cross-section of up-to-the-minute agricultural methods as they are applied to Minnesota conditions.

Admission Again 25 Cents

With the vast expansion of the Fair the admission price remains the same, 25 cents, thus affording every citizen the opportunity of visiting one of State's leading educational institutions.

Premiums totalling nearly $75,000 are being offered as awards of merit in the various departments.

Livestock always has been the keystone of the exhibits and this year 6,000 head of cattle, horses, swine and sheep, the blue-bloods of the nation, will give visual demonstration of the results of long years of scientific and successful breeding.

Thirteen hundred boys and girls, the pick of the thousands active in 4-H Club work, will illustrate the far-reaching results of this laudable program. New projects will be introduced along with those that have been the foundation of the 4-H program for many years. Hundreds of demonstrations will be given daily ranging from canning, sewing and room furnishing to livestock breeding and feeding projects.

Record Displays Expected

In the Agricultural building, record county booth displays arranged in symmetrical beauty, will give visual evidence of the true diversity of farm crops. Hundreds of varieties of grains and grasses, which at early Fairs were thought impossible to grow in this rigorous climate, will be on display as a tribute to the hardy pioneers who developed them.

The Horticultural exhibits will show a score of new strains and varieties of fruits and flowers, exhibited for the first time, illustrative of Minnesota's increasing importance in orchard and garden.

Machinery displays will differ radically from those of the first Fair. In three-quarters of a century, the flail and sickle have become outmoded and have been replaced by power machinery that has revolutionized agriculture.

This year, by way of contrast to old methods, and antiquated equipment, there will be a complete display of modern farm machinery covering more than 60 acres showing the epochal strides that have been made toward a more profitable agriculture.

The host of educational exhibits are designed to be of interest to every member of the family. Handicraft needlework and cookery displays, 5,000 of them, will be featured in the Woman's activities building. There will be a $1,000,000 art show, a display of prime meat cuts, choice butter and cheese, succulent honey and the bees that produce it, home appliances, electrical equipment, an exhibit developed by the school children of the state, and thousands of others.

These exhibits, covering every imaginable field, are what make the Minnesota State Fair the outstanding educational institution for the masses.

Gay Nineties Period Featured In State Fair Night Spectacle

Featured in the "Gay Nineties" episode of the Diamond Jubilee Night Show at the Minnesota State Fair, September 1 to 8, will be the famed Crazy Carpenters, hilarious comedians. Their idiotic antics make these artists of pantomime the most famous comedy troupe in the world.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION TO SELL, MORTGAGE OR LEASE LAND

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF John T. Homme, Decedent

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA TO Emma M. Homme, George Homme, James Homme, Frances Wolf, Myrtle Homme, Gilman Homme, Roy Homme, and Willard E. Homme and all persons interested in the Sale of certain lands belonging to said Decedent The petition of Emma M. Homme as representative of the above named Decedent, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Decedent described therein be sold at private sale and praying that a license be granted to Emma M. Homme, to sell the same.

NOW, THEREFORE, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in Thief River Falls County of Pennington State of Minnesota, on the 18th day of August 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 25th days of July 1934.

(COURT SEAL)

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Attorney for Petitioner.
(July26 Aug 2-9.)

German Railroad System Undermined by Nazi

The German railroads, considered once the best and mose efficiently organized railway system in the whole world, have greatly suffered during the seventeen months of Nazi regime. A confidential survey conducted among reliable German railroad engineers and workers, underscores the growing number of railroad accidents and the corresponding heavy losses of life and limb. Special attention is called to the circumstances surrounding the recent accidents at Blankenburg, Langdeel, Weissenfels, Hamberg, Pforzheim and Karlsruhe which cost the lives of fifteen men and crippled more than 100 others.

According to old German railroaders, new and conflicting orders are given without consulting the personnel. Consequently, the over worked men are unable to comply with the requirements. The railroad directorate also tries to combat the growing motor car competition by speeding up the run of the trains without regard for actual conditions work and men. Most harmful to the railroads has been the inclusion of the railroad employees and workers into the Nazi military formations. The men are weakened by constant exercises but those who dared to abstrain from drilling activities, have been punished with the loss of work and sent to concentration camps. Matters finally became so serious that the directorate issued peremptory orders against further participation.

List of City Property on Sale at Pennington County Forfeited Tax Sale August 13, 1934

City of Thief River Falls

Unplatted Portion

S½ NW 1|4 Less City Property, Sec. 34-154-43.
Part of SW¼ SW¼ Sec. 34-154-43
Part of SW¼ SE¼ Sec. 34-154-43.
Vacated Lots 1 to 16 inc. Blk. 44. Sec 34-154-43.
Part of SE¼ SW¼ Sec. 34-154-43.

Original Townsite of Thief River Falls

Lot 6, Block 6.
Lots 7 and 8, Block 10.
Lots 9 and 10, block 10.
Lot 18, Block 11.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 18.
Lots 15 & 16, Block 22.
Lots 13 & 14, Block 23.
Lots 15 & 16, Block 23.
Lots 17 & 18, Block 23.
Lots 11 & 12, Block 24.
Lots 5 & 6 Block 26.
Lots 7 & 8 Block 26.
Lots 11 & 12 Block 26.
Lots 15 & 16 Block 26.
Lots 17 & 18 Block 26.
Lots 19 & 20 Block 26.
Lots 15 & 16 Block 27.
Lot 17 Block 27.
Lot 8 Block 28.
Lot 23 Block 28.
Lots 20, 21, and 22 Block 28.
Lot 24 Block 28.
North 21 feet of Lot 7, Block 29.
Lot 8 Block 29.
Lot 9 Block 29.
Lot 10 Block 29.
16 feet west of east 52 feet of Lots 21 to 24 inc., Block 29.
Lot 15 Block 30.
Lot 17 Block 30.
Lot 18 Block 30.
Lot 20 Block 30.
West 99 feet of Lots 22, 23, and 24 Block 31.
16 feet West of East 25 feet of Lots 22, 23, and 24 Block 31.
East 40 feet of Lots 13 and 14 Block 34.
South half of Lot 19 and Lots 20 and 21 Block 34.
West 50 feet of Lots 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 Block 35.
East 110 feet of Lots 1 and 2 Block 36.
Lot 22 (Except the 15'X50') Block 36.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4 Block 37.
East part of Lots 19 and 20 Block 37.
Center 50 feet of Lots 13 to 18 inc. Block 37.
Lot 24 Block 37.
Lots 1 to 4 inc., Block 38.
Lots 5 and 6 Block 38.
Lots 13 to 18 inc., Block 38.
Lots 14 and 15 Block 39.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4 Block 40.
Lots 6 to 9 inc., Block 40.
Lot 1 Block 41.
Lots 5, 6 and 7 Block 41.
Lots 3 and 4 Block 41.
Lot 8 Block 41.
Lots 9 to 24 inc., Block 41.
Lots 1 and 2 Block 43.
Lots 12 and 13 Block 43.
Lots 14 and 15 Block 43.
Lots 16 and 17 Block 43.
Lot 18 Block 43.
Lot 19 Block 43.
Lots 20 and 21 Block 43.
Lot 22 Block 43.
Lots 9, 10, 11, and 12 Block 52.
Lots 1 to 6 inc., Block 53.
Lots 13 to 16 inc., Block 53.
Lots 17 and 18 Block 53.
Lots 19 and 20 Block 53.
Lot 21 Block 53.
Lot 22 Block 53.
Lots 1 and 2 Block 57.
Lot 3 Block 57
Lot 4 Block 57.
East 50 feet Lots 13 and 14 Block 57.
Lot 15 Block 57.
Lots 17 and 18 Block 57.
Lots 19 and 20 Block 57.
Lots 1, 2 and 3 Block 58.
Lot 21 Block 58.
Lot 22 Block 58.
Lot 23 Block 58.
Lot 24 Block 58.
Lot 6 Block 63.
Lots 9 and 10 and south half of Lot 11 Block 63.
Lot 13 Block 63.
East 90 feet of Lots 15 and 16 Block 63.
Lots 19 and 20 Block 63.
Lot 24 Block 63.
Lot 26 Block 63.
Lots 27 and 28 Block 63.
East half of Lots 17 and 18 Block 64.
Lots 25 and 26 Block 64.
Lots 6, 7, and 8 Block 67.
Lots 9 to 12 inc., Block 67.
Lots 13 and 14 Block 67.
Lots 15 and 16 Block 67.
Lots 17, 18 and 19 Block 67.
Lots 20, 21 and 22 Block 67.
Lots 23, 24 and 25 Block 67.
Lots 26, 27 and 28 Block 67.
Lots 29, 30, 31 and 32 Block 67.
Lot 17 Block 68.
Lot 18 Block 68.
Lots 19 to 22 inc., Block 68.
Lots 26 and 27 Block 68.
Lot 29 Block 68.
Lot 30 Block 68.
Lots 4 and 5 Block 7.
Lots 5 and 6 Block 10.
East 25 feet of Lots 22, 23 and 24 Block 31.
Lot 7, Noth 5 feet of Lot 6 Block 34.
Lots 1 to 24 inc., Block 50.
Lots 7 and 8 Block 56.
East 50 feet of Lots 13 to 17, Part of Lot 18 Block 56.
Lot 21 Block 57.
Lots 9 and 10 Block 58.
Lot 18 Block 58.
Lot 19 Block 58.
Lot 20 Block 58.
Part of Block 62.
Lots 3, 4 and 5 Block 63.
Lot 23 Block 63.
North 33 feet of Lot 12, South 10 feet of Lot 13 Block 64.
Lot 6, except South 4 feet and Lots 7, 8, 9, and 10 Block 61.

Hemmingsen's Addition

Lots 1 and 2, Block 2.
Lot 3 and north half of Lot 2, block 3.
Lot 4, Block 4.
Lot 4, Block 6.
Lot 5, Block 6.
Lots 6, 7 and 8, Block 6.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 6.
Lot 16, Block 6.
Lots 14, 15, 16 and 17, Block 7.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 8.
Lots 19 and 20, Block 8.
Lot 24, Block 8.
Lot 9, North half of Lot 8 Block 1.

Porter's Addition

Lot 1, Block 4.
Lots 3 and 6, Block 5.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 4.
Lot 7, Block 5
Lot 17, Block 5.
Lots 3, 4 and 5, Block 6.
Lots 1 to 6 inc., Block 7.
Lots 17 and 18, Block 8.
Lots 7 and 8, Block 9.
Lots 13 and 14, Block 9.
Lot 15, Block 9.
Lots 20 and 21, Block 9.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 9.
Lots 26 and 27, Block 11.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 12.
Lots 5, 6, and 7, Block 12.
Lot 9, Block 12.
Part of lot 11, all of Lots 12, 13, and 14, Block.
Lot 15, Block 12.
Lots 1 to 6, Block 13.
Lots 9 and 10, Block 13.
Lots 18, 20, 21 and 22, Block 13.
Lot 19, Block 13.
Lots 2 and 3, Block 14.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 14.
Lots 1 to 5 inc., Block 15.
Lot 6, Block 15.
Part of Lots 13 to 17 inc., Block 16
Lots 18, 19 and 20, Block 16.
Lot 2, Block 18.
Lot 14 to 25 inc., Block 19.
Part of Lots 1, 2 and 3, Block 22.
Lots 7, 8 and 9, Block 22.
Lots 10, 11 and 12, Block 22.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Block 23.
Lots 4 and 7, Block 23.
Lots 6 to 9 inc., Block 24.
Lots 1 to 6 inc., Block 25.
Lot 13, Block 25.
Lots 14 to 26 inc., Block 25.
Lots 1, 2 and 3, Block 26.
Lots 18 and 19, Block 4.
Lot 18, Block 5.
North half of Lot 11, Block 10.
Lot 18, Block 21.

Red Lake Rapids Addition

Lots 30 and 31, Block 3.
Lots 32 and 33, Block 3.
Lots 34 and 35, Block 3
Lots 1 and 2 and part of Reserve Block 5.
Lots 9 and 10, Block 7.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 7.
Lots 39 and 40, Block 7.
Lots 1, 2 and 3, Block 8.
Lots 4 to 12 inc., Block 8.
Lots 13 to 16 inc., Block 8.
Lots 17 and 18, Block 8.
Lots 19 and 20, Block 8.
Lots 21 and 22, Block 8.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 8.
Lots 36 and 39, Block 8.
Lots 40 to 44 inc., Block 8.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 10.
Lots 5 to 10 inc., Block 10.
Lots 11 to 15 inc., Block 10.
Lots 16 to 19 inc., Block 10.
Lot 20, Block 10.
Lot 21, Block 10.
Lots 34 and 35, Block 10.
Lots 36, 37 and 38, Block 10.
Lot 48, Block 10.
Lot 1, Block 13.
Lots 4 and 5, Block 13.
Lots 13 to 16, Block 14.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 15.
Lot 7, Block 15.
Lot 8, Block 15.
Lots 38, 39 and 40, Block 15.
Lots 45 to 48 inc., Block 15.
Lot 9, Block 16.
Lots 10 and 11, Block 16.
Lots 35 and 36, Block 16.
Lots 37 to 44 inc., Block 16.
Lots 45, 46, 47 and 48, Block 16.
Lots 1 to 8 inc., Block 17.
Lots 9 to 16, Block 17.
Lots 41 to 44 inc., Block 17.
Lot 4, Block 18.
Lot 5, Block 18.
Lots 13 to 18 inc., Block 18.
Lots 19 to 24 inc., Block 18.
Lots 29 and 30, Block 18.
Lots 31 and 32, Block 18.
Lots 33 and 34, Block 18.
Lots 37 and 38, Block 18.
Lots 39 and 40, Block 18.
Lots 4 and 5, Block 19.
Lots 6 to 9 inc., Block 19.
Lots 4 and 5, South half of Lot 3 Block 20.
Lot 6, Block 20.
Lots 15, 16 and 17, Block 20.
Lots 18 and 19, Block 20.

That part of Reserve lying east of Red Lake River between West side of Mpls. Ave., and a line 265 feet, in an easterly direction along railway, also that part of Lots 35, 36 and 37 and part of vacated street, except that part owned by Soo Railway.

Lots 22, 23 and 24, Block 10.
Lots 29 to 33 inc., Block 10.
Lots 25 and 26, Block 16.
Lots 9, 10, 11 and 12, Block 18.
Lots 36 and 37, Block 19.
Lots 38, 39 and 40, Block 19.
Lots 41 and 42, Block 19.
Lots 43 and 44, Block 19.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 25.
Lots 27 and 28, Block 25.
Lots 45 to 48 inc., Block 25.
Lots 15, 16, 17 and 18, Block 29.
Lots 28 and 29, Block 29.
Lots 38 and 39, Block 30.
Lots 25 and 26, Block 32.

Knox's Re-Arrangement of Blocks 23 and 24 of Red Lake Rapids Add.

Lot P, Block 23.
Lots 25 and 26, Block 25.
Lots 29 and 30, Block 25.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Block 26.
Lot 7, East half and North 10 feet of West half of Lot 8, Block 27.
Lots 19 and 20, Block 28.
Lot 32, Block 28.
Lots 33 and 34, Block 28.
Lots 19 and 20, Block 29.
Lots 21 and 22, Block 29.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 29.
Lots 28 and 29, Block 29.
Lots 1, 2, and 3, Block 30.
Lot 4, Block 30.
Lot 5, Block 30.
Lots 15 to 24 inc., Block 30.
Lots 40 and 41, Block 30.
Lots 47 and 48. Block 30.
Lots 38 and 39, Block 31.
Lots 40 and 41, Block 31.
Lot 42, Block 31.
Lots 43 and 44, Block 31.
Lots 47 and 48, Block 31.
Lots 4 to 7 inc., Block 32.
Lots 8 to 11 inc., Block 32.
Lots 1, 2 and 3, Block 33.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 34.
Lots 40 and 41 Block 34.

Conley's Second Addition to Red Lake Rapids

Lots 7, 8, and 9, Block 2.
Lot 2, Block 3.
Lot 9, Block 3.
Lot 1, Block 5.

Conley's Third Addition to Red Lake Rapids

Lots 1 to 4 inc., Block 3.
Lots 1 to 4 inc., Block 4.
Lots 7 and 8, Block 4.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 7.
Lots 5, 6 and 7, Block 7.
Lot 8, Block 7.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 9.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 10.
Lots 7 and 8, Block 10.
Lot 1 and North 50 ft. of Lot 2 Block 7.

Knox's Addition to Red Lake Rapids

Lot 4, Block 4.
Lot 5, Block 4.
Lots 12 to 17 inc., Block 4.
Lots 18, 19 and 20, Block 4.
Lots 25, 26 and 27, Block 4.
Lots 28 and 29, Block 4.
Lots 30, 31 and 32, Block 4.
Lots 16 and 17, Block 5.
Lots 30 and 31, Block 5.
Lot 39, Block 5.
Lots 15, 16 and 17, Block 10.
Lots 1 to 5 inc., Block 11.
Lots 7 to 10, Block 12.
Lot 15, Block 12.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 14.
Lots 9 and 10, Block 14.
Lots 13, 14 and 15, Block 14.
Lots 20 and 21, Block 14.
Lots 1 to 4 inc., Block 15.
Lots 9 to 12 inc., Block 15.
Lots 13 to 16 inc., Block 15.
Lots 17 to 20 inc., Block 15.
Lots 21 and 22, Block 15.
Lots 23 and 24, Block 15.
Lots 1 to 8 inc., Block 22.
Lots 9 to 15 inc., Block 22.
Lots 16 to 19 inc., Block 22.
Lot 20, Block 22.
Lots 21 to 26 inc., Block 22.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 23.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 23.
Lot 13, Block 23.
Lots 21 to 26 inc., Block 24.
Lot 14, Block 25.
Lots 17 and 18, Block 25.
Lot 16, Block 26.
Lots 25 and 26, Block 26.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 27.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 27.
Lots 21 and 22 and South 10 feet of lot 23, Block 27.
Lot 3, Block 4.
Lots 1, 2 and 3, Block 6.
Lot 21 Block 9.
Lots 22 and 23 Block 9.
Lot 24, Block 9.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 25.

Meehan's Addition.

Lot 16, Block 1.
Lot 22 and part of outlot C, Block 1.
Lot 23 and part of Outlot C, Block 1.
Lot 24 and part of Outlot C Block 1.
Lots 7 and 8 Block 2.
Lot 3, Block 3.
Lot 4, Block 3.
Lot 5, Block 3.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 7.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Block 11.
Outlot A.
Lot 30, Block 1.
Lots 6, 7, and 8, Block 3.

P. Meehan's Addition

Lot 9, Block 2.
North half of Lot 5, Block 4.

Highland Addition

Lot 10, Block 5.
Lot 6, Block 8.
Lot 1, Block 11.

Riverside Addition

Lots 2 and 3, Block 3.
Lot 6, Block 3.
Lot 4, Block 7.
Lot 2, Block 11.
Lot 4, Block 3.
West 50 ft. of Lot 1, Block 9.
West three-fourths of Lot 2, block 9.

Oakland Addition

Lots 1 and 2, Block 2.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 2.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 2.
Lot 7, Block 2.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 2.
Lots 13 and 14, Block 2.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 2.
Lots 17 and 18, Block 2.
Lots 14 and 15, Block 4.
Lot 16, Block 4.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 5.
Lot 6, Block 5.
Lots 13 and 14, Block 5.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 5.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 5.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 6.
Lots3 and 4, Block 6.
Lot 6, Block 6.
Lot 9, Block 6.
Lot 10, Block 6.
Lots 13 and 14, Block 6.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 6.
Lots 1 and 2, Block 7.
Lots 3 and 4, Block 7.
Lot 5, Block 7.
Lot 6, Block 7.
Lot 11, Block 7.
Lots 12, 13 and 14, Block 7.
Lots 15 and 16, Block 7.
Lots 4 and 5, Block 8.
Lots 6 and 7, Block 8.
Lot 8, Block 8.
Lots 1 and north half of Lot 2 Block 9.
Lot 2 Block 10.
Lots 9 and 10, Block 10.
Lots 11 and 12, Block 10
Lot 10, Block 11.
Lot 11, Block 11.
Lot 12, Block 11.
Lot 2, Block 13.
Lot 12, Block 13.
Lot 1, Block 14.
Lots 3 to 6 inc., Block 15.

Zeh's Addition

East half of Lot 6, Block 3.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 4.
Lot 1, Block 1.
Lots 5 and 6, Block 4.

Tessum's Addition

Lot 25,..............

NOTE—Write Auditor for Statement of minimum sale price on description in which you are interested. Minimum price is computed on the basis of a percentage of taxes and requires search of old tax lists. Statements will be mailed out as they cannot be computed while you wait at office.

H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor.

WYANDOTTE

(Too Late for Last Week)

George Swanson returned last Wednesday from a trip to Chicago and also visited relatives at Long Prairie, Minn.

Alfred Helgerson was a business caller at Red Lake Falls on Monday.

The Ladies Aid of the Clearwater congregation will meet on Thursday Aug 9th at the John Albin home. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Sunday guests at the Edwin Nelson home were, Mr. and Mrs. R. M Skog and son Morris of Beltrami; Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Olson of Kratka; Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson.

Miss Alpha Bergdal of Cando, N D. who is a house guest at T. A Bergdals is visiting this week end with Harriette Wilson.

Sunday callers at Ted Bergdals were: Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson and family.

Mrs. C. F. Carlson and daughters Doris and Alyce visited relatives at St. Hilaire on Monday.

Mrs. Ray Rockwell, Mrs. Alfred Helgerson and children and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and children were callers on Wednesday at Jim Evensons

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community club hall on Saturday evening. A three act hall an saturday evening A three act play will be given by the Stiener Young people. Everyone is welcome.

Visitors at the Manuel Hanson home on Sunday evening were: Mr and Mrs. M. Finstad, Barney Kalsness, Ethel and Alfred Husby, Jennie, Alfred, and Harold Orme.

Jennie Arne, spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs Andrew Arne.

Harold Arne of Beltrami spent Sunday at his parental home.

Ethel and Alfred Husby spent Sunday at the Otto Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Sunday visiting at the Andrew Husby ho me.

Mr .and Mrs. Sam Hetland Elizabeth and Esther Hetland called at the Martin Finstad home on Sunday evening.

Henry Oen spent the weekend at the Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family and Mrs. L. Finstead visited on Sunday at the Carl Alberg ome.

Beatrice Lokken came on Thursday to the Otto Netteland home where she will be employed.

Nermith, Louise Mae and Ronald Finstad and Beverly Netteland spent Monday afternoon at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children and Elmer Husby visited at the Ed. Hauske home on Sunday eve

HAZEL

Mrs. Aug. Swenson and son Elmer and Mrs. Alex Sand motored to Fargo Wednesday where they spent the day visiting at the Clarence Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter Carol spent Sunday evening visiting at the James Kenney home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson visited friends as Thief River Falls Sunday.

Edil Sparby of Grygla visited at the G. Erickson home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and sons motored to Crookston Sunday where the went to meet their daughter Margaret who just arrived from Minneapolis to spend her vacation at her parental home. Miss Jepson is taking nurses training at Minneapolis.

A number of relatives and friends gathered at the Wm. Gilbertson home Sunday to help Jimmy Gilbertson celebrate his first birthday.

Paul Gilbertson spent Sunday here after a two weeks visit at Goodridge.

Rev. Alex Sand left Fiday for his home at Annadale after accompaning his wife here. Mrs. Sand will remain for a visit at the Aug. Swenson home and also to visit with other relatives.

Mrs. A. Haugen visited Mrs. J. S Roy who is a patient at a Thief River Falls Hospital Friday, and also attended the fair.

H. Fellman visited Sunday at the [illegible] Larson home.

Luther League at A. P. Andersons was well attended in spite of fair week. The Black River Luther League furnished a fine program and short talks were given by Rev. Larson and Rev. Tungseth of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berglund of Crookston spent the weekend visiting with relatives here and at Mrs Berglunds parental home, Mrs. Aug Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. David Johnson and daughter Betty spent Sunday at the Wm. Yonke home.

HICKORY

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday were, Mrs. Christ Anderson and children, Chester, Norman, Walter, Betty Jane, Elaine and Beverly, John Stenvik, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and children, Alfred Stenvik and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Mervin.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons were Sunday evening callers at the Teloy Johnsrud home.

Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Bobbie Mrs. C. Johnsrud and Clayton and Leroy visited at the Ben Rindahl home Friday afternooon.

Mrs. Harold Stenvik and infant daughter and Orland Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter were callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and Mrs. Ole Rindahl returned on Tuesday from No. Dak. They were accompanied back by Mrs. Mike Rindahl's mother, Mrs. Eike who will visit here.

Mr. Sanders left last Monday for his home at Duluth. He has been visiting the past two weeks with his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud.

Miss Alice Christianson is employed at the home of her sister, Mrs. Edward Hanson atMc Intosh.

There will be services in the English lanuage in the Little Oak school house on Sunday August 12th The Ladies' Aid serves lunch after the services. A cordial invitation to attend is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE

A large number of people attended the Pennington County Fair from here which started Tuesday for a 4 day session.

W. L. Carlson of Minneapolis and Lars Vik of St. Paul motored here last Sunday to visit at the Arne Vik home Mrs. Carlson and child will accompany Mr. Carlson back to Minneapolis when he returns after having visited several weeks here.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Potvin of Cass Lake and Gladys Stearns of Minneapolis left for their home the first of the week after having visited at the Peter Simonson home.

A large crowd attended the ouer air band concert Saturday night after the concert an ice cream social was given from which a large sum was obtained to be used to pay the band's expenses to the state fair.

Rev. H. A. Larson, Rev. M. L. Dahle motored Monday to Clearwater Lake where they spent the day fishing returning home that evening.

Mrs. R. M. Hauge, Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. Leo Phillips and daughter of Bemidji visited Monday at the M. Highland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy came on Wednesday from Huron, S. Dak. for a visit at the home of Mr. Roy's mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy and other relatives.

Ben Rosendahl has moved his cream station into the Bjerk building.

Myles Jackson recently became the owner of the Imperial block which was formerly occupied by Munt Brothers Hardware store. He will occupy this building with his general merchandise in the near future.

Mrs. Anna Carlson, and daughters Alice Carlson of Thief River Falls and Mrs. E. L. Gunerius and family of Pembina, N. Dak. visited at the H. R. Allen home on Thursday.

Donald Phippen and his father of St. Paul motored here Sunday to visit at the Emil Just home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Sumpter and family and a number of relatives motored to Union Lake on a fishing trip. Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wiebe of Roseau visited friends here on Sun.day

Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited Saturday at the H. A. Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston motored here Sunday and visited at the home of Mrs. La Plante's mother, Mrs. H. Hanson.

Mrs. James Kinney, daughters Ellen and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren were Sunday guests of Mrs. August Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Warren visited Thursday at the Henry Olson home.

John Huffstad of Grand Forks was a visitor at the Ed. Peterson home Sunday.

Rev. Anderson left Sunday evening for Warroad where he will conduct Evangelistic meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock and Mrs. Ted Chester of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday at the Paul Ortloff and Nicky Drees homes.

Rev. and Mrs. Sande came Wednesday from Annadale to visit at the Aug. Swenson home. Rev. Sande left stay for a longer visit. on Friday while Mrs. Sande will

Miss Alice Carlson of Thief River Falls Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr motored to Juanita, N. D., Sunday morning to visit at the E. O. Johnson home. They returned on Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Phippen and family and Mr. Phippen's father of St. Paul motored home Monday Mrs. Phippen and family had visited her father.

father and her sister Nora at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Gust Fellman left for Minneapolis Wednesday after having been called here by the critical condition of her mother.

St. Hilaire–Thief River Falls Game

The Thief River Falls and St Hilaire baseball team met on the farmers diamond on Sunday afternoon. A good game was played by both teams. St. Hilaire took the long end of the score again being 6–8.

Miss Edna Almquist left for Grand Fourks N. D. Sunday after naving a two weeks vacation at the home of her parents

Marlyn Hauge, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge of Bagley came Friday to visit at the Miles Jackson home and with other relatives.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton and Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks visited at the Jens Almquist home Thursday. They returned home that evening.

Rev. and Mrs. Olsen and family of Roseau, S. D., are here visiting at the Hilda Gigstad home. Mrs. Olsen is Mrs. Gigstad's sister.

Mrs. D. Stevens, Mrs. Martz and daughter Dorothy of St. Paul were joint hostesses at a gathering at Mrs. Stevens' home Mondaay afternoon A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Clifford Schantzen home on Sunday afternoon.

Allison Kirkconnel, Kerwin Kinseler, Robert Mayer-Oakes and Evelyn Kinsela of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the R. Kirkconnel home.

Miss Alice Carlson of Thief River Falls visited Monday with the H R. Allen and W. A. Corbet families.

SILVERTON

A large crowd attended the church meeting held at the Von Wold home on Sunday afternoon.

Melvin Carlson was a visitor at the Aubol home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wimphiemer and family of Euclid were overnight guests at the P. A. Von Wold home on Saturday night.

Ira McMahon of Angus was a visitor at the Ole Homme Sr., home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson were visitors at the Stanley Panick home on Sunday.

Bert Baker was a visitor at the Fred Burdick home on Sunday afternoon .

Arvid Anderson was a caller at the Ole Homme, Jr., home on Sunday

Mike Wirkus was visiting last Sunday with his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland were visitors at the O. Homme home on Sautrday evening.

Melvin Carlson left Monday for the Odin Hanson home where he will be employed during harvest time.

List of Pennington County Forfeited Tax Lands On Sale August 13th 1934

Town of Bray

T. 153, R. 45

E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 30
NE1|4 Sec. 30
W1|2 SW1|4 & W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 32.
SW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 1.
NE1|4 Sec. 2.
SE1|4 Sec. 2.
SW1|4 Sec. 3.
N1|2 SE1|4 & SW1|4 SE 1|4 Sec. 10.
S1|2 SW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 10.
S1|2 NE1|4 & E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 14.
W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 20.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 20.

Town of Black River

T. 152, R. 44

S1|2 NE1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 2.
SE1|4 NW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 2.
N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 2.
S1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 3.
Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 3.
SW1|4 Sec. 3.
SE1|4 Sec. 3.
NE1|4 Sec. 9.
SW1|4 Sec. 9.
NE1|4 Sec. 10.
SW1|4 Sec 10
SE1|4 Sec 10.
E1|2 NW1|4 & SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 11.
SW1|4 Sec. 11.
SE1|4 Sec. 11.
SE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 13
NE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 14.
NW1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 14.
SE1|4 Sec. 14
NE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 Sec. 16.
SE1|4 SW1|4 & N1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 16.
SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 16.
NW1|4 Sec. 10.
NE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 15.

Town of Clover Leaf

T. 154, R. 41.

SE1|4 Sec. 8.
SE1|4 Sec. 11.
SW1|4 Sec. 12.
NE1|4 Sec. 13.
NW1|4 Sec. 13.
SE1|4 Sec. 14.
NE1|4 Sec. 15.
SE1|4 Sec. 15.
Part of SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 21.
NW1|4 Except Railway) Sec. 23.
NE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 24.
SE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 24.
SW1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 24
SE1|4 Sec. 25.
SE1|4 Sec. 10.
SW1|4 Sec. 11.
NW1|4 Sec. 15.
NE1|4 Sec 16
E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 18
NE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 23

Town of Deer Park

T. 152, R. 40

S1|2 NE1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 5.
SE1|4 SW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 6
Lots 5 and 6 Sec. 6.
Lot 1 Sec. 7.
NW1|4 Sec. 12.
NW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 12.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 12, N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 13.
N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 18.
NW1|4 Sec. 24.

Town of Goodridge

T. 154, R. 40

SE1|4 Sec. 8.
SW1|4 Sec. 10
SE1|4 Sec. 10.
SW1|4 Sec. 11.
SE1|4 Sec. 13.
NW1|4 Sec. 13.
SW1|4 Sec. 13.
SE1|4 Sec. 14.
NE1|4 Sec. 14.
NW1|4 Sec. 14.
NE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 15.
NE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 Sec. 15.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 15 E1|2 SE1|2 Sec. 16.
NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 15, SE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 16.
NW1|4 Sec. 16.
W1|2 NE1|4 & NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 16.
NE1|4 Sec. 17.
NW1|4 Sec. 17.
E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 18.
SE1|4 Sec. 18.
E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 18.
E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 19.
SW1|4 (Except Platted Portion) Sec. 21.
NE1|4 Sec. 21.
S1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 22.
N1|2 SE1|4 & N1|2 SW1|4 Sec.23.
NW1|4 Sec. 23.
NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 24.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 24.
SW1|4 Sec. 24.
E1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 24.
SW1|4 Sec. 25.
NW1|4 Sec. 25.
NW1|4 Sec. 27
SW1|4 Sec. 29.
SE1|4 Sec. 30.
NE1|4 Sec. 30.
W1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 31.
E1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 31.
SE1|4 Sec. 32.
SE1|4 Sec. 34.
NE1|4 (Except 4.06 Acres) Sec.34.
SW1|4 Sec. 35.
NW1|4 Sec. 35.
SW1|4 Sec. 36.
SE1|4 Sec. 36.

SW1|4 Sec. 9.
NE1|4 Sec. 18.
SE1|4 Sec. 26.
SW1|4 Sec. 26.
E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 30.
SW1|4 Sec. 32.
E1|2 Sec. 33

Town of Highlanding

T. 153, R. 40.

NE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 25.
SE1|4 Sec. 2.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 5.
SE1|4 Sec. 11.
NE1|4 Sec. 32.

Town of Hickory

T. 152, R. 39.

Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 1.
E1|2 SE1|4 & S1|2 NE1|4 Sec.1.
Part of SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 2.
S1|2 NE1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 2.
NW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 3.
S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 3.
SE1|4 NE1|4, NE1|4 SE1|4, Lots 5 and 6 Sec. 3.
N1|2 SW1|4, SE1|4 SW1|4 Lot 5 Sec. 4.
Lot 1 Sec. 5.
SE1|4 NW1|4, SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 5.
NW1|4 SE1|4 Lot 6, Sec. 5.
NE1|4 SE1|4 Lot 10, SW1|4 SE1|4 Lot 7, Sec. 5.
Lots 5, 8. aand 9, Sec. 5, Lots 10, 11, 12, 13, Sec. 6.
SW1|4 Sec.8.
Lot 1 Sec. 8.
W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 9.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec.8, SW1|4 NW1|4, NW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 9.
Lots 4, 5, and 6 Sec. 10.
Lot 1 Sec. 10.
NE1|4 SE1|4, SE1|4 NE1|4 Lots 6 and 8 Sec. 12.
SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 13, E1|2 NW1|4 and SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 24.
N1|2 NW1|4 and SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 14.
SW1|4 Sec. 14.
SW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 14, S1|2 NE1|4 and NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 23.
NE1|4 Sec. 15.
SE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 Sec. 15.
SE1|4 Sec. 16.
S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 17.
E1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 17.
NW1|4 Sec. 17.
W1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 17.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 18.
NE1|4 Sec. 19.
NE1|4 Sec. 20.
SW1|4 Sec. 20.
SE1|4 Sec. 20.
S1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 20.
SW1|4 Sec. 21.
N1|2 SE1|4 & N1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 23.
NW1|4 Sce. 23.
N1|2 NE1|4, SW1|4 NE1|4, NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 24.
SW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 24.
SE1|4 NE1|4, E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 24 NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 25.
SE1|4 NE1|4 & NE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 25.
E1|2 NW1|4 & W1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 25
W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 25, N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 26.
SW1|4 Sec. 25.
SW1|4 Sec. 27.
SE1|4 Sec. 28.
NW1|4 Sec. 29.
NE1|4 Sec. 29.
SE1|4 Sec. 30.
NE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 30.
Lot 5 Sec. 32.
Lot 1 Sec. 33.
NE1|4 Sec. 33.
SW1|4 Sec. 33.
N1|2 SW1|4, SE1|4 SW1|4, Lot 1, Sec. 34.
NE1|4 Sec. 34.
NW1|4 SE1|4, E1|2 SE1|4 Sec.34 NW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 35.
W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 35.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 35, N1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 36.
S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 36.
NW1|4 SE1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 3.
NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 16.
SE1|4 Sec. 29.

Town of Kratka

T. 153, R. 41.

SE1|4 Sec. 4.
E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 7.
SE1|4 Sec. 25.
SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 28, S1|2 SE1|4 NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 29.
NW1|4 Sec. 32.
SW1|4 Sec. 33.
E1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 33.
SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 28, S1|2 SE1|4, NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 29.

Town of Mayfield

152, R. 41.

SW1|4 Sec. 5.
N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 12.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 13.
W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 13.
NW1|4 Sec. 14.
E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 18.
E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 19
NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 19.
NE1|4 Sec. .21.
NW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 22.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 22.
N1|2 NW1|4, SE1|4 NW1|4, SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 23.
N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 24.
N1|2 NW1|4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 5, Lot 1 Sec. 6. Sec. 24.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 14.
N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 23.

Town of North

T. 154, R. 43.

W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 28.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 17.
Part of SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 27.
Part of SE1|4 SE1|4 (North of 8.50 Acres) Sec. 29.

Town of Norden

T. 154, R. 44.

N1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 7.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 8.
NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 7.
E1|2 SW1|4 & W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 12
E1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 13.
E1|2 NE1|4 & E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 14
NW1|4 Sec. 17.
SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 16.
E1|2 NW1|4 Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 19.
NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 22.
Lot 4 Sec. 30.
S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 34.
SE1|4 and SE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 34.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 12, E1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 13.
NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 SE1|4, N1|2 SW1|4, SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 16.
E1|2 SE1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 19.
Part of NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 23.
E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 31.
S1|2 SW1|4 & S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 35.

Town of Numedal

T. 154, R. 45.

SE1|4 Sec. 15.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 16.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 16.
NE1|4 Sec. 18.
SE1|4 Sec. 18.
SW1|4 Sec. 22.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 28.
SE1|4 Sec. 28.
NE1|4 Sec. 30.
NW1|4 Sec. 30.
SE1|4 Sec. 30.
SW1|4 Sec. 31.
NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 32.
NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 20.
NE1|4 Sec. 36.
NW1|4 Sec. 36.
SW1|4 Sec. 36.
SE1|4 Sec. 36.

Town of Polk Center

T. 152, R. 45.

N1|2 SW1|4, SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 5.
NW1|4 Sec. 7.
W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 11.
W1|2 SE1|4 & SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 16
SW1|4 Sec. 16.
SE1|4 Sec. 17.
E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 18.
Lots 2 and 3 Sec. 18.
Lot 4 Sec. 18.
SE1|4 Sec. 19.
NW1|4 NE1|4, N1|2 NW1|4, SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20.
E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 20.
NW1|4 SW1|4, SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20.

Town of Rocksbury

T. 153, R. 43.

Lot 8 Sec. 4.
Lots 1 and 2 Sec. 5.
Part of Lot 5 Sec. 4.
Part S1|2 NE1|4, NE1|4 NE1|4 (Except 3.50 Acres) Sec. 36.
Dam Site Across Red Lake River Sec. 16.

Town of River Falls

T. 152, R. 43.

Part of Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 1.
Part of Lot 4 Sec. 1.

Town of Reiner

T. 154, R. 39.

E1|2 SW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 7.
W1|2 SE1|4 (Except 6 Acres) Sec. 7.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 8.
W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 9.
E1|2 SE1|4. SE1|4 SW1|4, W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 9
NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 9.
SW1|4 Sec. 10.
NE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 11.
SW1|4 Sec. 11.
NE1|4 Sec. 13.
E1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 13.
W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 13.
SW1|4 Sec. 14.
S1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 14.
SE1|4 Sec. 15.
S1|2 NE1|4 & NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 Sec. 15.
NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 16, NE1|4, NE1|4 Sec. 17.
SW1|4 Sec. 17.
W1|2 NE1|4 & SE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 17.
SE1|4 Sec. 18.
NE1|4 Sec. 18.
SE1|4 Sec. 19.
SW1|4 Sec. 21.
NE1|4 Sec. 21.
SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 24.
NE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 27.
SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 28.
SW1|4 Sec. 29.
SE1|4 Sec. 30.
NE1|4 Sec. 31.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 36.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 8.
NE1|4 Sec. 20.
SE1|4 Sec. 23.
1 Acre in NE1|4 Sec. 29.
E1|2 SE1|4, SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 36

Town of Sanders

T. 153, R. 44.

SE1|4 NW1|4 Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, Sec 2
S1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 5.
E1|2 SW1|4, SE1|4 NW1|4, NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 7.

Lots 2 and 3 Sec. 7.
E1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 9.
NE1|4 Sec. 11.
N1|2 SE1|4, SW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 14
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 16.
NW1|4 SW1|4 & NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 16.
NE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 16.
SE1|4 NW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 17.
E1|2 SE1|4, NW1|4 SE1|4, SE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 18.
W1|2 SE1|4, SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 19 SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 20.
SW1|4 SE1|4 & SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 20.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 21, N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 28.
SW1|4 Sec. 21.
SW1|4 Sec. 22.
SE1|4 Sec. 22.
SE1|4 Sec. 23.
SE1|4 Sec. 24.
NW1|4 Sec. 25.
SW1|4 Sec. 26.
SE1|4 Sec. 26.
SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 35.
SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 17.
N1|2 NE1|4 & NE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20.
NE1|4 Sec. 26.
NW1|4 Sec. 26.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 34.

Town of Smiley

T. 153, R. 42.

NW1|4 Sec. 21.
NE1|4 Sec. 22.
Lot 2 Sec. 29.
N1|2 SE1|4, SE1|4 SE1|4, Lot 6, Sec. 28.
N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 31.
NE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 29.

Town of Silverton

T. 154, R. 42.

SE1|4 Sec. 10.
SW1|4 Sec. 11.
SE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 23.
NE1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 24.
SW1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 24.
NE1|4 (Except 1 acre) Sec. 14.
SW1|4 (Except Railway) Sec. 21.
NE1|4 Sec. 35.

Town of Star

T. 153, R. 39

SE1|4 NW1|4 Lots 3 and 4 Sec. 1.
SW1|4 Sec. 2.
SW. 1|4 Sec. 3
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 3.
SE1|4 NE1|4 Lot 1 Sec. 4.
N1|2 NW1|4, SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 8
SE1|4 Sec. 11.
E1|2 NE1|4, N1|2 SE1|4, NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 13.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 13.
NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 14.
NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 14.
NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 23.
S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 23.
S1|2 NE1|4 & N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 23.
S1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 23, S1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 24.
W1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 24.
W1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 24.
E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 24.
SW1|4 Sec. 25.
NE1|4 Sec. 26.
NE1|4 Sec. 25.
SE1|4 Sec. 26.
N1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 27.
SE1|4 Sec. 28.
S1|2 NE1|4, NW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 28
NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 31.
NE1|4 SE1|4 and N1|2 of SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 31.
S1|2 SW1|4 & SW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 32.
NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 32, W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 33.
N1|2 SW1|4 & SE1|4 SW1|4 Sec .33.
NE1|4 Sec. 35.
SW1|4 Sec. 36.
NW1|4 Sec. 36.
SE1|4 Sec. 36.
SW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 1.
SE1|4 Sec. 1.
SE1|4 Sec. 12.
W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 13.
SW1|4 Sec. 17.
W1|2 NE1|4 & NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 27.
SE1|4 Sec. 29.
N1|2 SW1|4 & NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 32.
N1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 35.

Town of Wyandotte

T. 152, R. 42.

NE1|4 Sec. 9.
SE1|4 Sec. 13.
SW1|4 Sec. 16.
SE1|4 Sec. 16.
NE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 5.
Lot 1 Sec. 5.
SW1|4 Sec. 15.

NOTE:— The minimum price which these lands may be purchased at is figured on a percentage of the original tax less penalty and interest. Parties interested should write County Auditor for statement on description in which they are interested and statement will be mailed to you. Making of these statements requires a search of all the old Tax Lists and cannot be made while you wait at the office.

H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship next Sunday, Aug. 12th at 10 o'clock. Pastor H. O. Peterson of Viking will deliver the sermon. Everybody welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Aug. 12. Morning Services will be held at the regular hours, The church school at 9:45 is holding up in morale and attendance thru the summer. There are classes for all ages.

The pastor and wife will be home from their vacation this week and he will have charge of the morning worship at 11 o'clock, preaching from the text, "Sir, We would see Jesus" He will be glad to greet all the members of the church and congregation who are in the community.

On August 13th and 14th, at 8:00 in the evening. Reverend L. E. Tullar will show 2000 feet of motion pictures of Africa, taken by himself and his wife during their eight year sojourn on that continent.

Mrs. Tullar is a sister of Mrs L. H. Hess of this city. There will be no charge for these pictures but a free will offering will be taken.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Meetings under the Union State Bank
Wednesday, Prayer 8:00 p. m.
Thursday, Choir and Band practice 8:00 p. m.
Friday, Evangelistic 8:00 p. m.
Saturday, Street meeting 8:30 p. m.
Sunday school 10:00 a. m.
Sunday Worship 11:00 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 7:45 p. m.
Good singing and music at each service.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
No services on Sunday evening.
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon, August 10, at 3:00. This time we shall enjoy a change. Mrs. P. B. Malberg is entertaining, and has invited us to come to her home in the country. We shall all gather at the church at 2:30 to make sure that every one desiring to go has a ride.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject is to be, "Spirit"
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 8.

Prof. L. J. Pederson of Boston, Mass., will speak on Thursday evening of this week at 8 o'clock.

The daily vacation Bible school will close on Friday with a program in the evening at 7:45. A thankoffering for the teachers who have so kindly given [illegible] and efforts will be received.

We urge you the hear Pastor Gust F. Johnson at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, August 12th Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M.

The confirmants will meet at Telemarken Monday, August 13th at 2 p. m. and at Silverton Tuesday, August 14th at 2 p. m.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Henry Eliason at the church, Friday, Aug. 10th. The confirmants will meet at the same time

The Silverton Luther League and Ladies Aid will be entertained Sunday afternoon Aug. 12th by Miss Gylia Fosholm at the Halvor Fodstad home.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Bethania:
Services at 10:30 by Mr. Eddie Begr.

Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m. Begining with Monday evening there will be evangelistic meetings every evening during the week by Eddie Berg.

Roesndahl, Torgerson:
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the George Wold home. Eddie Berg will speak.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.07
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.05
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.09
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.05
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.82
Oats	.4[illegible]
Barley	.55
Rye	.74
Buckwheat per hundred	1.05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.06
Cox	.04
Stags	[illegible]
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.11
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.09

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.26
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.11

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. C. H. Jung, daughter Harriet, and son Loren, and Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Shirley and Arlene of Minneapolis, motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day.

Out of town members of NRS district No. 1 who attended the meeting at the local office on Wednesday were Arthur Wold of Roseau, Elmer Stanghelle of Warren, Fred Richards and Miss Ruth Harris of Red Lake Falls, Roy Berg, Miss Janet Newberry, and Miss Elizabeth Dostert of Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Rude and family of Bemidji spent the weekend at the B. Halland home. Loreen Rude remained for a few weeks visit.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Reep and family spent last weekend visiting with friends at Grafton, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Akre daughters Ardith and Marjorie Ann and Bud Halvorson of Crookston arrived Thursday, to attend the fair and visit at the A. H. Aker home. All but Miss Ardith returned on Friday, while she remained to visit for a longer time.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil G. Johnson and children of St. Paul motored from St. Paul on Monday and will be guests for a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby.

Oscar Melby who is employed at Fordville visited at the Carl Melby home on Wednesday enroute to Glenwood where he will visit his sister, Mrs. Leo S. Moe, who was formerly Caroline Melby of this city.

Mrs. Walt Robertson and daughter Nellie of Argyle were Tuesday guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Miss Morna Anderson of Mankato left Monday after having been a guest of her friends, Miss Lydie Rice for a week.

Miss Esther Bennes and Miss Harriet Morgan returned Thursday morning after spending a week in Chicago attending the World's Fai and at Minneapolis.

Rev. and Mrs. S. J. Strandjord and four children of St. Olaf, Iowa visited last week at the O. H. Ekeren home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Davis and four children arrived Saturday from Winnipeg and will visit for some time in the city, Mr. Davis is the brother of Mrs. Charles Fitterman.

Miss Verna Lindberg, Miss Pearl Furuseth, Louis Chaney, and George Berge motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and spent the day there.

Mr. and Mrs. Haaken Olson and daughter Joyce left Sunday morning for Chicago on a buying trip, and they will also attend the World's Fair. They were accompanied as far as Milwaukee by Mrs. Nels Larson and daughter Edna, who will visit a [illegible] place for some time.

Mrs. Laurie Harriman and son Bill returned last Tuesday from International Falls where they have spent the past month.

Harvey Harder of Minneapolis arrived Friday and will be in the city on business for an indefinite time.

Miss Myrtle Oen and Robert Oen left Tuesday morning for Brainard where they will spend about a week visiting friends at a lake near there.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wengenste[illegible] and daughter Marjorie Ann motored to Bemidji Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Solheim and daughter left for Minneapolis on Sunday morning and expect to be gone for a week.

ENTERTAINS FOR SISTER

Mrs. O. H. Ekeren was hostess to a number of ladies on Tuesday afternoon in honor of her sister, Mrs. J C. Serkland of Rothsay, Minn. who is a guest at her home. The afternoon was spent socially and musically with a late luncheon being served by the hostess. The guests were Mrs Serkland, Mrs. John Halvorson and Mrs. Oscar Knutson of Warren, Mrs O. F. Mellby, Mrs. T. Reep, and Mrs H. J. Rice.

OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Guests at the home of Mr and Mrs John P. Pederson on Sunday were Dr and Mrs. Oliver Pederson of Hollywood, California; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ott and Mrs. Luella Matzka of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Pederson and [illegible] of Greenbush; Mr. and Mrs Robert Hazelton and two daughters of Beltrami; Mr. and Mrs. Ames Pederson and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth of this city.

MRS. JUNG ENTERTAINS AT JOINT BIRTHDAY

Mrs. C. H. Jung entertained on Friday afternoon for her guests, Shirley and Arlene Reetz of Minneapolis, the occasion being their 10th and 12th birthdays respectively. Eight guests were present, and the afternoon was spent in playing novelty games, at the conclusion of which a delicious lunch was served, a huge birthday cake serving as the centerpiece for the table.

SUPPLIES INDICATE HIGH FUTURE PRICES ON FARM COMMODITIES

The supply factor in markets on agricultural commodities indicates a promising future as far as prices are concerned. There is a small grain and feed crop in sight, production of meat animals is being curtailed, and storage holdings of meats are rapidly disappearing, says the weekly market bulletin isued by the Central Co-operative Association of So. St. Paul.

Looking towards the future however it must be remembered that we have 16 million people on relief rolls, a large amount of unemployed capital, and business and industry in a complicated condition. The effectiveness of demand, under these conditions, therefore, cannot be estimated.

This year's crops have been pulled down to probably the lowest level on record. Wheat is estimated at 484 million bushels while the estimated domestic requirements are around 625 million bushels. A good many years have produced over 3,000,000,000 bushels of corn, but this year's crop promises only around 2,113,000,000 bushels. The oats crop is figured at 568,000,000 bushels or less than half the five-year average. Rye at 17,200,000 bushels also is less than half a normal crop.

While beef stocks in storage houses of the country show 10,000,000 lbs increase over a year ago, they are slightly smaller than the five-year average. Pork stocks are 133,000,000 lbs. less than a year ago and approximately that much below the five-year average. Lard stocks are decreasing from the peak of a few months ago, but are 10,000,000 lbs. greater than a year ago. Stocks of frozen lamb and mutton are 20 per cent and 46 per cent smaller respectively than a year ago, and the five-year average.

FOLLOWERS OF HITLER SOCIALISM AWAKENING

Shortly before the Hitler-directed storm of violence against his own leftists adherents broke loose, the organ of the German Labor Front, "Arbeitertum," contained two articles which are characteristic of the real mood prevailing in the ranks of Nazi labor. Both are directed against the employers who are accused of having ruined Hitler's hopes of class conciliation.

The author of the first article, G. Starcke, takes issue with another Nazi, Paul Osthold, who had accused him of making "irresponsible statements" be had said that "the attitude of reaction itself has given an impetus to Marxism." Starcke again repeats his charges against "retrogressives" and "reactionaries" and is so outspoken that one almost understands the sudden fear of Hitler and his industrialist backers.

In the second article, the Nazi labor functionaary, Piontek, reports the success of special circular sent out to several thousand employers, asking them for drafts of their factory rules under the new Nazi labor legislation. The employers enjoy such a good time without any factory rules that, as Piontek says, "at least three quarters of these employers have not even bothered to answer at all;" some have had the impudence to send in wage agreements from the years 1919–1928, reminding Piontek of the "disgusting idiocies" perpetrated under the Weimar Republic. Only one of the drafts received was fit for use. "At the risk of being called a Marxist by unteachable old fossils," Piontek concludes with an appeal to the employers "to come round to the National-Socialist way of thinking. If as a result of years of materialist infection you can no longer grasp idealism and if your hearts are no longer able to recognize the workers as your brothers, then there is nothing to be done. The finer feelings cannot be forced, but you might at least have enough sense to look after your own interests and not sabotage the new law."

No wonder that the Hitler regime found it necessary to liquidate the critics of capitalism in ts own ranks Engel, the Nazi labor leader, who only a few weeks ago had fired a tremendous broadside against German capitalism, was one of the first to be shot by orders of Adolph Hitler.

LEARN SNAKE BITE FIRST AID DOCTORS ADVISE

First aid for snake bite should be investigated by every tourist and vacationist, according to a bulletin of the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today.

An encounter with poisonous snakes is a possibility for those who get off the beaten path in many parts of the United States, even in certain parts of Minnesota, according to the doctors, and prompt, intelligent first aid measures will prevent tragedy.

The first thing to do is to apply a tourniquet, that is a tight binder above the bite—if it is on the arm or leg as it usually is. This tourniquet should be loosened for a few seconds every five minutes in order not to interfere too much with the circulation After that the wound should be made to bleed, each fang hold being opened by means of a sharp knife. Suction by mouth can then be applied to draw out as much as possible of the venom. Fortunately snake venom has little, if any effect when it is swallowed.

A week stimulant such as coffee or tea may be given to the victim, pending the doctor's arrival, but no alchol. Alchol is particularly dangerous after snake bites.

The effectiveness of an anti-venom serum against rattle snake, copperhead or water moccasin snake venom has been amply demonstrated in the last few years The doctor will undoubtedly arrange to inject this serum as soon as possible after he arrives. The serum must be administered within 24 hours, at the latest, after the bite.

OLSON LAUDS PROGRESS OF SAFETY MOVEMENT

Gov. Olson announced today that he was highly pleased with the manner in which county commissioners other county officers, city officials and civic leaders have taken hold in the state-wide movement seeking to control traffic fatalities in Minnesota.

"As I have locked over from nearly 100 communities organized in the interests of public safety in Minnesota.," said Gov. Olson, "I have been impressed with the businesslike way the city and county public safety committees have organized and begun activities in all parts of the state to prevent traffic fataliies.

"Many of these committees have bgeun by looking over the territory to note where accidents were happening most frequently and they have not only tried to find the causes, but have taken safety measures to prevent similar accidents from happening in the future.

"In one community, the safety committee passed a resolution in favor of law enforcement with respect to drunken drivers and sent copies of the resolution to all the district judges to show disapproval of the highways being made unsafe by intoxicated drivers. Sentiment is unanimous on this point, but there is room for and need of change of public attraffic regulations in general. Present tendency is to condone too extensively violations of the law as they pertain to the operation of motor vehicles in comparison with violations of other kinds.

"Some committees, I note, are having maps made and spots where accidents occur are being marked for study as to causes for corrections of local conditions contributing to accidents, and any other action that may suggest itself.

"The safety committee of one county discovered there was a laxness about reporting fatal automobile accidents and steps have been taken there, as a result, toward better assurance of traffic fatalities being reported.

"Some counties have erected bulletins in prominent places for displaying of traffic safety posters, particularly those furnished by the safety division of the SERA. One town has erected twenty such display boards."

Governor Olson said he congratulated the chairmen of each local public safety committee that is active and reported the committee's activities, as this is stimulating and encouraging to all.

"We are making good progress towards systematic effort to control traffic fatalities in this state," the governor commented. "It is my opinion that anything started with such serious purpose as this traffic accident control movement, and organized for business with regular meeting dates set, and mapped plan of work, cannot fail to put Minnesota before other states in the way of safety of the highways."

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on each order.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Iron Loses Magnetism

Iron loses its magnetic qualities at red heat.

Drouth May Boost Tax Delinquency in State

Fear that the drouth in Minnesota this season, with reduced production, may result in a rise in tax delinquency, unless better prices make up for the shortage, is being expressed in many quarters. The average delinquency in the counties now is almost 20 per cent.

Tax levying boards should use care, especially at a time when unfavorable crop conditions threaten farmer incomes. A serious situation should not be disregarded. We must reckon with conditions as they are, and not as we hope they will be. The wise thing to do is not to make higher levies than can be paid by potential lower incomes, Norman A. Borgen, secretary of the Minnesota Taxpayers Association, stated.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO TRADE: Well broke farm horses for baled hay. Call and see me at 408 Duluth Ave. No. City Ole O. Thonson, Crosby N. D.

HAY STUMPAGE for sale or on share. Mixed wild and timothy Call or write Mrs. Susie Kidder, Rt. 4, T. R. Falls. 16-2tp

LOST: 2 keys on a ring. Finder kindly return to owner whose name will be found on tag attached to ring. 20 1- TR

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

LOST:—Gold plate, 3 teeth in each end. Possibly tangled in ball of blue yarn. Lost in this city or St. Hilaire. Finder return to Forum and receive reward.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE: Kimball piano in A-1 condition call at 522 Main Ave. No. 13-2tp

FOR SALE at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No., after 6:30 P. M. 18-1tc

FOR SALE: 3 ladies winter coats sizes about 18 or 20 also 1 high chair green enamal with porcelain tray. Call at 412 Duluth No., after 6:30 p. m. 18-1tc

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—fruit jars 5c each. See Mrs. Odelin 623 Duluth Ave. No. 1tp

FOR SALE—Good team of farm horses, wt. about 1400 lbs. each. Also other live stock. See Lund and Tunberg at Ford Garage. 1tc

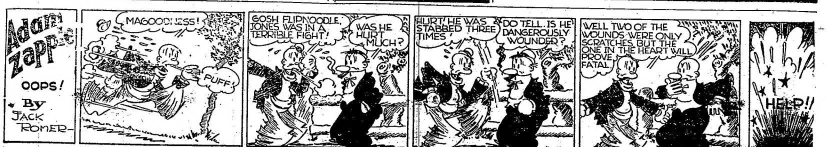
CASH FOR GOLD—Mr. Roal, Government licensed buyer at Brumund Hotel Aug. 11 pays up to $26 an ounce for broken rings gold teeth crowns, chains, watch cases etc. No amount too small. 33-1tp

WANTED:—Hay and Straw in truck loads or car lots. Thief River Falls Seed House, Phone 55-W. 2tc

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Navy Beans, Hand Picked 5 lbs. 19c
Olives, Large size Quart Jar 29c
Rice, Fancy Blue Rose, 4 lbs. 23c
Crackers Sodas 2 lb. box 19c
Milk Holly Brand 3 tall cans 17c
Corn Flakes Large Pkg. 3 for 25c
Fruit Jar Covers, Per Dozen 23c
Oatmeal, Quick or Regular, large pkg. 15c
Macaroni or Spaghetti, 3 packages 13c
Sugar Pure Cane 10-lb. Bag 54c
Matches Strikalite 6 box carton 23c
Hams Picnics, Per lb 13c
POWDERED SUGAR 3 lbs. 21c
Palmolive 3 Bars 13c
MALT CHOCOLATE Superior Tasty 1 pound can 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota


Adam Zapple
OOPS!
By JACK ROMER
MAGOODNESS!
PUFF!
GOSH FLIPNOODLE, JONES WAS IN A TERRIBLE FIGHT!
WAS HE HURT MUCH?
HURT! HE WAS STABBED THREE TIMES!
DO TELL. IS HE DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED?
WELL TWO OF THE WOUNDS WERE ONLY SCRATCHES, BUT THE ONE IN THE HEART WILL PROVE FATAL!
HELP!!

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship next Sunday, Aug. 12th at 10 o'clock. Pastor H. O. Peterson of Viking will deliver the sermon. Everybody welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Aug 12. Morning Services will be held at the regular hours, The church school at 9:45 is holding up in morale and attendance thru the summer. There are classes for all ages.

The pastor and wife will be home from their vacation this week and he will have charge of the morning worship at 11 o'clock, preaching from the text, "Sir, We would see Jesus" He will be glad to greet all the members of the church and congregation who are in the community.

On August 13th and 14th, at 8:00 in the evening. Reverend L. E. Tullar will show 2000 feet of motion pictures of Africa, taken by himself and his wife during their eight year sojourn on that continent.

Mrs. Tullar is a sister of Mrs L. H. Hess of this city. There will be no charge for these pictures but a free will offering will be taken.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Meetings under the Union State Bank

Wednesday, Prayer 8:00 p. m.

Thursday, Choir and Band practice 8:00 p. m.

Friday, Evangelistic 8:00 p. m.

Saturday, Street meeting 8:30 p. m.

Sunday school 10:00 a. m.

Sunday Worship 11:00 a. m.

Sunday Evangelistic 7:45 p. m.

Good singing and music at each service.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

No services on Sunday evening.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon, August 10, at 3:00. This time we shall enjoy a change. Mrs. P. B. Malberg is entertaining, and has invited us to come to her home in the country. We shall all gather at the church at 2:30 to make sure that every one desiring to go has a ride.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject is to be, "Spirit"

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8.

Prof. L. J. Pederson of Boston, Mass., will speak on Thursday evening of this week at 8 o'clock.

The daily vacation Bible school will close on Friday with a program in the evening at 7:45. A thankoffering for the teachers who have so kindly given th[illegible] ne and efforts will be received.

We urge you the hear Pastor Gust F. Johnson at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, August 12th Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M.

The confirmants will meet at Telemarken Monday, August 13th at 2 p. m. and at Silverton Tuesday, August 14th at 2 p. m.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Henry Eliason at the church, Friday, Aug. 10th. The confirmants will meet at the same time

The Silverton Luther League and Ladies Aid will be entertained Sunday afternoon Aug. 12th by Miss Gylia Fosholm at the Halvor Fodstad home.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Bethania:
Services at 10:30 by Mr. Eddie Begr.

kelund, Erie:
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m. Beginning with Monday evening there will be evangelistic meetings every evening during the week by Eddie Berg.

Roesndahl, Torgerson:
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the George Wold home. Eddie Berg will speak.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1 07
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.05
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.09
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.05
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.82
Oats	.4?
Barley	.55
Rye	.74
Buckwheat per hundred	1 05

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.08
Light hens	.08
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.14
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.09

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.26
Eggs, Firsts	.15
Seconds	.11

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. C. H. Jung, daughter Harriet, and son Loren, and Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Shirley and Arlene of Minneapolis, motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and spent the day.

Out of town members of NRS district No. 1 who attended the meeting at the local office on Wednesday were Arthur Wold of Roseau, Elmer Stangheile of Warren, Fred Richards and Miss Ruth Harris of Red Lake Falls, Roy Berg, Miss Janet Newberry, and Miss Elizabeth Dostert of Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Rude and family of Bemidji spent the weekend at the B. Halland home. Loreen Rude remained for a few weeks visit.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Reep and family spent last weekend visiting with friends at Grafton, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Akre daughters Ardith and Marjorie Ann and Bud Halvorson of Crookston arrived Thursday, to attend the fair and visit at the A. H. Aker home. All but Miss Ardith returned on Friday, while she remained to visit for a longer time.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil G. Johnson and children of St. Paul motored from St. Paul on Monday and will be guests for a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby.

Oscar Melby who is employed at Fordville visited at the Carl Melby home on Wednesday enroute to Glenwood where he will visit his sister. Mrs. Leo S. Moe, who was formerly Caroline Melby of this city.

Mrs. Walt Robertson and daughter Nellie of Argyle were Tuesday guests at the home of Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Miss Horna Anderson of Mankato left Monday after having been a guest of her friends, Miss Lydie Rice for a week.

Miss Esther Bennes and Miss Harriet Morgan returned Thursday morning after spending a week in Chicago attending the World's Fair and at Minneapolis.

Rev. and Mrs. S. J. Strandjord and four children of St. Olaf, Iowa visited last week at the O. H. Ekeren home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Davis and four children arrived Saturday from Winnipeg and will visit for some time in the city, Mr. Davis is the brother of Mrs. Charles Fitterman.

Miss Verna Lindberg, Miss Pearl Furuseth, Louis Chaney, and George Berge motored to Grand Forks on Sunday and spent the day there.

Mr. and Mrs. Haaken Olson and daughter Joyce left Sunday morning for Chicago on a buying trip, and they will also attend the World's Fair. They were accompanied as far as Milwaukee by Mrs. Nels Larson and daughter Edna, who will visit a [illegible] place for some time.

Mrs. Laurie Harriman and son Bill returned last Tuesday from International Falls where they have spent the past month.

Harvey Harder of Minneapolis arrived Friday and will be in the city on business for an indefinite time.

Miss Myrtle Oen and Robert Oen left Tuesday morning for Brainard where they will spend about a week visiting friends at a lake near there.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wengenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann motored to Bemidji Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Solheim and daughter left for Minneapolis on Sunday morning and expect to be gone for a week.

ENTERTAINS FOR SISTER

Mrs. O. H. Ekeren was hostess to a number of ladies on Tuesday afternoon in honor of her sister, Mrs. J C. Serkland of Rothsay, Minn. who is a guest at her home. The afternoon was spent socially and musically with a late luncheon being served by the hostess. The guests were Mrs Serkland, Mrs. John Halvorson and Mrs. Oscar Knutson of Warren, Mrs O. F. Mellby, Mrs. T. Reep, and Mrs H. J. Rice.

OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Guests at the home of Mr and Mrs John P. Pederson on Sunday were Dr and Mrs. Oliver Pederson of Hollywood, California; Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ott and Mrs. Luella Matzka of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Pederson and son of Greenbush; Mr. and Mrs Robert Hazelton and two daughters of Beltrami; Mr. and Mrs. Ames Pederson and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth of this city.

MRS. JUNG ENTERTAINS AT JOINT BIRTHDAY

Mrs. C. H. Jung entertained on Friday afternoon for her guests, Shirley and Arlene Reetz of Minneapolis, the occasion being their 10th and 12th birthdays respectively. Eight guests were present, and the afternoon was spent in playing novelty games, at the conclusion of which a delicious lunch was served, a huge birthday cake serving as the centerpiece for the table.

SUPPLIES INDICATE HIGH FUTURE PRICES ON FARM COMMODITIES

The supply factor in markets on agricultural commodities indicates a promising future as far as prices are concerned. There is a small grain and feed crop in sight, production of meat animals is being curtailed, and storage holdings of meats are rapidly disappearing, says the weekly market bulletin isued by the Central Co-operative Association of So. St. Paul.

Looking towards the future however it must be remembered that we have 16 million people on relief rolls, a large amount of unemployed capital, and business and industry in a complicated condition. The effectiveness of demand, under these conditions, therefore, cannot be estimated.

This year's crops have been pulled down to probably the lowest level on record. Wheat is estimated at 484 million bushels while the estimated domestic requirements are around 625 million bushels. A good many years have produced over 3,000,000,000 bushels of corn, but this year's crop promises only around 2,113,000,000 bushels. The oats crop is figured at 568,000,000 bushels or less than half the five-year average. Rye at 17,200,000 bushels also is less than half a normal crop.

While beef stocks in storage houses of the country show 10,000,000 lbs increase over a year ago, they are slightly smaller than the five-year average. Pork stocks are 133,000,000 lbs. less than a year ago and approximately that much below the five-year average. Lard stocks are decreasing from the peak of a few months ago, but are 10,000,000 lbs. greater than a year ago. Stocks of frozen lamb and mutton are 20 per cent and 46 per cent smaller respectively than a year ago, and the five-year average.

FOLLOWERS OF HITLER SOCIALISM AWAKENING

Shortly before the Hitler-directed storm of violence against his own leftists adherents broke loose, the organ of the German Labor Front, "Arbeitertum," contained two articles which are characteristic of the real mood prevailing in the ranks of Nazi labor. Both are directed against the employers who are accused of having ruined Hitler's hopes of class conciliation.

The author of the first article, G. Starcke, takes issue with another Nazi, Paul Osthold, who had accused him of making "irresponsible statements" be had said that "the attitude of reaction itself has given an impetus to Marxism." Starcke again repeats his charges against "retrogressives" and "reactionaries" and is so outspoken that one almost understands the sudden fear of Hitler and his industrialist backers.

In the second article, the Nazi labor functionaary, Piontek, reports the success of special circular sent out to several thousand employers, asking them for drafts of their factory rules under the new Nazi labor legislation. The employers enjoy such a good time without any factory rules that, as Piontek says, "at least three quarters of these employers have not even bothered to answer at all;" some have had the impudence to send in wage agreements from the years 1919–1928, reminding Piontek of the "lisgusting idiocies" perpetrated under the Weimar Republic. Only one of the drafts received was fit for use. "At the risk of being called a Marxist by unteachable old fossils," Piontek concludes with an appeal to the employers "to come round to the National-Socialist way of thinking. If as a result of years of materialist infection you can no longer grasp idealism and if your hearts are no longer able to recognize the workers as your brothers, then there is nothing to be done. The finer feelings cannot be forced, but you might at least have enough sense to look after your own interests and not sabotage the new law."

No wonder that the Hitler regime found it necessary to liquidate the critics of capitalism in ts own ranks. Engel, the Nazi labor leader, who only a few weeks ago had fired a tremendous broadside against German capitalism, was one of the first to be shot by orders of Adolph Hitler.

LEARN SNAKE BITE FIRST AID DOCTORS ADVISE

First aid for snake bite should be investigated by every tourist and vacationist, according to a bulletin of the Public Health Education Commmittee of the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today.

An encounter with poisonous snakes is a possibility for those who get off the beaten path in many parts of the United States, even in certain parts of Minnesota, according to the doctors, and prompt, intelligent first aid measures will prevent tragedy.

The first thing to do is to apply a tourniquet, that is a tight binder above the bite—if it is on the arm or leg as it usually is. This tourniquet should be loosened for a few seconds every five minutes in order not to interfere too much with the circulation. After that the wound should be made to bleed, each fang hold being opened by means of a sharp knife. Suction by mouth can then be applied to draw out as much as possible of the venom. Fortunately snake venom has little, if any effect when it is swallowed.

A week stimulant such as coffee or tea may be given to the victim, pending the doctor's arrival, but no alchol. Alchol is particularly dangerous after snake bites.

The effectiveness of an anti-venom serum against rattle snake, copperhead or water moccasin snake venom has been amply demonstrated in the last few years The doctor will undoubtedly arrange to inject this serum as soon as possible after he arrives. The serum must be administered within 24 hours, at the latest, after the bite.

OLSON LAUDS PROGRESS OF SAFETY MOVEMENT

Gov. Olson announced today that he was highly pleased with the manner in which county commissioners other county officers, city officials and civic leaders have taken hold in the state-wide movement seeking to control traffic fatalities in Minnesota.

"As I have locked over from nearly 100 communities organized in the interests of public safety in Minnesota.," said Gov. Olson, "I have been impressed with the businesslike way the city and county public safety committees have organized and begun activities in all parts of the state to prevent traffic fataliies.

"Many of these committees have bgeun by looking over the territory to note where accidents were happening most frequently and they have not only tried to find the causes, but have taken safety measures to prevent similar accidents from happening in the future.

"In one community, the safety committee passed a resolution in favor of law enforcement with respect to drunken drivers and sent copies of the resolution to all the district judges to show disapproval of the highways being made unsafe by intoxicated drivers. Sentiment is unanimous on this point, but there is room for and need of change of public at traffic regulations in general. Present tendency is to condone too extensively violations of the law as they pertain to the operation of motor vehicles in comparison with violations of other kinds.

"Some committees, I note, are having maps made and spots where accidents occur are being marked for study as to causes for corrections of local conditions contributing to accidents, and any other action that may suggest itself.

"The safety committee of one county discovered there was a laxness about reporting fatal automobile accidents and steps have been taken there, as a result, toward better assurance of traffic fatalities being reported.

"Some counties have erected bulletins in prominent places for displaying of traffic safety posters, particularly those furnished by the safety division of the SERA. One town has erected twenty such display boards."

Governor Olson said he congratulated the chairman of each local public safety committee that is active and reported the committee's activities, as this is stimulating and encouraging to all.

"We are making good progress towards systematic effort to control traffic fatalities in this state," the governor commented. "It is my opinion that anything started with such serious purpose as this traffic accident control movement, and organized for business with regular meeting dates set, and mapped plan of work, cannot fail to put Minnesota before other states in the way of safety of the highways."

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Iron Loses Magnetism

Iron loses its magnetic qualities at red heat.

Drouth May Boost Tax Delinquency in State

Fear that the drouth in Minnesota this season, with reduced production, may result in a rise in tax delinquency, unless better prices make up for the shortage, is being expressed in many quarters. The average delinquency in the counties now is almost 20 per cent.

Tax levying boards should use care, especially at a time when unfavorable crop conditions threaten farmer incomes. A serious situation should not be disregarded. We must reckon with conditions as they are, and not as we hope they will be. The wise thing to do is not to make higher levies than can be paid by potential lower incomes, Norman A. Borgen, secretary of the Minnesota Taxpayers Association, stated.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO TRADE: Well broke farm horses for baled hay. Call and see me at 408 Duluth Ave. No. City Ole O. Thonson, Crosby N. D.

HAY STUMPAGE for sale or on share. Mixed wild and timothy Call or write Mrs. Susie Kidder, Rt. 4, T. R. Falls. 16-2tp

LOST: 2 keys on a ring. Finder kindly return to owner whose name will be found on tag attached to ring. 20 1- TR

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limits Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

LOST:—Gold plate, 3 teeth in each end. Possibly tangled in ball of blue yarn. Lost in this city or St. Hilaire. Finder return to Forum and receive reward.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glossy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE: Kimball piano in A-1 condition call at 522 Main Ave. No. 13-2tp

FOR SALE at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No., after 6:30 P. M. 18-1tc

FOR SALE: 3 ladies winter coats sizes about 18 or 20 also 1 high chair green enamal with porcelain tray. Call at 412 Duluth No., after 6:30 p. m. 18-1tc

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's. 13-rtc

FOR SALE—fruit jars 5c each. See Mrs. Odelin 623 Duluth Ave. No. 1tp

FOR SALE—Good team of farm horses, wt. about 1400 lbs. each. Also other live stock. See Lund and Tunberg at Ford Garage. 1tc

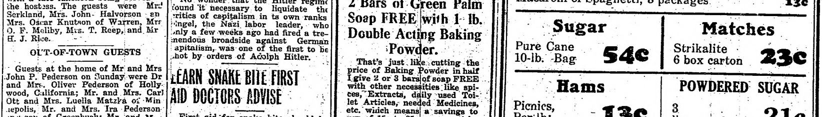
CASH FOR GOLD—Mr. Roal, Government licensed buyer at Brumund Hotel Aug. 11 pays up to $26 an ounce for broken rings gold teeth crowns, chains, watch cases etc. No amount too small. 33-1tp

WANTED:—Hay and Straw in truck loads or car lots. Thief River Falls Seed House, Phone 55-W. 2tc

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Navy Beans, Hand Picked 5 lbs. 19c
Olives, Large size Quart Jar 29c
Rice, Fancy Blue Rose, 4 lbs. 23c
Crackers Sodas 2 lb. box 19c
Milk Holly Brand 3 tall cans 17c
Corn Flakes Large Pkg. 3 for 25c
Fruit Jar Covers, Per Dozen 23c
Oatmeal, Quick or Regular, large pkg. 15c
Macaroni or Spaghetti, 3 packages 13c
Sugar Pure Cane 10-lb. Bag 54c
Matches Strikalite 6 box carton 23c
Hams Picnics, Per lb 13c
POWDERED SUGAR 3 lbs. 21c
Palmolive 3 Bars 13c
MALT CHOCOLATE Superior Tasty 1 pound can 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota


Adam Zapp
OOPS!
By Jack Romer
MAGOODNESS!
PUFF
GOSH FLIPNOODLE, JONES WAS IN A TERRIBLE FIGHT!
WAS HE HURT MUCH?
HURT! HE WAS STABBED THREE TIMES!
DO TELL. IS HE DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED?
WELL TWO OF THE WOUNDS WERE ONLY SCRATCHES BUT THE ONE IN THE HEART WILL PROVE FATAL!
HELP!

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NU. THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUGUST 16, 1934

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

KEEP THE FLOCKS CONFINED SAYS TURKEY EXPERT

Dr. W. A. Billings Warns Turkey Raisers Against Germ Dangers

Farmers who have raised their turkeys thus far this season in confinement on clean ground should avoid releasing them now. To release them will be to expose them to blackhead and worms, the scourges of the turkey business," says Dr. W. A. Billings, extension veterinarian, University Farm, St. Paul.

"Black germs and worm eggs lie dormant in the soil where turkeys and other poultry have been allowed to run," Dr. Billings says. "The only way to keep young turkeys from picking up these germs and parasites is to raise them on ground where no turkeys or chickens have been kept for at least two year, and then to change their yards at least once a month. Feeding an drinking utensils also should be kept clean. The flock, of course, should be fed balanced rations kept before them in hoppers. No medicine is necessary—just frequent change of yard on clean ground at least 200 yeads from the farm buildings.

"Farmers who have not practiced these methods and find their turkeys dying from blackhead or worms will do well to confine their birds immediately and change the yards at least once a week for the first three week. after that, once a month will be often enough.

"Tapeworms may be detected by observing the droppings from pieces of the worms expelled and by opening a sick bird or two and examining the contents of the intestines. The tapeworms look like tangled masses of spaghetti. They can be dstinguished from common round worms, frequently found in turkeys, by their shape, which is longer, slimmer and less pointed than that of round worms. Tapeworms may be destroyed by dosing the turkeys internally with Kamala, but this is a dangerous drug to give to turkeys less than half grown. Round worms may be eliminated by dosing each bird with nicotine sulphate capsules."

Chicken Shooting to Be Opened in This County, Half Days

Open season on prairie chickens and grouse were set last Thursday at t meeting of the Minnesota Conservation Commission. The commission, which consists of John R. Foley, Wabasha; Ernest R. Reiff, St. Paul; Richard Bailey, Virginia; William Erickson, Red Wing; and Frank Yetka of Cloquet, wll meet again in two weeks to adopt a fnal schedule on upland game.

It was decided by the commission that all upland game shooting be restricted to half days only, from no n until sunset. The commission decided also to co-ordinate all upland game shooting with the exception of prairie chickens which the law provides may be taken between Sept. 16 and Oct. 1st.

The commission ordered half-dav shooting for nine days on prairie chickens, restricted to 13 nothern counties, starting at noon Sept. 16 and ending at sunset Sept. 24. The bag limit was fixed at 6 per day with 12 in possession. Under the law not more than 18 may be taken during the season. The bag limit is the same as last year and is less than the law permits. Under the law nine daily may be taken with 18 in possession.

Prairie chickens may be taken in the following counties: Pennington, Roseau, Kittson. Polk, Koochiching, Clearwater, Mahnomen, Red Lake, Itasca, Lake of the Woods, Beltrami and Marshall.

Communists Hold Meet at Bemidji. Choose a Candidate for Congress

For the first time in the history of this section of northern Minnesota, a Communist Party Conference and convention of the Ninth Congressional District was held August 11 at Bemidji in the Beltrami County Courthouse. Its purpose was to inaugurate the congressional campaign of the fifteen counties which comprise the Ninth Congressional District, and was attended by 31 delegates representing various counties of the district, according to an announcement by E. W. Hannah of Bemidji.

Ed. C. Baumann, of Bagley, was selected as the party's candidate for congress.

The Communist Party, convinced of the inadequacy of the Farmer-Labor Republican, and the Democratic Party programs, comes forward in this election with a platform of direct demands based upon the needs of the workers and impoverished farmers of this state, the announcement states. Issues include: adopoitn of the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, adoption of the Farmer's Emergency Relief Bill, a demand for tax exemptions on the homes of unemployed and part-time workers, for the full payment of the Soliedrs' Bonus, the abolition of the CCC and transient camps, free clothing and hot lunches for the school children of the unemployed and poor farmers.

Experienced Sweet Clover Man Warns of Danger of Losing Seed Thru Shattering

Fred Forsberg, expert on grass seeds, cleaning and hulling, issued a few pointers to the farmers thru the columns of the Forum today, cautioning them on the danger of losing a large part of their crop thru improper handling in the cutting and threshing. "Much grass seed never reaches the granary because the farmer does not realize how easily it shells out, which is especially true of sweet clover," Mr. Forsberg says. He cautiones the farmers not to cut their sweet clover on hot, dry days, but if necessary to cut in the evening or at night. "A box should be attached to the binder," Mr. Forsberg says, "in order to save the vast amount of seed that shells in the cutting operation." Mr. Forsberg also points out that it is unnecessary to shock the sweet clover because the stubble is stiff enough to keep the bundle off the ground until it is picked up for threshing. Unnecessary handling will only result in excessive shelling, he stated.

Mr. Forsberg's letter follows:

Editor of te Fhorum:

I want to take the liberty of offering a few suggestions to the farmers in regard to the handling and harvesting of cloverseed and other grass seeds.

During the past 40 years I have grown all kinds of grass seeds, and by practical experience found some methods that I believe will be helpful to the farmers in assisting them in saving their clover seed.

The greatest loss in harvesting clover seed is thru shattering, either by wind or by careless handling. In some extreme cases as much as 75 percent of the seed is lost before it reaches the farmer's granary. It has been my experience that if the following precautions are observed, it will help to prevent loss.

Avoid cutting on a hot, dry day. Cut when the dew is on, or at night. Do not let the seed get too ripe. Do not shock the clover, as it will dry just as well left on the stubble The stubble is tall and stiff enough to prevent the bundles from making contact with the ground. Bear in mind that you must avoid shattering, and the less the seed is handled, the more seed you will eventually have in the bag.

A long box can be fitted to the binder under the packers; this should save several hundred pounds of seed if you have any quantity to harvest. The box should be made so that it can be easily withdrawn and emptied.

Oiling the canvasses of the binder with linseed oil will be found useful to prevent dampness from damaging the canvasses, and they will wear a great deal longer.

When threshing, always use tight bottom racks and spread a large canvass under the feeder of the threshing machine so that the shattered seed can be picked up, reducing the loss to a minimum.

If the above suggestions are followed out it will make a worthwhile saving of seed that otherwise would be a total loss. Especially worth while this year when seed is a good price.

Fred Forsberg

AAA IS BOON TO LIVESTOCK SAYS CHIEF WALLACE

Secretary of Agricultural Points Out Healthy Shift to Forage Crops

More livestock feed will be produced this year and saved from last year's crop under the Agricultural Adjustment Administration's programs, than would have veen possible if the adjustment had not existed, says Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture.

The adjustment programs, he points out, have brought about an extensive shift from cash crops to forage and pasture plantings. Since these crops on the whole, are more drouth resistant than those they replaced, the result has been a net gain in crop volume produced.

Even the "contracted acres", on which contract signers are receiving adjustable payments from the government, will contribute their full share to the production of forage and pasture crops this year, Setecrary Wallace says, since the administration removed practically all planting and harvesting restrictions on such acres as soon as it became apparent that the drouth would be a serious factor in crop production. Recent surveys have shown that almost 90 percent of the "contracted acres" in all parts of the United States has been planted to forage crops.

"Moreover, much corn has been saved and will be saved this year as a result of the corn loan and corn-hog reduction programs," the secretary says.

"The small pigs slaughtered last fall in the government's emergency pig-buying program, would have consumed at least 50,000,000 bushels of corn if they had been fed to full market weight. The corn loan program by enabling farmers to hold their corn, in all probability resulted in our having at least 50,000,000 more of corn on hand than otherwise would have been the case. The corn-hog reduction program proper, because it has reduced hog production to a great extent than it has reduced corn acreage, will probably save an additional 84,000,000 bushels of corn this year.

"This corn, and the additional tonnage produced this year will enable farmers to save many valuable domestic animals which might otherwise have to be marketed or allowed to starve because of the drouth."

First Road Work From New Funds To Be Let Soon

Highway construction projects to cost more than one million dollars will be advertised by the State Highway department next week if an authorization expected from the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads is received in time, according to a department announcement.

Plans for the work are complete, and the highway department is ready to call for bids on the projects immediately on receipt of the necessary federal approval. The projects will probably include bituminous surfacing, concrete paving, grading and other types of construction. It is hoped that contracts caan be let by the end of August.

This million dollar letting will be the first from the $5,400,000 road appropriation granted Minnesota by the last congress. Work financed by this appropriation will begin about the time that most of the construction under last year's $10,600,000 grant is completed.

H. L. Gunn Joins Local N. R. S. Staff this Week

H. L. Gunn, formerly of the Columbia Heights office of the National Re-Employment Service, has been transferred to this district and will work between the local office and the East Gand Forks office of the NRS. At present, he is opening up the NRS office at East Grand Forks, together with Einar Aakre, who works as farm placement supervisor at Fergus Falls Mr. Gunn will be temporarily located in this district.

TRUCK "CHISLERS" ARE FINED FOR OVERLOADS

Attempts at "chiseling" have proved costly to a number of truck owners using the Y license, says a highway department bulletin. Officers of the Highway patrol are continually checking on the weights carried by Ytrucks, and a dozen truckers who over-loaded their vehicles have been fined in the past few days in various parts of the state.

When truckers are found to be carrying more than the stated amount permitted by their Y license, they not only are taken into court and fined, but are also required to pay heavy license penalties. In a typical case a Minneapolis trucker was hauling 22,900 pounds in a vehicle authorized to acrry only 16,000 pounds. He was fined $50 and had to pay $35 additional in license penalties.

275,000 Persons on State Fun Program

St. Paul, Aug. 15,—Minnesota's relief program is not confined to hard work projects.

It has a recreational and leisure time program, presented virtually in every county of the state, which has been participated in by more than 275,000 persons and which has proved one of the most popular supervised activities of the State Emergency Relief Administration.

In his report to Governor Floyd B. Olson, State relief administrator, G. C. Tuttule, director of the recreational program, stated that of this number of participants 104,938 were boys 83,185 girls and that the "gallery" numbered about 25,000. Music, dramatics and 4-H club activities drew 87,141 persons, mostly adults, and 2,476 group meetings were held thruout the state.

The program has resulted in the approval of projects for the construction of playgrounds, golf courses, athletic fields, skaating rinks, ski slides, etc.

E.R.A. Nutrition Worker Demonstrates Novel Device for Drying of Vegetables

Miss Bena Johnson, local investigating nutritionist for the ERA, has devised an unusual and most satisfactory method of drying products obtained from the community gardens which will be dried and distributed in packages of one and two pounds to poor relief clients during the coming winter.

The tunnel drier is a 2' by 6' rectangular box constructed of wood. It has 12 racks three inches apart, which have a capacity of 15 pounds of the product to be dried. The drying process takes from four to five hours at a temperature of 110 degrees F., with a thermometer placed at the drier to insure temperature correctness. There are metal wings on the sides, and a metal sheet on the top to drive the air current form the fan upward. Two kerosene stoves supply the dry air, which is driven in a direct current through the drier by means of electric fans, which keep up the circulation and remove the moist air.

Previous to being put in the drier, the product is first steamed from 2 to 3 minutes, resulting in the air being driven out of the product, setting the color, checking bacterial growth, making a better finished product which retains its original food value.

Miss Johnson states that there are 1½ acres of navy beans, 4 acres of peas, and 5 acres of corn which will be dried. Vegetables such as greens spinach, and tomatoes are to be preserved by canning, while root vegetables will be stored. Further yield of the community gardens includes beets, carrots, rutabagoes, and 26 acres of potatoes.

Splendid cooperation among the 16 relief workers employed on this project has brought fine results. Work began on Friday morning, aand will undoubtedly continue for the next five weeks. To date, 55 pounds of peas have been dried by this method.

The electric fans used in the work were contributed [illegible] Mr. [illegible] while the kerosene stoves were donated by the Oen Mercantile Company and the Kelly Hardware Company, the latter also contributing the pressure gasoline stove used for demonsrations.

CO. A. ROAD 12 IS MADE S.A. ROAD IN NORDEN-SANDERS

Condemnation Proceedings Are to be Instituted to Acquire Land for S. A. 1

The regular meeting of the Pennington County Board of Commissioners was held at the court house this week, convening on Tuesday.

A resolution was passed to appeal the St. Lukes Hospital Tax case to the Supreme court. The case involves the payment of personal property taxes from which the hospital claims exemption on the basis of being a charitable institution and exempt under the constitution of the state. A decision handed down by the district court a short time ago sustained the defendant.

The board established County Aid Road No. 12, in Norden and Sanders townships as a St te Aid road, extending it four miles south to intersect S. A. No. 1.

The county attorney was instructed to institute condemnation proceedings to aquire a small tract of land near the St. Hilaire bridge for S. A. No. 1, This is an old right of way claim which the board has been unable to settle.

Ed. Staughton, Soo Line Conductor Passes Away Suddenly Sun.

At the age of 53 years. Edward Allen Stoughton passed away Sunday morning, August 12, at his home at 708 Knight avenue north. He was born July 19, 1881 in Grand Forks county, N. D., and has been a resident of this city isnce 1908 during which time he has been employed as conductor on the Soo railway.

On Aug. 11, 1923, Mr. Stoughton was married to Miss Olive Hagness at Thief River Falls, who survives him together with two children, Verna and Ardis; three sisters, Mrs. Geo. Stead of Grand Forks, Mrs. J. E. Robinson of this city, Mrs W. E. Robinson of Oslo; four brothers, Jim of Bowsman, Montana, Peter of Portland, Oregon, William of Oslo, and Bruce S. of Portland, Oregon. His parents and one brother Dayton have preceded him in death. He was a member of the Masonic lodge, and the Order of Railway Conductors. Masonic services were held from the Larson Funeral Home on Tuesday, August 14 with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Evangelists Will Conduct Tent Meetings, at Corner Third St. and LaBree Ave.

Commencing Friday evening at 8 p. m., Evangelist Kelsey Prinzing will conduct tent meetings at the corner of 4th street and LaBree Avenue, with special music and singing. Mr. Kelsey has worked in Washington and California for a number of years; also in Idaho, Kansas, Iowa, Wisconsin, and numerous places in this state.

Kittenball Tournament Will be Held in the City On Sunday, August 19

The Community clubs kittenball teams of Kratka, Smiley, Rocksbury and Silverson met at the office of County Agent Douglass on Monday to choose a team to play in the tournament in this city on Sunday. Because both had won four games, the teams to take part in the tournament will be Kratka and Silverton.

In a game played on Sunday, Aug. 12, Kratka defeated Silverton by the score 11-9. The Smiley Rocksbury game scheduled for Aug. 19, has been postponed until Sept. 9. On Sunday, Aug. 26, Smiley is scheduled to play the Silverton team.

Farmer-Labor Club Will Meet at Court Rooms Fri.

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will meet at the court house this Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

The latest developments in the power situation in the city will come up for discussion and every member is urged to attend this meeting. Whether or not the club shall take an active part in the controversy which seems to be looming up in regard to the purchase of a diesel unit or hooking up with the highline will come in for consnderation.

Tax Sale Opens With Brisk Business Monday Morning

$4,000 was taken in the forfeited tax sale at the county auditor's office on Monday, the opening day of the sale, according to County Auditor H. L. Fowler. Mr. Fowler states that the sale will continue until the end of the year.

4-H Canning Achievement Day at Lincoln School on Wednesday, August 22nd

Canning Achievement Day for the 4-H clubs of Pennington county will be held at Lincoln high school at 10 o'clock in the moring on Wednesday, August 22, it was announced yesterday by Miss Verna Becker the assistant 4-H club agent.

Talking-working demonstrations will be given, and each entrant may can one jar of either a fruit of vegetable, using any method of canning she wishes, but she must bring her own equipment and product. The winner will be awarded a free trip to the Minnesota State Fair in September.

Burglars Smash Safe at Robertson Lumber Yard. Get No Loot

Buglars entered the Robertson Lumber Company on Saturday evening, according to Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg, and broke the combination of the safe with a double bitted ax, but met with failure in their efforts to open the safe. As yet the guilty parties have not been caught.

SCHOOL BOARD HIRES TWO NEW TEACHERS MON.

All Janitors Are Reappointed --Bids for Coal and Repairs Are Accepted.

The local board of education held its August meeting on Monday evening. The resignations Miss Caroline Melby, Miss Emily Samuelson, and Chester Myrom were acted upon the board appointing Mrs. Everyr Cook of Fargo to fulfill the position of Miss Melby as primary instructor in the Washington school. Miss Cook is a graduate of the Moorhead state teachers college, and has taught the past two years at Kennedy. Miss Inez M. Lunder of Rothsay was named home economics and general science teacher succeeding Miss Samuelson. As yet, a successor to Mr. Myrom's position is unfilled.

The bid of Ed. Lee of $480. for installing the new boiler in Lincoln high school was accepted, also a bid of A J. Borry for $75. to remove the stoker from the old boiler to the new one. The local bids of the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company and the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company both for 100 tons of coal at $8.85 a ton were also accepted.

The bus drivers for the rural routes include Randall Noper, route 1; Geo. M. Gunderson, Routes 2 and 3; and Stanley Erickson, Route 4. The present Janitors were reappointed for the following year. x

Superintendent Morris Bye has announced that school will open on Tuesday, September 4th. W. G. Claffy, Lincoln high school principal, will be at the high school to register students beginning August 16th.

4-H's Will Hold Their Annual Picnic Sun.

The Pennington county 4-H clubs will hold their annual club picnic on Sunday, August 19, at the Anton ohnson farm at Highlanding, which is ¼ mile south, and ¼ mile west of Highlanding. Each club should arrange to bring their own picnic dinner, which will be served at noon. A program has been arranged for the afternoon which will consist of stunts and music, a kittenball tournament between the 4-H clubs, races and games.

B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes creamery made a business trip to Minneapolis on Sunday evening, returning Tuesday morning.

E. W. Youngdahl of the State Department of Conservation spent Tuesday in the city.

Miss Malvina Fortier arrived Saturday evening for a week's visit at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Collins.

COUNCIL AGAIN CONFERS WITH POWER OFFICIALS

Possibility of Getting Contract With a Cancellation Clause Is Discussed

Afurther discussion of the power situation and possibilities of a hook-up with the highline running east of the city was indulged in by the council and representatives of the Interstate Power company at the regular meeting in the council chambers Tuesday evening.

A strong objection to entering a contract with the power company for a five year hook-up has developed in the city and and the council and administration is somewhat on the spot. Reserve power is apparently necessary in order to meet the demand for current and to guarantee the patrons against cessation in the service, yet this is contrary to the statements and recommendations made during the campaign last fall by the members of the council and Mayor Tungseth. Last week the mayor in a public statement in the Times apparently opposed a five year contract. However, members of the progressive group who received a decided licking in the election last fall point out that the mayor has consistently played for just the kind of a predicament that the city finds itself in. They also point out that he declared himself against the extension of the hours in the beer ordinance, but that the situation was maneuvered to become law anyway. They also point out that he promised to yeto the fire truck resolution but that after an eleventh hour conference with alderman McFarland he signed the instrument. Now they claim that his apparent opposition to the contract is hookum and camouflage.

President of the council Peter Myrom asked Leonard Peterson, Power company representative if it would be possible to secure a contract with a cancellation clause, as it might be possible that the city would be able to use water power or make arrangement for another diesel unit before the five years are expired. Mr. Peterson discounted the chances of getting any water power stating that he has observed the river for a great many years and the chances of getting power from it within the next five years would be pretty small.

He did not know whether a contract

(Continued On Back Page.)

Oen Buyers Return from Eastern Market Tuesday

Mr. and Mrs. Haakon M. Olson have recently returned from an eastern buying trip for the Oen Mercantile Company. They report having made unusually large purchases of quality fall merchandise in anticipation of a large fall trade. Mr. and Mrs. Olson remarked on the excellent condition of the crops in this vicinity as compared to other parts of the country through which they traveled on their trip.

Rocksbury Political Rally Is Postponed Until Later

According to Paul Engelstad; the Political Rally which was to to be held at Valhall in Rocksbury township, August 26, has been postponed until a future date.

The political pot doesn't seem to be very hot at the present time Mr. Engelstad says, and the political parties have not completed their campaign plans, to the extent of being able to get a definite lineup of speakers.

CORN-HOG FUND TO BE PAID SOON

St. Paul—Adjustment payments totaling about $11,000,000 will have been made to Minnesota corn and hog raisers by Sept. 1, Andrew Boss, University Farm, state director of production control for the AAA, reported. Already the corn-hog committees in 40 Minnesota counties have completed their work of adjusting producers' allotment claims to the county quotas, Mr. Boss says, and in other counties this work will be finished within the next 10 days. When this work is done, the commitees will present the contracts to the applicants for their final signatures and then forward them to Washington for payment. Ten counties already have completed this final step.

This procedure pertains only to regular payment contracts, requiring the applicants' acceptance of allotment adjustments before they become valid. These contracts constitute about 70 per cent of all Minnesota contracts. The majority of counties already have forwarded to Washington their early payment contracts, in which the producer waives the formality of approving allotment adjustments. Payments made on these contracts to Aug. 1 tcaled $2,354,203.15. In addition, $65,000 in payments on regular payment contracts—the first of this kind received in Minnesota—are now being distributed to 600 Dakota county contract signers.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NU

THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 16, 1934

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

KEEP THE FLOCKS CONFINED SAYS TURKEY EXPERT

Dr. W. A. Billings Warns Turkey Raisers Against Germ Dangers

Farmers who have raised their turkeys thus far this season in confinement on clean ground should avoid releasing them now. To release them will be to expose them to blackhead and worms, the scourges of the turkey business," says Dr. W. A. Billings, extension veterinarian, University Farm, St. Paul.

"Black germs and worm eggs lie dormant in the soil where turkeys and other poultry have been allowed to run," Dr. Billings says. "The only way to keep young turkeys from picking up these germs and parasites is to raise them on ground where no turkeys or chickens have been kept for at least two year, and then to change their yards at least once a month. Feeding an drinking utensils also should be kept clean. The flock, of course, should be fed balanced rations kept before them in hoppers. No medicine is necessary—just frequent change of yard on clean ground at least 200 yeads from the farm buildings.

"Farmers who have not practiced these methods and find their turkeys dying from blackhead or worms will do well to confine their birds immediately and change the yards at least once a week for the first three week. after that, once a month will be often enough.

"Tapeworms may be detected by observing the droppings from pieces of the worms expelled and by opening a sick bird or two and examining the contents of the intestines. The tapeworms look like tangled masses of spaghetti. They can be dstinguished from common round worms, frequently found in turkeys, by their shape, which is longer, slimmer and less pointed than that of round worms. Tapeworms may be destroyed by dosing the turkeys internally with Kamala, but this is a dangerous drug to give to turkeys less than half grown. Round worms may be eliminated by dosing each bird with nicotine sulphate capsules."

Chicken Shooting to Be Opened in This County, Half Days

Open season on prairie chickens and grouse were set last Thursday at t meeting of the Minnesota Conservation Commission. The commission, which consists of John R. Foley, Wabasha; Ernest R. Reiff, St. Paul; Richard Bailey, Virginia; William Erickson, Red Wing; and Frank Yetka of Cloquet, wll meet again in two weeks to adopt a fnal schedule on upland game.

It was decided by the commission that all upland game shooting be restricted to half days only, from no n until sunset. The commission decided also to co-ordinate all upland game shooting with the exception of prairie chickens which the law provides may be taken between Sept. 16 and Oct. 1st.

The commission ordered half-dav shooting for nine days on prairie chickens, restricted to 13 nothern counties, starting at noon Sept. 16 and ending at sunset Sept. 24. The bag limit was fixed at 6 per day with 12 in possession. Under the law not more than 18 may be taken during the season. The bag limit is the same as last year and is less than the law permits. Under the law nine daily may be taken with 18 in possession.

Prairie chickens may be taken in the following counties: Pennington, Roseau, Kittson. Polk, Koochiching, Clearwater, Mahnomen, Red Lake, Itasca, Lake of the Woods, Beltrami and Marshall.

Communists Hold Meet at Bemidji. Choose a Candidate for Congress

For the first time in the history of this section of northern Minnesota, a Communist Party Conference and convention of the Ninth Congressional District was held August 11 at Bemidji in the Beltrami County Courthouse. Its purpose was to inaugurate the congressional campaign of the fifteen counties which comprise the Ninth Congressional District, and was attended by 31 delegates representing various counties of the district, according to an announcement by E. W. Hannah of Bemidji.

Ed. C. Baumann, of Bagley, was selected as the party's candidate for congress.

The Communist Party, convinced of the inadequacy of the Farmer-Labor. Republican, and the Democratic Party programs, comes forward in this election with a platform of direct demands based upon the needs of the workers and impoverished farmers of this state, the announcement states.

Issues include: adopoitn of the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, adoption of the Farmer's Emergency Relief Bill, a demand for tax exemptions on the homes of unemployed and part-time workers, for the full payment of the Soliedrs' Bonus, the abolition of the CCC and transient camps, free clothing and hot lunches for the school children of the unemployed and poor farmers.

Experienced Sweet Clover Man Warns of Danger of Losing Seed Thru Shattering

Fred Forsberg, expert on grass seeds, cleaning and hulling, issued a few pointers to the farmers thru the columns of the Forum today, cautioning them on the danger of losing a large part of their crop thru improper handling in the cutting and threshing. "Much grass seed never reaches the granary because the farmer does not realize how easily it shells out, which is especially true of sweet clover," Mr. Forsberg says. He cautiones the farmers not to cut their sweet clover on hot, dry days, but if necessary to cut in the evening or at night. "A box should be attached to the binder," Mr. Forsberg says, "in order to save the vast amount of seed that shells in the cutting operation." Mr. Forsberg also points out that it is unnecessary to shock the sweet clover because the stubble is stiff enough to keep the bundle off the ground until it is picked up for threshing. Unnecessary handling will only result in excessive shelling, he stated.

Mr. Forsberg's letter follows:

Editor of te Fhorum:

I want to take the liberty of offering a few suggestions to the farmers in regard to the handling and harvesting of cloverseed and other grass seeds.

During the past 40 years I have grown all kinds of grass seeds, and by practical experience found some methods that I believe will be helpful to the farmers in assisting them in saving their clover seed.

The greatest loss in harvesting clover seed is thru shattering, either by wind or by careless handling. In some extreme cases as much as 75 percent of the seed is lost before it reaches the farmer's granary. It has been my experience that if the following precautions are observed, it will help to prevent loss.

Avoid cutting on a hot, dry day. Cut when the dew is on, or at night. Do not let the seed get too ripe. Do not shock the clover, as it will dry just as well left on the stubble The stubble is tall and stiff enough to prevent the bundles from making contact with the ground. Bear in mind that you must avoid shattering, and the less the seed is handled, the more seed you will eventually have in the bag.

A long box can be fitted to the binder under the packers; this should save several hundred pounds of seed if you have any quantity to harvest. The box should be made so that it can be easily withdrawn and emptied.

Oiling the canvasses of the binder with linseed oil will be found useful to prevent dampness from damaging the canvasses, and they will wear a great deal longer.

When threshing, always use tight bottom racks and spread a large canvass under the feeder of the threshing machine so that the shattered seed can be picked up, reducing the loss to a minimum.

If the above suggestions are followed out it will make a worthwhile saving of seed that otherwise would be a total loss. Especially worth while this year when seed is a good price.

Fred Forsberg

AAA IS BOON TO LIVESTOCK SAYS CHIEF WALLACE

Secretary of Agricultural Points Out Healthy Shift to Forage Crops

More livestock feed will be produced this year and saved from last year's crop under the Agricultural Adjustment Administration's programs, than would have veen possible if the adjustment had not existed, says Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture.

The adjustment programs, he points out, have brought about an extensive shift from cash crops to forage and pasture plantings. Since these crops on the whole, are more drouth resistant than those they replaced, the result has been a net gain in crop volume produced.

Even the "contracted acres", on which contract signers are receiving adjustable payments from the government, will contribute their full share to the production of forage and pasture crops this year, Setecrary Wallace says, since the administration removed practically all planting and harvesting restrictions on such acres as soon as it became apparent that the drouth would be a serious factor in crop production. Recent surveys have shown that almost 90 percent of the "contracted acres" in all parts of the United States has been planted to forage crops.

"Moreover, much corn has been saved and will be saved this year as a result of the corn loan and corn-hog reduction programs," the secretary says.

"The small pigs slaughtered last fall in the government's emergency pig-buying program, would have consumed at least 50,000,000 bushels of corn if they had been fed to full market weight. The corn loan program by enabling farmers to hold their corn, in all probability resulted in our having at least 50,000,000 more of corn on hand than otherwise would have been the case. The corn-hog reduction program proper, because it has reduced hog production to a great extent than it has reduced corn acreage, will probably save an additional 84,000,000 bushels of corn this year.

"This corn, and the additional tonnage produced this year will enable farmers to save many valuable domestic animals which might otherwise have to be marketed or allowed to starve because of the drouth."

First Road Work From New Funds To Be Let Soon

Highway construction projects to cost more than one million dollars will be advertised by the State Highway department next week if an authorization expected from the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads is received in time, according to a department announcement.

Plans for the work are complete, and the highway department is ready to call for bids on the projects immediately on receipt of the necessary federal approval. The projects will probably include bituminous surfacing, concrete paving, grading and other types of construction. It is hoped that contracts caan be let by the end of August.

This million dollar letting will be the first from the $5,400,000 road appropriation granted Minnesota by the last congress. Work financed by this appropriation will begin about the time that most of the construction under last year's $10,600,000 grant is completed.

H. L. Gunn Joins Local N. R. S. Staff this Week

H. L. Gunn, formerly of the Columbia Heights office of the National Re-Employment Service, has been transferred to this district and will work between the local office and the East Gand Forks office of the NRS. At present, he is opening up the NRS office at East Grand Forks, together with Einar Aakre, who works as farm placement supervisor at Fergus Falls Mr. Gunn will be temporarily located in this district.

TRUCK "CHISLERS" ARE FINED FOR OVERLOADS

Attempts at "chiseling" have proved costly to a number of truck owners using the Y license, says a highway department bulletin. Officers of the Highway patrol are continually checking on the weights carried by Ytrucks, and a dozen truckers who over-loaded their vehicles have been fined in the past few days in various parts of the state.

When truckers are found to be carrying more than the stated amount permitted by their Y license, they not only are taken into court and fined, but are also required to pay heavy license penalties. In a typical case a Minneapolis trucker was hauling 22,900 pounds in a vehicle authorized to acrry only 16,000 pounds. He was fined $50 and had to pay $35 additional in license penalties.

275,000 Persons on State Fun Program

St. Paul, Aug. 15,—Minnesota's relief program is not confined to hard work projects.

It has a recreational and leisure time program, presented virtually in every county of the state, which has been participated in by more than 275,000 persons and which has proved one of the most popular supervised activities of the State Emergency Relief Administration.

In his report to Governor Floyd B. Olson, State relief administrator, G. C. Tuttule, director of the recreational program, stated that of this number of participants 104,938 were boys 83,185 girls and that the "gallery" numbered about 25,000. Music, dramatics and 4-H club activities drew 87,141 persons, mostly adults, and 2,476 group meetings were held thruout the state.

The program has resulted in the approval of projects for the construction of playgrounds, golf courses, athletic fields, skaating rinks, ski slides, etc.

CO. A. ROAD 12 IS MADE S. A. ROAD IN NORDEN-SANDERS

Condemnation Proceedings Are to be Instituted to Acquire Land for S. A. 1

The regular meeting of the Pennington County Board of Commissioners was held at the court house this week, convening on Tuesday.

A resolution was passed to appeal the St. Lukes Hospital Tax case to the Supreme court. The case involves the payment of personal property taxes from which the hospital claims exemption on the basis of being a charitable institution and exempt under the constitution of the state. A decision handed down by the district court a short time ago sustained the defendant.

The board established County Aid Road No. 12, in Norden and Sanders townships as a State Aid road, extending it four miles south to intersect S. A. No. 1.

The county attorney was instructed to institute condemnation proceedings to aquire a small tract of land near the St. Hilaire bridge for S. A. No. 1, This is an old right of way claim which the board has been unable to settle.

Ed. Staughton, Soo Line Conductor Passes Away Suddenly Sun.

At the age of 53 years, Edward Allen Stoughton passed away Sunday morning, August 12, at his home at 708 Knight avenue north. He was born July 19, 1881 in Grand Forks county, N. D., and has been a resident of this city isnce 1908 during which time he has been employed as conductor on the Soo railway.

On Aug. 11, 1923, Mr. Stoughton was married to Miss Olive Hagness at Thief River Falls, who survives him together with two children, Verna and Ardis; three sisters, Mrs. Geo. Stead of Grand Forks, Mrs. J. E. Robinson of this city, Mrs W. E. Robinson of Oslo; four brothers, Jim of Bowsman, Montana, Peter of Portland, Oregon, William of Oslo, and Bruce S. of Portland, Oregon. His parents and one brother Dayton have preceded him in death. He was a member of the Masonic lodge, and the Order of Railway Conductors. Masonic services were held from the Larson Funeral Home on Tuesday, August 14 with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Evangelists Will Conduct Tent Meetings, at Corner Third St. and LaBree Ave.

Commencing Friday evening at 8 p. m., Evangelist Kelsey Prinzing will conduct tent meetings at the corner of 4th street and LaBree Avenue, with special music and singing. Mr. Kelsey has worked in Washington and California for a number of years; also in Idaho, Kansas, Iowa, Wisconsin, and numerous places in this state.

Kittenball Tournament Will be Held in the City On Sunday, August 19

The Community clubs kittenball teams of Kratka, Smiley, Rocksbury and Silverson met at the office of County Agent Douglass on Monday to choose a team to play in the tournament in this city on Sunday. Because both had won four games, the teams to take part in the tournament will be Kratka and Silverton.

In a game played on Sunday, Aug. 12, Kratka defeated Silverton by the score 11-9. The Smiley Rocksbury game scheduled for Aug. 19, has been postponed until Sept. 9. On Sunday, Aug. 26, Smiley is scheduled to play the Silverton team.

E.R.A. Nutrition Worker Demonstrates Novel Device for Drying of Vegetables

Miss Bena Johnson, local investigating nutritionist for the ERA, has devised an unusual and most satisfactory method of drying products obtained from the community gardens which will be dried and distributed in packages of one and two pounds to poor relief clients during the coming winter.

The tunnel drier is a 2' by 6' rectangular box constructed of wood. It has 12 racks three inches apart, which have a capacity of 15 pounds of the product to be dried. The drying process takes from four to five hours at a temperature of 110 degrees F., with a thermometer placed at the drier to insure temperature correctness. There are metal wings on the sides, and a metal sheet on the top to drive the air current form the fan upward. Two kerosene stoves supply the dry air, which is driven in a direct current through the drier by means of electric fans, which keep up the circulation and remove the moist air.

Previous to being put in the drier, the product is first steamed from 2 to 3 minutes, resulting in the air being driven out of the product, setting the color, checking bacterial growth, making a better finished product which retains its original food value.

Miss Johnson states that there are 1½ acres of navy beans, 4 acres of peas, and 5 acres of corn which will be dried. Vegetables such as greens spinach, and tomatoes are to be preserved by canning, while root vegetables will be stored. Further yield of the community gardens includes beets, carrots, rutabagoes, and 26 acres of potatoes.

Splendid cooperation among the 16 relief workers employed on this project has brought fine results. Work began on Friday morning, aand will undoubtedly continue for the next five weeks. To date, 55 pounds of peas have been dried by this method.

The electric fans used in the work were contributed [illegible] r. Ra[illegible] while the kerosene st[illegible] were do[illegible] by the Oen Mercantile Company and the Kelly Hardware Company, the latter also contributing the pressure gasoline stove used for demonsrations.

Farmer-Labor Club Will Meet at Court Rooms Fri.

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will meet at the court house this Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

The latest developments in the power situation in the city will come up for discussion and every member is urged to attend this meeting. Whether or not the club shall take an active part in the controversy which seems to be looming up in regard to the purchase of a diesel unit or hooking up with the highline will come in for consnderation.

Tax Sale Opens With Brisk Business Monday Morning

$4,000 was taken in the forfeited tax sale at the county auditor's office on Monday, the opening day of the sale, according to County Auditor H. L. Fowler. Mr. Fowler states that the sale will continue until the end of the year.

4-H Canning Achievement Day at Lincoln School on Wednesday, August 22nd

Canning Achievement Day for the 4-H clubs of Pennington county will be held at Lincoln high school at 10 o'clock in the moring on Wednesday, August 22, it was announced yesterday by Miss Verna Becker the assistant 4-H club agent.

Talking-working demonstrations will be given, and each entrant may can one jar of either a fruit of vegetable, using any method of canning she wishes, but she must bring her own equipment and product. The winner will be awarded a free trip to the Minnesota State Fair in September.

Burglars Smash Safe at Robertson Lumber Yard. Get No Loot

Buglars entered the Robertson Lumber Company on Saturday evening, according to Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg, and broke the combination of the safe with a double bitted ax, but met with failure in their efforts to open the safe. As yet the guilty parties have not been caught.

SCHOOL BOARD HIRES TWO NEW TEACHERS MON.

All Janitors Are Reappointed --Bids for Coal and Repairs Are Accepted.

The local board of education held its August meeting on Monday evening. The resignations Miss Caroline Melby, Miss Emily Samuelson, and Chester Myrom were acted upon the board appointing Mrs. Everyr Cook of Fargo to fulfill the position of Miss Melby as primary instructor in the Washington school. Miss Cook is a graduate of the Moorhead state teachers college, and has taught the past two years at Kennedy. Miss Inez M. Lunder of Rothsay was named home economics and general science teacher succeeding Miss Samuelson. As yet, a successor to Mr. Myrom's position is unfilled.

The bid of Ed. Lee of $480. for installing the new boiler in Lincoln high school was accepted, also a bid of A J. Borry for $75. to remove the stoker from the old boiler to the new one. The local bids of the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company and the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company both for 100 tons of coal at $8.85 a ton were also accepted.

The bus drivers for the rural routes include Randall Noper, route 1; Geo. M. Gunderson, Routes 2 and 3; and Stanley Erickson, Route 4. The present Janitors were reappointed for the following year. x

Superintendent Morris Bye has announced that school will open on Tuesday, September 4th. W. G. Claffy, Lincoln high school principal, will be at the high school to register students beginning August 16th.

4-H's Will Hold Their Annual Picnic Sun.

The Pennington county 4-H clubs will hold their annual club picnic on Sunday, August 19, at the Anton ohnson farm at Highlanding, which is ¼ mile south, and ¼ mile west of Highlanding. Each club should arrange to bring their own picnic dinner, which will be served at noon. A program has been arranged for the afternoon which will consist of stunts and music, a kittenball tournament between the 4-H clubs, races and games.

B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes creamery made a business trip to Minneapolis on Sunday evening, returning Tuesday morning.

E. W. Youngdehl of the State Department of Conservation spent Tuesday in the city.

Miss Malvina Fortier arrived Saturday evening for a week's visit at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Collins.

COUNCIL AGAIN CONFERS WITH POWER OFFICIALS

Possibility of Getting Contract With a Cancellation Clause Is Discussed

Afurther discussion of the power situation and possibilities of a hookup with the highline running east of the city was indulged in by the council and representatives of the Interstate Power company at the regular meeting in the council chambers Tuesday evening.

A strong objection to entering a contract with the power company for a five year hook-up has developed in the city and and the council and administration is somewhat on the spot. Reserve power is apparently necessary in order to meet the demand for current and to guarantee the patrons against cessation in the service, yet this is contrary to the statements and recommendations made during the campaign last fall by the members of the council and Mayor Tungseth. Last week the mayor in a public statement in the Times apparently opposed a five year contract. However, members of the progressive group who received a decided licking in the election last fall point out that the mayor has consistently played for just the kind of a predicament that the city finds itself in. They also point out that he declared himself against the extension of the hours in the beer ordinance, but that the situation was maneuvered to become law anyway. They also point out that he promised to veto the fire truck resolution but that after an eleventh hour conference with alderman McFarland he signed the instrument. Now they claim that his apparent opposition to the contract is hookum and camouflage.

President of the council Peter Myrom asked Leonard Peterson, Power company representative if it would be possible to secure a contract with a cancellation clause, as it might be possible that the city would be able to use water power or make arrangement for another diesel unit before the five years are expired. Mr. Peterson discounted the chances of getting any water power stating that he has observed the river for a great many years and the chances of getting power from it within the next five years would be pretty small.

He did not know whether a contract

(Continued On Back Page.)

Oen Buyers Return from Eastern Market Tuesday

Mr. and Mrs. Haakon M. Olson have recently returned from an eastern buying trip for the Oen Mercantile Company. They report having made unusually large purchases of quality fall merchandise in anticipation of a large fall trade. Mr. and Mrs. Olson remarked on the excellent condition of the crops in this vicinity as compared to other parts of the country through which they traveled on their trip.

Rocksbury Political Rally Is Postponed Until Later

According to Paul Engelstad; the Political Rally which was to to be held at Valhall in Rocksbury township, August 26, has been postponed until a future date.

The political pot doesn't seem to be very hot at the present time Mr. Engelstad says, and the political parties have not completed their campaign plans, to the extent of being able to get a definite lineup of speakers.

CORN-HOG FUND TO BE PAID SOON

St. Paul—Adjustment payments totaling about $11,000,000 will have been made to Minnesota corn and hog raisers by Sept. 1, Andrew Boss, University Farm, state director of production control for the AAA, reported. Already the corn-hog committees in 40 Minnesota counties have completed their work of adjusting producers' allotment claims to the county quotas, Mr. Boss says, and in other counties this work will be finished within the next 10 days. When this work is done, the commitees will present the contracts to the applicants for their final signatures and then forward them to Washington for payment. Ten counties already have completed this final step.

This procedure pertains only to regular payment contracts, requiring the applicants' acceptance of allotment adjustments before they become valid. These contracts constitute about 70 per cent of all Minnesota contracts. The majority of counties already have forwarded to Washington their early payment contracts, in which the producer waives the formality of approving allotment adjustments. Payments made on these contracts to Aug. 1 toaled $2,354,203.15. In addition, $65,000 in payments on regular payment contracts—the first of this kind received in Minnesota—are now being distribut-d to 600 Dakota county contract signers.

Frazier-Lemke Bill To Speed Recovery

Hastening of voluntary private settlement of farm debts by agreement between creditors and debtors will result from the recently enacted Frazier-Lemke amendment to the federal law on farm bankruptcy, says D. C. Dvoracek, agricultural extension division, University Farm, St. Paul.

In numerous meetings throughout the state in which he is interpreting this amendment to farmers and creditors, Mr. Dvoracek finds that study of the amendment is convincing both sides of the wisdom and advantages of voluntary debt agreements.

"The Frazier-Lemke amendment should not be confused with the Frazier bill, introduced in Congress but not passed, which would have refinanced farm mortgages at reduced interest," Mr. Dvoracek emphasizes.

"To understand the Frazier-Lemke bill," he adds, "it is necessary to recall two amendments approved in 1933. One provided for the appointment of a county conciliation commissioner by the United States District Court upon petition of 15 farmers. The second amendment made the appointment of such a commissioner mandatory in every county having over 500 agricultural population. The duty of this commissioner is to assist debtors in securing an equitable agreement on their debts between themselves and a majority of their creditors (a majority in number and amount due). The Frazier-Lemke supplements these amendments in providing that if a farmer fails to obtain the acceptance of a majority of his creditors to the proposed agreement, or if he is not satisfied with such composition himself, he petitions to be adjudged a bankrupt. The bill then permits him to retain possesion of his property for 5 to 6 years under control of the court and to buy all or part of his property at a fair value during that time."

Traffic Deaths Climb in State

Minnesota had twice as great an increase in traffic accidents in the first six months of 1934, as did the rest of the United states. C. R. Carlgren member of the State Board of Control, says that Minnesota is not gaining a favorable reputation among states, with a traffic accident increase so much greater than the nation's in the first half of this year. This situation is a matter of concern to every citizen in the state, aside from the bad reputation it gives the st te, he thinks.

Mr. Carlgren analyses the situation as follows:

"In twelve cities in the state, that was not a single traffic accident fatality in the first five months of this year, but twenty other cities in Minnesota have a total of 129 fatalities charged against them, in the records compiled by the Safety Division of the State Emergency Relief Administration. In this connection, I cannot help making a comparison between Duluth, with its traffic hazardous hills, which had but four accidents in the first five months of this year, and St. Paul, which had ten times as many. Minneapolis had almost as bad a record as St. Paul.

Duluth's splendid safety program is to be given the credit for its favorable record on prevention of traffic accidents.

"Reports received from 87 counties of the state as to traffic accident fatalities in the first five months this year revealed that 34 counties had no fatalities, while in 53 counties there were 228 lives needlessly sacrificed i traffic accidents between January 1st and June 1st of this year.

"A national authority claims that for every person who is killed accidentally it costs the person's family and the community an average of $50,000. On the assumption that this is true, the 228 deaths in Minnesota the first five months this yeaar represent a loss of $11,400,000.

"It seems as though it would be cheaper for the state to make accident prevention sufficiently effective to avert some of this needless and costly loss of lives.

"Deaths 228 of them in Minnesota in five month's time—due to carelessness, or reckless driving or walking, on the streets and highways of the state, should by this time have given impetus to a widespreaad demand for prevention of wholesale killings in this state.

"There may be a funeral in the block in which you live, this week or next, the result of needless traffic accident, attributable to either carelessness or recklessness. The fatality might for instance, rob a household of the husband and father, in another it might be awife and mother, abrubtly snatched out of life leaving behind young children needing her care, or it might be some curly-headed youngster, beloved by whole neighborhood who was needlessly killed. This traffic problem is not something apart from our daily lives. It comes close.

"Opportunity for concerted action in Minnesota for the prevention of traffic fatalities has been created through the Safety Division SERA, to which Governor Olson, administrator ofthe ERA, delegated the task of carrying on an educational program in the interests of traffic accident prevention.

"More than 100 public safety communities, in cities and counties of the state, their personnel including many city and county officials and civic leaders are making a race competitively to create activities that will reduce traffic accident fatalities.

"As a spur to achievement, awards will be made by Governor Olson, at the end of the year, to the three cities and the three counties of the state that are most active in accident prevention effort.

"Public interest, cooperation and support are essential to success. Furthermore there must be state-wide building up of support of enforcement officers dealing with traffic violations."

New Buildings Being Rushed to Finish for Fair

The new Conservation building and other improvements costing $130,000 are being rushed to completion for the opening of Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, which will be observed from September 1 to 8, it was announced this week by Raymond A. Lee, secretary.

Building of a new street car loop entrance, opening of new streets, continuation of the Fair's "white-way", creation of a new park with a sunken pool are improvements that alter the physical appearance of the grounds and change the skyline in the area between the Hippodrome and Horticulture buildings.

The new Conservation building will be one of the show places on the grounds. It occupies the site of the old street car entrance, directly opposite the approach to the grandstand. Built of whole logs with inter-locking corners, the structure is 68 feet olng, being 56 feet at its highest point. It was designed by Paul Wicklund, Minneapolis architect. State and federal funds along with substantial contributions by the State Fair makes possible the improvements.

Exhibits of the fish and game, forestry, tourist bureau and other branches of the State Conservation department will be housed in the new structure. The Minnesota exhibit,, costing $65,000, and which attracted throngs at the world's fair in Chicago will be installed intact, including the panoramas of the agricultural, industrial, cultural and recreational life of the commonwealth.

An extensive aquarium, artistically designed, has been built for the comprehensive display of fish now being gathered by the state fish and game department under the supervision of Rr. Thaddeus Surber. Displays of wild life and a cross-section of timber resources also are planned.

Surrounding the building will be an attractive sunken garden with a spectacular illuminated fountain.

Opening of Judson street from the agricultural building to the livestock section, gives the Fair a much needed highway cast and west. A new street car loop entrance has been provided in the revised ground plan. Six new ticket windows have been constructed. A large steel arch, 80 feet wide, will support the illuminated sign inscribed State Fair.

"With the completion of this year's improvement program the dreams of the State Fair management for the past 20 years becomes a reality," said Mr. Lee, secretary of the fair, "The area improved is the front yard of the fair and visitors to the Diamond Jubilee will be agreeably surprised and pleased with the changes."

Corn-Hog Ruling Help Drouth Aid

Two administrative rulings affecting the 1934 corn-hog contract, of particular interest to cooperating producers in the drouth areas, have been announced by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Corn-hog contract signers may now make unlimited purchases of feeder pigs during the period, August 1, 1934, to November 30, 1934. Originally, under the contract, a producer could not increase the number of feeder pigs bought in 1934 above the adjusted average number bought in 1932-33. But under the new ruling the contract signer must either keep such purchased pigs separate from hogs produced on the farm or mark them for ready identification by ear marks of other reliable means of identification. Within one week following the date of any purchase, the producer also must file with the county allotment committee, a statement showing (1) the date the statement was submitted to the county allotment committee, (2) the date of purchase, (3) the name and aaddress of seller, (4) number and average weight of feeder pigs purchased, (5) the method used for positive indentification of the pigs throughout the feeding period, and (6) the signature of the party from whom such feeder pigs were bought.

Earlier this year, the original concerning feeder pigs purchase had been amended to permit a contract signer to buy animals in excess of the adjusted annual number brought by him in the base period, but provided that all feeder pigs purchased in 1934 were farrowed on a farm located in the same county as the land under contract and were bought only from persons who had executed corn-hog reduction contracts as producer, and who had no feeder pig base.

In view of the limited number of potential sellers from whom contract signers might buy under the earlier interpretation and because some contract signers other wise likely would have to sell part of their own contract allotment of pigs at sacrifice prices on account of feed shortage,producers under contract now are being authorized to make unlimited purchases without restrictions as to status or locationof the seller. Thus contract signers may buy pigs from producers in another county or state and those who have adequate feed supplies may buy pigs from farmers who do not have sufficient food supplies. The earlier interpretation concerning feeder pig purchases will apply, however, to all feeder pigs bought before August 1, 1934.

The second ruling permits the inclusion of wheat or other small grains among crops which may be planted in 1934 without restriction if pastured or harvested for hay on any land covered by corn-hog contracts, including rented or contractor acres. The wheat or other small grains so planted shall be used for pasture or hay only and shall not be harvested as grain.

This broadening of the crop acreage limitations will now permit corn-hog ocntract signers to plant on any land on he farm practically any crop to be used as roughage for livestock feeding purposes, except for certain restrictions necessary to prevent possible use of such drouth rulings to cover up original non-compliance with the terms of the conrast, or defeat the purposes of the contract.

New Tuberculin Aids Fight on White Plague

Minnesota results in tuberculin testing in the future can be more accurately compared with those of other states. This has been made possible, according to the Minnesota Public Health Association, through the development of a new standard testing agent, an outstanding accomplishment of Christmas Seal scientific research work. Announcement of this success in developing this new tuberculin was recently made by Medical Research Committee of the National Tuberculosis Association. It is already in use in Minnesota tuberculin testing surveys.

"For the first time since the discovery of the substance in 1891, an absolutely pure tuberculin has been produced," says the state association bulletin. "The importance of the new tuberculin lies in the fact that now for the first time it is possible to establish a standard test for both humans and animals. Differing from all previous tuberculins, the new product will remain at constant strength for a long period of time and regardless of climatic conditions. This is made possible by preparing it in tablet form in contrast to the liquid solution heretofore used.

Minnesota is conducting tuberculin testing among school children on a scale unequalled in most states in the union, according to the state association. Results of these surveys have been of great significance.

"Statistics from our Christmas Seal surveys in Minnesota schools and colleges show greater freedom from tuberculous infection among our boys and girls than among students in the east," the bulletin points out.

Market Show to Be Held at So. St. Paul Oct. 5

It is the desire of the Saint Paul Union Stockyards Company that the farmers of the Northwest raise and bring to the market better livestock. In order to do this the producers must produce better livestock, using the most business-like methods in doing so. To assist them in this, the Stockyards Company and the market interests are going to hold a Market of cattle, hogs and lambs, in conjunction with a selection sire sale of fifty bulls, twenty-five boars and Twenty-five rams on October 4th, 5th and 6th at the Show Barns in South Saint Paul. There will be a class for a pen of three of steers or heifers; one pen class for wether lambs and two pen classes for barrows. There will also be a class for singles in each of the above, at which the exhibitor can show two out of the pen. Each will have fourteen places, with prizes from $2.00 to $15.00 and each exhibitor can enter one pen of three head of cattle (steers or heifers, or both) of any weight; three head of wether lambs, 75 to 95 lbs., and two pens of barrows, one from 190 to 235lbs., and one from 235 lbs. to 275 lbs.

All exhibitors must indicate their intention of entering animals by September 15th so that the Stockyards Company can arrange pens. The stock must arrive not later than October 4th and will be judged on October 5th by packer buyers and University judges. On Saturday, Octorber 6th, these cattle will be sold at auction prices to the packers.

The sires of beef bulls, boars and rams must also arrive not later than October 4th as they too will be judged on Friday and auctioned the the highest bidder on Saturday, October 6th immediately following the sale of the market clases.

Entries in the market classes are limited to actual farmers in the So. St. Paul trade territory. Sires will be selected from breeders in the same territory. The following week a meat cutting demonstration will be held in St. Paul and Minneapolis for the housewives, which will be supervised by the National Livestock & Meat Board.

All communications should be addressed to C. F. Jenness, Live stock Improvement Division, Saint Paul Union Stockyards Company South St. Paul, Minn.

Importance of Auto Industry

In normal times more than 4,500,000 American workers depend, directly or indirectly, on the automobile industry for their livelihood.

Nazi Mayor is Forced to Quit

Repeated demonstration of the inhabitants of the Bavarian village Utting am Ammersee forced the Nazi burgomaster to tender his "voluntary" resignation.

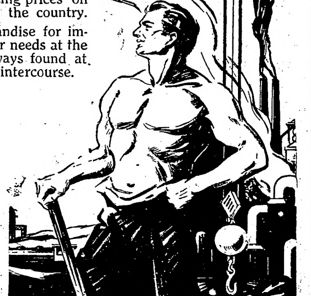
Thousands of relief and public construction workers are being laid off. The federal authorities are unwilling and unable to extend further public work credits to the cities and provinces. The situation which is still hidden from the general public, will reach a climax in the coming winter months.

Stepson of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kruse Passes On

Edwin Nesby passed away at 11:40 P. M. on Wednesday, August 1st at Fergus Falls. He was born October 4, 1885 in Winnebego county, Iowa, and moved to Thief River Falls in 1903, and to Fergus Falls in 1922, at which place he had since made his home. His father, Nnut Nesby, has preceded him in death. Surviving are his stepfather and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kruse of this city, and one brother of Transconaa, Manitoba, Canada. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home on Saturday, August 4, Interment was made at Greenwood cemetery.

Carbon Monoxide Useful

A use has been found for the deadly gas, carbon monoxide. It is said to prevent steel scaling during heat treatment.



OEN'S

Extends Congratulations

To the Producers

of this Section

ON HARVESTING THE FINEST CROP IN MANY YEARS AND THE CONSISTENT UPWARD TREND OF PRICES OF YOUR COMMODITIES.

WE KNOW that the reward you are reaping this year is a well earned return for hard work and conscientious efforts.

WE KNOW that the prosperity and well being of our businessmen, professional men and labor depends upon the prosperity of the farmers.

WE ARE PROUD of our people and of the community of which we have become an integral part through almost half a century of residence and business dealings.

WE ARE PROUD of our institution and its reputation for service, quality merchandise and fair dealings built up over a period of 45 years of growth and expansion made necessary by the development of our community and made possible by your good will and unstinted patronage.

WE BELIEVE that economic conditions are on the mend, and that we can all face the future with confidence in our country, in our institutions and in our people.

OUR BUYERS have just returned from the eastern markets and they report a brisk demand and advancing prices on the commodities produced in our section of the country.

THEY PLACED large orders for quality merchandise for immediate delivery and we are ready to fill your needs at the same fair and honest prices you have always found at OEN'S during our long and cordial business intercourse.

Oen Merc. Co.

"Everything
For the Family,
For the Home,
For the Farm"

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Frazier-Lemke Bill To Speed Recovery

Hastening of voluntary private settlement of farm debts by agreement between creditors and debtors will result from the recently enacted Frazier-Lemke amendment to the federal law on farm bankruptcy, says D. C. Dvoracek, agricultural extention division, University Farm, St. Paul.

In numerous meetings throughout the state in which he is interpreting this amendment to farmers and creditors, Mr. Dvoracek finds that study of the amendment is convincing both sides of the wisdom and advantages of voluntary debt agreements.

"The Frazier-Lemke amendment should not be confused with the Frazier bill, introduced in Congress but not passed, which would have refinanced farm mortgages at reduced interest," Mr. Dvoracek emphasizes.

"To understand the Frazier-Lemke bill," he adds, "it is necessary to recall two amendments approved in 1933. One provided for the appointment of a county conciliation commissioner by the United States District Court upon petition of 15 farmers. The second amendment made the appointment of such a commissioner mandatory in every county having over 500 agricultural population. The duty of this commissioner is to assist debtors in securing an equitable agreement on their debts between themselves and a majority of their creditors (a majority in number and amount due). The Frazier-Lemke supplements these amendments in providing that if a farmer fails to obtain the acceptance of a majority of his creditors to the proposed agreement, or if he is not satisfied with such composition himself, he petitions to be adjudged a bankrupt. The bill then permits him to retain possesion of his property for 5 to 6 years under control of the court and to buy all or part of his property at a fair value during that time."

Traffic Deaths Climb in State

Minnesota had twice as great an increase in traffic accidents in the first six months of 1934, as did the rest of the United states. C. R. Carlgren member of the State Board of Control, says that Minnesota is not gaining a favorable reputation among states, with a traffic accident increase so much greater than the nation's in the first half of this year. This situation is a matter of concern to every citizen in the state, aside from the bad reputation it gives the st te, he thinks.

Mr. Carlgren analyses the situation as follows:

"In twelve cities in the state, that was not a single traffic accident fatality in the first five months of this year, but twenty other cities in Minnesota have a total of 129 fatalities charged against them, in the records compiled by the Safety Division of the State Emergency Relief Administration. In this connection, I cannot help making a comparison between Duluth, with its traffic hazardous hills, which had but four accidents in the first five months of this year, and St. Paul, which had ten times as many. Minneapolis had almost as bad a record as St. Paul.

Duluth's splendid safety program is to be given the credit for its favorable record on prevention of traffic accidents.

"Reports received from 87 counties of the state as to traffic accident fatalities in the first five months this year revealed that 34 counties had no fatalities, while in 53 counties there were 223 lives needlessly sacrificed in traffic accidents between January 1st and June 1st of this year.

"A national authority claims that for every person who is killed accidentally it costs the person's family and the community an average of $50,000. On the assumption that this is true, the 228 deaths in Minnesota the first five months this yeaar represent a loss of $11,400,000.

"It seems as though it would be cheaper for the state to make accident prevention sufficiently effective to avert some of this needless and costly loss of lives.

"Deaths 228 of them in Minnesota in five month's time—due to carelessness, or reckless driving or walking, on the streets and highways of the state, should by this time have given impetus to a widespreaad demand for prevention of wholesale killings in this state.

"There may be a funeral in the block in which you live, this week or next, the result of needless traffic accident, attributable to either carelessness or recklessness. The fatality might for instance, rob a household of the husband and father, in another it might be awife and mother, abruptly snatched out of life leaving behind young children needing her care, or it might be some curly-headed youngster, beloved by whole neighborhood who was needlessly killed. This traffic problem is not something apart from our daily lives. It comes close.

"Opportunity for concerted action in Minnesota for the prevention of traffic fatalities has been created through the Safety Division SERA, to which Governor Olson, administrator ofthe ERA, delegated the task of carrying on an educational program in the interests of traffic accident prevention.

"More than 100 public safety communities, in cities and counties of the state, their personnel including many city and county officials and civic leaders are making a race competitively to create activities that will reduce traffic accident fatalities.

"As a spur to achievement, awards will be made by Governor Olson, at the end of the year, to the three cities and the three counties of the state that are most active in accident prevention effort.

"Public interest, cooperation and upport are essential to success. Furhermore there must be state-wide building up of support of enforcement officers dealing with traffic violations.

New Buildings Being Rushed to Finish for Fair

The new Conservation building and other improvements costing $130,000 are being rushed to completion for the opening of Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair, which will be observed from September 1 to 8, it was announced this week by Raymond A. Lee, secretary.

Building of a new street car loop entrance, opening of new streets, continuation of the Fair's "white-way", creation of a new park with a sunken pool are improvements that alter the physical appearance of the grounds and change the skyline in the area between the Hippodrome and Horticulture buildings.

The new Conservation building will be one of the show places on the grounds. It occupies the site of the old street car entrance, directly opposite the approach to the grandstand. Built of whole logs with inter-locking corners, the structure is 68 feet olng. being 56 feet at its highest point. It was designed by Paul Wicklund, Minneapolis architect. State and federal funds along with substantial contributions by the State Fair makes possible the improvements.

Exhibits of the fish and game, forestry, tourist bureau and other branches of the State Conservation department will be housed in the new structure. The Minnesota exhibit,, costing $65,000, and which attracted throngs at the world's fair in Chicago will be installed intact, including the panoramas of the agricultural, industrial, cultural and recreational life of the commonwealth.

An extensive aquarium, artistically designed, has been built for the comprehensive display of fish now being gathered by the state fish and game department under the supervision of Rr. Thaddeus Surber. Displays of wild life and a cross-section of timber resources also are planned.

Surrounding the building will be an attractive sunken garden with a spectacular illuminated fountain.

Opening of Judson street from the agricultural building to the livestock section, gives the Fair a much needed highway east and west. A new street car loop entrance has been provided in the revised ground plan. Six new ticket windows have been constructed. A large steel arch, 80 feet wide, will support the illuminated sign inscribed State Fair.

"With the completion of this year's improvement program the dreams of the State Fair management for the past 20 years becomes a reality," said Mr. Lee, secretary of the fair, "The area improved is the front yard of the fair and visitors to the Diamond Jubilee will be agreeably surprised and pleased with the changes."

Corn-Hog Ruling Help Drouth Aid

Two administrative rulings affecting the 1934 corn-hog contract, of particular interest to cooperating producers in the drouth areas, have been announced by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Corn-hog contract signers may now make unlimited purchases of feeder pigs during the period, August 1, 1934, to November 30, 1934. Originally, under the contract, a producer could not increase the number of feeder pigs bought in 1934 above the adjusted average number bought in 1932-33. But under the new ruling the contract signer must either keep such purchased pigs separate from hogs produced on the farm or mark them for ready identification by ear marks of other reliable means of identification. Within one week following the date of any purchase, the producer also must file with the county allotment committee, a statement showing (1) the date the statement was submitted to the county allotment committee, (2) the date of purchase, (3) the name and aaddress of seller, (4) number and average weight of feeder pigs purchased, (5) the method used for positive indentification of the pigs throughout the feeding period, and (6) the signature of the party from whom such feeder pigs were bought.

Earlier this year, the original concerning feeder pigs purchase had been amended to permit a contract signer to buy animals in excess of the adjusted annual number brought by him in the base period, but provided that all feeder pigs purchased in 1934 were farrowed on a farm located in the same county as the land under contract and were bought only from persons who had executed corn-hog reduction contracts as producer, and who had no feeder pig base.

In view of the limited number of potential sellers from whom contract signers might buy under the earlier interpretation and because some contract signers other wise likely would have to sell part of their own contract allotment of pigs at sacrifice prices on account of feed shortage,producers under contract now are being authorized to make unlimited purchases without restrictions as to status or locationof the seller. Thus contract signers may buy pigs from producers in another county or state and those who have adequate feed supplies may buy pigs from farmers who do not have sufficient food supplies. The earlier interpretation concerning feeder pig purchases will apply, however, to all feeder pigs bought before August 1, 1934.

The second ruling permits the inclusion of wheat or other small grains among crops which may be planted in 1934 without restriction if pastured or harvested for hay on any land covered by corn-hog contracts, including rented or contractor acres. The wheat or other small grains so planted shall be used for pasture or hay only and shall not be harvested as grain.

This broadening of the crop acreage limitations will now permit corn-hog ocntract signers to plant on any land on he farm practically any crop to be used as roughage for livestock feeding purposes, except for certain restrictions necessary to prevent possible use of such drouth rulings to cover up original non-compliance with the terms of the conrast, or defeat the purposes of the contract.

New Tuberculin Aids Fight on White Plague

Minnesota results in tuberculin testing in the future can be more accurately compared with those of other states. This has been made possible, according to the Minnesota Public Health Association, through the development of a new standard testing agent, an outstanding accomplishment of Christmas Seal scientific research work. Announcement of this success in developing this new tuberculin was recently made by Medical Research Committee of the National Tuberculosis Association. It is already in use in Minnesota tuberculin testing surveys.

"For the first time since the discovery of the substance in 1891, an absolutely pure tuberculin has been produced," says the state association bulletin. "The importance of the new tuberculin lies in the fact that now for the first time it is possible to establish a standard test for both humans and animals. Differing from all previous tuberculins, the new product will remain at constant strength for a long periord of time and regardless of climatic conditions. This is made possible by preparing it in tablet form in contrast to the liquid solution heretofore used.

Minnesota is conducting tuberculin testing among school children on a scale unequalled in most states in the union, according to the state association. Results of these surveys have been of great significance.

"Statistics from our Christmas Seal surveys in Minnesota schools and colleges show greater freedom from tuberculous infection among our boys and girls than among students in the east," the bulletin points out.

Market Show to Be Held at So. St. Paul Oct. 5

It is the desire of the Saint Paul Union Stockyards Company that the farmers of the Northwest raise and bring to the market better livestock. In order to do this the producers must produce better livestock, using the most business-like methods in doing so. To assist them in this, the Stockyards Company and the market interests are going to hold a Market of cattle, hogs and lambs, in conjunction with a selection sire sale of fifty bulls, twenty-five boars and Twenty-five rams on October 4th, 5th and 6th at the Show Barns in South Saint Paul. There will be a class for a pen of three of steers or heifers; one pen class for wether lambs and two pen classes for barrows. There will also be a class for singles in each of the above, at which the exhibitor can show two out of the pen. Each will have fourteen places, with prizes from $2.00 to $15.00 and each exhibitor can enter one pen of three head of cattle (steers or heifers, or both) of any weight; three head of wether lambs, 75 to 95 lbs., and two pens of barrows, one from 190 to 235lbs., and one from 235 lbs. to 275 lbs.

All exhibitors must indicate their intention of entering animals by September 15th so that the Stockyards Company can arrange pens. The stock must arrive not later than October 4th and will be judged on October 5th by packer buyers and University judges. On Saturday, Octorber 6th, these cattle will be sold at auction prices to the packers.

The sires of beef bulls, boars and rams must also arrive not later than October 4th as they too will be judged on Friday and auctioned the the highest bidder on Saturday, October 6th immediately following the sale of the market clases.

Entries in the market classes are limited to actual farmers in the So. St. Paul trade territory. Sires will be selected from breeders in the same territory. The following week a meat cutting demonstration will be held in St. Paul and Minneapolis for the housewives, which will be supervised by the National Livestock & Meat Board.

All communications should be addressed to C. F. Jenness, Live stock Improvement Division, Saint Paul Union Stockyards Company South St. Paul, Minn.

Importance of Auto Industry

In normal times more than 4,500,000 American workers depend, directly or indirectly, on the automobile industry for their livelihood.

Nazi Mayor is Forced to Quit

Repeated demonstration of the inhabitants of the Bavarian village Utting am Ammersee forced the Nazi burgomaster to tender his "voluntary" resignation.

Thousands of relief and public construction workers are being laid off. The federal authorities are unwilling and unable to extend further public work credits to the cities and provinces. The situation which is still hidden from the general public, will reach a climax in the coming winter months.

Stepson of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kruse Passes On

Edwin Nesby passed away at 11:40 P. M. on Wednesday, August 1st at Fergus Falls. He was born October 4, 1885 in Winnebego county, Iowa, and moved to Thief River Falls in 1903, and to Fergus Falls in 1922, at which place he had since made his home. His father, Nnut Nesby, has preceded him in death. Surviving are his stepfather and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kruse of this city, and one brother of Transconaa, Manitoba, Canada. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home on Saturday, August 4, Interment was made at Greenwood cemetery.

Carbon Monoxide Useful

A use has been found for the deadly gas, carbon monoxide. It is said to prevent steel scaling during heat treatment.

OEN'S

Extends Congratulations

To the Producers

of this Section

ON HARVESTING THE FINEST CROP IN MANY YEARS AND THE CONSISTENT UPWARD TREND OF PRICES OF YOUR COMMODITIES.

WE KNOW that the reward you are reaping this year is a well earned return for hard work and conscientious efforts.

WE KNOW that the prosperity and well being of our businessmen, professional men and labor depends upon the prosperity of the farmers.

WE ARE PROUD of our people and of the community of which we have become an integral part through almost half a century of residence and business dealings.

WE ARE PROUD of our institution and its reputation for service, quality merchandise and fair dealings built up over a period of 45 years of growth and expansion made necessary by the development of our community and made possible by your good will and unstinted patronage.

WE BELIEVE that economic conditions are on the mend, and that we can all face the future with confidence in our country, in our institutions and in our people.

OUR BUYERS have just returned from the eastern markets and they report a brisk demand and advancing prices on the commodities produced in our section of the country.

THEY PLACED large orders for quality merchandise for immediate delivery and we are ready to fill your needs at the same fair and honest prices you have always found at OEN'S during our long and cordial business intercourse.

Oen Merc. Co.

"Everything
For the Family,
For the Home,
For the Farm"

HOW 'AGREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Emperor States Position as to Farme.

According to J. C. Thomson, th "New Financial Empire" was forme because it was felt that form of organization both would and could bes serve the territory in which the various banks which they accumulate were located. It would serve all o the districts including the agricultural districts. It seems that on Aug 8 and Aug. 9, 1929, which was shortly after the company was organized, a meeting of the rulers of the "New Finncial Empire" was held in the office of the company; and at this conference E. W. Decker as the ruling Potentate, outlined to the various subordinate officials who functioned under him in the chain banks, the theory under which the business of this chain banking institution wuold be conducted so far as the agricultural situation was concerned. A transcript of the meeting and of the statements made was introduced in evidence at the hearings and after being identified the following excerpts from Emperor Decker's statement in relation to their attitude towards certain residents of the farming district was read into the evidence. For the sake of brevity only a portion of his speech is quoted here. It is as follows:

> Mr. Kenniston made a remark here the other day that perhaps was a little extreme, and yet there was a good deal of truth in it. He said, "You know, Decker, a farmer hasn't any business to borrow any money of a commercial bank." But, today I would qualify that. If he is feeding stock and is going to turn it off in the fall, that is legitimate. But a farmer doesn't belong in a commercial bank to any great extent because his loans are not liquid—that is, to loan a farmer money in the hopes that he is going to get a crop, that is pretty risky. Or, to loan him money against an equity in his land is still more risky. * * * To keep on carrying farmers year in and year out, hoping that some day something is going to turn up, and they are poor farmers, is a detriment to the country, to the farmers and to the bank. If a farmer is no good. he might as well get out. It is a case of the survival of the fittest, and I do not propose to hold an umbrella over the banks up here and the farmers.

So far as the records shows the mandate of Emperor Decker as to the attitude of Banco towards farmers met with no opposition from the chain bankers in attendance, and it would seem that with these few words the agricultural situation, so far as Banco was concerned, was promptly and effectively disposed of.

Nine Men Invest $1,000; Take Control

In the course of Mr. Decker's testimony the minute book of the board of directors was introduced in evidence. It was marked Commission's Exhibit 15. This record shows that the record shows that the incorporators of this company were A. V. Lane, C. S. Peabbies and L. E. Gray, who were "dummy" incorporators in the state of Delaware. The record showed that the first meeting of the board of directors of the company was held on the 30th day of January, 1929; that Messers John C. Benson, Christopherson and Glen S. Stiles, who were partners or employees of the firm of Cobb, Hoke, Benson, Faegre & Krause, attorneys for the company, were all members of the board.

At this first meeting the minute book, Commission's Exhibit 15, on page 57, shows the following entry:

"Messers. John C. Benson, Glen S. Stiles and Paul Christopherson offered to pay this corporation the sum of $1,000 in full payment on behalf of the signers of the certificate of incorporation for the twenty shares of stock of the corporation subscribed for by them respectively, as shown by the certificate of incorporation, and requested that said twenty shares of stock be issued as follows: 12 shares to E. W. Decker, one share each to Messrs. Hanford MacNider, E. J. Weiser, Robert E. Mac Gregor, H. D. Thrall, D. R. West, W. A. Durst Theodore Wold and W. G. C. Bagley."

These gentlemen thereupon all became directors of the company. The twenty shares of stock that had a par value of $50 each. There were no other subscriptions to stock of the corporation prior to the exchange and sale prior to the exchange and sale of the stock in the amounts hereafter mentioned. The company therefore had a capitol of $1,000 and at this same meeting on January 30, 1929, Messrs. Benson, Stiles and Christopherson resigned. Messers. Decker, MacNider and Weiser were elected as directors and Mr. Decker as chairman of the meeting.

Anticipated Deluge of Money

These three directors then amended the by-laws to provide for a board of directors of not more than thirty-five in number, thereupon Messrs. R. E. MacGregor, H. D. Thrall, and D. R. West, W. A. Durst, Theodore Wold and W. G. C. Bagley were elected directors, each of these gentlemen owing one $50 share of the company's stock. With this board of directors, owning $1,000 worth of stock among them, they elected the following officers: President, E. W. Decker; vice president and treasurer, Robert E. MacGregor; vice president, Hanford MacNider; vice president E. J. Weiser; vice president, H. D. Thrall; secretary, D. R. West. In apparent anticipation ofthe deluge of money to be derived from the sale of stock, they then passed a resolution to open a bank account with the Northwestern National Bank, and also to open a bank account with the First National Bank & Trust Company of Fargo, N. Dak. They also voted to open a bank account with the Minnesota Loan & Trust Company of Minneapolis Minnesota, and passed the following resolution.

"RESOLVED, that the dividends be declared and paid quarterly and that the dividend to be declared as of April 1, 1929, be 45c per share if the earnings of the company be sufficient therefore; that said dividends shall be payable to stockholders of record on March 20, 1929."

"RESOLVED, that the officers of this corporation be and they hereby are authorized and empowered to issue and sell not to exceed an aggregate of five million dollars par value of the capital stock of this corporation, and to sell the same at said par value, plus a sum equivalent to accrued and unpaid quarterly dividends at the rate of 45c per share, and to receive subscriptions to said subscribers in such amounts, proportional or not proportional, to said subscriptions as said board of directors or the executive committee of this corporation shall determine."

(Continued Next Week)

SOCIAL ITEMS

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—o—

Mrs. S. P. Orwoll gave a party for her son Federick on Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being his tenth birthday. The afternoon was spent at playing games, and a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Orwoll at 4:30. The boys present were Billy Bye, Don Swedenberg, Vernon Ostrom, John Parbst, Derol Ander, Donald Olson, James Kiland, and Junior Orwoll.

BICYCLE TRIP

—o—

Several girls bicycled to St. Hilaire on Tuesday and spent the afternoon there, at the conclusion of which they enjoyed a picnic lunch. Those included in the group were Alice Ann Severson, Marjorie Thronson, Silvy and Ione Hanson, Helen Berg, and Edna Gilchrist.

PASSES 2ND BIRTHDAY

—o—

Little Silas Simonson celebrated his second birthday on Monday with several guests present for the occasion. They were Mrs. F. Simonson and Mrs. E. W. Simonson and son Richard of Ada, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family, and Erick Aspelund.

SURPRISE PARTY FOR MR. AND MRS. CHRISTIE

—o—

Mr. and Mrs. Rolland Christie were pleasantly surpised Sunday evening at a miscellaneous shower given at the home of Mrs. Chistie's parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jorde, who reside north of town. The evening was spent in dancing, at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The young couple were presented with many lovely gifts by their friends.

BRIDGE LUNCH FOR MRS. MEYER

—o—

Honoring Mrs. F. C. Meyer who left Tuesday to make her home at Albert Lea, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen entertained at a one o'clock bridge luncheon last Thursday. Bridge was played at four tables, with Mrs. O. F. Mellby winning high score and low score being awarded to Mrs. L. C. Larsen.

FOR TALLAKSON FAMILY

—o—

Approximately thirty-five friends participated in a picnic supper at the golf clubhouse on Friday evening complimentary to Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson and family of Fergus Falls who were visiting with friends in the city.

Mrs. E. A. Mostue gave a 10 o'clock breakfast an Saturday morning for a few friends honoring Rev. and Mrs. Tallakson and family. The table was set for eight.

LAWN PARTY

—o—

Mrs. H. S. Dahlen entertained twelve guests at a lawn party on Friday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. J. G. Mattson who is leaving soon to make her home at Crookston. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess assisted by her daughters, Misses Ansof and [illegible].

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Helen Anton who is employed in St. Paul is enjoying a vacation with friends and rela tives in the city.

Lloyd Newland left Thursday for Grafton, N. Dak. where he will be employed.

Mrs. A. Dybvig and son Donald returned Sunday by car after visiting for several weeks with Mrs. Dybvig's daughter at Winnebago.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth and family spent the weekend visiting with relatives at Gully.

Lemar Chafin left Sunday morning by car for his home at Mason City, Iowa after having been a guest for two weeks of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at Spruce Dale farm.

Noble Urdahl of Karstad was in the city Saturday on business.

John Mattson and daughters Ruby and Adeline were Thursday business callers in the city.

Mrs. Oscar Smith returned from Duluth and Superior where she had enjoyed a several days visit with friends and relatives.

Caspar and Ingvald Lund, Oliver Holmen, and Tom Blickom motored to Grand Forks and Mackinac on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Ottom of St Thomas, N. Dak. visited over the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland.

Mr. and Mrs. Nickie Drees and daughter Marlene returned to their home at St. Hilaire on Saturday evening after visiting last week with Mrs. Drees' aunt, Mrs. Al. Comstock.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Hensrud and son returned Sunday from Mackinoc where they spent a ten-day vacation visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Skarstad and family left Tuesday for Twin Lakes where they will spend a week's vacation.

Miss Edith Jaranson, Miss Adelaide LaVoi, Irving Pearson, and George Hamrickson spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen left Sunday morning by car for Gladstone, Michigan where they will visit Mrs. Oen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. S Patton.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Parbst and family, Mrs. Laura Feregen and son Orville, Mrs. Hilma Froshaug of Eagle River, Ontario, Canada, and Miss Betty Evenson motored to Itasca State Park on Sunday and attended the Pageant there.

Miss Violet Furan and Miss Alice Oien left Saturday evening for Chicago where they will enjoy a vacation and attend the World's Fair. While in Chicago, Miss Furan will attend the National Hairdressers Convention at the Hotel Sherman.

Miss Ethel Conklin returned Saturday evening after spending three weeks at the World's Fair in Chicago and visiting with a friend, Miss Martha Sorenson at Waupaca, Wisconsin.

Miss Olga Klungness who is employed in Minneapolis, arrived Saturday to spend two weeks visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Klungness and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Robinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Holmberg spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Olga Sortland left Sunday evening for Austin, Minn., where she is employed after having visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland for the past week.

C. M. Amundson and son Cleo of Northwood, N. Dak. are visiting at the home of Mrs. Mary Bakke.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse and family left Sunday for Washburn Minn. where they will spend a two weeks vacation.

Returning from a vacation trip to Duluth and the North Shore Drive, Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilbred and Effie and Clayton Angell visited over the weekend with Mrs. Schilbred's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Foss. They left on Sunday for their home at Lancaster.

Majorie and Nan Farley of Enderlin, N. Dak. left on Thursday after spending several days as guests at the M. O. Stenberg home.

Guests the first part of the week at the S. Simonson home were Mrs. F. Simonson, and Mrs. E. W. Simonson and son Richard of Ada, who returned to their home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Bergan of Crookston visited on Monday at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Freestad of Halstad visited over Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Foss.

Mrs. Halvor Loken and daughter Inga returned Sunday evening by car from an extended trip to Lansing, Michigan; Chicago where they attended the World's Fair; Rochester, Minneapolis, and Lake Miltona. When in Rochester they had the privilege of seeing President Roosevelt, who was there on the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wengeler have returned from a vacation atthe Wengeler cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Tanberg arrived Friday from Minneapolis and are visiting at the Tandberg and B. O. Norby homes in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Meyer and daughter Sonia left Tuesday to make their home at Albert Lea, where Mr. Meyer is employed as superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant there.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson returned Sunday after a ten-day trip to Minneapolis and Hibbing, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family, Miss Mabel Christofferson and Miss Palma Skomedal spent the week end at the Neset cottage at Red Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad and children, Irene and Buddy spent Sunday at Lake Park with Mrs. Rustad's pjarents, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson and family motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and attended the Pageant there.

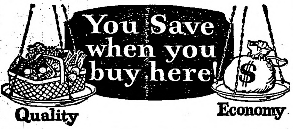
Mrs. Clara Nelson and son Paige returned Sunday evening from Detroit Lakes where they spent a week visiting Mrs Nelson's sister.

George Berge left Tuesday for

Miss LaVada Miller of Colorado Springs, Colorado left Friday after spending a week as guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Miller.

Miss Alice Marquette left for her home in Minneapolis on Monday evening after a visit with friends in this vicinity.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS


You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Honey, Pure Five pound pail 39c
Crackers, 2 lb. box 19c
Tomatoes Fancy Ripe Home Grown 3 lbs. 16c
Potatoes Large 10 lbs. 15c
Kellogg's Whole Wheat Flakes 3 Pkgs. 25c
Pork&Beans Campbell's 1 lb. can 5c
Peanut Butter, large 2 lb. jar 28c
Pineapple, Broken Slices 2 1-2 can, ea. 17c
Bartlett Pears, Snider's 2 1-2 can 18c
Lard Swift's 1 lb. 10c
Salt 50 lb. block 52c
Corn Flakes Large Pkg. 3 for 25c
HAMS Picnic Per lb. 13c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

The PUBLIC SERVICE MAN says it's OK

Two full oak soles reinforced in the shank; built-in arch; storm-proof welting, Tuftex lining; solid leather counter and heel base; big, roomy cap toe, and fine box-calf uppers that shine like a mirror. Man, what a shoe—

This Uptown style is tailor-made for policemen, mailmen, firemen, bus drivers, and other public servants. Come in and see it

Uptown A STAR BRAND SHOE

Reduced Prices on all White Sport Shoes

Peoples Co-op. Store

Phone 169 OEN'S GROCERY Free Del'y

FRUIT JARS FOR CANNING
1-2 Gal. Dozen $1.29
Quarts Dozen 79c
Pints Dozen 69c
Macaroni, 5 pkgs. 25c
Mustard Quart Jar 15c
L-O-L Jell All flavors Six pkgs. for 25c
Oxydol Large pkg. 18c
Fresh Fruits FOR CANNING Peaches Plums Pears at Lowest Prices
100 lbs. blk. Salt 89c
Matches 6 Box Carton 23c
Crystal White Soap 10 large bars 35c
Corn Flakes, 2 large pkgs. 19c
Bananas, 3 lbs. 19c

"TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE"
We Appreciate Your Business

HOW AGREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Emperor States Position as to Farme.

According to J. C. Thomson, th "New Financial Empire" was forme because it was felt that form of organization both would and could bes serve the territory in which the various banks which they accumulate were located. It would serve all o the districts including the agricultural districts. It seems that on Aug 8 and Aug. 9, 1929, which was shortly after the company was organized, a meeting of the rulers of the "New Financial Empire" was held in the office of the company; and at this conference E. W. Decker as the ruling Potentate, outlined to the various subordinate officials who functioned under him in the chain banks, the theory under which the business of this chain banking institution wuold be conducted so far as the agricultural situation was concerned. A transcript of the meeting and of the statements made was introduced in evidence at the hearings and after being identified the following excerpts from Emperor Decker's statement in relation to their attitude towards certain residents of the farming district was read into the evidence. For the sake of brevity only a portion of his speech is quoted here. It is as follows:

> **Mr. Kenniston made a remark here the other day that perhaps was a little extreme, and yet there was a good deal of truth in it. He said,"You know, Decker, a farmer hasn't any business to borrow any money of a commercial bank." But, today I would qualify that. If he is feeding stock and is going to turn it off in the fall, that is legitimate. But a farmer doesn't belong in a commercial bank to any great extent because his loans are not liquid—that is, to loan a farmer money in the hopes that he is going to get a crop, that is pretty risky. Or, to loan him money against an equity in his land is still more risky. * * * To keep on carrying farmers year in and year out, hoping that some day something is going to turn up, and they are poor farmers, is a detriment to the country, to the farmers and to the bank. If a farmer is no good. he might as well get out. It is a case of the survival of the fittest, and I do not propose to hold an umbrella over the banks up here and the farmers.**

So far as the records shows the mandate of Emperor Decker as to the attitude of Banco towards farmers met with no opposition from the chain bankers in attendance, and it would seem that with these few words the agricultural situation, so far as Banco was concerned, was promptly and effectively disposed of.

Nine Men Invest $1,000; Take Control

In the course of Mr. Decker's testimony the minute book of the board of directors was introduced in evidence. It was marked Commission's Exhibit 15. This record shows that the record shows that the incorporators of this company were A. V. Lane, C. S. Peabbies and L. E. Gray, who were "dummy" incorporators in the state of Delaware. The record showed that the first meeting of the board of directors of the company was held on the 30th day of January, 1929; that Messers John C. Benson, Christopherson and Glen S. Stiles, who were partners or employees of the firm of Cobb, Hoke, Benson, Faegre & Krause, attorneys for the company, were all members of the board.

At this first meeting the minute book, Commission's Exhibit 15, on page 57, shows the following entry:

"Messers. John C. Benson, Glen S. Stiles and Paul Christopherson offered to pay this corporation the sum of $1,000 in full payment on behalf of the signers of the certificate of incorporation for the twenty shares of stock of the corporation subscribed for by them respectively, as shown by the certificate of incorporation, and requested that said twenty shares of stock be issued as follows: 12 shares to E. W. Decker, one share each to Messrs. Hanford MacNider, E. J. Weiser, Robert E. Mac Gregor, H. D. Thrall, D. R. West, W. A. Durst Theodore Wold and W. G. C. Bagley."

These gentlemen thereupon all became directors of the company. The twenty shares of stock that had a par value of $50 each. There were no other subscriptions to stock of the corporation prior to the exchange and sale prior to the exchange and sale of the stock in the amounts hereafter mentioned. The company therefore had a capitol of $1,000 and at this same meeting on January 30, 1929, Messrs. Benson, Stiles and Christopherson resigned. Messers. Decker, MacNider and Weiser were elected as directors and Mr. Decker as chairman of the meeting.

Anticipated Deluge of Money

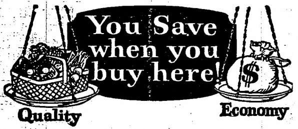
These three directors then amended the by-laws to provide for a board of directors of not more than thirty-five in number, thereupon Messrs. R. E. MacGregor, H. D. Thrall, and D. R. West, W. A. Durst, Theodore Wold and W. G. C. Bagley were elected directors, each of these gentlemen owing one $50 share of the company's stock. With this board of directors, owning $1,000 worth of stock among, them, they elected the following officers: President, E. W. Decker; vice president and treasurer, Robert E. MacGregor; vice president, Hanford MacNider; vice president E. J. Weiser; vice president, H. D. Thrall; secretary, D. R. West. In apparent anticipation ofthe deluge of money to be derived from the sale of stock, they then passed a resolution to open a bank account with the Northwestern National Bank, and also to open a bank account with the First National Bank & Trust Company of Fargo, N. Dak. They also voted to open a bank account with the Minnesota Loan & Trust Company of Minneapolis Minnesota, and passed the following resolution.

"RESOLVED, that the dividends be declared and paid quarterly and that the dividend to be declared as of April 1, 1929, be 45c per share if the earnings of the company be sufficient therefore; that said dividends shall be payable to stockholders of record on March 20, 1929."

"RESOLVED, that the officers of this corporation be and they hereby are authorized and empowered to issue and sell not to exceed an aggregate of five million dollars par value of the capital stock of this corporation, and to sell the same at said par value, plus a sum equivalent to accrued and unpaid quarterly dividends at the rate of 45c per share, and to receive subscriptions to said subscribers in such amounts, proportional or not proportional, to said subscriptions as said board of directors or the executive committee of this corporation shall determine."

(Continued Next Week)

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS


You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Honey, Pure Five pound pail 39c

Crackers, 2 lb. box 19c

Tomatoes Fancy Ripe Home Grown 3 lbs. 16c

Potatoes Large 10 lbs. 15c

Kellogg's Whole Wheat Flakes 3 Pkgs. 25c

Pork&Beans Campbell's 1 lb. can 5c

Peanut Butter, large 2 lb. jar 28c

Pineapple, Broken Slices 2 1-2 can, ea. 17c

Bartlett Pears, Snider's 2 1-2 can 18c

Lard Swift's 1 lb. 10c

Salt 50 lb. block 52c

Corn Flakes Large Pkg. 3 for 25c

HAMS Picnic Per lb. 13c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(Incorporated)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

SOCIAL ITEMS

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—o—

Mrs. S. P. Orwoll gave a party for her son Federick on Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being his tenth birthday. The afternoon was spent at playing games, and a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Orwoll at 4:30. The boys present were Billy Bye, Don Swedenberg, Vernon Ostrom, John Parbst, Derol Ander, Donald Olson, James Kiland, and Junior Orwoll.

BICYCLE TRIP

—o—

Several girls bicycled to St. Hilaire on Tuesday and spent the afternoon there, at the conclusion of which they enjoyed a picnic lunch. Those included in the group were Alice Ann Severson, Marjorie Thronson, Silvy and Ione Hanson, Helen Berg, and Edna Gilchrist.

PASSES 2ND BIRTHDAY

—o—

Little Silas Simonson celebrated his second birthday on Monday with several guests present for the occasion. They were Mrs. F. Simonson and Mrs. E. W. Simonson and son Richard of Ada, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family, and Erick Aspelund.

SURPRISE PARTY FOR MR. AND MRS. CHRISTIE

—o—

Mr. and Mrs. Rolland Christie were pleasantly surpised Sunday evening at a miscellaneous shower given at the home of Mrs. Chistie's parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jorde, who reside north of town. The evening was spent in dancing, at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The young couple were presented with many lovely gifts by their friends.

BRIDGE LUNCH FOR MRS. MEYER

—o—

Honoring Mrs. F. C. Meyer wh left Tuesday to make her home a Albert Lea, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen entertained at a one o'clock bridge luncheon last Thursday. Bridge was played at four tables, with Mrs. O. F Mellby winning high score and low score being awarded to Mrs. L. C Larsen.

FOR TALLAKSON FAMILY

—o—

Approximately thirty-five friends participated in a picnic supper at the golf clubhouse on Friday evening complimentary to Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson and family of Fergus Falls who were visiting with friends in the city.

Mrs.E. A. Mostue gave a 10 o'clock breakfast an Saturday morning for a few friends honoring Rev. and Mrs. Tallakson and family. The table was set for eight.

LAWN PARTY

—o—

Mrs. H. S. Dahlen entertained twelve guests at a lawn party on Friday afternoon in compliment to Mrs. C. G. Mattson who is leaving soon to make her home at Crookston. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess assisted by her daughters, Misses Ansof and [illegible]e.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Helen Anton who is employed in St. Paul is enjoying a vacation with friends and rela tives in the city.

Lloyd Newland left Thursday for Grafton, N. Dak. where he will be employed.

Mrs. A. Dybvig and son Donald returned Sunday by car after visiting for several weeks with Mrs. Dybvig's daughter at Winnebago.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth and family spent the weekend visiting with relatives at Gully.

Lemar Chafin left Sunday morning by car for his home at Mason City, Iowa after having been a guest for two weeks of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at Spruce Dale farm.

Noble Urdahl of Karstad was in the city Saturday on business.

John Mattson and daughters Ruby and Adeline were Thursday business callers in the city.

Mrs. Oscar Smith returned from Duluth and Superior where she had enjoyed a several days visit with friends and relatives.

Casp r and Ingvald Lund, Oliver Holmen, and Tom Blickom motored to Grand Forks and Mackinac on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Cttom of St Thomas, N. Dak. visited over the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland.

Mr. and Mrs. Nickie Drees and daughter Marlene returned to their home at St. Hilaire on Saturday evening after visiting last week with Mrs. Drees' aunt, Mrs. Al. Comstock

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Hensrud and son returned Sunday from Mackinoc where they spent a ten-day vacation visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Skarstad and family left Tuesday for Twin Lakes where they will spend a week's vacation.

Miss Edith Jaranson, Miss Adelaide LaVoi, Irving Pearson, and George Hamrickson spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen left Sunday morning by car for Gladstone, Michigan where they will visit Mrs. Oen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. S Patton.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Parbst and family, Mrs. Laura Feregen and son Orville, Mrs. Hilma Froshaug of Eagle River, Ontario, Canada, and Miss Betty Evenson motored to Itasca State Park on Sunday and attended the Pageant there.

Miss Violet Furan and Miss Alice Oien left Saturday evening for Chicago where they will enjoy a vacation and attend the World's Fair. While in Chicago, Miss Furan will attend the National Hairdressers Convention at the Hotel Sherman.

Miss Ethel Conklin returned Saturday evening after spending three weeks at the World's Fair in Chicago and visiting with a friend, Miss Martha Sorenson at Waupaca, Wisconsin.

Miss Olga Klungness who is employed in Minneapolis, arrived Saturday to spend two weeks visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Klungness and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Robinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Holmberg spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Olga Sortland left Sunday evening for Austin, Minn., where she is employed after having visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Sortland for the past week.

C. M. Amundson and son Cleo of Northwood, N. Dak. are visiting at the home of Mrs. Mary Bakke.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse and family left Sunday for Washburn Minn. where they will spend a two weeks vacation.

Returning from a vacation trip to Duluth and the North Shore Drive, Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilbred and Effie and Clayton Angell visited over the weekend with Mrs. Schilbred's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Foss. They left on Sunday for their home at Lancaster.

Majorie and Nan Farley of Enderlin, N. Dak. left on Thursday after spending several days as guests at the M. O. Stenberg home.

Guests the first part of the week at the S. Simonson home were Mrs. F. Simonson, and Mrs. E. W. Simonson and son Richard of Ada, who returned to their home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Bergan of Crookston visited on Monday at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Freestad of Halstad visited over Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Foss.

Mrs. Halvor Loken and daughter Inga returned Sunday evening by car from an extended trip to Lansing, Michigan; Chicago where they attended the World's Fair; Rochester, Minneapolis, and Lake Miltona. When in Rochester they had the privilege of seeing President Roosevelt, who was there on the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wengeler have returned from a vacation atthe Wengeler cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Tanberg arrived Friday from Minneapolis and are visiting at the Tandberg and B. O. Norby homes in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Meyer and daughter Sonia left Tuesday to make their home at Albert Lea, where Mr. Meyer is employed as superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant there.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson returned Sunday after a ten-day trip to Minneapolis and Hibbing, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family, Miss Mabel Christofferson and Miss Pa'ma Skomedal spent the week end at the Neset cottage at Red Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad and children, Irene and Buddy spent Sunday at Lake Park with Mrs. Rustad's pjarents, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson and family motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and attended the Pageant there.

Mrs. Clara Nelson and son Paige returned Sunday evening from Detroit Lakes where they spent a week visiting Mrs Nelson's sister.

George Berge left Tuesday for

Miss LaVada Miller of Colorado Springs, Colorado left Friday after spending a week as guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Miller.

Miss Alice Marquette left for her home in Minneapolis on Monday evening after a visit with friends in this vicinity.

The PUBLIC SERVICE MAN says it's OK

Two full oak soles reinforced in the shank; built-in arch; storm-proof welting, Tuftex lining; solid leather counter and heel base; big, roomy cap toe, and fine box-calf uppers that shine like a mirror. Man, what a shoe—

This Uptown style is tailor-made for policemen, mailmen, firemen; bus drivers, and other public servants. Come in and see it

Uptown A STAR BRAND SHOE

Reduced Prices on all White Sport Shoes

Peoples Co-op. Store

Phone 169 **OEN'S GROCERY** Free Del'y

FRUIT JARS FOR CANNING

1-2 Gal.	Quarts	Pints
Dozen	Dozen	Dozen
$1.29	79c	69c

Macaroni, 5 pkgs. 25c

Mustard Quart Jar 15c

L-O-L Jell All flavors Six pkgs. for 25c

Oxydol Large pkg. 18c

Fresh Fruits FOR CANNING Peaches Plums Pears at Lowest Prices

100 lbs. blk. Salt 89c

Matches 6 Box Carton 23c

Crystal White Soap 10 large bars 35c

Corn Flakes, 2 large pkgs. 19c

Bananas, 3 lbs. 19c

"TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE"
We Appreciate Your Business

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE DAY OF RECKONING HAS ARRIVED

The citizens of Thief River Falls were given a severe jolt last week when the mayor, E. L. Tungseth and his engineer admitted that the statements made by the Progressive group during the campaign last fall was the truth, however ungracefully the admission was made.

Every statement and claim advanced by engineer W. W. Viebahn in his so-called survey of the city's power and light facilities last August has been disproved and the opposing views of Mr. Anderson, who was at that time chief engineer at the power plant have been proven to be correct.

We quote from the two statements made at that time:

Mr. Viebahn stated that the McIntosh-Seymour engine is capable of carrying a continuous load of 530 k.w. To this Mr. Anderson replied that, "The most that the engine has ever pulled is 520 k.w. It can pull its rated capacity only unded ideal conditions, when all its parts are in excellent working order, which it seldom is because of the incessant strain of continuous operation. Every engine should be shut down, anyway at between each 700 to 1000 working hours to have the valves ground.—It would probably be able to carry 600 k.w., during short peak periods as Mr. Viebahn maintains, if the crew had the opportunity to grind the valves and keep it in tip top shape."

We remind our readers that Mayor Tungseth in a public statement immediately stated sheeringly that if the engineers could not keep the valves ground "we will get someone who can." Mr. Anderson was dismissed and other engineers have been imported who were assumed to be possessed of "100 per cent efficiency," and after two months of their excellent cooperation, **the engine is at this time unable to carry a continuous load of 380 k.w. without smoking and laboring .**

WE CHALLENGE MR. VIEBAHN TO DISPROVE THIS STATEMENT.

A year ago Mr. Viebahn stated that he would not recommend adding another diesel to the plant until there is an increase of current consumption of about 25 percent. At this time he is trying to bolster his recommendation for a hookup with the highline by stating that there has been an increase in current consumption of 22½ per cent. That is a deliberate misstatement. Figures compiled by the C. and C. committee investigating the power proposition shows that the increase has been about 14 per cent. Most of this has been due to the fact that the filtration plant was in continuous operation for a whole month while the reservoir was being repaired. The balance of the increase is mostly due to the addition of the new auditorium. The increase in revenue has been negligible, if indeed there has been any at all.

If there has been an increase as Mr. Viebahn claims, then why does he not recommend using the highline during the hours of peak load? We call attention to the fact that he recommends the turning over to the highline of the entire load during the hours between 12 midnight and 8 a. m., and the shutting down of the plant between those hours. Yet the night load never exceeds 130 k. w. and can easily be carried by the old Bush-Sulzer engines alone. That in itself is a plum he wants to hand the power companies, for those hours are the hours of lightest load for them as it is for the local plant, and every kilowatt they can add to their load at that time is clear profit to them. If Mr. Viebahn would stop prevaricating long enough he would admit that the survey he made last summer was a comedy of errors and that the present equipment was, and is inadequate to handle the demands made on it and that he needs highline help on the peak load.

A year ago Mr. Viebahn recommended that new alternators be purchased for the old Bush-Sulzer engines, and stated that they retained one third of their life. He rated them at 320 k. w. Twenty kilowatts more than the manufacturers rated them new. Six weeks ago he told the council that it would be foolish to buy new alternators for these engines, since it will only be a matter of three or four years until the engines will be wore out and the city would have a couple of new alternators on its hands and no engines with which to pull them. Something which Mr. Anderson told him in his criticism of that survey.

Last fall, Mr. Tungseth, aided by his handmaiden engineer and the full and free cooperation of the Times thru its news and editorial columns, built up a Babels Tower of Deception which has collapsed about their ears like a house of cards. They are jointly responsible for the predicament that the city is in now. The figures were available to them as they were to the progressives. They should have known then, what they know now, and if they didn't know, they are not of a caliber to hold positions of trust in the community.

....

Fifteen thousand dollars have been lost to the city thru their activity. The five year contract which they propose to enter into with the power company will cost the city $6,000 for standby charge alone; not less than $24,800.00 for current,(figures based on an average of 115 k.w. during the hours between 12 midnight and 8 a.m., and no current purchased at any other hours). This added to the federal grant of $15,000.00 which was thrown away, amounts to $45,800.00, just $7,200.00 less than the purchase price of the 1,000 h.p., diesel which the last council proposed buying.

The claim was made by the progressives last fall that Mayor Tungseth and his collaborators were trying to put the city at the mercy of the power companies. Whether intentionally of not, the act has been accomplished. Even if immediate steps are taken to purchase another diesel unit, highline power must be used over the peak season this year. A new unit cannot be installed in time to take care of it, and the present equipment cannot handle the peak load this fall. Due to continuous operation and lack of care the efficiency of the McIntosh-Seymour engine has been dragged down to 60 per cent of its rating. The threat of a major breakdown is ever present.

A large share of the peak load will have to be taken care of by the highline so that at the end of five years the city will have paid the power company not only about $24,800 for the night load, but for additional power during peak periods and shutdowns amounts from $25,000.00 to $40,000.00 more.

....

A five year hook-up will mean that the city will pay to the power interests over that period, anywhere from $60,000,00 to $100,000.00. The records of the light department shows that we can produce current for ¾c per kilowatt at the switchboard. The minimum rate to be paid to the power company is 1½c per kilowatt at the switchboard, and standby charge additional. Over half of the money paid the power company will be a dead loss to the city.

....

The situation is serious and something will have to be done at once, but we hope that this time the citizens will not be stampeded by a campaign of beerparlor slander. Let us take action sanely and with our eyes open.

CALL OUT THE CORPORAL'S GUARD

On second thought, call out two of them, the first may be "permeated with reds." Awake, you good old 100 percenters! Arise, you patridiots! The communists are joining the National Guard. The St. Paul Daily News has discovered a nefarious plot to get control of the military by the Bolsheviks. Oh, the humiliation and the sacrilege! First Governor Olson uses the guards to maintain law and order instead of following the precedent established by capitalistic governors, truly of the red, white and blue.(Rednosed, whitelivered and bluefaced); that of shooting down strikers and strikers' wives and children. And now . . . . . Oho, the Provost guard! arrest the recruiting officers. What perfidy is this? What treason? Art thou accepting Russian Nihilists in service? Speaketh up Knaves.

What sayest thou? Are they American citizens, native born? . . . . . And, Oh Horrors! Hasten Jeanette! My smelling salts, they couldn't tell them from Republicans by their looks.

A abas, ad nauseam, gubbevares, jettatura, haywire and gunny sack

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"FACT NOT FICTION"

"Every tragic incident here recorded is fact, not fiction," said the writer of "The Road to Hell," published in this week's issue of The Union Signal. "People do not believe that the saloon ever was so bad as those who know claimed it was," continues Dr. Fox, and he adds:

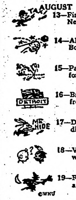
> "When I was pastor in kansas City, an editor asked me to write an article about the saloon. 'Make it as strong as you like,' he said. I went over to one of the main business streets when school was dismissed and stood where I could watch school children going into the saloons, some of them for liquor for parents, and others for themselves. I wrote down what I saw, and when the editor read it he threw up his hands. 'I dare not publish that!' he exclaimed. 'Why, it's awful.' Yet there was not a single sentence that could not be verified by anyone who would take the trouble to investigate."

The leopard has not changed its spots, as you know who have read the accounts of the young people who are being drawn into the drinking-places in Chicago, New York, Detroit or San Francisco, or who have read the statements of the brewers concerning the winning of recruits. Is it a strange thing that the W. C. T. U. should continue to seek total abstinence as the free choice of the individual and the abolition of the traffic for the nations of the world?

ALMANAC

It's true I tell you!
Bunk

"A liar's punishment is not being believed when he speaks the truth."



AUGUST
13—First taxicabs appear in New York City, 1907.
14—Allies capture Pekin from Boxer rebels, 1900.
15—Panama Canal is opened for sea traffic, 1914.
16—British capture Detroit from U. S. troops, 1812.
17—Davy Crockett, great Indian fighter, born 1786.
18—Virginia Dare, first U. S. white child, born 1581.
19—Five witches are hanged at Salem, Mass., 1692.

Tropical Diseases in New York

New York city, more than 1,000 miles from the tropics, is considered an important field for study of tropical diseases owing to the numbers of people from the tropics there.

Fascists Take Vengance on Sister of Julius Deutsch

The sister of Julius Deutsch, leader of the Socialist Schutzbund which heroically defended Vienna's model homes against the Fascist terror of the Dollfuss government, has been imprisoned for months without any formal charges being filed against her, and has finally had to be transferred to a psychiatric clinic.

Deutsch, whose efforts have been unceasing to raise funds and stir up foreign sentiment for Austrian relief, plans a speaking tour in the United States this fall, under the direction of the Socialist party.

* * * *

Tactics Same as in 1919

The technique of labor repression in 1934 is much the same as it was in 1919. The respectable San Francisco hoodlums and hooligans who raided workers' halls, beat up scores of strike leaders, and smashed printing presses during and after the recent general strike, used methods identical with those in Seattle during the general sitrke of 1919.

Living Conditions oof Labor Down

Geneva.—Despite figures by the International Labor Office showing a decrease in world unemployment figures, the standard of living of the masses of people has grown worse, according to the International Federation of Trade Unions.

"The engagement of unemployed workers," the federation states, "does not mean an absolute and considerable increase in the purchasing power of the masses, but rather a redistribution of the existing purchasing power, and for the masses an actual lowering in their standerd of living."

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Seldom are we right when we are mad.

Common sense never wastes dollars and cents.

Better to have given the church a "break" than liquor.

Adults like children, get mostly what they want but not mostly for their good.

If we do not fight for the welfare of our children we lose every right to the privilege.

There is positively no good sense in making or taking a liquid that can make a human being DRUNK.

The Liberal Digest

LEMKE TELLS FARMERS TO INSIST ON RIGHTS IN MORATORIUM ACT

By William Lemke, Representative at-large, North Dakota

Foremost in the minds of the nation's farmers just now is the Frazier-Lemke farm moratorium bankruptcy amendment. Twenty-seven hundred Conciliation Commissioners will have been appointed by U. S. District Court Judges within the nevt few days. These conciliation commissioners under the terms of Section 75 of the bankruptcy amendment, are supposed to represent the farmers asking for conciliations. The creditors, of course, will have lawyers of their own to represent them and their interests.

The Frazier-Lemke Amendment has plenty of teeth to protect the debtor-farmer as well as the creditors. I wish to warn the farmers not to accept any conciliation that is not in line with subsection "S" of section 75 of the bankruptcy act. Subsection "S" gives to the creditors as security the present value of the farmer's property, less exceptions, and that is all they are entitled to. They have no right to attempt to have the farmer sign away his future earning capacity or the future efforts of his family. There must be no peonage in this nation of ours. In other words, under this amendment, farmers who are insolvent. or who owe more than the present value of their property, can scale all their debts, down secured or unsecured, to the property's present value. If they are unable to meet their obligations although not insolvent, they are entitled to an extension of time in which to pay their indebtedness.

I have received thousands of requests from farmers and businessment for copies of the farm moratorium bankruptcy amendment, also for legal advice. I am sorry that I cannot comply with these requests—there have been too many. At the suggestion of The Normanden Publishing Company of Fargo, N. D., I have prepared a 32 page phamphlet which contains an outline of the law and the full text of Section 75 of the Bankruptcy Act, including the Frazier-Lemke amendment, and other amendments, together with rules of procedure by the United States Supreme Court.

This pamphlet will give interested parties the required information. It may be obtained by sending 50 cents to the Normanden Publishing Company, Box 426, Fargo, N. D. Get your local farm organizations to get this pamphlet and study it together. I am endeavoring to arrange with the Normanden to distribute a number of these pamphlet free to parties who cannot otherwise get them, but naturally, this supply is limited.

Remember that the farm moratorium bankruptcy amendment is not a substitute for the Frazier-Lemke refinance bill. It is merely a stop-gap. It will keep one million farm families in their homes until we get the refinance bill. This is election year. If you will vote intelligently, we will get the refinance bill in the next session may I remind my friends, and especially the farmers, that you must protect and re-elect your friends who signed the petition to bring the Frazier-Lemke refinance bill out of the committee and unto the floor of the house of Representatives for passage. We were tricked out of a vote by the leaders of the majority. However, the 145 who signed the petition are on record as your friends.

It is equally imporant to defeat those who did not sign the petition. They may be mighty fine men and women, but they are not concerned enough about the welfare of this nation to support the legislation that the State Legislatures of 22 states demanded. Get every candidate for Congress on record on this bill and also on the cost of production bill before election, and vote for principles and not persons. Do not be carried away by the hand-shakers. This nations life is at stake. The farmers, the soldier and the laboring people must save it through an intelligent use of the ballot.

[illegible] should judge your sen[illegible] and representatives in Congress who are up for re-election by their record. Through the veterans', farmers' and labor organizations and the Congressional Record, you can ascertain how they voted upon every important question. If they voted for your best interests, re-elect them. If they voted for Wall Street, leave them at home Teach them that you are getting unto their game. Show them that you do the voting, not Wall Street. Let them know that this government belongs to you—to one hundred thirty million men, women and children, and that you are going to make this government once more responsive to your will, that you are through with politicians from now on, and hereafter will send statesmen to Congress men and women of unquestioned patriotism, steadfastness and devotion to the government "of the people, for the people, and by the people." Do not permit politicians to swerve you from this goal.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

First control yourself.

• • •

Don't argue with a fool.

• • •

Nobody is indispensable.

• • •

Try to grow old without growing up.

• • •

To find yourself you must lose the world.

• • •

We can build skyscrapers but we can't co-operate.

• • •

Ignorance always mistakes gentleness for weakness.

• • •

Dwell in the past and you will darken your future.

On the Farmer Worker Front

Canadian By-Election Returns C. C. F. Candidate

After eight months of "liberal" administration in British Columbia, the first by-election has proved a severe vote of censure on the government and a splendid victory for the Canadian Commonwealth Federation, the Dominion's Labor party. Mrs. R. P. Steeves, C. C. F. candidate, received 2,789 votes for Parli ment against 2,284 for her "Liberal" opponent.

* * * *

Starve and Beat Socialist Organizer In Arkansas

Half starved and beaten, C. H. Smith, Socialist organizer, was released from jail in Tyronza Ark. after a local attorney had been engaged to defend him in the courts and a workers' vigilantes of 40 men had been formed to protect the lawyer. After Smith's release, over 1,000 shore-croppers turned out to a mass meeting to hear him.

* * * *

"Fascism"—New Press and Information Service

Broadening its scope to include news of Fascist developements in all countries, "Germany Under the Swastika", the anti-fascist press service of the International Transportworkers Federation, Vondelstraat 61, Amsterdam—W, will in the future be called simply "Fascism."

* * * *

Sweet Land of Liberty

A short story of the attempts of colored American citizens to win some of the joys of liberty for themselves is given in a pamphlet report of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and available free from that organization, whose address is 69 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

The pamphlet recounts the association's fight for a federal anti-lynching law, its legal assistance to negroes denied the full protection due citizens, its campaign against race discriminations in all forms and its general educational work.

In the Rostrum

To the Editor:

Regarding Mayor Tungseth's letter "To Our Citizens" in Thief River Falls Times of August 9, 1934, wherein the Mayor discusses the advisability of the city connecting up with the Inter State Power Company as a stand by power and to be used during the light load period. There is no question but what additional power is needed, but what has happened that the Mayor and his citizens ticket council have changed their minds? A year ago when the old city council tried to add an additional power unit the Mayor and his followers succeeded in getting the people of our city to believe that the present engines were adequate power for some time to come. The Mayor knew at that time that the power was inadquate and that in a very short time it would be necessary to connect up with the high line or purchase another power unit, if he did not know he certainly could have been informed. We all remember reading about a year ago how the old Busch-Sulzer engines were to be reconditioned and would then carry the light load so the large McIntosh-Seymour engine could be shut down so light repairs could be made. What has become of the old Busch-Sulzer engines, has the Mayor forgotten all about them? The proposition as presented by the Inter State Power Company may look favorable at first but when we sit down and figure out what the minimum cost of current and the stand by cost will amount to in the five year period and the loss of the $15,000 Federal grant to the city will find that the city is not getting such a bargain as the Mayor would have us believe. Mayor Tungseth does state in his letter that he is opposed to signing up a five year contract, but that is the only proposition that has been presented, so we can draw our own conclusions in regard to that.

It looks very much like some more deception to cover up mistakes that have been made during the last seven months. The firing of old engineers at the power plant has not helped matters any, the power plant is now in charge of persons whom the citizens know nothing about as to their efficiency and reliability. How any one can accuse the old employees of the power plant of lack of cooperation is beyond the comprehension of all right thinking people. The men whom the Mayor and his council discharged had worked faithfully for the city for many years, some of them had grown up with the power plant and under the supervision of Mr. Ole Legvold the power plant has made steady yearly gains. That alone is enough evidence that the employees have all been loyal and faithful to the best interests of the city. Every citizen who has lived in our city the last 20years can testify that the power plant has delivered almost 100 percent service even under the old direct current system. There was practically no interuption of service. Since Mr. Viebahn, Mayor Tungseth's high efficiency engineer has had charge of the power plant there has been more interruption of power during the last 6 months than there was in as many years before. It is up to all of us as citizens to see to that the city council does not sign a contract with the high line, the power plant is a too valuable property to take any chances of an outside and privately owned public utility undermining and destroying.

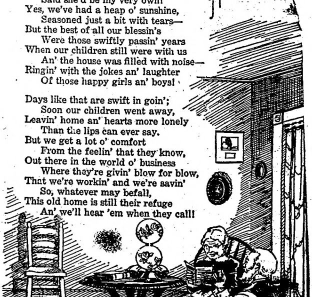
All we have to do is to look up the troubles and fights other cities have gone through which have let the high lines in on their switch boards under similiar conditions. The sum and substance of the whole thing is that our power plant is in danger of destruction and it is up to all citizens to exercise eternal vigilence over he city council, the power plant is the city's most valuable asset. The power plant should be taken out of the hands of he city council and put under the supervision of a power commission of three men elected for terms of wo, four and six years. Under that kind of a setup the men elected to serve on the power commission could find time to make a thorough study of the plant and its requirements without interference of politics. A power commission is absolutely necessary now because the present council has made a political football out of the power plant and the employees, the danger is now that any time that the political fortunes of the city council are charged that the city employees will be discharged and others with no interest in the city's welfare will be hired as has been the case under the present city council. Never before has the change of city administration been used to discharge the old employees at the power plant, no new employee can be depended upon to take good care of the plant under such conditions, not knowing that his tenure of employment it any more certain than subject to the whims of a city council.

In conclusion I wish to impress upon all citizens that the time for action is here if the city is to enjoy the benefits of the municipally owned power plant. Watch our step should be the slogan.

Very truly yours,
C. E. Hellquist,

The Cracking Process

The cracking process in the oil refining industry is condensing the heavier vapors in the still, causing them to become superheated and decomposed, and thus obtaining a more complete separation of the fractions, as well as increasing the percentage of illuminating oil.



Their Refuge

by Lawrence Hawthorne

Life has crowded many blessin's
Into years that we have known
Since the day my boyhood sweetheart
Said she'd be my very own!
Yes, we've had a heap o' sunshine,
Seasoned just a bit with tears—
But the best of all our blessin's
Were those swiftly passin' years
When our children still were with us
An' the house was filled with noise—
Ringin' with the jokes an' laughter
Of those happy girls an' boys!

Days like that are swift in goin';
Soon our children went away,
Leavin' home an' hearts more lonely
Than the lips can ever say.
But we get a lot o' comfort
From the feelin' that they know,
Out there in the world o' business
Where they're givin' blow for blow,
That we're workin' and we're savin'
So, whatever may befall,
This old home is still their refuge
An' we'll hear 'em when they call!

SANDERS

Miss Blanche Hoium of St. Paul, Edith Yonke, Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Hoium daughter Lorraine, Roy Hoium and Ed Thorstad of Thief River Falls were Friday supper guests at the Ernest Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernestt Krause visited at the Max Krause home lst Sunday.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard visited in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Wold and Mrs. Aug. Bredeson.

Bert Thorstad accompanied Ed. Thorstad of Thief River Falls to Erskine Sunday where they visited relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner and son Byron Charles, of Euclid were Tuesday dinner guests at the Wm. Hahner home.

Miss Leona Bakke was an over night guest on Monday at the home of her cousin, Margaret Morgue of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Anton Anderson, daughter Myrtle and Oscar Swanson motored from Grand Forks Sunday and were dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home. In the afternoon Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Edith Yonke Mrs. Lester Foster and son Duane, and Vernor Thorstad of Thief River Falls were also visitors there.

Hans Margue of Grand Forks and daughter Evelyn of St. Paul motored here Wednesday and visited at the G Bakke home. They also visited in Thief River Falls with their daughter and sister, Margaret who is employed there.

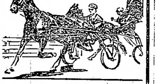
Mrs. Ernest Yonke accompanied the B. J. Hoium family of Thief River Falls and Blanche Hoium of St. Paul to Red Lake narrows Tuesday where they spent several days at the Carl Johnson cottage.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau spent Friday night with her mother in Thief River Falls.

WORLD'S SPEED KINGS

ROARING RACING cars . . . famous speedway and dirt track pilots. . . . A mad whirl for fame and fortune. . . That's the State Fair Auto Race Program. . . Three days, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday September 3, 5 and 8.

HORSE RACING, the Sport of Kings . . fleet-footed harness and running horses . . . noted jockeys . . Three Days. Saturday, Tuesday and Thursday, September 1, 4, and 6.



NATION'S PREMIER Horse Show . . . $10,000 in stakes and purses. . . . Revel in the poise and daring of the equestrians. . . Marvel at the riders' skill on their spirited mounts. Sept. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

ROYAL AMERICAN shows Presenting "Pop-Eye" . . . the Auto-riding Lions . . . Captain Ringman Mach . . . the Midgets . . . all World's Fair attractions . . . and 40 other shows and rides.

NORTHWESTERN CLASS Championship Trapshooting tournament . . . Sept. 7 and 8.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minnesota State Fair

SEPTEMBER 1 to 8

25¢ ADMISSION

REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and children returned Wednesday from a trip to winnipeg.

Beth and Jean McLeod returned on Sunday after spending a week with friends at Itasca State Park.

Gust Iverson of Fertile, Iowa is visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. J McEnelly.

Sena Christianson returned Tuesday after spending a two weeks vacation at Markville, Minn.

A large number of people attended the ball game at Grygla Sunday.

Mrs. Arne Peterson, Mrs. Anne Frodahl and Mrs. John Hoppe were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Raymond Stephenson left for Duluth.

Mr. R. M. McDonald and daughter Ruth returned Sunday from Bemidji.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. A. Skarsbo motored here from Grand Forks Monday for a visit at the A. V. Jacobson home. When they returned home, they were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Amble who have been visiting several wooks at the Jacobson home.

Russel McKercher returned home last Monday after a visit with relatives in Iowa, also attending the World's Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nelson attended the Haupt-Dondoneaau wedding Tuesday at Red Lake Falls.

Gordon Vigen from Bemidji spent the last part of the wek visiting at the Norman Bergh and Otto Johnson homes.

Clint Mortz left the last of the week for the southern part of the state where he will be employed for the fall months.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Johnson and children motored here Tuesday ffom Beach, N. D., and will visit for a week at the home of Mr. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk and with other relatives.

Miss Beverly Nelson daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Minneapolis is here visiting at the home of her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Leo Phillips motored here Wednesday from Bemidji to visit at the Otto Johnson home. He returned the next day accompanied by his wife and daughter who have been visiting for about two weeks with friends and relatives.

Mesdames John Gunstad, Elmer Johnson, and Ordean Olsen entertained the Ladies' Aid Friday afternoon at thh ec JovcdaalaaeeeekeESSE7E at the church parlors. A large crowd was present.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and daughter left Thursday for Sauk Center, where they will spend a three weeks vacation at a summer cottage near Sauk Lake.

Miss Minnie Sherva of Minneapolis visited Wednesday at the home of her aunt Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter visited friends at Maple Lake last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Sproule and son Wayne of Manville, N. D., motored here last Sunday and spent the day at the Elmer Johnson home.

Carl Person has opened his Meat Market in the new quarters in the rear part of the Young and Olsen bldg.

Mrs. Peter Smith and son returned last Monday evening to their home in Chicago, after visiting for a month at the homes of Mrs. Smith's sisters, Mrs. Neil Dahl and Mrs. M. Highland.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Johnson and family of Beach. N. D., Mr. ond Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mrs. Oscar Haugen and family, Mrs. Haugen and Mrs. Walter Bjerk motored to Holt Sunday and visited at the Nels Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee, daughter Beryl and Mrs. Stanley Olsen motored here from Moorhead Sunday morning and visited at the Henry Olsen home. On their return home they were accompanied by Bobby Olsen, who haad been visiting with his grandparents, and other relatives for several weeks.

Rev. and Mrs. Albin Olsen and daughters of Rosholt, S. D., left Wednesday for their home after having visited a week at the Gigstad and Anton Anderson homes.

Mrs. Nicky Drees and daughter Marylin left the first of the week for Thief River Falls where they will visit at the Al. Comstock home and with other relatives.

Thelma Sumpter is visiting for a couple of weeks with relatives at Grand Forks, N. D.

Orville Gulseth went to Grand Forks, N. D., on Thursday for a business and pleasure trip.

Birthday Party

A number of friends surprised Mrs Martin Gulseth on Wednesday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. She received a number of useful gifts At the close of the afternoon a lunch was served by the self-invited guests Those present were: Mesdames Norman Bergh and daughter, Ordean Olsen and daughter, Paul Ortloff, Wm. Olsen, Waletr Hilligoss, Neil Dahl, Ed. Peterson, Irwin Rotzlar, Mike Highland, Roy Sumpter, W. A. Corbet and Miss Minnie Ortloff.

Mrs. Wadena and two sons left Friday for their home at Warroad after visiting at the Rev. Anderson home.

Mrs. Harvey Aubol and family came Friday from Crandon, Wis., to visit at the Peter Simonson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter of Virginia, Mrs. J. King and daughter Agnes were dinner guests Sunday at the Sever Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Art. Hanson motored to Drayton, N. D., Sunday. They returned home the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Bergland and daughter Gloria of Thief River Falls visited here Thursday. They were accompanied home by their daughter Jean who has been visiting here a few days at the Mrs. Volden home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls visited Friday at the Art. Hanson home.

Rev. Anderson and son Verner, Mr and Mrs. J. A. Gustafson of Warroad came Monday from Warroad. Mr. and Mrs. Gustafson will visit at the Rev. Anderson and Oscar Peterson homes.

Mrs. Norman Berget and son and Lillian Peterson of Warren visited at the Ed. Peterson home and with other relatives on Thursday.

Birthday Party

About 40 relatives and friends surprised Jens Almquist on his birthday Sunday at his home. He received a number of gifts in remembrance of the occasion. A picnic supper was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris Mae of Erie, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, and Freeman Allen Jr,, visited Sunday at the Freeman Allen, Sr., home near Hazel.

Miss Alice Skattum left for Moorhead on Monday to visit friends.

Mrs. M. Brink and Albert Brink left for Montana the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter Nancy Lee of Virginia came Saturday to visit with Mr. Kings mother, Mrs. J. King and with other relatives.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Mrs. M. Brink, Laura Almquist and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Holtin, all of Grand Forks motored here Sunday to attend the birthday party on Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Johnson and family left Tuesday morning for Juanita, N. D. to visit at the Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson home, Mr. Johnson's brother, before returning to their home at Beach N. D.

Supper guests Sunday at the Joe King home were Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Alice, Mrs. John King and daughter Agnes, Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter Nancy Lee, Otto Netteland and daughter Beverly, Elmer Huseby, Paul Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and of Hazel visited Sunday evening at the Jen Almquist home.

SOUTH HICKORY

A great many people from this community attended the Clearwater church picnic held at the Pete Mickelson farm near Roland last Sunday.

Mrs. Brita Risen, Mrs. Edgar Haugstul and son James and Miss Mabel Risen of Fosston were dinner guests at the H. T. Hanson home on Wednesday.

Gilbert Brattland of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Sunday. He also attended the church picnic at Roland.

Miss Gertrude Hanson has returned to her home after completing the summer course at the Bemidji State Teacahers College.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline Ethel of Proctor visited last weekend at the E. H. Oftelie home.

Several people from this community attended the fair at Thief River Falls last week.

Erick Johnson and Olaf Bjornaraa transacted busienss at Gonvick on Friday evening.

Victor Mostrom, who has been employed at Russell Norberg's near Wanke, returned to his home on Monday.

Callers at the Erick Johnsonhome on Wednesday afternoon were: Mrs. Edgar Haugstul, and son James, Mrs. Brita Risen and Miss Mabel Risen of Fosston, Mrs. H. T. Hanson and Mrs. Olaf Nelson.

Miss Ruby Lewis is employed at the Grundy Qualley home in Deer Park township.

Miss Bergit Krostue of Oklee visited at E. Johnson's Sunday evening.

Everett and Carus Roed motored to their home at Fertile on Saturday evening.

Herman Hanson assisted H. T. Hanson's during haying.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney and daughter Ellen spent Sunday at the A. Swanson home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson was a Friday caller at the Ed. Peterson home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson were Tuesday visitors at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson and family motored to warren Sunday where they spent the day visiting relatives.

Wm. Bothman visited in Grand Forks and Fargo one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Berglund and family of Crookston motored here on Saturday evening and spent the week end at the A. Swanson home. Mr. Berglund returned Sunday evening while Mrs. Berglund and Children remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Warren spent Sunday evening at J. Kenneys.

On Tuesday morning at the German Catholic Church, Miss Elizabeth Haupt was married to Steve Dominua. A large number of relatives and friends where entertained during the afternoon at the Haupt home. In the evening a large wedding dance was given at Red Lake Falls for the young couple.

Mrs. H. Jepson and daughter Margaret were Thief River Falls visitors on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson were Sunday visitors at G. Erickson home.

Luther League will be held at the R. Johnson home Thursday evening August 16.

Luther League meets at the H. Burstad home Friday evening August 17.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Nels Fore was a business caller at the Martin Knutson, Jack Coan and Arnold Korupp homes Sunday evening.

Callers at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday evening were Eddie Arveson and sons, Julius Olson and Harry Coan.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and Louie Thrulson visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter visited on Sunday with the Freeman Allan family at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Gustafson of Wanke visited at the Carl Clemenson home last Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Wieberg family entertained on Wednesday evening in honor of the Arnold Grane family who were up visiting for the day, The families present were the Eli Peterson, Carl Finstad, C. E. Oien, Strawberg, Mathson, Martin Finstad, Albert Larson and Elmer Husy and Lillian and Helen Alberg.

Lillian and Helen Alberg spent Wednesday and Thursday at the Martin Finstad home.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland on Thursday, August 9 a baby boy.

Manuel Hanson and Alfred Arne Spent Sunday at Grygla where they attended a ball game between Neilsville and Grygla.

Goldie Ann Finstad and Eleanor Albin are visiting at the Martin Finstad home this week. Mabel Evenson spent Tuesday visiting with her sister Gladys and her brother Walter, Mabel left Tuesday evening for her home in Calvin, North Dakota.

Elizabeth Hetland spent a few days last week visiting at the Knute Ystesund home.

NORDEN

Gordon Olson and son, Donald returned home Wednesday after a week's trip through the cities and visiting Mr. Olson's relatives.

Oscar Mosbeck of Sanders visited at the C. L. Slinger home, visiting his nephew, Robert Dawes.

A vegetable canning demonstration was held at the D. W. Ayers home on Thursday. The leaders were Mr. C. Sorenson and Mrs. D. W. Ayers.

Jennie Halvorson of Thief River Falls was a guest at Ole Skaar's home

A Weiner roast was enjoyed Saturday evening in the park by Lawerence, Kenneth, Norman and Alas Olson and Anna, Marguette, Marie Carr, Esther Soiney and Christ Klofstad

Dinner guests at the Gordon Olson home Sunday was Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Anna Marguette, Marie Carr of Minneapolis and Christ Klofstad of Thief River Falls.

Oline Skaar spent Saturday visiting Lilas Olson and her guests of Minneapolis, Anna Marquette and Marie Carr.

Norman and Kenneth Olson, Annie Marquette and Marie Carr of Minneapolis vistied at Walter Soiney home Thursday.

Annie Marquette and Marie Carr are leaving for Minneapolis Tuesday evening.

Start Judging Coach Models In Fair Contest

Judging of the miniature Napoleonic coaches submitted in the 1934 Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild competition, on which $51,000 in university scholarships are offered as awards, is now being conducted in the general Motors Building at A Century of Progress Exposition.

The models, the work of youths from 12 to 19 years of age, all of whom have been recommended by school authorities or recognized boys' activitly leaders, are reproductions of a master coach designed by Walter Leuschner, ofrmerly the head of a family-owned concern that began building carriages for European monarchs during the reign of Frederick Wilhelm III of Prussia.

The master model is a composite of the ornate vehicles used for the wedding and cornation of the Emperor Napoleon. Its successful reproducton requires the utmost skill in the various phases of craftsmanship, as shown by the fact that the replicas are judged from the standpoint of paintcraft, trimsraft, woodcraft and metalcraft, as well as fidelity to scale.

The builders of the 16 adjudged the best of those received from boys in the United States and the eight finest submitted by Canadian youths will receive university scolarships valued at from $500 to $5,000. There are six $5,000, six $2,000, six $1,000 and six $500 awards.

Announcement of the winners will be made at a banquet to be held at Stevens' Hotel in Chicago Wednesday August 22, the opening day of a four-day convention to which 24 youths and the Guild Alumni—the 16 boys who have won $5,000 scholarships in previous competitions—will be invited according to William S. McLean, secretary of the educational foundation.

Legal Notices

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

..IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

(A-16-23-30)

CITATION FOR HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR DISTRIBUTION

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Annie Swenson Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Oscar Swenson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together, with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota on the 25th day of August 1934 at 10 o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson Judge of said Court and the seal of said court this 30th day of July 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitoner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(Aug. 2-9-16)

Simon R. Gulseth Passes Away

At the age of 55 years, Simon R. Gulseth passed away at 2:30 A. M. on Monday, August 6, at the Oakland Park Sanitorium. Mr. Gulseth was born April 30, 1979 in Fairbault County, Minnesota, and moved to Marshall County in 1885, where he had been a resident for 49 years. In 1912, he was married to Miss Mary Sperhagen, who survives him together with one son Fred of Gully; two brothers, Anton of Rosewood, and Alex of Strathcona; and one sister, Mrs. H. A. Halvorson of Baker, Minnesota. His parents and five brothers have preceded him in death.

Services were held on Wednesday from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home and from the Rindahl Lutheran Church withR ev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made in Rindahl cemetary.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Patronize Forum advertisers
Forum advertising is bargain news

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

..KEYS..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MELBA
Cleansing Cream
Cleans Pores Without Stretching
50c

Instantly, it liquefies to a gentle, penetrating cleanser of every tiny pore. Yet, delicate pores are never enlarged. Completely, it removes every particle of dust and accumulated oils and leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth.

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL NEWS

Buxton, N. Dak. where he will visit for some time with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ringham.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Salveson and family spent Sunday at Red Lake Narraws.

Miss Winnifred Wengeler, is enjoying a vacation at Salem, Oregon with her friend, Miss Irene Roemhildt who had been guest at the Wengeler home for a week. Miss Wengeler returned with Miss Roemhildt, making a trip through Canada, and taking a boat trip from Vancouver to Portland, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Tandberg and daughter Shirley Jean left Sundey for their home at Garretson, S. Dak. after spending a week visiting at the Tandberg and B. O. Norby homes in this city.

Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson, and children Helen Ann and James left Saturday for their home at Fergus Falls after having enjoyed a week's vacation trip at Roseau and in this city, at which places Rev. Tallakson was a former pastor.

Miss Arlie Fulkerson will arrive Friday from Mansfield, Ohio to be a guest of several days at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J Wengeler.

Jerome Salveson, Fred Kevenaugh, and Kenneth Sorenson are spending this week at the Salveson cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Jadeke of Warren were shopping in the city on Tueslay.

Mr. and Mrs. Sophus Olson and family returned Sunday from a five weeks vacation at Edgely, N. Dak. at which place they visited with Mrs. Olson's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Pearson and family of Mavie were Sunday guests at the S. Benson home.

Miss Martha Narverud is spending a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Narverud at Minneapolis.

Miss Helen Rice returned to her home on Monday evening after having spent seven weeks visiting her brother-in law and sister, Rev. and Mrs. Melford S. Knutson at Groten, S. Dak. While in the west, Miss Rice made a trip through the Black Hills, accompanying Rev. and Mrs. Knutson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bennes of Owatonna arrived Monday to spend some time at the former's parental home in this city. Mrs. Bennes had previously visited with her parents at Crookston.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and daughter Penrhyn returned Saturday morning from St. Paul where they had spent several days visiting Mrs. Nelson's sister.

Miss Blanche Hoium left Sunday for St. Paul after spending a week's vacation with her father, I. Hoium and her brother, B. J. Hoium.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Solheim and daughter returned Sunday after spending a week at Minneapolis and at Red Wing. Mr. Solheim was on a buying trip for the Oen Mercantile Company.

Mrs. A. Hauge of Plummer spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Miss Agness Hjelmeland of Crookston is visiting with her aunt; Mrs. J. A. Narverud of this city.

Mrs. L. C. Pope and sons Jimmy and Bobby are leaving Saturday on a few weeks trip during which time they will attend the World's Fair at Chicago, and will visit with Mrs Pope's parents in Minneapolis, after which they will go to Williamsport, Indiana to visit with Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. J. S. Pope.

Miss Lily Reetz and daughters Arlene and Shirley will leave Sunday by car for their home at Minneapolis after having been the guests of Mrs C. H. Jung for the past several weeks. They will be accompanied by Miss Amber Prugh who will enjoy a week's vacation. The group plans to spend a short time in Cass Lake before motoring to Minneapolis.

Miss Anne Tanem is leaving Saturday for Hollywood, California where she is employed as school nurse in the public schools, after having spent a several months vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Tanem.

Mrs. J. L. Stitt returned Sunday morning after a two weeks' trip to Fond du Lac, Waupaca, and other points in Wisconsin where she visited with friends, also visiting in Minneapolis with her sons Allison and Francis who are employed there.

James Barnett left Sunday for Moorhead, Minnesota where he will be employed by the Kla Ko oil Company.

O. H. Ekeren spent Friday and Saturday at Rothsay, Minnesota, being accompanied there by Mrs. Ekeren's sister, Mrs. J. C. Serkland, who had been visiting here for several days. He was accompanied on his return by M. H. Ferring of Rothsay who is spending this week at the Ekeren home.

Miss Gladys Anderson who is employed in Minneapolis is enjoying a vacation at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson.

Among the out-of-town relatives here for the funeral of E. A. Stoughton on Tuesday were Mr. and Mrs. G. Stead, Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Bissell, Bert Funingsland, and Lois Stead of Grand Forks; Mrs. Dave Middleton of Gilby, N. Dak.; Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. George Robinson, Merlin and Edmund Robinson, Robert Jameson, William Stoughton, James and Dewey Melville, Mr and Mrs. J. A. Hilden, Mrs. William Bennett, Mrs. Beaulah Dow, F. P. Adamski, Mr. and Mrs. William Bayne, J. Bayne, and Mr. and Mrs. E. McHalski all of Oslo; Glen Farmer of Ardoch, N. Dak.; and Evelyn Hegness of Grand Forks; Mr. Mrs. Ben Skibicki, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hagness, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Huseth, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Amundson, Oliver, Bert and Elmer Hagness, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Hagness and Eddie Clausen, all of Fordville, N. D.

W. W. Prichard, Jr., manager of the Central Lumber Company left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis on a business trip.

Mrs. John Baker returned Sunday from a week's visit with relatives in Minneapolis.

Leonard Erickson left on Tuesday evening for Minneapolis.

L. L. Hall left for Minneapolis on Tuesday evening on a business trip.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1 01
No. 1 Dark Northern	.99
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.00
No. 1 Amber Durum	.98
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.95
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.77
Oats	.43
Barley	.61
Rye	.74
Buckwheat per hundred	1 15

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.01
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.01
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.12
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.10

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.26
Eggs, Firsts	.17
Seconds	.12

FOR MR. AND MRS. F. C. MEYER

—o—

The Land O' Lakes plant employees honored Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Meyer at a chicken supper at the Golf Clubhouse on last Saturday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Meyer left Tuesday for Albert Lea, where Mr. Meyer will be the superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant there. The evening was spent in a social manner, at the conclusion of which B. O. Norby presented Mr. and Mrs. Meyer a gift as a remembrance of the local plant. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Ommodt, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Anderson, and Mr. and Mrs. Cy Pesek all of Crookston.

Mrs. Wesley Wheeler gave a 6:30 o'clock dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Meyer on Monday evening, with covers laid for six.

SURPRISE PARTY

—o—

Mrs. Irven Tommerdahl, the former Miss Betty Van Pelt of this city, was pleasantly surprised with a kitchen shower Sunday afternoon. A large group of friends presented her with many lovely and useful gifts. A delicious luncheon was served late in the afternoon.

Those present were the Mesdames Stanley Efteland, Bjarne Davidson, Jorgan Austad, L. W. Knadle, Edgard Archambault, William Knight, Henry Van Pelt, Henry Tommerdahl Andrew Hagen, McReynolds, Ludvig Strand, John Strand, Joseph Peterson, Garfield Larsen, S. Rustebakke, Henry Hicks, Pechie, Art Hanson, Jens Clausen, Bernt Johnson, Nels Ostvolden, Clifford Higinbotham, Messrs. Jens Clausen, McReynolds, Henry Tommerdahl and the Misses Hilda Mosbeck, Lyda Mosbeck, Mable Lindbloom, Violet Gulseth.

PICNIC SUPPER

—o—

A group of girls enjoyed a picnic supper at the Tourist Park last Thursday evening, complimenting Miss LaVada Miller of Colorado Springs, Colorago who was a guest at the C. M. Miller home. Those included were the Misses Miller, Dolores and Verona Urdahl, Edna Alexander, Helen Hermanson, Bernice Rustad and Mae Kavanaugh.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. George Swenson and family of Thief River Falls and Mrs Olga Sanstrom of Minneapolis were Thursday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Case and son of Nebraska spent a few days visiting Mrs Case's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux. They also visited relatives at Reynolds, N. D.

Mrs. Richard Melin and son Leonard, George Lindbloom, Elmer and Harry Rux and Carl Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux on Sunday.

Mrs. George Swanson and daughter Margaret of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Olga Sanstrom of Minneapo is visited Friday at the hom eof Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs.. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, Johnie and Harold Lindbloom were Sunday evening callers at the Ted Anderson home.

Hazler Johnson of Minneapolis is spending a few days visiting at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family were Wednesday evening supper guests at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland returned to their home at Grand Forks Friday evening after spending several days at the home of her father, Gust Johnson.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Monday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, Johnie and Harold Lindbloom visited at the David Rux home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited from Friday until Monday at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Random Ramblings

Large troubles serve the good of teaching us how trivial our little ones are.

The best friends must part, but you can light another cigar.

Some of us don't really forget our promises: We just brush them up and use them over again

Time is money provided you don't spend a collar's worth of time trying to save a penny.

There are two sides to every question—your side and a wrong side.

Kindness is the golden chain by which society is bound together.

Gervais-Emardville

Quite a few people enjoyed a party dance in the barn on the Mrs. Pikkila farm east of Plummer last Wednes day evening. Lunch was served at midnight.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bently and Mr. Robert Ide were Red Lake Falls business callers on Monday.

Several farmers in this vicinity have threshed their wheat and oats the past week and report a very good yield.

Mrs. Mike Offenbacker has been visiting with relatives and friends in the Twin Cities the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Sarvis of Montana are visiting at the Mike Offenbacker home. Mr. Sarvis is a son of Mrs. Offenbacker.

Vernon Groom returned home on Sunday night ofter spending the past two months in Southern Minnesota and Iowa visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rustin are the proud parents of a baby boy born Sunday, August 5

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Arlt and son, Vernon and daughter, Bernice motored to Dilworth, Minnesota to attend the Walkathon contest being held there last Sunday evening.

Ruby Lemieux, Nora Craft, and Shirley Groom and George Craft, Orville Stewart and Ervin Arlt motored to Red Lake Falls on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Helle and family and Irvin Arlt of Fargo, N. Dak. were Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. R. Groom home.

Messers Ludvig Halvorson, Severt Mickelson, Orville Stuart, and Ervin Arlt motored here from Fargo, N Dak. on Saturday evening to visit with friends and relatives.

Council Confers with Power Line Officials

(Continued from page one)

with a cancellation clause would be acceptable to the company or not. He stated however, that he will confer with his superiors and let the council know later. Mr. Myhrom suggested that forfeit might be established to reimburse the power company in case the city terminated the contract short of the five years, this forfeit should be made on a graduated basis he suggested that the amount forfeited would be smaller as the end of the five years approached nearer. It was decided to lay the matter on the table until the next regular meeting orf the council, two weeks hence.

The mayor reported a meeting of the city goverments of Crookston, E. Grand Forks, Red Lake Falls and Thief River Falls for the purpose of organizing these cities in a Red Lake River Water Preservation Commission. Reccomendations by a committee composed of E. L. Tungseth, L. Peterson, Rudolph Helm and Geo. Tiedeman proposed that the mayor and the chairman of the city council and one more member of the city government of each city be designated as the official representatives to act for the cities in matters pertaining to the water situation in the river. This recommendation was accepted by the council which elected Walt Jung to the third position from this city.

Two stoker salesmen were heard by the council, for the purpose of giving the members information in regard to mechanical furnace stoking. A representative of the people manufacturing Kol-Master presented his arguments for his machine and stressing its advantages. Another, representing the Iron Fireman people was heard next. He stressed the fact that the city will be able to purchase on the deferred payment plan from his company. Asked by President Myhrom is such a purchase would be legal, City Attorney Theo. Quale stated that the legality could be taken care of. It was pointed out that the bids would have to be called in order to make a legal purchase. The council agreed however that they can buy from anyone they choose, whether they were low bidders or not.

The city attorney reported that the commissioners appointed by the court to appraise the lots in the auditorium block have finished their work and filed their report with the clerk of court.

Repeal Promises Were All Good, Results All Bad

The promises that won the overwhelming victory for repeal last year were such as merit the support of high-minded citizens: no saloon; decreased drinking and drunkenness; no bootleggers, real temperance, and last and best, the protection of youth from the degrading debauchery of drink. The results have been everything else but. What repeal has brought is exactly the opposite, and lots of it. The promises were all good. The results are all bad.

The Wheeling (W. Va.) News tells this story which can be duplicated in many cities and villages east, west, north and south.

Two Wheeling women, who say they vote for repeal of the national prohibition amendment in West Virginia were callers at the office of the Wheeling News in the past week. They were in a state of nervous excitement, bordering on hysteria.

"They came to tell of moral conditions which surround their homes in a rather prominent part of the city; to tell of the nightly revels in one of the drinking places immediately adjacent to their residents: to tell of the noise, the clamor, the foul language, the threats of shooting, the numerous brawls which make the night hideous in their vicinity: to tell of young men and yong girls who frequent these places; of the young girls who are carried out drunk, of the young men who make public exhibitions of themselves at all hours of the night time and for that matter, of theday time.

"Both of these women were emphatic in the assertion that they have had all of the return of the saloon that they want; that their votes hereafter would be for a dry State, and for decent living conditions.

"This is only one illustration of what is going on all over West Virginia. The return of licensed places to sell beer has been made the excuse for violation of the prohibition amendment; has been made the excuse for absolute indifference towards the fundamental law of the state on the part of State officials, and has been made the excuse for a condition of Lawlessness unparalleled in the history of the State.

SUNDAY
AT THE
CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services at the Albert Halvorson home at 10:30 a. m. Dinner served at noon by the Ladies' Aid Program in the afternoon. Eddie Berg will preach the sermon in the forenoon and also speak in the afternoon. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad and Miss Anna Knudson will also be on the program in the afternoon.

Oak Park:

Services at 10:30 a. m.
Dinner served at noon.
Program in the afternoon.

Ekelund, Erie:

Evangelistic services by Berg and Erickson every evening up to Friday, the 24th.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock. Sermon by the pastor on John 9, 24-38, "Spiritual Blindness and Its Healing."

A cordial welcome to all!

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday August 19th, Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30. p. M.

The Highlanding confirmation class will meet Friday Aug. 17th at 2 p.m.

Confimation services will be held in the Highlanding church Sunday August 26th, commencing at 11 a. m.

The Telemarken Laadies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon August 23rd by Mrs. Elling Klemmetson at the Klemmetson home.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services are held in this church on Sunday mornings only during the month of August.

The church school meets at 9:45 with classes for all ages..

The Morning Worship is at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor, from the theme. "The Increase of His Kingdom." Miss Ardith Byrum will sing. Let all the people who can, attend this service.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A.M. The subject will be: "Soul".

Sunday school at 10:00 A.M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesda from 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
Evang. V. T. Bjochlud, pastor

Revival Meetings
8 P. M. Daily except Monday and Saturday.
Thursday and Friday at 2. p. m.
Boys and Girls Meetings
Sunday August 19th.
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Swedish Services at 11 a. m.
English services at 8 p. m.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Rev. Albert Lundberg of Mnneapolis, a former pastor of the Swedish Mission church will speak at a union service on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock at our church.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

No evening service.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

Miss Frances Vik will entertain the Luther League on Tuesday evening, August 21, at 8:00.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, August 24, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. Herman Moline.

U. S. Urged to Speed Cattle Shipping

Fargo, N. D.—Urgent request to drouth authorities of the federal government that steps be taken immediately to expand outlets for cattle purchased in the drouth program as a measure to conserve feed for the remaining herds was forwarded to Washington by representatives of six northwest states at a conference at the North Dakota agricultural college here. Present shipping quotas which for North Dakota is 4,000 head daily and similar for other states were declared hopelessly inadequate to handle the situation. Conditions are so desperate, according to the message, they insist that other outlets for the drouth-purchased cattle be developed. Present feed supplies must not be depleted by feeding them to these cattle awaiting disposal. The drouth conference was called by Dr. J. H. Shepperd, president of the N. D. A. C. and director of the emergency livestock purchasing program for the state.

Kiser Elected Coach of the All Stars

Chicago—Noble Kizer of Purdue, one of the Seven Mules who opened holes for the famous "Four Horsemen' of Notre Dame in 1924, is the fans' choice as head coach of the college all-stear team which meets the Chicago eBars, national professional football champions, at Soldier field on the night of August 31. His assistants will be two other Western conference coaches, Dick Hanley of Northwehtern and Bob Zuppke of Illinis.

Rescue Party Finally Reaches Byrd

Little America, Antarctica—A 3-man tractor party after two unsuccessful attempts reached the isolated weather base across the Ross sea ice barrier and found Admiral Richard E. Byrd waiting for them. Thin and weak with long shaggy hair after nearly five months of lonely existence, Admiral Byrd mounted the hatch of his shack, hidden in snowdrifts, to direct the men from Little America. Two other attempts had failed.

Beebe Goes Half Mile Under Sea

Hamilton, Bermuda—Two American scientists, Dr. William Beebe and Ortis Barton, dangled for half an hour at the end of almost half a mile of cable, breaking their own deep sea diving record made last year. Sealed in a two-ton iron ball 2,510 feet below the surface of the ocean, they explored the deepest point ever reached by men who lived to tell about it. They were encased in the apparatus for three hours and 10 minutes.

U.S. Has Mortgages on 430,000 Homes

Washington—The government holds the mortgages on more than 430,000 American homes, a survey shows, and before the activities of the Home Owners' Loan corporation are completed the total may reach nearly 1,000,000. Bonds, guaranteed by the government, have been exchanged for mortgages totaling $1,300,000,000.

U. S. to be Lenient on Farm Loans

Washington—Governor William I. Myers of the farm credit administration declared the policy of not foreclosing on borrowers making honest efforts to repay loans would prevail in handling the situation created by drouth.

$134,923,535 Paid U. S. in Liquor Tax

Washington—Repeal paid the government $184,923,535 in revenue on distilled liquors and beer between Dec. 1, 1933, when the dry era ended, and June 30, 1934. Treasury officials predict a $500,000,000 yield this year.

Iowa Sales Tax Brings $2,471,543.

Des Moines—First quarter collections from the state retail sales tax neared the $2,500,000 mark when tabulations of 53,067 returns showed receipts of $2,471,543.99. Practically everything is taxed

Everybody Is Invited!

A TREAT FOR YOU
DIAMOND JUBILEE
75 YEARS OF PROGRESS
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPT. 1 to 8
Foley

Nazi Betrayed By Hitlerists

NEW YORK (TIS) Hundreds of letters written by disappointed Nazis and breathing a spirit of unequalled hate, fury and vengeance against Hitler and the Goering-Goebbels clique around him, are pouring into the offices of the German emigree papers in Prague, Paris, Saarbruecken, Amsterdam and other centers, a survey of the European TIS correspondents reveals.

"Each and everyone of us is at times full of the spirit of revolt and unreasonable fury," writes the German daily "Deutsche Freiheit" in Saarbruecken. "but none is so burning with hate, so full of vengeance as these betrayed mercenary Nazi souls.' These professional soldiers and putschists, says the paper, actually believed that the time had come under Hitler where they could live free and in complete accordance with their medieval views. Now they find themselves betrayed by a man whom they adored like an exhalted deity. According to most of the letter writers, numerous executed Nazi leaders were actually unaware of the betrayal which over came them. They believed that they were the victims of an anti-Hitler plot and went to their doom with the cry "Heil Hitler."

Couriously enough, the ire of these letters is directed not so much against the executioner Goering but against Hitler and particularly against Dr. Goebbels who is described as the Judas of Nazism. Thanks to his radical utterances and his repeatedly stated willingness to cooperate with Roehm and his friends in their efforts to convince Hitler of the necessity of adopting another political course, they, (Roehm, Heines and their clique) considered Goebbels one of their own. Goebbels followed the same method which he had used against Gregor Stasser and which led to the latters downfall in 1932. He then as now professed allaince with the opposition but went over at the last moment and betrayed his former ally Strasser to Hitler.

The situation preceding the German bloodbath is described in these letters as follows:

The Nazi leaders had been officially invited to come to Munich for a discussion of party affairs. No putsch was planed as is best shown in the case of the storm troop leader Ernest who was arrested aboard a German steamer in Bremen. Ernest, who had just started a vacation trip aboad with his young wife, had requested official leave of absence. He had excused himself for not being able to attend the leaders' conference at Munich. Only a few days before the meeting, Ernst visited Hitler and asked his special permission for the intended trip which was granted with all signs of friendship. It is said that Ernst died convinced of an anti-Hitler plot and not knowing that he had been made the victim of unbelievable betrayal.

The same letters announce sweeping action against all those responsible for the mass murder of June 30. Goebbels is the first one to be put on the spot. Most interesting in this connection is the reliably reported fact that the well-known German militarist and terrorist leader, Captain Ehrhardt, has withdrawn all his followers from the Nazi storm troops. Ehrhardt was informed of the coming mass murder and wanted to take no chance whatsoever of loosing cutthroats. This group will undoubtedly play an important role in the further liquilation of the Nazi leadership. Ehrhardt is at the present reported abroad and waiting for the further disintegration of the regime.

The man with a definite object in view has got all over the fellow who has none.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO RENT: Modern house 5 or 6 rooms. Inquire at Forum. 19-3tp

FOR SALE— Contract on new or used car, value $150.00. Can be bought for $75.00 Cash. Call at Forum office. 19-3tp.

FOR SALE Good young team of work horses, Wt. about 1500 each, well broke, See or call C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So. Phone 335-M tf

WANTED: Lady who can do some cooking and waiting in small restaurant. Write Box 1125, Goodridge, Minn. 16-1tp.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE: John Deere 15.27 horse power tractor in A-1 condition. A plow and seeder included, $440. Complete. Call at Forum office for particulars 1tp.

FOR SALE: Kimball piano in A-1 condition call at 522 Main Ave. No. 13-2tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

COME!

To Tindolph Park
SUNDAY, AUG. 19th
Hear Judge Rutherford lecture by electrical transcription.

LOCAL NEWS

Buxton, N. Dak. where he will visit for some time with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ringham.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Salveson and family spent Sunday at Red Lake Narraws.

Miss Winnifred Wengeler is enjoying a vacation at Salem, Oregon with her friend, Miss Irene Roemhildt who had been guest at the Wengeler home for a week. Miss Wengeler returned with Miss Roemhildt, making a trip through Canada, and taking a boat trip from Vancouver to Portland, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Tandberg and daughter Shirley Jean left Sundey for their home at Garretson, S. Dak. after spending a week visiting at the Tandberg and B. O. Norby homes in this city.

Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Tallakson, and children Helen Ann and James left Saturday for their home at Fergus Falls after having enjoyed a week's vacation trip at Roseau and in this city, at which places Rev. Tallakson was a former pastor.

Miss Arlie Fulkerson will arrive Friday from Mansfield, Ohio to be a guest of several days at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J Wengeler.

Jerome Salveson, Fred Kevenaugh, and Kenneth Sorenson are spending this week at the Salveson cottage at Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Jadeke of Warren were shopping in the city on Tueslay.

Mr. and Mrs. Sophus Olson and family returned Sunday from a five weeks vacation at Edgely, N. Dak. at which place they visited with Mrs. Olson's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Pearson and family of Mavie were Sunday guests at the S. Benson home.

Miss Martha Narverud is spending a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Narverud at Minneapolis.

Miss Helen Rice returned to her home on Monday evening after having spent seven weeks visiting her brother-in law and sister, Rev. and Mrs. Melford S. Knutson at Groten, S. Dak. While in the west, Miss Rice made a trip through the Black Hills, accompanying Rev. and Mrs. Knutson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Bennes of Owatonna arrived Monday to spend some time at the former's parental home in this city. Mrs. Bennes had previously visited with her parents at Crookston.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and daughter Penrhyn returned Saturday morning from St. Paul where they had spent several days visiting Mrs. Nelson's sister.

Miss Blanche Hoium left Sunday for St. Paul after spending a week's vacation with her father, I. Hoium and her brother, B. J. Hoium.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Solheim and daughter returned Sunday after spending a week at Minneapolis and at Red Wing. Mr. Solheim was on a buying trip for the Oen Mercantile Company.

Mrs. A. Hauge of Plummer spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Miss Agness Hjelmeland of Crookston is visiting with her aunt, Mrs. J. A. Narverud of this city.

Mrs. L. C. Pope and sons Jimmy and Bobby are leaving Saturday on a few weeks trip during which time they will attend the World's Fair at Chicago, and will visit with Mrs Pope's parents in Minneapolis, after which they will go to Williamsport, Indiana to visit with Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. J. S. Pope.

Miss Lily Reetz and daughters Arlene and Shirley will leave Sunday by car for their home at Minneapolis after having been the guests of Mrs C. H. Jung for the past several weeks. They will be accompanied by Miss Amber Frugh who will enjoy a week's vacation. The group plans to spend a short time in Cass Lake before motoring to Minneapolis.

Miss Anne Tanem is leaving Saturday for Hollywood, California where she is employed as school nurse in the public schools, after having spent a several months vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Tanem.

Mrs. J. L. Stitt returned Sunday morning after a two weeks' trip to Fond du Lac, Waupaca, and other points in Wisconsin where she visited with friends, also visiting in Minneapolis with her sons Allison and Francis who are employed there.

James Barnett left Sunday for Moorhead, Minnesota where he will be employed by the Kla Ko oil Company.

O. H. Ekeren spent Friday and Saturday at Rothsay, Minnesota, being accompanied there by Mrs. Ekeren's sister, Mrs. J. C. Serkland, who had been visiting here for several days. He was accompanied on his return by M. H. Ferring of Rothsay who is spending this week at the Ekeren home.

Miss Gladys Anderson who is employed in Minneapolis is enjoying a vacation at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Anderson.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1 01
No. 1 Dark Northern	.99
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.00
No. 1 Amber Durum	.98
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.95
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.77
Oats	.43
Barley	.61
Rye	.74
Buckwheat per hundred	1.15

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.01
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.01
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.12
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.10

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.26
Eggs, Firsts	.17
Seconds	.12

Among the out-of-town relatives here for the funeral of E. A. Stoughton on Tuesday were Mr. and Mrs. G. Stead, Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Bissell, Bert Funingsland, and Lois Stead of Grand Forks; Mrs. Dave Middleton of Gilby, N. Dak.; Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. George Robinson, Merlin and Edmund Robinson, Robert Jameson, William Stoughton, James and Dewey Melville, Mr and Mrs. J. A. Hilden, Mrs. William Bennett, Mrs. Beaulah Dow, F. P. Adamski, Mr. and Mrs. William Bayne, J. Bayne, and Mr. and Mrs. E. McHalski all of Oslo; Glen Farmer of Ardoch, N. Dak.; and Evelyn Hegness of Grand Forks; Mr. Mrs. Ben Skibicki, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hagness, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Huseth, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Amundson, Oliver, Bert and Elmer Hagness, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Hagness and Eddie Clausen, all of Fordville, N. D.

W. W. Prichard, Jr., manager of the Central Lumber Company left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis on a business trip.

Mrs. John Baker returned Sunday from a week's visit with relatives in Minneapolis.

Leonard Erickson left on Tuesday evening for Minneapolis.

L. L. Hall left for Minneapolis on Tuesday evening on a business trip.

FOR MR. AND MRS. F. C. MEYER

—o—

The Land O' Lakes plant employees honored Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Meyer at a chicken supper at the Golf Clubhouse on last Saturday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Meyer left Tuesday for Albert Lea, where Mr. Meyer will be the superintendent of the new Land O' Lakes plant there. The evening was spent in a social manner, at the conclusion of which B. O. Norby presented Mr. and Mrs. Meyer a gift as a remembrance of the local plant. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Ommodt, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Anderson, and Mr. and Mrs. Cy Pesek all of Crookston.

Mrs. Wesley Wheeler gave a 6:30 o'clock dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Meyer on Monday evening, with covers laid for six.

SURPRISE PARTY

—o—

Mrs. Irven Tommerdahl, the former Miss Betty Van Pelt of this city, was pleasantly surprised with a kitchen shower Sunday afternoon. A large group of friends presented her with many lovely and useful gifts. A delicious luncheon was served late in the afternoon.

Those present were the Mesdames Stanley Efteland, Bjarne Davidson, Jorgan Austad, L. W. Knadle, Edward Archambault, William Knight, Henry Van Pelt, Henry Tommerdahl Andrew Hagen, McReynolds, Ludvig Strand, John Strand, Joseph Peterson, Garfield Larsen, S. Rustebakke, Henry Hicks, Pechie, Art Hanson, Jens Clausen, Bernt Johnson, Nels Ostvolden, Clifford Higinbotham, Messrs. Jens Clausen, McReynolds, Henry Tommerdahl and the Misses Hilda Mosbeck, Lyda Mosbeck, Mable Lindbloom, Violet Gulseth.

PICNIC SUPPER

—o—

A group of girls enjoyed a picnic supper at the Tourist Park last Thursday evening, complimenting Miss LaVada Miller of Colorado Springs, Colorego who was a guest at the C. M. Miller home. Those included were the Misses Miller, Dolores and Verona Urdahl, Edna Alexander, Helen Hermanson, Bernice Rustad and Mae Kavanaugh.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. George Swenson and family of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Olga Sanstrom of Minneapolis were Thursday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Case and son of Nebraska spent a few days visiting Mrs Case's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux. They also visited relatives at Reynolds, N. D.

Mrs. Richard Melin and son Leonard, George Lindbloom, Elmer and Harry Rux and Carl Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux on Sunday.

Mrs. George Swanson and daughter Margaret of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Olga Sanstrom of Minneapo is visited Friday at the hom eof Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, Johnie and Harold Lindbloom were Sunday evening callers at the Ted Anderson home.

Hazler Johnson of Minneapolis is spending a few days visiting at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family were Wednesday evening supper guests at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland returned to their home at Grand Forks Friday evening after spending several days at the home of her father, Gust Johnson.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Monday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Ellen, Johnie and Harold Lindbloom visited at the David Rux home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited from Friday until Monday at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Random Ramblings

Large troubles serve the good of teaching us how trivial our little ones are.

The best friends must part, but you can light another cigar.

Some of us don't really forget our promises. We just brush them up and use them over again

Time is money provided you don't spend a dollar's worth of time trying to save a penny.

There are two sides to every question—your side and a wrong side.

Kindness is the golden chain by which society is bound together.

Gervais-Emardville

Quite a few people enjoyed a party dance in the barn on the Mrs. Pikkila farm east of Plummer last Wednesday evening. Lunch was served at midnight.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bently and Mr. Robert Ide were Red Lake Falls business callers on Monday.

Several farmers in this vicinity have threshed their wheat and oats the past week and report a very good yield.

Mrs. Mike Offenbacker has been visiting with relatives and friends in the Twin Cities the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Sarvis of Montana are visiting at the Mike Offenbacker home. Mr. Sarvis is a son of Mrs. Offenbacker.

Vernon Groom returned home on Sunday night ofter spending the past two months in Southern Minnesota and Iowa visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rustin are the proud parents of a baby boy born Sunday, August 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Arlt and son, Vernon and daughter, Bernice motored to Dilworth, Minnesota to attend the Walkathon contest being held there last Sunday evening.

Ruby Lemieux, Nora Craft, and Shirley Groom and George Craft, Orville Stewart and Ervin Arlt motored to Red Lake Falls on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Helle and family and Irvin Arlt of Fargo, N. Dak. were Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. R. Groom home.

Messers Ludvig Halvorson, Severt Mickelson, Orville Stuart, and Ervin Arlt motored here from Fargo, N Dak. on Saturday evening to visit with friends and relatives.

Council Confers with Power Line Officials

(Continued from page one)

with a cancellation clause would be acceptable to the company or not. He stated however, that he will confer with his superiors and let the council know later. Mr. Myhrom suggested that forfeit might be established to reimburse the power company in case the city terminated the contract short of the five years, this forfeit should be made on a graduated basis he suggested that the amount forfeited would be smaller as the end of the five years approached nearer. It was decided to lay the matter on the table until the next regular meeting orf the council, two weeks hence.

The mayor reported a meeting of the city goverments of Crookston, E. Grand Forks, Red Lake Falls and Thief River Falls for the purpose of organizing these cities in a Red Lake River Water Preservation Commission. Reccomendations by a committee composed of E. L. Tungseth, L. Peterson, Rudolph Helm and Geo. Tiedeman proposed that the mayor and the chairman of the city council and one more member of the city government of each city be designated as the official representatives to act for the cities in matters pertaining to the water situation in the river. This recommendation was accepted by the council which elected Walt Jung to the third position from this city.

Two stoker salesmen were heard by the council, for the purpose of giving the members information in regard to mechanical furnace stoking. A representative of the people manufacturing Kol-Master presented his arguments for his machine and stressing its advantages. Another, representing the Iron Fireman people was heard next. He stressed the fact that the city will be able to purchase on the deferred payment plan from his company. Asked by President Myhrom is such a purchase would be legal, City Attorney Theo. Quale stated that the legality could be taken care of. It was pointed out that the bids would have to be called in order to make a legal purchase. The council agreed however that they can buy from anyone they choose, whether they were low bidders or not.

The city attorney reported that the commissioners appointed by the court to appraise the lots in the auditorium block have finished their work and filed their report with the clerk of court.

Repeal Promises Were All Good, Results All Bad

The promises that won the overwhelming victory for repeal last year were such as merit the support of high-minded citizens: no saloon; decreased drinking and drunkenness; no bootleggers, real temperance, and last and best, the protection of youth from the degrading debauchery of drink. The results have been everything else but. What repeal has brought is exactly the opposite, and lots of it. The promises were all good. The results are all bad.

The Wheeling (W. Va.) News tells this story which can be duplicated in many cities and villages east, west, north and south.

Two Wheeling women, who say they vote for repeal of the national prohibition amendment in West Virginia were callers at the office of the Wheeling News in the past week. They were in a state of nervous excitement, bordering on hysteria.

"They came to tell of moral conditions which surround their homes in a rather prominent part of the city; to tell of the nightly revels in one of the drinking places immediately adjacent to their residents: to tell of the noise, the clamor, the foul language, the threats of shooting, the numerous brawls which make the night hideous in their vicinity: to tell of young men and yong girls who frequent these places; of the young girls who are carried out drunk, of the young men who make public exhibitions of themselves at all hours of the night time and for that matter, of theday time.

"Both of these women were emphatic in the assertion that they have had all of the return of the saloon that they want; that their votes hereafter would be for a dry State, and for decent living conditions.

"This is only one illustration of what is going on all over West Virginia. The return of licensed places to sell beer has been made the excuse for violation of the prohibition amendment; has been made the excuse for absolute indifference towards the fundamental law of the state on the part of State officials, and has been made the excuse for a condition of Lawlessness unparalleled in the history of the State.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services at the Albert Halvorson home at 10:30 a. m. Dinner served at noon by the Ladies' Aid Program in the afternoon. Eddie Berg will preach the sermon in the forenoon and also speak in the afternoon. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad and Miss Anna Knudson will also be on the program in the afternoon.

Oak Park:

Services at 10:30 a. m.
Dinner served at noon.
Program in the afternoon.

Ekelund, Erie:

Evangelistic services by Berg and Erickson every evening up to Friday, the 24th.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10 o'clock. Sermon by the pastor on John 9, 24-38, "Spiritual Blindness and Its Healing."

A cordial welcome to all!

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday August 19th, Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30. p. M.

The Highlanding confirmation class will meet Friday Aug. 17th at 2 p.m.

Confimation services will be held in the Highlanding church Sunday August 26th, commencing at 11 a. m.

The Telemarken Laadies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon August 23rd by Mrs. Elling Klemmetson at the Klemmetson home.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services are held in this church on Sunday mornings only during the month of August.

The church school meets at 9:45 with classes for all ages.

The Morning Worship is at 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor, from the theme. "The Increase of His Kingdom." Miss Ardith Byrum will sing. Let all the people who can, attend this service.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A.M. The subject will be: "Soul".

Sunday school at 10:00 A.M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P.M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
Evang. V. T. Bjochlud, pastor

Revival Meetings

8 P. M. Daily except Monday and Saturday.

Thursday and Friday at 2 p. m.

Boys and Girls Meetings

Sunday August 19th.
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Swedish Services at 11 a. m.
English services at 8 p. m.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.

Rev. Albert Lundberg of Mnneapolis, a former pastor of the Swedish Mission church will speak at a union service on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock at our church.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

No evening service.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

Miss Frances Vik will entertain the Luther League on Tuesday evening, August 21, at 8:00.

The Ladies Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, August 24, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. Herman Moline.

U. S. Urged to Speed Cattle Shipping

Fargo, N. D.—Urgent request to drouth authorities of the federal government that steps be taken immediately to expand outlets for cattle purchased in the drouth program as a measure to conserve feed for the remaining herds was forwarded to Washington by representatives of six northwest states at a conference at the North Dakota agricultural college here. Present shipping quotas which for North Dakota is 4,000 head daily and similar for other states, were declared hopelessly inadequate to handle the situation. Conditions are so desperate, according to the message, they insist that other outlets for the drouth-purchased cattle be developed. Present feed supplies must not be depleted by feeding them to these cattle awaiting disposal. The drouth conference was called by Dr. J. H. Shepperd, president of the N. D. A. C. and director of the emergency livestock purchasing program for the state.

Kiser Elected Coach of the All Stars

Chicago—Noble Kizer of Purdue, one of the Seven Mules who opened holes for the famous "Four Horsemen' of Notre Dame in 1924, is the fans' choice as head coach of the college all-stear team which meets the Chicago eBars, national professional football champions, at Soldier field on the night of August 31. His assistants will be two other Western conference coaches, Dick Hanley of Northwehtern and Bob Zuppke of Illinlis.

Rescue Party Finally Reaches Byrd

Little America, Antarctica—A 3-man tractor party after two unsuccessful attempts reached the isolated weather base across the Ross sea ice barrier and found Admiral Richard E. Byrd waiting for them. Thin and weak with long shaggy hair after nearly five months of lonely existence, Admiral Byrd mounted the hatch of his shack, hidden in snowdrifts, to direct the men from Little America. Two other attempts had failed.

Beebe Goes Half Mile Under Sea.

Hamilton, Bermuda—Two American scientists, Dr. William Beebe and Ortis Barton, dangled for half an hour at the end of almost half a mile of cable, breaking their own deep sea diving record made last year. Sealed in a two-ton iron ball 2,510 feet below the surface of the ocean, they explored the deepest point ever reached by men who lived to tell about it. They were encased in the apparatus for three hours and 10 minutes.

U.S. Has Mortgages on 430,000 Homes

Washington—The government holds the mortgages on more than 430,000 American homes, a survey shows, and before the activities of the Home Owners' Loan corporation are completed the total may reach nearly 1,000,000. Bonds, guaranteed by the government, have been exchanged for mortgages totaling $1,300,000,000.

U. S. to be Lenient on Farm Loans

Washington—Governor William I. Myers of the farm credit administration declared the policy of not foreclosing on borrowers making honest efforts to repay loans would prevail in handling the situation created by drouth.

$184,923,535 Paid U. S. In Liquor Tax

Washington—Repeal paid the government $184,923,535 in revenue on distilled, liquors and beer between Dec. 1, 1933, when the dry era ended, and June 30, 1934. Treasury officials predict a $500,000,000 yield this year.

Iowa Sales Tax Brings $2,471,543.

Des Moines—First quarter collections from the state retail sales tax neared the $2,500,000 mark when tabulations of 53,067 returns showed receipts of $2,471,543.99. Practically everything is taxed

Everybody Is Invited!

A TREAT FOR YOU
DIAMOND JUBILEE
75 YEARS OF PROGRESS
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPT. 1 to 8

Nazi Betrayed By Hitlerists

NEW YORK (TIS) Hundreds of letters written by disappointed Nazis and breathing a spirit of unequalled hate, fury and vengeance against Hitler and the Goering-Goebbels clique around him, are pouring into the offices of the German emigree papers in Prague, Paris, Saarbruecken, Amsterdam and other centers, a survey of the European TIS correspondents reveals.

"Each and everyone of us is at times full of the spirit of revolt and unreasonable fury," writes the German daily "Deutsche Freiheit" in Saarbruecken. "but none is so burning with hate, so full of vengeance as these betrayed mercenary Nazi souls." These professional soldiers and putschists, says the paper, actually believed that the time had come under Hitler where they could live free and in complete accordance with their medieval views. Now they find themselves betrayed by a man whom they adored like an exhalted deity. According to most of the letter writers, numerous executed Nazi leaders were actually unaware of the betrayal which over came them. They believed that they were the victims of an anti-Hitler plot and went to their doom with the cry "Heil Hitler."

Couriously enough, the ire of these letters is directed not so much against the executioner Goering but against Hitler and particularly against Dr. Goebbels who is described as the Judas of Nazism. Thanks to his radical utterances and his repeatedly stated willingness to cooperate with Roehm and his friends in their efforts to convince Hitler of the necessity of adopting another political course, they, (Roehm, Heines and their clique) considered Goebbels one of their own. Goebbels followed the same method which he had used against Gregor Stasser and which led to the latters downfall in 1932. He then as now professed allaince with the opposition but went over at the last moment and betrayed his former ally Strasser to Hitler.

The situation preceding the German bloodbath is described in these letters as follows:

The Nazi leaders had been officially invited to come to Munich for a discussion of party affairs. No putsch was planed as is best shown in the case of the storm troop leader Ernest who was arrested aboard a German steamer in Bremen. Ernest, who had just started a vacation trip aboad with his young wife, had requested official leave of absence. He had excused himself for not being able to attend the leaders' conference at Munich. Only a few days before the meeting, Ernst visited Hitler and asked his special permission for the intended trip which was granted with all signs of friendship. It is said that Ernst died convinced of an anti-Hitler plot and not knowing that he had been made the victim of unbelievable betrayal.

The same letters announce sweeping action against all those responsible for the mass murder of June 30. Goebbels is the first one to be put on the spot. Most interesting in this connection is the reliably reported fact that the well-known German militarist and terrorist leader, Captain Ehrhardt, has withdrawn all his followers from the Nazi storm troops. Ehrhardt was informed of the coming mass murder and wanted to take no chance whatsoever of loosing cutthroats. This group will undoubtedly play an important role in the further liquilation of the Nazi leadership. Ehrhardt is at the present reported abroad and waiting for the further disintegration of the regime.

The man with a definite object in view has got all over the fellow who has none.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

WANTED TO RENT: Modern house 5 or 6 rooms. Inquire at Forum. 19-3tp

FOR SALE— Contract on new or used car, value $150.00. Can be bought for $75.00 Cash. Call at Forum office. 19-3tp.

FOR SALE Good young team of work horses, Wt. about 1500 each, well broke, See or call C. C. Schuster, 622 St. Paul Ave. So. Phone 335-M tf

WANTED: Lady who can do some cooking and waiting in small restaurant. Write Box 1125, Goodridge, Minn. 16-1tp.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE: John Deere 15.27 horse power tractor in A-1 condition. A plow and seeder included, $440. Complete. Call at Forum office for particulars 1tp.

FOR SALE: Kimball piano in A-1 condition call at 522 Main Ave. No. 13-2tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

COME!
To Tindolph Park
SUNDAY, AUG. 19th
Hear Judge Rutherford lecture by electrical transcription.

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE N[illegible] 20 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUGUST 23, 1934

WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WILL GET NRS AID

Teachers, Students and Other White Collar Workers Urged to Register.

With indications that the Federal Administration may undertake an employment program for white-collared workers, the National Reemployment office in this city has received during the past week numerous applications from persons with professional and commercial training.

Mr. H. J. Davidson, local manager states that of those registed in these two groups, 12 are in the active file and 53 are in the inactive file. He warns that, in the event that such a program for the white collared workers is realized, those who have not renewed their applications regularly will not be given active consideration

He states that many have also neglected to give adequate information regarding their training and pefrossional experience. If possible, Mr Davidson asks that they call at the office in person and complete their registrations.

Howard Davidson, statistician for the local National Reemployment Service, announced today that the project for teachers in the adult education program will be carried on this following year as it was in the past year. Eligible teachers registered at the NRS office will be called for those available jobs. If there are those not registered with the NRS office, they should do so immediately, as there will be numerous opportunities for placements in Pennington County and also in neighboring counties.

The Emergency Relief Administration is providing work opportunities for those students desiring college. Those interested should make an application at the NRS office in the near future, after which the application will be tranferred to the state ERS office, division of educaion.

Mr. Davidson states that six persons were recenty appointed to make a traffic survey of Pennington County Two persons are located one mile north of the city on State Highway No. 32; two persons are situated one mile west of the city on State Highway No. 1; and two more persons are located one mile south of St. Hilaire on State Highway No. 32.

Three persons from Pennington County have aso been appointed to the district recreational department, Davidson says, and many additional projects will be available in the near future.

Auxiliary Drum Corps is Feted by Crookston Ass'n.

The American Legion Auxiliary drum corp members of this city were guests at a banquet at Crookston Wednesday, August 15th, given by the Crookston Association of Public Affairs who entertained the Ninth District prize winners of the State American Legion convention held in Duluth August 5-8.

Mayor Kirkwood of Crookston introduced the winners and stated "that the only reason these people returned from he convention was because there were no more prizes to win." Mrs. Oscar Smith gave a very fine talk in behalf of the local drum corps.

After the banquet, the winners gave exhibitions in the park, following which the Ninth District band played a concert. The corps and band joined in playing several selections, after which the visitors were entertained at the Elks Club where an orchestra furnished music for dancing. Lunch was served at midnight, and all reported having a "grand" time.

Plans for Landscaping River Bank is Considered

A. O. Torgerson, division engineer of the state highway department at Detroit Lakes, met Wednesday, August 15th with members of the local park board, regarding the proposal that a section of the east bank of the Red Lake river between the new bridge and Tindolph Park be improved and landscaped by the highway department with the understanding that the property would be maintained by the park board.

The proposal was submitted to headquarters in St. Paul, and highway department landscape engineer is making a study of the situation the latter part of his week. He will also consider a proposed improvement of Johnson Street conecting with the new bridge on the east side of the river..

Land O' Lakes Gets Handling of State's Share of Seed Crop

The Land O' Lakes is installing and will install more machinery in its woolwarehouse for cleaning sweet clover and all grass seeds. It has been announced by B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant, that the seed cleaning is now in full swing.

The state rural credit department will pool its share of seed crops thru the Land O' Lakes corporation.

Mr. Norby states that the seed pool will run until next spring to give the advanage of long time marketing in an orderly manner and giving the best possible price. The Land O' Lakes gives liberal advantages on delivery.

Plans for remodeling the creamery building for a seed house will go rapidly ahead as soon as the new creamery can be built and the equipment moved. Other buildings may also be built to take care of the rapidly increasing seed business.

Circus Will Show Here September 5th

The Seils-Sterling circus will present afternoon and evening performances in this city on Tuesday, Sept. 4th. The circus includes such attractions as trained animals, acrobats, clowns, high wire and tight rope performers.

Date is Set for Farmer-Labor Picnic Sept. 9th

The Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association will hold its annual picnic on Sunday, September 9th at Squaw Point, announces H. Helland, secretary of the organization. Further details as to the program and the speakers will be published in a later edition of the Forum.

Minneapolis Truck Drivers Strike Was Settled Tuesday

The strike of truckdrivers in Minneapolis was settled Tuesday resulting in a complete victory for the strikers. The end of the strike came when the 166 employers involved voted to accept a compromise settlement submitted by P. A. Donoghue of Washington and the Regional Labor Board. Martial law and the system of military truck permits were eliminated by proclamation of Governor Floyd B. Olson, effective at 7 a. m. Wednesday.

Mr and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family spent Sunday at the Dreng Nesland home at Grygla.

Locomotive Engineers Honor Retired Vets With Picnic at Tourists Park Sunday

Local Division No. 768 of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers held a picnic Sunday, August 19th at the Tourist Park in honor of the retired veteran engineers, John Mitchell and Frank M. Barton of Mahnomen, Arthur C. McLane of Durand, Wis., and A. E. Ekbom, the latter being unable to attend.

A meeting for the engineers was held at the Masonic hall at 10:00 A. M. attended by the visiting and local engineers. At noon lunch was served by the ladies at the Tourist Park, after which a program was given. William Smithers, chief of the local division of engineers gave an address of welcome, followed by other speeches concerning the early and present days on the railroad by D. J. Costello, A. C. Peterson, Brook Jones, W. A. Boreen Ira Morill, Paul A. Harris, J. O. Yotter, and A. M. Senstad. Mrs. J. Stitt extended the best wishes from the ladies to the veteran engineers and thier families. Several fine accordian solos were also rendered by Warner Rasmussen.

Besides Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell, Mr and Mrs. Barton, and Arthur C. McLane, a delegation from Minneapolis was also present, including Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Boreen, Ira N. Morill, J. Coleman, D. J. Costello, and Brook Jones, general chairman for the engineers on the Soo Line. A. C. Peterson, division master mechanic of Superior, Wisc, was also present.

Mr. McLane was the first engineer to enter this city on the Soo Line arriving with the steel laying machine in the summer of 1904, while Mr. Boreen was the second engineer to arrive in the same service.

Federal Land Bank Has 'Caught Up' With Requests

Loans are being closed by the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul now practicly as fast as they are being received, a survey made thisweek indicates. The appraisal division is on a "current" basis and has reduced its field force to 192 men, after having made a record of 293 appraisals per day for the month of July.

The loan committee has only 2 days' work ahead of it on new loans and is depending on the applications received daily to keep it busy. It was found necessary also to reduce the size of this committee to bring it down to the volume of business now before it.

Only 2 days' work is in the bin for the loan closing deparment, and other departments of the bank are in similar situation, all stages of the work from appraisals to the sending out of remittance statements being 'caught up" and in position to handle a larger volume than is being received.

F-L CLUB WILL SPONSOR SURVEY OF LIGHT DEPT.

Committee Selected to Make Investigation and Call Special Meeting

The local power situation came in for a great deal of discussion at the regular meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club last Friday evening at the court rooms.

A resolution opposing any contract being entered into between the city and the Interstate Power Co., was adopted and a committee was selected to investigate the situation and report to the club at a special meeting to be called by the committee when it completes its work.

Members of the committee stated that they will make comparisons of power and light consumption from the records of the plant from the past several years and also of the past seven months. Comparisons of revenue derived from the plant and a summary of uses to which the net earnings of the plant has been put will be made.

If the city council insists on entering contract with the power company, the club will take action to unite all friends of the municipal power and light plant in a concerted fight to keep the highline out of the city.

Many of the members of the club have voiced approval of the establishment of a Water and Light Commission as suggested by C. E. Hellquist in a letter in the Forum last week. They suggest that such a commission should consist of three members elected for six year terms, one coming before the voters each two years.

The present council has thrown the department into politics by their action in dismissing able and experienced men who have worked for the city thru as high as eight and ten successive administrations they point out and the practice once started will be very likely continued, to the ultimate ruin of the municipal plant.

ROCKSBURY 4-H GIRL WINS TRIP TO STATE FAIR

Contestants From Five Clubs Vie in Canning Contest at Lincoln School

Esther Hetland of the Rocksbury 4-H club placed first in the Canning Achievement Day for the Pennington County 4-H Club members which was held Wednesday, August 22nd, in the home economics rooms in Lincoln high school. In reward for her accomplishment, Miss Hetland will receive a trip to the State Fair in September. Helen Anderson of Rocksbury was the alternate, while third place went to Marjorie Matheson also of the Rocksbury club.

Representatives from five clubs in the county took part in the contest. In competing for the honors each girl was required to give a talking-working demonstration while canning one pint of either fruits or vegetables. Miss Bena Johnson, Nutritionist, judged the canning demonstrations, and stated that there was a high average in the competition.

The trip winners to the state fair for their enteries in the Pennington County Fair and for honors on achievement days are as follows: Anna Hansen, dairy calf; Omer Lian, dairy calf; Earl Engelstad, dairy calf; James Phillip, purebred ewe lamb; Martin Hanson, purebred Duroc Jersey Gilt; Raca Woolson, White Leghorn; Thelma Skaar, style revue queen; Elna Scholin, sewing; Margaret Dahle, Bread A.; Norma Anderson, Bread B.; Esther Hetland, Canning.

All the 4-H clubs in Pennington Co participated in a successful picnic which was held Sunday, August 19th at Highlanding. A picnic dinner was enjoyed at noon, following which a kittenball tournament was held.

Rocksbury defeated St. Hilaire in the first game played, while Erie and Highlanding defeated the pickup team in the second game. In the finals. Erie and Highlanding defeated Rocksbury.

Winners of the novel race program were given candy bars as prizes. which were donated by the wholesale houses. In the tug o' war, Erie again defeated Rocksbury in the finals.

Large Shipments of Hay Made From Co. to Date

Approximately 90 carloads of hay have been shipped from Thief River Falls in August to date. In addition 44 carloads were consigned from Goodridge this month up to the first of the week.

According to Charles Alexander, weighmaster at the city scales, the daily business this month ranges as high as 40 loads with four tons to the load, as compared to the 4 or 5 truckloads weighed per day last year.

On account of the high demand for hay, the shipments are bringing highly satisfactory results to the sellers.

Young Peoples' Societies of O. O. Bjorgan's Call to Picnic at Kolestrand's

The young people of Rev. O. O. Bjorgan's parish at Goodridge will have their annual picnic at Kolestrand's Grove on Sunday, August 26th.

The service by Evangelist Eddie Berg will begin at 10:30, to be followed by a picnic dinner at noon. A program has been planned for the afternoon which will consist of speeches by Eddie Berg, Rev. Vestermoe of McIntosh, and others. Miss Hannah Knutson will supply several vocal solos, and the Malung string band will also play selections.

All are welcome to attend.

City's PWA Grant is Cut From $4,800 to $800.00

Seven previously made allotments for non-federal projects were reduced at a meeting of the public works administration in Washington Friday. A grant of $4,800 to Thief River Falls for electric light plant improvements was included in the list, and was reduced to $800.

Vega Team from Marshall County Wins First District Softball Tournament Sun.

The country and district champions were decided in the softball tournament held Sunday, August 19 at the Lincoln high school athletic field.

In the first contest, Bill's Eat Shop defeated Kratka by the score of 7 to 2, while Glueks won from Silverton 6-0. In the county championship, Glueks scored over Bill's Eat Shop by the score of 6 to 1.

The final game for the district championship between the Gleuks and the Vega team of Marshall County resulted in a victory of 12 to 4 for the Vega team. Vega will represent the district in the regional event at Bemidji on Saturday, the winner of which will take part in the statewide tournament in St. Paul.

DOCTORS TO PICK HEALTH CHAMP AT ST.PAUL ON SEPT. 6

Boys and girls competing for Minnesota's 4-H Health Championship will get an extra point if they can report that they have been tuberculin tested, according to the announcement this week of the examinations, Prominent Twin City physicians and dentists, selected with the co-operation of the Minnesota State Medical Association, will colect the winners

Examinations will take place September 6 at the State Christmas Seal Headquarters in St. Paul. It is expected that more than 125 boys and girls from all parts of the state will compete. The boy and girl selected as Minnesota champions will represent the state in the national 4-H health contest in Chicago next December. Two years ago Minnesota's girl winner, Dorothy Eiler of Hill City, was chosen national health champion.

Emphasis is being placed on the tuberculin test in these examinations largely for the educational benefits to the boys and girls, Dr. E. A. Meyerding, executive secretary of the Minnesota Public Health association, states.

"Boys and girls who have had a tuberculin test will have an extra chance to win, if they rate high in all other things," said Doctor Meyerding. "To get the extra point it will be necssary for a positive reactors to have had and X-ray In tuberculin testing of cattle, Minnesota has an enviable record and before long will be complete accredited state. In tuberculin testing of children.

Oen and Prichard Form New Business Firm. Will Enter the Seed and Grain Business

A new firm will open its doors to the public in this city this week under the name of Prichard-Oen Grain company. The partnership is composed of Rasmus Oen, president of the Oen mercantile company of this city, and Harry R. Prichard, for many years manager of the Prichard company of this city. Mr. Prichard, who has been affiliated with the E. W. Otes company at Storm Lake, Iowa, who are dealers in lumber, coal and grain will be represented here by his father, W W. Prichard, Sr.

The new company will occupy the Prichard elevator at the Soo Line tracks north of Third street and will do a general business in grains and seeds. The elevaor has been thoroughly repaired and remodaled to meet the present conditions, and will accomodate trucks and trailers of practically any size. Melvin Simonsin, up until recently in the employ of the Math Barzen company will be the new firm's grain buyer.

C & C Committee Turn Down Mayor's Request For Help in Power Fight

Deny Viebahn's Claim of 22.5 Percent Increase after Investigation

URGES VOTE OF PEOPLE ON HIGHLINE HOOK-UP

Would Establish Water & Light Commission to Covern Light Department

A denial of a twenty-two and a half percent increase in power consumption and a flat turndown on the city administration's request for moral backing from the Civic and Comerce association in the power and light squabble featured the report of a special committee submitted at the association's luncheon meeting this noon.

The committee was appointed two weeks ago, when W. E. Dahlquist and W. W. Viebahn urged the association pass a resolution endorsing a hook-up with the power company to augment the city's light and power plant. Members of the association reminded them that less than a year ago, Mr. Viebahn opposed the purchase of another diesel unit in a survey he made of the city's power facilities at the behest of the Mayor, E. L. Tungseth. In that survey he stated that the present equipment is ample to take care of the city's needs for several years to come. The Civic and Commerce association, acting on the basis of this survey and on the recommendation of W. E. Dahlquist and Mayor Tungseth passed a resolution opposing the purchase of another unit. This time the asociation refused to resolve without first investigating the proposition.

The committee resulted after C. D. Gustafson moved that "an unbiased committee be selected to investigate and make recommendations." The committee composed of the following resulted: E. M. Bennes, A. Anderson, H. L. Fowler, E. J. Barzen, Roy Lambert and W. H. Quist.

The report which states that the total increase is only some over 14 percent instead of 22½ percent as claimed by engineer Viebahn two weeks ago, points out that the city has netted around $25,000 per year from the proceeds of the plant, all of which has gone to lighten the tax burden. A recommendation that the question of hooking up with the highline or the purchase of an engine be submitted to the voters was also incorporated in the report. The committee urges that serious consideration be given to the idea of placing the water and light department in the hands of non-political commission and recommends that this question also be placed before the voters.

The report came in for a lively debate, during which time Alderman Walt Jung and Att'y. Theo. Quale objected to the recommendation for a vote of the people to settle he question. They maintained that the voters are not qualified to pass judgment on the question. On being placed to a vote the report was adopted with a large majority.

The report follows:

Your Committee beg leave to make the following Report;

1.—Two meeting with a majority of the members of the appointed Committee were held at the City Auditorium.

2.—WE RECOGNIZE that after some study of the Water & Light situation, that it appears to us to be a serious question, and requires prompt action.

3.—We find that present equipment is capable of handling the PEAK LOAD for some time to come, providing there is no serious break-down, BUT because of the fact that so large a percentage of the capacity of the entire plant is tied up in the McIntosh-Seymour Unit, it is impossible to shut said UNIT down long enough for periodic major over-hauls which is very necessary for the succesful operation of said UNIT.

4.—In the event of serious breakdown, the Citizens of the City and Industry depending on POWER would find themselves without adequate power.

5.—The kilowatt hours generated by the McIntosh-Seymour Engine for the first seven months of 1934 show an

(Continued On Back Page.)

Fred Brendvold Home Gets First in Yard Beauty Contest

The Fred Brandvold home at 403 State Avenue north won the first prize of $5 in the yard and garden contest sponsored by the Women's Club of the city last summer. Second place with a prize of $3 was awarded to Dr. O. F. Mellby, 607 Bridge street and third award of $2 went to H E. A. Roberts, 424 Riverside avenue Several other yards merited mention according to the judges, among them, O. C. Paulson, H. A. Pratt, A. E. Mattson, Wm. Smithers, Peter Ellingson and Carl B. Larson

Contest judges for the event were Mrs. N. K. Harris, Mrs. B, O. Bernard and Olaf Ryan.

Conservation Camp Is Established in East End of this County

A sub-camp of ninety-five men from the CCC camp at Fergus Falls are stationed on the Arnold Korupp farm, employed in cleaning away sandbars, weeds and other refuse in the river channel between Red Lake and Neptune with the purpose of increasing the flow of water in Red Lake river. The work is under the supervision of H. I. Frisbie, district engineer of the ERA office, and is expected to continue for at least the next five of six weeks.

HOLC Closes 16 Loans on Homes in this Community

H. O. Chommie, local attorney and official of the federal Home Owners Loan Corporation, announced this week that the organization has made 16 loans in Pennington county thus. far. The loans range in size from $350 to $2,600 all the loans being or residence properties in Thief River Falls, with the exception of one.

DEC. 4 TO 7TH DATES SET FOR POULTRY SHOW

Committees Are Named to Stage Pennington Co. Biggest Bird Show, Held Here

The directors of the Pennington County poultry show met last Thursday evening, and, with the aid of the agricultural committee of the commercial club set the date for the poultry show to be December 4-7. The commercial club has contributed some funds to the poultry event this year. County Agent R. Douglass announced that the reason for holding the poultry show during the turkey season just before Christmas is to stimulate more interest in poultry and turkeys at that time.

The following committees were selected to assist with the event:

Publicity committee: Dave Gustafson, chairman; Vernon Copp; Harry Schuster; and Norman Holen.

Program committee: Olaf Neset, chairman; Dr. O. F. Mellby; Mrs. Will Wayne of Goodridge; and Henry Oen.

Premium List committee: C. H. Toomey, chairman; Olaf Neset; Henry Oen; Bernard Ranum.

Committee for Arrangements: Bernard Ranum, chairman; Harry Woolson; Carl Brahs.

Walter Quist is chairman of the committees selected to stimulate enteries of the differents breeds for the poultry show. The following have charge of the different divisions:

Bronzed Turkeys, C. H. Toomey Barred Plymouth Rocks, Vivian Copp, White Leghorns, Harry Woolson; White Rocks and White Holland Turkeys; Vernon Copp; Buff Arkingtons, Bernard Ranum; White Wyandottes. Mrs. Will Wayne of Goodridge; Rhode Island Reds, Olaf Neset.

Mr. Douglass states that an attempt will be made to make this the largest poultry show ever produced. At the present time, arrangements are being made to have two judges. An attempt will be made to obtain Mr. Herner, professor of poultry at the Manitoba Agricultural College of Winnipeg, as judge of the turkeys. and Thomas Canfield, Jr. of St. Paul as judge of the chickens.

The association wants everyone possible to exhibit at this event. It is hoped that there will be a class for the 4-H club members, for which special prizes will be awarded.

Mentally Deranged Transient Operates on Self with Razor

Paul Thunemap of Indianapolis. Inc, a mentally deranged transient performed a 'criminal opertaion' upon himself with a razor in a Great Northern boxcar this morning. He appeared at a local hospital a short time later requesting medical attention. Tho in a critical condition from loss of blood he is expected to survive.

Fi, Oh, Skinny, School Starts on Turs., Sept. 4

It was announced today by Superintendent Morris Bye that the fall term of the city schools will open on Tuesday, September 4th. He stressed the fact that high school students who have not registered as yet, should do so as soon as possible with W. Claffy, high school principal, who may be reached at Lincoln high school.

Mr. Bye states the the buildings have been put in readiness for the opening of school with many varied improvements having been made. The new boiler in the high school is now being installed by Ed. Lee.

Any persons h[illegible]ng rooms for nonresidents attending high school, should call Mrs. W. Korstad, Phone number 66.

HAY PROJECT TO AID THOUSANDS

Drouth Relief Board in Minnesota to Start its Program Immediately.

St. Paul—A $15,000,000 hay and straw program for the preservation of Minnesota's livestock herds and to provide work for thousands in fields, will be launched immediately, Gov. Floyd B. Olson, state relief administrator, announced. The program to be carried out by the drouth relief commission in charge of E. F. Mattson, provides for: The purchase of 750,000 tons of hay and straw in 11 counties of the upper Red River valley. Cutting and baling of 150,000 tons of hay on unoccupied land in St. Louis and Koochiching counties. Conservation and the cuting of and baling of corn fodder in the southern counties of the state. Planting of 500,000 acres for early spring pasturage in the acute drouth stricken areas. Relief to hail sufferers, for which the state has appropriated $150,000.

"More than 2,500,000 tons of fodder will be required this winter for the preservation of Minnesota's livestock herds," Governor Olson said in urging the importance of conserving every ton of forage in the state. For that reason, through the aid of the federal government, this program is being launched immediately. It will not only save the feed but it will provide work for thousands of men in the improvised hay fields. All the work will be provided from the relief rolls of the state. In the acute drouth stricken area, food will be provided to insure pasturage for the early spring. About 500,000 acres will be seeded in this ditsrict, according to the governor.

The 11 counties in the upper Red River valley where the 750,000 tons of hay and straw will be purchased are Norman, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Beltrami, Pope, Red Lake, Pennington, Marshall, Kitson, Roseau and Lake of the Woods. Burton L. Olson of Warren, district supervisor of the drouth relief commission, has been appointed field supervisor of this project. Mr. Mattson said that in carrying out this program, the farmers themselves will be given the task of selecting the fodder, investigating the hail damage, and making estimates of the cost of the hay and straw. The first payments for the hail sufferers will be made about Sept. 1, it was said.

Speaker Rainey Dies Suddenly at 74.

St. Louis—Henry T. Rainey, beloved speaker of the house of representaives, died unexpectedly in De Paul hospital here. The picturesque, white-haired speaker, who had been suffered an attack of bronchiail pneumonia, would have been 74 years old Aug. 20. Mr. Rainey died quietly three hours after Mrs. Rainey, happy over the apparent marked improvement in the condition of her husband, had left the hospital after spending the afternoon with him. Three physicians, hurriedly summoned, and a hospital surpervisor were with the speaker when he died. Complications developed after the speaker had suffered an attack of bronchial pneumonia at his home in Carrollton two weeks ago and he was brought to the hospital here.

Second Canadian Brewer Threatened.

London, Ont.—The violent and mysterious death of a trusted employe of John S. Labatt, and kidnaping threats against Harry C. Hatch, wealthy Toronto brewer, gave dominion police two new sensational problems while they were attempting to roundup the kidnapers of Labatt. Gordon McKenzie, employed at Labatt's brewery, was found by a taxicab driver on a London street. His skull had been crushed, and he died in a hospital, without regaining consciousness. His employer, John S. Labatt, was released after a reputed $150,000 ransom was paid. His was the first kidnaping case in the history of Canada.

Boy Rides Bike Over Missouri In N.D.

Mandan, N. D.—One hundred years ago the Indian who could swim across the Missouri river here was a hero among his tribesmen. Today a Mandan boy laughs at the fears of the red men and the struggles of his white ancestors as they strove to conquer the mighty Missouri. He rode a bicycle across the river, depleted by the drouth from a surging current to a muddy, yellow stream.

State Mansion Fight Won by Langer

Bismarck, N. D.—Attorney General P. O. Sathre ruled that ousted Governor William Langer is entitled to occupy the state-owned executive mansion because he is still governor of the state but is under temporary disability by reason of his conviction in federal court.

Reunion for Hinckley Fire Survivors

Elik Mound, Wis.—Arrangements are being made by Lars Ronneberg, farmer near here, for a 40th anniversary reunion of survivors of the great forest fire which wiped out Hinckley, Minn., Sept. 1, 1894.

Auto Sales Expand In South Dakota.

Huron, S. D.—People in South Dakota are buying more automobiles than they bought last year, figures compiled by the South Dakota Mo* Trades association reveal.

Rochester's City Owned Plant Pays Big Profit at Low Rates

Back in March, 1892, when the use of electricity was not yet general, the City Council of Rochester advertised for bids for the construction of a power plant. When the council met for this purpose there was presented to each member an injunction forbidding, by court order, the letting of the contract, the expenditure of the money and the construction of the light and power plant, but public sentiment stood behind the council. The bids of the Western Electric Company of Chicago was accepted for the sum of $19,050 to build and equip a complete power plant.

Chas. A. Josiyn and John Ingleby, leaders in the movement for a city-owned and operated plant, were fined $75 each for contempt of court. The fines were paid and construction of the plant continued. It was completed in 1893 and from the first was the property of the city.

As the ciy grew, added power was required. The first engine in 1893 generated 160 h. p. This was gradually increased, until in 1931 a 6,000 k. w. turbine was installed and in 1932 the power plant was equipped with a 500 h. p. boiler.

The most serious setback was in 1914, when the plant was destroyed by fire, the loss being at least $150,000. At that time eager offers were received to buy the city plant. These were refused. The city borrowed money for a new plant from bankers and by the time the new plant was completed the loan had been paid out of the earnings.

Rochester, one of the very earliest towns to have a municipal power plant, also has the distinction of having the first municipal plant in Minnesota to burn natural gas. This was piped into Rochester from Texas in 1932. Since that time it has been used under the boilers of the municipal power plant and also by most of the larger privately owned industrial plants in Rochester.

Today Rochester owns and operates its own hydro-electric station and steam power plant and its own water system. It also generates steam at the light plant for use in heating many public and private buildings in the business section of the city.

From the sale of these utilities, the Public Utilities Board in the past year contributed $116,956.21 to the sewer, street, aalley and bridge funds of the city, and $41,559 to the general fund for the city tax budget. Furthermore, it gave employment to approximately 300 men in tree trimming work and water main extensions.

The City Hall of Rochester was paid for out of profits from the sale of electricity and at present Mayor Reiter is endeavoring to use money from the same Public Utility fund to build a new library, as it will be replaced before the library is completed, and save the people the $40,000 interest entailed by a bond issue.

At present the streets of Rochester are lit by the municipal power plant—without cost to the taxpayers—and are washed with city water—again without cost to the taxpayers. This is one reason why Rochester taxes are low for a city of its size.

And with all the benefits which have come to the city thru ownership of its own utilities, cannot be omitted that which first strikes attention—Rochester electric light rates are among the lowest in the country. The rate for electricity is so low that no less than one-quarter of all houses using electricity for lighting also use it for cooking.

It would be difficult to find a better example of the success of municipally owned and run public utilities than is afforded by Rochester.

The Fall and Rise In Frequency of Labor Disputes

By W. G. Calderwood

One of the prophesies made by the opponents of prohibition prior to its enactment was that it would cause labor disturbance, because labor would not work without beer. In the spring of 1920, shortly after prohibition became effective, a widely advertised parade was staged in New York to vitalize the slogan, "No Beer—No Work." This was an effort to stage a huge public demonstration to force a "beer" strike. It fell flat, showing that it was not a demand of labor, but of the exploiters of labor.

Exactly contrary to the phrophesy, labor troubles fell off sharply after and under prohibition. The World Almanac shows that there were 3,571 strikes and lockouts in 1919, the last year before prohibition. From that date there was a steady and rapid decrease during the prohibition period till 1928, when there were only 629, the lowest figure in many years. Then came the crash of 1929. But that brought no serious increase, the figures being 903 in 1929, 653 in 1930, 894 in 1931 and 808 in 1932.

Then came repeal, with the floodgates of beer and hard liquor wide open in nearly every industrial state. Then also came the terrifying increase in strikes, the number jumping from 808 to 4,227 for the year ending with July 1934, according to figures published in the United States News. This was an increase of nearly 417% the first wet year! It is not my purpose to claim or argue that the liquor trafic is responsible for these appalling figures.

But it is my purpose to remind us all that the opponents of prohibition did try to scare the voters, and particularly the industrial voters, by the widely publicized prediction that the adoption of prohibition would inflame the labor struggle with its class bitterness, social hatred, and financial loss that are inseparable from it; and also to recall that under prohibition, peace and plenty blessed labor to a degree never before experienced in the history of industry.

In contrast with that came the staggering record of one strike every thirty-three working minutes during the first year under repeal! Moreover, these struggles have been among the costliest, bitterest and most inhuman in the life of the nation.

Perhaps these facts prove nothing. Still they are facts—relevant and significant facts.

Reliet Projects Cost$13,432,000

Minnesota's $13,432,000 approved State Emergency Relief program is providing relief to more than half a million residents it was revealed in the monthly report of Governor Floyd B. Olson, state relief adminitsrator.

With work under way on more than 70 percent of the 2,006 projects, Governor Olson said that the SERA weekly payroll amounts to more than $260,000 throughout the state and that more than 20 per cent of the 2,563,931 inhabitants are on the relief rolls. Of these, 52,000 families are getting drouth relief he added.

Carrying out this program has established one of the most active business enterprises in Minnesota amounting to a monthly turnover of about $4,000,000 it was pointed out. With such business complicated as it is by federal, state and local regulations, it presents task which would give even the mythical Paul Bunyan the jitters. To direct this diversified business, Gov. Olson has divided the SERA into five main divisions, with a director for each and with a deputy administrator in charge. These are: L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator; Nathan Harris, director of the works division and state engineer; Benjamin E. Youngdahl, director of the social service division; R. W. Murchie, professor of sociology, University of Minnesota, director of rural rehabilitation: Casper T. Fredrickson, director of finance: and Oscar Behrens, director of transient relief.

NW. States get One-Fifth Loans Made by FCA

Almost one-fifth of the total number of land bank and of commissioner's loans made in the 48 states of the Union have been made within the four states of the 7th Farm Credit Administration district, it is shown by a statistical summary covering approximately the past 13 months.

Also almost one-fifth of the total volume of funds loaned within that period has been loaned in these four states, the percentage being 19.3 per cent of the total number and 18.1 per cent of the total volume.

Within this period, but carrying the figures down to and including August 2, the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul has closed loans and placed in farmers' hands for their own use and for refinancing their debts to others 81,600 loans for the total volume of $228,000,000 including the loans it has made on its own account and on behalf of the Land Bank Commissioner.

Fair Educational Program is Now Completed

After nearly a year's preparation the educational program for the $25,000,000 Minnesota Diamond Jubilee State Fair, September 1 to 8, is complete, announces Raymond A. Lee, Secretary.

Final approval was given at a special meeting of the board of managers. Staging of a 4-H poultry competition to be held in connection with the poultry show for the first time, revamping of the Varied Industries department to permit more comprehensive exhibits and the combining of the display of the state's resources by the Division of Forestry, Land and Minerals, Game and Fish, Drainage and Waters and Tourist bureau in the new $120,000 Conservation building are last minute additions to the program.

Closing of entries in the cattle, horse, sheep and swine departments assures a record number of animals in the livestock division. Officials are elated to find that despite the drouth conditions in some sections of the country leading breeders of Minnesota and the Northwest will have strong representation. Many nationally known herds will show for the first time.

More than 3,000 birds, the pick of the flocks that have made Minnesota one of the nation's leading poultry states, will be in competition in the poultry show. Classes have been included for chickens, ducks, geese, turkeys, pigeons and rabbits.

A survey of 30 counties that will have booth exhibits in the Agricultural building reveals that the display of farm crops will be up to the standard of other years.

Improvements in varieties of plums, apples, pears and berries developed at the State Fruit Breeding Farm will be one of the features in the Horticultural division.

Admission to the fair will be [illegible] cents and the policy adopted a year ago, of everybody paying, again will be in effect, says Mr. Lee.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

RECALLS REACTIONARY STAND OF DEAFEATED CONGRESSMAN

CHICAGO—The defeat of H. V. McClintic, representative for twenty years from the 7th Oklahoma district, recalls to Mrs .Winnie Branstatter, wife of the late Otto Branstetter, who was executive secretary of the Socialist party, the followin incident:

After the war, Mrs. Branstetter was active in the campaign for the release of poiltical prisoners. A resident of McClintic's district, She visited him at Washington to ask his help in her campaign. The congressman pointed to a tarred broom hanging over his desk.

"That is the broom I used myself to tar some I.W.W. bastards," MacClintic told her. "And I'll use it again on your men when they get out."

DISCONTINUANCE OF POLICE SUGGESTED BY SOCIALISTS

NEW ORLEANS—Under the muzzles of the machine guns which were brought into New Orleans by the militia in the fight between Senator Huey Long and Mayor T. Semmes Walmsley, the Socialists of this city last week held a mass meeting denaouncing both factions.

"The Kingfish and Walmsley have money to spend for bullets but nothing to spend for bread," one speaker pointed out.

The meeting adopted resolutions calling on the city and state to discontinue expenditures for troops and special police so that money could be used for relief of the unemployed.

Rocky Mountain Goats

The Rocky mountain goat ranges higher on the mountains than the Alpine chamois or the goral of the Himalayas.

Nettles' Sting

Nettles sting because on their leaves there are fine brittle hairs containing a poison which enters the skin when the hairs, or tubes, are broken.

WE ARE
Ready to Receive
Sweet Clover
AND OTHER GRASS SEED
A Liberal Advance
will be made on delivery and final settlement based on sale

COOPERATIVE MARKETING
IS
ORDERLY MARKETING

Assuring the producers the highest possible return

Land O'Lakes
Creameries Inc

TOMORROW MICKEY MOUSE PRESENTS
Penney's BACK TO SCHOOL DAYS
With 4 ★★★★ STAR VALUES

New Plaids! Stripes! Girls Better
Tub Frocks
All Tub-fast prints!
98c

Much better than the average girls' 98c dress! Better fabrics (all tub-fast)—better style—better workmanship! Yokes, pleats, crisp pique collars! Contrasting bindings and trimmings, too, Growing girls' sizes to 16 yrs. Dresses your daughter will be proud to wear!

GIRLS' RIBBED HOSE
Combed cotton, black, tans, sizes 5½-9½! Buy! 15c

Lacy-Knit Sweaters
for school!

98c
Dozens of styles! Solid colors, with contrasting trim. ¾ and long sleeves!

Large Pencil Tablets
110 ruled sheets. Red, black, gold Pen-Hi cover. 5c

BOYS' 4 pc. SUITS
"Varsity Jr."

$8.90
Coat, Vest and 2 pr. slacks. Worsteds, Tweeds, Cassimeres, Cheviots

No pinched toes in these
Kiddies' Shoes
Broad toes! Double soles!
98c
Dressy patents for girls! Good, sturdy black leathers for boys! Long wearing composition outsoles won't mar floors! Stitchdown construction allows easy bending action. 8½-2

Loose Leaf Fillers
Fits standard binder. 50 sheets for only . . . 4c

Boys' School Sweaters
Warm Ones!

98c
Long sleeve, V UV or crew neck Plains, fancies novelties. Many 50% wool!

Weather-proofed Outsoles!
Boys' Oxfords
Smooth-fitting sizes 12 to 2
$1.98
Wide last blucher models keeps toes straight! DOUBLE-SOLED for extra wear! Stitchdown welt permits easy-bending; lasting comfort A sensible shoe—Size 8½-11½, $1.79

BOYS' GYM SHORTS
White!

39c
Covered fly front, lace back, Pepperell cloth. White shirt . . 25c. Khaki shorts, 49c.

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

Continued from last week)

Place Stock Value at $400 Per Share

While still possessed of their one thousand dollars in capital, and while the various directors were active officers of the bank herein mentioned they passed resolutions stating that.

"The stock of said Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $400 per share; that the capital stock of the First National Bank o: Mason City, Iowa, is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $300 p share, and that the capital stock o First National Bank and Trust Company of Fargo, N. D., is fairly a reasonably worth the sum of $31 per share.

"That the capital stock of the National Bank of LaCrosse is fairly a reasonably worth the sum of $27 per share."

And in each instance they authorized the issuance of their own stoc with a par value of $50 to be exchanged for the stocks of these bank on the basis of the valuation the placed thereon. At the same tim and at the same meeting, while thei capital still remained $1,000, they appointed the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis, Minnesota "with the title of Registrar and directed the Registrar to countersign certificates of stock of the company for not to exceed 1,500,000 shares of said stock of the par value o $50 each whenever they might be presented for that purpose * * * * Th certificate of this seventy-five million dollars of stock would, of course be presented by these men who had placed themselves in control of the company thru the investment of one thousand dollars between them.

A "Plan and a Deposit Agreement" was authorized to be sent to all stockholders of the banks mentioned in order to obtain the transfer of the stock from the various stockholders of the banks. The evidence thereof shows that by the investment of $1,000 these gentlemen put themselves in position to assume the control and the management of the affairs of these banks of which they were active officers, if they could get the stockholders to make an exchange of bank stock for the stock of the Northwest Bancorporation.

Mr. Decker was asked:

Q. "Were there any preorganization subscriptions to the capital stock of Northwest Bancorporation by anyone?"

A. "No, sir.

Q. "At the time of proposing to the stockholders of these various banks that you have designated that they exchange their stock for stock in Northwest Bancorporation, Northwest Bancorporation had no assets and no liabilities?

A. That is my recollection, that was the first step. Qualifying shares for directors, however, had been issued.

Q. But that was all, is that correct?

A. I don't recall that. I presume so." (This refers to the $1,000)

The records shows that on February 14, 1929, 600,000 shares of th stock with a par value of $50 we qualifed for sale, part of it to be exchanged for bank stocks, and part f cash.

Thomson 'Prime Mover' in Stock Sa.

According to E. W. Decker, the parties most active in carrying o the sales campaign of this stock we J. Cameron Thomson, H. D. Thr and D. R. West. Mr Decker also sa it was J. Cameron Thomson who wa "one of the prime movers" and th "original one who opposed th scheme."

From the above evidence one ca readily deduce the fact that thes gentlemen with their original investment of one thousand dollars intended to dominate and control the affairs of the "New Financial Empire they were proposing to build out such banks as they might gain control of, and such cash as might b subscribed for their stock.

The Northwestern National Ban of Minneapolis was to be the "key bank" of the group, and, as active officers of that institution the original promoters of Northwest Bancorporation encountered no difficulty i obtaining consent of the stockholders to exchange Northwestern Bank stock for stock of Northwest Bancorporation. With active officers o the other original banks also on the board of the new company, the exchange of stock of the other banks was, so far as the records show, easily accomplished.

The original banks of the group had deposits running into many millions of dollars and to obtain the cash necessary to make the New Empire a realty, the minute book of the company shows that "particular emphasis was to be given to customers of the various banks in the distribution of the stock."

Before the campaign ended this group had taken over control of upwards of 135 banks located in seven states, and having deposits aggregating about three hundred fifty million dollars. It is apparent that the more banks the group took in the more customers there were with deposits who were possible stockholders. A large supply of cash was therefor made available (viz., the deposits in the institutions) for prospective purchasers of the stock of Northwest Bancorporation which controlled these institutions, and, at least in the beginning, the stock of the holding company was in many instances acceptable at banks owned by the company, as collateral for loans which were to be used to purchase this stock.

Deduct From Wages For Employees' Stock Purchases

Particular emphasis was also laid upon the sale of stock to employees and subordinate officers, and a plan was worked out whereby the purchase price of the stock was deducted monthly from their wages. This campaign, according to the record before the department, took in all of the employees one hundred per cent. even to the janitors. With one hundred per cent of all employees as stockholders the amount that they paid in for stock made quite a saving n the cash outlay for wages.

It is apparent from the testimony hat many things contributed to the ase, with which the company obtained from the general public cash or other assets, in exchange for its stock. Among these contributing factors may be mentioned:

1. The general attitude of the ublic towards speculation.

2. The fact that the company was paying dividends and reporting earnings. (The manner of paying dividends is delt with hereafter.)

3. The fact that the company's tock during the year 1929 continued o advance in price in Chicago Stock Exchange and the Minneapolis St Paul Stock Exchange, thus giving to in the minds of the public a speculative value ("Marketing Operation" hich Mr. Watson, consel for the department, claimed were the cause of his advance are detailed herein).

4. The fact that the men who were leading it were in control of banking institutions which are the leading financial institutions in their respective territory, and gave as a consequence a tremendous number of contracts such as savings accounts in the banks that they owned who might purchase this stock.

5. The attitude of the press in giving publicity to the group banking plan, and to so-called news items, which left the impression in the minds of the public of tremendous possibilities for profit to those who might invest in the stock.

(Continued Next Week)

Violence Takes More Lives Than Early plagues

"We shudder at the great plagues that ravaged whole populations in the Middle Ages," says a bulletin issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today. "We thankfully cite the fact that epidemics and great loss of life from small pox, typhus, yellow fever and cholera are a thing of the past.

"Yet violent deaths from epidemic scourges of the past by thousands each year."

Life insurance figures for the first three months of 1934 are cited in the bulletin to show that, while every effort is being made and with some hope of ultimate success, to curb the reat modern disease killers such as ncer and heart disease, deaths by violence not only go unchecked but are increasing.

The automobile death rate is 20% igher so far this year than last, according to these figures, and it was % higher last year than the year efore. Among children, the fatality ate is 26% higher this year than st.

"Here we have a formidable peril to mankind caused by the man himelf. No germicide or vaccine will each it. None of the diseases except eart disease exceeds it in the toll f lives taken annually. Unlike heart isease. a large number of its victims re children."

In 1929 according to the figures here were 120,000 deaths from iolence including automobile accients, suicides and homicides, and nly 111,000 from cancer or Pneumonia and 106,000 from kidney disase. Deaths from heart disease numered 245,000.

In the same year, only 151 persons died of small pox, 19 of typhus and none at all of plague, yellow fever or cholera.

Deaths by violence cannot be prevented by medical science, this bulletin points out. The best the doctor can do is to patch up the injured who escape.

New Ideas in Road Beauty to Be Tried

A ten-mile roadside development project which should give Minnesota one of the finest examples of work in this part of the United States has been started on U. S. Highway 61 on the north shore of Lake Superior, according to an announcement by the state highway department. The task will require a year for completition While the highway department is planning the roadside activities, the work will be done by the Civilian Corps and the necessary materials will be provided by the National Parks service. Practically no expediture of state highway funds will be required, it was said by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

The North Shore project begins near Lutsen and extends about two miles north of Cascade. Here, in a naturally wild and beautiful setting, closely skirting the lake shore, new ideas in highway beautification and safety will be put into practice.

Steep side ditches and sharp, ugly cuts will be reduced to safe, gentle slopes covered with native ferns, wildflowers and other wild vegetation of the countryside. The highway, instead of geing a raw gash thru the woods, will be made to harmonize with the scenery so that the edge of the rightofway will blend imperceptibly with the wilderness.

Undesireable brush, dead wood and fallen trees will be cleared away along the roadsides. In some places carefully thinning of woods will be carried out to open up vistas along trout streams or out upon the lake. In other spots native trees and shrubbery will be planted. Guard rails of rustic construction are planned.

At Cascade, where the Cascade river flows into Lake Superior, a roadparking area large enough to accommodate forty automobiles will be construeted. A native stone concourse will overlook the lake, while on the other side of the highday, foo will lead back into the woods along the river banks.

Here the state owns 2,000 acres of land in the Superior national forest. A CCC camp is being built at Cascade to house the young men who will carry out the work. In addition to roadside activities they will construct a firebreak around the state land and build trails under the direction of the state conservation department. The CCC buildings are being so planned that eventually can be turned over to the conservation department for park and tourist use.

Minnesota Week At World's Fair Starts August 26

Visitors to the World's Fair next week will be treated to a tour of Minnesota, without ever leaving their seats in the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway exhibit with the showing of Minnesota motion pictures.

These films, designed to display the North Star State's vast panorama of natural resources, its vacational attractions, its agricultural opportunities and its wealth of industry, will be shown continously from 10:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M. daily during the entire week. The pictures take the audience into every section of the state. Fishing and other sporting activities are stressed, with the program preceded by and invitation from Governor Olson to everyone to come and visit Minnesota.

In observance of Minnesota week, the Rock Island Line is cooperating with the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, whose director, George H. Bradley believes the state should be aggressively advertised the year arround.

"While the tourist business thruout the state has been better this year than last, it is no time to lessen our efforts to attract residents of other states to come to Minnesota to spend their leisure time," Mr. Bradley said. "Last minute vacationists—that is, those persons who can't make up their minds where to go until summer is almost spent—will find their delay a profitable one if they choose Minnesota. Here, in autumn, Nature really spreads herself."

Scenes from the Minnesota films take the audience on fishing trips to the border lakes, on a deer hunting expedition in the northwoods country, pheasant hunting in Southeastern Minnesota, and trout fishing in the cool spring waters of Whitewater State Park, near Winona.

Scenic spots of interest include the Mayo Clinic building at Rochester, Chippewa Indians in their native habitat near Bemidji, deer grazing by the roadside near Ely, beaver working industriously on their dams in northwestern Minnesota and the mountainous drives in the territory contiguous to Winona.

Some of Minnesota's 11,007 lakes are shown in review as the photographer passes over their rippling surfaces via motorboat. There is majestic Mille Lacs, whose 126,326 square acres spread over the land scape just 100 miles northeast of the Twin Cities; there is Gull lake and far famed Winnibigoshish, Kabetogama, and other fond spots where the fisherman may indulge in his favorite sport and catch his limit.

The films will be shown continuously beginning at 10 A.M. until 10 P. M. every day beginning August 26, untill September 1.

Infant Daughter of Mr, And Mrs. Dahlen Dies

Annet Darlien Dahle, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aslak Dahle of Erie, died Monday Aug. 13. She was born July 4th and was one month, and nine days old. Interment was made in the Erie cemetery.

A. P. Matthies Dies

Arthur P. Matthies passed away at 2·25 p. m., Aug. 10 at the age of thirty years. He was born June 18, 1904 in Red Lake county, and was married to Cecelia Benoit at Red Lake Falls on Oct. 27, 1924.

Moving from Red Lake county to this city in Oct. 1933, he has made his home here since.

Hunting Dog Protected

The coat of the working or hunting dog contains a greater amount of oil than other breeds. This is nature's wise provision to make them more impervious to water than those that possess little hunting instinct.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Arnie Peterson, Goodridge Standard Oil Agent Passes Away Saturday, August 11

Arnie Peterson of Goodridge passed away Saturday, Aug. 11 at his home in Goodridge where he has been a resident for the past seven years. He was born in Grygla, Aug. 25, 1899, and was thirty-four years of age at the time of his death.

Surviving are his wife and two children and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Peterson of Grygla. Services were conducted by Rev. E. L. Tungseth of this city from the Lutheran church at Goodridge on Mondey, Aug. 31.

Mr. Peterson has been agent for the Standard Oil company at Goodridge for the past five years.

Minneapolis—Minnesota folks on relief rolls will be assured of plenty to eat this winter with the beginning of canning operations of more than a million pounds of vegetables at 41 canning centers. The vegetables are the produce of more than 125,000 relief gardens throughout the state.

St. Paul—If Minnesota farmers cull their herds closely, they can find enough feed in the state to carry their livestock until another growing season comes, Dean W. C. Coffey of the University of Minnesota department of agriculture, regional director of the emergency drouth relief service. declared.

Rochester—President Carlos Mendieta of Cuba has accepted the offer of the Mayo brothers to send Dr. C. Rosenow to Cuba immediately with unlimited quantiles of serum to inject in Cuban children without cost in the fight against poliomyelitis or infantile paralysis. A supply of serum was rushed by air.

Grand Marais—A gold rush has developed north of here, where a vein has been struck which has yielded $17.50 worth of the precious metal to the ton, and hundreds of prospectors, young and old, are canoeing across Canadain boundary waters to reach the north shore of Saganaga lake, in the province of Ontario.

Fairfax—Itasca park's historical Sibley centennial pageant, presented this year by the Minnesota conservation commission and the Itasca pageant committee, was presented again at Fort Ridgely state park by the same group that appeared in the pageant at Itasca. Local talent augmented the original cast.

Warroad — Conservationists and sportsmen won a victory for which they have been battling for several years when the state conservation commission banned commercial fishing in Namekan and Rainy lakes. Notificaiton of the commission's action was sent to Josiah H. Chase, vice-president of the Minnesota Outers Club, one of the sportsmen's organizations sponsoring the restriction.

Cass Lake—Through the federal forest service of the department of agriculture, the United Staes government has embarked upon a land purchase program in northern Minnesota that is expected to reach 379,680 acres. Of the anticipated total, 137,000 acres already have been purchased, according to J. M. Walley, forest supervisor with headquarters here. Land suitable for forest production as well as for recreational purposes, such as construction of cottages and camps, form a considerable part of the purchasing program.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !
Bisma-Rex

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c
Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77
SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

MUSSOLINI'S PAPER SEES U. S. GOING FASCIST

Milan, Italy—Premier Benito Mussolini's newspaper, Popolo D'Italia, stated last week in a three column editorial that indications are that the United States is going fascist. The editorial which is based on Secretary Wallace's book recently published, says, "Wallace talks of cooperation, but he means corporation, his solutions are corporative.

"His book is an indictment of the liberal economy which has had its time and closed its cycle. After reading the book one can say that America is going towards corporate economy. It is to the merit and glory of the fascist revolution that it has opened the great corporate highway upon which, little by little, will march all great peope of the word."

UNITED STATES MARINES EVACUATE HAITI

Haiti,— After nineteen long and bitter years, the flag of the United States has been lowered from over the Marine Corps barracks at Cap Haitien and the Haitien flag raised in its place. The marines, never popular in Haiti nor anywhere else in the the West Indies, sailed for home Aug. 15.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Patronize Forum advertisers
Forum advertising is bargain news

Notice!
To Rural Teachers and School Clerks

We are in a position to take care of your every need in school supplies.

Construction Paper — Paper Towels.
Drawing Paper — Toilet Paper
Theme Paper — Chalk,
Poster Paper — Black Board Erasers,
Penmanship Paper — Paste, Crayons
Music Paper — Colored Pencils
Practise Paper — Ink, Pencils
Typing paper — Pens

and numerous other school necessities.

Compare our prices with out of town school supply firms. We will not be undersold.

HAMILTON'S
"Your Home School Supply Store"
111 East 3rd St. Thief River Falls

Oen's
-for-
Mens' Quality
Work Clothes

Here is where quality merchandise and reasonable prices meet.

This is your opportunity to buy what you need at prices that bring genuine savings to you.

Blue Denim Work
Shirts
59c and 95c

Hutch Overalls
$1.29

Lee, Sturdy-Tough
Overalls
$1.65

Cotton Underwear
88c

Men's Heavy
Work Shoes
$2.25

Oen's Mens'
Department
QUALITY SINCE 1889

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

Continued from last week)

Place Stock Value at $400 Per Share

While still possessed of their one thousand dollars in capital, and while the various directors were active officers of the bank herein mentioned they passed resolutions stating that.

"The stock of said Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $400 per share; that the capital stock of the First National Bank of Mason City, Iowa, is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $300 per share, and that the capital stock of First National Bank and Trust Company of Fargo, N. D., is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $31 per share.

"That the capital stock of the National Bank of LaCrosse is fairly and reasonably worth the sum of $27 per share."

And in each instance they authorized the issuance of their own stock with a par value of $50 to be exchanged for the stocks of these banks on the basis of the valuation then placed thereon. At the same time and at the same meeting, while their capital still remained $1,000, they appointed the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis, Minnesota "with the title of Registrar and directed the Registrar to countersign certificates of stock of the company for not to exceed 1,500,000 shares of said stock of the par value of $50 each whenever they might be presented for that purpose * * * * The certificate of this seventy-five million dollars of stock would, of course be presented by these men who had placed themselves in control of the company thru the investment of one thousand dollars between them.

A "Plan and a Deposit Agreement" was authorized to be sent to all stockholders of the banks mentioned in order to obtain the transfer of the stock from the various stockholders of the banks. The evidence thereof shows that by the investment of $1,000 these gentlemen put themselves in position to assume the control and the management of the affairs of these banks of which they were active officers, if they could get the stockholders to make an exchange of bank stock for the stock of the Northwest Bancorporation.

Mr. Decker was asked:

Q. "Were there any preorganization subscriptions to the capital stock of Northwest Bancorporation by anyone?"

A. "No, sir.

Q. "At the time of proposing to the stockholders of these various banks that you have designated that they exchange their stock for stock in Northwest Bancorporation, Northwest Bancorporation had no assets and no liabilities?

A. That is my recollection, that was the first step. Qualifying shares for directors, however, had been issued.

Q. But that was all, is that correct?

A. I don't recall that. I presume so." (This refers to the $1,000)

The records shows that on February 14, 1929, 600,000 shares of the stock with a par value of $50 were qualifed for sale, part of it to be exchanged for bank stocks, and part for cash.

Thomson 'Prime Mover' in Stock Sa

According to E. W. Decker, the parties most active in carrying out the sales campaign of this stock were J. Cameron Thomson, H. D. Thr and D. R. West. Mr Decker also said it was J. Cameron Thomson who was "one of the prime movers" and the "original one who opposed the scheme."

From the above evidence one can readily deduce the fact that these gentlemen with their original investment of one thousand dollars intended to dominate and control the affairs of the "New Financial Empire they were proposing to build out of such banks as they might gain control of, and such cash as might be subscribed for their stock.

The Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis was to be the "key bank" of the group, and, as active officers of that institution the original promoters of Northwest Bancorporation encountered no difficulty in obtaining consent of the stockholders to exchange Northwestern Bank stock for stock of Northwest Bancorporation. With active officers of the other original banks also on the board of the new company, the exchange of stock of the other banks was, so far as the records show, easily accomplished.

The original banks of the group had deposits running into many millions of dollars and to obtain the cash necessary to make the New Empire a realty, the minute book of the company shows that "particular emphasis was to be given to customers of the various banks in the distribution of the stock."

Before the campaign ended this group had taken over control of upwards of 135 banks located in seven states, and having deposits aggregating about three hundred fifty million dollars. It is apparent that the more banks the group took in the more customers there were with deposits who were possible stockholders. A large supply of cash was therefor made available (viz., the deposits in the institutions) for prospective purchasers of the stock of Northwest Bancorporation which controlled these institutions, and, at least in the beginning, the stock of the holding company was in many instances acceptable at banks owned by the company, as collateral for loans which were to be used to purchase this stock.

Deduct From Wages For Employees' Stock Purchases

Particular emphasis was also laid upon the sale of stock to employees and subordinate officers, and a plan was worked out whereby the purchase price of the stock was deducted monthly from their wages. This campaign, according to the record before the department, took in all of the employees one hundred per cent, even to the janitors. With one hundred per cent of all employees as stockholders the amount that they paid in for stock made quite a saving in the cash outlay for wages.

It is apparent from the testimony that many things contributed to the ease, with which the company obtained from the general public cash or other assets, in exchange for its stock. Among these contributing factors may be mentioned:

1. The general attitude of the public towards speculation.

2. The fact that the company was paying dividends and reporting earnings. (The manner of paying dividends is delt with hereafter.)

3. The fact that the company's stock during the year 1929 continued to advance in price in Chicago Stock Exchange and the Minneapolis St Paul Stock Exchange, thus giving to it in the minds of the public a speculative value ("Marketing Operation" which Mr. Watson, consel for the department, claimed were the cause of this advance are detailed herein).

4. The fact that the men who were leading it were in control of banking institutions which are the leading financial institutions in their respective territory, and gave as a consequence a tremendous number of contracts such as savings accounts in the banks that they owned who might purchase this stock.

5. The attitude of the press in giving publicity to the group banking plan, and to so-called news items, which left the impression in the minds of the public of tremendous possibilities for profit to those who might invest in the stock.

(Continued Next Week)

Violence Takes More Lives Than Early plagues

"We shudder at the great plagues that ravaged whole populations in the Middle Ages," says a bulletin issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association issued today. "We thankfully cite the fact that epidemics and great loss of life from small pox, typhus, yellow fever and cholera are a thing of the past.

"Yet violent deaths from epidemic scourges of the past by thousands each year."

Life insurance figures for the first three months of 1934 are cited in the bulletin to show that, while every effort is being made and with some hope of ultimate success, to curb the great modern disease killers such as cancer and heart disease, deaths by violence not only go unchecked but are increasing.

The automobile death rate is 20% higher so far this year than last, according to these figures, and it was [illegible]% higher last year than the year before. Among children, the fatality rate is 26% higher this year than last.

"Here we have a formidable peril to mankind caused by the man himself. No germicide or vaccine will reach it. None of the diseases except heart disease exceeds it in the toll of lives taken annually. Unlike heart disease, a large number of its victims are children."

In 1929 according to the figures there were 120,000 deaths from violence including automobile accidents, suicides and homicides, and only 111,000 from cancer or Pneumonia and 106,000 from kidney disease. Deaths from heart disease numbered 245,000.

In the same year, only 151 persons died of small pox, 19 of typhus and none at all of plague, yellow fever or cholera.

Deaths by violence cannot be prevented by medical science, this bulletin points out. The best the doctor can do is to patch up the injured who escape.

New Ideas in Road Beauty to Be Tried

A ten-mile roadside development project which should give Minnesota one of the finest examples of work in this part of the United States has been started on U. S. Highway 61 on the north shore of Lake Superior, according to an announcement by the state highway department. The task will require a year for completition While the highway department is planning the roadside activities, the work will be done by the Civilian Corps and the necessary materials will be provided by the National Parks service. Practically no expediture of state highway funds will be required, it was said by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

The North Shore project begins near Lutsen and extends about two miles north of Cascade. Here, in a naturally wild and beautiful setting, closely skirting the lake shore, new ideas in highway beautification and safety will be put into practice.

Steep side ditches and sharp, nolcuts will be reduced to safe, gentle slopes covered with native ferns, wildflowers and other wild vegetation of the countryside. The highway, instead of geing a raw gash thru the woods, will be made to harmonize with the scenery so that the edge of the rightofway will blend imperceptibly with the wilderness.

Undesireable brush, dead wood and fallen trees will be cleared away along the roadsides. In some places carefully thinning of woods will be carried out to open up vistas along trout streams or out upon the lake. In other spots native trees and shrubbery will be planted. Guard rails of rustic construction are planned.

At Cascade, where the Cascade river flows into Lake Superior, a road-parking area large enough to accommodate forty automobiles will be construeted. A native stone concourse will overlook the lake, while on the other side of the highday, foo will lead back into the woods along the river banks.

Here the state owns 2,000 acres of land in the Superior national forest. A CCC camp is being built at Cascade to house the young men who will carry out the work. In addition to roadside activities they will construct a firebreak around the state land and build trails under the direction of the state conservation department. The CCC buildings are being so planned that eventually ... can be turned over to the conservation department for park and tourist use.

Minnesota Week At World's Fair Starts August 26

Visitors to the World's Fair next week will be treated to a tour of Minnesota, without ever leaving their seats in the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway exhibit with the showing of Minnesota motion pictures.

These films, designed to display the North Star State's vast panorama of natural resources, its vacational attractions, its agricultural opportunities and its wealth of industry, will be shown continosly from 10:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M. daily during the entire week. The pictures take the audience into every section of the state. Fishing and other sporting activities are stressed, with the program preceded by and invitation from Governor Olson to everyone to come and visit Minnesota.

In observance of Minnesota week, the Rock Island Line is [illegible]perating with the Minnesota Tourist Bureau, whose director, George H. Bradley believes the state should be aggressively advertised the year arround.

"While the tourist business thruout the state has been better this year than last, it is no time to lessen our efforts to attract residents of other states to come to Minnesota to spend their leisure time," Mr. Bradley said. "Last minute vacationists—that is, those persons who can't make up their minds where to go until summer is almost spent—will find their delay a profitable one if they choose Minnesota. Here, in autumn, Nature really spreads herself."

Scenes from the Minnesota films take the audience on fishing trips to the border lakes, on a deer hunting expedition in the northwoods country, pheasant hunting in Southeastern Minnesota, and trout fishing in the cool spring waters of Whitewater State Park, near Winona.

Scenic spots of interest include the Mayo Clinic building at Rochester, Chippewa Indians in their native habitat near Bemidji, deer grazing by the roadside near Ely, beaver working industriously on their dams in northwestern Minnesota and the mountainous drives in the territory contiguous to Winona.

Some of Minnesota's 11,007 lakes are shown in review as the photographer passes over their rippling surfaces via motorboat. There is majestic Mille Lacs, whose 126,326 square acres spread over the land scape just 100 miles northeast of the Twin Cities; there is Gull lake and far famed Winnibigoshish, Kabetogama, and other fond spots where the fisherman may indulge in his favorite sport and catch his limit.

The films will be shown continuously beginning at 10 A.M. until 10 P M. every day beginning August 26, untill September 1.

Infant Daughter of Mr, And Mrs. Dahlen Dies

Annet Darlien Dahle, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aslak Dahle of Erie, died Monday Aug. 13, She was born July 4th and was one month, an nine days old. Interment was made in the Erie cemetery.

A. P. Matthies Dies

Arthur P. Matthies passed away at 2:25 p. m., Aug. 10 at the age of thirty years. He was born June 18, 1904 in Red Lake county, and was married to Cecelia Benoit at Red Lake Falls on Oct. 27, 1924.

Moving from Red Lake county to this city in Oct. 1933, he has made his home here since.

Hunting Dog Protected

The coat of the working or hunting dog contains a greater amount of oil than other breeds. This is nature's wise provision to make them more impervious to water than those that possess little hunting instinct.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME

M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404 W

Arnie Peterson, Goodridge Standard Oil Agent Passes Away Saturday, August 11

Arnie Peterson of Goodridge passed away Saturday, Aug. 11 at his home in Goodridge where he has been a resident for the past seven years. He was born in Grygla, Aug. 25, 1899, and was thirty-four years of age at the time of his death.

Surviving are his wife and two children and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Peterson of Grygla. Services were conducted by Rev. E. L. Tungseth of this city from the Lutheran church at Goodridge on Mondey, Aug. 31.

Mr. Peterson has been agent for the Standard Oil company at Goodridge for the past five years.

Minneapolis—Minnesota folks on relief rolls will be assured of plenty to eat this winter with the beginning of canning operations of more than a million pounds of vegetables at 41 canning centers. The vegetables are the produce of more than 125,000 relief gardens throughout the state.

St. Paul—If Minnesota farmers cull their herds closely, they can find enough feed in the state to carry their livestock until another growing season comes, Dean W. C. Coffey of the University of Minnesota department of agriculture, regional director of the emergency drouth relief service, declared.

Rochester—President Carlos Mendieta of Cuba has accepted the offer of the Mayo brothers to send Dr. C. Rosenow to Cuba immediately with unlimited quantities of serum to inject in Cuban children without cost in the fight against poliomyelitis or infantile paralysis. A supply of serum was rushed by air.

Grand Marais—A gold rush has developed north of here, where a vein has been struck which has yielded $17.50 worth of the precious metal to the ton, and hundreds of prospectors, young and old, are canoeing across Canadain boundary waters to reach the north shore of Saganaga lake, in the province of Ontario.

Fairfax—Itasca park's historical Sibley centennial pageant, presented this year by the Minnesota conservation commission and the Itasca pageant committee, was presented again at Fort Ridgely state park by the same group that appeared in the pageant at Itasca. Local talent augmented the original cast.

Warroad — Conservationists and sportsmen won a victory for which they have been battling for several years when the state conservation commission banned commercial fishing in Namekan and Rainy lakes. Notificaiton of the commission's action was sent to Josiah H. Chase, vice-president of the Minnesota Outers Club, one of the sportsmen's organizations sponsoring the restriction.

Cass Lake—Through the federal forest service of the department of agriculture, the United Staes government has embarked upon a land purchase program in northern Minnesota that is expected to reach 379,680 acres. Of the anticipated total, 137,000 acres already have been purchased, according to J. M. Walley, forest supervisor with headquarters here. Land suitable for forest production as well as for recreational purposes, such as construction of cottages and camps, form a considerable part of the purchasing program.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c
Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77
SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

MUSSOLINI'S PAPER SEES U. S. GOING FASCIST

Milan, Italy—Premier Benito Mussolini's newspaper, Popolo D'Italia, stated last week in a three column editorial that indications are that the United States is going fascist. The editorial which is based on Secretary Wallace's book recently published, says, "Wallace talks of cooperation, but he means corporation, his solutions are corporative.

"His book is an indictment of the liberal economy which has had its time and closed its cycle. After reading the book one can say that America is going towards corporate economy. It is to the merit and glory of the fascist revolution that it has opened the great corporate highway upon which, little by little, will march all great peope of the word."

UNITED STATES MARINES EVACUATE HAITI

Haiti,— After nineteen long and bitter years, the flag of the United States has been lowered from over the Marine Corps barracks at Cap Haitien and the Haitien flag raised in its place. The marines, never popular in Haiti nor anywhere else in the the West Indies, sailed for home Aug. 15.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Patronize Forum advertisers
Forum advertising is bargain news

Notice!
To Rural Teachers and School Clerks

We are in a position to take care of your every need in school supplies.

Construction Paper
Drawing Paper
Theme Paper
Poster Paper
Penmanship Paper
Music Paper
Practise Paper
Typing paper
Paper Towels.
Toilet Paper
Chalk,
Black Board Erasers,
Paste, Crayons
Colored Pencils
Ink, Pencils
Pens

and numerous other school necessities.

Compare our prices with out of town school supply firms. We will not be undersold.

HAMILTON'S
"Your Home School Supply Store"
111 East 3rd St. Thief River Falls

Oen's
-for-
Mens' Quality
Work Clothes

Here is where quality merchandise and reasonable prices meet.

This is your opportunity to buy what you need at prices that bring genuine savings to you.

Blue Denim Work
Shirts
59c and 95c

Hutch Overalls
$1.29

Lee, Sturdy-Tough
Overalls
$1.65

Cotton Underwear
88c

Men's Heavy
Work Shoes
$2.25

Oen's Mens' Department
QUALITY SINCE 1889

Thief River Falls Forum
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

CENSORSHIP OF THE PRESS

Mr. George M. Cain, author of several books on journalism and newly appointed member of the Federal Communications Commission, gave an interesting interview over the radio on Tuesday evening. When asked what he thinks about the possibility of a censorship on communications, and particularly of the press in America, he replied that he considers it inconceivable. Freedom of the press is guaranteed in the first amendment to the constitution of the United States, he said. He stated that he could not conceive of the American people tolerating a censorship of the press.

Inasmuch as Mr. Cain is a journalist with many years experience, and certainly knows better, we must assume that the tripe he handed out over the radio in reply to this question was intended for public consumption and not to be taken seriously by those engaged in communication service whether that be with the press or with the radio.

Mr. Cain knows, as most everyone else now knows, that censorship of the press is not an abstract threat, but an actual present fact. The independent newspapers have vanished from the scene of American journalism just as they vanished from the scene in Europe many years ago. As Swinton said in his now famous response to the toast to "The Independent Press", "The Independent press no longer exists, unless it is the country weekly." He might truthfully have said, the very, very small and obscure country weekly. For the only outstanding example of an independent press in America today is the "Nation", published by Oswald Garrison Villard, a millionaire with opinions of his own and money enough to back them up. The rest of the press in the United States is well controlled in a greater or lesser degree by dispensors of patronage in some form or another, political support, economic backing by large advertisers, or actual ownership by big financial interests. And holding the meal-tisket is quite an effective method of censorship.

Those that are owned by the financial interests sing the song that the Masters of Finance and Industry want them to sing, as witness the subservience of the St. Paul and Minneapolis dailies to the wishes of the chain bank crowd and the Citizens Alliance. Political lines mean nothing to the financial crowd, and therefore the yowl of these dailies for a fusion to beat the farmer-labor party, and their action in any and all labor disputes. The fact that most of the rural weeklies in the state chant the same tunes would indicate that they too have heard their master's voice.

When the money powers want to establish a dictatorship in America, the newspapers will fall in line meekly or cease to exist. Just as they fell in line or ceased to exist when the money crowd wanted the country to enter the World War.

The papers sponsored and supported by farmers and workers are the only publicity channels which are not thoroughly censored, and while they are not "independent" and are far from unbiased, they owe their existence to the militant support of large groups of common people and must therefore reflect the desires of those groups. That desire is "the greatest good for the greatest number" except at such times as they lose sight of their own good as they did during the war. At such times their papers too must yield or respond.

No, the constitution is no guarantee of a free press. No more so than the same constitution was a guarantee against involutary sevitude during the war. When the financial crowd so decreed and the public sentiment had been built up to it, the constitution was set aside and would be again.

The only guarantee that the people has against a press censorship, is sane, rational thinking on the part of the masses and a militant support of their own press. An alert citizenship is a guarantee of true democracy under which no censorship of any kind can exist. There is no other guarantee devised yet.

THE LIVING DEAD
By Wm. C. Jenkins

Submitted by the WCTU

What ails those men I met today,
 And others, days before?
Whose bleary eyes, and drooling
 Mouths
Betray their hapless frame.
Their sodden minds, restraint
 Deplore;
While aimless speech mocks
 Self-respect,
And stifles normal sense of shame.
Their shuffling movements grieve
 The Lord;
For He did not intend them
 Thus,
To reel alonglife's winding
 Road,
Or sprawl in filth and
 Dust.
Are these the things the good
 God made,
To bear His image true,
 Divine;
The chosen glory of His
 Handiwork;
Beneath whose feet
 Creation lies?
Premier of earth, is Man's
 Estate;
Whose dominion sweeps both
 Sea and shore.
All nature yields to his
 Mandates—
Native sovereign of the world.
Yet, Alas! poor derelicts on the
 Human sea.
Hope's rainbow torn from manhood's
 Skies:
Haunting ghosts of remembered
 Days
Fuel the flames of Gehenna's
 Quenchless fires.
Heaven pity them! The living dead,
 Victims of cruel greed.
These Masters of the world were
 Snared,
To build a market for
 Demon rum—
Sewage from the brewing vats
 Of hell.
Dead to shame! You distil
 And brew,
To filch from men their fruit
 Of toil:
You rob their homes of
 Life and love.
To glut your tills with price of
 Blood and tears.
Has greed for dollars dulled
 Your ears
To labored groans of human
 Woe—
Rags of your remorseless lust?
If so dead, you scorn their
 Wail,
And smother every sense of
 Care:
Come hurricanes of wrath,
 And hail:
Consuming judgment, and relentless
 Doom.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Only fools tell all.

• • •

No short cut to experience.

• • •

The last one to forgive is yourself.

• • •

The listener is as bad as the gossip.

• • •

Kill fear and you will master your fate.

• • •

Honor in business is better than spot cash.

• • •

Misfortune capitalized often turns the tide.

• • •

Nationalism which bars freedom of speech is slavery.

ALMANAC

"A deaf husband and a blind wife are always a happy couple."

AUGUST

20—Crickets impede all traffic, San Francisco, 1889.

21—Carrie Nation smashed fixtures in saloon, 1901.

22—Kendall first man to swim Niagara Rapids, 1886.

23—New Mexico is annexed to the United States, 1846.

24—British troops burn the White House, 1814.

25—City of New Orleans founded by French, 1718.

26—Constitution amended to give women votes, 1920.

Bees Dislike Odors

Bees resent perspiration odors, wool and black colors.

Egyptian Book of the Dead

The largest copy of the Egyptian Book of the Dead known is a roll 80 feet long, containing 30 chapters of prayers, hymns, spells and confessions.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Selfishness is sin; sin is selfishness.

For every fallen woman there is a fallen man.

Washing the shell does not arrest decay in the egg.

Not many people enjoy listening to the truth about—themselves.

Where there is no conscience there is no happiness; where there is happiness there is conscience.

Abraham Lincoln said: "I would rather lose my right hand than sign a document that will perpetuate the liquor traffic."

The burden of proof that the legal manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor is better than prohibition rests upon those who voted for repeal.

The Liberal Digest

THE HORRIBLE RACKET OF THE WORLD WAR PROFITEERS

Just 20 years ago the sleeping giant War, sat up, stretched his mighty arms—and then, in a fury went on a four year rampage that came near to destroying the whole structure of civilization.

Awakened, by cheering crowds, noisy bands, rythmic tramp of a million feet. Frock coated embassadors, clicking heels, monarchs appearing on balconies to receive the cheers of their subjects. . . . Newspresses hummed . . . long troop trains steamed across continents. . . . fleets slid quietly to sea . . . .The world had gone to war and on the whole, people welcomed it, apparently.

There had been many years of peace, Life had become too stable Patriotism was at its peak—but had never been put to the test. The war at last was providing such a test, and in every country misguided humanity was making ready to meet it.

Few knew at the time, but in every warring nation there was one group that didn't feel especially stirred by the patriotism even if they did welcome it. That was the munition makers. To them the arrival of the war was only the begining of a great business boom. And business is business in the munition game. They are Internationalists so as the ledgers show profits they care little to whom the munitions are sold.

So it happened, during the long and tragic war, that many soldiers met a peculiarly strange and tragic death. They were struck down by weapons made by their own countrymen!

You have this on the word of the famous war correspondent and author, George Seldes, in his startling expose of the international munition makers. "Iron, Blood and Profits," recently published by Harper and Brothers.

In his book he makes statements about the world which are almost unbelievable—but which are true.

He shows that soldiers of almost every warring nation were struck down by munitions made by their own countrymen. Germans did business with French; English with Germans; French with Germans, and Germans with Russians in spite of blockades, the considerations of patriotism or any other consideration.

British warships were sunk in the Dardanelles by mines which had been made in England. Shells made in England. Shells made in English factories were fired into Austrian, New Zealand troops at Anzac Cove, and Cape Helles.

The German Thyssens, sold cannon shields to Holland which were resold to the Allies. They also sold horses to the Dutch, and the Dutch resold to the Allies for their cavalry. The British hand granades with which thousands of German soldiers were killed, were made with a fuse paetnted by the Krupps. After the war the Krupps sued the British munitions firm for $30,000,000 as royalty on the fuses which had been used to kill Germans—and what's more, they collected.

Germany needed aluminum for its Zeppelins, carbide and cyanamide. The Swiss imported bauxite and cyanamide in large quantities from France and French "patriots" sold them for higher than internal prices. Lyons merchants sold unusual quantities of silk to Switzerland and Zeppelins made of French materials dropped bombs over England, spied on Jellico's fleet at Jutland-Skagerrak flew over French cities and killed civilians. In May 1916, the British fleet was able to outfit itself with superior Zeiss firing detectors which it obtained from Germany via Holland

Verdun was attacked by the Germans and defeated by the French with the greatest losses to both sides in any battle of the war. On the French barbwire entanglements thousands of Germans were torn to death. On the spools of this wire appeared the following legend: 'Madeburger Draht und Kabelwerke.' It was imported via Switzerland during the war. Italy after entering the war supplied the Germans with sulphur; at exactly ten times the price for France.

Terrible as these disclosures are they do not relate the whole story. Mr. Seldes says. The French for some mysterious reason were opposed to the American bombarding the great iron and steel works in the Briey basin. These works were vital to the German cause. It was obvious to both sides that Germany must lose the war if the Briey basin production was interrupted. But no move was made against it, until Pershing and the Americans crushed it. French generals, members of the Chamber of Deputies and others, had long urged the destruction of the Briey basin by long range artillery or by airplanes. But it was not done. All requests encountered an invisable wall somewhere in the high paces of the government. The reason:—the great properties of the Briey basin were largely owned by French industrialists and they did not want their property destroyed.

Important French coal fields, only 15 kilameters from the front were never molested by Germans . . .they were owned by the same international industrialists.

And so the war ran on until 1918, and millions of young men were needlessly killed—while the munition makers got rich.

International Hilites

EX-CHANCELLOR BRUENING SAFE IN SWITZERLAND

Berne—The former German chancellor and catholic leader, Heinrich Bruening, who sojourned in England during the critical June days, has arrived in Lugano for a prolonged rest. Dr. Bruening does not intend to return to Germany for a long time. Only his absence from Germany during the recent reign of Hitler terror is said to have saved his life.

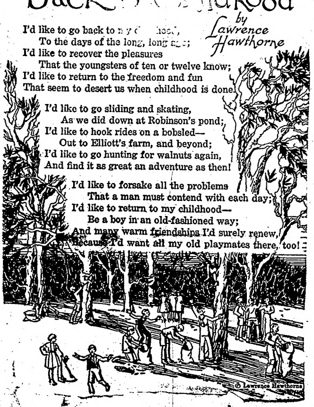
AMERICAN STUDENT GO TO MOSCOW

Moscow,— Including internationally-known educators who want to study the work of Soviet scientists and 7 year old undergraduates who wish not only to see but understand the Soviet Union, 200 American students arrived in Moscow July 20 for six weeks' study at the Anglo-American Institute of the First Moscow University. Eight courses are being offered, directed by distinguished Soviet educators, including art, literature, sociology, psychology, political economy, Russian, Aeronautics and research seminar.

FRENCH SOLDIERS PATROL ALGERIAN CITY FOLLOWING JEWISH-MOSLEM RIOTS

Constantine, Ageria— A state of seige has been declared and the French troops patrol this city following riots which took a heavy toll of life. Horrible cruelties are reported to have been inflicted upon Jewish women and children. The official total of dead reported is 27 while over 300 are said to have been wounded. 80 Arabs have been jailed for participation in the riots.

Back to Childhood
by Lawrence Hawthorne



I'd like to go back to my childhood,
 To the days of the long, long ago;
I'd like to recover the pleasures
 That the youngsters of ten or twelve know;
I'd like to return to the freedom and fun
That seem to desert us when childhood is done!

I'd like to go sliding and skating,
 As we did down at Robinson's pond;
I'd like to hook rides on a bobsled—
 Out to Elliott's farm, and beyond;
I'd like to go hunting for walnuts again,
And find it as great an adventure as then!

I'd like to forsake all the problems
 That a man must contend with each day;
I'd like to return to my childhood—
 Be a boy in an old-fashioned way;
And many warm friendships I'd surely renew,
Because I'd want all my old playmates there, too!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

WHY SO MUCT MODESTY?
Union Advocate

The New York State Economic Council, a group of professors, retired preachers and press agents for the type of industrialists who finance so-called "Law and Order" societies, may rightfully lay claim to being the most modest organization of its kind in the world. Compared with the Citizens' Alliance, which has secrecy but absolutely no modesty, the New York Council is a shrinking violet.

Among the outstanding principles of the organization are the following: (1) all unemployed and farmers on relief shall be barred from voting, (2) picketing shall be limiting to a mere announcement of the dispute, (3)sympathetic or general shall be barred, (4) no social insurance of any kind, (5) union shops shall be illegal, and (6) taxes shall be imited.

Such lily-white modesty is refreshing in these days of unmitigated chiseling. The council should have added that it further believes (1) no one should be permitted to vote who disagrees with its platform, (2) no strikes should be permitted, (3) strikebreakers should have authority to call out the militia, (4) organizations like the Citizens' Alliance should have the right to issue injunctions against governors who declare martial law, (5) no taxes for those receiving over $2,000 a year, and (6) newspapers shoud have the power to appoint the chief of police whenever the city council cannot agree on a candidate of the job.

In this way the organization could boast of a 12-point program which would solve all the social, economic and political problems of these troublesome times. But it is not likely that it will make much of a showing in his busy old world. It is too modest.

BANCO HEADS NOT EXONERATED
Mid-West American

Because a Hennepin county grand jury for some reason failed to return a true bill against certain officials of the Northwestern Bancorporation for alleged fraudulent pactices, the Twin City dailies and some of their country cousins are chirping that the Banco heads have been "exonerated." This jubilation is a little premature.

We have nothing to say concerning the action of the Hennepin county grand jurors—although we know something about the powerful influence which the heads of the chain banking combine exercise and of certain mysterious ramifications. Also, we are not naive enough not to know that even grand juries are occasionally packed. But whatever the reason for the almost inexplicable failure of this inquisitorial body to return true bills, it does not in the leaast alter the easily established facts concerning the depredations of Edward Decker and his associates in the Bancorporation promotion.

Investigation by the State Securiies Commission has revealed that they paid dividends at a time when they were operating at a deficit; that they used capital surplus and the proceeds of stock sales for this purpose; that they deliberately manipulated the market by wash sales; that they formed a pool for their personal aggrandizement and used the stockholders' money to finance thir operations; that they knowingly issued false financial statements to fool investors—in short, that they conducted a gigantic confidence game that resulted in the robbing of some 11,000 Minnesota investors out of approximately $80,000,000.

The American now repeats, what it has stated on numerous other occasions, that their operations were marked by flagrant and unblushing frauds, and if Edward Decker or J. Cameron Thompson or any of their associates feel that they have been unfairly characterized by any of these accusations, we shall be very glad indeed to have them file libel proceedings, for we have in our possession ample evidence to prove each and every one of the foregoing assertions, to the ample satisfaction of any honest and unprejudiced set of twelve jurors—such as we belive we could find.

THE BLUSTERING GENERAL
New Ulm Review

Perhaps the most tragi-comic figure in the New Deal is General Hugh S. Johnson, director of the far-flung NRA. From coast to coast he has shaken his fists at critics, yet seldom has he uttered a word in praise The price, obviously has been a fast-waning popularity that actually threaten to undermine the NRA, deserving or not.

In Chicago recently the blustering administrator tore his hair in maniacal ravings against the Chicago Tribune in specific, and all newspapers in general. He dubbed editorial employees "intelectual prostitutes," denounced the press for criticizing NRA and fairy went mad in his condemnation that included almost everything, everywhere.

The time is long since reached when critics of NRA decided to let the good general rave to his content, because everyone realized that his nature was that of a bull—he struck when he saw red. Whether or not the American press is deserving of such lashings is another matter. We realize, of course, that there may be some grounds to his accusation of misinformation by metropolitan dailies, but none can agree with him in his demands for a quietus on criticism.

Is it fair for the press to criticize NRA? We do not feel in a position to judge whether good or bad traits predominate in this experimental setup, yet it seems apparent that a variance of opinion can alone bring about reform, if reform is needed. It is a time-honored belief that we cannot construct without first destroying the old. Surely it is the newspaper's place to mold and express opinion, providing it does so with an open minded attitude.

The pity of General Johnson's personal attitude is that it is doing the recovery movement no good. In his bull-headed manner he would evidently place himself in a dictatorial position over the nation, supressing criticism and political affiliations that NRA may prosper. We, too, insist on a fair deal for NRA, but the general has exceeded his authority when he seeks to supress criticism.

"WORLD SUICIDE," SAYS POPE, IF WAR COMES
Pope County Tribune

The civilized world is "almost certain" to commit suicide if it engages in war at this time, Pope Pius said in a recent interview to the press.

"It is difficult, not to say impossible," the Pope is quoted as saying, "That peace can endure between peoples and states if national egotism, rather than pure patriotism, prevails. We cannot believe, however, that the modern civilized state seeks to exist by means of a monstrous homicide—and at the same time almost certainly commit suicide."

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

CENSORSHIP OF THE PRESS

Mr. George M. Cain, author of several books on journalism and newly appointed member of the Federal Communications Commission, gave an interesting interview over the radio on Tuesday evening. When asked what he thinks about the possibility of a censorship on communications, and particularly of the press in America, he replied that he considers it inconceivable. Freedom of the press is guaranteed in the first amendment to the constitution of the United States, he said. He stated that he could not conceive of the American people tolerating a censorship of the press.

Inasmuch as Mr. Cain is a journalist with many years experience, and certainly knows better, we must assume that the tripe he handed out over the radio in reply to this question was intended for public consumption and not to be taken seriously by those engaged in communication service whether that be with the press or with the radio.

Mr. Cain knows, as most everyone else now knows, that censorship of the press is not an abstract threat, but an actual present fact. The independent newspapers have vanished from the scene of American journalism just as they vanished from the scene in Europe many years ago. As Swinton said in his now famous response to the toast to "The Independent Press", "The Independent press no longer exists, unless it is the country weekly." He might truthfully have said, the very, very small and obscure country weekly. For the only outstanding example of an independent press in America today is the "Nation", published by Oswald Garrison Villard, a millionaire with opinions of his own and money enough to back them up. The rest of the press in the United States is well controlled in a greater or lesser degree by dispensors of patronage in some form or another, political support, economic backing by large advertisers, or actual ownership by big financial interests. And holding the meal-tisket is quite an effective method of censorship.

Those that are owned by the financial interests sing the song that the Masters of Finance and Industry want them to sing, as witness the subservience of the St. Paul and Minneapolis dailies to the wishes of the chain bank crowd and the Citizens Alliance. Political lines mean nothing to the financial crowd, and therefore the yowl of these dailies for a fusion to beat the farmer-labor party, and their action in any and all labor disputes. The fact that most of the rural weeklies in the state chant the same tunes would indicate that they too, have heard their master's voice.

When the money powers want to establish a dictatorship in America, the newspapers will fall in line meekly or cease to exist. Just as they fell in line or ceased to exist when the money crowd wanted the country to enter the World War.

The papers sponsored and supported by farmers and workers are the only publicity channels which are not thoroughly censored, and while they are not "independent" and are far from unbiased, they owe their existence to the militant support of large groups of common people and must therefore reflect the desires of those groups. That desire is "the greatest good for the greatest number" except at such times as they lose sight of their own good as they did during the war. At such times their papers too must yield or respond.

No, the constitution is no guarantee of a free press. No more so than the same constitution was a guarantee against involutary sevitude during the war. When the financial crowd so decreed and the public sentiment had been built up to it, the constitution was set aside and would be again.

The only guarantee that the people has against a press censorship, is sane, rational thinking on the part of the masses and a militant support of their own press. An alert citizenship is a guarantee of true democracy under which no censorship of any kind can exist. There is no other guarantee devised yet.

THE LIVING DEAD
By Wm. C. Jenkins

Submitted by the WCTU

What ails those men I met today,
And others, days before?
Whose bleary eyes, and drooling
Mouths
Betray their hapless frame.
Their sodden minds, restraint
Deplore;
While aimless speech mocks
Self-respect,
And stifles normal sense of shame.
Their shuffling movements grieve
The Lord;
For He did not intend them
Thus,
To reel alonglife's winding
Road,
Or sprawl in filth and
Dust.
Are these the things the good
God made,
To bear His image true,
Divine;
The chosen glory of His
Handiwork;
Beneath whose feet
Creation lies?
Premier of earth, is Man's
Estate;
Whose dominion sweeps both
Sea and shore.
All nature yields to his
Mandates—
Native sovereign of the world.
Yet, Alas! poor derelicts on the
Human sea.
Hope's rainbow torn from manhood's
Skies:
Haunting ghosts of remembered
Days
Fuel the flames of Gehenna's
Quenchless fires.
Heaven pity them! The living dead,
Victims of cruel greed.
These Masters of the world were
Snared,
To build a market for
Demon rum—
Sewage from the brewing vats
Of hell.
Dead to shame! You distil
And brew,
To filch from men their fruit
Of toil:
You rob their homes of
Life and love.
To glut your tills with price of
Blood and tears.
Has greed for dollars dulled
Your ears
To labored groans of human
Woe—
Rags of your remorseless lust?
If so dead, you scorn their
Wail,
And smother every sense of
Care:
Come hurricanes of wrath,
And hail:
Consuming judgment, and relentless
Doom.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Only fools tell all.

• • •

No short cut to experience.

• • •

The last one to forgive is yourself.

• • •

The listener is as bad as the gossip.

• • •

Kill fear and you will master your fate.

• • •

Honor in business is better than spot cash.

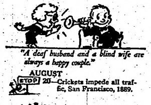
• • •

Misfortune capitalized often turns the tide.

• • •

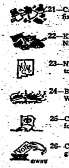
Nationalism which bars freedom of speech is slavery.

ALMANAC



"A deaf husband and a blind wife are always a happy couple."

AUGUST



20—Crickets impede all traffic, San Francisco, 1889.

21—Carrie Nation smashed fixtures in saloon, 1901.

22—Kendall first man to swim Niagara Rapids, 1886.

23—New Mexico is annexed to the United States, 1846.

24—British troops burn the White House, 1814.

25—City of New Orleans founded by French, 1718.

26—Constitution amended to give women votes, 1920.

Bees Dislike Odors

Bees resent perspiration odors, wool and black colors.

Egyptian Book of the Dead

The largest copy of the Egyptian Book of the Dead known is a roll 80 feet long, containing 30 chapters of prayers hymns, spells and confessions

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Selfishness is sin; sin is selfishness.

For every fallen woman there is a fallen man.

Washing the shell does not arrest decay in the egg.

Not many people enjoy listening to the truth about—themselves.

Where there is no conscience there is no happiness; where there is happiness there is conscience.

Abraham Lincoln said: "I would rather lose my right hand than sign a document that will perpetuate the liquor traffic."

The burden of proof that the legal manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor is better than prohibition rests upon those who voted for repeal.

The Liberal Digest

THE HORRIBLE RACKET OF THE WORLD WAR PROFITEERS

—o—

Just 20 years ago the sleeping giant War, sat up, stretched his mighty arms—and then, in a fury went on a four year rampage that came near to destroying the whole structure of civilization.

Awakened, by cheering crowds, noisy bands, rythmic tramp of a million feet. Frock coated embassadors, clicking heels, monarchs appearing on balconies to receive the cheers of their subjects. . . . Newspresses hummed . . . long troop trains steamed across continents. . . . fleets slid quietly to sea . . . The world had gone to war and on the whole, people welcomed it, apparently.

There had been many years of peace, Life had become too stable Patriotism was at its peak—but had never been put to the test. The war at last was providing such a test, and in every country misguided humanity was making ready to meet it.

Few knew at the time, but in every warring nation there was one group that didn't feel especially stirred by the patriotism even if they did welcome it. That was the munition makers. To them the arrival of the war was only the begining of a great business boom. And business is business in the munition game. They are Internationalists so as the ledgers show profits they care little to whom the munitions are sold.

So it happened, during the long and tragic war, that many soldiers met a peculiarly strange and tragic death. They were struck down by weapons made by their own countrymen!

You have this on the word of the famous war correspondent and author, George Seldes, in his startling expose of the international munition makers. "Iron, Blood and Profits," recently published by Harper and Brothers.

In his book he makes statements about the world which are almost unbelievable—but which are true.

He shows that soldiers of almost every warring nation were struck down by munitions made by their own countrymen. Germans did business with French; English with Germans; French with Germans, and Germans with Russians in spite of blockades, the considerations of patriotism or any other consideration.

British warships were sunk in the Dardanelles by mines which had been made in England. Shells made in England. Shells made in English factories were fired into Austrian, New Zealand troops at Anzac Cove, and Cape Helles.

The German Thyssens, sold cannon shields to Holland which were resold to the Allies. They also sold horses to the Dutch, and the Dutch resold to the Allies for their cavalry. The British hand grandes with which thousands of German soldiers were killed, were made with a fuse paetnted by the Krupps. After the war the Krupps sued the British munitions firm for $30,000,000 as royalty on the fuses which had been used to kill Germans—and what's more, they collected.

Germany needed aluminum for its Zeppelins, carbide and cyanamide. The Swiss imported bauxite and cyanamide in large quantities from France and French "patriots" sold them for higher than internal prices. Lyons merchants sold unusual quantities of silk to Switzerland and Zeppelins made of French materials dropped bombs over England, spied on Jellico's fleet at Jutland-Skagerrak flew over French cities and killed civilians. In May 1916, the British fleet was able to outfit itself with superior Zeiss firing detectors which it obtained from Germany via Holland.

Verdun was attacked by the Germans and defeated by the French with the greatest losses to both sides in any battle of the war. On the French barbwire entanglements thousands of Germans were torn to death. On the spools of this wire appeared the following legend: 'Madeburger Draht und Kabelwerke.' It was imported via Switzerland during the war. Italy after entering the war suppl ed the Germans with sulphur; at exactly ten times the price for France.

Terrible as these disclosures are they do not relate the whole story. Mr. Seldes says. The French for some mysterious reason were opposed to the American bombarding the great iron and steel works in the Briey basin. These works were vital to the German cause. It was obvious to both sides that Germany must lose the war if the Briey basin production was interrupted. But no move was made against it, until Pershing and the Americans crushed it. French generals, members of the Chamber of Deputies and others, had long urged the destruction of the Briey basin by long range artillery or by airplanes. But it was not done. All requests encountered an invisable wall somewhere in the high paces of the government. The reason:—the great properties of the Briey basin were largely owned by French industrialists and they did not want their property destroyed.

Important French coal fields, only 15 kilameters from the front were never molested by Germans . . . they were owned by the same international industrialists.

And so the war ran on until 1918, and millions of young men were needlessly killed—while the munition makers got rich.

International Hilites

EX-CHANCELLOR BRUENING SAFE IN SWITZERLAND

—o—

Berne—The former German chancellor and catholic leader, Heinrich Bruening, who sojourned in England during the critical June days, has arrived in Lugano for a prolonged rest. Dr. Bruening does not intend to return to Germany for a long time. Only his absence from Germany during the recent reign of Hitler terror is said to have saved his life.

AMERICAN STUDENT GO TO MOSCOW

—o—

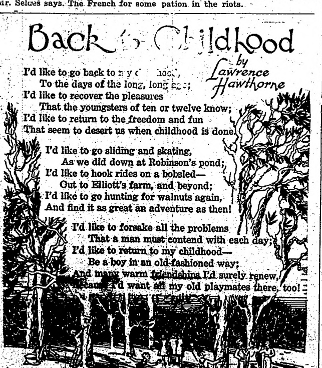
Moscow,— Including internationally-known educators who went to study the work of Soviet scientists and 7 year old undergraduates who wish not only to see but understand the Soviet Union, 200 American students arrived in Moscow July 20 for six weeks' study at the Anglo-American Institute of the First Moscow University. Eight courses are being offered, directed by distinguished Soviet educators, including art, literature, sociology, psychology, political economy, Russian, Aeronautics and research seminar.

FRENCH SOLDIERS PATROL ALGERIAN CITY FOLLOWING JEWISH-MOSLEM RIOTS

—o—

Constantine, Ageria— A state of seige has been declared and the French troops patrol this city following riots which took a heavy toll of life. Horrible cruelties are reported to have been inflicted upon Jewish women and children. The official total of dead reported is 27 while over 300 are said to have been wounded. 80 Arabs have been jailed for participation in the riots.

Back to Childhood
by Lawrence Hawthorne



I'd like to go back to my childhood,
To the days of the long, long ago;
I'd like to recover the pleasures
That the youngsters of ten or twelve know;
I'd like to return to the freedom and fun
That seem to desert us when childhood is done.

I'd like to go sliding and skating,
As we did down at Robinson's pond;
I'd like to hook rides on a bobsled—
Out to Elliott's farm, and beyond;
I'd like to go hunting for walnuts again,
And find it as great an adventure as then!

I'd like to forsake all the problems
That a man must contend with each day;
I'd like to return to my childhood—
Be a boy in an old-fashioned way;
And many warm friendships I'd surely renew,
Because I'd want all my old playmates there, too!

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

WHY SO MUCT MODESTY?
Union Advocate

The New York State Economic Council, a group of professors, retired preachers and press agents for the type of industrialists who finance so-called "Law and Order" societies, may rightfully lay claim to being the most modest organization of its kind in the world. Compared with the Citizens' Alliance, which has secrecy but absolutely no modesty, the New York Council is a shrinking violet.

Among the outstanding principles of the organization are the following: (1) all unemployed and farmers on relief shall be barred from voting, (2) picketing shall be limiting to a mere announcement of the dispute, (3) sympathetic or general shall be barred, (4) no social insurance of any kind, (5) union shops shall be illegal, and (6) taxes shall be imited.

Such lily-white modesty is refreshing in these days of unmitigated chiseling. The council should have added that it further believes (1) no one should be permitted to vote who disagrees with its platform, (2) no strikes should be permitted, (3) strikebreakers should have authority to call out the militia, (4) organizations like the Citizens' Alliance should have the right to issue injunctions against governors who declare martial law, (5) no taxes for those receiving over $2,000 a year, and (6) newspapers shoud have the power to appoint the chief of police whenever the city council cannot agree on a candidate of the job.

In this way the organization could boast of a 12-point program which would solve all the social, economic and political problems of these troublesome times. But it is not likely that it will make much of a showing in his busy old world. It is too modest.

BANCO HEADS NOT EXONERATED
Mid-West American

Because a Hennepin county grand jury for some reason failed to return a true bill against certain officials of the Northwestern Bancorporation for alleged fraudulent pactices, the Twin City dailies and some of their country cousins are chirping that the Banco heads have been "exonerated." This jubilation is a little premature.

We have nothing to say concerning the action of the Hennepin county grand jurors—although we know something about the powerful influence which the heads of the chain banking combine exercise and of certain mysterious ramifications. Also, we are not naive enough not to know that even grand juries are occasionally packed. But whatever the reason for the almost inexplicable failure of this inquisitorial body to return true bills, it does not in the leaast alter the easily established facts concerning the depredations of Edward Decker and his associates in the Bancorporation promotion.

Investigation by the State Securiies Commission has revealed that they paid dividends at a time when they were operating at a deficit; that they used capital surplus and the proceeds of stock sales for this purpose; that they deliberately manipulated the market by wash sales; that they formed a pool for their personal aggrandizement and used the stockholders' money to finance thir operations; that they knowingly issued false financial statements to fool investors—in short, that they conducted a gigantic confidence game that resulted in the robbing of some 11,000 Minnesota investors out of approximately $80,000,000.

The American now repeats, what it has stated on numerous other occasions, that their operations were marked by flagrant and unblushing frauds, and if Edward Decker or J. Cameron Thompson or any of their associates feel that they have been unfairly characterized by any of these accusations, we shall be very glad indeed to have them file libel proceedings, for we have in our possession ample evidence to prove each and every one of the foregoing assertions, to the ample satisfaction of any honest and unprejudiced set of twelve jurors—such as we belive we could find.

THE BLUSTERING GENERAL
New Ulm Review

Perhaps the most tragi-comic figure in the New Deal is General Hugh S. Johnson, director of the far-flung NRA. From coast to coast he has shaken his fists at critics, yet seldom has he uttered a word in praise The price, obviously has been a fast waning popularity that actually threaten to undermine the NRA, deserving or not.

In Chicago recently the blustering administrator tore his hair in maniacal ravings against the Chicago Tribune in specific, and all newspapers in general. He dubbed editorial employees "intelectual prostitutes," denounced the press for criticizing NRA and fairy went mad in his condemnation that included almost everything, everywhere.

The time is long since reached when critics of NRA decided to let the good general rave to his content, because everyone realized that his nature was that of a bull—he struck when he saw red. Whether or not the American press is deserving of such lashings is another matter. We realize, of course, that there may be some grounds to his accusation of misinformation by metropolitan dailies, but none can agree with him in his demands for a quietus on criticism.

Is it fair for the press to criticize NRA? We do not feel in a position to judge whether good or bad traits predominate in this experimental setup, yet it seems apparent that a variance of opinion can alone bring about reform, if reform is needed. It is a time-honored belief that we cannot construct without first destroying the old. Surely it is the newspaper's place to mold and express opinion, providing it does so with an open minded attitude.

The pity of General Johnson's personal attitude is that it is doing the recovery movement no good. In his bull-headed manner he would evidently place himself in a dictatorial position over the nation, supressing criticism and political affiliations that NRA may prosper. We, too, insist on a fair deal for NRA, but the general has exceeded his authority when he seeks to supress criticism.

"WORLD SUICIDE," SAYS POPE, IF WAR COMES
Pope County Tribune

The civilized world is "almost certain" to commit suicide if it engages in war at this time, Pope Pius said in a recent interview to the press.

"It is difficult, not to say impossible," the Pope is quoted as saying, "That peace can endure between peoples and states if national egotism, rather than pure patriotism, prevails. We cannot believe, however, that the modern civilized state seeks to exist by means of a monstrous homicide—and at the same time almost certainly commit suicide."

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. M. B. Young left Friday evening for Chicago where she will attend the World's Fair. On her trip, she will visit at Milwaukee, Wisconsin for some time.

E. D. Jones, superintendent of the Soo Line Railway, from Superior, Wis. was in the city on Tuesday morning on matters of business.

Mrs. L. W. Perkins and three children arrived Wednesday morning from Glenwood for a visit with Mr. Perkins who is employed near the city.

Mrs. O. L. Skorheim returned on Wednesday morning after having spent a few days at Henning.

G. W. Hawes, general agent on the Soo Line, was in the city on business matters Wednesday.

Miss Alpha Bishop left for St Paul on Tuesday evening, where she will spend some time.

Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Michaels are expected back Saturday after a trip to the World's Fair at Chicago and a visit at LaCrosse, Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Simonson of New Richard, Minn., visited at the H. Halland home on Tuesday.

Miss Bertha Crdal of Reedsburg, Wisconsin, arrived Tuesday morning to spend two weeks visiting relatives and friends in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wengler returned Monday evening after a vacation trip to Fairmont and Minneapolis where they visited friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hipple, and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Jacobson of Ortonville were visitors at the Leonard Hanson home Sunday and Monday. They left Monday evening for Duluth where they will spend the remainder of the week. Mrs. Hipple is a sister of Mr. Hanson.

Miss Violet Furan and Miss Alice Oien returned Tuesday morning from a ten-day trip to the World Fair at Chicago and Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. William Booren of Minneapolis were visitors at the S. S. Salveson home over the weekend.

Milan Hanson, who has been visiting Ortonville for the past month, will return Friday.

Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Pederson were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grinlin, and Mrs. S. Hoff of Oslo; Mr. and Mrs. John Engstrom and two childrenn of Alvarado; Johnny Engstrom and son, and Mrs. Oliver Dahlen and two sons of Duluth; and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Nordland and son of Alvarado.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby and daughter Ione, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Tandberg of Minneapolis, and Misses Emma, Agnes, and Esther Tandberg spent last weekend at the Neset cottage at Red Lake Narrows

Miss Ruth Mellby left Tuesday morning for Cold Spring, Minnesota where she will visit for several days with her friend, Miss Evelyn Friedman.

Miss Mabel Morck of Crookston, Miss Lucille Larson, Miss Katherine Mellby, and Miss Margaret Morque left Tuesday for Detroit Lakes where they will spend several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mellby and family returned Sunday after visiting for several days with Mr. and Mrs. Leo S. Moe at Glenwood. Mrs. Moe was formerly Miss Carolyn Mellby of this city.

Paul Mellby left Friday evening for Alexandria where he will be employed in the Gamble Store there.

George Berge returned Monday after a week's visit at Buxton, N. Dak. with his uncle and aunt. Mr. and Mrs A. M. Ringham.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Kolbfleisch left Monday for Bemidji after visiting for several days with Mrs. Kolbfleisch parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Mr. and Mrs M. O. Stenberg left Wednesday for Goodridge where they will visit for several days at the V. C. McLeod home.

Mrs. L. C. Pope and sons Jimmie and Bobby left Saturday for Chicago where they will attend the world's fair, after which they will visit with Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. J. S. Pope at Williamsport, Indiana. They also plan to stop at Minneapolis to visit Mrs. Pope's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Punt of Calio, N. Dak visited last week at the John Wengler home. Mr. Punt left on Sunday while Mrs. Punt is making a longer stay in the city.

Misses Alice and Viola Bredeson returned Saturday morning after spending a two weeks vacation at Lake Independence, Minneapolis, and at Rochester where they visited Mrs Walter Hogenson. Miss Alice had previously attended the summer session at the University of Minnesota.

Mrs. Paul Hanson and children Easel and Paul, Jr. left Monday for their home at Hibbing after visiting for several days at the Rev. V. E. Schroeder and E. L. Rolland home and with other friends. They were former residents of this city

Misses Nicoline and Mabel Ferring of Rothsay spent the weekend with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. O H. Ekeren. They left on Tuesday accompanied by their father, M. H Ferring who has spent the past ten days at the Ekeren home.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg and daughter Inga left on Thursday for Fargo where they will visit until Sunday with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann and children Robert and Kathleen left on Tuesday for their home at Gilbert, Minn., after having visited since Friday with Mrs. McCann's mother, Mrs Thill, and with other friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Magnuson and Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby motored to Fargo on Tuesday and spend the day there.

Mrs. Edgar Smith arrived Friday Friday from Minneapolis and will visit with her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. John Evenson, for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard of Grafton left Monday spending the weekend with friends and relatives in this vicinity.

Mrs. Elmer Neset and Miss Marie Jonnson of LaCrosse, Wisconsin arrived Saturday morning and will be the guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Evenson for a few weeks.

Mrs. Fred Dablow, daughter Marie and son John, and Miss Grace Sandum motored to Grand Forks on Sunday returning the same day.

Mrs. Hannah Haroldson left for her home Anoka, Minn. Tuesday to resume her duties with the Federal Cartridge Corporation after spending ten days here with friends and relatives.

Miss Dorothy Hoel, Miss Haltrudus Conneran of Fisher, Howard Hoel and George Mostue returning Sunday evening from a week's trip to the World's Fair at Chicago.

Miss Haltrudus Conneran left Tuesday for her home at Fisher after having been a guest for several weeks of her friend, Miss Dorothy Hoel.

Walter H. Mann, son Walter, daughter Marcella, and Miss Lenore Jaranson motored to Bemidji on Friday to attend the Interstate Golf Tournament which was held there over the weekend. They returned Sunday vening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt left Thursday for a two weeks' vacation to be spent in the Black Hills, and other points.

Miss Elinor Bottelson arrived Saturday from Detroit, Michigan where she has been employed for the past several months, and will spend several weeks with her parents, M. and Mrs. Andrew Bottelson.

Miss Dorothy Peterson left Sunday for Superior, Wisconsin where she will visit for some time with friends and relatives.

Miss Winnifred Wengeler returned Monday morning after a two weeks' vacation to the West Coast and Salem, Oregon.

Miss Eunice Lindgren arrived Wednesday from her home at Karlstad, and will take the school census for the next several weeks, preparitory to the opening of the fall term of school.

Itasca Pageant to Be Staged twice More this Season

Only two more opportunities remain for enthusiasts of Minnesota history to see the Sibly Centenial Anniversary Pagent, performances of which are scheduled for Itasca State Park, August 26 and September 2.

At the two previous showings, more than 30,000 spectators witnessed the colorful scenes depicting stirring events from Minnesota's early history. The pageants, which are free to the public, are held in the natural amphitheater in beautiful Itasca State Park, and are stage twice monthly by the Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society, in cooperation with the Minnesota Tourist Bureau.

Not only are Minnesotans interested in the history of their state but many visitors from outside our borders have been attending the performances. In a check-up of last Sunday's crowd, automobiles from 33 other states were in evidence.

Most notable of last week's visitors to the park was Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of wartime president. Mrs. Wilson, who was stopping at a resort near Bemidji. attended the pageant with Mrs. E. T. Meredith, wife of the secretary of Agriculture in her late husband's cabinet, and according to George H. Bradley, Tourist Bureau director, both ladies were extremely enthused over the spectacle.

"This is one of the most interesting and at the same time, informative,spectacles of its kind I have ever seen." Mrs. Wilson declared after viewing episodes in the life of General Henry Hastings Sibley, rated as Minnesota's No. 1 soldier and statesman. "I would most certainly advocate the showing of such pageants rich in the historical lore of pioneer days, in every state of the Union as a means of entertaining and instructing the populace."

The pagent, participated in by a cast of 250 including a band of 50 Indians in tribal regalia, is to be repeated at Itasca State Park on the Sunday of August 26 and September 2, according to Mr Bradley.

KNUTE LARSON, KRATKA YOUNG MAN DIES AUG. 14

At the age of 23 years, Knut Larson of Kratka Township passed away at a local hospital on Tuesday, August 14th. He was born March 25 1911 in Red Lake County. Surviving are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torgus Larson; nine sisters, Mrs. C. A. Vevea of Crookston, Miss Laura Larson of Oshkosh, Wisconsin, Mrs. Claude Hicks of Minneapolis, Mrs. Sigurd Pederson of Grand Forks, Petra, Elise, Bertha, Ingeborg, and Celia, all at home. Services were conducted on Saturday with Rev. Sabo of Mavie officiating. Interment was made in the Telemarken cemetery.

SOCIAL ITEMS

ENTERTAIN FOR VISITORS

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Engelstad entertained several friends at their home Monday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann of Gilbert Minn. The evening was spent in playing cards and a social time, after which a light lunch was served by Mrs. Engelstad. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. McCann, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. George Werstlein, Mr and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Ettinger, Miss Marie Thill and Kathleen and Robert McCann.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY

Mrs. J. S. Steen entertained several ladies on Tuesday afternoon in compliment to her mother, Mrs. W. J. Smith, the occasion being the latters 71st birthday. The rooms were beautifully decorated with garden flowers of every sort. A social afternoon was spent, at the conclusion of which a 6 o'clock dinner was served by Mrs. Steen assisted by Mrs. A. J. Berg, Mrs. Charles Hellquist, Mrs. J. L. Stitt, and Mrs. J. O. Yotter. A huge three-tier birthday cake in white, pink, and green, made a very beautiful centerpiece. The guest of honor was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends. The guests were Mesdames A. J. Berg, Charles Hellquist, J. L. Stitt, Frank Green, John Rolland. Ed. Hill, Johnson of Minneapolis, William Smithers, P. G. Pederson, I. G. Lane, Guy Lane, Joe Fabrick, H. Aanstad, J. O. Yotter, Jack Nelson, Martin Bothun, J. H. Hermanson, Oscar Smith, Maude Johnson, and Miss Gustie Johnson.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Ernest Jaranson gave a party for Les Winklesky of Bemidji on Tuesday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Bridge formed the diversion of the evening, at the conclusion of which a luncheon was served by Mrs. E. Jaranson and Miss Lenore Jaranson.

FOR ELINOR BOTTELSON

Mrs. Andrew Bottelson entertained at a 6:30 dinner Monday evening honoring her daughter, Elinor, whose marriage will take place in September. Bridge and dancing formed the diversion of the evening, with Violet Kelly winning high score in bridge, and Adele Holmstrom low score. The hostess was assisted in serving by Mrs. A. F. Holzknecht, and Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr. The guests were: Helen Hermanson, Virginia Quale, Ruth Cronkhite, Alice Larsen, Jean Mellby, Orpha Gabrielson, Lydie Rice, Dorothy Hoel, Esther Haynes, Violet Kelly, Bernice Berge, Adele Holmstrom, Edna Alexander, Margaret Fabrick, Lillian Roark, Rose Sheedy, Mary Warner, and Lucille Larson.

U. S. RECOVERY GOES SLOW SAYS BRITON

London—In a searching appraisal of world economic conditions, today, Walter Runciman, president of the board of trade, discussed President Roosevelt's recovery program and he found nothing good to say about it.

"I have taken a survey of the great industrial countries of the world," Runciman said, "America is passing thru the pains of recovery, but unfortunately she is not yet even experiencing the joys of convalescence."

GREAT BRITAIN DUNS THE IL DUCE

London—A London theatrical man may have to stand the racket for $1,250 in income taxes demanded from Premier Mussolini of Italy. The demands are based on incomes received by Il Duce as royalties on his play, "The Hundred Days" produced in London three years ago. The theatrical agent asserts that he will go to Italy and lay the matter personally before he will pay it out of his own pocket.

Peder Bjerklie, Pioneer of Hickory Dies Sat. Aug. 18

Peder John Eliason Bjerklie passed away Saturday 18 at 11:10 P. M. at his home in Hickory Township. He was born August 16, 1866 in Hemnes, Norway. coming to Winger, Minnesota 1887, and moving to Hickory Township in 1897 where he had since made his home. In 1890, Mr. Bjerklie was married to Miss Sophie Nelson in Norman County. Those who survive are five daughters Mrs. Peder Erickson of Issaquah, Wisconsin; Mrs. Nels Nelson and Mrs. Wm. Schmunk both of Gully, Minn.; Agnes and Gena who live at home; four sons, Clarence of Trail; Henry, Ludvig and Jorgen who are at home, and twenty-two grandchildren. Four children have preceded Mr. Bjerklie in death. Services were conducted by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark from the Nazareth Lutheran Church on Monday, August 20th, and interment was made in the Nazareth Lutheran Church semetery.

AMBASSADOR LUTHER IS NOT EXPECTED TO RETURN

Berlin—The firm belief that Dr. Luther will not return to his ambassadorial post in Washington, is exprssed in diplomatic circles here. The Hitler government intends to keep him in Berlin, partly as a hostage and partly as a threat to his rival Dr. Schacht, President of the Reichsbank. Schacht's attempts to keep the German mark stable at all costs, are doomed to defeat. Dissatisfied with the course of events, he is reported to insist on his resignation which he tendered a few months ago. Dr. Luther will presumably be replaced by Dr. Dickhoff, political director in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and in charge of American affairs.

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy
Cocoa Warfield 2 lb. box 19c
Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs 59c
Navy Beans Hand Picked 5 lbs. 21c
Block Salt 50 lb. block 51c
Stock Salt 100 lb. bag 89c
Oatmeal 55 oz. pkg. qk. or reg. pkg. 15c
Peanut Butter, large 2 lb. jar 29c
Soap White Laundry 10 bars 19c
Crackers 2 lb. box 19c
Salmon Fancy Pink, 2 cans 25c
Syrup 10 lb. pail 44c
Maccaroni 10 lb. box 79c
Gold Dust Large Package 15c
L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THOMPSON'S CASH GROCERY
"Your friend at mealtime"
Phone 126 We Deliver
Coffee, Sweet Drinking Santos 2 lbs. for 37c
Pork & Beans, lge. can, 2 for 21c
Salmon, Alaska Pink, tall can 2 cans for 25c
Hershey's Cocoa, 1 lb. can 17c
Baking Powder Calumet Pound Can 21c
Dates Arab Boy 1-3-4 lb. in Cellophane 23c
O. K. Laundry Soap Large Yellow Bars, 6 for 25c
Toilet Tissue, 25c val. 3 for 14c
Gelatine Dessert Our Family Brand, 4 for 19c
School Time is Almost Here—Stop in and Get Your Supplies for the Children.

INDEPENDENT GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740
SUGAR 10 lb. Bag. 54c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. Med. 21c
Coffee, Fcy. Peaberry, 3 lbs. 59c
Salt, 50 lb. Block 52c
P and G. Soap, Giant Bars, 6 for 23c
Tea Siftings Two lbs. 25c
Pork & Beans Campbell's 1 lb. can 5c
Crackers, 2 lb. box 19c
Quality Meat for Less
Beef Sho. Roast per lb. 10c
Veal Sho. Roast Per lb. 9c
Round Steak, per lb. 14c
Picnic Hams, Shankless, lb. 14c
Bacon Squares, lb. 12c
Pork Links Very Delicious, pound 15c
Large Supply, Peaches, Grapes, and Italian Prunes at Special Prices.
Tokay Grapes 2 lbs. 23c
Bananas 3 lbs. 19c
Grapes per Basket 25c

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. M. B. Young left Friday evening for Chicago where she will attend the World's Fair. On her trip, she will visit at Milwaukee, Wisconsin for some time.

E. D. Jones, superintendent of the Soo Line Railway, from Superior, Wis. was in the city on Tuesday morning on matters of business.

Mrs. L. W. Perkins and three children arrived Wednesday morning from Glenwood for a visit with Mr. Perkins who is employed near the city.

Mrs. O. L. Skorheim returned on Wednesday morning after having spent a few days at Henning.

G. W. Hawes, general agent on the Soo Line, was in the city on business matters Wednesday.

Miss Alpha Bishop left for St Paul on Tuesday evening, where she will spend some time.

Mr. and Mrs. P. G. Michaels are expected back Saturday after a trip to the World's Fair at Chicago and a visit at LaCrosse, Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Simonson of New Richard, Minn., visited at the H. Halland home on Tuesday.

Miss Bertha Ordal of Reedsburg, Wisconsin, arrived Tuesday morning to spend two weeks visiting relatives and friends in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wengler returned Monday evening after a vacation trip to Fairmont and Minneapolis where they visited friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hipple, and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Jacobson of Ortonville were visitors at the Leonard Hanson home Sunday and Monday. They left Monday evening for Duluth where they will spend the remainder of the week. Mrs. Hipple is a sister of Mr. Hanson.

Miss Violet Furan and Miss Alice Oien returned Tuesday morning from a ten-day trip to the World Fair at Chicago and Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. William Booren of Minneapolis were visitors at the S. S. Salveson home over the weekend.

Milan Hanson, who has been visiting Ortonville for the past month, will return Friday.

Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Pederson were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grinlin, and Mrs. S. Hoff of Oslo; Mr. and Mrs. John Engstrom and two childrenn of Alvarado; Johnny Engstrom and son, and Mrs. Oliver Dahlen and two sons of Duluth; and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Nordland and son of Alvarado.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby and daughter Ione, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Tandberg of Minneapolis, and Misses Emma, Agnes, and Esther Tandberg spent last weekend at the Neset cottage at Red Lake Narrows

Miss Ruth Mellby left Tuesday morning for Cold Spring, Minnesota where she will visit for several days with her friend, Miss Evelyn Friedman.

Miss Mabel Morck of Crookston, Miss Lucille Larson, Miss Katherine Mellby, and Miss Margaret Morque left Tuesday for Detroit Lakes where they will spend several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mellby and family returned Sunday after visiting for several days with Mr. and Mrs. Leo S. Moe at Glenwood. Mrs. Moe was formerly Miss Carolyn Mellby of this city.

Paul Mellby left Friday evening for Alexandria where he will be employed in the Gamble Store there.

George Berge returned Monday after a week's visit at Buxton, N. Dak with his uncle and aunt. Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ringham.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Kolbfleisch left Monday for Bemidji after visiting for several days with Mrs. Kolbfleisch parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Mr. and Mrs M. O. Stenberg left Wednesday for Goodridge where they will visit for several days at the V. C. McLeod home.

Mrs. L. C. Pope and sons Jimmi and Bobby left Saturday for Chicago where they will attend the world's fair, after which they will visit with Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. J. S. Pope at Williamsport, Indiana. They also plan to stop at Minneapolis to visit Mrs. Pope's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Punt of Calio, N. Dak visited last week at the John Wengler home. Mr. Punt left on Sunday while Mrs. Punt is making a longer stay in the city.

Misses Alice and Viola Bredeson returned Saturday morning after spending a two weeks vacation at Lake Independence, Minneapolis, and at Rochester where they visited Mrs Walter Hogenson. Miss Alice had previously attended the summer session at the University of Minnesota.

Mrs. Paul Hanson and children Easel and Paul, Jr. left Monday for their home at Hibbing after visiting for several days at the Rev. V. E. Schroeder and E. L. Rolland home and with other friends. They were former residents of this city

Misses Nicoline and Mabel Ferring of Rothsay spent the weekend with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. O H. Ekeren. They left on Tuesday accompanied by their father, M. H. Ferring who has spent the past ten days at the Ekeren home.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg and daughter Inga left on Thursday for Fargo where they will visit until Sunday with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann and children Robert and Kathleen left on Tuesday for their home at Gilbert, Minn., after having visited since Friday with Mrs. McCann's mother, Mrs Thill, and with other friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Magnuson and Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Ostby motored to Fargo on Tuesday and spend the day there.

Mrs. Edgar Smith arrived Friday Friday from Minneapolis and will visit with her son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. John Evenson, for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard of Grafton left Monday spending the weekend with friends and relatives in this vicinity.

Mrs. Elmer Neset and Miss Marie Jonnson of LaCrosse, Wisconsin arrived Saturday morning and will be the guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Evenson for a few weeks.

Mrs. Fred Dablow, daughter Marie and son John, and Miss Grace Sannum motored to Grand Forks on Sunday returning the same day.

Mrs. Hannah Haroldson left for her home Anoka, Minn. Tuesday to resume her duties with the Federal Cartridge Corporation after spending ten days here with friends and relatives.

Miss Dorothy Hoel, Miss Haltrudus Conneran of Fisher, Howard Hoel and George Mostue returning Sunday evening from a week's trip to the World's Fair at Chicago.

Miss Haltrudus Conneren left Tuesday for her home at Fisher after having been a guest for several weeks of her friend, Miss Dorothy Hoel.

Walter H. Mann, son Walter, daughter Marcella, and Miss Lenore Jaranson motored to Bemidji on Friday to attend the Interstate Golf Tournament which was held there over the weekend. They returned Sunday vening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt left Thursday for a two weeks' vacation to be spent in the Black Hills, and other points.

Miss Elinor Bottelson arrived Saturday from Detroit, Michigan where she has been employed for the past several months, and will spend several weeks with her parents, M. and Mrs. Andrew Bottelson.

Miss Dorothy Peterson left Sunday for Superior, Wisconsin where she will visit for some time with friends and relatives.

Miss Winnifred Wengeler returned Monday morning after a two weeks' vacation to the West Coast and Salem, Oregon.

Miss Eunice Lindgren arrived Wednesday from her home at Karlstad, and will take the school census for the next several weeks, preparitory to the opening of the fall term of school.

Itasca Pageant to Be Staged twice More this Season

Only two more opportunities remain for enthusiasts of Minnesota history to see the Sibly Centenial Anniversary Pagent, performances of which are scheduled for Itasca State Park, August 26 and September 2.

At the two previous showings, more than 30,000 spectators witnessed the colorful scenes depicting stirring events from Minnesota's early history. The pageants, which are free to the public, are held in the natural amphitheater in beautiful Itasca State Park, and are stage twice monthly by the Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society, in cooperation with the Minnesota Tourist Bureau.

Not only are Minnesotans interested in the history of their state but many visitors from outside our borders have been attending the performances. In a check-up of last Sunday's crowd, automobiles from 33 other states were in evidence.

Most notable of last week's visitors to the park was Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of wartime president. Mrs. Wilson, who was stopping at a resort near Bemidji. attended the pageant with Mrs. E. T. Meredith, wife of the secretary of Agriculture in her late husband's cabinet, and according to George H. Bradley, Tourist Bureau director, both ladies were extremely enthused over the spectacle.

"This is one of the most interesting and at the same time, informative, spectacles of its kind I have ever seen." Mrs. Wilson declared after viewing episodes in the life of General Henry Hastings Sibley, rated as Minnesota's No. 1 soldier and statesman. "I would most certainly advocate the showing of such pageants rich in the historical lore of pioneer days, in every state of the Union as a means of entertaining and instructing the populace."

The pagent, participated in by a cast of 250 including a band of 50 Indians in tribal regalia, is to be repeated at Itasca State Park on the Sunday of August 26 and September 2, according to Mr Bradley.

KNUTE LARSON, KRATKA YOUNG MAN DIES AUG. 14

At the age of 23 years, Knut Larson of Kratka Township passed away at a local hospital on Tuesday, August 14th. He was born March 25 1911 in Red Lake County. Surviving are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Torgus Larson; nine sisters, Mrs. C. A. Vevea of Crookston, Miss Laura Larson of Oshkosh, Wisconsin, Mrs. Claude Hicks of Minneapolis, Mrs. Sigurd Pederson of Grand Forks, Petra, Elise, Bertha, Ingeborg, and Celia, all at home. Services were conducted on Saturday with Rev. Sabo of Mavie officiating. Interment was made in the Telemarken cemetery.

SOCIAL ITEMS

ENTERTAIN FOR VISITORS

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Engelstad entertained several friends at their home Monday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann of Gilbert Minn. The evening was spent in playing cards and a social time, after which a light lunch was served by Mrs. Engelstad. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. McCann, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. George Werstlein, Mr and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Eninger, Miss Marie Thill and Kathleen and Robert McCann.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY

Mrs. J. S. Steen entertained several ladies on Tuesday afternoon in compliment to her mother, Mrs. W. J. Smith, the occasion being the latters 71st birthday. The rooms were beautifully decorated with garden flowers of every sort. A social afternoon was spent, at the conclusion of which a 6 o'clock dinner was served by Mrs. Steen assisted by Mrs. A. J. Berg, Mrs. Charles Hellquist, Mrs. J. L. Stitt, and Mrs. J. O. Yotter. A huge three-tier birthday cake in white, pink, and green, made a very beautiful centerpiece. The guest of honor was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends. The guests were Mesdames A. J. Berg, Charles Hellquist, J. L. Stitt, Frank Green, John Rolland. Ed. Hill, Johnson of Minneapolis, William Smithers, P. G. Pederson, I. G. Lane, Guy Lane, Joe Fabrick, H. Aanstad, J. O. Yotter, Jack Nelson, Martin Bothun, J. H. Hermanson, Oscar Smith, Maude Johnson, and Miss Gustie Johnson.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Ernest Jaranson gave a party for Les Winklesky of Bemidji on Tuesday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Bridge formed the diversion of the evening, at the conclusion of which a luncheon was served by Mrs. E. Jaranson and Miss Lenore Jaranson.

FOR ELINOR BOTTELSON

Mrs. Andrew Bottelson entertained at a 6:30 dinner Monday evening honoring her daughter, Elinor, whose marriage will take place in September. Bridge and dancing formed the diversion of the evening, with Violet Kelly winning high score in bridge, and Adele Holmstrom low score. The hostess was assisted in serving by Mrs. A. F. Holzknecht, and Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr. The guests were: Helen Hermanson, Virginia Quale, Ruth Cronkhite, Alice Larsen, Jean Mellby, Orpha Gabrielson, Lydie Rice, Dorothy Hoel, Esther Haynes, Violet Kelly, Bernice Berge, Adele Holmstrom, Edna Alexander, Margaret Fabrick, Lillian Roark, Rose Sheedy, Mary Warner, and Lucille Larson.

U. S. RECOVERY GOES SLOW SAYS BRITON

London—In a searching appraisal of world economic conditions, today, Walter Runciman, president of the board of trade, discussed President Roosevelt's recovery program and he found nothing good to say about it.

"I have taken a survey of the great industrial countries of the world," Runciman said, "America is passing thru the pains of recovery, but unfortunately she is not yet even experiencing the joys of convalescence."

GREAT BRITAIN DUNS THE IL DUCE

London—A London theatrical man may have to stand the racket for $1,250 in income taxes demanded from Premier Mussolini of Italy. The demands are based on incomes received by Il Duce as royalties on his play, "The Hundred Days" produced in London three years ago. The theatrical agent asserts that he will go to Italy and lay the matter personally before he will pay it out of his own pocket.

Peder Bjerklie, Pioneer of Hickory Dies Sat. Aug. 18

Peder John Eliason Bjerklie passed away Saturday 18 at 11:10 P. M. at his home in Hickory Township. He was born August 16, 1866 in Hemnes, Norway, coming to Winger, Minnesota 1887, and moving to Hickory Township in 1897 where he had since made his home. In 1890, Mr. Bjerklie was married to Miss Sophie Nelson in Norman County. Those who survive are five daughters Mrs. Peder Erickson of Issaquah, Wisconsin; Mrs. Nels Nelson and Mrs. Wm. Schmunk both of Gully, Minn.; Agnes and Gena who live at home; four sons, Clarence of Trail; Henry, Ludvig and Jorgen who are at home, and twenty-two grandchildren. Four children have preceded Mr. Bjerklie in death. Services were conducted by Rev. Sigurd Fladmark from the Nazareth Lutheran Church on Monday, August 20th, and interment was made in the Nazareth Lutheran Church semetery.

AMBASSADOR LUTHER IS NOT EXPECTED TO RETURN

Berlin—The firm belief that Dr. Luther will not return to his ambassadorial post in Washington, is exprssed in diplomatic circles here. The Hitler government intends to keep him in Berlin, partly as a hostage and partly as a threat to his rival Dr. Schacht, President of the Reichsbank. Schacht's attempts to keep the German mark stable at all costs, are doomed to defeat. Dissatisfied with the course of events, he is reported to insist on his resignation which he tendered a few months ago. Dr. Luther will presumably be replaced by Dr. Dickhoff, political director in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and in charge of American affairs.

TRADE IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!

Quality — Economy

Cocoa	Warfield 2 lb. box	19c
Peaberry Coffee	3 lbs	59c
Navy Beans	Hand Picked 5 lbs.	21c
Block Salt	50 lb. block	51c
Stock Salt	100 lb. bag	89c
Oatmeal	55 oz. pkg. qk. or reg.	pkg. 15c
Peanut Butter,	large 2 lb. jar	29c
Soap	White Laundry 10 bars	19c
Crackers	2 lb. box	19c
Salmon	Fancy Pink, 2 cans	25c
Syrup	10 lb. pail	44c
Maccaroni	10 lb. box	79c
Gold Dust	Large Package	15c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THOMPSON'S CASH GROCERY
"Your friend at mealtime"
Phone 126 We Deliver

Coffee,	Sweet Drinking Santos 2 lbs. for	37c
Pork & Beans, lge. can, 2 for		21c
Salmon,	Alaska Pink, tall can 2 cans for	25c
Hershey's Cocoa, 1 lb. can		17c
Baking Powder	Calumet Pound Can	21c
Dates	Arab Boy 1 3-4 lb. in Cellophane	23c
O. K.	Laundry Soap Large Yellow Bars, 6 for	25c
Toilet Tissue, 25c val. 3 for		14c
Gelatine Dessert	Our Family Brand, 4 for	19c

School Time is Almost Here--Stop in and Get Your Supplies for the Children.

INDEPENDENT
GROCERY & FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 "TRADE WITH US AND SAVE" FREE DELIVERY Phone 740

SUGAR	10 lb. Bag.	54c
Brown Sugar	4 lbs. Med.	21c
Coffee, Fcy. Peaberry, 3 lbs.		59c
Salt, 50 lb. Block		52c
P and G.	Soap, Giant Bars, 6 for	23c
Tea Siftings	Two lbs.	25c
Pork & Beans	Campbell's 1 lb. can	5c
Crackers, 2 lb. box		19c

Quality Meat for Less

Beef	Sho. Roast per lb.	10c
Veal	Sho. Roast Per lb.	9c
Round Steak, per lb.		14c
Picnic Hams, Shankless, lb.		14c
Bacon Squares, lb.		12c
Pork Links	Very Delicious, pound	15c

Large Supply, Peaches, Grapes, and Italian Prunes at Special Prices.

Tokay Grapes	2 lbs.	23c
Bananas	3 lbs.	19c
Grapes	per Basket	25c

MINNESOTA NEWS

Grey Eagle—Impressive ceremonies marked the laying of the community hall cornerstone.

Tracy—A quantity of counterfeit half dollars have been put into circulation in this neighborhood.

Pine Island—New loud speaker equipment for the municipal band here is being provided by merchants of the city.

Minneapolis—General rains over the state caused the temperatures to drop to near normal after weeks of torrid weather.

Fairfax—Approval of a municipal light and power plant for this village was made by voters at a special election by 269 to 10.

Chisholm—Whether to incorporate Chisholm as a city of the fourth class will be decided a a special election here September 1.

Mankato—The theft of 16 typewriters from the high school at St. Peter was discovered and eight machines were recovered from a Twin City pawn shop.

St. James—Corn-hog contracts signatures of the county will average 98 per cent of all farmers, according to J. L. Swedberg, county agent, in charge of the activity.

St. Paul—Minnesota had 236 licensed pilots and 242 licensed and unlicensed aircraft on July 1, it was disclosed in figures released by the U. S. bureau of air commerce.

Duluth—William R. Mitchell, Tracy, was elected commande. of the Minnesota department of the American Legion at the annual convention here. He succeeds M. F. Murray, St. Cloud.

Bemidji—Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of the former president of the United States, attended the Itasca park pageant here and said the event was one of the greatest she had ever witnessed.

Sauk Center—Two new buildings are under construction and a new front is being erected on the IOOF building. Several business places are undergoing repairs and remodeling on the main street.

Excelsior—Three women, one of them bedridden, were helped to safety when a gasoline explosion and fire partialy destroyed the Hannah Harrison Home for convalescent and maternity patients here.

Minneapolis—Truck drivers entered their third week of striking with employers, federal mediators and drivers attempting to iron out difficulties over working terms. The city is still under martial law.

St. Paul—At the close of business on July 31, total receipts from the state income tax reached $1,221,050. According to George Wallace, tax commissioner, the tax, on the basis of present receipts, will be approximately $2,500,000 for the first year. With restoration of normal business conditions, this figure should increase considerably.

Northfield—Mrs. Anna Dickie Olesen of Northfield, state director of the national emergency council, was named a state director to inject impetus in the federal housing administration's campaign to modernize millions of homes and commercial buildings in the nation. Fred Schilplin, St. Cloud editor, was named as associate director.

Owatonna—Invasion of the army worm, with resultant material destruction to Sudan grass, millet, corn and other crops has been reported in four Steele county townships. Blooming Prairie, Havanna, Berlin and Lemond all have reported to be suffering from the parasite. Similar damage also has been reported in Goodhue, Rice and Mower counties.

St. Paul—Federal and state officials addressing the fifth annual convention of the Minnesota Independent Bankers Association in St. Paul praised the unit system of banking, condemned branch banking as leading to monopoly control of credit; critisized the bankers for poor judgment in the purchase of bonds and urged that the Minnesota association expand to an organization of national scope.

Slayton—Sufferers from the severe hail storm which passed through this section July 5 have been allotted $100,000 from state relief funds, according to J. V. Weber, state senator, who has been advised of the decision of the state executive council. The money will be dealt out in a rather liberal manner, the sufferers not necessarily having to be declared destitute to receive a share of the relief money.

Warren — Acquisition of 100,000 acres in the Mud lake area, to be used for the establishment of a refuge for wild fowl, is well under way, it was reported by sponsors of the project. Establishment of this preserve, located in eastern Marshall county, is considered highly important because of its proximity to the Red Lake wild life refuge and to Thief lake, which recently was restored by the state division of game and fish.

Sanborn—Plans for the annual watermelon day on August 23 are in progress. Ted Hensch has been named chairman of the general committee on arrangements. Five bands will furnish the music and prominent citizens will give short talks.

Fort Snelling—Colonel Osmun Latrobe, director of Citizen Military Training camps in the Seventh corps area and former military aid to President Calvin Coolidge, praised the Fort Snelling camp as a model training center after completing an inspection.

The Forum $1.00 per year
Forum advertising is bargain news

So. St. Paul—Hog prices boomed on the livestock markets, reachings a $6 top price for the first time since September, 1931.

Austin—An outbreak of hog cholera is expected to prove fatal to 90 per cent of the hogs on three farms in the northern part of Lansing township.

Deer River—Trapped in a burning cabin, Lieutenant F. H. Bunnell, assistant adjutant at the Chippewa sub district headquarters of the CCC in Cass Lake, was burned to death.

Minneapolis—Hugo Tamm, chancellor of the Royal Swedish consulate at Chicago, will come to Minneapolis to succeed C. A. M. Hallenborg as vice consul for the Minnesota district.

St. Paul—The state executive council authorized the appropriation of $107,000 for drouth relief, conservation and recreation and approved the expenditure of several thousand dollars more.

Granite Falls—Work on a new sewage disposal plant here has been started and is providing work for about 50 men. The blasting of the ditch for the outlet into the river has been one of the large projects.

Keister—Severe cases of hog cholera have appeared in the herds of swine on two farms several miles north of here. A number of hogs already have died, with the remainder of the herds being vaccinated.

Minneapolis—James Coleman, member of the Cass Lake forest service, set up temporary headquarters here to interview Minnesota landowners on the federal government's 379,680-acre land purchasing program in northern Minnesota.

Buffalo Lake—Carl G. Hurtig, postmaster at Buffalo Lake, since 1922, is in Hennepin county jail, facing trial at the special fall term of United States District Court on a charge of embezzling postal savings funds to the amount of $10,350.

St. Paul—Corn loans negotiated through the Minneapolis branch of the Commodity Credit corporation are being repaid at the rate of about $90,000 per day, according to Andrew Boss, University farm chairman of the Minnesota state corn loan committee

St. Paul—A storm which leveled fields and wires from Brainerd to the Twin Cities, caused the death of four persons in the state. They were: August Peterson, Duluth; John Hill, 69, Cloquet; A. B. Steves, 46, and Kenneth MacLean of St. Paul. Many persons were injured.

Cass Lake—Water volume in the six reservoir lakes at the headwaters of the Mississippi river dropped 1,119,000,000 cubic feet in the first 10 days of August, Maj. D. F. Johns, U. S. district engineer, reported. On Aug. 10 the six lakes contained 9,722,000,000 cubic feet of water.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and sons Walter and Willie were at Mahnomen on Tuesday of last week to attend the funeral of the former's brothr, Louis Halverson.

Mrs. Viola Johnson and two children, of Kelliher visited on Thursday with Mrs. Johnson's aunt, Mrs. Guriena Rostad.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Wilson and Tony Wilson returned on Saturday to their homes in Chicago after visiting for a week with their father I. E. Wilson and other relatives here.

Rueben Hoveden of Ridgeway, Io. is visiting at the home of his uncle T. R. Hoveden.

Mrs. Melvin Odegaard of Grafton N. D. who is visiting at the Ole Odegard home at Hazel spent Tuesday afternoon with her aunt, Mrs. Gurine Rodstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby of Thief River Falls and Peter Thune and son August left on Friday for St Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at Jim Evenson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Holten and family of Ross arrived here on Sunday for a week's visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Hoveden.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls were Sunday afternoon callers at Jim Evenson's.

ERIE

Threshing is in full swing here and good yields are reported of oats and wheat.

Tollef Loyland left Tuesday morning for Thompson, N. D., on business.

Miss Clara Manuel, a former resident, now of California, is visiting old friends here. Miss Manuel has been touring different parts of the United States and Canada on her way here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel entertained the following guests at their home on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund and daughter of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel and daughter Mae Lou of Thief River Falls, the Gilbert Hanson family, James and Orville Savage, Miss Myrtle Benson and Miss Grace Hanson of Hickory and Mr. and Mrs. Oscah Parnow.

Eddie Berg, evangelist is this week conducting services in the Erie church.

The 4-H club members and their parents attended the 4-H picnic at Highlanding Sunday.

The Borgen players were here last week presenting plays and entertainment every evening to a full house.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and Carrol, and Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson motored to Rosewood Sunday morning, returning in the afternoon to attend the 4-H picnic o Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bodelland and children of Warren were Saturday and Sunday visitors at the Ole Lien home.

Mrs. E. Tanner of Middle River came Sunday to visit her daughter, Mrs. Ole Dahle and family.

BRAY

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu and Miss Gertrude Swanson were Friday visitors at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson, Leonard and Darlene of Thief River Falls and Leslie Hasket spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Selmer Olson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Ellen, Johnnie and Harild Lindblom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond Visited relatives at Holt on Tuesday. Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned with them and is visiting at the Emil Larson home.

Miss Edith Lindquist left Monday for Minneapolis after spending some time visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls, Mrs Annie Lindbloom and Lucille, Laura Anderson and Vivian O. Swanson's. Miss Becker was giving a canning demonstration.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Wilbur and Evangeline and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and daughter June visited Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best of Steiner Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haner and family and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff and family visited at the Aug. Dahlin home Sunday.

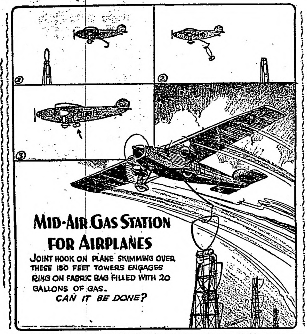
Mrs. Joe Schnieder and Miss Marie Schnieder were dinner guests Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Dan Johnson of Gible N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myhrom and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Peterson of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening dinner guests at the Theo. Anderson home.

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and sons Walter, David and Robert, and Misses Pearl Reierson and Pearl Doran of Holt, Tom Larson of St. Hilaire and Winaon Knutson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Gladys Clarence and Conrad visited Sunday at the home of Mr and Mrs. John Larson of Plummer.

CAN IT BE DONE? – By Ray Gross


MID-AIR GAS STATION FOR AIRPLANES
JOINT HOOK ON PLANE SKIMMING OVER THESE 150 FEET TOWERS ENGAGES RING ON FABRIC BAG FILLED WITH 20 GALLONS OF GAS.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine, Mrs. Annie Lindblom and Lucille shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Bill Strauts and son Billy of Minneapolis are visiting Mrs. Strauts' parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

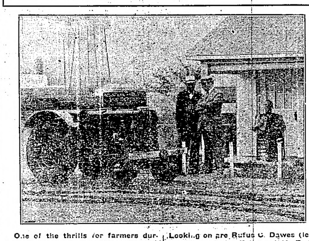
VIENNA ARRESTS 260 MORE NAZI SYMPATHIZERS

Vienna—It is learned from reliable sources that as a result of fresh discoveries on the extent to which the police forces are permitted iwith nazi sympathizers, 260 more officers and men have been rrested. The Vienna press has been forbidden to make any referrence to these arrests just as it was forbidden to mention the previous arrests of officers and men.

Early Railroad Fuel

In the early days of railroading in Ohio, fuel for the wood burners was supplied by the neighboring farmers, who piled it up along the trackside at designated places for $2 per cord.

Fair Robot Farms by Radio



One of the thrills for farmers during Farm Week at the Chicago World's Fair, Aug. 11 to 13, will be this mechanical farmer directing a tractor by radio in the International Harvester exhibit. Looking on are Rufus C. Dawes (left), president of the Fair, and H. E. McKinstry, president of the International Harvester Co. The exhibit also includes displays of other farm machinery.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Dorothy Martz, who teaches in the new school for crippled children in St. Paul, visited on Thursday with her friend, Miss Marriam Bishop.

Mrs. Ralph Hunt motored to Grand Forks on Friday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Violette Jacobson left Sunday evening for Albert Lea, where she will be employed in the office of the new Land O' Lakes plant there. She has been employed for the past several years in the local Land O' Lakes office.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Pere Kvikstad and family of Argyle visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Booren.

Mrs. Alma Fensand, Miss Ilah Fensand, and Charles Buchanan visited with Miss Violette Jocabson on Sunday while enroute from Greenbush to their homes in Minneapolis. Miss Fensand has visited with relatives at Greenbush for the past several weeks.

Clifford Froehlich arrived Saturday from Minneapolis and will spend a few days here attending to matters of business

Brook Jones of Minneapolis, general chairman for the Soo Line firemen was a Sunday guest at the H. Halland home.

Mrs. Joe Collins and Miss Fern Collins left Sunday for Oklee where they will visit for a week with Mrs. Colins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fortier.

[illegible] and Mrs. Christ Clausen [illegible] daughter Mary of Grygla were in the city Monday on matters of business.

Mrs. and Mrs. E. Noto motored to Fertile on Sunday and visited with Mr. Noto's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Noto.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930. at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is, the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after [illegible] service [illegible] and the filing [illegible] proof [illegible] office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

—o—

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(A-16-23-30)

OFFICIAL Proceedings

Pennington County Bd.

Meeting of August 14th, 1934.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissionersmet at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, August 14th, 1934 at 10:00 A.M.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the meetings of Aug. 9th and 14th, 1934 were approved.

Application of Mrs. Ole Bakke for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commissioner Kinghorn moved that application be approved and transportation for return trip be allowed and Auditor authorized to draw warr covering transportation when Mrs. Bakke was admitted to the Hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Application of Ed. Evenson for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commisioner Ness moved that application be approved and transportation be granted for return trip to Hospital and Auditor authorized to draw warrant covering transportation when admitted to Hospital. Motion seconded by Comissioner Mandt and carried.

The following Abatements were approved and recommended to the Minnesota Tax Commission for allowance:

Mrs. Hans Olson, Thief River Falls.
Lewis E. Johnson, Smiley.
E. L. Sosted, Black River.
Everett Culver, Thief River Falls.
J. G. Arneberg, Mayfield.
Gunder Asbjornson, Mayfield.

Petition of residents of Norden and Sanders Townships was presented requesting the establishing of a State Aid Road.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the following described road is hereby designated as an extension of State Aid Road No. 9 Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 between Sections 31 and 32, Township 153, Range 44, (Sanders); thence due north 7 miles along said section line to the intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1 and State Aid Road No. 5 at a point between Sections 31 and 32, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden).

Motion for adoption of the Foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

"Whereas the program for construction of State Aid Roads in Pennington County for the year 1934 consisted only of gravelling Job-SA-3301, which was graded in 1933, and

WHEREAS, this county is not in a position financially to undertake any other construction work on State Aid Roads during year 1934, but are in need of funds for heavy maintenance on State Aid Roads heretofore constructed,

WHEREAS, the total expenditure for construction this year on State Aid Roads will be the sum of $1,554.28, already expended for gravelling Job SA 3301, which would leave a balance of $8,630.72 out of th 1934 STATE AID ROAD allotment made to Pennington County.

BE IT RESOLVED that we respectfully request the Commissioner of Highways to transfer said balance in our allotment to Maintenance and authorize Pennington County to expend same for the Maintenance of State Aid Roads heretofore constructed in this county."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The matter of right of way for approach to St. Hilaire on State Aid Road No. 1 on property of Mrs. Anna Olson was discussed. Commissioner Lee Moved that County Attorney be authorized and instruted to start condemnation proceedings for this right of way. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The County Attorney reported that a decision had been rendered in the District Court in the case of the St. Lukes Hospital Association holding their personal property exempt from taxation. Commissioner Roy moved that County Attorney be authorized and instructed to appeal this decision to the Supreme Court. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board inspect Jobs CA-3402 and CA-3424 which the Engineer reported as completed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE.

Raymond Ness, hauling wood for Court House	$117.50
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner Fees-Dale Borchert	5.12
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material for Vault Repairs	10.25
Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Mileage Child Welfare Board	5.35
G. E. Doyle, Repair Typewriter	5.00
Abe Hetland, Repairs Court House	2.00
Oen Merc. Co. supplies court house	1.45
Geo. Werstlein, insurance premium	168.75
W. O. Long, hauling grass hopper bait	4.50
Ole Helgenesset, hauling grasshopper bait	10.00
Casper Iverson, care S. Vik stock	1.50
M. C. Aubol, care S. Vik stock	3.04
R. W. Rassmusson, assisting janitor	17.50
Forum Pub. Co., cards for relief office	2.00
E. P. Getchell, supplies Supt. of Schools	6.29
Harley G. Swenson, Transcript St. Lukes Hospital Case	37.20
Oswald Pub. Co., Blanks	1.12
Fritz Cross Co., Blanks and supplies	45.23
Security Blank Book Co., Books and supplies	66.23
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., Blanks and Supplies	18.65
Miller Davis Co., Office Supplies and Blanks	25 26
Forum Pub. Co., Legal Publications	100.08
Andrew Ness, Board of Equalization	6 00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Equalization	6.00
O. M. Mandt, Board of Equalization	16 40
Paul Roy, Board of Equalization	9.20
O. G. Lee Boardof Equalization	16.40
O. M. Mandt, Mileage to Board Meetings	10 40
Paul Roy, Milage to Board Meetings	3 20
O G. Lee, Mileage to Board Meetings	10.40

COUNTY AID ROAD.

Paul Roy Committee Work	20.80
O. G. Lee Committee Work	19.80
Andrew Ness Committee Work	18.00
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	86.34
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	13.45
Elmer Antilla, Plank for bridge C. A. No. 13	299.12

ROAD AND BRIDGE

C. J. Langevan, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	18.00
T. P. Hornseth, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Ole Ottum, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	9.00
A. T. Thoreson, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	6.00
Charles Langer Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	10.80
Ole Helgeneset, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Dan Ness, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	12.00
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	48.00
Central Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	91.65
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	2.00
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	103.02
Oen Mercantile Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	4.98
White Eagle Oil Corp. Gas for motor Patrols	34.43
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for motor Patrols	1.46
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	188.32
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	94.16
Hanson's Garage Repairs for patrols	24.60
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for Patrols	11.19
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for patrols	21.84
Tonie's Tire Shop, Repairs for Patrols	1.75
W. H. Ziegler and Co. Repairs for Patrols	210 90
Oen Mercantile Co. Supplies for Patrols	10.31
H. A. Rogers Co. Blue Prints	17.48
Robertson Lbr. Co Stakes for Engineer	19.60
The Dahlen Agency Rent of Building	30.00
J. A Erickson Mileage County Engineer	16.75

POOR FUND

Dr. O. F. Mellby Professional Service Poor	21.00
Minn. Odd Fellows Home Care Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
Erickson & Lund Ambulance service Mrs. O. H. Olson	8.00
J. A. Kinney, Care of Mary Kinney	7.50
Kelley Hdw. Co. Supplies poor house	12.51
City of T. R. Falls Light Service Poor House	7.16
Washburn Memorial Home, Care Ralph Thows	10.00
Central Lbr. Co. Supplies County Gardens	.60
Robertson Lbr. Co. Supplies County Gardens	.95
Anton Myrom, Care Hans Myrom	20.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Supplies Poor House	41.69
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital Service	175.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl Care Erick Kling	20.00
Nels Syverson Sawing Wood	1.50
Robertson Lbr. Co. Partition poor Relief office	27.38
Physicians Hospital Co. Hospital Service	25.00
Robertson Lbr. Co Repairs Bradley House	30.00
T. R. Co-op Creamery Storage Surplus Supplies poor	10.00
J. C. Thomas, Hauling wood	5.00
Mrs. Martin Knutson, Care Rasmus Martinson	15.71
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness	10.00
C. Gustafson and Sons Supplies Suronem	8.75
Physicians Hospital Hospital Service	28.00
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies Poor House	17.55
A. C. Jahr Meat for Poor house	25.04
Bratrud Clinic Professional service poor	194.00
L. G. Larson, Distributing surplus commodities to poor	20.15

Commissi[illegible] Mandt moved that the Board adjou[illegible] Tuesday [illegible] 11th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board,

Attest:
H. L. Fowler.
County Auditor.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Grey Eagle—Impressive ceremonies marked the laying of the community hall cornerstone.

Tracy—A quantity of counterfeit half dollars have been put into circulation in this neighborhood.

Pine Island—New loud speaker equipment for the municipal band here is being provided by merchants of the city.

Minneapolis—General rains over the state caused the temperatures to drop to near normal after weeks of torrid weather.

Fairfax—Approval of a municipal light and power plant for this village was made by voters at a special election by 269 to 10.

Chisholm—Whether to incorporate Chisholm as a city of the fourth class will be decided a a special election here September 1.

Mankato—The theft of 16 typewriters from the high school at St. Peter was discovered and eight machines were recovered from a Twin City pawn shop.

St. James—Corn-hog contracts signatures of the county will average 98 per cent of all farmers, according to J. L. Swedberg, county agent, in charge of the activity.

St. Paul—Minnesota had 236 licensed pilots and 242 licensed and unlicensed aircraft on July 1, it was disclosed in figures released by the U. S. bureau of air commerce.

Duluth—William R. Mitchell, Tracy, was elected commande. of the Minnesota department of the American Legion at the annual convention here. He succeeds M. F. Murray, St. Cloud.

Bemidji—Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of the former president of the United States, attended the Itasca park pageant here and said the event was one of the greatest she had ever witnessed.

Sauk Center—Two new buildings are under construction and a new front is being erected on the IOOF building. Several business places are undergoing repairs and remodeling on the main street.

Excelsior—Three women, one of them bedridden, were helped to safety when a gasoline explosion and fire partialy destroyed the Hannah Harrison Home for convalescent and maternity patients here.

Minneapolis—Truck drivers entered their third week of striking with employers, federal mediators and drivers attempting to iron out difficulties over working terms. The city is still under martial law.

St. Paul—At the close of business on July 31, total receipts from the state income tax reached $1,221,050. According to George Wallace, tax commissioner, the tax, on the basis of present receipts, will be approximately $2,500,000 for the first year. With restoration of normal business conditions, this figure should increase considerably.

Northfield—Mrs. Anna Dickie Olesen of Northfield, state director of the national emergency council, was named a state director to inject impetus in the federal housing administration's campaign to modernize millions of homes and commercial buildings in the nation. Fred Schilplin, St. Cloud editor, was named as associate director.

Owatonna—Invasion of the army worm, with resultant material destruction to Sudan grass, millet, corn and other crops, has been reported in four Steele county townships. Blooming Prairie, Havanna, Berlin and Lemond all have reported to be suffering from the parasite. Similar damage also has been reported in Goodhue, Rice and Mower counties.

St. Paul—Federal and state officials addressing the fifth annual convention of the Minnesota Independent Bankers Association in St. Paul praised the unit system of banking, condemned branch banking as leading to monopoly control of credit; critisized the bankers for poor judgment in the purchase of bonds and urged that the Minnesota association expand to an organization of national scope.

Slayton—Sufferers from the severe hail storm which passed through this section July 5 have been allotted $100,000 from state relief funds, according to J. V. Weber, state senator, who has been advised of the decision of the state executive council. The money will be dealt out in a rather liberal manner, the sufferers not necessarily having to be declared destitute to receive a share of the relief money.

Warren — Acquisition of 100,000 acres in the Mud lake area, to be used for the establishment of a refuge for wild fowl, is well under way, it was reported by sponsors of the project. Establishment of this preserve, located in eastern Marshall county, is considered highly important because of its proximity to the Red Lake wild life refuge and to Thief lake, which recently was restored by the state division of game and fish.

Sanborn—Plans for the annual watermelon day on August 23 are in progress. Ted Hensch has been named chairman of the general committee on arrangements. Five bands will furnish the music and prominent citizens will give short talks.

Fort Snelling—Colonel Osmun Latrobe, director of Citizen Military Training camps in the Seventh corps area and former military aid to President Calvin Coolidge, praised the Fort Snelling camp as a model training center after completing an inspection.

The Forum $1.00 per year
Forum advertising is bargain news

So. St. Paul—Hog prices boomed on the livestock markets, reachings a $6 top price for the first time since September, 1931.

Austin—An outbreak of hog cholera is expected to prove fatal to 90 per cent of the hogs on three farms in the northern part of Lansing township.

Deer River—Trapped in a burning cabin, Lieutenant F. H. Bunnell, assistant adjutant at the Chippewa subdistrict headquarters of the CCC in Cass Lake, was burned to death.

Minneapolis—Hugo Tamm, chancellor of the Royal Swedish consulate at Chicago, will come to Minneapolis to succeed C. A. M. Hallenborg as vice consul for the Minnesota district.

St. Paul—The state executive council authorized the appropriation of $107,000 for drouth relief, conservation and recreation and approved the expenditure of several thousand dollars more.

Granite Falls—Work on a new sewage disposal plant here has been started and is providing work for about 50 men. The blasting of the ditch for the outlet into the river has been one of the large projects.

Keister—Severe cases of hog cholera have appeared in the herds of swine on two farms several miles north of here. A number of hogs already have died, with the remainder of the herds being vaccinated.

Minneapolis—James Coleman, member of the Cass Lake forest service, set up temporary headquarters here to interview Minnesota landowners on the federal government's 379,680-acre land purchasing program in northern Minnesota.

Buffalo Lake—Carl G. Hurtig, postmaster at Buffalo Lake, since 1922, is in Hennepin county jail, facing trial at the special fall term of United States District Court on a charge of embezzling postal savings funds to the amount of $10,350.

St. Paul—Corn loans negotiated through the Minneapolis branch of the Commodity Credit corporation are being repaid at the rate of about $90,000 per day, according to Andrew Boss, University farm chairman of the Minnesota state corn loan committee

St. Paul—A storm which leveled fields and wires from Brainerd to the Twin Cities, caused the death of four persons in the state. They were: August Peterson, Duluth; John Hill, 69, Cloquet; A. B. Steves, 46, and Kenneth MacLean of St. Paul. Many persons were injured.

Cass Lake—Water volume in the six reservoir lakes at the headwaters of the Mississippi river dropped 1,119,000,000 cubic feet in the first 10 days of August, Maj. D. F. Johns, U. S. district engineer, reported. On Aug. 10 the six lakes contained 9,722,000,000 cubic feet of water.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and sons Walter and Willie were at Mahnomen on Tuesday of last week to attend the funeral of the former's brothr, Louis Halverson.

Mrs. Viola Johnson and two children, of Kelliher visited on Thursday with Mrs. Johnson's aunt, Mrs. Gurina Rostad.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Wilson and Tony Wilson returned on Saturday to their homes in Chicago after visiting for a week with their father I. E. Wilson and other relatives here.

Rueben Hoveden of Ridgeway, Io. is visiting at the home of his uncle T. R. Hoveden.

Mrs. Melvin Odegaard of Grafton N. D. who is visiting at the Ole Odegard home at Hazel spent Tuesday afternoon with her aunt, Mrs. Gurine Rodstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby of Thief River Falls and Peter Thune and son August left on Friday for St Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at Jim Evenson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Holten and family of Ross arrived here on Sunday for a week's visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Hoveden.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls were Sunday afternoon callers at Jim Evenson's.

ERIE

Threshing is in full swing here and good yields are reported of oats and wheat.

Tollef Loyland left Tuesday morning for Thompson, N. D., on business.

Miss Clara Manuel, a former resident, now of California, is visiting old friends here. Miss Manuel has been touring different parts of the United States and Canada on her way here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel entertained the following guests at their home on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund and daughter of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel and daughter Mae Lou of Thief River Falls, the Gilbert Hanson family, James and Orville Savage, Miss Myrtle Benson and Miss Grace Hanson of Hickory and Mr. and Mrs. Oscah Parnow.

Eddie Berg, evangelist is this week conducting services in the Erie church.

The 4-H club members and their parents attended the 4-H picnic at Highlanding Sunday.

The Borgen players were here last week presenting plays and entertainment every evening to a full house.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and Carrol, and Mr. and Mrs. Elnar Jenson motored to Rosewood Sunday morning, returning in the afternoon to attend the 4-H picnic o Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bodelland and children of Warren were Saturday and Sunday visitors at the Ole Lien home.

Mrs. E. Tanner of Middle River came Sunday to visit her daughter, Mrs. Ole Dahle and family.

BRAY

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu and Miss Gertrude Swanson were Friday visitors at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson, Leonard and Darlene of Thief River Falls and Leslie Hasket spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Selmer Olson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Ellen, Johnnie and Harild Lindblom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond Visited relatives at Holt on Tuesday. Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned with them and is visiting at the Emil Larson home.

Miss Edith Lindquist left Monday for Minneapolis after spending some time visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls, Mrs Annie Lindbloom and Lucille, Laura Anderson and Vivian O. Swanson's. Miss Becker was giving a canning demonstration.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Wilbur and Evangeline and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and daughter June visited Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best of Steiner Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haner and family and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff and family visited at the Aug. Dahlin home Sunday.

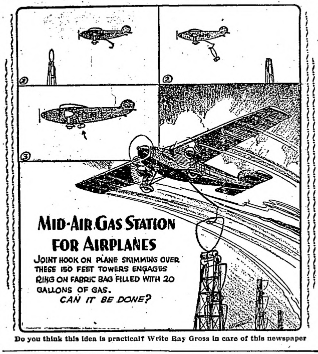
Mrs. Joe Schnieder and Miss Marie Schnieder were dinner guests Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Dan Johnson of Gible N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myhrom and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Peterson of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening dinner guests at the Theo. Anderson home.

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and sons Walter, David and Robert, and Misses Pearl Reierson and Pearl Doran of Holt, Tom Larson of St. Hilaire and Winaon Knutson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Gladys Clarence and Conrad visited Sunday at the home of Mr and Mrs. John Larson of Plummer.

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


1
2
3
MID-AIR GAS STATION FOR AIRPLANES
JOINT HOOK ON PLANE SKIMMING OVER THESE 150 FEET TOWERS ENGAGES RING ON FABRIC BAG FILLED WITH 20 GALLONS OF GAS.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine, Mrs. Annie Lindblom and Lucille shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Bill Strauts and son Billy of Minneapolis are visiting Mrs. Strauts' parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

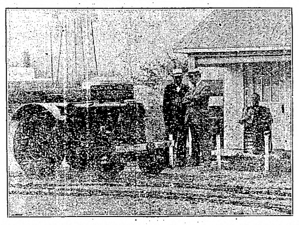
VIENNA ARRESTS 260 MORE NAZI SYMPATHIZERS

Vienna—It is learned from reliable sources that as a result of fresh discoveries on the extent to which the police forces are permitted iwith nazi sympathizers, 260 more officers and men have been rrested. The Vienna press has been forbidden to make any referrence to these arrests just as it was forbidden to mention the previous arrests of officers and men.

Early Railroad Fuel

In the early days of railroading in Ohio, fuel for the wood burners was supplied by the neighboring farmers, who piled it up along the trackside at designated places for $2 per cord.

Fair Robot Farms by Radio



One of the thrills for farmers during Farm Week at the Chicago World's Fair, Aug. 11 to 13, will be this mechanical farmer directing a tractor by radio in the International Harvester exhibit. Looking on are Rufus C. Dawes (left), president of the Fair, and H. E. McKinstry, president of the International Harvester Co. The exhibit also includes displays of other farm machinery.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Dorothy Martz, who teaches in the new school for crippled children in St. Paul, visited on Thursday with her friend, Miss Marriam Bishop.

Mrs. Ralph Hunt motored to Grand Forks on Friday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Violette Jacobson left Sunday evening for Albert Lea, where she will be employed in the office of the new Land O' Lakes plant there. She has been employed for the past several years in the local Land O' Lakes office.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Pere Kvikstad and family of Argyle visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Booren.

Mrs. Alma Fensand, Miss Ilah Fensand, and Charles Buchanan visited with Miss Violette Jocabson on Sunday while enroute from Greenbush to their homes in Minneapolis. Miss Fensand has visited with relatives at Greenbush for the past several weeks.

Clifford Froehlich arrived Saturday from Minneapolis and will spend a few days here attending to matters of business

Brook Jones of Minneapolis, general chairman for the Soo Line firemen was a Sunday guest at the H. Halland home.

Mrs. Joe Collins and Miss Fern Collins left Sunday for Oklee where they will visit for a week with Mrs. Colins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fortier.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clausen and daughter Mary of Grygla were in the city Monday on matters of business.

Mrs. and Mrs. E. Noto motored to Fertile on Sunday and visited with Mr. Noto's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Noto.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after this service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

—o—

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(A-16-23-30)

OFFICIAL Proceedings

Pennington County Bd.

Meeting of August 14th, 1934.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissionersmet at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, August 14th, 1934 at 10:00 A.M.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy Ness and Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the meetings of Aug. 9th and 14th, 1934 were approved.

Application of Mrs. Ole Bakke for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commissioner Kinghorn moved that application be approved and transportation for return trip be allowed and Auditor authorized to draw warr covering transportation when Mrs. Bakke was admited to the Hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Application of Ed. Evenson for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commisioner Ness moved that application be approved and transportation be granted for return trip to Hospital and Auditor authorized to draw warrant covering transportation when admitted to Hospital. Motion seconded by Comissioner Mandt and carried.

The following Abatements were approved and recommended to the Minnesota Tax Commission for allowance:

Mrs. Hans Olson, Thief River Falls.
Lewis E. Johnson, Smiley.
E. L. Sosted, Black River.
Everett Culver, Thief River Falls.
J. G. Arneberg, Mayfield.
Gunder Asbjornson, Mayfield.

Petition of residents of Norden and Sanders Townships was presented requesting the establishing of a State Aid Road.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the following described road is hereby designated as an extension of State Aid Road No. 9. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 between Sections 31 and 32, Township 153, Range 44, (Sanders); thence due north 7 miles along said section line to the intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1 and State Aid Road No. 5 at a point between Sections 31 and 32, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden).

Motion for adoption of the Foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commisioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

"Whereas the program for construction of State Aid Roads in Pennington County for the year 1934 consisted only of gravelling Job-SA-3301, which was graded in 1933, and

WHEREAS, this county is not in a position financially to undertake any other construction work on State Aid Roads during year 1934, but are in need of funds for heavy maintenance on State Aid Roads heretofore constructed,

WHEREAS, the total expenditure for construction this year on State Aid Roads will be the sum of $1,554.28, already expended for gravelling Job SA 3301, which would leave a balance of $8,630.72 out of th 1934 STATE AID ROAD allotment made to Pennington County.

BE IT RESOLVED that we respectfully request the Commissioner of Highways to transfer said balance in our allotment to Maintenance and authorize Pennington County to expend same in the Maintenance of State Aid Roads heretofore constructed in this county."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The matter of right of way for approach to St. Hilaire on State Aid Road No. 1 on property of Mrs. Anna Olson was discussed. Commissioner Lee Moved that County Attorney be authorized and instruted to start condemnation proceedings for this right of way. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The County Attorney reported that a decision had been rendered in the District Court in the case of the St. Lukes Hospital Association holding their personal property exempt from taxation. Commissioner Roy moved that County Attorney be authorized and instructed to appeal this decision to the Supreme Court. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board inspect Jobs CA-3402 and CA-3424 which the Engineer reported as completed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE.

Raymond Ness, hauling wood for Court House	$117.50
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner Fees-Dale Borchert	5.12
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material for Vault Repairs	10.25
Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Mileage Child Welfare Board	5.35
G. E. Doyle, Repair Typewriter	5.00
Abe Hetland, Repairs Court House	2.00
Oen Merc. Co. supplies court house	1.45
Geo. Werstlein, insurance premium	168.75
W. O. Long, hauling grass hopper bait	4.50
Ole Helgenesset, hauling grasshopper bait	10.00
Casper Iverson, care S. Vik stock.	1.50
M. C. Aubol, care S. Vik stock	3.04
R. W. Rassmusson, assisting janitor	17.50
Forum Pub. Co., cards for relief office	2.00
E. P. Getchell, supplies Supt. of Schools	6.29
Harley G. Swenson, Transcript St. Lukes Hospital Case	37.20
Oswald Pub. Co., Blanks	1.12
Fritz Cross Co., Blanks and supplies	45.23
Security Blank Book Co., Books and supplies	66.23
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., Blanks and Supplies	18.65
Miller Davis Co., Office Supplies and Blanks	25.26
Forum Pub. Co., Legal Publications	100.08
Andrew Ness, Board of Equalization	6.00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Equalization	6.00
O. M. Mandt, Board of Equalization	16.40
Paul Roy, Board of Equalization	9.20
O. G. Lee Boardof Equalization	16.40
O. M. Mandt, Mileage to Board Meetings	10.40
Paul Roy, Milage to Board Meetings	3.20
O. G. Lee, Mileage to Board Meetings	10.40

COUNTY AID ROAD.

Paul Roy Committee Work	20.80
O. G. Lee Committee Work	19.80
Andrew Ness Committee Work	18.00
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	86.34
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	13.45
Elmer Antilla, Plank for bridge C. A. No. 13	299.12

ROAD AND BRIDGE

C. J. Langevan, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	18.00
T. P. Hornseth, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Ole Ottum, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	9.00
A. T. Thoreson, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	6.00
Charles Langer Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	10.80
Ole Helgeneset, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Dan Ness, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	12.00
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	48.00
Central Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	91.65
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	2.00
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	103.02
Oen Mercantile Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	4.98
White Eagle Oil Corp. Gas for motor Patrols	34.43
Cities Service Oil Co Gas for motor Patrols	1.46
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	188.32
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	94.16
Hanson's Garage Repairs for patrols	24.60
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for Patrols	11.19
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for patrols	21.84
Tonle's Tire Shop, Repairs for Patrols	1.75
W. H. Ziegler and Co. Repairs for Patrols	210.90
Oen Mercantile Co. Supplies for Patrols	10.31
H. A. Rogers Co Blue Prints	17.48
Robertson Lbr. Co Stakes for Engineer	19.60
The Dahlen Agency Rent of Building	30.00
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	16.75

POOR FUND

Dr. O. F. Melby Professional Service Poor	21.00
Minn. Odd Fellows Home Care Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
Erickson & Lund Ambulance service Mrs. O. H. Olson	8.00
J. A. Kinney, Care of Mary Kinney	7.50
Kelley Hdw. Co. Supplies poor house	12.51
City of T. R. Falls Light Service Poor House	7.16
Washburn Memorial Home, Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Central Lbr. Co. Supplies County Gardens	.60
Robertson Lbr. Co. Supplies County Gardens	.95
Anton Myrom Care Hans Myrom	20.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Supplies Poor House	41.69
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital Service	175.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl Care Erick Kling	20.00
Nels Syverson Sawing Wood	1.50
Robertson Lbr. Co. Partition poor Relief office	27.38
Physicians Hospital Co. Hospital Service	25.00
Robertson Lbr. Co Repairs Bradley House	30.00
T. R. Co-op Creamery Storage Surplus Supplies poor	10.00
J. C. Thomas, Hauling wood	5.00
Mrs. Martin Knutson, Care Rasmus Martinson	15.71
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness	10.00
C. Gustafson and Sons Supplies Suronem	8.75
Physicians Hospital Hospital Service	28.00
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies Poor House	17.55
A. C. Jahr Meat for Poor house	25.04
Bratrud Clinic Professional service poor	194.00
L. G. Larson, Distributing surplus commodities to poor	20.15

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Board adjourn until Tuesday September 11th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board,

Attest:
H. L. Fowler.
County Auditor.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Grey Eagle—Impressive ceremonies marked the laying of the community hall cornerstone.

Tracy—A quantity of counterfeit half dollars have been put into circulation in this neighborhood.

Pine Island—New loud speaker equipment for the municipal band here is being provided by merchants of the city.

Minneapolis—General rains over the state caused the temperatures to drop to near normal after weeks of torrid weather.

Fairfax—Approval of a municipal light and power plant for this village was made by voters at a special election by 269 to 10.

Chisholm—Whether to incorporate Chisholm as a city of the fourth class will be decided a a special election here September 1.

Mankato—The theft of 16 typewriters from the high school at St. Peter was discovered and eight machines were recovered from a Twin City pawn shop.

St. James—Corn-hog contracts signatures of the county will average 98 per cent of all farmers, according to J. L. Swedberg, county agent, in charge of the activity.

St. Paul—Minnesota had 236 licensed pilots and 242 licensed and unlicensed aircraft on July 1, it was disclosed in figures released by the U. S. bureau of air commerce.

Duluth—William R. Mitchell, Tracy, was elected commander of the Minnesota department of the American Legion at the annual convention here. He succeeds M. F. Murray, St. Cloud.

Bemidji—Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, widow of the former president of the United States, attended the Itasca park pageant here and said the event was one of the greatest she had ever witnessed.

Sauk Center—Two new buildings are under construction and a new front is being erected on the IOOF building. Several business places are undergoing repairs and remodeling on the main street.

Excelsior—Three women, one of them bedridden, were helped to safety when a gasoline explosion and fire partialy destroyed the Hannah Harrison Home for convalescent and maternity patients here.

Minneapolis—Truck drivers entered their third week of striking with employers, federal mediators and drivers attempting to iron out difficulties over working terms. The city is still under martial law.

St. Paul—At the close of business on July 31, total receipts from the state income tax reached $1,221,050. According to George Wallace, tax commissioner, the tax, on the basis of present receipts, will be approximately $2,500,000 for the first year. With restoration of normal business conditions, this figure should increase considerably.

Northfield—Mrs. Anna Dickie Olesen of Northfield, state director of the national emergency council, was named a state director to inject impetus in the federal housing administration's campaign to modernize millions of homes and commercial buildings in the nation. Fred Schilplin, St. Cloud editor, was named as associate director.

Owatonna—Invasion of the army worm, with resultant material destruction to Sudan grass, millet, corn and other crops, has been reported in four Steele county townships, Blooming Prairie, Havanna, Berlin and Lemond all have reported to be suffering from the parasite. Similar damage also has been reported in Goodhue, Rice and Mower counties.

St. Paul—Federal and state officials addressing the fifth annual convention of the Minnesota Independent Bankers Association in St. Paul praised the unit system of banking, condemned branch banking as leading to monopoly control of credit; critisized the bankers for poor judgment in the purchase of bonds and urged that the Minnesota association expand to an organization of national scope.

Slayton—Sufferers from the severe hail storm which passed through this section July 5 have been allotted $100,000 from state relief funds, according to J. V. Weber, state senator, who has been advised of the decision of the state executive council. The money will be dealt out in a rather liberal manner, the sufferers not necessarily having to be declared destitute to receive a share of the relief money.

Warren — Acquisition of 100,000 acres in the Mud lake area, to be used for the establishment of a refuge for wild fowl, is well under way, it was reported by sponsors of the project. Establishment of this preserve, located in eastern Marshall county, is considered highly important because of its proximity to the Red Lake wild life refuge and to Thief lake, which recently was restored by the state division of game and fish.

Sanborn—Plans for the annual watermelon day on August 23 are in progress. Ted Hensch has been named chairman of the general committee on arrangements. Five bands will furnish the music and prominent citizens will give short talks.

Fort Snelling—Colonel Osmun Latrobe, director of Citizen Military Training camps in the Seventh corps area and former military aid to President Calvin Coolidge, praised the Fort Snelling camp as a model training center after completing an inspection.

The Forum $1.00 per year
Forum advertising is bargain news

So. St. Paul—Hog prices boomed on the livestock markets, reachings a $6 top price for the first time since September, 1931.

Austin—An outbreak of hog cholera is expected to prove fatal to 90 per cent of the hogs on three farms in the northern part of Lansing township.

Deer River—Trapped in a burning cabin, Lieutenant F. H. Bunnell, assistant adjutant at the Chippewa subdistrict headquarters of the CCC, in Cass Lake, was burned to death.

Minneapolis—Hugo Tamm, chancellor of the Royal Swedish consulate at Chicago, will come to Minneapolis to succeed C. A. M. Hallenborg as vice consul for the Minnesota district.

St. Paul—The state executive council authorized the appropriation of $107,000 for drouth relief, conservation and recreation and approved the expenditure of several thousand dollars more.

Granite Falls—Work on a new sewage disposal plant here has been started and is providing work for about 50 men. The blasting of the ditch for the outlet into the river has been one of the large projects.

Keister—Severe cases of hog cholera have appeared in the herds of swine on two farms several miles north of here. A number of hogs already have died, with the remainder of the herds being vaccinated.

Minneapolis—James Coleman, member of the Cass Lake forest service, set up temporary headquarters here to interview Minnesota landowners on the federal government's 379,680-acre land purchasing program in northern Minnesota.

Buffalo Lake—Carl G. Hurtig, postmaster at Buffalo Lake, since 1922, is in Hennepin county jail, facing trial at the special fall term of United States District Court on a charge of embezzling postal savings funds to the amount of $10,350.

St. Paul—Corn loans negotiated through the Minneapolis branch of the Commodity Credit corporation are being repaid at the rate of about $90,000 per day, according to Andrew Boss, University farm chairman of the Minnesota state corn loan committee

St. Paul—A storm which leveled fields and wires from Brainerd to the Twin Cities, caused the death of four persons in the state. They were: August Peterson, Duluth; John Hill, 69, Cloquet; A. B. Steves, 46, and Kenneth MacLean of St. Paul. Many persons were injured.

Cass Lake—Water volume in the six reservoir lakes at the headwaters of the Mississippi river dropped 1,119,000,000 cubic feet in the first 10 days of August, Maj. D. F. Johns, U. S. district engineer, reported. On Aug. 10 the six lakes contained 9,722,000,000 cubic feet of water.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and sons Walter and Willie were at Mahnomen on Tuesday of last week to attend the funeral of the former's brothr, Louis Halverson.

Mrs. Viola Johnson and two children, of Kelliher visited on Thursday with Mrs. Johnson's aunt, Mrs. Gurina Rostad.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Wilson and Tony Wilson returned on Saturday to their homes in Chicago after visiting for a week with their father I. E. Wilson and other relatives here.

Rueben Hoveden of Ridgeway, Io. is visiting at the home of his uncle T. R. Hoveden.

Mrs. Melvin Odegaard of Grafton N. D., who is visiting at the Ole Odegard home at Hazel spent Tuesday afternoon with her aunt, Mrs. Gurine Rodstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby of Thief River Falls and Peter Thune and son August left on Friday for St Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at Jim Evenson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Holten and family of Ross arrived here on Sunday for a week's visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Hoveden.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls were Sunday afternoon callers at Jim Evenson's.

ERIE

Threshing is in full swing here and good yields are reported of oats and wheat.

Tollef Loyland left Tuesday morning for Thompson, N. D., on business.

Miss Clara Manuel, a former resident, now of California, is visiting old friends here. Miss Manuel has been touring different parts of the United States and Canada on her way here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kriel entertained the following guests at their home on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freund and daughter of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kriel and daughter Mae Lou of Thief River Falls, the Gilbert Hanson family, James and Orville Savage, Miss Myrtle Benson and Miss Grace Hanson of Hickory and Mr. and Mrs. Oscah Parnow.

Eddie Berg, evangelist is this week conducting services in the Erie church.

The 4-H club members and their parents attended the 4-H picnic at Highlanding Sunday.

The Borgen players were [illegible] week presenting plays and entertainment every evening to a full house.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and Carrol, and Mr. and Mrs. Einar Jenson motored to Rosewood Sunday morning, returning in the afternoon to attend the 4-H picnic o Highlanding.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bodelland and children of Warren were Saturday and Sunday visitors at the Ole Lien home.

Mrs. E. Tanner of Middle River came Sunday to visit her daughter, Mrs. Ole Dahle and family.

BRAY

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu and Miss Gertrude Swanson were Friday visitors at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson, Leonard and Darlene of Thief River Falls and Leslie Hasket spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Selmer Olson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Ellen, Johnnie and Harild Lindblom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond Visited relatives at Holt on Tuesday. Mrs. A. E. Anderson returned with them and is visiting at the Emil Larson home.

Miss Edith Lindquist left Monday for Minneapolis after spending some time visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Miss Verna Becker of Thief River Falls, Mrs Annie Lindbloom and Lucille, Laura Anderson and Vivian O. Swanson's. Miss Becker was giving a canning demonstration.

Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Wilbur and Evangeline and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and daughter June visited Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Best of Steiner Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haner and family and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff and family visited at the Aug. Dahlin home Sunday.

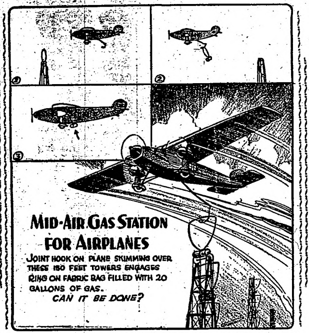
Mrs. Joe Schnieder and Miss Marie Schnieder were dinner guests Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. Dan Johnson of Gible N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myhrom and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Peterson of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening dinner guests at the Theo. Anderson home.

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and sons Walter, David and Robert, and Misses Pearl Reierson and Pearl Doran of Holt, Tom Larson of St. Hilaire and Winaon Knutson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Gladys Clarence and Conrad visited Sunday at the home of Mr and Mrs. John Larson of Plummer.

CAN IT BE DONE? - By Ray Gross


1
2
3
MID-AIR GAS STATION FOR AIRPLANES
JOINT HOOK ON PLANE SKIMMING OVER THESE 150 FEET TOWERS ENGAGES RING ON FABRIC BAG FILLED WITH 20 GALLONS OF GAS.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine, Mrs. Annie Lindblom and Lucille shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Bill Strauts and son Billy of Minneapolis are visiting Mrs. Strauts' parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

VIENNA ARRESTS 260 MORE NAZI SYMPATHIZERS

Vienna—It is learned from reliable sources that as a result of fresh discoveries on the extent to which the police forces are permitted iwith nazi sympathizers, 260 more officers and men have been rrested. The Vienna press has been forbidden to make any referrence to these arrests just as it was forbidden to mention the previous arrests of officers and men.

Early Railroad Fuel

In the early days of railroading in Ohio, fuel for the wood burners was supplied by the neighboring farmers, who piled it up along the trackside at designated places for $2 per cord.

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

—o—

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

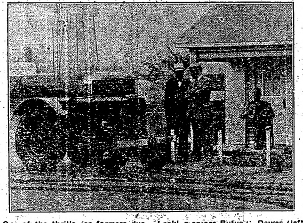
Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(A-16-23-30)

Fair Rcbot Farms by Radio



One of the thrills for farmers during Farm Week at the Chicago World's Fair, Aug. 11 to 13, will be this mechanical farmer directing a tractor by radio in the International Harvester exhibit. Looking on are Rufus C. Dawes (left), president of the Fair, and H. E. McKinstry, president of the International Harvester Co. The exhibit also includes displays of other farm machinery.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Dorothy Martz, who teaches in the new school for crippled children in St. Paul, visited on Thursday with her friend, Miss Marriam Bishop.

Mrs. Ralph Hunt motored to Grand Forks on Friday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Violette Jacobson left Sunday evening for Albert Lea, where she will be employed in the office of the new Land O' Lakes plant there. She has been employed for the past several years in the local Land O' Lakes office.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Pere Kvikstad and family of Argyle visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Booren.

Mrs. Alma Fensand, Miss Ilah Fensand, and Charles Buchanan visited with Miss Violette Jocabson on Sunday while enroute from Greenbush to their homes in Minneapolis. Miss Fensand has visited with relatives at Greenbush for the past several weeks.

Clifford Froehlich arrived Saturday from Minneapolis and will spend a few days here attending to matters of business.

Brook Jones of Minneapolis, general chairman for the Soo Line firemen was a Sunday guest at the H. Halland home.

Mrs. Joe Collins and Miss Fern Collins left Sunday for Oklee where they will visit for a week with Mrs. Colins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fortier.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clausen and daughter Mary of Grygla were in the city Monday on matters of business.

Mrs. and Mrs. E. Noto motored to Fertile on Sunday and visited with Mr. Noto's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Noto.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after [illegible] service [illegible] proof [illegible] service in [illegible] office.

WITNESS [illegible] and [illegible] seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.

OFFICIAL Proceedings

Pennington County Bd.

Meeting of August 14th, 1934.

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissionersmet at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, August 14th, 1934 at 10:00 A.M.

Members Present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy Ness and Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the meetings of Aug. 9th and 14th, 1934 were approved.

Application of Mrs. Ole Bakke for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commissioner Kinghorn moved that application be approved and transportation for return trip be allowed and Auditor authorized to draw warr covering transportation when Mrs. Bakke was admitted to the Hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Application of Ed. Evenson for admittance to University Hospital was received. Commisioner Ness moved th application be approved and transportation be granted for return trip to Hospital and Auditor authorized to draw warrant covering transportation when admitted to Hospital. Motion seconded by Comissioner Mandt and carried.

The following Abatements were approved and recommended to the Minnesota Tax Commission for allowance:

Mrs. Hans Olson, Thief River Falls.
Lewis E. Johnson, Smiley.
E. L. Sosted, Black River.
Everett Culver, Thief River Falls,
J. G. Arneberg, Mayfield.
Gunder Asbjornson, Mayfield.

Petition of residents of Norden and Sanders Townships was presented requesting the establishing of a State Aid Road.

Commissioner Ness offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the following described road is hereby designated as an extension of State Aid Road No. 9. Beginning at a point on State Aid Road No. 1 between Sections 31 and 32, Township 153, Range 44, (Sanders); thence due north 7 miles along said section line to the intersection of Trunk Highway No. 1 and State Aid Road No. 5 at a point between Sections 31 and 32, Township 154, Range 44 (Norden).

Motion for adoption of the Foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption.

"Whereas the program for construction of State Aid Roads in Pennington County for the year 1934 consisted only of gravelling, Job-SA-3301, which was graded in 1933, and

WHEREAS, this county is not in a position financially to undertake any other construction work on State Aid Roads during year 1934, but are in need of funds for heavy maintenance on State Aid Roads heretofore constructed,

WHEREAS, the total expenditure for construction this year on State Aid Roads will be the sum of $1,554.28, already expended for gravelling Job SA 3301, which would leave a balance of $8,630.72 out of the 1934 STATE AID ROAD allotment made to Pennington County.

BE IT RESOLVED that we respectfully request the Commissioner of Highways to transfer said balance in our allotment to Maintenance and authorize Pennington County to expend same in the Maintenance of State Aid Roads heretofore constructed in this county."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The matter of right of way for approach to St. Hilaire on State Aid Road No. 1 on property of Mrs. Anna Olson was discussed. Commissioner Lee Moved that County Attorney be authorized and instructed to start condemnation proceedings for this right of way. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The County Attorney reported that a decision had been rendered in the District Court in the case of the St. Lukes Hospital Association holding their personal property exempt from taxation. Commissioner Roy moved that County Attorney be authorized and instructed to appeal this decision to the Supreme Court. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board inspect Jobs CA-3402 and CA-3424 which the Engineer reported as completed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE.

Raymond Ness, hauling wood for Court House	$117.50
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner Fees-Dale Borchert	5.12
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material for Vault Repairs	10.25
Mrs. L. G. Larsen, Mileage Child Welfare Board	5.35
G. E. Doyle, Repair Typewriter	5.00
Abe Hetland, Repairs Court House	2.00
Oen Merc. Co. supplies court house	1.45
Geo. Werstlein, insurance premium	168.75
W. O. Long, hauling grass hopper bait	4.50
Ole Helgenesset, hauling grasshopper bait	10.00
Casper Iverson, care S. Vik stock	1.50
M. C. Aubel, care S. Vik stock	3.04
R. W. Rassmusson, assisting janitor	17.50
Forum Pub. Co., cards for relief office	2.00
E. P. Getchell, supplies Supt. of Schools	6.29
Harley G. Swenson, Transcript St. Lukes Hospital Case	37.20
Oswald Pub. Co., Blanks	1.12
Fritz Cross Co., Blanks and supplies	45.23
Security Blank Book Co., Books and supplies	66.23
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., Blanks and Supplies	18.65
Miller Davis Co., Office Supplies and Blanks	25.36
Forum Pub. Co., Legal Publications	100.08
Andrew Ness, Board of Equalization	6.00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Equalization	6.00
O. M. Mandt, Board of Equalization	16.40
Paul Roy, Board of Equalization	9.20
O. G. Lee Boardof Equalization	16.40
O. M. Mandt, Mileage to Board Meetings	10.40
Paul Roy, Milage to Board Meetings	3.20
O. G. Lee, Mileage to Board Meetings	10.40

COUNTY AID ROAD.

Paul Roy Committee Work	20.80
O. G. Lee Committee Work	19.80
Andrew Ness Committee Work	18.00
J. A. Erickson, Mileage County Engineer	86.34
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	13.45
Elmer Antilla, Plank for bridge C. A. No. 13	299.12

ROAD AND BRIDGE.

C. J. Langevan, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	18.00
T. P. Hornseth, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Ole Ottum, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	9.00
A. T. Thoreson, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	6.00
Charles Langer Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	10.80
Ole Helgeneset, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	8.25
Dan Ness, Labor Repairing County Machinery Shed	12.00
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	48.00
Central Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	91.65
Robertson Lbr. Co., Material Repairing County Machinery Shed	2.00
Standard Oil Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	103.02
Oen Mercantile Co. Gas for Motor Patrols	4.98
White Eagle Oil Co. Gas for motor Patrols	84.43
Cities Service Oil Co. Gas for motor Patrols	1.46
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	188.32
The Texas Co. Gas for motor patrols	94.16
Hanson's Garage Repairs for patrols	24.60
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for Patrols	11.19
C. Gustafson and Sons Repairs for patrols	21.84
Tonie's Tire Shop Repairs for Patrols	1.75
W. H. Ziegler and Co. Repairs for Patrols	210.90
Oen Mercantile Co. Supplies for Patrols	10.31
H. A. Rogers Co. Blue Prints	17.48
Robertson Lbr. Co. Stakes for Engineer	19.60
The Dahlen Agency Rent of Building	30.00
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	16.75

POOR FUND

Dr. O. F. Mellby Professional Service Poor	21.00
Minn. Odd Fellows Home Care Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
Erickson & Lund Ambulance service Mrs. O. H. Olson	8.00
J. A. Kinney, Care of Mary Kinney	7.50
Kelley Hdw. Co. Supplies poor house	12.51
City of T. R. Falls Light Service Poor House	7.16
Washburn Memorial Home, Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Central Lbr. Co. Supplies County Gardens	.60
Robertson Lbr. Co., Supplies County Gardens	.95
Anton Myrom, Care Hans Myrom	20.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Supplies Poor House	41.69
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital Service	175.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl Care Erick Kling	20.00
Nels Syverson Sawing Wood	1.50
Robertson Lbr. Co. Partition poor Relief office	27.38
Physicians Hospital Co. Hospital Service	25.00
Robertson Lbr. Co. Repairs Bradley House	30.00
T. R. Co-op Creamery Storage Surplus Supplies poor	10.00
J. C. Thomas, Hauling wood	5.00
Mrs. Martin Knutson, Care Rasmus Martinson	15.71
Alfred M. Johnson Care Perry Voldness	10.00
C. Gustafson and Sons Supplies Suronem	8.75
Physicians Hospital Hospital Service	28.00
Oen Merc. Co. Supplies Poor House	17.55
A. C. Jahr Meat for Poor house	25.04
Bratrud Clinic Professional service poor	194.00
L. G. Larson, Distributing surplus commodities to poor	20.15

Commissioner [illegible] moved that the Board adjourn [illegible] Tuesday, [illegible] 11th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn,
Chairman County Board,

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

GOODRIDGE

John Hoppe motored Friday to Grygla and was accompanied home by Rodney Johnson who will visit at the Hoppe home for two weeks.

Stuart McLeod was a caller at the V. C. McLeod home Tuesday evening.

R. Kirkconnel of St. Hilaire was a business caller here Friday

H. Peterson of Wauben, Minn., and Tom Mandt of Calfax, N. D. visited at the A. B. Mandt home Sunday

A large crowd attended the Y. P. S. at the Albert Halvorson home on Sunday.

Ruby McEnelly spent the week-end visiting her friend Olien Hanson at Erie.

Mrs. Anne Frodahl and daughter Louise were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

NIGHT SHOW
Diamond Jubilee
Minnesota State Fair
SEPTEMBER 1 to 8
25¢
ADMISSION
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

A GLITTERING, GLAMOROUS spectacle combining mirth, drama, beautiful rhythmic dancers, and new and startling sound and lighting effects—That's the Diamond Jubilee Night Show.

ALL THE WIZARDRY and artistry of the theater is crammed into the spectacle.

THE DAYS of JENNY LIND, the Swedish Nightingale, will be relived by Mme. Signe Stromwall, Golden Voiced Soprano. In the cast are Alanoff's brilliant ballet and the famous Odeon Male Octet.

THE GAY NINETIES—The Bowery, Brown Derbies and Bustles...Comedians, chorines and the Crazy Carpenters will provide a riot of fun.

AQUATIC FANTASY—Land O' Lakes—presents nymphs in jewel-studded costumes disappearing in a sunken pool.

GLORIFIED AMERICAN BEAUTIES—48 of them—in the big Diamond Jubilee Revue, will introduce Miss Minnesota in supreme reign over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony.

THIS STUPENDOUS production, with a smashing fireworks finale, climaxes 75 years of entertainment excellence.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Gervais-Emardville

Hold Everything until August 24th when the home atlent play "Hold Everything" will be given in the new hall in Plummer. Attend the play and dance afterwards.

Miss Ethe Pugh, who is employed at H. Hansons' home, visited Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Pugh.

Mrs. Frank Haparanta visited Friday at the E. R. Groom home.

Misses Mabel, Gladys and Bertha Hanson visited Wednesday at the F. Haparanta home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Arlt and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Herb Arlt home.

Mrs. Bud Howard and Mrs. E. R Groom were among those who attended the Helping Hand Club at the Lawrence G le home near Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Ralph Van Dusen of Southam N. Dak. is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft of Gervais.

Ervin Arlt called Sunday at the Erick Craft home.

Mrs. E. R. Groom and children and John Helle were entertained at dinner Sunday at the home of Mrs. Elizabeth Pugh.

A very large crowd attended the tent show in Plummer Sunday nite.

HAZEL

The A. Carlson family of South Dakota visited at the H. S. Hanson home Tuesday together with the H. Jepson, O. Johnson and D. Johnson families.

H. Fellman was a Terebonne caller Tuesday.

The 4-H club met at the B. Johnson home in Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and Mrs. Olaf Bergland of Crookston were Thief River Falls visitors Tuesday.

O. Haugen, A. Johnson and Martin Bjerk families visited at the N. Johnson home at Holt one day last week.

Rev. H. Larson received the sad news Sunday that his mother had passed away. He left the same evening to be present at the funeral services.

G. Omundson Harold and Winton Fellman were Sunday callers at A. Larsons.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney spent Tuesday evening at the Aug Swenson home.

Willard Yonke was a Thief River visitor on Thursday.

The Luther League at the B. Johnson home last Thursday was very well attended.

Rev. Alex Sand and son Milton came last week for a two weeks visit at the Aug Swenson home.

Emil and Ernest Erickson were Thief River Falls business callers on Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and Mrs Aug Swenson called at the Ed. Peterson home at St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson are the happy parents of a baby daughter born Friday morning Aug. 17 at a Thief River Falls hospital .

The W. P. Wilson family visited at the C. Lindquist home at Black RiverSunday.

A large number of relatives spent the afternoon at the B. Johnson home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and family of Red Lake Falls visited with relatives and friends here last Saturday .

Ben Rosendahl just recently purchased the lot on which John Hanson's photograph studio was formerly located. He plans to erect a cream and poultry buying station thereon.

E. J. Jelinek, is relief agent at the Great Northern station here. He took the place of John Hanson who left last week for Harwood N. D. to take charge of the station there.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol are the happy parents of a son born Tuesday August 14th.

Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mildred Hanson entertained the Dorcas society at the church parlors Saturday afternoon.

Miss Margarte Jepson who is taking nurses training at Minneapolis is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. A. Dahl and son accompanied by Mr. Dahl's sister Edith arrived last Sunday from Glyndon to visit friends and on business. Mr. and Mrs. Dahl and son returned home that evening while Miss Edith Dahl remained here for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Ball and daughter returned last Monday to their home at River Falls, after visiting with Mrs. Ball's sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter Nancy Lee returned home last Monday morning after visiting several days here with relatives.

Miss Lilly Johnson left Sunday for Minneapolis where she joined a group of friends on a motor trip through northern Michigan.

The free moving picture show sponsored by the Business Men's club Wednesday evening was well attended.

Paul Ortloff left Thursday afternoon for Gary where he works on a road construction project.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy left this week for the Twin cities and other southern points before returning to their home at Huron S. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey are the happy parents of a boy born Monday morning at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Carpenter motored here from Isle, Minnesota on Thursday tovisit at the L. Carpenter home and attend to business They returned Monday .

The Carlson Evangelistic Party had their last service Sunday evening in the M.E. Church, after conducting a series of similar meetings for the past three weeks.

Miss Thelma Sumpter returned home Sunday from Grand Forks after having visited relatives for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande, Mr and Mrs. Ole Gjerde, Miss Minnie Gjerde and Einer Christenson, all of Thief River Falls, were guests at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes Sunday.

The local Land O' Lakes Creamery board held their meeting Monday evening at the creamery.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just accompanied by Mrs. Olson of Orr, N. D. motored to Mavie on Sunday, where the latter remained to visit relatives

Mrs. Geo. Bakko left Sunday afternoon to visit for several days at the T. Strand home in Thief River Falls.

The Community M. E. Ladies' Aid was held at the church Friday afternoon with Mrs. W. P. Wilson, Mrs. R. M. McKercher and Mrs. Albert Brink entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Friday, Angust 17th.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Friday and Saturday with her parents Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Leo Carpenter and daughter Ethel shopped in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Olson of Orr N. D. spent the latter part of the week with her friend Mrs. Emil Just.

Mrs. Fred Erdmann and daughter Helena and Marie and Fred Jr. visited at the H. R. Allen home Monday evening.

Henry Olson and Paul Roy were business callers at Red Lake Falls on Thursday

Mrs. Geo. Erickson and Mrs. Erick Olson of Thief River Falls visited at the Walter Hilligoss home Wednesday.

Rev. Dahlstrom left Wednesday for his home at Grantsberg, Wis. after visiting here. Mr. and Mrs. Wiebe and daughter Tilda of Roseau visited with friends on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Quamme and son of Crookston visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen, Mrs. Neil Dahl, Mrs. Ed. Peterson Mrs. Martz and daughter Dorothy shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Agnes Peterson visited Friday until Sunday at the Martin Peterson home at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine accompanied M. Fricker from Minneapolis on Thursday. They had visited at the Milton Schantzen home in Minneapolis for about a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Wilson and family of Warren visited Mr. Wilson's mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson on Sunday.

Mrs. Ed. Strom, Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Ludtke of Ely, Minn., came Friday to visit at the home of their sister Mrs Amanda Pearson. They left for Crookston Saturday evening.

A family reunion was held at the Otto Johnson home Sunday. A social time was spent.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ness, daughter Eunice, and Mrs. Henry Ness of Erskine visited Friday at the Henry Olson home.

Rev. Larson received word the latter of the week that his mother had passed away. He left immediately for Estefuel, Ohio, to be present at the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Potvin and son Quinton and Mr. and Mrs. Ittner and son Edwin of Cass Lake arrived Wednesday to visit at the Peter Simonson home. Mr. Potvin and Mr. Ittner returned home that evening while the others remained for a longer visit.

Miss Blanche Huff returned to Minneapolis Thursday after visiting several weeks here at the home of her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mr and Mrs. Geo. Bakken of Thief River Falls were guests Sunday at the Joe King home.

Amis Olson who works at the CCC Camps and Miss Iona Olson who is a nurse at Ancker hospital in St. Paul arrived Sunday for a visit with their mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stearns and son Clarence, Miss Laura Simonson Miss Bertha Thorson all of Minneapolis motored here Thursday to visit at the Pete Simonson home. All returned home Sunday except Bertha Thorson who remained for a longer visit.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks are visiting at the Jens Alquist home.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORDEN

Mrs. Alfred Olson spent Thursday in Thief River Falls Visiting her daughter Mrs. Alvin Comstock.

Melvin Graybrook of Thief River Falls spent Thursday evening at the John Sjolsvold home.

Little Ralph Long son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Long of Thief River Falls is spending a few days at the Alfred Olson home.

Earl and Donald Johnson called on Saturday afternoon visiting Donald Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls are spending a few days visiting Mrs. Comstock's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Supper guest at Gordon Olson's Sunday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire, Lawrence and Chester Olson and Albin Peterson.

Mrs. Sig Myrom of Thief River Falls was a supper guest at the Ted Anderson home of Bray.

Iris Ayers spent the afternoon visiting Lilas Olson and Monday.

Marie Carr and Annie Marquette of Minneapolis spent Monday evening visiting Iris Ayers.

Glenn Olson and brother Donald of St. Hilaire called on his father Gordon Olson Wednesday.

Orval Lydien of Thief River Falls is spending a few weeks vacation with his uncle and aunt Rhodegard.

Those taking part in the song service at the Norden Lutheran church were Iris Ayers, Lydia Lockrem, Elnor Hanson, Oline and Thelma Skaar.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. John Graige and sons Vernon and David of Grand Rapids Minnesota, motored up here on Thursday. Mrs. Griage and sons will visit at the home of her parents for two weeks, Mr. and Mr. R. M. Johnson. Mr. Graige returned the same day.

Mrs. Inez Jenson, and son Raymond of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at Mr and Mrs. Anton Jenson's.

Miss June Wilson is visiting with her sister, and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bordeau at Grand Forks.

E. Trunnes of Shevlin, arrived here last week and is visiting at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Coreen Morin of Wylie is a guest at the Anton Jenson home.

Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon were social callers on Emma Hanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson are the parents of baby girl born Wednesday Aug 15.

Carl Hoven was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

The community was sadly shocked by the death of Knute Larson who passed away last Tuesday, August 14. He leaves to mourn his departure, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Larson, nine sisters, Petra Elsie, Bertha, Ingborg and Cecelia at home, Laura of Oskkosh, Wis., Mrs. C. Veave of Crookston, Mrs. S. Peterson, of Grand Forks and Mrs. T Heck of Minneapolis. Rev. Sabo officiated andinterment was made at the Telemarken cemetery.

Tots to Enter School Need Health Check-up

The A B C's of Health call for a medical examination for five and six year olds who will enter school this fall. This is emphasized in a bulletin issued by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

"Boys and girls with physical defects are not in a position to take full advantage of the educational opportunities the school offers them," says the bulletin. "The child who cannot see properly, hear well, who must breathe through obstructed nostrils or has other defects is unfairly handicaped in school room competition with his healthy class- who have to repeat grades are retarded because of physical defects or illness. This is expensive for the taxpayer and discouraging to the pupil.

"Protection against small pox and diphtheria should be given every child who is to enter school, if he has not already been vaccinated or immunized. The tuberculin test, which tells whether or not a child has been exposed to tuberculosis, is also a valuable addition to the medical examination.

"Health examination of the preschool child is also of great educational value in starting the all-important life long habit of periodic medical examination."

Promotion of regular medical examinations for children and adults is a phase of the general health educational campaign carried on in Minnesota through Chrismas Seal funds.

Preparations for Unemployment Rise Under Way

Berlin, Aug. 13,—Mass dismissals resulting from the increasing want of raw materials, have until now only been avoided by the use of the most drastic threats and official pressure, trport several workers correspondents. This is, however, only temporary and cannot head off the coming large increase in unemployment for which the government is evidently preparing.

Offcial preparations already provide for the automatic transfer of all dismissed young workers to the labor service camps where they receive food, lodging and 25 Pfennig daily. The confinement to camps shall also serve to forestall the concentration of unemployed elements in the larger cities. Official circles rightly fear that they may easily become the centers of public discontent and revolutionary plans.

Reports show at the same time that the dues paid by the workers to the Nazi coordinated trade unions and other labor organizations, are steadily falling. This has been especially noticable during the last two months as shown by a circular letter of the Union of Public Employees sent to all local offices thruout Germany. This letter orders strict control and energetic measures against all supposedly in arrears with their dues payments. A [illegible] investigation of all locals has [illegible] been ordered graft and corruption cases since the ed, undoubtly in view of the many conquest of power by the Nazis.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Chrisianson visited with the Olive Christianson and Albin Arveson families on Sunday.

Mrs. Charlie Thrulson and daughters and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children called at the Mike Rindahl home

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and children visited at the Henry Eliason home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben children visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud were Thief River Falls shoppers on Wednesday.

Daniel Woods returned on Thursday from International Falls where he has been employed.

Miss Alice Dahlen is employed at the Helle home in Reiner during threshing.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl were shoppers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ellick Halvorson and daughters and Carl Clemenson were business callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

..KEYS..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Forum advertising is bargain news
Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

A Friend IN THE HOME
"It would be a hardship for me to be without a telephone. Each evening my son calls up to chat with me. That is the brightest spot in my day."
"...Then Jim telephoned the doctor. If it hadn't been for the telephone, I don't know what would have happened to Doris."
"Wouldn't it be terrible without a telephone My friends are always telephoning me to plan things to do."

● *Few things that cost so little provide so much pleasure, convenience and protection as the telephone.*

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

MELBA
Cleansing Cream
+
Cleans Pores Without Stretching
50c

Instantly, it liquefies to a gentle, penetrating cleanser of every tiny pore. Yet, delicate pores are never enlarged. Completely, it removes every particle of dust and accumulated oils and leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth.

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

9

GOODRIDGE

John Hoppe motored Friday to Grygla and was accompanied home by Rodney Johnson who will visit at the Hoppe home for two weeks.

Stuart McLeod was a caller at the V. C. McLeod home Tuesday evening.

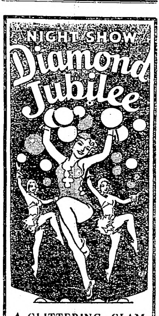
R. Kirkconnel of St. Hilaire was a business caller here Friday

H. Peterson of Wauben, Minn., and Tom Mandt of Calfax, N. D. visited at the A. B. Mandt home Sunday

A large crowd attended the Y. P. S. at the Albert Halvorson home on Sunday.

Ruby McEnelly spent the week-end visiting her friend Olien Hanson at Erie.

Mrs. Anne Frodahl and daughter Louise were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.



A GLITTERING, GLAMOROUS spectacle combining mirth, drama, beautiful rhythmic dancers, and new and startling sound and lighting effects—That's the Diamond Jubilee Night Show.

ALL THE WIZARDRY and artistry of the theater is crammed into the spectacle.

THE DAYS of JENNY LIND, the Swedish Nightingale, will be relived by Mme. Signe Stromwall, Golden Voiced Soprano. In the cast are Alanoff's brilliant ballet and the famous Odeon Male Octet.

THE GAY NINETIES—The Bowery, Brown Derbies and Bustles...Comedians, chorines and the Crazy Carpenters will provide a riot of fun.

AQUATIC FANTASY—Land O' Lakes—presents nymphs in jewel-studded costumes disappearing in a sunken pool.

GLORIFIED AMERICAN BEAUTIES—48 of them—in the big Diamond Jubilee Revue, will introduce Miss Minnesota in supreme reign over the spectacle of pomp and ceremony.

THIS STUPENDOUS production, with a smashing fireworks finale, climaxes 75 years of entertainment excellence.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minnesota
State Fair
SEPTEMBER
1 to 8
25¢
ADMISSION
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

Gervais-Emardville

Hold Everything until August 24th when the home atlent play "Hold Everything" will be given in the new hall in Plummer. Attend the play and dance afterwards.

Miss Ethe Pugh, who is employed at H. Hansons' home, visited Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Pugh.

Mrs. Frank Haparanta visited Friday at the E. R. Groom home.

Misses Mabel, Gladys and Bertha Hanson visited Wednesday at the F. Haparanta home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Arlt and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Herb Arlt home.

Mrs. Bud Howard and Mrs. E. R Groom were among those who attended the Helping Hand Club at the Lawrence G le home near Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Ralph Van Dusen of Southam N. Dak. is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft of Gervais.

Ervin Arlt called Sunday at the Erick Craft home.

Mrs. E. R. Groom and children and John Helle were entertained at dinner Sunday at the home of Mrs. Elizabeth Pugh.

A very large crowd attended the tent show in Plummer Sunday nite.

HAZEL

The A. Carlson family of South Dakota visited at the H. S. Hanson home Tuesday together with the H. Jepson, O. Johnson and D. Johnson families.

H. Fellman was a Terebonne caller Tuesday.

The 4-H club met at the B. Johnson home in Tuesday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and Mrs. Olaf Bergland of Crookston were Thief River Falls visitors Tuesday.

O. Haugen, A. Johnson and Martin Bjerk families visited at the N. Johnson home at Holt one day last week.

Rev. H. Larson received the sad news Sunday that his mother, had passed away. He left the same evening to be present at the funeral services.

G. Omundson Harold and Winton Fellman were Sunday callers at A. Larsons.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney spent Tuesday evening at the Aug Swenson home.

Willard Yonke was a Thief River visitor on Thursday.

The Luther League at the B. Johnson home last Thursday was very well attended.

Rev. Alex Sand and son Milton came last week for a two weeks visit at the Aug Swenson home.

Emil and Ernest Erickson were Thief River Falls business callers on Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and Mrs Aug Swenson called at the Ed. Peterson home at St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson are the happy parents of a baby daughter born Friday morning Aug. 17 at a Thief River Falls hospital .

The W. P. Wilson family visited at the C. Lindquist home at Black RiverSunday.

A large number of relatives spent the afternoon at the B. Johnson home Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and family of Red Lake Falls visited with relatives and friends here last Saturday .

Ben Rosendahl just recently purchased the lot on which John Hanson's photograph studio was formerly located. He plans to erect a cream and poultry buying station thereon.

E. J. Jelinek, is relief agent at the Great Northern station here. He took the place of John Hanson who left last week for Harwood N. D. to take charge of the station there.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol are the happy parents of a son born Tuesday August 14th.

Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mildred Hanson entertained the Dorcas society at the church parlors Saturday afternoon.

Miss Margarte Jepson who is taking nurses training at Minneapolis is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. A. Dahl and son accompanied by Mr. Dahl's sister. Edith arrived last Sunday from Glyndon to visit friends and on business. Mr. and Mrs. Dahl and son returned home that evening while Miss Edith Dahl remained here for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Ball and daughter returned last Monday to their home at River Falls, after visiting with Mrs. Ball's sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter Nancy Lee returned home last Monday morning after visiting several days here with relatives.

Miss Lilly Johnson left Sunday for Minneapolis where she joined a group of friends on a motor trip through northern Michigan.

The free moving picture show sponsored by the Business Men's club Wednesday evening was well attended.

Paul Ortloff left Thursday afternoon for Gary where he works on a road construction project.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy left this week for the Twin cities and other southern points before returning to their home at Huron S. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey are the happy parents of a boy born Monday morning at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Carpenter motored here from Isle, Minnesota on Thursday tovisit at the L. Carpenter home and attend to business They returned Monday .

The Carlson Evangelistic Party had their last service Sunday evening in the M.E. Church, after con ducting a series of similar meetings for the past three weeks.

Miss Thelma Sumpter returned home Sunday from Grand Forks after having visited relatives for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande, Mr and Mrs. Ole Gjerde, Miss Minnie Gjerde and Einer Christenson, all of Thief River Falls, were guests at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes Sunday.

The local Land O' Lakes Creamery board held their meeting Monday evening at the creamery.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just accompanied by Mrs. Olson of Orr, N. D. motored to Mavie on Sunday, where the latter remained to visit relatives

Mrs. Geo. Bakko left Sunday afternoon to visit for several days at the T. Strand home in Thief River Falls.

The Community M. E. Ladies' Aid was held at the church Friday afternoon with Mrs. W. P. Wilson, Mrs. R. M. McKercher and Mrs. Albert Brink entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Friday, August 17th.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Friday and Saturday with her parents Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Leo Carpenter and daughter Ethel shopped in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Olson of Orr N. D. spent the latter part of the week with her friend Mrs. Emil Just.

Mrs. Fred Erdmann and daughter Helena and Marie and Fred Jr. visited at the H. R. Allen home Monday evening.

Henry Olson and Paul Roy were business callers at Red Lake Falls on Thursday

Mrs. Geo. Erickson and Mrs. Erick Olson of Thief River Falls visited at the Walter Hilligoss home Wednesday.

Rev. Dahlstrom left Wednesday for his home at Grantsberg, Wis. after visiting here. Mr. and Mrs. Wiebe and daughter Tilda of Roseau visited with friends on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Quamme and son of Crookston visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mrs. M. Highland and daughter Carmen, Mrs. Neil Dahl, Mrs. Ed. Peterson Mrs. Martz and daughter Dorothy shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Agnes Peterson visited Friday until Sunday at the Martin Peterson home at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine accompanied M. Fricker from Minneapolis on Thursday. They had visited at the Milton Schantzen home in Minneapolis for about a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Wilson and family of Warren visited Mr. Wilson's mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson on Sunday.

Mrs. Ed. Strom, Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Ludtke of Ely, Minn., came Friday to visit at the home of their sister Mrs Amanda Pearson. They left for Crookston Saturday evening.

A family reunion was held at the Otto Johnson home Sunday. A social time was spent.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ness, daughter Eunice, and Mrs. Henry Ness of Erskine visited Friday at the Henry Olson home.

Rev. Larson received word the latter of the week that his mother had passed away. He left immediately for Estefuel, Ohio, to be present at the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Potvin and son Quinton and Mr. and Mrs. Ittner and son Edwin of Cass Lake arrived Wednesday to visit at the Peter Simonson home. Mr. Potvin and Mr. Ittner returned home that evening while the others remained for a longer visit.

Miss Blanche Huff returned to Minneapolis Thursday after visiting several weeks here at the home of her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo, Mr and Mrs. Geo. Bakken of Thief River Falls were guests Sunday at the Joe King home.

Amis Olson who works at the CCC Camps and Miss Iona Olson who is a nurse at Ancker hospital in St. Paul arrived Sunday for a visit with their mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stearns and son Clarence, Miss Laura Simonson Miss Bertha Thorson all of Minneapolis motored here Thursday to visit at the Pete Simonson home. All returned home Sunday except Bertha Thorson who remained for a longer visit.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks are visiting at the Jens Alquist home.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61   Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde, M. D.   C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building   Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORDEN

Mrs. Alfred Olson spent Thursday in Thief River Falls Visiting her daughter Mrs. Alvin Comstock.

Melvin Graybrook of Thief River Falls spent Thursday evening at the John Sjolsvold home.

Little Ralph Long son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Long of Thief River Falls is spending a few days at the Alfred Olson home.

Earl and Donald Johnson called on Saturday afternoon visiting Donald Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls are spending a few days visiting Mrs. Comstock's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Supper guest at Gordon Olson's Sunday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire, Lawrence and Chester Olson and Albin Peterson.

Mrs. Sig Myrom of Thief River Falls was a supper guest at the Ted Anderson home of Bray.

Iris Ayers spent the afternoon visiting Lilas Olson and Monday.

Marie Carr and Annie Marquette of Minneapolis spent Monday evening visiting Iris Ayers.

Glenn Olson and brother Donald of St. Hilaire called on his father Gordon Olson Wednesday.

Orval Lydien of Thief River Falls is spending a few weeks vacation with his uncle and aunt Rhodegard.

Those taking part in the song service at the Norden Lutheran church were Iris Ayers, Lydia Lockrem, Elnor Hanson, Oline and Thelma Skaar.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. John Graige and sons Vernon and David of Grand Rapids Minnesota, motored up here on Thursday. Mrs. Graige and sons will visit at the home of her parents for two weeks, Mr. and Mr. R. M. Johnson. Mr. Graige returned the same day.

Mrs. Inez Jenson, and son Raymond of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at Mr and Mrs. Anton Jenson's.

Miss June Wilson is visiting with her sister, and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bordeau at Grand Forks.

E. Trunnes of Shevlin, arrived here last week and is visiting at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Coreen Morin of Wylie is a guest at the Anton Jenson home.

Mrs. John Graige and son Vernon were social callers on Emma Hanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson are the parents of baby girl born Wednesday Aug 15.

Carl Hoven was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

The community was sadly shocked by the death of Knute Larson who passed away last Tuesday, August 14. He leaves to mourn his departure, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. Larson, nine sisters, Petra Elsie, Bertha, Ingborg and Cecelia at home, Laura of Oskkosh, Wis., Mrs. C. Veave of Crookston, Mrs. S. Peterson, of Grand Forks and Mrs. T Heck of Minneapolis. Rev. Sabo officiated andinterment was made at the Telemarken cemetery.

Tots to Enter School Need Health Check-up

The A B C's of Health call for a medical examination for five and six year olds who will enter school this fall. This is emphasized in a bulletin issued by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

"Boys and girls with physical defects are not in a position to take full advantage of the educational opportunities the school offers them," says the bulletin. "The child who cannot see properly, hear well, who must breathe through obstructed nostrils or has other defects is unfairly handicaped in school room competition with his healthy class- who have to repeat grades are retarded because of physical defects or illness. This is expensive for the taxpayer and discouraging to the pupil.

"Protection against small pox and diphtheria should be given every child who is to enter school, if he has not already been vaccinated or immunized. The tuberculin test, which tells whether or not a child has been exposed to tuberculosis is also a valuable addition to the medical examination.

"Health examination of the preschool child is also of great educational value in starting the all-important life long habit of periodic medical examination."

Promotion of regular medical examinations for children and adults is a phase of the general health educational campaign carried on in Minnesota through Chrismas Seal funds.

Preparations for Unemployment Rise Under Way

Berlin, Aug. 13,—Mass dismissals resulting from the increasing want of raw materials, have until now only been avoided by the use of the most drastic threats and official pressure, trport several workers correspondents. This is, however, only temporary and cannot head off the coming large increase in unemployment for which the government is evidently preparing.

Offcial preparations already provide for the automatic transfer of all dismissed young workers to the labor service camps where they receive food, lodging and 25 Pfennig daily. The confinement to camps shall also serve to forestall the concentration of unemployed elements in the larger cities. Official circles rightly fear that they may easily become the centers of public discontent and revolutionary plans.

Reports show at the same time that the dues paid by the workers to the Nazi coordinated trade unions and other labor organizations, are steadily falling. This has been especially noticable during the last two months as shown by a circular letter of the Union of Public Employees sent to all local offices thruout Germany. This letter orders strict control and energetic measures against all supposedly in arrears with their dues payments. A [illegible] investigation of all locals has [illegible] been or[illegible] graft and corruption cases since the [illegible]ed, undoubtly in view of the many conquest of power by the Nazis.

Let the Forum advertisements be your mail-order catalogue.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Chrisianson visited with the Olive Christianson and Albin Arveson families on Sunday.

Mrs. Charlie Thrulson and daughters and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children called at the Mike Rindahl home

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and children visited at the Henry Eliason home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben children visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud were Thief River Falls shoppers on Wednesday.

Daniel Woods returned on Thursday from International Falls where he has been employed.

Miss Alice Dahlen is employed at the Helle home in Reiner during threshing.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Mettie Florence and Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl were shoppers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ellick Halvorson and daughters and Carl Clemenson were business callers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

..KEYS..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Forum advertising is bargain news
Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

A Friend IN THE HOME
"It would be a hardship for me to be without a telephone. Each evening my son calls up to chat with me. That is the brightest spot in my day."
"...Then Jim telephoned the doctor. If it hadn't been for the telephone, I don't know what would have happened to Doris."
"Wouldn't it be terrible without a telephone. My friends are always telephoning me to plan things to do."

● *Few things that cost so little provide so much pleasure, convenience and protection as the telephone.*

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

MELBA
Cleansing Cream
+
Cleans Pores Without Stretching
50c

Instantly, it liquefies to a gentle, penetrating cleanser of every tiny pore. Yet, delicate pores are never enlarged. Completely, it removes every particle of dust and accumulated oils and leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth.

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

C & C Committee Turn Down Power Request

Continued from page one.)

increase of 14.7% over the same period last year, while the current produced by the Water Power for the same period in 1934 materially decreased. Undependable water power at this time adds to the seriousness of the situation.

6.—We find that the NET earnings of the Plant exclusive of street lighting has been about $25,000.00 per annum and that the Sum of about $120,000.00 has been transfered to the Current Expense Fund of the City, thereby reducing materially the amount that the City otherwise would have had to raise by direct taxation.

7.—That something should be done to insure against serious interruption of service.

8.—Two suggestive remedies have come to your Committee:

I—Provide for stand-by Power by TEMPORARY Arrangement with the Inter-state Power Company.

II—The purchasing of an additional Engine.

9.—We have given serious thought to the IDEA of placing the water & Light Department under a Commission, thereby taking the said Water and Light Plant cut of City Politics.

10.—WE RECOMMEND that the Civic & Commerce Ass'n. take no definite stand on the suggested remedies as either one will correct the present situation—

FURTHER that the Civic & Commerce Ass'n. Recommend to the City Council that they submit the following propositions as a referendum to the VOTERS of the city at a special election.

1—Shall the City of Thief River Falls issue bonds in the Sum of ....Dollars for the purchasing of...HP engine?

2—Shall the City of Thief River Falls enter into Contract with the Inter-State Power Company for stand-by power?

3—Shall the Municipal Water & Light Department be placed under the management of a Commission?

Respectfully submitted.
E. M. Bennes
A. Anderson
H. L. Fowler
E. J. Barzen
Roy Lambert
W. H. Quist

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Arlene and Shirley, accompanied by Miss Amber Prugh left Sunday for Minneapolis. Miss Prugh will enjoy a week's vacation at Minneapolis and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Soderberg and son Kenneth of Chicago are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. John S. Soderberg and other relatives.

Mr and Mrs. Christ Clausen of Grygla were in the city on Tuesday shopping.

Miss Dorothy Johnson left Saturday for her home at Goodridge after having visited for some time with her grandmother, Mrs. R. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Moe of Grygla were Friday visitors in the city.

Miss Helen Bruggeman of Plummer spent Wednesday here shoping.

Miss Gladys Sabo of Mavie spent Tuesday in the city shopping and visiting with relatives.

Miss Adelia Baker left Thursday morning for her home at Zumbrota Minn. after having been a guest at the R. M. Fjelstad home for some time.

Miss Enid Ironside, case investigator with the County Relief Administration since its opening on March 1st, left August 15th to take a position on the staff of the Family Welfare Department in St. Paul.

FOR GUEST

Misses Ruh, Arnhild, and Solvig Fjelstad entertained several friends at their home Wednesday honoring a cousin, Miss Adelia Baker of Zumbrota, Minn. who was a guest at the Fjelstad home. A social time was spent at the conclusion of which Mrs. Fjelstad served a delicious lunch. The guests were: Miss Baker, Lois Oden, Lydie and Helen Rice, Helen Hermanson, Margaret Stadum, Violet Rhodegard, Jean Mellby, Margaret Nelson, Dorothy Fowler, Eleanor Carlson, Stella Myrom, and Inga Loken.

Pennsylvania's Railroads

Pensylvania has 29,289 miles of railroad track, or enough to construct a line around the world, with about 4,000 miles left over for switches.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.02
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.00
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.02
No. 1 Red Durum	.96
Flax	1.78
Oats	.4[illegible]
Barley	.67
Rye	.75
Buckwheat per hundred	1.25

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy hens 4½ ℔ or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.[illegible]0
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.12
Leghorn Broilers 1½ ℔ or over	.10

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.27
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

NOTICE

Another meeting will be held next Sunday in Dolemo schoolhouse at 2 o'clock.

Please come to this meeting.

J. O. Hoyum.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

The Luther Leagues will give their annual picnic at the Kolstrand grove, Sunday, August 26. Services at 10:30. Picnic dinner. Program in the afternoon consisting of talks and special singing For further particulars see front page article.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Annual business meeting of the Ladies Aid at the Alfred Olson home Thurday August 30.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 10 o'clock. Sermon subject, John 13, 34-35, "The New Commandment of Jesus."

Circles will meet on Thursday, Aug. 30, as follows:

1, At Tindolph Park, 2, Mrs. O. B. Gunderson; 4, Mrs. S. A. Hanson; 6 Mrs. Leonard Johnson; 7, At the Gilbert Sandum home by Mesdames G. Sandum and J. C. Holte; 8, Mrs. Ole Legvold, Sr; 9, by Mesdames Lester Foster and Elizabeth Thorstad at the Tourist Park; 12, Mrs. G. Adsero.

Circle 3 will be entertained by Mrs H. S. Dahlen at her home Sept. 6th

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Aug. 26.

Confirmation services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. A mission offer will be lifted. Lunch will be served by the Ladies' immediately after services.

The proceeds will go to missions.

Holy Communion with the Lord's Supper in the afternoon.

The following young people will be confirmed: Sigrid Kviste. Elva Overvold. Dorothy Korstad, Gladys Sund and Mabel Sund.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon Aug 31. by Mrs. Ole Overvold at the church.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Aug. 26, will be as follows: The church school will meet at the regular hour, 9:45. Miss Minnie Leavitt superintendent.

The morning Worship will be at 11 oclock with sermon by the pastor. The text will be "Lo I am with you always." Miss Dorothy Hoel and Miss Ardith Byrom will sing a duet. Miss Fern Barnett will be at the piano.

The Ladies Aid Society will meet on the church lawn on Wednesday afternoon the 29. Groups one and two will entertain. The special occasion will be a farewell to Mrs. Roth who with her daughter Louise will be leaving the city soon.

Sunday evening Sept. 2. the Dist Superintendent, Dr. R. N. Burress will be with us and hold the fourth Quarterly Conference.

There will be services at St. Hilaire this coming Sunday at 8:30 in the morning. Holy Communion will be observed. It is hoped all members and friends of the church will be present

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "Mind".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

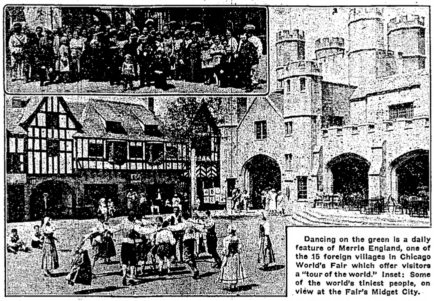
AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, Aug. 24, at 3. Hostesses: Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. Herman Moline.

Midgets Hobnob With Lofty Towers at Fair



Dancing on the green is a daily feature of Merrie England, one of the 15 foreign villages in Chicago World's Fair which offer visitors a "tour of the world." Inset: Some of the world's tiniest people, on view at the Fair's Midget City.

Forum advertising is bargain news

New World's Fair at Night

New lighting marvels are one of the most impressive features to greet crowds at the new World's Fair in Chicago. This view was taken from the 200-foot level of the Sky Ride looking south.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10.00 a.m.

Morning Worship at 11:00 a. m.

Evening Worship at 8:00 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00 p. m.

Miss Helen Reierson will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8:00 p. m. led by Miss Helen Reierson

Prof. E. N. Reierson of the Bible Institute and Academy will speak at three services on Sept. 2.

FOR MRS. LANGEVIN

Mrs. Roy Langevin was complimented at a shower in her honor on Wednesday evening at her home. The evening was spent socially at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Langevin was the recipient of a purse of money from her friends. Those participating were: Mesdames Carl Green, Dan Chandler, O. Webskowski, Stewart McLeod, Bill Groslie, Carl Brahs, Victor Berg, J. Vedum, Walter Larson, Fred Wengeler, Carl Johnson, Ned Hanson, Christ Engelstad, Wesley Wheeler, Clarence Sande Melvin Peterson, Charles Booren, and Misses Lila Holt, Florence Borgen, Esther Brown, and Theresa Soderberg.

Theo. Syverson Passes Away Monday, Aug. 20

Theodore Syverson passed away at 4:15 Monday morning ot his home southwest of the city, and was 54 years of age at the time of his death. Mr. Syverson was born August 2. 1879 in Ottertail County, and has made his home in this community practically all his life. Surviving are two brothers, Dan and Nels of this city; four sisters, Mrs. Celia Kelly, Mrs. Regina Johnson, and Miss Isabelle Syverson of this city, and Mrs. Carolina Anderson of Pomeroy, Washington. His parents, one brother, and one sister have preceeded him in death. Rev. . O. Jacobson will officiate at services on Sunday, August 26, at 2 P. M. from the Larson Funeral Home. Interment will be made in the Hegeland cemetery.

Congressman Paul Kvale Visits Briefly in City Tues

Congressman and Mrs. John Paul Kvale passed through the cty Tuesday evening enroute to their home at Benson, Minnesota from a fishing trip at Bemidji.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

FOR SALE— Contract on new or used car, value $150.00. Can be bought for $75.00 Cash. Call at Forum office. 19-3tp.

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

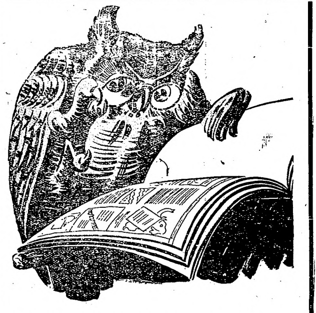
TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—Dry poplar wood. Will sell cheap if taken at once. Martin Rehm, Hazel, Minn. 16-1tc

HORSES:—Belland and Corner will arrive at the G. N. Stockyards with a carload of broke horses Aug. 25. If in need of horses, see us. Our Motto: "Quick Sale and Small Profit" 20-1tp

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

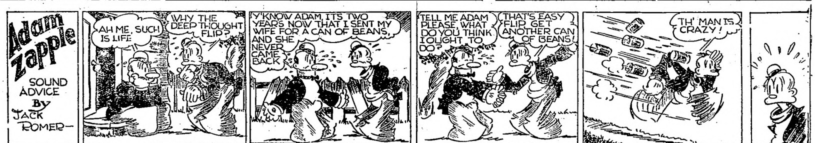
FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

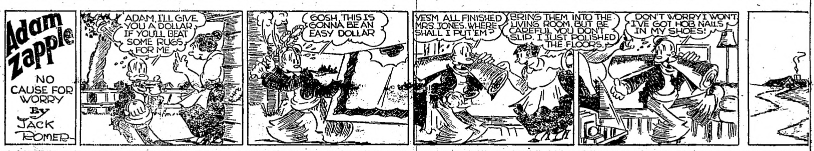


Why Not Be Wise Mr. Merchant?

Let Forum Advertising Help You Build Fall Business

Get a lot of new ideas for your Fall advertising Mr. Merchant! Bring it up-to-the-minute with layouts, illustrations and copy that sparkle--arouses interest, and produces results! The new September issue of the Chicago Tribune Service---first aid to alert advertisers---is in our office. A lot of smart advertisers will make use of the expert help it offers on advertising problems. Better make it a point to have us call and have a look through this service, just phone us at 444 and our representative will arrange an appointment. Get your Fall advertising off with a bang! Get this free help.


Adam Zapple
SOUND ADVICE
By JACK ROMER—
AH ME, SUCH IS LIFE
WHY THE DEEP THOUGHT FLIP?
Y'KNOW ADAM, ITS TWO YEARS NOW THAT I SENT MY WIFE FOR A CAN OF BEANS, AND SHE NEVER CAME BACK
TELL ME ADAM PLEASE, WHAT DO YOU THINK I OUGHT TO DO?
THAT'S EASY FLIP GET ANOTHER CAN OF BEANS!
TH' MAN IS CRAZY!


Adam Zapple
NO CAUSE FOR WORRY
By JACK ROMER—
ADAM, I'LL GIVE YOU A DOLLAR IF YOU'LL BEAT SOME RUGS FOR ME.
GOSH, THIS IS GONNA BE AN EASY DOLLAR
YES'M ALL FINISHED MRS. JONES. WHERE SHALL I PUT 'EM?
BRING THEM INTO THE LIVING ROOM, BUT BE CAREFUL YOU DON'T SLIP. I JUST POLISHED THE FLOORS.
DON'T WORRY I WON'T I'VE GOT HOB NAILS IN MY SHOES!

DEFECTIVE PAGE

C & C Committee Turn Down Power Request

Continued from page one.)

increase of 14.7% over the same period last year, while the current produced by the Water Power for the same period in 1934 materially decreased. Undependable water power at this time adds to the seriousness of the situation.

6.—We find that the NET earnings of the Plant exclusive of street lighting has been about $25,000.00 per annum and that the Sum of about $120,000.00 has been transfered to the Current Expense Fund of the City, thereby reducing materially the amount that the City otherwise would have had to raise by direct taxation.

7.—That something should be done to insure against serious interruption of service.

8.—Two suggestive remedies have come to your Committee:

I—Provide for stand-by Power by TEMPORARY Arrangement with the Inter-state Power Company.

II—The purchasing of an additional Engine.

9.—We have given serious thought to the IDEA of placing the water & Light Department under a Commission, thereby taking the said Water and Light Plant cut of City Politics.

10.—WE RECOMMEND that the Civic & Commerce Ass'n. take no definite stand on the suggested remedies as either one will correct the present situation—

FURTHER that the Civic & Commerce Ass'n. Recommend to the City Council that they submit the following propositions as a referendum to the VOTERS of the city at a special election.

1—Shall the City of Thief River Falls issue bonds in the Sum of ....Dollars for the purchasing of...HP engine?

2—Shall the City of Thief River Falls enter into Contract with the Inter-State Power Company for stand-by power?

3—Shall the Municipal Water & Light Department be placed under the management of a Commission?

Respectfully submitted.
E. M. Bennes
A. Anderson
H. L. Fowler
E. J. Barzen
Roy Lambert
W. H. Quist

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Lily Reetz and daughters Arlene and Shirley, accompanied by Miss Amber Prugh left Sunday for Minneapolis. Miss Prugh will enjoy a week's vacation at Minneapolis and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Soderberg and son Kenneth of Chicago are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. John S. Soderberg and other relatives.

Mr and Mrs. Christ Clausen of Grygla were in the city on Tuesday shopping.

Miss Dorothy Johnson left Saturday for her home at Goodridge after having visited for some time with her grandmother, Mrs. R. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Moe of Grygla were Friday visitors in the city.

Miss Helen Bruggeman of Plummer spent Wednesday here shoping.

Miss Gladys Sabo of Mavie spent Tuesday in the city shopping and visiting with relatives.

Miss Adelia Baker left Thursday morning for her home at Zumbrota Minn. after having been a guest at the R. M. Fjelstad home for some time.

Miss Enid Ironside, case investigator with the County Relief Administration since its opening on March 1st, left August 15th to take a position on the staff of the Family Welfare Department in St. Paul.

FOR GUEST

Misses Ruh, Arnhild, and Solvig Fjelstad entertained several friends at their home Wednesday honoring a cousin, Miss Adelia Baker of Zumbrota, Minn. who was a guest at the Fjelstad home. A social time was spent at the conclusion of which Mrs. Fjelstad served a delicious lunch. The guests were: Miss Baker, Lois Oden, Lydie and Helen Rice, Helen Hermanson, Margaret Stadum, Violet Rhodegard, Jean Mellby, Margaret Nelson, Dorothy Fowler, Eleanor Carlson, Stella Myrom, and Inga Loken.

Pennsylvania's Railroads

Pensylvania has 29,289 miles of railroad track, or enough to construct a line around the world, with about 4,000 miles left over for switches.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.02
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.00
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.02
No. 1 Red Durum	.96
Flax	1.78
Oats	.4[illegible]
Barley	.67
Rye	.75
Buckwheat per hundred	1.25

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.[illegible]0
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.09
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.12
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.10

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.27
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

NOTICE

Another meeting will be held next Sunday in Dolemo schoolhouse at 2 o'clock.

Please come to this meeting.

J. O. Hoyum.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

The Luther Leagues will give their annual picnic at the Kolstrand grove, Sunday, August 26. Services at 10:30. Picnic dinner. Program in the afternoon consisting of talks and special singing For further particulars see front page article.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Annual business meeting of the Ladies Aid at the Alfred Olson home Thurday August 30.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 10 o'clock. Sermon subject, John 13, 34-35, "The New Commandment of Jesus."

Circles will meet on Thursday, Aug. 30, as follows:
1, At Tindolph Park, 2, Mrs. O. B. Gunderson; 4, Mrs. S. A. Hanson; 6 Mrs. Leonard Johnson; 7, At the Gilbert Sandum home by Mesdames G. Sandum and J. C. Holte; 8, Mrs. Ole Legvold, Sr; 9, by Mesdames Lester Foster and Elizabeth Thorstad at the Tourist Park; 12, Mrs. G. Adsero.

Circle 3 will be entertained by Mrs H. S. Dahlen at her home Sept. 6th

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Aug. 26.

Confirmation services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m. A mission offer will be lifted. Lunch will be served by the Ladies' immediately after services.

The proceeds will go to missions.

Holy Communion with the Lord's Supper in the afternoon.

The following young people will be confirmed: Sigrid Kviste. Elva Overvold. Dorothy Korstad, Gladys Sund and Mabel Sund.

The Highlanding Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon Aug 31, by Mrs. Ole Overvold at the church.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Aug. 26, will be as follows: The church school will meet at the regular hour, 9:45. Miss Minnie Leavitt superintendent.

The morning Worship will be at 11 oclock with sermon by the pastor. The text will be "Lo I am with you always." Miss Dorothy Hoel and Miss Ardith Byrom will sing a duet. Miss Fern Barnett will be at the piano.

The Ladies Aid Society will meet on the church lawn on Wednesday afternoon the 29. Groups one and two will entertain. The special occasion will be a farewell to Mrs. Path who with her daughter Louise will be leaving the city soon.

Sunday evening Sept. 2, the Dist Superintendent, Dr. R. N. Burress will be with us and hold the fourth Quarterly Conference.

There will be services at St. Hilaire this coming Sunday at 8:30 in the morning. Holy Communion will be observed. It is hoped all members and friends of the church will be present

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "Mind".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, Aug. 24, at 3. Hostesses: Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. Herman Moline.

Midgets Hobnob With Lofty Towers at Fair

Dancing on the green is a daily feature of Merrie England, one of the 15 foreign villages in Chicago World's Fair which offer visitors a "tour of the world." Inset: Some of the world's tiniest people, on view at the Fair's Midget City.

New World's Fair at Night

New lighting marvels are one of the most impressive features to greet crowds at the new World's Fair in Chicago. This view was taken from the 200-foot level of the Sky Ride looking south.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10.00 a.m.
Morning Worship at 11:00 a. m.
Evening Worship at 8:00 p. m.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00 p. m.

Miss Helen Reierson will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8:00 p. m. led by Miss Helen Reierson

Prof. E. N. Reierson of the Bible Institute and Academy will speak at three services on Sept. 2.

FOR MRS. LANGEVIN

Mrs. Roy Langevin was complimented at a shower in her honor on Wednesday evening at her home. The evening was spent socially at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Langevin was the recipient of a purse of money from her friends. Those participating were: Mesdames Carl Green, Dan Chandler, O. Webskowski, Stewart McLeod, Bill Groslie, Carl Brahs, Victor Berg, J. Vedum, Walter Larson, Fred Wengeler, Carl Johnson, Ned Hanson, Christ Engelstad, Wesley Wheeler, Clarence Sande Melvin Peterson, Charles Booren, and Misses Lila Holt, Florence Borgen, Esther Brown, and Theresa Soderberg.

Theo. Syverson Passes Away Monday, Aug. 20

Theodore Syverson passed away at 4:15 Monday morning at his home southwest of the city, and was 54 years of age at the time of his death. Mr. Syverson was born August 2. 1879 in Ottertail County, and has made his home in this community practically all his life. Surviving are two brothers, Dan and Nels of this city; four sisters, Mrs. Celia Kelly, Mrs. Regina Johnson, and Miss Isabelle Syverson of this city, and Mrs. Carolina Anderson of Pomeroy, Washington. His parents, one brother, and one sister have preceeded him in death. Rev. . O. Jacobson will officiate at services on Sunday, August 26, at 2 P. M. from the Larson Funeral Home. Interment will be made in the Hegeland cemetery.

Congressman Paul Kvale Visits Briefly in City Tues

Congressman and Mrs. John Paul Kvale passed through the cty Tuesday evening enroute to their home at Benson, Minnesota from a fishing trip at Bemidji.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

FOR SALE— Contract on new or used car, value $150.00. Can be bought for $75.00 Cash. Call at Forum office. 19-3tp.

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—Dry poplar wood. Will sell cheap if taken at once. Martin Rehm; Hazel, Minn. 16-1tc

HORSES:—Belland and Corner will arrive at the G. N. Stockyards with a carload of broke horses Aug. 25. If in need of horses, see us. Our Motto: "Quick Sale and Small Profit" 20-1tp

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

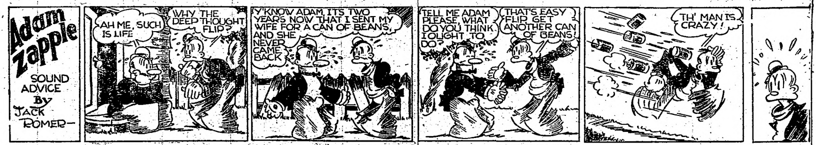
FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence, poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M. Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

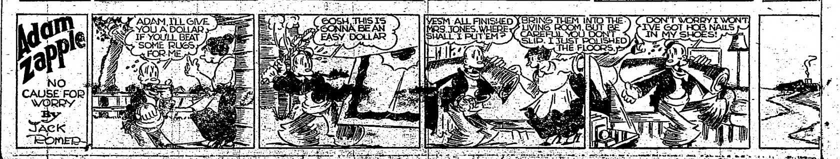
Forum advertising is bargain news

Why Not Be Wise Mr. Merchant?

Let Forum Advertising Help You Build Fall Business

Get a lot of new ideas for your Fall advertising Mr. Merchant! Bring it up-to-the-minute with layouts, illustrations and copy that sparkle--arouses interest, and produces results! The new September issue of the Chicago Tribune Service---first aid to alert advertisers---is in our office. A lot of smart advertisers will make use of the expert help it offers on advertising problems. Better make it a point to have us call and have a look through this service, just phone us at 444 and our representative will arrange an appointment. Get your Fall advertising off with a bang! Get this free help.


Adam Zapple
SOUND ADVICE
By JACK ROMER
AH ME, SUCH IS LIFE
WHY THE DEEP THOUGHT FLIP?
Y'KNOW ADAM, ITS TWO YEARS NOW THAT I SENT MY WIFE FOR A CAN OF BEANS, AND SHE NEVER CAME BACK
TELL ME ADAM PLEASE, WHAT DO YOU THINK I OUGHT TO DO?
THAT'S EASY FLIP GET ANOTHER CAN OF BEANS!
TH' MAN IS CRAZY!


Adam Zapple
NO CAUSE FOR WORRY
By JACK ROMER
ADAM, I'LL GIVE YOU A DOLLAR IF YOU'LL BEAT SOME RUGS FOR ME
GOSH, THIS IS GONNA BE AN EASY DOLLAR
YES'M ALL FINISHED MRS. JONES. WHERE SHALL I PUT 'EM?
BRING THEM INTO THE LIVING ROOM, BUT BE CAREFUL YOU DON'T SLIP. I JUST POLISHED THE FLOORS.
DON'T WORRY I WON'T I'VE GOT HOB NAILS IN MY SHOES!

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 21 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUGUST 30, 1934.

Historical Society

ABORTION TEST TO BE LAUNCHED IN THIS COUNTY

AAA Allots Federal Funds to Pay Indemnity to Farmers in National Clean-up.

At a series of meetings to be held during the second and third weeks in September, Mr. Douglass, county agent will explain to the farmers of Pennington county the proposed Bangs abortion test for cattle.

The agricultural adjustment administration has allotted funds to the secretary of agriculture for a nationwide purchase of animals that react to this test.

An allotment has been given to Minnesota, orders to start immediately. This work will be done with Dr. J. W. Fretz, federal inspector, in charge. This money is to be spent in order to reduce a surplus of cattle and it is logical to expect that the reduction of diseased cattle is the best way to go about this.

The federal government pays maximum indemnities of $20.00 for grade animals and $50.00 for purebreds. These indemnities will be paid in addition to the salvage to the owner received from the value of the carcass.

The Bangs disease program is entirely voluntary on the part of the individual cattle owner. The agreement that the farmer will have to sign provides that all heifers over six months of age, cows an,nd bulls in the herd shall be tested. The farmer agrees to clean up the premises after the test providing he has any reacters and market them within 30 days.

Mr. Douglass says that there are many men in thecounty who have more cattle than they can keep this winter and they are intending to [illegible] some on the market this fall. He feels that all of these men should come in under this plan and test their cattle, clean up their herd and in this way reduce any animals that may be diseased.

Indemnities paid are satisfactory so that the man who has diseased cows and is forced to sell them under this plan will receive all they are worth and will be more satisfied than putting them on the market.

He also states that anyone that has had abortion in their herd will appreciate the value of a clean herd and since this is offered at this time with no expense to the owner, every cattle owner in the county should take advantage of this opportunity to clean out this idsease.

At the following meetings throughout the county Mr. Douglass will present this program and he urges every cattle owner in the county to attend one of these meetings, hear the discussion and sigin up for his test.

Meetings will be held as follows: Sept. 10, Bray and Polk Centre Twps at John O. Swanson school at 8 p. m. Sept. 11, Black River, River Falls at St. Hilaire at 8 p. m. Sept. 12, Sanders, Rocksbury, Norden, North, Numedal, Court Room 8 p. m. Thief River Falls. Sept. 13, Silverton and Cloverleaf at Silverton Hall 8 p. m. Sept 14, Mayfield, Wyandotte, at Bruggeman school 8 p. m. Sept. 17, Kratka at school north of Kratka Bridge 8 p m. Sept. 18, Highlanding and Goodridge at Creamerp at Highlanding 8 p. m. Sept. 19, Star and Riener, at Kompen's school No, 59 8 p. m. Sept 20, Deer Park, Frank Lundeen's school 8 p. m. Sept. 21, Hickory, T A. Tasa School 8 p. m.

Polk County F-L Ass'n to Celebrate Labor Day

The Polk county farmer-labor association is sponsoring a big Labor Day celebration at Crookston Monday September 3. A program of games contests and music has been arranged for the forenoon and prominent speakers will deliver addresses in the afternoon. A Northern League baseball game between Crookston and Grand Forks will wind up the afternoon program.

On the speaking program which is scheduled to start at 1:45 are Mrs Arthur LeSueur of Minneapolis, noted woman orator; William A. Anderson, former mayor of Minneapolis and candidate for justice of the supreme court, and John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Holiday association.

The baseball game which brings together two hot rivals: the Crookston Pirates and the Greater Grand Forks Colts will start at 5:15.

Grand Jury Will Convene On October 1. Has 1 Case

An order was issued by Judge M. A. Brattland on Tuesday calling the Pennington County Grand Jury into session on October first The Petit Jury will meet on October 8.

Only one case is before the Grand Jury, nameyl an investigation and and possible indictment in the matter of the death of Mrs. Rush McAllister.

Superintendent of schools, Morris Bye made a business trip to Minneapolis on Monday evening, returning on Wednesday morning

Department Stores Will be Open Until 10 Saturday Eves

H. E. Nelson, chairman of the merchant's committee, announces that the department tsores of the city including the Oen Mercantile Company, J. C. Penny, Company, Montgomery Ward and Company. and Lein's Popular Price Store, will remain open until 10 o'clock on Saturday evenings, to be effective this coming Saturday, Sept. 1st.

CCC Boys Clean Weeds and Debris From Upper River

The Red Lake River improvement project, employing 95 men from the Civilian Conservation camp at Fergus Falls, is well under way according to Joe Seidel, of the ERA district engineer's office.

Reports show the water released from Red Lake have begun to reach Neptune, a distance of 17miles.

Two tractors with graders starting frow Neptune have worked three miles west, and to others starting at Highlanding have worked four miles east. Seventy-five men have covered two miles, working from Neptune to the lake. Double crews each working six hours were put into operation on Wednesday.

Hartz Stores Will Open Bakery Sept. 10

L. B. Hartz, head of the Hartz stores, recently announced that the newly organized L. B. Hartz Baking Company will begin its operation about September 10 in the Dahlquist building on Third Street east. The bakery will make rolls, cookies and cakes to be sold at the local store and which will also be distributed thruout the eleven Hartz stores in Northwestern Minnesota. Edward Carlson, formerly associated with the McCarthy bakery at Detroit Lakes, will have charge of the new establishment.

State Will Buy Drouth Hay in Pennington Co.

That the state will spend $50,000 in purchasing hay and straw from Pennington County has been announced by Burton L. Olson of Mora, in charge of the project including eleven counties of Northwestern Minnesota. The Pennington County work will be supervised by S. E. Hunt, and anyone having a supply of hay and straw to dispose of should see him at the farm bureau office.

Provided for in the project is the purchasing of 750,000 tons of hay and straw in eleven counties of the Red River Valley, and the cutting and baling of 150,000 tons of hay on unoccupied lands in St. Louis and Koochiching counties, which will be shipped to the drouth regions of the state. Most of the $15,000,000 required for the project will be supplied by the federal government.

4-H WINNERS TO VIE FOR HONORS AT STATE FAIR

Thirteen Pennington Co. Winners Will Leave for St. Paul This Week-end

In recognition of their achievements in various projects during the past year, thirteen 4-H club boys and girls of Pennington County are leaving this weekend on free trips to the Minnesota State Fair in St. Paul which will begin on Saturday of this week and contiune for eight days.

Approximately 1,600 of the more than 40,000 4-H club members in the state are expected to take part in the 4-H club contests and exhibits at the fair, according to an announcement by T. A. Erickson, state 4-H club leader.

Included in the local group, together with their achievements are the following: Anna Hanson, Omer Lian and Earl Engelstad, dairy calves; James Phillip, purebred ewe lamb; Martin Hanson, purebred Duroc Jersey gilt; Rada Woolson, White Leghorns; Thelma Skaar, style revue queen; Elna Scholin, Sewing; Margaret Dahle and Norma Anderson bread baking; Esther Hetland, canning; Ardell Olson and William Peterson, farm boys' camp.

DRIVE SAFELY CAMPAIGN GETS INTO MOMENTUM

Brakes and Lights Test Campaign Will be Launched By Police

Following a meeting of the Pennington County public safety committee on Thursday, it was announced that 1,500 pledge cards have been ordered which will be signed by automobile drivers in this vicinity. W. H. Quist was named permanent chairman of the committee. A. B. Stenberg chief of police, announced that the police department is to sponsor a series of brake tests in the city beginning next week.

The pledge cards bear the statement: "I realize that care on the part of each individual driver of a motor vehicle is the best known way to prevent the loss of life and injuries from traffic accidents. As a citizen of or visitor in Minnesota interested in the conservation of life, I pledge myself to drive safely."

Pledge tokens in the form of small windshield stickers cut in the shape of the State of Minnesota and bearing the slogan "Make Minnesota the Safest State" will be given to those signing the pledge. They are for distribution by the Public Safety Committees through their members, at meetings of all kinds, by police officers, or any other way which meets the approval of the committee. The Pledge Tokens are to be given free to drivers who sign pledge cards.

"Lights tested" and "Brakes tested" chevrons will be placed above the pledge token only by a patrol officer, police officer, or a garage or service station, when, by bona fide tests, lights or brakes have been found to be or have been mechanically correct.

The Pledge Token and the two Chevrons make a "Token of Honor" and indicate the the owner or driver of the vehicle upon which it is displayed is cooperating to help "Make Minnesota the Safest State."

Silverton Club Will Meet on Saturday Evening Sept. 1st

The Silverton Community Club will hold a meeting on Saturday, September 1st. at the Silverton town hall, according to Alda Gunderson, club secretary. A constitution for the club will be drawn up, and the Steiner club will present a play, "Yimmie Yonson's Yob."

Large Diesel Unit Undergoes Overhaul

The McIntosh-Seymour diesel unit at the local power plant was put back into service again on Wednesday after being shut down for about a week undergoing repairs and conditioning.

During the time it has been shut down the city has been served by the old Bush-Sulzer engines, augmented by current from the Interstate Power company's highline.

This current has been purchased from the power company without the formality of a written contract. The hook-up is still maintained, pending settlement of the question of whether or not the city shall enter a contract with the power company for five years. Altho the contract has been under consideration by the council and representatives of the power company for almost a month, the matter was not broached at the Tuesday evening of the council.

Orthopedic Clinic Will Be Held Here Sept. 29

The Minnesota Publis Health association announced this week that an orthopedic clinic will be held in this city on September 29. Crippled children and adults will be given examination and consultation.

Other Clinics are announced as follows: Fergus Falls, Sept. 15; Bemidji, Sept. 29.

Mr. and Mrs llister.Mrs.Rushlks Mrs. Millard Brurud left Thursday morning for her home at Neilsvile, after visiting since Thursday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Peterson.

Mr and Mrs. W. J. Waldron and granddaughter spent tht wekend here with Mrs. Waldron's sister, Mrs. E. F. Cheney.

Creamery Stockholders Seek Injunction To Prevent Sale of Creamery Building

Stating that the resonable value of the present creamery property was $65,000, nine stockholders of the Thief River Falls cooperative creamery served a summons on the directors of the organization Friday, and are appealing to the district court for a temporary injunction to stop the directors from completing their plans of turning the creamery building over to the Land O' Lakes creameries in exchange for a new structure among other thing.

At a meeting of the stockholders on August 3rd, 62 stockholders favored the transaction, while it was opposed by 17 members.

The stockholders have engaged Attorney Charles E. Boughton of Red Lake Falls as their representative, while the creamery directors are represented by attorney Paul Lundgren.

Including the stockholders instituting court action are L. O. Stenseth, Gordon M. Olson, Christian Steen, Peter Hornseth, Albert Olson, Mikkel G. Jorde, Louis Dimmen, Nils N. Nora,, and Tobias Stene.

Local Legion Post Elects New Officers Fri., Aug. 24

The Elmer J. Eklund Post of the American Legion held an election of officers for the coming year at the last regular meeting, Friday, August 24. New officers elected are: S. P. Orwoll, Commander; W. W. Long, 1st Vice Commander; A. B. Stenberg, 2nd Vice Comander; T. A. Disrud, 3rd vice commander; George Baken, adjutant; and P. G. Federson, finance officer.

Installation of the new officials will take place at the next regular meeting.

Oklee Man Threshes Wheat Crop of 40 Bushels an Acre

Forty bushels fo wheat to the acre and a 15 cent premium on the output is a pleasure that can be classed with "the thrill that comes once in a lifetime," as most farmers would testify.

O. T. Vigen of Oklee had that thrill last week when he threshed a ten acre tract of durum wheat, reports brought here by the Rural Credit Bureau's field man Tuesday.

Believe it or Not, a Guernsey Cow in Good Shape Brings the Shipper 62 Cents Net

It may not be generally known to most of his friends and neighbars, but A. J. Rau, of this city is a farmer. That is he has a farm altho he does not personally work it. Two weeks ago Mr. Rau shipped a cow to market. It was a pretty good cow too. A three year old Guernsey and in pretty good shape, Mr. Rau says.

Anyway, here are the returns, copied right from the commission firms invoice, and, believe it or not the check for 62 cents is right here with the invoice.

1 cow weight 580 lbs. Price .75

amount		$4.35
Deductions		
Yardage	.39	
Hay	.20	
State weighing charge	.01	
Insurance	.01	
Commission	.80	1.41
		2.94
Hauling		2.32
Net to Mr. Rau		.62

"Anyway if I could have shipped one thousand head it would have paid the mortgage," Mr. Rau said. And that's right, one thousand times 62 cents is $6,200 a little more than enough to pay the average mortgage on a quarter section of good land.

Yet there are still people who believe that the Farmer-Labor program is "too radical" when it demands public ownership and cooperative control of the marketing facilities.

Mr. Rau says he will frame the invoice and check.

NEW CO-OP. STORE TO OPEN AT RIVER VALLEY CREA'RY

Eastern Pennington Co. Farmers Organize New Mercantile Cooperative

A new cooperative store is being launched in this community, with the incorporation of the River Valley cooperative association. The store which will be established at the River Valley cooperative creamery in Deer Park township, is authorized under its articles of incorporation to "engage in a general grocery and mercantile business; to buy, sell, lease, or otherwise acquire or dispose of" real estate and other property and to affiliate if it so sees fit with other cooperatives.

Authorized capital stock is set at $5,000 and shares have a par value of ten dollars each.

The incorporators are: Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, H. A. Dahlen Ed. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Ed. Stucy and Pete Gustafson. These seven are the first board of directors, which is to hold office until the first annual meeting to be held on the first Tuesday in February. Officers of the new enterprise are: Ed. Stucy, president; Pete Gustafson, vice president; Nels Fore, secretary; and Olaf Stolaas treasurer.

Miss Emily Samuelson and Dr. L. G. Culver Exchange Marriage Vows Saturday

Miss Emily M. Samuelson, daughter of Mrs. Ellen Samuelson of Underwood, N. Dak., became the bride of Dr. Culver, son of Mr and Mrs. Howard Culver of Eau Claire, Wis., at 10 o'clock Saturday morning at the home of the bride's mother at Underwood. The attendants were Miss Mabel Samuelson, sister of the bride, and Howard Culver, Jr. of Los Angeles, California, brother of the groom. The service was read by Rev. L. R. Bergum.

After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served to sixteen immediate members of the families at the home of the bride's brother.

The bride has taught for the past two years on the local Lincoln high school faculty. She is a graduate of the North Dakota State College, and is a member of the Pi Omega Phi sorority.

The groom is a surgeon and physician on the St. Luke's hospital staff having attended both University of Wisconsin and the University of Minnesota. He is a member of the professional medical fraternity, Alpha Kappa Kappa.

The couple will be at home September 10 at 111 Randolph Avenue North following a trip to Canada and the North Shore Drive.

Marshall County Sheriff Dies Suddenly at Grand Forks

John P. Bordewich, Marshall County sheriff, dropped dead Saturday as he was leaving the Grand Forks county courthouse. Funeral services were conducted at Warren on Wednesday. Mr. Bordewich was 54 years of age at the time of his death, and had occupied the pos[illegible] Marshall County since 1921. The county board appointed Hans C. Hanson of Viking to fill Mr. Bordewich's unexpired term.

57 Persons Placed by Local NRS in Week Says Manager

For the week ending August 25th the local National Reemployment Service office placed 57 persons, according to Howard Davidson, local NRA statistician, and 279 persons were placed in the district. Eighteen of the local placements were with private employers, while there were 116 placed with private employers in the district. Mr. Davidson says that a check of the active files shows that 324 persons who are employed in Pennington County are registered in the NRS. The local office last week made 26 employer visits.

There is also a big demand thruout the district for women to do housework. Those interested should register immediately at the local NRS once if they have not already done so.

Girls PTA Recreational Project Will be Carried On During School Year

The summer recreational activities for girls sponsored by the Parents-Teachers Association ends this week with the tennis tournament, but will be continued again after the girls have adjusted themselves to the new school term.

Marion Green is the champion in the older group, including ages 14 to 16, defeating Lois Moren by 6-3, 6-3. Mary Chommie and Marjorie Jean Helquist will vie for honors in the younger girls finals being played this afternoon. The latter won a keenly contested game from Verna Mattson and Mary Chommie won from Peggy Jacobson in the semi-finals on Wednesday.

Fern Barnett is Awarded Scholarship at McPhails

Miss Fern Barnett, pupil of Thelma [illegible] Erickson, received her teacher's certificate in piano from MacPhail School of Music in Minneapolis at graduation exercises on Wednesday, August 29th. In view of her ability and achievement at the piano Miss Barnett received a scholarship for this summer's session at MacPhail also receiving a similar scholarship last summer. At her senior recital presented July 26th under the direction of her instructor, Elsie Wolf Campbell, Miss Barnett included numbers by Ganz, Chopin, Debussy, Albeniz, Sjogren, Liebling, Respighi and Sowerby. Miss Barnett is especially trained to instruct beginner's in piano, and may be reached at 706 LaBree Avenue North or by calling 687-W after September 10.

Victor Champeau Formerly Of This City Dies From Heart Attack at Gr. Forks

Victor Campeau of Grand Forks, formerly a barber here, died suddenly on the street at Grand Forks, Tuesday, August 21, when he suffered a heart attack, while out for a walk He had been under the care of a physician for several weeks.

Deceased, who was a son-in-law of Phil Cote of this city was formerly employed at the Poirier and Benson barber shops, removing from here about five years ago.

He was an ex-service man and military honors were accorded at the funeral services which were held from the Catholic church. Attending the services from this city were: Mr. Phil Cote, Mrs. Beatrice Welch, Mr. and Mrs. James Zavoral and Clem Cote.

Rural Credit Conservator Spends the Day in the City

Theo. Arens, Conservator of the Rural Credit Department was in the city today conferring with members of the local staff of the Rural Credit Bureau. He attended the noon luncheon of the Civic and Commerce association and gave a short speech.

NEW ORDINANCE EXTENDS HOURS FOR POOL HALLS

Council Tackles the Nels Myrin Flowage Rights Question. Will Investigate.

An amendment to the closing ordinances was introduced and given its first reading at the council meeting Tuesday evening. The new amendment is designated to make the closing hours for pool halls, skating rinks and other recreation parlors harmonize with the ordinance regulating the hours of the beer parlors. Under the proposed ordinance the pool hall hours will be extended to one o'clock in place of as formerly closing at eleven. Sunday hours will be as is the case with the beer parlors, from one to ten p.m.

A resolution was passed to advertise for bids for coal for the auditorium for the coming winter, the specification calling for coal of first quality suitable for use in mechanical stoker. The building committee was instructed to make estimate and specifications to be embodied in the call for bids.

The vexing flowage rights controversy between Nels Myrin and the city was again discussed, Mr. Myrin being present. He stated that he is still willing to settle for $700 if the case is settled before going to court. A committee composed of president Peter Mynrom and Walter Jung will investigate and report at the next meeting.

Two building permits were issued. To Herman Wagner a permit to erect a garage at an estimated cost of $150 on lot 4, block 3 to Meenan's addition, and to Carl Christofferson permit to erect a store and install gasoline pumps at an estimated cost of $1,000 on Johnson street, lots 45-48, block 17, Red Lake Rapids addition.

The council also discussed the possibility of refinancing the city's bonded indebtedness with the RFC, city attorney Theo. Quale being instructed to correspond with the proper authorities. City clerk P. G. Pederson called attention to the fact that the dates of maturity on outstanding bonds are not convenient for payment, stating that if the debt can be budgetted and the payment dates set to follow right after the dates of tax settlement there would be less trouble having the funds available for meeting payments.

The council adjourned until Tuesday, September 4.

SCHOOL SET TO OPEN ITS DOORS TUESDAY, SEPT. 4

Superintendent Morris Bye Announces Recent Changes in Teaching Staff

The Thief River Falls Public schools will open their doors for an another school year on Tuesday, September 4th, following a three month's recess. Various plans and improvement have been completed, and all is in readiness for another year's work, with classes beginning on Tuesday morning. A general meeting for all the faculty members will be held on Monday, September 3, according to Morris Bye, superintendent of schools.

Mr. Bye states that the resignation of Miss Irene Springen from the teaching faculty of the Northrop was accepted at a meeting of the board of education on Monday evening, Miss Springen having accepted a position in the public schools at Grand Forks. Miss Orpha Gabrielson of this city has been elected to fill the vacancy. Price E. Larson of Black River Falls, Wisconsin, has been elected to the Lincoln high school faculty, as instructor of Industrial Training, and General business Education.

Following is the teaching faculty for the Thief River Falls schools for the ensuing year:

Lincoln high school: W. G. Claffy, Thief River Falls, Principal, Physics. Arnold E. Carlson, South St. Paul, English, Debate. Donald B. Chalmers Thief River Falls, Physical Education, Biology. Hattie F. Diebel, Minneapolis, American History. Roger W. Dooley, Thief River Falls, Coach, Social Science. Victoria Edberg, Stanchfield, English, French. Ruth M. Fletcher, Grand Forks, Home Economics. Blanch Greenland, Binford, N. Dak., Latin Mathematics. Blanche G. Korstad, Thief River Falls, Dean of Girls, Mathematics. Lyle R. Lannings, Egan, S. Dak., Commercial. Price E. Larson, Black River Falls, Wisc., Industrial Training, General Business Education. Minnie S. Leavitt, Thief River Falls, Librarian. Inez M. Lunder, Rothsay, Home Economics, General Science. G. H. Mayor-Oakes, Thief River Falls, Chemistry, Geometry. Sylfest P. Orwoll, Thief River Falls, History, Band. Marion Peirson, Austin, Physical Education, Biology. C. W. Pope, Thief River Falls, Industrial Training. Erma May Springen, Mayville, N. Dak., Music Supervisor.

(Continued on Back Page.)

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 21 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, AUGUST 30, 1934.

ABORTION TEST TO BE LAUNCHED IN THIS COUNTY

Historical Society

AAA Allots Federal Funds to Pay Indemnity to Farmers in National Clean-up.

At a series of meetings to be held during the second and third weeks in September, Mr. Douglass, county agent will explain to the farmers of Pennington county the proposed Bangs abortion test for cattle.

The agricultural adjustment administration has allotted funds to the secretary of agriculture for a nation-wide purchase of animals that react to this test.

An allotment has been given to Minnesota, orders to start immediately. This work will be done with Dr. J. W. Fretz, federal inspector, in charge. This money is to be spent in order to reduce a surplus of cattle and it is logical to expect that the reduction of diseased cattle is the best way to go about this.

The federal government pays maximum indemnities of $20.00 for grade animals and $50.00 for purebreds These indemnities will be paid in addition to the salvage to the owner received from the value of the carcass.

The Bangs disease program is entirely voluntary on the part of the individual cattle owner. The agreement that the farmer will have to sign provides that all heifers over six months of age, cows an,nd bulls in the herd shall be tested. The farmer agrees to clean up the premises after the test providing he has any reacters and market them within 30 days.

Mr. Douglass says that there are many men in thecounty who have more cattle than they can keep this winter and they are intending to . some on the market this fall. He feels that all of these men should come in under this plan and test their cattle, clean up their herd and in this way reduce any animals that may be diseased.

Indemnities paid are satisfactory so that the man who has diseased cows and is forced to sell them under this plan will receive all they are worth and will be more satisfied than putting them on the market.

He also states that anyone that has had abortion in their herd will appreciate the value of a clean herd and since this is offered at this time with no expense to the owner, every cattle owner in the county should take advantage of this opportunity to clean out this idsease.

At the following meetings throughout the county Mr. Douglass will present this program and he urges every cattle owner in the county to attend one of these meetings, hear the discussion and sigin up for his test.

Meetings will be held as follows: Sept. 10, Bray and Polk Centre Twps. at John O. Swanson school at 8 p. m Sept. 11, Black River, River Falls at St. Hilaire at 8 p. m. Sept. 12, Sanders, Rocksbury, Norden, North, Numedal, Court Room 8 p. m. Thief River Falls. Sept. 13, Silverton and Cloverleaf at Silverton Hall 8 p. m. Sept. 14, Mayfield, Wyandotte, at Bruggeman school 8 p. m. Sept. 17, Kratka at school north of Kratka Bridge 8 p m. Sept. 18, Highlanding and Goodridge at Creamerp at Highlanding 8 p. m. Sept. 19, Star and Riener, at Kompen's school No, 59 8 p. m. Sept 20, Deer Park, Frank Lundeen's school 8 p. m. Sept. 21, Hickory, T A. Tasa School 8 p. m.

Polk County F-L Ass'n to Celebrate Labor Day

The Polk county farmer-labor association is sponsoring a big Labor Day celebration at Crookston Monday, September 3. A program of games contests and music has been arranged for the forenoon and prominent speakers will deliver addresses in the afternoon. A Northern League baseball game between Crookston and Grand Forks will wind up the afternoon program.

On the speaking program which is scheduled to start at 1:45 are Mrs Arthur LeSueur of Minneapolis, noted woman orator; William A. Anderson, former mayor of Minneapolis and candidate for justice of the supreme court, and John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Holiday association.

The baseball game which brings together two hot rivals: the Crookston Pirates and the Greater Grand Forks Colts will start at 5:15.

Grand Jury Will Convene On October 1. Has 1 Case

An order was issued by Judge M. A. Brattland on Tuesday calling the Pennington County Grand Jury into session on October first The Petit Jury will meet on October 8.

Only one case is before the Grand Jury, nameyl an investigation and and possible indictment in the matter of the death of Mrs. Rush McAllister.

Superintendent of schools, Morris Bye made a business trip to Minneapolis on Monday evening, returning on Wednesday morning

Department Stores Will be Open Until 10 Saturday Eves

H. E. Nelson, chairman of the merchant's committee, announces that the department tsores of the city including the Oen Mercantile Company, J. C. Penny, Company, Montgomery Ward and Company. and Lein's Popular Price Store, will remain open until 10 o'clock on Saturday evenings, to be effective this coming Saturday, Sept. 1st.

CCC Boys Clean Weeds and Debris From Upper River

The Red Lake River improvement project, employing 95 men from the Civilian Conservation camp at Fergus Falls, is well under way according to Joe Seidel, of the ERA district engineer's office.

Reports show the water released from Red Lake have begun to reach Neptune, a distance of 17miles.

Two tractors with graders starting frow Neptune have worked three miles west, and to others starting at Highlanding have worked four miles east. Seventy-five men have covered two miles, working from Neptune to the lake. Double crews each working six hours were put into operation on Wednesday.

Hartz Stores Will Open Bakery Sept. 10

L. B. Hartz, head of the Hartz stores, recently announced that the newly organized L. B. Hartz Baking Company will begin its operation about September 10 in the Dahlquist building on Third Street east. The bakery will make rolls, cookies and cakes to be sold at the local store and which will also be distributed throuout the eleven Hartz stores in Northwestern Minnesota. Edward Carlson, formerly associated with the McCarthy bakery at Detroit Lakes, will have charge of the new establishment.

State Will Buy Drouth Hay in Pennington Co.

That the state will spend $50,000 in purchasing hay and straw from Pennington County has been announced by Burton E. Olson of Mora, in charge of the project including eleven counties of Northwestern Minnesota. The Pennington County work will be supervised by S. E. Hunt, and anyone having a supply of hay and straw to dispose of should see him at the farm bureau office.

Provided for in the project is the purchasing of 750,000 tons of hay and straw in eleven counties of the Red River Valley, and the cutting and baling of 150,000 tons of hay on unoccupied lands in St. Louis and Koochiching counties, which will be shipped to the drouth regions of the state. Most of the $15,000,000 required for the project will be supplied by the federal government.

4-H WINNERS TO VIE FOR HONORS AT STATE FAIR

Thirteen Pennington Co. Winners Will Leave for St. Paul This Week-end

In recognition of their achievements in various projects during the past year, thirteen 4-H club boys and girls of Pennington County are leaving this weekend on free trips to the Minnesota State Fair in St. Paul which will begin on Saturday of this week and contiune for eight days.

Approximately 1,600 of the more than 40,000 4-H club members in the state are expected to take part in the 4-H club contests and exhibits at the fair, according to an announcement by T. A. Erickson, state 4-H club leader.

Included in the local group, together with their achievements are the following: Anna Hanson, Omer [illegible] and Earl Engelstad, dairy calves; James Phillip, purebred ewe lamb; Martin Hanson, purebred Duroc Jersey gilt; Rada Woolson, White Leghorns; Thelma Skaar, style revue queen; Elna Scholin, Sewing; Margaret Dahle and Norma Anderson bread baking; Esther Hetland, canning; Ardell Olson and William Peterson, farm boys' camp.

DRIVE SAFELY CAMPAIGN GETS INTO MOMENTUM

Brakes and Lights Test Campaign Will be Launched By Police

Following a meeting of the Pennington County public safety committee on Thursday, it was announced that 1,500 pledge cards have been ordered which will be signed by automobile drivers in this vicinity. W. H. Quist was named permanent chairman of the committee. A. B. Stenberg chief of police, announced that the police department is to sponsor a series of brake tests in the city beginning next week.

The pledge cards bear the statement: "I realize that care on the part of each individual driver of a motor vehicle is the best known way to prevent the loss of life and injuries from traffic accidents. As a citizen of or visitor in Minnesota interested in the conservation of life, I pledge myself to drive safely."

Pledge tokens in the form of small windshield stickers cut in the shape of the State of Minnesota and bearing the slogan "Make Minnesota the Safest State" will be given to those signing the pledge. They are for distriblution by the Public Safety Committees through their members, at meetings of all kinds, by police officers, or any other way which meets the approval of the committee. The Pledge Tokens are to be given free to drivers who sign pledge cards.

"Lights tested" and "Brakes tested" chevrons will be placed above the pledge token only by a patrol officer, police officer, or a garage or service station, when, by bona fide tests, lights or brakes have been found to be or have been mechanically correct.

The Pledge Token and the two Chevrons make a "Token of Honor" and indicate the the owner or driver of the vehicle upon which it is displayed is cooperating to help "Make Minnesota the Safest State."

Silverton Club Will Meet on Saturday Evening Sept. 1st

The Silverton Community Club will hold a meeting on Saturday, September 1st. at the Silverton town hall, according to Alda Gunderson, club secretary. A constitution for the club will be drawn up, and the Steiner club will present a play, "Yimmie Yonson's Yob."

Large Diesel Unit Undergoes Overhaul

The McIntosh-Seymour diesel unit at the local power plant was put back into service again on Wednesday after being shut down for about a week undergoing repairs and conditioning.

During the time it has been shut down the city has been served by the old Bush-Sulzer engines, augmented by current from the interstate Power company's highline.

This current has been purchased from the power company without the formality of a written contract. The hook-up is still maintained, pending settlement of the question of whether or not the city shall enter a contract with the power company for five years. Altho the contract has been under consideration by the council and representatives of the power company for almost a month, the matter was not broached at the Tuesday evening of the council.

Orthopedic Clinic Will Be Held Here Sept. 29

The Minnesota Publis Health association announced this week that an orthopedic clinic will be held in this city on September 29. Crippled children and adults will be given examination and consultation.

Other Clinics are announced as follows: Fergus Falls, Sept. 10; Bemidji, Sept. 29.

Mr. and Mrs llister.Mrs.Rushlks Mrs. Millard Brurud left Thursday morning for her home at Neilsvile, after visiting since Thursday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Waldron and granddaughter spent tht wekend here with Mrs. Waldron's sister, Mrs. E. F. Cheney.

Creamery Stockholders Seek Injunction To Prevent Sale of Creamery Building

Stating tha, the resonable value of the present creamery property was $65,000, nine stockholders of the Thief River Falls cooperative creamery served a summons on the directors of the organization Friday, and are appealing to the district court for a temporary injunction to stop the directors from completing their plans of turning the creamery building over to the Land O' Lakes creameries in exchange for a new structure among other thing.

At a meeting of the stockholders on August 3rd, 62 stockholders favored the transaction, while it was opposed by 17 members.

The stockholders have engaged Attorney Charles E. Boughton of Red Lake Falls as their representative, while the creamery directors are represented by attorney Paul Lundgren.

Including the stockholders instituting court action are O. G. Stenseth, Gordon M. Olson, Christian Steen, Peter Hornseth, Albert Olson, Mikkel G. Jorde, Louis Dimmen, Nils N. Nora, and Tobias Stene.

Local Legion Post Elects New Officers Fri., Aug. 24

The Elmer J. Eklund Post of the American Legion held an election of officers for the coming year at the last regular meeting, Friday, August 24. New officers elected are: S. P. Orwoll, Commander; W. W. Long, 1st Vice Commander; A. B. Stenberg, 2nd Vice Comander; T. A. Disrud, 3rd vice commander; George Baken, adjutant; and P. G. Federson, finance officer.

Installation of the new officials will take place at the next regular meeting.

Oklee Man Threshes Wheat Crop of 40 Bushels an Acre

Forty bushels fo wheat to the acre and a 15 cent premium on the output is a pleasure that can be classed with "the thrill that comes once in a lifetime," as most farmers would testify.

O. T. Vigen of Oklee had that thrill last week when he threshed a ten acre tract of durum wheat, reports brought here by the Rural Credit Bureau's field man Tuesday.

Believe it or Not, a Guernsey Cow in Good Shape Brings the Shipper 62 Cents Net

It may not be generally known to most of his friends and neighbhars, but A. J. Rau, of this city is a farmer. That is he has a farm altho he does not personally work it. Two weeks ago Mr. Rou shipped a cow to market. It was a pretty good cow too. A three year old Guernsey and in pretty good shape, Mr. Rau says.

Anyway, here are the returns. copied right from the commission firms invoice, and, believe it or not the check for 62 cents is right here with the invoice.

1 cow weight 580 lbs. Price .75 amount		$4.35
Deductions		
Yardage	.39	
Hay	.20	
State weighing charge	.01	
Insurance	.01	
Commission	.80	1.41
		2.94
Hauling		2.32
Net to Mr. Rau		.62

"Anyway if I could have shipped one thousand head it would have paid the mortgage," Mr. Rau said. And that's right, one thousand times 62 cents is $6,200 a little more than enough to pay the average mortgage on a quarter section of good land.

Yet there are still people who believe that the Farmer-Labor program is "too radical" when it demands public ownership and cooperative control of the marketing facilities.

Mr. Rau says he will frame the invoice and check.

NEW CO-OP. STORE TO OPEN AT RIVER VALLEY CREA'RY

Eastern Pennington Co. Farmers Organize New Mercantile Cooperative

A new cooperative store is being launched in this community, with the incorporation of the River Valley cooperative association. The store which will be established at the River Valley cooperative creamery in Deer Park township, is authorized under its articles of incorporation to engage in a general grocery and mercantile business; to buy, sell, lease, or otherwise acquire or dispose of real estate and other property and to affiliate if it so sees fit with other cooperatives

Authorized capital stock is set at $5,000 and shares have a par value of ten dollars each.

The incorporators are: Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, H. A. Dahlen Ed. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Ed. Stucy and Pete Gustafson. These seven are the first board of directors, which is to hold office until the first annual meeting to be held on the first Tuesday in February. Officers of the new enterprise are: Ed. Stucy, president; Pete Gustafson, vice president; Nels Fore, secretary; and Olaf Stolaas treasurer.

Miss Emily Samuelson and Dr. L. G. Culver Exchange Marriage Vows Saturday

Miss Emily M. Samuelson, daughter of Mrs. Ellen Samuelson of Underwood, N. Dak., became the bride of Dr. Culver, son of Mr and Mrs. Howard Culver of Eau Claire, Wis., at 10 o'clock Saturday morning at the home of the bride's mother at Underwood. The attendants were Miss Mabel Samuelson, sister of the bride, and Howard Culver, Jr. of Los Angeles, California, brother of the groom. The service was read by Rev. L. R. Bergum.

After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served to sixteen immediate members of the families at the home of the bride's brother.

The bride has taught for the past two years on the local Lincoln high school faculty. She is a graduate of the North Dakota State College, and is a member of the Pi Omega Phi sorority.

The groom is a surgeon and physician on the St. Luke's hospital staff having attended both University of Wisconsin and the University of Minnesota. He is a member of the professional medical fraternity, Alpha Kappa Kappa.

The couple will be at home September 10 at 111 Randolph Avenue North following a trip to Canada and the North Shore Drive.

Marshall County Sheriff Dies Suddenly at Grand Forks

John P. Bordewich, Marshall County sheriff, dropped dead Saturday as he was leaving the Grand Forks county courthouse. Funeral services were conducted at Warren on Wednesday. Mr. Bordewich was 54 years of age at the time of his death and had occupied the po[illegible] Marshall County [illegible] county board appointed Hans C. Hanson of Viking to fill Mr. Bordewich's unexpired term.

57 Persons Placed by Local NRS in Week Says Manager

For the week ending August 25th the local National Reemployment Service office placed 57 persons, according to Howard Davidson, local NRA statistician, and 279 persons were placed in the district. Eighteen of the local placements were with private employers, while there were 116 placed with private employers in the district. Mr. Davidson says that a check of the active files shows that 824 persons who are employed in Pennington County are registered in the NRS. The local office last week made 26 employer visits.

There is also a big demand throuout the district for women to do housework. Those interested should register immediately at the local NRS office if they have not already done so.

Girls PTA Recreational Project Will be Carried On During School Year

The summer recreational activities for girls sponsored by the Parents-Teachers Association ends this week with the tennis tournament, but will be continued again after the girls have adjusted themselves to the new school term.

Marion Green is the champion in the older group, including ages 14 to 16, defeating Lois Morell by 6-3, 6-3. Mary Chommie and Marjorie Jean Helquist will vie for honors in the younger girls finals being played this afternoon. The latter won a keenly contested game from Verna Mattson and Mary Chommie won from Peggy Jacobson in the semi-finals on Wednesday.

Fern Barnett is Awarded Scholarship at McPhails

Miss Fern Barnett, pupil of Thelma Holm Erickson, received her teacher's certificate in piano from MacPhail School of Music in Minneapolis at graduation exercises on Wednesday, August 29th. In view of her ability and achievement at the piano Miss Barnett received a scholarship for this summer's session at MacPhail also receiving a similar scholarship last summer. At her senior recital presented July 25th under the direction of her instructor, Elsie Wolf Campbell, Miss Barnett included numbers by Ganz, Chopin, Debussy, Albeniz, Sjogren, Liebling, Respighi and Sowerby. Miss Barnett is especially trained to instruct beginner's in piano, and may be reached at 705 LaBree Avenue North or by calling 687-W after September 10.

Victor Champeau Formerly Of This City Dies From Heart Attack at Gr. Forks

Victor Campeau of Grand Forks, formerly a barber here, died suddenly on the street at Grand Forks, Tuesday, August 21, when he suffered a heart attack, while out for a walk He had been under the care of a physician for several weeks.

Deceased, who was a son-in-law of Phil Cote of this city was formerly employed at the Poirier and Benson barber shops, removing from here about five years ago.

He was an ex-service man and military honors were accorded at the funeral services which were held from the Catholic church. Attending the services from this city were: Mr. Phil Cote, Mrs. Beatrice Welch, Mr. and Mrs. James Zavoral and Clem Cote.

Rural Credit Conservator Spends the Day in the City

Theo. Arens, Conservator of the Rural Credit Department was in the city today conferring with members of the local staff of the Rural Credit Bureau. He attended the noon luncheon of the Civic and Commerce association and gave a short speech.

NEW ORDINANCE EXTENDS HOURS FOR POOL HALLS

Council Tackles the Nels Myrin Flowage Rights Question. Will Investigate.

An amendment to the closing ordinances was introduced and given its first reading at the council meeting Tuesday evening. The new amendment is designated to make the closing hours for pool halls, skating rinks and other recreation parlors harmonize with the ordinance regulating the hours of the beer parlors. Under the proposed ordinance the pool hall hours will be extended to one o'clock in place of as formerly closing at eleven. Sunday hours will be as is the case with the beer parlors, from one to ten p.m.

A resolution was passed to advertise for bids for coal for the auditorium for the coming winter, the specification calling for coal of first quality suitable for use in mechanical stoker. The building committee was instructed to make estimate and specifications to be embodied in the call for bids.

The vexing flowage rights controversy between Nels Myrin and the city was again discussed, Mr. Myrin being present. He stated that he is still willing to settle for $700 if the case is settled before going to court. A committee composed of president Peter Mynrom and Walter Jung will investigate and report at the next meeting.

Two building permits were issued. To Herman Wagner a permit to erect a garage at an estimated cost of $150 on lot 4, block 3 to Meenan's addition, and to Carl Christofferson permit to erect a store and install gasoline pumps at an estimated cost of $1,000 on Johnson street, lots 45-48, block 17, Red Lake Rapids addition.

The council also discussed the possibility of refinancing the city's bonded indebtedness with the RFC, city attorney Theo. Quale being instructed to correspond with the proper authorities. City clerk P. G. Pederson called attention to the fact that the dates of maturity on outstanding bonds are not convenient for payment, stating that if the debt can be budgetted and the payment dates set to follow right after the dates of tax settlement there would be less trouble having the funds available for meeting payments.

The council adjourned until Tuesday, September 4.

SCHOOL SET TO OPEN ITS DOORS TUESDAY, SEPT. 4

Superintendent Morris Bye Announces Recent Changes in Teaching Staff

The Thief River Falls Public schools will open their doors for an another school year on Tuesday, September 4th, following a three month's recess. Various plans and improvement have been completed, and all is in readiness for another year's work, with classes beginning on Tuesday morning. A general meeting for all the faculty members will be held on Monday. September 3, according to Morris Bye, superintendent of schools.

Mr. Bye states that the resignation of Miss Irene Springen from the teaching faculty of the Northrop was accepted at a meeting of the board of education on Monday evening, Miss Springen having accepted a position in the public schools at Grand Forks. Miss Orpha Gabrielson of this city has been elected to fill the vacancy. Price E. Larson of Black River Falls, Wisconsin, has been elected to the Lincoln high school faculty, as instructor of Industrial Training, and General business Education.

Following is the teaching faculty for the Thief River Falls schools for the ensuing year:

Lincoln high school: W. G. Claffy, Thief River Falls, Principal, Physics. Arnold E. Carlson, South St. Paul, English, Debate. Donald B. Chalmers Thief River Falls, Physical Education, Biology. Hettie F. Diebel, Minneapolis, American History. Roger W. Dooley, Thief River Falls, Coach, Social Science. Victoria Edberg, Stanchfield, English, French. Ruth M. Fletcher, Grand Forks, Home Economics. Blanch Greenland, Binford, N. Dak., Latin Mathematics. Blanche G. Korstad, Thief River Falls, Dean of Girls, Mathematics. Lyle R. Lannings, Egan, S. Dak., Commercial. Price E. Larson, Black River Falls, Wisc., Industrial Training, General Business Education. Minnie S. Leavitt, Thief River Falls, Librarian. Inez M. Lunder, Rothsay, Home Economics, General Science. G. H. Mayor-Oakes, Thief River Falls, Chemistry, Geometry. Sylfest P. Orwoll, Thief River Falls, History, Band. Marion Peirson, Austin, Physical Education, Biology. C. W. Pope, Thief River Falls, Industrial Training. Erma May Springen, Mayville, N. Dak., Music Supervisor.

(Continued on Back Page.)

NRA REORGANIZES TO CUT RED TAPE

Total of 682 Will be Reduced to 250 in Simplifying Recovery Setup.

Washington—An internal reorganization was made in the national recovery administration to promote efficiency in supervising the diverse codes. As one of the first steps in reshaping of the blue eagle machine, an activity already productive of official wrangling, there will be henceforth 22 groups, in each of which will be placed the codes having related interests. At present there is no such grouping of the 682 codes. Officials said, for instance, that all the codes having to do with the textile industry would be placed under one group. The idea is that this would make them easier to administer and any inequalities could be more easily ascertained and corrected.

One of the prime reasons for the change, in process of formation for several months, was to insure that allied lines received identical treatment on common problems. This is but the first step. The ultimate plan envisages formation of 10 divisions, to be accompanied by code mergers which will make the total only 250 instead of 682.

Administration officials also are drawing up legislation for the next congress, under which all the features of NRA found to be desirable would be made permanent. Officials have explained that for months administration of the codes have been cumbersome, due to inadequate organization. This plan is intended to produce order.

Other reasons given for the change are: Reduced administrative overhead by eliminating duplication of functions and studies.

Opportunity for many allied codes to merge by voluntary action of industry for greater economy in the self-government function.

Cleared perspective on the several classes of codes, with consequent greater definition of the problems to be solved by both government and industry in development of code law and its application, and elimination of overlapping definition in industry codes.

Simplicity in alignments to furnish more accurate statistics on industries and trades.

Hugh S. Johnson will be the undisputed head of the NRA under the new reorganization.

Brooklyn Gunners Get $427,000 Loot.

New York—A gang of at least a dozen robbers bore down on an armored truck three blocks from a divisional police headquarters in Brooklyn, pointed machine guns and pistols at guards, and escaped with a cash sum of $427,000. It was one of the boldest and most sensational holdups in the New York area. The raid on the armored car was as well planned and executed as a military maneuver. A machine gun was concealed on a pushcart in the street. The bandits carefully disguised their purpose until the signal was given for the raid. Then they struck quickly and fled. More than 40 police cars raced in pursuit and airplanes and police launches joined in the chase. The bandits escaped in speed boats after abandoning their cars. The robbery was the biggest cash haul in history and took only three minutes.

Whisky Under Bond Limited to 4 Yrs.

Washington — Officials disclosed that an old internal revenue law revived by prohibition repeal makes it unlawful to store whisky in bonded warehouses longer than eight years. It must be withdrawn from bond, and the federal tax paid on it, by the end of that time. The government simply doesn't want to wait longer than eight years for its money.

Hog Prices Rise for Twentieth Day.

Chicago—Hog values hopped again in all the principal markets of the country. It was the twentieth consecutive trading-day in the Chicago stockyards which had seen a small rise in prices. The net result has been to return swine values to the levels from which they began to sag in August, 1931. Top price was $7.40 a hundredweight on Aug. 23.

Schoolboy Rowe Ties Pitching Record

Washington—Lynwood (Schoolboy) Rowe joined the ranks of baseball's immortals when he pitched his sixteenth consecutive victory, tying the American league record. He led the Detroit Tigers in a defeat of the Washington Senators in a thrilling game, 4 to 2.

N. Y. Relief Costs $6.37 Each Second!

New York—The department of public welfare has figured the city's unemployment relief expenditures down to a matter of seconds—$6.37 every time the clock ticks. The department said that expenditures for 1934 will total $201,000,000.

Chicago Gets Check to Pay Teachers

Washington—The Reconstruction Finance corporation turned over its check for $22,300,000 to the Chicago board of education for the back pay of that city's school teachers which will be made at once.

Unemployed, Let's Hornets Kill Him

Tampa, Fla.—The stings of scores of hornets killed Ramon Peres, 34, unemployed cigar maker, who leaped nude into a colony of the insects with the avowed intention of killing himself.

Co-op Plants Increase Output

Farmers' Cooperative creameries have increased their output of butter each year since 1926, according to estimates by the Cooperative Division Farm Credit Administration, based on reports from approximately 1,500 associations. Of the total production of creamery butter, the percentage produced in cooperative plants has risen from 34.8 percent in 1926, to 36.7 per cent in 1933.

"This percentage gain," in the opinion of T G. Stitts, in charge of dairying, "is very significant. It was brought about not by an increase in the number of co operative creameries, but by an increase in the average volume handled by the cooperatives reporting. Better business management of the cooperative plants and more efficient service to the members undoubtedly is a factor in attracting more business to them.

"A large number of the cooperative plants are greatly benefited by the use of a regional sales organization in marketing their product. About one-sixth of all the butter made in the United States is manufactured by members of five regional cooperative sales agencies."

Displays Set All Time Record at Minnesota Fair

Thirty-five thousand individual exhibits and displays—an all time record—will be installed and ready for inspection when the gates open for Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair Saturday, announces Raymond A. Lee, secretary.

Record entries are reported from virtually every deparment, and visitors to the 75th annual Exposition will see exhibits and entertainment comparable to any program in world's fair history. More than 6,000 head of cattle, horses, sheep and swine; 1,600 boys and girls in club work; 5,000 exhibits of household arts; record displays in the school exhibits, fine arts, machinery, poultry, bee and honey, agricultural, horticultural and machinerydepartments combine to make this year's Jubilee Exposition the greatest ever.

Adding of a five-star wrestling card to the entertainment program gives sports fans an unusual variety of events, including auto, harness, running and motorcycle racing; the Northwestern Class Championship Trapshooting tournament and a parade of the leading grapplers.

Jim McMillen, former Illinois grid captain and team mate of Harold "Red" Grange and Abe Kashey, the villain of the mat, will meet in of the wrestling bouts in the Hippodrome the final evening. Cliff Olson, former Gustavus Adolphus athlete, and Roughhouse Joe Cox of Cleveland also will tangle. Mile Steinborn, strong man of Germany, and Tony Catalino, Boston Italian, Vincent Loped, Uiversity of Idaho basketball star, and Mike Nazarian, Little Rock Armenian, and Barney Cosneck of the U. of Illinois and Frank Topaz of St Louis are scheduled in the other contests on the card. It will be the Fair's first wrestling show.

Another innovation will be the modernistic lighting system that has been installed to illuminate the new park. Features will include a new fountain which is a part of the $130,000 improvement project and is located in the park adjacent to the Conservation building. Painting with light by means of intricate color combinations will make it the finest in this part of the county. Other highlights are the Avenue of Flags leading from the new entrance to the Grandstand, in direct flood-lighting of the dome of the Horticultural building and the installation of more than 1700 white lights in various sections of the grounds.

Let the Forum advertisements b your mail-order catalogue.

Hog Market is 136 Percent Over January Low

Hog Values at South St. Paul have advanced 136% over the year's low spot, and during the fourteen days that Chicago market has operated, following a ten-day close-dawn due to labor controversy there, prices have advanced steadily $2.20 per cwt on hogs. Thus states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative Association at South St. Paul

Highest price levels since August 1931 were paid for hogs at that market last week, the top late being $7.10 compared with $4.15 a year ago and $3.05 at the same time in January this year. The market now stands within short distance of the average at this date for the last five years.

Wholesale pork prices also are registering sharp gains. At one of the major meat distributing centers, wholesale prices on best pork loins set a new high mark since 1932 at 21c per pound. A month ago the same grade of loin sold at 12½ per pound and at the low spot last winter they went at 8c.

One of the favorable factors of importance in the hog advance is the rapid disappearance of pork stocks OApparently supplies of hogs have not been sufficient to satisfy the immediate needs of the trade, for packers have taken pork out of storage rather freely in recent weeks.

On August 1 there were million pounds of pork in storage. This amount was 23% less than in storage a year ago and 11% less than in storage at this date than a year ago and in storage at this date during the five-yearaverage. Pork stocks in storage at present are smallest in many years, and in view of the fact that hog slaughter thus far this year is near normal, it indicates pork has been consumed rapidly.

Minnesota Week At World Fair

The Minnesota state flag is waving in Chicago at the Century of Porgress this week where the recreational attributes of the "playground of 10,000 lakes" are being shown to the world in an exhibit sponsored jointly by the Minnesota Tourist Bureau and the Rock Island railroad.

Located in the Travel and Transport building on the Exposition, the display includes both motion pictures and photographs depicting the varied possibilities that exsist in Minnesota for the home seeker, sportsman and vacationist, according to George H. Bradley, tourist bureau director who with E. A. Dove, general passenger agent of the railroad planned the exhibit. The talking pictures, being shown 10 times daily, portray a cross section of Minnesota varied Activities. They include among others, scenes showing trout and muskellunge fishing, iron mining, dairying, deer, upland bird and duck hunting, sail and motor boating, wild animals in their natural habitat, airplane views of cities and lakes and canoeing along the wilderness water trails of northern Minnesota.

Every section of Minnesota is likewise edpicted in the two by three foot photographs, which include pictures of Itasca, Whitewater and Scenic state parks, Lake Pepin and Sugar Loaf mountain together with several views of Minnesota Indians. Two maps six by eight feet, one showing the 10,000 lakes in detail, the other Minnesota's historical background, will augment the still picture display, while two cases of virtually every spaces of fish caught in Minnesota, mounted under glass will be displayed through the coutesy of the Park Rapids Community Club.

Approximately 1,000,000 pieces of Minnesota literature, pictorial maps of the state, agricultural, summer resort and community pamphlets will be distributed during the week to the 150,000 expected visitors, according to Mr. Bradley. The exhibit will be under the direct supervision of Miss Zita McSherry, who was one of four hostesses in the Minnesota exhibit at the Minnesota exhibit at the fair last summer.

In addition to the exhibit in the railroad building the tourist bureau, in cooperation with the Minnesota Boosters' Association has a dozen tanks of live Minnesota fish as a feature of the International Motor Boat and Sportsmen's show on the fair grounds.

Bootleggers Get Fat on Repeal

Speaking for New England The BOSTON HERALD joins the swelling national chorus of press and people who now denounce repeal as worse than a failure so far as the elimination of the bootlegger is concerned.

They have discovered, with naive surprise, that bootleggers wax fat and flourish since liquor is legalized. In a front-page article, bearing the head that is quoted above, the statement is made in the opening sentence that the bootlegger is now more prosperous than he ever was during the 14 years of prohibition." This acknowledged result, which seems to shock the wets generally, was anticipated by every student of the question.

It must be perfectly clear that the way of the bootlegger is hard, at least comparatively hard when even the possession of a pint of liquor is an offense. It is hard for the bootlegger to find buyers, since it is dangerous for the buyer to buy, and it is also more dangerous for the 'legger to sell. Under regulation it is no crime for a buyer to possess a pint or a barrel. Again, under prohibition, if the buyer gets drunk that fact alone is evidence of law violation, and the 'legger stands to suffer the pains and penalties. Not so under regulation. A drunk gives no hint of an illegal sale. It only indicates that the drinker overplayed his capacity. And yet again, under prohibition, the 'legger can find no open, legitimate, advertised seller to whom he can wholesale his wares. There is no way for the 'legger to get his goods into the legitimate market to be sold over the counter on Main Street. But under regulation he can go to every licensed dealer, and if the licensed dealer can be tempted by a bit of additional profit, he becomes the bootlegger's customer. It is easy, so the HERALD article points out, to put spurious stamps over the corks, indicating that taxes have been paid. And, the article continues, "The situation in New England is not a whit different from the situation thruout the nation.

So the bootlegger waxes fat, as informed people knew he would, under repeal. And youth, womanhood, and the home go on the auction block of Uncle Sam, for revenue only.

No Gold in Volcanic Matter

The bureau of mines says that the belief that gold comes from volcanoes is wholly fallacious. So far as known, gold has never been found in either living volcanoes or lava.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Forum advertising is bargain news

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

We Are Ready
To Serve You!

Our elevator at the Soo Line tracks has been renovated and remodeled and put in first class condition, and we are in a position to buy your

GRAIN & SEEDS

We can arrange to haul it for you if you like.

Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Tomorrow! Come To Penney's
Fall Frock Fair

For Prize Bargains In Fast-Color Cottons!

Beginning To-morrow
in Penney's Basement
For 3 Days

What a Chance! Fast Color
Wash Frocks
So Smart—and Only
49c

How these gay prints will brighten up your house-frock wardrobe! New plaids, florals, novelties, with little ruffles in pique, voile, or self-trim! Flared or straight-cut skirts! Sizes 14-44! Get yours today!

New Plaids, Stripes, Florals!
Wash Frocks
Fast-color "Malabar" Prints!
79c

Sizes 14 to 52! Just the styles lots of women are looking for—with the new square and round necks, deep yokes, new surplice effects, and smart pique and self-ruffles! There's not a drab one in the lot!

Sizes 14 to 52 in new printed
Wash Frocks
They're Charmingly Styled!
98c

In new fall "Rondo" prints—smart stripes, florals, geometrics — with lots of fluffy white organdy or pique trimming! Practical, too; they're *absolutely fast-color* . . . and full sizes! Big values! 14 to 52!

Remember in Our Basement

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

NRA REORGANIZES TO CUT RED TAPE

Total of 682 Will be Reduced to 250 in Simplifying Recovery Setup.

Washington—An internal reorganization was made in the national recovery administration to promote efficiency in supervising the diverse codes. As one of the first steps in reshaping of the blue eagle machine, an activity already productive of official wrangling, there will be henceforth 22 groups, in each of which will be placed the codes having related interests. At present there is no such grouping of the 682 codes. Officials said, for instance, that all the codes having to do with the textile industry would be placed under one group. The idea is that this would make them easier to administer and any inequalities could be more easily ascertained and corrected.

One of the prime reasons for the change, in process of formation for several months, was to insure that allied lines received identical treatment on common problems. This is but the first step. The ultimate plan envisages formation of 10 divisions, to be accompanied by code mergers which will make the total only 250 instead of 682.

Administration officials also are drawing up legislation for the next congress, under which all the features of NRA found to be desirable would be made permanent. Officials have explained that for months administration of the codes have been cumbersome, due to inadequate organization. This plan is intended to produce order.

Other reasons given for the change are: Reduced administrative overhead by eliminating duplication of functions and studies.

Opportunity for many allied codes to merge by voluntary action of industry for greater economy in the self-government function.

Cleared perspective on the several classes of codes, with consequent greater definition of the problems to be solved by both government and industry in development of code law and its application, and elimination of overlapping definition in industry codes.

Simplicity in alignments to furnish more accurate statistics on industries and trades.

Hugh S. Johnson will be the undisputed head of the NRA under the new reorganization.

Brooklyn Gunners Get $427,000 Loot.

New York—A gang of at least a dozen robbers bore down on an armored truck three blocks from a divisional police headquarters in Brooklyn, pointed machine guns and pistols at guards, and escaped with a cash sum of $427,000. It was one of the boldest and most sensational holdups in the New York area. The raid on the armored car was as well planned and executed as a military maneuver. A machine gun was concealed on a pushcart in the street. The bandits carefully disguised their purpose until the signal was given for the raid. Then they struck quickly and fled. More than 40 police cars raced in pursuit and airplanes and police launches joined in the chase. The bandits escaped in speed boats after abandoning their cars. The robbery was the biggest cash haul in history and took only three minutes.

Whisky Under Bond Limited to 4 Yrs.

Washington — Officials disclosed that an old internal revenue law revived by prohibition repeal makes it unlawful to store whisky in bonded warehouses longer than eight years. It must be withdrawn from bond, and the federal tax paid on it, by the end of that time. The government simply doesn't want to wait longer than eight years for its money.

Hog Prices Rise for Twentieth Day.

Chicago—Hog values hopped again in all the principal markets of the country. It was the twentieth consecutive trading-day in the Chicago stockyards which had seen a small rise in prices. The net result has been to return swine values to the levels from which they began to sag in August, 1931. Top price was $7.40 a hundredweight on Aug. 23.

Schoolboy Rowe Ties Pitching Record

Washington—Lynwood (Schoolboy) Rowe joined the ranks of baseball's immortals when he pitched his sixteenth consecutive victory, tying the American league record. He led the Detroit Tigers in a defeat of the Washington Senators in a thrilling game, 4 to 2.

N. Y. Relief Costs $6.37 Each Second!

New York—The department of public welfare has figured the city's unemployment relief expenditures down to a matter of seconds—$6.37 every time the clock ticks. The department said that expenditures for 1934 will total $201,000,000.

Chicago Gets Check to Pay Teachers

Washington—The Reconstruction Finance corporation turned over its check for $22,300,000 to the Chicago board of education for the back pay of that city's school teachers which will be made at once.

Unemployed, Let's Hornets Kill Him

Tampa, Fla.—The stings of scores of hornets killed Ramon Peres, 34, unemployed cigar maker, who leaped nude into a colony of the insects with the avowed intention of killing himself.

Co-op Plants Increase Output

Farmers' Cooperative creameries have increased their output of butter each year since 1926, according to estimates by the Cooperative Division Farm Credit Administration, based on reports from approximately 1,500 associations. Of the total production of creamery butter, the percentage produced in cooperative plants has risen from 34.8 percent in 1926, to 36.7 per cent in 1933.

"This percentage gain," in the opinion of T G. Stitts, in charge of dairying, "is very significant. It was brought about not by an increase in the number of co-operative creameries, but by an increase in the average volume handled by the cooperatives reporting. Better business management of the cooperative plants and more efficient service to the members undoubtedly is a factor in attracting more business to them.

"A large number of the cooperative plants are greatly benefited by the use of a regional sales organization in marketing their product. About one-sixth of all the butter made in the United States is manufactured by members of five regional cooperative sales agencies."

Displays Set All Time Record at Minnesota Fair

Thirty-five thousand individual exhibits and displays—an all time record—will be installed and ready for inspection when the gates open for Minnesota's Diamond Jubilee State Fair Saturday, announces Raymond A. Lee, secretary.

Record entries are reported from virtually every deparment, and visitors to the 75th annual Exposition will see exhibits and entertainment comparable to any program in world's fair history. More than 6,000 head of cattle, horses, sheep and swine; 1,600 boys and girls in club work; 5,000 exhibits of household arts; record displays in the school exhibits, fine arts, machinery, poultry, bee and honey, agricultural, horticultural and machinerydepartments combine to make this year's Jubilee Exposition the greatest ever.

Adding of a five-star wrestling card to the entertainment program gives sports fans an unusual variety of events, including auto, harness, running and motorcycle racing; the Northwestern Class Championship Trapshooting tournament and a parade of the leading grapplers.

Jim McMillen, former Illinois grid captain and team mate of Harold "Red" Grange and Abe Kashey, the villain of the mat, will meet in of the wrestling bouts in the Hippodrome the final evening. Cliff Olson, former Gustavus Adolphus athlete, and Roughhouse Joe Cox of Cleveland also will tangle. Mile Steinborn, strong man of Germany, and Tony Catalino, Boston Italian, Vincent Loped, Uiversity of Idaho basketball star, and Mike Nazarian, Little Rock Armenian, and Barney Cosneck of the U. of Illinois and Frank Topaz of St Louis are scheduled in the other contests on the card. It will be the Fair's first wrestling show.

Another innovation will be the modernistic lighting system that has been installed to illuminate the new park. Features will include a new fountain which is a part of the $130,000 improvement project and is located in the park adjacent to the Conservation building. Painting with light by means of intricate color combinations will make it the finest in this part of the county. Other highlights are the Avenue of Flags leading from the new entrance to the Grandstand, in direct flood-lighting of the dome of the Horticultural building and the installation of more than 1700 white lights in various sections of the grounds.

Let the Forum advertisements b your mail-order catalogue.

Hog Market is 136 Percent Over January Low

Hog Values at South St. Paul have advanced 136% over the year's low spot, and during the fourteen days that Chicago market has operated, following a ten-day close-dawn due to labor controversy there, prices have advanced steadily $2.20 per cwt on hogs. Thus states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative Association at South St. Paul

Highest price levels since August 1931 were paid for hogs at that market last week, the top late being $7.10 compared with $4.15 a year ago and $3.05 at the same time in January this year. The market now stands within short distance of the average at this date for the last five years.

Wholesale pork prices also are registering sharp gains. At one of the major meat distributing centers, wholesale prices on best pork loins set a new high mark since 1932 at 21c per pound. A month ago the same grade of loin sold at 12½ per pound and at the low spot last winter they went at 8c.

One of the favorable factors of importance in the hog advance is the rapid disappearance of pork stocks

OApparently supplies of hogs have not been sufficient to satisfy the immediate needs of the trade, for packers have taken pork out of storage rather freely in recent weeks.

On August 1 there were million pounds of pork in storage. This amount was 23% less than in storage a year ago and 11% less than in storage at this date than a year ago and in storage at this date during the five-yearaverage. Pork stocks in storage at present are smallest in many years, and in view of the fact that hog slaughter thus far this year is near normal, it indicates pork has been consumed rapidly.

Minnesota Week At World Fair

The Minnesota state flag is waving in Chicago at the Century of Porgress this week where the recreational attributes of the "playground of 10,000 lakes" are being shown to the world in an exhibit sponsored jointly by the Minnesota Tourist Bureau and the Rock Island railroad.

Located in the Travel and Transport building on the Exposition, the display includes both motion pictures and photographs depicting the varied possibilities that exsist in Minnesota for the home seeker, sportsman and vacationist, according to George H. Bradley, tourist bureau director who with E. A. Dove, general passenger agent of the railroad planned the exhibit. The talking pictures, being shown 10 times daily, portray a cross section of Minnesota varied Activities. They include among others, scenes showing trout and muskellunge fishing, iron mining, dairying, deer upland bird and duck hunting, sail and motor boating, wild animals in their natural habitat, airplane views of cities and lakes and canoeing along the wilderness water trails of northern Minnesota.

Every section of Minnesota is likewise edpicted in the two by three foot photographs, which include pictures of Itasca, Whitewater and Scenic state parks, Lake Pepin and Sugar Loaf mountain together with several views of Minnesota Indians. Two maps six by eight feet, one showing the 10,000 lakes in detail, the other Minnesota's historical background, will augment the still picture display, while two cases of virtually every spaces of fish caught in Minnesota, mounted under glass will be displayed through the coutesy of the Park Rapids Community Club.

Approximately 1,000,000 pieces of Minnesota literature, pictorial maps of the state, agricultural, summer resort and community pamphlets will be distributed during the week to the 150,000 expected visitors, according to Mr. Bradley. The exhibit will be under the direct supervision of Miss. Zita McSherry, who was one of four hostesses in the Minnesota exhibit at the Minnesota exhibit at the fair last summer.

In addition to the exhibit in the railroad building the tourist bureau in cooperation with the Minnesota Boosters' Association has a dozen tanks of live Minnesota fish as a feature of the International Motor Boat and Sportsmen's show on the fair grounds.

Bootleggers Get Fat on Repeal

Speaking for New England The BOSTON HERALD joins the swelling national chorus of press and people who now denounce repeal as worse than a failure so far as the elimination of the bootlegger is concerned.

They have discovered, with naive surprise, that bootleggers wax fat and flourish since liquor is legalized. In a front-page article, bearing the head that is quoted above, the statement is made in the opening sentence that the bootlegger is now more prosperous than he ever was during the 14 years of prohibition." This acknowledged result, which seems to shock the wets generally, was anticipated by every student of the question.

It must be perfectly clear that the way of the bootlegger is hard, at least comparatively hard when even the possession of a pint of liquor is an offense. It is hard for the bootlegger to find buyers, since it is dangerous for the buyer to buy, and it is also more dangerous for the 'legger to sell. Under regulation it is no crime for a buyer to possess a pint or a barrel. Again, under prohibition, if the buyer gets drunk that fact alone is evidence of law violation, and the 'legger stands to suffer the pains and penalties. Not so under regulation. A drunk gives no hint of an illegal sale. It only indicates that the drinker overplayed his capacity. And yet again, under prohibition, the 'legger can find no open, legitimate, advertised seller to whom he can wholesale his wares. There is no way for the 'legger to get his goods into the legitimate market to be sold over the counter on Main Street. But under regulation he can go to every licensed dealer, and if the licensed dealer can be tempted by a bit of additional profit, he becomes the bootlegger's customer. It is easy, so the HERALD article points out, to put spurious stamps over the corks, indicating that taxes have been paid. And, the article continues, "The situation in New England is not a whit different from the situation thruout the nation.

So the bootlegger waxes fat, as informed people knew he would, under repeal. And youth, womanhood, and the home go on the auction block of Uncle Sam, for revenue only.

No Gold in Volcanic Matter

The bureau of mines says that the belief that gold comes from volcanoes is wholly fallacious. So far as known, gold has never been found in either living volcanoes or lava.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Forum advertising is bargain news

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

We Are Ready
To Serve You!

Our elevator at the Soo Line tracks has been renovated and remodeled and put in first class condition, and we are in a position to buy your

GRAIN & SEEDS

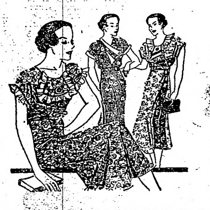
We can arrange to haul it for you if you like.

Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Tomorrow! Come To Penney's
Fall Frock Fair

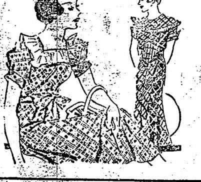
For Prize Bargains In Fast-Color Cottons!

Beginning To-morrow
in Penney's Basement
For 3 Days



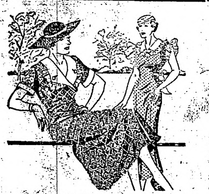
What a Chance! Fast Color
Wash Frocks
So Smart—and Only
49c

How these gay prints will brighten up your house-frock wardrobe! New plaids, florals, novelties, with little ruffles in pique, voile, or self-trim! Flared or straight-cut skirts! Sizes 14-44! Get yours today!



New Plaids, Stripes, Florals!
Wash Frocks
Fast-color "Malabar" Prints!
79c

Sizes 14 to 52! Just the styles lots of women are looking for—with the new square and round necks, deep yokes, new surplice effects, and smart pique and self-ruffles! There's not a drab one in the lot!



Sizes 14 to 52 in new printed
Wash Frocks
They're Charmingly Styled!
98c

In new fall "Rondo" prints—smart stripes, florals, geometrics — with lots of fluffy white organdy or pique trimming! Practical, too; they're *absolutely fast-color* . . . and full sizes! Big values! 14 to 52!

Remember in Our Basement

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Contiued from last week.)

Stock Sales

Each of these contributing factors according to the evidence appears to have been taken advantage of. The general attitude of the public towards speculation during this period of time and the willingness to invest in stocks is well known. Each day's daily paper was bringing forth new stories of the rise in prices of securities. Fortunes were being made over night, in the stock market. Corporate bubbles of all kinds, were easily financed, and the time for "marketing operations" in stocks was most propitious. Rumors of prospective profits were acceptable in the minds of the public, as the foundation for the investment of a life's savings. Stock salesmen were making fortunes peddling their wares from door to door like a fruit vendor. These were the conditions exsisting when Northwest Bancorporation appeared upon the financial horizon of the northwest. The average purchaser did not stop to inquire as to the tangible values behind the stock he purchased, nor as to the reason why the Federal Reserve Bank of which the Northwestern National Bank was a member, had repeadly warned against the orgy or speculation that was going on, and, when at the first meeting of the board of directors of Northwest Bancorporation a dividend of 45c per share per quarter was authorized, this prospective earning plus possible speculative value and the other factors above enumerated, played a most important part in the situation which brought into the coffers of the company the millions of dlolars that were paid for the company's stock.

Earn $11,000; Pay Dividend of $742,000

Dividends were paid continuously from the organization of the company until the latter part of 1932. At the time when the first dividend was paid on April 1, 1929, the company, according to its books and records, had not received earnings sufficient to pay the dividend throughout the year 1930, according to records identified by Mr. Decker, the company declared dividends, many of them at directors' meetings at which reports from the officials of the company were rendered showing that there had not been a sufficient amount of dividends received, from the subsidiaries to cover the dividends which were pair. A specific instance is shown by Exhibit 15, which was the minute book of the company's board of directors, on page 155, which shows a dividend of 45c per share voted to be paid April 1, 1930. At the same meeting the minutes show a report rendered by Mr. Thompson, who was then general manager. The amount of dividend voted was $742,000. Mr. Thompson's report as to the financial condition of the company and made at the same meeting shows their earnings at that time were $11,000. Again on the 25th of June, 1930, on page 159 of the directors' minute book, anotther dividend of 45c per share was voted. At the same meeting another report was rendered which shows expenses and dividends in excess of collected earnings $105-836.06. Mr. Decker admitted that at the time this dividend was voted the report referred to was before the board of directors. At the time the next dividend was voted, payable October 1, 1930, a report was rendered at the same meeting at which the dividend was voted, showing expenses and dividends in excess of collected earnings $192.671.13. Notwithstanding the fact that on September 11, 1930, Mr. Thompson had made this report, according to the evidence introduced, he sent out a letter on Nov. 15, 1930, which letter was addressed "To the President" and was identified as being sent to the president of the various institutions that they controlled, in which he made the following statement: "Following are the estimated earnings for 1930 based on actual reported earnings of the institutions affiliated with the Northwest Bancorporation for ten months, and estimated earnings for November and December, after charge-offs and recoveries, the net earnings should exceed $3 15 per share, or 1¾ times the annual dividend requirement." And further stated: "Under present conditions the officers of this corporation have no hesitancy in recommending the purchase of Northwest Bancorporation stock when such purchase is made for investment purposes by persons who intend to hold the stock. In fact, we believe it is advisable to call the attention of investors in your community to the information contained in this letter in order that those persons who are looking for investments may appreciate the value back of this stock." When questioned about this letter, Mr. Decker was asked:

"Q. I now ask you, Mr. Decker, if this statement of Mr. Thomson is true or false?

"A. Why, I don't know I assumed it was true, certainly.

"Q. Does your audit show it was true of false?

"A. Not on those figures.

"Q. Showed it was false on those figures?

"A. Shows it is less than that.

"Q. It shows approximately $3,000,000 less, doesn't it?

"A. Well, if the accounting was made on the same basis it would.

"Q. Well, this is on the basis, isn't it, of taking all the profits and charging off the losses?

"A. I don't know.

"Q. That is what your auditors say isn't it, sir?

"A. That is what the report shows

(Continued next week.)

Stoekyard Strike Had no Adverse Effect; Hormel

"Live stock prices during the shutdown of the Chicago Stock yards demonstrated conclusively that those yards have very little effect on the making of prices," according to Jay C. Hormel, Austin, Minnesota mea packer.

"We have always known that live stock prices are based on provision markets, which in turn are made by supply and demand for meat at retail. Many people have claimed, and many others have believed, that the stockyards at Chicago set the price. Those opposed to direct marketing of livestock have needed this claim in order to support their argument that direct buying reduced the demand at Chicago and therefore reduced prices generally. It should have been clear that when direct buying reduced the demand at Chicago, it reduced the available supply also. Now it should be clear that in any case, it doesn't matter."

"The Chicago Stockyards were closed under strike for ten days. No stock moved in. No sales were made. During that time the prices for live stock were establihed just as they always have been. All we lacked were the Chicago quotations. The natural prices prevailed as they always have. In this particular instance, conditions were set for a rise in live stock prices. Because of those conditions we had a rise in spite of the fact that Chicago was not operating. When conditions are set for a decline, Chicago can't stop it. No single market can change price-making routines. The people still eat. Housewives continue to enter butcher shops and bargain for meat This bargaining is reflected in the provision market. As always, this daily, hourly decision by the consumer sets the price whether Chicago is operating or shut down.

WORLD FAIR ENDS OCT. 31, THIS YEAR

Many Unusual Gala Events Planned for Last Two Months.

Chicago (Special).—With the announcement that Chicago's new World's Fair, A Century of Progress Exposition, closes its gates forever on October 31st, and the advent of cool September weather, attendance figures at the exposition are steadily soaring to make new records for all American fairs. More than 9,000,000 persons have paid admissions this year, which brings the total for the two years showing to date in excess of 31,000,000

The management of the Fair has accomplished the purpose desired by President Roosevelt when he requested that the fair operate a second year so that those who could not come last year would be given an opportunity to see it in 1934. This over and with two months of operation left, all activity is being directed to the staging of spectacular special events and shows which will close the exposition in a blaze of glory.

With all indications pointing to the probability that the attendance in September and October will outstrip the combined totals of the first three months of the Fair, exhibitors, concessionaries and the exposition itself are extending every effort to amuse and entertain the huge throngs that daily fill the magic streets of the fair, to an extent even greater than before.

Fair to Close Oct. 31.

In making the announcement that the Fair will have accomplished its aim by closing date, and therefore would not reopen, President Rufus C. Dawes said:

"A Century of Progress in its present form will not be in existence next year. If the Fair or any part of it is to be maintained it would have to be by outside sources. The Fair is under contract to the Chicago park board to demolish all buildings the board names, and the board also has the right to name any buildings which it wishes to retain and maintain.

"If you want to see Chicago's great Century of Progress Exposition you must come this summer or fall. It will not be here next year. Come and we shall do our best to make your visit pleasant, interesting and profitable."

With the closing, wreckers will come in and the enchanted city whose streets transported visitors into the mysterious realms of scientific research, art, music, industry, light, color, entertainment, education and commerce will come down. Officials, however, carefully pointed out that demolition will not begin until after the closing on October 31st. All exhibits and concessions will remain intact, until that time.

Big Times for Two Months.

The fantastic buildings will be leveled. The Street of Villages with its fifteen perfect reproductions of as many foreign lands will be no more. The largest and most beautiful fountain will no longer throw its scintillating spray skyward. The gay cafes will not echo the laughter of happy people. The famed Avenue of Flags will be stripped and the greatest and most beautiful of all major expositions will be history.

It has been currently rumored that the Fair would remain as a permanent Chicago attraction; that each year henceforth it would reopen on the lake front. Now that people have realized that this is their last opportunity to see it, attendance totals have increased by leaps and bounds. The great free attractions are constantly choked with people. The twin symphony orchestras, the huge lagoon theater with its water carnivals and circus, the cage of fury, the roads of the world and the multitude of other free shows are playing to capacity crowds.

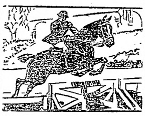
The final two months of the Fair will see the greatest collection of talent, spectacles and amusements ever seen anywhere. All existing entertainment will be expanded and new attractions added to the daily programs. Events appealing to every class of person have been scheduled at a cost of thousands of dollars. Railroads and bus lines have agreed to maintain the same low travel rates while Chicago [illegible] and tourist [illegible] accommodate travelers to Chicago in comfort and ease at the fixed low prices now prevailing.

Patronize Forum advertisers.

THRILL DAY
FRIDAY
Sept. 7th
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR

HEAD-ON COLLISION . . . . Repeated at the request of thousands. . . . Think of it . . . Two Gigantic Locomotives Speeding Down the Inclined Track at 60 Miles an Hour . . Whistles screeching. . . . 100,000 Eyes are on the Engineers as they leap to safety. . . . The suspense is Terrific. . . . THEY CRASH! . . . What a Thrill! . . . The Sight of a Lifetime.

See Marion Swanson drive a racing auto through a solid plank wall. . . . Captain Winterringer in his balloon ascension and jump. . . . The Motorcycle Rodeo with 60 members of the State Highway Patrol in daring maneuvers . . and a score of other hair-raisers.



See the World's Speed Kings in the three-day auto racing Classic, Sept. 3, 5, and 8.

See the $10,000 Horse Show . . . the Championship wrestling match on Sept. 8 . . . Royal American Shows on Midway.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minnesota State Fair
SEPTEMBER 1 to 8
25¢ ADMISSION
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

SOCIAL ITEMS

FOR MRS. C. G. MATTSON

Circle No. 1 of the Trinity Ladies' Aid entertained Thursday afternoon at the Trinity church parlors in honor of Mrs C. G. Mattson who is leaving soon to make her home at Crookston. The afternoon was spent socially at the conclusion of which lunch was served. Mrs. Mattson was presented with a gift from her many friends.

Hazel Myrom of Thief River Falls was a Tuesday caller at the J. Fellman home.

Mrs. H. Jepson and daughter Margaret were Thief River Falls shoppers on Wednesday.

Freda Hanson spent Wednesday visiting with Race Woolson at the F. Johnson home Wednesday.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Ole Peterson

THEATER PARTY

Mrs. Joe Soderberg entertained several girls at a theater party on Thursday evening complimenting Miss Florence Fuan of Slayton, Minn. who has been a summer guest at her home. Following the theater, the guests returned to the Soderberg home for a social time and luncheon

Miss Furan was presented with a lovely gift in remembrance of her friends. Those present included Misses Marcella and Agnes Baker, Alice Swanson, Hettie Gustafson, Myrtle Hetland, Violet Furan and Alice Oen.

ENTERTAINS AT PARCEL SHOWER

Misses Lydie Rice, Orpha Gabrielson, Dorothy Hoel, Alice Larsen, and Jean Mellby entertained at a miscellaneous parcel shower Tuesday evening at the O. F. Mellby home complimenting Miss Elinor Bottleson whose marriage to George Rogers of Detroit, Michigan will be an event of next month.

The evening was spent in playin novel games, the feature of the evening being a mock gangster wedding with the following participating: Misses Lillian Roark, Elizabeth Jorde, Jean Mellby, Lorraine Rayson, and Adele Holmstrom. A two—course luncheon was served at a beautifully appointed table of pink and white, the centerpiece of which was a pink and white wedding cake topped by a miniature bride and groom. The bride-to-be was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends.

The guests were the Misses Elinor Bottelson, Rose Sheedy, Helen Hermanson, Edna Alexander, Elizabeth Jorde, Adele Holmstrom, Lorraine Rayson of Superior, Wisconsin, Bernice Berge, Violet Kelly, Ruth Cronkhite, Margaret Nelson, Margaret Fabrick, Fern Collins, Lillian Roark, Peggy Quale and Esther Haynes.

ENTERTAINS AT BRIDGE

Mrs. W. E. Baker entertained at bridge on Friday evening in compliment to her sister, Mrs. M. Cornelius, and Mrs. James Hardy, and Mrs. Frank Loring of Grand Forks. High and second score in bridge went to Mrs. A. F. Holzknecht and Mrs. Ralph McCain, respectively. At the conclusion of the afternoon, luncheon was served by the hostess. Those present were: Mrs. M. Cornelius, Mrs James Hardy, and Mrs. Frank Loring of Grand Forks, Mrs. Andrew Bottelson, Mrs. Alvin Holzknecht, Mrs Harold Eide, Mrs. Ralph McCain, and Mrs. Fred Frederickson.

FOR MRS. L. M. RAYSON

Mrs. L. M. Rayson of Superior, Wisconsin was complimented at a picnic dinner at the William Korstad home on Tuesday noon by several of her friends. Mrs. Rayson was a former resident of this city. These participating were Mesdames Andrew Bottleson, W. W. Prichard, Jr., E. L Rolland, H. M. Hoel, L. G. Larsen William Smithers, Dave Gustafson G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Clarence Pope, J M. Bishop, T. C. Orme, William Korstad, and Miss Lucille Rayson.

Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes entertained at 6:30 o'clock dinner on Saturday evening for Mrs. Rayson and her daughters Lorraine and Lucille, while Mrs. H. J. Rice entertained several friends at her home on Tuesday afternoon in their honor.

NO ASPIRIN AS SAFE AS THIS CAN DO MORE
100
5 Grain
Puretest Aspirin Tablets
Do Not Depress the Heart
Sold only at The Rexall Stores

Puretest ASPIRIN

For headaches, neuralgia, pains or colds, you may depend upon Puretest Aspirin. For it does not depress the heart or irritate the stomach. Then too, Puretest Aspirin disintegrates in 2 to 7 seconds giving you almost instant relief.

bottle of 100 49¢

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SAVE WITH SAFETY at the Rexall DRUG STORE

Evangelist
Kelsey C. Prinzing
Preaching Mightly, ex. Mon. 8 P. M., and Sun. afternoon at 2:30 P. M.
Gospel Tent
at 4th and LaBree
"A MESSAGE FOR YOU"
Singing that lifts, by Mrs. Printzing and others

Seeds and Grains

TOP PRICES, PROMPT SERVICE

Let us figure with you before you sell.

Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55-W

Sweet Clover

The MINNEAPOLIS SEED CO., of Minneapolis, Minn., are establishing headquarters for buying of—

Sweet Clover, Timothy, Alfalfa

in this territory with

Paul Schonauer, Plummer
Otto J. Johnson, Grygla

SEE US BEFORE SELLING. We pay top market values for good seeds—fair and reasonable dockage.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

During the city campaign last fall the Mayor, E. L. Tungseth and the members of the present council, then candidates for election circulated a campaign leaflet captioned:

WHY?

This leaflet hurled at the erstwile council, and candidates for reelections, some twenty-six questions designed to lead the voters to believe that all was not open and above board in the council's conduct of the city's affairs. While they were so worded that there could be no "roarback" libel suits result, they nevertheless by innuendo accused the council of collusion with the architect and the contractor to the end that Nels Olson became building inspector on the auditorium; that they were in collusion with the Fairbanks-Morse company for the purpose of saddling the taxpayers with an enormous debt for an additional unit to the power plant, and that the members of the council would receive some immoluments from the Fairbanks-Morse company in return; that they held secret meetings; that they were controlled by a secret clic; that they manipulated the city printing contract to favor the Forum; that they were responsible for the act of a previous council buying dumping grounds "in the city's front yard;" that they were extravagant in the building of the auditorium; and that they used the light plant for a "political football."

Knowing the source of this libelous propaganda and the abuse and vituperation heaped upon H. O. Berv, Paul A. Harris and the editor of the Forum, we can excuse it on the ground that it was only the wellknown typical republican method of campaigning. However, the same leaflet and other printed, written and verbal campaign matter distributed by the mayor and the present council led the voters to believe that the election of the Citizens League ticket would result in, an open and above board conduct of the city's affairs; the strictest economy; close cooperation with ALL civic organizations; strict, hardheaded business administration; and the elimination of all graft and coruption in city business. Their capaign was quite successful and their entire ticket was elected with an overwhelming majority. THERE HAS BEEN NO RECALCITRANT OPPOSITION IN OFFICE TO FRUSTRATE THEIR EFFORTS.

Eight months; one-third of their term has elapsed, and it seems to us that at this time we may be justified in expecting the mayor and the council to render some small accounting of their activities to date. In order to facilitate matters we suggest that they answer the following questions:

WHY—have the retained the services of the city engineer long after he has been weighed and found wanting?

WHY—has no provision been made to meet the payment of eighteen thousand dollars in city bonds due in September?

WHY—did they purchase a "mongel" fire truck at $9,500 when other responsible bidders offered dependable equipment at $6,000 and $7,500?

WHY—after assuring the people that we have adequate power facilities do they propose entering contract with the power companies?

WHY—did they spend over $3,000 to get the reservoir "plastered" without calling for bids?

WHY—has the mayor so far forgotten his duties to the citizens that he has failed to explain the reservoir deal?

WHY—is it necessary to have two janitors at the auditorium, and two street commissioners?

WHY—was the city printing let to the highest bidder at thirty percent higher cost?

WHY—has petitions and demands from citizens been tabled without explanation time and again?

WHY—have the city's employees not been paid their salaries or wages since August 1st?

MR. REGAN ASKS CREDIT

And now Regan wants credit for the Mortgage Moratorium Act passed by the last regular session of the legislature. According to an article being circulated by Mrs. E. G. Quamme, vice chairman of the democratic state committee, the moratorium was Regan's idea all the time. The farmer-laborites and Governor Olson got it from Regan she says. According to her story Regan wrote letters to the heads of the two houses of the legislature on the 31st of January 1933 urging the measure.

Even so, and what about it? The farmer-laborites and the governor broached the subject during the 1932 campaign. Senator Naplin of this district considered the proposition before the 1933 legislature met and laid the matter before the attorney general during the first few days of the 1933 session. At her request, an assistant attorney general was put to work to draw the measure. A few days later, Representative Leonard Eriksson of Fergus Falls also requested such a measure be drawn. Another assistant attorney general went to work for him. After a couple of days these two assistant attorney generals discovered that they were working on the same subject and pooled their effort. The bill introduced by Senator Naplin on Thursday February 16; S. F. 850, was the result of those efforts. The house copy was introduced a couple of days later by Mr. Eriksson. Pederson, Iverson, Regnier Lawson and Teigan went on the bill as coauthors at Mrs. Naplin's request. Almost all, if not all of the farmer-laborites in the house went on the house bill as coauthors. We wonder if Mr. Regan will claim that he suggested the idea to Senator Naplin.

However, we might as well get used to it. Before the campaign is over the democrats will have the sun rising and setting from Regan's vest pocket.

We have one hundred percent cooperation and one hundred percent efficiency—but no power.

DON'T SOFT-PEDAL THE PROGRAM
(Mid-West American)

Every forward-looking citizen in Minnesota, who has risen above the petty limits of an outworn partisanship, welcomed the "fighting program" which was adopted by the Farmer-Labor party in its convention last March. It is a program with a purpose and it proposes concrete and constructive solutions for the economic ailments responsible for the present depression. It is a program on which farmers, city workers and independent businessmen can wholeheartedly unite and it probably marked the birth of a new national party which may have a ticket in the field before the next presidential election rolls around.

Every reactionary, of course, and the subsidized Twin City press, denounced the platform as pure Communism. Everything that threatens the pocketbooks of the monopolists naturally seems "Socialistic" to them, but intelligent voters no longer are frightened by this bogey-man and as the primary returns showed the people of Minnesota put their seal of approval on the Farmer-Labor platform by a huge plurality.

Why not? The people are tired of subterfuges They see the folly of paltering with surface defects instead of honestly correcting underlying causes. The long continued depression has destroyed their confidence in the old political shibboleths. They know the Republican and Democratic parties alike are financed by Wall Street and consequently not only lacking in vision but in courage to deal with vital economic problems.

Yet, with the mass of the people ready for radical measures, there is a disposition on the part of certain high Farmer-Labor officials to soft-pedal the program of their own party—and to curry favor from Republican and Democratic ranks with the whispered assurance that the platform really doesn't mean what it so plainly says. Obviously, these certain candidates are more concerned about keeping attached to the public payroll than they are in promulgating progressive principles.

In the old Nonpartisan League days this sort of despicable treachery would not have been tolerated. The rank and file of the Leaguers saw the vision of a better day and they preferred to go down fighting for what they believed than to scuttle their cause by "political" compromises or evasive "interpretations." And they had as their standard-bearers men like the elder Lindberg who would rather be right than be elected.

We think that every candidate, from Governor and United States Senator down, should be required to state precisely where he stands on the Farmer-Labor platform. Either let him repudiate it outright or sign a pledge to carry out its provisions. It might be well to call a convention of the rank and file to consider this matter.

In times like these we want no candidates who are campaigning with their fingers crossed. After all, no man should be bigger than his party and principles in the long run are far more impartant than personalities—or even temporary victories.

We might as well begin schooling ourselves for rather quick annihilation when the next war comes on. There was plenty of terror attached to the use of gasses in the last war and while they were criticized as heinous, yet all the civilized christian nations resorted to their use. Now, however, science has taken an additional step and has developed a machine which throws out a death ray which kills immediately as far as it reaches. The machine is reported to resemble somewhat a motion picture propection machine and is said that in its preliminary stages of being able to project now, with instantly killing power, to the extent of a quarter of a mile. As the machine becomes perfected, this distance will likely be extended to several miles. It turns blood instantly into water. Reports are that in an agreement between the inventors and representatives of the government, the machine should be suppressed because of its terrible death-dealing possibilities. This merely indicates what will be the terrific destruction in the event of another great war. The more highly civilized and christianized nations become, the more gruesome there killing devices.—National Service Syndicate.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Revenge is a boomerang.

• • •

Honesty is the only policy.

• • •

How few become masters of their subject.

• • •

There is no greatness without goodness.

• • •

Don't be good just because you're afraid to be bad.

• • •

Lose the sorrow of today in the sunrise of tomorrow.

• • •

Our acts are signposts showing whether we are on the right or the wrong road.

Farmer-Labor Press Service
by Senator Henry G. Teigan

The Farmer-Labor campaign is now under way. The state control committee of the Farmer-Labor party, named by the several nominees for state and congressional offices, met last week and elected a manager and an executive committee to direct the compaign.

Senator Emil L. Regnier of Marshall, who so ably conducted the campaign two years ago, was again chosen manager. To aid him in the work the state control committee selected an executive committe of men and women fully able to aid in the work of carrying on a campaign.

The members of the committee are as follows: Herman Auderhoide chairman, New Ulm; Irene Welby, St. Paul; Emil L. Regnier, Marshall; Ed. Prochaska, Pine City; Fay Child, Russel; John Woebke, New Ulm; Irene Ingeman, St. Paul; Phil Scheror, Winthrop; Julius J. Rieter, Rochester; M. W. Fox, Kenyon; Edwin I. Hudson, Minneapolis; John Hess St. Cloud; Howard Fredrickson, Tylor Oscar Widstrand, Hibbing.

While officially the campaign has just gotton under way, the fact is however, that the campaign has been carried on ever since the primary campaign was over. Governor Floyd B. Olson, U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead, and other nominees of the party for state and congressional offices, have been speaking to large and attentive audiences for several weeks past. Everywhere those candidates have been received most favorably and the indications are that neither "fusion" nor "confusion" will operate to make defeat of the Farmer-Labor ticket possible.

Nevertheless, no stone will be left unturned to make victory a certainty Overconfidence is the thing that does damage on to many occasions. Moreover, it is quite obvious that we are facing a vicious campaign by both old-party wings of the 'Big Biz' organization.

Olson Arraigns Citizens Alliance

In a radio address Monday evening Governor Olson called attention to the vicious campaign, as he termed it which Farmer-Labor candidates were facing this year. He warned the workers everywhere to be on their guard against the poison propaganda of the enemy newspapers and of the political henchmen of big business.

In his aldress the Governor assailed the Citizens Alliance of Minnepolis as public enemy No. 1 in this state. He showed how that the citizens alliance is an anti-labor group and is a part of a national organization that is vilifying and defaming President Roosevelt and the New Deal. There is, of course, no question about the correctness of the Governor's statement. It is doubtful whether this unholy aggregation of big business groups has been so ably and forcifully arraigned and was done by the Minnesota chief executive last Monday evening.

War on Gunderson

Reverting again to the work of the Farmer-Labor state central committee, the meeting last week was devite in large measure to organization, though sometime was taken up in an attempt to force out Russell O. Gunderson, nominee for clerk of the supreme court, on the ground that he was not a member of the Farmer-Labor Association.

There is no doubt that the Farmer-Labor Association has a perfect right to place an independent nominee in the race for this office, but there is considerable question as to the propriety of the state central committee of the Farmer-Labor party having anything to do with the matter. Mr. Gunderson, however, felt that he is entitled to the position on the ballot in view of the fact that he defeated his opponent, Laura E. Naplin, for the nomination by a fairly substantial majority.

Should an independent nominee be placed in the field by petition it will probably be Mrs. Marion LeSueur of Minneapolis who appears to have the unanimous support of the State Women's Farmer-Labor Association. Mrs. Le Sueur is a women of more than ordinary ability, and is an able campaigner.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Jealousy and love don't grow on the same tree.

Forgiveness if sincere will include forgetfulness.

The greatest obstacle to community welfare is—indifference. It isn't what we believe that makes us fit to die, it's what we are.

A better consideration of prophets and profits would mean better business.

We can hear a lot that isn't so but the harm to the innocent has been done.

"A rush on the church" would be more sensible than "a rush on the bank" or "a rush on beer."

The Liberal Digest

THE PUBLISHERS POINT WITH PRIDE

An Editorial from the Nation

Radical critics of our capitalist economy and culture have long contended that the apparatus of our daily and periodical press constitutes the most strategically placed as well as one of the most reactionary vested interests in America. This contention is impressively confirmed by a bulletin issued on July 16 by the National Publishers Association from which the following excripts are taken:

> This has been a most unusual year in the publishing field and the National Publishers' Association has due cause to be proud of its operations during this year in the interests of the entire publishing industry.
>
> WAGNER LABOR BILL. This legislation would have been very costly to all publishers whether or not they operate their own printing plant. We took a very active part in killing this legislation.
>
> TUGWELL PURE FOOD AND DRUG BILL. As originally proposed, this legislation would heve been a serious blow to all advertising. Your committee and executives were finally successful in modifying this legislation.
>
> UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE. This bill provided for a tax of 5 percent on all payrolls. Its seriousness speaks for itself, and your representatives aided in preventing its passage.

Among the directors of the N. P. A. responsible for this patriotic, forward-looking, inter-office communication is one Malcolm Muir of the McGraw Hill Publishing Company, and formerly one of the administrators in charge of heavy machinery codes Others are Ray Larsen of Time, P. S. Collins of the Curtis Publishing Company, Merle Thorpe of the Nation's Business, S. R. Latshaw of the Butterick Publishing Company, William B. Warner of McCall's, and A D. Mayo of Crowell Publishing Company.

It was to gentlemen of this ilk, and to activities of this character that the President and the Secretary of Agriculture paid homage when at a recent convention of the American Federation of Advertisers, they praised the patriotism and passion for truth of the ad-men. It was statesment of this caliber that General Johnson was honoring when he said, in his address to the Pactific Coast Association of Advertising Clubs.

> He (the advertising man) must have an insight into the manufacture of the article he is to write the copy for. He must know the resitance to be met in prospective sales: he must know his market. In a word, in this great country he must know the temper ond mind of the American people, and when a man knows that he is a statesman—no less. Do you know that in selling the draft we were told that it could not be done—that the Anglo-Saxon race would not stand for conscription. It had failed in England and three times here—but we did it. How? By pure publicity. The sculptor works in plastic clay, the artist in paints, the author in words, but material is human minds and emotions—a far more delicate and fleeting thing. You are artists or you are not good adverising men Well, statesmen and artists—NRA needs your help.

Just how much help these "statesmen and artists" contributed toward furthering the objectives of the New Deal is indicated by the N. P. A. bulletin already quoted. Besides being a sprouting vulgarian, General Johnson has the characteristic ad-man's gift of self-hypnosis, which, when consistently cultivated, produces highly dangerous charlatans and psycho- [illegible] They [illegible] among the most effective disseminators of moral, ethical and economic balderdash and confusion, the most diligent breeders of mass moronism in America. They are loud-speakers of our emerging industrial feudalism; not our masters, but certainly our masters bullying and cozening voices.

In a recent issue of the Ladies' Home Journal we see the statesmanship and artistry of the ad-man-editor applied to the exceedingly practical task of immunizing his readers against any future attempt to pass the consumer legislation which the N. P. A. boasts proudly of having defeated. The following is quoted from a chaste little editorial entitled Musings of Mrs. Consumer:

> The way some folks still go on talking about the "forgotton consumer" and the "forgotton buyer" is funny. If being steadily in the spotlight, with controversy raging over our poor neglected state, with government departments being rapidly set up for our protection—if that is being forgotten, then I've forgotten my own name. If the brain trusters really succeeded in getting a people's forum, the people would probably have something to say about taxes—when they found out how much it cost them to be saved.
>
> Possibly government needs cleaning up as much as advertising. Perhaps there is as much misuse of power in one case as in the other—and with as much ultimate harm to us consumers.

When Congress adjourned without passing even Senator Copeland's emasculated version of the Tugwell bill. Secretary Tugwell wrote a consoling letter to the personnel of the Food and Drug Administration. "I wish to assure all of you," he said "that the efforts of the Administration to secure a satisfactory law have not ended. They have only begun. Sooner or later we shall have a satisfactory law under which to work in our efforts to protect the consumer."

Sooner or later, one might add, the Administration, if it really desires to protect the consumer, will have to do battle with the publishers, and with the thus far unrebuked effrontery of the advertising "statesmen" and "artists."

ALMANAC

At your Service!
H2O
$

"Fire, water and money make good servants but poor masters."

AUGUST

27—Italy declares war on German allies, 1916.

28—First oil well completed at Titusville, Pa., 1859.

29—New Amsterdam renamed New York City, 1664.

30—French fleet arrives to help United States, 1781.

31—Auto finishes record 52-day trip across U.S., 1903.

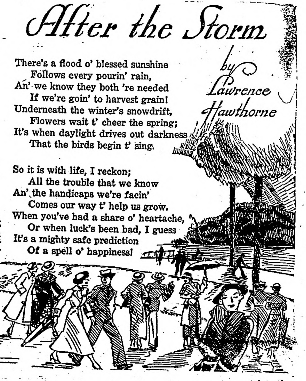
SEPTEMBER

1—Congress passes first Child Labor Law, 1916.

2—Morse first demonstrates his telegraph, 1837.

Many Uses for Wood

More than 4,000 seperate articles are made from wood.



After the Storm
by Lawrence Hawthorne

There's a flood o' blessed sunshine
Follows every pourin' rain,
An' we know they both 're needed
If we're goin' to harvest grain!
Underneath the winter's snowdrift,
Flowers wait t' cheer the spring;
It's when daylight drives out darkness
That the birds begin t' sing.

So it is with life, I reckon;
All the trouble that we know
An' the handicaps we're facin'
Comes our way t' help us grow.
When you've had a share o' heartache,
Or when luck's been bad, I guess
It's a mighty safe prediction
Of a spell o' happiness!

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

During the city campaign last fall the Mayor, E. L. Tungseth and the members of the present council, then candidates for election circulated a campaign leaflet captioned:

WHY?

This leaflet hurled at the erstwile council, and candidates for reelections, sometwenty-six questions designed to lead the voters to believe that all was not open and above board in the council's conduct of the city's affairs. While they were so worded that there could be no "roarback" libel suits result, they nevertheless by innuendo accused the council of collusion with the architect and the contractor to the end that Nels Olson became building inspector on the auditorium; that they were in collusion with the Fairbanks-Morse company for the purpose of saddling the taxpayers with an enormous debt for an additional unit to the power plant, and that the members of the council would receive some immoluments from the Fairbanks-Morse company in return; that they held secret meetings; that they were controlled by a secret clic; that they manipulated the city printing contract to favor the Forum; that they were responsible for the act of a previous council buying dumping grounds "in the city's front yard;" that they were extravagant in the building of the auditorium; and that they used the light plant for a "political football."

Knowing the source of this libelous propaganda and the abuse and vituperation heaped upon H. O. Berv, Paul A. Harris and the editor of the Forum, we can excuse it on the ground that it was only the wellknown typical republican method of campaigning. However, the same leaflet and other printed, written and verbal campaign matter distributed by the mayor and the present council led the voters to believe that the election of the Citizens League ticket would result in, an open and above board conduct of the city's affairs; the strictest economy; close cooperation with ALL civic organizations; strict, hardheaded business administration; and the elimination of all graft and coruption in city business. Their capaign was quite successful and their entire ticket was elected with an overwhelming majority. THERE HAS BEEN NO RECALCITRANT OPPOSITION IN OFFICE TO FRUSTRATE THEIR EFFORTS.

Eight months; one-third of their term has elapsed, and it seems to us that at this time we may be justified in expecting the mayor and the council to render some small accounting of their activities to date. In order to facilitate matters we suggest that they answer the following questions:

WHY—have the retained the services of the city engineer long after he has been weighed and found wanting?

WHY—has no provision been made to meet the payment of eighteen thousand dollars in city bonds due in September?

WHY—did they purchase a "mongel" fire truck at $9.500 when other responsible bidders offered dependable equipment at $6,000 and $7,500?

WHY—after assuring the people that we have adequate power facilities do they propose entering contract with the power companies?

WHY—did they spend over $3,000 to get the reservoir "plastered" without calling for bids?

WHY—has the mayor so far forgotten his duties to the citizens that he has failed to explain the reservoir deal?

WHY—is it necessary to have two janitors at the auditorium, and two street commissioners?

WHY—was the city printing let to the highest bidder at thirty percent higher cost?

WHY—has petitions and demands from citizens been tabled without explanation time and again?

WHY—have the city's employees not been paid their salaries or wages since August 1st?

MR. REGAN ASKS CREDIT

And now Regan wants credit for the Mortgage Moratorium Act passed by the last regular session of the legislature. According to an article being circulated by Mrs. E. G. Quamme, vice chairman of the democratic state committee, the moratorium was Regan's idea all the time. The farmer-laborites and Governor Olson got it from Regan she says. According to her story Regan wrote letters to the heads of the two houses of the legislature on the 31st of January 1933 urging the measure.

Even so, and what about it? The farmer-laborites and the governor broached the subject during the 1932 campaign. Senator Naplin of this district considered the proposition before the 1933 legislature met and laid the matter before the attorney general during the first few days of the 1933 session. At her request, an assistant attorney general was put to work to draw the measure. A few days later, Representative Leonard Eriksson of Fergus Falls also requested such a measure be drawn. Another assistant attorney general went to work for him. After a couple of days these two assistant attorney generals discovered that they were working on the same subject and pooled their effort. The bill introduced by Senator Naplin on Thursday February 16; S. F. 850, was the result of those efforts. The house copy was introduced a couple of days later by Mr. Eriksson. Pederson, Iverson, Regnier Lawson and Teigan went on the bill as coauthors at Mrs. Naplin's request. Almost all, if not all of the farmer-laborites in the house went on the house bill as coauthors. We wonder if Mr. Regan will claim that he suggested the idea to Senator Naplin.

However, we might as well get used to it. Before the campaign is over the democrats will have the sun rising and setting from Regan's vest pocket.

We have one hundred percent cooperation and one hundred percent efficiency—but no power.

DON'T SOFT-PEDAL THE PROGRAM
(Mid-West American)

Every forward-looking citizen in Minnesota, who has risen above the petty limits of an outworn partisanship, welcomed the "fighting program" which was adopted by the Farmer-Labor party in its convention last March. It is a program with a purpose and it proposes concrete and constructive solutions for the economic ailments responsible for the present depression. It is a program on which farmers, city workers and independent businessmen can wholeheartedly unite and it probably marked the birth of a new national party which may have a ticket in the field before the next presidential election rolls around.

Every reactionary, of course, and the subsidized Twin City press, denounced the platform as pure Communism. Everything that threatens the pocketbooks of the monopolists naturally seems "Socialistic" to them, but intelligent voters no longer are frightened by this bogey-man and as the primary returns showed the people of Minnesota put their seal of approval on the Farmer-Labor platform by a huge plurality.

Why not? The people are tired of subterfuges They see the folly of paltering with surface defects instead of honestly correcting underlying causes. The long continued depression has destroyed their confidence in the old political shibboleths. They know the Republican and Democratic parties alike are financed by Wall Street and consequently not only lacking in vision but in courage to deal with vital economic problems.

Yet, with the mass of the people ready for radical measures, there is a disposition on the part of certain high Farmer-Labor officials to soft-pedal the program of their own party—and to curry favor from Republican and Democratic ranks with the whispered assurance that the platform really doesn't mean what it so plainly says. Obviously, these certain candidates are more concerned about keeping attached to the public payroll than they are in promulgating progressive principles.

In the old Nonpartisan League days this sort of despicable treachery would not have been tolerated. The rank and file of the Leaguers saw the vision of a better day and they preferred to go down fighting for what they believed than to scuttle their cause by "political" compromises or evasive "interpretations." And they had as their standard-bearers men like the elder Lindberg who would rather be right than be elected.

We think that every candidate, from Governor and United States Senator down, should be required to state precisely where he stands on the Farmer-Labor platform. Either let him repudiate it outright or sign a pledge to carry out its provisions. It might be well to call a convention of the rank and file to consider this matter.

In times like these we want no candidates who are campaigning with their fingers crossed. After all, no man should be bigger than his party and principles in the long run are far more impartant than personalities—or even temporary victories.

We might as well begin schooling ourselves for rather quick annihilation when the next war comes on. There was plenty of terror attached to the use of gasses in the last war and while they were criticized as heinous, yet all the civilized christian nations resorted to their use. Now, however, science has taken an additional step and has developed a machine which throws out a death ray which kills immediately as far as it reaches. The machine is reported to resemble somewhat a motion picture propection machine and is said that in its preliminary stages of being able to project now, with instantly killing power, to the extent of a quarter of a mile. As the machine becomes perfected, this distance will likely be extended to several miles. It turns blood instantly into water. Reports are that in an agreement between the inventors and representatives of the government, the machine should be suppressed because of its terrible death-dealing possibilities. This merely indicates what will be the terrific destruction in the event of another great war. The more highly civilized and christianized nations become, the more gruesome there killing devices.—National Service Syndicate.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Revenge is a boomerang.

• • •

Honesty is the only policy.

• • •

How few become masters of their subject.

• • •

There is no greatness without goodness.

• • •

Don't be good just because you're afraid to be bad.

• • •

Lose the sorrow of today in the sunrise of tomorrow.

• • •

Our acts are signposts showing whether we are on the right or the wrong road.

Farmer-Labor Press Service
by Senator Henry G. Teigan

The Farmer-Labor campaign is now under way. The state control committee of the Farmer-Labor party, named by the several nominees for state and congressional offices, met last week and elected a manager and an executive committee to direct the compaign.

Senator Emil L. Regnier of Marshall, who so ably conducted the campaign two years ago, was again chosen manager. To aid him in the work the state control committee selected an executive committe of men and women fully able to aid in the work of carrying on a campaign.

The members of the committee are as follows: Hermon Aufderhoide chairman, New Ulm; Irene Welby, St. Paul; Emil L. Regnier, Marshall; Ed. Prochaska, Pine City; Fay Child. Russel; John Woebke, New Ulm; Irene Ingeman, St. Paul; Phil Scheror, Winthrop; Julius J. Rieter, Rochester; M. W. Fox, Kenyon; Edwin I. Hudson, Minneapolis; John Hess St. Cloud; Howard Fredrickson, Tylor Oscar Widstrand, Hibbing.

While officially the campaign has just gotton under way, the fact is however, that the campaign has been carried on ever since the primary campaign was over. Governor Floyd B. Olson, U. S. Senator Henrik Shipstead, and other nominees of the party for state and congressional offices, have been speaking to large and attentive audiences for several weeks past. Everywhere those candidates have been received most favorably and the indications are that neither "fusion" nor "confusion" will operate to make defeat of the Farmer-Labor ticket possible.

Nevertheless, no stone will be lef unturned to make victory a certainty Overconfidence is the thing that does damage on to many occasions. Moreover, it is quite obvious that we are facing a vicious campaign by bot old-party wings of the 'Big Biz' organization.

Olson Arraigns Citizens Alliance

In a radio address Monday evening Governor Olson called attention to the vicious campaign, as he termed it which Farmer-Labor candidates were facing this year. He warned the workers everywhere to be on their guard against the poison propaganda of the enemy newspapers and of the political henchmen of big business.

In his address the Governor assailed the Citizens Alliance of Minneapolis as public enemy No. 1 in this state. He showed how that the citizens alliance is an anti-labor group and is a part of a national organization that is vilifying and defaming President Roosevelt and the New Deal. There is, of course, no question about the correctness of the Governor's statement. It is doubtful whether this unholy aggregation of big business groups has been so ably and forcifully arraigned and was done by the Minnesota chief executive last Monday evening.

War on Gunderson

Reverting again to the work of the Farmer-Labor state central committee, the meeting last week was devite in large measure to organization, though sometime was taken up in an attempt to force out Russell O. Gunderson, nominee for clerk of the supreme court, on the ground that he was not a member of the Farmer-Labor Association.

There is no doubt that the Farmer-Labor Association has a perfect right to place an independent nominee in the race for this office, but there is considerable question as to the propriety of the state central committee of the Farmer-Labor party having anything to do with the matter. Mr. Gunderson, however, felt that he is entitled to the position on the ballot in view of the fact that he defeated his opponent, Laura E. Naplin, for the nomination by a fairly substantial majority.

Should an independent nominee be placed in the field by petition it will probably be Mrs. Marion LeSueur of Minneapolis who appears to have the unanimous support of the State Women's Farmer-Labor Association. Mrs. Le Sueur is a women of more than ordinary ability, and is an able campaigner.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Jealousy and love don't grow on the same tree.

Forgiveness if sincere will include forgetfulness.

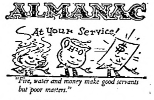
The greatest obstacle to community welfare is—indifference. It isn't what we believe that makes us fit to die, it's what we are.

A better consideration of prophets and profits would mean better business.

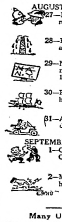
We can hear a lot that isn't so but the harm to the innocent has been done.

"A rush on the church" would be more sensible than "a rush on the bank" or "a rush on beer."

ALMANAC



"Fire, water and money make good servants but poor masters."



AUGUST

27—Italy declares war on German allies, 1916.

28—First oil well completed at Titusville, Pa., 1859.

29—New Amsterdam renamed New York City, 1664.

30—French fleet arrives to help United States, 1781.

31—Auto finishes record 52-day trip across U.S., 1903.

SEPTEMBER

1—Congress passes first Child Labor Law, 1916.

2—Morse first demonstrates his telegraph, 1837.

Many Uses for Wood

More than 4,000 seperate articles are made from wood.

The Liberal Digest

THE PUBLISHERS POINT WITH PRIDE

An Editorial from the Nation

Radical critics of our capitalist economy and culture have long contended that the apparatus of our daily and periodical press constitutes the most strategically placed as well as one of the most reactionary vested interests in America. This contention is impressively confirmed by a bulletin issued on July 16 by the National Publishers Association from which the following excripts are taken:

> This has been a most unusual year in the publishing field and the National Publishers' Association has due cause to be proud of its operations during this year in the interests of the entire publishing industry.
>
> WAGNER LABOR BILL. This legislation would have been very costly to all publishers whether or not they operate their own printing plant. We took a very active part in killing this legislation.
>
> TUGWELL PURE FOOD AND DRUG BILL. As originally proposed, this legislation would heve been a serious blow to all advertising. Your committee and executives were finally successful in modifying this legislation.
>
> UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE. This bill provided for a tax of 5 percent on all payrolls. Its seriousness speaks for itself, and your representatives aided in preventing its passage.

Among the directors of the N. P. A. responsible for this patriotic, forward-looking, inter-office communication is one Malcolm Muir of the McGraw Hill Publishing Company, and formerly one of the administrators in charge of heavy machinery codes Others are Ray Larsen of Time, P. S. Collins of the Curtis Publishing Company, Merle Thorpe of the Nation's Business, S. R. Latshaw of the Butterick Publishing Company, William B. Warner of McCall's, and A D. Mayo of Crowell Publishing Company.

It was to gentlemen of this ilk, and to activities of this character that the President and the Secretary of Agriculture paid homage when at a recent convention of the American Federation of Advertisers, they praised the patriotism and passion for truth of the ad-men. It was statement of the caliber that General Johnson was honoring when he said, in his address to the Pacific Coast Association of Advertising Clubs.

> He (the advertising man) must have an insight into the manufacture of the article he is to write the copy for. He must know the resitance to be met in prospective sales: he must know his market. In a word, in this great country he must know the temper and mind of the American people, and when a man knows that he is a statesman—no less. Do you know that in selling the draft we were told that it could not be done—that the Anglo-Saxon race would not stand for conscription. It had failed in England and three times here—but we did it. How? By pure publicity. The sculptor works in plastic clay, the artist in paints, the author in words, but material is human minds and emotions—a far more delicate and fleeting thing. You are artists or you are not good advertising men Well, statesmen and artists—NRA needs your help.

Just how much help these "statesmen and artists" contributed toward furthering the objectives of the New Deal is indicated by the N. P. A. bulletin already quoted. Besides being a sprouting vulgarian, General Johnson has the characteristic ad-man's gift of self-hypnosis. which, when consistently cultivated, produces highly dangerous charlatans and psycho- [illegible] They [illegible] the most effective disseminators of moral, ethical, and economic balderdash and confusion, the most diligent breeders of mass moronism in America. They are loud-speakers of our emerging industrial feudalism; not our masters, but certainly our masters bullying and cozening voices.

In a recent issue of the Ladies' Home Journal we see the statesmanship and artistry of the ad-man-editor applied to the exceedingly practical task of immunizing his readers against any future attempt to pass the consumer legislation which the N. P. A. boasts proudly of having defeated. The following is quoted from a chaste little editorial entitled Musings of Mrs. Consumer:

> The way some folks still go on talking about the "forgotton consumer" and the "forgotton buyer" is funny. If being steadily in the spotlight, with controversy raging over our poor neglected state, with government departments being rapidly set up for our protection—if that is being forgotten, then I've forgotten my own name. If the brain trusters really succeeded in getting a people's forum, the people would probably have something to say about taxes—when they found out how much it cost them to be saved.
>
> Possibly government needs cleaning up as much as advertising. Perhaps there is as much misuse of power in one case as in the other—and with as much ultimate harm to us consumers.

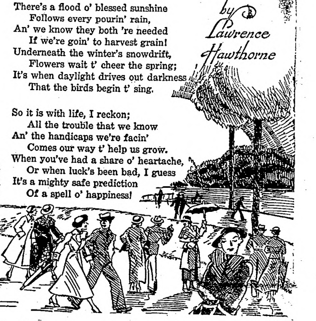
When Congress adjourned without passing even Senator Copeland's emasculated version of the Tugwell bill. Secretary Tugwell wrote a consoling letter to the personnel of the Food and Drug Administration. "I wish to assure all of you," he said "that the efforts of the Administration to secure a satisfactory law have not ended. They have only begun. Sooner or later we shall have a satisfactory law under which to work in our efforts to protect the consumer."

Sooner or later, one might add, the Administration, if it really desires to protect the consumer, will have to do battle with the publishers, and with the thus far unrebuked effrontery of the advertising "statesmen" and "artists."

After the Storm
by Lawrence Hawthorne

There's a flood o' blessed sunshine
Follows every pourin' rain,
An' we know they both 're needed
If we're goin' to harvest grain!
Underneath the winter's snowdrift,
Flowers wait t' cheer the spring;
It's when daylight drives out darkness
That the birds begin t' sing.

So it is with life, I reckon;
All the trouble that we know
An' the handicaps we're facin'
Comes our way t' help us grow.
When you've had a share o' heartache,
Or when luck's been bad, I guess
It's a mighty safe prediction
Of a spell o' happiness!



W. C. T. U. NOTES

THEN I'LL TAKE TO DRINK

When by sports with festive wink
I am asked to take a drink,
Then I'll tell them what I think.
This is what I'll say:—
When good counsels I despise,
When for truth I take to lies,
When my aspiration dies.
Then I'll take to drink.
When all virtue I reject,
When I glory in neglect,
When I've lost my self-respect,
Then I'll take to drink.
When I forfeit manhood's claim
When I'm careless of all blame,
When I've lost all sense of shame,
Then I'll take to drink.
When I've mother-love forgot
Spurning good by choosing rot,
When I want to be a sot,
Then I'll take to drink.
When I yield to Satan's spell,
And to friends have said farewell,
When I'm satisfied with Hell,
Then I'll take to drink.

Opening Dance! of the Season at the Sons of Norway Hall

SAT., SEPT. 1

Music by Shorty Davidson and His Band

Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall

We Buy Sweet Clover Seed

Give us a chance to bid on your seed.

See us for sacks, etc.

Henry Tollefson
Goodridge, Minn.

Buyer For
NEWDAY SEED CO., INC.,
Fargo, N. D.

Orris Root in Cosmetics May Cause Hay Fever

A good many victims of year-round "hay fever" and asthma owe their troubles to a common substance that appears in cosmetics of all kinds from tooth pastes to smelling salts.

This substance, according to a bulletin issued today by the Minnesota State Medical Association, is the orris root or orris oil used in all manner of toilet preparations. Physicians are finding more and more people, by skin test, who are sensitive to it.

Sometimes the same people are also sensitive to other substances such as pollens or dander but change of cosmetics often greatly helps if it does not entirely solve the difficulty.

Orris root comes from the root stalk of three kinds of iris which are cultivated most successfully on the northern shores of the Mediterranean and in Morocco. At San Palo in Tusany, situated among the sun-baked Florentine hills, they raise as much as a ton per acre of the roots and sell the iris blooms as well.

Orris root is useful in all kinds of toilet preparations because it has a pale flesh tint of its own and a pleasant fragrance. Also it will hold and diffuse the essences of other scents employed. Powders, perfumes, soaps, hair tonics, bath salts, rouge, liptions make use of it. particularly those of foreign manufacture.

The doctor can tell by a patch test on the skin if orris root is helping to cause the trouble. If it is, the first thing to do is to try to eliminate all preparations containing it.

Incidently, it will be of little use to change to orris-root-free cosmetics. according to the bulletin, unless the old powder puff. rugs, curtains, mattresses, furs, cloths, etc. are thoroughly cleaned and dusted to remove all traces of the substance. If it isn't possible to avoid it altogether, then de-sensitization to the substance can be undertaken and is usually satisfactory.

Owatonna May Become Model Beauty Town

Minneapolis, Aug. 27. What results purposeful efforts can have in making a community sensitive to beauty and aware of ugliness is the subject of a study of national significance that is being conducted in a Minnesota town.

Endowed by the Carnegie Corporation, the College of Education at the University of Minnesota will continue this year its community art project at Owatonna. Results of the first year, completed last spring, were called so good when the endowing foundation sent an inspector to report on the job. that $20.000 has been given to continue the work. The inspector, an art critic, said the results obtained were a sign that the project would be widely significant.

How art, by which is meant in this case an appreciation of beauty and an effort to attain it, can be helped to become part of the tradition of a community, has already been shown at Owatonna. The advisers stationed there by the university are willing to give help on any problem, from the arrangement of a garden or planting of trees, to thearchitecture of a major building, business or public, the decoration of a living room, or the arrangement of a store show window. As long as the end desired is to make a thing more attractive, or to gain a sence of what is attractive, symmetrical, harmetrical, harmonious and what is ugly distorted, or repulsive, any project falls into the scope of this study. School programs play a prominent part.

The program was first conceived of by Dean M. E. Haggerty of the College of Education. If the accomplishments are what they now promise to be the Owatonna plan may become a by word wherever community improvement projects are hatched.

Auction Sale!

CARLOAD OF BROKE
WORK HORSES

Wed., September 5th
Newfolden, Minn.

TERMS Will be Given on Bankable Paper.
STATE BANK of STRANDQUIST, CLERK
VENABLE & CO., Owners

REUNION PICNIC

—o—

The following took part in a family reunion picnic at the Tourist Park last Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Soderberg and son Kenneth of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williams and daughter Joyce, Mrs. Gertrude Meseke and daughters Violet and June of Denver, Colorado, Mr. and Mrs. Iry Pederson and son Armond of Greenbush, Richard Soderberg of Greebush, Mr. and Mrs. John Soderberg, Mrs. Louise Soderberg, and Erick and Miss Theresa Soderberg of this city.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—o—

Several friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Hans L. Sande on Friday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Sande's 66th birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Sande was presented with many lovely gifts from her friends. Those participating were Mrs. Gilbert Hovie, Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Mrs. George Adsero, Mrs. C Sande, Mrs. John Sande, Mrs. Louis Vevea, and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and Mrs. Henry Sande of St. Hilaire.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Tilford Reierson and family, S. Simonson and daughter Harriet, motored to Itaska State park on Sunday and attended the pageant.

Miss Charlotte McAnnany and Charles Dablow motored to Shelley on Sunday and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Thone.

Annette and Marguerite Simonson left Friday for Ada where they will visit with their grandmother for several days.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service, accompanied by F. R. Foote, state statistician were in the city Thursday and Friday on their regular inspection trip of the local NRS office, and held a conference with the office personnel of District No. 1. They continued on to Fergus Falls.

Miss Amber Prugh returned Tuesday morning from a week's vacation spent at Minneapolis and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kinghorn returned Monday morning from a trip to Chicago where they attended the World's Fair

Misses Bernice, Esther, Frances and Jeanne Thompson arrived Monday from St Paul and will visit for a week at the home of their aunt, Mrs. Thora H. Nelson.

Miss Justine Sannes arrived Friday from Chicago where she attended the world's fair in company with Miss Palma Hornseth, and will spend this week visiting her mother, Mrs J. H. Sannes before returning to Fergus Falls where she is a student nurse at the state hospital.

Mrs. L. Stordahl returned Monday to her home at Gatzke after spending several days with her sister, Mrs Laura E. Naplin.

O. Prestegaard of Erie attended to business in this city on Monday.

Several of the members of the Rocksbury Community club and Mis Verna Becker motored to Itasca State park on Sunday and attended the pageant there.

Mrs. W. J. Cheney and daughters Stella and Vivian, and son Richard left Wednesday evening for their home at Pipestone after having visited since Friday with Mrs. Cheney's mother-in-law, Mrs. E. E. Cheney.

BRAY

Miss Mabel Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the home of her mother, Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstsrom and Lulu and Carl Mosbeck spent Sunday visiting friends and relatives at Ulen.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond, Mrs. Lawrence Best and daughter Lorraine were dinner guests Tuesday at the home of Mr and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Esther, Elroy, Robert and Wendall Ortloff, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux Herbert Nelson and Charley Asp were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Olsness and Adrian were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Oscar Ackerlund left Thursday for his home at Chicago after spending a couple months at the E. J. Ackerund home.

Irene Schnieder, Dorothy Swanson, Mrs. Reuben Rux and Johnny Lindbloom called at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Saturday afternoon.

John P. Bordwick, sheriff of Marshall county and a resident of this community some years ago passed away suddenly from heart attack at the Court House in Grand Forks on Saturday evening.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund and Lucillie Lindbloom visited at John O. Swanson's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Mrs. A. E. Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Donald Borgen spent the past week at the home of his grandfather, Gust Johnson.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. Anne Frodahl and daughter Louise, Mrs. Elmer Peterson and children and Mrs. Carl Lindstrom were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. John Swanson and daughter Emma visited with Mrs. Floyd Olson Tuesday afternoon.

A large crowd attended the picnic at Kolestrand's Grove Sunday.

Mrs. Conrad Johnson of Grygla Minn., is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Hoppe.

Eddie Berg who has been visiting with Rev. Bjorgar left Monday for his home.

Gervais-Emardville

Mr. and Mrs. H. Thompson, daughter Marie, and Misses Helen, and Ruby Haselet motored here from Park River, Minnesota, to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Erick Croft on Friday, leaving on Sunday.

A very large crowd attended the play, "Hold Everything," in Plummer on Friday evening. It was well given under the coaching of Supt. A. M. Ripple.

The following were business visitors in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon: Mrs. Art Christopherson, Mrs. Gust Christopherson, Mrs. Gust Christopherson, Christine Christopherson, Nils Mickelson, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and daughter Shirley and son Laurel.

A large crowd attended a party at the Walter Lonergan home Sunday evening. Dancing formed the diversion of the evening, and lunch was served at a late hour.

Mr. and Mrs. L. V. Harpel and Bud Smith motored here from LaPorte, Minn., on Sunday to visit at the E. R Groom home, the latter remaining for a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rustin and family visited Sunday afternoon at the H H. and Chester Fredrickson home in Gervais Sunday.

Mrs. Frank Holte and children visited at the Richard Leaffamaker home Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mrs. Oscar Hauske and Mrs. Martin Finstad were hostesses to a group of friends on Sunday in honor of Mrs. Al Cobb, who is visiting from Minneapolis. Those present were: Mrs. Al Cobb and children, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and children, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Buddy Hauge, Kleo Alberg, Goldie Ann Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske Walter Iverson and Mrs. Martin Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and children and Miss Paulson visited at the Martin Finstad home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and children vistied at the Carl Finstad home Friday.

Mrs. Al Cobb and children, Mrs. Mortin Finstad and Mrs. Ed Hauske visited at the Clifford Hedeen home on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Netteland and family of Oklee, Mrs. Al Cobb and children, Mrs. Ed. Hauske and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at the Otto Netteland home on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Harold and Jennie Arne motored to Beltrami on Sunday. Harold remained there while the others came home the same evening.

Lungs Wash Soiled Blood

The lungs are laundries which wash soiled blood in fresh air and burn up the waste products.

Speak Many Languages

Nearly 200 different languages are spoken in the valleys of the Caucusus mountains, all differing as much as Chinese and German.

Your Advertisement in the Thief River Falls Forum will be read by thousands.

USED CARS

The popularity of the New Ford V-8 has enabled us to have a nice selection of Used Cars on hand. Quick turnover is our plan of operation; that means, priced to sell immediately. At the time of this publication we have the following: They will not last long, so see them at once!

2-1934 Demonstrators, Deluxe Models
2-1933 V-8 Coupes
1-1932 Chev. Special Sedan
1-1932 Willys Coach
1-1931 International, 1½ ton Truck.
1-1931 Chev. Coach
1-1930 Chrysler Coach
3-1929 Ford Tudors.
2-1929 Ford Coupes
1-1928 Pontiac Sedan
1-7 year old bay mare weight 1300 pounds.
1-22-36 McCormick Deering Tractor.

LUND and TUNBERG

Your Ford Dealers

"The Home of Better Service"
PHONE 20

Phone 169 OEN'S Free Deliv'y
Grocery

Fruit Jars for Canning
1-2 Gal. $1.29 dozen
Quarts 79c dozen
Pints 69c dozen

Crystal White Soap 10 Large Bars 35c
Calumet Baking Powder 1 lb. Cookbook free 25c

Cocoa 2 lbs. 19c

Plantation Coffee Glass Jar Pound can 27c
Sugar Fine granulated Ten Pounds 54c
Fresh HERRING 1 pound can 9c

Fine Bananas 3 pounds 19c
Salt White Block 50 lbs. 51c

Rex Flour 98 lb. Bag $4.15
Italian Plums Per Crate 75c

Cracker Jacks For the kids 3 for 10c
Super Suds 3 packages for 23c

"Trade at OEN'S and Save."
We Appreciate Your Business.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

+ For babies, mothers rely on Mavis Talcum Powder. So pure — *no added medication is necessary.* It guards baby skins against chafing and acid irritations. Within the familiar Mavis red container is complete summer comfort for every member of the family.

Mavis Talcum actually keeps the skin cooler.

by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00
MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 850
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Cattle buying in Minnesota on account of the drouth will end November 1, after approximately 400,000 head have been purchased by the government.

St. Paul—Minnesota this year will market nearly three-fourths of all the flax raised in the United States, a survey taken by state crop reporting officials revealed.

St. Paul—The Minnesota treasury is facing a $10,000,000 deficit next month, the largest in state history, according to figures compiled in the office of State Audtor Stafford King.

Fort Snelling—Aug. 24 was the 115th anniversary of the founding of Fort Snelling, but the soldiers at the post didn't do anything in particular about it. No celebration of any kind was planned.

Glencoe—Glencoe merchants will sponsor a two-day fall festival on September 28 and 29, with a pavement dance, boxing bouts, kittenball games, football, street sport and other attractions being planned.

St. Paul—Litigation involving letting of construction contracts by the state highway department nears a close as writs of injunction were filed to give the state legal title to $400,000 in contract refunds which have been in sequestration.

Duluth—In one of the most drastic economy measures in the history of the board of education here, school directors ordered the closing of six public institutions affecting more than 400 children, who will be transferred to other schools.

Baudette—Peter J. Klimek, operator of the airmail line over Lake of the woods, rescued six Twin City residents when they were stranded on a sand bar. Klimek had made his trip by launch instead of plane, and ran across the refugees.

Mankato—The pilot and his passenger, both of Chicago, were killed when their plane crashed in a field two miles southeast of here. Fay H. Freadhoff, the pilot, died on the way to a hospital, and his pasenger, Henry Pfaff, was killed instantly.

Wood Lake—A golden anniversary celebration marking the founding of Wood Lake will be conducted August 30. Sioux Indians will appear in a pageant and parades will depict the village's growth Ball games, races and a popularity contest are planned.

Henderson—Five and one-half pounds of sauerkraut, liberally seasoned with wieners and buns, brought Harry Olson of Le Sauer the northwest kraut eating championship before an estimated crowd of 15,000 persons at the annual festival here.

Minneapolis—Thirty navy enlistments will be accepted during September from Minnesota and North Dakota at the navy recruiting station in the federal building, Lieut. L. W. Mills, recruiting officer, reports. The quota for the United States during September is 700.

St. Paul—Potatoes are coming through again for Minnesota. Despite drouth, the crop is expected to be bigger than last year. There will be potatoes on every dinner plate, thousands of bushels for export and dollars in the pockets of farmers, according to the present outlook.

St. Paul—Minnesota duck hunters are warned not to exceed the new bag limit of five birds daily for canvas backs, redheads, bluebills and teals, as State Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard received the biological survey's order governing the 1934 season hunting regulations.

St. Paul—Homer Van Meter, killer, bank bandit and gangster associate of the late John Dillinger, was shot and killed by St. Paul police. He was brought down by a round of machine gun bullets and shot gun slugs as he sought to escape from a squad of detectives by running up an alley near the state capitol.

Ortonville—Ten thousand persons jammed this community for its fourth annual corn festival. Ed Kottwitz retained his "world's corn eating championship" by putting away 37 ears. Berge Simonsen was second with 34. Mrs. L. W. Lindstrom, 72, Bigstone county farm woman, led the ladies with 28 ears.

Minneapolis—Truck strikers and their employers finally agreed on a plan for going back to work and the five-weeks strike was broken. Martial law was withdrawn from the street and conditions have returned to normal. The strike cost well over a million dollars with the cost of the national guard alone amounting to $400,000.

Minneapolis — An attempt by liquor manufacturers to ship fake liquor into the state was balked when chemists for the state liquor commission discovered 165 cases of whisky whose analysis did not conform with the original content of the whisky as declared to the liquor commission. The 165 cases were denied admittance to Minnesota and sent back to the eastern shippers.

St. Paul—Erection of a new state office building, to eliminate payment of outside rentals, was recommended by the commission of administration and finance. A $1,500,000 state office building was completed in November, 1932, but various state departments, including the highway department and the liquor commission, now occupy outsde space at rentals of more than $100,000. The commission suggested a survey of a state-owned site immediately north of the capitol. A request for federal funds was proposed for the project.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. George Hayes and two children arrived Saturday from Bismark, N. Dak. and visited until Wednesday at the Charles Warner home. They left for Blue Earth where Mr. Hayes will be the high school athletic coach this year. Mr. Hayes was a former athletic coach in the local high school.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi returned on Sunday from a week's vacation spent at her home at Plummer, and at Crookston and Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Stenberg, Miss Gladys Severson, and Otto Stenberg motored to Fargo on Sunday and visited with relatives and friends. Mrs. Mary Stenberg and Miss Inga Stenberg returned with them after visiting for several days at Fargo.

Miss Bernice Brattland left Saturday for her home at Grand Forks after having been a guest since Wednesday of Mrs. George Williamson.

Miss Gena Moen of McIntosh spent Friday visiting at the G. Aakhus home in this city.

Don Hermanson arrived Sunday morning from Detroit, Michigan and will spend a brief vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hermanson and will also visit at the Andy Williamson home.

Miss Berget Krostu left Tuesday evening for her home at Oklee after having been a guest at the Olaf Neset home for a few days. Miss Joan Neset returned with Miss Krostu and will visit with her until Friday.

Miss E. J. Richards left Friday evening for Minneapolis where she will spend several days with her daughter Ethel who is a student nurse at the Asbury hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swanson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie and family motored to Hallock on Sunday and attended a meeting of the rural letter carriers association.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg and daughter Patricia spent last weekend visiting relatives at Slayton. They were accompanied by Miss Florence Duran returned to her home at Slayton after having spent the summer at the Soderberg home. Miss Rose Grinde returned with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williamson and son motored to Greenbush on Sunday and spent the day with Miss Amy Johnson.

Miss Eva Robarge left Monday evening for the Twin Cities where she will enjoy a week's vacation with friends.

Gordon and Harold Neset returned Saturday after having spent several days at the G. B. Tveit home near Silverton. Miss Joan Neset also visited at the Tveit home Wednesday.

Mrs. George Williamson and son Roger Clyde left Saturday for Emerado, N. Dak. where they will spend some time with Mrs. Williamson's mother, Mrs. Omang.

Mrs. E. H. Holmstrom and daughter Adele spent last weekend in the Twin Cities visiting relatives and shopping, returning on Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith and son Bobby returned this week after spending a two weeks' vacation at Butterfield, Minn. with Mrs. Smith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Jackson.

Bud Schuster and Myron Larson returned Monday evening after a several weeks trip during which they spent some time at Malta and Fort Peck Dam, Montana.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Morgan and son spent Sunday attending the pagent at Itaska State Park and visiting with relatives at Bagley.

Pete H. Sorlom returned Tuesday from Chicago where he attended the World's Fair for several weeks.

Mrs. Al Comstock and Mrs. Ward Long visited at the Paul Ortloff home at St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Mrs. H. A. Pratt returned Sunday morning after having spent the weekend in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad and family motored to Maple Lake on Sunday and spent the day there.

Miss Loreen Rude left Tuesday morning for her home at Bemidji after having been a guest for three weeks at the H. Halland home. She was accompanied by Celia and Judith Halland who will spend several days visiting with relatives at Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Green and family visited with friends and relatives at Erskine on Sunday.

Miss Fern Collins and Mrs. Joe Collins returned Saturday after a week's visit at Oklee with Mrs. Collins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fortier.

Miss Lina Lonson left Saturday evening for a vacation to be spent in the Twin Cities.

Mrs. John Sagmoen and daughter Verna returned the latter part of last week from Duluth and Superior where they spent a week with relatives.

Paul Furuseth returned to his home in this city Monday evening after having been employed for several weeks in Middle River.

Mrs. Gaston Ward and daughter Vivian returned Monday morning after a trip to Chicago where they attended the world's fair.

J. H. McClelland left Saturday evening for Minneapoli where he will spend several days with his wife and daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swanson and daughters Marian and Janice motored to East Grand Forks on Friday and visited relatives.

Miss Verna Sagmoen and Miss Ardith Ostrom returned Tuesday after having visited since Friday at Fargo with Miss Sagmoen's sister, Mrs. Art Gobell.

Miss Margaret Granum left Friday evening for Minneapolis after spending a month at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

Miss Ida Erickson returned Tuesday from Holt where she has been visiting her brother for a week.

Mrs. L. M. Rayson and daughter Lucille left Tuesday evening for Gully to visit relatives after having been guests at the J. M. Bishop home since last Friday. Miss Lorraine Rayson left Wednesday morning to rejoin them at Gully after having visited with her friend, Miss Bernice Berg since Friday.

Mrs. Norman Olson arrived Saturday and visited until Thursday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Vevea. She was accompanied on her return by Mrs. Henry Olson of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond, Mrs. Hilma Froshaug and son Milton motored to Warroad on Sunday and spent the day.

John S. Collins was a business caller in the Twin Cities over the weekend.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

KRATKA

Carl Hoven left on Friday for Kenneth, Minnesota, where he will visit relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad, and children spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Burstad's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Breiland.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and her mother, Mrs. Bertha Stromberg, were social callers, on Mrs. R. M. Johnson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lendobeja visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson and daughters, Mary and Mrs. John Graige, attended the Luther League, at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield Sunday.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.
Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office. 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

..K E Y S..
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at
avel's Gun Repair Shop
107 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Now You Can Fill Your Tank With
Live Power Gas
at the Standard Oil Bulk Station,
on Atlantic Avenue
Retail pumps have just been placed in service.
STANDARD OIL CO., of Indiana

TRUCKING---
Local and Long Distance Hauling
Phone 304 GEO. HOMME, Mgr.

Sweeping Reductions
TO CLEAR ALL STOCKS
OF SUMMER MERCHANDISE

DRESSES
All sizes and fast colors
Formerly sold at 79c and 98c
We're closing 'em out at 59c

ONE LOT OF
DRESSES
Fast colors
OUT THEY GO AT 45c

One lot of
CHILDREN'S
DRESSES

Formerly sold at 49c
NOW ONLY 29c

THREAD
Silk and cotton
ass't colors 4 cents a
A real buy at spool

MEN'S ATHLETIC UNION SUITS
Elastic back
Formerly 49 cents
now 29c

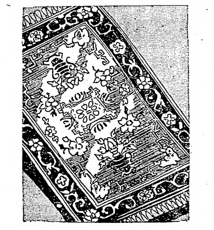
MEN'S SUMMER UNION SUITS
Ankle length, short sleeves
Formerly 69c
NOW 59c

Cotton Voiles
Assorted Patterns
Fast colors
Formerly sold at 13c pr. yard. We are selling at
9 cents a yard

All White Shoes at half price

TENNIS SHOES
Broken sizes
Formerly sold at 79c pr now 39c pr.

Hundreds of other items at money-saving prices. Your dollar covers a lot of territory when you trade here.


FELTONA RUGS
A first quality floor covering
We have just a few left
9 X 10 1-2 $5.89
9 X 12 $6.49

The Bankrupt Store
On Second Street between Main Ave. and LaBree
'We buy and sell bankrupt stocks'

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Cattle buying in Minnesota on account of the drouth will end November 1, after approximately 400,000 head have been purchased by the government.

St. Paul—Minnesota this year will market nearly three-fourths of all the flax raised in the United States, a survey taken by state crop reporting officials revealed.

St. Paul—The Minnesota treasury is facing a $10,000,000 deficit next month, the largest in state history, according to figures compiled in the office of State Audtor Stafford King.

Fort Snelling—Aug. 24 was the 115th anniversary of the founding of Fort Snelling, but the soldiers at the post didn't do anything in particular about it. No celebration of any kind was planned.

Glencoe—Glencoe merchants will sponsor a two-day fall festival on September 28 and 29, with a pavement dance, boxing bouts, kittenball games, football, street sport and other attractions being planned.

St. Paul—Litigation involving letting of construction contracts by the state highway department nears a close as writs of injunction were filed to give the state legal title to $400,000 in contract refunds which have been in sequestration.

Duluth—In one of the most drastic economy measures in the history of the board of education here, school directors ordered the closing of six public institutions affecting more than 400 children, who will be transferred to other schools.

Baudette—Peter J. Klimek, operator of the airmail line over Lake of the woods, rescued six Twin City residents when they were stranded on a sand bar. Klimek had made his trip by launch instead of plane, and ran across the refugees.

Mankato—The pilot and his passenger, both of Chicago, were killed when their plane crashed in a field two miles southeast of here. Fay H. Freadhoff, the pilot, died on the way to a hospital, and his pasenger, Henry Pfaff, was killed instantly.

Wood Lake—A golden anniversary celebration marking the founding of Wood Lake will be conducted August 30. Sioux Indians will appear in a pageant and parades will depict the village's growth Ball games, races and a popularity contest are planned.

Henderson—Five and one-half pounds of sauerkraut, liberally seasoned with wieners and buns, brought Harry Olson of Le Sauer the northwest kraut eating championship before an estimated crowd of 15,000 persons at the annual festival here.

Minneapolis—Thirty navy enlistments will be accepted during September from Minnesota and North Dakota at the navy recruiting station in the federal building, Lieut. L. W. Mills, recruiting officer, reports. The quota for the United Staes during September is 700.

St. Paul—Potatoes are coming through again for Minnesota. Despite drouth, the crop is expected to be bigger than last year. There will be potatoes on every dinner plate, thousands of bushels for export and dollars in the pockets of farmers, according to the present outlook.

St. Paul—Minnesota duck hunters are warned not to exceed the new bag limit of five birds daily for canvas backs, redheads, bluebills and teals, as State Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard received the biological survey's order governing the 1934 season hunting regulations.

St. Paul—Homer Van Meter, killer, bank bandit and gangster associate of the late John Dillinger, was shot and killed by St. Paul police. He was brought down by a round of machine gun bullets and shot gun slugs as he sought to escape from a squad of detectives by running up an alley near the state capitol.

Ortonville—Ten thousand persons jammed this community for its fourth annual corn festival. Ed Kottwitz retained his "world's corn eating championship" by putting away 37 ears. Berge Simonsen was second with 34. Mrs. L. W. Lindstrom, 72, Bigstone county farm woman, led the ladies with 28 ears.

Minneapolis—Truck strikers and their employers finally agreed on a plan for going back to work and the five-weeks strike was broken. Martial law was withdrawn from the street and conditions have returned to normal. The strike cost well over a million dollars with the cost of the national guard alone amounting to $400,000.

Minneapolis — An attempt by liquor manufacturers to ship fake liquor into the state was balked when chemists for the state liquor commission discovered 165 cases of whisky whose analysis did not conform with the original content of the whisky as declared to the liquor commission. The 165 cases were denied admittance to Minnesota and sent back to the eastern shippers.

St. Paul—Erection of a new state office building, to eliminate payment of outside rentals, was recommended by the commission of administration and finance. A $1,500,000 state office building was completed in November, 1932, but various state departments, including the highway department and the liquor commission, now occupy outsde space at rentals of more than $100,000. The commission suggested a survey of a state-owned site immediately north of the capitol. A request for federal funds was proposed for the project.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. George Hayes and two children arrived Saturday from Bismark, N. Dak. and visited until Wednesday at the Charles Warner home. They left for Blue Earth where Mr. Hayes will be the high school athletic coach this year. Mr. Hayes was a former athletic coach in the local high school.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi returned on Sunday from a week's vacation spent at her home at Plummer, and at Crookston and Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Stenberg, Miss Gladys Severson, and Otto Stenberg motored to Fargo on Sunday and visited with relatives and friends. Mrs. Mary Stenberg and Miss Inga Stenberg returned with them after visiting for several days at Fargo.

Miss Bernice Brattland left Saturday for her home at Grand Forks after having been a guest since Wednesday of Mrs. George Williamson.

Miss Gena Moen of McIntosh spent Friday visiting at the G. Aakhu home in this city.

Don Hermanson arrived Sunday morning from Detroit, Michigan and will spend a brief vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hermanson and will also visit at the Andy Williamson home.

Miss Berget Krostu left Tuesday evening for her home at Oklee after having been a guest at the Olaf Neset home for a few days. Miss Joan Neset returned with Miss Krostu and will visit with her until Friday.

Miss E. J. Richards left Friday evening for Minneapolis where she will spend several days with her daughter Ethel who is a student nurse at the Asbury hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swanson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie and family motored to Hallock on Sunday and attended a meeting of the rural letter carriers association.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg and daughter Patricia spent last weekend visiting relatives at Slayton. They were accompanied by Miss Florence Duran returned to her home at Slayton after having spent the summer at the Soderberg home. Miss Rose Grinde returned with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Williamson and son motored to Greenbush on Sunday and spent the day with Miss Amy Johnson.

Miss Eva Robarge left Monday evening for the Twin Cities where she will enjoy a week's vacation with friends.

Gordon and Harold Neset returned Saturday after having spent several days at the G. B. Tveit home near Silverton. Miss Joan Neset also visited at the Tveit home Wednesday.

Mrs. George Williamson and son Roger Clyde left Saturday for Emerado, N. Dak. where they will spend some time with Mrs. Williamson's mother, Mrs. Omang.

Mrs. E. H. Holmstrom and daughter Adele spent last weekend in the Twin Cities visiting relatives and shopping, returning on Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith and son Bobby returned this week after spending a two weeks' vacation at Butterfield, Minn. with Mrs. Smith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Jackson.

Bud Schuster and Myron Larson returned Monday evening after a several weeks trip during which they spent some time at Malta and Fort Peck Dam, Montana.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Morgan and son spent Sunday attending the pagent at Itaska State Park and visiting with relatives at Bagley.

Pete H. Sorlom returned Tuesday from Chicago where he attended the World's Fair for several weeks.

Mrs. Al Comstock and Mrs. Ward Long visited at the Paul Ortloff home at St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Mrs. H. A. Pratt returned Sunday morning after having spent the weekend in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad and family motored to Maple Lake on Sunday and spent the day there.

Miss Loreen Rude left Tuesday morning for her home at Bemidji after having been a guest for three weeks at the H. Halland home. She was accompanied by Celia and Judith Halland who will spend several days visiting with relatives at Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Green and family visited with friends and relatives at Erskine on Sunday.

Miss Fern Collins and Mrs. Joe Collins returned Saturday after a week's visit at Oklee with Mrs. Collins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fortier.

Miss Lina Lonson left Saturday evening for a vacation to be spent in the Twin Cities.

Mrs. John Sagmoen and daughter Verna returned the latter part of last week from Duluth and Superior where they spent a week with relatives.

Paul Furuseth returned to his home in this city Monday evening after having been employed for several weeks in Middle River.

Mrs. Gaston Ward and daughter Vivian returned Monday morning after a trip to Chicago where they attended the world's fair.

J. H. McClelland left Saturday evening for Minneapoli where he will spend several days with his wife and daughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Swanson and daughters Marian and Janice motored to East Grand Forks on Friday and visited relatives.

Miss Verna Sagmoen and Miss Ardith Ostrom returned Tuesday after having visited since Friday at Fargo with Miss Sagmoen's sister, Mrs. Art Gobell.

Miss Margaret Granum left Friday evening for Minneapolis after spending a month at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

Miss Ida Erickson returned Tuesday from Holt where she has been visiting her brother for a week.

Mrs. L. M. Rayson and daughter Lucille left Tuesday evening for Gully to visit relatives after having been guests at the J. M. Bishop home since last Friday. Miss Lorraine Rayson left Wednesday morning to rejoin them at Gully after having visited with her friend, Miss Bernice Berg since Friday.

Mrs. Norman Olson arrived Saturday and visited until Thursday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Vevea. She was accompanied on her return by Mrs. Henry Olson of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond, Mrs. Hilma Froshaug and son Milton motored to Warroad on Sunday and spent the day.

John S. Collins was a business caller in the Twin Cities over the weekend.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

KRATKA

Carl Hoven left on Friday for Kenneth, Minnesota, where he will visit relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Burstad, and children spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Burstad's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Breiland.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and her mother, Mrs. Bertha Stromberg, were social callers, on Mrs. R. M. Johnson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lendobeja visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson and daughters, Mary and Mrs. John Graige, attended the Luther League, at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield Sunday.

Forum Advertising is bargain news.
Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

..K E Y S..

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

avel's Gun Repair Shop

107 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Now You Can Fill Your Tank With
Live Power Gas
at the Standard Oil Bulk Station, on Atlantic Avenue
Retail pumps have just been placed in service.

STANDARD OIL CO., of Indiana

TRUCKING---
Local and Long Distance Hauling
Phone 304 GEO. HOMME, Mgr.

Sweeping Reductions
TO CLEAR ALL STOCKS
OF SUMMER MERCHANDISE

DRESSES
All sizes and fast colors
Formerly sold at 49c and 98c
We're closing 'em out at 59c

ONE LOT OF
DRESSES
Fast colors
OUT THEY GO AT 45c

One lot of
CHILDREN'S DRESSES
Formerly sold at 49c
NOW ONLY 29c

THREAD
Silk and cotton
ass't colors 4 cents a
A real buy at spool

MEN'S ATHLETIC UNION SUITS
Elastic back
Formerly 49 cents
now 29c

MEN'S SUMMER UNION SUITS
Ankle length, short sleeves
Formerly 69c
NOW 59c

Cotton Voiles
Assorted Patterns
Fast colors
Formerly sold at 13c pr. yard. We are selling at
9 cents a yard

All White Shoes at half price

TENNIS SHOES
Broken sizes
Formerly sold at 79c pr now 39c pr.

Hundreds of other items at money-saving prices. Your dollar covers a lot of territory when you trade here.

FELTONA RUGS
A first quality floor covering
We have just a few left
9 X 10 1-2 $5.89
9 X 12 $6.49

The Bankrupt Store
On Second Street between Main Ave. and LaBree
'We buy and sell bankrupt stocks'

ST. HILAIRE

Richard Potvin and Edwin Ittner both of Cass Lake motored here last Sunday to visit at the home of their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson. When returning this week, they were accompanied by Potvin, Mrs. Ittner, Mrs. Thomas Ingstad and daughters of Jessie Lake who had been called here by the illness of their mother, Mrs. Pete Simonson.

Myles Jackson has a crew of men at work repairing the building recently purchased, that was formerly ocupied by Hunt Bro. Co. He will commence moving his stock of goods to his new location soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bjerk and daughter of Williston, N. D., have been visiting here the past week at the home of Mr. Bjerk's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk. They left on Saturday to visit at Juanita, N. D., before returning to their home.

Miss Cleo Haughton came Tuesday from Minot, N. D., to visit for a few days at the home of her sister, Mrs. Raymond Young.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden of Minneapolis motored here Monday evening to visit at the home of Mr. Bilden's father, Adolph Bilden.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg returned home Monday, having spent the weekend with relatives at Litchville, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Staff and son George of St. Paul accompanied by Mrs. A. J. Hede of Crancon, Wisconsin, Mrs. N. Dammann and Miss Alice Gigstad of Farmington motored here Monday to visit at the home of Mrs. Hilda Gigstad. Mrs. Staff returned Saturday to St. Paul while the rest of the party remained for a longer visit.

Word has been received here this week that Mr and Mrs. F. H. Meyners of Chicago are the proud parents of a son, born Aug. 15. Mrs. Meyners, formerly Miss Ruth Lee was a teacher in the local high school a few years ago.

Mrs. Anna Mortz and daughter Dorothy and Mrs. Ernest Lyons who have spent the past few weeks here with relatives and friends left Sunday for their homes at St. Paul.

A large crowd attended the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid Friday afternoon at the church basement with Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Gunnar Lindquist and Mrs. Rudy Landmann entertaining.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand of Annandale have been visiting the past week at the home of Mrs. Sand's mother Mrs. Aug. Swenson.

Miss Emma Narveson of Crookston accompanied by Miss Huldah Gigstad who has been visiting two weeks at Crookston motored here Monday evening to visit at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home.

The Carlson evangelistic party, who have been conducting services for the past three weeks here left for their home at Stephen Wednesday.

The last open air band concert of the season was played Saturday eve.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and daughters came home Thursday from Sauk Center where they have spent two weeks at their cottage.

The following were guests last Friday at the Geo. Bakko home: Mrs Carl Johnson and daughter Eva, Mrs. A. S. Wilson, Mrs. Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille, Mrs. V. G. Brink and Mrs. B. E. Burkee.

Miss Inez B. Patterson, superintendent of the home school for girls at Sauk Center, Miss Anna Patterson and Mabel Patttrson have been spending several days visiting with Mrs. O. Gunstad.

Martin Peterson of Warren visited at the Ed. Peterson home Friday evening. He was accompanied back to Warren by Mrs. A. S. Wilson, who has been visiting friends for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior visited Sunday at the F. Allen home at Hazel, helping Mrs. F. Allen celebrate her birthday.

Miss Lily Johnson returned home Wednesday after having made a motor trip to points in Michigan with friends.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko returned home Tuesday evening after having visited since Sunday at the T. Strand home in Thief River Falls.

Mavis and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family attended a birthday party in honor of Mrs. Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and family visited Sunday at the Floyd Sumpter home.

Mrs. H. P. Lucks of Chicago came Wednesday evening to visit at the N. E. Beebe, Lee Beebe homes; and with other old friends.

W. J. Janda returned Saturday from Scotland, S. D., where he had visited for a week or more with his mother and with other relatives.

A group of classmates and friends gave a party for Miss Margaret Jepson last Sunday at her home. A social time was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almpuist and family of Hazel motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited relatives.

Mr.and Mrs. Howard Schantzen and family of Thief River Falls visited Saturday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Nickie Drees was the honor guest at a birthday party Wednesday afternoon at her home. A social time was spent at the conclusion of which a delicious lunch was served, Mrs. Drees received a number of useful gifts. Those present were: Mesdames Carl Person and children Mike Highland, Neil Dahl, Martin Gulseth, Ordean Olsen and daughter, Lucille, Henry Olsen, Wm. Olsen, Norman Bergh, A. Comstock and Ward Long of Thief River Falls, Paul Ortloff, Roy Sumpter and family, Ed. Christenson and Miss Stella Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borge and family of Hazel and Mrs. Ed. Peterson and daughter Agnes motored to Warren to visit at the Henry Peterson home.

Get Together Party

Group of old friends gathered at the N. E. Beebe home Thursday afternoon. An enjoyable afternoon was spent after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Ness homes Sunday.

A number of old time friends were entertained at the Mrs. Oscar Gunstad home Friday evening. The time was spent in a pleasant manner and lunch was served later in the evening by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs Henry Ness and Mrs. Ed. Peterson motored to Grand Forks Monday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Dorothy Olsen left Sunday for Warren where she will visit for a few days with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited at the D. McAllister home.

Mrs. A. Comstock and Mrs. Ward Long of Thief River Falls visited on Wednesday atthe Paul Ortloff home.

Miss Laura Simonson and Mrs. O. Stearns of Minneapolis motored here Saturday to visit at the Peter Simonson home. Mrs. Stearns returned to her home Sunday evening while Miss Simonson will remain for a longer visit.

Norma Bucklin who has spent a part of the summer at the V. G. Brink home returned home to Crookston on Sunday evening.

Harem Bohlen and Dick Bohlen came Thursday from Rudd, Iowa, to visit with their parents.

Miss Alice Skattum returned home Thursday from Moorhead and Detroit Lakes where she has been visiting friends.

Mrs. Ed. Skaskey and son came on Thursday from Fargo, being called by the ilness of Mrs. Skaskey's mother, Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Eva and Lily and Amanda Kalland motored to Fosston Sunday and visited relatives.

Paul Ortloff and Nickie Drees left Monday for their work near Gary after spending the weekend at their homes.

NORDEN

Miss Ethel Sorenson spent a few days visiting her sisters, Carrie and Mable of Thief River Falls.

A Stenseth and son of Smiley called on Gordon Olson on Tuesday on business. They also called on Nels. Nora and Pete Bugge.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Simonson of Hartland were guests at Gordon Olson's on Monday. They were on their way to Canada to visit with friends and relatives. On their return trip home they plan going through the Iron Range at Duluth.

Gordon Olson and sons Kenneth, Junior Norman and Donald, daughter Lilas R. Jablinske, and sons Alvin and Wilbert were dinner guests at the Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson home.

Friends of Lilas Olson of Thief River Falls enjoyed a picnic at Newfolden of Sunday. Those taking part were: Elmer of Newfolden, Sena of Bagley, Gust of Smiley, Mary of N. Dak., and Christ and Lilas of Thief River Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Hall of Newfolden.

HICKORY

Misses Minnie and Olga Trulson, Miss Dorothy Gransberg and Louie Trulson were business callers at Erie and Highlanding on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children were Sunday callers at the Harold Stenvik home.

Sunday callers at the Ben Rindahl home were, Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Nettie Florence, Mrs. Mike Rindahl and children, Mrs. Eike, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert.

Charles Trulson returned on Monday from Benedict, N Dak., after spending a few weeks in North Dakota on business. He was accompanied home by Miss Dorothy Gransberg of Fargo who will visit indefinitly at the Trulson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson, Sonny Hogguist and Swen Arveson were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hanson of McIntosh will be interested to know that a daughter was born to them on August 17th.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Trulson and children and Dorothy Gransberg were callers at the Ben Rindahl home on Friday evening.

About 100 C.C.C. workers are busy cutting weeds and grass in the river They are stationed on the Arnold Korupp farm.

There will be no service in the Little Oak school house on Sunday Sept 2nd. as previously announced, but there will be services again Sept. 16th at 3 o'clock in the afternoon.

HAZEL

Sigurd Myrom of Thief River Falls was a Tuesday caller at the J. Fellman home.

Mrs. H. Jepson and daughter Margaret were Thief River Falls shoppers on Wednesday

Freda Hanson spent Wednesday visitig with Raca Woolson at the F. Johnson home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Ole Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. M. Odegaard of Grafton, N. D., were Saturday visitors at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Farewell Party

A group of young folks gathered at the Herman Jepson home last Sunday evening in honor of Margaret Jepson who is home from the Abbot Hospital, Minneapolis where she is taking nurses training.

The evening was spent in playing games and contests after which lunch was served. Those present were Margaret Jepson, Vera, Alton, and Woodrow Almquist, Dorothy and Raymond Gunstad, Avis and Harold Fellman. Stella and Gilman Omundson. Kenneth and Russel McKercher. Cyrus and Dale Peterson. Horace and Vincent Dalagar. James, George and Barbara Brainbridge, Kermit Hanson of Thief Fiver Falls. Harold Walseth, Elton Morteson, Helen Johnson, Paul and Robert Jepson. Mary Biskey and Marvin Olness.

F. Bothman motored to Fargo Tuesday where he transacted business.

Mrs. H. Jepson entertained a number of Ladies at her home Thursday afternoon in honor of her daughter Margaret who is spending her vacation here. The afternoon was very pleasently spent and lunch was served.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand were Thursday guests at the S. Swenson home.

Raca Woolson and Mrs. Paul Ray were Thief River Falls visitors Friday.

Mrs. Joe Carriere and daughter Gladys, Ruth and Effie Peterson all of Middle River motored here and spent Friday at the A. Larson home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson entertained a number of friends at here home Saturday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially at the conclusion of which lunch was served.

Gladys and Raymond Carriere motored here from Middle River Sunday and spent the day visiting at the A. Larson home. They were accompanied back by their mother who have been visiting at the Larson home since Friday.

Swimming Growing in Favor

It is reported that five times more records have been established in swimming during the past few years than in any other sport.

Lynching

In law, lynching is the procedure of a self-constituted court that summarily executes a person charged with a flagrant offense. It is not confined to hanging as a means of execution.

Early New York

The city of New York was incorported under the name of New Amsterdam in 1652, but municipal institutions did not begin to function until February 2, 1653.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

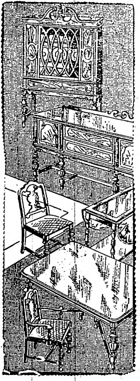
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases

Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.

Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280

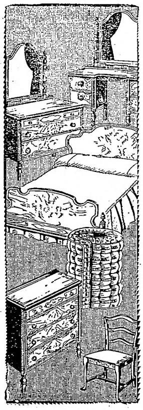
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Buy Quality Furniture At Outstanding Savings



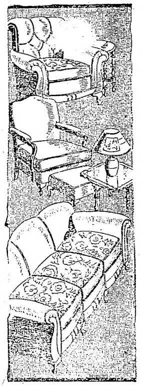
Add a new spirit of gracious hospitality to your home..... by refurnishing your dining room with one of our distinctive suites now specially priced. Your choice of many lovely period styles in beautiful walnut or mahogany finishes. Table, Buffet, Host's Chair and 5 Side Chairs, at............

$79.50



Marked by elegance of design and richness of veneers, the bedroom suites which we have specially priced are matchless values! You'll find exquisite French designs or sturdy English styles—a wide variety in walnut, mahogany or oak. Three pieces at ....

$59.50



Beautify your living room at a worthwhile saving — choose smart occasional pieces or luxurious upholstered suites during this big sale event. As an exceptional feature we're offering richly upholstered 2-piece groups of sofa and chairs at far below their usual selling prices. Large selection. Two-piece suites ....

$64.50

OEN'S

Furniture Department

SCHOOL DAYS Are Here!

Kaynee Shirts for Boys

A Quality Garment

89c and $1.00

You can get him a complete outfit at

LIEBERMAN'S

SLIP-OVER SWEATERS

Just the thing for these snappy mornings—and they'll hold that romping youngster.

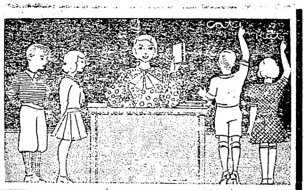
$1.00 and $1.50

BOYS' PANTS

Made to "Stand the Gaff."

A complete line, in all sizes and seasonable colors.

$2.00 and $2.50



Boys' Oxfords

Sturdy, well-made shoes for Schooltime and Playtime

$2.50 and $3.00

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

A sacred Concert will be given on Thursday evening August 30, at 8:00 This concert will be given by the Male Quartet from the Lutheran Bible school, Grand Forks, N. D. under the auspices of the Luther League..

The Junior Mission Band will meet at John Longren's on Saturday afternoon, Sept 1, ta 2:00. Those who have no way of getting out there will meet at the church at 2:00.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Beginning next Sunday, September 2nd, the hour for the morning services will revert to 11 o'clock. Next Sunday's worship will be in the Norwegian language, Sermon subject will be: Luke 4, 23-30, "God No Respector of Persons."

Dorcas will resume their bi-monthly meetings on Tuesday evening, the 4th. Hostesses will be the Misses Agnes and Emma Tandberg.

Rally Day in the Sunday School will be Sunday, Sept. 9th.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Prof. E. N. Reiersen of the Bible Institute and Academy, Minneapolis wil speak at three services Sunday At 11 a. m. At 2:30 p. m. and at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening.

Union Young Peoples meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 led by Mr. P. P. Reiersen.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services this week will be as follows:

Sunday Sept. 2.

Church school at 9:45. Vacation over, looking for good attendance.

Morning Worship 11 o'clock. Sermon by the pastor from the text "Newness of Life" There will be special music.

There will be evening service at 7: 45 o'clock. This will be the first of the evening services but from now on there will be both morning and evening service each Sunday.

At the close of the evening service the Fourth quarterly conference will be held. Rev. R. N. Burress the district superintendent will be present and conduct the conference. This is an important conference and should be well attended.

There will be services Sunday afternoon at Steiner. Sunday school at 1:30 and church at 2:30.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic,	800 P. M.
Sunday school,	10:00 A. M.
Sunday Worship,	11:00 A M.
Sunday Evangelistic,	7:45 P. M.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject "Christ Jesus" Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evneing at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday Sept 2.

11 A. M. Swedish service.

2:30 P. M. Every member conference. Be sure you don't miss this conference meeting.

8:00 P. M. English service, subject, "what We are Made For." Special message to high school students.

Everybody Welcome

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services in English at 10:00 A. M

[illegible], Torgerson:

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Eno Olson home

Oak Park:—

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 p. m.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.02
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.00
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.02
No. 1 Red Durum	.96
Flax	1.78
Oats	.42
Barley	.67
Rye	.75
Backwheat per hundred	

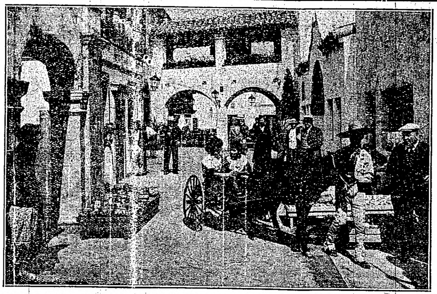
POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.07
Light hens	.05
Cox	.03
Stags	.05
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducksunder 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.10
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.08

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.27
Eggs, Firsts	.17
Seconds	.13

You'll Find This Only in Mexico After Oct. 31



Warmth and gayety now fill the streets of the Mexican Village, one of fifteen foreign villages at the World's Fair in Chicago, but it, too, will fall to earth under the relentless blows of the wrecker when the most successful and popular of all American expositions closes forever Oct. 31. Gigantic special events, dwarfing by comparison those which have been scheduled at the Fair, are planned for the closing weeks, when a great inrush of "last-lookers" will break attendance records. The Fair remains intact until closing day.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday September 2nd. Services in Silverton at 11 a. m.

The confirmands will meet at Telemarken Monday ta2 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Margret Hammertvedt Thursday Sept. 6th at the church.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Overwold at the home Friday, Aug. 31st.

Sunday, September 9th: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 A M. and in the Germantown church at 2:30 P. M. The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday evening Sept. 6th by Miss Inanda Hanson at the Henry Hanson home at 8 o'clock

Schools Will Open Tuesday Sept, 4th

(Continued from page one)

Alice Stapleton, River Falls, Wisc. Teacher Training Department. Ragna Stenerson, Moorhead, English. Agnes Tandberg, Thief River Falls, English Manie Wise, Savannah, Missouri Commericial.

Central: Lyda Batten, Newfolden. Principal Arithmetic. Mary Frances Cook, Blue Earth, English, General Science. Elva G. Dixon, Red Wing History, Art. Cary Johnson, Lake Crystal, Social Science. Thordis Johnson, Minnesota, Geography, Art. James F. Koenker, Mankato Industrial Training, General Science. Esther G. Larson, Thief River Falls Arithmetic. Bessie Sedlacek, Radium English.

Knox: Sarah Vaughan, Thief River Falls, Principal, Sixth. Edna Louise Bang, Crookston, First. Olga Bloomeness, Alvarado, Third. M. Ellen Brooks, Blackduck, Second, Winifred Sampson, Trail, Fifth. Joyce M. Tice, Mentor, Fourth.

Northrop: Emma Tandberg, Thief River Falls, Principal, Fourth. Alice E. Bredeson, Thief River Falls, Third Myrtle Forster, Hillsboro, N. [illegible] [illegible] Gabrielson, Thief River Falls, Fifth. Clara Halverson, Warren, First. A. Lenore Jorgenson, S[illegible], Second.

Washington: Edna Larson, Thief River Falls, Principal, Fifth. Evelyn E. Cook, Fargo N. Dak., First. Grace Craik, Thief River Falls, Third. [illegible] Dahlquist, Roseau, Fourth. Alice I. Petersen, Armstrong, Sixth Ruby I Thompson, Thief River Falls, Second.

Kindergarten: Ruth [illegible], Belgrade, Head Kindergarten. Harriet L. Larson, St. Paul, Assistant Kindergarten.

Mr. Eve calls attention to the fact that children not old enough to enter the first grade but who are five years old on or before March 1, 1935 may enter kindergarten at the Knox, Northrop, and Washington buildings on September 4, 1934, but that none may be enrolled later than September. Children in grades one to six will attend either the Knox, Northrop, or Washington schools. To enter the first grade on September 4, a child must be six on or before March 1, 1935.

In the grades the text books are furnished free. High school students will be charged a rental fee of $2.50 for the use of the textbooks that they need for the year. One dollar of the rental fee will be refunded at the end of the school year if and when all textbooks are returned in good condition.

Lockers are available in the Lincoln building for the high school students. Girls will be assigned a combination lock locker and the boys a key locker upon payment of a fee of 50 cents. This fee will be refunded upon return of the combination or the key at the proper time.

Information in regard to rooms boarding places, and employment for students can be obtained from Mrs. Blanche G. Korstad, Dean of Girls Those having rooms to rent to students or who wish to employ students should call Mrs. Korstad at her residence, phone 66, or office phone 696 in order that the information will be available.

Near 3,000 Nazi Storm Troopers Were Arrested

Berlin (TIS)—According to semi-official sources, arrests among the Nazi storm troop leadership totel 3,000 to 4,000. They will be brought before the newly established people's courts which represent in reality Nazi courts of terror. More than 300 leaders are expected to receive the death sentence. Executions will be carried out secretly, if they have not already taken place.

The mysterious plot of the alleged revolutionists with an unnamed foreign power still arouses great curiousity and all kinds of comment amongst the German populace. It is whispered in reliable circles that not France, as first beiived, by Yugoslavia is the power involved. Roehm, who only two months ago paid a visit to Yugoslavia, entertained ambitious foreign plans which called for a closer approach between Nazi Germany and the semi-dictatorial masters of Yogoslavia. He is said to have offered the Yugoslavian government the border country of Southern Carinthia, Austria, in return for an active and aggressive support of the Hitler regime and, presumably a military and political alliance. The offered border strip is inhabited by German and Slovenian speaking groups voted in 1920 overwhelming in favor of remaining within the Austrian state.

1600 Nazi storm troopers are at present imprisoned in the notorious concentration camp Oranieburg. Numerous murders are rumored but none can be verified due to the strict censorship of the Nazi state secret police. Incidentally, the Nazi standard leader Schaefer, former commandant of the concentration camp Oranienburg, has also taken refuge abroad. Schaefer is resposible for the torture and brutal mistreatment of the Socialist and Communist camp inmates which were glaringly exposed by the fugitive Socialist Reinchstag member Gerhard Seger. Schaefer attempted to refute Seger's substantiated charges in a recently published book, but to no avail.

Serious bloody clases between unruly storm troopers and heavily armer state police occured in the Bornhelmer Strasse, in the northeastern district of Berlin. An unknown number of participants were killed. The brown shirts have at no time disappeared from the streets of Berlin, Mainly for lack of other clothing. A new governmental forms curing themonth of July is expected soon. It simply represents an acknowledgment of these conditions.

L. A. Larson, chief clerk to the Soo Line cuperintendent at Superior visited with friends here on Monday eve.

Nicotine

Nicotine is a colorless liquid, highly poisonous, with an unpleasant odor, and soluble in most solvents, including water.

CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

A group of friends surprised Chester Strom with a party last Friday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Strom, the occasion being his 21st birthday. Cards and dancing formed the diversion the of the evening, after which a delightful luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. The honored guest received many gifts from his friends. Those present were: Evangeline Baker Sylvia Backlund, Marion Bundy, Betty McLaughlin, Dorothy Peterson Elizabeth Baker, Viola Adolphson, Violet Langevin, Eugene Berling. Duke McClure, Lloyd Bradley, Bud Kelly, Millard Nile, David Strom Clifford Buoen, Richard Hammergrin and Wilfred Bethke.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A modern six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

WANTED: Good used boys bicycle call 278 Saturday. 8-1tp

FOR RENT:—Seven room house and six room apartment—First National Bank. 12-1tc

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198. Hamilton's 13-rtc

HOUSE WANTED:—To rent or buy a small modern, or partly modern house, with garage, on good lot, at once. Write Postoffice Box 17, city

GOOD well broke, work team wt. about 1500 each, 6 and 8 years old. See them at C. C. Schusters, 622 St Paul Ave. So.

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M Aalbu at Forum office for particulars

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office

WITNESS my hand and official sea this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor-Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.
(A-23-30 S-6)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(A-16-23-30)

REQUEST FOR BIDS

Sealed bids for the purchase and removal of any or all of the structures now situated on the Martin Bothun Property on Lot 27 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls and Steamboat Reserve, will be received by N. W. Elsberg, Commissioner of Highways, at 1246 University Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota, until Wednesday, September 12, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

All bids shall include the purchase price to be paid for the structures in place and a proposal to remove the same before September 25, 1934; all foundations to be removed to ground level. A seperate bid should be submitted on each building.

Bidder blanks may be obtained at the office of the State Highway Department 1246 University Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota.

A certified check for five percent (5 per cent) of the bid should accompany each proposal.

The Commissioner of Highways reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Edward Mobraaten

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter Section 11, Township 153, Range 40.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.57), Ninety and 57|100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($209.65) Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine & 65|100 Dollars from said Thirteenth day of August, 1931, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of August, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(A-30 S-6-13)

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION
P. O., Oklee Minn.

We, the undersigned residents of Minnesota, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate for the purpose of organizing and incorporating a co-operative association under the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of Minnesota for 1923, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and to that end we do hereby adopt and sign the following articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE I

The name of this co-operative association shall be River Valley Co-operative association. The purpose of the association is to conduct a mercantile enterprise on the co-operative plan. The general nature of its business shall be the buying and selling of goods wares, and merchandise of all kinds and nature whatsoever, and the establishment and operation of a general grocery and mercantile business of the association may require; the power and authority to purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange and convey such real estate, buildings and personal property as the business of the association may require; to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness; to join with other co-operative association to form district, state or national marketing and service organizations and to purchase, acquire and hold stock therein; and it shall also have power and authority, either for itself or its individual members and patrons, to do and perform every act and thing necessary and proper to the conduct of its business or the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein or permitted by the act under which this association is incorporated.

The principal place where the business of said association shall be transacted is in the town of Deer Park, in the county of Pennington and the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of said association shall be the first day of August, 1934, and the period of its continuance shall be thirty years from and after that date.

ARTICLE III

The amount of capital stock of said co-operative association shall be five thousand dollars ($5,000.00) and shall be divided into 500 shares of ten dollars ($10.00) each, and shall be paid at such time and in such manner as the directors of this association shall order, but no share shall be issued for less than its par value, nor until the same has been paid for in cash or its equivalent and such payment has been deposited with the treasurer of this association. The association may commence business whenever twenty percent (20%) of the authorized capital stock has been subscribed and paid in, and the amount of the capital stock outstanding shall at no time be diminished below twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the authorized capital.

The ownership of capital stock in this association by any individual stockholder shall not exceed the par value of $200.00; stockholders shall be restricted to only one vote in the affairs of the association; shares of stock shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the governing board of the association; interest (dividends) shall not be paid on outstanding or paid up capital stock of the association in excess of six percent (6%) per annum, which shall be non-cumulative; the net income of the association, except such amounts as are reouired to be set aside as a reserve fund or permanent surplus, or may be set aside by vote of the stockholders, available for distribution among members or non-members, or both, as the case may be, and as may be prescribed by the by-laws, shall be distributed only on the basis of patronage; and voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE IV

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the authorized share capital.

ARTICLE V

The names and residences of the persons forming this co-operative association are as follows, to wit:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VI

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors, which board, after the one herein named shall be elected by ballot by the stockholders for such terms as the By-laws may prescribe, at the annual meeting of the stockholders, which shall be held at one o'clock P. M. on the first Tuesday in February of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the stockholders.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VII

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such offices shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer"

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, Edward Stucy shall be president, Pete Gustafson shall be vice-president, Nels Fore shall be secretary, and Olaf Stolaas shall be treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27th day of July. A. D. 1934.

Didrick Kolestsrand (SEAL)
Olaf Stolaas (SEAL)
Henry A. Dahlen (SEAL)
Edwin K. Syversrud (SEAL)
Nels Fore (SEAL)
Edward Stucy (SEAL)
Pete Gustafson (SEAL)

In the presence of:
A. Ellingson
Clarence Ellingson

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington. ss.

On this 27th day of July, 1934, personally appeared before me Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, Henry A. Dahlen, E. K. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Edward Stucy and Pete Gustafson, to me known to be the persons named in and who executed the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, and each acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

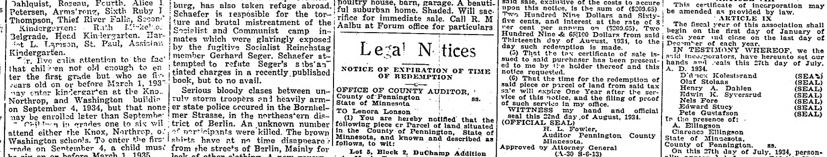
Andrew Ellingson
(NOTARY SEAL) For the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

My Commission expires Jan. 22, 1939.

The foregoing examined and approved as to form and legality this 10th day of August, 1934.— Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General

Filed, Department of State, State of Minnesota, August 18, 1934.— Mike Holm Secretary of State

(Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 13)


Adam Zapple
YHOOOO CUPID!
By JACK ROMER
GEE FLIP MY GIRL'S THROUGH WITH ME FOR GOOD.
ANOTHER ARGUMENT, HUH?
DON'T WORRY ADAM I'LL PATCH IT UP FOR YOU
IT'S NO USE FLIP. SHE'S FINISHED—WE QUARREL TOO MUCH
THAT'S TOO BAD. DID SHE KISS YOU GOOD BY?
NO OH NO, NOT EVEN ONCE I PLEADED BUT SHE REFUSED.
SHE WOULDN'T EVEN GIVE YOU A LAST KISS. WHY?
BECAUSE SNIFF SNIFF SHE SAID SHE HAD ENOUGH OF MY LIP!

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

A sacred Concert will be given on Thursday evening August 30, at 8:00 This concert will be given by the Male Quartet from the Lutheran Bible school, Grand Forks, N. D. under the auspices of the Luther League..

The Junior Mission Band will meet at John Longren's on Saturday afternoon, Sept 1, ta 2:00. Those who have no way of getting out there will meet at the church at 2:00.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Beginning next Sunday, September 2nd, the hour for the morning services will revert to 11 o'clock. Next Sunday's worship will be in the Norwegian language, Sermon subject will be: Luke 4, 23-30, "God No Respector of Persons."

Dorcas will resume their bi-monthly meetings on Tuesday evening, the 4th. Hostesses will be the Misses Agnes and Emma Tandberg.

Rally Day in the Sunday School will be Sunday, Sept. 9th.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Prof. E. N. Reiersen of the Bible Institute and Academy, Minneapolis wil speak at three services Sunday At 11 a. m. At 2:30 p. m. and at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening.

Union Young Peoples meeting on Tuesday evening at 8 led by Mr. P. P. Reiersen.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services this week will be as follows:

Sunday Sept. 2.

Church school at 9:45. Vacation over, looking for good attendance.

Morning Worship 11 o'clock. Sermon by the pastor from the text "Newness of Life" There will be special music.

There will be evening service at 7: 45 o'clock. This will be the first of the evening services but from now on there will be both morning and evening service each Sunday.

At the close of the evening service the Fourth quarterly conference will be held. Rev. R. N. Burress the district superintendent will be present and conduct the conference. This is an important conference and should be well attended.

There will be services Sunday afternoon at Steiner. Sunday school at 1:30 and church at 2:30.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic,	800 P. M.
Sunday school,	10:00 A. M.
Sunday Worship,	11:00 A M.
Sunday Evangelistic,	7:45 P. M.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject "Christ Jesus" Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evneing at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday Sept. 2.

11 A. M. Swedish service.

2:30 P. M. Every member conference. Be sure you don't miss this conference meeting.

8:00 P. M. English service, subject, "what We are Made For." Special message to high school students.

Everybody Welcome

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Services in English at 10:00 A. M

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Eno Olson home

Oak Park:—

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 p. m.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS

As reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.02
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.00
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.02
No. 1 Red Durum	.98
Flax	1.78
Oats	.42
Barley	.67
Rye	.75
Buckwheat per hundred	1.25

POULTRY MARKET

As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.09
Light hens	.07
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.12
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.10

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.27
Eggs, Firsts	.1
Seconds	.13

You'll Find This Only in Mexico After Oct. 31

Warmth and gayety now fill the streets of the Mexican Village, one of fifteen foreign villages at the World's Fair in Chicago, but it, too, will fall to earth under the relentless blows of the wrecker when the most successful and popular of all American expositions closes forever Oct. 31. Gigantic special events, dwarfing by comparison those which have been scheduled at the Fair, are planned for the closing weeks, when a great inrush of "last-lookers" will break attendance records. The Fair remains intact until closing day.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday September 2nd. Services in Silverton at 11 a. m.

The confirmands will meet at Telemarken Monday ta2 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Margret Hammertvedt Thursday Sept. 6th at the church.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Overwold at the home Friday, Aug. 31st.

Sunday, September 9th: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 A M. and in the Germantown church at 2:30 P. M. The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday evening Sept. 6th by Miss Inanda Hanson at the Henry Hanson home at 8 o'clock

Schools Will Open Tuesday Sept, 4th

(Continued from page one)

Alice Stapleton, River Falls, Wisc. Teacher Training Department. Ragna Stenerson, Moorhead, English. Agnes Tandberg, Thief River Falls, English Manie Wise, Savannah, Missouri Commericial.

Central: Lyda Batten, Newfolden, Principal Arithmetic. Mary Frances Cook, Blue Earth, English, General Science. Elva G. Dixon, Red Wing History, Art. Cary Johnson, Lake Crystal, Social Science. Thordis Johnson, Minnesota, Geography, Art. James F. Koenker, Mankato Industrial Training, General Science. Esther G. Larson, Thief River Falls Arithmetic. Bessie Sedlacek, Radium English.

Knox: Sarah Vaughan. Thief River Falls, Principal, Sixth. Edna Louise Bang, Crookston, First. Olga Bloomsness, Alvarado, Third. M. Ellen Brooks, Blackduck, Second, Winifred Sampson, Trail, Fifth. Joyce M. Tice, Mentor, Fourth.

Northrop: Emma Tandberg, Thief River Falls, Principal, Fourth. Alice E. Bredeson, Thief River Falls, Third Myrtle Forster, Hillsboro, N. Dak. [illegible] Gabrielson, Thief River Falls, Fifth. Clara Halverson, Warren, First. A. Lenore Jorgenson, Sout, Second.

Washington: Edna Larson, Thief River Falls, Principal, Fifth. Evelyn E. Cook, Fargo N. Dak., First. Grace Craik, Thief River Falls, Third. Anela Dahlquist, Roseau, Fourth. Alice I. Petersen, Armstrong, Sixth Ruby I Thompson, Thief River Falls, Second

Kindergarten: Ruth Mickelson Belgrade, Head Kindergarten. Harriet L. Larson, St. Paul, Assistant Kindergarten.

Mr. Eve calls attention to the fact that children not old enough to enter the first grade but who are five years old on or before March 1, 1935 may enter kindergarten at the Knox, Northrop, and Washington buildings on September 4, 1934, but that none may be enrolled later than September [illegible] Children in grades one to six will attend either the Knox, Northrop, or Washington schools. To enter the first grade on September 4, a child must be six on or before March 1, 1935.

In the grades the text books are furnished free. High school students will be charged a rental fee of $2.50 for the use of the textbooks that they need for the year. One dollar of the rental fee will be refunded at the end of the school year if and when all textbooks are returned in good condition.

Lockers are available in the Lincoln building for the high school students. Girls will be assigned a combination lock locker and the boys a key locker upon payment of a fee of 50 cents. This fee will be refunded upon return of the combination or the key at the proper time.

Information in regard to rooms boarding places, and employment for students can be obtained from Mrs. Blanche G. Korstad, Dean of Girls Those having rooms to rent to students or who wish to employ students should call Mrs. Korstad at her residence, phone 66, or office phone 696 in order that the information will be available.

Near 3,000 Nazi Storm Troopers Were Arrested

Berlin (TIS)—According to semi-official sources, arrests among the Nazi storm troop leadership total 3,000 to 4,000. They will be brought before the newly established people's courts which represent in reality Nazi courts of terror. More than 300 leaders are expected to receive the death sentence. Executions will be carried out secretly, if they have not already taken place.

The mysterious plot of the alleged revolutionists with an unnamed foreign power still arouses great curiousity and all kinds of comment amongst the German populace. It is whispered in reliable circles that not France, as first belived, by Yugoslavia is the power involved. Roehm, who only two months ago paid a visit to Yogoslavia, entertained ambitious foreign plans which called for a closer approach between Nazi Germany and the semi-dictatorial masters of Yogoslavia. He is said to have offered the Yugoslavian government the border country of Southern Carinthia, Austria, in return for an active and aggressive support of the Hitler regime and, presumably a military and political alliance. The offered border strip is inhabited by German and Slovenian speaking groups voted in 1920 overwhelming in favor of remaining within the Austrian state.

1600 Nazi storm troopers are at present imprisoned in the notorious concentration camp Oranieburg. Numerous murders are rumored but none can be verified due to the strict censorship of the Nazi state secret police. Incidentally, the Nazi standard leader Schaefer, former commandant of the concentration camp Oranienburg, has also taken refuge abroad. Schaefer is resposible for the torture and brutal mistreatment of the Socialist and Communist camp inmates which were glaringly exposed by the fugitive Socialist Reinchstag member Gerhard Seger. Schaefer attempted to refute Seger's substantiated charges in a recently published book, but to no avail.

Serious bloody clases between unruly storm troopers and heavily armer state police occured in the Bornhelmer Strasse, in the northeastern district of Berlin. An unknown number of participants were killed. The brown shirts have at no time disappeared from the streets of Berlin, Mainly for lack of other clothing. A new governmental forms curing themonth of July is expected soon. It simply represents an acknowledgment of these conditions.

L. A. Larson, chief clerk to the Soo Line cuperintendent at Superior visited with friends here on Monday eve.

Nicotine

Nicotine is a colorless liquid, highly poisonous, with an unpleasant odor, and soluble in most solvents, including water.

CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

A group of friends surprised Chester Strom with a party last Friday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Strom, the occasion being his 21st birthday. Cards and dancing formed the diversion the of the evening, after which a delightful luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. The honored guest received many gifts from his friends. Those present were: Evangeline Baker Sylvia Backlund, Marion Bundy, Betty McLaughlin, Dorothy Peterson Elizabeth Baker, Viola Adolphson, Violet Langevin, Eugene Berling. Duke McClure, Lloyd Bradley, Bud Kelly, Millard Nile, David Strom Clifford Buoen, Richard Hammergrin and Wilfred Bethke.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A modern six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

WANTED: Good used boys bicycle call 278 Saturday. 8-1tp

FOR RENT:—Seven room house and six room apartment—First National Bank. 12-1tc

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198. Hamilton's. 13-rtc

HOUSE WANTED:—To rent or buy a small modern, or partly modern house, with garage, on good lot, at once. Write Postoffice Box 17, city

GOOD well broke, work team wt. about 1500 each, 6 and 8 years old. See them at C. C. Schusters, 622 St Paul Ave. So.

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

FOR SALE: 7 acre tract ½ mile from city limit. Improved, residence. poultry house, barn, garage. A beautiful suburban home. Shaded. Will sacrifice for immediate sale. Call R. M Aalbu at Forum office for particulars.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934. the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.

(A-23-30 S-6)

ORDER LIMITING TIME TO FILE CLAIMS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND FOR HEARING THEREON

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth Holland Bakken, formerly Elizabeth Holland Decedent.

Letters testamentary this day having been granted to H. O. Berve and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

..IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 24th day of November, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated August 11, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Respresentative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

(A-16-23-30)

REQUEST FOR BIDS

Sealed bids for the purchase and removal of any or all of the structures now situated on the Martin Bothun Property on Lot 27 of Owner's Rearrangement of Block 1, Meehan's Addition to the City of Thief River Falls and Steamboat Reserve, will be received by N. W. Elsberg, Commissioner of Highways, at 1246 University Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota, until Wednesday, September 12, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

All bids shall include the purchase price to be paid for the structures in place and a proposal to remove the same before September 25, 1934; all foundations to be removed to ground level. A seperate bid should be submitted on each building.

Bidder blanks may be obtained at the office of the State Highway Department 1246 University Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota.

A certified check for five percent (5 per cent) of the bid should accompany each proposal.

The Commissioner of Highways reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Edward Mobraaten

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter Section 11, Township 153, Range 40.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.57), Ninety and 57|100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934. the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($209.65). Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine & 65|100 Dollars from said Thirteenth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITTNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of August, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General

(A-30 S-6-13)

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION
P. O., Oklee, Minn.

We, the undersigned residents of Minnesota, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate for the purpose of organizing and incorporating a co-operative association under the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of Minnesota for 1923, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and to that end we do hereby adopt and sign the following articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE I

The name of this co-operative association shall be River Valley Co-operative association. The purpose of the association shall be to conduct a mercantile enterprise on the co-operative plan. The general nature of its business shall be the buying and selling of goods, wares, and merchandise of all kinds and nature whatsoever, and the establishment and operation of a general grocery and mercantile business of the association may require; the power and authority to purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange and convey such real estate, buildings and personal property as the business of the association may require; to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness; to join with other co-operative association to form district, state or national marketing and service organizations and to purchase, acquire and hold stock therein; and it shall also have power and authority, either for itself or its indvidual members and patrons, to do and perform every act and thing necessary and proper to the conduct of its business or the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein or permitted by the act under which this association is incorporated.

The principal place where the business of said association shall be transacted is in the town of Deer Park, in the County of Pennington and the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of said association shall be the first day of August, 1934, and the period of its continuance shall be thirty years from and after that date.

ARTICLE III

The amount of capital stock of said co-operative association shall be five thousand dollars ($5,000.00) and shall be divided into 500 shares of ten dollars ($10.00) each, and shall be paid at such time and in such manner as the directors of this association shall order, but no share shall be issued for less than its par value, nor until the same has been paid for in cash or its equivalent and such payment has been deposited with the treasurer of this association. The association may commence business whenever twenty percent (20%) of the authorized capital stock has been subscribed and paid in, and the amount of the capital stock outstanding shall at no time be diminished below twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the authorized capital.

The ownership of capital stock in this association by any individual stockholder shall not exceed the par value of $200.00; stockholders shall be restricted to only one vote in the affairs of the association; shares of stock shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the governing board of the association; interest (dividends) shall not be paid on outstanding or paid up capital stock of the association in excess of six percent (6%) per annum, which shall be non-cumulative; the net income of the association, except such amounts as are reouired to be set aside as a reserve fund or permanent surplus, or may be set aside by vote of the stockholders, available for distribution among members or non-members, or both, as the case may be, and as may be prescribed by the by-laws, shall be distributed only on the basis of patronage; and voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE IV

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the authorized share capital.

ARTICLE V

The names and residences of the persons forming this co-operative association are as follows, to wit:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VI

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors, which board, after the one herein named shall be elected by ballot by the stockholders for such terms as the By-laws may prescribe, at the annual meeting of the stockholders, which shall be held at one o'clock P. M. on the first Tuesday in February of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the stockholders.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VII

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice president a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such offices shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer"

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, Edward Stucy shall be president, Pete Gustafson shall be vice-president, Nels Fore shall be secretary, and Olaf Stolaas shall be treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27th day of July. A. D. 1934.

Didrick Kolestrand (SEAL)
Olaf Stolaas (SEAL)
Henry A. Dahlen (SEAL)
Edwin K. Syversrud (SEAL)
Nels Fore (SEAL)
Edward Stucy (SEAL)
Pete Gustafson (SEAL)

In the presence of:
A. Ellingson
Clarence Ellingson

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington. ss.

On this 27th day of July, 1934, personally appeared before me Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, Henry A. Dahlen, E. K. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Edward Stucy, and Pete Gustafson, to me known to be the persons named in and who executed the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, and each acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

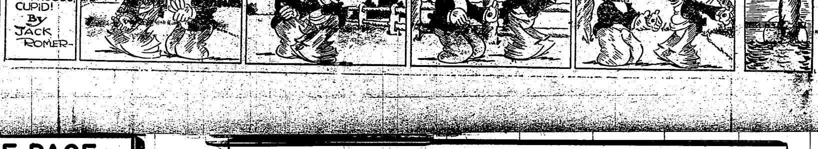
Andrew Ellingson
(NOTARY SEAL) For the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

My Commission expires Jan. 22, 1939.

The foregoing examined and approved as to form and legality this 10th day of August, 1934.— Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General

Filed, Department of State, State of Minnesota, August 18, 1934.— Mike Holm Secretary of State

(Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 13)


Adam Zapple
YHOOOO, CUPID!
By JACK ROMER-
GEE FLIP MY GIRL'S THROUGH WITH ME FOR GOOD..
ANOTHER ARGUMENT HUH?
DON'T WORRY ADAM I'LL PATCH IT UP FOR YOU
IT'S NO USE FLIP SHE'S FINISHED- WE QUARREL TOO MUCH
THAT'S TOO BAD. DID SHE KISS YOU GOOD BYE?
NO OH NO, NOT EVEN ONCE I PLEADED BUT SHE REFUSED.
SHE WOULDN'T EVEN GIVE YOU A LAST KISS, WHY?
BECAUSE (SNIFF SNIFF) SHE SAID SHE HAD ENOUGH OF MY LIP!

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Historical Society

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 22 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 6, 1934

W. W. PRICHARD PIONEER, DIES TUESDAY EVE.

Veteran Businessman and Civic Leader Founded Creamery

W. W. Prichard, Sr., a pioneer resident of this city for 33 years, passed away at his home on Tuesday evening, September 4, following a brief illness.

Mr. Prichard was 78 years at the time of his death, and was born in Slattington, Pennsylvania on October ,9 1856. As a boy he was taken by his parents to California, the family moving to Iowa in 1869, where in 1881, Mr. Prichard engaged in the grain business. Following his marriage to Miss Arita Skewis in 1884, the couple moved to Spirit Lake, Iowa later moving to Thief River Falls in 1901 where they have since made their home. With the exception of a period from 1909 to 1911 which they spent in Tacoma, Washington.

Not long after coming to this city, Mr. Prichard and associates bought a controlling interest in the Scandia State bank, converting it into the First National bank, in which he served as cashier.

In 1902 Mr. Prichard was instrumental in building the first creamery in this community, selling it in 1905 to a cooperative association of farmers. In 1909 he sold control of the First National bank, and until until his retirement in 1929, he was engaged in the lumber business in this city.

Mr. Prichard served in 1908 as president of the city council; and as a member of the board of education from 1914 to 1917, the last year serving as president.

Surviving him are his wife and nine children: W. W. Prichard, Jr. and Mrs. Hazel Halgrim of this city; Harry R. and James of Storm Lake, Iowa; Charles of Minneapolis; Mrs. A. J. Anderson of El Monte, Calif.; Mrs. Harry Fredricks of LaGrande, Oregon; Mrs. Arwood Northby of Minneapolis, and Theodore of Moscow, Idaho.

The body will lie in state at the Larson Funeral home on Friday morning from 8:30 to 10 o'clock, following which Rev. E. A. Cooke will conduct services from the funeral home at 10:30 A. M. Services will be held Saturday afternoon at Inwood, Iowa, where interment will also be made.

GRAND & PETIT JURORS DRAWN FOR OCT. COURT

Grand Jury Meets Monday Oct. 1st; Petit Jury Oct. 8th

The petit jurors drawn by lot on Thursday, August 30th were: Andrew Tweten, Thief River Falls; H. L Finstad, Wyandotte; Ludwig Luttmer Bray; Iver H. Iverson, Rocksbury; F Robinson, Kratka; R. H. Burrell Thief River Falls; Charles Langer Thief River Falls; O. J. Wedul, Mayfield; T. P. Anderson, Thief River Falls; Mrs. Anton Efteland, Thief River Falls; Gilbert Hanson, Hickory Mrs. Søren Knutson, Numedal; Mrs. Carrie Clemmetson, Thief River Falls; Henry Iverson, Goodridge; F. M. Shanahan, Thief River Falls; Ole Dahle, Deer Park; O. B. Gunderson, Rocksbury; Mrs Alfred M. Johnson Thief River Falls; O. T. Lundeen, Deer Park; Otis Dokken, North; Arthur Prestebak, Thief River Falls; Gust Iverson, Star; Christ Steen North; Gilbert Fabrick, Thief River Falls; Bill Knight, Thief River Falls; Sadie Ayers, Norden; Magnus Olson Mayfield; John Morgan, Thief River Falls; Mrs. Belle Komplien, North and Mrs. August Scholin, Bray. These petit jurors will meet in the district court on Monday, October 8th to try cases appearing before the court.

The following grand jurors were also drawn: Pete Myhrum, Thief River Falls; W. I. Rodman, Deer Park; Mrs. Olaf Neset, Thief River Falls; Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Rocksbury; Victor Scholin, Bray; Wm. Novak, Black River; Harry Safford, Thief River Falls; Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Thief River Falls; Algot Johnson; Jens Kierk, Norden; Jerry Rice Reiner; Tom Belland, Goodridge; Mrs Chas. Alexander, Thief River Falls; Soren Bergland, Thief River Falls; Joseph Hacman, Star; Mrs. Ole Hendrum, Hickory; Gus Hanson Thief River Falls; Soren Hermanson Reiner; Mrs. Helmer, Thief River Falls; Alfred Longren, North; Andrew Craig, Thief River Falls; Mrs. R. Mundt, Thief River Falls; and Geo. Werstlein, Thief River Falls. This jury will meet in the district court on Monday, October 1st.

Lars Hitterdahl Dies on Wednesday September 5

Lars K. Hitterdahl passed away on Wednesday, September 5th. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will conduct services at the Larson Funeral Home on Sunday September 9 at 2 p. m. Interment will be made in Norden cemetery. Further details of the obituary will be published in next week's Forum.

State WCTU Convention to Be Reported at Meeting of Local Chapter, Sept. 14th

The regular September meeting of the local WCTU will be held on Friday, September 14. Announcement will follow in the next issue of the paper as to the place of meeting and the hostesses. Reports will be given on the state WCTU convention which was held August 29, 30, and 31 at the Wesley M. E. Church in Minneapolis.

'Jack' Brendecke Re-Opens Shooting Gallery on LaBree

"Jack" Brendecke, (Popcorn Jack) has erected his shooting gallery on the lot adjoining the Red Owl store after having had it stored away for several years. The equipment has been repainted and put in first class condition and a full complement of new target rifles added.

Ladies are especially invited to try out the range, Mr. Brendecke says, and he offers instruction to beginners.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Fowler, daughter Dorothy and son Harry, Jr. returned Tuesday evening from the Twin Cities where they have attended the state fair and visited with friends.

HAIL RELIEF TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO CO. FARMERS

Government Relief Funds Available to Stricken Farmers

County Agent R. M. Douglass announced this week that blanks are now obtainable at his office for Hail Relief Aid to farmers who have been hailed out this year. The farmer is not eligible for this relief, however, if he has had more than 25% damage or if he has had insurance on his crop.

The maximum amount that each man can receive is $60.00, and in accepting this relief the farmer must agree to work out the money he has received. The basis for total damage is 60c an acre.

On Thursday, Friday and Saturday September 6, 7, and 8, applications for this aid will be taken in the Couty Agent's office. Be sure to come in one of those days because the final day for applications will be on Saturday, September 8th, Mr. Douglass says.

Minnesota Public Health Association will Sponsor Xmas Seal Orthopedic Clinic Here

Thief River Falls is one of the twelve Minnesota communities selected for the holding of Christmas Seal Orthopedic Clinics. Announcement has been received from the Minnesota Public Health Association that arrangements are now under way for this clinic which will be held late in September. The definite date will be announced next week.

The clinic will be sponsored locally by the Pennington County Public Health Association and Miss Eunice Lindgren, R. N., school nurse in Thief River Falls is in charge of local arrangements.

Women's organizations of the city are cooperating in arrangements. The committee in charge of arrangements is as follows: Eunice Lindgren, Dr. B. C. Bernard, Mrs. Theo. Quale, Mrs. Chas. Froats, Mr. A. C. Matheson, Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, all of Thief River Falls, and Mrs. Geo. W. Cristie and Miss Erba Pouliot of Red Lake Falls.

Approximately 500 crippled children and adults have been examined at the seven clinics held previously in the state under the direction of the State Christmas Seal organizaion. The other clinics have been held at Eveleth Brainerd, McIntosh, Crookston, Long Prairie, Roseau and Detroit Lakes.

The clinic offers the opportunity for medical examination and occupational advice for physically handicapped individuals.

Representatives of the Minnesota Division of Reeducation and the Gillette State Hospital for Crippled Children will be in attendance at the Clinic. The examiner will be a member of the Minnesota Orthopecis Club which consists of physicians who specialize in the diagnosis and treatment of physical deformities.

NRS Has Openings for Girls Seeking Work

Girls who do housework are in great demand at the local National Reemployment Service office. Those interested should immediately call or get in touch with the office, county manager, Howard Davidson announced.

BOTHUN TO OPEN A SECOND CAFE ON MAIN

It has been announced by Martin Bothun, proprietor, that the new log Cabin Tavern, adjacent to the north of the present Palm Garden Cafe in the Bothun building, will open for business around Saturday, September 22nd.

Wall decorations in the tavern portray scenes of outdoor life, while the sky will be reproduced in the ceiling The booths and bar will be finished in knotty pine carrying out the out-of-door spirit. A realistic log cabin accomodating 24 persons will be reproduced in the rear of the room and will be available for private parties.

A wide archway in the front of the building will connect the tavern with the Palm Garden Cafe.

HEALTH CHECK-UP IS URGED FOR ALL PUPILS

The most important preparation for school is not new shoes and a haircut according to the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association in a statement issued today.

It is the assurance from the family doctor that the proud owner and opoperator of the shoes is healthy and fit for a hard year at school.

A thorough yearly physical examination for the youngsters should be a part of every family's plans in the opinion of all medical and educational authorities who deal with children.

Inqniry into the difficulties of a large percentage of the children who come to grief in school leads straight to some physical disability, and usually a disability that can be corrected if it is found early and properly treated.

Defective eyes, defective hearing, under-nourishment, bad teeth and a host of other ailments that afflict children seriously handicap them in competition with other fitter fellows at school. They lay the foundation for failure, unhappiness and behaviour troubles later on.

"Through summer," according to this bulletin, "is the ideal time to check up on every youngster no matter how robust he seems to be, sure he is not going back to school with an unnecessary physical burden to bear. It is not yet too late, to ckeck Johnnie's health before he is deep in the routine of school."

OEN MERCANTILE CO. SPONSORS TRACTOR DEMONSTRATION SAT.

There will be a John Deere tractor demonstration at one o'clock Saturday on the Oen farm which is 2 miles south of the city on state aid highway no. 1 east of the river.

State Examiner Will Make Audit of Books of School Dist. No. 18

A. J. Linden, examiner from the state comptroller's office is in the city for the purpose of making an audit of the school district.

The audit is being made in response to a request made by a group of taxpayers for an official survey of the district's activities covering the past several years.

Disarmament Meeting to be Held at Court Room Tues.

Local people interested in world peace and disarmament are invited to attend a meeting at the courthouse on Tuesday, September 11 at 8 p.m. the purpose o fthe meeting being to elect delegates to the Congress of Universal Peace which will be held on September 28, 29, and 30 in Chicago.

School Attendance Decreases Slightly

The local school system passed its opening day for another year of school on Tuesday, September 4 with the total enrollment in the high school and grade schools being 1,346, which was 65 less than the total of 1,411 for last year. Sixteen students are enrolled in the teacher's training department.

The opening enrollment in the city schools on Tuesday with the comparative figures of last years is as follows:

	1934	1933
Lincoln High School	540	586
Central	181	207
Knox	209	20
Northrop	206	19
Washington	210	21

HANS HOGQUIST, 83, RESIDENT NORTH TWP. PASSES AWAY WED.

HansHogquist passed away Wednesday, Sept. 5, at 5 a. m. at his home in township of North. He was 83 years of age at the time of his death, and was born Jan. 22, 1851 in Helsingland, Sweden, coming to Wilmar in 1882 and moving to Red Lake county in 1883. He moved to this city in 1928 where he has since made his home. He was married in 1890 to Miss Shara Halvorson in Moorhead. He is survived by his wife, one daughter, Mrs. Fred Elleson of this city; five sons, Joe of Mahnomen, George of Minneapolis, Henry of Granite Falls and John and Oscar of this city. Seven grandchildren also survive and four brothers, Jonas of this city, and Pete, Erick and Ole, all of Red Lake county.

Services will be held on Friday, Sept. 7, at 2 p. m. from the Erickson and Lund Funeral home with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment to be made in Greenwood cemetery

SMALL GAME HUNTNG LICENSES ARE ON SALE

Small game hunting licenses have been distributed to all county auditors have been distributed to all hunters of the state preparitory to the opening soon of the 1934 hunting season, Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish, announced. Licenses may be secured at the offices of the county auditors or their authorized agents.

Resident licenses for hunting small game are $1 each and non-resident small game hunting licenses are $25. Those who plan to hunt migratory waterfowl also procure a federal duck stamp which sells for $1.

Fred C. Proehl to Address Rocksbury Club Sat. Night

Fred C. Proehl, state bank receiver in charge of Pennington county closed banks will address the Rocksbury Community club at its meeting at Valhall on Saturday evening. Mr. Proehl, who has made a study of banking and finance will speak on "Manipulation of Moeys and Credits."

Dr. Haug, presenting feats of magic and black art will also be featured on the program.

Drum Corps will Conduct a Rummage Sale Sat. Sept. 15

The American Legion Auxiliary drum corps will have a rummage sale on Saturday, September 15th. More announcement will be given later as to the place where the sale will be held. Anyone having anything to donate should call Mrs. Lyman Fossum or Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK PAYS 2ND DIVIDEND; 78 PCT

Total of 85 Percent Paid by Innstitution Closed a Year Ago

The receiver of the First National Bank of this city, announced yesterday that a 78 percent dividend has been declared and will be paid by his trust as soon as the checks are returned from Washington, D. C.

This makes a total of 85 percent that this bank has paid since closing 7 per cent being paid last spring.

The receiver announces that notice will be given thru the press when the checks arrive and creditors may then call for them at the bank

No distribution can be made, however, the receiver points out, before the Receiver's certificate is presented.

Motorists Safety Pledge Cards Are Being Signed Up

A large number of motorists' safety pledge cards have been signed by local citizens to date according to W. H. Quist, chairman of the local public safety committee.

The words contained on the pledge cards which the drivers sign to obtain the "Honor Token" is as follows: "Safe driving follows from courtesy and common sense behind the wheel of motor vehicle in good condition."

Local police have this week been testing brakes and lights, preparatory to "Help make Minnesota the safest state."

Miss Verna Becker left Sunday evening for St. Paul where she will attend the State Fair.

Morris Kapland. Bemidji Socialist Enters Race for U. S. Senate Against Shipstead

Affirming the news dispatches of Friday that petitions were being circulated to place his name on the ballot for United States Senator on the Socialist ticket, Morris Kaplan, issued a statement outlining the reasons why this move was made by his party. Mr. Kaplan in his statement says:

"We Socialists are political idealists. We know that the present economic system has become topheavy and is now in its stage of disintegretion. We know that individualism has had its day and has been found wanting. We know that Socialism, or to put it more specifically, Cooperative ownership by all the people of all the Social means of Production, Destruction, and Exchange is the inevitable and necessary next step in economic evolution, if society is to progress.

"We have no time to waste chasing rainbows, or to expend energy suggesting picayune reforms. We are not interested in the political aspirations of individuals no matter who or what they may be.

"When we nominate candidates for political office it is only because in that way it enables us to bring our ideals before the people so that they may hear and get to understand our philosophy. We aim to build the future society, the future civilization, along constructive lines that will as far as possible avoid the pangs of revolutionary trife. We believe in legistic methods, but we also know that a "ruling class never voluntarily surrenders its privileges"

"We are satisfied with the Farmer-Labor platform as adopted at their state convention as it is an out and out socialist platform, but we are not satisfied with the philandering and the evasions of many of the candidate nominated by the Farmer-Labor party when asked as to how they stand with reference to the platform.

We believe that it is the wise and the manly thing to stand squarely on the platform and it is because it shows a lack of sincereity on the part of some of the leaders and the fear that they will lose some votes of people who are not economically grounded that they now try to straddle the issues. "We believe that the man who does not stand squarely upon the platform of the party the has nominated him is not honest to his party and not honest to the people and deserves a defeat. We are decidedly not interested in boosting a few individuals into political office at the expense of the great mass of impoverished wealth producers.

We intend to challenge every candidate of every political party who does not recognize the existance of the Class conflict, to debate the fundamental issues of capitalistic individualism versus democratized collectiveism. We are collectiveists and are even prepared to meet all comers to prove the logic of our ideals. These are the reasons why we have nominated candidates. There are no personal reasons involved.

With us, principle is everything, and individuals are mere incidents in the pathway toward a higher and better civilization.

Third Annual Farmer-Labor Picnic to be Held Sunday

Legion aux. Drum Corps to Appear on the after-Noon Program

CHAMP VEGA TEAM TO MEET FARMERS

Prominent Speakers are on Afternoon Speaking Program

The third annual Pennington County Farmer-Labor picnic will be held at Thief River Falls on Sunday, September 9th at the picnic grounds located southwest of Greenwood cemetery on State Aid Road No. 2.

In the program beginning at 11 A. M. the following outstanding speakers are included: James E. Montague, Judge of the 14th Judicial District; R. T Buckler, Farmer-Labor candidate for Congress; Lieuteant Governor K. K. Solberg, candidate for Secretary of State; and Charles Munn, Speaker of the House of Representatives and candidate for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner.

At noon a picnic dinner will be eaten, with free coffee and cream being served by the local Farmer-Labor club. Refreshment stands will be maintained on the grounds for the convenience of those not bringing their own lunches.

Races and stunts, under the direction of Mr. Messenger, athletic director of the ERA, will begin at 12 noon, and prizes will be awarded to the winners of the different events.

Of interest to the local kittenball fans will be the game in the afternoon between the Vega team of Marshall County, who are the district champions, and the Farmers, a championship team of this community.

A special feature of the day will be the appearance of the local American Legion Auxiliary drum corps which has won so much favor throughout this territory.

Rebekahs, Attention!

Practice Monday evening, Sept. 10th at the Odd Fellows hall at 7:30, for the regular officers and those who take part in the memorial work for the district meeting.

Regular meeting of the Rebekahs on Thursday, Sept. 13, and our new assembly president, Mrs. Lena Nelson of Wilmar, will be present. The meeting is to be called promptly at 8 o'clock.

The district meeting of the Rebekan lodge will be held at Warren on Tuesday, Sept. 18. Those planning on attending the banquet should call Mrs. Myrtle Stenberg, phone 231, by Sept. 13th.

Junior Farmer-Labor Club Being Organized

A state organizer for the Junior Farmer-Labor Clubs of Minnesota was in the city this week making arrangements for the formation of a Junior Farmer-Labor club in this city.

The young men and women of Minnesota are becoming increasingly interested in politics, he stated, and in the face of the depression with its accompanying scarcity of jobs they will demand some concerted action looking towards setting up a society wherein it will not only be possible to get a good education, but also be possible to make constructive use of the knowledge after it has been secured "We can't all become doormen at the cabarets." he said smiling, "and that is about the only jobs there are left for college graduates."

The junior association affords an opportunity for the young people to have their own organization where they can feel more free to enter into political discussions than they would when becoming members of an organization composed of older people.

Cooperating with the organizer in this city are; Leonard Harris and Arthur A. Johnson.

Locomotive Engineers will Meet Sunday, September 9

The regular meeting of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers will be held Sunday, Sept. 9 at the Odd Fellows hall, according to an announcement made by H. Halland this week. All members are requested to be present.

Rural Credits Dept. Plans Tenant Meet

Theodore Arens of St. Paul, Conservator of the department of rural credit, and Kent Holen, in charge of sales, met last Thursday evening with the agricultural committee of the Civic and Commerce association and made plans for a meeting in this city this fall of the tenants of the rural credit farms in Norhwestern, Minnesota.

Mr. Arens states that the territory served by the local office of the rural credit department includes about 700 farms owned by the bureau, and 400 loans now in force representing a total investment of about $4,000,000. Last year the local office collected $102,000 in rents and nearly as much in interest according to Mr. Arens.

Roy Berg of the Crookston N.R.S. Office spent Wednesday in the city on matters of business.

New Ordinance Gets Second Readiug at Tuesday's Meeting

Only routine matter was taken up by the city council at its meeting last Tuesday evening. Prior to opening the meeting the possibility of eliminating the sewer odors along Riverside avenue was discussed. Among other things the feasibility of extending the east side sewer to cross the river and spill ino the same channel as the west side outlet was taken up. It was pointed out that the small channel along the east bank carries no water but only sewage and that if it could be carried across a quicker disposal would be possible.

The ordinance extending the closing hours for pool halls till one o'clock was given its second reading.

Attention was called to the fact that there are several partly burned buildings standing in the city which should be razed since they constitute a fire hazard. The city attorney agreed to look into the possibility of getting them removed.

Farmer-Labor Opens Campaign This Week

The state Farmer-Labor campaign headquarters opened this week with quarters at 214 Hamm building in the heart of the St. Paul loop district. State Senator Emil L. Regnier, Marshall will direct the activities of the party's workers as campaign manager.

"Our compaign this year, like those conducted in the past, will be one of principles and issues involved, and not one of personalities," Senator Regnier announced in opening the party's drive for success at the election nine weeks off. "Ours is the fight between the people and the monopolistic interests.

"It is our intention to enter every section of the state, where our speakers will expound the doctrines of the party. We are confident that the result of the election will show that the masses are sympathetic with the Farmer-Labor aim to solve the reactionary system which has plundered the wealth of the nation to the advantage of the few and the constant enslavement of the vast majority of the people."

Farmer-Labor candidates seeking election at the polls November 6 are: Governor Floyd B. Olson; United States Senator Henrik Shipstead; Hjalmar Peterson, Lt. Governor; K. K. Solberg, Secretary of state; John T. Lyons, State Auditor; A. H. Kleffman, State Treasurer; Charles Munn, Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner.

Borgen Players Return to Play a Fall Engagement

The Borgen Players who played to Thief River Falls audiences last season at the Sons of Norway hall with much favorable comment, will play a return engagement at the same hall on Wednesday, Sept. 12, to be followed by presentations there on each of the next three ensuing Wednesdays.

The Borgens have just closed a successful summer season under canvas, having put away their tent theatre last week.

SURVEY SHOWS BUSINESS GAIN

U. S. Chamber of Commerce Analyzes Condition as Unusually Favorable.

Washington—The Chamber of Commerce of the United States reported that business conditions were unusually favorable. In its fortnightly summary, it said midsummer conditions had the advantage of an export gain in the first half of the year. It noted particularly the increase of domestic imports of raw materials—usually forecasting domestic activity. The chamber also told of increases in pay rolls, carloadings and department store sales.

In concluding that business had shown evidence of strength in the face of adverse factors, the chamber added, that drouth over great areas, strikes and rumors of strikes, a fast oncoming political campaign, and public emphasis upon the magnitude of the burden of relief are among depressing influences which might have caused a reaction in business activity. Yet, exports in the first six months of 1934 brought 55 per cent more than the same period the year before and imports cost 40 per cent more

Carloadngs ran a good eighth over these of the first half of last year, and industrial production was up by 18 per cent and on a parity with 1931—and 30 per cent over the corresponding part of 1932—employment was substantially higher, sales of department stores advanced, and other general indices were equally favorable.

Pay roll disbursements by manufacturing establishments in each of the first six months of 1934 exceeded disbursements not only for the corresponding month of 1933 but also for he corresponding month of 1932. Electric power output was in August of this year about 12 per cent higher than for August 1933. Most of the indicators which can be obtained during the month suggest that there has this year been no such recession in August as occurred last year in August, 1933.

Evangeline Booth Elected Army Head

London — Commander Evangeline Booth, 68, was elected general and commander-in-chief of the Salvation Army. In selecting her the 47 delegates from 22 countries making up the army's high council not only paid tribute to her record, but voted, as well, for restoration of the Booth dynasty that, beginning in 1867 when General William Booth founded the army, held sway over the organization until five years ago, when the high council ousted General William Bramwell Booth, the founder's son, on grounds of ill health.

Shoemaker Hires Ex-Wife as Clerk.

Washington—Instead of alimony, Mrs. Lydgia Shoemaker got a clerk's job in the Washington office of her husband, Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker, when she divorced him recently. A Stevens Point, Wis., court that granted her the divorce ordered alimony at $200 a month. Shoemaker obtained a clerkship in his office for her at $156 a month, reducing his contribution to her support to $1 a week. Mrs. Shoemaker charged infidelity and cruel and inhuman treatment.

Faces on Currency

Portraits appearing on currency are: One dollar, Washington; $2, Jefferson; $5, Lincoln; $10, Hamilton; $20, Jackson; $50, Grant; $100, Franklin; $500, McKinley; $1,000, Cleveland; $5,000, Madison; $10,000, Chase.

State Will Protect Indians In Rice Lake Project

Assurance was voiced to Washington authorities that the state would protect the interests of Chippewa Indians in the Lower Rice Lake conservation project, which will include maintaining an adequate water level and forest management opportunities. Better facilities for raising wild rice a vital food and revenue scource for indians, will result. Wild life will be particularly benefited.

Ind. Bankers are Low Bidders on R. Credit Bonds

T. H. Arens, Conservator of the Rural Credit Department, effected savings of over $10,000 to his department when $845,000 in certificates of indebtedness were purchased by the Independent Bankers' Association at the low interest rate of 1.6 per cent.

Previously the Rural Credit Department was obligated to pay an interest on its certificates of indebtedness of 4.01 per cent. The Independent Bankers' Association, and organization of small Minnesota banks were low on the bid, which is considered by financial authorities as an all-time low for interest rates on short time investments.

These certificates of indebtedness were floated by the Rural Credit Department for the purpose of meeting an oustanding issue of certificates which mature September 1

Ask Right to Exchange Lands as Forestry Aid

Voters of Minnesota's three major political parties are asked to support the proposed constitutional amendment which would, if adopted authorize the exchange of state lands for federal or privately-owned lands as the legislature may provide. The appeal was voiced by E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, in a letter to chairmen of the state control central committees of the Farmer-Labor, Democrat and Republican parties. The amendment will be voted upon at the general election on Tuesday, November 6. It follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a Commission consisting of the Governor, the Attorney General and the State Auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States ond other privately-owned lands, as the legislature may provide—and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which lands exchanged therefore were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

"Minnesota's program of consolidating forest lands within legally established state forests will be benefitted and federal forestry authorizes will be enabled to combine areas within national forests," Mr. Willard said. "More effective and economical forest management will result."

Survey to Decide Winter Fishing

Lakes that will be closed and which open to the various kinds of winter fishing and netting of white fish will be determined by a survey of Game and Fish. Lake conditions are being investigated by state game wardens and state-owned fish hatchery employees.

Last winter 113 lakes and streams in 35 counties were closed wholly or in part to any manner of fishing; 127 lakes and streams in 25 counties permitted the use of fish-houses for spearing of whitefish, tullibees, suckers, pickerel, redhorse, bullheads, herring and tullibees, including all carp and eelspout but banned angling; 129 lakes and streams in 26 counties were closed to the use of fish-houses and spearing but angling was allowed 174 lakes and streams in 17 counties were closed to netting of whitefish, herring and tullibees, ulincding all lakes in Morrison County and all in Douglas Caunty with the exception of 10.

Christgau Announces Football Schedule at the Northwest Ag. School

An attractive schedule of five games has been arranged by R. J. Christgau, athletic coach at the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, for the 1934 Aggie football season. More than fifty candidates are expected to report for the opening practice October 1. Ten lettermen from the 1933 squad plus ten members of last year's reserves will be on hand for the first sessions Candidates will immediately plunge into stiff workouts for the opening encounter of the 1934 season, which is scheduled for October 5 against Minot Teachers' College at Minot, North Dakota.

Three conference games will be played by the Crookston Aggies. The Morris aggies, traditional rivals, will furnish the opposition to the Christgau-coached eleven as a feature of the annual Northwest School Home Coming program on the Crookston campus, Saturday, October 20. The Grand Rapids aggies and the Park River (North Dakota) aggies, members of the Agricultural School conference, will provide the opposition in the other 1934 conference games. The final encounter of the season finds the Crookston team pitted against the strong Bemidji Teachers' eleven in the seventh annual contest between the two schools

Candidates for this year's team will be led by Captain Ralph Sheldon of Bagley. Sheldon is expected to hold down one of the halfback posts where he starred in 1932 and '33 seasons. Other lettermen who will be returning are Stanley Alseth, Fox; Torleif Bee, McIntosh; Richard Jaranson, Pitt; Edson Washburn, Crookston; Gilbert Gunderson, Dalton; Arne Nelson, Twin Valley; Noel Hanson, Detroit Lakes; Elmer Ross Fisher, and George Kotrsing, Waubun. Members of the 1933 reserves who are expected to put up a strong fight for positions on the 1934 team are Gilmore Alseth, Fox; Paul Billberg, Wannaska; Donald Gandrdud Detroit Lakes; Ray Oen, Thief River Falls; Tilford Strand, Twin Valley; Clarence Stromberg, Rosewood; Peter Tandberg, Newfolden; Glenn Tasa Trail, Marcus Wolden, Fergus Falls and Roland Wentzel, Fisher.

Motorists Lose Driving Rights

The drivers license bureau of the state highway department has revoked the licenses of 376 motorists and has suspended the licenses of 159 others on recommendatoin of the courts, says a highway department bulletin. This means that 535 motorists lost the right to drive.

"Never in any instance has the bureau failed to suspend a license when such action was recommended by a court," said Gil Carmichael, director of the bureau. "Never in any instance have we failed to revoke a receipt of notice that its holder had been convicted of drunken driving or any other offense specified in the law as cause for mandatory revocation. Every suspension has been for the full time recommended by the court.

"The bureau has in its files, 3,24 convictions for traffic law violations of which 2,711 are for minor violations not punishable by revocation and on which the courts made no recommendation for suspension. However, every conviction is entered on the driver's record for reference in case he gets in trouble with the law again."

New Tax Bill Will Be Worked Out.

Washington — The administration will be forced to ask the next congress to enact a $500,000,000 tax bill in January because numerous levies now returning that sum to the treasury will expire on July 1, 1935. Already there is some talk on capitol hill about reviving the once defeated general sales tax to replace the existing so-called nuisance levies. Unless the administration recommends the proposition, however, the chances for its adoption are considered slim.

Largest Gold Shipment Now Made.

San Francisco—One of the great movements of gold in the history of the world was accomplished when ingots of the yellow metal, variously estimated as worth from $1,500,000,000 to $2,250,000,000, were sent to the Denver mint from the San Francisco mint under a heavy guard of picked soldiers.

Series Set Between Giants and Tigers

Detroit, Mich.—As far as the management of the Detroit ball club is concerned, the world series is all set for their park. Defying all jinxes, Owner Frank Navin has ordered some changes in his baseball plant to increase the seating capacity for the big meeting with the New York Giants.

Half of Schools in No. Dak. May Close

Bismarck, N. D.—More than half the elementary and high schools in North Dakota may have to close this year, unless federal aid is forthcoming, R. B. Murphy, deputy superintendent of public instruction warned.

Blind Man and Dog Scale Mt. Hood.

Government Camp, Ore.—Although he is totally blind, Ed G. Robbins, publisher of a Portland weekly newspaper, has realized his ambition of climbing Mt. Hood. Aided by his police dog he made the climb.

Talcot Chain is Proposed as a Bird Sanctuary

A public shooting grounds and refuge for migratory waterfowl comprising about 3,000 acres in the Talcot Lake area in southwestern Minnesota has been proposed to federal authorities by E. V. Willard. Commissioner of Conservation. It is recomended that this project be included under the President's plan for the restoration of wild life. Land acquisition and necessary improvements would be taken care of by federal funds in the event the project is approved.

The Talcot Lake chaim, in southwestern Cottonwood and southeastern Murray counties is loctated between Fulda and Jackson. The Des Moines River, starting in Lake Shetek, flows through the chain, assuring adequate water that could be increased by conservating runoff from a satisfactory water basin.

"A major conservation area for southwestern Minnesota has been planned for 1935 by the Minnesota Conservation Commission," Mr. Willard said. "A survey revealed Talcot Lake and connecting lakes as the best available location for such a project with organized sportsmen heartily endorsing the proposal."

College Life is Analysed by 'U' Bulletin

A frank and revealing analysis of "The purpose of college training" is being printed this year in the general information bulletin of the University of Minnesota, which goes to all applicants for admission. It points out the goals that can be reached by college training, the differences between the several lines of educational effort that one may choose among on entering the university.

"Each must decide for himself whether he should go to college," says this statement. "This decision is to be made only in the light of his interests, desires, skills, and abilities and by determining what he wants out of life. Human beings differ markedly from one another. A few are best suited for lifelong study and research in library and laboratory; some for public service as in teaching law, and governmental work; some for science as in medicine and engineering; some for management and administration in business; some for combination of these with outdoor interests as in agriculture and forestry. But there is no short road in and of these these things.

A college degree in any of these fields guarantees neither job nor success in the job if one is procured. Particularly is this true in modern society wherein jobs are scarce, unemployment is widespread, and competition is hard tnd keen. To meet such competition in the professions a student must devote all his time and energy over a considerable period of years to both general and special preparation, to building himself up in knowledge, skill, and power to analyze and apply what he learns to real situations and problems.

College, university, and graduate professional study are offered primarily for those who have these qualities and who want intensily to become leaders in the field of their choice But that most people do not realy want to become leaders is indicated by the fact that even in college a large proportion do not concentrate on preparation for leadership.

There is much truth in the statement that most people fundamentally desire to live simply. They do not want to assume heavy burdens of responsibility. They really wish rather to strike a balance in their living, using their job as support for their marriage, home, social and recreational activities.

On the other hand, some students desire to become leaders in a special field but do not have the combination of special skills and abilities which may be trained by the educational process for accomplishment. It is therefore, necessary for each student to find out all he can about about himself."

Typhoid Danger Increased by Water Shortage

One of the most dangerous specters to stalk in the wake of drouth is typhoid fever.

Physicians of the Minnesota State Medical association issued a special warning this week to those in the drouth areas who are responsible for providing water supplies, whether individuals or community officials, to keep a sharp lookout for typhoid.

A sharp rise in the disease has been reported in a number of middle western states that have suffered from lack of rain according to the bulletin.

That indicates a possibility that, with water becoming scarce and the necessity for looking about for new sources of supply, authorities may have relaxed their watchfulness to keep the water pure.

"In former times, drouth always meant typhoid fever. In the scarcity of water, people drank from contaminated supplies and pestilence was not slow in following.

"Nowadays there is no excuse for allowing the disaster of disease epidemics to add unnecessary tragedy to the disaster of drouth.

"It is always possible to purify the drinking water supply even if the customary source runs dry and it is necessary to find new ones.

Individuals are as responsible as community officials for seeing that their families have good drinking water, the physicians warn. If they are not absolutely certain of their water, they can always boil it for drinking and be safe.

In Minnesota, a total of 74 cases of typhoid fever has been reported so far this year with 12 deaths. Last year the number from January to July was 45 with 7 deaths.

Safety Means More Business From Tourists

That a reputation for safe driving on Minnesota highways has a commericial value to the state is brought out in a communication from the safety division of the state emergency relief administration, quoting L. G. Foley, member of the state board of control. Some excerpts from a talk on this subject made by him recently, present safety values in a new light.

"Danger" is the sign he would have put up on Minnesota highways. He said he was not thinking of physical conditions of roads—such as new gravelling, a newly-oiled condition, or that sort of thing. What he referred to, he said, was the fact that careless and irresponsible drivers of motor vehicles make the highways dangerous.

Minnesota is host to thousands of motoring visitors every summer and the state should give a host's protection and courtesy to its guests, Mr. Foley suggested. The safety education program inaugurated by Governor Olson and sponsored by the safety division SERA should mean primarily that highways and streets should be made so safe, by all drivers of motor vehicles, that no visitor will have his vacation marred by acicdent, he stated.

"If Minnesota drivers use courtesy and common sense and keep their cars in safe mechanical condition," he said, "our highways and streets will be fit to entertain our visitors. None of them will go home with a vacation darkened by accident. They will carry back from Minnesota a fine impression of safe highways and uniform driving courtesy as well as memories of scenic beauty."

Gull's Eggs Pointed

A gull's egg is shaped differently from that of a hen, being much more pointed. This is a characteristic of all cliff-nesting birds. If the egg rolls, it rolls only in a small circle, and seldom or never can be rolled off a cliff by any accident or by wind.

Ostrich Egg "Steaks"

An ostrich egg is boiled by the Boer family for between two and three hours, and is shelled. "Steaks" are cut off it, and it is kept in a refrigerator. One ostrich egg lasts a week or so for a family. In the meantime, excess eggs are gathered fresh and eaten by slices, after having been hard boiled.

.KEYS.

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Free Soap

from your

Watkins Dealer

2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles, and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases

Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.

Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC

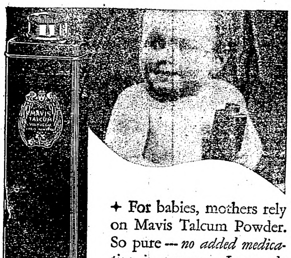
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Seeds and Grains

TOP PRICES,
PROMPT SERVICE

Let us figure with you before you sell.

Thief River Falls
Seed House
Phone 55-W



+ For babies, mothers rely on Mavis Talcum Powder. So pure — *no added medication is necessary.* It guards baby skins against chafing and acid irritations. Within the familiar Mavis red container is complete summer comfort for every member of the family.

Mavis Talcum actually keeps the skin cooler.

by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

SURVEY SHOWS BUSINESS GAIN

U. S. Chamber of Commerce Analyzes Condition as Unusually Favorable.

Washington—The Chamber of Commerce of the United States reported that business conditions were unusually favorable. In its fortnightly summary, it said midsummer conditions had the advantage of an export gain in the first half of the year. It noted particularly the increase of domestic imports of raw materials—usually forecasting domestic activity. The chamber also told of increases in pay rolls, carloadings and department store sales.

In concluding that business had shown evidence of strength in the face of adverse factors, the chamber added, that drouth over great areas, strikes and rumors of strikes, a fast oncoming political campaign, and public emphasis upon the magnitude of the burden of relief are among depressing influences which might have caused a reaction in business activity. Yet, exports in the first six months of 1934 brought 55 per cent more than the same period the year before and imports cost 40 per cent more

Carloadngs ran a good eighth over these of the first half of last year, and industrial production was up by 18 per cent and on a parity with 1931 —and 30 per cent over the corresponding part of 1932—employment was substantially higher, sales of department stores advanced, and other general indices were equally favorable.

Pay roll disbursements by manufacturing establishments in each of the first six months of 1934 exceeded disbursements not only for the corresponding month of 1933 but also for he corresponding month of 1932. Electric power output was in August of this year about 12 per cent higher than for August 1933. Most of the indicators which can be obtained during the month suggest that there has this year been no such recession in August as occurred last year in August, 1933.

Evangeline Booth Elected Army Head

London — Commander Evangeline Booth, 68, was elected general and commander-in-chief of the Salvation Army. In selecting her the 47 delegates from 22 countries making up the army's high council not only paid tribute to her record, but voted, as well, for restoration of the Booth dynasty that, beginning in 1867 when General William Booth founded the army, held sway over the organization until five years ago, when the high council ousted General William Bramwell Booth, the founder's son, on grounds of ill health.

Shoemaker Hires Ex-Wife as Clerk.

Washington—Instead of alimony, Mrs. Lydgia Shoemaker got a clerk's job in the Washington office of her husband, Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker, when she divorced him recently. A Stevens Point, Wis., court that granted her the divorce ordered alimony at $200 a month. Shoemaker obtained a clerkship in his office for her at $156 a month, reducing his contribution to her support to $1 a week. Mrs. Shoemaker charged infidelity and cruel and inhuman treatment.

Faces on Currency

Portraits appearing on currency are: One dollar, Washington; $2, Jefferson; $5, Lincoln; $10, Hamilton; $20, Jackson; $50, Grant; $100, Franklin; $500, McKinley; $1,000, Cleveland; $5,000, Madison; $10,000, Chase.

State Will Protect Indians In Rice Lake Project

Assurance was voiced to Washington authorities that the state would protect the interests of Chippewa Indians in the Lower Rice Lake conservation project, which will include maintaining an adequate water level and forest management opportunities. Better facilities for raising wild rice a vital food and revenue scource for indians, will result. Wild life will be particularly benefited.

Ind. Bankers are Low Bidders on R. Credit Bonds

T. H. Arens, Conservator of the Rural Credit Department, effected savings of over $10,000 to his department when $845,000 in certificates of indebtedness were purchased by the Independent Bankers' Association at the low interest rate of 1.6 per cent.

Previously the Rural Credit Department was obligated to pay an interest on its certificates of indebtedness of 4.01 per cent. The Independent Bankers' Association, and organization of small Minnesota banks were low on the bid, which is considered by financial authorities as an all-time low for interest rates on short time investments.

These certificates of indebtedness were flouted by the Rural Credit Department for the purpose of meeting an oustanding issue of certificates which mature September 1

Ask Right to Exchange Lands as Forestry Aid

Voters of Minnesota's three major political parties are asked to support the proposed constitutional amendment which would, if adopted authorize the exchange of state lands for federal or privately-owned lands as the legislature may provide. The appeal was voiced by E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, in a letter to chairmen of the state control central committees of the Farmer-Labor, Democrat and Republican parties. The amendment will be voted upon at the general election on Tuesday, November 6. It follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a Commission consisting of the Governor, the Attorney General and the State Auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States ond other privately-owned lands, as the legislature may provide—and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which lands exchanged therefore were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

"Minnesota's program of consolidating forest lands within legally established state forests will be benefitted and federal forestry authorizes will be enabled to combine areas within national forests," Mr. Willard said. "More effective and economical forest management will result."

Survey to Decide Winter Fishing

Lakes that will be closed and which open to the various kinds of winter fishing and netting of white fish will be determined by a survey of Game and Fish. Lake conditions are being investigated by state game wardens in state-owned fish hatchery employees.

Last winter 113 lakes and streams in 35 counties were closed wholly or in part to any manner of fishing; 127 lakes and streams in 25 counties permitted the use of fish-houses for spearing of whitefish, tullibees, suckers, pickerel, redhorse, bullheads, herring and tullibees, including all carp and eelspout but banned angling; 129 lakes and streams in 26 counties were closed to the use of fish-houses and spearing but angling was allowed 174 lakes and streams in 17 counties were closed to netting of whitefish, herring and tullibees, ulincding all lakes in Morrison County and all in Douglas County with the exception of 10.

+ For babies, mothers rely on Mavis Talcum Powder. So pure — *no added medication is necessary.* It guards baby skins against chafing and acid irritations. Within the familiar Mavis red container is complete summer comfort for every member of the family.

Mavis Talcum actually keeps the skin cooler.

by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00

MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

Christgau Announces Football Schedule at the Northwest Ag. School

An attractive schedule of five games has been arranged by R. J. Christgau, athletic coach at the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, for the 1934 Aggie football season. More than fifty candidates are expected to report for the opening practice October 1. Ten lettermen from the 1933 squad plus ten members of last year's reserves will be on hand for the first sessions Candidates will immediately plunge into stiff workouts for the opening encounter of the 1934 season, which is scheduled for October 5 against Minot Teachers' College at Minot, North Dakota.

Three conference games will be played by the Crookston Aggies. The Morris aggies, traditional rivals, will furnish the opposition to the Christgau-coached eleven as a feature of the annual Northwest School Home Coming program on the Crookston campus, Saturday, October 20. The Grand Rapids aggies and the Park River (North Dakota) aggies, members of the Agricultural School conference, will provide the opposition in the other 1934 conference games. The final encounter of the season finds the Crookston team pitted against the strong Bemidji Teachers' eleven in the seventh annual contest between the two schools

Candidates for this year's team will be led by Captain Ralph Sheldon of Bagley. Sheldon is expected to hold down one of the halfback posts where he starred in 1932 and '33 seasons. Other lettermen who will be returning are Stanley Alseth, Fox; Torleif Bee, McIntosh; Richard Jaranson, Pitt; Edson Washburn, Crookston; Gilbert Gunderson, Dalton; Arne Nelson, Twin Valley; Noel Hanson, Detroit Lakes; Elmer Ross Fisher, and George Kotrsing, Waubun. Members of the 1933 reserves who are expected to put up a strong fight for positions on the 1934 team are Gilmore Alseth, Fox; Paul Billberg, Wannaska; Donald Gandrdud Detroit Lakes; Ray Oen, Thief River Falls; Tilford Strand, Twin Valley; Clarence Stromberg, Rosewood; Peter Tandberg, Newfolden; Glenn Tasa Trail, Marcus Wolden, Fergus Falls and Roland Wentzel, Fisher.

Motorists Lose Driving Rights

The drivers license bureau of the state highway department has revoked the licenses of 376 motorists and has suspended the licenses of 159 others on recommendatoin of the courts, says a highway department bulletin. This means that 535 motorists lost the right to drive.

"Never in any instance has the bureau failed to suspend a license when such action was recommended by a court," said Gil Carmichael, director of the bureau. "Never in any instance have we failed to revoke a receipt of notice that its holder had been convicted of drunken driving or any other offense specified in the law as cause for mandatory revocation. Every suspension has been for the full time recommended by the court.

"The bureau has in its files, 3,24 convictions for traffic law violations of which 2,711 are for minor violations not punishable by revocation and on which the courts made no recommendation for suspension. However, every conviction is entered on the driver's record for reference in case he gets in trouble with the law again."

New Tax Bill Will Be Worked Out.

Washington — The administration will be forced to ask the next congress to enact a $500,000,000 tax bill in January because numerous levies now returning that sum to the treasury will expire on July 1, 1935. Already there is some talk on capitol Hill about reviving the once defeated general sales tax to replace the existing so-called nuisance levies. Unless the administration recommends the proposition, however, the chances for its adoption are considered slim.

Largest Gold Shipment Now Made.

San Francisco—One of the great movements of gold in the history of the world was accomplished when ingots of the yellow metal, variously estimated as worth from $1,500,000,000 to $2,250,000,000, were sent to the Denver mint from the San Francisco mint under a heavy guard of picked soldiers.

Series Set Between Giants and Tigers

Detroit, Mich.—As far as the management of the Detroit ball club is concerned, the world series is all set for their park. Defying all jinxes, Owner Frank Navin has ordered some changes in his baseball plant to increase the seating capacity for the big meeting with the New York Giants.

Half of Schools in No. Dak. May Close

Bismarck, N. D.—More than half the elementary and high schools in North Dakcta may have to close this year, unless federal aid is forthcoming, R. B. Murphy, deputy superintendent of public instruction warned.

Blind Man and Dog Scale Mt. Hood.

Government Camp, Ore.—Although he is totally blind, Ed G. Robbins, publisher of a Portland weekly newspaper, has realized his ambition of climbing Mt. Hood. Aided by his police dog he made the climb.

Talcot Chain is Proposed as a Bird Sanctuary

A public shooting grounds and refuge for migratory waterfowl comprising about 3,000 acres in the Talcot Lake area in southwestern Minnesota has been proposed to federal authorities by E. V. Willard. Commissioner of Conservation. It is recomended that this project be included under the President's plan for the restoration of wild life. Land acquisition and necessary improvements would be taken care of by federal funds in the event the project is approved.

The Talcot Lake chaim, in southwestern Cottonwood and southeastern Murray counties is loctated between Fulda and Jackson. The Des Moines River, starting in Lake Shetek, flows through the chain, assuring adequate water that could be increased by conservating runoff from a satisfactory water basin.

"A major conservation area for southwestern Minnesota has been planned for 1935 by the Minnesota Conservation Commission," Mr. Willard said. "A survey revealed Talcot Lake and connecting lakes as the best available location for such a project with organized sportsmen heartily endorsing the proposal."

College Life is Analysed by 'U' Bulletin

A frank and revealing analysis of "The purpose of college training" is being printed this year in the general information bulletin of the University of Minnesota, which goes to all applicants for admission. It points out the goals that can be reached by college training, the differences between the several lines of educational effort that one may choose among on entering the university.

"Each must decide for himself whether he should go to college," says this statement. "This decision is to be made only in the light of his interests, desires, skills, and abilities and by determining what he wants out of life. Human beings differ markedly from one another. A few are best suited for lifelong study and research in library and laboratory; some for public service as in teaching law, and governmental work; some for science as in medicine and engineering; some for management and administration in business; some for combination of these with outdoor interests as in agriculture and forestry. But there is no short road in and of these these things.

A college degree in any of these fields guarantees neither job nor success in the job if one is procured. Particularly is this true in modern society wherein jobs are scarce, unemployment is widespread, and competition is hard tnd keen. To meet such competition in the professions a student must devote all his time and energy over a considerable period of years to both general and special preparation, to building himself up in knowledge, skill, and power to analyze and apply what he learns to real situations and problems.

College, university, and graduate professional study are offered primarily for those who have these qualities and who want intensily to become leaders in the field of their choice But that most people do not realy want to become leaders is indicated by the fact that even in college a large proportion do not concentrate in preparation for leadership.

There is much truth in the statement that most people fundamentally desire to live simply. They do not want to assume heavy burdens of responsibility. They really wish rather to strike a balance in their living, using their job as support for their marriage, home, social and recreational activities.

On the other hand, some students desire to become leaders in a special field but do not have the combination of special skills and abilities which may be trained by the educational process for accomplishment. It is therefore, necessary for each student to find out all he can about about himself."

Typhoid Danger Increased by Water Shortage

One of the most dangerous specters to stalk in the wake of drouth is typhoid fever.

Physicians of the Minnesota State Medical association issued a special warning this week to those in the drouth areas who are responsible for providing water supplies, whether individuals or community officials, to keep a sharp lookout for typhoid.

A sharp rise in the disease has been reported in a number of middle western states that have suffered from lack of rain according to the bulletin.

That indicates a possibility that, with water becoming scarce and the necessity for looking about for new sources of supply, authorities may have relaxed their watchfulness to keep the water pure.

"In former times, drouth always meant typhoid fever. In the scarcity of water, people drank from contaminated supplies and pestilence was not slow in following.

"Nowadays there is no excuse for allowing the disaster of disease epidemics to add unnecessary tragedy to the disaster of drouth.

"It is always possible to purify the drinking water supply even if the [illegible] source runs [illegible] is necessary to find new ones [illegible]

Individuals are as responsible as community officials for seeing that their families have good drinking water, the physicians warn. If they are not absolutely certain of their water, they can always boil it for drinking and be safe.

In Minnesota, a total of 74 cases of typhoid fever has been reported so far this year with 12 deaths. Last year the number from January to July was 45 with 7 deaths.

Safety Means More Business From Tourists

That a reputation for safe driving on Minnesota highways has a commericial value to the state is brought out in a communication from the safety division of the state emergency relief administration, quoting L. G. Foley, member of the state board of control. Some excerpts from a talk on this subject made by him recently, present safety values in a new light.

"Danger" is the sign he would have put up on Minnesota highways. He said he was not thinking of physical conditions of roads—such as new gravelling, a newly-oiled condition, or that sort of thing. What he referred to, he said, was the fact that careless and irresponsible drivers of motor vehicles make the highways dangerous.

Minnesota is host to thousands of motoring visitors every summer and the state should give a host's protection and courtesy to its guests, Mr. Foley suggested. The safety education program inaugurated by Governor Olson and sponsored by the safety division SERA should mean primarily that highways and streets should be made so safe, by all drivers of motor vehicles, that no visitor will have his vacation marred by acicdent, he stated.

"If Minnesota drivers use courtesy and common sense and keep their cars in safe mechanical condition," he said, "our highways and streets will be fit to entertain our visitors. None of them will go home with a vacation darkened by accident. They will carry back from Minnesota a fine impression of safe highways and uniform driving courtesy as well as memories of scenic beauty."

Gull's Eggs Pointed

A gull's egg is shaped differently from that of a hen, being much more pointed. This is a characteristic of all cliff-nesting birds. If the egg rolls, it rolls only in a small circle, and seldom or never can be rolled off a cliff by any accident or by wind.

Ostrich Egg "Steaks"

An ostrich egg is boiled by the Boer family for between two and three hours, and is shelled. "Steaks" are cut off it, and it is kept in a refrigerator. One ostrich egg lasts a week or so for a family. In the meantime, excess eggs are gathered fresh and eaten by slices, after having been hard boiled.

.KEYS.

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles, and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases

Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.

Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Seeds and Grains

TOP PRICES, PROMPT SERVICE

Let us figure with you before you sell.

Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55-W

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Contiued from last week.)

Perry Urges "Let's Make Most of It"

Certified public accountants for the year 1930 showed the total income as $2,914,000. The $3.15 earnings per share reported by Mr. Thomson in his letter would be more than $5,000,000. Further evidence that this class of dividends which were being paid were played to encourage the purchase of this stock is shown by a letter from Gardner B. Perry to Mr. Thomson. Gardner B. Perry was a vice president of the Northwestern National Bank, and was in charge of the so-called customer ownership campaign, of which more will be said later. In one of his bulletins to salesmen urging them to speed up their sales, he stated: "Another dividend is upon us. Let us make the most of it." In another bulletin from Perry to the salesmen, he stated: There is great psychology in a dividend." Still more startling testimony regarding the payment of dividends, however, was introduced during the course of the department of commerce hearings when the audit of Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. was introduced in evidence. According to this audit, during the year 1931, net income for the company was reported as $4,461,000 in the red; that is there was no net income, and on the contrary there was a loss of $4,461,000 (odd figures omitted.) Notwithstanding the fact of this audit, the company reported to its stockholders in its annual report for the year, operating earnings of $5,740,000. When questioned about this discrepancy, Mr. Thomson, the general manager of the company, testified in substance that stockholders could obtain the information as to the losses by an analysis of the surplus account, a long column of figures which occupied about a page. In the report, however, under a sub-heading, which occupied about a page. In the report, however, under a subheading, which was the only heading which the word "earnings" was used, no mention was made of the fact that there was a deficit in net income. However, dividends continued to be paid upon the stock. During this period of time, the company was engaged in a customer ownership compaign. Banc-Northwest, a susidiary company, was pushing the customer ownership campaign among the customers of the bank. Mr. Thomson was asked whether or not at any time he ever issued instructions that prospective stockholders were to be told of these losses, and after much equivocation, was forced to admit that he had issued no such instructions and that they were not told. It is to be noted that in all of the company's reports to their stockholders and in all the literature that they put out, they referred to "operating earnings" or to "operating earnings after chargeoffs," but in no instance did they refer specifically, except at an alaysis might reveal it, to the net income that company had made after paying its expenses and charging off its losses, at least not during the time the stock sales campaign was pushed. This fact was much commented on by Mr. Watson, counsel for the department, also by the commissioner, S. Paul Skahen.

Dress Market to Unload Own Stock

Evidence introduced at the hearing showed that the company during the frenzied finance days of 1929 was engaged, through the activities of one of its subsidiaries, in accumulating its own stock on the market by means of "joint trading accounts," which were classed by Mr. Watson as "pools;" that subsidiary company, BancNorthwest, maintained a trader on the floor of the Minneapolis-St.Paul Stock exchange, known as a Specialist, and that was purchased through exchanges was purchased on the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange thru BancNorthwest or its traders and specialists. The hearing also developed the fact that the BancNorthwest at various times was engaged in so-called "marketing operations" and that during the period when these pools or syndicates were operating, the stock advanced from $50 to a high price of $100.25 pershare. During the time BancNorthwest, or its predecessor, the Minnesota Company, were operating these joint trading accounts or pools, and accumulating the stock of their parent company, it was done for the purpose of re-distribution through sales on the stock exchange to the general public. One of the joint trading accounts was with the firm of A. G. Becker & Co. of Chicago. A letter was introduced from one Merrill Cohen, Identified as sthe Minnesota' Company's trader on the floor of the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange. Testimony showed that just prior to the date of Mr. Cohen's letter, the Minnesota Company and A. G. Becker & Company had accumulated thru their manipulation several thousand shares of Northwest Bancorporation stock, which they proposed to distribute or sell to the bublic. Mr. Cohen wrote to A. G. Becker & Company and stated "I assume you will let us know when you are ready to make distribution of the stock, so that we can dress the market" When questioned as to what this letter meant, D. R.. West, who was secretary of Northwest Bancorporation and a vice president of BancNorthwest Company, finally admtited that it was "window dressing," that is, giving the market an appearance of strength and activity for the purpose of being able to unload the stock which they had accumulated Mr. West likewise admitted that BancNorthwest controlled the opening price of the stock on the exchange at various times. He also admitted issuing instructions to the firm of Hornblower & Weeks, an investment house in Chicago, as to what price they were to close the Chicago Stock Exchange market on Banco stock at. This evidence was introduced to show the fact that the market was manipulated, and that the quotations on this market were fictitious.

Subsidiary Acts To Raise and Lower Market

During the course of the hearings a letter from W. E. Brockman, identified as being the publicity director of the Northwest Bencorporation, was introduced, which letter suggested to Mr. Thomson, who was then general manager, the fact that there were a large number of orders that had been placed in the market a little below the then market price and that "we should put the market up about a half a point or so and let it rest there a few days until these orders raised their price, when we can drop the market down and pick the orders up." Mr. Thomson was then asked to produce the record of the market price of the price of the stock for the next few days following Mr. Brookman's letter to him. When he did so, it developed that within five of six days after the date of Brockman letter, the market did go up a point, remained there for a few days, and then dropped. Mr. Thomson stated he did not believe they had acted on Brockman's suggestion and Mr. Watson, attorney for the commission, stated that he would introduce the original slips from the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange and show that it was their subsidiary, BancNorthwest, who made the bid which raised the price on the date mentioned and that it was their subsidiary, BancNorthwest, which made the offer that lowered the price.

"Window dressing" was not confined solely to the market. The testimony at the hearings showed that in order to create a surplus over and above the par value of the company's stock, thus giving to the stock a greater apparent value than the tangible assets behind the costk, that Northwest Bancorporation adopted the following plan: When exchanging stock of their company for stock in banks which they acquried, there was set up on the books of the company. and credited to the surplus account, the difference between the market price of the stock at the time they acquired a given bank, and the par value of their stock. The evidence further showed that when the crash came in 1932, and the company found it necessary to discontinue paying dividends, a letter was sent to stockholders were requested to vote to change their stock from a par value of $50, to stock without any stated par value. The letter further stated that "in the interests of conservative accounting" the company was about to eliminate $39,000,000 from their assets, which sum was the amount of so-called good will value that they had accumulated by reason of the manner above described that was used for creating surplus. When this financial operation on the corporate body had been performed the assets which had theretofore been carried on their books at $93,000,000, had, because of wiping out the $39,000,000 of intangible good will, together with some $14,000,000 of losses, $9,000,000 of which, according to the report of their examiner, were "well determined" but not set up on their books, shrunk to the point where the common stock had stated value of $25,000,000. The common stock had a stated value of $25,000,000. The query naturally presents itself as to how the officers and directors of the company could pay dividends in the face of a situation such as this, which must have been known for some time to the reduction in assets.

(Continued next week.)

Government Reports 437,704 Liquor Shops

When national prohibition came there were 177,000 saloons in the United States. The record of the institution as a lawless, debasing, debauching den of moral filth and social inicuity was such that its own devotees condemned it in unrestrained denuniciation. For instance, the WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS REVIEW, a liquor trade journal, said editorially, "Our saloons are houses of drunken men, profantiy and obscenity of the vilest possible type." "Hell-holes" was accepted vernacular for them.

When the drive for repeal was launched shortly after the adoption of the prohibition amendment, it was emphatically stated in numberless articles and speeches by the repealists, that the saloon should not come back. They often vehemently asserted that they themselves would lead a fight against any repeal measure which would permit the return of that unspeakable and iniquitous curse.

Repeal has come. With it the saloon. To this hour these repealists who most valiantly pledged their deal and honor to a fight against its return have whispered no protest. In the stead of 177,000, the Treasury report for the year ending June 30 shows Federal tax receipts (licenses) issued to 437,704 retail liquor estabilshments 207,382 of which are to retailers of hard liquor, and 230,322 to dealers in beer. Not all of these are saloons, but most of them are. Tens of thousands of them are much more vicious than the old type ever was. The old saloon was a man's resort. It was illegal for minors to enter it, and it had no lure for women or girls, with the exception of female outcasts who preyed upon the lousts of men But the modern saloon, in the form of liquor cafes, beer gardens and dance dance halls, crowded with men, women are often gilded traps where youthful innocence and chastity are doped with drink, debauched, and damned.

The American voter was deceived by the faithless promise of certain men and women in high places, who repeal achieved, have welshed on their word, and seem to revel in the moral havoc they have wrought.

Doctors Warn Against New Reducing Drug

The question, "How can I reduce?" has not been solved by recent experiments with weight reduction by use of the drug called dinitrophenol and its related compounds declares the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association in a bulletin issued August 28.

Dinitrophenol is a derivative of carbolic acid, according to this committee. Its use in weight reduction is a re[illegible]opment [illegible] [illegible] useful in the hands of physicians where other methods of reducing are difficult or impossible.

It is very dangerous in the hands of those who do not understand the dosage or action and already several deaths have been reported among people who bought it on their own responsibility and took it recklessly without knowledge whatever of its proper use or safty for them.

"The drug acts to produce fever, increased pulse and respiration rates, and sopious sweating," says the bulletin. "It speeds up the body's metabolism, that is its consumption of fuel, cauisng in not only to oxidize food but to draw upon theh fat tissues to provide fuel for increasing activity. Excessive dosage causes a fatal high fever. In smaller doses, it may be extremely dangerous for persons suffering from some of the common chronic diseases."

Recent reports [illegible] the Pure Food and Drugs Administration show that dinitrophenol or one of its compounds is being used in some patented flesh reducing preparations.The medical association issued a special warning against use of any such preparation containing the drug.

"Taking off weight still has to be done in most normal cases by taking in less food than the body consumes each day in physical exercise. That means, in most cases, eating less and exercising more. There it no royal road, yet, to a slim figure.

New Book Tells of Bird Life in Minnesota

All the birds of Minnesota, nearly 300 different species, are pictured in "Bird Portraits in Color," by Dr. T. S. Roberts, a book published September 1 by the University of Minnesota Press

This new bird book has been published to meet the continued demand that has been made for such a book since Dr. Roberts' "Birds of Minnesota" was sold out last Christmas. "Bird Portraits in Color" contains all the ninety-two color plates which appeared in the older book, together with new descriptive matter and bird anecdotes by Dr. Roberts. The artists [illegible] water colors the illustration were reproduced are Allen Brooks, W. A. Weber, F. L. Jaques, George M. Sutton, and W. J. Breckenridge. There is also one picture by the late Louis Agassiz Fuertes.

"Bird Portraits in Color" is published in three styles: a stiff binding for home and library, flexible binding for field use, and the color plates in a portfolio, without any descriptive matter but with a complete index that gives both the scientific and popular names of all birds depicted. This index is also included in the bound volumes.

The birds shown are not only those of Minnesota; most of them are found throughout the northern United States and southern Canada east of the Rocky Mountains, Dr. Roberts who has devoted the leisure time of more than sixty years to the study of birds, describes the plumages, nests eggs, songs, and habits of all the birds describes the plumagess, nests, songs, and the range over which it may be seen. His introduction supplies much general information about birds.

Mrs. Anna Myrin of North Township Dies on Tuesday

At the age of 57 years, Mrs. Anna Julia Myrin passed away Tuesday September 4th at her home. She was born June 3, 1877 in Grant County, Minn. where she was married in June 1899 to Nils Myrin. They moved to Crary, N. Dak. in 1899, following which they lived at Kilburnie, N. Dak. In 1904 they moved to the Township of North, where they have since made their home.

Those left to mourn her death are her husband, Nils Myrin; three daughters, Myrtle of Grand Forks and Ethel and Laurel both at home; and five sons, Arthur of Milwaukee, Wisc., Millard of Minneapolis, and Irwin, Clifford, and Vernon all at home. One son has preceded her in death.

Also surviving are two sisters, Mrs. Alfred Thompson of Minneapolis, and Mrs. E. A. Samuelson, of Barret, Minnesota; and three brothers, Olaf and Freeman Bjerke both of Hoffman, Minn., and Even Bjerke of Van Hope, N. Dak.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate at services on Saturday, September 8th at 2 p. m. from the Trinity Lutheran Church. Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Former Resident Dies at Fergus Falls Wed. Aug. 20

Miss Inga Boen passed away Wednesday, August 29th at Fergus Falls, Minnesota, being 70 years old at the time of her death. Miss Boen was born December 31, 1863 in Telemarken, Norway, and came to this country when a young woman. For several years Miss Boen owned and operated a hospital on Red Lake Boulevard in this city, leaving in 1913 for China where she worked with her brother who was a missionery there. She returned to this country in 1929 and in November 1933 went to Fergus Falls where she has since lived. Services were held Monday, Sept. 3, from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

KRATKA

Miss June Wilson arrived home on Friday, after spending two weeks with her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Borceau at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kruge of Washington, D. C., will arrive on Tuesday to visit with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson for a short while.

Mrs. John Grange and two sons, who have been visiting the past two weeks here left for her home at Grand Rapids on Thursday. They were accompanied by Miss Mary Johnson who will visit friends there.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johson

For—
Fall Wear
Men's Leather JACKETS
Genuine Leather, Roomy and Comfortable Zipper Fasteners
$6.00 $8.00 $10.00
BOY'S CORDUROY SUITS
[Jackets and Pants]
Zipper fastener, suede lined Jackets
With Trousers to Match---Suit $6.75
Waterproof Fabric Jackets
Waterproof, Windproof and durable ---zipper fasteners $3.50
LIEBERMAN'S

OEN'S Again SMASH the Line with FALL Values
Men's Three Season Union Suits for fall 88c
Just Right for Cool Weather
Men's Lined Overall Jackets
Good Quality All Sizes $1.89
Men's Domit Flanel SHIRTS
Ideal for fall wear
Sizes 14½ to 17
79c
Boy's SCHOOL PANTS
Longies, size 8 to 16
$1.50 to $1.95
220 Men's Overalls
"Hutch Full Value"
$1.10
Boy's Blue Blazer JACKETS
all wool, zipper fasten
Size 6 to 18
$2.95
Shop at OEN'S Where Quality Means Most

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Contiued from last week.)

Perry Urges "Let's Make Most of It"

Certified public accountants for the year 1930 showed the total income as $2,914,000. The $3.15 earnings per share reported by Mr. Thomson in his letter would be more than $5,000,000. Further evidence that this class of dividends which were being paid were played to encourage the purchase of this stock is shown by a letter from Gardner B. Perry to Mr. Thomson. Gardner B. Perry was a vice president of the Northwestern National Bank, and was in charge of the so-called customer ownership campaign, of which more will be said later. In one of his bulletins to salesmen urging them to speed up their sales, he stated: "Another dividend is upon us. Let us make the most of it." In another bulletin from Perry to the salesmen, he stated: There is great psychology in a dividend." Still more startling testimony regarding the payment of dividends, however, was introduced during the course of the department of commerce hearings when the audit of Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. was introduced in evidence. According to this audit, during the year 1931, net income for the company was reported as $4,461,000 in the red; that is there was no net income, and on the contrary there was a loss of $4,461,000 (odd figures omitted.) Notwithstanding the fact of this audit, the company reported to its stockholders in its annual report for the year, operating earnings of $5,740,000. When questioned about this discrepancy, Mr. Thomson, the general manager of the company, testified in substance that stockholders could obtain the information as to the losses by an analysis of the surplus account, a long column of figures which occupied about a page. In the report, however, under a sub-heading, which occupied about a page. In the report, however, under a subheading, which was the only heading which the word "earnings" was used, no mention was made of the fact that there was a deficit in net income. However, dividends continued to be paid upon the stock. During this period of time, the company was engaged in a customer ownership compaign. Banc-Northwest, a susidiary company, was pushing the customer ownership campaign among the customers of the bank. Mr. Thomson was asked whether or not at any time he ever issued instructions that prospective stockholders were to be told of these losses, and after much equivocation, was forced to admit that he had issued no such instructions and that they were not told. It is to be noted that in all of the company's reports to their stockholders and in all the literature that they put out, they referred to "operating earnings" or to "operating earnings after chargeoffs," but in no instance did they refer specifically, except at an alaysis might reveal it, to the net income that company had made after paying its expenses and charging off its losses, at least not during the time the stock sales campaign was pushed. This fact was much commented on by Mr. Watson, counsel for the department, also by the commissioner, S. Paul Skahen.

Dress Market to Unload Own Stock

Evidence introduced at the hearing showed that the company during the frenzied finance days of 1929 was engaged, through the activities of one of its subsidiaries, in accumulating its own stock on the market by means of "joint trading accounts," which were classed by Mr. Watson as "pools;" that subsidiary company, BancNorthwest, maintained a trader on the floor of the Minneapolis-St.Paul Stock exchange, known as a Specialist, and that was purchased through exchanges was purchased on the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange thru BancNorthwest or its traders and specialists. The hearing also developed the fact that the BancNorthwest at various times was engaged in so-called "marketing operations" and that during the period when these pools or syndicates were operating, the stock advanced from $50 to a high price of $100.25 pershare. During the time BancNorthwest, or its predecessor, the Minnesota Company, were operating these joint trading accounts or pools, and accumulating the stock of their parent company, it was done for the purpose of re-distribution through sales on the stock exchange to the general public. One of the joint trading accounts was with the firm of A. G. Becker & Co. of Chicago. A letter was introduced from one Merrill Cohen, Identified as sthe Minnesota' Company's trader on the floor of the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange. Testimony showed that just prior to the date of Mr. Cohen's letter, the Minnesota Company and A. G. Becker & Company had accumulated thru their manipulation several thousand shares of Northwest Bancorporation stock, which they proposed to distribute or sell to the bublic. Mr. Cohen wrote to A. G. Becker & Company and stated "I assume you will let us know when you are ready to make distribution of the stock, so that we can dress the market" When questioned as to what this letter meant, D. R.. West, who was secretary of Northwest Bancorporation and a vice president of BancNorthwest Company, finally admtited that it was "window dressing," that is, giving the market an appearance of strength and activity for the purpose of being able to unload the stock which they had accumulated Mr. West likewise admitted that BancNorthwest controlled the opening price of the stock on the exchange at various times. He also admitted issuing instructions to the firm of Hornblower & Weeks, an investment house in Chicago, as to what price they were to close the Chicago Stock Exchange market on Banco stock at. This evidence was introduced to show the fact that the market was manipulated, and that the quotations on this market were fictitious.

Subsidiary Acts To Raise and Lower Market

During the course of the hearings a letter from W. E. Brockman, identified as being the publicity director of the Northwest Bencorporation, was introduced, which letter suggested to Mr. Thomson, who was then general manager, the fact that there were a large number of orders that had been placed in the market a little below the then market price and that "we should put the market up about a half a point or so and let it rest there a few days until these orders raised their price, when we can drop the market down and pick the orders up." Mr. Thomson was then asked to produce the record of the market price of the price of the stock for the next few days following Mr. Brookman's letter to him. When he did so, it developed that within five of six days after the date of Brockman letter, the market did go up a point, remained there for a few days, and then dropped. Mr. Thomson stated he did not believe they had acted on Brockman's suggestion and Mr. Watson, attorney for the commission, stated that he would introduce the original slips from the Minneapolis-St. Paul Stock Exchange and show that it was their subsidiary, BancNorthwest, who made the bid which raised the price on the date mentioned and that it was their subsidiary, BancNorthwest, which made the offer that lowered the price.

"Window dressing" was not confined solely to the market. The testimony at the hearings showed that in order to create a surplus over and above the par value of the company's stock, thus giving to the stock a greater apparent value than the tangible assets behind the costk, that Northwest Bancorporation adopted the following plan: When exchanging stock of their company for stock in banks which they acquried, there was set up on the books of the company. and credited to the surplus account, the difference between the market price of the stock at the time they acquired a given bank, and the par value of their stock. The evidence further showed that when the crash came in 1932, and the company found it necessary to discontinue paying dividends, a letter was sent to stockholders were requested to vote to change their stock from a par value of $50, to stock without any stated par value. The letter further stated that "in the interests of conservative accounting" the company was about to eliminate $39,000,000 from their assets, which sum was the amount of so-called good will value that they had accumulated by reason of the manner above described that was used for creating surplus. When this financial operation on the corporate body had been performed the assets which had theretofore been carried on their books at $93,000,000, had, because of wiping out the $39,000,000 of intangible good will, together with some $14,000,000 of losses, $9,000,000 of which, according to the report of their examiner, were "well determined" but not set up on their books, shrunk to the point where the common stock had stated value of $25,000,000. The common stock had a stated value of $25,000,000. The query naturally presents itself as to how the officers and directors of the company could pay dividends in the face of a situation such as this, which must have been known for some time to the reduction in assets.

(Continued next week.)

Government Reports 437,704 Liquor Shops

When national prohibition came there were 177,000 saloons in the United States. The record of the institution as a lawless, debasing, debauching den of moral filth and social iniquity was such that its own devotees condemned it in unrestrained denunciation. For instance, the WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS REVIEW, a liquor trade journal, said editorially, "Our saloons are houses of drunken men, profantiy and obscenity of the vilest possible type." "Hell-holes" was accepted vernacular for them.

When the drive for repeal was launched shortly after the adoption of the prohibition amendment, it was emphatically stated in numberless articles and speeches by the repealists, that the saloon should not come back. They often vehemently asserted that they themselves would lead a fight against any repeal measure which would permit the return of that unspeakable and iniquitous curse.

Repeal has come. With it the saloon. To this hour these repealists who most valiantly pledged their deal and honor to a fight against its return have whispered no protest. In the stead of 177,000, the Treasury report for the year ending June 30 shows Federal tax receipts (licenses) issued to 437,704 retail liquor estabilshments 207,382 of which are to retailers of hard liquor, and 230,322 to dealers in beer. Not all of these are saloons, but most of them are. Tens of thousands of them are much more vicious than the old type ever was. The old saloon was a man's resort. It was illegal for minors to enter it, and it had no lure for women or girls, with the exception of female outcasts who preyed upon the lousts of men Bu' the modern saloon, in the form of liquor cafes, beer gardens and dance dance halls, crowded with men, women are often gilded traps where youthful innocence and chastity are doped with drink, debauched, an' damned.

The American voter was deceiv' by the faithless promise of certain men and women in high places, who repeal achieved, have welshed on their word, and seem to revel in the mora' havoc they have wrought.

Doctors Warn Against New Reducing Drug

The question, "How can I reduce?" has not been solved by recent experiments with weight reduction by use of the drug called dinitrophenol and its related compounds declares the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association in a bulletin issued August 28.

Dinitrophenol is a derivative of carbolic acid, according to this committee. Its use in weight reduction is re[illegible]pment [illegible]ved useful in the hands [illegible] physicians where other methods of reducing are difficult or impossible.

It is very dangerous in the hands of those who do not understand the dosage or action and already several deaths have been reported among people who bought it on their own responsibility and took it recklessly without knowledge whatever of its proper use or safty for them.

"The drug acts to produce fever, increased pulse and respiration rates, and sopious sweeting," says the bulletin. "It speeds up the body's metabolism, that is its consumption of fuel, cauisng in not only to oxidize food but to draw upon theh fat tissues to provide fuel for increasing activity. Excessive dosage causes a fatal high fever. In smaller doses, it may be extremely dengerous for persons suffering from some of the common chronic diseases."

Recent repo[illegible] the Pure Food and Drugs Administration show that dinitrophenol or one of its compounds is being used in some patented flesh reducing preparations. The medical association issued a special warning against use of any such preparation containing the drug.

"Taking off weight still has to be done in most normal cases by taking in less food than the body consumes each day in physical exercise. That means, in most cases, eating less and exercising more. There it no royal road, yet, to a slim figure.

New Book Tells of Bird Life in Minnesota

All the birds of Minnesota, nearly 300 different species, are pictured in "Bird Portraits in Color," by Dr. T. S. Roberts, a book published September 1 by the University of Minnesota Press

This new bird book has been published to meet the continued demand that has been made for such a book since Dr. Roberts' "Birds of Minnesota" was sold out last Christmas. "Bird Portraits in Color" contains all the ninety-two color plates which appeared in the older book, together with new descriptive matter and bird anecdotes by Dr. Roberts. The artists [illegible] water colors the illustrations were reproduced are Allen Brooks, W. A. Weber, F. L. Jaques, George M. Sutton, and W. J. Breckenridge. There is also one picture by the late Louis Agassiz Fuertes.

"Bird Portraits in Color" is published in three styles: a stiff binding for home and library, flexible binding for field use, and the color plates in a portfolio, without any deseriptive matter but with a complete index that gives both the scientific and popular names of all birds depicted. This index is also included in the bound volumes.

The birds shown are not only those of Minnesota; most of them are found throughout the northern United States and southern Canada east of the Rocky Mountains. Dr. Roberts who has devoted the leisure time of more than sixty years to the study of birds, describes the plumages, nests eggs, songs, and habits of all the birds describes the plumagess, nests, songs, and the range over which it may be seen. His introduction supplies much general information about birds.

Mrs. Anna Myrin of North Township Dies on Tuesday

At the age of 57 years, Mrs. Anna Julia Myrin passed away Tuesday September 4th at her home. She was born June 3, 1877 in Grant County, Minn. where she was married in June 1899 to Nils Myrin. They moved to Crary, N. Dak. in 1899, following which they lived at Kilburnie, N. Dak. In 1904 they moved to the Township of North, where they have since made their home.

Those left to mourn her death are her husband, Nils Myrin; three daughters, Myrtle of Grand Forks, and Ethel and Laurel both at home; and five sons, Arthur of Milwaukee, Wisc., Millard of Minneapolis, and Irwin, Clifford, and Vernon all at home. One son has preceded her in death.

Also surviving are two sisters, Mrs. Alfred Thompson of Minneapolis, and Mrs. E. A. Semuelson, of Barret, Minnesota; and three brothers, Olaf and Freeman Bjerke both of Hoffman, Minn., and Even Bjerke of Van Hope, N. Dak.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate at services on Saturday, September 8th at 2 p. m. from the Trinity Lutheran Church. Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Former Resident Dies at Fergus Falls Wed. Aug. 20

Miss Inga Boen passed away Wednesday, August 29th at Fergus Falls, Minnesota, being 70 years old at the time of her death. Miss Boen was born December 31, 1863 in Telemarken, Norway, and came to this country when a young woman. For several years Miss Boen owned and operated a hospital on Red Lake Boulevard in this city, leaving in 1913 for China where she worked with her brother who was a missionery there. She returned to this country in 1929 and in November 1933 went to Fergus Falls where she has since lived. Services were held Monday, Sept. 3, from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

KRATKA

Miss June Wilson arrived home on Friday, after spending two weeks with her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Borceau at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kruge of Washington, D. C., will arrive on Tuesday to visit with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson for a short while.

Mrs. John Grange and two sons, who have been visiting the past two weeks here left for her home at Grand Rapids on Thursday. They were accompanied by Miss Mary Johnson who will visit friends there.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johson

For—
Fall Wear

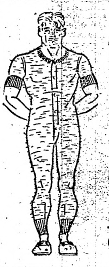
Men's Leather
JACKETS
Genuine Leather, Roomy and Comfortable
Zipper Fasteners
$6.00 $8.00 $10.00

BOY'S CORDUROY SUITS
[Jackets and Pants]
Zipper fastener, suede lined Jackets
With Trousers to Match---Suit $6.75

Waterproof Fabric
Jackets
Waterproof, Wind-proof and durable ---zipper fasteners
$3.50

LIEBERMAN'S

OEN'S
Again SMASH the Line with FALL Values



Men's Three Season
Union Suits
for fall
88c
Just Right for Cool Weather

Men's Lined
Overall Jackets
Good Quality All Sizes $1.89

Men's Domit Flanel
SHIRTS

Ideal for fall wear
Sizes 14½ to 17
79c

Boy's
SCHOOL PANTS
Longies, size 8 to 16
$1.50 to $1.95

220
Men's Overalls
"Hutch Full Value"
$1.10

Boy's Blue Blazer
JACKETS
all wool, zipper fasten
Size 6 to 18
$2.95

Shop at OEN'S Where Quality Means Most

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE OLD BATTLE BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS

Two interesting meetings were held in New York, not so very long ago. They were interesting, mainly because of the opposite slants the groups in convention took anent the New Deal.

The one group; about one thousand bankers attending a convention of the National Savings Banks, found plenty of trends and tendencies in the New Deal which they "viewed with alarm." Philip. A. Benson, president of the banking association, attacked "the blatant demagogery of those who speak of destroying capital and transferring wealth from those who own it to those they regularly call the 'debtors'." He deplored "brain trusters" and "acedemic cure it alls" who "didn't give a damn about anybody's securities." He spoke of 13,500,000 savings bank depositors; 60,000,000 insurance policy holders and 5,000,000 small investors," and seen in the trend of the New Deal their utter annihilation. Laboring as he does under the popular illusions and delusions of his class, Mr. Benson would also very likely have summed these three classes together and said, "here are 78,500,000 of our people; a vast majority of the population threatened with destruction" when as a matter of fact the 60,000,000 insurance policy holders would include all of the small investors and the savings bank depositors, and represent a mighty swollen figure at that, for literally millions of people have been forced to let their insurance policies lapse during thepast three years. And not because of the New Deal, but because of the old shuffle which the New Deal is supposed to remedy. So that even taken at their best Mr. Benson's figures deal with a minority of the population and not as he would have us believe, a majority.

The other meeting was composed of about two hundred and fifty Methodist ministers attending the New York East Conference of their church. Their views of the New Deal were quite different. They said it has not gone far enough, nor fast enough. They would eliminate the profit motive and socialize the banking system and all natural resources except the soil. They decided that the way the NRA codes have been violated in letter and in spirit, gives evidence of how extensively the spirit of anarchy rules in business operating under the profit system. They were convinced that the very essence of Capitalism is inimical to the building of a planned economy. They advocate the socialization of the rights to issue money and credits; extension of social ownership; and financing of relief by inheritance taxes and by income taxes, and advocate sharp increases in these in the higher brackets. In fact, their report resembles nothing more than the platform adopted by the Farmer-Labor association at its convention in Saint Paul last March.

The views are of course typical of the men and the worlds in which they live. The bankers sitting in their gilded cages, toying with blocks of glittering metals; building fantastic castles with sheafs of embossed papers, must weep with breaking hearts like the spoiled and pampered child whose block houses have been accidentally knocked over, if their dream structures are threatened. Profits are sacred to them, and real. Human misery they only know in the abstract. Finance and paper securities is their world. Rent interest and profit the Trinity of their God. Their whole existence is artificial and unreal, but like the ant they see in the destruction of their own hill, the destruction of the universe.

We consider the views of the clergymen of infinitely more importance. They know life. They see the plenty, and they see the squalor. They minister to us in the depths of heart-breaking despair and rejoice with us in our moments of greatest happiness. They mix with the rich and with the poor; they know the innocents as well as the hardened sinners. The tools of their profession are sublime love, faith in God and in humanity, compassion forgiveness and blessings. Their motto and watchwords are "I am my brother's keeper." "Do unto others as ye would have others do unto you."

The importance of paper documents and horded gold fades into insignificance in comparison with human welfare. The first can rot and vanish, but factories, and farms and homes and natural resources still remain to bring comfort and happiness to the human race, and threefold so, if the red tape and legal entanglements created by the financial masters are eliminated.

THE PATH OF PROGRESS IS STREWN WITH CORPSES

Saturday evening we stepped into a local store and got into a short discussion of the textile strike with the proprietor. He voiced the opinion that labor always loses by strikes. We retorted that in our opinion, everything that labor has gained in the line of safeguards against hazardous employment, shorter hours and securing a living wage has been secured by the strike, or the threat of strike. We were by way of getting into a firstrate discussion on economics when a customer entered to claim his attention and we left. The incident was almost forgotten, when on Sunday afternoon we were listening to a radio commentator and heard him say that "it is necessary to make strikes unlawful and arbitration compulsory." The remark brought home to us forcefully how widespread this fallacious belief is among even the most progressive-minded and intelligent people.

Barbaric as the strike is, and we admit that it is a remnant of the barbaric age, we nevertheless must defend the workers' right to strike, anytime they so decide, regardless of what may be termed by a belicose capitalistic press as "the public interest." The system of society under which we live is in itself a remnant of the barbaric age and its philosophy of "survival of the fittest," and the strike is only the natural counterbalance. It can not be abolished without changing the entire social and economic set-up. So long as some must labor while others own and control the tools of production; so long as some produce while others own and control the avenues of distribution, strikes will be necessary to protect the workers or producers. To make strikes unlawful will be to saddle upon the producers actual slavery, worse than chattel slavery, because under chattel slavery the employer must feed and clothe their slaves even when they have no work for them, or choose to keep them idle because production has ceased to be profitable. Only under a cooperative commonwealth can strikes be abolished, and then they will cease to exist, not because they are illegal, but because the reason for strikes will have disappeared. A man who own his tools of production and controls his marketing facilities does not strike. He may curtail his production to the needs of the market. But he doesn't strike. No militia is necessary, no teargas; no special police; no martial law. No strike breakers threaten his job.

Costly in lives and blood and human misery as they are, strikes are nevertheless the only successful weapon that the producers have yet devised to combat encroaching capital. With the men at the machines the bargainers have no power at the council table, with the men out on strike they have some power tho due to shortage of funds their power is usually limited. Capital is losing its profit, while the strikers lose their wages, but capital doesn't have to eat.

As long as there is entrenched, organized capital it will have a dominant voice in government, therefore compulsory arbitration must become only a farce as far as the producers are concerned.

The progress of the human race up from barbarism towards the cooperative commonwealth is a path that is strewn with corpses. Every reform has cost lives and blood and suffering, to say nothing of the inconvenience to the noncombatants.

The Thirty-Year War was fought to gain religious freedom for the protestants. Its cost in blood cannot be estimated. It left Europe prostrated, but the reform was gained, and it could not have been arbitrated. The American colonies tried arbitration without success, until they had struck with success. No amount of arbitration could force the southern planters to relinquish chattel slavery. Labor's right to organize has been gained with strikes. The right is still disputed in localities where there has been no successful strikes. The right to collective bargaining is becoming recognized thru the militant action of organized labor. The railroad brotherhoods voted to strike and Congress hurriedly passed the Adamson eight hour day law, years tardy.

Strikes are deplorable and costly to labor, to capital and to the nation, but as long as we tolerate "rugged individualism" we must put up with its twin brother, the strike.

THE SWING TO THE LEFT CONTINUES

America's swing to the left which started so modestly with the election of Roosevelt seems to be gaining momentum rapidly. The liberal and progressive forces, winning skirmish after skirmish in every by-election during the past two years are now giving way to those of more radical tendencies. Outstanding among the victories of the radicals are of course the tremendous increase in voting strength shown by the farmer-labor party of Minnesota in the June primaries following the adoption of its radical platform in March. And now the state of California, admittedly one of the reactionary strongholds of the country has joined the big parade with a leap that puts it up near the front. The victory of Upton Sinclair, noted socialist author in his race for the democratic nomination for governor was impressive by the decisive majority he polled.

Nor is it strange that the American people have at last taken the bit in their teeth and decided to try something fundamenally different. More the wonder that they accepted the situation as long as they did. Americans are by nature radical. We are never satisfied with the status quo. To our impatience with things as they are we owe our leadership in laborsaving machinery and industrial organization. If we have moved slowly in political reforms it is because we have been too busy with other things to give them the thought we owed them. The depression seems to have centered our thoughts on the needs for an industrial and political reorganization and because we never took kindly to halfway measures two years of patching seems to have just about fed us up with it. Recent election seems to indicate that we are going to see the most far-reaching swing to the left yet recorded when the November elections roll around.

When we get drunk we get gloriously drunk and when we decide to go places we stampede. We seem to be ready for another "Great American Stampede." but this time we know where we are going.

Quotation from History—Spring of 1933; "The American people will not tolerate a return of the saloon." Repeal Advocate.

PUBLIC UTILITIES
(Tyler Journal)

A recent Washington dispatch says that the public utilities barons are shaking in their shoes. They are afraid that the government power projects are to be used as a yardstick in determining what they may charge the public. Such a scale of prices would leave little room for dividends on watered stock, hundred thousand and half million dollar salaries, together with huge bonuses for executives. Power rates would be cut in two, or lower, according to the new schedules.

One of the directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority, David Lillienthal, has gone to England to study the British power system, where the government owns all of the power generating plants. These government plants sell the power to private companies, or to municipalities which in turn, sell it to the consumers, but the rates are regulated by the wholesale cost. Reports will be made to Congress, and that body will go into the subject of rates and new power developement.

When the Farmer-Labor party of Minnesota declares in favor of public ownership of public utilities, it is called names—communist, etc. When the national government goes into the power business, it is a New Deal. All the while the staid old monarchy, England has been communist, or socialist, or whatever it is to be in the power business.

THREE CHEERS FOR THE G. O. P.
(Meeker Co. News)

It is peculiarly fitting that R. W. Hitchcock, veteran Hibbing editor and state legislator, has been appointed publicity director for the Minnesota Republican campaign. It was he who joined Albert Pfaender, Ray Quinlivan and others in trying to block without success however, the appropriation for investigation of the Northwest Banco stock sales two years ago. Now Hitchcock will try to block the farmer-laborites again in their efforts to secure an "even break" for the common people. If his luck is no better in this new venture than it was in the banco affair, farmer-laborites can afford to wish him a lot of "luck."

"COMMON SENSE TAX"
(Austin American)

A contemporary describes the Iowa sales tax as a "common sense" tax. The statement apparently is made either without application of gray matter, or for the express purpose of misleading people.

Without a doubt, the much-touted sales tax is the most pernicious form of taxation which can be imposed on the public. Why? Because it places an unreasonable burden on those least able to pay.

The tax is favored by politicians because they can tax and tax and spend and spend and the people will not notice it except their dollar will buy less goods. The tax is favored by the wealthy because it would impose a lesser burden on them.

A man whose income is from $1,000 to $1,500, spends most of it on necessities, all of which would be taxed. But a man whose income is $5,000 and upwards, needs only about so much to eat, so much to wear, etc. He reaches a "saturation" point, after which his money is invested or placed in savings. In comparison with his income and that of the $1,500 a year man, he would pay much less than would his less fortunate neighbor.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Winners act while losers talk.

• • •

There is no substitute for sincerity.

• • •

Without love, beauty is an empty shell.

• • •

If you absolutely can't pay, don't let it worry you.

• • •

Language conceals thought as well as expresses it.

• • •

It costs no more to be pleasant about it.

• • •

Education has little to do with money.

• • •

Write in anger if you must, but don't mail it.

ALMANAC

Still water runs deep!

"True merit is like a river; the deeper it runs the less noise it makes."

SEPTEMBER

3—Dirigible Shenandoah destroyed over Ava, Ohio, 1925.

4—Confederate troops threaten Washington, D. C., 1862.

5 -Barbara Fritchie waves flag at Rebels, 1862.

6—President McKinley fatally shot by Czolgosz; 1901.

7—Prof. Langley's airship refuses to fly, 1903.

8—6,000 die in Galveston, Texas, tornado, 1900.

9—California is admitted to the Union, 1850.

©WNU

FARM AND MARKET
By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

Minnesota has the largest farm crop, in terms of cash, in three years. It is tesimated that the total crop will bring 25 percent more than last year's yield. These figures are based upon the six major commodities.

* * * *

It is calculated that corn, wheat, hogs, milk, potatoes, and cattle, regarded as usually producing two-thirds of the state's income, will contribute 40 million dollars more than the 1933 yield for these products. In these figures are included benefit payments.

* * * *

Crop forecasts indicate that corn wil bring Minnesota farmers over 79 million dollars, an increase over last year of 33 millions.

* * * *

It is figured that the wheat crop will produce twice the revenue of last year. an increase of two million dollars. Including benefit payments the crop is regarded as worth $11,886,000.

* * * *

South Saint Paul reports that hog prices have reached the highest peak since April, 1933. Cattle prices also reached new heights. Last week choice hogs, 170-300 pounders, brought $7.20 to $7.50.

* * * *

The above figures presents a rosy picture. However, behind these figures still remains "Old Man Gloom." This would be a great situation if the increased farm income were to be distributed among all the farmers But the sad part of it is—many farmers will receive little or nothing as they have no crop. Upon the misery of many, the few will ride to a temporary prosperity.

* * * *

In addition, as is usually the case most of the livestock to be marketed is in the hands of the middlemen—they will make the increased profit not the farmers.

Capitol News Review
by A. I. Harris

The creation, by executive order of President Roosevelt, of the Quetico-Superior Committee is a significant forward estp in the establishment of a wilderness sanctuary in the Rainy Lake and Pigeon River watershed along the international boundry lines The committee consists of Ernest C. Oberholtzer, president and secretary of the Quetico-Superior Council; Sewell T. Tyny of New York, who has made studies of the region; Charles S. Kelly of Chicago, one of the organizers of the Council; E. W. Tinker, regional forester, and Dr. Robert Marshall, forester of the United States Indian Bureau. The personnel of the committee is in itself an assuance that this worthy project will be brough to ultimate realizaion.

* * * *

The local vigilante organization is in the same class as the law and order league. Both are snooping organizations of good-for-nothing meddlers who have the hardihood to take the law into their own hands and pass judgements on their neighboors—all under cover of darkness. To one who believes in organized society and the protection which society thus gives the individual under our laws, order leagues, so-called. Of late, there has been quite a recurrence in this country of these cowardly, secret bodies. News dispatches show them quite active in lynching strike leaders and otherwise breaking up labor strike leaders and otherwise breaking up labor strikes. When they act in that capacity, their true purpose is revealed. There should be a law making it a criminal offense to belong to an organization which takes the law into its own hands and usurps the powers of ours courts.

* * * *

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson speaking at the Convention of the American Bar association in Milwaukee defended the New Deal after numerous speakers assailed it. Mr. Peterson in comparing the decision in the Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium case to that of the famous Dred Scott Case of 1857, which held that human being were chattels, said: "The reactionary Dred Scott case brought on a civil war and made necessary the adoption of a constitutional amendment, but the liberal and progressive Minnesota decision averted an economic catastrophe and established the principle that in an emergency human rights are superior to property rights."

* * * *

With a political campaign in our midst, which will probably get "hotter" as it proceeds; conservation should be on the alert against political attacks against a department of our state government which has made and is still making signal progress—the Department of Conservation. When such attacks are made, sportsmen's and other conservation organizations, in the interest of good government and the public welfare, should appoint responsible committees to make investigation of their own to determine the truth or falsity of the charges and make their findings known to the public. The records of the department are available to everybody, and unbiased investigations are welcomed by the Conservation Commission. Of all state departments, the public has a right to expect that the Department of Conservation, in charge of our natural resourses, is not made a political football and the common welfare not made to suffer at the hands of politicians, posing as conservationists or otherwise.

* * * *

It was an almost complete reversal of tables that Father Charles Coughlin, radio priest of Royal Oaks, Mich., sprung on the American Legion in Chicago. Billed to deliver "the opening gun" in a campaign against radicalism, the priest declared: "Are you getlemen not sagacious enough to comprehend that before the voices of the last radical can be silenced in America, the flagarant abuses which exist in our midst must be subtracted from our lives?" He went on to flay those who attack the policies of President Roosevelt, which are substantially the same as those of the Farmer-Labor party. "It is a sad commentary on the modern life when Franklin Roosevelt is condemned openly for imitating Jesus Christ in feeding the poor," he stated. "And it is a sadder commentary on our civilizaiton when modern scribe and pharisees continue to oppose every honest effort which he is making towards restoring America to the Americans."

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

IT'S EASIER
—to do less than more.
—to get beer than a job.
—to blame others than self.
—to pull down than build up.
—to form a habit than break it.
—to get entangled than untangle
—to let others do it than be bothered.
—BUT is it better?

The Liberal Digest

FATHER COUGHLIN FLAYS THOSE WHO UPHOLD SYSTEM THAT "MAKES RADICALS"

CHICAGO.—Billed to deliver the "opening gun" in the American Legion's campaign against radicalism, the Rev. Charles Coughlin, "Radio Priest" of Royal Oaks, Mich., warned his audience against battling "senseless windmills of radicalism."

"Radicals Made, Not Born"

Radicals are made, not born, he declared, addressing the Cook County Legion on Americanization Day at the World's Fair.

"Are not you gentlement sagacious enough to comprehend," he asked, "that before the voice of the last radical can be silenced in America, the flagrant abuses which in our midst must be subtracted from our lives?

"Your program is indeed most pretentious as you enivsage the abuses which surround you. Nine million unemployed, millions of dollars spent to shelter, clothe and feed the indigent, business partially paralyzed on every side, is there any wonder that there are radicals in this country when there is no need for such atrocities to be perpetrated? And all this due to a barbarous financial system which identifies itself with gold and places financial rights above those of God and man."

The "Prostituted Press"

"Jesus Christ would feed tht soap box radical who is hungry, and not imprison him," the priest asserted in a criticism of the press. "He would preach to gospel to him. In other words, He would tell him the truth, whether it be over the air waves of the radio, or on the front page of a prostituted press whose columns too often have been dedicated to serve the interests of those who had concentrated wealth."

The "White Collared" Radicals

Attacking the "gold bloc" and the "white collared radical of Wall Street who still bows before his god of gold," Father Coughlin defended the recovery efforts of President Roosevelt.

"It is sad commentary on modern life when Franklin Roosevelt is condemned openly for imitating Jesus Christ in feeding the poor. And it is a sadder commentary on our civilization when the modern scribes and Pharisees continue to oppose every honest effort which he is making towards restoring America to the Americans.

Criticism of Roosevelt

"If Mr. Roosevelt is to be criticized it is for his delay in not having struck deeper and quicker at the money changers, the international bankers, [illegible] to the princes of international finance in the person of the Federal Reserve banker.

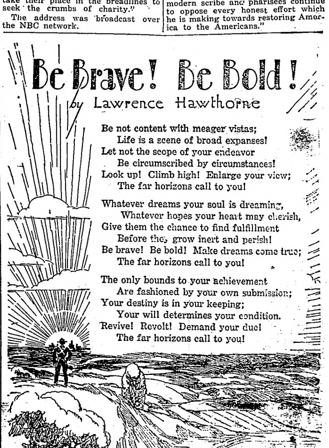
"Associated with this thought, may I become specific in referring to the international banker who knowing that there were only eleven billion dollars of gold in the world, attempted to force us to pay with it more than 200 billion dollars in debts?

Soapbox Radicals and Others

"Call the soap boxer a radical if you will, but he is far less to be condemned than the ultra radical who does not know the meaning of "whatsoever you do unto the least of my little ones, you do unto Me."

Altho he said that incidental mistakes have been made in the execution of the National Recovery Act, "there are thousands of industrialists in our country who are planing today to scuttle the basic idea that industry should be regulated in any sense at all and maintain that the profits therefrom shall continue to be paid out in dividends when factory doors are closed. They will tell up at the cashier's desk to receive their profits—while the workingmen take their place in the breadlines to seek the crumbs of charity."

The address was broadcast over the NBC network.



Be Brave! Be Bold!
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Be not content with meager vistas;
Life is a scene of broad expanses!
Let not the scope of your endeavor
Be circumscribed by circumstances!
Look up! Climb high! Enlarge your view;
The far horizons call to you!

Whatever dreams your soul is dreaming,
Whatever hopes your heart may cherish,
Give them the chance to find fulfillment
Before they grow inert and perish!
Be brave! Be bold! Make dreams come true;
The far horizons call to you!

The only bounds to your achievement
Are fashioned by your own submission;
Your destiny is in your keeping;
Your will determines your condition.
Revive! Revolt! Demand your due!
The far horizons call to you!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

THE OLD BATTLE BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS

Two interesting meetings were held in New York, not so very long ago. They were interesting, mainly because of the opposite slants the groups in convention took anent the New Deal.

The one group; about one thousand bankers attending a convention of the National Savings Banks, found plenty of trends and tendencies in the New Deal which they "viewed with alarm." Philip A. Benson, president of the banking association, attacked "the blatant demagogery of those who speak of destroying capital and transferring wealth from those who own it to those they regularly call the 'debtors'." He deplored "brain trusters" and "acedemic cure it alls" who "didn't give a damn about anybody's securities." He spoke of 13,500,000 savings bank depositors, 60,000,000 insurance policy holders and 5,000,000 small investors," and seen in the trend of the New Deal their utter annihilation. Laboring as he does under the popular illusions and delusions of his class, Mr. Benson would also very likely have summed these three classes together and said, "here are 78,500,000 of our people; a vast majority of the population threatened with destruction" when as a matter of fact the 60,000,000 insurance policy holders would include all of the small investors and the savings bank depositors, and represent a mighty swollen figure at that, for literally millions of people have been forced to let their insurance policies lapse during thepast three years. And not because of the New Deal, but because of the old shuffle which the New Deal is supposed to remedy. So that even taken at their best Mr. Benson's figures deal with a minority of the population and not as he would have us believe, a majority.

The other meeting was composed of about two hundred and fifty Methodist ministers attending the New York East Conference of their church. Their views of the New Deal were quite different. They said it has not gone far enough, nor fast enough. They would eliminate the profit motive and socialize the banking system and all natural resources except the soil. They decided that the way the NRA codes have been violated in letter and in spirit, gives evidence of how extensively the spirit of anarchy rules in business operating under the profit system. They were convinced that the very essence of Capitalism is inimical to the building of a planned economy. They advocate the socialization of the rights to issue money and credits; extension of social ownership; and financing of relief by inheritance taxes and by income taxes, and advocate sharp increases in these in the higher brackets. In fact, their report resembles nothing more than the platform adopted by the Farmer-Labor association at its convention in Saint Paul last March.

The views are of course typical of the men and the worlds in which they live. The bankers sitting in their gilded cages, toying with blocks of glittering metals; building fantastic castles with sheafs of embossed papers, must weep with breaking hearts like the spoiled and pampered child whose block houses have been accidentally knocked over, if their dream structures are threatened. Profits are sacred to them, and real. Human misery they only know in the abstract. Finance and paper securities is their world. Rent interest and profit the Trinity of their God. Their whole existence is artificial and unreal, but like the ant they see in the destruction of their own hill, the destruction of the universe.

We consider the views of the clergymen of infinitely more importance. They know life. They see the plenty, and they see the squalor. They minister to us in the depths of heart-breaking despair and rejoice with us in our moments of greatest happiness. They mix with the rich and with the poor; they know the innocents as well as the hardened sinners. The tools of their profession are sublime love, faith in God and in humanity, compassion forgiveness and blessings. Their motto and watchwords are "I am my brother's keeper." "Do unto others as ye would have others do unto you."

The importance of paper documents and horded gold fades into insignificance in comparison with human wellfare. The first can rot and vanish, but factories, and farms and homes and natural resources still remain to bring comfort and happiness to the human race, and threefold so, if the red tape and legal entanglements created by the financial masters are eliminated.

THE PATH OF PROGRESS IS STREWN WITH CORPSES

Saturday evening we stepped into a local store and got into a short discussion of the textile strike with the proprietor. He voiced the opinion that labor always loses by strikes. We retorted that in our opinion, everything that labor has gained in the line of safeguards against hazardous employment, shorter hours and securing a living wage has been secured by the strike, or the threat of strike. We were by way of getting into a firstrate discussion on economics when a customer entered to claim his attention and we left. The incident was almost forgotten, when on Sunday afternoon we were listening to a radio commentator and heard him say that "it is necessary to make strikes unlawful and arbitration compulsory." The remark brought home to us forcefully how widespread this fallacious belief is among even the most progressive-minded and intelligent people.

Barbaric as the strike is, and we admit that it is a remnant of the barbaric age, we nevertheless must defend the workers' right to strike, anytime they so decide, regardless of what may be termed by a belicose capitalistic press as "the public interest." The system of society under which we live is in itself a remnant of the barbaric age and its philosophy of "survival of the fittest," and the strike is only the natural counterbalance. It can not be abolished without changing the entire social and economic set-up. So long as some must labor while others own and control the tools of production; so long as some produce while others own and control the avenues of distribution, strikes will be necessary to protect the workers or producers. To make strikes unlawful will be to saddle upon the producers actual slavery, worse than chattel slavery, because under chattel slavery the employer must feed and clothe their slaves even when they have no work for them, or choose to keep them idle because production has ceased to be profitable. Only under a cooperative commonwealth can strikes be abolished, and then they will cease to exist, not because they are illegal, but because the reason for strikes will have disappeared. A man who own his tools of production and controls his marketing facilities does not strike. He may curtail his production to the needs of the market, But he doesn't strike. No militia is necessary, no teargas; no special police; no martial law. No strike breakers threaten his job.

Costly in lives and blood and human misery as they are, strikes are nevertheless the only successful weapon that the producers have yet devised to combat encroaching capital. With the men at the machines the bargainers have no power at the council table, with the men out on strike they have some power tho due to shortage of funds their power is usually limited. Capital is losing its profit, while the strikers lose their wages, but capital doesn't have to eat.

As long as there is entrenched, organized capital it will have a dominant voice in government, therefore compulsory arbitration must become only a farce as far as the producers are concerned.

The progress of the human race up from barbarism towards the cooperative commonwealth is a path that is strewn with corpses. Every reform has cost lives and blood and suffering, to say nothing of the inconvenience to the noncombatants.

The Thirty-Year War was fought to gain religious freedom for the protestants. Its cost in blood cannot be estimated. It left Europe prostrated, but the reform was gained, and it could not have been arbitrated. The American colonies tried arbitration without success, until they had struck with success. No amount of arbitration could force the southern planters to relinquish chattel slavery. Labor's right to organize has been gained with strikes. The right is still disputed in localities where there has been no successful strikes. The right to collective bargaining is becoming recognized thru the militant action of organized labor. The railroad brotherhoods voted to strike and Congress hurriedly passed the Adamson eight hour day law, years tardy.

Strikes are deplorable and costly to labor, to capital and to the nation, but as long as we tolerate "rugged individualism" we must put up with its twin brother, the strike.

THE SWING TO THE LEFT CONTINUES

America's swing to the left which started so modestly with the election of Roosevelt seems to be gaining momentum rapidly. The liberal and progressive forces, winning skirmish after skirmish in every by-election during the past two years are now giving way to those of more radical tendencies. Outstanding among the victories of the radicals are of course the tremendous increase in voting strength shown by the farmer-labor party of Minnesota in the June primaries following the adoption of its radical platform in March. And now the state of California, admittedly one of the reactionary strongholds of the country has joined the big parade with a leap that puts it up near the front. The victory of Upton Sinclair, noted socialist author in his race for the democratic nomination for governor was impressive by the decisive majority he polled.

Nor is it strange that the American people have at last taken the bit in their teeth and decided to try something fundamenally different. More the wonder that they accepted the situation as long as they did. Americans are by nature radical. We are never satisfied with the status quo. To our impatience with things as they are we owe our leadership in laborsaving machinery and industrial organization. If we have moved slowly in political reforms it is because we have been too busy with other things to give them the thought we owed them. The depression seems to have centered our thoughts on the needs for an industrial and political reorganization and because we never took kindly to halfway measures two years of patching seems to have just about fed us up with it. Recent election seems to indicate that we are going to see the most far-reaching swing to the left yet recorded when the November elections roll around.

When we get drunk we get gloriously drunk and when we decide to go places we stampede. We seem to be ready for another "Great American Stampede." but this time we know where we are going.

Quotation from History—Spring of 1933; "The American people will not tolerate a return of the saloon." Repeal Advocate.

PUBLIC UTILITIES
(Tyler Journal)

A recent Washington dispatch says that the public utilities barons are shaking in their shoes. They are afraid that the government power projects are to be used as a yardstick in determining what they may charge the public. Such a scale of prices would leave little room for dividends on watered stock, hundred thousand and half million dollar salaries, together with huge bonuses for executives. Power rates would be cut in two, or lower, according to the new schedules.

One of the directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority, David Lillienthal, has gone to England to study the British power system, where the government owns all of the power generating plants. These government plants sell the power to private companies, or to municipalities which in turn, sell it to the consumers, but the rates are regulated by the wholesale cost. Reports will be made to Congress, and that body will go into the subject of rates and new power developement.

When the Farmer-Labor party of Minnesota declares in favor of public ownership of public utilities, it is called names—communist, etc. When the national government goes into the power business, it is a New Deal. All the while the staid old monarchy, England has been communist, or socialist, or whatever it is to be in the power business.

THREE CHEERS FOR THE G. O. P.
(Meeker Co. News)

It is peculiarly fitting that R. W. Hitchcock, veteran Hibbing editor and state legislator, has been appointed publicity director for the Minnesota Republican campaign. It was he who joined Albert Pfaender, Ray Quinlivan and others in trying to block without success however, the appropriation for investigation of the Northwest Banco stock sales two years ago. Now Hitchcock will try to block the farmer-laborites again in their efforts to secure an "even break" for the common people. If his luck is no better in this new venture than it was in the banco affair, farmer-laborites can afford to wish him a lot of "luck."

"COMMON SENSE TAX"
(Austin American)

A contemporary describes the Iowa sales tax as a "common sense" tax. The statement apparently is made either without application of gray matter, or for the express purpose of misleading people.

Without a doubt, the much-touted sales tax is the most pernicious form of taxation which can be imposed on the public. Why? Because it places an unreasonable burden on those least able to pay.

The tax is favored by politicians because they can tax and tax and spend and spend and the people will not notice it except their dollar will buy less goods. The tax is favored by the wealthy because it would impose a lesser burden on them.

A man whose income is from $1,000 to $1,500, spends most of it on necessit[illegible] which would be ta[illegible] But a man whose income is $5,000 and upwards, needs only about so much to eat, so much to wear, etc. He reaches a "saturation" point, after which his money is invested or placed in savings. In comparison with his income and that of the $1,500 a year man, he would pay much less than would his less fortunate neighbor.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Winners act while losers talk.

* * *

There is no substitute for sincerity.

* * *

Without love, beauty is an empty shell.

* * *

If you absolutely can't pay, don't let it worry you.

* * *

Language conceals thought as well as expresses it.

* * *

It costs no more to be pleasant about it.

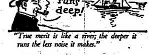
* * *

Education has little to do with money.

* * *

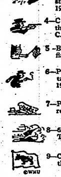
Write in anger if you must, but don't mail it.

ALMANAC


Still water runs deep!

"True merit is like a river; the deeper it runs the less noise it makes."

SEPTEMBER



3—Dirigible Shenandoah destroyed over Ava, Ohio, 1925.

4—Confederate troops threaten Washington, D. C., 1862.

5—Barbara Fritchie waves flag at Rebels, 1862.

6—President McKinley fatally shot by Czolgosz; 1901.

7—Prof. Langley's airship refuses to fly, 1903.

8—6,000 die in Galveston, Texas, tornado, 1900.

9—California is admitted to the Union, 1850.

FARM AND MARKET
By
R. A. Trovatten
Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food.

Minnesota has the largest farm crop, in terms of cash, in three years. It is tesimated that the total crop will bring 25 percent more than last year's yield. These figures are based upon the six major commodities.

* * * *

It is calculated that corn, wheat, hogs, milk, potatoes, and cattle, regarded as usually producing two-thirds of the state's income, will contribute 40 million dollars more than the 1933 yield for these products. In these figures are included benefit payments.

* * * *

Crop forecasts indicate that corn wil bring Minnesota farmers over 79 million dollars, an increase over last year of 33 millions.

* * * *

It is figured that the wheat crop will produce twice the revenue of last year, an increase of two million dollars. Including benefit payments the crop is regarded as worth $11,886,000.

* * * *

South Saint Paul reports that hog prices have reached the highest peak since April, 1933. Cattle prices also reached new heights. Last week choice hogs, 170-300 pounders, brought $7.20 to $7.50.

* * * *

The above figures presents a rosy picture. However, behind these figures still remains "Old Man Gloom." This would be a great situation if the increased farm income were to be distributed among all the farmers But the sad part of it is—many farmers will receive little or nothing as they have no crop. Upon the misery of many, the few will ride to a temporary prosperity.

* * * *

In addition, as is usually the case most of the livestock to be marketed is in the hands of the middlemen—they will make the increased profit not the farmers.

Capitol News Review
by A. I. Harris

The creation, by executive order of President Roosevelt, of the Quetico-Superior Committee is a significant forward estp in the establishment of a wilderness sanctuary in the Rainy Lake and Pigeon River watershed along the international boundry lines The committee consists of Ernest C. Oberholtzer, president and secretary of the Quetico-Superior Council; Sewell T. Tyny of New York, who has made studies of the region; Charles S. Kelly of Chicago, one of the organizers of the Council; E. W. Tinker, regional forester, and Dr. Robert Marshall, forester of the United States Indian Bureau. The personnel of the committee is in itself an assuance that this worthy project will be brough to ultimate realizaion.

* * * *

The local vigilante organization is in the same class as the law and order league. Both are snooping organizations of good-for-nothing meddlers who have the hardihood to take the law into their own hands and pass judgements on their neighboors—all under cover of darkness. To one who believes in organized society and the protection which society thus gives the individual under our laws, order leagues, so-called. Of late, there has been quite a recurrence in this country of these cowardly, secret bodies. News dispatches show them quite active in lynching strike leaders and otherwise breaking up labor strike leaders and otherwise breaking up labor strikes. When they act in that capacity, their true purpose is revealed. There should be a law making it a criminal offense to belong to an organization which takes the law into its own hands and usurpts the powers of ours courts.

* * * *

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson speaking at the Convention of the American Bar association in Milwaukee defended the New Deal after numerous speakers assailed it. Mr. Peterson in comparing the decision in the Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium case to that of the famous Dred Scott Case of 1857, which held that human being were chattels, said: "The reactionary Dred Scott case brought on a civil war and made necessary the adoption of a constitutional amendment, but the liberal and progressive Minnesoa decision averted an economic catastrophe and established the principle that in an emergency human rights are superior to property rights."

* * * *

With a political campaign in our midst, which will probably get "hotter" as it proceeds; conservation should be on the alert against political attacks against a department of our state government which has made and is still making signal progress—the Department of Conservation. When such attacks are made, sportsmen's and other conservation organizations, in the interest of good government and the public welfare, should appoint responsible committees to make investigation of their own to determine the truth or falsity of the charges and make their findings known to the public. The records of the department are available to everybody, and unbiased investigations are welcomed by the Conservation Commission. Of all state departments, the public has a right to expect that the Department of Conservation, in charge of our natural resourses, is not made a political football and the common welfare not made to suffer at the hands of politicians, posing as conservationists or otherwise.

* * * *

It was an almost complete reversal of tables that Father Charles Coughlin, radio priest of Royal Oaks, Mich., sprung on the American Legion in Chicago. Billed to deliver "the opening gun" in a campaign against radicalism, the priest declared: "Are you getlemen not sagacious enough to comprehend that before the voices of the last radical can be silenced in America, the flagarant abuses which exist in our midst must be subtracted from our lives?" He went on to flay those who attack the policies of President Roosevelt, which are substantially the same as those of the Farmer-Labor party. "It is a sad commentary on the modern life when Franklin Roosevelt is condemned openly for imitating Jesus Christ in feeding the poor," he stated. "And it is a sadder commentary on our civilizaiton when modern scribe and pharisees continue to oppose every honest effort which he is making towards restoring America to the Americans."

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

IT'S EASIER
—to do less than more.
—to get beer than a job.
—to blame others than self.
—to pull down than build up.
—to form a habit than break it.
—to get entangled than untangle
—to let others do it than be bothered.
—BUT is it better?

The Liberal Digest

FATHER COUGHLIN FLAYS THOSE WHO UPHOLD SYSTEM THAT "MAKES RADICALS"

CHICAGO.—Billed to deliver the "opening gun" in the American Legion's campaign against radicalism, the Rev. Charles Coughlin, "Radio Priest" of Royal Oaks, Mich., warned his audience against battling "senseless windmills of radicalism."

"Radicals Made, Not Born"

Radicals are made, not born, he declared, addressing the Cook County Legion on Americanization Day at the World's Fair.

"Are not you gentlement sagacious enough to comprehend," he asked, "that before the voice of the last radical can be silenced in America, the flagrant abuses which in our midst must be subtracted from our lives?

"Your program is indeed most pretentious as you enivsage the abuses which surround you. Nine million unemployed, millions of dollars spent to shelter, clothe and feed the indigent, business partially paralyzed on every side, is there any wonder that there are radicals in this country when there is no need for such atrocities to be perpetrated? And all this due to a barbarous financial system which identifies itself with gold and places financial rights above those of God and man."

The "Prostituted Press"

"Jesus Christ would feed tht soap box radical who is hungry, and not imprison him," the priest asserted in a criticism of the press. "He would preach to gospel to him. In other words, He would tell him the truth, whether it be over the air waves of the radio, or on the front page of a prostituted press whose columns too often have been dedicated to serve the interests of those who had concentrated wealth."

The "White Collared" Radicals

Attacking the "gold bloc" and the "white collared radical of Wall Street who still bows before his god of gold," Father Coughlin defended the recovery efforts of President Roosevelt.

"It is sad commentary on modern life when Franklin Roosevelt is condemned openly for imitating Jesus Christ in feeding the poor. And it is a sadder commentary on our civilization when the modern scribes and Pharisees continue to oppose every honest effort which he is making towards restoring America to the Americans.

Criticism of Roosevelt

"If Mr. Roosevelt is to be criticized it is for his delay in not having struck deeper and quicker at the money changers, the international bankers, [illegible] to the princes of international finance in the person of the Federal Reserve banker.

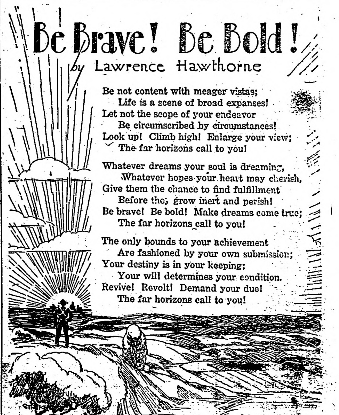
"Associated with this thought, may I become specific in referring to the international banker who, knowing that there were only eleven billion dollars of gold in the world, attempted to force us to pay with it more than 200 billion dollars in debts?

Soapbox Radicals and Others

"Call the soap boxer a radical if you will, but he is far less to be condemned than the ultra radical who does not know the meaning of "whatsoever you do unto the least of my little ones, you do unto Me."

Altho he said that incidental mistakes have been made in the execution of the National Recovery Act, "there are thousasnds of industrialists in our country who are planing today to scuttle the basic idea that industry should be regulated in any sense at all and maintain that the profits therefrom shall continue to be paid out in dividends when factory doors are closed. They will tell up at the cashier's desk to receive their profits—while the workingmen take their place in the breadlines to seek the crumbs of charity."

The address was broadcast over the NBC network.



Be Brave! Be Bold!
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Be not content with meager vistas;
  Life is a scene of broad expanses!
Let not the scope of your endeavor
  Be circumscribed by circumstances!
Look up! Climb high! Enlarge your view;
  The far horizons call to you!

Whatever dreams your soul is dreaming,
  Whatever hopes your heart may cherish,
Give them the chance to find fulfillment
  Before they grow inert and perish!
Be brave! Be bold! Make dreams come true;
  The far horizons call to you!

The only bounds to your achievement
  Are fashioned by your own submission;
Your destiny is in your keeping;
  Your will determines your condition.
Revive! Revolt! Demand your due!
  The far horizons call to you!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart McLeod and Harold Sandum left Monday for St. Paul where they will attend the state fair.

Miss Anne Ammon left Sunday for Farmington, Minn. where she will teach for the coming year.

Miss Marjorie Fuller arrived Saturday evening by car from Moorhead and spent the weekend as the guest of Miss Helen Hermanson. She left Monday for Minneapolis, from where she will continue on to Chicago where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dybvig left on Monday for their home at International Falls after having spent several days with Mr. Dybvig's parents Mr. and Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Misses Lois Nelson and Jean Frissell returned Friday morning after a few days trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. C. Fiterman and two sons left Sunday after having visited with Mr Fiterman who is employed in this city.

Misses Helen and Dorothy Altendoff, Joyce McLaughlin, and Iver Hagen, and Nick Altendorf left Friday after having visited last week at the M. M. Strom home.

Miss Gladys Weeks left for Sherburn, Minn. on Friday evening to resume her teaching duties there.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Engelstad left on Friday evening for Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair.

Miss Luma Landry left Monday by car for Bemidji where she will attend the Bemidji State Teachers College.

Mrs. George Joyce left for Hangeville, Iowa on Thursday evening expecting to be gone for a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Smith left Thursday for their home at Thompson, N. Dak., after having visited with Mr. and Mrs. M. M Strom.

Miss Margaret Dillon left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where she will attend the Calhoun Secretarial School

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard O. Fevig, daughter Donna Rae and Miss Minnie Fevig of Moorhead arrived on Sunday from a 4-day trip to Winnipeg and visited with Mrs. Fevig's mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett. On returning to Moorhead on Monday, they were accompanied by Mrs. Barnett and daughters Fern and Bonnie, the former who will visit for a week at Moorhead, and the latter continuing on to Wolverton to resume her teaching duties.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Matson and family left Friday for Crookston to make their home, Mr. Mattson being employed there. They have been residents of this city for a number of years.

Miss Marcella Mann left Saturday for Bay Port where she will be engaged in teaching for the coming year.

Mrs. Shelton Joyner and daughter returned Saturday morning from a visit at Mrs. Joyner's parental home at Spring Valley, Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ringham and sons Clark Harris and Stewart of Buxton, N. Dak. visited Sunday at the home of Mr. Ringham's aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Misses Lydie Rice and Lois Oden will leave Sunday evening for Northfield where they are students at St. Olaf college.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gilbertson and daughter Barbra of Plummer visited Friday at the H. Halland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Eide of Minneapolis spent the weekend visiting with Mrs. Eide's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Nelson

Miss Belle Hermanson left Monday evening for Ada where she will visit about a week with her brother Lawrence.

Lawrence Nicholson left Tuesday for Grand Forks where he will be employed with the Fleischman Yeast Company for the winter.

Miss Dorothy Swedenberg left the early part of the week for St. Paul where she will teach this year.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Salveson and returned Monday evening from a vacation trip over the North Shore Drive and other points including Port Arthur, Duluth, Hibbing, International Falls.,

James Phillip left Saturday on a free trip to Minneapolis to attend the state fair in view of his achievements at a 4-H club worker.

Misses Hilver Johnson, Nettie Gunderson, and Marion Sponheim left on Friday evening for Minneapolis where they will attend the Calhoun Secretarial school.

Oliver Skorheim and Friedolph Gabrielson attended the Division 119 of the Order of Railway Telegrphers picnic held at Plummer on Sunday.

Miss Mildred Erickson is leaving this week for her home at Minneapolis after having spent the summer months visiting her sisters, Mrs. M. O. Stenberg, Mrs. George Erickson, and Mrs. George Johnson of this city and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter of Hazel.

Miss Bess McCleod of Goodridge was a Saturday shopper in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. George Aspelund and family of Enderlin left Tuesday after spending several days visiting at the S. Simonson and T. Reierson homes.

Sunday visitors at the H. Halland home were Ole Halland, Gida Nelson, Henry Bredeson, and Lorraine Everson of Gary, Minn., the latter remaining to spend this week at the Halland home. Miss Marine Halland also returned to her home after visiting relatives in Gary for some time.

Miss Grace Robarge left Monday for Greenbush where she will be employed in a beauty shop.

Oreal Halland and Robert Robarge returned Saturday evening from the C.M.T.C. camp at Fort Snelling. Enroute on their way here they spent several days at Duluth

Miss Eva Robarge returned Monday from Minneapolis where she had spent a week's vacation with friends

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby, daughter Ione, and Miss Esther Tandberg motored to Mahnomen on Sunday from where Miss Tandberg continued on to Little Falls where she will teach school this coming year

Miss Pggey Shaw left Saturday for Aitkin where she will resume her teaching duties for the coming year.

Miss Ruth Mellby returned last Thursday from Cold Spring, Minn where she spent some time visiting her friend, Miss Evelyn Friedman.

Miss Gladys Grindsland of New York City accompanied by her niece Miss Jean Mellby left by car Wednesday for Northfield, Minn. where Miss Jean will attend St. Olaf College. Miss Grindeland will continue on to Northfield, Massachusetts where she will be engaged in teaching this year

L. S. Hess spent the weekend in the Twin Cities returning Sunday morning.

Mrs. P. J. Michaels returned on Monday morning following a trip to Chicago where she attended the World's Fair and to LaCrosse, Wis.

Frank LeFleur and son left Sunday evening for Worthington, Minnesota

Norma Anderson and Marguerite Dahle, winners in 4-H club projects, left Sunday evening for the Twin Cities where they will attend the state fair.

D. C. McLeod made a business trip to Minneapolis on Friday evening, returning Sunday morning.

Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby, son Erling, and daughters Jean, Ruth and Katherine motored to Fargo on Sunday, from which place the latter two continued on to Aberdeen, S. Dak., and Maynard, Minn., respectively, where they will be engaged in teaching school for the coming year.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Green and family motored to Itaska State Park on Sunday and attended the pageant there.

Mrs. Clara Nelson, daughter Margaret, and son Paige will leave Friday for Moorhead to make their home indefinitely while Miss Margaret is attending Concordia College.

Mrs. O. C. Hanson of Moorhead was in the city on matters of business this week.

Miss Ethel Conklin left Sunday for Fargo where she will be engaged in teaching in the Clara Barton school this coming year.

Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond, Mrs. Hilma Froshaug, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hoard and family, and Mrs. Minnie Shetler spent last weekend at Red Lake Narrows

Misses Bernice, Esther, Francis, and Jeanne Thompson left Tuesday evening for their home at St. Paul after having spent a week visiting with their aunt, Mrs. Thora H. Nelson.

Miss Ida Steenerson spent last weekend with her sister, at Whapeton, N. Dak.

Miss Justine Sannes left Sunday for Fergus Falls to resume her duties as a student nurse at the state hospital following a vacation spent at her parental home.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson, daughter Penrhyn, son Millard, Mrs. G. Hofto, Bernice, Esther, Francis, and Jeanne Thompson motored to McIntosh on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Marquis and daughter Thelma of Erie were in the city on Monday, Miss Thelma remaining to be a student at the high school.

Alf Anderson and mother of St. Paul are visiting with friends and relatives in the city. They are also spending a few days at Drayton, N. Dak.

T. Gullingsrud, Millard Nelson motored to Crookston on Monday. They were accompanied by the former's sister, Miss Lena Gullingsrud who will teach the following year in the public schools at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Engen, John Hamilton, Mrs. Anna Larson, and Mrs Anna Johnson left by car Saturday for Waukon, Iowa where they will visit with relatives. The latter two will remain for an indefinite time while the others will return this Saturday.

Carl and Oscar Larson returned on Sunday from Viking where they have been employed during the summer months.

Ardell Olson and William Peterson winners in 4-H club work, left for St Paul Thursday evening where they will attend the state fair.

Miss Bernice Granum spent the weekend in the Twin Cities.

Misses Avis Arhart and Inga Loken will leave Saturday for Moorhead where they will attend Concordia college.

Manville Gunderson left Sunday for Hazel, S. Dak. where he will be engaged in teaching in the high school for the coming year.

Miss Margaret Wiener of Crookston spent the weekend visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Casper Wiener.

Mr and Mrs. Arnie Solem and Mr and Mrs. Drenq Bjornaraa motored up from the Twin Cities and spent Sunday and Monday in this city.

Mrs. E. J. Richards returned Saturday morning after spending several days with her daughter Ethel and other relatives in the Twin Cities.

Bernard Gunderson of Georgetown Minn., spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson.

Miss Adelia Wiener left Sunday for Calloway, Minn where she will teach school for the coming year.

Mr. and and Mrs. H. Halland will motor to Moorhead on Friday taking over their son Oreal who will attend Concordia College.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

SOCIAL ITEMS

ENTERTAINS FOR SISTER

Mrs. M. O. Stenberg entertained at a lawn party Thursday afternoon complimenting her sister, Mildred Erickson of Minneapolis, who has been visiting with relatives in the city this summer. The afternoon was spent playing games, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by Mrs. Stenberg assisted by Mrs. George Erickson, Mrs. Norman Johnson, and Mrs. Frank Hammergren. Those present were Lorraine Baken, Joan Johnson, Jackie Erickson, Jeannine Erickson, Maxine Peterson, Ardith and Dolores Schultz, Ardith Langer, Elaine and Maxine Hammergren, and Frances Stenberg.

PASSES 70th BIRTHDAY

A group of relatives and friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Mary Stenberg on Sunday afternoon to help her celebrate her 70th birthday.

PARCEL SHOWER

Mrs. S. Simonson was honored at a miscelloneous parcel shower last Friday afternoon by 40 of her friends and relatives. A social time was spent after which a lovely luncheon was served by the self-invited guests.

FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Mrs. W. E. Baker was hostess to several friends on Tuesday afternoon in honor of Miss Elinor Bottleson, whose marriage will take place this month. The afternoon was spent socially, after which luncheon was served by Mrs. Baker. The bride-to-be was recipient of many lovely gifts.

FOR MISS GLADYS KJOS

The ladies' aid of the Highlanding Lutheran Church surprised Miss Gladys Kjos at her home east of Highlanding Thursday afternoon, as Miss Kjos was leaving Sunday for Bemidji where she will attend the state teachers college. Rev. E. O. Sabo of Mavie gave a talk and presented the honor guest with a purse of money from the self-invited guests.

Offers Interest Coupons To Help the Farmers

Touched by the widespread stories of drouth disasters to farmers of the Northwest, a man in Indianapolis, Indiana, has written to the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul sending 10 interest coupons from Federal Land Bank bonds, with the request that they placed to the credit of a fund for the relief of distressed agriculture.

"In these times of economic distress, and since the drought has lasted for a number of years, I think that all those who feel that they can afford it, should do what little they can for the farmer; therefore, I am enclosing herewith some coupons which you may place to the credit of the farmers."

President Roy A. Nelson of the bank answered the letter expressing his deep appreciation of the spirit shown by the proposed donation, but at the same time he declined to accept the coupons, explaining that the bank has no means of administering such a fund as is suggested. The activities of the Federal Land Bank must be confined to the provisions of the farm loan act, he indicated.

Mr Nelson said that as the coupons did not bear conscutive serial numbers he believed the doner was purchasing small bonds from time to time as he had funds available and that he had probably decided to devote the proceeds of one six-months period to the worthy purpose he indicated. The coupons are being held temporarily awaiting further word from the giver.

Patronize Forum advertisers

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

LEIN'S
Popular Price Store
-The Womans' Store of Values-
COATS, FROCKS, MILLINERY AND ACCESSORIES
OUR SPECIALTY
Knitted Blouses 98c to $5.00
Knitted Dresses $1.98 up to $25.00
Our Coat Department is now complete
ALL SIZES, ALL PRICES, EXCEPTIONAL VALUES
New Hats, Tams and Berets Just Unpacked

Sons of Norway
Presenting
THE
Borgen Players
in
"AMBITIOUS MAW and GOOD FOR-NOTHING PAW"
A 4 Act Comedy Drama
Wed., Sept. 12
Admission:
Adults - - 25c
Children under 12-10c
FREE DANCE TO PATRONS ONLY

TRACTOR Demonstration
TO START AT 1:00 o'Clock P. M.
Saturday, Sept. 8th
on MR. OEN'S FARM, east of the river, 2 miles south of Thief River Falls on SA Road No. 2.
You are all invited to witness the performance of the
New John Deere
GENERAL PURPOSE FARM TRACTOR
with adjustable rear wheel thread, centered hitch for plowing; a light weight, well balanced tractor that successfully BURNS DISTILLATE, has four forward speeds.
In this new tractor are built the features wanted by farmers.
Come and learn more about the NEW JOHN DEERE TRACTOR.
Oen Merc. Co.

"Only the Stars to Guid Him"
Columbus Sailed Uncharted Seas in His Quest of the New World.

THE AMERICAN FARMER
has the experience gained by fifty years of successful cooperatives to point the way to bigger returns for their commodities.
"Market the Cooperative Way"
if you take your
SWEET CLOVER
to the Land-O-Lakes it will be handled by expert seed men, scarified and cleaned to put it in the best possible condition for market, and sold thru the big National Land-O-Lakes Sweet Clover Pool, assuring you the highest possible market price.
YOU GET A LIBERAL ADVANCE ON DELIVERY.
Land O' Lakes Creameries Incorporated
THIEF RIVER FALLS PLANT
B. O. Norby, Manager Phone 253--254

PHONE 198
. . . HAMILTON'S . . .
111 3rd Street East Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Woodstocks
Remingtons
L. C. Smiths
Underwoods
Royals
Rented
Special Rates to Students
We sell all makes of Rebuilt Typewriters.
Also all makes of new Portable Typewriters.
Guaranteed Ribbons
$7.00 Per Dozen
TYPEWRITERS REPAIRED AND OVERHAULED
WORK GUARANTEED
STATIONERY, SCHOOL AND OFFICE SUPPLIES,
—ADDING MACHINES, STEEL FILES

ST. HILAIRE

The Borgan Players have been presenting performances in a tent in the tourist park, which have been well attended.

Mrs. K. O. Gigstad and daughters Mr. A. Hed of Crandon, Wis., Mrs. N. Damman of Farington, Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead and other guests spent Wednesday at Cookston. Miss Emma Narveson brought them home that evening.

Clifford Bjorkman and family, Ferdie Brown and family visited last Sunday at Mrs. Jennie Cartiers' home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Christie and family. Mr and Mrs. Horace Cutten and family Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Healy, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Buse and Clem Brunelle all of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad motored last Sunday to White Earth Lake, east of Waubun and enjoyed a picnic dinner. Sam Hunt Jr., advisor of a boy camp returned home with them.

Roger Ray returned home last Sunday evening after visiting about 10 days with his aunt, Mrs. Chris Kie and attending the World's Fair.

Get-Together Party

About 50 friends, relatives and neighbors were entertained at a party at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home on Tuesday afternoon. The party was given in honor of all the members of the family home at this time.

Albert Brink returned home Wednesday from Eight Point, Montana after visiting a couple of weeks with relatives. He was accompanied here by Vernon Lindquist who had spent the summer in Montana.

A great Northern carpenter crew is here repairing bridges on the Wylie line, also tearing down part of the platform on the east of the depot here.

Miss Lily Johnson her mother and sister Eva left this week for Austin after having spent the summer months here at their home. Miss Lily Johnson is supervisor of tthe city schools in Austin. Mrs. Anna Mortz accompanied them to St. Paul after having spent part of the summer on her farm east of town.

The local Red Cross met at the Mrs. R. Larson home Tuesday afternoon.

Supt. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy motored last Sunday to Ulen and visited with his parents.

Mrs. M. Brink, Mrs. Chas. Edwards and 2 children of Castleton N. D., John Urness of Grand Forks, N. D. and Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family visited Sunday at the Ted Johnson home of Hazel. Mrs. J. Ursness returned to Grand Forks with them after having visited a week at Ted Johnson's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reichow and family of St. Paul came Friday to visit at the Oscar Hauge home for about a week.

John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Miss Dorothy Olson returned Sunday to Erskine to start teaching a term of school in the city schools there.

C. Roe of Minneapolis made a business call here Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family and Mrs. John Urness of Grand Forks visited at the Jens Almquist home Thursday evening

Marvin Olness, Orville and Leslie Kulseth motored Wednesday evening to Crookston. They returned that evening and were accampanied by Clarence and Louis Miller of Milwaukee, Wis., who visited until Thursday evening at the Martin Kulseth home.

Mrs. H. R. Larson and three children of Underwood, Mrs. Bell of Fergus Falls motored here Wednesday to visit at the Mrs. Geo. Bakko's home, Mrs. Larson is a niece of Mrs. Bakko.

Mrs Harry Winter has resigned from the position as post mistress at the local post office. Harold Holms has been assigned as postmaster.

W. A. Corbet motored to Erie Friday evening and visited at the Arnold Korupp home On his return Saturday morning he was accompanied by Mrs. Corbet and son Junior who had been visiting there for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Wahpeton came Friday to visit with his mother Mrs. Mary Sherva and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet and daughter of Little Falls came the last of the week to visit at the home of his mother, Mrs. Knute Kolsad.

Clifford Bilden came Wednesday from Enid, Oklarhoma to spend his vacation with his father A. Bilden.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just accompanied by Mrs. Emma Olson motored to Orr. N. D, Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Olsson returned to her home after visiting several days at the Emil Just home.

Family Reunion

A family reunion was held at the Floyd Sumpter home Sunday. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schave and children, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Smith, Miss June Echo, Miss Neva Mae Sumpter and Miss Lavoria Sumpter and Dr. Mills all of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Sumpter and Myron Sumpter, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Sumpter and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening with her mother Mrs. Hans Wilson and his parents, H. F. Hanson's

Norman Olson and Mr. Lundmark both of Leonard, Minn., visited at the Henry Olsen home. They also attended a creamery meeting at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Bergh of Ersikne visited Tuesday and Wednesday at the M. Highland home.

James Kinney motored to Bemidji Saturday returning Sunday.

Mrs. Geo. Wilson and son Bob left for their home Tuesday at Virginia after visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olson for several days.

Pete Burkee of Moorhead visited his mother here Monday and also other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lindberg and family moved to Warren Sunday to make their future home.

Ardell Olson left Thursday for Minneapolis where he will visit with relatives and attend the state fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigsad of St. Paul motored here Saturday to visit his mother, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and her mother, Mrs. Knute Kolsad and with other relatives and friends.

Misses Pearl and Laura Simonson left Monday after spending part of the summer at their parental home the former left for Crandon, Wis., while the latter went to Minneapolis where she is employed.

Miss Margaret Dahle left Sunday for Minneapolis to attend the state fair having won a free trip in the 4-H club work.

Mrs. Arthur Eide and son left on Thursday for their home at Gary, after having spent several days at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Family Reunion

A family reunion was held Sunday afternoon at the Leonard Holm's farm home. A very enjoyable afternoon was spent together. Those present were Mrs. Ed. Strom, Mrs. Hed, Miss Huldo Gigstad, Mrs. Ernest Dammon, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigsad, Miss Myrle Gigstad, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Staf and son, Alice, Klemens and Evelyn Gigstad and Mrs. Hilda Gigstad Miss Emma Narveson, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holms and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Holms, Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son Harold, Mr. and Mrs. Kenerd Hovet and daughter.

Mrs. Harold Holms was hostess to a few friends and relatives on Friday afternoon. An enjoyable afternoon was spent. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Hulda Gigstad Mrs. Chris Staff and son, Mrs. Ernest Dammon, Mrs. Hed, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, Alice and Evelyn Gigstad, Mrs. H. Winter, Mrs. Oscar Gigstad, Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son, Harold, Mrs Ed. Christenson, Mrs. Richard Larson, Mrs. Norman Bergh, Mrs. Leonard Holms and Mrs. R. Novak.

Gervais-Emardville

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schuster ofCrookston, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lindeman and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Haupila of Wabasha, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Hill and daughter Darlene of Brooks and Mrs. Snyder of Monford, Wisc., were Sunday visitors at the Chas. Schroeder home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and daughters Leona and Susan Belle visited with Mrs. Kopp's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hogenson near Thief River Falls Saturdey and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hanson and family visited Sunday with relatives at Erskine.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Swanson and family living near Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Schroeder and daughter Clara and Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Schroeder were entertained at dinner Sunday at the Dobson home.

Peter Loesch left Monday for the Twin Cities where he will attend the State Fair.

Ludwig Halvorson and Severt Mickelson of Fargo visited over Sunday with friends and relatives in Gervais.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Schroeder left Monday morning for Coeur de Alene, Idaho where they will make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ruthberg and daughter Beatrice of Duluth arrived Sunday for a visit at the Frank Willet hode.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Debban of Charles City, Iowa visited several days at the John Bentley home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willet and son Joseph were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Clara Schroeder arrived home Sunday morning from St. Hilaire where she has been employed.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Hill and daughter Darlene of Brooks and Mrs. Snyder of Montford, Wisc., visited [illegible] afternoon at the Dobson home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Haavik and daughter Joan and Mr. Henry Hanson of Fargo, accompanied by Jennie Arne of St. Hilaire and Harold Arne of Beltrami came on Saturday evening for a visit at the Andrew Arne home. They returned to Fargo on Monday morning.

A group of friends and relatives tives gathered at the Andrew Arne home on Sunday to help Mr. Arne celebrate his 57th birthday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Haavik and daughter Joan and Henry Hanson of Fargo, Farold Arne of Beltrami Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian, Barney Kalsness and Jennie Arne.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Special
Dance!
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
SAT., SEPT. 8
Music by
Shorty Davidson and His Band
TICKETS 25c Each

Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beatrice Lokken visited in St. Hilaire on Monday at the Sever Skattom home.

Sunday dinner guests at Carl Erickson home ewre Mr. and Mrs. Shoberg and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Walber Evenson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children.

Earl Engelstad, Anna Hansen, and Omar Lian won trips in the 4-H club dairy calf project, and Esther Hettland who won a trip in the canning project are spending the week at the state fair in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hettland and family and Thomas Ystesund left on Sunday for the Twin Cities to attend the state fair.

Henry and Harry Oen are attending the State Fair this week.

Mrs. A. T. Cobb and children, Mrs. MartinFinstad and Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Thursday at the Norman Berg home in St. Hilaire and at the Ernest Akerlund home in Bray.

Mrs. A. T. Cobb and children, Mrs. M Finstad, Mrs. Ed. Hauske Mrs. Bill Carno and children of Red Lake Falls spent Wednesday at the Wylie Ewing home.

Sunday visitors at the C. E. Oien home were, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. A. T. Cobb and Pat and Francis.

Correcting the Fault

"Fault findin' ain't so bad," said Uncle Eben, "if you can correct de fault wifout doin' too much talkin' 'bout it."

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.
(A-23-30 S-6)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Edward Mobraaten

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter Section 11, Township 153, Range 40.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.57), Ninety and 57|100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine & 65|100 Dollars from said Thirteenth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITTNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of August, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(A-30 S-6-13)

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION
P. O., Oklee, Minn.

We, the undersigned residents of Minnesota, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate for the purpose of organizing and incorporating a co-operative association under the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of Minnesota for 1923, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and to that end we do hereby adopt and sign the following articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this co-operative association shall be River Valley Co-operative association. The purpose of the association shall be to conduct a mercantile eneral nature of its business shall be the buying and selling of goods wares, and merchandise of all kinds and nature whatsoever, and the establishment and operation of a general grocery and mercantile business of the association may require; the power and authority to purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange and convey such real estate, buildings and personal property as the business of the association may require; to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness; to join with other co-operative association to form district, state or national marketing and service organizations and to purchase, acquire and hold stock therein; and it shall also have power and authority, either for itself or its indvidual members and patrons, to do and perform every act and thing necessary and proper to the conduct of its business or the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein or permitted by the act under which this association is incorporated.

The principal place where the business of said association shall be transacted is in the town of Deer Park, in the county of Pennington and the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of said association shall be the first day of August, 1934, and the period of its continuance shall be thirty years from and after that date.

ARTICLE III

The amount of capital stock of said co-operative association shall be five thousand dollars ($5,000.00) and shall be divided into 500 shares of ten dollars ($10.00) each, and shall be paid at such time and in such manner as the directors of this association shall order, but no share shall be issued for less than its par value, nor until the same has been paid for in cash or its equivalent and such payment has been deposited with the treasurer of this association. The association may commence business whenever twenty percent (20%) of the authorized capital stock has been subscribed and paid in, and the amount of the capital stock outstanding shall at no time be diminished below twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the authorized capital.

The ownership of capital stock in this association by any individual stockholder shall not exceed the par value of $200.00; stockholders shall be restricted to only one vote in the affairs of the association; shares of stock shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the governing board of the association; interest (dividends) shall not be paid on outstanding or paid up capital stock of the association in excess of six percent (6%) per annum, which shall be non-cumulative; the net income of the association, except such amounts as are required to be set aside as a reserve fund or permanent surplus, or may be set aside by vote of the stockholders, available for distribution among members or non-members, or both, as the case may be, and as may be prescribed by the by-laws, shall be distributed only on the basis of patronage; and voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE IV

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the authorized share capital.

ARTICLE V

The names and residences of the persons forming this co-operative association are as follows, to wit:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VI

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors which board, after the one herein named shall be elected by ballot by the stockholders for such terms as the By-laws may prescribe, at the annual meeting of the stockholders, which shall be held at one o'clock P. M. on the first Tuesday in February of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the stockholders.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VII

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be combined, and when so combined, the person filling such offices shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer"

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, Edward Stucy shall be president, Pete Gustafson shall be vice-president, Nels Fore shall be secretary, and Olaf Stolaas shall be treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and end on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27th day of July, A. D. 1934.

Didrick Kolestrand (SEAL)
Olaf Stolaas (SEAL)
Henry A. Dahlen (SEAL)
Edwin K. Syversrud (SEAL)
Nels Fore (SEAL)
Edward Stucy (SEAL)
Pete Gustafson (SEAL)

In the presence of:
A. Ellingson
Clarence Ellingson

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

On this 27th day of July, 1934, personally appeared before me Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, Henry A. Dahlen, E. K. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Edward Stucy, and Pete Gustafson, to me known to be the persons named in and who executed the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, and each acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

Andrew Ellingson
(NOTARY SEAL) For the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

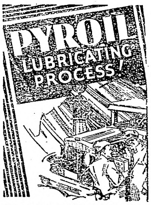
My Commission expires Jan. 22, 1939.

The foregoing examined and approved as to form and legality this 10th day of August, 1934.— Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General
Secretary of State

Filed, Department of State, State of Minnesota, August 13, 1934.— Mike Holm

(Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 13)

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W



Guarantees Easy Starting and 100% Protection in Coldest Weather!

In freezing temperatures, complete lubrication at the start of your motor is impossible. Every gear and bearing lies in hardened grease and sluggish oil. The result is, metal-to-metal clash — often serious damage.

PYROIL Lubricating Process ends this winter hazard! It provides positive protection against metal-to-metal damage until oil freely circulates.

Merely added to regular lubricants, PYROIL perpetually renews on all wearing parts a virtually indestructible, self-lubricating surface which is impervious to cold, to heat or to dilution. This 'PYROIL SURFACE' prevents metal-to-metal wear!

Genuine PYROIL is identified by the winged Pyroil trademark and signature of W. V. Kidder, on every label.

W. V. Kidder
President
The Pyroil Company

PYROIL is used and endorsed by leading industries. Positively harmless — contains no harmful chemicals. Guaranteed 100% satisfactory. Saves 10 times its cost.

Ask your dealer today. Request a free copy of the interesting "Story of Pyroil"

H. M. Hicks
312 MAIN AVE. NO.
DISTRIBUTOR

POLITICAL ADVERTISING; Prepared and inserted by Brandon for Congress Volunteer Committee, Martin T. Nelson Sec'y. Fergus Falls, Minn.

Martin Oscar
BRANDON
for
CONGRESS

Martin Oscar Brandon, Democratic nominee for Congress, comes from pioneer stock. His father, Ole Brandon, after being discharged from the Union armies, became the first settler in the town of Moe, Douglas County, Minnesota. He settled there among the lakes and hills because the country was like his native Norway, years before any railroad. He grubbed and cleared the land to make a home. Mr. Brandon's mother died at his birth and his father passed on when he was eight years of age. He then stayed with his brother on a farm until he was twelve and then struck out for his own. He worked his way thru high school and the University of Minnesota, receiving both academic and law degrees. He worked nights, washing dishes, scrubbing floors, working at the express office and other odd jobs. He had to walk home from work many nights because he did not have the car fare. He graduated with honors.

Martin Oscar Brandon taught in high school after graduation; serving in the world war, and then commenced the practice of law in Crookston, Minnesota, moving to Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1923 where he now resides. He has been active in civic affairs, a leader in organizing farm cooperative enterprises and is a substantial and respected citizen in his own community. He has taken part in the National Recovery program and is a fair-minded liberal in politics. Mr. Brandon owns farm land. He is 41 years of age, able aggressive and particularly fitted to serve in Congress as the Representative from our Agricultural Ninth District; and if elected will soon be a leader in the House of Representatives. Let us make him our next Representative.

Martin Oscar Brandon stands for:

1. Abolition of tax exempt securities. 2. Fair treatment for disabled veterans. 3. Legislation demanded by agriculture which will tend to give the American farmer equality with other industries and increase his buying power. 4. Simplified and more liberal farm financing. 5. Federal aid to education. 6. Sane and rational legislation to bring about more equitable distribution of the fruits of our mass production.

ST. HILAIRE

The Borgan Players have been presenting performances in a tent in the tourist park,which have been well attended.

Mrs. K. O. Gigstad and daughters Mr. A. Hed of Crandon, Wis., Mrs. N. Damman of Farington, Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead and other guests spent Wednesday at Cookston Miss Emma Narveson brought them home that evening.

Clifford Bjorkman and family, Ferdie Brown and family visited last Sunday at Mrs. Jennie Cartiers' home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Christie and family. Mr and Mrs. Horace Cutten and family Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Healy, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Buse and Clem Brunelle all of Red Lake Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad motored last Sunday to White Earth Lake, east of Waubun and enjoyed a picnic dinner. Sam Hunt Jr., advisor of a boy camp returned home with them.

Roger Ray returned home last Sunday evening after visiting about 10 days with his aunt, Mrs. Chris Kie: and attending the World's Fair.

Get–Together Party

About 50 friends, relatives and neighbors were entertained at a party at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home on Tuesday afternoon. The party was given in honor of all the members of the family home at this time.

Albert Brink returned home Wednesday from Eight Point, Montana after visiting a couple of weeks with relatives. He was accompanied here by Vernon Lindquist who had spent the summer in Montana.

A great Northern carpenter crew is here repairing bridges on the Wylie line, also tearing down part of the platform on the east of the depot here.

Miss Lily Johnson her mother and sister Eva left this week for Austin after having spent the summer months here at their home. Miss Lily Johnson is supervisor of tthe city schools in Austin. Mrs. Anna Mortz accompanied them to St. Paul after having spent part of the summer on her farm east of town.

The local Red Cross met at the Mrs. R. Larson home Tuesday afternoon.

Supt. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy motored last Sunday to Ulen and visited with his parents.

Mrs. M. Brink, Mrs. Chas. Edwards and 2 children of Castleton N. D., John Urness of Grand Forks, N. D. and Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family visited Sunday at the Ted Johnson home of Hazel. Mrs. J. Ursness returned to Grand Forks with them after having visited a week at Ted Johnson's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reichow and family of St. Paul came Friday to visit at the Oscar Hauge home for about a week.

John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Miss Dorothy Olson returned Sunday to Erskine to start teaching a term of school in the city schools there.

C. Roe of Minneapolis made a business call here Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family and Mrs. John Urness of Grand Forks visited at the Jens Almquist home Thursday evening

Marvin Olness, Orville and Leslie Kulseth motored Wednesday evening to Crookston. They returned that evening and were accompanied by Clarence and Louis Miller of Milwaukee, Wis., who visited until Thursday evening at the Martin Kulseth home.

Mrs. H. R. Larson and three children of Underwood, Mrs. Bell of Fergus Falls motored here Wednesday to visit at the Mrs. Geo. Bakko's home, Mrs. Larson is a niece of Mrs. Bakko.

Mrs Harry Winter has resigned from the position as post mistress at the local post office. Harold Holms has been assigned as postmaster.

W. A. Corbet motored to Erie Friday evening and visited at the Arnold Korupp home On his return Saturday morning he was accompanied by Mrs. Corbet and son Junior who has been visiting there for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Wahpeton came Friday to visit with his mother Mrs. Mary Sherva and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet and daughter of Little Falls came the last of the week to visit at the home of his moher. Mrs. Knute Kolsad.

Clifford Bilden came Wednesday from Enid, Oklarhoma to spend his vacation with his father A. Bilden.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just accompanied by Mrs. Emma Olson motored to Orr. N. D, Sunday afternoon. Mrs. Olsson returned to her home after visiting several days at the Emil Just home.

Family Reunion

A family reunion was held at the Floyd Sumpter home Sunday. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schave and children, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Smith, Miss June Echo, Miss Neva Mae Sumpter and Miss Lavoria Sumpter and Dr. Mills all of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Sumpter and Myron Sumpter, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Sumpter and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening with her mother Mrs. Hans Wilson and his parents, H. F. Hanson's

Norman Olson and Mr. Lundmark both of Leonard, Minn., visited at the Henry Olsen home. They also attended a creamery meeting at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Bergh of Ersikne visited Tuesday and Wednesday at the M. Highland home.

James Kinney motored to Bemidji Saturday returning Sunday.

Mrs. Geo. Wilson and son Bob left for their home Tuesday at Virginia after visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olson for several days.

Pete Burkee of Moorhead visited his mother here Monday and also other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lindberg and family moved to Warren Sunday to make their future home.

Ardell Olson left Thursday for Minneapolis where he will visit with relatives and attend the state fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigsad of St. Paul motored here Saturday to visit his mother, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and her mother, Mrs. Knute Kolsad and with other relatives and friends.

Misses Pearl and Laura Simonson left Monday after spending part of the summer at their parental home The former left for Crandon, Wis., while the latter went to Minneapolis where she is employed.

Miss Margaret Dahle left Sunday for Minneapolis to attend the state fair having won a free trip in the 4-H club work.

Mrs. Arthur Eide and son left on Thursday for their home at Gary, after having spent several days at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Family Reunion

A family reunion was held Sunday afternoon at the Leonard Holm's farm home. A very enjoyable afternoon was spent together. Those present were Mrs. Ed. Strom, Mrs. Hed, Miss Huldo Gigstad, Mrs. Ernest Dammon, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigsad, Miss Myrle Gigstad, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Staf and son, Alice, Klemens and Evelyn Gigstad and Mrs. Hilda Gigstad Miss Emma Narveson, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holms and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Holms, Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son Harold, Mr. and Mrs. Kenerd Hovet and daughter.

Mrs. Harold Holms was hostess to a few friends and relatives on Friday afternoon. An enjoyable afternoon was spent. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Hulda Gigstad Mrs. Chris Staff and son, Mrs. Ernest Dammon, Mrs. Hed, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, Alice and Evelyn Gigstad, Mrs. H. Winter, Mrs. Oscar Gigstad, Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son, Harold, Mrs Ed. Christenson, Mrs. Richard Larson, Mrs. Norman Bergh, Mrs. Leonard Holms and Mrs. R. Novak.

Gervais-Emardville

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schuster ofCrookston, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lindeman and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Haupila of Wabasha, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Hill and daughter Darlene of Brooks and Mrs. Snyder of Monford, Wisc., were Sunday visitors at the Chas. Schroeder home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and daughters Leona and Susan Belle visited with Mrs. Kopp's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hogenson near Thief River Falls Saturdey and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hanson and family visited Sunday with relatives at Erskine.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Swanson and family living near Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Schroeder and daughter Clara and Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Schroeder were entertained at dinner Sunday at the Dobson home.

Peter Loesch left Monday for the Twin Cities where he will attend the State Fair.

Ludwig Halvorson and Severt Mickelson of Fargo visited over Sunday with friends and relatives in Gervais.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Schroeder left Monday morning for Coeur de Alene, Idaho where they will make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ruthberg and daughter Beatrice of Duluth arrived Sunday for a visit at the Frank Willet hode.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Debban of Charles City, Iowa visited several days at the John Bentley home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willet and son Joseph were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Clara Schroeder arrived home Sunday morning from St. Hilaire where she has been employed.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Hill and daughter Darlene of Brooks and Mrs. Snyder of Montford, Wisc., visited [illegible] afternoon at the Dobson home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Haavik and daughter Joan and Mr. Henry Hanson of Fargo, accompanied by Jennie Arne of St. Hilaire and Harold Arne of Beltrami came on Saturday evening for a visit at the Andrew Arne home. They returned to Fargo on Monday morning.

A group of friends and relatives gathered at the Andrew Arne home on Sunday to help Mr. Arne celebrate his 57th birthdey. These present were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Haavik and daughter Joan and Henry Hanson of Fargo, Farold Arne of Beltrami, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian, Barney Kalsness and Jennie Arne.

Mrs. Otto Netteland and Beatrice Lokken visited in St. Hilaire on Monday at the Sever Skattom home.

Sunday dinner guests at Carl Erickson home ewre Mr. and Mrs. Shoberg and drughters, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Walber Evenson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children.

Earl Engelstad, Anna Hansen, and Omar Lian won trips in the 4-H club dairy calf project, and Esther Hettland who won a trip in the canning project are spending the week at the state fair in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hettland and family and Thomas Ystesund left on Sunday for the Twin Cities to attend the state fair.

Henry and Harry Oen are attending the State Fair this week.

Mrs. A. T. Cobb and children, Mrs. MartinFinstad and Mrs. Ed. Hauske spent Thursday at the Norman Berg home in St. Hilaire and at the Ernest Akerlund home in Bray.

Mrs. A. T. Cobb and children, Mrs. M Finstad, Mrs. Ed. Hauske Mrs. Bill Carno and children of Red Lake Falls spent Wednesday at the Wylie Ewing home.

Sunday visitors at the C. E. Oien home were, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. A. T. Cobb and Pat and Francis.

Correcting the Fault

"Fault findin' ain't so bad," said Uncle Eben, "if you can correct de fault wifout doin' too much talkin' 'bout it."

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V.S

Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals

ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE

PHONE 158

Special

Dance!

at the

Sons of Norway Hall

SAT., SEPT. 8

Music by

Shorty Davidson and His Band

TICKETS 25c Each

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR,
County of Pennington ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Lenora Lonson

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or Parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Lot 5, Block 2, DuChamp Addition to Mavie Townsite.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for State of Minnesota for the sum of ($14.55) Fourteen & 55|100 dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 7th day of April, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-eight and sixty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($78.61), Seventy-eight Dollars and Sixty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($78.61), Seventy-eight & 61|100 Dollars from said 7th day of April, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire May 12th, 1935 after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 7th day of April, 1934.

(Offical Seal)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.
(A-23-30 S-6)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota

TO Edward Mobraaten

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter Section 11, Township 153, Range 40.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the rea estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.57), Ninety and 57|100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine & 65|100 Dollars from said Thirteenth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITTNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of August, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(A-30 S-6-13)

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION

P. O., Oklee, Minn.

We, the undersigned residents of Minnesota, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate for the purpose of organizing and incorporating a co-operative association under the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of Minnesota for 1923, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and to that end we do hereby adopt and sign the following articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this co-operative association shall be River Valley Co-operative association. The purpose of the association shall be to conduct a mercantile eneral nature of its business shall be the buying and selling of goods wares, and merchandise of all kinds and nature whatsoever, and the establishment and operation of a general grocery and mercantile business of the association may require; the power and authority to purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange and convey such real estate, buildings and personal property as the business of the association may require; to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness; to join with other co-operative association to form district, state or national marketing and service organizations and to purchase, acquire and hold stock therein; and it shall also have power and authority, either for itself or its iindvidual members and patrons, to do and perform every act and thing necessary and proper to the conduct of its business or the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein or permitted by the act under which this association is incorporated.

The principal place where the business of said association shall be transacted is in the town of Deer Park, in the county of Pennington and the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of said association shall be the first day of August, 1934, and the period of its continuance shall be thirty years from and after that date.

ARTICLE III

The amount of capital stock of said co-operative association shall be five thousand dollars ($5,000.00) and shall be divided into 500 shares of ten dollars ($10.00) each, and shall be paid at such time and in such manner as the directors of this association shall order, but no share shall be issued for less than its par value, nor until the same has been paid for in cash or its equivalent and such payment has been deposited with the treasurer of this association. The association may commence business whenever twenty percent (20%) of the authorized capital stock has been subscribed and paid in, and the amount of the capital stock outstanding shall at no time be diminished below twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the authorized capital.

The ownership of capital stock in this association by any individual stockholder shall not exceed the par value of $200.00; stockholders shall be restricted to only one vote in the affairs of the association; shares of stock shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the governing board of the association; interest (dividends) shall not be paid on outstanding or paid up capital stock of the association in excess of six percent (6%) per annum, which shall be non-cumulative; the net income of the association, except such amounts as are reouired to be set aside as a reserve fund or permanent surplus, or may be set aside by vote of the stockholders, available for distribution among members or non-members, or both, as the case may be, and as may be prescribed by the by-laws, shall be distributed only on the basis of patronage; and voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE IV

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the authorized share capital.

ARTICLE V

The names and residences of the persons forming this co-operative association are as follows, to wit:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolnas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VI

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors which board, after the one herein named shall be elected by ballot by the stockholders for such terms as the By-laws may prescribe, at the annual meeting of the stockholders, which shall be held at one o'clock P. M. on the first Tuesday in February of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the stockholders.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VII

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such offices shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer"

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, Edward Stucy shall be president, Pete Gustafson shall be vice-president, Nels Fore shall be secretary, and Olaf Stolaas shall be treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX

The fiscal year of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27th day of July. A. D. 1934.

Didrick Kolestsrand	(SEAL)
Olaf Stolaas	(SEAL)
Henry A. Dahlen	(SEAL)
Edwin K. Syversrud	(SEAL)
Nels Fore	(SEAL)
Edward Stucy	(SEAL)
Pete Gustafson	(SEAL)

In the presence of:
A. Ellingson
Clarence Ellingson

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington. ss.

On this 27th day of July, 1934, personally appeared before me Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, Henry A. Dahlen, E. K. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Edward Stucy, and Pete Gustafson, to me known to be the persons named in and who executed the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, and each acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

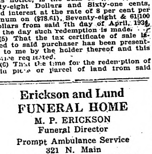
Andrew Ellingson
(NOTARY SEAL) For the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

My Commission expires Jan. 22, 1939.

The foregoing examined and approved as to form and legality this 10th day of August, 1934.— Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General
Secretary of State

Filed, Department of State, State of Minnesota, August 13, 1934.— Mike Holm
(Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 13)

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W



Guarantees Easy Starting and 100% Protection in Coldest Weather!

In freezing temperatures, *complete* lubrication at the *start* of your motor is impossible. Every gear and bearing lies in hardened grease and sluggish oil. The result is, *metal-to-metal clash* — often serious damage.

PYROIL Lubricating Process *ends* this winter hazard! It provides *positive protection against metal-to-metal damage until oil freely circulates.*

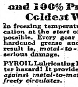
Merely *added* to regular lubricants, PYROIL *perpetually renews* on all wearing parts a virtually indestructible, *self-lubricating surface* which is impervious to cold, to heat or to dilution. This 'PYROIL SURFACE' *prevents* metal-to-metal wear!

Genuine PYROIL is identified by the winged *Pyroil* trademark and signature of W. V. Kidder, on every label.

President
The Pyroil Company

PYROIL is used and endorsed by leading industries. Positively harmless — contains no harmful chemicals. Guaranteed 100% satisfactory. Saves 10 times its cost.

Ask your dealer today. Request a *free* copy of the interesting "*Story of Pyroil*"



H. M. Hicks
312 MAIN AVE. NO.
DISTRIBUTOR

POLITICAL ADVERTISING; Prepared and inserted by Brandon for Congress Volunteer Committee, Martin T. Nelson Sec'y. Fergus Falls, Minn.

Martin Oscar BRANDON for CONGRESS

Martin Oscar Brandon, Democratic nominee for Congress, comes from pioneer stock. His father, Ole Brandon, after being discharged from the Union armies, became the first settler in the town of Moe, Douglas County, Minnesota. He settled there among the lakes and hills because the country was like his native Norway, years before any railroad. He grubbed and cleared the land to make a home. Mr. Brandon's mother died at his birth and his father passed on when he was eight years of age. He then stayed with his brother on a farm until he was twelve and then struck out for his own. He worked his way thru high school and the University of Minnesota, receiving both academic and law degrees. He worked nights, washing dishes, scrubbing floors, working at the express office and other odd jobs. He had to walk home from work many nights because he did not have the car fare. He graduated with honors.

Martin Oscar Brandon taught in high school after graduation; serving in the world war, and then commenced the practice of law in Crookston, Minnesota, moving to Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1923 where he now resides. He has been active in civic affairs, a leader in organizing farm cooperative enterprises and is a substantial and respected citizen in his own community. He has taken part in the National Recovery program and is a fair-minded liberal in politics. Mr. Brandon owns farm land. He is 41 years of age, able aggressive and particularly fitted to serve in Congress as the Regresentative from our Agricultural Ninth District; and if elected will soon be a leader in the House of Representatives. Let us make him our next Representative.

Martin Oscar Brandon stands for:

1. Abolition of tax exempt securities. 2. Fair treatment for disabled veterans. 3. Legislation demanded by agriculture which will tend to give the American farmer equality with other industries and increase his buying power. 4. Simplified and more liberal farm financing. 5. Federal aid to education. 6. Sane and rational legislation to bring about more equitable distribution of the fruits of our mass production.

HAZEL

Mrs. Alfred Jenson and son James came Tuesday from Warroad for a brief visit at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and son left Friday for their home at Annandule after an extended visit at the Aug. Swenson home and with other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Ed. Peterson and daughter Mrs. Ness and son of St. Hilaire were Wednesday guests at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Burnquist and son and Mrs. Elmer Shupe, all of Minneapolis came Friday for a week end visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Thyren.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand motored to Crookston Wednesday where they visited at the O. Berglund home and also with other relatives. They were accompanied back here by Mrs. Berglund and children who have been visiting at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Berglund and children left for their home at Crookston after visiting here with relatives and friends.

Mrs. H. Jenson was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Johnson and family are enjoying a visit at the home of Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hedlund and with other relatives and old friends.

B. Johnson was a Terrebonne visitor Friday.

Ferdie Swenson was a Thief River Falls caller Friday.

Luther League at the Walter Swenson home last Friday was well attended.

Mrs. Alfred Jenson and son left for their home at Warroad Friday after a week's visit at the Wm. Gilbertson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Burnquist, Mrs. E. Shupe and Ivannette Thyren were Saturday callers in Thief River Falls

Emil and Ernest Erickson were at Thief River Falls Saturday.

H. Hanson was a Thief River Falls caller Saturday.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Phil Stensing and children of Warroad and Mrs. John Nesheim and daughter Phyllis of Roosevelt visited with Claus Adolphson for a few days this week, returning to their homes on Thursday.

Mrs. John Norman of St. Hilaire has been visiting with her daughter Mrs. Melcher G. Erickson this week.

Mrs. John Nesheim and daughter Phyllis of Roosevelt and Mrs. Phil Stensing and children of Warroad and Hilding and Hazel Adolphson were visitors at the home of Mr. andMrs. Albert Anderson Wednesday evening.

The Luther League was very well attended at the Alfred Hallstrom home on Thursday evening.

Felix Anderson and Adrian and Lennert Lorentson of Thief River Falls called at the Albert Anderson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Galoon of Alexandria has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Halstrom and few days.

Mrs. Fred Lorentson and Miss Frances Vick of Thief River Falls visited at the Felix Anderson home on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Martin Peterson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom motored to Crookston Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Miss Bernes Stensing of Warroad was an overnight guest at the Felix Anderson home on Wednesday.

Miss Merriam Anderson left for Grantsberg, Wisc., Sunday to attend school.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Galoon of Alexandria, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Naplin and family, Mr and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and children were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist motored to Warren on Sunday.

Norman Lindquist of St. Hilaire hes been staying at the Arthur Peterson home this week.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter Lorraine, Lorna Anderson, and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson visited at the John Swanson home Tuesday eve.

Miss Marguirite McLean of Grand Forks, N. D., visited friends here [illegible] week.

Miss Grace Brattlie of Leeds, S. D., returned Saturday and will resume her duties as teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy McEnelly visited at the Eno Olson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnson of Fergus Falls visited a few days at the Bjorgan home last week. Rudolph Bjorgan returned home with them.

BRAY

Mrs. Alfred Anieberg and son of St. Paul, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille, Mrs. John O. Swanson, Dorothy and Hilbert visited at the Reuben Rux home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stomberg and sons and Mrs. Marie Stomberg of Redby spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Diede of Minneapolis spent the weekend at the home of Mrs. Diede's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

Mrs. Cobb and family of Minneapolis and Mrs. Ed. Hauske visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son, Mrs. Alfred Anieberg and son, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

Myrtle and Richard and Ellen Lindblom were in Thief River Falls Sunday. Myrtle and Ellen remaining there to attend school the coming year.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson motored to Emerado, N. D., Monday and spent the day visiting Mrs. Larson's brother in law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. H. Bauer.

Mr and Mrs. Gotfred Johnson and Olaf Johnson of Minneapolis spent a few days viisting at the home of Mrs Iver Johnson.

Mrs. Alfred Anieberg and son, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernets Johnson of the home of Mr. Johnson's father, Gust Johnson.

SANDERS

Funeral services were held at 2:00 o'clock Friday afternoon, Aug. 31th, at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home for Clarence Swenson who died at a Thief River Falls hospital Tuesday following a several week's illness. Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiated and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Clarence Swenson was born in Norden township November 8, 1913. In 1925 he left with his father and brother Ernest for Enumclau, Wash., where they resided until 1928 when they returned to this community. In 1929 he left for Rockford, Ill., where he was employed until returning here in 1932, when he with his father moved on his grandfather's farm where he since made his home.

He is survived by his father, Nels B. Swenson; a brother, Ernest and his grandmother, Mrs. Bengt Swenson, all of this community and another grandmother, Mrs. Bernt Wold, of Thief River Falls. His mother and two brothers have preceded him in death.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson on Sunday, Aug. 26th.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Ness had as their guests over Labor Day the latter's brother and sister in law, Mr. and Mrs. Einar Newman and children of Lancaster.

Vivian and Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls spent several days last week visiting at the home of their brother in law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and children and Peter Anderson of Duluth arrived Friday to spend a short vacation visiting at the home of Mrs. G. Stark.

Visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Wednesday evening were Helen Reierson, Gladys Eide, Edith Yonke, Ed. and Jesse Thorstad of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau. They also helped Marina celebrate her birthday.

Mrs. Hjalmar Hostvedt and daughter Goldie, son Dale and Henry Ristau of Thief River Falls were Monday gutess at the Max Krause home.

Jesse Thorstad, son Vernon and Jack Adkins of Thief River Fall were Sunday dinner guests at the Ernest Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were visitors at the Harry Ristau home at Mavie Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Ingvald Wold and children of Agder, Lorraine Hoium of Thief River Falls were Sunday supper guests at the Walfred Carlson home.

NORDEN

Vern Miller, who is well known in this community, having lived on the S. C. Olson farm for the past year, passed away Saturday morning.

Gordon Olson and sons, Mrs. Didrick and five daughters of Quiring, spent Sunday with Mrs. S. Hovick and family.

Miss Gudrun Hovick and Miss Evangaline Ness of Prosser, Wash., spent a weeks vacation at the World's Fair.

Albert Johnson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting his brother Ed. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Sorenson and Sam spent Sunday visiting their son in law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom of Rosewood.

Nels Swanson and Mr. Hicks of Thief River Falls called at the Gordon Olson home Wednesday.

Mrs. John Gustafson of Thief River Falls spent Wednesday afternoon visiting her sister Mrs. Gerhard Hanson and her mother, Mrs. Andy Johnson.

Mrs. Didrick of Quiring is spending a few days visiting friends and relatives and her father, Mr. Hitterdahl.

Iris Ayers, Helen Hovick, Oline and Thelma Skaar are back to high school for another year.

Dragon Still Survives

Until the first two were captured in 1927, dragons were considered a mythical animal. The reference books s describe them. But an exploratio of the jungle dot in the blue seas below Borneo and close to Java, rolle back the curtain of time to a hundred million years, perhaps, before the grea flood. It revealed that the dragon whose shadowy terror has lurked in the Asiatic mind for immemorial ages, whose legend is everywhere, from Ireland to the South pole, the earliest monster dreaded and hated by man, still survives in this remote spot.

Miles of Telephone Wires

It requires 100 million miles of wire to run the world's telephones. Of this wire mileage, some 68 million is found in the United States, 10 million in Germany, seven million in Great Britain and three and one-half million in Canada.

Branding Cattle

The custom of branding cattle is still practiced in many states as a means of identification and to enable inspectors at the slaughter points to trace the ownership of diseased animals. Branding is necessary when animals are on ranges.

Third Annual Pennington County

FARMER-LABOR PICNIC

AT

Thief River Falls

Picnic Grounds Southwest of Greenwood Cemetery on SA Road No. 2. Follow the Arrow Markings From the Court House.

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 9th

Outstanding Speakers

James E. Montague
Judge of 14 Judicial District

R T. Buckler
F-L Candidate for Congress

Refreshment Stand on the Grounds

Music—Entertainment

Races and Stunts for Children
[Prizes Will Be Given]

Kittenball

Program Starts at 11:00

Free Coffee and Cream

Outstanding Speakers

Lieutenant Governor
K. K. Solberg
Candidate for Secretary of State

Chas. Munn
Speaker of the House of Representatives and Candidate for R. R. and W. Commissioner

Loud Speaker Equipment on the Grounds

Bring the Whole Family——Bring a Picnic Lunch——Stay All Day

MINNESOTA NEWS

Ivanhoe—Ivanhoe will have a new modern bandstand in Legion park.

Granite Falls—Two wells are now furnishing Granite Falls with the main portion of its water.

Minneapolis — Another reminder that summer is waning—stream trout fishing throughout Minnesota ended Sept. 1.

Blooming Prairie—Voters of Blooming Prairie turned down a bituminous street surfacing plan in a special election, 166 to 82.

St. Cloud—Appointment of James R. Bennett, Jr., as a special assistant attorney general of the United States, was made public.

Waconia—St. Joseph's Catholic church celebrated the seventy-fifth anniversary of its founding with a homecoming and harvest festival.

Montevideo—The freshman class of the local high school will be absorbed by the Junior high school, leaving only three classes in regular high school.

Walnut Grove—Walnut Grove, which enjoys the distinction of having the first Blue Eagle celebration in the nation, paraded the streets in second annual celebration.

Byron—One less bank bandit is at large after one attempted to hold up the State Bank of Byron. The presiden, F. M. Williams, stepped on an alarm and defied the bandit. Aroused citizens wrecked the get-away car and the robber was jailed.

Montevideo—The Lac qui Parle reservoir project now appears to be assured, with the state highway department ordered to make a survey of the site of the proposed reservoir to determine what lands will be needed for flood control purposes.

Minneapolis—The University, of Minnesota has obtained permission from the Minneapolis city engineer to lay a 30-fot section of iron pavement on the campus for experimental purposes, E. W. Davis, director of the school of mines experiment station, announced.

St. Paul—Rising prices during the past three weeks have increased the potential value of Minnesota's 1934 pig crop more than $30,000,000 above the market value of the same corp on January 1, 1933, officials estimated. Hog prices continued to mount to $8.10 at So. St. Paul.

Minneapolis—A drop of more than $53,000,000—nearly 17 per cent—in the assessed valuation of real and personal property on which the new tax rate is to be applied for collections in 1935 was reported by City Assessor Edward S. Gould. This will bring a tax of 100 mills to the city.

St. Paul—E. J. Pollie of Dunnell is the champion buttermaker of the state. He won his title in connection with 169 others in the creamery butter competition featured at the Minnesota State fair. Second in the contest was Ed Peterson of Villard, a quarter point behind Mr. Pollie. George Rapp of Holdingford won third money and William Straska of Owatonna fourth.

Canby—One of Minnesota's greatest industries, iron ore mining, is celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of the first shipment of ore from Minnesota. While historians cannot agree on the exact date of the first iron ore shipments, nevertheles it was 50 years ago this summer that 10 cars of ore were loaded at Soudan from a hand worked pit and shipped to Two Harbors where it was loaded on a lake steamer.

Worthington—Postponement of installation of a new electric power plant turbine here was decided by the city council after it had considered increased costs of the proect. Under the original plan, the turbine cost $80,000, with one-third of that amount to be contributed by the government. The cost now, however, is estimated at $110,000, and the city council decided against the purchase.

St. Paul—The Minnesota highway department will open bids on approximately $2,000,000 of road construction work September 7, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. The work will include concrete paving, a bituminous surfacing, grading, graveling and bridge jobs. The projects are in 23 counties and will be the first from the $5,400,000 appropriation given the state by the last session of congress.

Cass Lake—Ten thousand hay hands selected from the state relief rolls will be needed in the northeastern part of the state to put up the 150,000 ton hay crop of the state emergency relief administration. E. E. Mattson, direcor of the drouth division, announced the hay is to be cut on the unoccupied land of St. Louis, Koochiching, Lake, Itasca, Cass, and Cook counties as part of the roughage conservation program of the SERA. Mr. Mattson said that the work on the cutting of this fodder will be started at once and that the work on the cutting will require the services of about 10,000 men. These men will be selected from the state relief rolls.

Fergus Falls—A $300,000 emergency relief project to divert the Whetstone river in western Minnesota from the Minnesota river, into which it now flows, is under consideration by the state emergency relief administration.

Minneapolis—The city purchasing agent was directed by the city council police committee to advertise for bids on 150 riot guns and six machine guns for the police department. The action was taken at the request of Michael Johannes, superintendent of police.

Patronize Forum advertisers

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The services will begin in the morning with the church school at 9:45. Now that the public schools are open we hope to have all the pupils back in the church school.

The morning worship with sermon by the pastor from the question 'What's the Matter with the Weather,' an inspirational sermon. Miss Arda Byrom will sing.

In the evening at 7:45 the service will be in charge of the Rev. J. B. Smith who will bring the message.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 8:30 in the forenoon. This will be the last of the morning services for this season

The funeral for W. W. Prichard Sr. will be held this Friday at 10:30 at the Larson funeral home

The pastor will go to Lancaster for Sunday afternoon and evening where he was pastor in the community before Lancaster was a village.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Rally Day for our Sunday school and church next Sunday. Graded lessons for children of all ages. Bible classes for those confirmed. Parents are cordially invited to send their children to our chool

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Matthew 6, 19-23, "Treasures."

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, September 13th, by Circle No. 7. Delegates to the Federation Meeting at Badger in October will be elected at this meeting.

Confirmants will enroll tomorrow (Friday, September 7th) at 4 p. m. and will meet every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock beginning September 15th.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. The subject will be "Man"

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial ivnitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning Worship at 11 a. m.

Evening services at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 8.

Miss Johannah Johnson will entertain the Sewing Circle at the church Friday evening.

Young Peoples meeting at the Swedish Mission Church Tuesday evening led by Miss Edla Erickson.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Ladies Aid on Thursday September

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

13.

Ekelund, Erie:

Services in Norwegian at 11:00 A. M.

Joint Ladies Aid at the S. Prestegaard home Wednesday September 12.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Services in Norwegian at 2:00 P. M.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00. At our last Sunday school Teacher's Meeting a merit system was decided upon whereby the pupils will be awarded a small gift based upon attendance, preparation, attention in class, presence at morning service, and being on time.

Mid-week services at 8:00 Thursday evening.

The Ladies' Aid will meet on Friday afternoon, September 14, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. Peter Vik and Mrs. Helmer Ostrom.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, September 9th: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 A. M. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 P. M.

Sunday, September 16th, services in the Silverton church at at 11 A. M. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Marget Hemmestvedt Thursday September 13th at the church.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Miss Ananda Hanson Thursday evening, September 6th at the Henry Hanson home.

The confirmants will meet in Telemarken Saturday, September 8th at 9:30 A. M. and in Silverton at 1:30 P. M.

The Gospel Tabernacle
Edw. Daley, Pastor

Friday at 3 p. m. the Tabernacle Missionary Band will meet under the Union State Bank Building.

Friday at 8 p. m. Missionary meeting with special speaker, music and singing.

Sunday school	10 a. m.
Sunday Worship	11 A. M.
Sunday Evangelistic	7:45 P. M.

ERIE

Ole Lokken had the misfortune of breaking four ribs on Monday, August 20 when he was thrown off a mower which hit a rock. Mr. Loken is getting fairly well, however.

Miss Celaine Prestegaard left the first of the week for Deer River to resume her teaching duties there.

School started in district 56 Tuesday with Miss Inga Trontveit as the teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Olaf, Erling, and Grace spent sunday at Itasca State Park. The Ole Nesland family of Deer park accompanied them.

Jack Shotman, a transient worker from Montana who is working for Carl Froland was seriously injured while tending a tractor binder Tuesday August 28. His overalls caught in a gear pulling him into the machinery a leg was broken, a knee out of Joint, and he was badly lacerated.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Danielson and daughter Clara were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Srnsky on August 19th, a girl.

A new dwelling house is being built an the Otto Parnow farm.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. K. Knutson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Russel and family and Mr. J. Klungnes visited last week at the Ole Brevik home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Olson and family visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

R. A. Gausen was a caller in this vicinity Saturday.

Visitors at the Gust Bergren home on Sunday were: Olf and Glen Anderson, Albert Homme, George Gunderson Rodney Garfield Henry Severson and Ole Lehrol.

Miss Geneva Anderson visited with Thelma Ness in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Ole Homme Jr. visited with friends in Grand Forks on Sunday.

Bert Baker and Mr. Boyce were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday afternoon.

A number of people attended the church meeting held at the Von Wold home on Sunday.

The play given at the Silverton town hall on Saturday was well attended.

Orline Kisner is visiting with Amanda Hanson this week in Thief River Falls.

IN THE WHIRLWIND

Fish may be bought if they can't be caught.

Exercise your rights but don't work them to death.

The oyster man is always proficient at shell games.

Cosmetically speaking, handsome is that handsome does.

You cannot improve your time by tinkering with your watch.

Every man's credit is good when it comes to borrowing trouble.

Much happiness is simply an unexpected escape from trouble.

Uneasy street is much the longest and most thickly populated.

The world likes to hear a disagreeable truth and then forget it.

Somali pearl divers are recognized by their well-developed chests.

One of the most profitable of the farmers' crops now is the 0 crop.

Horse sense has an essential common quality that automatically rejects hokum.

But what use is a beautiful forest to walk in if you have to have a bodyguard?

The minister says the same thing as your conscience, though he may not be as persistent.

Who wants a wall safe in his house, so long as a burglar doesn't mind making you open it?

One continues to make good resolutions; but he doesn't feel so vain of them as at first.

Classics are something to be read half an hour a day; and that may be all one can stand.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Fair Indian Art

This moccasined young brave, part of the show in the Colonial Village at the World's Fair in Chicago, paints pictures on his drum that might easily turn some of our moderns green with envy. He, too, will seek fresh fields when the expositon closes forever Oct. 31.

Snow Falls in the Colorado Passes.

Denver—The continental divide west of Denver is covered with snow from a storm that was general throughout the central portion of the state. Snow fell on Berthoud and Loveland passes.

You may not find out a man is a falsifier if you don't have to depend on him in any way.

Even when one makes a close study of a successful man, one doesn't understand how he does it. It's like magic.

May Produce Sturdier Cattle

A sturdy breed of cattle, able to exist without grass, may be necessary in the future when the growing population encroaches upon the present great cattle ranges. The inhabitants of South Africa have a breed which came through the recent two-year drought in fine shape by being able to live on leaves of such desert bushes as could be found. These Afrikanders, as they are called, have now been introduced to Texas and their adaptation to the climate of the Southwest is being watched woth great interest. Perhaps by interbreeding a type of milk and beef cow can be produced which could thrive on twigs, sawdust, corn stalks, leaves, or whathaveyou.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Employment of Prisoners

It is estimated that approximately 500,000 prisoners are confined each year in municipal and county jails and work houses in the United States. According to a warden in a New Jersey penitentiary, lack of employment for inmates is the most undesirable condition in any penal institution, opportunity, through lack of occupation, being given them to plan further crimes to be perpetrated when they shall be free. It also tends to make them economical failures through long habits of lolling about in cells. He advocates the development of idle lands, food growing and preparation and other industrial programs for all prisoners.

Stone Age Tools "Modern"

In the matter of efficiency, says the American Museum of Natural History, the tools of the Stone age were not far behind our own before the mechanical improvements of recent years. Doctor Nelson, curator of prehistoric archeology, as a test, felled a four-inch maple tree with a flint ax in six minutes. A further experiment was made some years ago in Denmark by a landowner who built from his own timber a block house involving the felling of 25 eight-inch trees with a flint ax, and his labors left the flint undulled. The entire building, made with Stone age tools throughout, was completed in 66 days.

Different Girl Needed

"Do you think my present income would be sufficient in case of my marriage?"

"With prudence."

"No; with Mary."—Stray Stories Magazine.

Airplanes Carry Mill

Airplanes equipped with skis transported a 25-horsepower tractor and a sawmill with a capacity of 10,000 feet of lumber a day from Anchorage, Alaska, to the Beluga mountain range.

A Dream

Mrs. Askem—Your husband is something of a day dreamer, isn't he?

The Wife—Yes, and as a husband he is a perfect nightmare.

Her Comeback

Dentist—Open a little wider, please!

Woman—Oh, I don't want to talk to you. Just fill the tooth.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Irene Tasa of Trail was a Friday shopper in this city.

Mr and Mrs. Orville E. Olson and daughter, Misses Bena Johnson and Lillian Roark returned Monday evening by car after having spent the weekend in the Twin Cities

Miss Thelma Brattland of Goodridge was in the city on Saturday.

County Agent R. M. Douglass, Raca and Bernice Woolson, Thelma Skaar, and Elna Scholin left Sunday by car for the Twin Cities where they are attending the State Fair this week.

Miss Adeline Hruby of Erie was a Saturday shopper here.

Misses Charlotte MacAnnany, Marie Dablow, Dolores Hoschied, and Charles Dablow returned Monday evening after having spent the weekend visiting with relatives of Miss MacAnnany and Miss Hoschied at Baudette, and also visiting at Rainey River, Ontario.

Herman Kjos and his sister Gladys motored to Beltrami on Sunday, Miss Kjos remaining to attend the state teachers college this year.

Mrs. C. H. Jung reurned Tuesday evening from a two weeks trip to Minneapolis, Waseca, and Winnebago, visiting with relatives at the latter places. While in Minneapolis, Mrs. Jung atended the state fair and was also a delegate from the local WCTU to the state WCTU convention held there.

Miss Delphine Proulx left Wednesday evening for Duluth where she will work in the St. Luke's hospital She has been employed in the local St. Luke's hospital.

Miss May Sather of Middle River spent Wednesday in the city shopping and on matters of business.

Mrs. Ray Sjoden and Miss Elaine Sjoden of Strandquist were visitors here on Tuesday.

Guests at the T. S. Brokke home last weekend were Mr. and Mrs. T. Tharaldson, daughter Elva and son Ray of Fargo, Mrs. Henry Thoe and son James, Mrs. Augusta Anderson and son Raymond of Roseau, and Misses Dorthea and Bess Tharaldson of Grand Forks.

Glenn Brokke left Tuesday evening for Frazee after spending the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke. He is employed as one of the junior engineers at the CCC camp at Frazee.

Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke returned last Thursday evening from a weeks trip to Frazee, Minn., Fargo, Northwood, and Grand Forks, N. D., where they visited with friends and relatives.

Miss LaVonne Kriel returned Monday from Glaceir National Park where she has been employed for the summer.

There will be a John Deere tractor demonstration at one o'clock Saturday on the Oen farm which is 2 miles south of the city on state aid highway no. 1 east of the river.

Mrs. L. C. Pope and sons returned Monday morning from a several weeks trip during which they attended the World's Fair at Chicago, and visited with relatives and friends at Williamsport, Indianna and at Minneapolis.

Mrs Andrew Bottleson returned on Tuesday morning after spending the weekend in the Twin Cities visiting relatives and attending instruction dealing with the Eastern Star lodge.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A modern six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

WANTED: Good used boys bicycle call 278 Saturday. 8-1tp

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE—Well broke work team, 1500 lbs. each, bay color—See C. C. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR RENT:—4 rooms upstairs for housekeeping, reasonable. Call 520W or 309 Conley Ave. So. 17-1tc

HOUSE WANTED:—To rent or buy a small modern, or partly modern house, with garage, on good lot, at once. Write Postoffice Box 17, city.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

WE BUY
SWEET
CLOVER
SEED

Give us a chance to bid on your seeds.

See us for sacks, etc.

Henry Tollefson
GOODRIDGE, MINN.

Buyer For
Newday Seed Co., Inc.
Fargo, N. D

FOR
DRAYING
Trucking, General Hauling
WOOD
CALL
CITY DRAY & TRANSFER
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station 115

REVIVAL MEETINGS

Which were being held in the Gospel Tent, are being conducted in the OLD METHODIST Church on Bridge Street East

YOU CAN'T AFFORD to miss these services—NIGHTLY except MONDAY at 8:00 P. M.

Baptismal Services in the river Sunday afternoon following the 2:00 service in the church.

Kelsey C. Prinzing
Evangelist

SCHOOL OPENING SPECIAL

THIS ADVERTISEMENT + 99c GIVES YOU THIS $1.50 BELMONT PEN

Unbreakable pearl pyralin barrel—brown, green, gray, or black with rhodium trimming. Solid gold point, iridium tipped. Rolled gold trimmings. Long or short with clip. A bargain.

THIS ADVERTISEMENT + 49c GIVES YOU THIS $1 BELMONT PENCIL

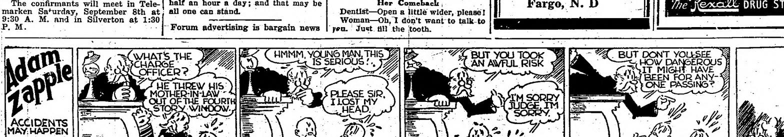
Colors to match pens. Rolled gold trimmings. Long or short with clips on both. A guaranteed perfect writing instrument.

Kleenex, reg. 25c,	3 for 50c
Kotex, reg. 25c	2 for 35c
$1.00 Ovaltine	79c
Kuriko, genuine	89c
Haliver Oil Capsuls	89c
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal,	88c
Bot. of 100 Aspirin	29c
Milk of Magnesia, pt.	29c
Rub Alcohol, pt.	15c
Hand Lotion,(Almond,)pt	39c
Baby Talc, Borated, lb.	25c
Cigarettes	2 for 25c

Chesterfield, Old Gold, Camel, Luckies

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE


Adam Zapple
ACCIDENTS MAY HAPPEN
By JACK ROMER
WHAT'S THE CHARGE OFFICER?
HE THREW HIS MOTHER-IN-LAW OUT OF THE FOURTH STORY WINDOW.
HMMM, YOUNG MAN, THIS IS SERIOUS!
PLEASE SIR, I LOST MY HEAD.
BUT YOU TOOK AN AWFUL RISK
I'M SORRY JUDGE, I'M SORRY.
BUT DON'T YOU SEE HOW DANGEROUS IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOR ANY-ONE PASSING?

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
PEN
CO

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME NUMBER 23 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1934

2,000 [illegible] R F-L CANDIDATES AT PICNIC SUNDAY

Auxiliary Drum Corps Play A Much Appreciated Concert

A program of snappy marches by the Thief River Falls Auxiliary Drum Corps, a fast kittenball game between the CCC boys and a team composed of players from Bill's Eat Shop and the Glueks and speeches, both fiery and instructive, from a formidable battery of orators provided a full afternoon for about 2,000 people at the third annual Pennington county farmer-labor picnic last Sunday.

The program was opened by the drum corps at about one o'clock when it marched on the grounds and remaining in formation played several marches to the delight of an appreciative audience.

The speaking program was opened by Mr. H. O. Berve, attorney of this city with the introduction of W. E Day of Bagley, member of the House of Representatives since 1918. Mr. Day in a short talk brought out the fact that the reactionary group in the House are apparently licked. He cited 12 of the most able and experienced of the conservative group who after being shorn of complete power at the last session of the legislature refused to run for re-election. Even if some reactionaries are elected in their places he stated, they will be handicaped by lack of experience just as the progressives were a few years ago." If reelected he will endeavor to serve the people in the future as in the past he said.

Paul A. Harris, of this city, candidate for state senator to succeed Laura E. Naplin, called attention to the fact that the old system has broken down and does not take ca of the people. He discussed tax forms and social legislation, citing the fact that 80 per cent of the people leave no will when they die because there is no estate, and 95 per cent leave less thna $1,000 in estate It is time he said, that the tax burden is lifted from the shoulders of the poor and placed on those best able to pay. He favors a reasonable old age pension system to be financed by inheritance taxes and taxes on incomes in the higher brackets. "If am elected to the senate I shall r lay awake nights worrying about the millionaires," he stated, "they have demonstrated that they can take care of themselves. I am going to worry about the undernourished children of the workers in the city and the hard-working men and women on the

(Continued on Back Page.)

LINCOLN SQUAD WILL UNLIMBER AGAINST ALUMNI

Series of Assembly Programs Featuring Artists Is Booked.

The enrollment in Lincoln High school is 560 students to date, according to a statement made this week by W. G. Claffy, principal.

The high school gridiron team will meet the alumni in a game of football at Lincoln field on Friday afternoon, September 14, with no admission charge. A game the following week with Grafton will mark the first home game of the season.

During the course of the year, says Mr. Claffy, a series of assembly programs provided by the Northwest Assemblies, Incorporated, will be given by various artists and entertainers for te purpose of improving probrams for student appreciation. Included in the Northwest Assemblies Inc. are a group of several hundred school of the Middlewest.

Miss Jane Dudly, a violinist of great renown, will be the first to appear in program on Friday, Sept. 21 at the city auditorium. Admission will be charged. Miss Dudley won the Leopold Auer Scholarship in 1925, has studied in New York, and has made two trips to Europe in pursuit of music and art. She is a member of the Madison Civic Symphony Orchestra and is on the faculty of Carroll college.

Among others who will appear on similar programs are Gerald Giving, the world traveler and lecturer; the Browns Metropolitan Jubilee Singers the Orpheon Quartette; E. Stanley Brooks, the world's greatest Dickenson artist; Bob Briggs the cartoonist; Brown and Meneley, musical entertainment, readings, and songs including cathedral chimes; L. E. Gerde, magician, ventriloquist, and entertainer.

Car Stolen

While attending the World's Fair James Widjum, manager of the local Hartz store, had the misfortune of having his new master six Chevrolet car stolen from the front of the appartment house in which he and his wife were living while in Chicago. Even though the doors and ignition of the car were locked, neighbors told of having seen a man gain enterance to the car and drive away. The car was fully insured.

Program of Bangs Disease Eradication is Conducted by Government Veterinarians

A bangs disease eradication program, involving the free testing of herds by government paid veterinarians, and the payment of indemnities on diseased cattle sold, is now being conducted in Pennington County. Details of the program will be explained by County Agent R. M. Douglass at meetings being held thruout the county. All farmers will be given an opportunity to sign a contract for this test at these meetings.

The germ that couses Bang's disease in cattle also causes undulant fever in human beings. Consumers of dairy products in the future will doubtlessly demand that these products be produced by Bang abortion free herds, or that they be efficiently pasteurized. Some consumers may demand that both of these precautionary measures to be taken.

Bang's disease, also known as contagious or infectious abortion, or slinking of calves, is one of the most serious diseases, from a dollars-and-cents standpoint, that affects dairy cattle. Few herds of long standing have escaped its destructive influences.

Probably 10 to 15 per cent of Minnesota cattle have this disease, and since the infected animals are widely scattered throughout the state and many different herds, they serve as a constant menace to cattle health. In a few herds are as many as half of the cattle infected, Mr. Douglass says.

The loss of calves by premature birth is only one of the many effects of this disease. Affected cows give from 20 to 25 per cent less milk than they would normally produce. They are also more subject to after-calving troubles, such as failure to "clean" properly, failure to breed, and udder diseases. Other diseases and conditions occasionally may lead to these difficulties, but often Bang's disease is responsible. About 85 per cent of all cattle abortions are caused by Bang's disease.

Bang's disease is caused by a specific germ, named after Dr. Bang of Denmark, who discovered it. It is spread chiefly in the discharges of diseased cows at calving time. Healthy cattle become infected by eating foods soiled with these discharges, or by licking infected animals.

In view of these facts, the owner of a clean herd should be exceedingly careful in purchasing animals to prevent the introduction of this disease, and the farmers having the disease in their herds should be careful to keek it from spreading from one animal to another.

This disease does not affect the value of cattle for meat purposes.

Ministerial Fellowship to Start Meetings on Sunday

Pastors, Evangelists, and Missionairies to Gather at Thief River Falls.

Cristian workers and laymen will begin gathering in this city Saturday for eight days of fellowship beginning Sunday September 16, and continuing over the following Sunday, September 23rd, Evangelist Kelsey C. Prinzing, announces.

Three meetings daily will be held in the old Methodist church on East Bridge street. Services are scheduled to begin at 10:30 in the morning, 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon and 7:30 in the evening, with singing, preaching and playing contributed by those visiting the city.

Friday, September 21st will be set aside as missionary day. The afternoon and evening services will be in charge of misionaries from Liberia, West Africa, and others.

Meals will be served in the basement of the church to those visiting the city.

All local ministers are urged to be present at these services. The public is invited.

Red Lake County F-L Association to Hold Huot Picnic Sept. 23

The Red Lake County Farmer-Labor association will hold a picnic at Huot on Sunday September 23, according to an announcement made this week. Prominent speakers are being secured and an interesting program is being arrnaged, Refreshment stands will be on the grounds. Further announcement will be made next week.

PTA Will Entertain City School Teachers

The Parent-Teacher's Association will have an informal reception for the teachers of the city at the auditorium on Friday evening, September 14th commencing at 8 o'clock. All teachers, parents and friends are cordially invited to attend.

The PTA is giving a subscription of the National Parent-Teachers magazine to the school having the largest percentage of attendance of teachers, parents, and friends.

The following program will be given:

Community Singing, led by...... ....Miss Irma Springen
Accompanied by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson.
Address of Welcome ....Mayor E. L. Tungseth.
Response.................Morris Bye. ....Supt. of Schools
Piano Solo, "Revolutionary Etude," By Chopin.
Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson.
Health Talk, "Getting a Child Ready ofr School," by Miss Eunice Ligren, school nurse.
Accordion Solo .... by Werner Rasmussen.

A social get-together hour will follow, and refreshments will be served.

Masons Elect New Officers At Meeting Mon. Sept. 10

The Northern Chapter of the Royal Arch Masons No. 82 of this city held a meeting on Monday evening, September 10 at the Masonic hall for the purpose of electing and installing new officers for the coming year. The lise of officers elected were: Paul A. Lundgren, High Priest; Joe Fabrick, King; H. M. Olson, Scribe; Theodore Quale, Treasurer; and Adolf Eklund, Secretary. These officers were installed by Oscar Paulson, installing officer and past high priest.

The following were also appointed: Nels A. Nelson, C. of the Host; Palmer Tommerdahl, P. of Sojourner; Alfred Skarstad, R. of A. of Captain; O. L. Ihle, Master 3rd Veil; C. W. Mattson, Master of 2nd Veil; O. C. Paulson, Master of 1st Veil; and B. Dan Bjorkman, Sentinel.

RURAL CREDIT REPORTS BRISK SALE OF LANDS

District Supervisor Lists Large Number of Sales in This Territory.

J. W. Sands, district supervisor for the department of rural credit in this district, reports the following land sales through his office in the last two weeks:

Alvert Anvinson, Four Towns bought back his old farm of 160 acres in Beltrami county; Otto E. Parnow of Erie, purchased back his farm of 160 acres; Herbert Bettleson, Erie bought the 160 acres of the old Gunder T. Anderson farm; Gilmer Oftelie of Trail, purchased the Even Oftelie farm of 200 acres which he has been leasing for several years; Christopher Vad, of Goodridge, purchased the old Tennes Skatberg farm of 160 acres which he has been leasing from the state; Ludvig P. Peterson of Grand Forks, purchased the Bert N. Thorstad farm of 80 acres lying southwest of the city; and Mary Evenson bought back her farm of 80 acres.

John Jordit of Grygla bought his old farm of 160 acres; Ole Anderson of Mavie bought the Bella Byklum farm of 80 acres lying east of Grygla in Beltrami county; Ellef Sorter of Holt bought the Daniel Anderson farm of 80 acres in Marshall county; Mathias Nabben of Goodridge bought the Peter Muldoon quarter; W. R South of Goodridge bought the 200 acres of the Emma Johnson Lye farm; Henry Clausen of Goodridge re-purchased his farm back from the state; D. D. Diehl of Rolla, N. Dak bought the Morgan Vaugh farm of 160 acres.

There are also several more offers in waiting for approval. Due to the good crops and prices there has been an unusual demand from outside parties who have inspected farms with intentions of buying this fall.

REFINANCING OF COUNTY BONDS PLANS OF BOARD

From One Half to One and One Half Percent Interest May Be Saved.

Meeting at the court house on Tuesday, the county board of commisioners discussed the re-financing of the indebtedness of the county and decided to try to re-finance under the 1933 act of the state legislature.

Under the plan, the board will call in all the bonds that bear more than 4½% interest and refund them at 4½% interest. All the outstanding warrants will be refunded. If that is done, the county will continue on a cash basis, allowing no more overdrafts. It is estimated that a saving in interest from ½% to 1½% will result on the different issues.

H. I. Frisbie, division engineer of the ERA, requested an appropriation for material for five dams on the Red Lake river, which was not granted by the board.

Rocksbury Club Will Sponsor Picnic for Kittenball Players

The Rocksbury Comunity club will sponsor a picnic at Valhall on Sunday September 23rd according to an announcement made by Paul Engelstad this week.

The club will entertain all the community kittenball teams at this time and a consolation game will be played between the Rocksbury team which was the low scorer in the summer tournament and the Smiley club team. Kratka and Silverton which were tied for first place will play off their tie.

A special feature of the afternoon will be a game between the Thief River Falls High Hatter and the Rocksbury High Hatters, according to Mr. Engelstad. One of the rules of this game will be that the players must wear their high hats, Mr. Engelstad says, and using it for a basket to catch the ball in will disqualify the player from further participation in the game. The winners will be allowed to add another two inches to the height of their hats, he stated.

Installation of Legion Officers

The recently elected officers of the Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion will be installed at a meeting on Friday evening, September 14.

ERA Nutrition Expert Reports on Progress of Vegetable Drying

Miss Bena Johnson, local investigating nutritionist of the E. R. A. announced today that the work of drying the products obtained from the community gardens is progressing rapidly and in fine shape. The drying of corn began last Saturday, resulting in 59 pounds being dried that day; 79 pounds on Monday; and 100 pounds on Tuesday. Miss Johnson states that the yield of corn is unusually good this year, and there is a total of 1500 tons of corn to dry. To date, 160 pounds of peas have been dried, and 148 No. 2 cans of spinach have been canned by the hot pack method.

Vegetables From Community Garden Are Dried and Canned For Use of Relief Clients

The canning of the vegetable products from the community gardens supervised by Miss Bena Johnson investigating nutritionist of the ERA., and maintained by the state is an interesting an invaluable project. Vegetables such as spinach tomptoes, etc. are being canned and will be distributed to needy poor relief clients during the coming winter months.

Step one in the canning process is to first pre-cook the vegetables with steam using the hot pack method. The many advantages of pre-cooking are that it shrinks the product, drives out the air enclosed in the plant tissues, enables the product to retain its food value, and helps to prevent spoilage by starting processing with uniform temperature throughout the container. Pre-cooking by the hot pack method with steam is now advocated and insisted upon rather than the open kettle or cold pack methods.

After the pre-cooking, the product is packed hot into hot, sterile, tin containers which are safe except for highly-colored and certain protein foods. These cans are carefully opened, washed and sterilized before the product is put into them, and may be used over and over again for three and four years if care is taken in sterilizing and storing them safely. Advantages favoring the use of the cans are that there is no breakage, they heat more rapidly, are easier to handle, there is no loss of liquid in processing, and they are economical. The containers are not packed as tightly as formerly advocated as the heat penentrates the product so slowly that is is not sterilized in the process of canning.

An automatic sealer simplifies sealing the cans, following which the cans are labeled as to the lot number the date and time of day they were canned, and the report used, which makes easy traceage in case of spoilage.

The cans are then placed in 25-quart size Burpee retorts or pressure cookers, of which there are four These retorts make possible a higher temperature which is necessary to destroy bacteria, and also shortens the time one-third. For spinach, an hour's temperature of 250 degrees at a pressure of 15 pounds is required as compared to three hours for the same in a water bath. Throughout these processes a form of bacteria (bacillus baccilanus) which has given considerable trouble is eliminated and destroyed. Pressure cooking helps to eliminate spoilage because the center of the can is already hot.

On being removed from the retorts the cans are plunged into a large vat of cold water, whoch insures more rapid cooling and results in a finer project.

The state ERA furnishes the supplies needed to carry out this project, and the local City Dairy has been an invaluable aid in allowing the use of their steam and facilities.

Miss Johnson is to be highly commended for the interest and cooperation she has solicited in this work among her co-workers and people of the community.

Appointed Postmaster

Mrs. Jennie M. Payne ofGoodridge received word from Washington today that she has been appointed as actingf postmistress at the Goodridge postoffice. She will assume her duties at once.

WCTU Will Meet Friday At the Community Church

The regular September meeting of the local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union will meet Friday afternoon, September 14th at 2:30 p.m. at the Community church with the following hostesses: Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson, Mrs. J. V. Toffelmire, and Mrs. O. E. Taxeraas. All friends are cordially invited to attend.

STATE OFFICIALS SPEND MONDAY IN THE CITY

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner Knud Wefald, Lieutenant Governor K. K. Solberg and Chas. Munn, speaker of the house of representatives spent Monday in the city on Mr. Wefald returned to St. Paul in the evening and the Lieutenant Governor and Mr. Munn left for Red Lake Falls where they were scheduled to speak in the afternoon.

Postponed Peace meeting Will be Held Wed. Sept. 19

The meeting called for last Tuesday, the 11th, by a group that calls themselves the Anti-War League, was postponed until the 19th with the view of getting a larger attendance at next Wednesday's meeting.

The following statement was passed on by this oranization: "Now, more than ever before, gathering war clouds cast their shadows over the earth. In every country in the world the menacing rise of the forces of war threatens to destroy the last remnants of democratic rights, as a prelude to unloosing the horrors of a new world slaughter! Only a conscious and militant mass movement can check this steady drift toward war. Only the power of the aroused masses in taking these issues into their own hands will halt the war makers.'

If sufficient number of people are interested, the League plans to send several delegates to the next national anti-war congress to be held in Chicago on September 28, 29 and 30. Everyone interested in peace is asked to attend next Wednesday's meeting at 8:00 p.m. in the court house.

COUNCIL AWARDS STOKER CONTRACT AT MEETING TUES.

Friesbie Outlines Plans For Series of Dams in Red Lake River

The city council spent a busy evening last Tuesday when bids for a mechanical stocker for the auditorium were opened, building permits were granted, bills were paid and a long conference was held with I. R. Frisbie, third district ERA engineer.

Bids on the stoker were as follows: Red Lake Ice and Fuel company, for a Butler Stocker completely installed, $675.00; Northern Stoker Co., "Coalmaster" stocker, installed $895.00; L. W. Fossum, "Stokol" automatic stocker, installed, $634.00; P. W. Grady, "Kolburner" installed, $757.00; A. J. Borry, "Iron Fireman" installed, $1050.00; and the Link. Belt" stoker installed, $680.00. The bid of Red Lake Ice company was accepted.

Building permit was granted to Wm. Grosslie, remodeling, to cost $50. Also to Henry Gran, construction of bungalow on lots 23 and 24 of block 15, Red Lake Rapids addition, to cost $900. Application by Herb Safford, exterior refrigerator; Land O' Lakes Inc., oil warehouse and Robertson Lumber Co., warehouse, were also refused on the grounds that they do not conform to the fire ordinances Land O' Lakes also submitted application for the permit to erect a leanto warehouse at their plant on Atlantic avenue to be constructed of a framework of lumber covered with sheet metal which was rejected. A second application was then entered by Land O' Lakes for the same building to be constructed of brick and tile and this application was granted

I. R. Frisbie of the ERA appeared before the council and reported work on the river channel east of the city to be progressing satisfactorily. He explained plans for construction of a servies of small inexpensive dams to aid in storing a winters supply of water and requested that the city furnish the lumber to build them. After some discussion the council decided to take the matter up with the Five City committee because this work would benefit all five cities dependent on the Red Lake River for their water supply.

Mr. Frisbie also submited figures for covering three rooms in the auditorium with accustical wall board to be applied by ERA labor. The rooms included the Community room City Clerk's office and the Relief office and the cost will be about $180. The proposal was adopted.

The new ordinance governing the closing hours of pool halls and bowling alleys was given the third and final reading and passed.

A resolution was passed appointing W. S. Ferris, formerly engineer at the light plant to the position of assistant filteration plant operator, and another resolution approved the accumulated bills for payment.

Milk and cneam licenses were granted to the following: A. Stenberg, Frank Strang, Peter Jacobson and Ole Helgeneset.

LAND O'LAKES, INC TO CONSTRUCT NEW WAREHOUSE

Work Started this Week on Structure to House Flour and Feed.

The Land O'Lakes Creameries incorporated will start construction immediately on an addition to their building on Atlantic avenue, according to an announcement made yesterday by B. O. Norby, plant manager.

The new structure which wil be 36 feet front by 120 fet long will flank the main building on the north, and be connected to it with doors, enlarging the main floor by approximately 4300 square feet will be one story with basement and the front will be built up with a face brick veneer to match the main building. Construction will be of tile. The north wall will have brick bearing pillars at regular intervals which will carry the roof and a margin of strength will permit another floor to be added later if necessary.

The front 40 feet of the addition will be used for the chick hatchery and the balance wil be used as a flour and feed warehouse, while the basement will be used for storage for poultry and turkey coops and for work room for the box makers. A corridor will connect the basement in the other building and elevator in the east end will give acess to a loading platform where cars can be spotted

"This does not mean that we have dismissed the plan of purchases offered the farmers cooperative creamery, "Mr. Johnson, treasurer of Land O'Lakes who is in the city says, "the proposition will remain open for them anytime they wish to accept it. But it will give the stockholders of the creamery ample time to iron out their own difficulties. "In the meantime we need the room this fall and this addition will give it to us. The organization is growing fast and it would only be a matter of a short time until we would need this extra room anyway, so we decided to build it now," Mr. Johnson stated.

The Land O' Lakes architect is here preparing the plans for the new structure and excavation will start as soon as possible, perhaps this weekend.

The large room in the rear end of the main building, now used for flour, feeds and so forth will soon be filled with overflow from the poultry feeding room on the second floor Mr. Norby stated. In the past we have used another warehouse for these products during the rush poultry and turkey season, but at this time that warehouse is entirely filled with sweet clover seed and cleaning machinery, and this activity is expected to continue for quite a long time to come. We have been getting crowded that this added warehouse space became absolutely necessary, he said. The new addition will cost in the neighborhood of $5,000.00.

CHICKEN SEASON IN THIS COUNTY AT NOON SUNDAY

Ten Days Season on Chickens and Grouse Provides Half Day Shooting.

Erling Swenson, director of Game and Fish of the State of Minnesota has announced that prairie chicen or pinnated grouse, and white breasted of sharptail gouse may be taken beginning at 12 o'clock noon to sunset each day, from September 16 to September 24, in the following counties: Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods. Koochiching, St. Louis, Marsha Polk, Pennington, Red Lake, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Beltrami and ka.

Prairie chicken or pinnated grouse and white breasted or sharp tail grouse may be taken at any time in any of the other counties in Minnesota in the year 1934.

The number of the above mention exceed 6 birds in a day; shall not exceed 12 birds in possession at any time; and shall not exceed 18 birds in the aggregate for the season.

Mr. Swanson also states that mourning dove, upland plover, and woodcock shall not be taken in any of the counties of the state during 1934.

Small Boys Bring "Big Bad Wolf" to Grief

Literally speaking, Roald and Obert Josephson, aged 10 and 8 respectively, encountered "the big bad wolf" at their farm home in Hickory township recently.

On returning to their home one evening, the boys were egitated to discover the thief of their poultry flock prowling about the grounds, so with sticks as their only weapons the brothers advanced upon Mr. Wolf striking him repeatedly until he became entangled in a fence which sealed his doom as far as the little boys were concerned.

Upon later relating the incident to an interested family, it was discovered that the boys presumed they were pursuing a mad fox. Roald and Obert are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. Arne Josephson.

133 LOSE LIVES IN FIRE AT SEA

S. S. Morro Castle Blaze Was Arson, Ships' Officers Declare.

New York—One hundred thirty-three men, women and children were either drowned or burned to death when the luxury liner, Morro Castle, was destroyed by fire eight miles off the coast of New Jersey. Despite valiant work on the part of the crew, scores refused to leave the doomed ship and were burned to death. Life boats were lowered only half-full as flames and smoke engulfed the ship. The crew urged the passengers to cross the decks through smoke to the lifeboats. The wall of smoke became heavier and the passengers, becoming frenzied, refused to risk the few short steps needed to take them to the rail and safety in the boats.

As calls for help crackled from the liner, rescue boats and tugs rushed to the scene. There were 553 passengers and crew aboard. Four hundred and twenty were rescued or swam to safety while 116 bodies were recovered. Seventeen persons are still to be accounted for.

The Morro Castle had left Havana bound for New York. Captain Robert Willmott, master of the ship, had passed away several hours before the holocaust, of a heart attack. Passengers, upon the news of his death, retired to their cabins for the evening. The fire caught the majority of passengers asleep.

Confusion was rampant, as cries of women and children filled the air. Capt. W. F. Warms, chief officer who was in command, reported many more could have been saved if they had obeyed the crew in reaching the boats. The department of commerce at Washington launced an investigation of the disaster.

Tugs and rescue boats swarmed to the scene and many persons were taken from the waves. Out of those rescued there were two men who swam to shore, a distance of eight miles. The still burning hulk was towed to Asbury Park, N. J., where coast guardsmen began a search for missing bodies.

At the federal inquiry, officers of the liner declared the fire was the work of arsonists. Warms said it was not true, as stated by survivors, that the ship was struck by lightning. He disclosed the fact that an attempt was made to fire the ship on the last trip out. Other officers substantiated Warms' story and declared that the fire was set by someone aboard.

The Morro Castle was an 11,520-ton vessel owned and operated by the Ward line in New York. The ship was built several years ago at a cost of $10,000,000. Loss was estimated at approximately three million dollars.

DANCE
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
September 15
Old & New Time Music
Music by
"Bob" Votova
and Orchestra
Gents 40c Ladies 25c
Always a good time at
Sons of Norway Dances

A. F. of L. Convention Prepares Symposium On Fascism

New York (TIS) — International Labor will be represented at the coming annual convention of the American Federation of Labor in San Francisco, California, by the President of the International Federation of Trade Unions, Walter M. Citrine, is also the chairman of the British Tradess Union Congress, has already accepted the invitation. He will arrive late in September. The main object of Citrine's visit to America is sto present to the American working masses a picture of labor conditions in Europe, and to rally their support against the forces aiming at the destruction of organized labor everywhere.

The A. F. of L. whose uncompromising stand against Fascism and oppression is well known, has also decided to devote a session of the coming convention t a symposium on Fascism. The speakers will be Mr. William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, Mr. Walter M. Citrine, and Mr. B. Charney Vladeck, chairman of the Jewish Labor commtitee, which has a membership of more than 600,000 Jewish Labor committee which has the A. F. of L.

Added significance is thrown on Mr. Citrine's visit by the recent decision of the American Goverment to become a member of the International Labor Office at Geneva. Informed circles believe that Mr. Citrine's visit will result in a closer relationship be- Unions.

Safe Drivers Are Proud of Honor Tokens

Every driver who takes pride in his record as a safe driver, in showing courtesy to other drivers on the streets and highways, and in keeping his car in good mechanical condition will welcome the opportunity to join forces with other drivers of like standard.

This is the theory of the safety division, state emergency relief administration, which announces that the display of "Honor Tokens" on their cars is already forming a bond of unity among those who want safety to prevail in the operation of motor vehicles in this state.

"Safe driving follows from courtesy and common sense behind the wheel of a motor vehicle in good condition." This sentence is printed on pledge cards which drivers sign to obtain their "Honor Tokens." It keynotes the movement to bring individual drivers, whose safety ideals are in accord with this thought, into action to "Help Make Minnesota the Safest State."

When the "Honor Token" is complete on a car '(with the brake and light test chevrons in position) a driver has begun to live up to the pledge he signed when he obtained the pledge section of the token, the safety division SERA advises.

It makes a further suggestion that immediate conformance to the requirement for brake and light tests is time-saving; and adds, "If every driver will have brake and light tests made at his early convience, at any garage he chooses, and have the chevrons placed on the car wind shield, he will avoid being stopped by highway patrolment making brake and light tests. An exception of course would be a car that seemed to highway patrolmen to be unmistakeably deficient in respect to brakes or lights.

To make reckless drivers, or careless drivers, aware of the fact that concerted effort is being made in the interest of safe driving, public safety committees are carrying out various plans. One has approved a plan to send warning cards to habitually reckless drivers. Another purposes publishing the names of drivers whose licenses have been revoked for driving while intoxicated. Still another is making a record of all traffic violations witnessed by members and is sending a carefully worded letter to traffic violaters asking them to drive carefully, to cooperate with the safety committee, and assist in the safety campaign.

The whole movement for reduction of traffic accidents has came at the phychological movement to give momentum to individual driver cooperation, according to the safety division SERA.

DR. H. B. NEWELL, M.D.C., VS.
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

DJER-KISS
TALCUM
For Particular People

● All the world knows Djer-Kiss is foremost among *all* Talcums. For the whole family, after bathing, it is indispensable. *Use it daily.* Softer, finer, absolutely pure—it protects and absorbs. The delicate, inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance, of course. *White and Rose.*

Jumbo Size $1.00
25¢ *Regular Size*

Djer-Kiss
TALCUM POWDER
Genuine Djer-Kiss Parfum, in a dainty Vanette, Purse Size . . . . . . 25¢

Advance Enrollment at N. W. School Increases

Anticipating the largest attendance since the fall of 1929, Northwest School officials are making final plans for the opening of the school year October 1. According to Registrar J. W. Mlinar, the advance enrolment is fifteen per cent above last year with many new students applying for room reservations in the various dormatories.

A veteran staff of instructors will again supervice the class and labratory work in Agriculture and Home Economics. T. M. McCall will have charge of the work in horticulture and bookkeeping; R. S. Dunham and E. R. Clark, farm crops and soils; O. M. Kiser and R. J. Chrastgau, animal and dairy husbandry; A. M. Foker and S. A. Anderson, gas motors, farm machinery, carpentry and blacksmithing; and A. M. Pilkey, poultry. Misses Retta Bede, Elsie Mae Kingston and Fanny B. Lippitt will have charge of the work in home economics, which includes foods and cooking, clothing, household mangement and applied art.

Other courses include music, public speaking, debate, in addition to a wide range of preparatory courses.

Students and parents appreciate the homelike atmosphere surrounding the school dormitories. Each dormitory is under the supervision of the staff. Students who have completed the eighth grade or who are sixteen years of age or over are eligible to attend.

Huge Science Group To Meet in Minnesota

The largest body of scientists in the United States, possibly in the world, will meet in Minnesota next June. The Univetirsy of Minnesota and the city of Minenapolis will be hosts to the American Association for the Advancement of Science at its summer meeting. In consultation with Dr. Henry B. Ward of Illinois, permanent secretary of the association the committee of university and Minneapolis men who are planning the meeting this week chose the fourth week of June, 1935, for the sessions.. One hundred and forty two scientific bodies are affiliated in the association. More than 2,000 accredited delegates are expected, and many others, interested in various scientific fields, will attend. About 1500 papers will be presented before various sessions. Most of the sessions will be held on the Univerity of Minnesota campus.

Highway Employees Cut Accident Ratio

Maintenance workers of the state highway department have reduced their ratio of motor vehicle accidents by almost two-thirds in the past three years, says a highway department bulletin.

Three years ago the maintenance division entered on a systematic safety program. During the first year there were 7 motor vehicle accidents for each 100 employees. In the second year the ratio was cut down to 3.26 accidents per 100 employees. The third year, results of which have just been tabulated, shows a further reduction to 2.64 accidents per 100 employees

Maintenance District No. 15 with headquarters at Marshall won first place in the past year's safety contest. Its record was .72 per 100 employees District No. 5 with headquarters at Crookston won second place with a ratio of 83. accidents per 100 men. District No. 4 with headquarterrs at Brainerd took third position with a ratio of .98 accidents per 100 men.

District 15 won first place in the first safety conest year, second place in the second year and is now back in first place.

State Gasoline Tax Collection Loss Declines

Over $11,500,000 have been collected in gasoline taxes during a period of a year ending July 22, it was announced by George H. Griffith, Chief of the State Oil Inspection Department.

The collection of this huge tax was effected with the loss of only $558.77, Mr. Griffith stated. During other years the state suffered annual losses from bad accounts on an average of $14, 500. Mr. Griffith attributed this marked improvement to a new gasoline tax law which he fathered. This new law requires that all in-shipping distributors submit a responsible financial statement or post a bond in guarantee of the tax.

Prior to the passage of the new law many "chiselers" took advantage of the old law and cheated the state out of the tax, Mr. Griffith said.

Miles of Telephone Wires

It requires 100 million miles of wire to run the world's telephones. Of this wire mileage, some 68 million is found in the United States, 10 million in Germany, seven million in Great Britain and three and one-half million in Canada.

Socialists Oppose Disfranchising Of Relief Cases

Sharp criticism of an editorial in the Chicago Tribune advocating disfranchisement of citizens on relief is contained in a statement issued last week by the Public Affairs committee of the Socialist party, of which Normban Thomas is chairman.

"When the advocates of disfranchisement begin with the government subsidized rich we shall be more willing to listen to what they say about the government subsidized poor," the committee says, pointing to receivers of "government bounties by the tariff" and the R. F. C. loans to the Dawes' bank as examples of "pensioners" who "vote themselves a dole."

The complete statement follows:

"It was bad enough when the New York State Economic Council recommended the withdrawal of suffrage from citizens on relief. That is a reactionary body of little political significance at present, and its whole program was a kind of Fascist trial balloon, which received on the whole an indifferent or hostile reception. It is far worse when a paper with the circulation of the Chicago Tribune takes up this crusade.

"For generations manufacturers have been beneficiaries of government bounties by the tariff. The eminent Mr. HellandMaria Dawes resigned the chairmanship of the R. F. C. just in time to get a loan of upwards of $90,000,000 from that Federal agency. The idle rich are able to be btoh idle and rich only because of the protection extended to them by the government in drawing out from the life giving stream of the national wealth that which they have not earned. Yet neither the New York State Economic Council nor the Chicago Tribune ever suggested that these pensioners should be disfranchised lest the subsidized czitiens vote them selves a dole." That would be coming too near home.

"When the advocates of disfranchisement begin with the government subsidized rich we shall be more willing to listen to what the say about the government subsized poor.

"Meanwhile this concrete event of a lurking fascism to stimulate Americans to rally to the campaign initiated by various labor organizations and the Socialist party the disfranchisement of millions of our citizens by a poll tax the workers cannot pay, espeacilly in the depression, and by other devices of which the disfranchisement of the unemployed would be the worst. These things make a mockery of our boasted democracy. They are a frank expesion of the class rule of the holders of property. The fight against an American Fascism is a fight for the franchisement, of workers, none of whom should lose his citizenshhip because through no fault of his own he has lost almost everything else."

Land Bank Expects Pay When Possible--Many Pay In Advance Says President

Despite the fact that is shown by a recent Dun & Bradstreet review to be the worst hit section of the United States so far as farmers are concerned, the farmers' rugged determination to get out of debt and keep up current payments on obligations is encouraging in many parts of the 7th Farm Credit district, says Nelson President of the Federal Land Bank of Saint Paul.

Mr. Nelson said that the Bank expects interest, insurance and other current items to be taken care of where conditions make this possible, but he takes a sympathetic view of the conditions of agriculture in an interview given this week. He said:

"Conditions differ greatly in different states of this district and in different parts of each state. Some areas have been blessed with an average crop, and in limited areas, with more than an average crop, while other areas present a distressing picture.

"The bank will be considerate of borrowers in distress in drouth areas but where there is sufficient income to meet obligations we expect payment in accordance with the liberal terms extended," said Mr. Nelson. "The Land Bank incurred large certain fixed interest liabilities through extending the vast volume of credit to the farmers of this district since June, 1933, which oblications must be paid as they mature.

"While funds have been obtained with the aid of government credit this does not relieve the bank of its direct obligations.

"Commissioners loans which are financed through the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation must not be confused with the relief activities of other government agencies. Commissioner's are accomodations granted to distressed farmers to save homes or meet heavy debt burdens but they are obligations nevertheless and must be paid.

"The purpose of the Farm Credit Administration is to build up a strong and permanent cooperative organization and all credits extended were extended on the basis and with the understanding that they were eventually to be retired by payments with due consideration shown to those who are victims of consideration shown to those who are victims of conditions they can not control."

Mr. Nelson said, however, that, "It is encouraging to note that farmers are paying their obligations promptly in most instances where they are able to do so, some of them even paying in advance and paying installments which they might postpone to 1938."

Whiting Comes From Dover

The painting pigment known as "whiting" is made from limestone, a large portion of which comes from England's famous "chalk cliffs of Dover." Whiting is used chiefly as a base for calcimine and for making putty.

Warns Food Buyers Against Unfair Prices

Family food buyers throughout the nation should be in guard against unreasonable food prices attributed to the effect of the drougth on crops warns Dr. Fredric C. Howe, consumers' counsel of the AAA, Washington, D. C.

Dr. Howe asserts that exaggerated report are being spread about prospective increases in the price of foods. "Consumers should follow closely official reports on the movement of food supplies and prices," he says. "This will help them buy wisely and economically and to detect unwarranted price increases."

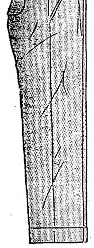
The present concern is not over increased prices to farmers but, rather over possible unwarranted spread between prices received by farmers and prices paid by consumers. Dr. Howe says that some food prices will undobtedly rise, partly in line with usual seasonal changes and partly because of drouth-reduced supplies, but supplies of so many foods will be normal or above and the rest so near normal that no one need fear a food shortage.

Boxing Weights

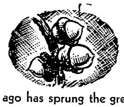
The heavyweight boxer weighs over 175 pounds; the light heavyweight, 175; middleweight, 160; welterweight, 147; lightweight, 135; featherweight, 126; bantamweight, 118; flyweight, 112.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota



Young Men's
CORDUROY PANTS
SLACK MODEL
Just the thing for
SCHOOL WEAR
In Tan, Brown and Blue $3.00
Boys' Sizes
Sizes 8 to 18 $2.50 - $2.75
Get them at
Lieberman's



"Great Oaks from Little Acorns Grow"

And from the humble beginning of the little cooperative creameries of a half century ago has sprung the great national cooperative marketing agency known as Land O'Lakes, Inc.

"MARKET THE COOPERATIVE WAY"
To the Producer, A Fair Return CO-OP. To the Consumer, Quality and Service

Sweet Clover

Marketed through Land O'Lakes is scarified and cleaned by expert seed men and sold through the Big National Sweet Clover Pool assuring you the highest possible return for your seed.

A Liberal Advance on Delivery

The season for poultry and turkey marketing is drawing near. Start feeding now for best results. We handle a full line of the BEST COMMERCIAL FEEDS.

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries Incorporated Thief River Falls Plant
B. O. Norby, Manager Phone 253-254

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Contined from last week.)

Income Loss Mounts To $4,460,000—Costomer-Ownership Sale Goes Merrily On

The company auditors report a net income loss of $4,461,000 for the year 1931 but the so-called "Customer Ownership Campaign" waged amongst customers of the bank, went merrily on. Gardner B. Perry, a vice president of Northwestern National Bank, was in charge of this campaign which had been suggested by J. Cameron Thomson. The executive committee of the Northwest Bancorporation was kept advised from time to time, according to J. Cameron Thomson, by reports from him as to the campaign's activities and the number of new stockholders obtained. Employees of the various banks were organized into groups, or clubs, for the purpose of inducing customers of the bank to become stockholders. These employees were promised a commission on any stock which they sold. Mr. Perry kept these salesmen pepped up with literature, some of which is most interesting reading. This literatiure was sent out in the form of bulletins. One bulletin refers to the fact that "the butcher, the baker and the candlestick maker" are all prospecive stockholders. If there was any doubt in the minds of promoters of the institution as to the customer ownership campaign being a success, it was speedily dissipated by one of the first bulletins which Mr. Perry sent to the employees of their banks, in which he said: "As [illegible] said when he discovered the Pacific, 'Boys it's a success." Apparently Mr. Perry felt that as a discoverer of as large a body of water as the Pacific ocean. Balboa had nothing on him. Mr. Perry also discovered that in spite of thirty-nine million dollars of watered stock in Northwest Bancorporation, he Perry, could still sell the stock in such amounts to such numbers of people that he could tell crew: "Boys, it's a success.' Their method of obtaining stockholders during this campaign was exemplified by another bulletin which Mr. Perry sent out, in which he referred to one of the employees in Lead, So Dakota, and stated: "He angles for stockholders with the same success as he does for trout." Mr. Watson, counsel for the department, interrupted Mr. Thomson's explanation of the above to ask if he was sure that the angler from South Dakota was not fishing for suckers.

Use $1,200,00 of Bancorporation Funds to Operate Pool

When the customer ownership campaign started the stock was selling at $50 per share. When it ended in late 1932, the stock was selling at approximately $10 per share. It is worthy of comment that during this period of time Northwest Bancorporation maintained a short position in its own stock. In connection with this, Mr. West was asked:

"Q. It is true is it not that selling short depresses the price of stock?" Which fact Mr. West admitted, but claimed the depression was temporary. Short selling such as was done in this instance was defined by Mr. Watson as being "a sale by the company of its own stock without delivering the same, such sale being made to depress the market and then pick up the stock at a lower price so as to make delivery of the stock previously sold." Many letters were introduced showing the extent of the short position that this company maintained in its own stock. Evidence was introduced showing that Mr. Decker, Mr. Thomson, Mr. Wold, Mr. B. B. Sheffield and many others closely affiliated with Northwest Bancorporation, sold many hundreds of shares in the aggregate of their stock during the whep period when the company was urging its customers to buy. It is also worthy of note that Mr. Thompson claimed that he replaced the stock that he had sold and that his sales had been for the purpose of obtaining income tax deduction. Mr. Watson, attorney for the commission, presented facts to show that his so-called replacements were at prices many thousands of dollars less than the price he obtained when he sold. When Mr. Thomson was asked whether he considered that in making these sales during the customer ownership campaign and in selling short, that such transactions were fair to the stockholders, he declined to answer. The evidence produced before the commission in support of market manipulation and in support of the charge as to pool operations showed that in December, 1929, a pool was organized, of which pool E. W. Decker, John S. Pillsbury, and David Williams of Duluth were the pool managers. This pool was to buy 75,000 shares of the company's stock on the market. Many of our leading citizens such as James Ford Bell of the Washburn-Crosby Co., B. B. Sheffield, formerly president of the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce Association, Shreve M. Archer of the Archer-Daniels Company, and others, many of whom were directors of either the Northwest Bancorporation or its affiliate companies, were members of this pool. Each member agreed to take so many shares. Authority was given to the pool managers to both buy and sell. At the conclusion of the pool operation, the pool managers and certain members of the pool were indebted to the Northwest Bancorporation of $1,200,000, which money had come out of the company's treasury. If any profits had accrued on the operation of the pool, those profits would under the contract have been personal profits for the members. Some of the members paid in full, but all were engaged as members of a common pool. Among others indebted to the company was E. W. Decker, chairman of the board of directors of the company. Mr. Decker was drawing a salary, according to Mr. Thomson's best recollection, of $45,000 a year as president of the Northwestern National Bank, one of the company's named subsidiaries, and while the employees of the bank were required to make monthly payments Mr. Decker had reduced his loan from $115, 000 to approximately $100,000 during the years 1931, 1932 and 1933 during which time he had drawn in salary from the affiliated company according to Mr. Thomson's testimony, over $135,000. Faced with the fact that this $1,200,000 so advanced would have to be rereflected in the company's books, the following action was taken in 1932: The Union Investment Company, a wholly owned subsidiary, transferred to the Northwest Bancorporation certain of their assests, and the Northwest Bancorporation transferred to the Union Investment Company the $1,200,000 due from these pool members and certain other frozen and slow assets as "slow and non-bankable" paper. Thereupon the Union Investment Company set up a reserve for losses against this and other paper in an amount equal to practically the face value of all the assets that had been transferred to it. Mr. Decker was present at the meeting at which this action was taken, according to the company's minute book, and voted in favor of transferring these assets, including his own note, as "slow and non-bankable." Mr. Thomson made no claim, however, that Mr. Decker applied his $45,000 salary from the Northwestern National Bank or any part of it to the payment of his own "slow and non-bankable" paper.

(Continued next week.)

Badoura Transient Camp Is to be Enlarged

Members of the Transient relief crew at the Badourde Nursery are building a new camp. It is planned that approximately 125 men will be stationed in this camp during the winter of 1934–35. An entirely new camp is being built approximately a quarter mile away from the site of the present camp.

The men in the camp will be busy with the various nursery activities during the fall season. In a very short while the men will be digging trees and packing them preparatory to shipping them to the various CCC camps for field planting. After this work is completed the field planting at the nursery will be started. During the winter the men will be busy with cleanup and cultural work at the nursery.

It is also planned that they will install a small saw mill at the nursery and cut into lumber logs removed during thinning operations.

Closed Season Set for Three Species of Game Birds

A closed season on mourning doves upland plover and woodcock was prescribed for the entire state of Minnesota for the year 1934 by Erling Swenson, St te Game and Fish Director, to prevent undue depletion of these species.

New Lookout Tower Is Being Erected

Thirty-three new lookout towers have been erected or are in the process of being erected throughout the forested areas of the State, according to Grover M. Conzet, director of the Division of Forestry.

Where tower records indicate that a large number of people visit a tower, new stairway towers are being erected. The towers that are now located at these places will be torn down and erected in spots not so accessible to the public. Some of the towers that have been erected which are accessible to the public are the ones that are located at Badoura Nursery, Birch Lake overlooking the Foot Hills State Forest and Sandy Lake on the Savannah State Forest.

Mr. Conzet said that the addition of these towers the forest service is able to spot fires while they are still very small and get action on them in a very short time.

Drought Halts Trout Propagation in Streams

Drought condition in Minnesota, reflected in dried up streams and increased temperature of the water, prevented stocking of trout in many streams during the month of August. Surplus trout, according to Dr. T. Sunber, Superintendent of fish propagation, were consigned to small springfield lakes.

A total of 2,038,802 lake and stream trout were distributed during August, according to Dr. Surbor's erport. A total of 1,601,102 stream trout of four species propagated during the month and 428,700 lake trout fingerlings were planted.

Reduced water supply at Glenwood Hatchery necessitated distribuiton of all the stock fingerlings a month sooner than usual, and only a few retained at the St. Peter Hatchery for the same reason. Rapid increase of water temperature at the Lake Superior Hatchery forced early distribution of all the trout, both lake and sstream.

Forty carloads at the Lanesboro Hatchery and three at the St. Peter Hatchery will be distributed during September and October.

All Bachelors at West Point
Only single men are admitted to the military academy at West Point.

Minnesota Farmers Repay Land Bank Over $1,000,000

Minnesota farmers have paid to the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul more than $1,083,000 this year up to the first of September, and that in the face of the worst drouth conditions that agriculture can remember in this state.

The August report on collections, just by the Land Bank, shows that farmers of this state repaid $145,397 during the month, bringing the total to the figure mentioned above. Joining with Minnesota, but with smaller volume, are the other 3 states of the district, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan, making the total 8 months' $2,820,000 approximately.

Of the August Minnesota payments almost $36,000 was repaid on the advances that the Land Bank had made or comprised payments which the farmers were making in advance on obligations not yet due. The advances the bank had made included tax payments to save its borrowers from delinquent tax penalties, or to keep insurance policies in effect at a time when the borrowers could not meet the premiums. However the collection department of the bank points out that the largest par of the advance payment is made up of forehanded remittances that are not due for 3 months or more.

The payments referred to do not include any installments on Commissioner's loans, though the volume of these is also considerable and must be added to the Land Bank installments to show the full amount that the farmers of the state are paying on their farm mortgages to federal agencies. Also only a small portion of these payments are on 1934 loans, very few of which yet have installments due, but are on the basis of Land Bank loans made in 1933, the volume of which Minnesota was approximately $12,746,000.

State Traffic Count Being Tabulated

Results of a statewide traffic count on the trunk highway system are being tabulated by the state highway department. The counting required seven days and was done at 500 important points on both old and new trunk routes. Checkers were on duty sixteen hours daily during the seven-day census. The work was handled as an ERA employment relief measure. The checksrs were not paid from state highway funds.

Repeal Fulfills All Promises----- of Its Opponents

The results of repeal have fulfilled every promise its opponents made for it. The records prove it. Its friends admit it.

Repeal has brought back the public drunk. Arrests for drunkenness durness during the first three months of 1934, after repe l, as compared with the same months of 1933, dry increased sharply over the entire nation. Typical cities are New York 55.5% and Los Angeles, 95.5% increase while Denver and some other cities more than doubled Boston reports an increase of 75% in drunkenness among women.

Repeal has brought back the saloon Figures of the U. S. Department of Justice show that prohibition closed 177,000 saloons,. The International Revenue Department reports show that on June 30, 1934 there were over 700,000—four times the number in preprohibition days.

Repeal has increased auto fatalities. The Chicago Tribune editorially deplored the fact that auto fatalities chargeable to drunken driving had increased four-fold in that city since repeal. The Automobile chamber of Commerce figures show that with car registrations and gas consumption down in 1933, as compared with 1932, traffic deaths are up. The U. S. Census confirms with a report showing an increase of 1.2 deaths per 100,000 population.

Repeal has greatly increased bootlegging Choate of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration emphatically says, and Secreary of the Treasury Morgenthau supports the claim.

Repeal debauches and ruins young girls. Dr. Alice Alrich, Chicago welfare superintendent, says: "Chicago present-day saloons are causing delinquency among young girls to an extent never equalled even in the old days. Young people of opposite sexes drink openly until they are no longer responsible for their acts.

The saloons, with their back room and upstairs facilities, constitute an alarming cause of immorality." Similar reports come from every quarter of the Union.

Repeal has fully lived up to every promise its opponents made for it.

SOUTH HICKORY

Miss Borghild Bjornaraa had as a guest over the weekend her friend Miss Bergitt Krostue of Oklee, who returned to her home on Sunday evening.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark and H. T. Hanson, Bj. Bjornaraa and son Sigurd attended the Dedication services held at the Gully church on Sunday.

Misses Christine Nelson and Mae Christianson motored to McIntosh on Monday, where the former is a student at the Teachers' Training Department and the latter a senior at the high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Oftelie accompanied by Steiner Brekke of Roland were visitors at the E. H. Oftelie home on Sunday .

Visitors at the Erick ohnson home on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Haugan and daughters Muriel and Hazel, Arne Josephson and son Edward, Ellick Halvorson, Arnold Tveiten, Bj. Bjornaraa, John, Nelson and Arlan Arveson.

Miss Thora Oseng, returned to her homes at Thief River Falls on Sunday evening after being employed at the John Olson home.

Miss Sanna Hanson opened a seven months term of school near Roland an Monday. She is making her home with Mr. and Mrs. H. Mickelson.

Miss Judith Lockrem of Thief River Falls accompanied by her mother was a caller in this vicinity on Friday.

School opened in District No. 10 on Monday with Miss Bertha Solem as teacher.

Swamp Fever In Horses

Minneapolis, Minn. Sept. 14.—Farmers and horseowners in Iowa and Illinois are waging war on so-called Swanp Fever of horses but blood worms are frequently mistaken for infectious Anemia or Swamp Fever, according to United States Department of Agriculture, bulletin number 148. Cases diagnosed as Swanp Fever, in many instances, have cleared up following the removal of the blood worm. This dreaded Parasite is wide-spread in horses especially animals which feed on wild hay or low pastures. The blood worms obstruct blood from the blood vessels in the lining of the gut and when many worms are present in a horse at the same time the loss of blood may be considerable and may lead to Anemia with usual consequences of weakness and watery sweillngs in various parts of the body which in due time the liver, pancreas and other organs are effected producing sympttoms often mistaken of Jaundice. It has been found that when horses are treated for the removal of blood worms and other parasites many of the symtoms have disappeared, animals take on weight, regain their capacity and make an all around improvement.

Reds, Yellows, Warm Colors
Reds and yellows and their derivatives are said to be "warm" colors, producing a feeling of warmth. "Warm" colors include all modifications of red and yellow, from the palest straw tint down through orange and brown, and from the most delicate rose color to the deepest crimson and mahogany.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Let the Forum advertisements b your mail-order catalogue.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.
Forum Advertising is bargain news.

It will not require a Crystal Gazer to convince you of the saving in time and money you can effect by coming to us for your **Typewriter, Adding Machine, and Office Supplies**

One Trial Will Prove It!

Typewriters

Woodstocks
Remingtons
L. C. Smiths
Underwoods
Royals

We Sell or Rent
Special Rates to Students
Typewriters Repaired, Overhauled
We sell all makes rebuilt machines
Also all makes of New Portable Typewriters

Guaranteed Ribbons. Per dozen $7.00

STEEL FILES

SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Hamilton's
Phone 197 Thief River Falls

Tomorrow! More Crowd-Bringing Bargains In

Penney's 32nd Annual Fall Opening

Celebrating 32 Years of Fall Outfitting For The Entire Family!

Men! Don't Miss This Value Treat!

Men's Suits
Finely Tailored!
$17.50
Worsteds, cassimeres, twists, woven by the finest looms in the country. Patterns, colors that are new and smart! Tailoring details that spell perfection! A suit that's made to fit! Checks, stripes, plaids, fancies! Blues, tans, greys, browns, oxfords. Buys!

Here's a Shoe Bargain, Men!
Black Oxfords
Dressy! Smooth-fitting!
$2.29
It's a value we're mighty proud to offer! They're sturdily built . . . with good quality "side" leather uppers and tough composition rubber soles and heels! Broad toes, too! 6-11!

Smart New Styles! Tailored
COATS
"Fashion Firsts" that you'll want!
$9.90
They're so good-looking, with smoother shoulders, sleeves full below the elbow, fitted waist-lines, trim belts! Tweeds, nubbed tweeds, novelties, snowflakes, fleeces, monotones!

MEN'S FELT HATS
Marathons!
$2.35
Famous quality silk lined hats in new styles and shades for Fall and Winter!

WAVERLY CAPS
Men and Boys'
98c
Long wearing tweeds . . checks. Non-breakable visors! Steam shrunk to size!

Suede Cloth SHIRTS
For Men!
98c
Lightweight, but strong. 2 pockets, coat style. Tan or grey.

Printed Wash Frocks
New styles, fast-color prints, sizes 14-44! 49c

Smart New Handbags
Fitted, Too!
49c
Simulated leather! Black, brown, navy, envelope style, rayon lined!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu and H. L. Schuster, Proprietors
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

STUART CHASE SECONDS OUR MOTION

The Union Advocate of Saint Paul carried an editorial last week in which it discusses what they term a new plan brought out a week before by Stuart Chase, nationally known economist.

The plan in short, proposes that municipalities be granted the same privileges by the government that it extends to national banks, namely the right to issue money againsts bonds. "To illustrate" the Union Advocate says, "A city wishes to undertake a building program. It would issue non-interest bearing bonds and deposit them with the federal government, just as the banks now deposit A-1 mortgage bonds with the government to secure a floatation of federal bank notes. The government in turn would then print currency to the full amount of the bonds deposited by the city asking the loan. Each year a tenth part of the loan would be repaid to the government and at the end of ten years the original issue of city bonds would have been cancelled by payment to the government. There would be no interest charges either way, and the building program will have been completed with everyone paid in sound American currency."

Far be it from our mind to detract in any way from any glory due Mr. Chase for bringing this plan into national prominence. So far as we know Mr. Chase may have thought of it first. However, we have heard of the plan before, and recognize it as very similar to one we have discussed with friends for the last two years. We of course thought **we** originated the idea. Maybe that this proves that "great minds travel in the same channel"(Ahem! hhrr, mmph, caugh-caugh, a al Major Hoople.)

The currency and banking system has of course come in for more study by the rank and file of the people during the past few years, and it is not extraordinary that those who have given it some thought come to the same solution of the difficulty. Two years ago we published in our columns the story of the Guernsey Market House and quite a lively discussion of its philosophy followed among our friends. Later when Paul A. Harris, then alderman of the city attended the convention of the League of Minnesota Municipalities in 1933, he introduced and succeeded in geting a resolution adopted embodying a plan similar to the one endorsed by Mr. Chase.

When the farmer-labor association held its convention at Saint Paul in March the writer, assisted by Fred C. Proehl and Paul A. Harris of this city, N. P. Stenshoel of Crookston, Verner Nelson, editor of the Northern Minnesota Leader at Roseau whipped the plan into shape and submitted it to the platform committee. However, that committee had already adopted a plan which they felt embodied our idea and being swamped with work, turned it down. We have often later regretted that we did not introduce it from the floor. We like to think that it would have been adopted by the convention. We still have the rough pencil draft of the plank and the final copy as it was introduced after we, in company with Mr. Proehl had it typewritten by a hotel stenographer. It reads as follows:

> Realizing that economic recovery and the establishment of a sane social and economic order is impossible under the present monetary and banking system, with its heavy interest burden, we favor the reorganization of the monetary and banking system and the elimination of interest on public debt, abolishing private banking and the elimination of the Federal Reserve bank, restoring to Congress its constitutional powers to isue money and establish the value thereof.
>
> We demand immediate legislation making it possible for states and other subdivisions of government to issue non-interest bearing bonds to the federal treasury in return for treasury notes of full legal tender, at cost of printing and recording, such bonds to be retired in the same manner as our state and municipal bonds now held by private investors, through taxation or otherwise. Such money, upon repayment, to be withdrawn from circulation until and unless it is re-issued, similarly safeguarded and secured by bonds of subdivisions of government. That to safeguard the treasury against any tendency on the part of such subdivisions of government to over-bond an Appraisal Commission be established to pass on potential earning power, indebtedness and tax levy of such municipalities or subdivisions of government and their ability to repay their obligations.

Anyway regardless of who thought of it first, we strained a couple of buttons off our vest when we found that Stuart Chase endorses a similar idea.

TACTICS OF DIVISION
(Saint Paul Daily News)

As was to be expected Gov. Olson disposed of the demand of the "Committee of 100" for dismissal of a number of state officials with an uncompromising refusal.

He took occasion to remind the petitioners that he regarded it as proceeding from A. C. Townley, former Nonpartisan leager, to whom he issued a challenge to "prove that his announced intention of running for Governor against him was not interwoven with the motives of big business and public utilities of the state."

So Mr. Townley, it is now announced, automatically files as an independent against the governor.

Considering the opportunity, the governor is comparatively mild in his reply to the petitioners. Perhaps he was considerate of the feelings of some who, he prefers to believe, were led astray by the wily Mr. Townley.

In any event the outcome of this political play remains to be seen. Offhand the petitioners were not on very sound ground asking the dismissal of jobholders in order to put in others. This is hardly a high plane upon which to stage such a spectacular political revolt. The boys should have thought of something more idealistic—or socialistic.

The entire episode is quite likely to react for the benefit of the governor. Could it be that fusion having failed to date, the tactics have been changed to division?

Persecution has ever followed in the wake of the progressive cause, and this campaign will be no exception. CHRIST, the religious radical of his day, was crucified. Consider Washington the "Traitor" to England and Lincoln the "radical" who believed that human rights were paramount to property rights. These men were the objects of unfair and vile attacks by their enemies, and yet, because of their courage and ideals, they persevered and laid the foundation for a great nation. These great figures in political history were not content to let existing systems remain unchanged. They knew that only through progress could their country continue to grow in a normal way. If Lincoln were alive today he would be fighting against the capitalistic and monopilistic institutions that oppress the people. It was Lincoln who prophesied that capitalists would eventually control propaganda channels and hold the govenmental power over the peopl. As he freed the negros from their bonds of slavery, so would he free the masses from the grips of the system that has grown up in this nation since his demise. We say that he would continue the fight for the people because he was a true progressive. When a progressive fails to seek reform, he becomes a conservative. With cold logic and humane priciples on the side of the progressive reactionary forces must of necessity resort to character assassination and intimidation, to block the steady advance of the progressive idea in the minds oif the people. Such a campaign is now being waged in Minnesota, with pamphlets that are so fantastic in their conception that sane people are nauseated. A deliberate attempt is being made to confuse the co-operative program of the Farmer-Labor Party with the system existing in Russia, inspite of the fact that the program is drawn on an exact parallel to the system now in successful operation in Denmark, Sweden and Norway. There is no doubt that some of the good citizens who perpetuate these false impressions, are doing so in the belief that they are guarding the stability of the nation and state. They have been led to believe by the reactionary and lying press that there is cause for fear and are consequently acting as any good American should act, BUT when they study the other side of the picture they can not help, if they wish to be fair, but see that there are evils in our present system to be corrected, and that only through planned political, economic, and educational programs can this be accomplished. —Russel Anchor

There is a type of politician that thinks as soon as a man from his party is elected to office, that man should convert his office into a clearing house for patronage and constitute himself the head of an employment agency. If things don't "click" to his satisfaction, he becomes fired with energy and covers the state making disorganizing speeches, and even offers to run for governor is "something isn't done about it." I am referring to A. C. Townley and his side kick, Chas. Johnson of Jackson County. These men undoubtedly are voicing the opinions of many Farmer-Laborites, ye editor included, but they forget that patronage is secondary to the principle for which the party stands, and that any concenrated drive, such as is being put on at this time is to the detriment of the movement. Their attitude is one of selfishness and should be exposed. The people of the state of Minnesota are looking to the Farmer-Labor Party to help them out of this chaos of private creed and depression, and to them belongs the first consideration from the elected office-holders of the Farmer-Labor Party. Governor Olson HAS retained men who served under a Republican regime, and we feel that more effort should be made to find men qualified to fill those positions from the ranks of the party in power, so that their friendliness to the administration would aid in the carrying out of the program; but, on the other hand, the Governor should not destroy the efficiency of the department because of the patronage cry. There are good men in the F-L party and they should be used, and it is our hope that the administration will finish their job of housecleaning after the next election. As to these disorganziers, they should be read out of the organization if they persist in their attempt to cripple the only party that has a chance to accomplish what the people want accomplished. —Russel Anchor

JUST A MISTAKE

Another editor is in hiding since he ran a news item of a wedding stating that "the bride's popularity is evidenced by her mangy friends in this vicinity."

Baudette Region

HE'LL SHOW UP

If you think Mr. Townley won't run for some office this fall you are very incorrect. If you ask him who is the greatest man in Minnesota he will point his finger at his own nose.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

Anger kills justice.

* * *

A quick temper ruins judgment.

* * *

Indiscretion has ruined many a reputation.

* * *

Diplomacy often arises from lack of courage.

* * *

Don't bargain with those who have nothing to lose.

* * *

Mental idleness will destroy anyone's possibilities.

* * *

You need real courage to go forward when you're afraid.

Take It as It Comes

The Taoists of China believe that finding fault with the weather continually is a sin which will be punished in purgatory.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WHAT A NERVE

The W. C. T. U., "feeble folk, yet they build their homes among the rocks," has an exhibit at the Century of Progress Fair, showing the evil effects of alcohol upon the human system The liquor interests have protested, claiming that the exhibit was directer at the liquor business.

It is, why not?

What a nerve!

You would think that the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment has entirely defaced and eradicated all the evils of liquor on the human system and on the social body, and that the only way to get to heaven, health, happiness and prosperity was to take a nose dive drinking your tummy full into a sea of raw alcohol!

The more you think of repeal and the more you thing how the amalgamated booze interests put it over the less you think of human intelligence.

It is as though the combination of lice and fleas had conspired to make the dogs bark at flea soap in the interests of canine happiness.

—William Allen White
in his "Emporia (Kas.) Gazette"

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

IT'S EASIER

—to do less than more.

—to get beer than a job.

—to blame others than self.

—to pull down than build up.

—to form a habit than break it.

—to get entangled than untangle

—to let others do it than be bothered.

—BUT is it better?

The Liberal Digest

WALL STREET'S INIQUITIES BARED

An Editorial from "Labor".

In his inaugural address March 4, 1933, President Roosevelt denounced the financial oligarchy centering in Wall Street and promised that his administration would "drive the money changers from the temple." The whole and was thrilled by the promise.

Last week, the Senate Banking and Currency Committee issued the second of its reports on its investigation of the Stock Exchange. This sober, restrained statement of a Senate committee shows that the emoney changers certainly need to be driven from the temple.

Wall Street, according to the report regularly deals in crimes of six and seven figures. Its total loot while the looting was good is counted by billions. It pegged markets, marked stocks up and down, put bankers and politicians on its "preferred lists," and, on foreign bonds alone, skinned the public out of a sum larger than the total cost of the Civil War.

From 1923 to 1930 bankers floated in this county $6,293,000,000 of foreign bonds. This brought up the total of foreign bonds held in this country to $7,836,000,000. Of these, $2,900,000,000 are now in default; and a loss probably about equal in amount has been suffered through the decline in price of bonds that have not defaulted —yet.

"The colossal loss sustained by the public on bond issues sponsored by investment bankers," says the report "proves that these bankers were either incompetent or derelict in the performance of their duties. The records of the method by which securities were originated and sold to the American public, when disclused at the hearings of the Senate committee, were so shocking as to place beyond controversy the urgent need for such legislation as the Banking Act of 1933."

The boosting of domestic securities —the sale, through various devices, of stocks and bonds at prices often many times their value—cost American investors much more than the foreign bonds.

From 1920 to 1932, the committee finds, $55,270,500,000 in stocks and bands were isssued by the corporations and sold. The figures are astronomical; no one can get more than a dim picture of what they mean.

The report of the Senate committee shows that a large part of these securities were unloaded on the public at pegged prices—and then the peg was pulled out.

The plunder gained by the money changers in this way is almost incredible. The committee gives many instances, of which one will suffice. J. P. Morgan & Co. got warrants to buy 1,514,200 shares of United Corporation—a Morgan est-up at $1 per share.

"Within 60 days," says the Senate report, "J. P. Morgan & Co. was in a position to sell these warrants in the market at a minimum of $40 a share, or a total profit of over $68,000,000."

Somebody paid that $68,000,000 profit which the House of Morgan made. That somebody, the Senate report plainly indicates, is the American people.

In another case, where Kuhn, Loeb & Co. cleared $6,000,000 out of the isssue of securities for the Pennroad Corporation, Pecora questioned H. H. Lee, president of the Pennoad.

"Will you tell this committee, if you can, the specific services which Kuhn, Loeb rendered for which they received $6,000,000?"

"I do not thing I can, M. Pecora." said Mr. Lee.

"Do you think anybody can?"

"I doubt it, very much."

"It is beyond belief," says the committee, "that any form of services an investment banker can render entitles him to so stupendous a profit."

Many of the money changers, particularly the House of Morgan and Kuhn, Leob & Co., delt heavily in "preferred lists" This means that each investment banking house had a list of persons with whom it would share a part of the profits it made from deals like the Pennroad and the United Corporation. It would take these favored in on the ground floor.

"The preferred lists," says the committee, "strikingly illuminate the methods employed by bankers to extend their influence and control over individuals in high places. The persons upon whom princely favors were bestowed in this manner were officers and directors of banks, trust companies, insurance companies, executives of railroads, utilities and industrial corporations, editors, lawyers politicians and public officals."

For example, the late President Coolidge, the late William H. Woodin, first Secretary of the Treasury under Roosevelt; "Barney" Baruch, and F. H. Ecker, head of the Metropolitan Life.

It is a long report, though there is not a word too much in it, and it does not mention one of the most incriminating things uncovered by the inquiry. That is the fact that after "gypping" investors out of their money, the money changers cheated Uncle Sam out of his taxes on the profits of their looting.

..**Not one of the 20 multi-millionaires who compose the House of Morgan paid a cent of income taxes to the United States in 1930, 1931 and 1932; and the same course was followed by the other money chnagers.** ....

It is a revealing document, that report it shows that President Roosevelt was far too mild in the things he said about the financial oligarchy of Wall Street. **But as for driving the money changers from the temple, that has not been done.**

The money changers still ply their trade in the temple. They have been restricted and curbed to some extent; but the men who sold those worthless foreign bonds, and took those conscienceless profits, and then evaded their taxes, are still masters of money and credit in America.

Farmer-Labor Press Service
by Senator Henry G. Teigan

California has taken the limelight away from Minnesota.

Upton Sinclair, former socialist and internationally-known writer, was nominated for governor of California by a huge majority in last week's primary election in that state. Mr. Sinclair polled a vote approximating 425,000 for the Democratic nomination. This was about 130,000 votes more than were received by his principal Democratic opponent, Geo. Creel, wartime propagandist for the Wilson administration. The Sinclair vote exceeded that given Governor Merriam for the Republican nomination by approximately 75,000.

These large majorities given Mr. Sinclair over his political oponents, do not, however, mean anything in themselves. What is significant about the large vote given the former socialist author is that they indicate a tremendous political change in heretofore conservative California.

Sinclair Former Socialist

While Mr. Sinclair left the socialist party in order to become a candidate for governor on the democratic ticket he does not appear to have charged his views regarding economic and political matters. Briefly the Sinclair program which the voters of California endorsed so strongly in the recent primary is as follows:

Pensioning every needy person over sixty, every blind person and every widow with children at the rate of $50 per month.

Exemption from taxation of all homes and ranches assessed at $3,000.

An inheritance tax which would take 50 percent of any personal bequests over $50.000 and 50 per cent of any estate over $250,000.

The state to rent or buy land and idle factories to provide work for the unemployed to "feed, clothe, and house with the products with one another's labor."

Unique Campaign

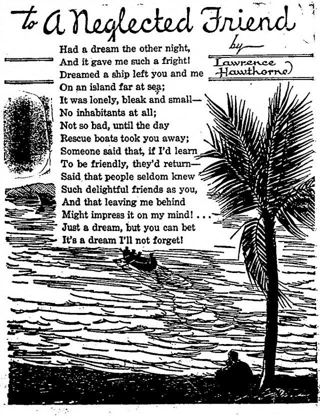
"Time," weekly news-magazine, reports on how Mr. Sinclair conducted his campaign. Thus:

"**I Governor of California and How I Ended Poverty**" was a booklet Candidate Sinclair put out. Besides telling about EPIC ("End Poverty in California") it gave a lot of all his books (The Jungle, The Metropolis, The Brass Check, Oil! etc.) It sold for 20c. Politicians laughed at such campaigning. By last week he had sold about 200,000 copies. He wrote other pamphlets. He started a weekly newspaper Epic News, carrying advertisements, priced 5c. Its circulation reached about 175,000 (Biggest vote he ever polled as a Socialist was about 60,000.) Rivals accused him of running not a campaign but publishing a racket. He replied that he had two bank accounts with $108.74 in one and $20.68 in the other, that his living and his cottage in Pasadena—with two fig trees in its dooryard—were only made secure by his more practical wife, Mary Craig Sinclair.

"No glad-hander, he stayed most of the time in his little white house, only emerging to campaign, to tell the public he was going to take the wild beast of greed by the beard; that EPIC was need to put the unemployed to work and take the burden of relief off the backs of the Tax Payers; that he was no radical, believed in Democracy, was abjured by Communists; that he was not to be confused with Sinclair Lewis; that upon election he would instantly pardon Tom Mooney. Lean, white-haired, hollow-eyed, he had no barkers to drum up audiences for him. Instead he charged admission fees, usually 25c, for his meetings, drew greater crowds than any other candidate."

Politicians Take Notice

Reactionary politicians of Minnesota and elsewhere ought to be able by this time to sense the revolt that is in the public mind everywhere. The outcome in Minnesota last June which showed the Farmer-Labor party much the strongest of the political parties in this state, undoubtedly made some impression on the political fossils representing big business in the state. Too many of them however, believe "that the vote polled by the Farmer-Labor candidates in June were given them because of the magnetic power Governor Floyd B. Olson." They ought to be pretty well disillusioned now, for the Sinclair program of California is at least as radical as that of the Farmer-Labor party, and Sinclair himself has been far out in front as an advocate of socialism for the past quarter of a century. He is perhaps tbe best known socialist writer of fiction in he world today. Obviously, genuine political progress is being made on all fronts these days.



to A Neglected Friend

by
Lawrence Hawthorne

Had a dream the other night,
And it gave me such a fright!
Dreamed a ship left you and me
On an island far at sea;
It was lonely, bleak and small—
No inhabitants at all;
Not so bad, until the day
Rescue boats took you away;
Someone said that, if I'd learn
To be friendly, they'd return—
Said that people seldom knew
Such delightful friends as you,
And that leaving me behind
Might impress it on my mind! . . .
Just a dream, but you can bet
It's a dream I'll not forget!

NRA NRA
TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

RAISINS Seedless, 4-lb. pkg. 28c
PRUNES Med. size, 3 lbs. 23c
Honey PURE, 10 lb. pail 75c
Jelly Red Hen Brand, Imt. 1-2 gal. pail 35c
Ovaltine 50c size 39c
Certo Per bottle 24c
Calumet Baking Powder 1 lb. can 20c
FRUIT JARS
Pint Doz. 69c Quart Doz. 79c 1-2 Gallon Doz. $1.25
HAMS Picnics, per lb 14c
BOLOGNA Fresh, per lbs. 14c
Mustard Prepared, qt. jar 15c
Dill Pickles Qt. Jar 15c
COFFEE FancyPeaberry, 3 lbs. 58c
MILK Holly Brand, 3 tall cans 16c
L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

PHONE 169
OEN'S GROCERY
Free Delivery
Rex Flour 98 lbs. $4.19
Fine Granulated Sugar 100 lbs. $5.49
Jonathan Apples. Per bu. 1.55
Concord Grapes 25c basket
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 57c
Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food 3-lb. bag 25c
Pink Salmon. 2 cans 25c
Hickory Smoke Salt. 2-lb. can 25c
Mustard Qt. Jar 15c
Corn Flakes 2 for 19c
Crystal White Soap Chips. 2 for 25c
Cracker Jack. 3 for 10c
Snyder's Catsup. 2 for 25c
"Trade At Oen's and Save"
We appreciate your business.

In the Rostrum

Dear Editor:

Now hat harvest is over we all know Fairly well how we fared in 1934. We will now be turning our minds to other channels of thought.

Ever since last summer, when under the auspices of the Rocksbury Community Club, for the benefit of the aspirants office and a justice to thepeople of the community an all-candidate demonstration was staged at Valhall in Ricksbury Township; at this gathering approximately six hundred enthusiastic people were more than pleased with the event and have ever since been pressing for a like demonstration at some time during the fall campaign.

We have decided to stage this Political Rally which will be similar to the one held last spring, to be held at Valhall Hall in Rocksbury Township on Sunday, October 7. At this time we are anticipating to invite all the candidates for the Governor's chair of the state; and we will give these distinguished and honorable gentlehen the privilege of saying anything in behalf, their party, and the office the seek. If these gentlemen cannot be on hand themselves, we will allow such candidates to choose whoever they wish to represent them at this Rally. We will livide the time approximately two and a half hours to the candidates who will be present at the date. At that time we are going to draw lots to see who speaks first and so on.

I am spending a proper notice to all these candidates for Governor informing them of our intensions, and requesting from them that they take it upon their shoulders to furnish us with a speaker for the occasion. From all the favorable comments and requests for this Political Demonstration we should have no trouble in having an audience of at least two thousand people. This All-Party Political Demonstration is unique in its set-up, but is staged for the benefit of the people who are interested in learning the actual facts in politics as it effechs that particular office of the Governor of our State.

This day is set aside in the Rocksbury Community for the benefit of all candidates seeking offiie. This day we, the people of Rocksbury Community invite all aspiants for whatever office to come to Valhall Hall to meet the voters and it also is a day set aside where we meet these candidates without the candidates necessarily spending a lot of time passing their cards around by driving from house to house. Again I want to say, this is a day for candidates and the voters alike to meet on eanother; and it is expected that every candidate will be here in person or a representative to respectfully solicit votes on whatever ticket or for whatever office.

There will be ample notice of this Rally in the coming issues of our weekly newspapers, and I am urging all the people interested to make it a point to set thos day aside and meet all the candidates and hear a debate by the candidates for Governor.

Yours for a sguare deal in our caming Political campaign.

Paul Engelstad.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Severt Benson, and Miss Rose Grinde motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day.

Miss Ruth Wells of Goodridge was a shopper in the city.

Mrs. D. R. Shetterly and children of Oklee spent Monday in the city on matters of business and shopping.

Mrs. Roy Shetler and son Larry left Sunday by car to visit with Mrs. Shetler's parents near Deer River for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann returned Friday eveing from a week's buying and vacation trip at Chicago, where they also attended the World's Fair. On their return they visited with relatives in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod and Miss Lillian Erickson returned Sunday after spending several days in Minneapolis.

Mrs. Ralph Shetler, Mrs. Roy Shetler and R. B. Shetler of Duluth motored to Glenwood last Thursday and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grover. Mrs. Grover was formerly Miss Pearl Shetler.

Mrs. S. Brandon is spending several days in the Twin Cities visiting with her daughter Verna who is a student at the Eitel Hospital.

Misses Ragna and Ella Haugen of Grygla spent Saturday in the city.

L. E. Berge of Minneapolis arrived Sunday evening from Grand Forks and will spend several days visiting relatives in this city.

Miss Beaulah Bennes of Holt was a Thursday shopper here.

R. B. Shetler of Duluth left Sunday after spending a week visiting with relatives.

Francis Stitt arrived Sunday to spend a few days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt.

Miss Stella Myrom left Friday evening for Moorhead where she will enroll at Concordia College.

Mrs. Alf Anderson and her mother-in-law left Saturday night for St Paul after spending several weeks visiting relatives in this city.

The Auxiliary drum corps will have a rummage sale to the south of the Gamble store on Saturday, September 15th. Anyone having anything to donate should call Mrs. Lyman Fossum or Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Krogstad left Thursday evening for a visit at the Twin Cities.

Mrs. Katie Meyers left on Thursday evening for an indefinite stay at Lake City. Minnesota.

Harry Prugh made a business trip to Minneapolis last weekend.

Mrs. J. E. Robinson and Mrs. Abbie Wassgren spent last weekend in the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Scanlon attended the funeral of Mr. Scanlon's niece at Minneapolis on Friday.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi spent the weekend at her parental home in Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Krug left on Monday for their home in Washington, D. C. after having visited for several days with Mrs. Krug's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson, on their return trip from California. They plan to attend the World's Fair at Chicago on their way home Mr. Krug is on the faculty at Gallaudet college in Washington.

William Conitz of New Salem, N Dak. arrived Monday evening to visit at the Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and B. J. Hoium homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dahlen of Erie attended the Farmer-Labor picnic held here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. T. Doller spent Sunday visiting with relatives at Fergus Falls.

Mr and Mrs. E Norquist of Gladstone, Michigan are spending a few days visiting their sons, Victor and Carl of this city.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and son Harold motored to McIntosh on Friday and spent the day visiting with relatives.

Miss Ardith Janson spent last week end at her parental home in Viking.

Miss Eleanor Harris left Monday for Moorhead where she will attend Concordia College.

Mrs. Martin Bothun returned on Monday evening after having spent a week visiting with friends and relatives at Bronson.

Mrs. O. C. Hanson and son Clifton left Monday by car for their home at Moorhead after spending several days in the city on matters of business.

Miss Minnie Stonehouse of the Phsicians hospital spent Sunday at her parental home in Oklee.

Miss Verna Becker returned Thursday afternoon from Minneapolis where she attended the State Fair.

Miss Mae Roberts returned Sunday evening after having spent the weekend at Crookston attending the wedding of a friend.

Miss Eunice Lindgren and Miss Hattie Diebel spent the weekend at Miss Lindgren's parental home in Karlstad.

Mrs. Fred Wengeler returned this week after having spent some time wtih her father and with relatives at Greenpush.

Kenneth Holmstrom is spending this week at the J. Richard Lindgren home at Karlstad.

Several members of the local Odd Fellows lodge attended the district meeting of Odd Fellows at Fisher on Saturday evening in the group were Adolf Elkund, Frank Mousley, Charles Fisher, Willis Warring, Andrew Langseth, Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. B. F. Umland. Iver Bugge, and C. H. Jung.

Mrs. Caroline Stardack and daughter Ella left Wednesday for their home at Rothsay, Minn. after having spent several days visiting at the home of Mrs. Mary Bakke.

THOMPSON'S
Cash Grocery
Phone 126 We Delive
'Your friend at mealtime'
COLONIAL CLUB COFFEE
A fine rich blend you will like.
Coupon in each jar.
Save 12 coupons and get One Pound Free
1-lb. Jar 35c
SUGAR. Fine granulated. 10 lbs bulk 54c
Miller's Corn Flakes 3 large pkgs. 25c
FARINA Have a nice hot dish for Breakfast 5-lb. box 25c
TOMATOES. "Cool Spring." 3 cans 29c
APRICOTS. Choice. 2 lbs. 35c
HERSHEY'S COCOA. 1-lb. can 17c
RICE. Blue Rose. 3 lbs. 17c
SALT. Iodized. 2 boxes 9c
CAMAY Soap. 3 bars 14c
Laundry Soap "Big Ben" 6 Large Yellow Bars 25c
Ivory Flakes Buy 1 large pkg. and get 1 medium sized pkg. Both for 25c
10-lb. Bag of Sugar given with the largest Grocery Order on Saturday.
Flour and Sugar not included

Independent Grocery
Phone 78 and Fruit Co. Phone 740
Free! Free! Modern Kitchen Color Hot-Pad with each 3-lb. Glass Cookie Jar of Nash's Toasted Coffee. Special $1.05
FREE! 1 Reg. 10c Box of Ivory Soap Flakes with 1 Large Box at 23c The Supply is Limited. Get yours now.
Brown Sugar. Medium. 4 lbs. 21c
Sugar. Fine granulated. 10 lb. bag 52c 100-lb. bag $5.19
FLOUR Exchange Brand Every Sack Guaranteed 98-lb. sack $3.45
P & G Soap 6 Giant Bars 21c
Tomatoes. Hand packed. 3 No. 2 cans 29c
K. C. Baking Powder. 25-oz can 19c
CORN, Fancy Sweet. 3 No. 2 cans 25c
RAISINS, Thompson Seedless. 4-lb. bag 29c
Quality Meats for Less
Choice Beef Shoulder Roast 10c lb.
Veal Shoulder Roast 9c lb.
Summer Sausage. Good Quality. 16c lb
Cheese. Land O'Lakes American. 2-lb. box 44c
Apples. Jonathan. 40-lb. box $1.69

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Lang and family; Mrs. Surges Lens and daughter of Reynolds,N. D.; Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and daughter Darlene of Holt; Miss Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Ruscsel; Harold and Johnnie Lindblom were Sunday visvisitors at the David Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson; Gertrude, Dorothy and Irene Schnieder were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr and Mrs. George Swanson of Thief River Falls.

Otto Rux who resides in So. Dak. came Wednesday evening and visited until Thursday at the home of his nephew Reuben Rux. From there he left to visit relatives at Reynolds N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson, Gertrude and Dorothy and Irene Schnieder attended the Farmer-Labor picnic at Thief River Falls, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson, son Roland of Grand Forks visited at the Gust Johnson home Monday.

Gertrude Swanson, Lucille Lindbloom and Dorothy and Donald Sevre left on Monday for St. Hilaire where they widll attend high school.

Misses Lulu Hegstrom and Lillian Larson will entertain the Luther League of the Black River church an Frfiday evening Sept. 14th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Viola Johnson and Hazel Johnson and Hazler Johnson returned home from Crookston Saturday where they had visited with Miss Johnson's mother, who is a patient at a hospital there.

ERIE

Funeral services were conducted on Monday afternoon for Edward Brekke who passed away at his home in Reiner township on Thursday Sept. 6. Interment was made at the Mykland cemetery, Star township. Rev. J. O. Hoyium read the rites. Mr. Brekken leaves his wife, one son, Carl and one grandchild to mourn his death.

The Luther League of the Eklund church meets on Sunday evening September 16 at the church at 8 P. M. A program will be given and lunch served.

The Ole Nesland family and Miss Emma Bommerud of Roland were Sunday visitors at the G. A. Iverson home.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Fjeld Augusct 27, a baby girl. To Mr. and Mrs. Joe Eidelbis, September 9, a boy.

Prof. E. R. Clark of the Crookston A. C. called on several prospective students in this locality last Thursday.

The Ole Rye family of International Falls were recent visitors at the C. J. Ekwell home. Miss Ottea Ekwell accompanied them home and spent a week with her sisters, Mrs. H. Nelson and Mrs. Rye.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ekwell, daughters Arda and Beverly, and Mr. and Mres. H. A. Dahlen and Grace motored to Thief River Falls Sunday to attend the Farmer-Labor picnic.

HAZEL

Mrs. R. McKercher entertained a number of friends at her home Tuesday a very enjoyable afternoon was spent by all present and Lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls spent Sunday evening at the Gust Peterson home.

Mrs. L. Beebe is spending the week with friends at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephins of Warren spent Sunday here visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. W. Ewing spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Luther League of the Clara church meets at the John Peterson home on Friday evening September 14. The Luther League of the Augustana church of Thief River Falls will render the progam.

Mrs. August Erickson is visiting her daughter, Mrs. A. Oslund at Wannaska.

Ladies Aid at And. Mortinsons was well attended last Friday.

E. Johnsons of Warren were Sunday callers at the B. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Opheim left last Wednesday for Rochester where Mr. Opheim is an instructor in the Hammond school there. Mr. and and Mrs. Opheium have spent the greater partof the summer here at the home of Mrs. Opheim's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Wilson.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Larson of St. Hilaire were Tuesday evening visitors at the August Swenson home.

Raymond Novak and Woodrow Wilson left Sunday for Moorhead where they will resume their studies at the Moorhead State Teachers College.

Freda Hanson spent Wednesday with Mrs. Paul Roy at St. Hilaire.

Miss Estella Hanson commenced teaching a term of school in Dist. 178 on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Vake were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Roese and children were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday.

Mrs. Paul Roy of St. Hilaire spent Tuesday at the F. Johnson home.

Of interest to many friends here will be the marriage of George Wilson of this place to Miss Lillian Duann of Montana, which took place at Montana Thursday September 6. Mr. Wilson is a son of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson of this place.

A family reunion was held at the F. Sumpter home last Sunday with the following relatives present, H. Shaves and family; H. Smiths: Miss Echo June, Lavora and Neva Sumpter; and Dr. Mills all of Grand Forks. Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Sumpter and Myrom; Mr and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and family Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Hanson and family visited Saturday at Thief River Falls.

A large crowd attended the Farmer-Labor picnic which was held at the Heinze farm last Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Nels Flom, son Hewitt, and mother, Mrs. Johnson, Mrs. Oscar Stadum, daughter Joyce, and son Donald of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner son of Euclid were dinner guests at the Wm. Hohner home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke, daughters Mae and Beatrice Kathryn were visitors at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday.

Albin Peterson and Norman Olson of Norden, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Chester Olson were supper guests at the R. H. Jablinske home last Sunday and celebrated the first birthday of Melvina Dora Jablinske.

Irene Ortloff who has been emplayed in Thief River Falls for some time returned to her home last Saturday.

Edith Yonke and Lorraine Bernice Hoium returned to their home last Monday after having spent the weekend visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke.

Henry and John Halvorson of Underwood, N. D. motored here last Tuesday to attend the funeral of Vern Miller, while here they were guests of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Gilbert Bakke.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krausse and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Carl Zinter Sr. Sunday.

Margaret Stadum of Thief River Falls was an overnight guest at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau motored to Bemidji Sunday wher they spent the day visiting relatives.

Government to Buy Minnesota Sheep

St. Paul—The government is preparing to buy approximately 100,000 sheep in Minnesota at a cost of $200,000 before November 1, Paul E. Miller, state director in charge, revealed. It will pay $2 a head. In addition to the sheep it will buy about 200 Angora goats, paying at the rate of $1.40 a head. The same organizations that have been directing the cattle buying programs in the 37 drouth counties of the state will be in charge of the sheep buying. Only farmers in the designated drouth counties of the state will have the privilege of selling their sheep to the government in this buying campaign.

U. S. Credit is Put to Test in Deal.

Washington—The government put its credit to the test by offering to refund $1,774,758,500 in securities, part of them at a lower interest rate. The offer ended several weeks of speculation about the new financial program. It was taken as a refutation of the many theories that the government would inflate the currency to pay off the debt. Instead, the treasury offered new bonds for its outstanding obligations. If all the securities are exchanged it will save $12,500,000 yearly in interest charges.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

S. Paul Skahen, Commissioner of Securities has received information that a Boston concern is circularizing Minnesota with a finance sheet called "Popular Finance," presumably giving confidential information regarding investments. Gold Lode Mines, Inc., securities are being recommended for purchase. Persons receiving the circulars, prospectus and other printed material perfaining to Gold Lodes Mines, Inc., invariably receive long distance calls from high powered solicitors. The editor of "Popular Finance" is not licensed to engage in the business of selling securities in Minnesota and the securities of Gold Lode Mines, Inc., have not been register for sale.

Commissioner Skahen warns Minnesota investors against purchasing the above securities and condemns the methods of solicitation employed. It is warnings like these that will prevent the stealing of the horse before the barn door is locked.

* * * *

Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard's appeal to all political parties to get behind the proposed constitutional amendment which provides for the right of the state to exchange state lands for federal lands will prevent this important question from becoming a matter of partisan politics. All political parties should get behind this worth while measure, which failed of passage by a narrow vote the last time because the voter generally did not understand its import.

* * * *

Knud Wefald, member of the Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission, is trying to bring about the continuation of the reduced railroad freight rates for hauling hay and feed into the drouth stricken sections of Minnesota to May 1, 1935. From September, last year, until June, this year, the railroads granted a reduction of 33 per cent in this rates, and from June until September, this year the reduction was 50 per cent. Mr. Wefald announces that this has meant a saving of approximately $500,000 to the farmers of Minnesota who have been compelled to ship in hay and feed for their livestock.

* * * *

Nearly 100 capitol employees sent part of their lunch hour last week witnessing a wedding in the supreme court room in the capitol. The couple which sought out the novel place for their wedding was Miller Peterson, St. Paul and Mable Suhoney, Sandstone. Rev. C. O. Bemies, Minneapolis, who happened to be in the building at the time, officiated.

* * * *

Attorney General Peterson, in an opinion rendered to the city attorney of Duluth refused to agree in opinions of former Duluth city attorneys, who held that the city had no authority to compel power extensions, prescribe rates, and regulate generally the business of supplying power to the Duluth area. The city has such authority, according to the Attorney General.

* * * *

More than 42,000 No. 2 cans of produce from community and client gardens have been canned during the first week of operation of the canning program in twelve counties, it was reported by Benjamin E. Youngdahl director of the Social Service division, state Emergency Relief Administration. Thirty-four counties, also planning canning is ready. Gardens and canning centers are operated as SERA work projects with the canned produce being stored for distribution durin gthe winter to relief clients. "A practical experiment in co-operative self-help on the part of needy unemployed, "Mr. Youngdah' explained.

* * * *

There are still four countids in Minnesota which up to last week had not reported a single conviction for a motor vehicle law violation to the drivers license bureau of the state highway department. State law requires local courts to report convictions of traffic violators. This is necessary to enable the license bureau to suspend or revoke licenses in serious cases, and to keep the court records on file. The counties from which no reports of convictions have been received were announced by Gil Carmichael, drivers license director, as being Traverse, Pine, Grant and Mahnomen.

* * * *

The social serice of the Epicopal church has the following to say about the doctrine of rugged individualism and the co-operative commonwealth, which shows clearly the trend of modern enlightened church thought in this and other countries: "It is becoming increasingly evident that the conception of society as made up of autonomous, independent individuals, each free to seek his own ends, is as faulty from the view-point of economic realism as it is from the standpoint of Christian idealism. Our traditional philosophy of rugged individualism must be modified to meet the needs of a co-operative age." The Nothern Baptist church, at its Son Francisco convention, took a decided stand in favor vof the co-operatie commonwealth in the following language: "Ours is an age that would stand condemned by all the foremost teachers and prophets from the beginning of history—Jesus of Nazareth would ahve none of it—the co-operative commonewealth is practical on a world-wide basis."

Birds Hard to Imitate

Science has found that no human voice can come close to imitating the song of birds.

Ostrich Egg "Steaks"

An ostrich egg is boiled by the Boer family for between two and three hours, and is shelled. "Steaks" are cut off it, and it is kept in a refrigerator. One ostrich egg lasts a week or so for a family. In the meantime, excess eggs are gathered fresh and eaten by slices, after having been hard boiled.

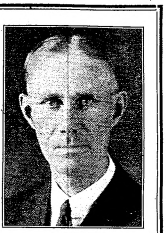
Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT: Prepared, inserted and published in his own behalf by H. O. Berve, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $3.75 will be paid.

H. O. BERVE

Candidate for

County Attorney



Announcement

At the suggestion of friends throughout the county I have filed as a Candidate for County Attorney of Pennington County. When I was a candidate for county attorney four years ago, I lost on a Tie Vote between myself and my opponent. The County Canvassing Board drew lots and my opponent was the lucky one in the drawing and was declared elected.

If elected I shall try to discharge the duties of the office with fairness and impartiality, and as economically as possible. The support and vote of all the voters of the county will be appreciated, and at this time I wish to request my friends throughout the county to take hold and give me their active support during the campaign.

Yours very truly,
H. O. BERVE

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT: Inserted by Paul A. Lundgren in his own behalf, for which the sum of $10.00 has been paid.

RE-ELECT

Paul A. Lundgren

County Attorney

I wish herewith to announce my candidacy for re-election to my second term as County Attorney. I shall appreciate your vote and support and give the following information in support of my candidacy:

PERSONAL—I was born on a farm in Sibley County forty years ago; was graduated from Winthrop High School in 1913; graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College in 1917; have had two terms of graduate work at the University of Minnesota and the University of South Dakota; was graduated from the Minnesota College of law in 1925 and admitted to practice in this State. I have had ten years of teaching experience, three of which were served as Superintendent of Schools and five as Department Head in the Minneapolis Roosevelt High School. Since July 1st, 1927, I have practiced law at Thief River Falls, the last four years of which I have served as County Attorney. I am a married man, home owner and taxpayer of this county.

RECORD—I have sought diligently to protect the rights of the state in all its criminal cases arising during my term of office. Their disposition in such abnormal times as the past three years has not always been an easy problem. Up to September 1st, 1934, 264 Criminal Cases have been brought into Court. Compare this with the preceeding term when there were but 143 cases.

I have devoted hundred of hours of my time to aid in the collection of delinquent taxes, as well as to establish a constructive plan of handling these delinquent lands. I have instituted more than four hundred attachments of rents from these lands, and now have three hundred fifty-four leases in force. Up to July 1st, 1934, more than $15,500.00 had been collected on these attachments. The 1934 cash rent leases total $10,490.00 and in addition thereto the county has thirty-six crop share leases which will bring the total collections to more than $25,000 during my term. During the preceding term there were only 9 attachments started, on which there was collected less than $500.00.

I have sought at all times to cooperate with the County Board and the various other County Offices, and have given freely of my time to the various agencies of relief.

I have practiced the strictest economy in office and have returned each year the $300.00 voted by the County Board for my contingent expense fund

I have undoubtedly made some mistakes. The only one, however, who makes no mistakes is he who does nothing. When I was elected I was new not only to the office, but to the County as well. Now, with a wider knowledge of the county and the work of the office, I can be of even greater service.

I therefore sincerely solicit your vote and support for a second term. I honestly pledge you my best efforts.

Announcement

I wish to announce that I have sold my entire interest in the Thief River Falls Forum and its equipment to R. M. Aalbu, who will continue the business. All accounts owing to the firm should be paid to Mr. Aalbu.

H. L. Schuster

I have purchased Mr. H. L. Schuster's interest in the Forum and will continue to publish the paper weekly under the same policies as previously, with my aim to enlarge and improve the paper. I assure our readers that I shall endeavor to give them the newsiest, and most interesting progressive paper that it is possible to publish. I trust that I shall merit continued good will and support.

R. M. Aalbu.

MINNESOTA NEWS

New Ulm—A retest of the cattle in Brown county, will be completed within a week.

Glenwood—Thieves robbed a warehouse here of 180,000 cigarets and escaped in a car.

Crookston—Sale of 30,000 bushels of grain in one day in this city set an all-time record for grain receipts.

St. Hilaire—Storage of corn for needy families is being carried on under the direction of Miss Bena Johnson.

Minneapolis — Summer vacation came to an end for 83,000 Minneapolis children, when the city's public schools opened for the 1934-35 term.

Thief River Falls—Four thousand dollars in tax sales were reported by the Pennington county auditor's office on the first day of tax sales this week.

Chisholm—Because of inadequacy of the city well water supply, flowage has been piped from the Monroe mine near here to guard against shortage.

Walker—A $60,000 annual appropriation from the state to support the Minnesota Tourists' bureau was approved by 125 delegates to the Paul Bunyan meeting here.

Minneapolis—The Home Owners Loan Corporation office for Minnesota, now nearing the close of its first year, has made 10,325 loans amounting to $23,175,738.70.

St. Paul—Neil M. Cronin resigned as chairman of the Minneapolis-St. Paul regional labor board. He had headed the board since its organization last November, serving without compensation.

Minneapolis — September relief grants totaling $56,994,939 to 26 states were announced by Harry L. Hopkins, federal emergency relief administrator in Washington. They include $3,527,600 for Minnesota.

Benson—Attributing his more than four score years to hiking and lots of footwork, John Kepner observed his eighty-sixth birthday by traversing from Holloway to Benson—a distance of 20 miles—on foot.

Marshall—Collection of magazines, playing cards, and tables is under way by the American Legion here for distribution among men in the CCC camp at Lynd. The men are converting the wods at Lynd into a park.

Minneapolis—Two and a quarter million dollars in home modernizing set as the Minneapolis goal in a campaign launched to take full advantage of a federal loan program for speeding work and purchases of materials, has begun.

Buffalo—Declaring that voters this fall will demand tax conscious representation in the legislature, James P. McDonnell, president of the Minnesota Taxpayers' association, insisted that the state must bring down the costs of operation.

St. Paul—So far this year 535 drivers' licenses have either been revoked or suspended in Minnesota by the state highway commissioner on recommendation of the courts, it was announced. Of this number 376 have been revoked and 159 suspended.

St. Paul—The Minnesota game and fish department declared war on sooners, or preseason violation of waterfowl and upland game bird restrictions, in an announcemnt of protective measures for wild life, hard hit by drouth and adverse conditions.

St. Paul—The Minnesota State Fair showed a profit for the first time in three years as 30,000 more persons attended this year over 1933. Attendance figures showed a total of 445,325 persons attended, with the last Saturday being the banner day with 92,215 filing through the turnstiles.

Minneapolis—Benjamin B. Sheffield, 74, dean of Minnesota flour millers, a leader in Minneapolis business circles for half a century and retired president of the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce Association, died at his summer home, Croixsite, on the St. Croix river four miles south of Marine, Minn.

Minneapolis—Approximately 1,400 4-H club members from all parts of Minnesota invaded the Minneapolis loop for the annual dinner in their honor at the Nicollet hotel, with leading business men of the city as hosts. Each year for the past 12 years the banquet has been one of the highlights of the boys' and girls' trip to the Minnesota State fair.

Fergus Falls—Beaten to death after being robbed by two men he picked up while making collections, Dr. John Schacht, 55-year-old prominent dentist, was found on the Otter Tail river a few miles from Fergus Falls. The body, concealed by the murderers, was found by two youths, ending the search that began after the dentist's disappearance. Palmer Swenson and Robert Palmquist were captured in Chicago and the former admitted killing the dentist. They were returned here.

Minneapolis—The regional labor board completed disposition of the disposition of the disputed ballots cast in the recent election held to decide whether or not truck drivers of Minneapolis wanted local No. 574 to represent them in collective bargaining. The results showed that No. 574 will represent employes in 37 per cent of the firms. In the other 63 per cent it failed to gain control of the representation because of selection of other representatives or tie votes, or becau:e employes in various firms cast no ballots at all.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

ST. HILAIRE

Misses Alison and Dorothy Kirkconnell left Monday for Thief Rvier Falls where the former will assist her father in recreational work and the latter will be a student at high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lyons of Milwaukee, Wis. and Mrs. Seebart and daughter of Grand Forks motored here Tuesday to visit with Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher. Mrs. Lyons and Mrs. Seebart are sisters of Mrs. Mc Kercher. They all returned Wednesday to Frand Forks.

Roy Wallen, accompanied by his mother Mrs. R. Wallen, sister Hazel, and brother Hazen visited Monday at the Mrs. H. Gigstad home and with other relatives and friends while enroute to their home to Minneapolis. They were returning from a trip to Duluth .

After spending the summer at the W. P. Wilson home, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Opheim left Wednesday for Rochester, Minn. where he is to be an instructor in the high school.

Clifford Bilden returned this week to Enid, Oklahoma, after visiting here several days with his father A. Bilden.

Grace and Donald Calsness, who have spent the summer here with their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva, left Thursday for their home in Duluth.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' And was entertained Friday afternoon by Mesdames E. N. Reiersgord, K. O. Gigstad and M. L. Dahle at the church parlors. A large crowd attended.

The Mission Ladies' Aid met Friday evening at the church. A large crowd was present to hear Rev. Jacob Alvin of Minneapolis speak.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo visited here Sunday with Mrs. Nelson's mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva and other relatives.

Miss Pearl Simonson motored here Friday from Crandon, Wis. being called by the illness of her mother. She will visit here a week or more before returning to her school duties.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Richard of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. of here motored to Grand Forks Sunday where Richard Allen joined the Navy. He left that evening for St. Paul. From there a large number left for Santa Fe California.

The local school opened Monday morning after a three months summer vacation.

A few relatives and friends were entertained at the Norman Bergh home Sunday evening, the occasion being Mr. Bergh's birthday.

Miss Laura Simonson of Minneapolis motored here Saturday, being called by the illness of her mother Mrs. Pete Simonson. On returning to Minneapolis Sunday afternoon, she was accompanied by Mrs. Lee Beebe who will visit relatives and friends at Minneapolis for a few days.

Lester Olson motored to Minneapolis Friday to attend the State Fair. He was acompanied by his sister Iona who will continue her nurses training there. Mr. Olson returned on Sunday.

Miss Evelyn Gulseth returned home last of the week from Crookston where she has been employed part of the summer.

Miss Jane Buse of Red Lake Falls arrived Saturday to commence another term at the local school. She teaches the 1st and 2nd grades.

The Jackson store has now moved into its new quarters, formerly occupied by Hunt Brothers hardware

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Mrs. M. Brink and Miss Ella Johnson of Grand Forks, accompanied by Vera Almquist, who had spent several weeks visiting, motored here Sunday and visited at the Jens Almquist home. Mrs. M. Brink remained here to visit her two daughters for a few weeks.

Mrs. Henry Sande, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, accompanied by Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls left for Minneapolis Thursday to attend the state fair and to visit relatives. They returned on Monday evening.

A birthday party was given Thursday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Knute Kolstad at her home. Those present were: Mrs. Ole Odegaard of Hazel, Mrs. Sever Skattum, Mrs. John King Mrs. M. L. Dahle, Mrs. S. M. Olness Mrs. B. E. Burkee, Mrs. Oscar Hauge and Miss Eliza Henrickson.

Ed Shaskey motored here Sunday from Fargo to visit at the Lars Loberg home. He returned on Tuesday

Margaret Dahle returned Sunday from the Twin Cities where she attended the state fair having won a free trip in the 4-H club work.

Mrs. Ed. Peterson, Mrs. Henry Ness and Agnes Peterson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The pupils and their parents enjoyed a Sunday school program and picnic on Sundav at the Carl Finstad home. The families present were: Ca Finstad, Otto Netteland, Hjalmer Kalsnes, Martin Mathson, Iver Iverosn and Anton Johnson.

Mrs. Moe of Thief River Falls came on Sunday to visit her daughter, Mrs. Mathson, and attend the Sunday school picnic.

Mrs. Al. Cobb and son James Patrick and Francis Lambert left on Friday for their home in Minneapolis after having visited at the homes of Mrs. Cobb's sister, Mrs. M. Finstad and mother, Mrs. Ed. Houske.

Pete Iverson and sons of North Dakota visited on Sunday at the Iver Iverson and the Tobais Shene homes.

Mr. and Mrs. George Netteland and family of Oklee spent Saturday at the Otto Netteland hoem.

Mrs. Anna Gryting and son Lloyd of Bowling Green, Ohio, left on Wednesday for their home after having spent their summer vacation here. Mrs. Gryting attended the University at Grand Forks while Lloyd stayed at the home of his uncle, Otto Netteland.

Thursday evening visitor at the Andrew Arne home were: Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Ed Houske and Walter Iverson.

Sunday evening visitors at the Oscar Hauske home were, Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and children, Mr. and Mrs. Er. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Ethel and Elmer Husby, Barney Kalsness, Helmer Finstad, Walter Iverson, and Alfred Arne.

SILVERTON

Miss Violet Solmonson returned home from Crookston last week and will visit indefinitely with her parents Mr and Mrs. E. Salmonson.

Selma Knutson left last week for Fisher where she will teach this year

Visitors in Thief River Falls on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson, Mrs. Ida Anderson and Alf and Giniva, Hannah Johnson, Harry and Benny Hegerness.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday were Estelle Kisner of Wylie, John, Henry and Amy Steer of Euclid and Alf Anderson.

Mildred Strobdney of Cummings, N. Dak. arrived last week to start teaching in the Kotland school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Owens of Euclid visited Sunday at the P. A. Von Wold home.

The Banner school opened Monday and will continue for eight months with Ted Kusmack as teacher.

Albert Homme visited with friends in Grand Forks on Monday and Tuesday.

the P. A. Von Wold home on Sunday afternoon starting at 2 o'clock.

A church meeting will be held at

Hundreds of Horses to Receive Treatment for Destruction of Parasites

TREATMENT RECOMMENDED BY U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE, AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES, AND VETERINARIANS

Treatment to Be Administered by Dr. L. R. Twete, Thief River Falls, Minnesota'

Campaign to exterminate Nose and Bot flies and worms [especially the Blood Worm which is frequently mistaken for SWAMP FEVER] in horses, colts, and mules is under way in Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, and Marshall Counties, according to C.H. Staggs, who has charge of this campaign.

Control of parasites of horses is satisfactory and worth while, according to owners of 200,000 head of horses in Iowa, over 137,000 in Illinois, and over 80,000 in Minnesota.

Treatment will be explained to each horse owner and furnished at a small cost per animal and will be administered by DR. L. R. TWETE at a small charge, also FREE TEETH EXAMINATION.

Horse owners who have not enlisted in this campaign should do so at once. Horses free of parasites have colic less frequently. They also require less feed and work better.

Wanted a man in every township to list horses for treatment in the above mentioned Counties. Address C. H. Staggs, Thief River Falls, Minn.

Legal Notices

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington, ss.
State of Minnesota
TO Edward Mobraaten

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter Section 11, Township 153, Range 40.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.57), Ninety and 57|100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine Dollars and Sixty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($209.65), Two Hundred Nine & 65|100 Dollars from said Thirteenth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire One Year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITTNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of August, 1934.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler,
Auditor Pennington County
Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General
(A-30 S-6-13)

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF THE RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION
P. O., Oklee, Minn.

We, the undersigned residents of Minnesota, acting for ourselves as individuals, do hereby associate for the purpose of organizing and incorporating a co-operative association under the provisions of Chapter 326, Laws of Minnesota for 1923, and acts amendatory thereof and supplementary thereto, and to that end we do hereby adopt and sign the following articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE I.

The name of this co-operative association shall be River Valley Co-operative association. The purpose of the association shall be to conduct a mercantile eneral nature of its business shall be the buying and selling of goods wares, and merchandise of all kinds and nature whatsoever, and the establishment and operation of a general grocery and mercantile business of the association may require; the power and authority to purchase and hold, lease, mortgage, encumber, sell, exchange and convey such real estate, buildings and personal property as the business of the association may require; to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness; to join with other co-operative association to form district, state or national marketing and service organizations; to join with other co-operative association to purchase, acquire and hold stock therein; and it shall also have power and authority, either for itself or its individual members and patrons, to do and perform every act and thing of said association shall be transacted necessary and proper to the conduct of its business or the accomplishment of the purposes set forth herein or permitted by the act under which this association is incorporated.

The principal place where the business is in the town of Deer Park, in the county of Pennington and the State of Minnesota.

ARTICLE II

The time of commencement of said association shall be the first day of August, 1934, and the period of its continuance shall be thirty years from and after that date.

ARTICLE III

The amount of capital stock of said co-operative association shall be five thousand dollars ($5,000.00) and shall be divided into 500 shares of ten dollars ($10.00) each, and shall be paid at such time and in such manner as the directors of this association shall order, but no share shall be issued for less than its par value, nor until the same has been paid for in cash or its equivalent and such payment has been deposited with the treasurer of this association. The association may commence business whenever twenty percent (20%) of the authorized capital stock has been subscribed and paid in, and the amount of the capital stock outstanding shall at no time be diminished below twenty percent (20%) of the amount of the authorized capital.

The ownership of capital stock in this association by any individual stockholder shall not exceed the par value of $200.00; stockholders shall be restricted to only one vote in the affairs of the association; shares of stock shall not be transferable except with the approval and consent of the governing board of the association; interest (dividends) shall not be paid on outstanding or paid up capital stock of the association in excess of six percent (6%) per annum, which shall be non-cumulative; the net income of the association, except such amounts as are required to be set aside as a reserve fund or permanent surplus, or may be set aside by vote of the stockholders, available for distribution among members or non-members, or both, as the case may be, and as may be prescribed by the by-laws, shall be distributed only on the basis of patronage; and voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE IV

The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said association shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the authorized share capital.

ARTICLE V

The names and residences of the persons forming this co-operative association are as follows, to wit:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VI

The government of this association and the management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors which board, after the one herein named shall be elected by ballot by the stockholders for such terms as the By-laws may prescribe, at the annual meeting of the stockholders, which shall be held at one o'clock P. M. on the first Tuesday in February of each year. Vacancies in the board of directors may be filled by the remaining members of the board, the person or persons so appointed to hold office until the next annual meeting of the stockholders.

The names and places of residence of the first board of directors, who shall hold office until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, are as follows:

1. Didrick Kolestrand, Oklee, Minn.
2. Olaf Stolaas, Oklee, Minn.
3. Henry A. Dahlen, Erie, Minn.
4. Edwin K. Syversrud, Oklee, Minn.
5. Nels Fore, Oklee, Minn.
6. Edward Stucy, Erie, Minn.
7. Pete Gustafson, Oklee, Minn.

ARTICLE VII

The officers of the association shall be a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a treasurer, who shall be elected annually by and from the directors. The offices of secretary and treasurer may be combined, and, when so combined, the person filling such offices shall be termed "Secretary-Treasurer"

Until the first annual meeting of the stockholders and until their successors are elected and have qualified, Edward Stucy shall be president, Pete Gustafson shall be vice-president, Nels Fore shall be secretary, and Olaf Stolaas shall be treasurer of this association.

ARTICLE VIII

This certificate of incorporation may be amended as provided by law.

ARTICLE IX

The fiscal yeer of this association shall begin on the first day of January of each year and close on the last day of December of each year.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, we the said incorporators, have hereunto set our hands and seals this 27th day of July. A. D. 1934.

Didrick Kolestsrand (SEAL)
Olaf Stolaas (SEAL)
Henry A. Dahlen (SEAL)
Edwin K. Syversrud (SEAL)
Nels Fore (SEAL)
Edward Stucy (SEAL)
Pete Gustafson (SEAL)

In the presence of:
A. Ellingson
Clarence Ellingson

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington. ss.

On this 27th day of July, 1934, personally appeared before me Didrick Kolestrand, Olaf Stolaas, Henry A. Dahlen, E. K. Syversrud, Nels Fore, Edward Stucy, and Pete Gustafson, to me known to be the persons named in and who executed the foregoing Certificate of Incorporation, and each acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

Andrew Ellingson
(NOTARY SEAL) For the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota.

My Commission expires Jan. 22, 1939.

The foregoing examined and approved as to form and legality this 10th day of August, 1934.— Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General
Secretary of State

Filed, Department of State, State of Minnesota, August 18, 1934.— Mike Holm
(Aug. 30—Sept. 6, 13)

.KEYS.

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FOR
DRAYING
Trucking, General Hauling
WOOD
CALL
CITY DRAY & TRANSFER
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station 115

# Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer

2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases

Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.

Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

. . and never the twain shall part
Active Hands
AT YOUR SERVICE

Wire around wire . . . tight twisted . . . a splice that will carry your telephone messages for years to come. Splicing wires is only a part of one of the jobs of providing telephone service . . . but it, like others, must be done well.

Linemen, engineers, builders, repairmen, testers, installers . . . nearly 275,000 persons throughout the country in scores of telephone jobs work together to provide the service you have and use.

Our Aim—to provide adequate, dependable and pleasing telephone service . . . and to do so at the lowest cost to the public consistent with fair treatment of employees and of the 850,000 men and women who have invested their savings in the Bell System.

2,000 Attend F-L Picnic

(Continued from page one)

farms of this country."

Senator Laura E. Naplin thanked the people of the community for the splendid support they gave her in the primary election as well as in the past elections. Referring to the farmer labor platform she stated that she is proud of it. It gives us something to work for, she said. Urging the women to get out and vote on election day she said, "Render unto Caesar that which is Caesar's and unto God that which is God's. When you go and vote you render to Caesar, or to the state."

Judge James E. Montague of the fourtenth judicial district gave a speech in which he told of the recent decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States in cases involving a division between human rights and property rights. "No man is safe until we make it safe for every man", he said, "and the wise man, is the man who sees the vision of the new day and helps to bring it about rather than to retard its progress." Apparently referring to the recent Townley uprising he said, "Every man should hessitate before he takes any step which would retard or upset the principles in which he professes to believe." Referring to large corporations and their power he said, "The time is past when any individual or group or corporation can use its resources against the public welfare.'

A snappy kittenball game was played during an intermission in the speaking program between a team of CCC boys from the camp on the Red Lake river in the east end of the county and a team composed of players from the local Bill's Eat Shop and Glueks teams resulting in a victory for the locals by a score of 5 to 10. The CCC boys garnered 12 hits and the locals 22 hits.

Fred C. Phroehl, receiver for closed state banks in this territory gave an exceptionally fiery and illuminating talk on the manipulation of money and credit and the far-reaching sphere of influence of the international and chain bankers. He scored W. E. Decker and his confederates of the Northwest Banco and their swindling of the public to the tune of millions of dollars in fake stock deals and traced the interwoven plottings of the firms of Kuhn-Loeb and company, Morgan and company and other international money powers thruout the history of years.

Senator R. T. Buckler, of Crookston, farmer-labor candidate for ninth district congressman scored the grain gamblers and the profiteers in the things that people must eat and wear. He cited the spread in price between the return paid the producers and the cost to the consumer for the necessities of ilfe and urged the adoption of cooperative and public ownership of monopolized industries to remedy the evil.

K. K. Solberg was his usual fiery self and kept the audience on the edge of the planks as she drove home barbs into the dead carcass of the republican part y. He also leveled some well directed shots at the democrats and Roosevelt's apparent acquiscence to the will of the international bankers. "I am a radical" he said, "and I've quit mincing with words. If the farmer-labor platform is socialistic or communistic, then I am a socialist or a communist," he stated. In closing he said, "Exercise the greatest power that God gave you, the right that your forefathers fought for, your citizenship. Vote."

Chardles Munn, speaker of the house of representatives and candidate for railroad and warehouse commissioner spoke for the first time in this community and made a fine impression on the audience. He is a sane, rational talker and drives home his points with conviction. Highlights from his talk are: "The railroads never paid a debt in 75 years and if rates are high it is because we must pay interest on an ever mounting debt structure. We are less than a year from starvation. We should build up a surplus to protect us against starvation rather than to destroy surpluses."

Knud Wefald, state railroad and warehouse commissioner spoke here for the first time in several years. The former congressman from this district gave a very lucid talk on the workings of the public utilities and his work as a commissioner of the railroad and warehouse commission and his efforts in behalf of regulatory measures. Referring to President Roosevelt he said, "I admire Roosevelt, because altho he doesn't know where he is going he refuses to turn back to the old order."

The farmer-labor club and the farmer-labor women's club conducted a refreshment stand on the ground and served free coffee & cream They did a thriving business in lunches and refreshments all afternoon and were sold out when the evening came. Erling Dahlen of this city furnished the amplifier system and the Land O' Lakes donated the use of a large truck which was used as a platform. H. Halland, secretary of the Pennington county association was chairman of the committee in charge and H. O. Berve was chairman of the day.

LOCAL MARKETS

THIEF RIVER FALLS GRAINS
reported by Thief River Falls Seed House

No. 1 Hard Northern	$ 1.04
No. 1 Dark Northern	1.03
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.02
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.12
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.10
No. 1 Red Durum	1.00
Flax	1.75
Oats	.48
Barley	.72
Rye	.73
Buckwheat per hundred	1.15

POULTRY MARKET
As quoted by Land O' Lakes Creameries

Heavy Hens 4½ lb or over	.11
Light hens	.08
Cox	.04
Stags	.00
Geese	.00
Ducks	.00
Ducks under 5 pounds	.00
Leghorn springs	.00
Colored Springs 2 lb. up	.13
Leghorn Broilers 1½ lb or over	.11

PRODUCE

Cash Cream	.24
Eggs, Firsts	.18
Seconds	.13

Compensation System For SERA Workers Is Being Inaugurated

A complete compensation organization has been formulated to cover all SERA employees in Minnesota, according to a bulletin issued this week by H. I. Frisbie District Engineer for SERA. This plan became effective September 1st, 1934. The compensation plan is based on self insurance plan and will cover injuries sustained in connection with employment on ERA projects resulting in, permanent, partially permanent injuries and fatalies that cover all compensable accidents to relief labor and, paid in whole or in part, by the State Emergency Relief Administration

There will be set aside by Director of Finance, State Emergency Relief Administration, and accumulated and held in the Accident Compensation Fund herein created, a sum of money equivalent to one and one-half per cent of the total SERA funds for labor on Emergency Relief Administration payrolls paid on such projects during the preceding month. There will also be set aside a sum of money equivalent to one and one-half percent of the total salaries of the Emergency Relief Adminisrative personnel, paid during the preceding month. This percentage will not include any computation against other labor costs.

The rules and regulations allow the injured employee to call a physician of his, of her, choice. This physician. after examination, immediately report his findings on a form for such purpose to the Division of Safety and Compensation. This Division will then authorize continued treatment if satisfied that disability is due to an injury received by the employee while in the performance of duty on ERA employment.

Compensation benefits are only extended in case of ijuries sustained while in the performance of duty on ERA employment, and not in cases of disease or illness of any kind.

Many Opportunities are Offered by Clinic Sep. 22

Physically handicapped children from Pennington and surrounding counties will have many vaulable services brought to them at the Christmas Seal Clinic to be held at the Lincoln High School building in Thief River Falls on September 22 from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

The clinic is being sponsored locally by the Pennington County Public Health Association

Included in the opportunities for service which the clinic presents are the following:

Medical examination by a specialist in the diagnosis and treatment of deformaties in consultation with the patient's family physician, if he has one.

Interview with a representative of the Gillette State Hospital for Crippled Children concerning opportunities for treatment. Former patients at the hospital will be invited for a check-up.

Advice of members of the Divition of Re-education, Minnesota Department of Education, regarding vocational training, suitable employment. and transportation aid to school for children unable to walk.

Local arrangements for the clinic of Miss Eunice Lindgren, School Nurse at Thief River Falls

School Board Will Advertise for More Student's Lockers

At a meeting of the members of the board of education on Monday evening, it was decided to advertise for 120 new lockers for the Lincoln High school building

The resignation of Miss Eunice Lindgren, city school nurse, was accepted by the board; Miss Lindgren having accepted a position offered her as county health nurse in Guadalupe County, New Mexico. She will assume her new position October 1st.

The budget and tax levy for the year was discussed at considerable length, but no final action was taken, and the problem was deferred until the next meeting of the board.

Gets Position as Librarian

Miss Grace Mostue of this city has recently accepted the position of librarian at St. Olaf College, Northfield. She was formerly Assistant Librarian at the Moorhead State Teachers College, that position having been filled by Wilson Dokken of this city. who is a recent graduate of the school.

A. C. MATHESON LISTS RURAL SCHOOL TEACHERS FOR COMING TERM

The list of Pennington County rural school engaged for this year have been announecd by Amer C. Matheson county superintendent of schools. They are as follows:

District 1J, Clara Bendel; 2, Glenn Wilson; 3, Wedul; 4, Signe Valsvik; 5, Theone Folkedahl; 6, Evelyn Samuelson; 7, Pauline Sorenson; 9, Selma Waale; 10, Bertha Solem; 11, Francis Cousin; 12, Anna Wedul; 14, Gertrude Hanson; 15, Vera Almquist; 16J Frieda Bredeson; 17J, Dorothy Converse; 19J, Laura Almquist.

District 25, Ruth Sandum; 26, Miss Loken; 28, Altha Lolthusen; 29 Thelma Tveit; 21, Mildred Loftness 33J, Hilda Waale; 14, Ruth Syversrud 35, Ethel Bickley; 37, Dena Wold; 38, Ethel Swanson Moquin; 39, Anna Austad; 41, Melvin Sabo; 42, Albert Poppenhagen; 47, Ragna Asbjornson; 48, Evelyn Bradly.

District 50, Rosella Lovly; 51, Myrtle Dyrseth; g2, Lottie Knutson; 53 Theodore Kismak; 54, Selma Wilson; 55, Gunda Engen; 56, Inga Trontvet; 57, T. T. Tellefson; 58J, Sanna Hanson; 59, Lilette Quist; 60, Jessie Bickley; 64, Jessie Joyce; 65, Jack Van Pelt; 66, Agnes Anenson, 67 Helen Lacobson; 69, Edna Battenfield; 70J, Thelma Loberg.

District 73, Alma Welo; 94, Gertrude Lockrem; 99, Martin Barstad; 106, Frances Vik; 125, Sophie Solheim; 127, Glenn Christie; 133J, Evelyn Peterson; 135, Mrs. Charles Sorenson; 147, Clara Swanson; 149, Sena Welo; 154, Mary Biskey; 165; 165 Agnes Aakre; 166, Ida Swanson; 178, Estelle Hanson; 180, Valarie Olson; 194, Dorothy Woolson; 219J, Elizabeth Jorde; 221, Bertha Schaack; 228J Mabel Swanson Olson.

Rebekahs Will Meet at IOOF Hall Thursday September 13

A regular meeting of the Rebekahs will be held on Thursday, Sept 13 and the new state president, Mrs Lena Nelson of Wilmar will be present. The meeting will be called promptly at 8 o'clock.

The district meeting of the Rebekahs to be held at Warren on Tuesday, Sept. 18. Those who plan attending the banquet, should notify Mrs. Myrtle Stenberg, recording secretary by the next lodge meeting. Phone 231.

First National Dividend Checks Will be Here Mon.

The recently announced dividend checks to be paid by the First National Bank will be ready for distribution on Monday, September 17, according to an announcement made by the receiver of the closed institution this morning. A wire from Washington has just informed him that the checks are ready and have been consigned to him.

Correction!

In the list of candidates seeking election on the Farmer-Labor ticket published in last week's Froum, the name of Harry H. Peterson, present Attorney General, was omitted due to an error in the press release. Mr. Peterson is a candidate for re-election to his present office, is one of our outstanding Farmer-Laborites. and has made a very fine record as Attorney General.

Accident

Patricia Lane, 3-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Lane, escaped with only minor bruises last Wednesday afternoon when a porch railing on a second story porch gave way and she fell to the cement sidewalk.

Girl Drowns While Being Baptized. Carbondale, Ill.—Marjorie Winniger, 12 years old, of Plumfield, was drowned while being baptized, the coroner's jury held. The jury decided she either fainted and drowned or died of a heart attack when led into the Big Muddy river to be baptized.

Many Persons Sign Morals Pledge Minneapolis—Tabulations in a few Catholic parishes indicated more than 30,000 residents had signed the pledge of the Legion of Decency, as the St. Paul archdiocese began its drive against indecency and immoral entertainment of all kinds.

Pigeons Carry Orders and Reports. Budapest—Carrier pigeons were used successfully this season by fruit merchants for the transporting of market reports and orders between the two centers of the fruit district, Baja and Janoshalma.

U.S. Steel Shipments Climb in August New York—Shipments of finished steel products by the United States Steel Corporation in August totaled 378,023 tons, an increase of 38,085 tons from the 369,938 tons reported for July.

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Blanche Rinkel is leaving Friday for Fargo where she will attend the North Dakota Agricultural College.

Miss Irma Fredericks, women's manager of 4 NRS districts, arrived Tuesday morning for an indefinite stay in this city.

Raymond Novak and Woodrow Wilson left Sunday for Moorhead where they will be students at the Moorhead State Teachers College.

Mrs. H. N. Elofson left on Monday evening for Minneapolis.

Miss Clara Klugness returned on Sunday evening from a week's vacation with her sister in the Cities. On returning she was accompanied by Miss Monica Wiener who spent one week visiting her brother in Rochester.

Mrs. J. O. Yotter returned Sunday morning from Minneapolis after spending several days there.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Bryant left Thursday evening for Minneapolis and Superior, Wisconsin.

T. A. Carlson returned Saturday morning after a three day visit at the State Fair in the Twin Cities. He also visited with his sister in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Stangel of Mahomen left Sundaying after having spent several days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Schultz

Miss Violet Solmonson of Crookston is visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Solmonson.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Opheim left last Wednesday for Rochester where Mr. Opheim is an instructor on the faculty of Hammond School.

Mr. and Mrs. Schuster of Cookston visited with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mothun on Tuesday. Mr. Schuster propietor of the greenhouse at Crookston.

Miss Lois Oden and Miss Lydie Rice left Sunday evening for Northfield where they will be students at St. Olaf College.

Miss Geneva Johnson left Saturday for Moorhead where she will attend Concordia College.

The Auxiliary drum corps will have a rummarge sale on Saturday, September 15 to the south of the Gamble store. Anyone having any donation should call Mrs. Lyman Fossum or Mrs. Leonard Hanson.

Mrs. Carrie Rhude, and Mrs. Henry Krellwitz of Roseau were visitors at the H. Halland home on Wednesday.

Miss Eudora Hawkins returned on Tuesday from Lake Kabetogma where she has been employed during the summer months.

Mrs. Emil Anderson and children, and Mrs. Albert Paulson of Rosewood were shoppers in this city Wednesday.

Miss Rose Erickson returned last Thursday from a week's vacation spent at Hawley where she visited Mr. and Mrs. Irving Johnson, and at the Twin Cities.

Miss Greta Fredrickson of Holt was a Wednesday shopper in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Weber and son of Newfolden visited with Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland on Sunday.

CARD OF THANKS

We acknowledge with deepest gratitude the many expressions of sympathy and kindly consideration of friends and neighbors during our recent bereavement.

Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Sr. and family.

Assessed Valuations

The assessed valuations of real estate in Pennington County this year decided to $3,420,340 as compared to the figure of $3,644,794 in 1933, according to County Auditor H. L. Fowler in a tabulation of assessments to the Minnesota tax commission.

In the city of Thief River Falls, the total assessment of real estate increased from $1,325,370 last year to $1,166,783 this year. The personal property assessments for the city were $273,950 as compared to $260,798 of 1933.

Barnett

Miss Fern Barnett, talented pianist of this city appeared on the Amateur Night program over radio station WDAY at Fargo last Friday evening, and emerged as winner from about fifteen other contestants by her piano rendition of "Erotican" by Emil Sjogren. Miss Barnett received her certificate to teach piano from the McPhail School of Music this summer. and is especially trained to instruct beginner's.

Auxiliary

At a meeting last Thursday evening the following were elected as officers of the American Legion Auxiliary for the coming year:

President, Mrs. Claude Evenson; 1st Vice President, Mrs. Carl Hovie; 2nd Vice President, Mrs. Creede Wiltrout; Treasurer, Mrs. J. S. Steene; Chaplin, Mrs. C. M. Haug; Sargent-at-arms, Mrs. S. J. Anderson; Historian, Mrs. Axel Campbell. The following will compose the executive committee: Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. L. Hanson, Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Past President Mrs. Oscar Smith, Mrs. Claude Evenson, and Mrs. Carl Hovie.

The newly-elected officers will be installed by Mrs. T. L. Stickley, Ninth District president, at a meeting on Thursday, September 20th.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10. a. m.
Morning Worship at 11.
Evening Worship at 8.

Prayer meeting at 8, on Thursday evening.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8. Mr. Ray Solmonson, leader.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

BAPTIST
Service in Swedish at 11 a.m.
Service in English at 8 p.m.
English service at the Nesterude home at Viking at 2:30 p. m.

V. T. Bjorklund will speak at all services.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Sept. 16.
Services will be held in Silverton church at 11 a.m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p.m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy Communion at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper Service at 8:00.
Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

Mrs. Peter Vik, Mrs. Helmer Ostrom, and Mrs. Henry Davidson will entertain the Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, September 14, at 3:00. Program will be given by Rev. and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

Our Luther League will give an exchange program at the Clara, Hazel, Luther League on Friday evening, Sept. 14, at 8:00. The meeting will be held at the John Peterson home, two and one half miles south-east of Hazel. Program as follows:

Hymn	Audience
Devotionals	
Song by Male Quartet; Edgar Longren, Douglas Booren, Clarence Sande and H. L. Sjogren.	
Reading by	Vivian Stromberg
Piano Solo	Frances Vik
Vocal Duet	Ardith Ostrom Lois Nelson
Reading	Verna Elofson
Vocal Duet	Mrs. H. L. Sjogren Miss Esther Longren
Talk	Paul A. Lundgren
Song by Male Quartet.	

Those attending this meeting please meet at the church at 7:00.

The Clara, Hazel, Luther League will give an exchange program at our Luther League on Tuesday evening, Sept. 18, at 8:00. Mrs. O. C. Peterson serving.

The Women's Missionary Society will meet on Thursday afternoon, Sept. 20, at 2:30. Hostess: Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Anthem by the choir. Mr. R. J. Lund, Director. Sermon subject: John 11, 32-45, "What A Friend We Have in Jesus."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10
Evening Worship at 8.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening. Convention reports will feature the program.

Program followed by refreshments and a social hour.

Choir rehearsals every Thursday evening at 8.

Confirmants instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10.

A cordial invitation is extended to attend our services and meetings.

Parents are invited to send their children to our Sunday School. Our aim is to serve.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday Sept. 16 are as follows:
Church school at 9:45.
Morning Worship at 11. Sermon by the pastor.
Epworth League at 6:45.
Evening Worship at 7:45. Sermon by the pastor, with song service.

There will be service at Steiner school house at 2:30, with Sunday school at 1:45.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10. a.m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Wednesday, Sept. 19, by Mrs. L. Nilson, Mrs. C. Olson and Mrs. L. Johnson.
Bethania
Confirmation Services at 10, a. m.
Lunch will be served at noon
Holy Communion in the afternoon at 2.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. A. Lendebeja Thursday, Sept. 20.
Ekelund Erie
church, Sunday evening at 8.

Christian Science Church

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "Substance."
Sunday school at 10. a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all

Death of the Rickshaw

The rickshaw, the East's most famous vehicle, is dying out, according to reports received from Ceylon. The bicycle and the car are driving it out of business, as well as good roads, which are now becoming as frequent as bad roads. In Ceylon there is also a movement afoot to put an end to the rickshaw traffic on the ground that it is degrading for one man to act as a beast of burden for another, and that no country in the East can attain respect in the eyes of the world so long as such conditions are tolerated. Today the rickshaw traffic is confined almost exclusively to tourists in such places as Colombo and Kandy, who still enjoy riding in so unusual a vehicle.

Most Private Planes in U. S.

The United States leads the world in the number of private airplanes. Last year there were more than 1,200 machines in the country. France had 1,387, but this included many used for instruction and owned by clubs. France has the largest number of commercial planes, according to population, one to every 100,000 inhabitants. The United States has one for every 500,000, Italy one for every 400,000 and Germany one for every 150,000.

Man Has Odd Hobby

The world is filled with many strange hobbies, but probably the queerest of them all is the one followed by a Montreal canvasser. He counts the coughs, sneezes and sniffles of fellow passengers on street cars.

Another Lamb

"So Maud is entering the matrimonial market—and with a young aviator?"

"Yes, she's taking a flier, so to speak."

Too True

"It is a mistake for a motorist to try to beat a train over a crossing."

"Yes, it often proves a grave mistake."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

Norden 4-H Club

The Norden 4-H club will sponsor a free movie at the Gopher Mound schoolhouse next Tuesday, September 18th. Mr. Hathaway of Minneapolis will present the movie which will include educational motion pictures and several comedies. No admission will be charged. Lunch will be served by the club.

Rocksb'y Community Club

Due to the present busy season, the regular meeting of the Rocksbury community club on Saturday evening had a smaller attendance than usual. Dr. C. H. Haug mystified the audience with his clever deceptions of magic and black art, and Fred C. Proehl, receiver of closed banks in this district, spoke on the manipulation of moneys and credits, which speech has received many favorable comments.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A modern six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE—Well broke work team, 1500 lbs. each, bay color—See C. C. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE:— About 20 Shropshire ewes first good offer takes them. Art C. Thorson, Highlanding 15-1tp

FOR SALE:— International Blue Flame Oil Burner, double unit suitable for range or heater. Price $5.00 Call at 517 Riverside So. or Phone no. 192-J. 15-1tp

HOUSE WANTED:—To rent or buy a small modern, or partly modern house, with garage, on good lot, at once. Write Postoffice Box 17, city.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

WANTED:—A women with experience in canvassing. Must be a hustler and able to get business on an A1 proposition. Liberal commission. Inquire at the Forum office. 27-2tp

Adam Zapple
OPEN THE WINDOWS
By JACK ROMER
DOC, I AINT FEELING SO GOOD
HMMM, NOW LESSEE WHAT AILS YOU.
SAY AH.
WELL I'M SORRY TO SAY IT'S NOTHING MUCH JUST RUN DOWN A LITTLE. WHAT YOU NEED IS PLENTY OF FRESH AIR.
GET OUT INTO THE OPEN MORE, DON'T YOU KNOW DEEP BREATHING WILL KILL GERMS?
YEAH I KNOW—
BUT HOW CAN I FORCE THE LITTLE DEVILS TO BREATHE DEEPLY?

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNIN[illegible]
COU[illegible]

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESO[illegible] HISTORICAL SOCIETY

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME [illegible]E NUMBER 24 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1934

DR. L[illegible]DE HURT BY A[illegible]DENTAL SHO[illegible]ING SUN.

Serious Gunshot Wound Makes Amputation of Leg Necessary

In an unfortunate mishap while out hunting last Sunday afternoon, Dr. O. G. Lynde, local physician, was accidently shot in the lower part of the leg, necessitating amputation below the knee in an operation at the University hospital, Minneapolis, on Tuesday morning.

Included in the group with Mr. Lynde were his cousin, Melvin Griffin of Ellendale, N. Dak., Dr. O. F. Melby and son Erling. The party had been hunting in a field ten miles east of Middle River, and were about to return to the car when the accident occured.

While Dr. Melby was testing the repeating mechanism of his gun preparatory to leaving the field, the gun accidently discharged at the same time which Dr. Lyndie walked in front of it, resulting in the tearing of a section of the bone in the lower part of his leg.

Dr. Lynde was immediately rushed to a local hospital where an emergency treatment was given him, but was taken to the University hospital on Monday.

Candidates for Governor Invited to Valhall Rally

Another All-Party political rally has been planned for Valhall, to be held on Sunday October 7th, Paul Engelstad announced this week. This time the rally will be devoted to the candidates for governor, and a special invitation has been extended to all candidates for that office to attend or send a representative to represent them at this event. The time will be equally divided among the speakers as equitable as posible Mr. Engelstad announced, and they may be sure that they speak to as large a crowd as it is possible to gather in Northern Minnesta.

Last spring during the primary campaign such an all-party rally was sponsored by the Rocksbury club and candidates from all parties availed themselves of the opportunity of speaking before the large audience that gathered. This time with the rally confined to candidates for governor, the crowd is expected to tax even the large grounds available at Valhall to capacity.

District P.T.A. to Meet At Erskine October 12

The annual convention of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers, 16th district will be held at Erskine on October 12, according to an announcement today by Mrs. Carl R. Narveson, Chairman of Committee in charge of general arrangements. The district embraces Kittson, Roseau,, Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake and Polk counties.

Speakers of state and national reputation have been secured for the occasion. An evening session has been especially designed for the interest of the general public.

County Treasurer Gets Tax Apportionment from State Treasurer's Office

John Gullingsrud, county treasurer, received a total of $57,539. 04 in tax money from State Treasurer Julius A. Schmal on Thursday, September 20, of which $39,232.04 has been apportioned as state aid to the public schools, $18,188. for high school aid, and $219. in library aid. The Thief River Falls School district No. 18 received the greatest proportion of the high school aid fund, amounting to $12,595., while Goodridge, District 8 received $2,667.; St. Hilaire, District 102, $2,597.; District 48, $115.; and District 29 $114.

Violinist to Appear in Concert at Auditorium Friday September 21

A violinist of renown, Miss Jane Dudley will appear as the first artist on a series of assembly programs to be provided by the Northwest Assemblies, Inc. at the Municipal Auditorium on Friday afternoon, Sept. 21, at 3 o'clock.

Miss Dudley won the Leopold Auer Scholarship in 1925, has studied in both New York and in Europe, and is a pupil of Cecil Burleigh, noted violinist and composer. She will present numbers by Stephen Foster, Clarence Cameron, Cecil Burleigh, Edward MacDowell, Maude Powell, Mrs. H. Beach and Albert Spaulding.

A small admission fee of 5 cents for students and 15 cents for adults will be charged.

Local Water Supply O. K., Says State Board of Health

In a preliminary check of the local filteration plant and of the water in the mains, O. E. Brownell, sanitary engineer with the division of sanitation of the state department of health, it is indicated that the city water supply is in good condition despite the low stage of the river.

Rocksbury Club Postpones Picnic Scheduled for Sun.

The picnic for Community Kittenball teams scheduled to be held at Valhall this Sunday has been postponed for one week, Paul Engelstad announced Wednesday. This action was taken to allow the hunting season to run its course unmolested, Mr. Engelstad said. Except for the chance in date the picnic will be carried thru as announced last week.

Lindbergh-for-Governor Executive Committee Issue Statement Scoring Townley's Tactics

The executive committee which had charge of the Lindberg for governor campaign in 1924 took A. C. Townley to task for starting a revolt on the Farmer-Labor ranks in the name of Charles A. Lindbergh, this week. Townley had nothing to do with the Lindberg campaign they state and they resent his efforts at this time to lend prestige to his campaign of abuse and slander in the name of the late Congressman Lindbergh.

The statement issued to the press by the committee follows:

To Editors:

The undersigned members of the Lindgergh-for-Governor Executive Committee, did not intend to enter into the controversy between Floyd B. Olson and the Committee of One Hundred and A. C. Townley, regarding the Governor's personnel policies, but we have been forced to note with amusement and disgust that A. C. Townley has departed from his alleged legitimate grievances, and is conducting a campaign of slander and abuse aimed at Floyd Olson, under the pretext of "carrying on for Lindbergh."

It was our privilege to conduct the campaign for Lindbergh for Senator in 1923 and Lindbergh for governor in 1924. At no time was Townley in evidence. He was never in Lindbergh's law offices or headquarters during both these campaigns, never to our knowledge wrote a letter and in no way assisted Minnesota's noted Congressman. In fact, it was the commor knowledge of Lindbergh supporters that Townley parted with Lindbergh because he could not make of Lindbergh a rubber stamp.

In view of all this, we view indignant resentment, the spectacle of one A. C. Townley, who rendered pioneer service in organization of the Northwest's progressive forces in the days of the Nonpartisan League, stooping in the name of the Great Commoner Lindbergh, to a campaign of low slander and abuse, directed at the nation's outstanding defender of the farmers and workers–Governor Floyd B. Olson.

V. N. Johnson, Long Prairie, President.
Robert T. Happ, Minneapolis, Vice President.
W. C. Brendenhagen, St. Paul.
Raymond Ross, Rice.

FAMOUS PLAY TO BE PRESENTED ON SEPTEMBER 30TH

"Prisoner at the Bar" Will Be Presented by Cast of Local Talent

A new type of temperance campaign will be demonstrated in Thief River Falls Sunday evening, Sept. 30, when the state Anti-Saloon League presents the new drama, "Prisoner at the Bar" at the city auditorium. The meeting is being sponsored by the churches of the city and the play will be given by twenty-one local citizens assisted by Dr. R. N. Holsaple, Superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League of Minnesota, who will take the part of the judge in the play which will be in the nature of a murder trial in which the prisoner will be tried for the murder of his wife, while he was under the influence of liquor.

Dr. Holsaple was in the city this week making final arrangements for the big meeting and stated that the cast selected here is one of the very best they have been able to assemble in any town. He predicts that the auditorium will be crowded. "We have been gratified at the way the new drama has been received," siad Dr. Holsaple. "We have had crowded houses everywhere and usually have to turn away nearly as many people as are able to get in for the meeting, and on some occasions have had to repeat the play twice the same night in order to accomodate the crowds." 'Prisoner at the Bar' is the greatest temperance drama written since 'Ten Nights in a Barroom' was produced."

There will be no admission charge but a collection will be taken and the meeting will start at eigth o'clock.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE TO BE HELD HERE ON WEDNESDAY SEPT. 26

Teachers' Institute will be held in Pennington county on Wednesday, Sept., 26, A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools announced this week. The meeting will be held at the court house from 9 to 12 o'clock in the morning, and from 1:30 in the afternoon.

Miss Mayme J. Schow will be in charge, and all teachers are expected to be present. The program will be from mimeographed outlines consisting of the following: Study periods exercises, Literature for children, Rerent trends in teaching, Social Science Studies, The railroad problem, Primary seat work, Silent reading and work-type reading.

All teachers are requested to bring along a copy of "Adrift on an Ice-Pan" by Grenfell, says Mr. Matheson.

FRED C. PROHL WILL SPEAK AT GRYGLA RALLY SUNDAY

In an announcement today, Dr. J. E. McCoy of Grygla states that a Farmer-Labor rally will be held at the R. N. W. Hall home at Grygla on Sunday, September 23 at 2 o'clock. Fred C. Proehl of this city, whose addresses have brought forth so much favorable comment from audiences to whom he has spoken, will be the principal speaker, among several other speakers. A large turn-out is expected and all are cordially invited to attend.

Farmer-Labor Club Will Meet Tomorrow Evening

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will meet at the court room on Friday evening at 8 o'clock, according to officials of the club.

Special business is to come before the club at this time and all members are urged to attend.

River Cleaning Work Progressing; Frisbie

Both equipment crews on the river cleaning project are now west of Kratka, according to the ERA office. The work is progressing rapidly and is expected to be completed within a week, but the CCC boys will be employed for some time yet. The CCC camp formerly located on the Korupp farm at Neptune has been moved to the border of the reservation.

State Officials Are Invited To Attend Dedication of Bridge Here October 17-20

Supt. Morris Bye of the program committee arranging for the bridge dedication with the Decade of Progress celebration to be held in this city on Oct. 17-20, announced this week that invitations have been sent to Governor Floyd B. Olson and N. W. Ellsberg, state highway commissioner, to speak here on October 18. An invitation has also been extended to Congressman Einar Hoidale to speak here on October 20th.

Free Movie to be Presented At Smiley Club Mon. Eve

The Smiley Community Club will have a free movie sponsored by the local Red Owl store on Monday, Sept. 24, at the Angle Road Inn, which is east of the city on State Highway No. 73. Included in the movie will be a group of educational pictures and some comedies. Lunch will be served by the club, with free coffee being furnished by the Red Owl store.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE FOR CLINIC SAT. 22

Crippled Children and Adults Will be Examined by Specialists.

Final arrangements are in progress this week for the Christmas Seal Orthopodic Clinic to be held here Saturday, Sept., 22. The Lincoln high school will be tranformed into a clinic with several examination departments arranged.

A group of local workers are being organized to take records and assist generally in the arrangements. Miss Eunice Lindgren, R. N., school nurse is in charge in cooperation with the Pennington County Public Health Association which is sponsoring the clinic.

It is expected that a number of children from surrounding counties will be brought here for examination.

In addition to the orthopodic physician who will make the examinations, representatives of the Gillette State Hospital for Crippled Children, the Minnesota Division of Re-education, and the Minnesota Public Health Association will be in attendance to assist in the day's program.

Examinations will start at nine a. m. and continue until four p. m.

Work Started on New Land O'Lakes Building

Excavation for the basement of the new addition to the Land O' Lakes plant here will be completed this week and concrete work started, Mr. B. O. Norby, manager of the plant announced Wednesday. Work is being rushed thru with the greatest possible speed in order to complete the building within a record time, Mr. Norby stated. It is hoped to have the new addition in service before the rush season in poultry and turkeys arrive, in order that other parts of the building can be cle ed of flour and feed and make room for feeding batteries.

Splendid Program Presented at PTA Meeting Friday Eve.

The informal reception given for the parents, teachers and friends at the municipal auditorium last Friday evening was well attended, according to Supt. of schools Morris Bye.

Miss Irma Springen led community singing, accompanied by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, after which Mayor E. L. Tungseth offered an address of welcome to the guests, to which Mr. Bye responded. A piano solo, "Revolutionary Etude" by Chopin was presented by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson, following which Miss Eunice Lindgren, school nurse, spoke on "Getting a Child Ready for School." Werner Rasmussen brought the program to a close by playing an accordian solo.

Following the program, luncheon was served to the guests in the Civic and Commerce Club rooms.

Miss Helquist Announces Winter Pastime Project

The winter's recreational project sponsored by the Parent-Teachers Association will begin in earnest next week, states Miss Harriet Helquist, director of the activity. The activities to be included in the project will be dramatics, handicrafts, and athletics. Miss Helquist plans on beginning a story hour for the younger children on next Saturday to be held at the Carnegie Public Library. The project will continue all winter.

James Jackson of Stephen visited with old friends in the city today.

Local Radio Enthusiasts Form Club to Foster Experiments

A local radio club was organized September 5 with the purpose of further exploring the radio field. Credit for much of the present success of the club is due to C. W. Pope who presided at the early meeting of the club and who outlined a few projects on which the club will work. Gordon Hoel, local radio enthusiast and operator of short wave station W9RLK, was elected president of the club at an early meeting.

The purposes of the radio club are to eliminate the interference of radio reception, to better the understanding of commercial radio, and to organize and gain cooperation to further the radio activity in this territory.

The club meets regularly every Wednesday evening at Lincoln high school, with special meetings to be held in private homes throughout the winter. Every two weeks the members will take part in a field day, at which time transmitters and receivers will be put in actual operation for several miles around. Apparatus which is used at each meeting will be contributed by the members.

The next meeting of the organization will be on Wednesday, September 26, according to Gordon Hoel, president. Several talks will be given by members, and an advisory council of adult members will be elected. An invitation is extended to all prospective members and interested persons to attend.

The following constitute the present membership of the club: Art Johnson, William Kavanaugh, C. W. Pope, Gordon Hoel, Charles Haverlandt, Robert Mayor-Oakes, Erling Dahlen, Theodore Quale, Jr., Douglas Hess, Thomas Protz, Donald Anderson, Glenn Arhart, and Orville Gulseth and R. Kirkconnell of St. Hilaire.

TODAY'S OPPORTUNITY!

A Pontiac coupe in good condition, For sale cheap if taken at once. Call at 109 Main Ave., So.

Highway Dept. Announces New Bridge for Plummer

A new bridge will be built one mile north of Plummer on highway number 73, according to an announcement made by the state highway department this week.

The structure which will be of the plate girder type, one span of 65 feet, will cost $11,526. Contract has been awarded to Jos. Schmidt of St. James. Work is to begin next week.

Early Morning Visitor Crashes Thru Window at the Nordquist Home

"Well, what would you think if the kitchen window just splintered all around without any apparent reason?" Carl Norquist asked and the Forum reporter admitted he would be flabbergasted. "Well so was I," said Mr. Nordquist. It appears that Mr. Norquist just kindled the fire in the kitchen stove the other morning and turned to the table to glance at a newspaper, when the kitchen window just collapsed and splintered all over the kitchen floor. Mr. Nordquist turned to see what had happened by apparently nothing had happened excent that the window sure enough was teetotally splintered. Mrs. Norquist, in the other room inquired about the rumpus as might naturally be expected but Mr. Norquist could not explain it. He went outside to investigate and found nothing miss and no one about. Returning to the kitchen he swept up the glass and was scratching his head for an explanation when his wife called his attention to a partridge which came sauntering out from the bed in the adjoining room. The bird had flow thru the winaow with such velocity that it went thru the room and the opposie door, winding up under the bed. It had evidently been stunned by the impact for 20 minutes elapsed before it came forth to explain the situation.

HUNTERS REPORT GOOD BAGS WITH SEASON OPENING

State Fish and Game Commissioner Announces Dates for Other Birds

Seven hundred small game licenses have been issued since the opening of hunting season according to County Auditor H. L. Fowler.

Hundreds of hunters from all parts of the state have hunted in this vicinity this year, the hotels being filled to capacity every night as the parties came back to the city to spend the night and following forenoon. Good bags are reported, many getting the full limit.

With the taking of praire chickens or pinnated grouse and sharptail or whitebreasted grouse legal afternoons this week in 13 northern Minnesota counties, additional warden protection has been provided not only in the open counties but in counties that are closed where grouse are known to abound. Shooting of the two forms of grouse is permitted from 12 o'clock noon until sunset each day wit the season ending Monday, September 24.

"We are making every effort to see to it the chicken hunters will abide by regulations," Director Er[illegible] Swenson of the Game and Fish Comsion, said. "Wardens have been instructed to stop and search cars where it is certain hunters are included. Check of hunters will be made in the field and as they return from hunting sorties.

Six birds may be taken in any one day, 12 are allowed in possession and 18 for the season. Open counties are Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Koochiching, St. Louis, Marshall, Polk, Pennington, Red Lake, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Beltrami and Itaska. The season opened Sunday at noon.

Mr. Swenson ruled that no mourning doves, upland plover or woodcock may be taken in any of the counties of the state during the year 1934.

THIEF RIVER SEED HOUSE INSTALLS MORE EQUIPMENT

Instalation of a molasses mixer has been completed at the plant of the Thief River Falls Seed House plant at the Soo tricks, recently.

This machine will be used in the manufacture of dairy feed, which will be placed on the market under the Hardy North brand which has won such widespread favor among the farmers of the northern part of the state.

The Hardy North brand of products were launched about two years ago with the introduction of poultry laying mashes. Since that time other produts have been added to the line from time to time until at the present time almost all of the standard gr in products are marketed under this brand. As is the case with other products marketed under this brand the new dairy feeds will be manufactured at the company's plant here from home grown grains.

RED R. DAIRYMEN WILL MEET HERE OCTOBER 17 & 18

Nationally Known Speakers Will Address Two-day Meet.

BUTTERMAKERS OF THE VALLEY WILL COMPETE

Entertainment for the Visitors Will Be Provided by Local Businessmen

The 1934 convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association will be held in this city on October 17th and 18th according to an announcement by C. M. Pesek, secretary of the organization made this week. A formidable list of prize awards are announced for leaders in the buttermaking field, ranging from electric clocks to fly killers.

Prizes will be awarded for two seperate classes of butter, and judging will be done by the foremost butter judges. Included in the group are, the internationally known butter judge, Ole Storvick, and Geo. Hegberg and the foremost Canadian butter judge who scored the world's largest butter contest. The entry date is Sept., 30.

Prizes are also offered for Men's Butter Judging contest; Ladies' Butter Judging contest; Dairymaids' Milking contest; attendance contest for creamery associations; and for individual attendance.

Buttermakers thruout the entire valley are being sent entry blanks for the butter contest, there being two classes which may be entered. Class one is butter made from cream which has never exceeded 2|10% acidity and to which no starter has been added. Class two is for butter from cream to which a starter has been added. The entries must be from churnings of not less than 200 pounds, and only those scoring 92 or better will be published according to the announcement. A 20 pound tub should be sent express collect to C. M. Pesek Sec'y., care of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery at Thief River Falls. Entries must arrive in Thief River Falls not later than Sept. 30, according to the announcement.

The convention will open on Wednesday evening, October 17 with an illuminated parade, followed by a dance to which members of the organization will be admitted free of charge, and special entertainment furnished by the Thief River Falls Civic and Commerce Association.

On Thursday morning Oct. 18, butter judging contests for men and ladies will be held, followed by a business session.

A dairymaids milking contest will precede the afternoon meeting at which important addresses will be made by A. H. Lauterbach, chief of the dairy division of the United States Department of Agriculture, at Washington, D. C., L. A. Gibson, Dairy Commissioner, Winnepeg, Manitoba, Canada, and W. E. Peterson, Associate Professor, Division of Dairy Husbandry, University of Minnesota.

A special session for ladies will also be held on Oct., 18, with Julia O. Newton, St. Paul, speaking on "The Home in the New Era", and Miss Retta Bede, Northwest School of Agriculture, discussing culinary arts.

R. A. Trovatten, state Comissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, will award prizes to the winning contestants at the Thursday evening session. The principal speaker of the evening will be Dr. A. A. Dowell, Superintendent of the Northwest School of Agriculture and president of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association. Dr. Dowell has recently returned from Washington, D. C. where he has been engaged by the United States Department of Agriculture, and will have an important message of interest to everyone in the Red River Valley.

NRS Reports Brisk Demand For Domestic Servants

The following placement figures for Pennington county were nnounced by Howard Davidson, local statistician of the National Reemployment Service for the week ending Sept. 15: 27 placements were made of which 15 were under the Public Works Administration, and 12 were private placements. Of the total, three women were placed. Mr. Davidson also stated that 138 placements were made in the district through the NRS.

There is a brisk demand for girls to do housework, and for men to do farm work, so large is the demand in fact, that the NRS office has been unable to fill the positions. Anyone interested should contact the National Reemployment office as soon as possible.

Several residents of Pennington county have been sent outside the county to be employed on PWA jobs; 5 persons being employed on the paving job at Mahnomen, and two persons on the graveling job at Roseau.

Mr. Davidson stated that the NRS office expects a call for skilled bridge men to work on the new bridge to be built one mile north of Plummer. This work will start some time this week, according to Mr. Davidson.

FIRE WIPES OUT NOME, ALASKA

Strong Wind Whips Blaze Over City as Inhabitants are Helpless.

Nome, Alaska—Nome, famous gold mining city, was destroyed by fire, and only two business buildings, including a hotel, and just a few residences in the northern part of the town were left standing.

The fire department building was destroyed, handicapping efforts of firemen and volunters, and dynamite was used in a futile effort to stop the flames.

Every grocery store was destroyed, and very little food was saved from the shelves of the stores. City officials were afraid a food shortage may impend within a few days. Officials estimate the fire loss at $1,000,000. The temperature had reached a low of 38, and a 22-mile east wind early in the day sent the fire out of control. The fire wiped out three business blocks and roared on into the nearby residental section, where home after home was destroyed. No effort by firemen or the city's 1,500 citizens seemed able to stop the angry flames, and as the afternoon advanced they stood by almost helpless.

The federal buildings, the Miners and Merchants bank, every mercantile establishment and the private residence in which the weather bureau is stationed were among the buildings lost. The Crescent hotel and the Lomen Commercial Co. establishments were the buildings left standing. After the fire, the 1,500 residents were virtually homeless, as the temperature again neared the freezing point. The government immediately stepped in to aid, and from Washington came orders for coast guard cutters in the Bering sea area, includng one at Dutch Harbor, to race to the stricken city's aid. Grant Jackson, president of the bank, reported he and his wife had lost about everything.

Famed throughout the north for its gold mining, Nome is a small city near Cape Nome, on the southern shore of the Seward peninsula. In 1900 its population was 12,488, but in recent years it has declined. Gold was first found there in June, 1898, and October 18, 1898, the Cape Nome mining district was organized. The postoffice was established in June 1899, and the town incorporated on April 9, 1901.

At this season of the year, the city's population is smaller than later in the fall, when prospectors and miners return from their mines and claims on the Seward peninsula,

U. S. Accuses Mellon of Evading Tax

Washington—The treasury and Andrew W. Mellon, for 11 years a treasury secretary, traded verbal blows over a new federal effort to collect $3,075,103 in taxes and fraud penalties from the Pittsburg multi-millionaire. The government filed with the board of tax appeals a petition asserting that Mellon, while still secretary of the treasury, began the execution of a scheme to evade his federal income taxes. Involved, it contended, were fictitious stock sales and other devices. Striking back, Mellon declared in a statement issued here that the move was made in order to save the treasury's face and to give some semblance of justification for its participation in the inept political maneuver of Attorney General Cummings last spring.

Soviet Russia in League of Nations

Geneva—Soviet Russia agreed to take a place among the select powers of Europe as a permanent member of the council of the league of nations. She was invited, in an invitation signed by 33 members, to join the league. It was announced that she had been elected by the council to fill one of the two vacant permanent seats in that body. They were made vacant by withdrawal of Germany and Japan from the league last year.

Jimmy McLarnin Regains Lost Title.

New York—Jimmy McLarnin regained the welterweight championship from the man he had lost it to several months ago—Barney Ross of Chicago. The decision, announced after a bloody 15-round fight in the Madison Square Garden bowl, was unpopular with most of the fans. Experts, too, agreed that the game little champion had earned at least a draw.

Reilly Gets 21 Months as Dillinger Aid

St. Paul—Pat Reilly, former mascot of the St. Paul American association baseball team, pleaded guilty in federal court to conspiracy to harbor John Dillinger in St. Paul and was given a sentence of 21 months and a $2,500 fine by Judge M. M. Joyce. He will serve the sentence in the new federal reformatory at El Reno, Okla.

Mississippi Hen Makes Headlines.

Tupelo, Miss.—A white Rhode Island hen, owned by L. K. Gamble of Tupelo, is the mother of twin chickens, born from the same egg. Both the mother and chicks are doing fine, thank you

Downpour Floods Fields In Kansas

Great Bend, Kansas—A five-inch rainfall washed out culverts, fences and caused the Dry and Wet Walnut creeks to overflow into fields, damaging recently sown wheat and feed crops.

Forum advertising is bargain news

$100,000 in Series Pool

Chicago, Sept. 14.—(U.P.)—An unexpected $100,000 was in the 1934 world series pool today as an added incentive for the players who will compete in the event opening October 3 in the American League city winning the pennant.

The Ford Motor Car Company purchased the exclusive rights to broadcast the series for $100,000. The radio description of the games will be on both national chains.

The world series schedule, providing the Tigers and Giants win the pennants as expected, follows:

October 3 and 4—At Detroit.
Octobber 5, 6 and 7—At New Yark.
October 8 and 9 (if necessary)—At Detroit.

Admission prices remain the same $6.60 for box seats, $5.50 for reserved seats, $3.30 for general admission and $1.10 for the bleachers.

Minn. 'U' Profs Outline Plan for JoblessInsurance

A national system of unemployment insurance, supplemented by emergency relief, as a means of minimizing the affects of future prolonged depressions, is outlined by four economists in a new book, "A Program for Unemployment Insurance and Relief in the United States", published Sept. 8, by the University of Minnesota Press.

The system provides for the building up of a national fund to be paid out to workers during periods of unemployment, and also to be used as a source of poor relief, and to maintain, thru judicious investment of the large sums involved a stabilizing influence on the purchasing power of the nation.

The insurance would be financed by contributions of both employers and employees; while relief funds would be contributed by state and federal governments.

Authors of the plan are Alvin H. Hansen, University professor of economics; Merrill G. Murrey, director of the Minnesota State Employment Service; Russell A. Stevenson, dean of the University school of business administration; and Bryce M. Stewart, director of research for Industrial Relations Councelors, Inc., of New York.

The program suggested represents the conclusions drawn from 4 years of research in Europe and the United States by two cooperating organizations, the Minnesota Employment Stabilization Research Institute, represented by Hansen, Murray, and Stevenson; and the Industrial Relations Councelors, represented by Stewart.

The authors point out that "No single program can be adequate to cope with the staggering problem of unemployment. Reductions in the hours of work, civil works or work relief, public works, unemployment insurance and relief—all are, and will be, necessary to meet adequately the needs of the unemployed."

Close Race for 4-H Health Championship

"The Healthiest group of 4-H club boys and girls we've examined"! This was the concensus of opinion of the group of twelve physicians and dentists who at State Christmas Seal headquarters in St. Paul last week selected Marjorie Bennett of Lowry, Pope county, and Raymond Merchant of Winsted, McLeod county, as Minnesota 4-H Club champions. These physicians, who have for several years chosen the boy and girl to represent Minnesota in Chicago at the 4-H contest for United States Championship, were high in their praise of the splendid physical condition of the boys and girls they examined according to Dr. E. A. Meyerding, executive secretary of the Minnesota Public Health Association who had charge of the examinations. The majority of the entrants had been selected by local physicians in previous county health contests.

Careful practice of important health habits which were emphasized in the 4-H club work, this year, showed results in the excellent condition of the boys and girls, the doctors pointed out. Special mention was made of marked improvement in posture and manner of walking in this group over the previous years. The contestants rated high in their vision and hearing tests, and many of them had been tuberculin tested, and were protected against smallpox and diphtheria.

Marjorie Bennett, the girl champion won the contest with a rating of 96.75 on her physical examination and a splendid record of daily health habits. Miss Bennett, who is 16 years old is five feet three inches tall and weighs 108 and one half pounds. Raymond Merchant, the boy champion had a score of 97.05, he is 17 years old, 5 feet five inches tall and weighs 129 pounds. Both plan to go to Chicago in December and hope to bring home the United States health champion titles.

Closest competitors for the first places in the Minnesota contest were as follows;

Ruth Brooks of Luverne, 96.35; Aurora Capistran of Crookston, 96.15; Jean Frik of Grand Rapids, 95.35, and Lillie Peterson of Kimbrae, 95. Placing second was last year's champion, Joseph Schlader of Grand Rapids with a score of 97. Other leaders were Edward Holmquist of St. Paul, 96.85; Ellsworth Ewry of Westbrook, 96.80; and Merion Somo of Harmony, 96.06.

All contestants have been invited to take part in a letter contest on "What I saw at Christmas Seal Headquarters."

Hitler Regime Seals Doom of Newspaperdom

Nuremberg (TIS)—The bold utterances of Dr. Dietrich, the Nazi party press chief, at the Nazi Party convention here concerning the function of the press in the Nazi state, as well as his attempt to minimize the collapse of German newspaperdom are believed by well-known facts. A comparison of the number of German dailies in 1932 and 1934 proves that the total has fallen from 2,703 to less than 2,000. The number of weeklies has decreased from 350 to approximately 220; all other publications have decreased correspondingly. The total of persons employed in editorial and other newspaper capacities is now less than 5,000 against 19,200 in 1932.

In direct contrast to the decline of the German press stands the colossal upward trend shown by the sales of foreign newspapers within Germany. The German, reading public is slowly realizing that its press is a docile and mute instrument in the hands of an unscrupulous dictatorship, and is therefore turning overwhelmingly to foreign newspapers.

Water Conservation Camps on Ottertail to be moved in Oct.

Three Minnesota drouth relief camps located at Breckenridge, Fergus Falls and Frazee on the Ottertail River, will be moved early in October to forested areas, according to advices from Washington Supervision of the the camps will be transferred from the State Division of Drainage and Waters to the Emergency Conservation Work unit of the State Division of Forestry and Fire Prevention.

New locations of the camps of 300 men each will be at Buckboard in the Rice Lake, Roy Lake area in Clearwater County, the old Pine Island camp near Big Falls in Koochiching County and at the Smaky Hill fire tower near Osage in Becker, County.

"The purpose of the camps along the Ottertail River was to conserve waters to relieve the crisis in depleted water supplies facing the cities of Breckenridge and Moorhead in Minnesota and Wapheton and Fargo in North Dakota," Walter S. Olson, Director of the Division of Drainage and Waters, said. "Cleaning out the river in critical places h s brought about a new flow of water. With adequate fall rains, sufficient water for human consumption and fire protection will be assured cities along the river for winter months.

Mud Lake Restoration Outstanding Duck Aid

"An outstanding accomplishment is the comment of Dr. Paul Hagen, Dr. Paul Hagen, Crookston, vice pres. of Crookston, Minn., vice pres. Izaak Walton League, when advised that actual physical improvement on the Mud Lake migratory bird nesting ground and refuge in Northwestern Minnesota is to be started this fall. Federal funds will be used to acquire land and perform necessary construction work with the U. S. Bureau of Biological Survey in charge.

Rapid progress has been made in acquiring lands to be included in the 75,000-acre restoration project in acquiring lands to be included in the 75,000 acre restoration project because of "perfect cooperation by the state department of conservation, according to J. N. Darling, Bureau Chief.

Mr. Darling said that "one of the best angles of the Mud Lake Project is the way Commissioner E. V. Willard and members of the Game and Fish Division have tied in with perfect cooperation."

Initial work in the western part of the area effecting about 30,000 acres will include the two Olson Lakes and Kurike, Whiskey, Mud Greenstump and Elm Lakes where most of the development structures are needed.

Mr. Darling said that "in no state in the Union have I had such splendid demonstration of unselfish aid as I have had from Commissioner Willard and Director Erling Swenson of the Game and Fish Division."

Hartig Lauds Lundeen Action on Waterways

At the first meeting of this year's Lundeen for Congress Volunteer Committee, last night, in Minneapolis, Dr. Paul C. Hartig, Chairman of the Minneapolis Harbor Committee, ridiculed a criticism recently made by one of Lundeen's opponents at a meeting in Stillwater. Hartig declared: "Either he (the oponent) thinks the Capital of the United States is in Minnesota or he just can't comprehend the idea that a congressman actually remained on the job in Washington when Congress was not in session and when a political campaign was on in his home district."

Hartig stated that when the North Minneapolis Harbor delegation met with the Minnesota Congressmen last spring, Lundeen took the lead in urging support of that project. He stated: "The most encouraging support that the committee received in Washington was from Congressman Ernest Lundeen. At one of our meetings held in Washinton, Lundeen made a speech that was typical of the man.' Hartig quoted Lundeen as saying:

"Now, gentlement, either we are for this thing or we are against it. I am for it, and am willing to shake hands with everyone who will pledge his support."

"Then he (Lundeen) started around the room," Hartig said, "and before he got through he had everybody shaking hands and promising support. That's what we came to Washington for, and Lundeen did it in a minute and a half."

At a meeting of the Upper Saint Croix Improvement Association at Stillwater on September 18, Lundeen will report on the information he received on his recent Washington trip, concerning Dam No. 3 on the Mississippi, which will give a nine-foot channel to the City of Stillwater.

Repeal Helps Only Brewer and Bartender

By W. G. Calderwood

Stripped bare of pretense the fig! for repeal was conceived, financed an presented in the hope of profit and reduced taxes.

It is true that there were millions who voted against the eighteenth amendment who are attracted by the claims that would promote "true' temperance, the welfare of youth and respect for law. But such as were allured by these promises have discovered that these claims were a "front" to conceal the real motives of the leaders of the assult on the law. They have discovered that instead of promoting temperance, repeal has brought with it an orgy of drunkennes not hitherto approached since we entered the war in 1917. Parallel with this are the mounting traffic accidents and fatalities attributed to drink, thruout the nation.

The shocking debauchery of not only youth, but school children under repeal has become the shame of the nation, and it is so prevalent as to be almost common place. Neither during nor before prohibition has America ever seen enything approaching it.

Crime and contempt for law has become an international scandal, far beyond anything in the nation's previous history.

Thus, every alluring moral and social claim for repeal that attracted citizens of altrustic motives has turned to wormwood and ashes. And the sordid money motive that gave vitality to the movement has also proved to be a delusion and a snare. The estimate of duPont that beer alone would put $1,320,000,000 into the national treasury and save him more than $10,000,000 a year in taxes is but vapor. His taxes have been greatly increased since repeal. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of the world's largest university announced impressively that "Congress could collect, by the lowest estimate, $1,500,000,000 in beverage revenue from the seventeen wet states." But this wild 'guestimate' is more than three times the total that now seems probable for the entire 48 states.

Repeal has more than failed in every moral and social objective and the hope of financial gain has vanished. Under it the people and the government lose. Only t he liquor seller profits.

Fire Tower Registeration Shows Tourist Increase

Grain in vacation travel in northern Minnesota this summer is reflected in registration periods maintained at the state fire lookout towers by the Division of Forestry and Fire prevention, George H. Bradley Director of the State Tourist Bureau, pointed out. Each person who climbs a tower is asked to register.

During August this year, 3,956 people registered at the Itaska State Park lookout tower as compared to 3,166 in August, 1933," Mr. Bradley said. "This increase in registration is true as most of the other lookout towers in northern Minnesota, indicating that vacationists are availing themselves in greater numbers of the recreational advantages offered in this sectioin of the state," Mr. Weaver said.

Birds Hard to Imitate

Science has found that no human voice can come close to imitating the song of birds.

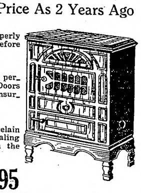
Only President at Arlington

The only President buried at Arlington cemetery is William Howard Taft.

Cream Cream

We pay market price for cream, Sweet or Sour, Cash on delivery. Sell your cream to your Farmer's Cooperative Creamery—your business will be greatly appreciated. Honesty and quick service is our motto.

Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Mgr. Thief River Falls, Minn.



All the Heat You Need!
- Even in Sub-zero Temperature -

Comrade Circulating Heaters
Are the Greatest Value on the Market
No Advance --- Same Price As 2 Years Ago

You Get Healthful, Moist Heat
An abundant supply of heat, properly conditioned and humidified before circulating through your rooms.

Easy Control—
Extra large check damper gives perfect control of fire. Ash Pit, Doors and Slides are machine ground, insuring perfect fitting joints.

Harmonizing Beauty—
Beautifully finished in Porcelain grained walnut with an appealing exterior design in keeping with the trend of modern furnishings.

For 2 or 4 Rooms—
18x12x8 inch Firepot.
Wt. 330 lbs. Cash Price....39.95

We can take your old Stove in trade.

Lighten the cooking drudgery for Mother—
Give her a COPPERCLAD Kitchen Range
$35.00 lower in price than two years ago
We can take your old range as part payment.

Here are two bargains that will be snapped up Fast!

A used hand milking machine in good condition. It goes at......$10.00

A used washing machine, engine power, take it for..........$35.00

We are IOWA CREAM SEPARATOR Dealers.

KELLY HARDWARE

NO
INDIGESTION
WORRIES
NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

Lov'me
Face Powder

Enhances Every Skin

A million women every day prove inimitable Lov'me delicately emphasizes every natural beauty—conceals every defect. It gives petal-smooth perfection to every type of skin. A finer, clinging powder which stays on all day.

Flesh — White — Rachel

75c

Have you tried the new Melba Cold Cream? It sells at only 25c

MELBA
Lov'me Powder

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Desire to Influence Legislation

On May 23, 1934, during the course of the examination of J. Cameron Thomson, manager of the Northwest Bancorporation, a letter was introduced which stated that one of the purposes of the customer ownership campaign in obtaining a large number of stockholders, was particularly with reference to the effect it might have on possible legislation. Mr. Thomson denied that it was the policy of their corporation to attempt to influence legislation, and counsel for the Bancorporation strenuously abjected to any evidence regarding any interest in prospective legislation of any kind as being entirely beyond the scope of the commission's authority.

Mr. Watson, counsel for the commission, made the following statement in substance:

"I want to say to the commission this fact in connection with that question. It is very pertinent to this investigation. I expect to show and will show to this commission, by written proof, signed by officers of this corporation that there was behind the entire stock selling activities of this corporation a plan and a scheme by which they, Northwest Bancorporation, would attempt to obtain the control, in connection with another corporation, of the entire banking facilities of the northwest; that to do that, and to carry that out, a part of the plan was the exchange of their stock at valuations arrived at through manipulation on the market, paying exorbitant figures for banks. That then, in order to cover up the deficiency in the assets which would exist by reason of the payment of these tremendous prices, water was thrown in to the extent of 39 million dollars as we have already proven. After accomplishing the control of the banks, it became necessary to get some cash to carry out this plan and the same market manipulations resulted in the sale of the stock for cash. After that was obtained, in order to carry out this plan of obtaining control, it became necessary to get in a large number of people who would lose their money if the wishes of Banco and its officers were not followed, and the customer ownership campaign was put on for the purpose of furthering this scheme which they indulged in, and which was the true purpose, but not the purpose for which the people who bought stock assumed the corporation was existing; to assist the individuals in obtaining personal control they had a committee appointed in the very early stages of this corporation to devise methods and means by which these promoters could retain control of the management of this company, all of which points to this same thing. After getting these 11 or 12 thousand stockholders interested, they then took the next step, which was to foster legislation necessary to give them control of the banking resources of the Northwest, and to contribute to the personal aggrandizement of these officers, I will point out to this commission to show the relevancy of this, the specific legislation which they intended to foster thru this means. I will show to this commission, that they went into every town that did not have a bank and raised a clamor, for the passage of a branch banking bill; that was done and the customer ownership campaign was an integral part of that plan and scheme; not only did they go into all these bankless towns, but they dangled before these towns the proposition of a branch in case they could get the towns to support this legislation. I will name for this commission from letters, signed by officers of this corporation and initialed by this witness on the stand. the various legislators in the United States Senate whom they got to espouse that cause, and the methods by which hey did it. I will show this commission in writing, signed by officers of this corporation the names of the senators, and also the amount of money, belonging to the stockholders, that this group contributed to a fund to put over the scheme and plan. I will name the other parties that kicked in on the slush fund, including the Guardian Banking group of Detroit, Michigan, and prove it, in their own writing, signed with their own names. I will also show the amount that was paid to various people to carry that plan out, such as $25,000 a year retainers fees, and the rest of it, including the itemized expense lists that came out of the stockholders' money, all this dated back to the period when this committee was appointed to devise ways and means by which they could get control of this corporation. All of it is in writing, including the names of the senators and the amount spent for lavish entertainment in order to get this scheme thru, the letters by which they go all of the little bankless towns to go in on the scheme, and then I will connect it with this letter that has been introduced in evidence, that the particular purpose of the customer ownership campaign was to influence legislation. I say it is relevant and more than relevant."

Commissioner Skahen ruled the evidence relevant.

Watson Cites Reasons For Payment of Dividends Out of Capital

After the ruling of the Commisison, still further objections were made, and the statement that Mr. Watson had made as to the relevancy of this evidence was amplified in a further statement in which he said in substance:

"Might I say to the commission this has a very material bearing on the question of the sale of this stock, what I have outlined to the commission was the reason for the question it was not an offer of proof. Had I been going to make an offer of proof I would have detailed it. As I stated the reason is this: I intend to show the real purpose that laid back of all the facts that we have brought out, the reason why these dividends were paid out of capital, the reason wh this $39,000,000 of watered stock was necessary to be put on the books. I hook this up directly with the admission that was made in writing and identified by Mr. Thomson in connection with the customer ownership campaign, that one of the purposes and the word 'particularly' was used, 'particularly' was to effect legislation. I want to show, and I think I am entitled to show, what that legislation was, and the purpose that laid behind his whole plan and this whole scheme. I think I am entitled to show this, when they say that 'particularly they are trying to get the little men in the customer ownership campaign' during a time when their own auditors show a $4,461,000 loss for the year of this customer ownership campaign, and when they were putting out literature which led the public to believe that they were earning $3.20 a share on 1,600,000 shares, a slight difference of 9 million dollars between the truth and the representation. I an entitled to show, and this commission should be, and is, interested in knowing why these men went out and sold 150,000 shares of this stock at an average price of $30 a share to customers of their banks combing their savings accounts to get that money as one letter showed. What laid behind that, and what was the purpose in doing those things is relevant. Again, might I say this evidence will show one certain man who is a pubilc official of the United States gvoernment, and who was very heavily indebted to this corporation. Certainly the stockholders who had put in their money were entitled to have that debt collected, if possible, but for the purpose of what these promoters did in legislation it was recommended that they go easy with him on his debt because he was the best ally they could ever have in swinging senators and others to accomplish their ends.

(Continued next week)

To Rush Fish Rescue In Shallow Waters

The Minnesota Conservation Commission through the Division of Game and Fish is directing its attention to inland lakes of the state where water levels are abnormally low. Every effort is being made to rescue fish life from such waters before winter freezing weather sets in.

A survey of lakes that are unconditionally shallow at the present has been conducted for some time past by order of Director Erling Swenson George Weaver, in charge of rough fish removal, has personally conducted the survey.

"Most of the work in fish salvation is being done in lakes located in the southern, western and central parts of the state," Mr. Weaver said. "Rough fish removed are sold with the market showing a trend upward. Game fishes are transferred to nearby lakes where water conditions are satisfactory and where fish life will not

No Desirable Homestead Land Available in State

Although there are thousands of acres of federal lands scattered through many Minnesota counties still open for homesteading, most of this land is not suitable for farming, according to F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals, Minnesota Department f Conservation.

"There seems to be a general impression that there are many valuable tracts of government land in entry," Mr. Wildes said. "This land in Minnesota available for homesteads is practically all marginal or submarginal, rocky or swampy, and is not fit for agricultural use.".

Persons seeking information regarding government land should apply to the U. S. Land Office, Washington, D. C., as no government land office is maintained in Minnesota.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

DANCE
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Sat. Sept. 22
Old & New Time Music
Music by
The Red Peppers
Gents 40c Ladies 25c
Always a good time at
Sons of Norway Dances

Few Farmers Seek Aid From Frazier Moratorium Law

Minnesota farmers have shown little interest to date in the Frazier-Lemke mortgage moratorium law, a survey conducted by the Minnesota Farm Bureau reveals. County conciliators in 62 of Minnesota's 87 counties had reported to the Farm Bureau on September 15 that only 128 farmers had entered petitions to invoke the law. In 26 counties none has sought the aid of the bill. Pennington county is among the 26, H. O. Chommie conciliator for this county states.

When he urged President Roosevelt to sign the bill, A. J. Olson, president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau, stressed the value of a "by-product' of the measure, it being his belief that mortgage holders would be less inclined to crowd farmers if the law were passed. The survey indicat that 39 foreclosure actions have been halted as a result of the law.

Court actions testing the constitutionality of the law have been started in three counties. The Minnesota Farm Bureau also will assist the assist in defense of the measure. The Farm Bureau also will assist anc farmer, without cost, with information in regard to the measure ano will outline the procedure to take in invoking it.

Observers believe that less than 5 percent of the farmers of Minnesota can use the law to advantage. The Farm Credit Administration has in the past 18 months relieved th mortgage pressure from thousands of Minnesota farmers, in carrying ou policies drawn by the Farm Bu S. Jones, Farm Bureau secretary. and allied farm organizations, says J.

Success of Modernization Plans Hinge on Cooperation of the Public

The public—home owners, financial executives and industrial men will determine the success of the Better Housing Program. The Federal Housing Administration provides the plan and works out the details; the remainder hinges upon the cooperation it receives from the rest of the nation.

With the launching of this immense plan, thousands of owners of homes and other buildings will be able to make necessary repairs, alterations and improvements on their property by taking advantage of the attractive loans made possible by the F. H. A. The loans may be obtained from local agencies collaborating with the government, for repairing, altering or improving exsisting buildings or the grounds.

Financial institutions will find the type of loan sponsored by the Federal Housing Administration to be one of the safest that can be made, since in very few cases, if any, will losses be greater than the amount insured by the Administration.

Industries more than a thousand strong are already showing an interest in the vast undertaking and asking how they can cooperate. They are urged to fit their plans as far as possible to those of the Federal Housing Administration, and above all, to maitain fair prices in the face of the great demands that is certain to come for building supplies and labor.

Whiting Comes From Dover

The painting pigment known as "whiting" is made from limestone, a large portion of which comes from England's famous "chalk cliffs of Dover." Whiting is used chiefly as a base for calcimine and for making putty.

Review of AAA and Other Farm Legislation Planned in New N. S. A. Course

The Northwest School, which opens October 1, and closes the last day of March, will offer a number of courses dealing with the business side of farming. Superintendent A. A. Dowell will give one course in farm marketing thruout the school year. This will include a review of recent farm legislation together with a critical analysis of the agricultural adjustment administration program and other national legislation relating to the marketing of farm products. Work in comparative agricultural and farm management will be offered by Prof. R. S. Dunham, who is a graduate of the University of Illinois, with a master's degree from the University of Minnesota. This course will deal with the more important phases of farm management with emphasis placed on local as well as national problems.

A course in farm accounts will be offered by Prof. E. R. Clark, who graduated from the University of Wisconsin and later was granted a master's degree at the University of Minnesota. This course will include practical farm records and their application under conditions prevailing thruout the Red River Valley. Rural economics and rural sociology will be presented by Prof. R. J. Christgau, who is a graduate of the Central School of Agriculture and College of Agriculture, University Farm, St. Paul. Prof. Christgau is also director of athletics and coach of the boys' football and basketball teams.

The work in typewriting, office training and bookkeeping will be presented under the direction of Miss Fae Hughbanks, who has been a member of the Northwest School staff since the fall of 1926.

According to Dr. A. A. Dowell, farming and home making are becoming more complicated with each passing year. This is due to changes in the technique of production and to rapid changes in national and international laws and regulations. Every effort is being made to give the young men and women of Northwestern Minnesota the kind of training that will be valuable to them in their everyday work.

Wisconsin Co-op. Gronp is Organized

Eau Claire, Wis., Sept. 14—Organization of the Co-operative League of wisconsin was perfected here Thursday at a meeting of approximately 75 persons representing counties in all sections of the state.

The general aim of the league, as set forth in the by law is "to champion the cause of economic security and social welfare through the cooperative movement." Headquarters of the league will be at Eau Claire. William Campaigne of Spooner was named fist president of the organization.

Twilight in Higher Latitudes

Twilight ends when the sun is 18 degrees below the horizon. In low latitudes, because of the quickness with which the sun traverses the 18 degrees below the horizon, and because of the transparency of the atmosphere, there is little twilight. However, the higher the latitude the smaller the angle at which the sun's path meets the horizon and hence the longer it takes the sun to sink to the required distance.

DR. H.B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V S.
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

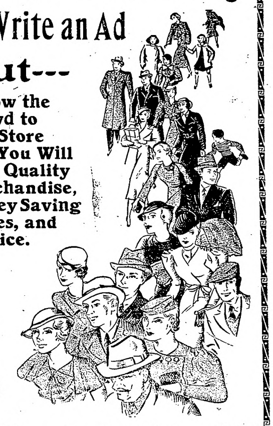
The U. S. Weather Bureau

The weather bureau was first established as a meteorological service to the United States army and military posts under the signal corps by legislation in 1870. Another congressional act in 1890 removed it from the army, transferred it to the Department of Agriculture and widened its services.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered
Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

We're Too Busy
to Write an Ad
But---
Follow the Crowd to Our Store and You Will Find Quality Merchandise, Money Saving Prices, and Service.

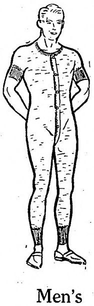


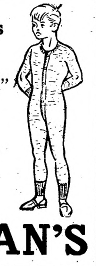
Everything
For the Home
For the Farm
For the Family
OEN'S
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Sweet Clover
We will appreciate a chance to figure with you before you sell your clover or grains.
Thief River Falls Seed House

Fall and Winter UNDERWEAR
Heavyweight Cotton
Ribbed Union Suits **$1.00**
WOOL UNDERWEAR
Union Suits at
$2.00 $3.00 $4.00
LAMBSDOWN
Union Suits
"The Best Fleece Made"
Men's Sizes $1.50
Boys' Sizes $1.15
LIEBERMAN'S





HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Desire to Influence Legislation

On May 23, 1934, during the course of the examination of J. Cameron Thomson, manager of the Northwest Bancorporation, a letter was introduced which stated that one of the purposes of the customer ownership campaign in obtaining a large number of stockholders, was particularly with reference to the effect it might have on possible legislation. Mr. Thomson denied that it was the policy of their corporation to attempt to influence legislation, and counsel for the Bancorporation strenuously abjected to any evidence regarding any interest in prospective legislation of any kind as being entirely beyond the scope of the commission's authority.

Mr. Watson, counsel for the commission, made the following statement in substance:

"I want to say to the commission this fact in connection with that question. It is very pertinent to this investigation. I expect to show and will show to this commission, by written proof, signed by officers of this corporation that there was behind the entire stock selling activities of this corporation a plan and a scheme by which they, Northwest Bancorporation, would attempt to obtain the control, in connection with another corporation, of the entire banking facilities of the northwest; that to do that, and to carry that out, a part of the plan was the exchange of their stock at valuations arrived at through manipulation on the market, paying exorbitant figures for banks. That then, in order to cover up the deficiency in the assets which would exist by reason of the payment of these tremendous prices, water was thrown in to the extent of 39 million dollars as we have already proven. After accomplishing the control of the banks, it became necessary to get some cash to carry out this plan and the same market manipulations resulted in the sale of the stock for cash. After that was obtained, in order to carry out this plan of obtaining control, it became necessary to get in a large number of people who would lose their money if the wishes of Banco and its officers were not followed, and the customer ownership campaign was put on for the purpose of furthering this scheme which they indulged in, and which was the true purpose, but not the purpose for which the people who bought stock assumed the corporation was existing; to assist the individuals in obtaining personal control they had a committee appointed in the very early stages of this corporation to devise methods and means by which these promoters could retain control of the management of this company, all of which points to this same thing. After getting these 11 or 12 thousand stockholders interested, they then took the next step, which was to foster legislation necessary to give them control of the banking resources of the Northwest, and to contribute to the personal aggrandizement of these officers, I will point out to this commission to show the relevancy of this, the specific legislation which they intended to foster thru this means. I will show to this commission, that they went into every town that did not have a bank and raised a clamor, for the passage of a branch banking bill; that was done and the customer ownership campaign was an integral part of that plan and scheme; not only did they go into all these bankless towns, but they dangled before these towns the proposition of a branch in case they could get the towns to support this legislation. I will name for this commission from letters, signed by officers of this corporation and initialed by this witness on the stand. the various legislators in the United States Senate whom they got to espouse that cause, and the methods by which hey did it. I will show this commission in writing, signed by officers of this corporation the names of the senators, and also the amount of money, belonging to the stockholders, that this group contributed to a fund to put over the scheme and plan. I will name the other parties that kicked in on the slush fund, including the Guardian Banking group of Detroit, Michigan, and prove it, in their own writing, signed with their own names. I will also show the amount that was paid to various people to carry that plan out, such as $25,000 a year retainers fees, and the rest of it, including the itemized expense lists that came out of the stockholders' money, all this dated back to the period when this committee was appointed to devise ways and means by which they could get control of this corporation. All of it is in writing, including the names of the senators and the amount spent for lavish entertainment in order to get this scheme thru, the letters by which they go all of the little bankless towns to go in on the scheme, and then I will connect it with this letter that has been introduced in evidence, that the particular purpose of the customer ownership campaign was to influence legislation. I say it is relevant and more than relevant."

Commissioner Skahen ruled the evidence relevant.

Watson Cites Reasons For Payment of Dividends Out of Capital

After the ruling of the Commisison, still further objections were made, and the statement that Mr. Watson had made as to the relevancy of this evidence was amplified in a further statement in which he said in substance:

"Might I say to the commission this has a very material bearing on the question of the sale of this stock, what I have outlined to the commission was the reason for the question it was not an offer of proof. Had I been going to make an offer of proof, I would have detailed it. As I stated. the reason is this: I intend to show the real purpose that laid back of all the facts that we have brought out, the reason why these dividends were paid out of capital, the reason why this $39,000,000 of watered stock was necessary to be put on the books. I hook this up directly with the admission that was made in writing and identified by Mr. Thomson in connection with the customer ownership campaign, that one of the purposes and the word 'particularly' was used, 'particularly' was to effect legislation. I want to show, and I think I am entitled to show, what that legislation was, and the purpose that laid behind his whole plan and this whole scheme. I think I am entitled to show this, when they say that 'particularly they are trying to get the little men in the customer ownership campaign' during a time when their own auditors show a $4,461,000 loss for the year of this customer ownership campaign, and when they were putting out literature which led the public to believe that they were earning $3.20 a share on 1,600,000 shares, a slight difference of 9 million dollars between the truth and the representation. I an entitled to show, and this commission should be, and is, interested in knowing why these men went out and sold 150,000 shares of this stock at an average price of $30 a share to customers of their banks combing their savings accounts to get that money as one letter showed. What laid behind that, and what was the purpose in doing those things is relevant. Again, might I say this evidence will show one certain man who is a pubilc official of the United States gvoernment, and who was very heavily indebted to this corporation. Certainly the stockholders who had put in their money were entitled to have that debt collected, if possible, but for the purpose of what these promoters did in legislation it was recommended that they go easy with him on his debt because he was the best ally they could ever have in swinging senators and others to accomplish their ends.

(Continued next week)

To Rush Fish Rescue In Shallow Waters

The Minnesota Conservation Commission through the Division of Game and Fish is directing its attention to inland lakes of the state where water levels are abnormally low. Every effort is being made to rescue fish life from such waters before winter freezing weather sets in.

A survey of lakes that are unconditionally shallow at the present has been conducted for some time past by order of Director Erling Swenson George Weaver, in charge of rough fish removal, has personally conducted the survey.

"Most of the work in fish salvation is being done in lakes located in the southern, western and central parts of the state," Mr. Weaver said. "Rough fish removed are sold with the market showing a trend upward. Game fishes are transferred to nearby lakes where water conditions are satisfactory and where fish life will not

No Desirable Homestead Land Available in State

Although there are thousands of acres of federal lands scattered through many Minnesota counties still open for homesteading, most of this land is not suitable for farming, according to F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals, Minnesota Department f Conservation.

"There seems to be a general impression that there are many valuable tracts of government land in entry," Mr. Wildes said. "This land in Minnesota available for homesteads is practically all marginal or submarginal, rocky or swampy, and is not fit for agricultural use."

Persons seeking information regarding government land should apply to the U. S. Land Office, Washington, D. C., as no government land office is maintained in Minnesota.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

DANCE
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Sat. Sept. 22
Old & New Time Music
Music by
The Red Peppers
Gents 40c Ladies 25c
Always a good time at
Sons of Norway Dances

Few Farmers Seek Aid From Frazier Moratorium Law

Minnesota farmers have shown little interest to date in the Frazier-Lemke mortgage moratorium law, a survey conducted by the Minnesota Farm Bureau reveals. County conciliators in 62 of Minnesota's 87 counties had reported to the Farm Bureau on September 15 that only 128 farmers had entered petitions to invoke the law. In 26 counties none has sought the aid of the bill. Pennington county is among the 26, H. O. Chommie conciliator for this county states.

When he urged President Roosevelt to sign the bill, A. J. Olson, president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau, stressed the value of a "by-product" of the measure, it being his belief that mortgage holders would be less inclined to crowd farmers if the law were passed. The survey indicates that 39 foreclosure actions have been halted as a result of the law.

Court actions testing the constitutionality of the law have been started in three counties. The Minnesota Farm Bureau also will assist the assist in defense of the measure. The Farm Bureau also will assist and farmer, without cost, with information in regard to the measure and will outline the procedure to take in invoking it.

Observers believe that less than 5 percent of the farmers of Minnessota can use the law to advantage. The Farm Credit Administration has in the past 18 months relieved the mortgage pressure from thousands of Minnesota farmers, in carrying out policies drawn by the Farm Bu- S. Jones, Farm Bureau secretary. and allied farm organizations, says J.

Success of Modernization Plans Hinge on Cooperation of the Public

The public—home owners, financial executives and industrial men will determine the success of the Better Housing Program. The Federal Housing Administration provides the plan and works out the details; the remainder hinges upon the cooperation it receives from the rest of the nation.

With the launching of this immense plan, thousands of owners of homes and other buildings will be able to make necessary repairs, alterations and improvements on their property by taking advantage of the attractive loans made possible by the F. H. A. The loans may be obtained from local agencies collaborating with the government, for repairing, altering or improving exsisting buildings or the grounds.

Financial institutions will find the type of loan sponsored by the Federal Housing Administration to be one of the safest that can be made, since in very few cases, if any, will losses be greater than the amount insured by the Administration.

Industries more than a thousand strong are already showing an interest in the vast undertaking and asking how they can cooperate. They are urged to fit their plans as far as possible to those of the Federal Housing Administration, and above all, to maitain fair prices in the face of the great demands that is certain to come for building supplies and labor.

Whiting Comes From Dover

The painting pigment known as "whiting" is made from limestone, a large portion of which comes from England's famous "chalk cliffs of Dover." Whiting is used chiefly as a base for calcimine and for making putty.

Review of AAA and Other Farm Legislation Planned in New N. S. A. Course

The Northwest School, which opens October 1, and closes the last day of March, will offer a number of courses dealing with the business side of farming. Superintendent A. A. Dowell will give one course in farm marketing thruout the school year. This will include a review of recent farm legislation together with a critical analysis of the agricultural adjustment administration program and other national legislation relating to the marketing of farm products. Work in comparative agricultural and farm management will be offered by Prof. R. S. Dunham, who is a graduate of the University of Illinois, with a master's degree from the University of Minnesota. This course will deal with the more important phases of farm management with emphasis placed on local as well as national problems.

A course in farm accounts will be offered by Prof. E. R. Clark, who graduated from the University of Wisconsin and later was granted a master's degree at the University of Minnesota. This course will include practical farm records and their application under conditions prevailing thruout the Red River Valley. Rural economics and rural sociology will be presented by Prof. R. J. Christgau, who is a graduate of the Central School of Agriculture and College of Agriculture, University Farm, St. Paul. Prof. Christgau is also director of athletics and coach of the boys' football and basketball teams.

The work in typewriting, office training and bookkeeping will be presented under the direction of Miss Fae Hughbanks, who has been a member of the Northwest School staff since the fall of 1926.

According to Dr. A. A. Dowell, farming and home making are becoming more complicated with each passing year. This is due to changes in the technique of production and to rapid changes in national and international laws and regulations. Every effort is being made to give the young men and women of Northwestern Minnesota the kind of training that will be valuable to them in their everyday work.

Wisconsin Co-op. Gronp is Organized

Eau Claire, Wis., Sept. 14—Organization of the Co-operative League of wisconsin was perfected here Thursday at a meeting of approximately 75 persons representing counties in all sections of the state.

The general aim of the league, as set forth in the by law is "to champion the cause of economic security and social welfare through the cooperative movement." Headquarters of the league will be at Eau Claire. William Campaigne of Spooner was named fist president of the organization.

Twilight in Higher Latitudes

Twilight ends when the sun is 18 degrees below the horizon. In low latitudes, because of the quickness with which the sun traverses the 18 degrees below the horizon, and because of the transparency of the atmosphere, there is little twilight. However, the higher the latitude the smaller the angle at which the sun's path meets the horizon and hence the longer it takes the sun to sink to the required distance.

DR. H.B. NEWELL, M.D.C., V S.
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Sweet Clover
We will appreciate a chance to figure with you before you sell your clover or grains.
Thief River Falls Seed House

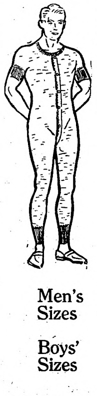
The U. S. Weather Bureau

The weather bureau was first established as a meteorological service to the United States army and military posts under the signal corps by legislation in 1870. Another congressional act in 1890 removed it from the army, transferred it to the Department of Agriculture and widened its services.

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

We're Too Busy to Write an Ad But---
Follow the Crowd to Our Store and You Will Find Quality Merchandise, Money Saving Prices, and Service.
Everything
For the Home
For the Farm
For the Family
OEN'S
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



Fall and Winter UNDERWEAR
Heavyweight Cotton Ribbed Union Suits $1.00
WOOL UNDERWEAR
Union Suits at
$2.00 $3.00 $4.00
LAMBSDOWN
Union Suits
"The Best Fleece Made"
Men's Sizes $1.50
Boys' Sizes $1.15
LIEBERMAN'S

Thief River Falls Forum
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

TOWNLEY AND THE PATRONAGE EVIL

The Forum has devoted very little space to Mr. Townley in the past, much to that gentleman's chagrin, as we have noted on several occasions when he has visited this county on his various tours. We are going to give him less in the future. The methods used in attempting to secure our support of his candidacy for the congressional nomination left a rather dark brown taste in our mouth and caused us to oppose him to the full extent of our ability in the Ninth District convention at Erskine and afterwards when he would strongarm his way to an unofficial endorsement. We take some satisfaction in the fact that Pennington county cast 34 of the 37 votes by which he lost the endorsement.

That his latest "insurrection" and the balderdash he is dishing out to those whom morbid curiosity brings out to hear him is losing him the supporters he had left is apparent from the reports we get from various parts of the state. We have a letter before us from a friend in Kittson county who loyally and conscientiously supported Mr. Townley in the Erskine convention and later in the primary campaign. He says in part: "I guess you boys at Thief River Falls had A. C. Townley's number early last spring. He has lost everything that he may have ever had up here." The sentiment voiced in that letter is typical of expressions from erstwhile supporters of Mr. Townley in every community that we have contacted.

Nevertheless, there is some merit in Mr. Townley's criticism of the administration's appointments.They have been far from satisfactory to the rank and file of the Farmer-Labor association in many instances. There is no justification for placing republicans and democrats in administrative office. On the other hand, we refuse to take the governor to task for not making what is generally referred to as a "housecleaning." We can see scant justification for throwing one man out of a job to make room for another. There should be no argument about putting men and women who are thoroughly sold on the Farmer-Labor philosophy in key positions; executive offices where matters of policy and political philosophy are important. And there is no dearth of capable and conscientious people within the Farmer-Labor ranks. But there should be no reason for throwing stenographers, game wardens and grader men out on their ear because they happen to be holdovers from previous administrations and others in because they have been good literature distributors. Experience and efficiency should certainly be the first consideration in ALL cases.

We saw sometime ago that patronage is a reef on which the Farmer-Labor party will be wrecked, just as all other political parties of the past have been wrecked, unless the association takes steps to handle it properly. In view of the deplorable situations which have developed from time to time during the past year, we believe that the association can be depended upon to take steps to correct the evil just as soon as the present campaign is out of the way.

We have one advantage over other parties in that we have a rank and file organization, the vast majority of whom are not looking for spoils, but are conscientiously working for the building of a new society, based on equality and justice. With that spirit predominating we can not fail, regardless of whether we win, lose or draw in the forthcoming election. ,

---

ARE WE TO BE A SUBSIDIARY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

The current issue of the Farmer-Labor Leader carries on the back page a cartoon depicting President Roosevelt and Governor Olson going the same way, arm in arm, under the same umbrella. We do not know whether Governor Olson has sanctioned that cartoon and the story it purports to tell or not. Offhand we would guess that he has not. We quite distinctly remember Governor Olson saying to the Farmer-Labor association in convention at Saint Paul, that while he enjoys working with the liberals, he is not a liberal. In his own words: "I am not a liberal; I am what I want to be. I am a radical." As we would interpret his words, we would say that while he is willing to help the liberals and work with them to ameliorate the deplorable conditions brought about by the chaotic capitalistic system, he is not too greatly concerned about "putting new patches on worn out pants". He IS concerned about rebuilding our social and economic system in a sane peaceful way; retaining our cherished American institutions; driving the money powers out of the high seats of our government, and bringing about the cooperative commonwealth with government of the people, by the people and for the people.

We know that the governor is an admirer of President Roosevelt and we have always assumed that he admired him for the same reasons that we admire him. For being a humanitarian; for being willing to try new methods—and for being a shrewd politician. We can not conceive Olson going in the same direction any more than we could ourselves travel with Roosevelt.

Roosevelt's outstanding accomplishment of eighteen months in office is building bigger and better soup kitchens and longer relief lines. With the possible exception of the Tennessee Valley Developement, for which Senator Norris is probably more entitled to credit than Roosevelt, he has not made one constructive achievement. The consumers have been taxed to pay the farmers a bonus for detroying surplusses. The country has been saddled with such an enormous bonded indebtedness that future generations will be forced to default of slave for the financial interests for decades. He has placed his O. K. on codes that give the large industries a highwayman's license. Members of his department of agriculture have spit the farmers in the face by calling the Farmers' Holiday association a bunch of "hoodlums" and General Johnson used the iron fist to break the back of the western labor organizations. Softspoken and conservative as the American Federation of Labor is known to be, he can't even get along with them, as the verbal battle of the last few days over the textile strike testifies. And this man was not only retained in office when he asked to be relieved, but had his salary doubled. Section 7a of the NIRA is treated with as much respect as Kaiser Bill's historic "scrap of paper". Mr. Sloan, chairman of the Cotton Textile Institute, the mill owners organization, is chairman of the cotton textile code authority, and if that isn't setting the wolf to watch the sheep we miss our surmise by a wide margin. At the present time he is actively engaged in fighting the strikers.

President Roosevelt has sitting high in his advisory committee, Barney Baruch and James Warburgh of the international banking group. His treasury department is controlled by the chain bank magnates and the closing of the First National Bank of this city is a monument to their power. No, we can not conceive Governor Olson traveling with President Roosevelt. If he is, then we are parting company with Olson.

We stand on the declaration of principles and the platform adopted by the Farmer-Labor association at St. Paul and are intensely interested in furthering that philosophy. We believe that the vast majority of the Farmer-Laborites would far rather go down to defeat on that platform than deviate the smallest degree from its principles and win. Furthermore, we believe that Governor Olson stands with the association and is thoroughly in accord with its platform. It is in sum and substance an official expression of his own convention keynote speech.

We are getting just a little fed up with the Leader's playing to Roosevelt. We object to being made a tail to be wagged by a democratic dog and think its about time that we turn our ammunition on the living, active defenders of capitalism; the democratic party and stop wasting it on the dead carcass of the republican party.

ABOUT INCITING TO MURDER

We receive a copy now and then of a tabloid sheet published in Minneapolis by a J. M. Near, who refers to himself, we assume quite appopriately as "The Old Man". The sheet bears the caption "The Saturday Press" and during the recent truck strike in Minneapolis, we noted it was all hot and bothered a la Minneapolis Journal and Tribune about communists. Which is entirely all right with us, we are not particularly well pleased with the tactics of the communists ourselves if the label is confined to the communists and not tacked on honest working men who happen to be fighting with their backs to the wall in defense of their homes and constitutional rights.

"The Old Man" literally takes the hide off the communists for "inciting to murder, trying to overthrow the government, and all the rest, which is quite well known to the average readers of the daily press. And more power to him for that.

BUT, after deploring the tactics of the communists we would expect that the deplorer should have an idealism just a trifle above the gutter snipe, gangster type. In other words, we would expect those who denounce inciting to riot and murder to exhibit a desire for settling affairs of state, and economic disputes by less violent methods .

However, in his spasm of the 8th "The Old Man" after denouncing the communists and devoting most of his available space to deploring their tactics, splashes a bold face indent on the middle of the page entitled "Meet 'Em Vigilantes!" and goes on to tell about a bus being used by organizers of the United Farmers League as a school on wheels. In bold caps the story states that this bus will soon pass thru Minnesota. Coupled with the exclamatory head the incitation to murder and violence is obvious.

We do no profess to know how much of a splash the Saturday Press makes. It probably doesn't amount to much. But knowing that the, Guilford, recently shot to death in Minneapolis is supposed to have been connected with it, it is easier to understand his violent death. There is something in the scripture about those who take to the sword shall perish by the sword, that the "red baiters" might well read and consider.

SON, REFUSE TO FIGHT!

By HELEN ANN MORTON
(St. Louis Co. Independent)

This article voices the united thought of Intelligent American motherhood:

Nine ten years ago during the horrible world war a little boy was born, his birhday being the same as our national Declaration of Independence. His arrival almost cost the life of his mother—but he was full compensation for all the agony endured.

The best years of life have been devoted to teaching him the truths of life and the rights of others. His mother has devoted herself to the worthwhile efforts outlined in the "School of Motherhood" published in last month's Humanity. Now he is a splendid young man, perfect in health and equipped with an alert mind and a kind, true heart. He stands on the threshold of life asking only the right to live according to the highest ideals and the purest and most honest purpose.

Now again the world trembles with the approach of war and bloodshed. Greedy capitalists lusting for grain, ambitious rulers thirsting for power, these threaten again to grab the youth of the world and convert their bodies into bloody cannon fodder

Have all these years been wasted and is my son to become only one of many millions of human trgets? No! A thousand times NO!

Life has been cruel in many ways and the utter futility of earnest endeavor has at times almost overwhelmed me. But always I have said to my aching heart: "It's all right—you have your wonderful son."

And now if he is snatched out of my arms and slaughtered by the terrible god of Greed—then I have surely lived in vain."

So I appeal to American mothers to unite their voices and declare that NEVER AGAIN shall our sons be dragged into ward by any cause or for any purpose whatsoever.

Every excuse for war is a fraud and pretense. If we would put and end to war we must train our boys to REFUSE TO FIGHT. That will abolish ALL wars.

GAS AND ALKY JUST DON'T MIX

(Tyler Journal)

Whether or not there is any direct connection between the first year of repeal and a marked increase in traffic accidents and deaths for 1934 may be debated, but the fact remains, nevertheless, that gasoline and alchohol just don't mix.

Saint Paul papers report, this week, the 50th traffic death for the year, and compare this with 34 at the same time last year. There may, or may not be a connection between that increase and the use of liquor, but the chances are that at least some of the drivers who figure in fatal accident are at least partly under the influence of liquor.

Science has demonstrated conclusively that if a man has taken liquor, he is much slower to react to an emergency than if he is normal. That fraction slows him up may, and often does, mean the difference between life and death.

SUBMIT TO FEAR.

(The Progressive)

No Hitler, Mussoline of Stalin in Europe weilds power like that of FEAR over the confused and suffering masses of the people. And throughout the world, fear whips millions into line—fear of the loss of jobs, of financial insecurity—fear for the welfare of loved ones. Retarding progress, this monster keeps reaction and ignoance enthronged. It lends its hand to the demagogic servants of special privilege. Only through knowledge, which progressive and liberal forces every where are striving to advance, can this spectre be banished and the way made clear toward a better life and human contentment and happiness.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

During the past week the Reactionary Press of the State has devoted considerable space to an alleged Revolt in the Farmer Labor Party, led by A. C. Townley, former head of the National Nonpartisan League.

As usual, the organs of special privilege seem more anxious to propagandize the voters than they are in giving real information to the public information to the public. The Townley Revolt, if it may be so termer, is not one-tenth as serious as the newspapers would have the people believe.

Undoubtedly Mr. Townley has had many friends among the Farmer-Labor workers who admired him for the great work he has done in times gone by. But this must not be taken to mean they are going to follow him, or any other person, or group of persons, in an effort to bring about the defeat of their own Farmer-Labor Administration.

Olson Great Governor

Farmer-Laborites are fully appreciative of the fact the Floyd B. Olson is the greatest Governor in the United States today. They know that he is the one Governor in America who is not in the service of Big Business and is at all times on the alert to serve the cause of the common man.

Moreover, Farmer-Laborites, regardless of their differences, realize full well that support of Mr. Townley means giving aid to the candidates of Big Business, John E. Regan and Martin A. Nelson.

Scurrilous Innuendo

One of the comtemptible bits of inuendo, disseminated by the politicians and press opposed to the Farmer-Labor Party, is that Governor Olson and President Roosevelt share responsibility for the shooting of Howard Guilford, scandal sheet editor in the City of Minneapolis. These charges are, of course, not made directly, for those spewing forth such libelous suggestions do not care to run a foul of the criminal statutes. Mr. Nelson, Republican nominee for governor, was the first of the gentlemen to throw forth the suggestion of the Governor's responsibility, and this was later followed by one from Senator Thomas D. Schall that Roosevelt's New Deal was implicated in the affair.

The charge made by Mr. Townley at Bemidji Monday evening that Governor Olson received large sums of money for appointing John P. Devaney chief justice and Julius J. Olson associate justice of the supreme court seems hardly worthy of consideration It is quite on a par with the charge that the Governor was implicated in the Guilford shooting. Thinking persons will of course, not be influenced by such wild charges and it is not unlikely that they will serve as a boomerang, aiding the Governor rather than harming him.

Townley's Elimination

As to Mr. Townley, it is apparent that the thing that grieves Farmer-Laborites most is not that his campaign— in case he should become a candidate for governor— will bring about the defeat of Governor Olson. This will not happen. What they are deeply concerned about is that Mr. Townley himself will obviously be eliminated from any further usefulness to the Progressive cause. This will be a source of regret to many of the old time Farmer-Laborites and especially to those who aided him in the building of the Non-partisan League in the stormy days of the war.

Farmer-Laborites thruout the state will not be swayed from their course by the Townley revolt, or by any other revolt of its kind. They will stay on the job and go down the line for Floyd B. Olson and the entire Farmer-Labor ticket.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

We'll never put things right by starting another wrong to right a wrong.

What can one covet more than to save a youth or maiden from the vicious influence of the beer business?

Having slain the prophets, the liquor business and the 'ad' business will now revive their profits.

What business ever was lucky enough to start with such powerful free publicity as the beer business?

Organized religion failed to stop the war, grafting in politics, robberies of the money changers, and return of beer. Isn't it about time we had a new deal in religion?

Beginning Apr. 7, 1933, with the legalizing of beer we were told there will not be so much drinking as in prohibition days, not so many young people drinking and speakeasies will be closed. Would God it were true.

VIEWS and REVIEWS

by
Ben C. Hagglund

We had been in conversation about the "new society"—the conservative country weekly editor and I. My contention was that a society could be built like a house, according to plans. His comeback was that in the case of the house, we knew what materials we were working with; but that human nature was darn poor material.

After mature consideration, I think that this attitude is an unjust criticism of human nature. We have never tried to build any society—so far, society has "just growed." Conscious planning of our social structure is a new thing, just in its infancy. The future holds out much promise.

When we speak of social planning, we think immediately of Russia There have been so many conflicting reports of this experiment in sociology that the average man does not know which to accept. In proof of this, I overheard this in a railway station: "I'd sooner take the word of a minister of the gospel than I would that of Communist; and all ministers who return from Russia say its all wrong."

While I am aware of the fact that Communists, like all human beings, may stretch a point, I am also aware that many ministers posses a strain of imagination. If Communists are prejudiced for the Russian plan, ministers are apt to be prejudiced directly against it, on account of the legal status of religion in that country.

For an impartial account of the whole matter, I recommend the books of Maurice Hindus "Humanity Uprooted," "Red Bread," and the rest.

A vagrant thought just came to me: Is there any significance in Upton Sinclair's initials?—The first thing Upton Sinclair will do if he is elected governor of California, is to free Tom Mooney. Tom has been in San Quentin for sixteen years now, on what is known to be a "frame-up" pure and simple. The star witness for the state confessed a couple years ago, to perjury; while numerous witnesses for the defense proved that Mooney was elsewhere when the bombing took place, for which he is held. With not a shred of evidence left, the State of California still holds its man. What Senator Borah termed "California's shame" has become the shame of the entire nation.

The Mooney case is a classic in labor history. A more timid man than Mooney would have subsided in silence long ago; a less innocent man would have been quelled by evidence against him. The State hasn't a leg to stand on—but still Tom Mooney remains in jail.

The Liberal Digest

'EPIC' TO SWEEP POVERTY FROM LAND, SAYS SINCLAIR

By Frank L. Palmer
Federated Press Writer

The EPIC victory in California is just the beginning of a movement which will sweep the nation and give the millions of unemployed a chance to create the necessities of life while saving the farmer from poverty and the nation from collapse, Upton Sinclair believes.

He talked of his faith in an exclusive interview with federated Press as he drove to Hyde Park to meet President Roosevelt—and if he was concerned about the welcome he was to get or was displeased with the interview he gave no indication of it.

"Tell organized labor that the EPIC plan means taking the jobless off the labor market, with all that implies," Sinclair said. "In one of my meetings a worker asked me what I would do about strikes. 'After the EPIC plan is in effect your employer will not let you strike,' I said. Then to wipe the stunned look off his face, I explained:

"'When the boss sees that there are no unemployed at the gate looking for jobs, he will not let you strike,' I went on. 'He will throw his arm over your shoulder and say, "Old man, I have been thinking for a long time that you are worth 10c an hour more than you are getting. Will that be all right?"'

"Tell your farmer readers that the EPIC plan means that they will no longer watch food rot in their fields while they cannot pay their taxes. They will load that food onto trucks and send it to the city where they will get warehouse receipts for it. The same trucks will then pick up industrial produce and haul it back to the farms, the workers in the factories getting certificates of service for their products which they in turn can exchange for the farmers' food.

"I have asked over and over in my meetings why that will not work. I have shown that it is exactly the thing that the federal government is doing with the unemployed at the national capital and no one has been able to answer this question: 'Why is this plan red radicalism in California if it is the New Deal in Washington?'

"Tell the workers and farmers of the nation that we can change the slogan to 'End Poverty in Civilization' if they will just start the ball rolling in their communities. Tell them to organize EPIC clubs in their communities and get men elected committed to the simple plan of guaranteeing to the citizens of their state the right to a job, to a chance to make a living. Then we will exchange California fruit for Wyoming iron—and neither fruit grower nor iron miner need go hungry or depend on charity or relief."

Sinclair gives what he calls his campaign manager the credit for his sweeping victory. "I had the best campaign manager a candidate ever had—Grim Necessity," he says. "The unemployed and employed workers alike are desperate; so are the farmers and the businessmen—no one knows what is going to happen next. We give them a clear program—use the natural resources which are abundant, plus the mechanical resources which, are abundant, plus the man power which is abundant, to create the abundance which is our heritage.

"That is better than starving, and California, at least, is going to carry out that program. Even our enemies are convinced of that."

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

You will not succeed if you're not enenthusiastic.

* * *

If you're sure you're right, pay no heed to critics.

* * *

Not until you lose hope do you begin to get old.

* * *

Aim high, even if you are not quite sure you will make it.

* * *

Don't take life too personally—regard it as you would a drama.

* * *

Character is what you are; reputation is what people think you are.

* * *

Most of us get a bigger kick out of telling bad news than good news.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

DRIVING AND DRINKING

If you must drink, don't drive. If you must drive, don't drink. That is the advice of the editor of "Westways Magazine" of the Automobile Club of Southern California. Since repeal, deaths from accidents in automoblies in eighty-six leading cities of the United States have averaged 110 more each month than in the same months of 1932-33. At the same time there has been no subtantial increase in the aggregate miles motorist have driven. If anything, the mile age is less. The Fifth Horseman in the automobile cavalcade is the drunk driver. Cars in the hands of the inebriate are deadlier than ever. Mars is a piker in comparison. America's Public Enemy No. 1 is the drunken driver!

UP the HILL

— by Lawrence Hawthorne

Life is pretty much a struggle up the hill,
And at times the going seems extremely slow.
Difficulties block the path ahead until
We don't know just what to do or where to go.
Yes, the way is often hard, but this is true:
We cannot afford to falter or to stop!
And men soon forget the hardships when they view
All the glories that await them at the top.

Life is pretty much a struggle up the hill,
But we seldom are compelled to climb alone;
There are cheerful hearts and friendly hands that will
Help us meet our problems as they meet their own.
So men learn cooperation! So they find
That their greatest satisfaction comes when they
Render service that is generous and kind—
When they help each other on the upward way!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Company
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

TOWNLEY AND THE PATRONAGE EVIL

The Forum has devoted very little space to Mr. Townley in the past, much to that gentleman's chagrin, as we have noted on several occasions when he has visited this county on his various tours. We are going to give him less in the future. The methods used in attempting to secure our support of his candidacy for the congressional nomination left a rather dark brown taste in our mouth and caused us to oppose him to the full extent of our ability in the Ninth District convention at Erskine and afterwards when he would strongarm his way to an unofficial endorsement. We take some satisfaction in the fact that Pennington county cast 34 of the 37 votes by which he lost the endorsement.

That his latest "insurrection" and the balderdash he is dishing out to those whom morbid curiosity brings out to hear him is losing him the supporters he had left is apparent from the reports we get from various parts of the state. We have a letter before us from a friend in Kittson county who loyally and conscientiously supported Mr. Townley in the Erskine convention and later in the primary campaign. He says in part: "I guess you boys at Thief River Falls had A. C. Townley's number early last spring. He has lost everything that he may have ever had up here." The sentiment voiced in that letter is typical of expressions from erstwhile supporters of Mr. Townley in every community that we have contacted.

Nevertheless, there is some merit in Mr. Townley's criticism of the administration's appointments.They have been far from satisfactory to the rank and file of the Farmer-Labor association in many instances. There is no justification for placing republicans and democrats in administrative office. On the other hand, we refuse to take the governor to task for not making what is generally referred to as a "housecleaning." We can see scant justification for throwing one man out of a job to make room for another. There should be no argument about putting men and women who are thoroughly sold on the Farmer-Labor philosophy in key positions; executive offices where matters of policy and political philosophy are important. And there is no dearth of capable and conscientious people within the Farmer-Labor ranks. But there should be no reason for throwing stenographers, game wardens and grader men out on their ear because they happen to be holdovers from previous administrations and others in because they have been good literature distributors. Experience and efficiency should certainly be the first consideration in ALL cases.

We saw sometime ago that patronage is a reef on which the Farmer-Labor party will be wrecked, just as all other political parties of the past have been wrecked, unless the association takes steps to handle it properly. In view of the deplorable situations which have developed from time to time during the past year, we believe that the association can be depended upon to take steps to correct the evil just as soon as the present campaign is out of the way.

We have one advantage over other parties in that we have a rank and file organization, the vast majority of whom are not looking for spoils, but are conscientiously working for the building of a new society, based on equality and justice. With that spirit predominating we can not fail, regardless of whether we win, lose or draw in the forthcoming election.

ARE WE TO BE A SUBSIDIARY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY?

The current issue of the Farmer-Labor Leader carries on the back page a cartoon depicting President Roosevelt and Governor Olson going the same way, arm in arm, under the same umbrella. We do not know whether Governor Olson has sanctioned that cartoon and the story it purports to tell or not. Offhand we would guess that he has not. We quite distinctly remember Governor Olson saying to the Farmer-Labor association in convention at Saint Paul, that while he enjoys working with the liberals, he is not a liberal. In his own words: "I am not a liberal; I am what I want to be. I am a radical." As we would interpret his words, we would say that while he is willing to help the liberals and work with them to ameliorate the deplorable conditions brought about by the chaotic capitalistic system, he is not too greatly concerned about "putting new patches on worn out pants". He IS concerned about rebuilding our social and economic system in a sane peaceful way; retaining our cherished American institutions; driving the money powers out of the high seats of our government, and bringing about the cooperative commonwealth with government of the people, by the people and for the people.

We know that the governor is an admirer of President Roosevelt and we have always assumed that he admired him for the same reasons that we admire him. For being a humanitarian; for being willing to try new methods—and for being a shrewd politician. We can not conceive Olson going in the same direction any more than we could ourselves travel with Roosevelt.

Roosevelt's outstanding accomplishment of eighteen months in office is building bigger and better soup kitchens and longer relief lines. With the possible exception of the Tennessee Valley Developement, for which Senator Norris is probably more entitled to credit than Roosevelt, he has not made one constructive achievement. The consumers have been taxed to pay the farmers a bonus for detroying surplusses. The country has been saddled with such an enormous bonded indebtedness that future generations will be forced to default of slave for the financial interests for decades. He has placed his O. K. on codes that give the large industries a highwayman's license. Members of his department of agriculture have spit the farmers in the face by calling the Farmers' Holiday association a bunch of "hoodlums" and General Johnson used the iron fist to break the back of the western labor organizations. Softspoken and conservative as the American Federation of Labor is known to be, he can't even get along with them, as the verbal battle of the last few days over the textile strike testifies. And this man was not only retained in office when he asked to be relieved, but had his salary doubled. Section 7a of the NIRA is treated with as much respect as Kaiser Bill's historic "scrap of paper". Mr. Sloan, chairman of the Cotton Textile Institute, the mill owners organization, is chairman of the cotton textile code authority, and if that isn't setting the wolf to watch the sheep we miss our surmise by a wide margin. At the present time he is actively engaged in fighting the strikers.

President Roosevelt has sitting high in his advisory committee, Barney Baruch and James Warburgh of the international banking group. His treasury department is controlled by the chain bank magnates and the closing of the First National Bank of this city is a monument to their power. No, we can not conceive Governor Olson traveling with President Roosevelt. If he is, then we are parting company with Olson.

We stand on the declaration of principles and the platform adopted by the Farmer-Labor association at St. Paul and are intensely interested in furthering that philosophy. We believe that the vast majority of the Farmer-Laborites would far rather go down to defeat on that platform than deviate the smallest degree from its principles and win. Furthermore, we believe that Governor Olson stands with the association and is thoroughly in accord with its platform. It is in sum and substance an official expression of his own convention keynote speech.

We are getting just a little fed up with the Leader's playing to Roosevelt. We object to being made a tail to be wagged by a democratic dog and think its about time that we turn our ammunition on the living, active defenders of capitalism; the democratic party and stop wasting it on the dead carcass of the republican party.

ABOUT INCITING TO MURDER

We receive a copy now and then of a tabloid sheet published in Minneapolis by a J. M. Near, who refers to himself, we assume quite appopriately as "The Old Man". The sheet bears the caption "The Saturday Press" and during the recent truck strike in Minneapolis, we noted it was all hot and bothered a la Minneapolis Journal and Tribune about communists. Which is entirely all right with us, we are not particularly well pleased with the tactics of the communists ourselves if the label is confined to the communists and not tacked on honest working men who happen to be fighting with their backs to the wall in defense of their homes and constitutional rights.

"The Old Man" literally takes the hide off the communists for "inciting to murder, trying to overthrow the government, and all the rest, which is quite well known to the average readers of the daily press. And more power to him for that.

BUT, after deploring the tactics of the communists we would expect that the deplorer should have an idealism just a trifle above the gutter snipe, gangster type. In other words, we would expect those who denounce inciting to riot and murder to exhibit a desire for settling affairs of state, and economic disputes by less violent methods.

However, in his spasm of the 8th "The Old Man" after denouncing the communists and devoting most of his available space to deploring their tactics, splashes a bold face indent on the middle of the page entitled "Meet 'Em Vigilantes!" and goes on to tell about a bus being used by organizers of the United Farmers League as a school on wheels. In bold caps the story states that this bus will soon pass thru Minnesota. Coupled with the exclamatory head the incitation to murder and violence is obvious.

We do no profess to know how much of a splash the Saturday Press makes. It probably doesn't amount to much. But knowing that the, Guilford, recently shot to death in Minneapolis is supposed to have been connected with it, it is easier to understand his violent death. There is something in the scripture about those who take to the sword shall perish by the sword, that the "red baiters" might well read and consider.

SON, REFUSE TO FIGHT!

By HELEN ANN MORTON
(St. Louis Co. Independent)

This article voices the united thought of Intelligent American motherhood:

Nine ten years ago during the horrible world war a little boy was born, his birhday being the same as our national Declaration of Independence. His arrival almost cost the life of his mother—but he was full compensation for all the agony endured.

The best years of life have been devoted to teaching him the truths of life and the rights of others. His mother has devoted herself to the worthwhile efforts outlined in the "School of Motherhood" published in last month's Humanity. Now he is a splendid young man, perfect in health and equipped with an alert mind and a kind, true heart. He stands on the threshold of life asking only the right to live according to the highest ideals and the purest and most honest purpose.

Now again the world trembles with the approach of war and bloodshed. Greedy capitalists lusting for grain, ambitious rulers thirsting for power, these threaten again to grab the youth of the world and convert their bodies into bloody cannon fodder

Have all these years been wasted and is my son to become only one of many millions of human trgets? No! A thousand times NO!

Life has been cruel in many ways and the utter futility of earnest endeavor has at times almost overwhelmed me. But always I have said to my aching heart: "It's all right—you have your wonderful son."

And now if he is snatched out of my arms and slaughtered by the terrible god of Greed—then I have surely lived in vain."

So I appeal to American mothers to unite their voices and declare that NEVER AGAIN shall our sons be dragged into ward by any cause or for any purpose whatsoever.

Every excuse for war is a fraud and pretense. If we would put and end to war we must train our boys to REFUSE TO FIGHT. That will abolish ALL wars.

GAS AND ALKY JUST DON'T MIX

(Tyler Journal)

Whether or not there is any direct connection between the first year of repeal and a marked increase in traffic accidents and deaths for 1934 may be debated, but the fact remains, nevertheless, that gasoline and alchohol just don't mix.

Saint Paul papers report, this week, the 50th traffic death for the year, and compare this with 34 at the same time last year. There may, or may not be a connection between that increase and the use of liquor, but the chances are that at least some of the drivers who figure in fatal accident are at least partly under the influence of liquor.

Science has demonstrated conclusively that if a man has taken liquor, he is much slower to react to an emergency than if he is normal. That fraction slows him up may, and often does, mean the difference between life and death.

SUBMIT TO FEAR.

(The Progressive)

No Hitler, Mussoline of Stalin in Europe weilds power like that of FEAR over the confused and suffering masses of the people. And throughout the world, fear whips millions into line—fear of the loss of jobs, of financial insecurity—fear for the welfare of loved ones. Retarding progress, this monster keeps reaction and ignoance enthronged. It lends its hand to the demagogic servants of special privilege. Only through knowledge, which progressive and liberal forces every where are striving to advance, can this spectre be banished and the way made clear toward a better life and human contentment and happiness.

Farmer-Labor Press Service

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

During the past week the Reactionary Press of the State has devoted considerable space to an alleged Revolt in the Farmer Labor Party, led by A. C. Townley, former head of the National Nonpartisan League.

As usual, the organs of special privilege seem more anxious to propagandize the voters than they are in giving real information to the public information to the public. The Townley Revolt, if it may be so termer, is not one-tenth as serious as the newspapers would have the people believe.

Undoubtedly Mr. Townley has had many friends among the Farmer-Labor workers who admired him for the great work he has done in times gone by. But this must not be taken to mean they are going to follow him or any other person, or group of persons, in an effort to bring about the defeat of their own Farmer-Labor Administration.

Olson Great Governor

Farmer-Laborites are fully appreciative of the fact the Floyd B. Olson is the greatest Governor in the United States today. They know that he is the one Governor in America who is not in the service of Big Business and is at all times on the alert to serve the cause of the common man.

Moreover, Farmer-Laborites, regardless of their differences, realize full well that support of Mr. Townley means giving aid to the candidates of Big Business, John E. Regan and Martin A. Nelson.

Scurrilous Innuendo

One of the comtemptible bits of innuendo, disseminated by the politicians and press opposed to the Farmer-Labor Party, is that Governor Olson and President Roosevelt share responsibility for the shooting of Howard Guilford, scandal sheet editor in the City of Minneapolis. These charges are, of course, not made directly, for those spewing forth such libelous suggestions do not care to run a foul of the criminal statutes. Mr. Nelson, Republican nominee for governor, was the first of the gentlemen to throw forth the suggestion of the Governor's responsibility, and this was later followed by one from Senator Thomas D. Schall that Roosevelt's New Deal was implicated in the affair.

The charge made by Mr. Townley at Bemidji Monday evening that Governor Olson received large sums of money for appointing John P. Devaney chief justice and Julius J. Olson associate justice of the supreme court seems hardly worthy of consideration It is quite on a par with the charge that the Governor was implicated in the Guilford shooting. Thinking persons will of course, not be influenced by such wild charges and it is not unlikely that they will serve as a boomerang, aiding the Governor rather than harming him.

Townley's Elimination

As to Mr. Townley, it is apparent that the thing that grieves Farmer-Laborites most is not that his campaign— in case he should become a candidate for governor— will bring about the defeat of Governor Olson. This will not happen. What they are deeply concerned about is that Mr. Townley himself will obviously be eliminated from any further usefulness to the Progressive cause. This will be a source of regret to many of the old time Farmer-Laborites and especially to those who aided him in the building of the Non-partisan League in the stormy days of the war.

Farmer-Laborites thruout the state will not be swayed from their course by the Townley revolt, or by any other revolt of its kind. They will stay on the job and go down the line for Floyd B. Olson and the entire Farmer-Labor ticket.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

We'll never put things right by starting another wrong to right a wrong.

What can one covet more than to save a youth or maiden from the vicious influence of the beer business?

Having slain the prophets, the liquor business and the 'ad' business will now revive their profits.

What business ever was lucky enough to start with such powerful free publicity as the beer business?

Organized religion failed to stop the war, grafting in politics, robberies of the money changers, and return of beer. Isn't it about time we had a new deal in religion?

Beginning Apr. 7, 1933, with the legalizing of beer we were told there will not be so much drinking as in prohibition days, not so many young people drinking and speakeasies will be closed. Would God it were true.

VIEWS and REVIEWS

by
Ben C. Hagglund

We had been in conversation about the "new society"—the conservative country weekly editor and I. My contention was that a society could be built like a house, according to plans. His comeback was that in the case of the house, we knew what materials we were working with; but that human nature was darn poor material.

After mature consideration, I think that this attitude is an unjust criticism of human nature. We have never tried to build any society—so far, society has "just growed." Conscious planning of our social structure is a new thing, just in its infancy. The future holds out much promise.

When we speak of social planning, we think immediately of Russia There have been so many conflicting reports of this experiment in sociology that the average man does not know which to accept. In proof of this, I overheard this in a railway station: "I'd sooner take the word of a minister of the gospel than I would that of Communist; and all ministers who return from Russia say its all wrong."

While I am aware of the fact that Communists, like all human beings, may stretch a point, I am also aware that many ministers posses a strain of imagination. If Communists are prejudiced for the Russian plan, ministers are apt to be prejudiced directly against it, on account of the legal status of religion in that country.

For an impartial account of the whole matter, I recommend the books of Maurice Hindus "Humanity Uprooted," "Red Bread," and the rest.

A vagrant thought just came to me: Is there any significance in Upton Sinclair's initials?—The first thing Upton Sinclair will do if he is elected governor of California, is to free Tom Mooney. Tom has been in San Quentin for sixteen years now on what is known to be a "frame-up" pure and simple. The star witness for the state confessed a couple years ago, to perjury; while numerous witnesses for the defense proved that Mooney was elsewhere when the bombing took place, for which he is held. With not a shred of evidence left, the State of California still holds its man. What Senator Borah termed "California's shame" has become the shame of the entire nation.

The Mooney case is a classic in labor history. A more timid man than Mooney would have subsided in silence long ago; a less innocent man would have been quelled by evidence against him. The State hasn't a leg to stand on—but still Tom Mooney remains in jail.

The Liberal Digest

'EPIC' TO SWEEP POVERTY FROM LAND, SAYS SINCLAIR

By Frank L. Palmer
Federated Press Writer

The EPIC victory in California is just the beginning of a movement which will sweep the nation and give the millions of unemployed a chance to create the necessities of life while saving the farmer from poverty and the nation from collapse, Upton Sinclair believes.

He talked of his faith in an exclusive interview with federated Press as he drove to Hyde Park to meet President Roosevelt—and if he was concerned about the welcome he was to get or was displeased with the interview he gave no indication of it.

"Tell organized labor that the EPIC plan means taking the jobless off the labor market, with all that implies," Sinclair said. "In one of my meetings a worker asked me what I would do about strikes. 'After the EPIC plan is in effect your employer will not let you strike,' I said. Then to wipe the stunned look off his face, I explained:

"'When the boss sees that there are no unemployed at the gate looking for jobs, he will not let you strike,' I went on. 'He will throw his arm over your shoulder and say, "Old man, I have been thinking for a long time that you are worth 10c an hour more than you are getting. Will that be all right?"'

"Tell your farmer readers that the EPIC plan means that they will no longer watch food rot in their fields while they cannot pay their taxes. They will load that food onto trucks and send it to the city where they will get warehouse receipts for it. The same trucks will then pick up industrial produce and haul it back to the farms, the workers in the factories getting certificates of service for their products which they in turn can exchange for the farmers' food.

"I have asked over and over in my meetings why that will not work. I have shown that it is exactly the thing that the federal government is doing with the unemployed at the national capital and no one has been able to answer this question: 'Why is this plan red radicalism in California if it is the New Deal in Washington?'

"Tell the workers and farmers of the nation that we can change the slogan to 'End Poverty in Civilization' if they will just start the ball rolling in their communities. Tell them to organize EPIC clubs in their communities and get men elected committed to the simple plan of guaranteeing to the citizens of their state the right to a job, to a chance to make a living. Then we will exchange California fruit for Wyoming iron—and neither fruit grower nor iron miner need go hungry or depend on charity or relief."

Sinclair gives what he calls his campaign manager the credit for his sweeping victory. "I had the best campaign manager a candidate ever had—Grim Necessity," he says. "The unemployed and employed workers alike are desperate; so are the farmers and the businessmen—no one knows what is going to happen next. We give them a clear program—use the natural resources which are abundant, plus the mechanical resources which are abundant, plus the man power which is abundant, to create the abundance which is our heritage.

"That is better than starving, and California, at least, is going to carry out that program. Even our enemies are convinced of that."

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

You will not succeed if you're not enthusiastic.

* * *

If you're sure you're right, pay no heed to critics.

* * *

Not until you lose hope do you begin to get old.

* * *

Aim high, even if you are not quite sure you will make it.

* * *

Don't take life too personally—regard it as you would a drama.

* * *

Character is what you are; reputation is what people think you are.

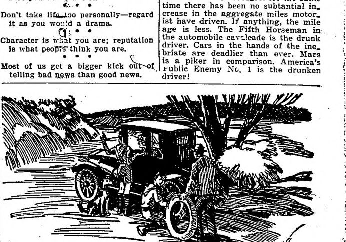
* * *

Most of us get a bigger kick out of telling bad news than good news.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

DRIVING AND DRINKING

If you must drink, don't drive. If you must drive, don't drink. That is the advice of the editor of "Westways Magazine" of the Automobile Club of Southern California. Since repeal, deaths from accidents in automoblies in eighty-six leading cities of the United States have averaged 110 more each month than in the same months of 1932-33. At the same time there has been no subtantial increase in the aggregate miles motorist have driven. If anything, the mileage is less. The Fifth Horseman in the automobile cavalcade is the drunk driver. Cars in the hands of the inebriate are deadlier than ever. Mars is a piker in comparison. America's Public Enemy No. 1 is the drunken driver!



UP the HILL

— by Lawrence Hawthorne

Life is pretty much a struggle up the hill,
And at times the going seems extremely slow.
Difficulties block the path ahead until
We don't know just what to do or where to go.
Yes, the way is often hard, but this is true:
We cannot afford to falter or to stop!
And men soon forget the hardships when they view
All the glories that await them at the top.

Life is pretty much a struggle up the hill,
But we seldom are compelled to climb alone;
There are cheerful hearts and friendly hands that will
Help us meet our problems as they meet their own.
So men learn cooperation! So they find
That their greatest satisfaction comes when they
Render service that is generous and kind—
When they help each other on the upward way!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

LOCAL NEWS

Miss Leona Bourque returned Monday to Moorhead after spending the weekend in the city on matters of business.

Ernest Helquist left Saturday for Grand Forks where he will enroll as a freshman in the University of North Dakota.

L. E. Berge left Friday for his home at Minneapolis after having spent several days at the home of his sister-in-law, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mrs. R. Kolbfleisch arrived Sunday evening from Bemidji to visit for several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Miss Eunice Hillyer left Monday for Bemidji where she will be a studant at the State Teachers College.

Mrs. Loren Race returned to the city Saturday after having spent a month in Minneapolis.

Miss Ruth Cronkhite left Thursday for Grand Forks where she will attend the University of North Dakota

Mrs. Fred Voth left Sunday for a several week's visit at Red Wing.

W. H. Bon Durant made a trip to Minneapolis Friday evening to visit his family over the weekend.

F. L. Kobiska arrived Friday morning from Minneapolis to do the relief work in the Soo Line dispatchers office here. He displaces L. C. Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. T M. Marcus returned on Saturday morning from Chicago where they attended the World's Fair.

Mrs. S. C. Joyer and daughter spent the weekend at Hurrd, N. Dak. with Mr. Joyner who is employed there.

Charles Cotton and Oliver Kasperson of Delavan, Minn. left Tuesday afternoon after visiting at the H. Halland home and attending to matters of business.

Oreal Halland, and Misses Inga Loken, Avis Arhart, and Geneva Johnson who are attending Concordia College at Moorhead spent last weekend at their respective homes in this city.

Mrs. A. J. Knutson of Zumbrota, Minn. and Mr. and Mrs. John Tufte and son Thurston of Hatton, N. Dak. ltef Monday morning after spending Monday morning after spending the weekend at the home of Misses Emma and Agnes Tandberg and with Mr. and Mrs. B. Norby.

Mrs. Ralph Ambrose of Chicago, Ill. is a guest at the home of Mrs Thelma Holm Erickson. Mrs. Ambrose is the wife of the teacher from whom Mrs. Erickson took theoretical work, and who is the head of the piano department at DePaul University in Chicago.

Miss Harriet Helquist returned on Friday evening from a ten-day trip to Mineapolis, Springfield, Ill., and Chicago at which places she visited with friends.

Olaf Neset returned Tuesday morning after attending a graduate course for optometrists at the University of Minnesota over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, daughter Joyce and son Stanley of Hazel visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese of this city.

Miss Bernice Sahl left Tuesda for Miltona where she will visit for an indefinite time with her sister, Mrs. Dewey Nelson.

Miss Anna Peterson arrived Monday evening fro Karlstad to be a guest for one week at the home of her friend, Miss Vera Randahl.

Ralph Olson arrived Thursday from Chicago where he has been employed for the past several months.

Mrs. Nickie Drees of St. Hi' spent Tuesday Wednesday visiting at the Al Comstock home.

Mrs. Christine Ohm is spending several days visiting with friends in this city. She has previously been visiting her son francis in St. Cloud.

H. L. -owler, county auditor, returned Wednesday morning from the Twin Cities where he spent several days on matters of business.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Johnson arrived Monday evening from Hawley to visit for some time with friends and relatives.

Miss Sally Hoge left Tuesday morning for Lengby, Minn where she will visit for several days with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs.C. F. Lian of Middle River were Tuesday shoppers in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Rose and family of Ayr, N. Dak., left Tuesday morning after having spent the weekend visiting friends and relatives.

Miss Gladys Norby, Mrs. Harry Prugh, daughters Amber and Violet, LaVonne and Colleen Prugh spent Sunday at the John Norby home at Plummer.

Miss Violet Prugh spent Friday at St. Cloud on matters of business.

Robert Oen will leave Sunday for Minneapolis where he will be a sophomore at the University of Minnesota.

Ben C. Hagglund, shop foreman at the Forum spent the weekend at his parental home at Holt.

Miss Ethel Bickley, who teaches school district 35, spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. Oscar Bickley.

Mrs. Minnie Styrlund, Mrs. Ingram, Mrs. Anna Johnson, and Miss Doris Jennings of Warren attended the W. C. T. U. meeting here last Friday, also speaking at the meeting.

Charlotte MacAnnany left Wednesday by car for Baudette where she will spend several days with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville E. Olson and daughter Elizabeth, and Miss Bena Johnson left Tuesday for Minneapolis and will attend a social work conference in St. Paul.

H. L. Fowler returned Wednesday morning after attending a meeting of the Interim Tax Committee recently appointed by Governor Olson and of which he is a member. The committee held sessions on Monday an Tuesday at St. Paul.

Miss Lucille Leslie is spending this week at her parental home in Radium.

Dragon Still Survives

Until the first two were captured in 1927, dragons were considered a mythical animal. The reference books so describe them. But an exploration of the jungle dot in the blue seas below Borneo and close to Java, rolled back the curtain of time to a hundred million years, perhaps, before the great flood. It revealed that the dragon, whose shadowy terror has lurked in the Asiatic mind for immemorial ages, whose legend is everywhere, from Ireland to the South pole, the earliest monster dreaded and hated by man, still survives in this remote spot.

PEOPLE'S CO-OPERATIVE STORE
PHONE 450 Free Delivery

6 Large Bars P & G Soap 23c
CLOROX, Quart size 21c
Tomatoes, 3 No. 2 cans 27c
2 pkgs. Miller Corn Flakes 19c
2 small pkgs. Post Bran Flakes 19c
2 lbs. Soda Crackers 23c
Concord Grapes 24c
Keifer Pears, per bushel $1.55
SUGAR, 10-lb. bag 54c

FREE
Hot Pad with Purchase
of
3 lbs. Nash's Coffee—$1.05
Special on
1 lb. Nash's Coffee 36c
Help the Children Get Their Labels

The People's Cooperative Store

Social Mention

BIRTHDAY SURPRISE PARTY

Several ladies surprised Mrs. Albert Severson at her home on Thursday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Severson was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her friends. Those present were Mesdames Fred Hanson, Floyd Johnson Fred Johnson, Loren Mullen Henry Carlson, Helmer Ostrom, Carl Olson L. Gullickson, H. Halland, B. Umland, and Mrs. Jim Mulhall.

FOR MISS GRUNDHAUS

Miss Marie Grundhaus was honored at a shower last Thursday afternoon by approximatly twenty friends and relatives at the home of Mrs. Ada Johnson. Miss Grundahaus was the recipient of a gift of money from the guests.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

Mrs. John Cronkhite entertained at a miscellaneous shower on Saturday evening in honor of Mrs. Lucien G. Culver who was an August bride. Bridge was played at four tables after which a decilious 2-course luncheon was served by the hostess. A large number of lovely gifts were presented to Mrs. Culver.

MISS ETHEL SORENSON IS BRIDE OF ARTHUR LARSON

Miss Ethel Sorenson was united in marriage to Arthur Larson at a 5 o'clock ceremony on Sunday afternoon at the Zion Lutheran parsonage with Rev. E. L. Tungseth reading the service in the presence of the attendants, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Booren, and immediate relatives and friends. The bride was gowned in an ankle length gown of gold crepe and wore a gold metalic cap and gold accessories.

An eight o'clock wedding dinner was served to forty friends and relatives of the young couple at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs Sorn Sorenson.

The groom is employed with the Standard Oil Company in this city having been affiliated with the company for the past 16 years. For the time being the young couple will make their home in this city at 423 North Main Avenue.

GRUNDHAUS—CHRISTIE

Miss Marie Grwundhaus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Grundhaus who reside east of the city, became the bride of Howard Christie, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Christie, on Friday evening, Sept., 14, at the Catholic parsonage. Rev. Father A. I. Merth read the service in the presence of Mss Fern Collins and William Grundhaus, brother of the bride, and a few immediate relatives.

The bride wore a navy blue two piece ensemble with matching accessories of navy blue. Following the ceremony, a reception was held for a few relatives and friends at the E. S. Christie home.

The couple will make their home at LBaree avenue south, the groom being employed with the Bridgeman-Russell company of this city.

HUMOROUS TAKEOFFS

It's Up Anyway

A—Is their home up-to-date?
B—Yes—and up for auction, too.

Hardly

He—I've just come from a dog show.
She—Did you win a prize?

Flying Machine

"Do you think you can improve on the birds?"

"Do birds carry passengers?"

Force of Habit

Dentist—Gas?

Chauffeur—Uh-huh. And take a look at the oil, too.

He Goes Adventuring

"How did your Cousin Abner make out at the shootin' match, Jabez?"

"Well, he brung back a wife."

A Warning

"My last five secretaries left me in tears."

"Really. Do you cry much?"

Defined

Professor—What is steam?

Student—Water in a high state of perspiration.

One Good Thing

"Poor Peck! His wife got him eating out of her hand."

"Well, in that case there are no dishes for him to wash."

Jilted

Gerald—Anyhow, I am the real goods.

Geraldine—Oh, no! You are the canned goods.

Histed

Daughter—When you refused him my hand, dad, did he go down on his knees?

Dad—I didn't notice where he lit.

Gull's Eggs Pointed

A gull's egg is shaped differently from that of a hen, being much more pointed. This is a characteristic of all cliff-nesting birds. If the egg rolls, it rolls only in a small circle, and seldom or never can be rolled off a cliff by any accident or by wind.

Doubling for Cupid

By NAT B. HATCHER

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

THE picture was terrible, and Royal shuddered, thinking of the dreary hotel lobby and the three blocks of sleet and muck he'd have to walk through to get there. He hesitated, uncertain for a moment, and then settled back against the seat and closed his eyes. At least the theater was warm.

The chair shook, disturbing his doze, and he looked up irritably as a dim shape slid into a seat beside him. He had one glimpse of a white face and then, with no preliminaries at all, the girl produced a tiny handkerchief and proceeded to cry into it with quiet abandon.

Royal watched with a detached sort of interest, wondering idly if she had marked him as the victim for some lachrymose racket of which he had never heard. But after a while Royal reached out and took her hand in his own.

There was a frantic and unsuccessful tug, and then the girl turned a quick, startled glance toward the empty seats all around them.

"If you scream I'll turn you loose," Royal warned firmly. He let her consider that possibility for a moment, and went on: "You were crying, you know."

"I— It was because of the picture."

"It is a lousy picture. It almost moves me to tears, too."

There was another half-hearted tug to release her hand.

"You're laughing at me."

"On the contrary, I feel very much like crying with you. Perhaps if you'd tell me—"

"There isn't anything to tell."

"I thought perhaps there was a boy—"

"There is not!"

"—who at this very moment is being nice to some blond siren."

"Her hair was hennaed!"

"The color doesn't matter. She's a cat just the same."

"I'll never speak to him again."

"Serves him right for running away to dinner with a red headed siren when he could be with a swell—"

"Blond," she replied. "How did you know that he took her out to dinner?"

"Trust a woman like that to take him where she can wear her most becoming evening gown. They're probably at the Blue Bonnett right now."

"The Plaza!"

"What a coincidence! I wanted to go there tonight, but I detest dining alone." After a moment he went on, coaxingly: "You could go home and dress and I'd call for you in an hour."

* * *

By seeking out the exact spot that his companion seemed most careful to ignore, Royal recognized The Boy at once. He was a hefty twenty-one, no doubt played guard on his football team, and, Royal reflected, he was quite capable of making a battle ground of the restaurant.

"Now, Dorothy—"

"Betty."

"Now, Betty, you like me fine, and I am very fond of you. We can't have Oscar—"

"His name is Bill."

"We can't have Bill thinking you're eating your heart out for him. That's not the idea at all. I'm not such a bad looking duck myself, and— Stop looking at me as if I was your father."

Royal had to admit that she was doing a very good job of liking him. Her eyes were beginning to glow tenderly. It was their second dance together, and he was a little bit startled when an abrupt hand fell on his shoulder, and Bill stood with arms outstretched toward the girl, ignoring Royal.

"Sorry, Bub," Royal's voice was softly patronizing. "I haven't seen Betty in a long time."

Betty's answer stuck somewhere in her throat, and Royal executed a flourishing reverse step that left Bill blinking his atonishment.

After the dance Betty mumbled an incoherent excuse and slipped away. Left alone, Royal suddenly noticed that the red-headed girl had changed seats and now sat facing him.

The red-head was beautiful in a vital sort of way. She met his gaze across the dance floor, and there was a suggestion of a smile on her lips. Royal sighed deeply and made a feeble effort to bring his thoughts back into safer channels.

Confound Bill! If Betty would only hurry back and— No, if she would stay away a little longer, he would contrive in some way to meet the redhead. Bill was greeting a party across the room, and he could use their mutual friends as an excuse to speak to her.

At the worst, she could only ignore him. And she had already smiled at him! She smiled again when he stopped by her table, and because the shock of it left him strangely weak, he slipped into the chair facing her.

"Couldn't we make this a—er—party?" he managed to ask. "My—er—Betty and I, and you and Bill. You see, there are so many jolly things four can do."

"I'm afraid we can't," she answered. "You see, your—er—Betty is gone."

"Gone?"

"Yes, and so is Bill. They left together. I just saw them slip away."

Royal pondered that startling information for a moment.

"Gone, are they? Well, let's make it a party of two. There are so many jolly things two can do."

He did not hear her answer. He was thinking that one of the jolliest things he could do was to sit and look into her eyes.

Fish With Hands

A fish with hands was recently found in South Africa. It is a repulsively ugly fish, shaped like a deformed dog, and possessing four human hands instead of feet; it was washed up on the beach near the aquarium at East London, South Africa. It weighed between 8 and 10 pounds and was muddy brown in color; it had a long tail and a cylindrical body. The local authorities say that the description suggests that the fish was a member of the Sargassum family—an ugly weed-loving species, whose fins, in the course of evolutionary processes, have developed into hands.

The King's Bad Bargain

The king's bad bargain is the name bestowed on a civil servant who lives to enjoy his pension beyond the average limit, says Tit-Bits Magazine. According to statistics a male pensioner may expect to live fifteen years after retirement at sixty, while the average woman may hope to live until she is seventy-eight.

Two Sides

"There are two sides to every argument."

"That's true," said Senator Sorghum. "But an argument is like a coat. There's a wrong side and a right side."

Counting Them Up

Miss Pert—There are 300 reasons why I won't marry you.

Mr. Oldboy—Name them.

Miss Pert—Fifty years and 250 pounds.

Pants Pressed?

"Have you ever appeared as a witness before?"

"Yes, your honor."

"In what suit?"

"My blue serge."

It Soured Him

Sinkerton—Why do you argue so against compulsory education?

His Friend—My wife tried to make me learn how to cook my own meals.

Bumblebees in Greenland

There are bumblebees in the Arctic regions of Greenland.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

COMING!
The Well Known
WICK'S SHOW CO.

ARNEY WICK
Norway's Celebrated Accordionist and Comedian, and his Vaudeville Company, in an
All New Show
Playing at
Goodridge, Fri. Sept. 22
and at Grygla Sat. Sept. 22
Coming to Gatzke
Sat. Sept. 29
Admission: Children 15c
Adults 35c
Dance Free to all who attend show.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Hartz Champion
FLOUR
98-lb. bag $3.49
EVERY SACK GUARANTEED

Grapes
Concords, large, 12-qt. basket 53c

Pears
Kiefers, U.S. No. 1 per bu. 1.49

APPLES
Jonathan, wrapped, 40-lb. box $1.49

Peaches
Washington Freestone, crate 95c

Tomatoes
Fancy ripe, 1-2 bu. basket 1.29

Lemons Large, 300 size doz. 28c
Tokay Grapes Per lb. 9c
Oranges Meuium size, doz. 23c
Mackerel Van Camp's, 1-lb. tall can, 3 for 25c
Salmom Fancy Pink, 1-lb. tall can, 2 for 23c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MINNESOTA NEWS

Hibbing—Indians in this territory harvested the largest wild rice crop in years.

Rosewood—R. A. Rierson has been appointed county agricultural extension agent.

Holland—Potato beetles are wrecking untold damage on potato plants and tomato vines in this vicinity.

Minneapolis—A campaign to raise $30,000 to continue the Minneapolis Symphony orchestra is under way.

Rochester—Delegates from over the state enjoyed the annual three-day conclave of Minnesota Knights Templars here.

Montgomery—The annual Kolacky day celebration will be held September 30 and plans for the occasion are nearing completion.

Frost—A lone bandit walked into the State Bank of Frost, scooped up a small amount of currency and fled as an assistant cashier fired three shots at him.

Minneapolis—The University football squad has started preparing for a gruelling season and Bernie Bierman, coach, has a number of new prospects to bolster the team.

Anoka—A mother and her three children drowned in Coon lake as her husband made frantic efforts to rescue them. They were Mrs. Carl A. Larson and family of Minneapolis.

Osseo—Many old-timers helped to celebrate this little community's eighty-second anniversary of its founding as the annual affair took place. Osseo was organized and founded in 1852.

Minneapolis—With more than 250 contestant and 1,000 blooms entered, the sixth annual show of the Minnesota Dahlia society ended at the L. S. Donaldson company store. Sixty varieties were shown.

Annandale—To offset the possible depletion of waterfowl and other game birds, Annandale sportsmen have set loose a crate of black pheasants as a step to maintain hunting prospects in this vicinity in the future.

Chaska—L. J. Miller, 63, retired business man, was taken for a ride, slugged and thrown from a car near here. He was rushed to the hospital but died later. Sheriff Frank Frende of Carver county put a man and woman who were riding with Miller, into jail.

St. Paul—Approximately 36,000 people in Minnesota had until Sept. 15 to pay their second half of the state income tax for 1933, C. E. Bashe, director of the state income tax bureau announced. A total of $619,000 was due the state on the second half of the taxes.

Detroit Lakes—Shot in a running gunfight with Sheriff H. L. Johnston of Becker county, Casper Hodgson, 20, of Gardner, N. D., who, authorities say, had stolen 50 automobiles in this vicinity lay in a local hospital in serious condition with five bullet wounds in his body.

Hibbing—Construction of a new camp at Thistledew lake and enlargement of the Perch lake camp may be the solution of the transient problem in this part of the state. According to present plans, both of the projects will be completed in six weeks, the new camp to provide accommodations for 200 men.

Minneapolis—One out of every eight persons in Minnesota is receiving direct relief and one out of every four farmers is getting feed relief because of the drouth, L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator of the SERA, declared. Approximately 75,000 families, or more than 330,000 persons, are now on direct relief, and 30,000 farm families, or 140,000 persons, are receiving drouth relief.

St. Paul—The biennial state budget will bear an increase of at least 10 per cent when it is presented to next state legislature, it was predicted by I. C. Strout, state budget commissioner. It was estimated that at least $41,000,000 will be needed for state activities for the two years beginning next July 1, and the total department requests may approximate as much as $44,000,000. The 1933 legislature appropriated $37,207,000 for the present biennium, although the various departments had presented requests for a toal of $44,793,000, from which more than $8,000,000 was cut by the budget commissioner.

Chaska—J. C. Templin, 41, treasurer of Benton township and president-cashier of the Farmers State Bank of Bongards, in Carver county, was charged with first degree grand larceny. The charge is based on alleged embezzlements estimated to reach $9,000. Township records also are missing. Most of the money, according to belief, was taken from the township fund. The alleged shortage were uncovered by Charles Wenzel, examiner in the state banking department. The banker disappeared the day Wenzel started his periodical audit. There will be no loss to either the bank or the township, however, as Templin was bonded.

Minneapolis—A large majority of Minnesota farmers who have signed corn-hog reduction contracts for 1934 favor continuing the corn-hog control program for 1935, according to a limited survey by the state AAA office at University arm.

St. Paul—More than 1,000 subsistence cows have been distributed among the relief farm families of Minnesota as part of the rural rehabilitation program of the state emergency relief administration, it was announced by Governor Floyd B. Olson, state administrator.

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

ST. HILAIRE

The enrollment in both high school and the grades at the opening of school last Monday morning showed a large increase. Several more students are expected within a few days

The first meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held Friday evening at the school house. A good program is being arranged.

An informal public meeting was held Thursday evening at the club rooms to discuss a community hall proposition. Nothing definite was decided upon until the poprosition con be looked into further.

L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls was here Tuesday to look over the business of the two local banks.

Dr. and Mrs. D. S. Horn of Ulen were here Monday and Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol and family left last Sunday for their home at Crandon after visiting here at the Pete Simonson home for some time.

Ernest Patnode of Red Lake Falls, a former resident, was here Tuesday checking grain from some of the farms owned by the Rural Credit Bureau.

The Darcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church was entertained Saturday afternoon by Mrs. K. T. Dalager and Miss Evelyn Peterson in the church basement.

Bruno Toutant of Bemidji accompanied his brother-in-law Cash Cartier of Red Lake Falls here Wednesday.

Depositors of the closed banks both of the Merchants and Farmers banks received checks recently; this being the final dividend for the Farmers Bank.

Vern, Laura and Alton Almquist motored to Mavie Saturday where the former remained to begin a term of school Monday morning. The latter ones returned the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson and family of Virginia leave Tuesday for their home after visiting for several days here with Mrs. Wilsons parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olsen and brother Harwood and also at Warren with Mr. Wilson's mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson and other relatives.

Robert Collins and Frank Brenemen motored to Oklee Saturday to begin their painting of the Math Barzen elevator at that place.

Huff—Collins

On Friday afternoon Miss Alice Huff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Huff was married to Rivert Collins, son of Mrs. Neil Dahl at the parsonage with Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls reading the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet were the attendants. A 6 o'clock supper was served at the home of the brides' parents to the immediate relatives. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collins Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen, Mrs. Niel Dahl, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Young, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Huff and family. The young couple received a number of lovely gifts. A wedding dance was given at the Young and Olson hall the same evening which was attended by a large crowd. The received a purse of money and a number of lovely gifts.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Art Jacobbson and Vernon Linquist returned Wednesday from Eveleth and Hibbing where they had been visiting relatives. They had taken Donna Brink to Eveleth where she entered business college.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son Leroy of Gary visited Sunday with Mrs. Eide's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Ittner and son Mrs. Al Potvin motored here from Cass Lake Sunday and visited at the Pete Simonson home. All returned that evening except Mrs. Al Potvin who remained for a longer visit. Mrs. A. S. Ittner returned with them, after visiting here for several days.

Mrs. Emil Just returned home after having visited her son at Orn. N. Dak. and with friends at Grand Forks. Mrs. Just and Adolph Satterberg motored to Grand Forks and Mrs. Just accompanied them home.

Miss Pearl Simonson returned to Crandon, Wis. Friday after visiting at her parental home for a week.

Mrs. Carrie Rassmuson and Fred Lindguist of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Martin Gulseth home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. B. E. Burkee was honor guest at a party Sunday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. An enjoyable afternoon was spent an dlunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames Knute Kolstad, S. M Olness, Mary Sherva Hilda Gigstad and George Bakko.

Orville Gulseth visited Sunday at Red Lake Falls with Paul Higgenbottum.

Miss Jane Buse, local 1st and 2nd grade teacher spent the week end at Red Lake Falls with her parents.

Morris Gulseth left for Crookston Thursday where he visited relatives.

Charles Young arrived Monday to visit for a few days at the Chas. Huff and Raymond Young homes.

Miss Agness Peterson left Friday for Grand Forks where she will be employed.

Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Valerie Olson and Marvin Olness motored to Drayton Wednesday.

Raymond Young and Carl Pearson were business callers at Plummer on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard visited Sunday with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Rasmus Hagen of Fargo came Sunday to visit at the H. F. Hanson home.

Mrs. Henry Ness, who teaches at Angus spent the weekend here.

After visiting here for a couple of months Mrs. Walter Bjerk left on Saturday for Fargo where she will meet her husband.

Valerie Olsen began teaching a term of school at District 180 Monday morning.

Dorothy Olson came from Erskine Friday to spend the weekend with her parents and other relatives. She left for Erskine on Sunday.

Henry Pearson came home this week end from Dorothy to visit a few days with his parents.

HAZEL

Miss Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Bothman spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

4-H Club meeting was held at the Pete Omundson home aSutrday evening.

Mrs. H. Jepson was a Thief River Falls visitor Saturday.

Mrs. Frank Johnson and Mrs. Paul Roy spent Sunday visiting at the H L. Hanson home.

Mrs. O. Haugen was a Tihef River Falls business caller Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Mrs. Mary Shuva of St. Hilaire spent last week visiting friends at Hazel.

Emil and Ernest Erickson and A Larson were business callers at Plummer Monday.

Avis Fellman, Harold Walseth Gilman and Stella Omundson were Sunday visitors at Crookston.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard attended a birthday party at the Knute Kolstad home at St. Hilaire Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Lem Dobson of Plummer spent one evening last week at the C. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson and family motored to Bemidji a week ago Sunday where they visited at the Joe Hauge home.

SILVERTON

Confirmation services were held at the Bethania church Sunday, those who were confirmed were: Lila Lane, Violet Larson and Martha Hammer. A delicious lunch was served by the Ladies Aid at noon.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Dan Ness and family Tom and Ole Kjorvisted of Grand Forks, Geneva Anderson and Harry Carlson.

A party was held at the Silverton town hall on Saturday evening a good time was had by all.

Visitors at the A. Carlson home on Sunday were: Emil Anderson and family of Alexandria. Mr. and Mrs. Pete Shriner, Ellen Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Archambault and Mr. and Mrs. Knadle of Thief River Falls.

The Silverton school will open Oct. 1st and will hold 7 months of school with Albert Popenhagen as teacher.

Ole and Thelma Homme and Stella Kisner visited in Grand Forks Sunday.

Knute Knutson visited in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Gust Homme was a pusiness caller in Grand Forks on Friday.

BRAY

George Swanson and Malcolm Maugenson of Thief River Falls and Alva King were Sunday callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Donald Sevre had the misfortune of breaking his arm on Saturday while cranking the car. This is the third time he has had this same arm broken.

Mrs. Nellie Swap of Fargo, Mrs. Sidney Winsor of McIntosh and Warren Russell of Breckenridge were Monday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock and Mrs. Ward Long and son of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mrs. Alfred Olson and Nona, Miss Ione Hanson, Ralph Olson, Albert Sevre and George Swanson were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson.

School opened in Dist. 180 on Monday with Miss Valerie Olson as teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Mrs. John O. Swanson attended the Ladies' Aid at the home of Mrs. C. L. Sandberg at Holt on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt visited Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Misses Ellen Lindblom and Myrtle Mosbeck who attend high school in Thief River Falls spent the weekend at their parental homes here.

Reuben Rux and Johnnie Lindblom shopped in Thief River Falls Friday.

Gust Johnson, Esther, Victor and Arthur were dinner guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson of Grand Forks.

EAST ROCKSBURY

A group of friends and relatives motored to Silverton on Sunday for a visit at the Albert Netteland home. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Ruby Ann and Maybelle Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Kenneth, Louise Mae, and Ronald Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland, Donald, Dale and Beverly Nette land, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Hilmer Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland will be leaving soon for Opheim, Montana where they will make their home.

Mrs. Otto Netteland and children, Dale, Donald and Beverly spent Saturday with Mrs. Netteland's mother, Mrs. King.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne spent Sunday at the Ed. Hauske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson of Warren visited Sunday at the Andrew Husby home.

Miss Mary Biskey spent the weekend with her parents in St. Hilaire.

A fair sized crowd attended a parcel shower on Mrs. Lappegaard at the Martha Lokken home on Saturday evening.

The Rosehill school, Dist. 165 opened on Monday, Sept., 17th with Miss Agnes Aaker as teacher. The Cheerville school, Dist. 154 commenced on Sept. 10 with Miss Mary Biskey as teacher.

The Borgen Players
Present
"Ole's
Honeymoon"
Sons of Norway
Hall
Wed. Sept. 19
Free Dance to
Patrons Only
Admission, 10c & 25c

GOOD NEWS ▪
for the whole
family!

The FORUM is installing new machinery, a new four-page Babcock press and folder, and will enlarge to seven columns beginning with the Oct. 4 issue.

Loyal support from our thousands of readers has made this possible and we shall do everything in our power to merit your good will. We have recently added several new features and shall continue to add more as conditions warrant.

What other newspaper gives you a list of features like this?
Capitol News Review
Farmer-Labor Press Service
The Fireside Philosopher
Dr. Gray's Minute Sermons
The Liberal Digest
Editorial Comment from Exchanges
Lawrence Hawthorne Poems
Views and Reviews by Ben C. Hagglund
The Farm and Market
And in addition, a fearless, uncompromising editorial policy.

There is no Advance in Price.... Subscription Rate is still
$1
PER YEAR

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

September 11, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the board of county Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, September 11, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A.M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn ,Roy, Ness, and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of Aug. 14th, 1934 were approved as read.

Mrs. Oline Hanson made application for admission to University hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that application of Mrs. Oline Hanson for treatment at University Hospital be approved with transportation for round trip to Minneapolis and Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant covering the railroad fare. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mr. Ed. Evenson made application to Board for expenses to Minneapolis to the University Hospital where he had been admitted for treatment. Commissioner Mandt moved that the sum of $20.00 be paid Ed. Evenson to cover Railroad Fare and expense for round trip to University Hospital at Minneapolis and that Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant covering same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Ness moved that A. Hagen be granted round trip transportation to Minneapolis for treatment at University Hospital and Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant covering same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the sum of $50.00 be appropriated to Rocksbury Township to cover cost of repairing damage done to town road by County hauling heavy equipment over same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Messrs. Moody and Evenson appeared before the board to discuss the proposition of refinancing the County Debt now outstanding by calling in all bonds that draw from 5 to 6 percent interest and refinancing them under the 1933 Act of the Legislature with bonds drawing 4 1/4 and 4 1/2 percent interest, maturities to become due esrially and spread over a period of years. Under this act the County would be placed on a cash basis and would have to stay there.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Chairman of County Board and County Auditor be authorized to sign contract with H. W. Moody as fiscal agent to call in the bonds and make all necessary arrangements for financing with provision in contract that same shall be void unless he succeeds in getting in at least [illegible]-percent of the outstanding bonds. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Board inspect proposed gravelling and repairs on C.A. Road and S. A. Road No. 1 on Monday September, 17th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the County Board has inspected Job-CA-3424 graded under contract with Haagenson & Tramby and found same to have been completed in a satisfactory manner. BE IT RESOLVED that said Job-CA 3424 is hereby accepted as completed and Auditor is hereby authorized and directed to make payment of final estimate to Haagenson & Tromby in sum of $5,957.96 covering same."

Motion of adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the County Board has inspected Job CA-3402 graded under contract with Haagenson & Tromby and found same to have been completed in a satisfactory manner according to specifications,

BE IT RESOLVED that said Job CA-3402 is hereby accepted as completed and County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to make payment of Final Estimate to Haagenson and Tromby in sum of $1,[illegible].31."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved itss adoption:

WHEREAS the county Board has inspected Gravel Job CA-3410 done under contract with Clifford Hedeen and found same to be completed in a satisfactory manner according to specifications,

BE IT RESOLVED that said Job CA 3410 is hereby accepted as completed and County Auditor is hereby authorized and instructed to make payment of final estimate to Clifford Hedeen in sum of $1,300.19.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the following described collateral offered by the Union State Bank of Thief River Falls as collateral for County Funds on deposit is said Bank are hereby approved: $10,000 US 2-⅞ percent Notes, Series B-1938 due 6-15-38, No. [illegible]207H. $15,000 US 3 percent Notes Series C-1938 due 3-15-38, No. 818 and 1915. $10,000 US 2⅞ percent Notes, Series A-1938, No. 17620L.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following settlements of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to State Tax Commission for allowance:

Clara Gregg	Goodridge
G. K. Lindquist	Black River
Dennis Conley	Thief River Falls
Eric E. Anderson	Sanders
R. H. Foss	Thief River Falls
C. J. Bugge	Thief River Falls

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

S. C. Olson	Clean & Repairing Typwriters	$ 14.00
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.	Repairing Adding Machines	16.50
Thief River Falls Times	Printing & supples	25.00
Munson Supply Co.	Repairs Typewriter	5.00
Thief River Falls Times	Legal Publication	38.50
News Service Pub. Co.	Supplies Supt. Schools	21.91
P. Engelstad	Justice of Peace drawing Jury	4.00
Hammond Stephens Co.	Supplies Supt. of Schools	29.69
Hammond Stephens Co.	Supplies Supt. of Schools	10.22
Ed. Lee, Repairs to Plumbing		1.35
Dr. A. M. Smith	Coroner Fees, Peterson, Staughton and Miller	32.72
Miller Davis Co.	Legal Blanks	7.78
Fritz Cross Co.	Mortgage Record Sheets for the Register of Deeds	15.18
Minn. Highway Dept., Blanks		.14
Mason Pub. Co.	Minn. Annotations and Digest	5.00
O. M. Mandt	Milage to meetings	5.20
O. G. Lee	Milage to meetings	5.20
Paul Roy	Milage to meetings	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. M. Mandt	Committee work	$22.20
O. G. Lee	Committee work	22.20
Paul Roy	Committee work	18.70
H. W. Kinghorn	Committee work	17.30
Andrew Ness	Committee work	20.00
J. A. Erickson	Milage County Engineer	31.90
C. T. Thompson	Gravel CA No. 28	25.00

ROAD & BRIDGE

Electric Welding and Mach. Shop	Repair patrols	$19.20
C. C. Schantzen	Repair patrols	4.50
The Dahlen Agency	Rentals Building	30.00
White Eagle Oil Corp.	Gas for patrols	29.07
Thorman W. Rosholt Co.	Repairs for patrols	12.17
Cities Service Oil Co.	Gas for patrols	77.28
Cities Service Oil Corp.	Gas for patrols	92.93
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	12.10
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	20.05
C. Gustafson and Sons	Repairs patrols	10.91

POOR FUND

Erickson and Lund	Burial, Hans Hogquist	$35.00
J. A. Kinney	Care of Mary Kinney	7.50
T. R. Coop. Creamery	Storage of Surplus products	10.00
City of Thief River Falls	Light for Poor House	8.33
Washburn Memorial Home	Care of Ralph Thews	10.00
Independent Gro. & Fruit Co.	Supplies Mathies	8.81
Alfred M. Johnson	Care of Perry Voldness	10.00
H. B. Newell	Drugs for Poor	3.50
Erickson and Lund	Burial A. P. Mathies	35.00
C. C. Schuster	Supplies for Garden	2.00
Larson Funeral Home	Burial Mina Anderson	40.00
Dr. J. Biederman	Professional services	25.00
University Hospital	Board John Sturre	1.75
University Hospital	RR fare Hagen, Bakke, Sturre	13.43
Physicians Hospital	Hospital services poor	66.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital services poor	40.50
Dr. O. F. Mellby	Professional services	28.50
Bratrud Clinic	Professional services	100.00
Dr. O. G. Lynde	Professional services	55.00
Dr. O. G. Lynde	Professional services	16.50
City Dairy Co.	Rent of place for canning	10.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	28.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	23.00
Oen Merc. Co.	Supplies	5.86
St. Lukes Hospital	Hospital services	186.00
F. W. Woolworth Co.	Supplies for canning	1.55
Nick Dispensa	Repairing shoes	1.30
J. C. Penney Co.	Clothing	13.90
H. N. Rhodegaard Co.	Groceries	42.11
Roy Lambert	Medicine for poor	19.78
City Dray Line	Moving J. Olson	3.00
Dr. G. W. Booren	Dental work	5.00
L. G. Larson	Distributing surplus products	20.65
J. H. Hermanson	Sewing machine	9.00
Strand Dray Line	Moving G. H. Fellman	16.50

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board adjourn until Tuesday, Oct. 9th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissisoner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
CountyAuditor

PREHISTORIC BEAST WAS MANY YEARS OLD

A hitherto unknown South American prehistoric animal of large size and most unusual physical characteristics, which appears to have been one of the greatest killers of its time, some 2,000,000 years ago, has been introduced to the scientific world.

The animal was discovered in the Argentinian province of Catamarca by Prof. E. S. Riggs while leader of the Marshall Field Paleontological expedition to Argentina, and the skulls and parts of skeletons of the species brought by this expedition are the only specimens known in the world to date. Like the well-known sabertooth tiger which died out a few thousand years ago, the new animal had long pointed tusks that must have made it a formidable attacker, but its further peculiarity lies in the fact that it carried its young in a pouch like such marsupial animals as the opossum and kangaroo. It has therefore been named marsupial sabertooth. It was larger than a modern mountain lion of North America. Its head was massive.

The sabertooth marsupial lived in South America long before the sabertooth tiger which represented the cat family in most parts of the world, reached that continent. Among the contemporary creatures of the world inhabited by the newly discovered fossil animal were the giant sloths and the armored glyptodents, upon which the sabertooth marsupial may have preyed.

SHORT SHAVINGS

He who likes borrowing, usually dislikes paying.

In hard times, castles in the air are rather jerry-built.

We'd be better people if we had 50,000 years more.

One way to bear grief is to stop struggling for a while.

Jazz will make a dog howl; but so will an operatic selection.

Pray for a little egotism; and don't be meek, whatever you are.

Refinement doesn't have to be apologized for and vulgarity isn't.

Poets are born—and there doesn't seem to be any remedy for it.

When old Uncle Reuben's wristlets came off, long ago, it was spring.

When one belongs to the intellectuals, he's not in doubt about it.

Don't the goldfish sometimes look as if they ought to be regilded?

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and family were callers at the Albert Hanson home Friday.

Evelyn, Cora and Raymond Runnestrand were callers at the Olaf Brevick and Gunder Olson homes Wednesday.

Business Callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening were: Wallace and Belle Tieman, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Lendobeja Mrs. Anna Brorby, Henry Runnestrand, daughters Hazel and Evelyn, and son Roy and Ed Tronnes.

Freddie Wilson was a caller in Goodridge Saturday.

Melvin Sabo who teaches the Lark school spent the week end at his home in Mavie.

Callers at the Albert Hanson home Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Florian Szymanski and daughter Dolores Gunder Olson and I. L. Lasseson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Saturday evening.

Sidney Wilson, Albin Hanson and Hilman Tronnes were callers at Mavie Sunday.

HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson are the proud parents of a baby girl.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Orland Rindahl were social callers at the Reubin Stenvig home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Arthur Arveson and son Arlan were shoppers in Highlanding Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Ben, and Orland Rindahl and Severin Olson were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvig and Mr. and Mrs. Reubin Stenvik were shopper at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Clauson and son of Casselton, N. Dak., Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Narson and children, and Julius Larson of McIntosh visited at the home of Mrs. Olive Christianson on Saturday.

Guests at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening were Mr. C. Johnsrud and sons, Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Mr. and Mrs. Reubin Stenvik and children and Edmund Trulson. They also helped Mr. Stenvik celebrate his birthday.

Miss Beatrice Wedul commenced a seven month term of school in the woodview school on Monday.

BLACK RIVER

(Will the Black River Correspondent please send in his name and adress!)

School district 94 started Monday with Miss Lockrem as teacher. She is staying at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were shoppers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Chris Kruse Darlene and Shirley May, visited with Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls Saturday.

Albert Anderson attended to business at Wylie Tuesday.

Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls called at the Albert Anderson home Thursday evening.

Emil Erickson motored to Crookston Saturday evening to visit with his sister, Mrs. Iver Johnson who is a patient at a hospital there.

Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Alvin Dahlstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson attended the Ladies Aid at the Mission church at Thief River Falls on Wednesday afternoon.

Martin J. Peterson motored to Hazel Monday morning where he will be employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson motored to Crookston Sunday to visit with relatives and friends.

Miss Francis Vik of Thief River Falls is back to teach school district No. 6 this year. She will be staying at the Arthur Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Mrs. Martin Peterson were business callers at Red Lake Falls Thursday afternoon.

Otto Rux of Dakota has been here for a few days visiting with relatives and old friends in this community.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls were visitors of the Felix Anderson home on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family of Dakota have been visiting with relatives and friends here.

A. Anderson was a business caller at Wylie Thursday.

Paul Anderson was a business caller of Thief River Falls Wednesday.

There will be services at the Black River Chapel Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Rev. Lundell of Thief River Falls will be the speaker.

Mr. and Mrs. Berglund and family of St. Cloud visited with Alfred Dahlsrom Wednesday afternoon.

The Luther League of Black River Lutheran church was well attended on Friday evening.

Mrs. Martin Peterson returned home Friday evening after visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson for some time.

Adrain Lorentson of Thief River Falls spent thhe weekend at the home of Felix Anderson.

Dinner guests at the Oscar Peterson home on Sunday were Mr. Gustafson and family of Warroad.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and Darlene and Shirley Many spent Sunday the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie, Marie, Gladys, and Miss Lockrem visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred J Lorentson on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. H. Grindland of Thief River Falls is spending a few days visiting her daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson.

Lydia Lockrem is spending a few days visiting friends and relatives at Thief River Falls before she goes back to school

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting Mr. Olson's father, Gordon Olson.

Thelma Skaar returned to her school duties after a week's free trip to the State Fair, which she won in 4-H club work.

Ina Sjolsvold of Minneapolis spent her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjolsvold and friends, she returned to Minneapolis this week.

Christ Klafstad of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday afternoon visiting at the Gordon Olson home.

Mrs. Carrie Johnson and her daughter Annie Anderson motored to Warren on Saturday.

Mr. Sam Johnson of Grand Forks spent Sunday visiting friends and relatives of Thief River Falls and Rocksbury.

Iris Ayers, Thelma and Oline Skaar spent the weekend visiting at their parental homes.

Ralph Olson of Chicago returned home with Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Voldness after spending a few days visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson and friends.

Historic Old City

Lima, Peru, contains many magnificent private mansions of the old days, chief among which is the famous Torre-Tagle residence, the Foreign office. The University of San Marcos is the oldest institution of learning in the Americas, having been founded a century before Harvard. The National museum at Lima is one of the most remarkable institutions of its kind in the world, being equaled only by that at Cairo in displaying incidents of life and activity of ancient races.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

2¢ PER MILE . . . or Less
GOOD EVERY DAY EVERYWHERE
ON THE . . .
GREAT NORTHERN
Ship and travel by train—see local agent

Business is Good!
Keep the
SWEET CLOVER COMING!

The pooling idea should prove very profitable to the growers this year. The seed shortage and other market factors all favor the producer.

We Pay a Liberal Advance on Delivery

Your seed is scarified and cleaned by experts using high efficiency machinery. It pays to "MARKET THE COOPERATIVE WAY"

There is a brisk demand from easters customers for LAND O'LAKES POULTRY, and as a result we are enabled to pay you a higher price for your birds.

OUR POULTRY PLANT IS IN FULL OPERATION

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries Incorporated
B. O. Norby, Mgr.
Thief River Falls Plant
Phone 253-254

FORD V-8
Wins the Nation

Piling up a towering lead over its nearest competitor, the Ford V-8 has proved itself the national favorite.

This is no straw vote or popularity guessing contest. It's a real trial before the greatest jury of all---the motor car buyers of America. And the only votes that count are SALES. What's the verdict?

FORD! No doubt or question. Here are the results, shown in nation wide new car registrations for the first seven months of 1934:

FORD V-8 $358,232
1st Nearest Competitor $335,608
2d Nearest Competitor $197,164

Here you see the gain over the same period last year of the popular FORD V-8 and the other two:

FORD V-8 124 per cent
2d Nearest Competitor 59 1-2 per cent
1st Nearest Competitor 16 1-2 per cent

No question of superiority. The buying public has been convinced. Get in line and own a real car which is for all purposes. FORD is the leader today—as it has always been. Let's look at the new car sales for the period 1929-1933 inclusive. In that time FORD sold over half a million more cars than its nearest competitor, over five times as many as the car in third place, and more than both other leading cars put together! There's PROOF of National preference. Votes from the folks who count—the ones who lay down good money for the car they want.

Ford V-8—Over a Million on the Roads Today!

DRIVE A NEW FORD V-8. We will be glad to place a car at your disposal—let you drive it wherever you want—up hills, over rough roads, in heavy traffic and on the open highway. Drive a FORD V-8 and know the motoring thrill that has made it America's most popular car.

Used Cars

Look them over. We believe we can please you as we have all our purchasers. We also have a 10-20 Twin City Tractor and 15-30 McCormick Deering Tractor. Both ready for work.

LUND and TUNBERG
Case Implements
Phone 20
"The Home of Better Service"

"Watch the Fords Go By"

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

At the first meeting of the Executive Council since the strike in Minneapolis, $60,000 was appropriated as a state supplement to Federal students aid. The state's contribution to needy college students will amount to approximately $10 per month per student, rising the amount the students get to $25 per month. The idea of the state contributiong to the education of needy students was original in Minnesota last year and enabled 2300 students to attend the University of Minnesota and colleges throughout the state who otherwise would be unable to do so. Last year $71,000 was appropriated but only $50,000 was expended.

* * * *

"Perfect cooperation on the part of the Minnesota Department of Conservation in acquiring lands will make it possible to start improvement work this fall on the Mud Lake wild life restoration project in Northwestern Minnesota, J. N. Darling, chief of the U. S. Bureau of Biological survey, stated in Washington. Federal funds will be used entirely to procure lands and to construct development structures. "In no state in the Union have I had such splendid demonstration of unselfish aid," Mr. Darling said.

* * * *

In a minority report of the Hennepin county grand jury signed by six members, other jurors were flayed for their tactics during the presentation of the State Securities Division against Northwest Bancorporation, which has been under investigation for almost a year. The minority report charged that certain members of the Grand Jury acted as "Attorneys" for Banco in the jury room and also said that certain members of the jury depended for their livelihood directly or indirectlly upon the Bancorporation. It further stated the report was submitted because the felt "grave miscarrage of justice has occured by reason of the action taken, and that the situation has brought about a condition which threatens to make of our laws a mockery and bring into disrepute the whole procedure of our criminal statutes."

* * * *

In an issue of Collier's, a nationally read magazine for September 8, Walter Davenport, ont of the ace writers of the magazine remarked, "The Honorable Floyd Bjornsterne Olson, Six feet two inches and 180 pounds of blond collaboration of Norway and Sweden, will be re-elected Governor of the State much to the satisfaction of the Roosevelt administration." Davenport wrs in Minneapolis recently, sent as a observer of the Mid-West political situation, and spent some time with the Governor.

* * * *

Charges made by A. C. Townley, former North Dakota Non-Partisan Leaguer who has announced his candidacy for Governor, that $50,000 was the price of a seat on the Supreme Court of Minnesota and that more than that was paid the Governor by Chief Justice John. P. Devaney for his position, was met with a great deal of indignation on the part of all the Supreme Court Justices. In addition, Charles L. DeReu, who, Townley claimed, made the charges, indignantly denied that he had made such a statement. "All this talk about an offer being made to the Governor by Julius Olson and John Devaney is bunk. These are deliberate falsehoods," said DeReu. Another card house blown way.

* * * *

Many road arguments will be settled by the traffic census taken by the state highway department recently on the trunk system. Reports of the individual checkers are now being assembled and studied at the central office of the department. No census was taken of highway traffic in 1933, because of lack of highway funds. This year the work was carried out as an ERA "white collar" employment project with federal funds. Besides revealing the amount of use motorists make of the main trunks, the new count will also show the travel on the new routes added to the state system. This information will guide the highway department in formulating a program for future improvements. Without an actual traffic count, groups interested in the development of certain roads frequently disagree as to the amount of traffic borne by various routes. Actual figures are the only means of settling such arguments.

* * * *

To combat peat fires in the northern part of the state which have become more of a fire hazard this year than ever before because of the large quantities of hay being cut in the forests in Northern Minnesota,, $35,000 was given the Forestry Division by the Executive council at its last meeting.

sion of the Conservation Commis-

Catspaw Lawsuit

From China comes this strange story of eastern justice. Four merchants acquired a supply of cotton, and to prevent damage by mice invested in a cat, each being the owner of one paw. When the cat met with an injury the owner of the damaged paw tied an oil-soaked bandage round the wound, but the animal went too near a fire and the bandage caught alight. The frightened cat scampered among the cotton bales which were soon in flames, and the owners of the three good paws sued the owner of the injured one for damages. The judge decided against them. The cat could not use the lame paw, he declared. Therefore, the three good paws had caused the damage, and the owners of these paws had to pay for the loss sustained by the owner of the bad paw!—Tit-Bits Magazine.

ELINOR BOTTELSON WED

Of interest to her many friends in this community is the marriage of Miss Elinor Bottelson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Bottelson, on Sunday, September 16 to George J. Rogers of Detroit, Mich., at a four o'clock ceremony at the Episcopal church in Detroit. The young couple left the following day for Harrisburg, Pennsylvania where they will make their home.

The bride is well known in the city, having made her home here until a half-year ago, since which time she has been employed in Detroit. She graduated from Lincoln high school in 1932. The groom is employed with the Burroughs Adding Machine Company.

SURPRISE PARTY

Fifty friends of Mrs. Ole Bakke surprised her at her home last Friday evening, with Mrs. A. Dybvig and Mrs. L. O. Williams as Hostesses for the occasion. The evening was spent in a social manner at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the participants. Mrs. Bakke was presented with a gift of money from her many friends.

Warns Hunters to Know What They're Shooting

Because of the lag between the openings of the seasons on prairie chickens and pheasants this year, Erling Swenson, State Game and Fish Director, issued a caution and warning to hunters to "know what they are shooting before they pull the trigger."

"Don't take hen pheasants for prairie chickens. Good sportsmanship demands you to wait until sure before shooting," he said.

Shooting of prairie chicken (pinnated) grouse and white breasted (sharptail) grouse is permitted in 13 counies during 1934: Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Kooching, St. Louis, Marshall, Polk, Pennington, Red Lake, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Beltrami and Itaska between September 2, in the hours between noon and sunset. Limits are 6 in any one day, 12 in possession at any one time and shall not exceed 18 birds for the season.

The season on ruffed grouse, quail and pheasonts opens October 20 and will last in some counties for 9 one-half days and others up to 16 one-half days.

WOMEN'S CLUB ANNOUNCE FIRST MEETING OF THE YEAR

The executive board of the Woman's Club met Monday and discussed plans for the coming year. The first meeting of the year will be held on October 13th, according to Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., the president of the club. The other officers for the coming year are as follows: Mrs. Geo. W. Werstlein, Vice President; Mrs. T. C. Orme, Secretary; Mrs. Chas. Warner, Treasurer. The Advisory Board consists of Mrs. Theo. Quale, Mrs. Andrew Bottelson, and Mrs. Perl Mabey, while Mrs. A. E. Jacobson, Mrs. Morris Bye, and Mrs. R. M. Douglass compose the Executive Board.

BIRTHS

To Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Thorson, September 1, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sundberg September 2, a girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. Clifford J. McFarland, September 7, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs Vernon Malberg, September 12, a girl.

To Dr. and Mrs. C. W. Froats, September 14, a girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. August Langelett, September 15, a boy.

To Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, Sept. 15, a girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ballingrud September 16, a girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Nelson of Mavie, September 17, girl.

To Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Seeland of Newfolden, September 18, a boy.

INFANT DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. ADOLPHSAN PASSES

Services were held Wednesday afternoon, September 12 at the Larson Funeral Home for Shirley Arlene Adolphson who passed away Monday, September 10 at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson, The baby was born July 22, 1934 at Ortonville, Minn. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

When Music Helps

"My daughter's music lessons are a fortune to me."

"How is that?"

"They enable me to buy the neighbors' houses at half price."

Somebody Is Asking

Willie—Would you marry a woman who is a great talker, or the other kind?

Wallie—What other kind is there?

That's Different

Grandma—No, Eleanor, not another story tonight.

Eleanor—Well, then, Grandma, just tell me about your operation.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday September 23 will be the last Sunday of this conference year as the Pastor goes to the conference at Breckenridge on Wednesday. The services will center around the Harvest Home idea, with church appropriately decorated. Services as follows:

Church school	9:45
Morning Worship	11:00
Epworth League	6:45
Evening worship	7:45

A Harvert Home supper for all members and friends of the church will be held Tuesday evening at 6:30 o'clock with program by the Ladies Aid.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 18, 1-7 "Occasions of Stumbling."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Luther League Program and Social on Tuesday evening, September 25th, entertained by Circle No. 5. All young people above confirmation are invited to be present at this initial meeting of our Luther League. Young people who are staying in town attending school are cordially invited.

Circles will meet on Thursday, September 27th, as follows: 1 Mrs. Carl Christofferson; 2, Mrs. Oscar Williams; 3, Mrs. P. O. Myrom; 4, At Church Parlors; 5, Mrs. Fred Johnson; 6, At the Omar Williams home, entertained by Mesdames Williams and H. Halland; 7, At the John Rolland home, entertained by Mesdames Rolland and J. H. Hermanson; 8, Mrs. Gaston Ward and 11, Mrs. S. I. Klein.

Choir rehearsals every Thursday at 8 o'clock.

Confirmant class on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, September 23rd: Services in the Germantown churrh at 11 A. M. and the Ladies Aid will entertain after services.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Omund Haugen, Wednesday, September 26th, at the church.

The confiments will meet in Silverton Saturday at 1:30 P. M. and in Telemarken at 9:30 A. M.

Confirmation services will be held in Telemarken Sunday, September 30th, at 11 A. M.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
- Sunday school at 10 a. m.
- Services in Norwegian at 4 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
- Confimation services at 10:30 A. M.
- Lunch served at noon.
- Holy Communion at 1:30 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school 10:00.

Vesper services at 8:00.

Sr. Choir at 8:00 on Wednesday evening.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon, September 28, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. L. V. Johnson and Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist. Program by: Mrs. Ed Forsberg, Mrs. C. W. Mattson, Mrs. P. A. Lundgren, and Mrs. Frank Carlson.

A confirmation class will be organized on Thursday afternoon, September 20, at 4:30. We shall meet at the church and are asking that members of the class bring a Bible. We meet on Thursday in order to accomodate members who are not in the city over the week-end.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday, at 1:30. Meet in the church.

A FEW IDEAS

Cultivating intimacy is the road to trouble.

—

Doubts plague us as much as they warn us.

—

Reason on love and you will lose your reason.

—

Vigilance is the price of liberty and of keeping out of wars.

—

The professional shoplifter isn't necessarily a strong person.

—

Wages of sin is that everybody reads about yours in the papers.

—

The roots of education are always intertwined with life itself.

NELSON SPEECH MOSTLY 'HOOEY' SAYS REGNIER

Farmer-Labor Campaign Head Points Out Weakness in Republican Keynote

Martin Nelson's keynote speech of Friday night is "nothing but a general condemnation against progressive principles advocated by the Farmer-Labor Party."

This was the statement of Senator Emil L. Regnier, Farmer-Labor campaign manager, in responce to a request for comment on the Republican gubernatorial candidate speech.

"There is nothing concrete in that speech," Senator Regnier said. "I personally think that it is nothing but one of those old essays which has been dug up out of the archives of some locked-up room which was used by the Republican party 50 years ago. It is a repetition of that same theory which has done nothing except to put the entire country in a state of chaos."

Senaor Regnier declared that "it is too bad" that Mr. Nelson did not discuss "the real principles for which the Republican party stood, instead of waging a tirade similar to that which has been waged by all reactionary leaders since time immemorial."

"It is nothing new," the Farmer-Labor spokesman said, "It is the same old deal of trying to pull the wool over the eyes of the people by using smoke screen tactics and much bunk."

Commenting further, Senator Regnier said: "Since after the death of Abraham Lincoln, the Republican party has always talked abobut the preservation of the home and the sanctity thereof, but with all of this talk, they saw fit only to serve the interests which drove thousands of common people out of their homes and bankrupt thousands of independent business men.

"As far as the farmer is concerned, there is no need for my commenting on that, because they themselves know what the Republican party has done for them under the splendid guidance of good old Andrew Melon, Herbert Hoover and Calvin Coolidge.

"Referring to labor, the Grand Old Party, for which Martin Nelson is the chief peddler of falsehoods and misrepresentations, has done nothing except establish soup lines from one end of the country to the other.

"Why doesn't Mr. Nelson tell the people that he stands for a return of Melonism, Hooverism and Coolidgeism, instead of beating around the bushes he does by waging a campaign of condemnation?"

WICK SHOW CO. RETURN FOR FALL ENGAGEMENTS

The well-known Arney Wick and his vaudeville company have returned to play several engagements in this territory before leaving for the West Coast in a few weeks. Mr. Wick is considered Norway's premier accordianist and comedian and the company's entertainments are always well-received. The company will play at Goodridge on Friday, Sept. 21 at Grygli on Saturday, September 22; and at Gatzke Saturday, September 29. Mr. Wick has announced that an all-new show will be given.

Highway Called "Autostrade"

The building of roads reserved for motorists originated in Italy, and the word "Autostrade," coined for these concrete speedways, is being adopted by other countries. At present there are more than 153 miles of Italian autostrade used for heavy lorry traffic and also for speedy private cars. The first of these was completed in 1925 in the neighborhood of Milan, and there are now other "motor-only" highways near Rome, Naples and Florence, the latest being between Padua and Venice. The longest autostrade connects Genoa, Turin and Milan and is nearly 70 miles in length, says the Philadelphia Inquirer. High-speed motor roads have been frequently suggested for this country, but so far the government has been opposed to their construction.

Freight Cars to Buyer's Door

Freight may be carried from the main line of a German railroad to the purchaser's door in the same car in which it was shipped. This is accomplished by means of movable trucks weighing eight tons. The trucks are placed against the railway track so that the car may be shunted off of the main line and towed directly to the purchaser's door. Curves are taken by turning the car's 16 wheels mounted on movable axles.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Check, Please

Head Waiter—Did you order ham and eggs?

Patient Customer—No, I humbly requested them.

Prowlers Will Meet Grafton in First Tilt Saturday Afternoon

In the first regular game of the season, the high school Prowlers will meet the Grafton team in football a. the Lincoln field on Saturday afternoon at 2:30. The Prowlers have their fighting spirit up after having been defeated by the alumni team a game last friday. The admission fee will be ten, twenty and thirty-five cents.

A Real Hunger Strike

A big python at the St. Louis zoo has refused to eat a single meal since his arrival there some six years ago. This doesn't mean, however, that he hasn't had any food in that time. After the first two months refusal of food the curator decided to feed him by force and has continued to do so every six weeks since. On feeding day a crew of several men take the big snake from his cage and hold him while a length of fire hose is inserted in his throat through which 14 pounds of ground meat and bone is forced. Then the food is massaged along the body until it reaches the stomach where it is digested in about five days' time.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Man Prisoner in Clothes

After lying helpless in his frozen clothing for 25 days, a blacksmith of Hildesham, Germany, has recovered in a hospital. On his way home from Minden he fell into a stream and lost his bearings. Finding refuge in a shed he awoke the next morning to find his clothes frozen so hard he could not move. The shed was off the beaten path, and when he was found he weighed only 70 pounds, but still was breathing faintly. It was necessary to amputate one of his legs.

Pussy Stuck to Her Ship

When the drifter Cat's Eye sank after a collision with the Saltair near London recently, her crew of eight had to make a hurried climb for life to reach the Saltair's deck, but the Cat's Eye's mascot cat refused to desert the sinking vessel. After the ship went down the pussy was picked up by a tug.

Lenin's Body Well Preserved

The body of Lenin, lying in a glass-enclosed catafalque in Moskva, was pronounced in perfect condition after ten years by the two Soviet scientists who have been responsible for its preservation. No change has taken place in the facial expression or the natural color of the corpse.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN MARKET

(Supplied by T. R. Falls Seed House)

No. 1 Dark Northern	1.01
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.00
Amber Durham	1.09
Durham	1.08
Oats	.46
Barley	.68
Rye	.68
Flax	1.67

POULTRY MARKET

(Supplied by Land O' Lakes, Inc.)

Heavy Hens	.12
Light Hens	.08
Colored Springs	.13
Fancy Springs over 4 lbs	.15
Leghorn Springs	.11
Cocks	.04

CASH PRODUCE MARKET

Butterfat	.24
No. 1 Eggs	.19
No. 2 Eggs	.16

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A moderr six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

FOR SALE:—About 60 Shrophire sheep ranging from one to four years old. C. A. Kjos, 2 mi. E. of Highlanding. 21-1tp

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE—Well broke work team, 1500 lbs. each, bay color—See C. C. Schuster, 622 St Paul Ave.

FOR SALE: National cash register, three drawer, good shape. $50. The Bankrupt Store. 24-13-2tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

LOST:— Firestone truck tire and rim. Return to Forum office for reward. 12-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

President's Salary

George Washington, the first President, declined to accept a salary, being content to be reimbursed for his expenses. He kept a careful account the first year, and found that he had spent approximately 5,000 English pounds, the equivalent of $25,000 in American money. This led to fixing the salary at that amount.

KEYS.

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, for all kinds of locks, made at short motice at—

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Erickson and Lund
Funeral Home
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

FOR
DRAYING
Trucking, General Hauling
WOOD
CALL
City Dray and Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station 115

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts, food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

OUTDOORS ALL THE TIME!

Yet she NEVER HAS A COLD

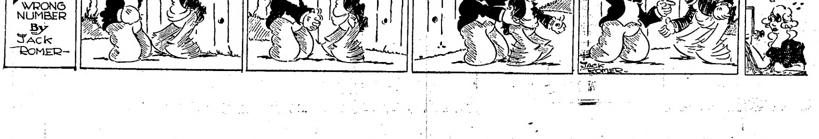
MOST mothers know how valuable cod liver oil is in baby days—how it builds sound teeth and strong bodies. But don't let its help stop there. For it is nature's ally in building resistance to colds and other diseases.

Whenever you buy Puretest Cod Liver Oil you can be sure of its vitamin potency. Only the finest oil—extracted from cod caught in the prized arctic waters off Lofoten, Norway—is rich enough in vitamins to carry the Puretest label. Its vitamin content is twice tested to meet the very highest standards. Always ask for Puretest Cod Liver Oil. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores.

Puretest COD LIVER OIL 89c full pint

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE


Adam Zapple
WRONG NUMBER By JACK ROMER
WHAT DO YOU TAKE FOR A HEADACHE ADAM?
LIQUOR THE NIGHT BEFORE!
I'M A SICK MAN ADAM, AND HERE I'VE GOT TO TAKE MY GIRL TO THE SHOW TONIGHT
GOSH, THAT'S TOO BAD
PLEASE ADAM YOU TAKE HER FOR ME IT'S A SWELL OPERETTA
AW, WHO WANTS TO SEE AN OPERETTA!
WHAT! BETCHA YA DON'T EVEN KNOW WHAT AN OPERETTA IS!
SURE I DO. AN OPERETTA IS A GIRL WHO WORKS FOR THE TELEPHONE COMPANY!
JACK ROMER

Changed size next issue

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 25

THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1934

DRY PLAY PACKS SHOW HOUSES IN NOR'WEST MINN.

Cast of 21 Local People Will Present "Prisoner at the Bar"

Word from Minneapolis, the headquarters of the Anti-Saloon League of Minnesota, indicates that interest in the new drama, "Prisoner at the Bar," to be given in the city auditorium at Thief River Falls next Sunday night, September 30th, continues to increase. The play was recently given a Moorehead to a packed house with a large number of people unable to get in. At Elbow Lake 800 were in attendance at Detroit Lakes 700 at Eagle Bend the play was put on twice the same evening to accommodate the crowd, and on a number of occasions it is reported that as many people were turned away as were able ot get in to see the play. Many people have stated that "it is the greatest temperance play written since "Ten Nights in a Barroom" was produced.

In the Second Dry War now being vigorously pushed by the Anti-Saloon League, "Prisoner at the Bar" is looked upon as the most outstanding feature of the educational campaign. It tells in a graphic way the story of the results of drinking. The drama is to be given here by 21 local citizens who will be assisted by Dr. R. N. Holsaple of Minneapolis, Superintendent of the state Anti-Saloon League. There will be no charge for admission but a collection will be taken. The doors of the city auditorium will open at seven o'clock and the meeting will begin at eight o'clock. The announcement from the state headquarters says "Come early, or stand up."

The cast of characters is as follows:

Judge, Dr. R. N. Holsaple.
States Attorney, Morris Bye.
Defendana, G. H. Mayer-Oakes.
Clerk of Court, W. G. Claffy.
Ralph Jones, prisoner, A. E. Carlson.
Court Bailiff, Andrew Bottelson.
Ed. Johnson, Sheriff, V. C. Noper.
Mrs. Grace Hall, Principal Witness, Mrs. J. M. Bishop.
Tom Hamlin, Fingerprint Expert, L. R. Lanning.
Dorothy Jones, Prisoner's Daughter, Marilyn Noper.
Jury: Roger Dooley, chairman; Mrs. H. L. Fowler, Mrs. E. O. Erickson, Mrs. A. Swanson, Miss Francis Cook, Mrs. Eli Rolland, Mrs. M. V. Evenson, H O Berve, Olaf Neset, B. O. Norby, Walter Smith, and Anton Hall.

GARNESS LUTHER LEAGUE TO MEET SUN. OCTOBER 7

The Garnes Luther League will meet at the Swan Walhoug home in Garnes township on Sunday, October 7th.

VIOLINIST GIVES FINE RECITAL AT FRIDAY MUSICALE

Fully justifying her reputation as a violinist of renown and ability, Miss Jane Dudley appeared in concert under the auspices of the Northwest Assemblies, Inc. at the municipal auditorium last Friday afternoon, displaying a brilliance of technique and mastery of execution which is seldom witnessed.

In Miss Dudley's selection of numbers were folk songs and dances of several countries, including a negro spiritual, "Nobody Knows the Troules I Have:" a negro folk dance; "Londonberry Air:" the first movement of Beethoven's "D Major Sonata," in which Miss Dudley was ably assisted by her accompanist, Mr. Larson; "The Swan," from "Carnival of the Animals," the story-telling suite by Saint-Saens; Fritz Kreisler's "Gypsy Girl;" followed by "Songs My Motehr Taught Me" (Dvorak) which introduced "The Bohemian Dance,, by Smetana.

During a brief intermission, Miss Dudley's accompanist, Mr. Larson, presented an interesting interpretation of "Romance" by Sibelius, and a novelty "Musical Clock" number, which gave evidence of his pianistic ability.

Concluding her concert, Miss Dudley played "The Rosary" by Ethelbert Nevin, and the National Hungarian dance called "Chardus.'

It Has been announced that the next program to be presented by the Northwest Assemblies, Inc. will be sometime in December.

Lawler Creamery Burns Notes and Mortgages

It was a gala celebration that was held a Lawler, Minnesota last week, the occasion being the burning of the notes and mortgage binding the Lawler Cooperative creamery. The creamery was established in 1928, and operating through a bank failure, a depression, and ruinous agricultural prices, it last week managed to pay back $11,000 and clean up all debts solely by cooperation.

Gams and Fish Comm'r Announces Duck Season

By special order of Erling Swenson, state director of game and fish, it was announced last week that the duck season will open in this territory October 3rd to continue from sunrise to sunset through the closing day November 11th, except for the first day from noon. There will be no hunting on Mondays and Tuesdays which have been designated as rest days.

The partridge season will continue half days from October 20 to October 28 inclusive in all northern counties of the state, with the daily limit being 5, and 10 in possession.

Mr. Swenson also stated that the hunter must have a federal migratory waterfowl stamp or license to be qualified to hunt.

REPORTS STATE DR. LYNDE IMPROVING, IN HOSPITAL

According to reports received from the Northern Clinic today, Dr. O. G. Lynde, who was accidentally shot east of Middle River while out hunting Sept. 16, is improving nicely, with his temperature returning to normal. He underwent a second operation Thursday, amputating his leg six inches above the knee.

Rocksbury All-Party Rally Arrangements Being Made

Arrangements are going forward for the Rocksbury All Party Gubernatorial rally, Paul Engelstad announced this week. It is expected that a detailed program can be published next week.

Enthusiasm is running high among the citizens of the community, Mr. Engelstad stated and a record turnout to this unusual event is anticipated.

Governor Olson's Keynote Speech to Be Broadcast Over Four Stations October 6

Governor Floyd B. Olson will deliver his long awaited keynote address at a huge meeting in the St. Paul Auditorium at 9 P. M., Saturday, October 6.

The governor's message. formally opening his campaign for re-election to a third term as the state's first Farmer-Labor governor, will be broadcast over four radio stations, according to Senator Emil L. Regnier, state campain manager, who announced the date of the keynote from party headquarters in the Hamm building, St. Paul.

Governor Olson will go on the air over stations WCCO, Mnneapolis-St. Paul; WEBC, Duluth, WDAY Fargo, and WNAX, Yankton, S. D., the out-of-state stations being employed to remote sections of Minnesota. The broadcast will be for one hour, concluding at 10 p. m.

The theater section of the St. Paul auditorium will be the scene of the meeting, which will be under auspices of the Farmer-Labor party organization, with the All-Party Olson for Governor organization assisting. The theater section has a seating capacity of over 3,000.

Senator Regnier is in charge of all arrangements for the meeting, details of which have not been completed.

It is expected that all other Farmer-Labor state candidates will have a part in the program.

Drum Corps Will Play at Roseau This Evening

The Ladies' American Legion Auxiliary drum corps made an informal appearance in a street parade with the High Hat club following the meeting of the club on Friday evening.

The drum corps will appear at the 9th District American Legion Rally at Roseau on Thursday evening, September 27. Another similar rally will be held at Crookston on Sept. 28, with District Commander "Rudy" Bergland and District President Mrs. T. L. Stickney presiding at both rallies.

'Billy' Mitchell, state coammander, 'Chic' Zwiner, state adjutant, and the state president, Mrs. W. E. Withrow will be the speakers at the rallies.

MISSION FESTIVAL IN MAVIE SUNDAY

Rev. E. Borchert of Faribault, Minn. will be the guest speaker at the annual mission festival to be celebrated in the Zion Lutheran church of Mavie of which E. W. Raumann is pastor. The festival service will take place at 2 p.m. on Sunday, September 30.

In the forenoon service beginning at 10 o'clock, confirmation of four children will take place. They are: Earl Phillip, Richard Ristau, Isabella Nelson and Elmer Nelson.

Nurses' Association Sends Delegate to Duluth Meeting

Miss Maurine Johnson of the Oakland Park Sanitorium is attending the annual meeting of the Minnesota State Nurses' Association in Duluth on October 26-29, representing the 1st District Nurses' Association, which includes eleven northern counties. At this meeting there will be lectures and clinics by physicians of Duluth, the Twin Cities, and Rochester for the purpose of instruction for the nurses. The attending nurses will also have round table discussions of the nursing problems of today and will visit the various hospitals for observation.

Local School Nurse Takes Post at Santa Rosa, N. Mex.

Miss Eunice Lindgren, public school nurse for the past three years, leaves Friday for Santa Rosa, New Mexico where she will assume her new duties as ocunty health nurse of Guadalpe County, New Mexico on October 1 Miss Lindgen has been on the board of the State Nurse's association for the past two years, and was serving her second term as president of the first district nurse's association. In 1932, she organized the Thief River Falls nurses' club which received national attention due to the fast that it was one of the first nurses' professional clubs o be organized for the specific purpose of studying the American journal of nursing.

Crookston Winter Shows Deferred to February

The board of directors for the Red River Valley winter shows met at Crookston with Dr. A. A. Dowell president of the association presiding. The decision was made to hold the winter shows at Crookston from February 4-9, 1935 and not in December as was the case last year.

CLERK OF COURT LISTS CALENDAR FOR COURT TERM

Witnesses Are Called for Grand Jury Hearing on the McAllister Case

The district court will open next Monday October 1 with a session of the grand jury to consider a possible indictment in the Rush McAllister case of last March.

According to Adolph Eklund, clerk of court, twenty new cases and twenty continued civil cases, two new and 7 continued criminal cases, and 64 tax cases are scheduled to be tried by the petit jury which convenes Monday, October 8th.

Among the new civil cases to be tried are Gunnug Gunsteinson vs. Sever L. Holm; George W. Curtis vs. Mrs. A. C. Olson et al; Louise J. Wik vs. Sigurd P.Wik; Helen Stigen vs. Carl Stigen; Ida Olson vs. John O. Olson; HarryA. Brummund vs. City of Thief River Falls; Sophia Thorstad vs. Jesse Thorstal; Lena Sjoberg vs. L. B. Hartz et al; City of Thief River Falls vs. Charles Fiterman et al; L. O. Stenseth et al vs. Thief River Falls Creamery Association; Louise Causin vs. Harry Causin; M. C. Hanson etc. vs. D. R. Anderson; In the matter of the estate of Bertha Ristau, etc.; J. R. Depster vs. Carl Johnson et al; In the matter of proceedings to enforcement payment of taxes etc.; Albert Boomgaarden et al vs. John Carlson et al; Thief River Falls Oil Co. vs Borchert-Hill Motor Co.; H. J. Woods vs Ray Harris.

Included in the continued cases are

(Continued on Back Page.)

Miss Helquist Announces Girls' Activities Project

Miss Harriet Helquist, director of the girls activities under the ERA, has announced the following schedule for the recreational project:

'On Monday and Wednesday evenings there will be athletics from 7:15 to 8:15 o'clock in the Lincoln high school gymnasium for girls of junior high school age which include those in the 7th and 8th grades and the first year high school.

Playground work and handicrafts for all grades will be taken up from 4 to 6 p. m., on Mondays and Tuesdays at the Northrop school; on Wednesday and Thursday at the Washington school; and on Friday at the Knox school.

A story hour will be conducted by Miss Helquist in the auditorium of the Carnegie Public Library each Saturday from 11 to 12 a. m., for the children of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd grades, and for the 4th and 5th graders from 1:30 until 2:15. The south door entrance on First street will be used.

Gymnasium classes for tired housewives will be held on Monday mornings from 10:30 until noon.

It is Miss Helquist's ambition to stimulate an interest in a recreational room for girls, especially for the high school girls whose homes are not in the city. This room would contain recreational facilities such as ping-pong and bridge tables, etc., and would be a general rest room for girls.

COUNCIL WILL CONSIDER NEW ORDINANCE FRI.

New Zoning Ordinance Scheduled to Come Up for Consideration

Only routine business was transacted by the city council at its meeting on Tuesday evening.

Mr. Thune of the Pennington County Poultry asociation appeared before the council and requested the use of the auditorium for th annual poultry show on December 4—5—6 and 7. The request was granted.

Building permits were granted to L. S. Hess for remodeling to cost about $670; Leonard Hanson, also remodeling to cost about $200; and Justie Johnson a remodeling job to cost $100.

Olaf Winger appeared before the council and requested permission on behalf of a number of residents adjoining the block used by the city for tool sheds, to plant elm trees on the boulevard all around the block.

The city attorney was instructed to investigate and take whatever action he may deem necessary in regard to the disposition of buildings which were erected by the Land O' Lakes and Robertson Lumber company without building permits. Applications had been made in both instances but construction had gone forward as is often done without waiting for the council to take action on them. These applications were subsequently rejected on the ground that plans did not comply with the fire ordinances.

A petition was received from a group of residents of Atlantic and Horace avenues, requesting the removal of the so-called old Shirley barn on the grounds that it constitutes a fire hazard. The petition was tabled pending the disposition of a new zoning ordinance which will be given its first reading at an adjourned meeting to be held this Friday evening.

Mr. Messenger, recreational director of the ERA requested the use of the city auditorium for recreational projects during the winter months. He assured the council that his programs will be arranged so that they will not interfere with other activities. The request was granted.

Tax abatements requested by the following and recommended by the tax committee were granted: A. H. Akre, lots 4, Block 5, Highland addition from $1621 to $1200; Wm. J. Brown, personal property to $160; Albert Engen, personal property to $6 and a refund of $6.66.

The council recessed until Friday evening at which time the new zoning ordinance will be considered.

Messenger Announces Recreation Projects

At a meeting Tuesday evening, the city countil granted the recreational activities projects the use of the city auditorium on certain nights of the week, according to I. E. Messenger, district ERA recreational leader.

Mr. Messenger announces a meeting for Tuesday evening, October2, for all men interested in volleyball and basketball, on which evening leagues for both games will be organized.

There are seven people employed by the ERA on the Recreational Project in Pennington and Marshall Counties, which are combined as one district with J. S. Messenger as the district recreational leader.

Miss Harriet Helquist of this city is in charge of girl's activities, and athletics and dramatics for adults. Miss Helquist has already organized many classes in athletics, games, handicrafts, and is in the process of organizing classes in dramatics.

The director of the 4-H club work and rural community recreation in Pennington County is Miss Verna Becker, who will also work with handicraft and dramatics in the city. Miss Becker has been engaged on the 4-H club program since March, 1934.

R. Kirkconnel will direct the boys' and men's club work in Thief River Falls and the surrounding territory, also directing volleyball and archery.

In charge or the general recreational activities, athletics, games, handicrafts, etc., of Marshall county will be Erlad Johnson of Alvarado. Mrs. Harry Resendahl, of Warren will direct the 4-H club work of Marshall county, having previously worked on this program under the CWA. Miss Florence Ryden also of Warren will be in charge of the women's and girls' recreational program in Warren which includes athletics, games, and handicrafts.

Recent Rainfall Relieves Water Shortage, says NRS

Information from the local ERA office reveals that the caterpillar crews employed on the Red Lake river project have ceased operation; one crew being withdrown last Wednesday, and the other on Saturday. However, the CCC boys working on the project will continue indefinitely. It is reported that the rain of the past few days has helped the water situation immensely.

Dairymen Will Sponsor Meeting of Local Women

A special meeting for the Women of the community will be held Thursday, October 18 in connection with the Red River Valley Dairymen's convention on October 17 and 18. Miss Julia Newton of St. Paul will speak on "The Home in a New Era," and Miss Retta Beebe from the Northwest School of Agriculture will discuss culinary arts, in connection with which a demonstration will be given.

Further details will be given in a latter issue of the Forum.

Employment Conditions Apparently Good Here, State NRS Head Says

The district National Reemployment office of this city was visited this Monday by Dreng Bjornaraa, State Director of the NRS, who after inspection of the files and application cards in the local county office, commented on the small number of active cards in the files as compared to other offices in the state.

Mr. Bjornaraa stated, "This may be taken to be a direct indication of general conditions in this area, as we have found that there is a direct correlation between industrial conditions and the size of the active files in our offices thruout the state."

A comparison of the files of the local office with those of the first of the year, shows a startling decrease in the number of unemployed persons seeking employment.

Statistics for the week ending January sixth, 1934, shows that there were at that time 810 active cards in the files in Thief River Falls; on Saturday September 22, 1934, there were 218, an indication that 592 persons are now employed who were unemployed nine months ago. Reports on file in the local office of the National Reemployment Service, shows that more than 80 percent of these persons were placed on permanent jobs, that is, jobs lasting for a period of more than one month. In addition to the number placed on local jobs 38 persons have been placed on jobs outside the county.

In closing, Mr. Bjornaraa urged that a special effort be made to have persons who have registered but are still unemployed renew their registration cards so that they may be considered for early placement, and have persons who are not registered with their local Reemployment Service do so at once.

MANY VISITORS ATTENDED CLINIC HERE SATURDAY

Sixty-Four Disabled Persons Are Given Examination at Lincoln School

Sixty-four disabled persons of Pennington, Marshall, and Red Lake Counties and approximately 200 visitors attended the orthopedic clinic conducted at Lincoln High school Saturday, September 22, of which Miss Eunice Lindgren, city school nurse, was in charge as general chairman.

Dr. Henry Myhercing of the Mayo clinic of Rochester, Minnesota, represented the Minnesota Public Health Association and conducted the physical examinations, assisted by Miss Marie Pfeiffer, the medical secretary of the Gillette State Hospital for crippled children. Miss Alice Joslin also of the Gillette Hospital was the clinic nurse, and renewed the acquaintances of many former patients of the Gil-

(Continued on page eight)

PTA Will Meet on Monday Evening at Lincoln Schoo

The regular meeting of the Parent, Teachers Association will be held on Monday evening, October 1st at the Lincoln high school assembbly, Miss Ragna Steenerson, secretary of the organization announced this week.

Several numbers will be presented by the seventh grade chorus, including "Old Black Joe" by Foster, and "Stars of the Summer Night" by Woodbury. These will be directed by Miss Irma Springen, who will also direct the high school girls' glee club in the numbers, "Two Little Stars" by O'Hara, and "Nursery Rhyme Suite" by Custance.

M. W. Deputy, the president of the Bemidji State College will address the meeting, following which Miss Harriet Helquist will give a resume of the summer's activity of the PTA recreational project. The evening's program will be closed with a vocal solo, "A Winter Lullaby" (DeKouen) by Miss Alice Bredeson.

Following the program, there will be a business sesion and luncheon will be served.

It was announced that the Knox school had the highest ratio of parents and teachers at the September meeting, and will receive a subscription to the National Parent-Teachers magazine.

FLOYD B. OLSON WILL SPEAK AT DAIRYMEN MEET

Governor Olson, Einar Hoidale, and Others Will Address Festive Crowds

Definite assurance that he will be here to address the Red River Valley Dairymen's association at their convention in this city on October 18th at three o'clock p. m., was received by the Forum from Governor Floyd B. Olson on Tuesday.

The letter which was in reply to reply to requests from the farmer-labor asociation members of Pennington county that he include Thief River Falls in his itinerary of pre-election addresses, intimates that a similar request for his appearance at the annual Dairymen's meeting received from C. M. Pesek, secretary of the the dairymen's association, will make it possible to accede to both requests. Coming as it does coincident with the Progress celebration being staged by the citizens of Thief River Falls and the dedication of the new bridge spanning the Red Lake river here, it is expected that the event will bring to the city the biggest gala gathering in its history. Congressman Einar Hoidale will be the main speaker on Saturday the 20th.

The progress celebration will open on Wednesday with a giant illuminated parade, with floats, bands and drum corps. Special entertainment and dance at the auditorium will follow at which the Red River Valley Dairymen will be honor guests of the city.

The dairymen's convention will transact its business in session at the auditorium in the forenoon of Thursday, and there will be distribution of prizes, and short addresses beginning at 1:30 and continuing until the governor arrives at three o'clock. Dr. A. A. Dowell of Crookston, president of the association will preside thruout the day and the following will speak: W. E. Peterson of St. Paul, will speak on "Research in Dairy Husbandry"; and L. A. Gibson of Winnipeg, Dairy Commissioner of Manitoba. The Governor's address will start at three o'clock promptly as he is also scheduled to speak later in the day at Fergus Falls.

It is hoped that it will be possible to secure Highway Commissioner Elsberg to officiate at the dedication of the bridge, Morris Bye, chairman of the program committee stated yesterday and another outstanding speaker may be secured for this occasion also, Mr. Bye stated. The dedicatory ceremonies will take lace on Friday afternoon.

Einar Hoidale, democratic candidate for United States Senator will speak on the closing night of the celebration.

High School Students Will Observe Frances Willard Day

Rev. H. L. Sjogren will address the Lincoln high school assebly at eleven o'clock Friday morning, September. 28, which date is designated and observed as Frances Willard day by a state school law. The speakers and programs on this day are sponsored throughout the state by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE DRAWS UNPRECEDENTED NUMBER OF TEACHERS

A very interesting and instructive program was presented to the rural school teachers by Miss Mayme J. Skow of the state department of education at the institute for county teachers held on Wednesday at the court room, according t A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools.

The importance of temperance instruction which is now required by a state law was stressed by Mr. Matheson, and the local W. C. T. U., essay contest was explained and booklet and poster work displayed.

The rural teachers are to be highly commended on the fine spirit of cooperation and enthusiasm they displayed in planning their years work as there was almost perfect attendance in spite of the bad roads and inclement weather, Mr. Matheson stated.

Clenton Man Meets Death Under Truck

Oscar E. Peterson of Clenton, Minnesota, who has been employed in this vicinity, met a tragic death last Friday afternoon, Sept. 21, when getting off a traveling truck with intent to flag a truck bound in the opposite direction, he misstepped and fell under the wheels of the other truck. He met instant death, when his head was crushed by the wheels.

The tragedy occured 19 miles east of the city at 5:45 p. m. Mr. Peterson was born March 8, 1905, and made his home at Clenton to which the body was taken for burial.

Changed Size Next [illegible]

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
PAPER
OF
PENNINGTC
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

IF RURAL
CIRCULATION
COUNTS,
ADVERTISE
IN THE FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 25 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1934

DRY PLAY PACKS SHOW HOUSES IN NOR'WEST MINN.

Cast of 21 Local People Will Present "Prisoner at the Bar"

Word from Minneapolis, the headquarters of the Anti-Saloon League of Minnesota, indicates that interest in the new drama, "Prisoner at the Bar," to be given in the city auditorium at Thief River Falls next Sunday night, Setember 30th, continues to increase. The play was recently given a Moorehead to a packed house with a large number of people unable to get in. At Elbow Lake 800 were in attendance at Detroit Lakes 700 at Eagle Bend the play was put on twice the same evening to accommodate the crowd, and on a number of occasions it is reported that as many people were turned away as were able ot get in to see the play. Many people have stated that "it is the greatest temperance play written since "Ten Nights in a Barroom" was produced.

In the Second Dry War now being vigorously pushed by the Anti-Saloon League, "Prisoner at the Bar" is looked upon as the most outstanding feature of the educational campaign. It tells in a graphic way the story of the results of drinking. The drama is to be given here by 21 local citizens who will be assisted by Dr. R. N. Holsaple of Minneapolis, Superintendent of the state Anti-Saloon League. There will be no charge for admission but a collection will be taken. The doors of the city auditorium will open at seven o'clock and the meeting will begin at eight o'clock. The announcement from the state headquarters says "Come early, or stand up."

The cast of characters is as follows:

Judge, Dr. R. N. Holsaple.
States Attorney, Morris Bye.
Defendana, G. H. Mayer-Oakes.
Clerk of Court, W. G. Claffy.
Ralph Jones, prisoner, A. E. Carlson.
Court Bailiff, Andrew Bottelson.
Ed. Johnson, Sheriff, V. C. Noper.
Mrs. Grace Hall, Principal Witness, Mrs. J. M. Bishop.
Tom Hamlin, Fingerprint Expert, L. R. Lanning.
Dorothy Jones, Prisoner's Daughter, Marilyn Noper.
Jury: Roger Dooley, chairman; Mrs. H. L. Fowler, Mrs. E. O. Erickson, Mrs. A. Swanson, Miss Francis Cook, Mrs. Eli Rolland, Mrs. M. V. Evenson, H O Berve, Olaf Neset, B. O. Norby, Walter Smith, and Anton Hall.

GARNESS LUTHER LEAGUE TO MEET SUN. OCTOBER 7

The Garnes Luther League will meet at the Swan Walhoug home in Garnes township on Sunday, October 7th.

VIOLINIST GIVES FINE RECITAL AT FRIDAY MUSICALE

Fully justifying her reputation as a violinist of renown and ability, Miss Jane Dudley appeared in concert under the auspices of the Northwest Assemblies, Inc. at the municipal auditorium last Friday afternoon, displaying a brilliance of technique and mastery of execution which is seldom witnessed.

In Miss Dudley's selection of numbers were folk songs and dances of several countries, including a negro spiritual, "Nobody Knows the Troules I Have:" a negro folk dance; "Londonberry Air:" the first movement of Beethoven's "D Major Sonata," in which Miss Dudley was ably assisted by her accompanist, Mr. Larson; "The Swan," from "Carnival of the Animals," the story-telling suite by Saint-Saens; Fritz Kreisler's "Gypsy Girl;" followed by "Songs My Motehr Taught Me" (Dvorak) which introduced "The Bohemian Dance,, by Smetana.

During a brief intermission, Miss Dudley's accompanist, Mr. Larson, presented an interesting interpretation of "Romance" by Sibelius, and a novelty "Musical Clock" number, which gave evidence of his pianistic ability.

Concluding her concert, Miss Dudley played "The Rosary" by Ethelbert Nevin, and the National Hungarian dance called "Chardus.'

It Has been announced that the next program to be presented by the Northwest Assemblies, Inc. will be sometime in December.

Lawler Creamery Burns Notes and Mortgages

It was a gala celebration that was held a Lawler, Minnesota last week, the occasion being the burning of the notes and mortgage binding the Lawler Cooperative creamery. The creamery was established in 1928, and operating through a bank failure, a depression, and ruinous agricultural prices, it last week managed to pay back $11,000 and clean up all debts solely by cooperation.

Gams and Fish Comm'r Announces Duck Season

By special order of Erling Swenson, state director of game and fish, it was announced last week that the duck season will open in this territory October 3rd to continue from sunrise to sunset through the closing day November 11th, except for the first day from noon. There will be no hunting on Mondays and Tuesdays which have been designated as rest days.

The partridge season will continue half days from October 20 to October 28 inclusive in all northern counties of the state, with the daily limit being 5, and 10 in possession.

Mr. Swenson also stated that the hunter must have a federal migratory waterfowl stamp or license to be qualified to hunt.

REPORTS STATE DR. LYNDE IMPROVING, IN HOSPITAL

According to reports received from the Northern Clinic today, Dr. O. G. Lynde, who was accidentally shot east of Middle River while out hunting Sept. 16, is improving nicely, with his temperature returning to normal. He underwent a second operation Thursday, amputating his leg six inches above the knee.

Rocksbury All-Party Rally Arrangements Being Made

Arrangements are going forward for the Rocksbury All Party Gubernatorial rally, Paul Engelstad announced this week. It is expected that a detailed program can be published next week.

Enthusiasm is running high among the citizens of the community, Mr. Engelstad stated and a record turnout to this unusual event is anticipated.

Governor Olson's Keynote Speech to Be Broadcast Over Four Stations October 6

Governor Floyd B. Olson will deliver his long awaited keynote address at a huge meeting in the St. Paul Auditorium at 9 P. M., Saturday, October 6.

The governor's message. formally opening his campaign for re-election to a third term as the state's first Farmer-Labor governor, will be broadcast over four radio stations, according to Senator Emil L. Regnier, state campain manager, who announced the date of the keynote from party headquarters in the Hamm building, St. Paul.

Governor Olson will go on the air over stations WCCO, Mmneapolis-St. Paul; WEBC, Duluth, WDAY Fargo, and WNAX, Yankton, S. D., the out-of-state stations being employed to remote sections of Minnesota. The broadcast will be for one hour, concluding at 10 p. m.

The theater section of the St. Paul auditorium will be the scene of the meeting, which will be under auspices of the Farmer-Labor party organization, with the All-Party Olson for Governor organization assisting. The theater section has a seating capacity of over 3,000.

Senator Regnier is in charge of all arrangements for the meeting, details of which have not been completed.

It is expected that all other Farmer-Labor state candidates will have a part in the program.

Drum Corps Will Play at Roseau This Evening

The Ladies' American Legion Auxiliary drum corps made an informal appearance in a street parade with the High Hat club following the meeting of the club on Friday evening.

The drum corps will appear at the 9th District American Legion Rally at Roseau on Thursday evening, September 27. Another similar rally will be held at Crookston on Sept. 28, with District Commander "Rudy" Bergland and District President Mrs. T. L. Stickney presiding at both rallies.

'Billy' Mitchell, state coammander, 'Chic' Zwiner, state adjutant, and the state president, Mrs. W. E. Withrow will be the speakers at the rallies.

MISSION FESTIVAL IN MAVIE SUNDAY

Rev. E. Borchert of Faribault, Minn. will be the guest speaker at the annual mission festival to be celebrated in the Zion Lutheran church of Mavie of which E. W. Raumann is pastor. The festival service will take place at 2 p.m. on Sunday, September 30.

In the forenoon service beginning at 10 o'clock, confirmation of four children will take place. They are: Earl Phillip, Richard Ristau, Isabella Nelson and Elmer Nelson.

Nurses' Association Sends Delegate to Duluth Meeting

Miss Maurine Johnson of the Oakland Park Sanitorium is attending the annual meeting of the Minnesota State Nurses' Association in Duluth on October 26-29, representing the 1st District Nurses' Association, which includes eleven northern counties. At this meeting there will be lectures and clinics by physicians of Duluth, the Twin Cities, and Rochester for the purpose of instruction for the nurses. The attending nurses will also have round table discussions of the nursing problems of today and will visit the various hospitals for observation.

Local School Nurse Takes Post at Santa Rosa, N. Mex.

Miss Eunice Lindgren, public school nurse for the past three years, leaves Friday for Santa Rosa, New Mexico where she will assume her new duties as ocunty health nurse of Guadalpe County, New Mexico on October 1 Miss Lindgen has been on the board of the State Nurse's association for the past two years, and was serving her second term as president of the first district nurse's association. In 1932, she organized the Thief River Falls nurses' club which received national attention due to the fast that it was one of the first nurses' professional clubs o be organized for the specific purpose of studying the American journal of nursing.

Crookston Winter Shows Deferred to February

The board of directors for the Red River Valley winter shows met at Crookston with Dr. A. A. Dowell president of the association presiding. The decision was made to hold the winter shows at Crookston from February 4-9, 1935 and not in December as was the case last year.

CLERK OF COURT LISTS CALENDAR FOR COURT TERM

Witnesses Are Called for Grand Jury Hearing on the McAllister Case

The district court will open next Monday October 1 with a session of the grand jury to consider a possible indictment in the Rush McAllister case of last March.

According to Adolph Eklund, clerk of court, twenty new cases and twenty continued civil cases, two new and 7 continued criminal cases, and 64 tax cases are scheduled to be tried by the petit jury which convenes Monday, October 8th.

Among the new civil cases to be tried are Gunnug Gunsteinson vs. Sever L. Holm; George W. Curtis vs. Mrs. A. C. Olson et al; Louise J. Wik vs. Sigurd P. Wik; Helen Stigen vs. Carl Stigen; Ida Olson vs. John O. Olson; HarryA. Brummund vs. City of Thief River Falls; Sophia Thorstad vs. Jesse Thorstal; Lena Sjoberg vs. L. B. Hartz et al; City of Thief River Falls vs. Charles Fiterman et al; L. O. Stenseth et al vs. Thief River Falls Creamery Association; Louise Causin vs. Harry Causin; M. C. Hanson etc. vs. D. R. Anderson; In the matter of the estate of Bertha Ristau, etc.; J. R. Depster vs. Carl Johnson et al; In the matter of proceedings to enforcement payment of taxes etc.; Albert Boomgaarden et al vs. John Carlson et al; Thief River Falls Oil Co. vs Borchert-Hill Motor Co.; H. J. Woods vs Ray Harris.

Included in the continued cases are

(Continued on Back Page.)

Miss Helquist Announces Girls' Activities Project

Miss Harriet Helquist, director of the girls activities under the ERA, has announced the following schedule for the recreational project:

On Monday and Wednesday evenings there will be athletics from 7:15 to 8:15 o'clock in the Lincoln high school gymnasium for girls of junior high school age which include those in the 7th and 8th grades and the first year high school.

Playground work and handicrafts for all grades will be taken up from 4 to 6 p. m., on Mondays and Tuesdays at the Northrop school; on Wednesday and Thursday at the Washington school; and on Friday at the Knox school.

A story hour will be conducted by Miss Helquist in the auditorium of the Carnegie Public Library each Saturday from 11 to 12 a. m., for the children of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd grades, and for the 4th and 5th graders from 1:30 until 2:15. The south door entrance on First street will be used:

Gymnasium classes for tired housewives will be held on Monday mornings from 10:30 until noon.

It is Miss Helquist's ambition to stimulate an interest in a recreational room for girls, especially for the high school girls whose homes are not in the city. This room would contain recreational facilities such as ping-pong and bridge tables, etc., and would be a general rest room for girls.

COUNCIL WILL CONSIDER NEW ORDINANCE FRI.

New Zoning Ordinance Scheduled to Come Up for Consideration

Only routine business was transacted by the city council at its meeting on Tuesday evening.

Mr. Thune of the Pennington County Poultry asociation appeared before the council and requested the use of the auditorium for th annual poultry show on December 4—5—6 and 7. The request was granted.

Building permits were granted to L. S. Hess for remodeling to cost about $670; Leonard Hanson, also remodeling to cost about $200; and Justie Johnson a remodeling job to cost $100.

Olaf Winger appeared before the council and requested permission on behalf of a number of residents adjoining the block used by the city for tool sheds, to plant elm trees on the boulevard all around the block.

The city attorney was instructed to investigate and take whatever action he may deem necessary in regard to the disposition of buildings which were erected by the Land O' Lakes and Robertson Lumber company without building permits. Applications had been made in both instances but construction had gone forward as is often done without waiting for the council to take action on them. These applications were subsequently rejected on the ground that plans did not comply with the fire ordinances.

A petition was received from a group of residents of Atlantic and Horace avenues, requesting the removal of the so-called old Shirley barn on the grounds that it constitutes a fire hazard. The petition was tabled pending the disposition of a new zoning ordinance which will be given its first reading at an adjourned meeting to be held this Friday evening.

Mr. Messenger, recreational director of the ERA requested the use of the city auditorium for recreational projects during the winter months. He assured the council that his programs will be arranged so that they will not interfere with other activities. The request was granted.

Tax abatements requested by the following and recommended by the tax committee were granted: A. H. Akre, lots 4, Block 5, Highland addition from $1621 to $1200; Wm. J. Brown, personal property to $160; Albert Engen, personal property to $6 and a refund of $6.66.

The council recessed until Friday evening at which time the new zoning ordinance will be considered.

Messenger Announces Recreation Projects

At a meeting Tuesday evening, the city countil granted the recreational activities projects the use of the city auditorium on certain nights of the week, according to I. E. Messenger, district ERA recreational leader.

Mr. Messenger announces a meeting for Tuesday evening, October2, for all men interested in volleyball and basketball, on which evening leagues for both games will be organized.

There are seven people employed by the ERA on the Recreational Project in Pennington and Marshall Counties, which are combined as one district with J. S. Messenger as the district recreational leader.

Miss Harriet Helquist of this city is in charge of girl's activities, and athletics and dramatics for adults. Miss Helquist has already organized many classes in athletics, games, handicrafts, and is in the process of organizing classes in dramatics.

The director of the 4-H club work and rural community recreation in Pennington County is Miss Verna Becker, who will also work with handicraft and dramatics in the city. Miss Becker has been engaged on the 4-H club program since March, 1934.

R. Kirkconnel will direct the boys' and men's club work in Thief River Falls and the surrounding territory, also directing volleyball and archery.

In charge or the general recreational activities, athletics, games, handicrafts, etc., of Marshall county will be Erlad Johnson of Alvarado. Mrs. Harry Resendahl of Warren will direct the 4-H club work of Marshall county, having previously worked on this program under the CWA. Miss Florence Ryden also of Warren will be in charge of the women's and girls' recreational program in Warren which includes athletics, games, and handicrafts.

Recent Rainfall Relieves Water Shortage, says NRS

Information from the local ERA office reveals that the caterpillar crews employed on the Red Lake river project have ceased operation; one crew being withdrown last Wednesday, and the other on Saturday. However, the CCC boys working on the project will continue indefinitely. It is reported that the rain of the past few days has helped the water situation immensely.

Dairymen Will Sponsor Meeting of Local Women

A special meeting for the Women of the community will be held Thursday, October 18 in connection with the Red River Valley Dairymen's convention on October 17 and 18. Miss Julia Newton of St. Paul will speak on "The Home in a New Era," and Miss Retta Beebe from the Northwest School of Agriculture will discuss culinary arts, in connection with which a demonstration will be given.

Further details will be given in a latter issue of the Forum.

Employment Conditions Apparently Good Here, State NRS Head Says

The district National Reemployment office of this city was visited this Monday by Dreng Bjornaraa, State Director of the NRS, who after inspection of the files and application cards in the local county office, commented on the small number of active cards in the files as compared to other offices in the state.

Mr. Bjornaraa stated, "This may be taken to be a direct indication of general conditions in this area, as we have found that there is a direct correlation between industrial conditions and the size of the active files in our offices thruout the state."

A comparison of the files of the local office with those of the first of the year, shows a startling decrease in the number of unemployed persons seeking employment.

Statistics for the week ending January sixth, 1934, shows that there were at that time 810 active cards in the files in Thief River Falls; on Saturday September 22, 1934, there were 218, an indication that 592 persons are now employed who were unemployed nine months ago. Reports on file in the local office of the National Reemployment Service, shows that more than 80 percent of these persons were placed on permanent jobs, that is, jobs lasting for a period of more than one month. In addition to the number placed on local jobs 38 persons have been placed on jobs outside the county.

In closing, Mr. Bjornaraa urged that a special effort be made to have persons who have registered but are still-unemployed renew their registration cards so that they may be considered for early placement, and have persons who are not registered with their local Reemployment Service do so at once.

MANY VISITORS ATTENDED CLINIC HERE SATURDAY

Sixty-Four Disabled Persons Are Given Examination at Lincoln School

Sixty-four disabled persons of Pennington, Marshall, and Red Lake Counties and approximately 200 visitors attended the orthopedic clinic conducted at Lincoln High school Saturday, September 22, of which Miss Eunice Lindgren, city school nurse, was in charge as general chairman.

Dr. Henry Myhercing of the Mayo clinic of Rochester, Minnesota, represented the Minnesota Public Health Association and conducted the physical examinations, assisted by Miss Marie Pfeiffer, the medical secretary of the Gillette State Hospital for crippled children. Miss Alice Joslin also of the Gillette Hospital was the clinic nurse, and renewed the acquaintances of many former patients of the Gil-

(Continued on page eight)

PTA Will Meet on Monday Evening at Lincoln Schoo

The regular meeting of the Parent. Teachers Association will be held on Monday evening, October 1st at the Lincoln high school assembbly, Miss Ragna Steenerson, secretary of the organization announced this week.

Several numbers will be presented by the seventh grade chorus, including "Old Black Joe" by Foster, and "Stars of the Summer Night" by Woodbury. These will be directed by Miss Irma Springen, who will also direct the high school girls' glee club in the numbers, "Two Little Stars" by O'Hara, and "Nursery Rhyme Suite" by Custance.

M. W. Deputy, the president of the Bemidji State College will address the meeting, following which Miss Harriet Helquist will give a resume of the summer's activity of the PTA recreational project. The evening's program will be closed with a vocal solo, "A Winter Lullaby" (DeKouen) by Miss Alice Bredeson.

Following the program, there will be a business sesion and luncheon will be served.

It was announced that the Knox school had the highest ratio of parents and teachers at the September meeting, and will receive a subscription to the National Parent-Teachers magazine.

FLOYD B. OLSON WILL SPEAK AT DAIRYMEN MEET

Governor Olson, Einar Hoidale, and Others Will Address Festive Crowds

Definite assurance that he will be here to address the Red River Valley Dairymen's association at their convention in this city on October 18th at three o'clock p. m., was received by the Forum from Governor Floyd B. Olson on Tuesday.

The letter which was in reply to reply to requests from the farmer-labor asociation members of Pennington county that he include Thief River Falls in his itinerary of pre-election addresses, intimates that a similar request for his appearance at the annual Dairymen's meeting received from C. M. Pesek, secretary of the the dairymen's association, will make it possible to accede to both requests. Coming as it does coincident with the Progress celebration being staged by the citizens of Thief River Falls and the dedication of the new bridge spanning the Red Lake river here, it is expected that the event will bring to the city the biggest gala gathering in its history. Congressman Einar Hoidale will be the main speaker on Saturday the 20th.

The progress celebration will open on Wednesday with a giant illuminated parade, with floats, bands and drum corps. Special entertainment and dance at the auditorium will follow at which the Red River Valley Dairymen will be honor guests of the city.

The dairymen's convention will transact its business in session at the auditorium in the forenoon of Thursday, and there will be distribution of prizes and short addresses beginning at 1:30 and continuing until the governor arrives at three o'clock. Dr. A. A. Dowell of Crookston, president of the association will preside thruout the day and the following will speak: W. E. Peterson of St. Paul, will speak on "Research in Dairy Husbandry"; and L. A. Gibson of Winnipeg, Dairy Commissioner of Manitoba. The Governor's address will start at three o'clock promptly as he is also scheduled to speak later in the day at Fergus Falls.

It is hoped that it will be possible to secure Highway Commissioner Elsberg to officiate at the dedication of the bridge, Morris Bye, chairman of the program committee stated yesterday and another outstanding speaker may be secured for this occasion also, Mr. Bye stated. The dedicatory ceremonies will take lace on Friday afternoon.

Einar Hoidale, democratic candidate for United States Senator will speak on the closing night of the celebration.

High School Students Will Observe Frances Willard Day

Rev. H. L. Sjogren will address the Lincoln high school assebly at eleven o'clock Friday morning, September. 28, which date is designated and observed as Frances Willard day by a state school law. The speakers and programs on this day are sponsored throughout the state by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.

TEACHERS INSTITUTE DRAWS UNPRECEDENTED NUMBER OF TEACHERS

A very interesting and instructive program was presented to the rural school teachers by Miss Mayme J. Skow of the state department of education at the institute for county teachers held on Wednesday at the court room, according t A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools.

The importance of temperance instruction which is now required by a state law was stressed by Mr. Matheson, and the local W. C. T. U., essay contest was explained and booklet and poster work displayed.

The rural teachers are to be highly commended on the fine spirit of cooperation and enthusiasm they displayed in planning their years work as there was almost perfect attendançe in spite of the bad roads and inclement weather, Mr. Matheson stated.

Clenton Man Meets Death Under Truck

Oscar E. Peterson of Clenton, Minnesota, who has been employed in this vicinity, met a tragic death last Friday afternoon, Sept. 21, when getting off a traveling truck with intent to flag a truck bound in the opposite direction, he misstepped and fell under the wheels of the other truck. He met instant death, when his head was crushed by the wheels.

The tragedy occured 19 miles east of the city at 5:45 p. m. Mr. Peterson was born March 8, 1905, and made his home at Clenton to which the body was taken for burial.

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Cash Farm Sales Hopeful Sign Says Land Bank Head

Confidence and cash are again flowing farmward. Along with wheat at $1.15, hogs above $7.00 and fat beef steers $8.00 to $9.00, the Federal Land Bank of Saint Paul reports numerous all-cash sales of farms for August, bringing to a climax the best season thus far and the best month it has had in the disposal of real estate in several years.

Several of these large cash sales in Minnesota, where in August more farms were sold than have been sold in any state of the 7th district for month was
over 2 years.
The standing in cash sales for the month was:

Minnesota	60
Michigan	26
Wisconsin	17
North Dakota	14

"The cash sales are one of the most hopeful symbols of what we believe is a definite turn in the tide," says George S. Gordhamer, Vice-president and Treasurer of the Bank. "When we sell a 160-acre farm with fair buildings for $10,500 cash, that is a stride towards the days when it was an axiom of bankers that good farms were among the best investments that could be made. We have in the last few weeks made other all-cash sales including: one 160-acre farm for $4,500, another 95-acre farm for the same price, 120 acres for $7,200, an ordinary 80-acre piece for $2,300, and 174 acres in a good farming section for $12,000—these being all-cash sales completed in August."

Mr. Gordhamer said that in addition to these all-cash sales there were numerous instances lately when sums randing from $1,000 to $2,000 were paid at the time of sale by investors and farmers who were buying farms ranging in value up to $15,000 or more. The prices realized on these farms, he said, repesented the full value of the properties.

Citing the fact that the Land Bank had sold 117 farms during the month, bringing its total sales for the year thus far up to 594, he said the month's record and that of the season of 1934 are the best the Bank has made in several years. The August sales compare with 54 sold last August, and the 594 farms sold in August, and the 594 farms sold in 1934 compare with 336 sold in the first 8 months of 1933.

No Federal Subsistence Homesteads in Minnesota

Contrary to current rumors in many parts of the state, there are no federal or state projects of subsistence homesteads for placement of unemployed in Minnesota according to F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals.

"The federal government is sponsoring such plans in several states, as an experiment, to assist in caring for thase on relief rolls or who are unemployed but to date no subsistence homesteads have been started in Minnesota," Mr. Wildes said. "The national program is under the direction of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.

"A tentative site for a subsistence homestead project has been seleced at Austin in this state, but to date no definite plan of action has been approved. The Austin project will, no doubt, be designed to include part-time employees of a local packing plant and it is problematical whether or not any outside residents will be considered.

To Review Open Hunting Seasons, Safety, and Ethics

Officials of the Minnesota Department of Conservation and leaders among the state's sportsmen's organidations will issue messages of timely interest thruout the fall season. These messages will include seasonal regulations pertaining to the varous hunting periods such as open dates; daily, possession and season bag limits; counties in which shooting will be permitted and species of game birds protected.

The annual duck season opens Wednesday, October 3, at 12 o'clock noon and closes at sunset Sunday November 11, with shooting banned on Mondays and Tuesdays during this period. Taking of ringnocked pheasants, quail and ruffed grouse or native patridge will become legal in specified counties at noon Saturday, October 20, and will close in certain counties at sunset Sunday, October 28, and in the other open counties on Sunday, November 4, at sunset. The deer season opens for ten days on hursday, November 15.

Sportsmen are urged to ilsten in to these messages which are to be broad cast from station KSTP each Friday noon from 11:45 to 12:50 o'clock until the hunting seasons close.

Charles McFarlane, deputy director of the Division of Game and Fish, opened the series of broadcasts on Friday. Good sportsmanship and safe use of firearms in the field will also be stressed by speakers who are to follow on this series of broadcasts.

Ebony and Mahogany

The words ebony and mahogany correctly describe not tree but certain kinds of timber, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Each, in fact, is descriptive of a type of timber obtainable not from any one species of trees but from several unrelated species. Ebony, which is noted for its solidity and black color, is the heart wood of several such species and is artificially treated to create its black effect. Mahogany, likewise obtainable from several unrelated species, varies in color from a light golden yellow to a deep dark brown and depends upon elaborate polishing for its rich appearance.

Best Time to Buy Feeders is Now

The best time to purchase thin cattle for stocker and feeder purposes is in the Fall season when that class of cattle is available in largest numbers and widest selection as to quality and weight. That is the answer given by 86 out of 100 corn-belt farmers who were asked the question while on the South St. Paul market in recent weeks, according to the weekly bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative Association, livestock sales agency on that market.

Only 14 feeders favored purchasing cattle to feed later in the year or after the first of the year. Reasons given by them generally were that the market then would undoubtedly offer a big supply of half-fat, short-fed cattle forced back to market because of dwindling food supplies. Consequently they feel it will feel it will pay to wait until after the first of the year to make their purchases of cattle which can be finished on a good fattening ration within 60 to 90 days. Most of them admitted, however, that this would be more or less of a gamble.

Records of past years invariably show that the Fall of the year is the favored season in which to buy thin cattle. October and November have been the popular months. However, this year may be an exception since drouth conditions and feed shortage have hastened the marketing of western grassers, thus leaving the fall supply of stocker and feeder an uncertainty.

Purchasing of stocker and feeder cattle at the principal western markets during the last months has shown a marked increase over a year ago, reflecting the early marketing of this class of cattle as well as indicating confidence on the part of cattle feeders in the future market.

Shipment and feeder steers from four markets (South St. Paul, Chicago, Kansas City, and Omaha) during the months of July and August this year were 141, 163 head or 75 percent greater then the corresponding total last year. While numbers increased, the average weight of stocker and feeder cattle going to the country dropped to 719 lbs. compared with 738 last year.

Consistent with the general trend in stocker and feeder movement, countryward shipments of stock calves, cows and heifers also showed a substantial increase during the last two months. The combined movement of stock calves, cows and heifers from four markets during July and August this year at 68,193 head showed 5 per cent gain over the total for those months alst year.

The average price paid for stocker and feeder cattle at South St. Paul for July and August period was $3.54 per cwt., this year compared with $.37 per cwt. last year.

Milk Campaign Endorsed By Board of Health

St. Paul, September 18—When food prices go up one of the first items to suffer in the average diet as milk.

The Public Health Education of he Minnesoa State Medical Association today warns against restricting the milk ration of children and heartily endorses the campaign sponsored by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to increase its consumption.

Healthy children need milk to drink three times a day besides the milk that is used in cooking in the opinion of the doctors. A pint of milk a day for each child is the very least that should be allowed in a properly balanced diet.

Once in a great while a child appears who has an allergic sensitivity to milk. Such a child is terribly handicapped because he must get all of the necessary calcium and other mineral salts, the vitamns and butter fats supplied in milk, from other less palatable and convenient sources, and often he dosen't get it.

Most children can drink all the milk they need. They like it too, if they do not like it, it is usually the fault of the adults in the family.

The campaign of the AAA to increase milk consumption among children is economically sound according to the medical viewpoint. But its greatest value, if it is successful, will be in he guarantee provided for better growth and health among American children.

Many of those who do not get their proper ration are not relief children points out. They are the children of foolish and indulgent parents and they eke out a miserable and nutritionally inadequate existence in the midst of plenty.

LOANS TO INDIANS

Emergency feed loans may be made to Indians by the Emergency Crop and Feed Loan office in Minneapolis, it is announced in that city. Such loans are approved by the Indian agent before being granted and checks, while made out to the Indians are sent through the agent. The Emergency Crop and Feed Loan office is now contacting agencies within its territory in Wisconsin, Minnesota and North Dakota.

LAND BANK LOAN PAYMENTS

For the week of September 1 Minnesota led the other 3 states of the 7th Farm Credit district in loan payments for the week amounted to $84,287.

Minnesota	$28,649
Wisconsin	19,42
North Dakota	18,3
Michigan	17,849

Mate Favorite Drink

Mate is the favorite drink of about 15,000,000 South Americans. It is made like any other tea, by steeping and boiling in water until the desired strength is reached.

Cattle Slaughter is a Record in August

"Cattle slaughter in the United States during the month of August hit a new record, while hog slaughter was light. Yet pork prices have dropped rather sharply recently and beef prices have advanced," says the weekly market bullletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association of South St. Paul.

Recent declines in hog prices are felt to be a natural reaction after such an abnormal upward swing in prices during August. Also, the much publicized advance in pork prices apparently caused consumers to veer from pork and order more beef and other meats. At any rate, while pork has declined, other meats have found stronger demand.

Cattle slaughter in the United States during the past month amounted to 1,576,204 head, that figure including over a half a million drouth cattle. Even excluding the drouth cattle slaughter, August kill for the United States was among the largest on record for that month.

Hog slaughter, on the other hand, dropped to 2,641,187 head compared with 3,476,715 head in August last year. Total calf slaughter, (not including those from drouth relief areas) was about normal during August and total sheep and lamb slaughter at 1,523,328 head also was about normal for the past several years.

'U' Will Begin Its 65th Year On October 1

A decade younger than the state itself, which has just finished celebrating its seventy-fifth anniversary, the University of Minnesota will begin the sixty-fifth year of its life of service when classes reopen for the fall quarter on October 1.

As an institution of college ranking, the university first opened its doors in the fall of 1869, eigheen years after it was created by law in 1851. The intervention of the Civil War in the early sixties deferred the actual beginning of collegiate instruction during that turbulent decade.

No particular innovations are planned for the coming year, and the institution will continue to operate with due regard to the general economic situation, which has cut back its support to the figures of a deade ago, when enrollment was two-thirds of what it is today.

A considerable number of faculty members will be absent during the year, many of them on emergency government service, or semi-governmental duties, of various types. The larger number of these are from the College of Agriculture, but others have been drawn from such departments as econonmics, political esicnce, and education.

One new building, the second unit of Pioneer Hall, men's residence building, has been completed in time for the opening of the full quarter. A second, the Incoor Sports Building, will be finished by about Christmas. Both of these buildings were put up with assistance from the federal Public Works Administration, and were erected at this time because it would help give employment in the construction industries, but because they were much needed. A roof house, with offices and quarters for convalescents, has been built on top of the Students Health Service building, also with PWA assistance.

Registration and other preparatory steps will be conducted during the week of Sepember 24 to 28, with freshman registration on the first two days and the other aciviies of freshman week occupying the remaining days for members of the entering classes.

The opening football game, that with Norh Dakota State College of Fargo, will be played in Memorial Stadium on Saturday, September 29.

LAND BANK PAYS INTEREST TO BORROWERS IN ADVANCE

It may not be generally known (though some borrowers know it and are utilizing this opportunity) th the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul pays interest to its Land Bank borrowers who send in payments or more in advance. The rate is four per cent a year on the amount of the advance payment for the period of time it received prior to the date due, but no interest is allowed on fractional parts of a month or on payment for less than one installment. The Bank is receiving thousands of dollars in advance.

EMERGENCY FEED LOAN DEADLINE IS EXTENDED

It has been anounced by the Farm Credit Administration in Washingon that the date previously set, September 15, for discontinuing to receive applications for emergency loans, has been extended to December 31, in secondary drouth areas. These loans are not made through the regular loan channels of the Farm Credit Administration, such as the PCA's or Intermediate Credit Bank, but through the special emergency agencies set up for that purpose.

First Christian Community

In 1832 while two missionaries, Rev. John J. Shipherd and Philo P. Stewart were on their knees in prayer, there came to the mind of Reverend Shipherd the outline of a plan to procure a large tract of land on which to establish a Christian community. According to the plan, a Christian school was to be the center, and by a solemn covenant the people were to pledge themselves to the spread of the kingdom of God. This is what is now Oberlin college, in Ohio.

Treasure for Two

By FLORENCE B. JACOBS

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

UNDER some scrub pines, the cowboy and the sheriff sat. Quietly. Companionably.

The cowboy fanned himself with his sombrero, then finally wiped his face with a bandanna whose color seemed to give the mercury fresh impetus. "Gosh, ain't it hot!"

"I'll say. Le's go swimmin'."

"Later, maybe . . . afterwards."

"Afterwards?" The sheriff seemed a bit slow on the uptake, due perhaps to the heat, perhaps to a recent surfeit of blueberry pie. The sheriff loved good things to eat, and in consequence his shining badge rode on the topmost curve of a series which made his stomach.

"Sure. Afterwards. You know after we check up on the map and decide about things."

"Oh, yeah," the sheriff knew now; and knowing, forgot about the second helping of pie, forgot even a few degrees of the sultry August heat. "Gee, yes . . . You got the map?"

"I should say so. Right here, boy," slapping a greasy pocket; then, with a careful glance up at the overhanging branches and down the railroad tracks to the far horizon, bringing from the same pocket a worn scrap of paper.

Together they pored over it, eyes and hands twitching with eagerness.

"You see the mark—kind of a dagger, like? That's where the stuff's buried. You follow this trail," a grimy forefinger showed the way, "through Devil Man's Hollow, past Skeleton Rocks, 'til you come to a pine 'thout branches, shaped like a cross. They hung a nigger there once. . . ."

A cold wind blew through the August heat. "Gee," said the sheriff, "what'd he do?"

"He was after the gold, too. That's why they hung him. But they did other things to him first." The long look which passed between them was too heavy with terror for the comfort of words. "So you can see how careful we got to be."

"S'pose they should get after us?" A sheriff's badge is evidently no guarantee as to the stoutness of heart beneath it.

"Let 'em!" The cowboy patted both pockets suggestively. "They don't call me Two-Gun Riley for nothin'!

"We'll meet here tomorrow night," he went on—"It's the dark o' the moon now—and start out. And when we come back, with the doubloons and the gold caskets an' them long strings o' pearls big as marbles . . . boy!"

"Boy!" echoed the sheriff, who saw no sense in straining after originality.

The cowboy's face became gravely calculating. "Now we're goin' to need money for this, Bill. There's things to be bought—grub an' tools and such. We'll pool what we got and then I better take charge of it. You know what happened last time, when you had the money."

The sheriff looked doubtful; but his slower wits were no match for the other's keen gray eyes. Besides, a certain crimson memory brought his cheeks almost to the boiling point. He turned his pockets inside out and put their specie yield into the cowboy's hand.

"Okay . . . And it's settled that when we get to Spaniards' Rest, we pick our spots, and the one that finds the chest first, keeps it? The other one has to help him bring it back, but he can't claim nothin'!"

"That's what we said."

"Then there's jus' one more thing, Bill."

"What is it?" asked Bill, in a carefully toneless voice which promised nothing.

"Why, about Milly. You know that the guy who gets the gold oughtta get the girl. It'd be just like Milly to stick by the man that loses—she's that way. But you and me know that wimmin need clothes and jewels 'n' things. So I think we ought to protect Milly from herself; fix it up so the one who finds the treasure gets Milly, and the other one fades outta the picture."

"Mmm," said the sheriff, "but suppose I get it? Would you be willin' to clear out and leave me Milly?"

"Sure!" the other assured him, with a large, free gesture which indicated how far he was prepared to go. "You bet I will. Why, Bill, I won't never see Milly again, if you get the treasure."

But the stress which he put on the last words overreached itself. The sheriff was pricked to suspicion.

"Yeah," he sneered, "if I get the treasure. And prob'ly you got it fixed some way so there's no chance o' my gettin' it. I know you, Jim Riley. You're too darned smart. I ain't gonna promise nothin'."

"All right," said the cowboy, "all right for you, Billy Thomas. The expedition's off. I was lettin' you in on this because you was my pal—but you ain't any more. I'll just go alone and have all the treasure for myself."

In a single decisive move the cowboy returned the map to his pocket and fastened the flap. Then he took a sucker from another pocket and applied his tongue to its gummy brown surface.

The sheriff began to cry. "I'm sick of this game," he wailed, "I want my penny back and my head aches and—"

"Aw, be your age," the other sneered at him. "Ain't you most nine? Well, here's your penny then, crybaby! Now scram!"

Clutching his penny, the sheriff scrammed. . . . Should you have stayed to shoot it out with Two-Gun Riley, almost eleven and known as a desperate hombre?

Forum One Dollar Per Year.

Indians Had Dice Games

The Ohio Indians played a game of dice which they invented themselves. Their dice were made of pits of wild plums, oval-shaped and smooth, black on one side and white or yellow on the other. They put the dice in a small wooden bowl, which they shook vigorously, as they called for the color they wanted to turn up. They then threw the dice to the ground and counted the colors.

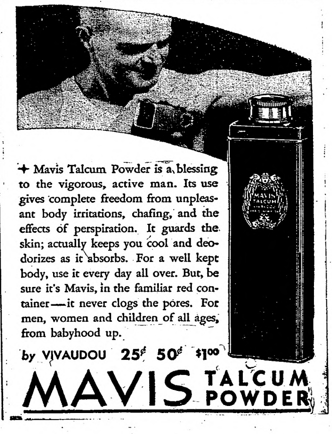
Spar Varnish

Spar varnish, used to protect such surfaces as table tops from spilled liquids, takes its name from the original purpose for which it was made: to protect masts and spars of ships from the effects of moisture and salt air. The name "spar varnish" is applied to all long-oil varnishes which are tough, elastic and resistant to moisture.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. Swedenburg, M. D.
O. G. Lynde M. D. C. M. Adkins, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Cream Cream
We pay market price for cream, Sweet or Sour, Cash on delivery. Sell your cream to your Farmer's Cooperative Creamery—your business will be greatly appreciated. Honesty and quick service is our motto.
Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Mgr. Thief River Falls, Minn.

Sweet Clover
We will appreciate a chance to figure with you before you sell your clover or grains.
Thief River Falls Seed House



✦ Mavis Talcum Powder is a blessing to the vigorous, active man. Its use gives complete freedom from unpleasant body irritations, chafing, and the effects of perspiration. It guards the skin; actually keeps you cool and deodorizes as it absorbs. For a well kept body, use it every day all over. But, be sure it's Mavis, in the familiar red container—it never clogs the pores. For men, women and children of all ages, from babyhood up.
by VIVAUDOU 25¢ 50¢ $1.00
MAVIS TALCUM POWDER

HOW 'A GREAT FINANCIAL EMPIRE' WAS BUILT

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued From Last Week.)

"I am going to name that man, and prove the extent of his indebtedness which was waived to carry out thier purposes before we get through. That was stockholders' money. I claim, that this evidence will show that this company was managed with reckless disregard to the rights of investors, and that its true purpose was the personal aggrandizement of these few promotors, in the management, who had appointed the committee to find out, and devise means and ways to retain their control. I say that all these things prove conclusively the real reason for the things they have done in connection with stock seals. This wasn't a corporation for the benefit of stockholders, I don't claim that, this was cooperation where the chairman of the board could charge off his own slow note and continue to draw $45,000 a year notwithstanding, and they could walk out and get a U. S. official to aid their plans and go easy on the money he owed, so as to influence senators and other—I say this is most relevant to show whether this company was managed for the benefit of stockholders, and whether its true purpose in conection with the sale of its stock, and the manipulation on the market, was what the public thought it was, and what these men who were attempting to retain control and voting to charge their notes off, led the public to believe it was. I will go further and say this: I will produce in here in this written testimony the proof to show just what I have said was that purpose, namely: To get all of these, the financial institutions controlling the liquid wealth of this state under their domination and control regardless of the rights of the 11 or 12 thousand people who were taken in particularly to the effect legislation. I have a right to show that the legislation was which they were intending to carry out, and that it was the purpose behind the customer ownership campaign. It is a very vital part of this examination."

Dayton Moves to Clinch Control

To prove his contention that the whole scheme and plan, in connection with the stock sale by Northwest Bancorporation, was to enable these few people, who had seized control through their investment of $1,000 at the inception of this company to gain control of the liquid wealth and banking facilities of this state of Minnesota, Mr. Watson then introduced the following very relevant testimony: The minute book of the board of directors of Northwest Bancorporation, which had been marked Exhibit 15, on page 96, was introduced and showed a meeting of the board of directors held on June 28, 1929, less than six months after the promoters had voted themselves into office on the strength of their 20 shares of stock, at this meeting George Dayton, one of the directors moved: "That a committee of five be appointed by the president E. W. Decker to consider the advisability and means of insuring the retention of the management control of the corporation, such committee to report back to the executive committee or board of directors." E. W. Backus seconded the motion, whereupon the vote being taken, the same was unanimously carried. Mr. Thomson admitted the record was correct and that such a motion was made and such a committee appointed.

"Q. That action was officially taken?

"A. The record is just as you state."

The evidence, therefore, up to this point, shows: That E. W. Decker, Theodore Wold, W. A. Durst, H. D. Thrall, D. R. West, R. E. MacGregor, and the other parties named, had entrenched themselves in positions of power in the corporation; that in order to retain this control they appointed a committee to devise the ways and means by which they could do so.

The plan of the promoters as outlined by the state, seems to have been:

1. To organize the corporation and before any stockholders were taken in other than themselves, to obtain the domination of its affairs through the investment of their original $1,000.

2. To devise means to retain this control after the corporation had obtained control of the original four banks.

3. To have this corporation then get control through the northwestern territory and especially in Minnesota, of "key banks in key communities."

4. In order to obtain the control of "key banks in key communities" to use stock of the Northwest Bancorporation in which these individuals were in practical control, in lieu of money.

5. By manipulation of the market to make stock certificates appear to be of greater value than cash, because of the appearance of speculative possibilities.

6. To accumulate a large number of stockholders, "particularly for the influence they might have on future legislation."

7. After obtaining that large number of stockholders who might influence legislation, to then obtain authority to establish branch banks throughout the key communties in which the key banks were located.

With this accomplished, the Northwest Bancorporation would be in practical control of the banking resources in the territory and the promoters would be in control of the corporation.

(To be continued next week.)

John Bull's Pillow Is Full of Duck Feathers

Three thousand tons of duck feathers are required every year to fill Britain's pillows. They come from China; no other land could supply this quantity of down.

Whether the fondness of the Chinese for duck led to the breeding of the trillions of birds, or it was the ease with which ducks flourish in the rice swamps, remains a conundrum, but duck down with its small quills is the ideal filling for pillows.

Chinese collect their feathers in so primitive a manner that imported bales contain almost a third part of sand. When this has been removed, the feathers are chemically purified, then graded into large, coarse feathers, known as quills and used for manure, feathers of ordinary size, and, finally, the softest down. Small supplies also arrive from the continent. Elderdown costs about 42s. per pound, and its use is largely a matter of sentiment, because the ordinary white down of commerce can scarcely be improved upon for making pillows and cushions.

To Discuss Minnesota's National Forest Future

Status of Minesota's two national forests, the Superior and the Chippewa, with reference to future work of the Civilian Conservation Corps will be discussed in Duluth September 27-29, according to E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation. Forest supervisors, rangers and camp superintendents from these two national forests and the Chequamegon of Wisconsin will meet.

"Correlation of fish and game management and recreational phases of forestry endeavor will be included in the comprehensive program," Mr. Willard said.

LOCAL NEWS

Senator Laura E. Naplin and daughter Arloine left Sunday by car for St. Paul where Mrs. Naplin will be employed at the State Capitol.

Miss Ida Sovde of Strathcona visited Monday and Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Thora H. Nelson.

Miss Ruth Purdy of Syracuse, New York is spending a few days visiting with her cousin, Miss Ardith Janson who is attending school in the city.

Mrs. Halvor Lakken spent the weekend at Moorhead with her daughter, Miss Inga who is a freshman at Concordia College.

Mrs. A. Arneson of Grygla was a Monday shopper in the city.

Howard Hoium and Gordon Johnson are leaving this week for Minneapolis where they are students at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. I. T. Dollar motored to Fargo on Sunday, returning the same day.

Among the members of the local Rebekah lodge who attended the district meeting of Rebekahs at Warren last Tuesday evening were Mesdames Abbie Wassgren, Thora H. Nelson, J. E. Robinson, B. J. Hoium, P. L. Vistaunet, C. H. Jung, J. W. Ruane, C. E. Whiting, I. Aaseby, M. O. Stenberg, J. Morgan, V. F. Robarge, H. Helgeson, H. W. Kinghorn, H. Wortz, Carl Melby, V. Nordquist, Dave Christianson, Leonard Hanson, J. E. Overland, and Misses Marie Dablow, Rose Erickson and Theresa Soderberg.

Miss Clara Bjoland spend Saturday at Crookston.

Miss Theresa Fuller of Moorhead left Friday after spending several days in the city attending to business. Of interest to her many friends might be the announcement that Miss Fuller is now broadcasting over station WDAY Fargo on Saturday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Mrs. R. Kolbleisch left Sunday evening for her home at Bemidje after spending a week at her parental home in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Grinde, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Swenson and son Curtis Lee, Mrs. Roland DeMong and daughter Darlene of Pipestone left on Sunday evening after visiting at the L. L. Furan and Joe Soderberg homes and with other relatives over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville E. Olson, daughter Elizabeth and Miss Bena Johnson returned Sunday from Minneapolis. While in the Twin Cities, Mr. Olson and Miss Johnson attended a social work conference in St. Paul.

Miss Clara Peterson left Friday evenig for St. Paul where she is employed with the Purity Bakery Company after vsiting at the Harry Prugh home and with relatives and friends here and at Hazel.

Miss Selma Strand of Karlstad was a guest on Monday and Tuesday of Miss Eunice Lindgren.

Miss Maurine Johnson left Tuesday morning for Duluth where she will attend the annual meeting of the Minnesota State Nurses' Association from October 26 through the 29th.

Harry Prugh spent Saturday in Fargo on matters of busines.

Miss Eunice Lindgren is leaving on Friday by car for Santa Rose, New Mexico to assume her new position as school nurse of Gualalupe County, New Mexico. She will be accompanied by Mrs. S. P. Orwall who will go to Santa Rosa and continue on to Los Angeles. Enroute they will stop at Minneapolis for a visit with friends.

Mrs. Carl Lundgren spent the week end in Minneapolis, accompanied by her husband whom she met at Mahnomen.

Miss Frances Reller left Tuesday for St. Cloud where she will spend a week's vacation with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Holte left Friday evening for a vacation to be spent at Minneapolis and at Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair.

Mrs. John Norby of Plummer was a Saturday shopper in this city, also visiting iwth relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. August Holmberg, Mr. and Mrs. Al Comstock,, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson are planning on leaving Saturday by car for a ten day vacation to Chicago where they will attend the World's Fair. On their way to Chicago they will take the North Shore Drive.

Miss Lillian Roark spent the weekend in the Twin Cities.

Miss Adele Holmstrom and Miss Arnhild Fjeldstad spent last Sunday in Moorhead visiting with friends and relatives.

Misses Eva and Grace Robarge, Mrs. L. R. Twete, Miss Marie Thill, and George Swanson of Minneapolis motored to Winnipeg on Tuesday and spent the day.

Senator Laura E. Naplin and daughter Arloine vsiten atMrs. Naplin's parental home at Gatzke last Wednesday.

Mrs. William Korstad spent last weekend at Moorhead with her son, William, Jr. who is attending Concordia College.

Mrs. Rev. Bauman of Mavie spent Friday in the city shopping and on matters of business.

Social Mention

HAS BIRTHDAY

Mrs. J. L. Stitt entertained the New Century lodge, the ladies 'auxiliary to day evening, the occassion being her birthday. Mrs Stitt was presented with a beautiful gift from the lodge. The members present were: Mesdames Knute Melby, Joe Holmes, A. B. Stenberg, D. Kelly, Thora H. Nelson, and Mrs. Paul Haris.

FOR MR. AND MRS. JENSON

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jenson were honored at a miscellaneous shower Saturday at the home of Mrs. Jenson's sister, Mrs. Joseph Johnson. The evening was spent in a social manner, after luncheon was served by the self-invited guests, who numbered twenty. The young couple received many gifts of remembrance from their friends.

FOR OUT-OF-TOWN GUESTS

Saturday dinner guests at the L. L. Furan home were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Grinde, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Swenson and son Curtis Lee, Mrs. Roland DeMong and daughter Darlene of Pipestone, Minnesota, who spent the weekend visiting relatives in the city.

The same group were guests Sunday noon at a dinner given by Mrs. Joe Soderberg.

It doesn't take a very bright woman to dazzle the average man.

Why are you so anxious that people should know what you think?

When a single girl asks a single man if he snores, the plot begins to thicken.

There is this satisfaction in a sales tax: You know that nobody is escaping it.

The law's business is not "to make a man behave," except in his relations to other men.

Get people's confidence and they will give you all of their money that you ought to have.

It is quite a trick to elude seeing too much—which might make one a witness in court.

Horrid things said by bridge players to bridge players keep people from learning the game.

Burlesquerie is good because it makes fun of foolishness instead of getting mad about it.

One thing, we are no longer compelled to read about people swimming across the English channel.

Most well-established friendships last till death. It is the greatest commendation that can be given to friendship.

Psychology of Orientals frequently appears queerer than that of the queerest person of your own race that you know.

"All things come to him who waits"; but you have no idea what a lot of things (often unpleasant) come to those who don't wait.

ASPENS ARE COMING INTO THE PICTURE

Aspen trees, once neglected by foresters and lumbermen are on the upward trend in the Lake States region, says the United States forest service. While aspens or "popple" as they are often collectively termed, are considered as rather soft, weak members of the forest family, they now are recognized as Nature's first gesture to quickly restock after a fire, and when the stand is not too dense, the popples become the nursery crop for growths of white and Norway pine.

Before the northwoods was cut and burned, aspens were inconspicuous, and all of the enormous area of aspens in the Lake states have followed the fires. In Michigan there are 5,000,000 acres alone of popple. While of prime value for game birds and deer, aspens do have commercial use as well. The wood is odorless and serves best for food containers, enters in match-making and is used for excelsior, while the better grades may be used for interior finishing of homes.

The seeds of the aspens are so light that it take two or three million to make a pound. Consequently, they are carried long distances by the wind, and germinate almost immediately if they fall on moist ground. Aspens are rapid-growing and short-lived. Few reach the age of one hundred years.

London Minister Finds Hymns Sung Blindly

I have often wondered, writes Very Rev. Dr. C. A. Allngton, dean of Durham, in the London Daily Telegraph, whether it is conservatism or sheer apathy which causes religious people to acquiesce so meekly in the curious words which are put into their mouths in church.

I am not thinking of hymns, for they are certainly improving, but of some of the Psalms which are occasionally quite meaningless. (Nor should it be forgotten that the semicolon after the sixth verse of the Benedictus causes us to demonstrate how little we think what we are singing.)

The prayer book version of the Psalms is a wonderful effort of genius, and it is difficult to be grateful enough to Coverdale for writing it, or to those who preferred it to the later version; but Coverdale was not infallible and his task was at times beyond him.

I will take only two instances from one of the best known Psalms, the sixty-eighth—"Let God arise"—and will first ask my readers what meanings they conceive to attach to the words, "Though ye have lien among the pots yet shall ye be as the wing of a dove"?

The verse is a reproach addressed to the Israelites who prefer peace to honor—"Will ye lie between the sheepfolds?"—and compares, apparently, their slothful ease with that of the dove, who basks in the sunshine, content with her own loveliness.

The other verse is that which catches the attention of every schoolboy—about "the company of the spearman and the multitude of the mighty, scattered abroad among the beasts of the people." Poor Coverdale must have frankly confessed that he was out of his depth.

Natural Ventilation

The most perfect ventilation system on earth is a natural phenomenon. Throughout th four seasons the temperature in the great Carlsbad, New Mexico, caverns does not vary by the fraction of a degree, and the air is equally fresh and dry in every section of the caves. How the air is fed into the cave has yet to be explained. The caverns never have been explored to their limits, and the location of the intake is still a mystery.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone—Office, 207 Residence, 249
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

2¢ PER MILE . . . or Less
GOOD EVERY DAY EVERYWHERE
ON THE . . .
GREAT NORTHERN
Ship and travel by train—see local agent

Isn't it the Truth?——
that you
SAVE with SAFETY at the
THIEF RIVER PHARMACY
O. H. Ekeren and Sons
Phone 77
Rexall DRUG STORE

OVALTINE
$1 size
59c
LISTERINE
14 oz.
63c
KOTEX
Box of 12
2 for 35c
SENDOL
$1 size
89c
Rub Alcohol
Pint 15c
Milk of Magnesia
Pint 29c

The first requisite in buying drugs is quality, including safety and accuracy of ingredients.

Here you can get the best at big discounts.

Ipana Pepsodent
Tooth paste 39c
Cigarettes, 2 for 25c
Chesterfield. Camel, Luckies. Old Gold, Raleigh
PONDS
Cold Cream 29c
Mineral Oil half Gal. 88c
Puretest Cod Liver Oil and Halibut Oils
The finest obtainable 89c

We are agents for WHITMAN'S CANDIES, America's Finest

"CHIPPEWA"
On a garment like Sterling on silver is a guarantee of quality.

We carry a full line of Chippewa all virgin wool Jackets, Pants, and Shirts. Just the thing for the man who must face our rigorous northern climate.

JACKETS $8.50
All Virgin Wool
They're Warm and Comfortable
Made Full Size and Roomy
PANTS $6.50
Get Them at
SHIRTS $5.50
LIEBERMAN'S

Thief River Falls F

Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASS
Thief River Falls, Minnes

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Compa
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito
Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn
Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WHAT, NO SCHOOL BOOKS?

A recent editorial in the St. Paul Daily News affects us strangely. It appears from the editorial in question that there are thousands of children in school in St. Paul unable to procure their textbooks. The number has tripled over a year ago the News says. "The situation is nothing short of a disgrace, and ways and means should be found immediately to remedy the situation," they assert. The St. Paul department of education is without the necessary funds to supply the need the News tells us.

Perhaps some of you readers think that the News is inconsistent in wanting the need for school books taken care of now, because they had such paroxysms of horror when the farmer-labor platform declared for the printing of textbooks by the state to be distributed to the children without cost. However, such is not the case. We are sure the News would be quite well satisfied to have free textbooks distributed to the children providing someone could be allowed to make a profit out of the transaction somewhere. If the Farmer-Labor association had stated in its platform that the state shall purchase textbooks from the American Book company and distribute them free to the children the News would have given its consent with pious unction.

There is dire need of textbooks in St. Paul, and the News would favor a public subscription; a tax levy; or any other method of supplying the need providing a plute or other could garner a rakeoff in the deal. But for the state to publish them and distribute them—ah! that would be socialism, and that isn't good for us.

THE RIGHT TO STRIKE.

Speaking of strikes, Kay Jackson in his booklet "Let's Have More Action" says:

What about the present general strike, called in 1929 by capitalists? (Not by "capital," as certain people would have us believe, but by CAPITALISTS!)

Imagine, if you can, laborers being permitted to close schools and hospitals, to withhold pay from teachers and other semi-public employees, to forcibly keep twelve to fifteen million able and willing workers tr mping the streets for five long years in a vain search for work But this strike of capitalists has done all of that ,and is doing it today! Picture, if you can, laborers arbitrarily keeping production of factory and farm down to a mere fraction of their capacity, year after year, throughout a period of nation-wide poverty! This strike of capitalists has done that, and is doing it today! Conceive ,if you can, laborers holding out until the government or society guaranteed them a "fair return" upon their labor, though by thus holding out they bankrupted tens of thousands of farmers and small business men and threatened the solvency of scores of cities and states—of the Federal government itself! Capitalists are still holding out for a "fair return" upon their capital, while failures and bankruptcies keep on multiplying. Yau ask for proof? If the government could guarantee these striking capitalists just any profit at all, their strike would be broken within ten days and the United States would be on the highboard to complete recovery within a month-

It seems that his point is well taken. Workingmen are criticized severely for picketing, and shot, clubbed and mayhemmed for attempting to enforce their strike, and the Farmers' Holiday association has been criticized, clubbed and beaten because they attempted to keep farm produce off the market and for stopping evictions and forclosures, but their critics are never heard to criticize the capitalists for their strike, nor do they join "Vigilante" groups to force them to allow their money to go to work without "a fair return."

It seems that we have singular lapses of memory—would the Times kindly tell us when R. W. Hitchcock of Hibbing was a state senator as they stated last week?

ADMINISTRATION HAS SPENT LESS
Renville County Journal

There are still a few country weeklies and a handful of would-be politicians in Minnesota that have the audacity to say that the present state administration is extravagant and that they are spending more tax money than any other previous administration. They blame the Farmer-Labobr administration for an increase in the tax levy on real property, but they fail to state that Minnesota taxes have been reduced $7,306,647 in the past five years, or during the time Governor Olson has held office.

We must admit that the tax rate on property is higher this year than it was last year or five years ago, but there is a reason. Decreased revenue from taxes other than on property, has made it necessary to increase the property tax levy as the legislature has not provided any other way for the state to meet its obligations. The revenue from the other state taxes has been less each year on account of the depression, and the loss has been added to the tax burden of the property owner.

This arrangement of applying the added burden to the property owner is not just. While big business gets a cut in their taxes by way of decreased earnings, the farmer, homeowner and small business man, who is also hit by the depression, is given an increase in his tax levy. But that is the situation. With a legislature that is not Farmer-Labor, the fight to shift the burden to the large financial interests has been in vain. Important changes in the tax laws of the state will be made along these lines if the next legislature is Farmer-Labor. In the past, there has never been a Farmer-Labor majority in either house and it is the legislature that makes the laws.

But, remember this, that in spite of the fact that the state property levies have gone up, for which the administration is not responsible, the cost of state government has been decreased over seven million dollars. Figures to verify this may be found in the bi-annual report of the state auditor.

BOOSTING AND BUSTING
(American Guardian)

The difference between the Square Deal of Roosevelt the First and the New Deal of Roosevelt the Second is that the former tried to save Capitalism by busting monopoly and failed, while the second is trying to save it by boosting monopoly—and won't.

)

[illegible] of the United States [illegible] which by the way was a strong [illegible] national administration is one of the defendants in charges of wholesale frauds and embezzlement in connection with activities of the now defunct federal farm board. Out of the $5,000,000,000 revolving fund of the agricultural marketing act which was supposed to help the farmers, it is charged that $451,814,000 was misappropriated.

How in heck did they come to overlook the small balance? Concealing profits of only $451,814,000 on which a tax of $112,952,500 is now due is also incorporated in the charges. That 113 million dollars had to be collected from the honest taxpayers in our fair country. This is only a sample of what your former administration stood for, and they now stand ready to spend these millions to defeat our present state and national administration, and thereby again secure that control that would enable them to hi-jack the honest taxpayers' money out of our state and national treasuries.

WHY DO THEY REMAIN
(Minneapolis Labor Review

Why are those reactionary Republicans, Joseph Chapman, John W. Barton and C. T. Jaffray kept in high salaried positions under a new deal Democratic administration?

This is a question for Congressman Hoidale.

How can he get out and look Democrats in the eyes and ask them to vote for him when he keeps these reactionaries who are hostile to the workers and organized labor and who are out and out Republicans on the job?

Washington is going to hear some more about this trio of tyros and to keep hearing until they are ousted and more progressive and fair minded persons appointed in their places. Washington is going to hear about it and something is going to be done about it we imagine despite all that Hoidale the Democrat can do to protect these Republican friends of his.

THE PUBLIC INTEREST
(St. Paul Daily News)

A test of the public right to dam a river as against the alleged interests of a private power company is soon to be made in the courts.

Suit has been started by the Prudential Light & Power Co. to restrain the state conservation commission from proceeding with plans to dam or otherwise change things on the Otter Tail river in order to conserve water for that section of the state..

The full facts, no doubt, will be brought out in court in due time. But if it appears that the public improvements are soundly planned and likely to attain their purpose, the question ought to be easy to decide.

One reason we are in the present mess is that we have permitted private interests to run riot with natural resources.

IT WAS THE REPUBLICAN PARTY THAT PLUNGED THE STATE INTO HEAVY DEBT
(Madison Independent)

The Farmer-Labor party is being made the victim of an unfair criticism in the matter of the expense of the state government, and most people are too anxious to believe everything they read. We are hearing so much about the $119,024,119 the state owes and we are going to hear a lot more about it before the campaign is over. Thirty-six millions of that amount is in highway bonds and loans from the state revenue fund under the reign of Charley Babcock, and sixty-six millions are in the rural credits department, a child of the republican administration, designed for the purpose of permitting the bankers to unload a lot of farm land at boom prices. That accounts for a greater part of the debt, enough to make quite a different view in the mind of a far-minded man. It is easy to juggle figures to make the other fellow look like a thief or a spendthrift, but it is easy to juggle them back again. The greater part of the state's debt was unloaded on to the governor when he assumed office four years ago. We have that debt to pay, so let's pay it but if you want to cry about it, why not cry to the people who put you in the hole.

BLOOD MONEY
(Pope County Tribune)

An investigation is going on in Washington D. C. that will be far reaching in information that is being uncovered. This investigation, under the chairmanship of Senator Nye of North Dakota, is delving into the activities of the munition makers who know no boundary in war or peace.

Information has come to light that in one year the Du Pont Co. of Delaware, manufacturers of powder, chemicals and othe munitions, did a business of $1,245,000,000. The stockholders received a hundred per cent dividend on the stock for this year. Their net profit increased almost 1000 per cent. The Du Pont Co. still protested against paying a tax of $13,157,000 to the government. This is only a record of one company.

The investigation at Washington shows that the munition makers the world over have been instrumental in sowing the seeds of war and that they are busy at the same bloody mission today. These people who manufacture the arms that nations use in warfare do not care how much misery and suffering war brings so long as they can make money for themselves. These investigators in Washington have brought out the facts that muniion makers in England sold arms to Germany and the same was true with munition makers in Germany selling arms to England. If profits can be taken out of war, wars will cease, because it has been proven that wars have been brought on by propaganda instigated by the munition makers of the world.

OUR MILLIONAIRE CROP
(St. Paul Daily News)

It is something of a shock to learn that there are in Minnesota today some 293 millionaires and 409 citizens possessing $500,000 or more.

Yet that is the estimate of a financial organization in New York which makes it a business of keeping track of such matters.

No doubt the report will be challenged by those suspected of being in that class. Certainly after all the moaning which has been heard since 1929, one would hardly expect to find more than, say, half a dozen millionaires still at large.

Publication at this time of such "evidence" of wealth remaining intact after the ravages of the depression will, no doubt, be deplored by its possessors. It may well encourage further "unsound" economic doctrines of the kind which are being increasingly assailed by Liberty leagues and other organizations.

But the existence of this wealth certainly proves that this state is yet a long way from being a part of the great northwest desert as recently alleged by an eastern magazine.

[illegible]
by Senator Henry G. Teigan

Old party groups have evidently become resigned to the reelection of Floyd B. Olson for governor. There is little doubt to, that they have given up hope of electing any of the state officials. What they are now setting out to do is to secure control, if possible, of one or both houses of the legislature.

Farmer-Laborites are not so much concerned over the outcome in the House. They have a feeling that they will have comparatively little difficulty in electing a majority of Farmer-Laborites and liberals to the lower boyd. They are however, it must be admitted, not so sanguine as to victory in the Senate. While theold party margin in the 1933 session was not large, it was sufficient to obstruct the Governor's program in many ways and to hold the lines for Big Business in general.

Seven Senators Get Zero

It is well that the voters of the state should know something of the record of their senators. They can better judge their qualifications and their eligibility for reelection when they know how they have performed in the past.

Of the old Senators who are seeking reelection, seven according to the record published in the Farmer-Labor Leader some time ago, received zero marks. These senators are:

Elmer E. Adams of Otter Tail, Milton C. Lightner of Ramsey, Claude McKenzie of Sibley, D. D. Murphy of Faribault, A. J. Rockne of Goodhue, William L. Roepke of Rice and E. D. Smith of Pope.

As stated above, these seven senators are candidates for reelection. It is only reasonable to conclude that if reelected they will continue to perform in the 1935 sesssion as they have performed during the past two sessions.

Others Bat Near Zero

Then there is another group of senators whose records are quite on a par with those who received the zero rating. They and their percentage rating are as follows:

C. E. Adams, St. Louis, 13%; Wm. B. Anderson, Hennepin, 13%; H. H. Bonniwell, McLeod, 25%; Roy Crowley, Watonwan, 25%; Blake Fisk, Wabasha, 15%; H. C. Hanson, Carlton, 15%; H. A. Larson, Fillmore, 15%; Grovernor D. McCubrey, Clay, 25%; Robert G. Marshall, Hennepin, 23%; Chas. N. Orr, Ramsey, 23%; Geo. H. Sullivan, Washington, 20%; J. V. Weber, Murray, 20%; and Walter P. Wolfe, Hennepin, 23%.

The workers in the Farmer-Labor movement who are desirous of aiding the party in electing a Farmer-Labor Legislature would do well to familiarize themselves with the record and program of the senators and representatives who are now candidates for reelection. The administration is highly desirous of electing a progressive legislature with as high a percentage of Farmer-Laborites as it is possible to elect.

The Liberal Digest

EDUCATION GAINS WITHIN USSR PERMIT MORE SELF RULE AND FEWER DEGREES
By Walter Duranty
In New York Times

MOSCOW.—It is hard to determine whether the new spirit in the Soviet Union is a spontaneous growth from the improved position at home and abroad or whether it represents a fundamental change of policy. The truth probably lies midway between the theses.

As in the case of literature, the growth of the new spirit is encouraged by a modification of policy, and this modification is to some degree inpired by the growth of the new spirit.

Better Life Has Been Earned

During the past five years of struggle the Soviet pepole have had little entertainment and they have been somewhat short of food. That was the price they paid for rapid industrialization and the far more sweeping and more fundamental reform of their agriculture in the change from individualist to collective farming.

So now it may be reported that here is a double process going on. The nation has earned its bread and circuses and wants them, and the leaders want the nation to have them.

It seems that this process began at the Communist party congress in January of last year, which probably was the most important in the exciting and tumultous history of the Soviet State—the most important, that is, if one believes, as the writer believes, that agrarian reform was the biggest thing in the hisory of the Bolshevist revolution.

Stalin Diagnosed Trouble

Last year's congress met at the moment when the struggle was at its peak. The nation's nerves were strained to the verge of breaking. During the previous three month there had been talk of a "new New Economic Policy" and concessions to peasant obstinancy, wihch 12 years before had defeated even Lenin.

But when the congress met, M. Stalin showed himself a true leader of men. Instead of weakening about the peasants, he surveyed the facts of the case with clarity and realism worthy of Lenin and decided that what was wrong was not the collective farm system as such bbut the way the collective system was being run—that is, bad management or lack of management.

Political Sections Introduced

To meet this defect there were instituted political sections of tr stations as guiding and directive agencies for the collective farms. The shortage of consumers goods was countered by the promise—now being fullfiled—that the second Five-year Plan would produce them.

Simultaneously there were introduced two new "control commissions," as they are called. And here was the real birth of the new era of the USSR.

From Discipline to Understanding

The tractor political sections—a few weeks later paralleled by railroad political sections—and the new control commissions approached the problem of training, educating and discipling the backward Russi masses—which is the fundamental problem that the Bolsheviki have faced from the outset—in a new and different way. Henceforth it was no longer a matter of order from above but guidance side by side.

It is necessary to visualize the Russian people as an unruly child who is sent to school—a child who is strong and passionate, not stupid, but ignorant, reckless and resentful of authority.

At first he rebels, but then he gradually begins to realize that the discipline and training to which he is being subjected has a purpose and value There comes a period when he not only obeys orders willingly but begins to understand why they are given to him.

Rise In Intelligence Seen

And there and then his teachers know that orders as such are no longer imperative, and aid, advise and guidance can now be introduced. In short, this child is growing up.

And that is what is happening to the Russian people. The cardinal ture of the political sections of the collective farms and the railroads and of the new control commissions is that they help and advise. They teach to the masses to do things for themselves.

This process of what one now may venture to call "comradely instru tion" has stood since January of last year in the centre of the party line and is being carried on thruout the Communist party organizations. In Moscow the Communist groups now include upward of 40% of the population, from adult party members to Young Pioneers.

This phrase of the party line finds its most successful expansion in the Red Army.

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"
By ALFRED BIGGS

When in doubt ask your conscience.

• • •

If you're honest there is no need to mention it.

• • •

Don't clutter your mind with useless information.

• • •

Try to make your interest in life grow with your years.

• • •

You can't measure education by its earning capacity.

• • •

Anticipate the stupidity of others and make provision for it.

• • •

It is easier to disarm opponents with the truth than with deceit.

Santa Barbara

There is in the state of Chihuahua a deserted village that was once the capital of northern Mexico, embracing all the territory that is now Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and parts of Utah and Colorado. Its name is Santa Barbara.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

SMUGGLERS ARE BUSY WITH ALCOHOL

Heavy smuggling of alcohol in July is reported by the U. S. Treasury Department, which express the opinion that bootleggers are purchasing alcohol minus the import tax and blending it with a small amount of whiskey. This theory is borne out, say the officials, by the fact that the seizures of liquor reported by the Customs Bureau during the last two months have been greater in amount than the totals seized during the entire years of 1931 and 1932, although slightly under the alcohol figure for the fiscal year of 1933.

It is admitted the bootleg liquor business is "still a lucrative profession". Seizures of beer have fallen off in recent years, according to the Treasury Department's statement.

VIEWS and REVIEWS
by
Ben C. Hagglund

Being a writer consists in dressing up the other men's thoughts to make them look like your own. The fact is these's nothing new under the Sun, and Shakespere, who said that, stole all his ideas. His pilfered ideas shine than they did under the tutelage of their originators.

* * * *

In the realm of economic writing, this rule still holds good. Dozens of economic Jeremiahs and John-the-Baptists have sprouted, and died—and been forgotten. The human being has a very short memory which all aids the writer immensely, for when he steals an idea from an obscure source, he need not cover his tracks so thoroughly. The pages of Karl Marx and Henry George team with quotation, and we do not know how many sentences were reproduced without the source being given.

Anyway, the world knows Marx and George as two great economists—what does it matter if they got their ideas from others? Those others got them from someone else again. Max Mullur, the famous linguist, says that Sanscrit (the oldest known language) contains all the basic concepts that now exist, which only means that there's nothing new under the sun.

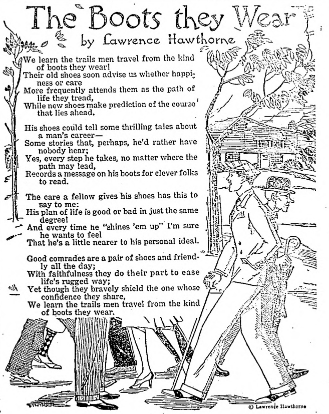
* * * *

The fact is, men have dreamed and written of freedom and Utopia since earliest history. The Utopia myth is a growth, which has been added to in every age. Nicolai Lenin, leader of the Russian proletariat, dreamed of Anarchism (not Communism, as a great many believe) where perfect peace prevailed, governmental barriers were down, and there was only one country—the World. The first step toward that goal, as he saw it, was revolution and the dictatorship of the proletariat. Lenin drew heavily on Karl Marx for his ideas; and Karl Marx is indebted to Jean Jacques Rousseau, Friedrick Nietzsche, and others.

In this country a score or more of political factions claim to have the Big Idea; but they can all be traced back to something else. It is possible, however, that the United Staees may evolve some distinctly American form of Utopia, based on the Utopias of other countries. Whatever we will get here, we will deserve.

An Early Water Clock

In 807 A. D. Haroun al Raschid, king of Persia, presented to Charlemagne what was perhaps the masterpiece of water clocks. Made of gold and bronze, the hours were represented in this clepsydra by twelve small doors, each of which opened at the appropriate hour. With the opening of the doors out rolled small balls which fell on a brass drum beneath. The eye could tell the time by the number of doors opened, while the ear could listen to the number of falling balls.



The Boots they Wear
by Lawrence Hawthorne

We learn the trails men travel from the kind of boots they wear!
Their old shoes soon advise us whether happiness or care
More frequently attends them as the path of life they tread,
While new shoes make prediction of the course that lies ahead.

His shoes could tell some thrilling tales about a man's career—
Some stories that, perhaps, he'd rather have nobody hear;
Yes, every step he takes, no matter where the path may lead,
Records a message on his boots for clever folks to read.

The care a fellow gives his shoes has this to say to me:
His plan of life is good or bad in just the same degree!
And every time he "shines 'em up" I'm sure he wants to feel
That he's a little nearer to his personal ideal.

Good comrades are a pair of shoes and friendly all the day;
With faithfulness they do their part to ease life's rugged way;
Yet though they bravely shield the one whose confidence they share,
We learn the trails men travel from the kind of boots they wear.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Thief River Falls For
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER, NORTH STAR PRESS ASS
Thief River Falls, Minneso

Published Thursday of each week by the
Forum Publishing Compa
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Edito

Citizens State Bank Building. Thief River Falls, Minn

Subscription $1.00 per year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1879."

WHAT, NO SCHOOL BOOKS?

A recent editorial in the St. Paul Daily News affects us strangely. It appears from the editorial in question that there are thousands of children in school in St. Paul unable to procure their textbooks. The number has tripled over a year ago the News says. "The situation is nothing short of a disgrace, and ways and means should be found immediately to remedy the situation," they assert. The St. Paul department of education is without the necessary funds to supply the need the News tells us.

Perhaps some of you readers think that the News is inconsistent in wanting the need for school books taken care of now, because they had such paroxysms of horror when the farmer-labor platform declared for the printing of textbooks by the state to be distributed to the children without cost. However, such is not the case. We are sure the News would be quite well satisfied to have free textbooks distributed to the children providing someone could be allowed to make a profit out of the transaction somewhere. If the Farmer-Labor association had stated in its platform that the state shall purchase textbooks from the American Book company and distribute them free to the children the News would have given its consent with pious unction.

There is dire need of textbooks in St. Paul, and the News would favor a public subscription; a tax levy; or any other method of supplying the need providing a plute or other could garner a rakeoff in the deal. But for the state to publish them and distribute them—ah! that would be socialism, and that isn't good for us.

THE RIGHT TO STRIKE.

Speaking of strikes, Kay Jackson in his booklet "Let's Have More Action" says:

What about the present general strike, called in 1929 by capitalists? (Not by "capital," as certain people would have us believe, but by CAPITALISTS!)

Imagine, if you can, laborers being permitted to close schools and hospitals, to withhold pay from teachers and other semi-public employees, to forcibly keep twelve to fifteen million able and willing workers tr mping the streets for five long years in a vain search for work But this strike of capitalists has done all of that ,and is doing it today! Picture, if you can, laborers arbitrarily keeping production of factory and farm down to a mere fraction of their capacity, year after year, throughout a period of nation-wide poverty! This strike of capitalists has done that, and is doing it today! Conceive ,if you can, laborers holding out until the government or society guaranteed them a "fair return" upon their labor, though by thus holding out they bankrupted tens of thousands of farmers and small business men and threatened the solvency of scores of cities and states—of the Federal government itself! Capitalists are still holding out for a "fair return" upon their capital, while failures and bankruptcies keep on multiplying. Yau ask for proof? If the government could guarantee these striking capitalists just any profit at all, their strike would be broken within ten days and the United States would be on the highboard to complete recovery within a month-

It seems that his point is well taken. Workingmen are criticized severely for picketing, and shot, clubbed and mayhemmed for attempting to enforce their strike, and the Farmers' Holiday association has been criticized, clubbed and beaten because they attempted to keep farm produce off the market and for stopping evictions and forclosures, but their critics are never heard to criticize the capitalists for their strike, nor do they join "Vigilante" groups to force them to allow their money to go to work without "a fair return."

It seems that we have singular lapses of memory—would the Times kindly tell us when R. W. Hitchcock of Hibbing was a state senator as they stated last week?

ADMINISTRATION HAS SFENT LESS
Renville County Journal

There are still a few country weeklies and a handful of would-be politicians in Minnesota that have the audacity to say that the present state administration is extravagant and that they are spending more tax money than any other previous administration. They blame the Farmer-Labobr administration for an increase in the tax levy on real property, but they fail to state that Minnesota taxes have been reduced $7,306,647 in the past five years, or during the time Governor Olson has held office.

We must admit that the tax rate on property is higher this year than it was last year or five years ago, but there is a reason. Decreased revenue from taxes other than on property, has made it necessary to increase the property tax levy as the legislature has not provided any other way for the state to meet its obligations. The revenue from the other state taxes has been less each year on account of the depression, and the loss has been added to the tax burden of the property owner.

This arrangement of applying the added burden to the property owner is not just. While big business gets a cut in their taxes by way of decreased earnings, the farmer, homeowner and small business man, who is also hit by the depression, is given an increase in his tax levy. But that is the situation. With a legislature that is not Farmer-Labor, the fight to shift the burden to the large financial interests has been in vain. Important changes in the tax laws of the state will be made along these lines if the next legislature is Farmer-Labor. In the past, there has never been a Farmer-Labor majority in either house and it is the legislature that makes the laws.

But, remember this, that in spite of the fact that the state property levies have gone up, for which the administration is not responsible, the cost of state government has been decreased over seven million dollars. Figures to verify this may be found in the bi-annual report of the state auditor.

BOOSTING AND BUSTING
(American Guardian)

The difference between the Square Deal of Roosevelt the First and the New Deal of Roosevelt the Second is that the former tried to save Capitalism by busting monopoly and failed, while the second is trying to save it by boosting monopoly—and won't.

[illegible] Barr[illegible] President of the United States [illegible]hamb[illegible] of [illegible]omme[illegible], which by the way was a strong [illegible] of our [illegible] national administration is one of the defendants in charges of wholesale frauds and embezzlement in connection with activities of the now defunct federal farm board. Out of the $5,000,000,000 revolving fund of the agricultural marketing act which was supposed to help the farmers, it is charged that $451,814,000 was misappropriated.

How in heck did they come to overlook the small balance? Concealing profits of only $451,814,000 on which a tax of $112,952,500 is now due is also incorporated in the charges. That 113 million dollars had to be collected from the honest taxpayers in our fair country. This is only a sample of what your former administration stood for, and they now stand ready to spend these millions to defeat our present state and national administration, and thereby again secure that control that would enable them to hi-jack the honest taxpayers' money out of our state and national treasuries.

WHY DO THEY REMAIN
(Minneapolis Labor Review

Why are those reactionary Republicans Joseph Chapman, John W. Barton and C. T. Jaffray kept in high salaried positions under a new deal Democratic administration?

This is a question for Congressman Hoidale.

How can he get out and look Democrats in the eyes and ask them to vote for him when he keeps these reactionaries who are hostile to the workers and organized labor and who are out and out Republicans on the job?

Washington is going to hear some more about this trio of tyros and to keep hearing until they are ousted and more progressive and fair minded persons appointed in their places. Washington is going to hear about it and something is going to be done about it we imagine despite all that Hoidale the Democrat can do to protect these Republican friends of his.

THE PUBLIC INTEREST
(St. Paul Daily News)

A test of the public right to dam a river as against the alleged interests of a private power company is soon to be made in the courts.

Suit has been started by the Prudential Light & Power Co. to restrain the state conservation commission from proceeding with plans to dam or otherwise change things on the Otter Tail river in order to conserve water for that section of the state..

The full facts, no doubt, will be brought out in court in due time. But if it appears that the public improvements are soundly planned and likely to attain their purpose, the question ought to be easy to decide.

One reason we are in the present mess is that we have permitted private interests to run riot with natural resources.

IT WAS THE REPUBLICAN PARTY THAT PLUNGED THE STATE INTO HEAVY DEBT
(Madison Independent)

The Farmer-Labor party is being made the victim of an unfair criticism in the matter of the expense of the state government, and most people are too anxious to believe everything they read. We are hearing so much about the $119,024,119 the state owes and we are going to hear a lot more about it before the campaign is over. Thirty-six millions of that amount is in highway bonds and loans from the state revenue fund under the reign of Charley Babcock, and sixty-six millions are in the rural credits department, a child of the republican administration, designed for the purpose of permitting the bankers to unload a lot of farm land at boom prices. That accounts for a greater part of the debt, enough to make quite a different view in the mind of a far-minded man. It is easy to juggle figures to make the other fellow look like a thief or a spendthrift, but it is easy to juggle them back again. The greater part of the state's debt was unloaded on to the governor when he assumed office four years ago. We have that debt to pay, so let's pay it but if you want to cry about it, why not cry to the people who put you in the hole.

BLOOD MONEY
(Pope County Tribune)

An investigation is going on in Washington D. C. that will be far reaching in information that is being uncovered. This investigation, under the chairmanship of Senator Nye of North Dakota, is delving into the activities of the munition makers who know no boundary in war or peace.

Information has come to light that in one year the Du Pont Co. of Delaware, manufacturers of powder, chemicals and othe munitions, did a business of $1,245,000,000. The stockholders received a hundred per cent dividend on the stock for this year. Their net profit increased almost 1000 per cent. The Du Pont Co. still protested against paying a tax of $13,157,000 to the government. This is only a record of one company.

The investigation at Washington shows that the munition makers the world over have been instrumental in sowing the seeds of war and that they are busy at the same bloody mission today. These people who manufacture the arms that nations use in warfare do not care how much misery and suffering war brings so long as they can make money for themselves. These investigators in Washington have brought out the facts that muniion makers in England sold arms to Germany and the same was true with munition makers in Germany selling arms to England. If profits can be taken out of war, wars will cease, because it has been proven that wars have been brought on by propaganda instigated by the munition makers of the world.

OUR MILLIONAIRE CROP
(St. Paul Daily News)

It is something of a shock to learn that there are in Minnesota today some 293 millionaires and 409 citizens possessing $500,000 or more.

Yet that is the estimate of a financial organization in New York which makes it a business of keeping track of such matters.

No doubt the report will be challenged by those suspected of being in that class. Certainly after all the moaning which has been heard since 1929, one would hardly expect to find more than, say, half a dozen millionaires still at large.

Publication at this time of such "evidence" of wealth remaining intact after the ravages of the depression will, no doubt, be deplored by its possessors. It may well encourage further "unsound" economic doctrines of the kind which are being increasingly assailed by Liberty leagues and other organizations.

But the existence of this wealth certainly proves that this state is yet a long way from being a part of the great northwest desert as recently alleged by an eastern magazine.

[illegible]

by Senator Henry G. Teigan

Old party groups have evidently become resigned to the reelection of Floyd B. Olson for governor. There is little doubt to, that they have given up hope of electing any of the state officials. What they are now setting out to do is to secure control, if possible, of one or both houses of the legislature.

Farmer-Laborites are not so much concerned over the outcome in the House. They have a feeling that they will have comparatively little difficulty in electing a majority of Farmer-Laborites and liberals to the lower body. They are however, it must be admitted, not so sanguine as to victory in the Senate. While theold party margin in the 1933 session was not large, it was sufficient to obstruct the Governor's program in many ways and to hold the lines for Big Business in general.

Seven Senators Get Zero

It is well that the voters of the state should know something of the record of their senators. They can better judge their qualifications and their eligibility for reelection when they know how they have performed in the past.

Of the old Senators who are seeking reelection, seven according to the record published in the Farmer-Labor Leader some time ago, received zero marks. These senators are:

Elmer E. Adams of Otter Tail, Milton C. Lightner of Ramsey, Claude McKenzie of Sibley, D. D. Murphy of Faribault, A. J. Rockne of Goodhue, William L. Roepke of Rice and E. D. Smith of Pope.

As stated above, these seven senators are candidates for reelection. It is only reasonable to conclude that if reelected they will continue to perform in the 1935 sesssion as they have performed during the past two sessions.

Others Bat Near Zero

Then there is another group of senators whose records are quite on a par with those who received the zero rating. They and their percentage rating are as follows:

C. E. Adams, St. Louis, 13%; Wm. B. Anderson, Hennepin, 13%; H. H. Bonniwell, McLeod, 25%; Roy Crowley, Watonwan, 25%; Blake Fisk, Wabasha, 15%; H. C. Hanson, Carlton, 15%; H. A. Larson, Fillmore, 15%; Grovernor D. McCubrey, Clay, 25%; Robert G. Marshall, Hennepin, 23%; Chas. N. Orr, Ramsey, 23%; Geo. H. Sullivan, Washington, 20%; J. V. Weber, Murray, 20%; and Walter P. Wolfe, Hennepin, 23%.

The workers in the Farmer-Labor movement who are desirous of aiding the party in electing a Farmer-Labor Legislature would do well to familiarize themselves with the record and program of the senators and representatives who are now candidates for reelection. The administration is highly desirous of electing a progressive legislature with as high a percentage of Farmer-Laborites as it is possible to elect.

The Liberal Digest

EDUCATION GAINS WITHIN USSR PERMIT MORE SELF RULE AND FEWER DEGREES
By Walter Duranty
In New York Times

MOSCOW.—It is hard to determine whether the new spirit in the Soviet Union is a spontaneous growth from the improved position at home and abroad or whether it represents a fundamental change of policy. The truth probably lies midway between the theses.

As in the case of literature, the growth of the new spirit is encouraged by a modification of policy, and this modification is to some degree inpired by the growth of the new spirit.

Better Life Has Been Earned

During the past five years of struggle the Soviet pepole have had little entertainment and they have be[illegible] somewhat short of food. That was t[illegible] price they paid for rapid industrial[illegible]ation and the far more sweeping and more fundamental reform of their agriculture in the change from individualist to collective farming.

So now it may be reported that there is a double process going on. The nation has earned its bread and circuses and wants them, and the leaders want the nation to have them.

It seems that this process began at the Communist party congress in January of last year, which probably was the most important in the exciting and tumultous history of the Soviet State—the most important, that is, if one believes, as the writer believes, that agrarian reform was the biggest thing in the hisory of the Bolshevist revolution.

Stalin Diagnosed Trouble

Last year's congress met at the moment when the struggle was at its peak. The nation's nerves were strained to the verge of breaking. During the previous three month there had been talk of a "new Nev Economic Policy" and concessions to peasant obstinancy, wihch 12 years before had defeated even Lenin.

But when the congress met, M. Stalin showed himself a true leader of men. Instead of weakening about the peasants, he surveyed the facts of the case with clarity and realism worthy of Lenin and decided that what was wrong was not the collective farm system as such bbut the way the collective system was being run—that is, bad management or lack of management.

Political Sections Introduced

To meet this defect there were instituted political sections of tr[illegible] stations as guiding and directive agencies for the collective farms. The shortage of consumers goods was countered by the promise—now being fullfiled—that the second Five-year Plan would produce them.

Simultaneously there were introduced two new "control commissions," as they are called. And here was the real birth of the new era of the USSR.

From Discipline to Understanding

The tractor political sections—a few weeks later paralleled by railroad political sections—and the new control commissions approached the problem of training, educating and discipling the backward Russi[illegible] masses—which is the fundamental problem that the Bolsheviki have faced from the outset—in a new and different way. Henceforth it was no longer a matter of order from above but guidance side by side.

It is necessary to visualize the Russian people as an unruly child who is sent to school—a child who is strong and passionate, not stupid, but ignorant, reckless and resentful of authority.

At first he rebels, but then he gradually begins to realize that the discipline and training to which he is being subjected has a purpose and value There comes a period when he not only obeys orders willingly but begins to understand why they are given to him.

Rise In Intelligence Seen

And there and then his teachers know that orders as such are no longer imperative, and aid, advise and guidance can now be introduced. In short, this child is growing up.

And that is what is happening to the Russian people. The cardinal ture of the political sections of the collective farms and the railroads and of the new control commissions is that they help and advise. They teach to the masses to do things for themselves.

This process of what one now may venture to call "comradely instru tion" has stood since January of last year in the centre of the party line and is being carried on thruout the Communist party organizations. In Moscow the Communist groups now include upward of 40% of the population, from adult party members to Young Pioneers.

This phrase of the party line finds its most successful expansion in the Red Army.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

When in doubt ask your conscience.

• • •

If you're honest there is no need to mention it.

• • •

Don't clutter your mind with useless information.

• • •

Try to make your interest in life grow with your years.

• • •

You can't measure education by its earning capacity.

• • •

Anticipate the stupidity of others and make provision for it.

• • •

It is easier to disarm opponents with the truth than with deceit.

Santa Barbara

There is in the state of Chihuahua a deserted village that was once the capital of northern Mexico, embracing all the territory that is now Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and parts of Utah and Colorado. Its name is Santa Barbara.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

SMUGGLERS ARE BUSY WITH ALCOHOL

Heavy smuggling of alcohol in July is reported by the U. S. Treasury Department, which express the opinion that bootleggers are purchasing alcohol minus the import tax and blending it with a small amount of whiskey. This theory is borne out, say the officials, by the fact that the seizures of liquor reported by the Customs Bureau during the last two months have been greater in amount than the totals seized during the entire years of 1931 and 1932, although slightly under the alcohol figure for the fiscal year of 1933.

It is admitted the bootleg liquor business is "still a lucrative profession". Seizures of beer have fallen off in recent years, according to the Treasury Department's statement.

VIEWS and REVIEWS
by
Ben C. Hagglund

Being a writer consists in dressing up the other men's thoughts to make them look like your own. The fact is these's nothing new under the Sun, and Shakespere, who said that, stole all his ideas. His pilfered ideas shine than they did under the tutelage of their originators.

* * * *

In the realm of economic writing, this rule still holds good. Dozens of economic Jeremiahs and John-the-Baptists have sprouted, and died—and been forgotten. The human being has a very short memory which all aids the writer immensely, for when he steals an idea from an obscure source, he need not cover his tracks so thoroughly. The pages of Karl Marx and Henry George team with quotation, and we do not know how many sentences were reproduced without the source being given.

Anyway, the world knows Marx and George as two great economists—what does it matter if they got their ideas from others? Those others got them from someone else again. Max Mullur, the famous linguist, says that Sanscrit (the oldest known language) contains all the basic concepts that now exist, which only means that there's nothing new under the sun.

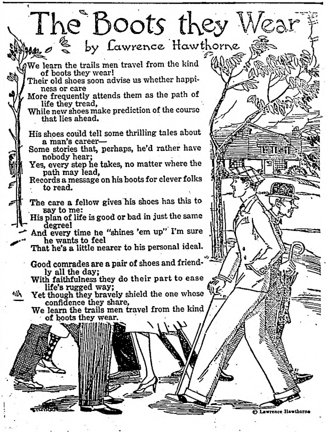
* * * *

The fact is, men have dreamed and written of freedom and Utopia since earliest history. The Utopia myth is a growth, which has been added to in every age. Nicolai Lenin, leader of the Russian proletariat, dreamed of Anarchism (not Communism, as a great many believe) where perfect peace prevailed, governmental barriers were down, and there was only one country—the World. The first step toward that goal, as he saw it, was revolution and the dictatorship of the proletariat. Lenin drew heavily on Karl Marx for his ideas; and Karl Marx is indebted to Jean Jacques Rousseau, Friedrick Nietzsche, and others.

In this country a score or more of political factions claim to have the Big Idea; but they can all be traced back to something else. It is possible, however, that the United Staees may evolve some distinctly American form of Utopia, based on the Utopias of other countries. Whatever we will get here, we will deserve.

An Early Water Clock

In 807 A. D. Haroun al Raschid, king of Persia, presented to Charlemagne what was perhaps the masterpiece of water clocks. Made of gold and bronze, the hours were represented in this clepsydra by twelve small doors, each of which opened at the appropriate hour. With the opening of the doors out rolled small balls which fell on a brass drum beneath. The eye could tell the time by the number of doors opened, while the ear could listen to the number of falling balls.



The Boots they Wear
by Lawrence Hawthorne

We learn the trails men travel from the kind of boots they wear!
Their old shoes soon advise us whether happiness or care
More frequently attends them as the path of life they tread,
While new shoes make prediction of the course that lies ahead.

His shoes could tell some thrilling tales about a man's career—
Some stories that, perhaps, he'd rather have nobody hear;
Yes, every step he takes, no matter where the path may lead,
Records a message on his boots for clever folks to read.

The care a fellow gives his shoes has this to say to me:
His plan of life is good or bad in just the same degree!
And every time he "shines 'em up" I'm sure he wants to feel
That he's a little nearer to his personal ideal.

Good comrades are a pair of shoes and friendly all the day;
With faithfulness they do their part to ease life's rugged way;
Yet though they bravely shield the one whose confidence they share,
We learn the trails men travel from the kind of boots they wear.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EVAN. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Morning worship at 11:00
Evening worship at 8:00

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8:00.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening led by Miss Mildred Asp.

Quarterly business meeting next Monday evening at 8:00.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley Ave.
Kelsey C. Prinzing, Evan.

Sunday Bible School at 1:30 p. m.
Afternoon Worship at 2:30.
Evening Service at 7:45.
Prayer meeting Tuesday at 8:00.
Preaching Service Friday at 8:00 p.m.

Christian Science Church

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject "Reality'
Sunday school at 10.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

NOTICE!

—o—

There will be meeting next Sunday Sept. 30, at 2 p. m. in the Do'ermo schoolhouse in Star.

J. O. Hoyum

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Ekelund—Erie
Confirmation services at 10:30 a. m. Lunch served at noon. Holy Communion at 2 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. M. Anderson on Wednesday, Oct. 3.
Bethania
Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Bert Johnson, Thursday, Oct. 4.
Rosendahl—Torgerson
Joint Ladies' Aid at the church on Friday, Oct. 5.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Confirmation services will be held with communion at the Telemarken church Sunday Sept. 30, at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted.

Services will be held Sunday Oct. 7, at the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmation class will meet on Saturday Sept. 29, at Telemarken at 9:30 a. m. and in Silverton at 2 p. m.

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 conducted by pastor H. L. Sjogren of the Augustana church.

No evening worship next Sunday.

On Wednesday evening, Oct. 3, Miss Mable Thorstenson, field worker for our Lutheran Deaconess Home and Hospital at Chicago will give an illustrated lecture at our church, under the auspices of our Dorcas Society at 8. Free will offering. Miss Thorstenson is a gifted speaker and presents many interesting sidelights of the ministries of our church in the large cities

Choir rehearsal on Thursday eve
Confirmation instruction on Saturday, Oct 6, at 10 a. m.

A Cordial Welcome to all Services and Meetings.

AUG.
Morning worship at 11.
Sunday school at 10.
No service on Sunday evening; we shall join the other churches in observance of the play given in the interest of the Dry Cause.
Choir on Wednesday evening at 8.
Mid-week service at 8, on Thursday evening at Frank Carlson's.
Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon, Sep. 28, at 3. Hostesses: Mrs. L. V. Johnson and Mrs. A. C. Bloomquist.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday eve., 8.
Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordialy invited.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman, Harold Winton and Avis Fellman and Gilman Omundson motored to Clearbrook Sunday and spent the day visiting with the former's son in law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Larson and family.

Hazel, Ruth and Reuben Anderson shopped in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Miss Marie Armstrong of Stephen was a weekend visitor at the W. P. Wilson home.

Mrs. J. Fellman and son Harold shopped in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Evelyn, Ivanette, Donald and Marvin Thyreen and Mildred Asp motored to Keliher where they spent Sunday at the Oscar Thyreen home.

Joseph Grove who is spending a few days in Thief River Falls spent Thursday evening visiting at K. T. Dalager's. He plans on leaving for Michigan where he will be employed soon.

The Misses Estelle Hanson and Laura Almquist accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Burstad to Thief River Falls Tuesday evening and attended a Luther League meeting.

Mrs. J. Lemke of Wylie visited at Mrs. W. P. Wilson's one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Bothman motored to Grand Forks Saturday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family accompanied by Mrs. A. Ness, all of Crookston visited here over the weekend at the A. Swenson home.

SILVERTON

SILVERTON

Visitors at the Ole Omundson home on Sunday were Martin, William, Silas and Elfie Hanson.

Ingvald Gunderson who has been employed in this vicinity for some time left last Sunday for Superior, Wis., where he will visit his brother.

Wilfred Deloge motored to Oklee Saturday and visited with friends.

Roy Gilliland and Edward Burdick were callers at the Ole Homme home on Saturday.

Ted Kusmak spent the weekend at his home near Goodridge.

Arline Kisner was an overnight guest of Vivian Von Wold Saturday.

Please write on one side of the paper only.

BLACK RIVER

Lindet Miller, Hilding and Bill Adolphson were visitors at St. Hilaire Saturday eveining.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem who is teaching school district 94 spent the weekend at her home in Sanders township.

Alvin Dahlstrom Hattie and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson of St. Hilaire Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin entertained a group of relatives and friends on Thursday evening. The evening was spent a social maner after which a very fine lunch was served

John Gullingsrud of Thief River Falls visited at the hame of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Wednesday afternoon.

A few relatives and friends were entertained at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Friday evening. A very pleasent evening was spent after which a very delicious lunch was served.

Miss Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Martin Peters visited with Mrs. Rev. G Anderson of St. Hilaire Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Robert Evelyn and Raymond were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. J. O. Lundell of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond were visitors at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Sunday evening.

Market Comment

South St. Paul, Sept. 25:—Lamb trade ruled steady today following Monday's lump, bulk natives selling at $6.25, throwouts $3.50-4.00. A sizable string of 25 cars of range lambs sold late Monday at $6.25 with the feeder end at $5.65. Most native ewes are going to killers at $2.00 down, best rangers $2.25.

Lights and butcher hogs sold 10-15c lower than Monday, sows steady. Better 210-300 lbs. butchers cleared at $9.50-6.65, most 160-200 lbs. $5.75-6.60, 140-160 lbs. $4.50-5.75, 110-140 lbs. $3.00-4.50 or better, good sows $5.50-6.60, feeder pigs largely $1.50-2.50.

General cattle trade is reflecting a draggy and weak to lower undertone, with grain-feds and cutter cows least affected due to scarcity. A few medium to good fed yearlings brought $5.00-7.50, some mediumweight steers reaching $9.25. Grassy slaughter steers brought $2.50-4.25, butter kinds $5.50 and above. Grain-fed heifers sold at $6.00-8.00, grassers $2.00-3.75, short-feds to $5.00 or more. Beef cows earned $2.25-4.00, low cutters $1.50-2.25, bulls $2.00-v.00, good to choise vealers $5.00-7.00 or better. Common to medium stock steers brbooght $2.50-3.25, better sorts $4.00-5.00, some fancy finishing steers around $6.10.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN MARKET

(Supplied by T. R. Falls Seed House)

Wheat, No. 1 hard dark nor. 60 pound test	$1.00
heat, dark Northern, 58 lb test	.98
Wheat, No. 1 Northern	.94
Wheat, No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.12
No. 1 Amber,	1.11
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.08
No. 1 Red Durum,	.97
Flax	1.63
Oats	.46
Rye	.66
Barley,	.66
Buckwheat, cwt.	1.20

POULTRY MARKET

(Supplied by Land O' Lakes, Inc.)

Light hens	$ .07
Heavy hens	.12
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.12
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs, over	.10
Cocks	.04

CASH PRODUCE MARKET

Butterfat, cash	$ .24
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17
Sweet Clover, lb.	.05.5 to .06
Timothy, lb.	.14 to .15
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .18
Alsike, lb.	.22
Red Clover, lb.	.15

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson motored to Crookston on Sunday afternoon to visit with Mr. Erickson's sister, Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Alfred Dahlstrom and Hattie and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Albin Anderson and son Raymond were shoppers in Thief River Falls Monday.

A few relatives and friends were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson on Saturday evening. The evening was spent in a very pleasant manner after which a very fine lunch was served by Mrs. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink and son of St. Hilaire were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Saturday afternoon.

Rev. and Mrs. Gustof Anderson, Paul, Edith and Verner of St. Hilaire were supper guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and Doris, Kenneth and Lorraine were dinner guests at the home of Felix Anderson Sunday.

Mr. Malin of Thiew River Falls has been visiting with his son and daughter-in-law.

Ferdie and Marie Anderson were visitors of Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Carl Anderson Malvin and J. A. Anderson motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Malin and family visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck Sunday afternoon.

Martin Hallstrom of St. Hilaire called at the Oscar Mosbeck home on Sunday.

Mrs. Orville Palmquist and daughter Lois of Hazel visited with Mrs. Palmquist's sister, Mrs. Bill Kruse last week.

Arlo Kruse motored to Grand Forks one day this week.

Mrs. Swan Johnson and family of Iowa has been visiting with Mrs. Carl Anderson and Mrs. Swan Johnson for a week. They will be leaving for their home on Monday.

Emil Erickson was down to Crookston on Wednesday evening to visit with his sister Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Mrs. Mikkelson, 50, Dies Wednəsday September 20

Mrs. Ragna Mikkelson passed away Thursday, September 20 in a local hospital, at the age of 50 years. Mrs. Mikkelson was born September 19, 1884 at Ulen, Minnesota and was married in 1909 to Charles Mikkelson who preceded her in death 17 years ago. They resided at Bottineau, N. Dak., but for the past ten years, Mrs. Mikkelson has made her home in his city, having been employed for the last three years at the Rex Cafe. Those left to mourn her death are her mother, Mrs. Pauline Iverson; one brother, Ingvald; two sons, Clarence of Rolla, N. Dak.; and Carl of Hawley, Minn.; one daughter, Mrs. Arthur Bugge of this city; and two grandchildren. Funeral services were conducted from the Larson funeral chapel on Sunday, Sept. 23 with with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Carsten Christianson, 71, Passed Away Saturday

At the age of 71 years, Carsten Christiansen passed away at midnight Saturday, Sept. 22. Mr. Christiansen was born in Denmark on July 18, 1863, and came to America at the age of 17 settling in Iowa. He was married at Council Bluffs, Iowa to Karen Marie Larson, and they moved to this city in 1900, residing on a farm nrothwest of the city until 1921 since which time they have made their home in the city.

One son, Daniel, has preceded him in death, while those surviving are his wife; four sons; John of Bagley, Minn., Waldie and Dave of this city, and Ed of St. Hilaire; four daughters, Mrs. Martin Rustebakke of Scoby, Mont., Ruth of Nyack N. Y., Mrs. Ealsworth of Minneapolis, and Edna of this city. Sixteen grandchildren also survive.

Funeral services were conducted from the Scandinavian Evangelical Free Church on Wednesday afternoon, September 26, with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating.

Legal Notices

—o—

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
) ss.
County of Pennington)
State of Minnesota
To Ellsworth and Jones

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

North half of Southeast Quarter Section 12, Township 152, Range 41 IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926 for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($47.14) Forty-seven and 14|100——Dollars.

(2) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of September, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed for said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eleven dollars and thirteen cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven Dollars and thirteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven and 13|100— Dollars from said twenty-first day of September, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of September, 1934.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler
Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by Attorney General.
(Sept. 27, Oct 4-11)

NORDEN

Lilas and Donald Olson and Christ Klafstad of Thief River Falls spent Thursday afternoon visiting with relatives at St. Hilaire.

Gordon Olson and son Kenneth drove down to Terrebonne.

Albin Peterson spent Sunday visiting Mr. Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson and Chester Olson of St. Hilaire.

Gordon Olson and Mr. Stenseth of Smiley were dinner guests at theEber Conklin home on Friday .

Edward Sornson is spending a few weeks vacation at Thief River Falls before returning to his home in Cottonwood.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday evening visiting Mrs. Larson's relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Sorn Sorenson and Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Sorenson.

Dinner guests at the Gordon Olson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Chester Olson of St. Hilaire, Christ Klafstad of Thief River Falls, Lawrence Olson and Albin Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Sorenson are moving this week on the Ole Lerol farm where they make their home. Mrs. Sorenson will be teaching for the coming 4 months term at the City View School District 135.

Mrs. Sophie Hovick and her two sons Morris and Lloyd and her daughter Helen motored to Goodridge Sunday and visited with friends and relatives.

Historic Old City

Lima, Peru, contains many magnificent private mansions of the old days, chief among which is the famous Torre-Tagle residence, the Foreign office. The University of San Marcos is the oldest institution of learning in the Americas, having been founded a century before Harvard. The National museum at Lima is one of the most remarkable institutions of its kind in the world, being equaled only by that at Cairo in displaying incidents of life and activity of ancient races.

DR. H.B. NEWELL, M.D.C., VS.
Expert on all disease of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

The Rattlesnake

Rattlesnakes are easily distinguished from others because of their broad, flat head and their rattles.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent per word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you carry a regular advertising account.

HOUSE FOR SALE: A modern six room house. Cheap if taken soon. Call phone 140 for particulars. 17-2tp

..**Wanted to Rent;**—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office—444

FOR SALE:—About 60 Shrophire sheep ranging from one to four years old. C. A. Kjos, 2 mi. E. of Highlanding. 21-1tp

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE: National cash register, three drawer, good shape. $50. The Bankrupt Store. 24-13-2tp

Any Size Kodak Film .Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

LOST:— Firestone truck tire and rim. Return to Forum office for reward. 12-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

Larson Funeral Home
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service—Calls Answered Day or Night
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W
118 La Bree Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

DANCE

at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Sat. Sept. 29
Old & New Time Music
Music by
Thorstein Skarning
Gents 40c Ladies 25c
Always a good time at
Sons of Norway Dances

Boisterous Gayety

"Boisterous gaiety," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is too often an effort to conceal sorrow with sound."

FOR SALE

1 Plymouth '29 4-Door Sedan

1 Chev. 1 1-2 ton Truck, 1931 Dual wheel overload springs

1 Ford T Pickup

One 10-20 McCormick-Deering Tractor in A-1 condition

People's Garage
Angus : : Minn.

Auction

4 1-2 mi. S.E. of T.R.Falls
Wed. Oct. 8
Sale starts at 12 noon.

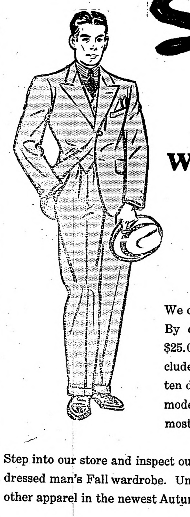
11 Cows
6 Horses
17 Sheep

A complete line of farm machinery & household goods.

Free Lunch at Noon

Terms: Cash

Otto F. Netteland
W. J. LaBree, Auctioneer
Paul Roy, Clerk



Suits

$25.00

WORSTEDS
FLANNELS
SHETLANDS
FOR FALL

We can't over-enthuse too much about these suits. By every standard they are miracle values at $25.00. Worsteds, flannels and shetlands are included in as fine an array as you'll ever see within ten dollars of that price. Single, double breasted models and the popular drape. . . .in the season's most wanted colors. Patterns, plain colors, stripes.

Step into our store and inspect our complete display of accessories for the well dressed man's Fall wardrobe. Unusual values in shirts, neckwear, hosiery and other apparel in the newest Autumn styles for men.

Where Quality Counts the Most

OEN'S

Thief River Falls' Most Popular Store

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

During the last month certain types of child labor not regulated by codes, but in conflict with the high standards set by the child labor laws of Minnesota were brought to the attention of local courts. One night club proprietor and two walkathon managers were fined for using children as entertainment features. The Division of Women and Children, State Industrial Commission, is charged with the responsibility of enforcement of the Minnesota minimum wage law. Minnesota is one of 16 states which thus protects the wage rights of minors. In carrying out this responsibility a wage adjustment of $375 was secured during the last month for a minor boy who was employed for one year contrary to the state minimum wage law.

* * * *

Current reports of extravagance in the spending of funds of the division of Game and Fish circulated at the instigation of a disgrunted office seeker, are so vile and so without foundation that they should receive but passing notice in the face of a $101,000 saving effected during the past fiscal year in the operating expenses of the division. During the fiscal year 1932-33, the operating expenses of the Game and Fish division were $501,000. This amount was cut down in the fiscal year 1933-34 to $399,000. If this is extravagance, then this so-called, self-designated conservation leader of the state is a wild-eyed hyena.

* * * *

Had it not been for the effective work of the State Department of Agriculure in eradicating grasshoppers in the Red River Valley in 1931, farmers there would not be enjoying the temporary prosperity that dominates the Valley this year. At least that is what agricultural experts say. They point out that the grasshopper plague of 1931 was a serious one, and if nothing had been done at the time, the pests would have increased to such alarming numbers that by 1934 there would have been little wheat to sell at $1.10 a bushel.

* * * *

Such prosperity as is now being witnessed in the Red River Valley does not mean that the problems of the farmer have been solved, but points emphatically to the weakness of our system, While farmers in the Red River Valley prosper, thousands of other farmers thruout the north west are in a dire condition of want. The condition of farmers in Minnesota this year is an elucidation of rugged individualism under the present capitalistic system—a few prosper from the miseries of the many. However, farmers do not begrudge their more fortunate contemporaries in the Red River Valley, but look forward to the day when government, through the right kind of legislation, will give to agriculture its proper place in the economic sun.

* * * *

During the past week the Securities division of the Department of Commerce under Commissioner S. Paul Skahen has caused the arrest of two oil promotors, and the suspension of one dealer's license, in connection with its drive against illicit and unlawful stock sales in this state. One of the parties arrested was L. G. Marcus, president of the Marcus Oil Company. A warrant was issued for Marcus May 30, 1934, on the compliant of Kenneth Haycraft, Chief Investigator. Marcus at that time was just completing a round-the-world tour. The Securities Department, in co-operation with the country and authorities, planned to arrest Marcus when he stepped off the boat in New York. However, someone tipped off the promoter and he left the round-the-world boat at the Barbadoes in the British West Indies. There followed a wide-spread man hunt through several British possessions, and in the State of Texas, which ended in the arrest of Marcus last week. He was released on $5,000 bail, pending trial. The other party arrested was Frank Teachout of Montana. Teachout was apprehended following an investigation which disclosed the sale by him of some $50,000 worth of stock to people in or near Minneapolis The oil lands were supposed to be located in Montana. The charge against Teachout was the sale of unregistered securities. The dealer's license of Wm. S. Jenkins, Jr. was suspended and Jenkins ordered to show cause why his license should not be revoked because of his connection with the illegal sale of interest in oil and gas lands,

The Commissioner of Securities desires to warn the public that there are a number of individuals in the state who are offering for sale and selling leases in oil and gas lands and also so-called royalties and that it is practically impossible to catch up with these salesmen unless the public cooperates. The Commissioner desires that all those who are approached for the purchase of oil and gas leases or royalties communicate with the department and ascertain whether or not the securities offered have been registered and whether or not offering is licensed as a dealer, broker or agent before making any such investment.

* * * *

Proof of the charges made by State Senator Emil L. Regnier, Campaign manager of the Farmer-Labor party, that funds were being solicited from federal employees by state democratic candidates for political purposes, was supplied when employees of the Federal Seed Loan corporation office in Minneapolis complained to Washington that letters were being sent them asking contributions to the coming political campaign. At the time it was pointed out that ostensibly the letters of appeal were headed "To Supporters of The New Deal," yet the funds were for the use of John Regan who violently opposed the nomination of the New Deal president at Chicago in 1932.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Phone 169
OEN'S Grocery
FREE Delivery
HIGHEST QUALITY GROCERIES AT LOWEST PRICES

Concord Grapes 4 baskets 89c
Finest Quality

Jonathan Apples $1.23
Per Box

Mustard
Quart Jar
15c

Nash Coffee
3-lb. Glass Jar
$1.05
Warming Pad Free

Miller's Corn Flakes. 3 pkgs. 25c

Swift's Pork & Beans. 5 cans 25c

49 lbs. Hardy North Flour. Every sack guaranteed $1.49

Royal Red Catsup
2 14-oz. Bottles
25c

K. C. Baking Powder
25-oz. Can
19c

Soda Crackers
2-lb. Box
21c

Oxydol - large pkg. 19c

Dates 2 lbs. 23c

Golden Moon Jelly. 5-lb. pail 35c

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Solheim of Mavie visited at the Olaf Brevick home one day last week.

Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and children visited at the Henry Runnestrand home last Monday.

Mrs. Joe Johnson was a caller at the Emma Hanson home Friday.

Sunday visitors at the Rudolph Hanson home were. Mr. and Mrs. bert Hanson, Signe and Leonella Angell and Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Sigurdson and daughter.

Lewis and Roy Runnestrand were callers at Mavie Friday evening.

Albin Hanson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday evening.

HICKORY

Misses Theone Folkedahl and Evelyn Grindeland called at the Alvin Bakken home last Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl were business callers at Oklee Friday.

Henry Thrulson, Severin Olson, Ben Rindahl and Miss Myrtle Rindahl were callers at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Misse Beatrice Wedul and Bertha Solem, local teachers spent the weekend at their parental homes in Mayfield township.

Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters Ordell and Beverly Mae visited at the John Stenvik home Friday.

The C. C. C. camp formerly located on the Arnold Korupp farm has been moved to the reservation line.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar were Thief River Falls shoppers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and son LeRoy were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. Baker of Thief River Falls visited the past week at the C. E. Oien home.

Barney Kalsness, Alfred Husby and Harold Arne visited at the Arne home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol entertained a number of friends at their home on Sunday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Hedland and family, Mrs. Roland and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aubol and family, Rev. and Mrs. Dahle, Gladys and Melvin Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske.

Sister Tony Sandland and Mrs. S. T. Palm of Brook Park came on Monday evening for a visit at the home of their niece and daughter, Mrs. Carl Finstad.

Mrs. Brekke and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen visited on Wednesday evening at the C. E. Oien home.

The Rocksbury 4-H club meeting was postponed until next Friday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Netteland and son Glenn were overnight guests at the Martin Finstad home on Monday. On Tuesday morning they left for Opheim where they will make their home.

.KEYS.

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, fo all kinds of locks, made at short motice at—

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Erickson and Lund
Funeral Home
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

FOR
DRAYING
Trucking, General Hauling
WOOD
CALL
City Dray and Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station 115

The Reason

By EMMA S. FORSTER

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service

"WELL, how do you like that leg?" asked Dr. Jeff Barnes.

"It's a fine leg for the shape it's in," admitted Gay Nelson dryly, twisting the member delicately and moving the numb toes slowly as the heavy bandages dropped off. "Now," she demanded gravely, "how much longer?"

"It will be a month before you can leave the hospital," Doctor Barnes announced firmly.

"Oh, darn!" Gay exclaimed in petulant disappointment.

"I know a better word than that," laughed Doctor Barnes at her impatience.

"I know the same word," retorted Gay sarcastically, never giving him a look.

Doctor Barnes was distinguished for his success in bone surgery, his good looks, and his unshakable belief in "a reason for everything."

He noted the flicker of pain in her lifted eyes as he added:

"I know you are weary of the hospital and of—us all."

He tried to make the "us" very impersonal and, failing, added quietly:

"But you will not be lame. Not even a limp! I promise."

Gay managed a white smile.

"That's great! Heaven knows a newspaper woman needs good legs."

"I presume the waiting will be the worst part of the cure. For one of your nervous temperament. Tediously exhausting. . . ."

There was a great fascination about this Gay Nelson, the doctor reasoned as he departed. She was like fleeting sunshine on a winter day.

Fleeting! That was the word and it stung him with a sudden cruel realization. In four weeks she would leave Trinity hospital and he'd never see her again. Neither would he ever be able to forget her.

* * *

"I'd like to take you out to your first dinner," he ventured one evening as the last week of her stay waned into 48 hours. As silence greeted his invitation he urged, "Just to celebrate our joint production. You have helped immeasurably in your recovery. I'm proud of your case of bone surgery."

"Who said I'd be hungry?" she groaned dourly. "The way I feel now I never want to even look at food. When I do, I can pay for my own. And I never dine out with married men unless they want to be interviewed."

Gay's eyes were clear blue ice, as she gathered strength at his teasing smile and went on:

"After what you've seen and heard, you'd hardly expect me to sit and listen patiently to another man's story of a wife who could not understand him. You'll live through the experience without identifying scars, if all your patients are like me, Doctor Barnes. You'll live to learn, too,"—with a deep chuckle, "that your wife understands you—even better than you suspect."

The veiling lashes wavered and she was looking full at him with eyes suddenly hard.

"I guessed all this," she said with a quiet conviction, "when I noticed how your suits and ties matched your hair and eyes. No one but a woman, a woman who loved you, would have thought of that."

"But you did notice?" he laughed softly in triumph, his eyes lighting in combat.

"Noticing is my job," she retorted. Then she turned on him hotly.

"Men know only two types of women—the drudge and the butterfly. The drudge they accept and endure. The butterfly they pity and protect. Take it from me, the butterfly has all the luck. Nothing is expected of her, and," a flash of thin expressive fingers, "she puts out exactly that—nothing!"

"But can't you see or won't you acknowledge," the man continued, honestly convinced of his cause, "that its so confounded repressing having your life routined to hours? Even your amusements to schedule. It makes a man rebel, turn outlaw, from very resentment to rule."

"And then that man tries to express that freedom with—some other woman," laughed Gay dryly.

"Oh, I can't expect you to understand," he returned heatedly. "You've had humanity burned out of you. Why you'd even be afraid to take a flyer in happiness."

"Yes," she answered calmly.

Doctor Barnes rose indignantly.

He could have sworn afterward that he saw two tears on the pale mocking face just in the violet shadows of her eyes.

* * *

He hurried back to the hospital next morning, sick from that fleeting obsession that had haunted him all night.

"But," said the nurse with a puzzled look at his inquiry, "I thought, of course, you knew, Doctor Barnes. Miss Nelson left yesterday at noon."

Doctor Barnes answered firmly, hastily, "Oh, I see."

In the hospital office he found a note from Gay. A signed check was enclosed ready for him to write in the amount of his fee. Something between a sob and a curse burst from his lips as he read her farewell dig. A dig that pierced his stupid bachelor's heart:

Jeff:

Your egotism will of course demand some explanation for my flight without an address. The answer is quite simple. A clever man would have known.

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1934 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA, LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, May 1, 1934

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1934, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1933 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By th adoption of Chapter 430, Laws 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

ROUTE NO. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake, Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 10.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 13.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Albert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening an adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 16.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 17.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 18.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 113, R.

Capitol News Review

by A. I. Harris

During the last month certain types of child labor not regulated by codes, but in conflict with the high standards set by the child labor laws of Minnesota were brought to the attention of local courts. One night club proprietor and two walkathon managers were fined for using children as entertainment features. The Division of Women and Children, State Industrial Commission, is charged with the responsibility of enforcement of the Minnesota minimum wage law. Minnesota is one of 16 states which thus protects the wage rights of minors. In carrying out this responsibility a wage adjustment of $375 was secured during the last month for a minor boy who was employed for one year contrary to the state minimum wage law.

* * * *

Current reports of extravagance in the spending of funds of the division of Game and Fish circulated at the instigation of a disgrunted office seeker, are so vile and so without foundation that they should receive but passing notice in the face of a $101,000 saving effected during the past fiscal year in the operating expenses of the division. During the fiscal year 1932-33, the operating expenses of the Game and Fish division were $501,000. This amount was cut down in the fiscal year 1933-34 to $399,000. If this is extravagance, then this so-called, self-designated conservation leader of the state is a wild-eyed hyena.

* * * *

Had it not been for the effective work of the State Department of Agriculure in eradicating grasshoppers in the Red River Valley in 1931, farmers there would not be enjoying the temporary prosperity that dominates the Valley this year. At least that is what agricultural experts say. They point out that the grasshopper plague of 1931 was a serious one, and if nothing had been done at the time, the pests would have increased to such alarming numbers that by 1934 there would have been little wheat to sell at $1.10 a bushel.

* * * *

Such prosperity as is now being witnessed in the Red River Valley does not mean that the problems of the farmer have been solved, but points emphatically to the weakness of our system, While farmers in the Red River Valley prosper, thousands of other farmers thruout the north west are in a dire condition of want. The condition of farmers in Minnesota this year is an elucidation of rugged individualism under the present capitalistic system—a few prosper from the miseries of the many. However, farmers do not begrudge their more fortunate contemporaries in the Red River Valley, but look forward to the day when government, through the right kind of legislation, will give to agriculture its proper place in the economic sun.

* * * *

During the past week the Securities division of the Department of Commerce under Commissioner S. Paul Skahen has caused the arrest of two oil promotors, and the suspension of one dealer's license, in connection with its drive against illicit and unlawful stock sales in this state. One of the parties arrested was L. G. Marcus, president of the Marcus Oil Company. A warrant was issued for Marcus May 30, 1934, on the compliant of Kenneth Haycraft, Chief Investigator. Marcus at that time was just completing a round-the-world tour. The Securities Department, in co-operation with the country and authorities, planned to arrest Marcus when he stepped off the boat in New York. However, someone tipped off the promoter and he left the round-the-world boat at the Barbadoes in the British West Indies. There followed a wide-spread man hunt through several British possessions, and in the State of Texas, which ended in the arrest of Marcus last week. He was released on $5,000 bail, pending trial. The other party arrested was Frank Teachout of Montana. Teachout was apprehended following an investigation which disclosed the sale by him of some $50,000 worth of stock to people in or near Minneapolis The oil lands were supposed to be located in Montana. The charge against Teachout was the sale of unregistered securities. The dealer's license of Wm. S. Jenkins, Jr. was suspended and Jenkins ordered to show cause why his license should not be revoked because of his connection with the illegal sale of interest in oil and gas lands,

The Commissioner of Securities desires to warn the public that there are a number of individuals in the state who are offering for sale and selling leases in oil and gas lands and also so-called royalties and that it is practically impossible to catch up with these salesmen unless the public cooperates. The Commissioner desires that all those who are approached for the purchase of oil and gas leases or royalties communicate with the department and ascertain whether or not the securities offered have been registered and whether or not offering is licensed as a dealer, broker or agent before making any such investment.

* * * *

Proof of the charges made by State Senator Emil L. Regnier, Campaign manager of the Farmer-Labor party, that funds were being solicited from federal employees by state democratic candidates for political purposes, was supplied when employees of the Federal Seed Loan corporation office in Minneapolis complained to Washington that letters were being sent them asking contributions to the coming political campaign. At the time it was pointed out that ostensibly the letters of appeal were headed "To Supporters of The New Deal," yet the funds were for the use of John Regan who violently opposed the nomination of the New Deal president at Chicago in 1932.

Free Soap
from your
Watkins Dealer
2 Bars of Green Palm Soap FREE with 1 lb. Double Acting Baking Powder.

That's just like cutting the price of Baking Powder in half I give 2 or 3 bars of soap FREE with other necessities like spices, Extracts, daily used Toilet Articles, needed Medicines, etc. which means a savings to you of 15c to 25c on an article.

Wait for Watkins--It Pays

I will start working in this locality with the well known Watkins line of spices, extracts food products, soaps, toilet articles and stock and poultry preparations. My stock is new and fresh. You'll enjoy using these highest quality products, which I will bring to your door at a savings to you.

GEO. BERKHOLZ
Central Hotel
Thief River Falls

Phone 169
OEN'S Grocery
FREE Delivery
HIGHEST QUALITY GROCERIES AT LOWEST PRICES
Concord Grapes 4 baskets 89c
Finest Quality
Jonathan Apples $1.23
Per Box
Mustard Quart Jar 15c
Nash Coffee 3-lb. Glass Jar $1.05 Warming Pad Free
Miller's Corn Flakes. 3 pkgs. 25c
Swift's Pork & Beans. 5 cans 25c
49 lbs. Hardy North Flour. Every sack guaranteed $1.49
Royal Red Catsup 2 14-oz. Bottles 25c
K. C. Baking Powder 25-oz. Can 19c
Soda Crackers 2-lb. Box 21c
Oxydol - large pkg. 19c
Dates 2 lbs. 23c
Golden Moon Jelly. 5-lb. pail 35c
Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Solheim of Mavie visited at the Olaf Brevick home one day last week.

Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and children visited at the Henry Runnestrand home last Monday.

Mrs. Joe Johnson was a caller at the Emma Hanson home Friday.

Sunday visitors at the Rudolph Hanson home were. Mr. and Mrs. bert Hanson, Signe and Leonella Angell and Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Sigurdson and daughter.

Lewis and Roy Runnestrand were callers at Mavie Friday evening.

Albin Hanson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday evening.

HICKORY

Misses Theone Folkedahl and Evelyn Grindeland called at the Alvin Bakken home last Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl were business callers at Oklee Friday.

Henry Thrulson, Severin Olson, Ben Rindahl and Miss Myrtle Rindahl were callers at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Misse Beatrice Wedul and Bertha Solem, local teachers spent the week-end at their parental homes in Mayfield township.

Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters Ordell and Beverly Mae visited at the John Stenvik home Friday.

The C. C. C. camp formerly located on the Arnold Korupp farm has been moved to the reservation line.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar were Thief River Falls shoppers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and son LeRoy were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. Baker of Thief River Falls visited the past week at the C. E. Oien home.

Barney Kalsness, Alfred Husby and Harold Arne visited at the Arne home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol entertained a number of friends at their home on Sunday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Hedland and family, Mrs. Roland and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aubol and family, Rev. and Mrs. Dahle, Gladys and Melvin Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske.

Sister Tony Sandland and Mrs. S. T. Palm of Brook Park came on Monday evening for a visit at the home of their niece and daughter, Mrs. Carl Finstad.

Mrs. Brekke and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen visited on Wednesday evening at the C. E. Oien home.

The Rocksbury 4-H club meeting was postponed until next Friday eve.

Mr and Mrs. Albert Netteland and son Glenn were overnight guests at the Martin Finstad home on Monday. On Tuesday morning they left for Opheim where they will make their home.

.KEYS.
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds, fo all kinds of locks, made at short motice at—
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold Ave. South,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Erickson and Lund
Funeral Home
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 N. Main
Day and Night Phone 404-W

FOR
DRAYING
Trucking, General Hauling
WOOD
CALL
City Dray and Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station 115

The Reason

By EMMA S. FORSTER

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

"WELL, how do you like that leg?" asked Dr. Jeff Barnes.

"It's a fine leg for the shape it's in," admitted Gay Nelson dryly, twisting the member delicately and moving the numb toes slowly as the heavy bandages dropped off. "Now," she demanded gravely, "how much longer?"

"It will be a month before you can leave the hospital," Doctor Barnes announced firmly.

"Oh, darn!" Gay exclaimed in petulant disappointment.

"I know a better word than that," laughed Doctor Barnes at her impatience.

"I know the same word," retorted Gay sarcastically, never giving him a look.

Doctor Barnes was distinguished for his success in bone surgery, his good looks, and his unshakable belief in "a reason for everything."

He noted the flicker of pain in her lifted eyes as he added:

"I know you are weary of the hospital and of—us all."

He tried to make the "us" very impersonal and, failing, added quietly:

"But you will not be lame. Not even a limp! I promise."

Gay managed a white smile.

"That's great! Heaven knows a newspaper woman needs good legs."

"I presume the waiting will be the worst part of the cure. For one of your nervous temperament. Tediously exhausting. . . ."

There was a great fascination about this Gay Nelson, the doctor reasoned as he departed. She was like fleeting sunshine on a winter day.

Fleeting! That was the word and it stung him with a sudden cruel realization. In four weeks she would leave Trinity hospital and he'd never see her again. Neither would he ever be able to forget her.

* * *

"I'd like to take you out to your first dinner," he ventured one evening as the last week of her stay waned into 48 hours. As silence greeted his invitation he urged, "Just to celebrate our joint production. You have helped immeasurably in your recovery. I'm proud of your case of bone surgery."

"Who said I'd be hungry?" she groaned dourly. "The way I feel now I never want to even look at food. When I do, I can pay for my own. And I never dine out with married men unless they want to be interviewed."

Gay's eyes were clear blue ice, as she gathered strength at his teasing smile and went on:

"After what you've seen and heard, you'd hardly expect me to sit and listen patiently to another man's story of a wife who could not understand him. You'll live through the experience without identifying scars, if all your patients are like me, Doctor Barnes. You'll live to learn, too," with a deep chuckle, "that your wife understands you—even better than you suspect."

The veiling lashes wavered and she was looking full at him with eyes suddenly hard.

"I guessed all this," she said with a quiet conviction, "when I noticed how your suits and ties matched your hair and eyes. No one but a woman, a woman who loved you, would have thought of that."

"But you did notice?" he laughed softly in triumph, his eyes lighting in combat.

"Noticing is my job," she retorted. Then she turned on him hotly.

"Men know only two types of women—the drudge and the butterfly. The drudge they accept and endure. The butterfly they pity and protect. Take it from me, the butterfly has all the luck. Nothing is expected of her, and," a flash of thin expressive fingers, "she puts out exactly that—nothing!"

"But can't you see or won't you acknowledge," the man continued, honestly convinced of his cause, "that its so confounded repressing having your life routined to hours? Even your amusements to schedule. It makes a man rebel, turn outlaw, from very resentment to rule."

"And then that man tries to express that freedom with—some other woman," laughed Gay dryly.

"Oh, I can't expect you to understand," he returned heatedly. "You've had humanity burned out of you. Why you'd even be afraid to take a flyer in happiness."

"Yes," she answered calmly.

Doctor Barnes rose indignantly.

He could have sworn afterward that he saw two tears on the pale mocking face just in the violet shadows of her eyes.

* * *

He hurried back to the hospital next morning, sick from that fleeting obsession that had haunted him all night.

"But," said the nurse with a puzzled look at his inquiry, "I thought, of course, you knew, Doctor Barnes, Miss Nelson left yesterday at noon."

Doctor Barnes answered firmly, hastily, "Oh, I see."

In the hospital office he found a note from Gay. A signed check was enclosed ready for him to write in the amount of his fee. Something between a sob and a curse burst from his lips as he read her farewell dig. A dig that pierced his stupid bachelor's heart:

Jeff:

Your egotism will of course demand some explanation for my flight without an address. The answer is quite simple. A clever man would have known.

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1934 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA.
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, May 1, 1934

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1934, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1933 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By th adoption of Chapter 430, Laws 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

> "There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

ROUTE NO. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake, Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 10.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 13.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Albert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening an adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 16.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 17.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 18.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 113, R.

17 W.) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 21.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5, at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 22.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 23.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the village of Richmond, Coldspring, Rockville and Waite Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 24.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, affording Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 25.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belle Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belle Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 26.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 27.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls, Brainerd and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 28.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 29.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena, affording Glenwood, Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 30.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahnomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 31.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahnomen, affording Ada, Mahnomen and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 32.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 33.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 34.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 35.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tower and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 36.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 37.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 38.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo, Benson, Starbuck and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 39.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other an other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 40.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 41.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 42.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 44.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 45.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 46.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 47.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 48.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 49.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12, easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 50.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 51.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12.

ROUTE NO. 52.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5, south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States Military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communicaion with said Route No. 5.

ROUTE NO. 53.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 54.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 55.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 56.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon, affording Brownsdale, Hayfield, Dodge Center, West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 57.

Beginning at a point in Mantorville and extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 7 southerly of Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communication with said Route No. 7.

ROUTE NO. 58.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, affording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 59.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 60.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 at Faribault and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 61.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls, affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 62.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 63.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No. 1 and Minneapolis.

ROUTE NO. 64.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 30 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 65.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvick, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 66.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton, affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 67.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 68.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 at Marshall and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minneota, Canby and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 69.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 70.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ADDITIONAL ROUTES.

Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, any city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the state.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read exactly the same as it now reads except that the last paragraph now appearing in this section will be omitted therefrom, and in the place of and instead of the paragraph so omitted will appear a paragraph which reads as follows:

"The legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system. All new routes added to the trunk highway system by act of the legislature during the session of 1933, are hereby ratified and confirmed. Provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added after the adoption of this amendment, until and unless at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system heretofore created and established either by Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota or by the legislature under and pursuant to said Article 16 shall have been constructed and permanently improved."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to ratify and confirm the establishment of all new routes added to the trunk highway system by the 1933 legislature, and to give the legislature unrestricted authority to add new routes to the trunk highway system after seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes established by Article 16 of the State Constitution and established by the legislature acting pursuant thereto prior to the time this amendment was proposed, have been constructed and permanently improved.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 441 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 10 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April 15, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to Article 9, Section 10 of the Constitution, adopted April 15th, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in Section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

The legislature may authorize the taxing of any lands, title to which is acquired by the state through the operation of such system of rural credits, during the period such lands are held by the state, and for the assessment thereof for benefits arising from improvement, and may provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the operation of such system of rural credits. In lieu of such taxation the legislature may appropriate to the school districts, towns, counties, cities, villages and boroughs in which such lands are located sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would have been realized by such governmental subdivisions from the assessments against or taxation of such lands if privately owned."

It will be noted that the present Section 10 of Article 9 remains unchanged as the first paragraph of the proposed amendment but that a second paragraph is added to said section.

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose of the proposed amendment is to give the legislature the power to do one of two things which it now lacks the constitutional power to do; namely: first, to authorize the taxing of any land, and the assessment of benefits for improvements against any land, which the state has acquired and owns or may acquire and own through the operation of the system of rural credits and to provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the funds of the Rural Credit Department; or, second, to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs in which are located lands acquired and owned by the state under the rural credit acts sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would be realized by said governmental subdivisions from the taxation of such lands and from the assessment of benefits against such lands if owned by private persons.

Under the Rural Credit Act the state has become the owner of thousands of farms located in various counties of the state. As our State Constitution now stands, such land, being owned by the state, cannot be taxed. It naturally follows that other land within the same taxing district must pay higher taxes.

Likewise, the legislature does not now have the power to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs any funds of the Rural Credit Department to reimburse them for losses suffered by them because large areas of land acquired by the state under the rural credit law thereby have been removed from the tax rolls.

The effect of the passing of this amendment, if the power thereby given is acted upon by the legislature, will be to make good to these local subdivisions, in whole or in part, the loss they now suffer because they cannot tax rural credit land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By the adoption of Chapter 442 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses o. worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to grant to the legislature, in addition to the power now granted by said section to exempt personal property, the authority to exempt from taxation, such household goods of each household, and such farm machinery of each farm, as it may see fit. By the present Section 1 of Article 9 the legislature is granted the authority to exempt from taxation unspecified personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual, or head of a family.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By the adoption of Chapter 443 of the Laws of 1933 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. This amendment will not add to or alter any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of Article 8. The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By the adoption of Chapter 444 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. At present Section 1 of Article 9 reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, said section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family as the legislature may determine. Academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be construed to mean the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof, and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions. Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of a railroad."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to mention specifically and define definitely the property of academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning which shall be exempt from taxation. The present Section 1 of Article 9 provides that academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be exempt from taxation, but does not specifically state what property of such institutions shall be tax exempt. If the proposed amendment is adopted the only property of said educational institutions which will be exempt from taxation under this section will be the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions.

Yours respectfully,
HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General.

Figured Fancy

By THAYER WALDO

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

The Blanktown Daily Courier
March 25, 1934.

EDITORIAL

THERE has lately been a disgusting amount of to-do throughout the land over the personality and exploits of a certain motion picture actress. To those concerned chiefly, as we all should be with the higher and finer things of life, this woman's undulating hips, indecent exposure, and vulgar expressions can only be revolting.

Her popularity and her possible influence upon feminine manners, moreover, constitute a menace to home life in this country. American women during the past few years have learned to maintain a slender and modest appearance. If this trend is reversed, we gravely fear the effect upon standards of decency and right living.

J. LUCIAS DOAKES,
Editor.

Blanktown, March 26, 1934.

My dear Mr. Editor Doakes:

I have just finished reading what you wrote in your paper about "a certain motion picture actress," and feel called upon to take my pen in hand.

Now, Mr. Doakes, you're a big important man and I'm only a woman who keeps house and tries to be a good wife. But when you say that this lady does no good in the world, only evil, I have to protest. I know different.

My Timothy and I have been married for twenty years and we're both forty-one now. Well, a woman, you know, hasn't all of her girlish charms at that age, and a man just about then seems to get some kind of funny romantic notions like he had at twenty. At least, that's how it was with Tim and me. I guess he began to look at me a little critically, or something, and saw that I wasn't quite the slender damsel he longed for.

Anyhow, pretty soon I heard rumors that he was running around with some red-headed woman who wore a size 14 and looked the same from all angles. I never saw her, but that was the description I got from the people who are always glad to let you know about such things.

I didn't do anything because I didn't know anything to do. He kept right on, going out oftener and staying away longer all the time. Finally I began to think it would have to end in a divorce or separation, which would also have been the end of life for me.

Then, one night he said, "Let's go to a movie." We always did that when he wasn't stepping out. He didn't seem to like being alone with me for an evening any more. So we went down to the Superba without bothering to find out first what was there. Well, it turned out to be a picture with this actress you wrote about. I'd never even heard of her before, and I don't think Tim had.

When it was over he said, "Let's stay for the second show." We did, and then half the night Tim kept me awake raving about her. That, he said, was the way a woman should look and be.

Next day I thought a lot about it and suddenly got an idea. I hunted around, found my corset, and put it on under the slinkiest dress I had. The effect was pretty good, and even better after I'd cut four inches off the gown's neck in front. The curves were really surprising, but I won't go into details that wouldn't interest you.

When Tim came in that night, I was standing by the fireplace in the corset and the dress and about a dollar's worth of dime store jewelry and with my hair piled up curly-like. He just stopped dead and stared for about half a minute. Then he almost jumped across the room and said, "Good gosh, honey, you sure look like a million! Don't think I was slow seeing it, but you floored me so I couldn't think what to say."

"Oh, that's all right," I told him, trying to wiggle around a little, "I like a guy what takes his time."

Well, that's about all. Tim's stopped going out, and he wants to take a second honeymoon this summer. I guess I've written an awful lot about things that don't concern you, but I wanted you to know that the lady you called a wrecker of homes actually saved one.

Yours very truly,
MRS. T. O. M.

The Blanktown Daily Courier

ANNOUNCEMENT

March 27, 1934.

Mr. J. Lucius Doakes, editor-in-chief of the Courier, has been granted an indefinite leave of absence due to the delicate condition of his wife following her recent arrest and subsequent removal to the Psychopathic hospital.

Mrs. Doakes, it is alleged, placed in a local post box two parcels containing homemade bombs, one addressed to a famous screen star, and the other to Mrs. Timothy O. Martin of this city.

The publishers of the Courier feel certain that this unfortunate incident will prove to have been all a ghastly mistake. It is their firm belief that Mrs. Doakes, charming and petite titian-haired leader in Blanktown's social activities, would have been quite incapable of this outrage. Moreover, absolutely no motive for the act has been discovered.

Am. Leg. Aux. Installs New Officers Thurs.

[illegible] newly elected officers of the local American Legion Auxiliary were installed at a regular meeting last [illegible] evening by Mrs. T. L. [illegible] of Crookston, the ninth district president of the Auxiliaries.

The officers installed are as follows: [illegible], Mrs. Claude Evenson; 1st [illegible], Mrs. Carl Hovie; 2nd [illegible], Mrs. A. C. Matheson; [illegible], Mrs. Alex [illegible], Finance, Mrs. J. S. Steen; [illegible], Mrs. C. M. Haug; Sargent-at-arms, Mrs. S. J. Anderson.

The following committee appointments were made: Membership, Mrs. [illegible] 1st and 2nd captains, Mrs. [illegible], Mrs. Roy Ericson; Publicity, Mrs. Carl Hovie; Rehabilitation and Child Welfare, Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Mrs. George Boken, Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. Victor McLeod of Goodridge, and Mrs. Myles Jackson of St. Hilaire; Memorial, Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist; Forget-me-not, Mrs. A. C. Matheson; National Registered Captain of Girl Scouts, Mrs. B. O. Norby; Joint Custodians, Mrs. E. O. Taxeraas, Mrs. J. Doken.

The executive committee will be composed of Mrs. Claude Evenson, Mrs. Carl Hovie, Mrs Alex Campbell, Mrs. Oscar Smith, Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, and Mrs. T. P. Anderson.

The evening's entertainment included two piano solos by Miss Dellys Ericson, and community singing led by Miss Irma Springen.

After Mrs. T. L. Stickney's address whic emphasized rallies, rehabilitation work, and membership, the auxiliary unit presented her with a lovely gift. The out-going officers, Mrs. Oscar Smith and Mrs. L. V. Johnson were also presented with gifts from the unit. Mrs. Claude Evenson was recipient of a gift from the Eaglet Patrol of the Girl Scouts, of which she was captain in the past year.

Mrs. Oscar Smith was appointed by Mrs. Stickney as Ninth District Rehabilitation chairman.

Guests for the evening who accompanied Mrs. Stickney were Mrs. Alvin H. Jenson and Mrs. A. Sorum, both of Crookston. Out-of-town members present were: Mrs. H. Sande and Mrs. I. Brink, both of St. Hilaire.

Hostesses were: Mrs. C. M. Haug, chairman, Mrs. E. O. Taxeraas, Mrs. J. Dokken, Mrs. O. Czerny, Mrs. Roy Ericson, Mrs. G. Reiersgaard and Mrs. A. M. Senstad.

The next regular meeting of the local unit of the American Legion Auxiliary will be on Thursday evening, October 4th, at 8 o'clock at the Legion club rooms in the auditorium.

Many Visitors Attend Clinic

(Continued from page one)

lette Hospital.

An interesting feature of the clinic was the presence of Miss Pearl G. Kennings of St. Paul, who represents the Minnesota Association for crippled children. Miss Kennings holds the position as visiting teacher for crippled adultes in the hondicrafts and arts, visiting the patient in his own home once a month and teaches him handicraft. After the patient's work has been completed ,Miss Kennings makes arrangements for selling the products at the best possible price and returns the money to the patient. In other words, crippled adults throughout the state of Minnesota will have an opportunity to do something worth-while financially as well as something to keep them occupied and happy. This is a new permanent plan sponsored be the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children.

Mr. Harry J. Johnson, assistant director with the Minnesota Department of Re-education for disabled persons, and his assistant, Donald H. Nottage, psychological examiner of the Department of Re-education, also attended the clinic. Mr. Johnson interviewed all patients who, due to their disability, seemed to present a problem of unemployment or unhappy living conditions which could be remedied by re-education in some vocation.

Guests at the Clinic were Miss Cordelia Wilkon, nurse investigator of Red Lake County, Miss Zelma Peterson, nurse investigator of Marshall County, Dr. A. M. Smith of the St. Luke's Hospital, and Dr. Bernard of the Oakland Park Sanitorium.

Assisting Miss Lindgren with arrangements for the clinic were Mrs. Alfred Skarstad, Mrs. A. M. Smith, Miss Adele Holmstrom, and Miss Martha Storholm. Lunch was served to the patients throughout the day by the Thief River Falls Woman's Club.

This clinic was one of the largest of the orthopedic clinics which has been held in the state, and served as a wonderful opportunity for disabled persons to secure vocational guidance, medical assistance, and encouragement. It is well to remember that the Christmas seals which will be on sale during the month of December, pay the expenses of this clinic as well as the expenses which were incurred during the tuberculin testing of the local high school students last winter. The disbursement of the Christmas Seal money is easy to understand when one considers how extensively it has been used in our own community.

FARWELL PARTY

A large group of friends and the Woman's Missionary Society of the Augustana Lutheran Church gathered at the home of Rev. H. L. Sjogren last Thursday afternoon in honor of Senator Laura Naplin, being in the nature of a farewell party. Mrs. Naplin was the recipient of a lovely gift from her friends presented her by Miss Agnes Sjogren. At the conclusion of the afternoon luncheon was served by Mrs. Sjogren, Mrs. Oscar Peterson, and Miss Agnes l Longren.

FOR SEN. LAURA NAPLIN.

A group of approximately 30 friends and members of the W. C. T. U. gathered at the home of Senator Laura E. Naplin Thursday evening, the occasion being in the form of a farewell party as Mrs. Naplin left Sunday for St. Paul where she will be employed in the state capitol. The evening was spent in various contests, games and community singing, after which luncheon was served by the guests. As a token of remembrance Mrs. Naplin was presented with ar imported WCTU pin of mother of pearl.

Senator Naplin and her daughter Arloine were entertained at a six o'clock dinner at the home of Mrs. Thorn H. Nelson on Thursday evening.

Grafton Again Trims Locals in First Game

For the fifth consecutive year, the Lincoln high school Prowler eleven were defeated by the Grafton squad in a football game at Lincoln field on Saturday afternoon, the score being 30 to 0.

Neither team scored in the first quarter, but beginning in the second quarter the Grafton eleven crossed the Prowler goal for five touchdowns in the remaining quarters.

Whalen, outstanding athlete of track and football on the Grafton team, did most of the scoring for his team. The Prowlers displayed strong powers of defence, while Captain Tom Fuller, Wayne Kielty, Jim VanPelt, and Arnt Wold were the key men on the team.

Afttr having their fighting spirits aroused, the Prowlers have high hopes of "bringing home the bacon" in the game with East Grand Forks which will be played off Friday afternoon, September 28, at the Lincoln field.

Clerk of Court Lists Calendar

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

those of Patrick W. Roark vs Roy Lambert; Patrick W. Roark vs James E. Walker; C. M. Adkins et al vs Thief River Falls Oil Co.; State of Minnesota vs Walker and Lambert; Rush McAllister vs Julien Provencher; Luella Bratrud et al vs St. Lukes Hospital asociation et al; T. T. Ose vs John T. Bowers et al; Thomas Ellefson vs William Sandeen etc; Northern Credit Co., vs A. C. Olson et al.

Continued criminal cases include those of Oliver Ronning, Gilman Grindeland, Archie Vaar, James H. Cross, Hillie Drees, Geo. A. Moquin, and Lloyd Hayden. New cases involve Clarence Nelson and Oscar Granum.

The following twenty persons have been called as witnesses before the Grand Jury next Monday, Oct. 1 in connection with the death of Mrs. Rush McAllister in this city last Mar. 18th.

Those summoned to testify are: Tom Mehgan, Norman Nordale, Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Smith, Dr. and Mrs. Haug, Mrs. B. J. Kiewel, Rush McAllister, Jr., Mrs. H. H. Kelly, David Ottum, Dr. O. F. Mellby, Dr. A. M. Smith, Dr. V. M. Evans, H. O. Chommie, Emma Gustafson, Mrs. Anna Ecklund, S. J. Jarmuzik, L. W. Knadle, Guy Lane, A. B. Stenberg, and Peter Haugen.

Included on the grand jury panel are Pete Myhrum, Mrs. Olaf Neset Harry Safford, Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Algot Johnson, Mrs. Charles Alexander, Soren Bergland, Gus Hanson, Mrs. Helmer Halland, Andrew Craik, Mrs. R. Mundt, and George Werstlein all of Thief River Falls; W. W. Rodman, Deer Park; Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Rocksbury; Victor Scholin, Bray; William Novak, Black River; Jens Kierk, Norden; Jerry Race, Reiner; Tom Belland, Goodridge; Joseph Hoffman, Star; Mrs. Ole Hendrum, Hickory; Soren Hermanson, Reiner; Alfred Longren, North.

FOR MISS LINDGREN

Misses Ruth Fletcher and Agnes Tandberg entertained the high school staff in the home economics rooms at Lincoln high school on Wednesday evening after school in honor of Miss Eunice Lindgren who leaves this week for Santa Rosa, New Mexico to assume her new position as county school nurse of Guadalupe County.

Numerous other informal dinners and small parties have also been given in honor of Miss Lindgren.

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O'Lakes.

For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

Sanders Club Will See Movie Show Thurs. Oct. 4

Free movies including geographic educational motion pictures and several comedies will be sponsored by the Sanders 4-H club in the East Sanders schoolhouse, District 73, on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock October 4th. Mr. Hathaway will present the movies in behalf of the local Red Owl store.

The Hazel 4-H club will sponsor the exhibition at the Gerardy school house in Wyandotte on Wednesday Oct. 3. This club also will serve lunch after the program.

Constitution Is In No Danger; Lundeen

Speaking before the student body of Edison High School, Minneapolis at the request of the school's board of governors of Thursday, September 20 Congressman Ernest Lundeen called attention to the present day view of the Constitution as an instrument to protect human rights above property rights. Following are portions of his speech:

"If anyone wants to do something for the unemployed or part-time unemployed, or to establish a system of old age pension legislation, he is called socialist or communistic. Many people are worried about the Constitution. I am convinced that we do not have to worry about the American constitution or the American flag. When all this legislation has been put into effect, the American ffag will still be flying, and the American Constitution will still stand.I believe that the American Constitution is flexible —that it will fit in with the forward movement of the great American nation. We do not need to think that the Constitution is so rigid that it is going to break. The Constitution will uphold social legislation.

"If you do away with unemployment in this country, give jobs to the people out of work, you will not have radicalism. When property rights and human rights conflict, I believe the American Constitution will protect human rights against property rights."

Congressman Lundeen expressed his deep interest in education and his opposition to retrenchment in education and the cutting of teachers' salaries. He predicted that in future years, "after the panic is over," a new problem would arise: that of deciding whether emergency legislation should remain on the statute books and become permanent.

Malcolm Skoglund Has Close Call in Wreck

Malcolm Skoglund of Roseau, Minnesoa, brother of Ted and Edna Skoglund of this city, escaped with his life in a near-catastrophe last Thursday evening near Roseau. While driving at a high speed the panel truck for the Skoglund Cleaning establishment of Roseau, Mr. Skoglund lost control of the car, resulting in his being forcibly thrust through the roof of the car to the telephone wires above, breaking them and landing on the ground 14 feet below sustained only a slightly fractured skull and bruises. He was unconscious for over a day however.

The truck continued to rool over and over, finally coming to a stop in a smashed and battered heap. A passing motorist assisted Mr. Skoglund to a Roseau hospital, where, according to the last reports, he is said to be recovering nicely..

That's Something

Uncle Ab says that even ideas that won't work are better than none at all.

Vaudeville Night
at
Sons of Norway Hall
presented by
Borgen Players
Wed., Oct. 3
Come and Enjoy the Fun
Children 10c Adults 25c
Free Dance to Patrons Only

LANDS FOR SALE

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl, Special Deputy Examiner, in charge.

4—NW1|4 Sec 25—153—42 Pennington Co. Minn.
5—S1|2SE1|4 & E1|2SW1|2 Sec. 35—153—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Unimproved land
7—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 11—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. 160 acres fair land with fair buildings, good drilled well.
6—NW1|4NE1|4 & S1|2NE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 29—156—41 Marshall Co. Minn. LYog buildings no well.
8—E1|2SE1|4 & SW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 23—155—39 Marshall Co. Minn. Log buildings no well.
9—SW1|4 Sec. 15—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Hay land only.
10—SE1|4 Sec. 32—154—45 Penningson Co. Hayland, no improvements.
11—S1|2NW1|4 & NE1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14—154—39 Pennington Co. Mostly hayland
12—SE—1|4 Sec. 7—155—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved hay land.
14—SW1|4 Sec. 4—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland only.
15—N1|2SE1|4 Sec. 3—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland.
16—SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 17 & SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 18 & NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 19 & NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20—155—36 Beltrami Co. Hay land only
17—Lot 3, & NE1|4 SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 18—155—39 Marshall Co. Hayland, unimproved.
19—W 46 Ft. of E 86 Ft. of lots 13 to 18 Inc. Block 37, & N. 100 Ft. Lot 43 Fairfield Add. to T. R. Falls. Vacant lots, first tract in business section, other way out in residence section.
20—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 7 & W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 8—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland.
23—SE1|4 Sec. 34—154—42 Pennington Co. Set of fairly good buildings, Buildings small No well light sandy soil.
24—NW1|4 Sec 17—154—40 Pennington Co. One-half interest only. Hayland only
25—SW1|4 Sec. 33—155—38 Beltrami Co. No improvement.
26—SW1|4 Sec. 5—155—36 Beltrami Co. No improvement.
27—SW1|4 Sec. 14—156—36 Beltrami Co. No improvements.
28—NW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 27—155—42 Marshall Co. No Improvements
29—N1|2NE1|4 Sec. 19—155—41 Marshall Co. No Improvement.
30—NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 1—153—39 Pennington Co. No improvements.
34—SE1|4 Sec. 4—154—40 Marshall Co. No improvements, [illegible] under cultivation.
36—SE1|4 Sec. 19—154—39 Pennington Co. Not improved.
37—SE1|4 Sec. 15—154—42 Pennington Co. No improvements, nearly all under cultivation.
38—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2SW1|4 Sec. 7—153—40 Pennington Co. Peat land, mostly under cultivation.
40—SW1|4 Sec. 12—154—41 Pennington Co. No improvements.
45—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 19 & SW1|4NW1|4 & W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 20—158—43 Marshall Co. unimproved.
46—SW1|4 Sec 2—154—42 Marshall Co. unimproved.
48—SE1|4SW1|4 Sec 6 & Lots 7 & 8 Sec. 7—155—42 Marshall Co. No improvements.
49—SW1|4 Sec. 36—155—39 Marshall Co. Log buildings, 100 acres under cultivation, drilled well.
51—Lots 1 to 4 inc. Block 37 original Townsite of T. R. Falls vacant lots across from Auditorium. Good business site.
58 & 59—SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 28 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4 SE1|1 Sec. 29, & NW1|4 Sec.29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.
29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.
60—NE1|4 Sec. 24—153—40 Pennington Co. Well improved farm Bank owns 5|6th interest.
63—SW1|4NW1|4 Sec. 35—156—43 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
65—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 10—154—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
66—NE1|4 Sec. 11—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved land, about one half under cultivation.
67—NW1|4 Sec. 20—154—39 Pennington Co. Log buildings, good drilled well. About 80 acres under cultivation.
68—E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 36—154—39 & Lots 3 & 4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec.1—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland
72—10 Acres in NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 33—156—43 Marshall Co. A stucco house and small frame barn adjoining Village of Holt.
73—NE1|4 Sec. 26—154—41 Pennington Co.

Citizens State Bank of Grygla

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl, Special Deputy Examiner in Charge, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

4—SW1|4 Sec. 36—156—39 Marshall Co.
5—Lots 8 & 9 Sec. 30—146—31 Beltrami Co.
6—NW1|4 Sec. 8—157—38 Beltrami Co.
7—NE1|4 Sec. 23—155—38 Beltrami Co.
8—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 11—156—38 Beltrami County.
9—N1|2SE1|4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 19—156—37 Beltrami Co.
10—W1|2 SW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 35—158—38 Beltrami Co.
11—W1|2 NE1|4 & N1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 2—156—38 Beltrami Co.
12—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 30—157—37 Beltrami Co.
13—S1|2NW1|4 Sec. 1—155—40 Marshall Co.
14—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 17 & E1|2NW1|4 Sec. 20—157—38 Beltrami County.
15—SE1|4NW1|4 Sec. 30—156—38 Beltrami Co.
16—SE1|4 NW1|4 & SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 9—156—39 Marshall Co.
17—SE1|4 Sec. 24—156—38 Beltrami Co.
18—Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 30—157—38 Beltrami Co.
19—SW1|4 Sec. 22—157—38 Beltrami Co.
20—E1|2SW1|4 & Lots 3 & 4 Sec. 18—155—38 Beltrami Co.
21—S1|2N1|2 Sec. 17—155—38 Beltrami Co.
22—S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 11—156—37 Beltrami Co.
1—Lot 4 Sec. 7 & NE1|4 NW1|4 & Lots 1 & 2 Sec. 18—158—35 Beltrami Co.
2—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 20, SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 21, NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 29, NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 28—155—38 Beltrami Co.
3—SE1|4 Sec. 14—156—39 Marshall Co.
4—W1|2NE1|4, NW1|4SE1|4, NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 8—155—39 Marshall Co.
7—SW1|4 Sec. 24—156—37 Beltrami Co.

Real Estate belonging to the Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Newfolden, Minnesota:

SE1|4SW1|4 & NE1|4SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 27—156—44 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 35—12—15 Meade Co. So. Dak. Wild land no improvements.
W1|2SW1|4 Sec. 25 & S1|2SE1|4 Sec. 26—158—44 Marshall Co. Wild land no improvements.
Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 30—155—44 Marshall County. NW1|4 Sec. 9—157—44.
N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 14 & W1|2NW1|4 Sec. 13—157—44 Marshall Co.

Real Estate belonging to Goodridge State Bank:

SE1|4 Sec. 2—155—41 Marshall Co.
Lots 1—2—3 Block 1 Goodridge. Vacant lots
SW1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4SW1|4 & S1|2SW1|4 Sec. 15—155—38 Beltrami Co. Wild land no improvements.
Lot 7 Block 3 Goodridge. Vacant lot on which postoffice stood.

Real Estate belonging to State Bank of Viking:

SE1|4SW1|4 & Lot 7 Sec. 6—155—45 Marshall Co. No improvements.

Am. Leg. Aux. Installs New Officers Thurs.

The newly elected officers of the local American Legion Auxiliary were installed at a regular meeting last Thursday evening by Mrs. T. L. Stickney of Crookston, the ninth district president of the Auxiliaries.

The officers installed are as follows: [illegible], Mrs. Claude Evenson; 1st [illegible], Mrs. Carl Hovie; 2nd [illegible], Mrs. A. C. Matheson; [illegible] and Historian, Mrs. Alex Campbell, Finance, Mrs. J. S. Steen; [illegible], Mrs. C. M. Haug; Sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. S. J. Andersen.

The following committee appointments were made: Membership, Mrs. C. Caldis; 1st and 2nd captains, Mrs. E. Nelson, Mrs. Roy Ericson; Publicity, Mrs. Carl Hovie; Rehabilitation and Child Welfare, Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Mrs. George Baken, Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. Victor McLeod of Goodridge, and Mrs. Myles Jackson of St. Hilaire; Memorial, Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist; Forget-me-not, Mrs. A. C. Matheson; National Registered Captain of Girl Scouts, Mrs. B. O. Norby; Joint Custodians, Mrs. E. O. Taxeraas, Mrs. J. Doken.

The executive committee will be composed of Mrs. Claude Evenson, Mrs. Carl Hovie, Mrs Alex Campbell, Mrs. Oscar Smith, Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, and Mrs. T. P. Anderson.

The evening's entertainment included two piano solos by Miss Dellys Ericson, and community singing led by Miss Irma Springen.

After Mrs. T. L. Stickney's address whic emphasized rallies, rehabilitation work, and membership, the auxiliary unit presented her with a lovely gift. The out-going officers, Mrs. Oscar Smith and Mrs. L. V. Johnson were also presented with gifts from the unit. Mrs. Claude Evenson was recipient of a gift from the Eaglet Patrol of the Girl Scouts, of which she was captain in the past year.

Mrs. Oscar Smith was appointed by Mrs. Stickney as Ninth District Rehabilitation chairman.

Guests for the evening who accompanied Mrs. Stickney were Mrs. Alvin H. Jenson and Mrs. A. Sorum, both of Crookston. Out-of-town members present were: Mrs. H. Sande and Mrs. I. Brink, both of St. Hilaire.

Hostesses were: Mrs. C. M. Haug, chairman, Mrs. E. O. Taxeraas, Mrs. J. Dokken, Mrs. O. Czerny, Mrs. Roy Ericson, Mrs. G. Reiersgaard and Mrs. A. M. Senstad.

The next regular meeting of the local unit of the American Legion Auxiliary will be on Thursday evening, October 4th, at 8 o'clock at the Legion club rooms in the auditorium.

Many Visitors Attend Clinic

(Continued from page one)

lette Hospital.

An interesting feature of the clinic was the presence of Miss Pearl G. Kennings of St. Paul, who represents the Minnesota Association for crippled children. Miss Kennings holds the position as visiting teacher for crippled adultes in the handicrafts and arts, visiting the patient in his own home once a month and teaches him handicraft. After the patient's work has been completed ,Miss Kennings takes arrangements for selling the products at the best possible price and returns the money to the patient. In other words, crippled adults throughout the state of Minnesota will have an opportunity to do something worth-while financially as well as something to keep them occupied and happy. This is a new permanent plan sponsored be the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children.

Mr. Harry J. Johnson, assistant director with the Minnesota Department of Re-education for disabled persons, and his assistant, Donald H. Nottage, psychological examiner of the Department of Re-education, also attended the clinic. Mr. Johnson interviewed all patients who, due to their disability, seemed to present a problem of unemployment or unhappy living conditions which could be remedied by re-education in some vocation.

Guests at the Clinic were Miss Cordelia Wilkon, nurse investigator of Red Lake County, Miss Zelma Peterson, nurse investigator of Marshall County, Dr. A. M. Smith of the St. Luke's Hospital, and Dr. Bernard of the Oakland Park Sanitorium.

Assisting Miss Lindgren with arrangements for the clinic were Mrs. Alfred Skarstad, Mrs. A. M. Smith, Miss Adele Holmstrom, and Miss Martha Storholm. Lunch was served to the patients throughout the day by the Thief River Falls Woman's Club.

This clinic was one of the largest of the orthopedic clinics which has been held in the state, and served as a wonderful opportunity for disabled persons to secure vocational guidance, medical assistance, and encouragement. It is well to remember that the Christmas seals which will be on sale during the month of December, pay the expenses of this clinic as well as the expenses which were incurred during the tuberculin testing of the local high school students last winter. The disbursement of the Christmas Seal money is easy to understand when one considers how extensively it has been used in our own community.

FARWELL PARTY

A large group of friends and the Woman's Missionary Society of the Augustana Lutheran Church gathered at the home of Rev. H. L. Sjogren last Thursday afternoon in honor of Senator Laura Naplin, being in the nature of a farewell party. Mrs. Naplin was the recipient of a lovely gift from her friends presented her by Miss Agnes Sjogren. At the conclusion of the afternoon luncheon was served by Mrs. Sjogren, Mrs. Oscar Peterson, and Miss Agnes Longren.

FOR SEN. LAURA NAPLIN.

A group of approximately 30 friends and members of the W. C. T. U. gathered at the home of Senator Laura E. Naplin Thursday evening, the occasion being in the form of a farewell party as Mrs. Naplin left Sunday for St. Paul where she will be employed in the state capitol. The evening was spent in various contests, games and community singing, after which luncheon was served by the guests. As a token of remembrance, Mrs. Naplin was presented with an imported WCTU pin of mother of pearl.

Senator Naplin and her daughter Arloine were entertained at a six o'clock dinner at the home of Mrs. Thora H. Nelson on Thursday evening.

Grafton Again Trims Locals in First Game

For the fifth consecutive year, the Lincoln high school Prowler eleven were defeated by the Grafton squad in a football game at Lincoln field on Saturday afternoon, the score being 30 to 0.

Neither team scored in the first quarter, but beginning in the second quarter the Grafton eleven crossed the Prowler goal for five touchdowns in the remaining quarters.

Whalen, outstanding athlete of track and football on the Grafton team, did most of the scoring for his team. The Prowlers displayed strong powers of defence, while Captain Tom Fuller, Wayne Kielty, Jim VanPelt, and Arnt Wold were the key men on the team.

Aftr having their fighting spirits aroused, the Prowlers have high hopes of "bringing home the bacon" in the game with East Grand Forks which will be played off Friday afternoon September 28, at the Lincoln field.

Clerk of Court Lists Calendar

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

those of Patrick W. Roark vs Roy Lambert; Patrick W. Roark vs James E. Walker; C. M. Adkins et al vs Thief River Falls Oil Co.; State of Minnesota vs Walker and Lambert; Rush McAllister vs Julien Provencher; Luella Bratrud et al vs St. Lukes Hospital asociation et al; T. T. Ose vs John T. Bowers et al; Thomas Ellefson vs William Sandeen etc; Northern Credit Co., vs A. C. Olson et al.

Continued criminal cases include those of Oliver Ronning, Gilman Grindeland, Archie Vaar, James H. Cross, Hillie Drees, Geo. A. Moquin, and Lloyd Hayden. New cases involve Clarence Nelson and Oscar Granum.

The following twenty persons have been called as witnesses before the Grand Jury next Monday, Oct. 1 in connection with the death of Mrs. Rush McAllister in this city last Mar. 18th.

Those summoned to testify are: Tom Mehgan, Norman Nordale, Mr. and Mrs. O. R. Smith, Dr. and Mrs. Haug, Mrs. B. J. Kiewel, Rush McAllister, Jr., Mrs. H. H. Kelly, David Ottum, Dr. O. F. Mellby, Dr. A. M. Smith, Dr. V. M. Evans, H. O. Chommie, Emma Gustafson, Mrs. Anna Ecklund, S. J. Jarmuzik, L. W. Knadle, Guy Lane, A. B. Stenberg, and Peter Haugen.

Included on the grand jury panel are Pete Myhrum, Mrs. Olaf Neset Harry Safford, Mrs. T. P. Anderson, Algot Johnson, Mrs. Charles Alexander, Soren Bergland, Gus Hanson, Mrs. Helmer Halland, Andrew Creik, Mrs. R. Mundt, and George Werstlein all of Thief River Falls; W. W. Rodman, Deer Park; Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Rocksbury; Victor Scholin, Bray; William Novak, Black River; Jens Kierk, Norden; Jerry Race, Reiner; Tom Belland, Goodridge; Joseph Hoffman, Star; Mrs. Ole Hendrum, Hickory; Soren Hermanson, Reiner; Alfred Longren, North.

FOR MISS LINDGREN

Misses Ruth Fletcher and Agnes Tandberg entertained the high school staff in the home economics rooms at Lincoln high school on Wednesday evening after school in honor of Miss Eunice Lindgren who leaves this week for Santa Rosa, New Mexico to assume her new position as county school nurse of Guadalupe County.

Numerous other informal dinners and small parties have also been given in honor of Miss Lindgren.

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O'Lakes.

For service in cleaning, notify

Fred Forsberg & Sons

Phone 191 Thief River Falls

Sanders Club Will See Movie Show Thurs. Oct. 4

Free movies including geographic educational motion pictures and several comedies will be sponsored by the Sanders 4-H club in the East Sanders schoolhouse, District 73, on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock October 4th. Mr. Hathaway will present the movies in behalf of the local Red Owl store.

The Hazel 4-H club will sponsor the exhibition at the Gerardy school house in Wyandotte on Wednesday Oct. 3. This club also will serve lunch after the program.

Constitution Is In No Danger; Lundeen

Speaking before the student body of Edison High School, Minneapolis at the request of the school's board of governors of Thursday, September 20 Congressman Ernest Lundeen called attention to the present day view of the Constitution as an instrument to protect human rights above property rights. Following are portions of his speech:

"If anyone wants to do something for the unemployed or part-time unemployed, or to establish a system of old age pension legislation, he is called socialist or communistic. Many people are worried about the Constitution. I am convinced that we do not have to worry about the American constitution or the American flag. When all this legislation has been put into effect, the American flag will still be flying, and the American Constitution will still stand. I believe that the American Constitution is flexible —that it will fit in with the forward movement of the great American nation. We do not need to think that the Constitution is so rigid that it is going to break. The Constitution will uphold social legislation.

"If you do away with unemployment in this country, give jobs to the people out of work, you will not have radicalism. When property rights and human rights conflict, I believe the American Constitution will protect human rights against property rights."

Congressman Lundeen expressed his deep interest in education and his opposition to retrenchment in education and the cutting of teachers' salaries. He predicted that in future years, "after the panic is over," a new problem would arise: that of deciding whether emergency legislation should remain on the statute books and become permanent.

Malcolm Skoglund Has Close Call in Wreck

Malcolm Skoglund of Roseau, Minnesoa, brother of Ted and Edna Skoglund of this city, escaped with his life in a near-catastrophe last Thursday evening near Roseau. While driving at a high speed the panel truck for the Skoglund Cleaning establishment of Roseau, Mr. Skoglund lost control of the car, resulting in his being forcibly thrust through the roof of the car to the telephone wires above, breaking them and landing on the ground 14 feet below sustained only a slightly fractured skull and bruises. He was unconscious for over a day however.

The truck continued to rool over and over, finally coming to a stop in a smashed and battered heap. A passing motorist assisted Mr. Skoglund to a Roseau hospital, where, according to the last reports, he is said to be recovering nicely.

That's Something

Uncle Ab says that even ideas that won't work are better than none at all.

Vaudeville Night

at

Sons of Norway Hall

presented by

Borgen Players

Wed., Oct. 3

Come and Enjoy the Fun

Children 10c Adults 25c

Free Dance to Patrons Only

LANDS FOR SALE

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl, Special Deputy Examiner, in charge.

4—NW1|4 Sec 25—153—42 Pennington Co. Minn.

5—S1|2SE1|4 & E1|2SW1|2 Sec. 35—153—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Unimproved land

7—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 11—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. 160 acres fair land with fair buildings, good drilled well.

6—NW1|4NE1|4 & S1|2NE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 29—156—41 Marshall Co. Minn. LYog buildings no well.

8—E1|2SE1|4 & SW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 23—155—39 Marshall Co. Minn. Log buildings no well.

9—SW1|4 Sec. 15—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Hay land only.

10—SE1|4 Sec. 32—154—45 Penningson Co. Hayland, no improvements.

11—S1|2NW1|4 & NE1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14—154—39 Pennington Co. Mostly hayland

12—SE—1|4 Sec. 7—155—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved hay land.

14—SW1|4 Sec. 4—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland only.

15—N1|2SE1|4 Sec. 3—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland.

16—SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 17 & SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 18 & NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 19 & NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 20—155—36 Beltrami Co. Hay land only

17—Lot 3, & NE1|4 SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 18—155—39 Marshall Co. Hayland, unimproved.

19—W 46 Ft. of E 86 Ft. of lots 13 to 18 Inc. Block 37, & N. 100 Ft. Lot 43 Fairfield Add. to T. R. Falls. Vacant lots, first tract in business section, other way out in residence section.

20—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 7 & W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 8—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland.

23—SE1|4 Sec. 34—154—42 Pennington Co. Set of fairly good buildings, Buildings small No well light sandy soil.

24—NW1|4 Sec 17—154—40 Pennington Co. One-half interest only. Hayland only

25—SW1|4 Sec. 33—155—38 Beltrami Co. No improvement.

26—SW1|4 Sec. 5—155—36 Beltrami Co. No improvement.

27—SW1|4 Sec. 14—156—36 Beltrami Co. No improvements.

28—NW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 27—155—42 Marshall Co. No Improvements

29—N1|2NE1|4 Sec. 19—155—41 Marshall Co. No Improvement.

30—NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 1—153—39 Pennington Co. No improvements.

34—SE1|4 Sec. 4—154—40 Marshall Co. No improvements, [illegible] under cultivation.

36—SE1|4 Sec. 19—154—39 Pennington Co. Not improved.

37—SE1|4 Sec. 15—154—42 Pennington Co. No improvements, nearly all under cultivation.

38—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2SW1|4 Sec. 7—153—40 Pennington Co. Peat land, mostly under cultivation.

40—SW1|4 Sec. 12—154—41 Pennington Co. No improvements.

45—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 19 & SW1|4NW1|4 & W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 20—158—43 Marshall Co. unimproved.

46—SW1|4 Sec 2—154—42 Marshall Co. unimproved.

48—SE1|4SW1|4 Sec 6 & Lots 7 & 8 Sec. 7—155—42 Marshall Co. No improvements.

49—SW1|4 Sec. 36—155—39 Marshall Co. Log buildings, 100 acres under cultivation, drilled well.

51—Lots 1 to 4 inc. Block 37 original Townsite of T. R. Falls vacant lots across from Auditorium. Good business site.

58 & 59—SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 28 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 29, & NW1|4 Sec.29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.

29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.

60—NE1|4 Sec. 24—153—40 Pennington Co. Well improved farm Bank owns 5|6th interest.

63—SW1|4NW1|4 Sec. 35—156—43 Marshall Co. Unimproved.

65—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 10—154—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved.

66—NE1|4 Sec. 11—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved land, about one half under cultivation.

67—NW1|4 Sec. 20—154—39 Pennington Co. Log buildings, good drilled well. About 80 acres under cultivation.

68—E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 36—154—39 & Lots 3 & 4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec.1—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland

72—10 Acres in NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 33—156—43 Marshall Co. A stucco house and small frame barn adjoining Village of Holt.

73—NE1|4 Sec. 26—154—41 Pennington Co.

Citizens State Bank of Grygla

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl, Special Deputy Examiner in Charge, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

4—SW1|4 Sec. 36—156—39 Marshall Co.

5—Lots 8 & 9 Sec. 30—146—31 Beltrami Co.

6—NW1|4 Sec. 8—157—38 Beltrami Co.

7—NE1|4 Sec. 23—155—38 Beltrami Co.

8—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 11—156—38 Beltrami County.

9—N1|2SE1|4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 19—156—37 Beltrami Co.

10—W1|2 SW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 35—158—38 Beltrami Co.

11—W1|2 NE1|4 & N1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 2—156—38 Beltrami Co.

12—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 30—157—37 Beltrami Co.

13—S1|2NW1|4 Sec. 1—155—40 Marshall Co.

14—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 17 & E1|2NW1|4 Sec. 20—157—38 Beltrami County.

15—SE1|4NW1|4 Sec. 30—156—38 Beltrami Co.

16—SE1|4 NW1|4 & SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 9—156—39 Marshall Co.

17—SE1|4 Sec. 24—156—38 Beltrami Co.

18—Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 30—157—38 Beltrami Co.

19—SW1|4 Sec. 22—157—38 Beltrami Co.

20—E1|2SW1|4 & Lots 3 & 4 Sec. 18—155—38 Beltrami Co.

21—S1|2N1|2 Sec. 17—155—38 Beltrami Co.

22—S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 11—156—37 Beltrami Co.

1—Lot 4 Sec. 7 & NE1|4 NW1|4 & Lots 1 & 2 Sec. 18—158—35 Beltrami Co.

2—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 20, SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 21, NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 29, NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 28—155—38 Beltrami Co.

3—SE1|4 Sec. 14—156—39 Marshall Co.

4—W1|2NE1|4, NW1|4SE1|4, NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 8—155—39 Marshall Co.

7—SW1|4 Sec. 24—156—37 Beltrami Co.

Real Estate belonging to the Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Newfolden, Minnesota:

SE1|4SW1|4 & NE1|4SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 27—156—44 Marshall Co. Unimproved.

S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 35—12—15 Meade Co. So. Dak. Wild land no improvements.

W1|2SW1|4 Sec. 25 & S1|2SE1|4 Sec. 26—158—44 Marshall Co. Wild land no improvements.

Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 30—155—44 Marshall County. NW1|4 Sec. 9—157—44.

N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 14 & W1|2NW1|4 Sec. 13—157—44 Marshall Co.

Real Estate belonging to Goodridge State Bank:

SE1|4 Sec. 2—155—41 Marshall Co.

Lots 1—2—3 Block 1 Goodridge. Vacant lots

SW1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4SW1|4 & S1|2SW1|4 Sec. 15—155—38 Beltrami Co. Wild land no improvements.

Lot 7 Block 3 Goodridge. Vacant lot on which postoffice stood.

Real Estate belonging to State Bank of Viking:

SE1|4SW1|4 & Lot 7 Sec. 6—155—45 Marshall Co. No improvements.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Changed size with this issue Dec. 19, 1935

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 26 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1934

ORDINANCE TO ZONE THE CITY GETS READING

Season's Coal Contracts Are Let to O'Hara and McLaughlin

An ordinance with respect to the proposed zoning of Thief River Falls into an industrial, a commercial, and a residential district was read at the city council meeting Friday, September 28.

This is "An ordinance for the purpose of promoting health, safety, order, and general welfare, by regulating the use of land, the location and the use of buildings on lots, and the density of population in the city of Thief River Falls."

The proposed industrial area will include the section between Atlantic and Davis Avenue, and also part of the area south of First street between Knight Avenue and the river. Included in the commercial district is the section between First and Fourth streets and Knight and Atlantic avenues. The remainder of the city will be designed as the residential district.

Other clauses and provisions are included in the ordinance and should it be adopted, it would be enforced by the city fire marshall.

After considering several bids for supplying coal for the city buildings, the council awarded the contract for supplying approximately 125 tons of screenings at $8.50 per ton to the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Company. The bid from the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company for approximately 100 tons of Pocahontas lump coal at $9.50 per ton was approved.

Harry Hendrickson was designated by the council as lineman for the water and light department of the city at a salary of $110. per month, as prescribed by a salary resolution.

NRS STATISTICS SHOW PLACEMENTS IN AUG. AND SEPT.

According to a statistical report issued this week by the district office of the National Reemployment Service, over 400 workers were placed on farms thru five offices in district No. 1 during August and September. The distribution of placements made by the five county offices are as follows: Roseau 32, Marshall 133, Pennington 79, Red Lake 61, and Polk 111.

The majority of the 400 placements were for harvesting and threshing and vegetable pickers. Placements also included dairy hands, general farm workers, herdsmen and hay hands.

These figures represent only the number of placements actually confirmed by the farmer. Many have not yet reported whether or not they have hired the labor referred them by the NRS office and they are urged to do so at once.

Local workers were given first opportunity for the openings and, when not available, workers from the drouth areas were sent out.

In addition to the actual placing of the farm labor, the reemployment offices have given out valuable information thru their clearance system saving the unemployed workers much time and travel.

Grand Jury Indicts Rush McAllister for Criminal Assault After Hearing

After hearing the testimony of 25 witnesses, the county grand jury returned an indictment on criminal assult charge Wednesday afternoon against Rush McAllister in connection with the death of Mrs. McAllister on March 18. Arraignment of McAllister was set for Friday morning at 10 o'clock.

In court, Monday the case of Thomas Ellefson vs. William Sandeen was dismissed as was the case of Rush McAllister vs. Julien Provencher and the cases of the state of Minnesota vursus Oliver Ronning, Achie Vraa and James H. Cross. Edward and Albin Holmgren pleaded not guilty to a second degree grand larceny charge in connection with the Borchert-Hill Motor Company, last winter.

FAREWELL PARTY ..

Several friends gathered at the home of Mrs. J. L. Stitt on Friday in compliment to Mrs. F. P. Green who left Sunday for Escanabe where she will make her home. The afternoon was spent in a social manner at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the guests. Mrs. Green was presented with a lovely gift from her friends.

Historical Society

John E. Regan To Speak [illegible] day Oct.10

An[illegible] was received this week from [illegible] democratic state central committee that John E. Regan, Democraic nominee for governor will speak in his city on Wednesday, October 10 at 2 p. m.

Radio Club Holds Meeting on Wed.

The fourth meeting of the Thief River Falls Radio Club was held Wednesday, September 26, with a record attendance of 30 members present. In the election of officers, Arthur Johnson was elected president; Douglass Hess, Vice-president; and Erling Dahlen, Secretary-Treasurer.

Three previous meetings of the club have featured an interesting talk by Chas. Haverlandt on simple receivers and instruction in code by L. C. Pope who was an army code instructor in the World War.

The club will meet every Wednesday at the Lincoln high school and all who are interested in any phase of radio are invited to become members.

Over 300 sign Up For County Wide Abortion Tests

Applications are still being taken for the abortion test for cattle under the Bang's disease program, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass, and will be taken for the next two or three weeks. Over 300 have signed for the test to the present date, but the office is endeavoring to obtain five hundred signers. Mr. Douglass states that anyone not having signed contracts for the abortion test and desire to do so, can call at the County Agent's office at any time.

GEO. W. SANDS RESIGNES FROM R. CREDIT BUREAU

John L. Wold of this city began his new duties October 1st as the district supervisor of the rural credits department, which includes supervision of Pennington, Red Lake, Marshall and west Beltrami counties. John W. Sands former district supervisor since March 1934, has been transferred to Warren where he will be connected with the Federal Land Bank office.

Ninth District WBA Will Meet Tuesday October 9

The ninth district of the Women's Benefit Association will have a rally in Thief River Falls Tuesday October 9 at the Masonic hall, according to Mrs. J. Steen, general chairman, who states that the Grand Forks, Crookston, Fosston, and Gonvick reviews will be represented. Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson is chairman of the program events.

Mrs. Ruth Pierce, field director of the state department will direct a school of instruction in the afternoon, with Mrs. McKenzie, district deputy, also present. Piano selections will be played by Eileen Rolland and Robert Douville, and Nancy MacLaughlin will give a reading.

A banquet will be served at the Community Church at 6:30 p.m with Mrs. J. M. Bishop serving as toastmistress. Mrs. J. H. Hermanson and Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson will direct community singing.

Ritualistic work will begin at 8 p. m. at the Masonic hall, after which the following program will be presented: piano selections by Fern Barnett and Angeline Havel; a reading by Miss Victoria Edberg; soprano solo by Miss Alice Bredeson; bass solo by Theodore Skoglund. Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson will be the accompanist for the musical numbers.

PROWLERS DOWN THE EASTSIDERS IN FAST GRIDIRON TILT FRIDAY

The East Grand Forks eleven went down to defeat by the Lincoln high school Prowlers, 7-0 in a closely contested game last Friday.

No scoring was done in the first quarter by either team. In the second play in the second quarter, the Prowlers scored a touchdown with a pass from Van Pelt to Capt. Fuller, the latter carrying the ball over the line. This was followed by Bradley kicking an extra point. Neither team made any headway in the third and fourth quarters altho East Grand Forks came back strongly in the fourth quarter.

The next game on the Prowler schedule is a tilt with Warren on Friday, Oct. 5, at 3:30 p. m. on the local gridiron at Lincoln Field.

JUN 17 1936 PUB.

INSULL, UTILITY KING FACES JURY IN TRIAL ON U. S. MAIL FRAUD

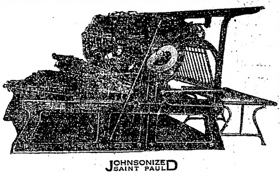
Afer the temporary seating of the jurors in the federal court trial of Samuel Insull and his 16 co-defendants, in Chicago this week the government and defense attorneys began a rigid questioning of them.

Insull is charged with using the United States mails to defraud thousands of investors who bought $143,000,000 in stocks in his Corporation Securities Company by promising a six to eight per cent return, when the company was in truth operating at a loss.

Among the sixteen defendants implicated with Insull are Stanley Field, banker and nephew of the late Marshall Field, Chicago merchant; Harold Leonard Stuart and Chas. J. B. Stuart, president and vice president, respectively of Halsey Stuart and Company, nationally known banking house.

The jury is composed of farmers and small businessmen.

THE FORUM INSTALLS NEW PRESS



A Babcock press with attached Omaha folder was installed in the Forum shop last week. The new machine, upon which this issue is printed was rebuilt in the shops of C. I. Johnson Manufacturing company at St. Paul and was erected here by their machinery erector, Geo. Gruner.

The new press will cut down the press time required to print the Forum on the present basis of circulation by about six hours and will in addition fold the papers ready for addressing. The Diamond two page we formerly used had no folder and the hand folding required several hours employing four persons.

PACKED HOUSE SEE DRY PLAY HERE SUNDAY

Local Cast Show Histrionic Abilily in Gripping Court Scene

Indicative of the interest aroused in this vicinity by the anti-saloon drama "Prisoner at the Bar," was the fact that it was presented to a packed auditorium last Sunday evening.

The drama was given by 21 local citizens, assisted by Dr. R. N. Holsaple of Minneapolis, superintendent of the state anti-saloon league. Outstanding in their characterizations were Morris Bye as the state's attorney, G. H. Mayer-Aakes as the defendant, W. G. Claffy as the clerk of court, A. E. Carlson as the prisoner, Andrew Bottelson as the court bailiff, V. C. Noper as the sheriff, Mrs. J. M. Bishop as the principal witness, L. R. Lanning as the fingerprint expent, and Marilyn Noper as the prisoner's daughter. Included with Roger Dooley is chairman on the jury were eleven other local people.

W.C.T.U. Will Meet At Fowler's Friday

The local unit of the WCTU will hold the regular October meeting of the STI at 2:30 on Friday afternoon, October 5 at the home of Mrs. H. L. Fowler with Mrs. E. L. Rolland and Mrs. Albert Ewanson as assisting hostesses. Every member is urged to be at the meeting.

HAS FIRST BIRTHDAY

Mrs. I. G. Lane was hostess to several friends Saturday afternoon to celebrate her granddaughter, Mary Ellen Ocade's first birthday. Those present were Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl and daughters Lois and Evelyn, Mrs. V. Borry and son Billy, Mrs. Andy Williamson and son Allen, and Mrs. Guy Lane and daughter Patty.

Nick The Shoe Doctor Adds New Equipment To His Shop

Nick Dispensa was in Minneapolis last week and purchased additional machinery for his shoe repair shop. The new machine will convert tap sole shoes to sewed sole shoes, and is especially adapted to repair flexible ladies soles. The new machine will possibly be installed this week.

LA FOLLETTE PARTY LEADS REPUBLICANS

Madison, Wis., Oct. 2. The new Progressive party, headed by the La Follette brothers, polled 60,094 votes less than the Democrats and 13,036 votes more than the Republicans in the September 18 primary, an unofficial tabulation by the secretary of state Monday showed. The contests for gubernatorial nominations drew the largest number of votes, 562,607. The division was as follows: Democrat, 222,306; Progressive, 162,212; Republican, 149,179, and Socialist, 28,913.

Olson Charges Regan Is Using 7 Sets of Figures

Lake City, Minn. — Governor Floyd B. Olson, in a recent address at Lincoln church, 10 miles south of here, charged that John E. Regan, his Democratic opponent for the governorship, has "used seven different sets of figures in his attacks on the financial record of the Farmer-Labor administration of Minnesota." More than 1,000 people from the adjacent farming community heard the talk.

After pointing out that the last legislature at his direction reduced appropriaions by 7,000,000, the governor said:

"If the charges of our Democratic and Republican opponents are true it is up to them to see that somebody is put in jail. If they can prove that we spent more than we appropriated, the law clearly offers them that course. But the fact is that they cannot make good their charges in actuality we have reduced expenditures."

Governor Olson attacked the sources of the campaign funds of the Republican party.

"These wealthy interests that are contributing to the Republican campaign fund," he said, "are doing so in the expectation that favors will be returned. They cast this bread upon the water in the hope that it will be returned by the truckload."

Bemidji Teachers College President Addressed P T A

M. W. Deputy, president of the Bemidji State Teachers College was the principal speaker at the regular meeting of the Parent-Teachers association Monday evening, speaking on "Education in a Changing World." Mr. Deputy advocated that education be adapted to the changing conditions of today and that the children should be trained to meet these conditions.

A resume of the summer's activities of the P. T. A. girls' recreational project was given by Miss Harriet Helquist, who was in charge of the activity. Musical selections were supplied by the seventh grade chorus and the high school girls' glee club under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, Miss Alice Bredeson also sang a solo.

Three delegates were elected to represent the PTA association at the district Parent-Teachers convention at Erskine on October 12. Those elected were Mrs. Theodore Quale, Mrs. Fred Protz, and Mrs. Albert Swanson. Chosen as delegate to the state PTA convention at Albert Lea was Mrs. T. C. Orme with Mrs. Gaston Ward as alternate.

H. J. Olson of Muskegon, Michigan visited at the C. H. Helquist home on Sunday.

FARMERS UNION HEAD TO SPEAK HERE TUES. EVE.

Robert Miller, President Of Minnesota Unit Will Address Farmers

Robert Miller, State President of the Minnesota Farmers' Union will speak at the Old Elks Hall in this city on Tuesday evening, October 9th, at eight o'clock.

One of the foremost men in the farm organizations of the state, Mr. Miller is a liberal, progressive battler for the producers and will deliver a message to the farmers of the county which is of vital importance to them.

The Farmers' Union is a bona fide farmer organization which only farmers can join, and which operates cooperative stock yards, oil companies, and grain elevators throut North Dakota, Montana and Minnesota.

Mr. Miller was the convener of the Minnesota conference of the Continental Congress which was held in Minneapolis in August, 1933. He is a fiery speaker and farmers will find it well worth their time to come and hear him.

Admission is free, and the public is invited to attend. A special invitation is extended to the farmers.

ROCKSBURY CLUB ALL-PARTY RALLY SUNDAY OCT. 7th

All Candidates Are Invited To Come and Meet The Voters

The All-Party rally sponsored by the Rocksbury Community club will be held at Valhall Sunday, Oct. 7th, and arrangements are under way to accomodate one of the largest gatherings ever assembled at Valhall according to Paul Engelstad, president of the club.

Mr. Engelstad states that he has assurance that some one to represent the different parties has been made. This rally is a "New Deal" in politics; one in which the Rocksbury Community club has undertaken to play the host to all candidates, regardless of party or political affiliation; one in which fair play and sound cooperation by the voters and taxpayers will save money, and time for all concerned, Mr. Engelstad said.

Several musical selections will be provided by the St.Hilaire band, and other entertainment will also be presented in order to balance the program. A refreshment stand will be maintained by the Rocksbury club.

All interested candidates and citizens are cordially invited to attend this rally, Mr. Engelstad stated.

Entries for the Butter Contest to be Held at Dairyman's Meet Break Records

Premier Mussolini of Italy may not attend the Red River Vally Dairymen's convention here on the 17 and 18, but he will know all about it anyway, according to C. M. Pesek, secretary of the association. Inquiries about the activities of the organization have come to him from all over the world, Mr. Pesek states, and cites in particular one coming from the "Institut International d' Agriculture" of Villa Umberto, Rome, Italy. The inquiring organization is preparing a special publication on dairy research and request information from the Red River Valley group.

Mr. Pesek states that the butter contest has broken all previous records for number of entries. Tubs of butter for the competition have arrived from all parts of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa and North Dakota. In addition, several samples have been received from Manitoba Canada, submitted for judging purposes. Over 120 entries have arrived at the local creamery.

One of the features of the convention will be a milking contest for the Milkmaids Championship of the Red River Valley. Five cows are wanted for this event which will be staged in front of the city auditorium at one o'clock on Thursday. Anyone interested in supplying the bovines should communicate with Stuart McLeod at the local Land O' Lakes plant. They must hold enough milk to keep a real "she woman" milkmaid busy for not less than three minutes, Mr. McLeod says.

A complete program of the entire convention will appear in next week's Forum.

Mesdames Pederson And Caldis are Auxiliary Hostesses

There will be a regular meeting of the Legion Auxiliary in the Legion club rooms on Thursday, October 4, and plans for the fall festival will be discussed. Hostesses will be Mrs. P. G. Pederson, and Mrs. J. Caldis.

Don't forget that the membership drive is on. How long will it take us to go over the top?

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Thompson and son Howard of Kelvington, Sask., Canada are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Fossum. Mrs. Thompson is a sister of Mrs. Fossum's.

Brick Work Is Started On New Land O'Lakes Addition

Cement work on the new addition to the Land O' Lakes plant has now been completed, and carpenters are laying the first floor joists. Brick work has also begun, in the hope of completing the new building before the rush season in poultry and turkeys arrives.

WOMEN'S SESSION TO HEAR NOTED SPEAKERS THURSDAY OCT. 18

Governor Floyd B. Olson will address the women of the community at a special meeting on Thursday October 18, in the Civic and Commerce rooms following his speech in the main auditorium.

Others scheduled to speak at this special women's meeting are Miss Julia Newton, specialist in Home Economics from the University of Minnesota, who will speak on "The Home in the New Era", and culinary arts will be explained by Miss Retta Bede of the Home Economics department of the Crookston Agricultural College.

Community singing will be led by Mrs. V. C. Noper, and piano selections will be rendered by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton. Mrs. Lee Beebe of St. Hilaire will preside as chairman of the afternoon's program.

Engineers and Public Officials Will Meet

The attendance of the county engineers, and county assistant engineers under the ERA, county board members, city and village officials is desired at a meeting to be held Friday, October 5, at 10 A. M. for a general discussion of the ERA work program, according to an announcement this week by H. I. Frisbie, 3rd district engineer under the State Emergency Relief Administration.

Farmer-Labor Women Will Sponsor Radio Social Saturday Eve.

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Women's club will sponsor a social at the court room Saturday evening. A radio will be installed and tuned in on Governor Floyd B. Olson's keynote speech which will be delivered in the St. Paul auditorium that evening beginning at 9 o'clock. The social which starts at 7:30, will also feature talks by Judge James E. Montague of Crookston, Representative W. E. Day of Bagley, Representative J. O. Melby of Oklee, and H. O. Berve. Fred C. Proehl and Paul A. Harris of this city.

The ladies of the club will serve a lunch after the program, and the public is invited to attend. There will be no charge.

FINISH A NEW DEEP WELL

Lindquist Brothers finished a new well on the Myhrom farm one mile south and one mile east of the city on Wednesday. A fine flow of soft water was brought in at 170 feet.

Bird Expert Talks To Grade Children Mon.

The city grade school children were addressed on Monday, October 1st at the auditorium by J. P. Jensen of Dassel, Minn., an authority on birds. Mr. Jensen gave an interesting and highly informative talk illustrated by mounted specimens of birds.

SEN. SHIPSTEAD WILL DEDICATE BRIDGE OCT. 19

Highway Commissioner N.W Elsberg Will Also Participate In Cerimonies

Governor Floyd B. Olson will address the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association at the auditorium on Thursday afternoon, October 18 in connection with the Decade of Progress celebration which will be held in this city October 17 through the 20.

United States Senator Henrik Shipstead will speak on the dedicatory program of the new bridge on Friday, October 19, and H. W. Ellsberg, state highway commissioner will also be present.

Of unusual interest will be the illuminated parades on Wednesday evening, October 17 and on Saturday, October 20, featuring the Thief River Falls municipal and high school bands, the Thief River Falls American Legion Auxiniarly drum corps, the St. Hilaire and Holt bands, the Bagley drum corps, and floats entered by the different business and community organizations.

The second day of the celebration will be devoted mainly to the convention program of the dairymen, including features such as a butter judging contest and a Red River Valley championship dairymaid's milking contest at 1 p. m. in front of the auditorium.

An indoor circus will offer entertainment during the last two days of the celebration, and outstanding orchestras have been engaged to furnish dance music all four evenings.

DISTRICT P T A WILL MEET AT ERSKINE OCT. 12

Mesdames Quale, and Protz And Albert Swanson Are Delegates

Delegates and members of the 16th district Parent-Teacher Association will meet at Erskine on Friday, October 12 for an annual district convention, which will include representatives from Kittson, Roseau, Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake and Polk counties. The three delegates representing the local PTA will be Mrs. Theodore Quale, Mrs. Fred Protz, and Albert Swanson.

Included on the program of speakers are Mrs. E. L. Baker, state president of the PTA, Mrs. C. L. Roe of Washington, D. C. who is the national field secretary, Dr. Esther McGinnis who is connected with the Child welfare department of the University of Minnesota, and Mr. Beck of the Bemidji state teachers college.

Musical selections will be offered by the Erskine juvenile band, glee club, and community orchestra, and the Odin male chorus of Fertile.

Miss Harriet Helquist of this city will speak on the recreation period, and Mrs. Andy Williamson and Miss Barbara McLaughin also of this city will present a brief skit Agroup of Pennington county 4-H tion of their club work.

Mrs. B. O. Norby, chairman of district 16, urges everyone interested in children to attend this meeting, as it is a chance to meet, talk over problems and inspire each other to another year of effort in behalf of the children.
in behalf of the children.

Relief funds amounting to $18,700 have been paid during the past six months by the Pennington county relief office, in addition to $2,000 for non-relief labor, according to a statement made this week by Orville E. Olson, poor overseer.

Mr. Olson said that taking the average for the country, the federal government contributes 60 per cent of relief funds, the state 15 per cent and the local units of government contribute 25 per cent.

An effort has been made, Mr. Olson said, to get all clients to give work in exchange for relief granted them, and practically all recipients of aid have done this. Of the total amount advanced during the six months ending Sept. 1 for relief, $11,288 is represented by work projects.

The local relief office records show a total of 168 relief cases last March, 295 in June and 196 in August, the last number including 165 families. The majority of the cases are in and adjoining Thief River Falls, only a few residents of the rural area receiving aid.

A consultation is held with each family once a month regarding its budget and other related matters.

"Putting Up With It" Days Gone With Housing Act Advantages

The outworn habit of "putting up with what we have" should disappear under the housing plan. Women are ever so weary of looking at the old front porch, wishing for a new one, sighing and saying, "We'll just have to put up with it" Those dreary "puttin up with it days" may be discarded to the everlasting joy of the whole family

Such a variety of things can be done to the interior and exterior of the house under the flexible provisions of the repairing and reconditioning section of the National Housing Act which is now operating, that every home may add something new now.

Borrowing money for home repairs is a comparatively new idea to American home owners. Loans for all movable things are common but not so for those things that become a permanent part of the home. Under the new government plan it is practical to do this and economical to borrow enough money to make all the needed repairs and improvements.

First things come first with the practical American housewife and those things will be given immediate attention—those leaky roofs, torn or dangerous stairway treads. fire hazards, etc. The same budget which provides for these essentials may be enlarged to include some other needed repairs that have been so long neglected—that floor for the attic or partition for the basement. Making all these improvements, purchasing all the needed new equipment with one loan, effects an appreci ble saving over the old method of doing each little job or making each little purchase seperately.

Federal Inspectors Condemning Cream

District No. 8 of the Minnesota Cream Quality Improvement Committee, which has been organized because of the activities of the Federal Government in making a strenuous campaign in the improving of quality from the farm, met at Crookston, Thursday, September 27th, to formulate plans to help the dairy men in this district improve their quaility so as not to be condemned by the Federal Government Inspectors.

The Committee is comprised of: C. M. Pesek Crookston State dairy and Food Dept.; R. J. deWaard Crookston Assn. of Centralizers; Julius Lerud, Twin Valley, Minn. Assn. of Local Crys.; S. L. Hauge, Bagley, Minn. Cry. Oprs. & Mgrs. Assn.; P. Storwick, Red Lake Falls, N. W. Creamery Owners Assn.; B. J. Ommodt, Thief River Falls, Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc.

A vigorous educational campaign is to be conducted throughout this territory. Another meeting is planned at Thief River Falls, in connection with the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association Annual Convention, where Mr. Leonard Hauske, representing the State Committee has been asked to speak on this subject.

The following is an article appearing in the "Dairy Record" of this week, which illustrates the importance of quick action on the part of all interested in dairying in this territory, and which brings before the dairymen the importance of adhering strictly to the regulations as set forth by the Federal Government:

"Inspectors of the federal Food and Drug Administration announced that the Administration's work up to this time was merely forerunner of what was to come and that severity will be the rule when they 'come around again.'

Despite that leniency, no less than 14% of one St. Paul creamery's receipts for a day were ordered condemned this week while in several other creameries the seizures ran as high as 10%.

Two squads of inspectors are still in Minnesota, one of them is making a flying trip inspection through the northern part of the State, while the second group is calling on creameries in the southern half."

Saar Commission Weighs Plebiscite Dangers

Saarbruecken (TIS)—The rapidly mounting political tension in the Saar Territory is watched with alarm by the government commission as well as by the anti-Nazi press. After months of ceaseless Nazi propaganda and provocations, a climax was reached in the recent Hitler mass demonstration at Coblenz, just outside the Saar frontiers..

While Hitler's claim of a 99% vote are dismounted, it is feared that even the control of the Saar plebiscite will meet with serious complications. Circles close to the Saar commission speak of a plan to seal all ballot boxes immediately after the closing of the pols and to send them in specially protected railroad cars to Geneva where they will be opened and counted by the League authorities. After the count all ballots will be destroyed so as not to give the winning side a chance to retaliate against its political foes.

Highway Patrolmen Take Pistol Trophy

Competing against the best police marksmen in Minnesota, the state highway patrol Team No. 1, won the event trophy in the state pistol and revolver championships recently conducted at Fort Snelling. The patrol officers' score was 992 out of a possible 1000. The team was made up of Lawrence Thrun of Moose Lake, former state individual champion, Richard Pursley, Garnet Hall and Sylvester Porter. A second highway patrol team made up of Arthur Ousley, William Soderstrom, Ed. Cummings, and Henry Sorby, finished fifth with a score of 888. Municipal, federal and state marksmen competed.

Flax Cultivated in Stone Age

The cultivation and preparation of flax is among the most ancient of industries, traces of their existence during the stone age being preserved to this day. It was grown 4,000 or 5,000 years ago in Mesopotamia.

"My People Are Destroyed For Lack of Knowledge"

By W. G. Calderwood

The people of the United States voted for repeal in the belief that repeal would improve conditions, economically, socially and morally. Suppose that Postmaster General Farley and the rest of the repealists had gone before the voters and said:

"If you vote repeal, there will be an immediate and shocking increase in drunkenness and the evils that are inseperable from it.

"There will be appaling debauchery of women, youth and high-school students, filling the press with stories of shame and sorrow.

"The alcoholic wards of our city hospitals will again be filled with men and women suffering from delirium tremens and our "liquor cure" institutions will be unable to accomodate the inebriates who go to them for help.

"In spite of a decrease in registration of automobiles and in consumption of gasoline, traffic accidents and fatalities will climb to new high records. Drunken driving will be multiplied thruout the nation in spite of the new mechanical safety devises and intensive safety "drives" all over the nation.

"The taxes which will be automatically repealed by the adoption of prohibition will be promptly reenacted by congress and revenue from liquor will be largely absorbed in a futile attempt to enforce the law.

"Bootleggers and bootlegging will increase and the Federal Director of Alcohol Control will be compelled to confess that moonshiners are making more booze than the legalized distilleries.

"The liquor traffic, which promises that it will observe and obey any reasonable regulations will run rampant over every pledge and flout every restriction. The results will be so scandalous, revolting, and disgusting that thousands of honest repealists will turn against the measure, and states and localites which voted strongly for repeal will support local and state prohibition by overwhelming majorities."

If Farley and the other repealists had told the true results of repeal as already proven, repeal could not have carried a single state.

New Manual For School Safety Use

An announcement, from those most keenly interested in the public safety education movement in Minnesota, of the completion of a manual designed to be used as a textbook on public safety in junior high and high schools of the state was made today by W. F. Rosenwald, chairman of a special committee on safety education in schools, which supervised and directed the preparation of the manual. It is designed to make safety consciousness permeate the dairy activities of students, Mr. Rosenwald, who is chief maintenance engineer of the state highway department, indicated.

Four objectives mhich governed the selection of material for the manual are stated as follows: "to develop habits of personal safety and a consciousness and responsibility for the safety of others, to acquaint students with the rules of the road, to develop respect for community regulations and enforcement officers, and to develop knowledge of common causes of accidents and wyys to prevent accidents."

Further information, in the statement released on this subject, indicates the manual now in process of being printed will be made available to all teachers in junior high schools and high schools, and be placed in libraries of those schools, through the cooperation of the state department of education.

Moths Are Productive

Like all pests, the common clothes moth is tenacious of life. In the course of research, the authors state, it was found that one female deposited as many as 221 eggs. Specimens which were actually starved for four months during the larval, pupal, and chrysalis stages emerged, nevertheless, as active moths at the end.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Swenson, Surber At Montreal Meetings

Minnesota's Department of Conservation was represented by Erling Swenson, Director of Game and Fish, and Dr. Thaddeus Surber, Superintendent of Fish Propagation for the Division, at the annual convention of the International Association of Game, Fish and Conservation Commissioners recently held in Montreal, Canada. Both also attended meetings of the American Fisheries Society held in connection.

Director Swenson and Dr. Surber report a successful convention with latest methods of wild life restoration and conservation discussed by nationally recognized authorities.

Drouth Seriousness Reflected In Leases

An index of the serious effects of the prolonged drouth in certain parts of Minnesota may be had from the fact that up to September 15, a total of 135,000 acres of state trust fund lands had been leased for hay and pasture purposes. That this figure will be materially increased before the season ends and winter sets in is a foregone conclusion, according to F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals.

"In 1933, when lack of rainfall began to make itself felt, our division leased 56,000 acres of public lands to alleviate critical feed conditions for Minnesota livestock, Mr. Wildes said, "In normal years the demand for hay stumpage and pasture on state-owned lands runs to only a few thousand acres per year.

"Late this past spring, a serious shortage of pasture became apparent in many southern and western Minnesota counties. Our entire field force was set to work scouting for suitable areas for pasture and hay. It developed early that there was scarcely enough available areas to meet the needs of stricken farmers of the state and on leases were issued for stock from outside Minnesota.

"All suitable areas, whether state-owned or not, were reported to federal agencies with an estimate of the number of heads of stock such areas were capable of sustaining. The state reserved the right to lease all state lands within such areas. As a result many thousands of cattle and other livestock were quartered on such state-owned lands.

"With most farmers limited in funds, the rental was placed at only ten cents per acre for the year. Acreage so leased was limited to actual needs as far as possible. As the drouth continued, the demand for hay stumpage and pasture increased and our efforts were doubled to meet the crisis in the most economical way posible."

High Labor Official Is Dismissed

DRESDEN (TIS)—The recently announced "purge" of the German Labor Front by its leader, Dr. Ley is in full swing. One of the latest and most prominent victims is Dr. Brueckner, a high official in the Ministry of Labor and Nazi head of the federation of workers' sick and death benefit fund organizations as well as of all other similar bodies thruout Germany. A number of his aides have also been dismissed.

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Land Bank Helps 55 Minnesota Farmers Buy Back Farms

Nine years ago a settler up in Minnesota's peaty soils made a loan on his 10-acre farm, that he was able to carry along until last year, when combined financial and crop setbacks cut short his plans for a home via the foreclosure route.

But today, because of a feature of the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933, this settler, now past 70 years of age, is again in possession of his farm. He has repurchased the farm with funds obtained on a Commissioner's loan through the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul. The buildings had got out of repair—how could it be otherwise in the period of hard years?—but the stones from the fields had been neatly piled up, and there was some tiling to bring into use the best of the soil.

This settler, now too old to work the farm himself, will be helped by his son, who has moved onto the place with him, and who has a clerical position which will help tide over the tough spots until the farm can produce some income again.

Perhaps most of the owners of farms on which mortgages had been forclosed do not realize that congress has provided means for them to borrow funds for repurchasing their farms, but some of them do and up to the beginning of September there had been 55 such repurchases effected in Minnesota, covering a total of 8,300 acres valued at more than $312,000.

All together in the states of Minnesota, Michigan, Wisconsin and and North Dakota there had been 208 farms recovered by their former owners, who had lost them through foreclosure and had given up hope of getting them back. These farms make a combined area of 36,000 acres and are valued at more than $971,000.

45 German Cities In State Of Distress

HAMBURG (TIS)—Despite the constantly proclaimed Nazi victories in the German employment battle, more and more cities are forced to surround themselves with barriers against the influx of unemployed labor. Until now 45 German cities have been declared "in a state of distress' which means that unemployed workers from other parts of the country can no longer establish their residence there. Similarly, all non-residents who are unemployed will no longer be supported by social welfare agencies. Among the large cities affected are Bochum, Dortmund, Breslau, Kiel, Erfurt, Altona, Dusseldorf, Solingen, and other industrial cities.

Post Office on Mountain

There is a post office on Fujiyama, Japan, on Japan's historic mountain.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

RIGHT NOW!
is the time to look over your storm windows and have them put in condition for use.
Remember, we have a full line of glass and glazier's supplies.
OEN'S
Hardware Department

Let's Have a Committee!

Presiden Roosevelt has settled the cotton texile srike. In fourteen mimeographed pages he has solved the problems of this industry. There are many interesting things in this report. First, the employers never agreed to accept it. Second even the President didn't agree to be bound by it. Yet upon completion of this masterly collection of useless words Roosevelt ordered the strikers back to work and killed the strike.

Taking our facts solely from this report we have analyzed below the demands of the strikers and the "solution" proposed by the committee which Roosevelt feels settled all issues.

Srike Demands and Answers

Demand

1. 6 hour day, 5 day week and same pay for 30 as for 40 hours at present.

Answer

1. Recommend that the Departmen of Labor and the Federal Trade Commission shall investigate and make their findings available. Then a hearing should be held to see if these conditions can be sustained.

Demand

2. Abolition of the stretch-out by limiting the number of machines that a worker shall run.

Answer

2. Recommend that the President shall call a hearing to propose an amendment to the code to provide for another national board to set up local boards to hear complaints. The national board shall study and make recommendations for amendment of the code to provide for a plan to regulate the stretch-out system.

Demand

3. Reinstatement of all employees discharged for union activities.

Answer

3. Recommend that complaints be heard by Textile Labor Relations Board.

Demand

4. Recognition of the union.

Answer

4. Not mentioned in the report.

Demand

5. Establishment of an official board to arbitrate disputes.

Answer

5. Another board shoud be appointed, but its authority and methods for enforcing its decisions are not given.

One of the principal reasons for this strike was the absolute failure of the National Recovery Administration, The Cotton Textile Code Authority, The Cotton Textile Industrial Relations Board and all the other committe and boards created to regulate this industry. The U. T. W. refused to have anything more to do with any of them as they all had the same failing—no backbone. There is not a single instance recorded in which any of these committees had ever told an employer "you cannot do that" and then enforcing their ruling. Yet Roosevelt feels that just a few more boards will fix up everything. That was also Hoover's way of dodging issues. After four years he was given a mandate to go to China, to go to England or to go anywhere else. Maybe Franklin can't remember back that far.

Of course to be absolutely fair to F. D. R. we must admit he can be definite when he wants to. Twice since the code the employers asked for a twenty-five per cent shut-dawn. They got it each time and they didn't have even one public hearing nor a single investigation board.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

ATTENTION FARMERS!!
BEGINNING
Saturday, Oct. 13th
The Creamery will be closed Saturday Evenings. All sweet cream must be in before 2 p. m. Grade two Cream will be accepted until 6 p. m.
FARMERS CO-OP. CREAMERY
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FARMERS!
HEAR!!
Robert Miller
President of
Minnesota Farmers Union
AT THE
Old Elks Hall
Thief River Falls
Tuesday, Oct. 9
8 P. M.
Come, bring your family and learn what this organization stands for
You have been producing the whole year 'round
Take an hour off and learn about the selling end
COME ALL!

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week.)

Change Front as to Group and Banks

In the early stages of the corporation much stress was laid by the officials and those promoting Northwest Bancorporation on the group banking plan as being entirely different from branch banking. Loud opposition, to any form of branch banking was continually voiced by these promoters, and the public was assured that the individual units of the group were to retain their corporate entirely, remain under local management, and that they were not a branch banking institution. When the organization had progreessed, however, to the point where the large number of stockholders had been taken in, "particularly for their influence on legislation," the situation assumed a different aspect. The key banks in the key communities were then under control, the officials, including Mr. Thomson, of the Northwest Bancorporation, had a sudden change of heart. "The trend of the times had changed" and to the astute minds of these individuals, branches reaching out from the key banks in to the key territories which they served, became a necessity in order to "serve the people." However, stress was not laid upon the fact that these branches would also drain the banking wealth of the community into the key banks of which they were branches, and which they were branches, and which key banks were in turn dominated ond controlled by the holding company, which these individuals at the request of George Dayton had appointed a committee tc determine the advisabiliy and the ways and means by which management control in their own hands could be retained.

The manner in which branch banking was to be authorized by the congress of the United States proved one of the high-lights of the investigation. Mr. Thomson was asked:

"Q. I will ask you if it isn't a fact that your corporation sent to Washington a man by the name of Gardner Perry in connection with matters of legislation pending in Washington during 1930 and 1931

"A. He was during a part of 1932. I think he was in 1932, he certainly was during a part of 1933."

The hearing also developed that there were various chain banking institutions who had obtained key banks in key communities and who likewise were no longer favorable to the group banking plan, but saw the possibilities in branch banking.

Advances Money for Legislative Work

Mr. Thomson was asked in respect to Mr. Perry:

"Q. He was there, was he not, representing yourselves. Likewise the Marine Midland Corporation of Buffalo, the First Bank Stock Corporation of Minneapolis, the First National Association of Atlanta, the Wisconsin Bank Shares of Milwaukee, the Old Colony Associates of Boston, the Financial Instituions or Portland, the U. S. National of Portland, the First Securities Corporation of Syracuse, the Shawmut Association of Boston, the Hamilton National of Chattanooga, the Marine Mancorporation of Seattle, the Old National Corporation of Spokane and the Guardian Group of Detroit?

"A. (By Thomson) * * * he certainly was there and certainly was advising them from time to time on progress of legislation and they certainly contributed a part of his expenses.

"Q. And your company, the Northwest Bancorporation, advanced the money until it could be collected, didn't it?

"A. I should assume that would be true, yes."

It seems, according to Mr. Thomson's testimany, that in June 1933, there was a meeting of all these chain bankers at Niagara Falls, New York, at which a certain amount of money was raised to assist in having congress authorize branch banking. That they were interested very much in obtaining branch legislation was very much in obtaining branch banking legislation was shown by a letter from Mr. Perry to Mr. Thomson dated July 10, 1932, and introduced as Commission's Exhibit 90-C, in which Mr. Perry in writing of Senator Carter Glass, who had introduced the Glass-Steagall Bill, said: "I understand that the senator is getting some special information together for virulent speech, and I am taking him down tomorrow a number of the editorials which have recently come out on branch banking which Jim Walsh (one of the chain bankers) has gone over with him and also suggest to the senator that this will be good ammunition for the Congressional Record."

It appears from the testimony introduced that the people connected with the Northwest Bancorporation and with the other chain banking groups that were mentioned, were very close to Senator Glass, at least the letters of Gardner B. Perry would so indicate. It likewise seems that they were quite close to the confidential adviser to the banking committee of the senate, one Parker Willis. The record discloses several confidentiol conferences. In a letter from Mr. Perry to Mr. Thomson, dated March 15, 1933, he stated that it only needs backbone to put through the branch banking legislation and I am sure that he will help in pressing this cause."

(Continued next week.)

Sinclair Planks 'Busted' In Compromise With Democratic Machine

Sacramento, Cal.—By dropping his advocacy of old-age pensions, state-owned factories and communal farms, and changing the tax exemption of $3,000 on homes to the more modest figure of $1,000, Upton Sinclair succeeded in winning the support of the California Democratic organization for what was left of his "Epic" plan. The vote of the convention was 113 to 4, after William G. McAdoo and George Creel accepted the Sinclair plan as "modified."

George P. West, special correspondent for the New York Times reports that "Sinclair has developed since the election a tact that is amazing to those who knew him in other years as personnally amiable but publicly intransigent to the last degree."

Milen Dempster, candidate for the governorship on the Socialist ticket, has issued a statement pointing out that "the watering down Sinclair has already given his own program is just a beginning. By joining hands with the capitalistic Democratic party, Sinclair has turned his back on the prospect of helping to build a strong workers' movement without which it is impossible to 'end poverty in California' or anywhere else." Mr. Dempster said.

Highway Employment Reaches 4000 Men

The maintainance division of the state highway department is now employing 4,990 men on part time compared with an employment of 2,000 men on full time at this season in 1932, according to an official announcement by the department.

In 1932 the maintenance division with 2,000 full-time employees was caring for 6,700 miles of roads. This year the department is caring for more than 11,000 miles of highways with 4,000 part-time men. In other words, 65 per cent more mileage is being maintained without a corresponding increase in the total amount of labor. Owing to the severe unemployment situation, the department has simply spread its payroll among more workers by limiting the number of hours each man can be on the payroll in a given month.

Other employment by the department in July, 1934, including all construction contracts and direct labor jobs, but excluding maintenance, was approximately 10,000 persons. In July, 1932, the department's employment outside of maintenance work was 11,400.

"In discussing employment," said Commissioner Elsberg, "it should be remembered that the primary purpose of the federal government in giving Minnesota emergency funds for road construction was to provide as many jobs as possible. Federal regulations for construction are deliberately drawn up to increase the number of men at work by insistence on hand labor methods as much as practical."

Urge Fall Plans For New Houses

While the new building feature of the National Housing Act—that portion embracing the insurance of mortgages and establishment of national mortgage associations—probably will not become operative before the early part of next year, the Federal Housing Administration is actively engaged in laying the groundwork for this broad program. Administration offivials are urging those contemplating new work to consult with architects and builders this fall.

A family biulding a house must have in cash at least 29 per cent of the total value of the house and which is owned free and clear. Mortgage loans made on new and existing homes, to be approved for insurance, are limited to a maximum of $16,000 representing not more than 80 per cent of the appraised value. They are to be amortized over a period of not more than 20 years.

Marriage in Japan

There is no religious element in the Japanese wedding ceremony except the reference to ancestor-worship in the girl's name being expunged from her family line and then placed under the protection of the ancestors of her husband. The state has nothing to do with marriages except to require a police registration similar to that required for a birth or a death. This certificate costs 15 cents. All that is required to end an unsatisfactory marriage is the consent of the families involved—and another 15-cent registration.—Upton Close, in Cosmopolitan Magazine.

Huge Ralry At St.Paul Auditorium To Feature Olson's Keynote Speech

Plans were completed this week for the huge rally in the St. Paul auditorium where Governor Floyd B. Olson will deliver his keynote address from 9 p. m. to 10 p. m., Saturday, Oct. 6th.

Governor Olson will be introduced by Senator Emil L. Regnier, state Campaign manager, who also will introduce all other state Farmer-Labor candidates, who will be seated on the stage.

A musical program will precede the speaking program. Governor Olson will speak over a four-station radio hook-up from 9 p. m. to 10 p. m. His address will be carried over WCCO, Minneapolis and St. Paul; WEBC, Duluth; WDAY, Fargo, and WNAX, Yankton, S. Dak.

The Farmer-Labor party together with the All-Party Olson organization, is sponsoring the rally.

Governor Olson's speaking engagements for the balance of the campaign will be announced following the keynote address, Senator Regnier said.

Corn-Hog Vote Taken This Week

Nineteen thirty-four is twice an election year for Pennington county farmers—at least for those who have signed corn-hog reduction contracts.

With the election of candidates for county, state and federal offices only one month away, political matters naturally loom large in the public mind, but from Oct. 1, to Oct. 3, of this week, at least, politics will be forgotten while the corn-hog signers gather in community meetings and cast their ballots for or against continuing the corn-hog reduction program in 1935.

Similar elections will be held in every important corn and hog raising county thruout the United States this week and next, and the results will be used by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration in deciding whether or not the reduction program shall be continued for another year.

The question on which corn-hog signers will vote are as follows:

Do you favor an adjustment program dealing with corn and hogs in 1935?

Do you favor a one-contract-per-farm adjustment program dealing with grains and livestock to become effective in 1936?

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration explains that the first question deals only with the principle of production adjustment, without regard to any specific program. A 1935 program, however, would probably follow the general plan of the 1934 program and would include adjustment payments on both corn and hogs. Such payments would probably be somewhat larger for corn acreage reduction and materially less for hog reduction than they were in 1934. Contracted acres could be used without restrictions for any hay, pasture, forage, fallow or woodlot purpose. "Basic" crops (corn, wheat, barley, rye, flax and grain sorghums) would not be produced upon contracted acres. The reduction from the 1932-33 base would not be greater than that required in 1934 and might be less.

The second question involves using a single contract covering all basic crops grown on an individual farm, instead of seperate contracts for individual crops. It might or might not include control over livestock production.

Chairmen of the comunity corn-hog committees have charge of the community elections. Before taking the ballot, they explain the feed and livestock situation to give producers the facts before they decide whether or not the control program is to be continued.

After the election, the community chairmen will forward the results to the county chairman, who will tabulate the county results and forward them to the state A A A headquarers at University Farm, St. Paul. There the state results will be tabulated and sent on to Washington.

Many Lakes in Finland

Finland, with an area somewhat larger than Minnesota and Wisconsin combined, has 40,000 lakes.

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O'Lakes.

For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

LIBRARY NOTES

Beginning September 29th Miss Harriet Helquist will conduct a story hour each Saturday at eleven o'clock a. m., for children of the first, second, and third grades and at 1:30 p m., for the fourth and fifth grades. These will be held in the auditorium of the library. The south door on First street will be used.

Since the beginning of the rural school year, three new contracts a hvebeen signed, making a total of 28 now in force. The new members are: J19, Alfred Grytdal, chairman, V. E. Copp, clerk; 78, Frank Bothman, chairman, Bennie E. Johnson, clerk; 99, Henry Melin chairman, Oscar Mosbeck clerk. The extra reference material which includes pamphlets, poems and pictures makes this department far more useful than heretofore. Teachers who have had the service are insistent in their requests for the same advantages when changing from one school to another.

Following is a list of new books which have been placed on the shelves during the past two months, but have not been previously listed:

Kingsley— Men in White.
Agar— People's Choice.
Hart— Colonel Lawrence
Unofficial Observer— New Dealers
Sullivan— Our Times, 1900—1925
Sullivan— Our Times, 1914—1918
Stalling— The First World War
Buell ed.— New Governments in Europe
Torrey— Four Gospels
Breasted— Dawn of Conscience
Robinson— Everyday Life in Ancient Greece
Woolcott— While Rome Burns
Smith— Human History
Strachey— Coming Struggle for Power
Soule— Coming American eRvolution
Pitkin— New Careers for Youth
Roberts— Bird Portraits in Color
Ferber— They Brought their Women
Kaye-Smith— Gipsy Wagon
Hutchinson— Soft Spot
Oppenheim— Gallows of Chance
Wells— Broken O
Marshall— The Claimants
Miller— Blue Marigolds
Miller— Come out of the Pantry
Hobart— River Supreme
Stribling— Unfinished Cathedral
Erskine— Bachelor of Arts
Bridge— Ginger Griffen
Miller— Lamb in His Bosom

Anton Dybvig Passes Away Wednesday September 26th

At the age of 66 years, Anton Andreason Dybvig passed away at his home Wednesday, Sept. 26 at 12:03 following an illness of only a few days.

Mr. Dybvig was born in Tronheim, Norway, on November 7, 1867, and came to this country when a young man. He remained in Boston for some time, later coming to Minnesota where his marriage to Miss Laura Caroline Hanson took place at Sundal, Minnesota on November 18, 1897. In 1902 they moved to this city where Mr. Dybvig was employed with the Winton Nichols lumber company, and later with the ter Prichard Lumber Co. with which latter company he has been connected with for about fifteen years. He was a member of the Trinity Lutheran church and the Tronheim Lag.

Surviving Mr. Dybvig are his wife; five sons, Harry of International Falls, Clarence of Beaumont, Texas, Norman of St. Paul, Alfred of Fargo, and Donald of this city; and three daughters, Mrs. Ralph Thomas of Winnebago, Mrs. Rodney Kalbfleisch of Bemville, Kentucky.

Funeral services were held from home Saturday afternoon at 1:30 and from the Trinity Lutheran church at 2:00 o'clock. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

SUEDE LEATHER JACKETS

Button Fastening
$5.50 and $6.00

Talon Fastening
$6.00 to $10.00
AT
LIEBERMAN'S

LANDS FOR SALE

itizens State Bank of Thief River Falls

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl Special Deputy Examiner, in charge.

4—NW1|4 Sec 25—153—42 Pennington Co. Minn.
5—S1|2SE1|4 & E1|2SW1|2 Sec. 35—153—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Unimproved land
7—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 11—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. 160 acres fair land with fair buildings, good drilled well.
6—NW1|4NE1|4 & S1|2NE1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 29—156—41 Marshall Co. Minn. LYog buildings no well.
8—E1|2SE1|4 & SW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 23—155—39 Marshall Co. Minn. Log buildings no well.
9—SW1|4 Sec. 15—154—39 Pennington Co. Minn. Hay land only.
10—SE1|4 Sec. 32—154—45 Penningson Co. Hayland, no improvements.
11—S1|2NW1|4 & NE1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14—154—39 Pennington Co. Mostly hayland
12—SE—1|4 Sec. 7—155—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved hay land.
14—SW1|4 Sec. 4—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland only.
15—N1|2SE1|4 Sec. 3—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland.
16—SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 17 & SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 18 & NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 19 & NW1|4. NW1|4 Sec. 20—155—36 Beltrami Co. Hay land only
17—Lot 3, & NE1|4 SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 18—155—39 Marshall Co. Hayland, unimproved.
19—W 46 Ft. of E 86 Ft. of lots 13 to 18 Inc. Block 37, & N. 100 Ft. Lot 43 Fairfield Add. to T. R. Falls. Vacant lots, first tract in business section, other way out in residence section.
20—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 7 & W1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 8—154—39 Marshall Co. Hayland.
23—SE1|4 Sec. 34—154—42 Pennington Co. Set of fairly good buildings, Buildings small No well light sandy soil.
24—NW1|4 Sec 17—154—40 Pennington Co. One-half interest only. Hayland only
25—SW1|4 Sec. 33—155—38 Beltrami Co. No improvement.
26—SW1|4 Sec. 5—155—36 Beltrami Co. No improvement.
27—SW1|4 Sec. 14—156—36 Beltrami Co. No improvements.
28—NW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 27—155—42 Marshall Co. No Improvements
29—N1|2NE1|4 Sec. 19—155—41 Marshall Co. No Improvement.
30—NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 1—153—39 Pennington Co. No improvements.
34—SE1|4 Sec. 4—154—40 Marshall Co. No improvements, partly under cultivation.
36—SE1|4 Sec. 19—154—39 Pennington Co. Not improved.
37—SE1|4 Sec. 15—154—42 Pennington Co. No improvements nearly all under cultivation.
38—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2SW1|4 Sec. 7—153—40 Pennington Co. Peat land, mostly under cultivation.
40—SW1|4 Sec. 12—154—41 Pennington Co. No improvements.
45—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 19 & SW1|4NW1|4 & W1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 20-158—43 Marshall Co. unimproved.
46—SW1|4 Sec 2—154—42 Marshall Co. unimproved.
48—SE1|4SW1|4 Sec 6 & Lots 7 & 8 Sec. 7—155—42 Marshall Co. No improvements.
49—SW1|4 Sec. 36—155—39 Marshall Co. Log buildings, 100 acres under cultivation, drilled well.
51—Lots 1 to 4 inc. Block 37 original Townsite of T. R. Falls vacant lots across from Auditorium. Good business site.
58 & 59—SW1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 28 & S1|2 SE1|4 & NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec 29, & NW1|4 Sec.29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.
29—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved, mostly hayland and pasture.
60—NE1|4 Sec. 24—153—40 Pennington Co. Well improved farm Bank owns 5|6th interest.
63—SW1|4NW1|4 Sec. 35—156—43 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
65—E1|2NE1|4 Sec. 10—154—39 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
66—NE1|4 Sec. 11—153—41 Pennington Co. Unimproved land, about one half under cultivation.
67—NW1|4 Sec. 20—154—39 Pennington Co. Log buildings, good drilled well. About 80 acres under cultivation.
68—E1|2 SE1|4 Sec. 36—154—39 & Lots 3 & 4 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec.1—153—39 Pennington Co. Hayland
72—10 Acres in NW1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 33—156—43 Marshall Co. A stucco house and small frame barn adjoining Village of Holt.
73—NE1|4 Sec. 26—154—41 Pennington Co.

Citizens State Bank of Grygla

Owns and offers for sale the following list of properties. Submit your bid to Fred C. Proehl Special Deputy Examiner in Charge, Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

4—SW1|4 Sec. 36—156—39 Marshall Co.
5—Lots 8 & 9 Sec. 30—146—31 Beltrami Co.
6—NW1|4 Sec. 8—157—38 Beltrami Co.
7—NE1|4 Sec. 23—155—38 Beltrami Co.
8—NE1|4NE1|4 Sec. 14 & SE1|4 SE1|4 Sec. 11—156—38 Beltrami County.
9—N1|2SE1|4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 19—156—37 Beltrami Co.
10—W1|2 SW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 35—158—38 Beltrami Co.
11—W1|2 NE1|4 & N1|2 NW1|4 Sec. 2—156—38 Beltrami Co.
12—Lots 3 & 4 & E1|2 SW1|4 Sec. 30—157—37 Beltrami Co.
13—S1|2NW1|4 Sec. 1—155—40 Marshall Co.
14—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 17 & E1|2NW1|4 Sec. 20—157—38 Beltrami County.
15—SE1|4NW1|4 Sec. 30—156—38 Beltrami Co.
16—SE1|4 NW1|4 & SW1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 9—156—39 Marshall Co.
17—SE1|4 Sec. 24—156—38 Beltrami Co.
18—Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 30—157—38 Beltrami Co.
19—SW1|4 Sec. 22—157—38 Beltrami Co.
20—E1|2SW1|4 & Lots 3 & 4 Sec. 18—155—38 Beltrami Co.
21—S1|2N1|2 Sec. 17—155—38 Beltrami Co.
22—S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 11—156—37 Beltrami Co.
1—Lot 4 Sec. 7 & NE1|4 NW1|4 & Lots 1 & 2 Sec. 18—158—35 Beltrami Co.
2—SE1|4SE1|4 Sec. 20, SW1|4SW1|4 Sec. 21, NE1|4 NE1|4 Sec. 29, NW1|4 NW1|4 Sec. 28—155—38 Beltrami Co.
3—SE1|4 Sec. 14—156—39 Marshall Co.
4—W1|2NE1|4, NW1|4SE1|4, NE1|4SW1|4 Sec. 8—155—39 Marshall Co.
7—SW1|4 Sec. 24—156—37 Beltrami Co.

Real Estate belonging to the Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Newfolden, Minnesota:

SE1|4SW1|4 & NE1|4SW1|4 & NW1|4SE1|4 Sec. 27—156—44 Marshall Co. Unimproved.
S1|2NW1|4 & N1|2SW1|4 Sec. 35—12—15 Meade Co. So. Dak. Wild land no improvements.
W1|2SW1|4 Sec. 25 & S1|2SE1|4 Sec. 26—158—44 Marshall Co Wild land no improvements.
Lot 2 & SE1|4 NW1|4 & NE1|4 SW1|4 Sec. 30—155—44 Marshall County. NW1|4 Sec. 9—157—44.
N1|2 NE1|4 Sec. 14 & W1|2NW1|4 Sec. 13—157—44 Marshall Co

Real Estate belonging to Goodridge State Bank:

SE1|4 Sec. 2—155—41 Marshall Co.
Lots 1—2—3 Block 1 Goodridge. Vacant lots
SW1|4NW1|4 & NW1|4SW1|4 & S1|2SW1|4 Sec. 15—155—38 Beltrami Co. Wild land no improvements.
Lot 7 Block 3 Goodridge. Vacant lot on which postoffice stood.

Real Estate belonging to State Bank of Viking:

SE1|4SW1|4 & Lot 7 Sec. 6—155—45 Marshall Co. No improvements.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

With this issue, the Forum steps up in size from six to seven columns. We hope that our readers and friends will like the new size. We also hope that we may be pardoned if we are inclined to be just a little bit "chesty" over the growth that has been ours since we started out with the little mimeograph sheet two and a half years ago.

We feel that we owe a great deal to the people of the community who have so loyally and staunchly stood by us with their support, both moral and financial. To them and their efforts is due the credit for the expansion which has been made possible from time to time. It belies the statement made to us by a newspaperman, shortly after we launched the Forum when he said that to publish a people's newspaper is a thankless task. We have not found it so. The expressions of commendation that has come to us during these past two and a half years have been very gratifying, and the fact that five hundred new subscribers have been added to our list during the past five months should be living proof that they have not been "spoofing" us.

We believe that this support has come to us because we have refused to compromise with corruption; because we have adhered to our ideals, and fought for our principles. We believe that our readers have appreciated our battles for the cause of the common man; the farmers and the workers, and a bigger, and broader, and fuller life for those who toil.

At this time, we renew our covenant with our readers. We shall continue to publish the very best and newsiest paper that is possible to produce with the facilities at our command. We shall continue to hew to the line for good government, clean morals, high ethics, justice and equality for all the people, so far as our understanding gives us to see that line, in order that we may if possible, leave this world a little better for our children than it has been for the present generation. That, after all, should be the zenith of every good citizen's ambition.

STEALING AN AUDIENCE

The republicans are apparently hard put to secure an audience that is willing to listen to their campaign speeches. On last Sunday evening the drys of the community presented the play, "Prisoner at the Bar" at the local auditorium. The play which is a mighy fine play was ably presented by the cast of over twenty local people. The churches of the city and the drys of all political opinions took hold with a will to put it over in the best possible way. To say hat they succeeded is to our minds putting it mildly.

When therefore, Mr. Holsaple of the Minnesota Anti-Saloon League under whose direction the play was presented, took occasion after the play was over, to give a republican speech and announce endorsement of Sageng for congress in the ninth district it created not only a little consternation but also a great deal of resentment in the hearts of a large part of the audience as well as with many members of the cast of Farmer-Labor political views who are conscientious drys, and are, and have been for a great many years, ardent workers in the dry cause. Mr. Holsaple's slurring referrence to the governor was decidedly unjustified and uncalled for.

We can inform Mr. Holsaple that we make no apologies for our stand on the liquor question. We are as conscientious in furthering the dry cause as he is and we can further inform him that he has not found beer, liquor nor cigarette advertising in the Forum but that he will find some of these at least in our republican contemporary. Neither needs the party with which we affiliate make any apologies for its actions anent the liquor question. We have offered the only sensible solution of the issue, while we may point out that if prohibition was debauched, he will have to lay the blame on the republican party, for they were in complete power in the nation and in the state, the greatest part of the time it was on the statute books.

We are no less convinced of the evils of liquor now than we were before Mr. Holsaple made his insulting remarks, but we deplore that great humanitarian cause such as the dry cause must be brought into disrepute by incidents such as took place last Sunday evening.

HELPING THE DOG OVERTAKE HIS SHADOW

A brand new scheme for overcoming the depression is being offered by a brand new organization. The "Old Age Revolving Pensions, Inc.," of California would have the goverment levy a general sales tax and use the proceeds to pay to all citizens an old age pension of two hundred dollars a month upon reaching the age of sixty years, with the provisions that they must first; refrain from further labor, business or profession for gain; and second, spend the entire two hundred dollars each month.

The sponsors argue that by thus withdrawing from the labor, business and professional ranks, all who have reached the age of sixty, there will be more opportunities for those under sixty. This contention is of course logical. They contend that the spending of the huge sum of money each month which would thus be made not only possible, but arbitrary, would provide a market for goods which would insure a return of prosperity. And, it probably would do just that. But, who in heck wants a return of prosperity? What we want is security. And the plan would not bring security, not even for those who are to get the two hundred dollars a month. The little nigger in the woodpile; "profits" would take care of that.

Yes, we would have a return of prosperity. Smoke would belch forth from factory chimneys once more. Again there would be clanking of machines and derricks now rusting in idleness. Laborers would hustle to work again in the murky twilight of the morning and trudge wearily homeward at the close of the day. Employers would rave and tear their hair in their battles for more men, more raw materials, more orders. Wages would go up. Salaries would "kite". Stocks and bonds would soar. Prices would skyrocket. The pensioners, who were at first hard put to spend their two hundred iron men each month would eventually worry about making it stretch out for their supply of smoking tobacco and magazines. The "insiders" would again "cash in" and the lambs would "cash out" and we would have another 1929, a la Dr. Coue, bigger and better than ever.

For the law of interest and dividends is inexorable. If a few financiers are to be allowed to give nothing for something the rest of the people will be giving something for nothing, and sooner or later their something will be exhausted again and they will have nothing to give for nothing something, or anything, and here we be again.

MAKING VOTES FOR ROOSEVELT
(St. Paul Daily News)

One of the best campaigners these days for Franklin D. Roosevelt is Herbert Hoover.

The latter's magazine articles, his book, "The Challenge to Liberty", and his personal encouragement of individual revolters against the new deal as exemplified in the case of the fighting Illinois banker who refuses to come into the federal deposits insurance corporation, are all calculated to react in favor of the president.

Not that Mr. Hoover, of course, is not entitled to have his say. But in his case a lot of Americans will recall that he had his chance to meet the economic problems of the day—and they voted him a flat failure. Criticism and active opposition from him now that the immediate danger of collapse has been removed by the courage and activity of the man who took the reins of government from his own nerveless hands is hardly calculated to command much public attention or respect.

We find it hard to weep over Mr. Hoover's picture of "regimented" industry shackled and chained by bureaucracy. In the first place industry asked for most of this regulation itself—at least to the extent of trying to prevent ruinous competion and boost prices. Its complaints are largely directed against those protective measures designed to save the consumer and the employe from being entirely overlooked.

Sec. Wallace has the right words for it when he retorts that instead of there being too much government in business, "if the full truth were ever known about the way governmental influence has been used by great corporations, public indignation would know no bounds."

Our tariffs, our ship subsidies, even our munition manufacturing and sale (as is now being demonstrated) are but a few examples of the extent to which business is, and has been, making use of government.

President Roosevelt was optimistic enough to declare Thursday evening that more and more Americans are beginning to do their own thinking and to form their own opinions, regardless of propaganda, gossip, rumors and other "aids." If he is right, they will regard the emergence of Herbert Hoover from retirement as largely political—and not very good, politics at that.

WHY COMPLAINT FROM INDUSTRY?
(Stephen Messenger)

Poor's Manual and other calculators declare that wage costs are not making for any setback in corporation profits. Standard Statistics reports that for 506 companies in the first six months of 1934 aggregate net earnings totaled $480,572,000, with $157,579,000 for the corresponding period of 1933, an increase of 204.9 per cent.

A tabulation published in the August issue of National City Bank examines the half yearly reports of 350 companies, which report combines net profits, less deficits, saw an improvement of 220.2 per cent.

Such data underline the assertion of the President in his August 9th speech at Green Bay, Wisconsin, that "manufacturing enterprises in overwhelming numbers are comparing the black ink of many years gone by."

YEAH, WHO WON THE WAR?
(Waseca Herald)

One of the most brazen statements made at a U. S. senate investigation in a long time was that made last week by one of the heads of the Dupont powder trust. When he could find no reasonable excuse for his company's part in the international conspiracy to make hundreds of millions of dollars profit on war materials he dug up the old German scarecrow which proved a great aid to himself and other profiteers in wartime. It worked splendidly then but it won't work now. The American people today know how they were fooled. His statement that his firm saved this country from becoming a German province was both false and ludicrous. The world knows now that it was the big munition makers and international financiers who were the real factors in bringing on and prolonging the big war. DuPont doesn't even give any credit to the American "Doughboys" who were fighting and dying in the trenches, while he and his fellow crooks were piling up their millions. The chances are, however, that he won't have such an exalted opinion of himself when the Senate committee gets through with its investigation.

R. W. Hitchcock, editor of the Hibbing Thibune and member of the state legislature, is now the publicity chairman for the Republican party in Minnesota. In that capacity he is accusing Governor Olson with spending a lot of the taxpayers money. Mr. Hitchcock knows better than that. He knows that the governor of the state cannot appropriate a single dollar for any purpose, or increase the expenditures of the state's money without the consent of both House and Senate of the state legislature. While Mr. Hitchcock is professing so much love for the taxpayers of the state, he should develop fondness for the taxpayers of his home community. A flag pole has been erected on the Hibbing school grounds that cost the taxpayers of that community $40,000.—Mille Lacs County Times.

OLD FRIENDS FORGET
(Northern Minn. Leader)

The folks that John Haugen, who heads the All-Party Olson for Governor committee, used to trail with previously do not like him and they are paying their respects to him in no uncertain manner. We feel sorry for John. He stayed by the GOP too long as it was. We well remember the time he asked us to come into the Republican party and help clean it so that it could be of service to the people. He has now tired of that job himself. Mr. Haugen is a pretty good scout and too straight a shooter for the branch banking and special privileged crowd. More later on.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

A picuresque radical is Bishop Galion, Ohio. As a fervent, if narrow, sectarian in the Methodist and Episcopalian ministry, he worked wonders in his chosen field. He became Archdeacon of Ohio and Bishop of Arkansas in rapid succession.

Then, at the age of seventy, he accidently met up with Charles Darwin's "Origin of Species" and Karl Marx's "Das Kapital." The two books wrecked his old universe and created a new one for him. He began preaching the gospel in the new light; was tried for heresy and convicted, although the review court of the church could not tell him what his crime was or what his punishment would be; and excommunicated. Bishop Brown defied them to prove that he had committed heresy by preaching the Gospel in the light of Darwin and Marx. The challenge went unaccepted.

—o—

"Jesus Christ is a symbol of the working class," Bishop Brown maintains, thus coming very clo to the Rev. Bousk White's ideas. On the front cover of Brown's "COMMUNISM—AND CHRISTIANISM" appears the challenging manifesto: "Banish Gods from the Skies and Capitalists from the Earth and Make the world safe for Industrial Communism." In this respect Bishop Brown went way beyond Rev. Bouck White.

Brown is a great positivist—he is much surer of gaining the Co-operative Commonwealth than you or I—his tfaih is childlike but firm.

—o—

Geo. T. Pickett, fiery manager of Llano cooperative colony in Louisiana, coined a classis phrase: "Making a heaven on earth is a hell of a job." Pickett's Utopia is a nation filled with Llano colonies, where goods could be exchanged freely between groups, without benefit of the middlemen.

Others have also realized the character of a job like this. One cannot always be nice about it. Even Nicolai Lenin, when he saw the excesses of revolution, realized that it was but a transitory sage—the birth pains of a new world, as it were.

Strange as it may seem, Lenin's Utopia was Anarchism, not communism. He always maintained that Communism was one stage on the way to the cooperative commonwealth (only he didn't use that term).

Let me add another "Believe it or Not": Abraham Lincoln (you know Abe) was also an anarchist. He s id, "There is no man good enough to govern me against my will." And, if you take this statement about the necessity of changing government when its purpose has been fulfilled, you begin to think he was a danged revolutionist, too. Figure it out for yourself.

—o—

J. A. Kiderlen, of Mount Vernon, Wash., running for Senator on the "Equal Freedom" platform, observes: "I contend it is better to work and vote for what I want and get it than to work and vote for what I do not want, and get it." If a million people would feel the same way, we would begin to get some place.

The Liberal Digest

MINNESOTA FARM INCOMES HAVE DECLINED 71 PER CENT SINCE 1920, REPORT REVEALS
By the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau

—o—

When the Scandinavians, Germans and Finns, and other pioneers first settled in Minnesota, they were attracted because the fertile land promised good crops and the expansion of industry to the West promised good markets. This immigration into Minnesota started over 80 years ago at a time when conditions in the old countries were not so good and when our Middle West promised a permanent economic security.

Certainly at that time these early pioneers seemed justified in their belief that here they would find greater comfort and happiness. The fact that these farmers left their native countries to till the soil of Minnesota, because of the promised Utopia, is important in view of the events which followed.

These early immigrants came from their native countries with the finest traditions of hard work and thriftiness. Throughout the last 80 years, the farmer has proven himself the most frugal and hardest Minnesota worker. He has produced more and finer products, and has increased his efficiency. Yet he found that steadily, year by year, the harder he worked the less he had to show for it. Ever since he had started farming, something was gradually tearing away the foundation of his security. To day the hard working farmer is broke—and on top of that is charged against him a debt which he can never pay back!

Figure it Out

What happened?

Just this. Using figures from the United States Department of Agriculture, the Minnesota farmer has been steadily going into debt at the rate of $1 per acre, for the last 80 years.

Each year, for 80 years, the farmer in Minnesota has had another dollar of debt added to each acre of his land. This is the average rate of indebtedness, taking in all Minnesota farms.

Economic forces beyond his control, have operated without mercy against the provider of food. A force which he could not see or feel was gradually robbing him of his possessions. If he once enjoyed comfort and happiness, he now has lost it. Today there is nothing but insecurity for the farmer.

This did not happen a short time ago. It started happening long ago, and continued gradually. The recent depression merely forced the farmer to see his hopeless plight as he had never seen it before.

This bulletin will show how the farm debt developed and what the present situation is. Only the most authentic and reliable facts and figures will be used, and mostly United States government statistics. More detailed information may be obtained by request.

Farm debts are a national problem but wherever possible, Minnesota figures are shown. The facts are explained first, then the reasons.

The Mortgage Burden

The United States department of agriculture reports that in 1910, the farm mortgage debt in the United States was 3 1-3 billion dollars In 1928, it was 9½ billion dollars. At the end of 1933, the total is 8½ llbiion dollars. The debt has almost tripled in the last 23 years.

Note that this total debt decreased by 1 billion dollars from 1928 to 1933. This does not mean a relief in the debt burden. It simply means that thousands of farmers were "relieved" entirely by forced soles and foreclosures during this present depression They were relieved of this much total debt by having their land taken away from them.

Adding to the 8½ billion dollar debt on hand, the short term and personal debt of farmers, at the present there is a total form debt of over 12 billion dollars. To illustrate, the enormity of th debt, this amount represents three times as much gold as contained in the Unied States treasury today.

From these figures it can readily be seen that the farm debt has steadily piled up regardless of the fact that during the period from 1910 to 1928 there were several boom periods, and for the greatest periods of time, general business conditions were normal. The greatest depression in that period was in the two years 1920 and 1921, when the total farm income dropped from 16 billion dollars to seven billion dollars—a decrease of more than half in two years! At the end of 1933, farm income was down to 6 billion dollars, a total decrease of 63% since 1920. In other words, today the national farm income is only 37% of what it was in 1920. The farmers have lost almost two-thirds of their income.

For Minnesota our figures are taken from the Minnesota Division of agricultural economics in conjunction with the United States department of agriculture. These estimates show that in the same period from 1920 to 1933, net income from farms in Minnesota dropped from 150 million dollars to 43 million dollars, a decrease of 71% in farm income. In the same period fram mortgage debts in Minnesota increased from 455 million dollars to 560 million dollars, an increase of 19%.

Review of Facts

The year 1920 started a severe farm depression from which the farmers have not yet recovered. This is the reason for starting the figures at 1920.

In review of what has happened from 1929 to 1933:

Minnesota farm income dropped 71% and Minnesota mortgage debts went up 19%.

This terrible loss of income beginning in 1920 is the real seat of the farmers' trouble. It is the big reason for the piling up of his debt.

In these circumstances, the farmer acted as any other person would. When his income dropped, he borrowed to keep going. Then as his debts piled up to the point of foreclosure on his land, he frantically produced more than an honest effort to pay back. When he produced more, prices went down and he had still less total income. This procedure can hardly be called "mismanagement" on the part of the farmer.

Remember, that although the greatest loss of income and increase of debt was after 1920, farmers have been going into debt at the rate of $1 per acre per year, for the last 80 years. An unjust and unfair economic system has robbed the farmer ever since farming started here No matter how hard he worked, or how much he tried to save, each year the farmer had less than the year before.

"Empathy"

The term "empathy" is used as the equivalent of the German einfuehlung, which is difficult to translate. It is modeled on the word sympathy and used with special, but not exclusive, reference to esthetic experience. The most obvious example is that of the actor or singer when he feels the part he is performing or reading or studying. Similarly with other works of art. One may, by a kind of introjection, "feel oneself into" what one observes or contemplates.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
Senator H. G. Teigan

The most important political news during the past week was that regarding the primary election in the State of Wisconsin. In that primary election a new third party came into existence. Its showing was indicative of strength.

Perhaps no progressives in the nation are better able to judge of the showing made by the new Progressive Party of Wisconsin than are the Farmer-Laborites of Minnesota. In Minnesota the Farmer-Labor Party has been in existence since 1918. Judged by the record that the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota has made in past primary elections it must be admitted that the Progressive Party of Wisconsin has made its political debut in a way indicative of great strength.

Progressives Run Strong

The returns as we have them from the reports of the Associated Press shows that the folloing vote was cast for the three political parties with about 125 precincts of the 2916 in the state unreported:

Democratic	215,000
Progressive	156,000
Republican	147,000

The leading nominees for the office of Governor of the three parties and their votes are as follows:

Democrat A. Schemedeman	161,549
Progressive P. LaFollette	148,795
Republican Howard Green	83,408

The newspapers, including the Associated Press, attempting to propagandize the people of the nation on the outcome in Wisconsin. "LaFollette Vote Lightest in Wisconsin" was a headline in the Chicago Herald-Examiner. This was followed by "Governor Schmedeman Polls 179,946 On New Deal Platform; Callahan Leading For Senate." Similar heads appeared in daily papers of the Twin Cities and elsewhere. The Associated press propagandized the people on the "overwhelming majority" that Governor Albert G. Schedeman had received and that "The Democrats made a better showing than either the Republicans or Progressive Party."

In an editorial which appeared in the Chicago Tribune last Sunday the showing of the Progressives was, of course, minimized. The LaFollettes are making the most of the primary" says the Tribune, "but they are namely disappointed at the showing of the new party."

Now, let us see whether the showing of the Wisconsin Progressives was a poor one.

Campaign with Minnesota F-L

In 1930 the Farmer-Laborites of Minnesota polled a total of 75,000 votes in the June Primary of that year. The Republicans polled a primary vote of 477,816 votes. At the general election, however, the Farmer-Labor nominee for Governor, Floyd B. Olson, polled 473,154 to 289,528 for his Republican opponent.

It is, of course, true that the vote for Governor was not entirely indicative of party strength. For that reason it is well to use the vote cast for another office. At the general election of 1930, Fred Miller, Farmer-Labor nominee for Govertreasurer, polled 271,286 to 375,946 for his Republican opponent. At the same election the Democratic nominee for state treasurer recived 77,894 votes. In 1932 in the Minnesota primary elevtion results were as follows: Republican 267,000; Farmer-Labor 157,008; Democrat 105,919.

Strong Gains Over Primary

At the general election the returns were: Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor, 522,438; Earle Brown, Republican, 334,081; John E. Regan, Democrat, 169,859.

While the Farmer-Labor nominees for other state offices did not fare as well as did the candidate for governor, the average vote cast by the Farmer-Labor party candidates was greater than that cast for either one of the old political parties. The Farmer-Labor party won the offices of governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general, railroad and warehouse commissioner, and five of the nine congressmen, all elected at large.

The Farmer-Labor party has not polled a heavy vote in primary elections due to the fact that there have been comparatively few contests for nomination. The real fight has not been at the primary, but at the general election. The same was true in the recent Wisconsin primary election. As far as the writer knows, there was only one contest for state office and that was for the office of governor. Phillip LaFollette, former governor, was opposed by an unknown candidate who received less than one-twentieth of the vote cast for that office.

"Phil" Pleased With the Showing

Wisconsin progressives may justly feel jubilant over the showing made. "The result is highly encouraging to every progressive in Wisconsin and in America" says Phillip LaFollette, "the progressives showing is all the more unusual because there was no real fight for the two major offices on the Progressive ticket, because many of the local offices in the various counties were uncontested and because the voters in the primary was barred from splitting his ticket."

With a united front there should be little difficulty experienced by Wisconsin Progressives in making a clean sweep at the November election. Robert M. LaFollette, Jr., will undoubtedly be re-elected United States senator, and it looks to me as tho his equally illustrous brother will be elected governor. It may be stated too, in this connection that all is now well in the Democratic camp. The supporters of William B. Rubin, who opposed Schmedeman for the gubernatorial nomination, are not at all likely to give their votes to the latter in view of the bitter campaign waged upon the Schmedeman administration by Rubin and his friends.

All omens point to Progressive victory in the Badger state on November 6th.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

With progressive light, understanding and rational changing in ideas and ideals it is but reasonable that there should be a change of emphasis in religious teaching. The nationalisms, traditions, old theologies and creeds back of our present tragic church situation should be displaced with a new emphasis relative to internationalism, modern revelation of science and industry and a Christian attitude of living.

Any change from our present religious system, which is a relic rather that utility, that teaching and practice of Christianity would be at least basically sound for so-called Christian churches to adopt.

Belleek Porcelain

The luster of the polished mother-of-pearl and the fragility of egg shell brittleness make Belleek porcelain easy to recognize. Belleek is manufactured in northern Ireland in the little town which bears its name and holds the distinction of being the only chinaware made in the Emerald Isle. It is considered a highbrow when classed with other porcelains.

When You Need a Friend
by Lawrence Hawthorne

When days 're dark an' the clouds hang low,
An' the road is rough an' long;
When problems face you on every hand,
An' your plans have all gone wrong;
When troubles come, an' your luck looks bad,
An' you don't know what t' do—
Oh, then it is that you understand
What a true friend means t' you!

When times 're good, an' you're feelin' fine,
An' the sun is shinin' bright;
When every day brings you some new joy,
An' the world is quite all right,
You're glad t' know that your friends 're near
An' will join you in your fun—
But you never learn what a true friend is,
Till your troubles have begun!

A lot o' folks treat you mighty well
While you have the cash t' spend,
But pass you by with a careless nod
When you really need a friend;
They fail you then, as they always will
In the time o' deep distress,
An' turn t' one who can do no harm
To their pride an' selfishness.

I've had my share o' the ups-an'-downs
That we all must meet in life,
But every time I have suffered loss
Or encountered care an' strife,
Some friend has come with a cheerin' smile
An' has helped me see it through—
Has brought relief in the time o' need,
As our true friends always do.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

With this issue, the Forum steps up in size from six to seven columns. We hope that our readers and friends will like the new size. We also hope that we may be pardoned if we are inclined to be just a little bit "chesty" over the growth that has been ours since we started out with the little mimeograph sheet two and a half years ago.

We feel that we owe a great deal to the people of the community who have so loyally and staunchly stood by us with their support, both moral and financial. To them and their efforts is due the credit for the expansion which has been made possible from time to time. It belies the statement made to us by a newspaperman, shortly after we launched the Forum when he said that to publish a people's newspaper is a thankless task. We have not found it so. The expressions of commendation that has come to us during these past two and a half years have been very gratifying, and the fact that five hundred new subscribers have been added to our list during the past five months should be living proof that they have not been "spoofing" us.

We believe that this support has come to us because we have refused to compromise with corruption; because we have adhered to our ideals, and fought for our principles. We believe that our readers have appreciated our battles for the cause of the common man; the farmers and the workers, and a bigger, and broader, and fuller life for those who toil.

At this time, we renew our covenant with our readers. We shall continue to publish the very best and newsiest paper that is possible to produce with the facilities at our command. We shall continue to hew to the line for good government, clean morals, high ethics, justice and equality for all the people, so far as our understanding gives us to see that line, in order that we may if possible, leave this world a little better for our children than it has been for the present generation. That, after all, should be the zenith of every good citizen's ambition.

STEALING AN AUDIENCE

The republicans are apparently hard put to secure an audience that is willing to listen to their campaign speeches. On last Sunday evening the drys of the community presented the play, "Prisoner at the Bar" at the local auditorium. The play which is a mighy fine play was ably presented by the cast of over twenty local people. The churches of the city and the drys of all political opinions took hold with a will to put it over in the best possible way. To say hat they succeeded is to our minds putting it mildly.

When therefore, Mr. Holsaple of the Minnesota Anti-Saloon League under whose direction the play was presented, took occasion after the play was over, to give a republican speech and announce endorsement of Sageng for congress in the ninth district it created not only a little consternation but also a great deal of resentment in the hearts of a large part of the audience as well as with many members of the cast of Farmer-Labor political views who are conscientious drys, and are, and have been for a great many years, ardent workers in the dry cause. Mr. Holsaple's slurring referrence to the governor was decidedly unjustified and uncalled for.

We can inform Mr. Holsaple that we make no apologies for our stand on the liquor question. We are as conscientious in furthering the dry cause as he is and we can further inform him that he has not found beer, liquor nor cigarette advertising in the Forum but that he will find some of these at least in our republican contemporary. Neither needs the party with which we affiliate make any apologies for its actions anent the liquor question. We have offered the only sensible solution of the issue, while we may point out that if prohibition was debauched, he will have to lay the blame on the republican party, for they were in complete power in the nation and in the state, the greatest part of the time it was on the statute books.

We are no less convinced of the evils of liquor now than we were before Mr. Holsaple made his insulting remarks, but we deplore that great humanitarian cause such as the dry cause must be brought into disrepute by incidents such as took place last Sunday evening.

HELPING THE DOG OVERTAKE HIS SHADOW

A brand new scheme for overcoming the depression is being offered by a brand new organization. The "Old Age Revolving Pensions, Inc.," of California would have the goverment levy a general sales tax and use the proceeds to pay to all citizens an old age pension of two hundred dollars a month upon reaching the age of sixty years, with the provisions that they must first; refrain from further labor, business or profession for gain; and second, spend the entire two hundred dollars each month.

The sponsors argue that by thus withdrawing from the labor, business and professional ranks, all who have reached the age of sixty, there will be more opportunities for those under sixty. This contention is of course logical. They contend that the spending of the huge sum of money each month which would thus be made not only possible, but arbitrary, would provide a market for goods which would insure a return of prosperity. And, it probably would do just that. But, who in heck wants a return of prosperity? What we want is security. And the plan would not bring security, not even for those who are to get the two hundred dollars a month. The little nigger in the woodpile; "profits" would take care of that.

Yes, we would have a return of prosperity. Smoke would belch forth from factory chimneys once more. Again there would be clanking of machines and derricks now rusting in idleness. Laborers would hustle to work again in the murky twilight of the morning and trudge wearily homeward at the close of the day. Employers would rave and tear their hair in their battles for more men, more raw materials, more orders. Wages would go up. Salaries would "kite". Stocks and bonds would soar. Prices would skyrocket. The pensioners, who were at first hard put to spend their two hundred iron men each month would eventually worry about making it stretch out for their supply of smoking tobacco and magazines. The "insiders" would again "cash in" and the lambs would "cash out" and we would have another 1929, a la Dr. Coue, bigger and better than ever.

For the law of interest and dividends is inexorable. If a few financiers are to be allowed to give nothing for something the rest of the people will be giving something for nothing, and sooner or later their something will be exhausted again and they will have nothing to give for nothing something, or anything, and here we be again.

MAKING VOTES FOR ROOSEVELT
(St. Paul Daily News)

One of the best campaigners these days for Franklin D. Roosevelt is Herbert Hoover.

The latter's magazine articles, his book, "The Challenge to Liberty", and his personal encouragement of individual revolters against the new deal as exemplified in the case of the fighting Illinois banker who refuses to come into the federal deposits insurance corporation, are all calculated to react in favor of the president.

Not that Mr. Hoover, of course, is not entitled to have his say. But in his case a lot of Americans will recall that he had his chance to meet the economic problems of the day—and they voted him a flat failure. Criticism and active opposition from him now that the immediate danger of collapse has been removed by the courage and activity of the man who took the reins of government from his own nerveless hands is hardly calculated to command much public attention or respect.

We find it hard to weep over Mr. Hoover's picture of "regimented" industry shackled and chained by bureaucracy. In the first place industry asked for most of this regulation itself—at least to the extent of trying to prevent ruinous competion and boost prices. Its complaints are largely directed against those protective measures designed to save the consumer and the employe from being entirely overlooked.

Sec. Wallace has the right words for it when he retorts that instead of there being too much government in business, "if the full truth were ever known about the way governmental influence has been used by great corporations, public indignation would know no bounds."

Our tariffs, our ship subsidies, even our munition manufacturing and sale (as is now being demonstrated) are but a few examples of the extent to which business is, and has been, making use of government.

President Roosevelt was optimistic enough to declare Thursday evening that more and more Americans are beginning to do their own thinking and to form their own opinions, regardless of propaganda, gossip, rumors and other "aids." If he is right, they will regard the emergence of Herbert Hoover from retirement as largely political—and not very good, politics at that.

WHY COMPLAINT FROM INDUSTRY?
(Stephen Messenger)

Poor's Manual and other calculators declare that wage costs are not making for any setback in corporation profits. Standard Statistics reports that for 506 companies in the first six months of 1934 aggregate net earnings totaled $480,572,000, with $157,579,000 for the corresponding period of 1933, an increase of 204.9 per cent.

A tabulation published in the August issue of National City Bank examines the half yearly reports of 350 companies, which report combines net profits, less deficits, saw an improvement of 220.2 per cent.

Such data underline the assertion of the President in his August 9th speech at Green Bay, Wisconsin, that "manufacturing enterprises in overwhelming numbers are comparing the black ink of many years gone by."

YEAH, WHO WON THE WAR?
(Waseca Herald)

One of the most brazen statements made at a U. S. senate investigation in a long time was that made last week by one of the heads of the Dupont powder trust. When he could find no reasonable excuse for his company's part in the international conspiracy to make hundreds of millions of dollars profit on war materials he dug up the old German scarecrow which proved a great aid to himself and other profiteers in wartime. It worked splendidly then but it won't work now. The American people today know how they were fooled. His statement that his firm saved this country from becoming a German province was both false and ludicrous. The world knows now that it was the big munition makers and international financiers who were the real factors in bringing on and prolonging the big war. DuPont doesn't even give any credit to the American "Doughboys" who were fighting and dying in the trenches, while he and his fellow crooks were piling up their millions. The chances are, however, that he won't have such an exalted opinion of himself when the Senate committee gets through with its investigation.

R. W. Hitchcock, editor of the Hibbing Tribune and member of the state legislature, is now the publicity chairman for the Republican party in Minnesota. In that capacity he is accusing Governor Olson with spending a lot of the taxpayers money. Mr. Hitchcock knows better than that. He knows that the governor of the state cannot appropriate a single dollar for any purpose, or increase the expenditures of the state's money without the consent of both House and Senate of the state legislature. While Mr. Hitchcock is professing so much love for the taxpayers of the state, he should develop fondness for the taxpayers of his home community. A flag pole has been erected on the Hibbing school grounds that cost the taxpayers of that community $40,000.—Mille Lacs County Times.

OLD FRIENDS FORGET
Northern Minn. Leader

The folks that John Haugen, who heads the All-Party Olson for Governor committee, used to trail with previously do not like him and they are paying their respects to him in no uncertain manner. We feel sorry for John. He stayed by the GOP too long as it was. We well remember the time he asked us to come into the Republican party and help clean it so that it could be of service to the people. He has now tired of that job himself. Mr. Haugen is a pretty good scout and too straight a shooter for the branch banking and special privileged crowd. More later on.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

A picuresque radical is Bishop Galion, Ohio. As a fervent, if narrow, sectarian in the Methodist and Episcopalian ministry, he worked wonders in his chosen field. He became Archdeacon of Ohio and Bishop of Arkansas in rapid succession.

Then, at the age of seventy, he accidently met up with Charles Darwin's "Origin of Species" and Karl Marx's "Das Kapital." The two books wrecked his old universe and created a new one for him. He began preaching the gospel in the new light; was tried for heresy and convicted, although the review court of the church could not tell him what his crime was or what his punishment would be; and excommunicated. Bishop Brown defied them to prove that he had committed heresy by preaching the Gospel in the light of Darwin and Marx. The challenge went unaccepted.

—o—

"Jesus Christ is a symbol of the working class," Bishop Brown maintains, thus coming very clo to the Rev. Bousk White's ideas. On the front cover of Brown's "COMMUNISM AND CHRISTIANISM" appears the challenging manifesto: "Banish Gods from the Skies and Capitalists from the Earth and Make the world safe for Industrial Communism." In this respect Bishop Brown went way beyond Rev. Bouck White.

Brown is a great positivist—he is much surer of gaining the Cooperative Commonwealth than you or I—his tfaih is childlike but firm.

—o—

Geo. T. Pickett, fiery manager of Llano cooperative colony in Louisiana, coined a classis phrase: "Making a heaven on earth is a hell of a job." Pickett's Utopia is a nation filled with Llano colonies, where goods could be exchanged freely between groups, without benefit of the middlemen.

Others have also realized the character of a job like this. One cannot always be nice about it. Even Nicolai Lenin, when he saw the excesses of revolution, realized that it was but a transitory sage—the birth pains of a new world, as it were.

Strange as it may seem, Lenin's Utopia was Anarchism, not communism. He always maintained that Communism was one stage on the way to the cooperative commonwealth (only he didn't use that term).

Let me add another "Believe it or Not": Abraham Lincoln (you know Abe) was also an anarchist. He said, "There is no man good enough to govern me against my will." And, if you take this statement about the necessity of changing government when its purpose has been fulfilled, you begin to think he was a danged revolutionist, too. Figure it out for yourself.

—o—

J. A. Kiderlen, of Mount Vernon, Wash., running for Senator on the "Equal Freedom" platform, observes: "I contend it is better to work and vote for what I want and get it than to work and vote for what I do not want, and get it." If a million people would feel the same way, we would begin to get some place.

The Liberal Digest

MINNESOTA FARM INCOMES HAVE DECLINED 71 PER CENT SINCE 1920, REPORT REVEALS
By the Farmer-Labor Educational Bureau

—o—

When the Scandinavians, Germans and Finns, and other pioneers first settled in Minnesota, they were attracted because the fertile land promised good crops and the expansion of industry to the West promised good markets. This immigration into Minnesota started over 80 years ago at a time when conditions in the old countries were not so good and when our Middle West promised a permanent economic security.

Certainly at that time these early pioneers seemed justified in their belief that here they would find greater comfort and happiness. The fact that these farmers left their native countries to till the soil of Minnesota, because of the promised Utopia, is important in view of the events which followed.

These early immigrants came from their native countries with the finest traditions of hard work and thriftiness. Throughout the last 80 years, the farmer has proven himself the most frugal and hardest Minnesota worker. He has produced more and finer products, and has increased his efficiency. Yet he found that steadily, year by year, the harder he worked the less he had to show for it. Ever since he had started farming, something was gradually tearing away the foundation of his security. To day the hard working farmer is broke—and on top of that is charged against him a debt which he can never pay back!

Figure it Out

What happened?

Just this. Using figures from the United States Department of Agriculture, the Minnesota farmer has been steadily going into debt at the rate of $1 per acre, for the last 80 years.

Each year, for 80 years, the farmer in Minnesota has had another dollar of debt added to each acre of his land. This is the average rate of indebtedness, taking in all Minnesota farms.

Economic forces beyond his control, have operated without mercy against the provider of food. A force which he could not see or feel was gradually robbing him of his possessions. If he once enjoyed comfort and happiness, he now has lost it. Today there is nothing but insecurity for the farmer.

This did not happen a short time ago. It started happening long ago, and continued gradually. The recent depression merely forced the farmer to see his hopeless plight as he had never seen it before.

This bulletin will show how the farm debt developed and what the present situation is. Only the most authentic and reliable facts and figures will be used, and mostly United States government statistics. More detailed information may be obtained by request.

Farm debts are a national problem but wherever possible, Minnesota figures are shown. The facts are explained first, then the reasons.

The Mortgage Burden

The United States department of agriculture reports that in 1910, the farm mortgage debt in the United States was 3 1-3 billion dollars In 1928, it was 9½ billion dollars. At the end of 1933, the total is 8½ llbiion dollars. The debt has almost tripled in the last 23 years.

Note that this total debt decreased by 1 billion dollars from 1928 to 1933. This does not mean a relief in the debt burden. It simply means that thousands of farmers were "relieved" entirely by forced soles and foreclosures during this present depression They were relieved of this much total debt by having their land taken away from them.

Adding to the 8½ billion dollar debt on hand, the short term and personal debt of farmers, at the present there is a total form debt of over 12 billion dollars. To illustrate the enormity of th debt, this amount represents three times as much gold as contained in the Unied States treasury today.

From these figures it can readily be seen that the farm debt has steadily piled up regardless of the fact that during the period from 1910 to 1928 there were several boom periods, and for the greatest periods of time, general business conditions were normal. The greatest depression in that period was in the two years 1920 and 1921, when the total farm income dropped from 16 billion dollars to seven billion dollars—a decrease of more than half in two years! At the end of 1933, farm income was down to 6 billion dollars, a total decrease of 63% since 1920. In other words, today the national farm income is only 37% of what it was in 1920. The farmers have lost almost two-thirds of their income.

For Minnesota our figures are taken from the Minnesota Division of agricultural economics in conjunction with the United States department of agriculture. These estimates show that in the same period from 1920 to 1933, net income from farms in Minnesota dropped from 150 million dollars to 43 million dollars, a decrease of 71% in farm income. In the same period fram mortgage debts in Minnesota increased from 455 million dollars to 560 million dollars, an increase of 19%.

Review of Facts

The year 1920 started a severe farm depression from which the farmers have not yet recovered. This is the reason for starting the figures at 1920.

In review of what has happened from 1929 to 1933:

Minnesota farm income dropped 71% and Minnesota mortgage debts went up 19%.

This terrible loss of income beginning in 1920 is the real seat of the farmers' trouble. It is the big reason for the piling up of his debt.

In these circumstances, the farmer acted as any other person would. When his income dropped, he borrowed to keep going. Then as his debts piled up to the point of foreclosure on his land, he frantically produced more than an honest effort to pay back. When he produced more, prices went down and he had still less total income. This procedure can hardly be called "mismanagement" on the part of the farmer.

Remember, that although the greatest loss of income and increase of debt was after 1920, farmers have been going into debt at the rate of $1 per acre per year, for the last 80 years. An unjust and unfair economic system has robbed the farmer ever since farming started here No matter how hard he worked, or how much he tried to save, each year the farmer had less than the year before.

"Empathy"

The term "empathy" is used as the equivalent of the German einfuehlung, which is difficult to translate. It is modeled on the word sympathy and used with special, but not exclusive, reference to esthetic experience. The most obvious example is that of the actor or singer when he feels the part he is performing or reading or studying. Similarly with other works of art. One may, by a kind of introjection, "feel oneself into" what one observes or contemplates.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
Senator H. G. Teigan

The most important political news during the past week was that regarding the primary election in the State of Wisconsin. In that primary election a new third party came into existence. Its showing was indicative of strength.

Perhaps no progressives in the nation are better able to judge of the showing made by the new Progressive Party of Wisconsin than are the Farmer-Laborites of Minnesota. In Minnesota the Farmer-Labor Party has been in existence since 1918. Judged by the record that the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota has made in past primary elections it must be admitted that the Progressive Party of Wisconsin has made its political debut in a way indicative of great strength.

Progressives Run Strong

The returns as we have them from the reports of the Associated Press shows that the folloing vote was cast for the three political parties with about 125 precincts of the 2916 in the state unreported:

Democratic	215,000
Progressive	156,000
Republican	147,000

The leading nominees for the office of Governor of the three parties and their votes are as follows:

Democrat A. Schemedeman 161,549
Progressive P. LaFollette 148,795
Republican Howard Green 83,408

The newspapers, including the Associated Press, attempting to propagandize the people of the nation on the outcome in Wisconsin. "LaFollette Vote Lightest in Wisconsin" was a headline in the Chicago Herald-Examiner. This was followed by "Governor Schmedeman Polls 179,946 On New Deal Platform; Callahan Leading For Senate." Similar heads appeared in daily papers of the Twin Cities and elsewhere. The Associated press propagandized the people on the "overwhelming majority" that Governor Albert G. Schedeman had received and that "The Democrats made a better showing than either the Republicans or Progressive Party."

In an editorial which appeared in the Chicago Tribune last Sunday the showing of the Progressives was, of course, minimized. The LaFollettes are making the most of the primary" says the Tribune, "but they are namely disappointed at the showing of the new party."

Now, let us see whether the showing of the Wisconsin Progressives was a poor one.

Campaign with Minnesota F-L

In 1930 the Farmer-Laborites of Minnesota polled a total of 75,000 votes in the June Primary of that year. The Republicans polled a primary vote of 477,816 votes. At the general election, however, the Farmer-Labor nominee for Governor, Floyd B. Olson, polled 473,154 to 289,528 for his Republican opponent.

It is, of course, true that the vote for Governor was not entirely indicative of party strength. For that reason it is well to use the vote cast for another office. At the general election of 1930, Fred Miller, Farmer-Labor nominee for Govertreasurer, polled 271,286 to 375,946 for his Republican opponent. At the same election the Democratic nominee for state treasurer recived 77,894 votes. In 1932 in the Minnesota primary elevtion results were as follows: Republican 267,000; Farmer-Labor 157,008; Democrat 105,919.

Strong Gains Over Primary

At the general election the returns were: Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor, 522,438; Earle Brown, Republican, 334,081; John E. Regan, Democrat, 169,859.

While the Farmer-Labor nominees for other state offices did not fare as well as did the candidate for governor, the average vote cast by the Farmer-Labor party candidates was greater than that cast for either one of the old political parties. The Farmer-Labor party won the offices of governor, lieutenant governor, attorney general, railroad and warehouse commissioner, and five of the nine congressmen, all elected at large.

The Farmer-Labor party has not polled a heavy vote in primary elections due to the fact that there have been comparatively few contests for nomination. The real fight has not been at the primary, but at the general election. The same was true in the recent Wisconsin primary election. As far as the writer knows, there was only one contest for state office and that was for the office of governor. Phillip LaFollette, former governor, was opposed by an unknown candidate who received less than one-twentieth of the vote cast for that office.

"Phil" Pleased With the Showing

Wisconsin progressives may justly feel jubilant over the showing made. "The result is highly encouraging to every progressive in Wisconsin and in America" says Phillip LaFollette, "the progressives showing is all the more unusual because there was no real fight for the two major offices on the Progressive ticket, because many of the local offices in the various counties were uncontested and because the voters in the primary was barred from splitting his ticket."

With a united front there should be little difficulty experienced by Wisconsin Progressives in making a clean sweep at the November election. Robert M. LaFollette, Jr., will undoubtedly be re-elected United States senator, and it looks to me as tho his equally illustrous brother will be elected governor. It may be stated too, in this connection that all is now well in the Democratic camp. The supporters of William B. Rubin, who opposed Schmedeman for the gubernatorial nomination, are not at all likely to give their votes to the latter in view of the bitter campaign waged upon the Schmedeman administration by Rubin and his friends.

All omens point to Progressive victory in the Badger state on November 6th.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

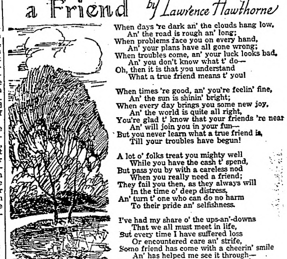
With progressive light, understanding and rational changing in ideas and ideals it is but reasonable that there should be a change of emphasis in religious teaching. The nationalisms, traditions, old theologies and creeds back of our present tragic church situation should be displaced with a new emphasis relative to internationalism, modern revelation of science and industry and a Christian attitude of living.

Any change from our present religious system, which is a relic rather that utility, that teaching and practice of Christianity would be at least basically sound for so-called Christian churches to adopt.

Belleek Porcelain

The luster of the polished mother-of-pearl and the fragility of egg shell brittleness make Belleek porcelain easy to recognize. Belleek is manufactured in northern Ireland in the little town which bears its name and holds the distinction of being the only chinaware made in the Emerald Isle. It is considered a highbrow when classed with other porcelains.

When You Need a Friend
by Lawrence Hawthorne



When days 're dark an' the clouds hang low,
An' the road is rough an' long;
When problems face you on every hand,
An' your plans have all gone wrong;
When troubles come, an' your luck looks bad,
An' you don't know what t' do—
Oh, then it is that you understand
What a true friend means t' you!

When times 're good, an' you're feelin' fine,
An' the sun is shinin' bright;
When every day brings you some new joy,
An' the world is quite all right,
You're glad t' know that your friends 're near
An' will join you in your fun—
But you never learn what a true friend is,
Till your troubles have begun!

A lot o' folks treat you mighty well
While you have the cash t' spend,
But pass you by with a careless nod
When you really need a friend;
They fail you then, as they always will
In the time o' deep distress,
An' turn t' one who can do no harm
To their pride an' selfishness.

I've had my share o' the ups-an'-downs
That we all must meet in life,
But every time I have suffered loss
Or encountered care an' strife,
Some friend has come with a cheerin' smile
An' has helped me see it through—
Has brought relief in the time o' need.
As our true friends always do.

FARM and MARKET

BY

R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food

The statistical division of the Minnesota Department of Agriculture is now preparing figures for this year's crop production. These figures will no tbe ready until on about the first of the year. However, it is agreed by all that the drouth has cut a deep slash in the farm production; so deep that many farmers have little or nothing to fall back on for the coming winter.

* * * *

The old saying; "When somebody loses, somebody else gains," is manifested strongly this year in Minnesota. While many farmers in various sections thruout the state are in dire want, farmers in the Red River Valley are riding on a wave of temporary prosperity. This prosperity can be attributed solely to the fact that the Valley has a crop while other parts of the Northwest have been burnt out, with the consequent higher prices for agricultural commodities. When one considers that wheat is selling at $1.10 to the farmer this year as compared with 26 cents or thereabouts last year, it is easy to analyze the situation.

* * * *

The present temporary prosperity in the Red River Valley does not by any means indicate that the problems of the farmers have been solved. Something else will have to be done and that will have to be done by the government—there is no other agency equal to the task. The heavy fall rains bring good cheer for next year's outlook. Perhaps the drouth is broken and in 1935 the Lord will bless all farmers with an abundance; that coupled with the work of friends of the farmers in the government give hopes of a change of picture next year. Farmers will not forget their friends in the government, particularly the Governor of Minnesota, who is a national leader in behalf of the farmer's struggle for a price parity.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Southwestern Minnesota received its first big conservation project as a result of action taken by the State Executive Council when last week it authorized $10,000 appropriation to be used, with a large federal grant, in establishing a permanent recreational area at beautiful Lake Shetek in Murray county.

Transient camps with 200 men will be established and a park created on the east side of the lake with a road to be constructed across the lower section where narrows are formed by two points coming into close contact. The lake will serve as a recreational grounds for thousands of southwestern Minnesota residents. The project has been urged by Governor Olson and the Conservation Commission.

* * * *

Plans for the establishment of a cooperative sausage factory at Kettle River which may expand into a cooperative packing plant on the Danish plan were announced as completed by Department of Agriculture officials. Details of the plan were not revealed.

* * * *

An accounting of his stewardship and the announcement of his plans for the future will be given the people of the State of Minnesota by their Governor, Floyd B. Olson, on October 6 when he will deliver his "keynote" address over a four-station hook-up from 9 to 10 p. m. A meeting will be held in the St. Paul Auditorium and it is before this gathering that the address will be delivered. The radio stations will be WCCO, Minneapolis-St. Paul; WEBC, Duluth; WDAY, Fargo, and WNAX, Yankton, Suoth Dakota.

* * * *

Since its enforcement squadron went to work on February 10, the office of state liquor control commissioner has made 270 arrests for liquor law violations. Of this number 140 convicted bootleggers paid fines and 15 went to jail. Some 50 cases tSill await court action. David R. Arndel, liquor control commissioner, expressed dissatisfaction with fines as punishment for illegal booze vendors and advocated stiff jail sentences.

* * * *

Last week was a busy one for the state bureau of criminal apprehension under supervision of Melvin C. Passolt. Three murderers were caught one who committed his crime in 1925 as were four burglars, one bank absconder and a bank bandit. With the capture of the bank bandit, Mr. Passoit announced that an Omaha bank gang operating in southern Minnesota has been practically wiped out, four others of the mob being in Stillwater.

Two more idle factories in Minnesota have been opened by the federal government—a mattress and a meat canning factory. The operation of these facories will not in any way interfere with private business; unemployed are put to work manufacturing products which are distributed to the needy, thereby affording a two-fold method of relief. It was pointed out that the mattress factory is of extreme importance; hundreds of Minnesota children are sleeping upon floors, upon dirty old clothes or other unsanitary bedding material—all for lack of inability of the parents to provide mattresses for their children's beds. The opening of the factories by the government is a huge lump to swallow on the part of those who are opposed to the opening of idle factories. Of course, such persons prefer to uphold the sanctity of rugged and monopolistic business rather than attend to the welfare of our children.

* * * *

To the layman the indictment of 20 Northwest Bancorporation officers and former officials would seem entail only the gathering and presentation of evidence. Several years of hard work, however, was necessary to bring the case to a head. First a bill had to be passed by the legislature providing funds for such an investigation. Evidence had to be gathered in the face of opposition from those involved. A lengthy hearing had to be conducted with witnesses and corporation attorneys resorting to obstructionist tactics at every turn. Than it had to be presened to a Hennepin grand jury, which refused to take action. Finally, a district judge, reviewing the evidence, was satfiisfied of at least a prima facie case and issued warrants and complaints. The case now has to be fought out in court where it is hoped the truth will be established in the interest of both public and the accused.

* * * *

"Youth is ready for the journey along life's highways, but it has no place to go," Governor Olson told the people of Minnesota in a radio speech recently. The chief executive severely denounced the present system under which more boys and girls are on the road as tramps, sleeping under bridges, flipping trains and begging meals at back doors, than France called to the army last year." He went on to cite figures to show that employment of college and high school has been steadily on the decline since 1929 and said that the only way that more than one out of a hundred high school graduates in Minnesota could get jobs was through pull or personal influence.

* * * *

Taxpayers will pay $92,000 of the Oliver Mine corporation taxes in the school district of Mountain Iron, according to a loan made the school district by the State Investment Board. The Board which consists of Attorney - General Harry H. Peterson, State Treasurer Julius A. Schmall, State Auditor Stafford King, and Governor Olson, was forced to loan the school district of Mountain Iron that amount to keep it going until the mining paid its taxes. Suit is pending the payment of the taxes by the Oliver Mining Company, subsidiary of the United States Steel Corporation, which owns the Mountain Iron mine, frequently called the most valuable iron mine in the world. The loan was made to the school district by the purchase of bonds which will be paid up as soon as the company pays its taxes. The case was a concrete example of the reason why the tax rate of Minesota seems high in the face of a sharp decline in governmental expenditures.

* * * *

Culmination of a long legislative battle led by Governor Olson for $5,000,000 in state relief funds to be taken from liquor tax receipts was realized last week when the State Executive Council approved three large flood control projects, which will result in expenditure of about $1,500,000 in federal funds and less than $400,000 in state relief funds. The projects approved were the Lac qui Parle Whetstone and Cottonwood river developments. As a result hundreds of men will receive employment and the communities assured of a water supply as well as a permanent conservation improvement.

* * * *

Because of the tremendous importance to the state of the Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage refinancing, Attorney-General H. Peterson is making preparations to appear in Washington to argue the case when it appears before the Supreme Court. He has asked the Attorney-General of the United States to be allowed to appear and to file a brief in support of the bill, so vital to mid-west farmers.

* * * *

Under fire for "political extravagances" the Department of Administration and Finance made public the payroll for the years 1929, 1930, and 1934. In August, 1929, the entire payroll of the department was $4,596.31. The enire payrol in August, 1930, was $4, 179.81. In August, 1934, the entire payroll was only $3,821.83 or about $674. less than under the so-called "frugality" regime of the Governor's predecessor.

* * * *

In answer to the questioning of a group of insurance men as to whether or not the state intends to take over all lines of insurance, Governor Olson replied that he contemplated no such move. The insurance field is largely occupied by cooperative companies, the Governor stated in a letter to Clyde Helm, secretary of the Insurance Federation of Minnesota, and therefore there is no necessity for the state to intervene. The Governor stated, however that he did not believe in state social insurance such as maternity, Mother's and Old Age Pensions and Workmen's compensation. The letter said that he was forced to the conclusion that the state must take over Workmen's compensation insurance by the fact that many working men and women in Minnesota were deprived of some $400,000 awarded them by the legal tribunals of the state, through the failure of some private insurance carriers of workmen's compensation.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

LIQUOR DEALERS OPPOSE PRICE CUTTING

At a meeting called recently by the newly-organized National Federation of Retail Liquor Dealers, a code was advocated for the retail liquor business, "setting fair minimum prices to eliminate unfair price cutting."

Through its counsel, former state senator Thomas I. Sheridan of New York, the federation already has filed a tentative code in Washington, and the meeting was held to enlist the interest of retailers in preparation for the code hearing. Mr. Edward P. Mulrooney, chairman of the New York State Liquor Authority, put himself on record as favoring not only a retail code but "anything that will make your business a wholesome one."

"Whether liquor is legal or illegal," said Mr. Mulrooney, "there will always gravitate towards it a certain number of undesirables or criminals, if you will. You can regulate your own business and eliminate many of them."

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Dear Editor:

I am just reminding you of the all-party political rally which will be held at Valhall in Rocksbury township on P. Engelstad's farm, Sunday October 7.

The Rocksbury Community Club in sponsoring this Rally is making it possible for the Voters and Candidates alike to have one day set aside for the supreme purpose of getting aquainted. On this day the Candidates for office regardless of party or political affiliation are cordially invited.

This Political Rally is a New Deal in politics. The Rally is sponsored for the purpose of eliminating waste in campaigning. Every other year, or at least during the year that a Candidate has to seek his election, you find the countryside literally covered with Candidates running from house to house peddling their innocent compaign cards. This is a great deal of wasted time, energy, and takes up much of the time that should be rightfully used to perform the duties in the office which a Candidate is elected. In many cases by this old style scouring campaign method often there has been more votes lost than gained, and in every case a great deal of energy and money wasted.

Personnally I am frank to admit that I dislike having Candidates calling at my house just for the unnecessary reason of handing me a card. In the first place I am too busy with my work, and in the second place this visit by a candidate trying to urge a citizen to vote for him invariably finds the voter expressing himself that he will vote for him at election time. This promise is only a gentlemer alibi in order not to hurt the candidate's feelings; but after all may have left a bad impression in this particular citizen's mind concerning the practicability of a man who is willing to waste a great deal of public energy and personal funds for political gadding. Instead of all this a much more sensible idea, it seems to me, is the one presented by the Rocksbury Community Club; that, of allowing one day for the supreme purpose of meeting and getting acquainted with candidates. This day is a friendly day of competitive campaigning, where all candidates in whatever party or political affiliation are equally protected under the same flag by the same constitution and all seeking votes of the same citizenry in this locality.

So in closing I just wish to say this, make October 7 your cooperative political campaign day and come to this Rally with an open mind, welcome all candidates regardless of office or party affiliations. Let this be one day that we agree not to blindfold ourselves by party affiliation; but instead come open-minded, give a glad hand to all Candidates. Observe one of the most unique and impressive educational political rallies ever witnessed.

Yours for a more enlightened citizenery at the coming election.

Rocksbury Community Club
Paul Engelstad, President

NORDEN

I. Stun of Rocksbury called in this vicinity on matters of business.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Sornson spent Sunday afternoon visiting Mrs. Sornson's mother, Mrs. Bertha Sengen of Steiner.

Eldred Dake Ayers and Christ Klofstad of Thief River Falls spent Saturday afternoon visiting Gordon Olson and family.

Albin Peterson, Iris and Eldred Ayers and Christ Klofstad of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting at the Gordon Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Poston of Thief River Falls and Edward Sornson of Cottonwood spent Sunday at the Mrs. D. W. Ayers home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hanson and daughter Elenor spent Monday visiting friends and relatives in Thief River Falls.

The City View School starts Monday October 1st with Charlie Sorenson as teacher.

Mrs. Eddy Johnson spent Wednesday in Thief River Falls visiting her mother.

Mr. Gordon Olson was in Thief River Falls on business this week. Gordon Olson and family are expecting Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Jewell from Minneapolis for a visit the first part of October.

Miss Lydia Lookrem returned home Friday with her sister Miss Gertrude of St. Hilaire, where she has been visiting friends and relatives the past week.

SOCIETY ITEMS

Mrs. Ed Noto was honored at a shower at her home Thursday afternoon given by Mrs. Otis Wold. The afternoon was spent in a social manner at the conclusion of which was served by the hostess. Mrs. Noto was the recipient of many lovely gifts. Those present were Mesdames W. A. Bishop, Clifford Bjorkman, Dan Bjorkman, Fred Fredrickson, Joe Soderberg, Lloyd Nereson, and Misses Tillie Asbjornson, Esther Brown, Florence, Rose Grinde, and Mrs. Theresa Soderberg.

For Dr. and Mrs. L. V. Johnson

Mrs. George L. Biddick entertained a few friends at her home Saturday evening honoring Dr. and Mrs. L. V. Johnson who celebrated their wedding anniversary.

Tied Knots, Clues That Often Help Solve Crimes

Mysterious crimes are full of knots for investigators seeking their solutions, and it is knots, but of a different kind, that often aid in clearing up these mysteries, especially if there is a "string" to them.

Criminologists have fonnd that knots in rope, cord or string connected with a crime furnish such valuable clews to the identity of criminals that such evidence is as carefully preserved as fingerprints. Persons in such occupations as textile workers, sailors and bundle-wrappers, as well as those in other vocations, from force of habit, tie knots of a particular kind. Not only can an expert tell an occupational knot, but he can also tell something of the person who tied it. He knows if the knot is right or left-handed, and he studies it for additional kinks or twists often put in by force of habit by the person making the knot. In such instances, a detective may build a conclusive case against a suspect by merely asking him to tie a knot in a piece of twine.

Cattlemen and those accustomed to horses, for example, often use the Texas bowline; lumbermen and truckmen, the timber hitch; physicians, the surgeon's knot; farmers, the Tom Fool's knot, and seamen use several distinctive kinds of knots. The textile worker ties a still different kind of knot which is called the weaver's knot.

Bat Not Rodent

The bat, though it somewhat resembles rats and mice in appearance and its nocturnal habits, does not belong to the order of rodents which includes them. Bats form an entirely separate order of mammals, the Chiroptera, distinguished by the wing or membrane which extends from the body to the ends of the feet. Our bats are all insectivora, while many species of the Old world feed on fruits.

Tundra

Tundra is the cold, desert, treeless plains which form the Arctic lowlands of Europe and Asia. The name is also generally applied to a similar area in North America. The word is of Russian origin and means a marshy plain. The prevailing low temperatures are consequent on high latitude and proximity to the frozen northern ocean and result in very scanty vegetation.

Location of Navy Yards

United States navy yards are located at Portsmouth, N. H.; Boston, Mass.; Brooklyn, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Washington, D. C. (naval gun factory); Norfolk, Va.; Charleston, S. C.; Mare Island, Calif.; Bremerton, Wash., and Pearl Harbor, T. H.

King of Belgians

The title King of the Belgians was decided upon when the kingdom was established, soon after the revolt of the Belgian people from the Netherlands. It emphasizes the constitutional character of the state and lays stress on the people whom the sovereign governs.

For Sale!
7-Year Old-7
REGISTERED
Percheron
Stallion
INQUIRE AT
Porter's Eat Shop

Some Presidents Served While Parents Survived

Four fathers and eight mothers had the singular pleasure of seeing their sons serve as Presidents of the United States.

Jesse Grant served as postmaster under his son, U. S. Grant, and his mother lived for fourteen years after his Presidency and died two years before he did.

Calvin Coolidge was administered his oath of office by his father, John Coolidge. Zachary Taylor's father was living when he went to the White House, as was John Quincy Adams' father, the former President, John Adams. George Washington's mother was alive at the time of his inaugural and so was Mrs. Susanna Adams, mother of John Adams. Mrs. Nelly Madison was living at the time her son, James, became the nation's executive, and Mrs. Jane Polk outlived her son, James Polk.

The mothers of James A. Garfield and William McKinley attended the inaugurations of their sons, as did Mrs. James Roosevelt on March 4, 1933, when her son took the country's helm.

Free and Easy

Sans souci is from the French and means without care, free and easy, and it is the name Frederick the Great gave to the royal palace he built near Potsdam in 1747. Mme. Sans Gene was the nickname of the wife of Lefevbre, duke of Dantzic, one of Napoleon's marshals. She started out life as a washerwoman and while her husband was in the ranks, during the Napoleonic wars, she followed the army from camp to camp. Fame and fortune came the couple's way and they entered the court circle. Though she was a kind, pleasant woman, her lack of etiquette made her the laughing stock of the court and earned her the nickname, which still clings to her and means "without constraint."

Part of Roman Empire

The countries now known as Great Britain, Belgium, Netherlands, France, Austria, Hungary, Switzerland, Luxemburg, San Marina, Liechtenstein, Albania, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Monaco, Italy, Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey, Syria, Mesopotamia, Palestine, Egypt, the borderlands of northern Africa touching the Mediterranean sea, and Spain and Portugal were included in the Roman empire at the height of its power.

Forum Advertising is bargain news
Forum—one dollar per year

Illiteracy Figures

There is no fair comparison of intelligence, which is very different from literacy. Even with regard to literacy, so far as the different countries are concerned, statistics are unreliable as they are based on different methods used in the various countries. Germany, Holland, Switzerland and the Scandinavian countries have practically no illiteracy. It was announced in 1931 that illiteracy in Russia had been reduced to 25 per cent. The illiteracy figure for the United States (persons of ten or over) is 4.3; for Great Britain (married persons), 0.34; France, 8.2; Poland, 24.2.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
) ss.
County of Pennington)
State of Minnesota

To Ellsworth and Jones

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

North half of Southeast Quarter Section 12, Township 152, Range 41 IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926 for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($47.14) Forty-seven and 14|100—Dollars.

(3) That thereater, and on the 21st day of September, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed for said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eleven dollars and thirteen cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven Dollars and thirteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven and 13|100—Dollars from said twenty-first day of September, 1934 to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of September, 1934
(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler
Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by Attorney General.
(S-27. O-4-11)

FOR SALE
6 Head of Work Horses
4 good used Tractors including one 15630 McCormick-Deering and some good Used Plows.
A Few Good Used Cars
Service All Makes of Cars
Ford Lund & Tunberg
PHONE 20
"Watch the Fords Go By"

QUALITY TAKES THE LEAD!
But Service and Reasonable Prices Are In the Parade at Our Store
You Will Find a Splendid Showing of Men's, Women's and Children's Ready-to-Wear at
"Where Quality Counts Most" OEN'S THIEF RIVER FALLS

ST.HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond accompanied by Miss Bernice Anderson local high school teacher, motored to Stephen last Sunday and spent the day with Miss Anderson's parents.

The Red River District meeting of the Augastana Lutheran church has been held in the local church for the past week. Many prominent pastors were present.

Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey Jr. left for Minneapolis last Sunday where George will attend the school of forestry at the University of Minnesota. Mrs. Biskey was to spend the past week in the Twin Cities before returning to her work in Thief River Falls.

Miss Irma Chamberlain of Fairdale and Miss Ann Patterson of Minneapolis motored here Tuesday for a visit with the latter's sister Mrs. O. Gunstad. They are spending a short vacation at Maple Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and daughters motored last week end to Fargo to visit at the home of their son, Vernon. Upon returning they were accompanied home by Mrs. Vernon Hagglund and son who are spending this week here with relatives.

J. F. Jenson left Saturday for Minneapolis to spend the winter after having spent the summer months here at his son Earl Jenson's home.

Freshmen Initiation

The freshmen were initiated last Thursday evening at the school house with all the high school classes and faculty present. A good program was given by the freshman and games were played. Lunch was served later in the evening.

Paul and Ed Roy were business callers at Fargo Wednesday.

E. N. Reiersgord, Elroy Johnson and Erdmann Pearson motored to Grand Forks, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg attended the Funeral services of late C. Christianson of Thief River Falls on Thursday. Mr. Christianson was the father of Ed. Christianson of this villege.

Rev. Anderson motored to Warren Sunday to conduct a series of meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt visited Saturday evening with Mr. Fricker's father M. Fricker.

Mr. Wilds of Highlanding spent a couple days the past week at the James Kinney home.

Miss Mildred Hanson visited on Saturday at the home of her sister Mrs. Lloyd Johnson at Thief River Falls.

Henry Ness left for Grand Forks Sunday to be employed at the sugar beet factory in that city.

Shower

A few friends gave a shower for Mrs. Fred Biskey and son Wednesday afernoon at her home.

A purse of money was given Mrs. Biskey in memory of the happy occasion. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mrs. Nornian Olson of Leonard visited Saturday at the Henry Olson home and other relatives.

Mrs. Henry Ness returned to her school duties at Angus Sunday after having spent the week end at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Saturday night at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter, Mae. Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family., Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel and M. Brink of Grand Forks were entertained at the Jens Almquist home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stensrud of Thief River Faals visited Sunday at the Emil Just home.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid held a meeting Friday at the church in form of a general aid. Election of officers was the main business brought up. Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel was re-elected president of the Ladies Aid and Mrs. Al. Brink vice president while Mrs. W. A. Corbet was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

Mrs. Jens Almquist and sons Woodrow and Alton motored to Crookston Monday morning and Alton joined the CCC camps.

Mrs. Maragaret Volden and daughter Irene left Friday for Erskine to visit Mr. and Mrs. Roisland. They returned Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Wilson and family accompanied by his mother Mrs. A. S. Wilson motored here Friday evening from Warren. They all returned home that evening except Mrs. A. S. Wilson who remained here for a few days.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie visited at her parental home Wednesday evening. She attended institute at Thief River Falls the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson. Mrs. Henry Olson and daughter Valerie, motored to Moorhead on Sunday to Moorhead and visited at the Pete Burkee home. Mr. Burkee is reported to be very sick.

Have Chewing Habit

Many towns in Yemen, Arabia, are equipped with mabrazes, or public chewing parlors, where natives may rent a couch and chew khat, a native shrub renowned for its stimulating effect, to the strains of soft music.

Veterinarian Answers Bang's Disease Queries

Farmers' questions about the Bang's disease eradication program in Pennington county, are answered by Dr. W. J. Fretz, federal veterinarian, St. Paul, as follows:

What is Bang's disease?— It is a disease of cattle frequently causing slinking of calves, shrinkage in milk production, failure to re-breed and udder diseases.

What are the purposes of the Bang's disease eradication program?— To get rid of cattle reacting to the blood test for this disease and to reduce cattle numbers in keeping with the administration's efforts to adjust production to effective demand.

Must every cattle owner take a part in this program?— No, everyone may decide for himself whether or not to enter.

What must I do to take part in this program?— Sign a contract with the government. Forms may be obtained from your county agent or from your county or community Bang's disease eradication committees

Who will make the tests?— A veterinarian approved by the State Livestock Sanitary Board.

How many times will my herd be tested?— At least once. A second test may be made if the chief of the Bureau of Animal Industry so directs.

Who pays for these tests?— The Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Your only expense will be the cost of materials for disinfecting your premises after diseased cattle have been removed. For the average farm, this cost should not exceed $3.

Does the government pay any indemnity for diseased cattle that are sold?— Yes, the federal government will pay cash indemnities of not more than $20 for grade cattle and not more than $50 for purebred animals. The owner of reacting acttle will receive this indemnity plus the net market returns. The sum of the indemnity and the market return of any animal, however, may not exceed the appraised value. No indemnity will be paid on grade bulls or on grade or pureberd heifers less than six months old.

Example 1:

If the appraised value of a grade animal is $50 and the check received by the owner thru the sale of the animal is $20, then the difference between the appraised value and the carcass is $30, and the maximum indemnity paid would be $20. The total the owner would receive under this example is $40.

Example 2:

Where the appraisal on a grade animal is less than the total ot salvage and maximum indemnity.

If the appraisal value of the animal is $35, and the check received by the owner thru the sale of the animal is $20, then the difference between the appraised value and the carcass is $15. The maximum indemnity paid would be $15. The total the owner would receive under this example is $35.

Highway Engineers Fast Eliminating Road Piers

Dangerous center piers where highways pass underneath railroad tracks will soon be almost eliminated from Minnesota's 11,000 mile trunk road system, according to an announcement by the State Highway department.

When work now under contract or definitely included in the current construction program has been completed, only five center piers will remain on trunk routes, it was said by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"Center piers have frequently figured in fatal automobile accidents, and it is the policy of the department to eliminate them as rapidly as possible as a safety measure," Mr. Elsberg said. "This is one purpose for which federal funds are being used. In the past year the department has removed center piers at eleven locations, and three more removals are on the program for this winter. Only five center piers will then remain on the system."

Watering will Save Trees in Drouth Period

Much of the loss from winter killing and drouth injury to street and lawn trees can be avoided, according to T. M. McCall, horticulturist at the Northwest School at Crookston by timely watering of the trees now. The proper watering of drouth stricken lawn trees requires the replenishing of the subsoil supply. Either one of the two methods can be employed to get water to the feeding roots of trees and shrubs, namely: surface of sub-surface watering.

Surface or overhead watering of trees and lawns is the system most commonly used about the cities and villages where water can be secured under pressure. In general, where water is used in sufficient abundance to make a perfect lawn, then the trees and shrubs when given like amounts from the surface, will also thrive but where lawns are maintained by the dust sprinkling method, whereby one-tenth of an inch or less of water is applied at a time and at irregular intervals, the grass may survive but no water reaches the roots of trees or shrubs located in the subsoil. If the subsoil is dry under the trees, then a succession of surface watering is necessary to get an adequate supply to the tree roots. A cultivated circular area one foot in width around the base of the tree makes a convenient basin to fill when watering the lawn under the tree. The feeding roots of the tree, however, extend out generally as far as the branches of the top; hence, this outer ring of feeding roots must receive water.

The sub-surface method of watering dry subsoils is generally most satisfactory when prompt action is necessary to save the trees. Commercial subsurface irrigation systems can be installed or vertical tiles can be conveniently placed about the trees and shrubs if something of the more permanent type is desired. For emergency subsurface irrigation, from four to six post holes can be bored out among the feeding roots; for large trees, these holes should be from two to three feet deep and should be filled repeatedly until the subsoil is moist.

Profesor McCall states that rainfall sufficient to revive lawns will not be adequate to give trees and shrubs sufficient water for good winter protection. A few tests holes about the grounds will tell the story of the subsoil moisture supply.

Dignity of the Monkey

Jud Tunkins says evolution hasn't lessened the dignity of the monkey who tosses coconuts instead of shooting bullets and whose shamelessness is the least inexpensive.

Rev.Calloway Dies in Minneapolis Hospital

A former resident of this city, Rev. Richard K. Calloway passed away Monday, Sept., 24 in a Minneapolis hospital. Rev. Calloway was born in England on May 3, 1855, coming to the United States in 1887. He retired from the ministry in 1909 after 25 years of service and has made his home with a son in Minneapolis for the past number of years. His wife has preceded him in death. Surviving are three sons, Percy, Craven, and Max; one daughter, Mrs. C. Milbrath; and four grandchildren all of Minneapolis. Rev. J. B. Smith officiated at services from the Erickson and Lund chapel at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon, Sept. 27 and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Use of Lead Tape

Lead tape is used to mark clay tennis courts.

YOU Be The Judge!

YES . . . we invite comparison ! ! !

Here's your opportunity to put your dollars into sound merchandise value not store-keeping frills or ballyhoo!

Here are values made possible by cash buying, cash selling — Penney's plan of small profit on large sales!

Values that command ACTION—NOW!!!

Value Special!

Plain Silk
FLAT CREPE
Imagine it! 38-inch SILK flat crepe so very low priced! Fall tones! Blacks! Pastels! All we could get won't be enough for the crowds this sensational value will bring!
33c
You be the judge!

Value Special!

Women's Warm Outing Flannel
GOWNS
Just when you need them! Peach, pink, white; striped or plain. Button-front or slip-over. Regular and extra sizes. Bargains! They'll sell fast!
45c
YOU be the judge!

Value Special!

Women's Wash
Dresses
39c
What a value! Real Avenue vat prints—their colors are FAST! 16 models; new fall patterns! 14 to 44. Come early for your share! Big values! You be the judge!

You'll need these soon!
UNION SUITS
10% wool—bargain priced at
98c
They'll keep you warm and comfortable because they've been tailored to fit so perfectly. Made with long or short sleeves and ankle length legs. Military shoulder. Tan random color.

Value Special!

Men's Work
Pants
98c
What a bargain! Work pants made of 8-oz. black and white cotton twill, bartacked, reenforced. 29-52.
You be the judge!

Value Special!

Heavy Duty
Work Shoes
$1.98
Great buys! You be the judge! Strong retan uppers! Heavy compo soles! Leather midsole!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE
THIEF RIVER FALLS

ST.HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond accompanied by Miss Bernice Anderson local high school teacher, motored to Stephen last Sunday and spent the day with Miss Anderson's parents.

The Red River District meeting of the Augustana Lutheran church has been held in the local church here the past week. Many prominent pastors were present.

Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey Jr. left for Minneapolis last Sunday where George will attend the school of forestry at the University of Minnesota. Mrs. Biskey was to spend the past week in the Twin Cities before returning to her work in Thief River Falls.

Miss Irma Chamberlain of Fairbault and Miss Ann Patterson of Minneapolis motored here Tuesday for a visit with the latter's sister Mrs. O. Gunstad. They are spending a short vacation at Maple Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund and daughters motored last week end to Fargo to visit at the home of their son, Vernon. Upon returning they were accompanied home by Mrs. Vernon Hagglund and son who are spending this week here with relatives.

J. F. Jenson left Saturday for Minneapolis to spend the winter after having spent the summer months here at his son Earl Jenson's home.

Freshmen Initiation

The freshmen were initiated last Thursday evening at the school house with all the high school classes and faculty present. A good program was given by the freshman and games were played. Lunch was served later in the evening.

Paul and Ed Roy were business callers at Fargo Wednesday.

E. N. Reiersgord, Elroy Johnson and Erdmann Pearson motored to Grand Forks, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg attended the Funeral services of late C. Christianson of Thief River Falls on Thursday. Mr. Christianson was the father of Ed. Christianson of this villege.

Rev. Anderson motored to Warren Sunday to conduct a series of meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt visited Saturday evening with Mr. Fricker's father M. Fricker.

Mr. Wilds of Highlanding spent a couple days the past week at the James Kinney home.

Miss Mildred Hanson visited on Saturday at the home of her sister Mrs. Lloyd Johnson at Thief River Falls.

Henry Ness left for Grand Forks Sunday to be employed at the sugar beet factory in that city.

Shower

A few friends gave a shower for Mrs. Fred Biskey and son Wednesday afernoon at her home.

A purse of money was given Mrs. Biskey in memory of the happy occasion. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard visited Saturday at the Henry Olson home and other relatives.

Mrs. Henry Ness returned to her school duties at Angus Sunday after having spent the week end at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Saturday night at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter, Mae, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family., Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel and M. Brink of Grand Forks were entertained at the Jens Almquist home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stensrud of Thief River Faals visited Sunday at the Emil Just home.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid held a meeting Friday at the church in form of a general aid. Election of officers was the main business brought up. Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel was re-elected president of the Ladies Aid and Mrs. Al. Brink vice president while Mrs. W. A. Corbet was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

Mrs. Jens Almquist and sons Woodrow and Alton motored to Crookston Monday morning and Alton joined the CCC camps.

Mrs. Maragaret Volden and daughter Irene left Friday for Erskine to visit Mr. and Mrs. Roisland. They returned Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurine Wilson and family accompanied by his mother Mrs. A. S. Wilson motored here Friday evening from Warren. They all returned home that evening except Mrs. A. S. Wilson who remained here for a few days.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie visited at her parental home Wednesday evening. She attended institute at Thief River Falls the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson. Mrs. Henry Olson and daughter Valerie, motored to Moorhead on Sunday to Moorhead and visited at the Pete Burkee home. Mr. Burkee is reported to be very sick.

Have Chewing Habit

Many towns in Yemen, Arabia, are equipped with mabrazes, or public chewing parlors, where natives may rent a couch and chew khat, a native shrub renowned for its stimulating effect, to the strains of soft music.

Veterinarian Answers Bang's Disease Queries

Farmers' questions about the Bang's disease eradication pro- Pennington county, are answered by Dr. W. J. Fretz, federal veterinarian, St. Paul, as follows:

What is Bang's disease?— It is a disease of cattle frequently causing slinking of calves, shrinkage in milk production, failure to re-breed and udder diseases.

What are the purposes of the Bang's disease eradication program?— To get rid of cattle reacting to the blood test for this disease and to reduce cattle numbers in keeping with the administration's efforts to adjust production to effective demand.

Must every cattle owner take a part in this program?— No, everyone may decide for himself whether or not to enter.

What must I do to take part in this program?— Sign a contract with the government. Forms may be obtained from your county agent or from your county or community Bang's disease eradication committees

Who will make the tests?— A veterinarian approved by the State Livestock Sanitary Board.

How many times will my herd be tested?— At least once. A second test may be made if the chief of the Bureau of Animal Industry so directs.

Who pays for these tests?— The Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Your only expense will be the cost of materials for disinfecting your premises after diseased cattle have been removed. For the average farm, this cost should not exceed $3.

Does the government pay any indemnity for diseased cattle that are sold?— Yes, the federal government will pay cash indemnities of not more than $20 for grade cattle and not more than $50 for purebred animals. The owner of reacting acttle will receive this indemnity plus the net market returns. The sum of the indemnity and the market return of any animal, however, may not exceed the appraised value. No indemnity will be paid on grade bulls or on grade or pureberd heifers less than six months old.

Example 1:

If the appraised value of a grade animal is $50 and the check received by the owner thru the sale of the animal is $20, then the difference between the appraised value and the carcass is $30, and the maximum indemnity paid would be $20. The total the owner would receive under this example is $40.

Example 2:

Where the appraisal on a grade animal is less than the total of salvage and maximum indemnity.

If the appraisal value of the animal is $35, and the check received by the owner thru the sale of the animal is $20, then the difference between the appraised value and the carcass is $15. The maximum indemnity paid would be $15. The total the owner would receive under this example is $35.

Highway Engineers Fast Eliminating Road Piers

Dangerous center piers where highways pass underneath railroad tracks will soon be almost eliminated from Minnesota's 11,000 mile trunk road system, according to an announcement by the State Highway department.

When work now under contract or definitely included in the current construction program has been completed, only five center piers will remain on trunk routes, it was said by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"Center piers have frequently figured in fatal automobile accidents, and it is the policy of the department to eliminate them as rapidly as possible as a safety measure," Mr. Elsberg said. "This is one purpose for which federal funds are being used. In the past year the department has removed center piers at eleven locations, and three more removals are on the program for this winter. Only five center piers will then remain on the system."

Watering will Save Trees in Drouth Period

Much of the loss from winter killing and drouth injury to street and lawn trees can be avoided, according to T. M. McCall, horticulturist at the Northwest School at Crookston by timely watering of the trees now. The proper watering of drouth stricken lawn trees requires the replenishing of the subsoil supply. Either one of the two methods can be employed to get water to the feeding roots of trees and shrubs, namely: surface of sub-surface watering.

Surface or overhead watering of trees and lawns is the system most commonly used about the cities and villages where water can be secured under pressure. In general, where water is used in sufficient abundance to make a perfect lawn, then the trees and shrubs when given like amounts from the surface, will also thrive but where lawns are maintained by the dust sprinkling method, whereby one-tenth of an inch or less of water is applied at a time and at irregular intervals, the grass may survive but no water reaches the roots of trees or shrubs located in the subsoil. If the subsoil is dry under the trees, then a succession of surface watering is necessary to get an adequate supply to the tree roots. A cultivated circular area one foot in width around the base of the tree makes a convenient basin to fill when watering the lawn under the tree. The feeding roots of the tree, however, extend out generally as far as the branches of the top; hence, this outer ring of feeding roots must receive water.

The sub-surface method of watering dry subsoils is generally most satisfactory when prompt action is necessary to save the trees. Commercial subsurface irrigation systems can be installed or vertical tiles can be conveniently placed about the trees and shrubs if something of the more permanent type is desired. For emergency subsurface irrigation, from four to six post holes can be bored out among the feeding roots; for large trees, these holes should be from two to three feet deep and should be filled repeatedly until the subsoil is moist.

Profesor McCall states that rainfall sufficient to revive lawns will not be adequate to give trees and shrubs sufficient water for good winter protection. A few tests holes about the grounds will tell the story of the subsoil moisture supply.

Dignity of the Monkey

Jud Tunkins says evolution hasn't lessened the dignity of the monkey who tosses coconuts instead of shooting bullets and whose shamelessness is the least inexpensive.

Rev.Calloway Dies in Minneapolis Hospital

A former resident of this city, Rev. Richard K. Calloway passed away Monday, Sept., 24 in a Minneapolis hospital. Rev. Calloway was born in England on May 3, 1855, coming to the United States in 1887. He retired from the ministry in 1909 after 25 years of service and has made his home with a son in Minneapolis for the past number of years. His wife has preceded him in death. Surviving are three sons, Percy, Craven, and Max one daughter, Mrs. C. Milbrath; and four grandchildren all of Minneapolis. Rev. J. B. Smith officiated at services from the Erickson and Lund chapel at 2 o'clock Thursday afternoon, Sept. 27 and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Use of Lead Tape

Lead tape is used to mark clay tennis courts.

YOU Be The Judge!

YES . . . we invite comparison ! ! !

Here's your opportunity to put your dollars into sound merchandise value not store-keeping frills or ballyhoo!

Here are values made possible by cash buying, cash selling — Penney's plan of small profit on large sales!

Values that command ACTION— NOW!!!

Value Special!

Plain Silk FLAT CREPE

Imagine it! 38-inch SILK flat crepe so very low priced! Fall tones! Blacks! Pastels! All we could get won't be enough for the crowds this sensational value will bring!

33c

You be the judge!

Value Special!

Women's Warm Outing Flannel GOWNS

Just when you need them! Peach, pink, white; striped or plain. Button-front or slip-over. Regular and extra sizes. Bargains! They'll sell fast!

45c

YOU be the judge!

Value Special!

Women's Wash Dresses

39c

What a value! Real Avenue vat prints—their colors are FAST! 16 models; new fall patterns! 14 to 44. Come early for your share! Big values! You be the judge!

You'll need these soon! UNION SUITS

10% wool—bargain priced at 98c

They'll keep you warm and comfortable because they've been tailored to fit so perfectly. Made with long or short sleeves and ankle length legs. Military shoulder. Tan random color.

Value Special!

Men's Work Pants

98c

What a bargain! Work pants made of 8-oz. black and white cotton twill, bartacked, reenforced. 29-52.

You be the judge!

Value Special!

Heavy Duty Work Shoes

$1.98

Great buys! You be the judge! Strong retan uppers! Heavy compo soles! Leathermidsole!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc. DEPARTMENT STORE

THIEF RIVER FALLS

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dybvig left Sunday for their home at International Falls after having been called here by the death of the former's father.

L. B. Lorimer of Superior, Wis., visited on Sunday with Paul Harris. Mr. Lorimer was a former resident of this city.

Miss Gudrun Tveit left Monday for Crookston where she will attend the short course at the Northwest School of Agriculture.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Ranum and daughter Betty Lou of Warren visited on Sunday with Mrs Ranum's parents, Mr and Mrs. Ed. O'Hara and with other relatives.

Miss Stella Cook and Henry Anderson of Middle Rvier were Saturday visitors in the city.

Mrs. Louis Cerny and son Oscar returned last week from a ten-day trip to St. Paul and the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein, daughter Marjorie Ann and A. A. Wangenstein motored to Crookston on Sunday and spent the day.

Miss Ruth Cronkite arrived Friday from Grand Forks where she is a junior at the University of North Dakota, and spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkite.

Mrs. Geo. Biskey returned Monday morning from a week's visit in the Twin Cities. Mr. Biskey remained to be a student at the University of Minnesota.

Miss Iris Ayers of the Norden 4-H club left Thursday for Itasca State Park, receiving a free 5-day conservation trip as the winner of the conservation project in Pennington county with her report on the identification of birds.

Miss Frances Reller returned Sunday evening after having spent a several days vacation with friends at St. Cloud.

Misses Edith Jaranson and Adelaide LaVoi and Irvin Pierson motored to Crookston on Sunday and spent the day with friends.

Gordon Dablow accompanied by John Mostue and Orvis Oien left Saturday morning by car for Detroit, Mich., where they will attend the World series baseball games. enroute to Chicago where they will atetnd the World's Fair. The latter two will be gone for a two week's vacation.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman motored to grand Forks Friday. They were accompanied home by their daughter Helen who attends Teachers Institute at that place. Miss Erdman spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Burstad visited at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hesse and family spent Sunday at the Al. Bruggeman home at Brooks.

Albin Konickson and his cousin John Konickson left Tuesday for points in Oregon where they will Johnson ltft last Tuesday for

O. Haugens, Wm. Yonge, and H. L. Hanson families spent Wedesday at Thief River Falls.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and family of St. Hilaire were Sunday night supper guests at the Dan Johnson home.

Emil and Ernest Erickson, Albert Larson, and Stanley Larson attended the play "Prisoner at the Bar" which was given at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Hauge visited with Mrs. N. Berg at a Thief River Falls hospital Saturday.

Ivanette Thyren spent the weekend with Freda Hanson.

Miss Estelle Hanson entertained the parents of the pupils of her school at a party Wednesday afternoon. A fine time was reported by all present and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family and Stanley and Eldon Larson spent Sunday at the Gust Erickson home.

Ernest Erickson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

John Fellman and son Harold and Wm. Gilbertson have been working on the E. Ulrick house which is nearing completion. Mr. and Mrs. Ulrick expect to move in this week.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Hattie and Alsin Dahlstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson Sunday evening.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Monday afternoon.

Mr. Raymond Anderson motored to Theif River Falls Tuesday morning where he will be employed at the Barzen elevator for some time.

Gertrude and Lydia Lockrem and Marie and Gladys Anderson motored to Thief River Falls on Wednesday where Miss G. Lockrem attended the teachers institute.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom Alvin Hattie and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Tuesday evening.

There is a mission meeting at the Black River Lutheran church on Tuesday evening and services on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and daughter visited at the home of Alfred Hallstrom, Sr. of St. Hilaire on Friday.

Raymond Young of St. Hilaire called at the home of Felix Anderson Wednesday afternoon.

Alfred Hallstrom of St. Hilaire visited with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck on Saturday.

Claus Adolphson, Hilding Hazel and Edna reutrned Friday from Warroard and Roosevelt where they have been visiting with relatives and friends for a few days.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson, who attend school at Holt spent the weekend with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson entertained a group of relatives and friends at their home on Saturday evening. The evening was spent in a social manner, after which a very fine lunch was served.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie, Marie and Gladys Anderson and Miss Gertrude Lockrem were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Felix Anderson home on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, J., Darleen and Shirley May, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel were visitors at the home of Alex Swanson on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were visitors at Hazel Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman of St. Hilaire on Sunday afternoon.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury 4-H club held its last meeting of the season on Friday evening, Sept. 28. The following program was given:

Pledge— by club members
Song— by audience
Reading— by LaVern Engelstad
Talk— " Trip to the State Fair" by —Omer Lian
Duet— Elizabeth and Esther Hetland
Talk— "Trip to the State Fair" by Anna Hanson
Piano Solo— by Mildred Mickelson
Talk— "Trip to the State Fair" by Esther Hetland
Song— by Mr. Hetland
Talk— "Trip to the State Fair" by Earl Engelstad
Remarks and Presentation of Gifts to the club members by Mr. Oen, Leader

After the program contests were played under the leadership of Pearl Hanson and Earl Engelstad.

At midnight lunch was served.

Raymond Oen left Monday for Crookston where he will attend the A. C.

Ole Borreson of Monte Carlo, Ill., came to spend the winter at the Peter Engelstad home. Mr. Borreson is a cousin of Mrs. Engelstad.

Mr. Sandland of Grygla visited at the Carl Finstad home on Wednesday.On his return home he was accompanied by his sister, Mrs. S. Palm, and Miss Tony Sandland, who were visiting at the Carl Finstad home.

About sixty neighbors gathered at the Andrew Arne home on Saturday evening to honor them with a farewell party. At the close of the evening they were presented with a gift from the group and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The Arnes will be moving to their farm east of Hazel, and Ole Lian will be moving to the present Arne place.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjlmer Kalsness and family went on Friday to Grand Forks. On their return trip they were accompanied by Mrs. Kalsnes sister.

Martin Finstad and Ed. Houske spent Saturday at Grand Forks.

Sunday dinner guests at the Andrew Arne home were: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Stromberg and daughter of Beltrami, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Barney Kalsnes and Harold Arne.

Harold Arne, who has been employed in Beltrami came home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson and family of Hazel were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Mrs. Berg home.

GRYGLA

Mrs. E. O. Berg and children and Mrs. Peter Walle and daughter Evonne motored to Clearbrook last Saturday, returning Sunday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Maney and Mrs. H. E. Linn were visiting at Warren last Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Young People's Society at the T. J. Lillevold home last Sunday afternoon. Miss Thonie Sandland, a missionary from China was the main speaker. Miss Sandland has spent 21 years as missionary in that country.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman and Gordon Engelstad of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Brown and Sandland homes.

Ethel Moquin of Goodridge was a weekend visitor at the Geving Cafe.

The Friendly Neighbors Circle was entertained at the O. J. Peterson home last Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving and children were shoppers at Thief River Falls last Saturday afternoon.

H. T. Peterson rushed to Thief River Falls last Monday to welcome a brand new granddaughter who had arrived at the Physicians Hospital that afternoon.

Arda Franzman entertained a number of her friends in honor of her birthday last Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving of Goodridge were visitors in this village last Sunday evening.

The Grygla Lutheran Sunday school commenced on the 23 of September with Mrs. Erick Berg as Superintendent.

Miss Ruth Peterson and Mrs. Clarence Duran, local teachers, spent Saturday and Sunday at their parental homes near Holt.

Mrs. Frodahl, Richard and Louise Frodahl and Mrs. Olga Peterson and son Wilbur of Goodridge spent Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home.

A few friends assisted Mrs. J. E. Maney to celebrate her birthday last Saturday.

GOODRIDGE

The Goodridge Sewing Club met at the L. A. Nelson home Friday afternoon. A business meeting was held and the following people were elected officers: Mrs. L. A. Nelson, chairman; Mrs. Elmer Peterson, secretary.

The following members were present: MesJames Ole Easthouse, Ben Habadang, John Sundquist, Owen Olson, Clicord Nyhus, R. H. MacDonald, Elmer Peterson, Olga Peterson, Anna Frodahl and Mrs. L. A. Nelson, hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Nelson motored to Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon, to attend the Land O' Lakes creamery meeting.

Mrs. Floyd Olson and Ethel Moquin attended the Teachers' Institute at Thief River Falls Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ingvald Geving were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson motored to Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Mrs. Bert McEnnelly and daughter Ruby are spending a few weeks in Duluth visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Horachek and family motored to Angus on Sunday.

Misses Anne Hermanson and Ruth Wills spent the weekend at their parental homes. Both girls are attending high school in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. John McMillan and children of Mahnomen and Mr. and Mrs. C. O'Neal were visitors at the L. A. Nelson home Sunday, the occasion being Harold Nelson's 3, anniversary.

KRATKA

Confirmation services were held in the Telemarken church Sunday. Those who were confirmed were: Grace Hafdahl, Cora and Ray Runnestrand, Blanche and Alvin Hanson, Truman Hemmestvedt and Ole Sundahl.

Miss Mable Brevick who is employed at Thief River Falls spent a few days last week at her home.

The Ladies' Aid which was entertained by Mrs. A. Haugen at the church w s well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Olson of McGregor spent a few days last week with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Johnson.

Archie and Freddie Wilson were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ed. Tronnes who has been visiting at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand left Wednesday for his home at Shevlin.

Mr and Mrs. Albert Hanson and son Albin were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Hemmestvedt and family were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

True "White-Man" Held to Be Genuine Albino

The only true "white men" are albinos. Others of the white race carry small amount of black pigment which is found in the negro races, and some of the yellow pigment of the orientals. Albino men lack pigment in the skin and in the hair and eyes. The hair is pure white, and the eyes show tiny little blood vessels that make them look pink.

"Albinos," says a Cornell authority, "have been known to occur among the black races. One type is known in certain black families in Jamaica, where black and white spotting causes large blotches on the skin."

He further notes that some traits both in men and animals are governed by sex. Where one sex normally shows a certain trait and the other does not, it is said to be sex-linked. He gives as examples the beard in man, horns in male deer, and more brilliant plumage in certain birds. Each sex, he says, can apparently transmit these traits of the other sex, but it cannot develop them under normal conditions.

"Although men show red-green color blindness more often than women, a color-blind man will never hand it down to his sons. It goes only to his daughters, and through them to grandsons and granddaughters. If the son of a color-blind man develops color-blindness," the scientist points out, "we can be reasonably sure that he got the trait, not from his father, who showed it, but from his mother, in whom the trait was hidden."

Our Social Abuses

Most of our social abuses will only be remedied by an improved sense of justice and humanity.

"Nagging" Defined

A definition of the term "nagging" was propounded by Quebec's chief justice in the hearing of a domestic case at Montreal. "Nagging," he said, "is a constant reiteration of an unpleasant truth."

Congestion in Java, China

The statement is often made that there are more people to the acre, or square mile, in Barbados than in any other country, but it is not accurate. There is greater congestion in Java and in China.

The **RED and WHITE** Store
C. G. HILLARD

FLOUR, Dakota Maid, 98 lb. bag,	**$3.95**
Swansdown Cake Flour, Per Pkg.	**25c**
Peas, No 2 Can, 2 for . .	**27c**
Sugar, 10 lb. bag, . .	**52c**
Coffee, Fancy Peaberry, 3 lb. . .	**58c**
Green Tea, Fancy Japan, per 1 lb.,	**25c**
Cheese, per lb., . . .	**15c**
Egg Noodles, 3 pkgs., .	**14c**

Phone 109 Free Delivery

THOMPSON'S
Cash Grocery
'Your friend at meal-time'
Phone 126 We Deliver

SUGAR, Fine Granulated 10 lb. jar, .	**52c**
COFFEE, Vacuum Packed, 1 POUND JAR . .	**28c**
Red Top, Vacuum Packed, 2 POUND JAR . . .	**55c**
OATS, Quaker, Large Package . . .	**19c**
SALMON, Fancy Sockeyed 1 lb. flat can .	**25c**
CATSUP, Royal Red, large bottle, 2 for .	**25c**
Brown Sugar, Medium 3 lb. .	**19c**
Soda Crackers, Our Family, 2 lb. box .	**21c**
Calumet Baking Powder, 1 lb. can,	**21c**
Super Suds, Beads of Soap, 3 pkgs. .	**23c**
Old Dutch Cleanser, 3 cans	**23c**

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

A LARGE NUMBER OF
FARMERS
ARE TAKING ADVANTAGE
OF THE
LAND O' LAKES
Sweet Clover Pool

If you haven't marketed your sweet clover, you should avail yourself of this opportunity to get the highest possible return for your product.

We Make Liberal Advances on Delivery

October Turkey Pool
Opens Oct. 4, Closes Oct. 15
For Old Hens and Toms.
Condition your Young Birds before you market. It will pay you.

YOU CAN SECURE CLOVER HULLING AT OUR WAREHOUSE

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries Incorporated, Thief River Falls Plant
B. O. Norby, Mgr. Phone 253-254

INDEPENDENT
Phone 78 **Gro. and Fruit Co.** Phone 740
"Trade With Us and Save"

P and G 6 giant bars **21c** — RICE, 4 lbs. **19c**
Corn Flakes. 3 large pkgs. **25c**
Molasses. Pure. 5-lb. pail **23c**
SODA CRACKERS 2-lb. box **19c** — **COCOA** Pure 2-lb. can **19c** — **PRUNES** Med. Size 3 lbs. **23c**
Ovaltine. 50c size can **31c**
Gelatine. DESSERT, Assorted Flavors, 3 pkgs. **13c**
Peanut Butter, 2-lb. jar **25c** — **Catsup. 14-oz. Bottle. Each 12c**
Cookies. Ginger Squares. 2 lbs. **19c**
Raspberry Preserves. Imitation 2-lb. jar for **18c**

Quality Meats for Less
Beef Chuck Roast, per lb. **10c** — Sirloin and T-Bone Steaks, per lb. **17c**
Veal Shoulder Roast. Pound 10c

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Oak Park:
Confirmation services at 10:30 a. m. Lunch served at noon. Holy Communion at 3 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service in the afternoon at 2:30.

Evening service at 8 o'clock in charge of the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. John Ericksen will entertain the sewing circle at her home, 118 No. Conley, Friday evening o this week.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss Hannah Gustafson.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday October 7th.
Swedish service at 11 a. m.
English service at 8 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The Pastor of the church retruned from the Annual conference and will begin the new conference year this coming Sunday. Let us all plan and work together and make the coming year the best in service and fellowship that we have had.

Morning Worship will be at 11
The Church school at 9:45
Evening Worship at 7:45
Epworth League at 6:45

Classes for the Wednesday school will meet on Wednesday October 10.

Midweek service on Wednesday Oct. 10 will take up the study of John.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3:00 P. M.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:
Bible school 1:30 P. M.
Afternoon worship 2:30 P. M.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45 P. M.
Tuesday:
Prayer and Praise 8:00 P. M.
Thursday:
Testimony and preaching 8:00 P. M. A warm welcome awaits you.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, October 7th: Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. The Confimants will read after services. Services at the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. A new confirmation class will be organized.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Signe Evenson at the church, Thursday October 11th.

The Silverton Luther League will meet at the Gunderson home Sunday, October 7th. Mrs. Geo. M. Gunderson and Miss Ina Omundson will serve.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper Service at 8:00 under the auspices of the Luther League. A few of the numbers on the program are as follows: Piano Solo by Ruth Gcethe, Reading by Mable Lindbloom, Vocal Duet by the Mosbeck sisters.

Mid-week service at the parsonage, Thursday evening at 8:00.

Chicken supper at the church on Wednesday, October 10.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Unreality".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday school 10.00 a. m.
Sunday Worship 11:00 a. m.
There will be no Sunday night meeting.

The Glass Fish

The scientific name of the glass fish most generally used is Ambassis lala. Ichthyologists have changed the name to Ambasis raga, but the former is still best known among aquarists. The fish reaches a length of two inches and is so transparent that the bone structure and internal organs are clearly visible as it swims in a tank. There is a yellowish sheen to the body, but this does not interfere with the transparency.

Forum—one dollar per year

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Luke 13 1,0-17 "Trut Sabbath Observance."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock A. M.

Quarterly Business Meeting of the congregation on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, October 11th, by circle No. 9 Food Sale in connection.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation class meets on Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday eve., 8:00.
Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordially invited.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl returned Wednesday from a trip by car to the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mrs. Ed. McOcade and small daughter of Chicago arrived Wednesday to visit for several weeks with Mrs McOcade's mother, Mrs. I. G. Lane.

A. M. Ringham of Buxton, N. Dak. spent Tuesday at the home of his aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Blomberg of Crookston spent Sunday at the C. Helquist home.

Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen and Miss Mikkelson were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower for Miss Esther Ness Thursday evening at the Sagmoen home. The evening was spent at needlework after which a delightful luncheon was served by the hostesses. Miss Ness received many lovely gifts from her friends. The guests were Mesdames Ralph Aasland, R. Joringdahl, Clifford Storholm, Ed. Iverson, H. M. Grendal, Thora Suyder, Haaken Olson, Gust Crown, Mrs. Paul Evens, and Misses Hilda Ness, Lillian Erickson, Eva and Grace Robarge, Elizabeth Kankel, Durah Kelly, and Steenerson.

Danger From Monoxide

Fifteen parts of carbon monoxide in 10,000 parts of air breathed for an hour may place a person in danger of death. Three or four parts of carbon monoxide to 10,000 parts of air breathed for an hour may produce headache, drowsiness and irritability.

MARKET COMMENT

(By U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Minnesota Dept. of Agriculture)

South St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 3,, 1934: Fat lambs advanced mostly 25c today, placing bulk at $6.25, throwouts $3.50—4.00. Yearling wethers brought $3.50—4.50, native ewes $1.25—2.00, most native feeders $4.00-4.50

Hogs held about steady, with light lights and pigs strong to 25c higher. Bulk 200-300 lb. butchers brought $5.85-6.10, 170-190 lbs. $5.25-5.90, 140-160 lbs. $3.75-5.25, slaughter pigs $2.25-3.25 most feeder pigs $1.00-2.00, bulk good packing sows $4.85-5.25.

More grain-fed steers and yearlings arrived today than recently, and grainfeds were weak to lower then Tuesday, or mostly 25-35c under Monday. She stock sold steady, bulls largely 15c lower. Grain feds sold mostly at $6.00-8.00, warmed-up and short-feds $4.25-5.75, grass killer steers $2.50-4.00. Choice heifers sold up to $7.75, medium grades and short-feds $3.75-5.25, plainer grassers $1.50-3.00, cows mostly $2.50 down, a few $3.00. low cutters and cutters $1.25-2.00. bulls $2.00-2.50, good to choice vealers $5.00-6.50 or better. Common stock steers sold mostly at $2.00-2.50, with better grades at $3.00-4.00, choice upward to $5.00 or better.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS
Supplied by the Thief River Falls Seed House

Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Drk. Nor. 60 lb.	$ .94
Dark Nor. 58 lb.	.92
No. 1 Nor.	.87
No. 2 Nor.	.85
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.04
No. 1 Amber	1.03
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.89
Flax	1.62
Oats	.42
Rye	.58
Barley	.60
Buckwheat, cwt.	1.20
Sweet Clover Seed, lb.	6c to 6.5c
Timothy, lb.	12c to 15c
Alfalfa, lb.	15c to 20c
Alsike, lb.	22c
Red Clover, lb.	15c to 18c

POULTRY AND EGGS
Supplied by the Land O' Lakes inc.

Light hens	$ .07
Heavy hens	.11
Colored broilers, 2 lbs and over	.11
Leghorn broilers, 1½ lbs. and up	.09
Cocks,	.04
Rabbits	.08
Cash Butterfat	.24
Eggs, No. 1,	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

Hedgehog and Porcupine Are Entirely Different

A common error is to confuse the hedgehog and the porcupine. The hedgehog is by no means the same, although there are similar characteristics. The hedgehog is a small animal, the largest being about the size of a large rat. They do have spines mixed in with the fur on their back and those so protected by nature, roll up in balls when attacked, after the manner of a porcupine. They feed largely on insects, mice and eggs. About nineteen varieties are known to exist in Great Britain, Europe and Asia.

The porcupine of the North American continent is a far larger animal, weighing as much as 35 and 40 pounds. Their quills or spines cover the head and back and the tail as well.

The porcupine is largely a vegetarian, feeding on bark and certain leaves. As food it is considered highly appetizing and in most sections it is considered a boon to hunters. It affords a food reserve for those unfortunate enough to be lost without ammunition. The porcupine seldom hurries and when approached by an enemy rolls up with a sense of security. It is easily killed with a club and for that reason hunters are inclined to let the porcupine live excepting in cases of emergency.—Washington Star.

Murder of Famous Chief Resulted in Many Deaths

One of the most inexcusable murders in the history of our contact with the Red race, cites a writer in the Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer, was the killing of the famous Chieftain Cornstalk. Having gone to the American camp at Point Pleasant in West Virginia on a friendly visit to bring about peace between the two races, he was held prisoner by the officers. While thus detained, a prowling Indian in the vicinity killed a white man. The soldiers, hearing this, rushed upon Cornstalk—also his son Ellinipsico and Black Hawks, who were imprisoned there—and in revenge cruelly murdered them. This destroyed the only hope of reconciliation and peace between the white settlers south of the Ohio river and the Indian tribes north of it. Occurring in 1777, this was followed by a succession of wars, forays, and murders down to the battle of Fallen Timbers in 1794, during which many thousands of white men, women and children, and many thousands of the Red race perished at each other's hands, all of which might have been averted by peace had not the beloved Cornstalk been murdered.

Edison and Rheumatism

Thomas Edison's painstaking methods are shown by his experience with rheumatism. He asked the physicians if all possible combinations of drugs had been tried to dissolve the uric acid crystals that cause rheumatism. When the doctor replied, "I suppose not," the Ohio wizard was determined to try for himself. He put a few of these crystals in the bottom of each of several thousand glass tumblers, and into each tumbler he poured a solution of every known drug. After three days he found that the crystals in five of them had dissolved. Throwing the other drugs away, he took these five to the physician and said, "There are the drugs you ought to use for rheumatism. To find out how to do a thing is to try everything you can think of."

Proof of Leatherlips' Guilt

Back in 1810 the Indian Chief Leatherlips was tomahawked by his own tribesmen on a charge of practicing witchcraft. After the chief was struck on the head and lay for a while in the agonies of death, the tomahawk-wielding executioner directed the attention of those present to the drops of sweat gathering on the dying Indian's neck and face, remarking with exultation that this was conclusive proof of Leatherlips' guilt.

Direct Taxes

Direct taxes are paid at first hand by the owner of the thing taxed. Real estate and income taxes are examples of direct taxes. Indirect taxes are those where it is recognized from the beginning that the individual who pays in the first instance usually passes on the charge to some one else who may again pass it on until it finally reaches the subject who bears the burden.

Made a Poor Guess

Only a quarter of a century ago, the greatest economic geologist America has ever produced announced in the Encyclopedia Britannica that California "had indications of petroleum but could never become a commercial producer."

Rattlesnakes' Fangs Are Like Hypodermic Needles

The poisonous fangs of rattlesnakes look very much like harmless teeth growing one on each side of the top of the upper jaw, but a drop or two of the deadly venom is usually death to the victim, says a writer in the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The fangs are sharp as needles and behind them are the little cups that hold the poison. The whole arrangement works with the swift effectiveness of a hypodermic needle. The fangs puncture the skin of the victim and the poison cups empty their deadly liquid.

Their young are born alive, instead of being hatched from eggs, as the young of most snakes are. And, instead of being born in spring, in the north they're born in the autumn, and the poor baby snakes starve all winter, but the little banded rattlers live so listlessly deep down among the rocks that they don't seem to need food.

The old tale that you can cut a snake in two pieces and its tail won't stop wiggling until sundown is a "fish story." But there is one thing about a rattlesnake which is almost as remarkable as the yarn about the living tail—and that is the indestructible nature of its poison fangs.

You can cut out these terrible weapons, but if you think you've disarmed the old rattler, you're mistaken. For he simply pushes out a new pair of fangs, just as sharp, just as deadly, as the first. You can cut off this pair, and there will come another, for the wily old snake keeps a long row of fangs in reserve.

Labor Is Foundation of All That Is Worth While

Labor is the foundation of all wealth and there is nothing of any worth in the world that has not been made valuable by the labor of man. Timber in the forests and ore in the ground represent potential wealth and they only become actual when the labor is applied to prepare them for public consumption. Money is merely a convenient medium by which labor or service may be easily exchanged for current needs or may be accumulated for future use.

The value of service varies according to the law of supply and demand, but the measuring stick must remain constant if there is to be any uniform standard for measuring service or its products. To have a fluctuating standard of value measurement would be just as absurd as changing the length of the ordinary yardstick from time to time so that when one purchased a yard of cloth it would be all wool a yard and a half wide today and only a yard wide tomorrow. No one would know from day to day how much cloth to purchase for his garments.

St. Peter's and the Vatican

St. Peter's was erected on the traditional site of the martyrdom of St. Peter, approximately June 29, A. D. 67. The Emperor Constantine in 322 erected a small chapel with the altar immediately over the body, which had been exhumed and buried with much ceremony. In 323 he commenced the building of the great basilica in the form of a cross, which endured until the Fifteenth century. In 1450 Pope Nicholas V commenced the present building, and this has continued to the present time. The building was dedicated in 1626 after 44 popes had participated in its improvement. The Vatican is a palace originally the residence of Pope Symmachus, from 498 to 514 A. D.

Progress of Philip Sheridan

When the Civil war broke out Philip H. Sheridan, a newly made captain, wrote this to a friend: "Who knows? Perhaps I may have a chance to earn a major's commission." He jumped clear over the ranks of major and lieutenant colonel to colonel, then brigadier general and major general and finally he was appointed general of the United States army. At the head of the cavalry he was to General Grant what Marshal Murat was to Napoleon.

First Envelopes Made in U. S.

Envelopes were first made in 1839 by a Mr. Pierson of New York city in a little store on Fulton street. The first envelope machine patent was granted January 23, 1840, to J. K. Park and C. S. Watson of New York. The first practical envelope folding machine that was successful commercially was patented January 21, 1853, by Dr. Russell L. Harris of Worcester, Mass. Window envelopes were devised by Thomas Callahan, patented June 10, 1902.

Founding the Epworth League

The Epworth league was founded in Cleveland, Ohio, May 15, 1889, by a group of five societies of Methodist young people. No particular individual seems especially identified with the founding. The league takes its name from Epworth parish in England, where John Wesley, founder of Methodism, was born. It has grown rapidly, is represented in both the Methodist Church North and South and has branches in a dozen foreign countries, including China. There are 30,000 chapters and 2,000,000 members.

Built the Pyramids

Strictly speaking, the Pyramids are really glorified graves! They were built to be tombs for Egyptian kins of the fourth dynasty. The Great Pyramid was built about the year 4700 B. C. by Khufu (or Cheops). This pyramid is 150 feet higher than St. Paul's cathedral and weighs about 6,840,000 tons.

The pyramids are a solid mass of stonework and contain at the center one or more tomb chambers, reached by long galleries.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Books Were Whipped

During colonial days, books which offended were publicly punished by being whipped or burned or both, writes L. V. Monasterial, Manila, Philippine Islands, in Collier's Weekly. One such case occurred in Boston in 1754 when the hangman burned in the middle of King street a pamphlet which criticized a court. About the same time another book was sentenced "to be publickly whipt with forty stripes, save one, and then burnt."

Number Thirteen

Various theories of the origin of the superstition surrounding the number thirteen are advanced, but probably the one most widely circulated is that it arose from the fact that thirteen persons sat down to the last supper with Christ, just before the betrayal by Judas. The superstition that Friday the thirteenth bodes evil to mankind is explained by the fact Friday became feared as the day of the crucifixion.

Cathedral Statues Clothed

Statues in the cathedral in Malaga, Spain, wear real clothing and jewelry. There stands the mascot of Spain's Catholic kings, "Our Lady of the Victories," an old carved wooden image of the Virgin. The carving is very human in appearance and it is exaggerated by being robed in actual clothing. It is the custom in Malaga to put clothing on all religious statues.

Homesickness

Homesickness sometimes becomes so intense that the sufferer not only loses all desire to eat and sleep but develops a melancholia which leads to insanity and death. In fact, army medical officers recognize it, in extreme cases, as a disability which warrants a furlough, or even a discharge, in order to save a soldier's life.—Collier's Weekly.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Just Received

A truck load of good used clothed consisting of 200 Men's winter overcoats. 200 ladies coats, mostly fur trimmed, 150 Men's and Children's sheepskin jackets, leather coats and other coats, 200 Men's and Boys' caps renovated. New lot of Ladies' and Children's shoes. We will sell reasonable. In order for you to get best choice come early. Also have burlap bags. Cash buyers of hides, wool and pelts.

Dodge one-half ton Truck for sale,

NORTHERN TRADING COMPANY

Conscience and Satan

"It's too bad," said Uncle Eben, "dat Conscience has only a still small voice, while Satan always seems rich enough to hire a brass band."

The Mennonite Denomination

The Mennonite denomination took its name from Menno Simons, who was the leader of the sect in Holland.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

FOR SALE: 2 milking shorthorn bulls, 10 and 12 months old. For particulars write Mrs. S. Mickelson, Plummer, Minn. 19-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:— 1-1927 Oakland Sedan. Cheap. Call 321 11-1tc

FOR SALE: White wyandotte cockerels, 50c each. Enquire of Lillian Larson, Wylie, 12-1tc

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

"Liverwing"

In preparing a fowl for roasting for the tidbit known many years ago as "liverwing," the heart and liver were removed. The heart was securely tucked under the left wing and the liver under the right wing. In cooking, the flavor of the liver was imparted to the right wing. This was then considered a delicacy, worthy of offering to an honored guest.

Famous Golden Spike

At the junction of the two roads that formed the first transcontinental railway, a golden spike was presented by California and was driven into a specially prepared tie by officials of the two roads with silver sledges. The ceremony took place May 10, 1869, at Promontory Point, Uath, and immediately after the ceremony the golden spike was withdrawn and an iron one substituted. It is in the museum of Leland Stanford university. Leland Stanford was one of the railroad officials who wielded the silver sledges.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Well Drilling
and WELL REPAIRING
24 Years Experience in this section of the State
Bring Your Water Troubles, to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Our Advice to Farmers and Trappers

Do not begin trapping until the middle of November. It looks as though the skunk market will be very low. All of last year's accumulations are still in dealers hands. Cur biggest outlet for that article was Germany and France and they are not buying. If you catch skunks too early they spoil.

Cash buyers of HIDES, WOOL AND PELTS.

NORTHERN TRADING COMPANY

Money Saving Values

It's good sense to buy when you can save cents. So hundreds of thrifty drug shoppers are going to stock up on the specials we are offering this week-end. Only a few of the many thrifty values are shown here. Come in and take full advantage of these low prices on quality drugs.

$1.00 Ovaltine 59c

Russell's Wormer
Bottle of 100 tablets—worms 100 birds.
Used by breeders of champions.

75c Vicks Vapor Rub 59c

Cigarettes
Chesterfield, Luckies, Camels, Old Gold, Rawleigh
2 for 25c

Ironized Yeast 89c

60c Italian Balm 49c

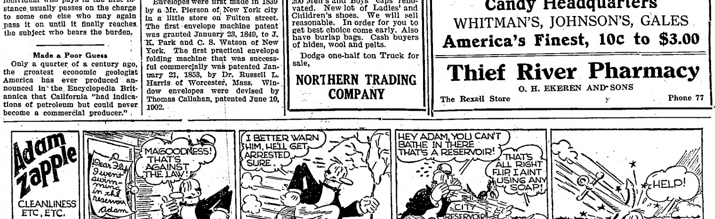
Kuriko 89c

Rub Alcohol, pt. 15c

EXTRA SPECIAL
50c Klenzo shave cream
New Gem Razor & 2 blades
Both for 49c

Candy Headquarters
WHITMAN'S, JOHNSON'S, GALES
America's Finest, 10c to $3.00

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
The Rexall Store Phone 77


Adam Zapple
CLEANLINESS ETC, ETC.
BY JACK ROMER—
Dear Flip I went swimming in the reservoir Adam
MAGOODNESS! THAT'S AGAINST THE LAW!
I BETTER WARN HIM, HE'LL GET ARRESTED SURE.
HEY ADAM, YOU CAN'T BATHE IN THERE THAT'S A RESERVOIR!
THAT'S ALL RIGHT FLIP I AINT USING ANY SOAP!
CITY RESERVOIR
HELP!
JACK ROMER—

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Oak Park:
Confirmation services at 10:30 a. m. Lunch served at noon. Holy Communion at 3 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service in the afternoon at 2:30.

Evening service at 8 o'clock in charge of the Gospel Team.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. John Ericksen will entertain the sewing circle at her home, 118 No. Conley, Friday evening o this week.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock led by Miss Hannah Gustafson.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday October 7th.
Swedish service at 11 a. m.
English service at 8 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The Pastor of the church retruned from the Annual conference and will begin the new conference year this coming Sunday. Let us all plan and work together and make the coming year the best in service and fellowship that we have had.

Morning Worship will be at	11
The Church school at	9:45
Evening Worship at	7:45
Epworth League at	6:45

Classes for the Wednesday school will meet on Wednesday October 10.

Midweek service on Wednesday Oct. 10 will take up the study of John.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3:00 P. M.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:
Bible school 1:30 P. M.
Afternoon worship 2:30 P. M.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45 P. M.
Tuesday:
Prayer and Praise 8:00 P. M.
Thursday:
Testimony and preaching 8:00 P. M. A warm welcome awaits you.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, October 7th: Services in the Silverton church at 11 A. M. The Confimants will read after services. Services at the Highlanding church at 2:30 P. M. A new confirmation class will be organized.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Signe Evenson at the church, Thursday October 11th.

The Silverton Luther League will meet at the Gunderson home Sunday, October 7th. Mrs. Geo. M. Gunderson and Miss Ina Omundsen will serve.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper Service at 8:00 under the auspices of the Luther League. A few of the numbers on the program are as follows: Piano Solo by Ruth Geelhe, Reading by Mable Lindbloom, Vocal Duet by the Mosbeck sisters.

Mid-week service at the parsonage, Thursday evening at 8:00.

Chicken supper at the church on Wednesday, October 10.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Unreality".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	10.00 a. m.
Sunday Worship	11:00 a. m.

There will be no Sunday night meeting.

The Glass Fish

The scientific name of the glass fish most generally used is Ambassis lala. Ichthyologists have changed the name to Ambasis raga, but the former is still best known among aquarists. The fish reaches a length of two inches and is so transparent that the bone structure and internal organs are clearly visible as it swims in a tank. There is a yellowish sheen to the body, but this does not interfere with the transparency.

Forum—one dollar per year

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Luke 18 1,0-17 "True Sabbath Observance."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock A. M.

Quarterly Business Meeting of the congregation on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, October 11th, by circle No. 9 Food Sale in connection.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation class meets on Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday eve., 8:00.
Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordially invited.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl returned Wednesday from a trip by car to the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mrs. Ed. McOcade and small daughter of Chicago arrived Wednesday to visit for several weeks with Mrs McOcade's mother, Mrs. I. G. Lane.

A. M. Ringham of Buxton, N. Dak. spent Tuesday at the home of his aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Blomberg of Crookston spent Sunday at the C. Helquist home.

Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen and Miss Mikkelson were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower for Miss Esther Ness Thursday evening at the Sagmoen home. The evening was spent at needlework after which a delightful luncheon was served by the hostesses. Miss Ness received many lovely gifts from her friends. The guests were Mesdames Ralph Aasland, R. Joringdahl, Clifford Storholm, Ed. Iverson, H. M. Grendal, Thora Suyder, Haaken Olson, Gust Crown, Mrs. Paul Evens, and Misses Hilda Ness, Lillian Erickson, Eva and Grace Robarge, Elizabeth Kankel, Durah Kelly, and Steenerson.

Danger From Monoxide

Fifteen parts of carbon monoxide in 10,000 parts of air breathed for an hour may place a person in danger of death. Three or four parts of carbon monoxide to 10,000 parts of air breathed for an hour may produce headache, drowsiness and irritability.

MARKET COMMENT

(By U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Minnesota Dept. of Agriculture)

South St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 3, 1934: Fat lambs advanced mostly 25c today, placing bulk at $6.25, throwtouts $3.50—4.00. Yearling wethers brought $3.50—4.50, native ewes $1.25—2.00, most native feeders $4.00-4.50

Hogs held about steady, with light lights and pigs strong to 25c higher. Bulk 200-300 lb. butchers brought $5.85-6.10, 170-190 lbs. $5.25-5.90, 140-160 lbs. $3.75-5.25, slaughter pigs $2.25-3.25 most feeder pigs $1.00-2.00, bulk good packing sows $4.85-5.25.

More grain-fed steers and yearlings arrived today than recently, and grainfeds were weak to lower than Tuesday, or mostly 25-35c under Monday. She stock sold steady, bulls largely 15c lower. Grain feds sold mostly at $6.00-8.00, warmed-up and short-feds $4.25-5.75, grass killer steers $2.50-4.00. Choice heifers sold up to $7.75, medium grades and short-feds $3.75-5.25, plainer grassers $1.50-3.00, cows mostly $2.50 down, a few $3.00, low cutters and cutters $1.25-2.00, bulls $2.00-2.50, good to choice vealers $5.00-6.50 or better. Common stock steers sold mostly at $2.00-2.50, with better grades at $3.00-4.00, choice upward to $5.00 or better.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS
Supplied by the Thief River Falls Seed House

Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Drk. Nor. 60 lb.	$ .94
Dark Nor. 58 lb.	.92
No. 1 Nor.	.87
No. 2 Nor.	.85
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.04
No. 1 Amber	1.03
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.89
Flax	1.62
Oats	.42
Rye	.58
Barley	.60
Buckwheat, cwt.	1.20
Sweet Clover Seed, lb.	6c to 6.5c
Timothy, lb.	12c to 15c
Alfalfa, lb.	15c to 20c
Alsike, lb.	22c
Red Clover, lb.	15c to 18c

POULTRY AND EGGS
Supplied by the Land O' Lakes inc.

Light hens	$ .07
Heavy hens	.11
Colored broilers, 2 lbs and over	.11
Leghorn broilers, 1½ lbs. and up	.09
Cocks,	.04
Rabbits	.08
Cash Butterfat	.24
Eggs, No. 1,	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

Hedgehog and Porcupine Are Entirely Different

A common error is to confuse the hedgehog and the porcupine. The hedgehog is by no means the same, although there are similar characteristics. The hedgehog is a small animal, the largest being about the size of a large rat. They do have spines mixed in with the fur on their back and those so protected by nature, roll up in balls when attacked, after the manner of a porcupine. They feed largely on insects, mice and eggs. About nineteen varieties are known to exist in Great Britain, Europe and Asia.

The porcupine of the North American continent is a far larger animal, weighing as much as 35 and 40 pounds. Their quills or spines cover the head and back and the tail as well.

The porcupine is largely a vegetarian, feeding on bark and certain leaves. As food it is considered highly appetizing and in most sections it is considered a boon to hunters. It affords a food reserve for those unfortunate enough to be lost without ammunition. The porcupine seldom hurries and when approached by an enemy rolls up with a sense of security. It is easily killed with a club and for that reason hunters are inclined to let the porcupine live excepting in cases of emergency.—Washington Star.

Murder of Famous Chief Resulted in Many Deaths

One of the most inexcusable murders in the history of our contact with the Red race, cites a writer in the Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer, was the killing of the famous Chieftain Cornstalk. Having gone to the American camp at Point Pleasant in West Virginia on a friendly visit to bring about peace between the two races, he was held prisoner by the officers. While thus detained, a prowling Indian in the vicinity killed a white man. The soldiers, hearing this, rushed upon Cornstalk—also his son Ellinipsico and Black Hawks, who were imprisoned there—and in revenge cruelly murdered them. This destroyed the only hope of reconciliation and peace between the white settlers south of the Ohio river and the Indian tribes north of it. Occurring in 1777, this was followed by a succession of wars, forays, and murders down to the battle of Fallen Timbers in 1794, during which many thousands of white men, women and children, and many thousands of the Red race perished at each other's hands, all of which might have been averted by peace had not the beloved Cornstalk been murdered.

Edison and Rheumatism

Thomas Edison's painstaking methods are shown by his experience with rheumatism. He asked the physicians if all possible combinations of drugs had been tried to dissolve the uric acid crystals that cause rheumatism. When the doctor replied, "I suppose not," the Ohio wizard was determined to try for himself. He put a few of these crystals in the bottom of each of several thousand glass tumblers, and into each tumbler he poured a solution of every known drug. After three days he found that the crystals in five of them had dissolved. Throwing the other drugs away, he took these five to the physician and said, "There are the drugs you ought to use for rheumatism. To find out how to do a thing is to try everything you can think of."

Proof of Leatherlips' Guilt

Back in 1810 the Indian Chief Leatherlips was tomahawked by his own tribesmen on a charge of practicing witchcraft. After the chief was struck on the head and lay for a while in the agonies of death, the tomahawk-wielding executioner directed the attention of those present to the drops of sweat gathering on the dying Indian's neck and face, remarking with exultation that this was conclusive proof of Leatherlips' guilt.

Direct Taxes

Direct taxes are paid at first hand by the owner of the thing taxed. Real estate and income taxes are examples of direct taxes. Indirect taxes are those where it is recognized from the beginning that the individual who pays in the first instance usually passes on the charge to some one else who may again pass it on until it finally reaches the subject who bears the burden.

Made a Poor Guess

Only a quarter of a century ago, the greatest economic geologist America has ever produced announced in the Encyclopedia Britannica that California "had indications of petroleum but could never become a commercial producer."

Rattlesnakes' Fangs Are Like Hypodermic Needles

The poisonous fangs of rattlesnakes look very much like harmless teeth growing one on each side of the top of the upper jaw, but a drop or two of the deadly venom is usually death to the victim, says a writer in the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The fangs are sharp as needles and behind them are the little cups that hold the poison. The whole arrangement works with the swift effectiveness of a hypodermic needle. The fangs puncture the skin of the victim and the poison cups empty their deadly liquid.

Their young are born alive, instead of being hatched from eggs, as the young of most snakes are. And, instead of being born in spring, in the north they're born in the autumn, and the poor baby snakes starve all winter, but the little banded rattlers live so listlessly deep down among the rocks that they don't seem to need food.

The old tale that you can cut a snake in two pieces and its tail won't stop wiggling until sundown is a "fish story." But there is one thing about a rattlesnake which is almost as remarkable as the yarn about the living tail—and that is the indestructible nature of its poison fangs.

You can cut out these terrible weapons, but if you think you've disarmed the old rattler, you're mistaken. For he simply pushes out a new pair of fangs, just as sharp, just as deadly, as the first. You can cut off this pair, and there will come another, for the wily old snake keeps a long row of fangs in reserve.

Labor Is Foundation of All That Is Worth While

Labor is the foundation of all wealth and there is nothing of any worth in the world that has not been made valuable by the labor of man. Timber in the forests and ore in the ground represent potential wealth and they only become actual when the labor is applied to prepare them for public consumption. Money is merely a convenient medium by which labor or service may be easily exchanged for current needs or may be accumulated for future use.

The value of service varies according to the law of supply and demand, but the measuring stick must remain constant if there is to be any uniform standard for measuring service or its products. To have a fluctuating standard of value measurement would be just as absurd as changing the length of the ordinary yardstick from time to time so that when one purchased a yard of cloth it would be all wool a yard and a half wide today and only a yard wide tomorrow. No one would know from day to day how much cloth to purchase for his garments.

St. Peter's and the Vatican

St. Peter's was erected on the traditional site of the martyrdom of St. Peter, approximately June 29, A. D. 67. The Emperor Constantine in 322 erected a small chapel with the altar immediately over the body, which had been exhumed and buried with much ceremony. In 323 he commenced the building of the great basilica in the form of a cross, which endured until the Fifteenth century. In 1450 Pope Nicholas V commenced the present building, and this has continued to the present time. The building was dedicated in 1626 after 44 popes had participated in its improvement. The Vatican is a palace originally the residence of Pope Symmachus, from 498 to 514 A. D.

Progress of Philip Sheridan

When the Civil war broke out Philip H. Sheridan, a newly made captain, wrote this to a friend: "Who knows? Perhaps I may have a chance to earn a major's commission." He jumped clear over the ranks of major and lieutenant colonel to colonel, then brigadier general and major general and finally he was appointed general of the United States army. At the head of the cavalry he was to General Grant what Marshal Murat was to Napoleon.

First Envelopes Made in U. S.

Envelopes were first made in 1839 by a Mr. Pierson of New York city in a little store on Fulton street. The first envelope machine patent was granted January 23, 1840, to J. K. Park and C. S. Watson of New York. The first practical envelope folding machine that was successful commercially was patented January 21, 1853, by Dr. Russell L. Harris of Worcester, Mass. Window envelopes were devised by Thomas Callahan, patented June 10, 1902.

Founding the Epworth League

The Epworth league was founded in Cleveland, Ohio, May 15, 1889, by a group of five societies of Methodist young people. No particular individual seems especially identified with the founding. The league takes its name from Epworth parish in England, where John Wesley, founder of Methodism, was born. It has grown rapidly, is represented in both the Methodist Church North and South and has branches in a dozen foreign countries, including China. There are 80,000 chapters and 2,000,000 members.

Built the Pyramids

Strictly speaking, the Pyramids are really glorified graves! They were built to be tombs for Egyptian kins of the fourth dynasty. The Great Pyramid was built about the year 4700 B. C. by Khufu (or Cheops). This pyramid is 150 feet higher than St. Paul's cathedral and weighs about 6,840,000 tons.

The pyramids are a solid mass of stonework and contain at the center one or more tomb chambers, reached by long galleries.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Books Were Whipped

During colonial days, books which offended were publicly punished by being whipped or burned or both, writes L. V. Monasterial, Manila, Philippine Islands, in Collier's Weekly. One such case occurred in Boston in 1754 when the hangman burned in the middle of King street a pamphlet which criticized a court. About the same time another book was sentenced "to be publickly whipt with forty stripes, save one, and then burnt."

Number Thirteen

Various theories of the origin of the superstition surrounding the number thirteen are advanced, but probably the one most widely circulated is that it arose from the fact that thirteen persons sat down to the last supper with Christ, just before the betrayal by Judas. The superstition that Friday the thirteenth bodes evil to mankind is explained by the fact Friday became feared as the day of the crucifixion.

Cathedral Statues Clothed

Statues in the cathedral in Malaga, Spain, wear real clothing and jewelry. There stands the mascot of Spain's Catholic kings, "Our Lady of the Victories," an old carved wooden image of the Virgin. The carving is very human in appearance and it is exaggerated by being robed in actual clothing. It is the custom in Malaga to put clothing on all religious statues.

Homesickness

Homesickness sometimes becomes so intense that the sufferer not only loses all desire to eat and sleep but develops a melancholia which leads to insanity and death. In fact, army medical officers recognize it, in extreme cases, as a disability which warrants a furlough, or even a discharge, in order to save a soldier's life.—Collier's Weekly.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Just Received

A truck load of good used clothed consisting of 200 Men's winter overcoats, 200 ladies coats, mostly fur trimmed, 150 Men's and Children's sheepskin jackets, leather coats and other coats, 200 Men's and Boys' caps renovated. New lot of Ladies' and Children's shoes. We will sell reasonable. In order for you to get best choice come early. Also have burlap bags. Cash buyers of hides, wool and pelts.

Dodge one-half ton Truck for sale,

NORTHERN TRADING COMPANY

Conscience and Satan

"It's too bad," said Uncle Eben, "dat Conscience has only a still small voice, while Satan always seems rich enough to hire a brass band."

The Mennonite Denomination

The Mennonite denomination took its name from Menno Simons, who was the leader of the sect in Holland.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

FOR SALE: 2 milking shorthorn bulls, 10 and 12 months old. For particulars write Mrs. S. Mickelson, Plummer, Minn. 19-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:— 1-1927 Oakland Sedan. Cheap. Call 321 11-1tc

FOR SALE: White wyandotte cockerels, 50c each. Enquire of Lillian Larson, Wylie, 12-1tc

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

"Liverwing"

In preparing a fowl for roasting for the tidbit known many years ago as "liverwing," the heart and liver were removed. The heart was securely tucked under the left wing and the liver under the right wing. In cooking, the flavor of the liver was imparted to the right wing. This was then considered a delicacy, worthy of offering to an honored guest.

Famous Golden Spike

At the junction of the two roads that formed the first transcontinental railway, a golden spike was presented by California and was driven into a specially prepared tie by officials of the two roads with silver sledges. The ceremony took place May 10, 1869, at Promontory Point, Uath, and immediately after the ceremony the golden spike was withdrawn and an iron one substituted. It is in the museum of Leland Stanford university. Leland Stanford was one of the railroad officials who wielded the silver sledges.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Well Drilling
and WELL REPAIRING
24 Years Experience in this section of the State
Bring Your Water Troubles, to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Our Advice to Farmers and Trappers

Do not begin trapping until the middle of November. It looks as though the skunk market will be very low. All of last year's accumulations are still in dealers hands. Our biggest outlet for that article was Germany and France and they are not buying. If you catch skunks too early they spoil.

Cash buyers of HIDES, WOOL AND PELTS.

NORTHERN TRADING COMPANY

Money Saving Values

It's good sense to buy when you can save cents. So hundreds of thrifty drug shoppers are going to stock up on the specials we are offering this week-end. Only a few of the many thrifty values are shown here. Come in and take full advantage of these low prices on quality drugs.

$1.00 Ovaltine 59c

Russell's Wormer
Bottle of 100 tablets—worms 100 birds.
Used by breeders of champions.

75c Vicks Vapor Rub 59c

Cigarettes
Chesterfield, Luckies, Camels, Old Gold, Rawleigh
2 for 25c

Ironized Yeast 89c

60c Italian Balm 49c

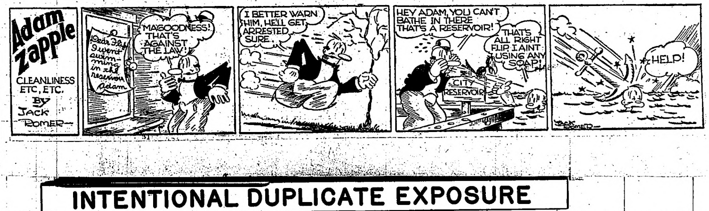
Rub Alcohol, pt. 15c

Kuriko 89c

EXTRA SPECIAL
50c Klenzo shave cream
New Gem Razor & 2 blades
Both for 49c

Candy Headquarters
WHITMAN'S, JOHNSON'S, GALES
America's Finest, 10c to $3.00

Thief River Pharmacy
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
The Rexall Store Phone 77


Adam Zapple
CLEANLINESS ETC, ETC.
BY JACK ROMER
Dear Flip I went swimming in the reservoir Adam
MAGOODNESS! THAT'S AGAINST THE LAW!
I BETTER WARN HIM, HE'LL GET ARRESTED SURE.
HEY ADAM, YOU CAN'T BATHE IN THERE THAT'S A RESERVOIR!
THAT'S ALL RIGHT FLIP I AINT USING ANY SOAP!
CITY RESERVOIR
HELP!
JACK ROMER

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 27 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY OCTOBER 11, 1934

Gov. Olson, Senator Shipstead and Congressman Hoidale Will Address Festival Crowds Oct. 18-19-20

New Log Cabin Tavern to Open on Wednesday

The formal opening of the Log Cabin Tavern will be held on Wednesday the first day of the Decade of progress celebration.

Adjoining the Palm Garden Cafe by a wide archway, the Tavern will be operated by Martin Bothun owner and manager of both places Beer will be served in the Tavern but not in the Palm Garden Cafe, says Mr. Bothun.

Wall decorations in the tavern portray scenes of outdoor life while the sky will be reproduced in the ceiling. The booths and bar are furnished in knotty pine carrying out the out-of-door spirit. A realistic log cabin will be reproduced in the rear of the room, and light fixtures are in lantern style.

Large Crowd Attends Rocksbury Rally Sun.

Approximately 700 persons attended the All-Party Political Rally under the auspices of the Rocksbury Community Club at Valhall on Sunday, October 7.

Fred C. Proehl of the bank examiner's office, defended the Farmer Labor party while Martin O Brandon, candidate for Congress upheld the Democratic platform, each speaking 25 minutes. The Republican party was not represented. Also addressing the gathering were Representative, J. O. Melby, Representative W. E. Day who are candidates to succeed themselves as representatives; Mr Jones of Gonvik who is a candidate for representative; and Paul Harris, who is a candidate for state senator.

High tribute was paid to the Rocksbury Community Club by Judge M. A. Brattland who spoke briefly and commended the club for its efforts at fair play and sound thinking in sponsoring this "New Deal" in politics.

BONDS OVER 4½% CALLED IN BY COUNTY BOARD

Refinancing of County Debt Will Save the Taxpayers Much Money

The re-bonding of the present debt of Pennington County was considered at a meeting of the county commissioners on Tuesday October 9.

All bonds bearing more than 4½% interest are being called in and will be taken up with the issue to the state, which will bear 4½% interest. This will not increase the county debt, but will affect a saving on interest on the present debt. The bonds that are now out, bear from 5½% to 6% interest.

Proceedings have been begun to obtain a loan from the state to refinance this county debt. Under the law which this re-financing is affected, it is mandatory for the county to go on a cash basis.

Picture of Modern Sweden to Be Shown Here Monday

An 8,000 foot motion picture entitled "Modern Sweden" will be shown at the Sons of Norway hall Monday evening, October 15 at 8 o'clock. Featured with the picture will be Siri Andersson Thelin, Swedish singer, who will sing Swedish and English selections garbed in the costume dresses of her native country.

Mr. and Mrs. Thelin are natives from the province of Skane and are touring the country with these films which show the beautiful Northland of Europe. The picture will have English titles and the Thelins will make other explanatory remarks regarding the scenes shown. The pictures have been acclaimed in principal cities and will have a widespread appeal to the many local residents whose ancestry hails from the Northland country.

Day, Melby and Harris Will Speak in the East End of the Co. Mon & Tues

Representative W. E. Day, Representative J. O. Melby, Paul A. Harris, H. O. Berve, and Fred C. Phroehl will be the speakers featured on the Farmer-Labor meeting scheduled for Monday evening, Oct. 15 at 8 o'clock at the Silverton and Goodridge halls, and at the Erie hall on Tuesday evening, October 16, at 8 p. m.

WILL SPEAK AT BRIDGE DEDICATION FRIDAY

U. S. SEN. HENRIK SHIPSTEAD

Surplus Products Will Be Delivered By Relief Agent on Fri. and Sat.

It was announced this week that L. G. Larson, commodity clerk of the Pennington County Emergency Relief office, will deliver surplus products to rural poor relief clients from Highlanding on Friday, October 12 in the morning and from Goodridge in the afternoon of the same day.

Office hours of the local poor relief office are from 9 to 12 A. M. and from 1 to 5 P. M. Miss Bena Johnson, investigating nutritionist of the ERA, will be in her office every Thursday, while Miss Marjorie E. Shaw, investigator of the local office will be in every Tuesday.

County Treasurer Receives Oct. School Apportionment

The state school apportionment recently receiver by John Gullingsrud, county treasurer, amounted to $11,072. or $4. apiece for 2768 pupils.

4-H Clubs Will Celebrate Achievement Day Oct. 20

Boys and girls of the Pennington County 4-H clubs will hold a Fall Achievement Day, Saturday, October 20 during the Decade of Progress celebration.

At this event, eleven boys and girls from those enrolled in baby beef, fat lamb, fat barrows, potatoes and market class of poultry will be selected to compete at the Junior Livestock show in South St Paul on November 12-15.

Livestock enteries must be brought to the couny fair grounds on Octorber 20 to be judged that day commencing at 11 a. m., to be completed at 2 p. m. In addition to the free trips, there will also be prizes awarded.

Local Odd Fellows Attend Bemidji Meeting Saturday

A number of local Odd Fellows attended the regional meeting of the Odd Fellows at Bemidji last Saturday. All four degrees were put on; the initiatory and first in the afternoon and the second and third in the evening. The local Odd Fellows put on the first degree, the initiatory by the Moorhead lodge and the second and third by the Walker Lodge.

Grand Officers present were: Grand Master C. E. Everett of Hibbing, Minn.; Dr. Crawford Grays, Grand Chaplin of Chisholm, Minn.; and R. E. Borgenrief, Grand Guardian of Moorhead, Minn.

The members of the local lodge attending were A. G. Gabrielson, C. H. Jung, Haakon M. Grendahl, George G. Swanson, John L. Magnuson, Bert F Umland, Frank Mousley, Adolph Eklund, Chas. Fisher, Willis Warring Carl Hovie, Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, and Berlin J. Hoium.

Farmer-Labor Women's Club Will Meet Mon. Eve.

The Farmer-Labor Woman's Club will meet next Monday evening, October 15 at the home of Mrs. Herman Kjos. All members are urged to be present.

Elaborate Program of Entertainment Will Feature 3-Day Fest

Nationally Known Speakers And Entertainment at 3-Day Celebration

An elaborate illuminated parade will open the four-day celebration of the Decade of Progress celebration in Thief River Falls next Wednesday evening, with several hundred High Hatters marching on parade.

The parade will be featured by attractive floats representing the different local business places and organizations, and by such musical organizations as the Thief River Falls band and Legion auxiliary drum corps, the St. Hilaire band, the Holt community bond, and the Bagley drum corps, Comic offerings by several business places have also been arranged for.

Forming in line on Johnson St on the east side of the river facing toward the new bridge at 8 o'clock the parade will cross the bridge and proceed down Third St. to LaBree Ave., down LaBree to First st., then west to Main Ave. and north on Main Ave. to Seventh Street.

The Red River Dairymen's Association will feature the second day of the celebration, with Governor Floyd B. Olson scheduled to speak in the afternoon.

A dedicatory program for the New bridge is set for Friday afternoon, the program beginning at 1:30 at the bride, and including addresses by United States Senator Henrik Shipstead and N. W. Elsber, the state commissioner of highways, Congressmen Einar Hoidale will speak at the Decade of Progress program on Saturday afternoon at 1:30 in the auditorium.

Novelty in entertainment will be offered by the complete indoor circus to be presented Friday and Saturday afternoons at 3:30, and also in the evenings. Harrison's trained animal acts, high wire acts, jugglers, acrobatic clowns in addition to many other acts will be included in the entertainment. Carnival attractions and numerous rides to be located in the vicinity of the Auditorium will also be offered for the children. Admission for the children will be 10 cents and for alults 35 cents.

A dance will be held each of the four nights of the celebration, with the Hill Billies of Fargo playing on Wednesday evening, Harry Turner's orchestra of Bismark, N Dak. on Thursday evening, and Cliff Perine's broadcasting dance band on Friday and Saturday evenings. Admission to the dances will be 50 cents for men and 20 cents for women.

Bangs Disease Teets to Be Inaugurated Soon

About 400 farmers of Pennington County have signed applications for the Bangs disease abortion test for cattle to date, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass. He further states that testing will begin in the very near future.

WILL SPEAK HERE ON SATURDAY OCT. 20

CONG. EINAR HOIDALE

School Board Buys Lockers on Monday

Bids for lockers for the high school were opened at the school board meeting on Monday evening October 8. Identical bids of $4.14 per locker were quoted by all bidders who included the St. Paul Book and Stationary Company Oen's Merchantile Company, Medart Mfg. Company, Kelly Hardware Company and Hamilton's. The bid accepted by the school board was that of Oen's Merchantile Company which includes 120 all-steel lockers at $4.14 each, making a total expenditure of $496. 80.

The low bid of the Kelly Hardware Company for 120 Yale locks at $1.20 each, totaling $144.00 was accepted from among the bids entered by the St. Paul Book and Stationary Company, Oen's Mercantile Company, Medart Mfg Company, and Hamilton's.

The school tax levy for school district No. 18 for 1934-1935 as fixed by the board of education is as follows as compared to the levy of 1933-34:

	1933-34	1934-35
Bonds and interest	$19,120.32	$17,500.00
Maintenance	37,160.64	36,000.00
Totals	$56,280.96	$53,500.00

PROWLERS TRIM WARREN FRIDAY

Our local Prowler gridders were victors in a football game with the Warren team last Friday. No scoring was done until after the half when the Prowlers made a touchdown in both the third and fourth quarters, making the score 12 to 0 in our favor.

The Prowlers will meet the Crookston high school team on the Crookston gridiron on Friday afternoon, October 12.

MELBY, DAY AND HARRIS TO SPEAK AT HOFFDAL, 17th

A Farmer-Labor meeting will be held in the Hoffdal school in school district No. 11 on Wednesday October 17 at 8 o'clock. Representative W. E. Day, Representative J. O. Melby, Paul A. Harris and Fred C. Proehl will be the speakers

"This Isn't the First Depression and It Won't Be the Last," Says John Regan

"This is not the first depression and it won't be the last," John E Regan, democratic candidate for governor said addressing a crowd of seventy people at the Civic and Commerce club rooms in the auditorium Wednesday afternoon.

In opening his talk he scored the republicans for dishonesty in the conduct of the so-called daily newspaper poll being conducted in the state. "This poll is conducted by the same group that has dictated the policies of this state so long," he said, and they are furnishing the money to stage this fake." He ridiculed the idea of Meeker county and Itaska county being cited as giving Nelson a majority. "You couldn't pry Meeker county away from Olson with a pickaxe," he stated.

The biggest problem is your tax problem, he stated and suggested that all taxes should be taken off real estate. He stated that the tax levy of the state has risen from 20 million in 1912 to 136 million in the last year. He accused the Olson administration of being promiscuous spenders and stated that the state taxes have risen enormously during Olson's terms. He invited his listeners to ask questions if they so desired. After he had concluded, Fred C. Proehl of this city asked him what sum the state has levied during the past years naming several in succession. Mr Regan however was unable to enlighten him. He admitted however that there are 76 million dollars of state taxes delinquent out of the 136 which he claims the state has levied.

Mr. Proehl challenged him to debate taxes and banking but Mr. Regan sidesteped. Mr. Proehl repeated his challenge and informed him that he would be willing to have Mr. Regan take his best democrat and best republican in the state to help him.

D. P. O'Neil, who was present interposed that he would be willing to debate Mr. Proehl on socialism anytime. "Who said anything about socialism?" Mr. Proehl retorted. "I repeat my challenge I'll debate on taxes and banking anytime anyplace and you can take along the best republican to help you if you want to," he said. His challenge remained unaccepted.

Butter Contest Draws Largest No. of Entries in History of Assn.

Dairymen Complete Plans For Biggest Convention in Groups History

Hundreds of dairymen will assemble in this city Thursday and Friday of next week, when the Red River Dairymen's Association will hold its 31st annual convention and butter contest at the city auditorium. Governor Floyd B. Olson is scheduled to speak on Thursday and that fact is expected to draw an enormous crowd. Mr. Pesek secretary of the organization announces that loud speaker equipment is being provided so that those unable to get into the auditorium during the governor's address will be able to hear thru speakers outside.

Wednesday evening will be featured by the illumiated parade that will open the Decade of Progress celebration, following which there will be special entertainment and a dance at the municipal auditorium by the Hill Billies orchestra of Fargo.

On Thursday morning, the creamery operators and ladies butter judging contest will be supervised by B. J. Ommodt and L. J Thompson at 9 A. M., after which there will be a business session at 10 A. M. at which Pres. A. A. Dowell will preside, and L. Hauske will present an address in "The Federal Cream Quality Campaign." There will also be election of officers.

A dairymaids milking contest will take place Thursday afternoon at one o'clock in front of the auditorium, and addresses in the auditorium by Governor Olson, W. E. Peterson of the University of Minnesota, and L. A. Gibson of Winnipeg, dairy commissioner of Manitoba, Canada will feature the afternoon program.

There will be a special session for the women on the same afternoon in the Civic and Commerce Rooms of the auditorium, with Mrs. Lee Beele presiding chairman. Miss Julia O. Newton of St. Paul and Miss Reta Bede of the Northwest Agricultural school at Crookston will speak to the women Community singing will be led by Mrs. V. C. Noper, and Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton will present a piano solo.

The evening session will open with a concert by the municipal band under the direction of S. P Orwoll. Dr. A. A. Dowell of Crookston, superintendent of the Northwest School of agriculture will deliver the president's address and A. H. Lauterback, chief of the dairy division in the U. S. Department of Agriculture will also speak.

Winners of the butter judging contests will be announced by B J. Ommodt, and Stuart McLeod will present awards to the winners of the dairymaid's milking contest C. M. Pesek will announce the winners of the Red River Valley butter contests, and R. A. Trovatten of St. Paul, the state commissioner of agriculture, dairy and food will present the awards.

The final day's convention will close with a dance at the auditorium supplied by Harry Turner and his orchestra of Bismark, N. Dak.

Complete convention program will be found on page 2.

Rocksbury Community Club Meets on Sat.

The regular meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club will be held Saturday, October 13. This will be a business meeting to make plans for the coming fall and winter, and to discuss any other business matters pertaining to the welfare of the club.

On Saurday evening, October 20 the Boxville club of the Warren community will present a special program to the members of the Rocksbury community club at Valhall. Everybody is welcome.

County Treasurer Explains Application of Tax Penalty

In regard to real estate taxes for the year 1933, County Treasurer John Gullingsrud announced today that those taxes which are paid during the month of October will have a 7% penalty on the first half, whereas taxes paid after November 1 will carry an 8% penalty on the total amount.

WILL ADRESS DAIRYMEN THURSDAY AFTERNOON

GOV. FLOYD B. OLSON

Robert Miller, Farmers' Union Head Addresses Small Crowd Here Tues.

Robert Miller, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Union spoke to a small crowd at the Old Elks hall Tuesday evening, explaining the aims and the accomplishments of his organization. Thirty per cent of the grain arriving on the Chicago market is handled by the Farmers' Union Mr. Miller said and the organization handles about one fourth of all the grain raised in the nation.

He called attention to the insane system of marketing which the farmers must sell under, by a demonstration with five men beginning with the manufacturers., thru the jobber, the wholesaler the retailer and winding up with the farmer consumer. Each takes from the other a fixed price and put their hands into the next man's pocket to extract that fixed price, Mr Miller, explained, except the farmer, he is on the end of the line. Complete the circle by putting the farmer's hands into the manufacturers' porket to extract a fixed price for his commodities and it will be a circle and no longer a chain with the farmer on the whip-end, Mr. Miller said.

He told of a trip thru the east and recounted the sights of misery and of the "dumpground" city in the vicinity of Philadelphia.

A group of eleven signed up a list for the purpose of organizing a Farmers' Union local in this county.

Mr. Miller is a very forceful speaker and his descriptive word pictures were exceptionally well received by he audience.

Plummer PTA Elects Officers Thursday

The Plummer Parent-Teacher Association held its first meeting on Thursday, October 4. M. W. Deputy, president of the Bemidji State Teachers' College, was the principal speaker, speaking on "Modern Trends in Education." Jack Sterfet, coach and instructor at Bemidji spoke on "Physical Education for Leisure Time," and Miss Anna Swenson of the state department of education, and Miss Irma Pouliot, county superintendant of schools, also gave a brief talk.

Officers elected for the ensuing year were L. J. Lauer, president; Mrs. Jack Pahlen, vice-president; Miss Thelma Foss, secretary; and Walter Lonergan, treasurer.

Road Supervisors Are Asked to Prepare Roads

Postmaster A. Anderson calls the attention of all road supervisors and patrons of the rural routes to the following notice:

In order to maintain good rural service during the winter months it is necessory, at this time of year, to have the cooperation of all road supervisors and rural patrons to the end that all weeds are along roadsides. Request is made at this time that this be done.

Cat and Dog Teeth Cut

The teeth of the cat and dog are arranged scissor-like in strong jaws, designed to cut—not grind food. Its digestion takes place in the stomach.

Court Disposes of Three Cases Since Mon. Morn

To the grand jury indictment charge of criminal assault against him, Rush McAllister this week entered a plea of not guilty in connection with the death of his wife last spring.

The petit jury returned a verdict in the amount of $211. including damages to T. T. Ose, in the case resulting from a car deal of Ose vs. John T. Bowers and Bessie K. Bowers.

In the case of the Northern Credit Company vs. A. C. Olson and J. H. Hermanson, the jury returned a verdict for the defendant amounting to $106.

The case of the state vs. Martin Bothun began this morning, dealing with the condemnation proceedings for the new bridge.

The district court was adjourned this afternoon at 3 o'clock until 10 a. m. November 8.

Women's Club Will Meet on Saturday

The Woman's Club will have a luncheon in the basement of the Community church at 1 o'clock Sat. Oct. 13 with the luncheon being served by groups 1 and 2 of the Community church Ladies' Aid.

A. E. Carlson of the high school faculty will address the group, and a report of the state woman's clubs convention held at Fergus Falls last week will be given by Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., who attended as a regular delegate from the local club.

Musical numbers will include community singing led by Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, selections by the Lincoln high school girls' trio, and a vocal solo by Mrs. O. F. Mellby. Plans are also being perfected to include a surprise feature on the program.

MAYOR'S VETO OVERRIDDEN BY CITY COUNCIL

Council Moves to Acquire Tax-Delinquent Property for Park Purposes

The city of Thief River Falls is now the owner of a portion of Block 38 of the original town site of Thief River Falls, and the city council at its regular meeting Oct. 9 determined to acquire the balance of the property for park purposes The city engineer has been instructed to make a survey of the proposed improvements, together with the names of the owners of each parcel, and submit this to the city council. The city attorney has been instructed to take the necessary preparations and bring the condemnation proceedings in order to acquire the balance of the property.

Building permits were granted by the city council to the following: to H. O. Berve for rebuilding and alternation of his residence at the estimated cost of $600; to the Prichard-Oen Grain Co., to erect a warehouse at $1,000.; to Mrs. R. G. Sager to build tourist cabins in Block No. 5 at West Sixth street at the estimated cost of $200. each; to Stanley Michaelsky, remodeling residence, $75 to Albert Swanson remodeling residence, $500.; to Henry S. McMahon, remodeling residence, $300.

A beer license was granted to Martin Bothun, and a plumber's license to Hans Stensgaard.

Arrangement was made with the board of education of school district No. 18 for the use of the auditorium for athletic games, and class plays at the total expenditure of $350.

It was decided by the council to light up the city streets with colored lights for the Decade of Progress celebration next week.

The city council passed over the Mayor Tungseth's veto, and extended the opening hours for the pool halls and bowling alleys.

A two-mill tax will be levied next year for park purposes, as decided by the council, and the price for a man and team street work was raised from 55c to 65c an hour.

Plummer Man's Car is Stolen Sat. Evening

A 1934 Chevrolet sedan belonging to H. J. Enderle was taken from a downtown street of Plummer on last Saturday evening. The car was found early Sunday morning wrecked and in a ditch one mile west of Plummer. To date the wrong-doers have not been found.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 27 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY OCTOBER 11, 1934

Gov. Olson, Senator Shipstead and Congressman Hoidale Will Address Festival Crowds Oct. 18-19-20

New Log Cabin Tavern to Open on Wednesday

The formal opening of the Log Cabin Tavern will be held on Wednesday the first day of the Decade of progress celebration.

Adjoining the Palm Garden Cafe by a wide archway, the Tavern will be operated by Martin Bothun owner and manager of both places Beer will be served in the Tavern but not in the Palm Garden Cafe, says Mr. Bothun.

Wall decorations in the taverr portray scenes of outdoor life while the sky will be reproduced in the ceiling. The booths and bar are furnished in knotty pine carrying out the out-of-door spirit. A realistic log cabin will be reproduced in the rear of the room, and light fixtures are in lantern style.

Large Crowd Attends Rocksbury Rally Sun.

Approximately 700 persons attended the All-Party Political Rally under the auspices of the Rocksbury Community Club at Valhall on Sunday, October 7.

Fred C. Proehl of the bank examiner's office, defended the Farmer Labor party while Martin O Brandon, candidate for Congress upheld the Democratic platform, each speaking 25 minutes. The Republican party was not represented. Also addressing the gathering were Representative, J. O. Melby, Representative W. E. Day who are candidates to succeed themselves as representatives; Mr Jones of Gonvik who is a candidate for representative; and Paul Harris, who is a candidate for state senator.

High tribute was paid to the Rocksbury Community Club by Judge M. A. Brattland who spoke briefly and commended the club for its efforts at fair play and sound thinking in sponsoring this "New Deal" in politics.

BONDS OVER 4½% CALLED IN BY COUNTY BOARD

Refinancing of County Debt Will Save the Taxpayers Much Money

The re-bonding of the present debt of Pennington County was considered at a meeting of the county commissioners on Tuesday October 9.

All bonds bearing more than 4½% interest are being called in and will be taken up with the issue to the state, which will bear 4½% interest. This will not increase the county debt, but will affect a saving on interest on the present debt. The bonds that are now out, bear from 5½% to 6% interest.

Proceedings have been begun to obtain a loan from the state to refinance this county debt. Under the law which this re-financing is affected, it is mandatory for the county to go on a cash basis.

Picture of Modern Sweden to Be Shown Here Monday

An 8,000 foot motion picture entitled "Modern Sweden" will be shown at the Sons of Norway hall Monday evening, October 15 at 8 o'clock. Featured with the picture will be Siri Andersson Thelin, Swedish singer, who will sing Swedish and English selections garbed in the costume dresses of her native country.

Mr. and Mrs. Thelin are natives from the province of Skane and are touring the country with these films which show the beautiful Northland of Europe. The picture will have English titles and the Thelins will make other explanatory remarks regarding the scenes shown. The pictures have been acclaimed in principal cities and will have a widespread appeal to the many local residents whose ancestry hails from the Northland country.

Day, Melby and Harris Will Speak in the East End of the Co. Mon & Tues

Representative W. E. Day, Representative J. O. Melby, Paul A. Harris, H. O. Berve, and Fred C. Phroehl will be the speakers featured on the Farmer-Labor meeting scheduled for Monday evening, Oct. 15 at 8 o'clock at the Silverton and Goodridge halls, and at the Erie hall on Tuesday evening, October 16, at 8 p. m.

WILL SPEAK AT BRIDGE DEDICATION FRIDAY

U. S. SEN. HENRIK SHIPSTEAD

Surplus Products Will Be Delivered By Relief Agent on Fri. and Sat.

It was announced this week that L. G. Larson, commodity clerk of the Pennington County Emergency Relief office, will deliver surplus products to rural poor relief clients from Highlanding on Friday, October 12 in the morning and from Goodridge in the afternoon of the same day.

Office hours of the local poor relief office are from 9 to 12 A. M. and from 1 to 5 P. M. Miss Bena Johnson, investigating nutritionist of the ERA, will be in her office every Thursday, while Miss Marjorie E. Shaw, investigator of the local office will be in every Tuesday.

County Treasurer Receives Oct. School Apportionment

The state school apportionment recently receiver by John Gullingsrud, county treasurer, amounted to $11,072. or $4. apiece for 2768 pupils.

4-H Clubs Will Celebrate Achievement Day Oct. 20

Boys and girls of the Pennington County 4-H clubs will hold a Fall Achievement Day, Saturday, October 20 during the Decade of Progress celebration.

At this event, eleven boys and girls from those enrolled in baby beef, fat lamb, fat barrows, potatoes and market class of poultry will be selected to compete at the Junior Livestock show in South St. Paul on November 12-15.

Livestock enteries must be brought to the couny fair grounds on Octorber 20 to be judged that day commencing at 11 a. m., to be completed at 2 p. m. In addition to the free trips, there will also be prizes awarded.

Local Odd Fellows Attend Bemidji Meeting Saturday

A number of local Odd Fellows attended the regional meeting of the Odd Fellows at Bemidji last Saturday. All four degrees were put on; the initiatory and first in the afternoon and the second and third in the evening. The local Odd Fellows put on the first degree, the initiatory by the Moorhead lodge and the second and third by the Walked Lodge.

Grand Officers present were: Grand Master C. E. Everett of Hibbing, Minn.; Dr. Crawford Grays, Grand Chaplin of Chisholm, Minn.; and R. E. Borgenrief, Grand Guardian of Moorhead, Minn.

The members of the local lodge attending were A. G. Gabrielson, C. H. Jung, Haakon M. Grendahl, George G. Swanson, John L. Magnuson, Bert F Umland, Frank Mousley, Adolph Eklund, Chas. Fisher, Willis Warring Carl Hovie, Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, and Berlin J. Hoium.

Farmer-Labor Women's Club Will Meet Mon. Eve.

The Farmer-Labor Woman's Club will meet next Monday evening, October 15 at the home of Mrs. Herman Kjos. All members are urged to be present.

Elaborate Program of Entertainment Will Feature 3-Day Fest

Nationally Known Speakers And Entertainment at 3-Day Celebration

An elaborate illuminated parade will open the four-day celebration of the Decade of Progress celebration in Thief River Falls nex Wednesday evening, with several hundred High Hatters marching on parade.

The parade will be featured by attractive floats representing the different local business places and organizations, and by such musical organizations as the Thief River Falls band and Legion auxiliary drum corps, the St. Hilaire band, the Holt community bond, and the Bagley drum corps, Comic offerings by several business places have also been arranged for.

Forming in line on Johnson St on the east side of the river facing toward the new bridge at 8 o'clock the parade will cross the bridge and proceed down Third St. to LaBree Ave., down LaBree to First st., then west to Main Ave. and north on Main Ave. to Seventh Street.

The Red River Dairymen's Association will feature the second day of the celebration, with Governor Floyd B. Olson scheduled to speak in the afternoon.

A dedicatory program for the New bridge is set for Friday afternoon, the program beginning at 1.30 at the bride, and including addresses by United States Senator Henrik Shipstead and N. W. Elsber, the state commissioner of highways, Congressmen Einar Hoidale will speak at the Decade of Progress program on Saturday afternoon at 1:30 in the auditorium.

Novelty in entertainment will be offered by the complete indoor circus to be presented Friday and Saturday afternoons at 3:30, and also in the evenings. Harrison's trained animal acts, high wire acts, jugglers, acrobatic clowns in addition to many other acts will be included in the entertainment. Carnival attractions and numerous rides to be located in the vicinity of the Auditorium will also be offered for the children. Admission for the children will be 10 cents and for alults 35 cents.

A dance will be held each of the four nights of the celebration, with the Hill Billies of Fargo playing on Wednesday evening, Harry Turner's orchestra of Bismark, N Dak. on Thursday evening, and Cliff Perine's broadcasting dance band on Friday and Saturday evenings. Admission to the dances will be 50 cents for men and 20 cents for women.

Bangs Disease Teets to Be Inaugurated Soon

About 400 farmers of Pennington County have signed applications for the Bangs disease abortion test for cattle to date, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass. He further states that testing will begin in the very near future.

WILL SPEAK HERE ON SATURDAY OCT. 20

CONG. EINAR HOIDALE

School Board Buys Lockers on Monday

Bids for lockers for the high school were opened at the school board meeting on Monday evening October 8. Identical bids of $4.14 per locker were quoted by all bidders who included the St. Paul Book and Stationary Company Oen's Merchantile Company, Medart Mfg. Company, Kelly Hardware Company and Hamilton's. The bid accepted by the school board was that of Oen's Merchantile Company which includes 120 all-steel lockers at $4.14 each, making a total expenditure of $496.80.

The low bid of the Kelly Hardware Company for 120 Yale locks at $1.20 each, totaling $144.00 was accepted from among the bids entered by the St. Paul Book and Stationary Company, Oen's Mercantile Company, Medart Mfg Company, and Hamilton's.

The school tax levy for school district No. 18 for 1934-1935 as fixed by the board of education is as follows as compared to the levy of 1933-34:

	1933-34	1934-35
Bonds and interest	$19,120.32	$17,500.00
Maintenance	37,160.64	36,000.00
Totals	$56,280.96	$53,500.00

PROWLERS TRIM WARREN FRIDAY

Our local Prowler gridders were victors in a football game with the Warren team last Friday. No scoring was done until after the half when the Prowlers made a touchdown in both the third and fourth quarters, making the score 12 to 0 in our favor.

The Prowlers will meet the Crookston high school team on the Crookston gridiron on Friday afternoon, October 12.

MELBY, DAY AND HARRIS TO SPEAK AT HOFFDAL, 17th

A Farmer-Labor meeting will be held in the Hoffdal school in school district No. 11 on Wednesday October 17 at 8 o'clock. Representative W. E. Day, Representative J. O. Melby, Paul A. Harris and Fred C. Proehl will be the speakers

"This Isn't the First Depression and It Won't Be the Last," Says John Regan

"This is not the first depression and it won't be the last," John E Regan, democratic candidate for governor said addressing a crowd of seventy people at the Civic and Commerce club rooms in the auditorium Wednesday afternoon.

In opening his talk he scored the republicans for dishonesty in the conduct of the so-called daily newspaper poll being conducted in the state. "This poll is conducted by the same group that has dictated the policies of this state so long," he said, and they are furnishing the money to stage this fake." He ridiculed the idea of Meeker county and Itaska county being cited as giving Nelson a majority. "You couldn't pry Meeker county away from Olson with a pickaxe," he stated.

The biggest problem is your tax problem, he stated and suggested that all taxes should be taken off real estate. He stated that the tax levy of the state has risen from 20 million in 1912 to 136 million in the last year. He accused the Olson administration of being promiscuous spenders and stated that the state taxes have risen enormously during Olson's terms. He invited his listeners to ask questions if they so desired. After he had concluded, Fred C. Proehl of this city asked him what sum the state has levied during the past years naming several in succession. Mr. Regan however was unable to enlighten him. He admitted however that there are 76 million dollars of state taxes delinquent out of the 136 which he claims the state has levied.

Mr. Proehl challenged him to debate taxes and banking but Mr. Regan sidesteped. Mr. Proehl repeated his challenge and informed him that he would be willing to have Mr. Regan take his best democrat and best republican in the state to help him.

D. P. O'Neil, who was present interposed that he would be willing to debate Mr. Proehl on socialism anytime. "Who said anything about socialism?" Mr. Proehl retorted. "I repeat my challenge I'll debate on taxes and banking anytime anyplace and you can take along the best republican to help you if you want to," he said. His challenge remained unaccepted.

Butter Contest Draws Largest No. of Entries in History of Assn.

Dairymen Complete Plans For Biggest Convention in Groups History

Hundreds of dairymen will assemble in this city Thursday and Friday of next week, when the Red River Dairymen's Association will hold its 31st annual convention and butter contest at the city auditorium. Governor Floyd B. Olson is scheduled to speak on Thursday and that fact is expected to draw an enormous crowd. Mr. Pesek secretary of the organization announces that loud speaker equipment is being provided so that those unable to get into the auditorium during the governor's address will be able to hear thru speakers outside.

Wednesday evening will be featured by the illumiated parade that will open the Decade of Progress celebration, following which there will be special entertainment and a dance at the municipal auditorium by the Hill Billies orchestra of Fargo.

On Thursday morning, the creamery operators and ladies butter judging contest will be supervised by B. J. Ommodt and L. J Thompson at 8 A. M., after which there will be a business session at 10 A. M. at which Pres. A. A. Dowell will preside, and L. Hauske will present an address in "The Federal Cream Quality Campaign." There will also be election of officers.

A dairymaids milking contest will take place Thursday afternoon at one o'clock in front of the auditorium, and addresses in the auditorium by Governor Olson, W. E. Peterson of the University of Minnesota, and L. A. Gibson of Winnipeg, dairy commissioner of Manitoba, Canada will feature the afternoon program.

There will be a special session for the women on the same afternoon in the Civic and Commerce Rooms of the auditorium, with Mrs. Lee Beele presiding chairman. Miss Julia O. Newton of St. Paul and Miss Reta Bede of the Northwest Agricultural school at Crookston will speak to the women Community singing will be led by Mrs. V. C. Noper, and Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton will present a piano solo.

The evening session will open with a concert by the municipal band under the direction of S. P Orwoll. Dr. A. A. Dowell of Crookston, superintendent of the Northwest School of agriculture will deliver the president's address and A. H. Lauterback, chief of the dairy division in the U. S. Department of Agriculture will also speak.

Winners of the butter judging contests will be announced by B J. Ommodt, and Stuart McLeod will present awards to the winners of the dairymaid's milking contest. C. M. Pesek will announce the winners of the Red River Valley butter contests, and R. A. Trovatten of St. Paul, the state commissioner of agriculture, dairy and food will present the awards.

The final day's convention will close with a dance at the auditorium supplied by Harry Turner and his orchestra of Bismark, N. Dak.

Complete convention program will be found on page 2.

Rocksbury Community Club Meets on Sat.

The regular meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club will be held Saturday, October 13. This will be a business meeting to make plans for the coming fall and winter, and to discuss any other business matters pertaining to the welfare of the club.

On Saurday evening, October 20, the Boxville club of the Warren community will present a special program to the members of the Rocksbury community club at Valhall. Everybody is welcome.

County Treasurer Explains Application of Tax Penalty

In regard to real estate taxes for the year 1933, County Treasurer John Gullingsrud announced today that those taxes which are paid during the month of October will have a 7% penalty on the first half, whereas taxes paid after November 1 will carry an 8% penalty on the total amount.

WILL ADRESS DAIRYMEN THURSDAY AFTERNOON

GOV. FLOYD B. OLSON

Robert Miller, Farmers' Union Head Addresses Small Crowd Here Tues.

Robert Miller, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Union spoke to a small crowd at the Old Elks hall Tuesday evening, explaining the aims and the accomplishments of his organization. Thirty per cent of the grain arriving on the Chicago market is handled by the Farmers' Union Mr. Miller said and the organization handles about one fourth of all the grain raised in the nation.

He called attention to the insane system of marketing which the farmers must sell under, by a demonstration with five men beginning with the manufacturers., thru the jobber, the wholesaler the retailer and winding up with the farmer consumer. Each takes from the other a fixed price and put their hands into the next man's pocket to extract that fixed price, Mr. Miller, explained, except the farmer, he is on the end of the line. Complete the circle by putting the farmer's hands into the manufacturers' porket to extract a fixed price for his commodities and it will be a circle and no longer a chain with the farmer on the whip-end, Mr. Miller said.

He told of a trip thru the east and recounted the sights of misery and of the "dumpground" city in the vicinity of Philadelphia.

A group of eleven signed up a list for the purpose of organizing a Farmers' Union local in this county.

Mr. Miller is a very forceful speaker and his descriptive word pictures were exceptionally well received by he audience.

Plummer PTA Elects Officers Thursday

The Plummer Parent-Teacher Association held its first meeting on Thursday, October 4. M. W. Deputy, president of the Bemidji State Teachers' College, was the principal speaker, speaking on "Modern Trends in Education." Jack Sterret, coach and instructor at Bemidji spoke on "Physicial Education for Leisure Time," and Miss Anna Swenson of the state department of education, and Miss Irma Pouliot, county superintendant of schools, also gave a brief talk.

Officers elected for the ensuing year were L. J. Lauer, president; Mrs. Jack Pahlen, vice-president; Miss Thelma Foss, secretary; and Walter Lonergan, treasurer.

Road Supervisors Are Asked to Prepare Roads

Postmaster A. Anderson calls the attention of all road supervisors and patrons of the rural routes to the following notice:

In order to maintain good rural service during the winter months it is necessory, at this time of year, to have the cooperation of all road supervisors and rural patrons to the end that all weeds are along roadsides. Request is made at this time that this be done.

Cat and Dog Teeth Cut

The teeth of the cat and dog are arranged scissor-like in strong jaws, designed to cut—not grind food. Its digestion takes place in the stomach.

Court Disposes of Three Cases Since Mon. Morn

To the grand jury indictment charge of criminal assault against him, Rush McAllister this week entered a plea of not guilty in connection with the death of his wife last spring.

The petit jury returned a verdict in the amount of $211. including damages to T. T. Ose, in the case resulting from a car deal of Ose vs. John T. Bowers and Bessie K. Bowers.

In the case of the Northern Credit Company vs. A. C. Olson and J. H. Hermanson, the jury returned a verdict for the defendant amounting to $106.

The case of the state vs. Martin Bothun began this morning, dealing with the condemnation proceedings for the new bridge.

The district court was adjourned this afternoon at 3 o'clock until 10 a. m. November 8.

Women's Club Will Meet on Saturday

The Woman's Club will have a luncheon in the basement of the Community church at 1 o'clock Sat. Oct. 13 with the luncheon being served by groups 1 and 2 of the Community church Ladies' Aid.

A. E. Carlson of the high school faculty will address the group, and a report of the state woman's clubs convention held at Fergus Falls last week will be given by Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., who attended as a regular delegate from the local club.

Musical numbers will include community singing led by Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, selections by the Lincoln high school girls' trio, and a vocal solo by Mrs. O. F. Mellby. Plans are also being perfected to include a surprise feature on the program.

MAYOR'S VETO OVERRIDDEN BY CITY COUNCIL

Council Moves to Acquire Tax-Delinquent Property for Park Purposes

The city of Thief River Falls is now the owner of a portion of Block 38 of the original town site of Thief River Falls, and the city council at its regular meeting Oct. 9 determined to acquire the balance of the property for park purposes The city engineer has been instructed to make a survey of the proposed improvements, together with the names of the owners of each parcel, and submit this to the city council. The city attorney has been instructed to take the necessary preparations and bring the condemnation proceedings in order to acquire the balance of the property.

Building permits were granted by the city council to the following: to H. O. Berve for rebuilding and alternation of his residence at the estimated cost of $600; to the Prichard-Oen Grain Co., to erect a warehouse at $1,000.; to Mrs. R. G. Sager to build tourist cabins in Block No. 5 at West Sixth street at the estimated cost of $200. each; to Stanley Michaelsky, remodeling residence, $75 to Albert Swanson remodeling residence, $500.; to Henry S. McMahon, remodeling residence, $300.

A beer license was granted to Martin Bothun, and a plumber's license to Hans Stensgaard.

Arrangement was made with the board of education of school district No. 18 for the use of the auditorium for athletic games, and class plays at the total expenditure of $350.

It was decided by the council to light up the city streets with colored lights for the Decade of Progress celebration next week.

The city council passed over the Mayor Tungseth's veto, and extended the opening hours for the pool halls and bowling alleys.

A two-mill tax will be levied next year for park purposes, as decided by the council, and the price for a man and team street work was raised from 55c to 65c an hour.

Plummer Man's Car is Stolen Sat. Evening

A 1934 Chevrolet sedan belonging to H. J. Enderle was taken from a downtown street of Plummer on last Saturday evening. The car was found early Sunday morning wrecked and in a ditch one mile west of Plummer. To date the wrong-doers have not been found.

GOVERNMENT MILK COWS FOR DISTRESSED FAMILIES

An adequate supply of fresh milk, cream and butter is being provided needy families by the State Emergency Relief Administration through its division of rural rehabitation.

The method devised, according to an announcement by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator, is to make milk cows from the government-purchased subsistence herds available for farm families not owning any dairy cattle themselves, although possessing sufficient feed.

Already, 1000 cows in groups of from one to three, have been placed at the disposal of farmers eligible to this kind of assistance, on condition that no sale be made of the dairy products. All must be consumed in the individual households. Should a beneficiary of this cattle distribution wish to acquire title to the cows loaned, the division of rural rehabilitation offers such an opportunity either through purchase for cash, when possible, or in kind or by performing work on approved SERA project.

School Pupils Taught Principle of Safe Driving

Beginning this fall, pupils in Minnesota's high schools will learn the maxims of traffic safety from a special manual, prepared by the division of safety, (State Emergency Relief Administration), it has been announced by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator.

This topic of study is included in a course which aims to bring about a greater degree of traffic security, by impressing upon the potential drivers of the near future that many automible accidents can be avoided by careful driving.

C. H, Zealand, director of the SERA safety division, explains that in the preparation of the manual, valuable assistance was rendered by the state department of education as well as by leaders in school and college circles.

Mayor Hoan Vetoes Free Speech Gag on Communists

Milwaukee Oct, 8.—Mayor Daniel W. Hoan, Socialist, has vetoed a resolution passed at the last meeting of the common council asking the county board to prohibit Communist meetings and speeches at Red Arrow park.

The resolution, sponsored by the non-partisan group in the council sought this prohibition on the ground that, as the park had been named in honor of a division of troops in the World war, Communistic speeches at the place were out of place.

Socialist aldermen fought the resolution on the ground that freedom of speech was one of the fundamental rights accorded to the people of this nation and that denying that right on the plea of patriotism would be hypocrisy.

In vetoing the resolution, Mayor Hoan also points out that it is discriminatory since it "seeks to deny rights and privileges to one class of our citizens not deied tc all."

OLSON ALL-PARTY GROUP PUSHES STATE CAMPAIGN

Organization Work is Completed in All Counties; Workers Report A Fine Response

Minneapolis, Oct. 10—A vigorous campaign for the re-election of Governor Floyd B. Olson is being carried into every county of the state by the Olson for Governor All-Party Volunteer committee, which has its state headquarters here.

The organization work is now completed in all counties. District vice-chairmen have been named and county chairmen have been selected, according to John H. Hougen of Minneapolis, state chairman of the Olson for Governor All-Party Committee.

"Our workers in the field," Mr. Hougen said, "are reporting an enthusiastic response from the voters to Governor Olson's campaign for re-election. People who in the past have been in different political camps are rallying to the all-party movement for Governor Olson because they realize that he is the only gubernatorial candidate in this campaign who has the interests of the common people at heart. They know that the reactionary leadership in the old parties in this state has nothing to offer them.

"I, myself, have been a Republican, but it has become apparent that we can expect no progressive measures from that party in this state—only a continuation of the old deal. Therefore I am devoting every effort, as are all other members of the all-party organization to bring about the re-election of Governor Olson, confident that by his re-election will the people of Minnesota be protected against the inroads of the predatory combinations of wealth that have so long played a dominant role in this state."

Shire Horse Heaviest Known

The shire horse, popular in Europe as being the heaviest in the world, is of the same bred as those used in the Middle ages by armorclad knights.

PROGRAM

of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association Thirty-First Annual Convention and Butter Contest

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
OCTOBER 17-18, 1934.

The Red River Valley Dairymen's Association was organized to promote better dairying throughout Northwestern Minnesota.

It is the oldest valley-wide organization.

Great benefits are derived from a convention by the meeting of old and new acquaintances.

CONVENTION PROGRAM
RED RIVER VALLEY DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Wednesday, October 17, 1934

7:30 p. m.

GIGANTIC GALA ILLUMINATED PARADE
FLOATS BANDS DRUM CORPS

SPECIAL ENTERTAINMENT AND DANCE
at the
AUDITORIUM
Music by
THE HILL BILLIES ORCHESTRA

All members of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association are cordially invited to attend this entertainment free of charge, by the Civic and Commerce Association of Thief River Falls.

Thursday, October 18

at the
THIEF RIVER FALLS AUDITORIUM

8:00 a. m.

CREAMERY OPERATORS AND LADIES
BUTTER JUDGING CONTEST
B. J. Ommodt and L. J. Thompson, Supervisors.

10:00 a. m.

BUSINESS SESSION
Call to Order.............................Pres. A. A. Dowell
Address: "The Federal Cream Quality Campaign" L. Houske
Reports of officers Appointment of committees
Election of officers
NOON RECESS

1:00 p. m. sharp

Directly in front of the
AUDITORIUM
RED RIVER VALLEY CHAMPIONSHIP DAIRYMAIDS
MILKING CONTEST
Stuart McLeod, Supervisor

1:30 p. m.

AUDITORIUM
Everyone Welcome
DISTRIBUTION OF FREE GIFTS
Address:
"Research in Dairy Husbandry"......W, E. Peterson, St. Paul
(Associate Professor, Dairy Division, University of Minnesota.)
ENTERTAINMENT SPONSORED BY THE
CIVIC AND COMMERCE ASSOCIATION
Address: ....L. A. Gibson, Winnipeg
(Dairy Commissioner, Manitoba, Canada.)
Address: ....Hon. Floyd B. Olson
(Governor of Minnesota)

SPECIAL LADIES SESSION
THURSDAY, 1:30 P. M.
CIVIC AND COMMERCE ROOMS
AUDITORIUM
Mrs. Lee Beebe, Chairman
Community Singing, Mrs. V. C. Noper, Director, Thief R. Falls
Talk:
"The Home in the New Era" Miss Julia O. Newton, St. Paul
Piano Solo Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton, Thief River Falls
Talk, Miss Reta Bede, Northwest Agriculture School, Crookston
Community Singing, Mrs. V. C. Noper, Director, Thief R. Falls
LUNCHEON

EVENING SESSION
BAND CONCERT .... S. P. Orwoll, Director
Thief River Falls Municipal Band
PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS .... Dr. A. A. Dowell, Crookston
(Superintendent Northwest School of Agriculture)
ADDRESS ....A. H. Lauterbach, Washington, D. C.
(Chief, Dairy Division, U. S. Department of Agriculture)
ANNOUNCING WINNERS: BUTTER JUDGING CONTESTS
B. J. Ommodt
PRESENTATION OF AWARDS TO THE WINNERS OF THE
DAIRYMAIDS MILKING CONTEST
Stuart McLeod
ANNOUNCING WINNERS OF THE RED RIVER VALLEY
BUTTER CONTESTS
C. M. Pesek
PRESENTATION OF AWARDS .... R. A. Trovatten, St. Paul
(State Commissioner of Agriculture, Dairy and Food)
.. SPECIAL ENTERTAINMENT, Civic and Commerce Ass'n.

Committees

LADIES PROGRAM COMMITTEE
Mrs. Lee Beebe, St. Hilaire Chairman,
Mrs. V. C. Noper, Thief River Falls
Mrs. B. O. Norby, Thief River Falls
Mrs. Freeman Allen, Thief River Falls
Mrs. R. M. Douglass, Thief River Falls

HOSPITALITY COMMITTEE
Mrs. B. J. Ommodt, Chairman Thief River Falls
Mrs. C. M. Pesek, Crookston Mrs. P. L. Anderson, Crookston
Mrs. L. J. Thompson, Detroit Lakes

BUTTER JUDGES
L. A. Gibson, (Dairy Commisioner) Winnipeg, Canada
Geo. Hagberg, (Federal State Butter Grader) Duluth.
M. E. Gardner, (Inspector, Agri. Dairy & Food Dept.) Mankato.

BUTTER JUDGING CONTEST COMMITTEE
Geo. Hagberg, Duluth L. J. Thompson, Detroit Lakes
M. E. Gardner, Mankato B. J. Ommodt, Thief River Falls

RED RIVER VALLEY DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION
BUTTER CONTEST
C. M. Pesek, Supervisor, Crookston

ATTENDANCE CONTEST COMMITTEE
P. L. Anderson, Crookston Chairman
W. J. Strandlie, Roseau M. Sorenson, Pelican Rapids
Warren Hartman, Wadena John J. Harms, Dent
H. E. Osgood, Erhard B. O. Norby, Thief River Falls
G. S. Bergland, Thief River Falls

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE
W. Kruse, Chairman Mpls. O. C. Johnson, Brainerd
Archie Burns, Barnsville Erick Berg, Grygla
Lloyd Nelson, Goodridge O.O.Heggeness, Detroit Lakes
A. B. Stensgaard, McIntosh Thomas Yurecko, Minneapolis
W. A. Lindberg, Warren Oscar Smith, Thief River Falls

DAIRYMAIDS MILKING CONTEST COMMITTEE
S. McLeod, T. R. F. Chairman R. J. Vorgert, Perham
Roy N. Hauk, Callaway Geo. Jenson, Stephen
U. G. Cox, Vining John Blomquist, Waubun
Paul Engelstad, Thief R. Falls S. L. Hauge, Bagley

OFFICERS OF RED RIVER VALLEY DAIRYMEN'S ASS'N.

A. A. DOWELL, President, ... Crookston
STUART McLEOD, First Vice President, ... Thief River Falls
H. E. OSGOOD, Second Vice President, ... Erhard
C. M. PESEK, Secretary, ... Crookston
O. O. HEGGENESS, Treasurer, ... Detroit Lakes

COMMODITY PRODUCTION UNDER WAY FOR NEEDY

The number of State Emergency Relief Administration enterprises utilizing relief labor to manufacture commodities for use by Minnesota needy, will be brought to three with the establishment, Oct. 15, of a mattress factory in St. Paul, it was announced by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator.

A canning project in St. Paul and a mattress plant in Minneapolis comprise the remainder of these undertakings launched to date. The Minneapolis project is in rented quarters in a part of the Strong-Scott building at 413 So. 3rd st., and the equipment of the St. Cloud Products Association was leased to handle the canning.

It is estimated that each of the Minneapolis and St. Paul factories will finish 88 mattresses daily, and that together they will furnish work for 200 persons monthly, while 400 persons a month are required for the canning job. The production of mattresses may gradually be raised to a total of 150 for each plant. A proposed Duluth plant will have an output of one-half of that figure. All the manufacturing processes are hand labor.

In excess of 20,000 head of government cattle are being slaughtered in St. Paul, Duluth and Fergus Falls. From these points the processed meat is to be transported to St. Cloud for canning, at the rate of 21,000 one-pound tins a day. operations to continue until a total of 800,000 tins of the processed beef are ready.

Distribution of the commodities among the needy will be supervised by the SERA relief workers in the various counties.

STATEMENT TELLS HOW 'U' CHOSE RELIEF STUDENTS

Federal and State Rules Observed. Larger Sums to Those Not Living at Home

Because three thousand applications were received for approximately one thousand appointments as federal aid students at the University of Minnesota in the fall quarter, Dean Malcolm M. Willey, assistant to the president, has issued a statement describing the methods of selection and reasons for accepting those who were appointed. He has been flooded with inquiries from those not named.

In the first place, the United States government specified that 50 per cent of the appointments must go to students who were in no college or universiy last January. This automatically gave a strong preference to a group that came as entering students or as students who had dropped out of college more than a year ago.

At first the government required also that the ordinary ratio between men and women in the university be maintained in the appointments. This it later dropped. The university committee on admissions, however, voted to maintain the usual ratio between students from the twin cities and students from outside the twin ciies. Some preference was given, also, to students of good scholastic standing, either in high schools, for entering students, or in previous work at the university.

In allocating the amounts of money these students are permitted to earn per month, consideration had to be given to the federal limits of $10 and $20 a month, lower and upper limits, and to the state's allotment of $5 a month, for Minnesota students only, up to a total of $30,000 for the year.

Most students from the twin cities were limited to $15 a month, as they have the advantage of living at home. The maximum aid allotment of $25 a month, of which $20 is from the federal and $5 is from state funds was given in almost every case to non-twin city students, and the maximum of $20 a month, without state assistance. also went to that group, as they must live away from home.

Federal aid can go to any type of student, whether undergraduate or graduate, and whether or not a resident of the state. The additional $5 from the SERA goes, however, only to residents of the state of Minnesota.

Somewhat less than 100 of the students will be accepted for the various schools of agriculture, the remainder to be students of college rank or graduate students.

Hunters Urged to Prevent Accidents

With annual hunting seasons under way in the state, the Minnesota Conservation Commission urged in a statement Saturday that gunners make it a point to prevent accidents along with the taking of game. To save lives and forestall serious injuries should ever be in the mind while in woods or field, it was warned. Here are a few of the most common warnings against accidents:

Do not drag a loaded shotgun, muzzle first, thru a fence, from a boat or out of a car.

Do not lean a loaded gun against a tree where dogs are playing about. The dogs may not knock it down, but chances are they will. If the charge misses the hunter, it may kill a good dog.

Do not lay a loaded gun in the bottom of a boat and then pick it up while excited. Drowning takes longer but it is as effective as a shot thru the heart or he head. Also it is disasterous to the boat.

Do not jump ditches with gun swinging downward or walk in deep snow with the barrel down. Gun barrels must be kept free of mud, snow or water, otherwise it will explode when it is fired. Remember, the warning stated, that a good gun costs money and a head may be blown off.

See that nothing alive is in the line of fire and do not shoot at any movement or patch of color in the undergrowth until you are sure of what you are shooting at; it may be another hunter.

Rice in Java

When the rice plants blossom in Java, natives garner their choicest table foods and, throw them in the water. Their belief is that the rice is apt to develop whimsical appetites at such a time, and that by satisfying the appetite, they will insure a finer rice crop.

Venice

Venice, in medieval times one of the great powers of the world, owes its decadence to the circumnavigation of the cape and the discovery of America.

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

250 ROOMS GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

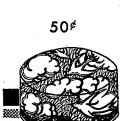
Well Drilling
and WELL REPAIRING
24 Years Experience in this section of the State
Bring Your Water Troubles, to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

FARMERS, ATTENTION!
The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O'Lakes.
For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

The Cheapest Way to Travel
2¢ PER MILE OR LESS
EVERYDAY .... EVERYWHERE ON THE
GREAT NORTHERN
Before you start your next trip see your local railway agent. Ask him about fares and train service.
Ship and travel by train—see local agent


MAVIS FACE POWDER
◆
Preserves Skin Moisture
◆
Naturelle, Blanche, Rachel
50¢
Adheres marvelously...Clinging for hours and so fine in weight, in texture, that it actually preserves natural skin moisture. Gives a loveliness as soft as a peach bloom and so pure in color that it brings out latent beauty you never dreamed you possessed. And, of course, the thrilling Mavis fragrance.
If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name.
V. VIVAUDOU, INC.
580 Fifth Ave. New York, N. Y.

3 groups of people are interested in telephone service
① TELEPHONE USERS who pay for service—To them we aim to provide satisfactory service at a fair price.
② TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES who provide service—To them we aim to pay reasonable wages and afford agreeable working conditions.
③ 850,000 INVESTORS—210,000 of them housewives—whose savings provide telephone property—We aim to keep secure the savings invested in the business and pay fairly for their use.
To best serve, and serve fairly, the interests of all—and of each—is our constant aim and policy. It is to the interest of each group that all be treated fairly.
NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Arrange Pressure On Congressmen

The schemes and plans by which pressure was to be put on the congressmen is shown in the same letter above quoted, where Mr. Perry suggests to Mr. Thomson: "I have been thinking over what could be done towards stirring up branch banking sentiment in the country and have thought that if we could make a clamor from the bankless towns for branch banking, we would get some real propaganda going that would be most effective. Petitions, by mayors and some of the leading citizens, to congress for branch banking would go furher than anything that we could do, and how these could be assembled is a real question. It occured to me that possibly some member of the banking and currency committee of the senate or of the house could write to all he owns that have become bankless during the last ten years and ask them whether they would like to see branch banking legislation passed. A carefully couched letter should bring an affirmative reply. This letter would state that banks in small towns could not be operated at a profit, consequently, were now a thing of the past, also that a town without a bank would lose its business to the nearest town that did have a bank, etc.

"If this general idea follows in line with your thoughts, it occured to me that I might broach this subject to Senator Glass, to see if he had any objecion to trying out an idea of this kind and see whether he would be willing to sponsor it, or whether he would have objections to somebody else sponsoring it. If we did all the work, sending the stuff out under the congressman's name and tabulating the returns, it would be no effort on the part of the individual upon whom we would impose."

The record shows that Mr. Thomson in his haste to answer did so by wire on March 16, 1933, the day after Perry's letter to him. In this wire he stated:

"Believe suggestion your letter for investigation by senate committee all towns formerly having banking facilities including towns now faced with lack of banking facilities to get their recommendations as to whether they would rather have branch or independent banking would be finest thing possible stop Hope you can get Senator Glass to approve it."

The telegram apparently approves of everything that Perry said, including the "carefully couched letter so worded as to bring an affirmative reply" sent out under the name of a congressman and, as the record herein shows, this or similar information was sent out under congressional franks.

It is interesting to note that in spite of the fact that Thomson was willing to dangle before the bankless towns the possibility of branches, yet when he was questioned as to whether they intended to put branches in these bankless towns in which they were raising the "clamor", he stated: "It doesn't involve any statement of the corporation as to what they were going to do and it was never contemplated we would put branches in all the bankless towns."

Work at Washington Expensive

The accomplishment of the legislative desires seems to have been somewhat expensive. It was necessary apparently to employ one Collins and a Mr. Shealy, about whom more will be said later. Under date of June 8, 1933, Mr. Perry wrote to Mr. Thomson about the cost. The letter follows:

Mayflower Hotel,
Washington, D. C.,
June 8, 1933.

Mr. J. C. Thomson, Vice Pres.,
Northwest Bancorporation,
Minneapolis, Minn.

Dear Tommy:

At last the Washington Expense Account is finished, and am inclosing it herewith. You will note first that I have taken the full situation from April 1, 1932, to April 1, 1933, but I have included some payments that were made after April 1, such as one paid to Shealey, stationary bill and mimeograph work, also some Congressional Record purchases which I felt justifiable belonged to the account. On the other hand, total expenditure has a short fall of about $900 of what is carried in the Bancorporation books because of the fact that some of these entries are not correctly charged.

You will note that I have carried the expenditure of Hoel, Rachac and the others, as separate items under "Other Bankers' Travel."

You will note that the total expenditure amounts to $26,067.80, on top of which is the $1,500 of the short fall of the First Securities Corporation of Ogden in its retainership fee to Collins, making a grand total of $27,567.80. Counting the share that was allocated to the Bancorporation, we have received total reimbursement of $9,508.36. You will note on the other sheet inclosed, the names of those who have contributed, but in comparing that with our records in the bank, it will be seen that the First Bank Stock Corporation, First of Atlanta and Marine Midland, have been credited with a little bit more than was actually paid on our boks. The amount that these corporations have been credited is merely the amount which they have paid out of pocket and shows on the "Washington Expenses" Sheet inclosed.

The short fall between expenses and the contributions of the corporations amounts, as you will not to $18,059.44 (this includes the $1,500 short fall in Collin's retainership). Had the groups that we had listed paid their share as follows, we would have had more than enough to take care of this short fall. These groups are as follows:

Citizens & Southern	$1,212.09
Detroit Bankers	9,615.38
Guardian Detroit Union	6,250.00
Southwest Tulsa	673.07
First Security of Utah	1,500.00
Total	$19,250.54

Accordingly, if we had been paid by these groups, our total situation would have been cared for. There is a chance that we may get something from the Guardian Detroit, but the affidavit which we received the first of this week from Jim Walsh, which Collins is filling out has the group put in, not the bank named, so possibly if we get anything, it will be a considerable cut from the $6,250.

In looking over the groups that would or could pay anything it simmers down pretty nearly to the Marine Midland, the First of Atlanta and the three Northwest Groups. Possibly the Citizens and Southern might contribute something. If we could ask the Marine Midland, First Bank Stock, Wisconsin Bank Shares, First of Atlanta and ourselves for $3,000 apiece, we ought to be able to raise the balance of $3,000 from a combination of the Guardian, The Citizens & Southern, Shawmut Association, Continental-Illinois, and one or two others. I would like to get your idea about this as to whether we could go at it arbitrarily that way asking for an even $3,000 apiece or whether we ought to portion it around, which would mean increasing the Marine Midland materially and reducing Atlanta materially.

There is no question but that this work of ours has been very productive of good results and as you said, in the past, the money that we have put into it is small compared wih what generally poured into legislative work. We have done a great deal of entertaining and, of course, an enormous amount of telephoning.

In writing to the groups, if you decide to have me to do so, it might be better for me to show the totals paid for Collins' retainership and the general expenses rather than to show it split up in the way it is on the sheet inclosed. In showing it in the way we have it divided on the sheet, it gives the wrong impression about the Wisconsin Bank Shares, First of Atlanta in the matter of their general expense contributions and it looks as if the Marine Midland had dropped off on the Collins retainership. In using this sheet, however, you will note that I have Collins on the 1933 figure as being paid for the full year. If you think there is any question about this latter, I could state that the total contributions of the different groups included Colbasis that was being paid.

Sincerely yours,
Gardner B. Perry

(To be continued next week)

German Labor Fights Back

Hannover (TIT)—Bitterness and growing discontent among the German workers are the outcome of the steadily mounting economic disaster in Germany. Despite all efforts of the Nazis to keep the "German Labor Front" the contented mouthpiece of German labor, recent events show pronounced criticism in the ranks of the Nazi coordinated German workers. Demands for intelligent discussions of wage and labor problems at the meetings of the German Labor Front are increasingly heard and cannot be kept down by commands from above.

One of the many examples is a recent Labor Front meeting of the woodworkers, carpenters and allied trades at Hannover. The meeting was attended by approximately 1,000 workers who insisted on an untrammeled discussion of wage and working conditions. In obedience to the famous Nazi leader principle, the chairman took the position that no discussion should take place, but that only a lecture by a prominent Nazi labor leader followed by specific questions on the floor, would be permitted. After numerous threats against the dissenters the workers were treated to a lecture which again proved the complete lack of knowledge of social and economic conditions by the Nazis. The answers given to questions from the floor were so evading and so meaningless that a near-riot broke out. The workers left the hall in protest, singing the "International", the anthem of the Socialist movement. The demonstration was spontaneous and lasted for some time in the streets around the hall. The police authorities wisely declined to interfere.

Reports from Berlin indicate similar events have taken place at meetings of the German Labor Front in that place. In the course of a heated altercation between the Nazi speaker and a worker, a fist fight broke out which ended with the fall of the Nazi representative from the platform. He was taken to the hospital, and died a short time later.

The workers are especially bitter against the sending of unemployed as land helpers to far-a-way districts of the Reich. At the Schlesischer Bahnof Station, a train with hundreds of land helpers was held up by the wives who occupied the tracks and refused to leave. The efforts of the stationmaster to make them leave, as well as the appearance of large police detachments proved of no avail. The excitement finally became so great that the unemployed left the train and went home. It is interesting to note that the authorities are unwilling to proceed against women despite the fact that the latter often and openly voice pronounced criticism against the Nazi regime.

DRUNKENNESS RESPONSIBLE FOR SMALL PROPORTION OF ALL THE TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

Sober, tho Alky-Affected Drivers Charged with One-third of Auto Accidents

by W. G. Calderwood

It seems well established that the proportion of traffic accidents that are chargeable to drunkenness is "relatively small". But it is equally well established that the vast majority of accidents that are caused by liquor are the fault of undrunken, but alcohol affected drivers.

The Boston Post of September 16, features a full page article by Richard Milne who gives the facts as gathered from the best traffic experts. Under the subhead, "Repeal Did It", he points out the different attitudes of drinkers since repeal towards the "drink or two" habit. "Now, the driver of a party car almost always has a drink or two for himself. He does not get himself drunk, nor even under the influence. His brains are dulled to a point where he cannot think what to do in a pinch. Those two or three drinks make all the difference between getting by and a bad accident. Several things are causing the drinking by drivers— fact that liquor is legal; a driver half kids himself into believing he is doing nothing wrong. It's superficial kidding, because common sense tells him he is wrong.

"You can get a drink, it seems at almost any hot dog stand, and there is almost a boozery next door to a gas station or at least not far away. Drink is practically uung into the motorist's face, * * * "

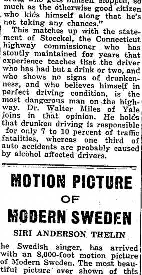
"Then there is the casual way in which drivers have become accustomed to taking a couple of beers before leaving town for home. That's a good part of the drinking driver picture. Not the brute who gets himself slopped, so much as the otherwise good citizen who kids himself along that he's not taking any chances."

This matches up with the statement of Stoeckel, the Connecticut highway commissioner who has stoutly maintained for years that experience teaches that the driver who has had but a drink or two, and who shows no signs of drunkenness, and who believes himself in perfect driving condition, is the most dangerous man on the highway. Dr. Walter Miles of Yale joins in that opinion. He holds that drunken driving is responsible for only 7 to 10 percent of traffic fatalities, whereas one third of auto accidents are probably caused by alcohol affected drivers.

MOTION PICTURE
OF
MODERN SWEDEN

SIRI ANDERSON THELIN

he Swedish singer, has arrived with an 8,000-foot motion picture of Modern Sweden. The most beautiful picture ever shown of this country. She will sing in both English and Swedish.



SONS OF NORWAY HALL
MON. OCT. 15, at 8 p.m.
Adm. Adults 30 c and children 15c

PORK STOCKS SHOW SHARP REDUCTION; BEEF SUPPLY IS UP

"Storage stocks of meats held in the United States are an important factor in present markets on livestock, and with the exception of beef stocks, they are decidedly favorable," says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association at So. St. Paul.

Cured and frozen pork stocks held in cold storage plants and warehouses of the United States on September 1, this year were 540,493,000 pounds, or 28 percent less than a year ago, and 19 per cent less than the five year average. In other words, there was a decrease of 217,000,000 pounds in pork stocks from a year ago and a reduction of 100,000,000 pounds from the five year average.

Lard stocks at 168,719,000 lbs., shows 24 percent decrease from a year ago, but are still 22 percent larger than the five-year average. These figures are bullish and should have a favorable influence on hog markets.

In the case of frozen and cured beef stocks, the September 1st total storage stocks amounted to more than 80,000,000 lbs., or 66 percent greater than a year ago when stocks totaled 48,446,000 lbs. The five-year average holdings of beef at this date is 43,928,000 lbs.

These figures do not include beef processed from goevrnment relief cattle, but cattle slaughter generally during the past month has been unusually heavy. Including cattle slaughtered by the government during August, the total kill for the United States was 1,576,204 head. A year ago the August cattle slaughter was 725,000 head and the average slaughter for that month during the past five years was only 725,000 head.

Best Brains Scarce

Only 4 per cent of the brains in England are fit to rank as first class, according to one expert.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

S E R A MUST REMAIN NON-POLITICAL; OLSON

District and county offices of the State Emergency Relief Administration may not serve as centers for political activity, nor are the employees permited to take sides in behalf of any candidates for public offices, it was announced by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator.

Governor Floyd B. Olson made this non-political status compulsory in an order to all district and county representatives of the SERA. The display of camp gianliterature and posters in the offices is specifically mentioned as objectionable.

The governor's letter is worded as follows: "Reports and information have come to my attention to the effect that political campaign terature and posters are handled and displayed in the county ERA offices and drouth relief offices. This is contrary to orders given in my letter sent under date of Aug. 28th relative to political activities.

"It is hereby directed that campaign literature or posters in no way, shape or form shall be displayed or handled in any of the ERA offices of the State Emergency Relief Administration. Also, no employees are to take any sides or active part in behalf of any candidate for public offices."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

30 SEASONAL LIMIT ON THREE GAME BIRDS

When the open season on ringnecked pheasants, quail and native partridge or ruffed grouse starts in Minnesota at 12 o'clock noon Saturday, Oct. 20, hunters must bear in mind that only 30 birds in the aggregate of these three species may be taken by any one person during the open season, Erling Swenson, Game and Fish Director, warned today. Gunners are asked to carefully study the regulations pertaining to counties that are opened to the various species of upland game birds, time for hunting and bag limits for the day, season and possession limits.

Commonwealth of England

The Commonwealth of England was a republic established after the execution of Charles I in 1649 and continuing until 1653, when Oliver Cromwell assumed the protectorate.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone--Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND

DIS RICT JUDGE

14th Jucicial District

APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON

NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

..Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Iregular advertising rates in be the Brandon for Congress VolNelson, Sec., Fergus Falls, Min nserted and to be paid for athalf of Martin O. Brandon by unteer Committee, Martin Onesota.

MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON

VOTE FOR ......

BRANDON

The Democratic Nominee
For Congrees in the Ninth
Distridt

Mr. Brandon is 41 years of age, and in the prime of life. He is an able speaker; a sound debater and particularly fitted by training and experience to represent our District in Congress. He is fiarminded and liberal in his political views and will soon be a leader in Congress if elected. Back the President by sending to Congress a liberal who knows the needs of agriculture.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Prepared and inserted in behalf of Paul A. Harris, by the PenningtonCounty Farmer-Labor Ass'n., Otto Rehm, chairman and H. Halland, secretary, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, for which the sum of $8.50 will be paid.

Our Next State Senator

Every voter should remember that it is just as important to elect the right men to our state legislature, as it is to reelect Governor Olson. Governor Olson can do nothing if he does not have a friendly legislature. We therefore most earnestly urge the voters of Pennington, Red Lake, and Clearwater counties to work and vote for PAUL A. HARRIS for State Senator. He is friendly to Governor Olson, is thoroughly competent for the office, and isthe officially endorsed candidate of the Farmer-Labor Association for State Senator.

His opponont, E. L. Tungseth is bitterly opposed to Governor Olson, and the Farmer-Labor movement. We believe that E. L. Tungseth will be found fighting Governor Olson, and the Farmer-Labor movement where-ever he has a chance to do so. To show the voters of Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties just how E. L. Tungseth thinks and feels about our governor and the Farmer-Labor movement we re-print a letter signed and inserted in the Thief River Falls Times for April 5, 1934, which letter reads as follows:

Editor the Times:

Many fires have now been kindled, some of them are already burning briskly and heating the political kettle which soon will be boiling to perfection. The Farmer-Labor party has gotten an early start and no doubt expects to maintain a comfortable lead in the race for offices. What the final outcome will be remains to be seen. Not any of the three leading political parties in our state are endowed with modern air-flow transportation. There will be distributing headwinds and cross-currents a-plenty before the race is over, the dust settled, and the final verdict by the voters recorded.

It will be interesting to see what the Farmer-Labor party will do on this trip to the ballot box. There are two elements in this party: the liberals and the radicals. It seems as if the radicals who by virtue of bossism have usurped the leadership no longer can wait to show off their real colors and tell us that they are Townleyites. Shoemaker is a typical hot-air artist of this group. If such as he can have their way, the Farmer-Labor party will soon find itself split wide open down-der-midddle with the destructive forces on one side and the constructive forces on the other side. If our silver-tongued governor who also is a political expert with a well constructed though somewhat worn-out political machine can hold the two elements together in the coming campaign may be an interesting subject for discussion for professional politicians.

There are no doubt many admirers of our governor who swallow him tooth and nail no matter what he says, and what he does, and what he has proven to be, and no matter what he intends to do. Such people are difficult to reach because they can not be reasoned with. He can in message to our state legislators say that the problem of liquor control is secondary to that of revenue ("Relief") and some will still adore him as possessing angelic virtue. He can permit the state tax levy constantly to increase and besides request and receive an extra five million dollars from our last special session. He can further tell convention delegates that this sum should have been thirty-six million, and still by some be hailed as our only refuge from excessive tax burdens and big business. He can cater to radical I. W. W. labor element, I mean the kind that wants big wages for not working, and honest and industrially-minded laborers and farmers will swear by Olson as their best benefactor. They are unable to see through the thin veneer of political oratory and they listen to the loud shouting of the political bandits who carry on with the parades and the band wagons. The Farmer-Labor party will retain all such votes—if there are enough of them, the party will win another election..

It can not be forgotten however, that thousands of late Farmer-Labor votes have not been of the radical character. They have been aware of the honest and constructive public service by men of Shipstad's caliber, and in hope that the party, at least eventually, might purge itself of such social parasites as the Townley types they have lined up with the party and provided a substantial number of votes. I shall not try to decide whether the late Twin City Farmer-Labor State convention endorsed Shipstead because of admiration or because of political fear, knowing that he commands a large number of votes which no amount of Band wagons and parades will swing to Shoemaker. The party's state platform indicates a very decided Townleyite leadership. I can not boast of any hatred in in my heart against Shoemaker, but I so despise such excuses for men that I am glad that he intends to enter the senatorial race against Shipstead. That stunt will bury him so deep that his carcass will not live long enough above ground to survive it.

While political parties have their place and importance in our political make-up, I can never make myself believe that any party can show cause for support by the voters unless the men they present for public service are of the right caliber. If necessary I will tresspass party lines anytime in order to vote for those men in whom I may have reason to believe. No party is better than the men in its leadership, but man can be better than political parties. Political, economical and social reconstruction will not be ours by placing any certain party in control, but in putting such men in control of public offices whom the lust of office can not kill. God, give us men!

E. L. Tungseth.

The above letter speaks for itself. There we find E. L. Tungseth's own thoughts written down, signed and inserted by him in the Thief River Falls Times. If further proof is wanted of his bitterness towards Governor Floyd B. Olson, read also his editorial in the Zion Messenger of which he is the editor, for December 1st, 1933, where he makes a bitter attack on Governor Olson. Do the people of the 65th Legislative District want a man for senator whose heart and mind is filled with bitterness towards the governor and the Farmer-Labor movement? It would appear foolish to consider such a man for state senator in the face of his own letters and editorials. We believe that for the benefit of the district, we should have a man for senator who is friendly to Governor Olson and the state administration and who can and will work in harmony with the administration. We need harmony and co-operation in the state government, and that is something that we cannot get from E. L. Tungseth. We therefore again most earnestly urge the people of Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties to work and vote for PAUL A. HARRIS, for State Senator and for W. E. Day and J. O. Melby for Representatives. ..

Respectfully
PENNINGTON COUNTY
FARMER-LABOR ASSOCIATION
Otto Rehm, Chairman,
H. Halland, Secretary

Dated, Oct. 6th, 1934.

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week)

Arrange Pressure On Congressmen

The schemes and plans by which pressure was to be put on the congressmen is shown in the same letter above quoted, where Mr. Perry suggests to Mr. Thomson: "I have been thinking over what could be done towards stirring up branch banking sentiment in the country and have thought that if we could make a clamor from the bankless towns for branch banking, we would get some real propaganda going that would be most effective. Petitions, by mayors and some of the leading citizens, to congress for branch banking would go furher than anything that we could do, and how these could be assembled is a real question. It occured to me that possibly some member of the banking and currency committee of the senate or of the house could write to all he owns that have become bankless during the last ten years and ask them whether they would like to see branch banking legislation passed. A carefully couched letter should bring an affirmative reply. This letter would state that banks in small towns could not be operated at a profit, consequently, were now a thing of the past, also that a town without a bank would lose its business to the nearest town that did have a bank, etc.

"If this general idea follows in line with your thoughts, it occured to me that I might broach this subject to Senator Glass, to see if he had any objecion to trying out an idea of this kind and see whether he would be willing to sponsor it, or whether he would have objections to somebody else sponsoring it. If we did all the work, sending the stuff out under the congressman's name and tabulating the returns, it would be no effort on the part of the individual upon whom we would impose."

The record shows that Mr. Thomson in his haste to answer did so by wire on March 16, 1933, the day after Perry's letter to him. In this wire he stated:

"Believe suggestion your letter for investigation by senate committee all towns formerly having banking facilities including towns now faced with lack of banking facilities to get their recommendations as to whether they would rather have branch or independent banking would be finest thing possible stop Hope you can get Senator Glass to approve it."

The telegram apparently approves of everything that Perry said, including the "carefully couched letter so worded as to bring an affirmative reply" sent out under the name of a congressman and, as the record herein shows, this or similar information was sent out under congressional franks.

It is interesting to note that in spite of the fact that Thomson was willing to dangle before the bankless towns the possibility of branches, yet when he was questioned as to whether they intended to put branches in these bankless towns in which they were raising the "clamor", he stated: "It doesn't involve any statement of the corporation as to what they were going to do and it was never contemplated we would put branches in all the bankless towns."

Work at Washington Expensive

The accomplishment of the legislative desires seems to have been somewhat expensive. It was necessary apparently to employ one Collins and a Mr. Shealy, about whom more will be said later. Under date of June 8, 1933, Mr. Perry wrote to Mr. Thomson about the cost. The letter follows:

Mayflower Hotel,
Washington, D. C.,
June 8, 1933.

Mr. J. C. Thomson, Vice Pres.,
Northwest Bancorporation,
Minneapolis, Minn.

Dear Tommy:

At last the Washington Expense Account is finished, and am inclosing it herewith. You will note first that I have taken the full situation from April 1, 1932, to April 1, 1933, but I have included some payments that were made after April 1, such as one paid to Shealey, stationary bill and mimeograph work, also some Congressional Record purchases which I felt justifiable belonged to the account. On the other hand, total expenditure has a short fall of about $900 of what is carried in the Bancorporation books because of the fact that some of these entries are not correctly charged.

You will note that I have carried the expenditure of Hoel, Rachac and the others, as separate items under "Other Bankers' Travel."

You will note that the total expenditure amounts to $26,067.80, on top of which is the $1,500 of the short fall of the First Securities Corporation of Ogden in its retainership fee to Collins, making a grand total of $27,567.80. Counting the share that was allocated to the Bancorporation, we have received total reimbursement of $9,508.36. You will note on the other sheet inclosed, the names of those who have contributed, but in comparing that with our records in the bank, it will be seen that the First Bank Stock Corporation, First of Atlanta and Marine Midland, have been credited with a little bit more than was actually paid on our boks. The amount that these corporations have been credited is merely the amount which they have paid out of pocket and shows on the "Washington Expenses" Sheet inclosed.

The short fall between expenses and the contributions of the corporations amounts, as you will not to $18,059.44 (this includes the $1,500 short fall in Collin's retainership). Had the groups that we had listed paid their share as follows, we would have had more than enough to take care of this short fall. These groups are as follows:

Citizens & Southern ..	$1,212.09
Detroit Bankers	9,615.38
Guardian Detroit Union	6,250.00
Southwest Tulsa	673.07
First Security of Utah	1,500.00
Total	$19,250.54

Accordingly, if we had been paid by these groups, our total situation would have been cared for. There is a chance that we may get something from the Guardian Detroit, but the affidavit which we received the first of this week from Jim Walsh, which Collins is filling out has the group put in, not the bank named, so possibly if we get anything, it will be a considerable cut from the $6,250.

In looking over the groups that would or could pay anything it simmers down pretty nearly to the Marine Midland, the First of Atlanta and the three Northwest Groups. Possibly the Citizens and Southern might contribute something. If we could ask the Marine Midland, First Bank Stock, Wisconsin Bank Shares, First of Atlanta and ourselves for $3,000 apiece, we ought to be able to raise the balance of $3,000 from a combination of the Guardian, The Citizens & Southern, Shawmut Association, Continental-Illinois, and one or two others. I would like to get your idea about this as to whether we could go at it arbitrarily that way asking for an even $3,000 apiece or whether we ought to portion it around, which would mean increasing the Marine Midland materially and reducing Atlanta materially.

There is no question but that this work of ours has been very productive of good results and as you said, in the past, the money that we have put into it is small compared wih what generally poured into legislative work. We have done a great deal of entertaining and, of course, an enormous amount of telephoning.

In writing to the groups, if you decide to have me to do so, it might be better for me to show the totals paid for Collins' retainership and the general expenses rather than to show it split up in the way it is on the sheet inclosed. In showing it in the way we have it divided on the sheet, it gives the wrong impression about the Wisconsin Bank Shares, First of Atlanta in the matter of their general expense contributions and it looks as if the Marine Midland had dropped off on the Collins retainership. In using this sheet, however, you will note that I have Collins on the 1933 figure as being paid for the full year. If you think there is any question about this latter, I could state that the total contributions of the different groups included Colbasis that was being paid.

Sincerely yours,
Gardner B. Perry

(To be continued next week)

German Labor Fights Back

Hannover (TIT)—Bitterness and growing discontent among the German workers are the outcome of the steadily mounting economic disaster in Germany. Despite all efforts of the Nazis to keep the "German Labor Front" the contented mouthpiece of German labor, recent events show pronounced criticism in the ranks of the Nazi coordinated German workers. Demands for intelligent discussions of wage and labor problems at the meetings of the German Labor Front are increasingly heard and cannot be kept down by commands from above.

One of the many examples is a recent Labor Front meeting of the woodworkers, carpenters and allied trades at Hannover. The meeting was attended by approximately 1,000 workers who insisted on an untrammeled discussion of wage and working conditions. In obedience to the famous Nazi leader principle, the chairman took the position that no discussion should take place, but that only a lecture by a prominent Nazi labor leader followed by specific questions on the floor, would be permitted. After numerous threats against the dissenters the workers were treated to a lecture which again proved the complete lack of knowledge of social and economic conditions by the Nazis. The answers given to questions from the floor were so evading and so meaningless that a near-riot broke out. The workers left the hall in protest, singing the "International", the anthem of the Socialist movement. The demonstration was spontaneous and lasted for some time in the streets around the hall. The police authorities wisely declined to interfere. Reports from Berlin indicate similar events have taken place at meetings of the German Labor Front in that place. In the course of a heated altercation between the Nazi speaker and a worker, a fist fight broke out which ended with the fall of the Nazi representative from the platform. He was taken to the hospital, and died a short time later.

The workers are especially bitter against the sending of unemployed as land helpers to far-a-way districts of the Reich. At the Schlesischer Bahnof Station, a train with hundreds of land helpers was held up by the wives who occupied the tracks and refused to leave. The efforts of the stationmaster to make them leave, as well as the appearance of large police detachments proved of no avail. The excitement finally became so great that the unemployed left the train and went home. It is interesting to note that the authorities are unwilling to proceed against women despite the fact that the latter often and openly voice pronounced criticism against the Nazi regime.

DRUNKENNESS RESPONSIBLE FOR SMALL PROPORTION OF ALL THE TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

Sober, tho Alky-Affected Drivers Charged with One-third of Auto Accidents

by W. G. Calderwood

It seems well established that the proportion of traffic accidents that are chargeable to drunkenness is "relatively small". But it is equally well established that the vast majority of accidents that are caused by liquor are the fault of undrunken, but alcohol affected drivers.

The Boston Post of September 16, features a full page article by Richard Milne who gives the facts as gathered from the best traffic experts. Under the subhead, "Repeal Did It", he points out the different attitudes of drinkers since repeal towards the "drink or two" habit. "Now, the driver of a party car almost always has a drink or two for himself. He does not get himself drunk, nor even under the influence. His brains are dulled to a point where he cannot think what to do in a pinch. Those two or three drinks make all the difference between getting by and a bad accident. Several things are causing the drinking by drivers— fact that liquor is legal; a driver half kids himself into believing he is doing nothing wrong. It's superficial kidding, because common sense tells him he is wrong.

"You can get a drink, it seems at almost any hot dog stand, and there is almost a boozery next door to a gas station or at least not far away. Drink is practically uung into the motorist's face, * * * "

"Then there is the casual way in which drivers have become accustomed to taking a couple of beers before leaving town for home. That's a good part of the drinking driver picture. Not the brute who gets himself slopped, so much as the otherwise good citizen who kids himself along that he's not taking any chances."

This matches up with the statement of Stoeckel, the Connecticut highway commissioner who has stoutly maintained for years that experience teaches that the driver who has had but a drink or two, and who shows no signs of drunkenness, and who believes himself in perfect driving condition, is the most dangerous man on the highway. Dr. Walter Miles of Yale joins in that opinion. He holds that drunken driving is responsible for only 7 to 10 percent of traffic fatalities, whereas one third of auto accidents are probably caused by alcohol affected drivers.

MOTION PICTURE
OF
MODERN SWEDEN

SIRI ANDERSON THELIN

he Swedish singer, has arrived with an 8,000-foot motion picture of Modern Sweden. The most beautiful picture ever shown of this country. She will sing in both English and Swedish.

SONS OF NORWAY HALL
MON. OCT. 15, at 8 p.m.
Adm. Adults 30 c and children 15c

PORK STOCKS SHOW SHARP REDUCTION; BEEF SUPPLY IS UP

"Storage stocks of meats held in the United States are an important factor in present markets on livestock, and with the exception of beef stocks, they are decidedly favorable," says the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association at So. St. Paul.

Cured and frozen pork stocks held in cold storage plants and warehouses of the United States on September 1, this year were 540,493,000 pounds, or 28 percent less than a year ago, and 19 per cent less than the five year average. In other words, there was a decrease of 217,000,000 pounds in pork stocks from a year ago and a reduction of 100,000,000 pounds from the five year average.

Lard stocks at 168,719,000 lbs., shows 24 percent decrease from a year ago, but are still 22 percent larger than the five-year average. These figures are bullish and should have a favorable influence on hog markets.

In the case of frozen and cured beef stocks, the September 1st total storage stocks amounted to more than 80,000,000 lbs., or 66 percent greater than a year ago when stocks totaled 48,446,000 lbs. The five -year average holdings of beef at this date is 43,928,000 lbs.

These figures do not include beef processed from goevrnment relief cattle, but cattle slaughter generally during the past month has been unusually heavy. Including cattle slaughtered by the government during August, the total kill for the United States was 1,576,204 head. A year ago the August cattle slaughter was 725,000 head and the average slaughter for that month during the past five years was only 725,000 head.

Best Brains Scarce

Only 4 per cent of the brains in England are fit to rank as first class, according to one expert.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

S E R A MUST REMAIN NON-POLITICAL; OLSON

District and county offices of the State Emergency Relief Administration may not serve as centers for political activity, nor are the employees permited to take sides in behalf of any candidates for public offices, it was announced by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator.

Governor Floyd B. Olson made this non-political status compulsory in an order to all district and county representatives of the SERA. The display of camp gianliterature and posters in the offices is specifically mentioned as objectionable.

The governor's letter is worded as follows: "Reports and information have come to my attention to the effect that political campaign terature and posters are handled and displayed in the county ERA offices and drouth relief offices. This is contrary to orders given in my letter sent under date of Aug. 28th relative to political activities.

"It is hereby directed that campaign literature or posters in no way, shape or form shall be displayed or handled in any of the ERA offices of the State Emergency Relief Administration. Also, no employees are to take any sides or active part in behalf of any candidate for public offices."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

30 SEASONAL LIMIT ON THREE GAME BIRDS

When the open season on ring-necked pheasants, quail and native partridge or ruffed grouse starts in Minnesota at 12 o'clock noon Saturday, Oct. 20, hunters must bear in mind that only 30 birds in the aggregate of these three species may be taken by any one person during the open season, Erling Swenson, Game and Fish Director, warned today. Gunners are asked to carefully study the regulations pertaining to counties that are opened to the various species of upland game birds, time for hunting and bag limits for the day, season and possession limits.

Commonwealth of England

The Commonwealth of England was a republic established after the execution of Charles I in 1649 and continuing until 1653, when Oliver Cromwell assumed the protectorate.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Iregular advertising rates in be the Brandon for Congress VolNelson, Sec., Fergus Falls, Min nserted and to be paid for athalf of Martin O. Brandon by unteer Committee, Martin Onesota.

MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON

VOTE FOR ......

BRANDON

The Democratic Nominee
For Congrees in the Ninth
Distridt

Mr. Brandon is 41 years of age, and in the prime of life. He is an able speaker; a sound debater and particularly fitted by training and experience to represent our District in Congress. He is fiarminded and liberal in his political views and will soon be a leader in Congress if elected. Back the President by sending to Congress a liberal who knows the needs of agriculture.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND
DIS RICT JUDGE
14th Jucicial District

APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON

NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

..Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Prepared and inserted in behalf of Paul A. Harris, by the PenningtonCounty Farmer-Labor Ass'n., Otto Rehm, chairman and H. Halland, secretary, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, for which the sum of $8.50 will be paid.

Our Next State Senator

Every voter should remember that it is just as important to elect the right men to our state legislature, as it is to reelect Governor Olson. Governor Olson can do nothing if he does not have a friendly legislature. We therefore most earnestly urge the voters of Pennington, Red Lake, and Clearwater counties to work and vote for PAUL A. HARRIS for State Senator. He is friendly to Governor Olson, is thoroughly competent for the office, and isthe officially endorsed candidate of the Farmer-Labor Association for State Senator.

His opponont, E. L. Tungseth is bitterly opposed to Governor Olson, and the Farmer-Labor movement. We believe that E. L. Tungseth will be found fighting Governor Olson, and the Farmer-Labor movement where-ever he has a chance to do so. To show the voters of Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties just how E. L. Tungseth thinks and feels about our governor and the Farmer-Labor movement we re-print a letter signed and inserted in the Thief River Falls Times for April 5, 1934, which letter reads as follows:

Editor the Times:

Many fires have now been kindled, some of them are already burning briskly and heating the political kettle which soon will be boiling to perfection. The Farmer-Labor party has gotten an early start and no doubt expects to maintain a comfortable lead in the race for offices. What the final outcome will be remains to be seen. Not any of the three leading political parties in our state are endowed with modern air-flow transportation. There will be distributing headwinds and cross-currents a-plenty before the race is over, the dust settled, and the final verdict by the voters recorded.

It will be interesting to see what the Farmer-Labor party will do on this trip to the ballot box. There are two elements in this party: the liberals and the radicals. It seems as if the radicals who by virtue of bossism have usurped the leadership no longer can wait to show off their real colors and tell us that they are Townleyites. Shoemaker is a typical hot-air artist of this group. If such as he can have their way, the Farmer-Labor party will soon find itself split wide open down-der-midddle with the destructive forces on one side and the constructive forces on the other side. If our silver-tongued governor who also is a political expert with a well constructed though somewhat worn-out political machine can hold the two elements together in the coming campaign may be an interesting subject for discussion for professional politicians.

There are no doubt many admirers of our governor who swallow him tooth and nail no matter what he says, and what he does, and what he has proven to be, and no matter what he intends to do. Such people are difficult to reach because they can not be reasoned with. He can in message to our state legislators say that the problem of liquor control is secondary to that of revenue ("Relief") and some will still adore him as possessing angelic virtue. He can permit the state tax levy constantly to increase and besides request and receive an extra five million dollars from our last special session. He can further tell convention delegates that this sum should have been thirty-six million, and still by some be hailed as our only refuge from excessive tax burdens and big business. He can cater to radical I. W. W. labor element, I mean the kind that wants big wages for not working, and honest and industrially-minded laborers and farmers will swear by Olson as their best benefactor. They are unable to see through the thin veneer of political oratory and they listen to the loud shouting of the political bandits who carry on with the parades and the band wagons. The Farmer-Labor party will retain all such votes—if there are enough of them, the party will win another election.

It can not be forgotten however, that thousands of late Farmer-Labor votes have not been of the radical character. They have been aware of the honest and constructive public service by men of Shipstad's caliber, and in hope that the party, at least eventually, might purge itself of such social parasites as the Townley types they have lined up with the party and provided a substantial number of votes. I shall not try to decide whether the late Twin City Farmer-Labor State convention endorsed Shipstead because of admiration or because of political fear, knowing that he commands a large number of votes which no amount of Band wagons and parades will swing to Shoemaker. The party's state platform indicates a very decided Townleyite leadership. I can not boast of any hatred in in my heart against Shoemaker, but I so despise such excuses for men that I am glad that he intends to enter the senatorial race against Shipstead. That stunt will bury him so deep that his carcass will not live long enough above ground to survive it.

While political parties have their place and importance in our political make-up, I can never make myself believe that any party can show cause for support by the voters unless the men they present for public service are of the right caliber. If necessary I will tresspass party lines anytime in order to vote for those men in whom I may have reason to believe. No party is better than the men in its leadership, but man can be better than political parties. Political, economical and social reconstruction will not be ours by placing any certain party in control, but in putting such men in control of public offices whom the lust of office can not kill. God, give us men!

E. L. Tungseth.

The above letter speaks for itself. There we find E. L. Tungseth's own thoughts written down, signed and inserted by him in the Thief River Falls Times. If further proof is wanted of his bitterness towards Governor Floyd B. Olson, read also his editorial in the Zion Messenger of which he is the editor, for December 1st, 1933, where he makes a bitter attack on Governor Olson. Do the people of the 65th Legislative District want a man for senator whose heart and mind is filled with bitterness towards the governor and the Farmer-Labor movement? It would appear foolish to consider such a man for state senator in the face of his own letters and editorials. We believe that for the benefit of the district, we should have a man for senator who is friendly to Governor Olson and the state administration and who can and will work in harmony with the administration. We need harmony and co-operation in the state government, and that is something that we cannot get from E. L. Tungseth. We therefore again most earnestly urge the people of Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties to work and vote for PAUL A. HARRIS, for State Senator and for W. E. Day and J. O. Melby for Representatives. ..

Respectfully
PENNINGTON COUNTY
FARMER-LABOR ASSOCIATION
Otto Rehm, Chairman,
H. Halland, Secretary

Dated, Oct. 6th, 1934.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Mayor Tungseth lays great stress in his campaing advertising of the fact that h [illegible] highest vote out of three candidates in the primary election. Of course he can't be blamed for crowing a little, but from the number of repetitions of the statement he makes, we'd say that his is taking a mighty long ride on 156 votes.

* * *

In a campaign advertisement in a Red Lake Falls Church paper he claims to be a Christian. We will not argue the point with him. We will merely call attention to the fact that he held up the pay checks of some of the members of the old council for two months, and when he was asked why he had not signed them admitted he held them up for spite.

And this fact can be verified by referring to the records of the city.

* * *

We have seen some statements by him in regard to taxes and public spending, but we did not notice him vetoing the illegal expenditure of three thousand dollars for plastering the city reservoir. He didn't waste any time signing those checks, altho the city employees; the street cleaners, electricians and other workmen had to go over a month without their paychecks as a result. Still he claims to be the candidate of the common people.

* * *

His most active campaign worker's jaw seems to hold up fine altho his legs get shaky towards evening. Whether this is from fatigue or carrying an increasingly heavy load we have not yet been able to determine.

* * *

Mr. Tungseth closed a letter in the "Public Forum" column in the Thief River Falls Times in the issue of April 5, 1934 with the prayer, "God give us men," and a few days afterwards he bounces out before the voters and says "Here I am."

WHY I AM A FARMER-LABORITE

At the Farmer-Labor social last Saturday evening at the court room, H. O. Berve, in a short talk, stated that in his opinion, every member of the Farmer-Labor association should ask himself the question, "why am I a Farmer-Laborite?" Only by so doing, and by analyzing his motives for joining with the movement, can one be a good Fermer-Laborite, Mr. Berve stated.

The Farmer-Labor movement like all movements that attain to some degree of power is afflicted with certain people who apply the party label to themselves, and yet always find some reason for not supporting the actions of the majority, and the candidates for office which that majority has chosen. They are with the party, if they can be its spokesmen and officers, or if they mey be its candidates immediately become imbued with a "reformers" spirit and they will talk about cleaning the 'communists" out of the party; laboring for the "permanent" good of the movement, etc. Strange to say, they never put their cards on the table when the organization is in convention, but afterwards support the most reactionary opponents, or themselves become "independent" candidates.

They are the self-seekers and if they will ask themselves the question as propounded by Mr. Berve last Saturday evening they find it hard to justify their position.

We have not always agreed with the majority, in all things. BUT, we have in the past and always will in the future thresh out our differences within our own party with our own party members. We feel that when the meeting is over; when the convention has adjourned; the resulting declaration of principles, and the slate of candidates selected, will represent to some degree at least our own labor and our cooperation with our fellowmen. We will have had some little part in forming the expressions of the movement. Altho we may wish some things to be otherwise, we shall support the action of the majority fully and thoroughly, and if the time ever comes that we can no longer go with the majority ,wholeheartedly, then we shall hand in our membership card and withdraw from the organization, joining with such other organization, if any exists, which more nearly attains our conception of the perfect. We will not become whisperers, nor backbiters, nor "borers from within," but then, we are not Farmer-Laborite for revenue.

There are many things that pay better than being editor of a people's newspaper. Advertising is much easier to get if you thread softly when the toes of grafters protrude; staging circuses to drag people in to spend their money is looked upon by the average member of the business element with more favor than exposing dishonest officials and laboring for a just and fair return to the producers of wealth that they may have more money to spend. But as we stated before we are not Farmer-Laborite for revenue.

We are Farmer-Laborite because we are convinced that the movement embodies in its principles the ethics of Christian Citizenship. Because if its program can be put into practice, there will be fewer undernourished children; fewer overworked and nerveracked mothers; fewer disconsolate and hopeless fathers. More milk for babies; more enlightenment and opportunity for youth; more leasure for housewives; more recreation for dad.

We believe that a reorganization of our economic system will abolish misery and want and therefore remove the greatest incentive and cause for crime; that it will provide security of home and necessities of life for the aged; We believe that it will provide opportunities for useful and honorable employment for the young men and women that are just entering upon life's journey and thus reduce the attraction of lewd pictures, wild parties and booze. In short, we believe that thru the program of the Farmer-Labor party we may attain one step nearer to perfection; one step nearer the prophisied Kingdom of God.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Cheap things are dear things.

* * *

In death, the joke is on the miser.

* * *

The best legacy is a record of good deeds.

* * *

Wealth without work rarely brings happiness.

* * *

Four years at college merely begin an education.

* * *

When age censures youth it is nearly always jealous.

* * *

Lazy people at least find out how to do things with the least effort.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

JUDGE SAYS GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE IN LIQUOR-CAUSED CRIME

A drinking party at a West Virginia roadhouse led to the murder of two young people, by a third, all participants of the party. When the case came up in court, in Parkersburg, Judge Frances P. Moats in his charge to the jury had the following to say:

"The driving of automobiles by drunken drivers presents the most serious hazard on America's highways today . . . It is sometimes difficult to deal with such situations when we see places open, selling liquor in which the Government shares, inviting people to drink.

"When crimes occur when people are under the influence of intoxicants, particularly where serious injury or murder takes place, we are faced with an evil reflection upon our society.

"In the face of such a situation, where the Government shares in inviting a man to drink, it is difficult to preserve law and order. Most crime can be traced to the deadly influence of liquor upon the human brain.

"We must deal with such crimes in a forceful manner in order to preserve the safety of life and limb, and it is your duty when such facts are presented, to return whatever indictments are necessary in order that the peace and the public safety of the community may be preserved."

FARM and MARKET

BY

R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food

The gravest problem confronting American parents today is the concern over the destiny of youth. Thousands upon thousands of homeless boys and girls are wandering throughout the country, desolate and penniless. Many of these youths came from farm homes—homes wrecked under the burden of economic distress; homes where the drouth has ravaged the land, where the low price of agricultural products has brought about such a condition of dire suffering and want that the older children in these homes, sickened and disheartened, flew thru an open door to trek about the country seeking a way out from it all.

* * * *

This sad picture is vividly portrayed in a book written by Mr. Thomas Minehan, a Minnesota author and former professor of sociology at the University of Minnesota. Mr. Minehan set aside his job as university professor, donned old clothes and ventured forth to join the army of wandering boys and girls. For three years he traveled about, sleeping in bum's camps, riding on freight trains and otherwise mingling with America's lost youth. Sad are the tales that he heard from the trembling lips of many a homesick lad. Desolate the picture is indeed, a picture of mental and physical suffering almost beyond the powers of verbal description.

* * * *

Mr. iMnehan's book. 'Boy and Girl Tramps of America," tells the sad tale in detil. It would be well for all parents to read this book carefully, and then decide for themselves whether or not they will pay any attention to the appeals of that political party that placed the youth of this country in such a hopeless position of despair. If parents refuse to entertain a change in the economic system as far as they are concerned personally, they should at least be unselfish enough to consider the future of their children. The children of today will live long after the older people are dead and gone. Let us do our duty to them by stamping out for once and for all, monopolistic control. Let us stand united for a restoration of agriculture and a prosperous condition of the farm home that the children of rural America will find the fireside of their mother, one of happiness, contentment, and cheer.

The Liberal Digest

THOMAS JEFFERSON, REVOLUTIONIST

Thoughts of America's First Radical Still Fresh by Esther Strachy (In October, COMMON SENSE)

Condensed by Ben C. Hagglund

Tories are fond of talking about sacred American institutions" and the "founding fathers," without realizing that this country was born out of revolution and that its founders were radicals. Those who call themselves Jeffersonian Democrats forget that Jefferson was considered a dangerous radical" in his day.

It is well to remember that there have been leaders who were not afraid of change and even of revolution if the progress of man demanded it. Jefferson can well be claimed by the present radical movement as a patron saint.

When Thomas Jefferson was elected president of United States, respectable society prepared itsself for the worst. Conservatives of the year 1800 regarded the advent of Jefferson to the presidency with as much emotion as the members of the United States Chamber of Commerce would the entrance of an avowed into the White House.

Alexander Hamilton, mighty champion of the rich, went to the length of proposing a change in the election laws in order to make Jefferson's election impossible. Jefferson was a "Democrat" and to be known as a "Democrat" then was, as Prof. Beard has observed, equivalent to being known as a Bolshevik under Pres. Harding. And Jefferson himself gloried in his heterodoxy, alluding to his election as "the revolution of 1800."

Political Idealist

In spite of the fact that Jefferson was one of the most resourceful politicians of his time, he was in the last analysis a man of theory. He grasped the full significance of Tallyrand's aphorism that "all power is a permanent conspiracy"; yet few men of power have believed so little in power as an end in itself, as Jefferson.

It was just this fact that his opponents, Alexander Hamilton and John Marshall and their followers in the Federalist Party, felt to be destructive to the foundation upon which the United States were based.

A Revoluionary Period

The American people had just thrown off the yoke of the British Crown, and it was only proper that the French should imitate them. But when the moderate factions in the French revolution went the way that all such factions do, there was a change from the first burst of enthusiasm in this country Hamilton's followers reacted violently against Robespierre and the Jacobins in France as their successors were to react against Lenin and the Bolsheviks over a century later, under similar circumstances.

Jefferson left no doubt at all as to where he stood in the matter. He expressed the hope that the French "will bring at length, Kings nobles and priests to the scaffolds which they have deluged with human blood." He was Secretary of State in Washington's cabinet at the time. When one tries to conceive of either of Pres. Wilson's two secretaries, Mr. Lansing or Mr. Colby issuing such a statement about the Russian revolution after October, 1917, one grasps what a gulf lies between Jefferson and the men who succeeded to the offices he held. He once said that "he feared the future, not that the American people might have too great a spirit of rebellion in them, but that they might have too little." Contrast this with the idea behind the "red scars" during Wilson's administration.

Jefferson assured the American people that "the tree of liberty needed to be refreshed at intervals by the blood of tyrants." In view of this, it is curious to find such gentlemen as ex-president Hoover, Ogden Mills, John W. Davis, and Al Smith accusing Mr. Roosevelt of outraging the doctrines of Thomas Jefferson.

Even if Mr. Roosevelt had the faintest intent of doing anything more revolutionary than attempting to bolster up American capitalism, it would be hard for his opponents to extract much consolation from Jeffersonian Democracy.

Jefferson left behind him no complete political and economic creed, such as Karl Marx did, but he gave us his philosophy in these words: "Sometimes it is said that man cannot be trusted with the government of himself. Can he then trusted with the government of others? Or have we found angels in the form of kings to govern him? Let history answer this question."

But Jefferson knew the answer. Because he had infinite faith in the capicity of mankind to raise himself by the use of reason, he was the bitter foe of reaction. One can say of him, as Engels said of Marx, "He was above all things a revolutionist." He knew that the American revolution had only been a beginning.

Flying and Sailfish

The flying fish flies, after a fashion, and the sailfish does not. Flying fishes, of which there are a number of species, are small and light but have long wing-like pectoral fins. The fish works up speed in the water, throws itself into the air, and the "wings" are able to carry it for some distance. The sailfish is a very large deep sea fish, related to the swordfish, but having teeth, and characterized by the large, high dorsal fin, which is suggestive of a sail.

Views and Reviews

BY

Ben C. Hagglund

The Leadership Hurdle

"Great leaders need great followers," someone aptly said. In a great movement, both are indispensable. This is idiotically simple, but many people forget this truth.

But now, what do we hear from Anarchists and others, but that all leadership is wrong. It is easy to see the basis of this idea. We have been misled so long that it is an easy step to distrust all leaders. But once in a while humanity spawns a man who rises so far above distrust, corruption, and greed, that the people instinctively recognize his merits; and such a man becomes a great leader.

In the past it has been the custom to excoll leaders entirely. Now the pendulum is swinging the other way, giving the people all credit. I would say that both are wrong. Leaderless people are impotent. The average man is not competent to think and act for himself in case of a national emergency. Ninety-nine percent of our ideas are gotten from the outside. I might make it an even hundred percent.

It seems to be a nation-wide conviction that we are in for an era of great change, and certain people are worrying about who is going to take charge of things when they go haywire.

All I can say is, that when the lights go out, Moses will appear.

—o—

Robert and Elizabeth Browning

I was astounded at the daring of the movie producers in foisting such a picture as "The Barretts of Wimpole Street" upon a people brought up on song and dance and show girls' legs. This picture, depicting the quiet love affair of Robert Browning and Elizabeth Barrett, two of England's foremost poets, was called "great" by advance notices; and it was great, but withal subtly disappointing. I think the reason for this is that such a play is better fitted for the stage than for the movies. This was pure drama; and we are not used to seeing drama on the screen.

Frederic Marsh as Robert Browning; Norma Shearer as Elizabeth Barrett; and Chas. Laughton as the harsh father, all lent a Shakespearean quality to the play which is so sadly lacking in most of the headaches known as serious movies. "The Barretts of Wimpole Street," even if it does not make a hit with the Great American Rabble, will go down as an attempt at showing worth-while pictures via the movies.

Next I'd like to see one of Eugene O'Neill's plays on the screen; but I don't expect to see one.

—o—

Logic and Nonsense

"Logic is mainly valuable wherewith to exterminate logicians."—G. K. Chesterton.

"My dear Madam, nonsense can only be defended by nonsense."—Dr. Johnson.

There is a strange world known as the Reasonable; in it, things occur logically, strictly according to theory, without a hitch, with no slips "twixt cup and lip." It is occupied chiefly by Utopians who have a vision of a better world which they wish to inflict upon the rest of their fellow-men.

To one who has gone up and down this land snatching a living here and there, the land of Reason and Logic seems a bit unnatural. You see, we are so used to inequitable conditions under capitalism that we don't recognize justice and equiey when we see it.

There is a certain group of logicians who can pick to pieces every program brought forth to better the conditions of humanity, bu who are blind to the nonsense in the capitalist system which is defended by pompous sayings even more nonsensical.

The average man will cling to that which promises him better conditions, no matter how illogically those conditions are brought about. If socialism will turn the trick, socialism it will be. The system succeeding capitalism may be illogical as the dickens, but we hope it will be slightly better than the present one.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Young folks are the victims parents, industry, amusements of temptations made possible by politics and law laxness and they find the church financially spiritually, educationally and constructively paralyzed because of its jig-saw splits and divisions.

All articles of the Associated Press, all films of the movies thruout the past five consecutive years, and more have favored the onward march of repeal What fairness or justice is there when we are chain-ganged by such a pair of the nation's most powerful corrupting propaganda twins.

Thousands of young people just graduated and what a world they are entering! Every known wicked influence, managed by adults, in control. Commercial, press and amusement influences hilariously ballyhooing youth on the broad road that leads to destruction. Where is the protective influence of home, school law and church? who cares?

Busy Bees Gather Pollen, Sip Sweets at Same Time

Among nature's many unique ways of doing different things is her method of effecting the pollination of different plants. Some plants, it is true, carry out this process without any outside aid whatever, others use the winds as their agents, while still others are completely powerless to help themselves even with the aid of the wind. Probably the most common of this type is white clover, says Pathfinder Magazine. One of nature's cleverest plans is carried out before our eyes without our being aware of it. Having omitted from the structure of this plant any means by which it can cross pollinate its own blooms nature provides a faithful agent. Most of such work is carried on by the bee. The blooms, having a substance which the bee desires for food, attract the bee to them. In the course of getting his food he performs the required service for the plant. Coming in contact with the stamens of one bloom small grains of pollen adhere to his body and are then carried to other blooms.

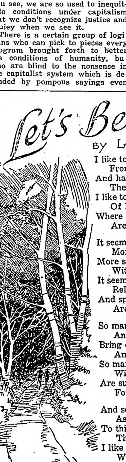
In tests to determine what amount of this work was done by insects two equal sized patches of white clover were chosen. One was surrounded with screen to prevent the entrance of any insects and the other was left entirely open. At the end of the season the enclosed patch yielded five shriveled seeds as compared to the 50,000 healthy ones yielded by the open patch.

Perfect Clock

For the measurement of time there was supplied, when the earth was created, an almost perfect clock. The earth was sent into space spinning around on its axis and it has since continued to travel in a circuit, almost circular, about the sun. This spinning, or rotation, is so regular that astronomers have never yet been able to observe any variation.

Let's Be Happy!

BY LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE



I like to turn men's thoughts away
From struggle and from strife,
And have them contemplate with me
The happy things of life.
I like to lead them down the paths
Of Nature's wonderland,
Where beauty, cheer and peace of mind
Are found on every hand.

It seems to me that life should bring
More happiness and fun—
More satisfaction and content
With every setting sun;
It seems to me that we should find
Release from daily care,
And spend more time where friendly joys
Are waiting everywhere.

So many things men think they need,
And slave so long to gain,
Bring only misery and loss
And bitterness and pain!
So many things that fill our lives
With drudgery and toil
Are such a foolish price to pay
For all the fun they spoil!

And so, I like to turn men's thoughts,
As often as I may,
To things that help them to forget
The burdens of the day;
I like to guide their weary steps
Where friendliness and cheer
Will drive discouragement away,
And bring contentment near.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

COMBATING DEPRESSION OR TRYING TO SAVE CAPITALIST SYSTEM

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

That question embodied in the title of this editorial must arise in the minds of all who survey present conditions, compare them with the past and endeavor to vision what the future holds.

In fact there logically arises another question. Can the depression be successfully combated and the capitalist system saved?

And there might be even another question for the philosophers of the schools and the victims of the system, the workers to answer, is the capitalist system worth saving?

Nervous capitalists appear at times to fear that the New Deal may successfully combat the depression the Capitalist system may receive a knockout. So they query the present administration and get the answer that there is no desire to interfere with the profit motive.

That, of course, is the power house of capitalism.

So it ought to be understood that the policy of the administration is to save capitalists whether or not the depression can be successfully combated. And then the question arises; can the capitalistic system be saved if the depression is not successfully combated?

And perhaps here we have one of those capitalist contradictions of which Marxists speak, to which there is no satisfactory conclusion under the capitalist system.

It may be that the biblical answer that you cannot serve two masters solves the last problem. Either you must combat the depression successfully and abolish the capitalist system or save the capitalist system and make death the penalty for not having a job or a place of shelter, clothing and something to eat.

There is plenty of evidence that there are capitalists who would save the system at even that bloody, brutal price and indeed, the roll call of the billions who have died on the battlefield bear evidence to that.

Is the capitalist system worth saving? That may be answered by asking another question. Are poverty, crime, misery, of most every sort, and war worth saving? If so, then capitalism is worth saving.

It looks as though the present administration is attempting the impossible task of combating the depression and saving the capitalist system. Indeed, of combating the depression with hardly even disturbing the capitalist system.

For it would at least ease the situation if swollen corporations were compelled to write off some hundreds of millions or billions of their watered stock. That would permit Labor to have at least some fairer share of what it produces. But this is not even spoken of.

While four millions may have gone to work under the New Deal they have gone under part time or part pay conditions that are highly unsatisfactory.

On the other hand the capitalist and business man who was yelling for Roosevelt to save his business soul a year and a half ago is now loudly damning the President and the administration.

This is a tribute to the dumbness and the ingratitude of capitalists and perhaps another bit of evidence that you can't successfully combat the depression and save the capitalist system.

SEND HIM TO WAR

(Farmer-Labor Leader)

While war clouds darken Europe and America hopes that war of any kind will be averted but that if it does come America shall not be drawn into it, a sword-rattling editor of Minnesota delivers himself of the following:

> What this country of ours needs right now is another war. We believe that a war, not a revolution, every fifteen years would imbue our citizens with the necessary patriotism, loyalty and fighting spirit to combat and overthrow any attempt at organizing or advocating radicalism, communism, and socialism in this country. The liberal application of yellow paint and the incarceration or deportation of the "red ilk" would put the fear of hell in other doubtful patriots to walk and talk like Americans and not like communists.

It is from Hendricks Pioneer, whose editor is one of the less important opponents of the Farmer-Labor party. But his bloodthirstiness (for others) suggests a remedy.

Somehow, someway, it should be provided that if America ever enters a war during this man's lifetime no one should be allowed to go until he volunteers for front-line service throughout the entire war, as a private in the ranks without hope of promotion.

When the late Suzan B. Anthony was agitating women's suffrage an editor wrote asking how she, a women, unable to bears arms dared ask for the right to vote. "Suppose your country went to war," he jeered, "what would you do?" In her reply she said, "I would sit in my office and write editorials the same as you would do."

For some time the LEADER has been trying to raise a volunteer regiment of jingo editors. These men are not to write about the glories of war but actually go out and face the bullets themselves At the end of two years this is the score: If we had two more such editors to volunteer we'd lack only 998 of having a thousand.

When Prof. Clark, drouth relief administrator for the northwest, called on Governor Olson, he had a surprise. He had visited several governors previously and was accustomed to, that they were so busy that it was hard for them to see him.

So when he called on Minnesota's Governor, he prepared for the same sort of reception and sent in his card and a message requesting that he wanted three hours with the chief executive, divided into half hour periods, as could be spared.

The governor came right out in the reception room and greeted Mr. Clark, who asked if he might be spared a brief period for a conference. The reply astounded him. "You may have as much time as is necessary for us to get a thorough plan worked out. I want those in need cared for." They stayed in conference until noon, then until evening and from then until midnight.

A friend of the drouth relief administrator who visited in Roseau last week and who, by the way, voted for Hoover in 1932, told of the incident and quoted Prof. Clark as saying: "Minnesota has a real statesman for Governor. He is a shining light. Never has it been my privilege to work with a man with such keen insight into problems; with such a loyalty to duty."—Northern Minnesota Leader.

LOCAL MENTION

Mrs. H. A. Pratt returned Friday morning from Minneapolis where she had spent several days.

Mrs. C. R. Engelstad, Miss Margaret Gillespie, and Mrs. Fred R. Frederickson left on Saturday for Cambridge, Minnesota where they will spend this week visiting with friends.

W. H. Bendurant spent the weekend with his family in Minneapolis.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi who is employed in the city spent Sunday with her mother at Plummer.

Martin Bothun returned Sunday morning from a brief business trip to Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Kenyon and Mrs. Fay Kenyon and daughter Beth of Mahnomen visited at the Gust Hanson home on Sunday.

Roy Erickson, C. H. Jung, H. A. Brummund and Guy Hinton left Sunday for a week's fishing trip to Crow Lake in Canada.

Stephen Roark and Lowell Ralston returned Sunday morning from a six month's trip to the West Coast and through six western states.

Miss Hannah Gustafson is leaving Friday morning by car for Fargo where she will meet Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hemingson who will continue on to Chicago with her where they will attend the World's Fair.

Mrs. A. E. Elwell and her father-in-law left Saturday for their home at Fargo after having visited at the G. H. Meyer-Oakes home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Welch spent Sunday at Leetch Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Royden Belcher and family motored to Kennedy on Sunday and spent the day visiting with relatives.

Earl Johnson left Monday evening for Virginia where he is a member of the CCC camp there after having spent a brief vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson.

Miss Ruth Purdy of Syracuse, New York who has been visiting for the past several weeks with her cousin, Miss Ardith Jansen in this city, left Friday for Grand Rapids and St. Cloud where she will visit with other relatives.

Miss Phyllis Besancon is spending this week visiting her sister, Blanche who teaches near Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Houfek, Mrs. Art Johnson, Mrs. Paul Harris, and Mrs. Thora H. Nelson attended the church dinner at St. Hilaire last Friday.

R. M. Douglass left Tuesday for Minneapolis where he will attend an annual conference of the county agents. He will return the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Noto motored to Fertile on Sunday and visited with Mr. Noto's parents.

Mrs. T. C. Orme, Mrs. Harry Brummund, Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr. returned Friday by car from Fergus Falls where they attended the state convention of women's clubs on Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday. Also attending the convention where Mrs. H. J. Rice and Mrs. Mary Shaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson of Crookston spent the weekend with the former's mother, Mrs. Bertha Gibson.

Miss Blanche Rinkel left Sunday evening for Fargo where she is attending school after spending the weekend at her home in this city.

Clarence Gulseth, manager of the Hartz store in East Grand Forks, spent the weekend with his parents in this city.

Mrs. Tom Norby of Plummer was a Saturday shopper in this city.

Misses Lillian and Doris Carlson and Clarence Carlson motored to Fargo on Sunday to meet their mother, Mrs. C. Carlson who had spent several days attending to business matters and visiting with friends and relatives at Fargo and Halstad.

Miss Marion Pierson returned Sunday to resume her duties on the high school faculty after having spent two weeks at her parental home at Austin and also at Rochester.

Mr. and Mrs. James Wiener and family arrived Saturday by car from Rochester and will spend one week visiting Mr. Wiener's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Casper Wiener.

Miss Agnes Bjerklie arrived Monday from Clearbrook to be employed at the G. H. Aakhus home in this city.

Miss May Kelly left Sunday for Crookston where she is employed after having visited since last Wednesday at her parental home in the city.

Miss Mae Lundquist who is employed in this city is spending this week at her parental home in Warren. She will leave Friday on a ten-day trip to Chicago and Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family and G. H. Aakhus motored to Radium on Sunday and spent the day at the John Dahlsing home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Cornelius, and Mr. and Mrs. Roland Johnson of Grand Forks, and Louis Reinhardt of Crookston were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Baker.

Thorwald Hanson left Wednesday for Louis, Minnesota after having spent some time visiting at the home of his sister, Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Miss Marjorie Shaw and Orville E. Olson of the Pennington County workers and investigators of the Emergency Relief Office attended a regional conference of county ERA office at Crookston on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Grover of Glyndon, Minnesota left Sunday after having spent the weekend with Mrs. Grover's mother, Mrs. Minnie Shetler. Mrs. Grover was formerly Miss Pearl Shetler.

Mrs. Edwin Bjorsness of Newfolden spent the weekend in the city with her sisters, Misses Frances and Ruby Conklin.

Mrs. Joe Soderberg and Miss Violet Furan left Saturday evening for Minneapolis were they attend the Northwest Hairdresser's convention which was held there the early part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Thomas left Wednesday for their home at Winnebago after having been called here by the death of Mrs. Thomas' father, Anton Dybvig. They were accompanied by Norman Dybvig who continued on to St. Paul where he is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Comstock, Mr and Mrs. August Holmberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson returned Sunday by car from Chicago where they attended the World's Fair for a week.

Ed. Mattson and daughter Evelyn of Grygla were in the city on Monday on matters of business.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann motored ot Roseau on Sunday and spent the day with Mrs. Wangenstein's parents.

Miss Edith Skoglund returned Sunday after having spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. J. U. Skoglund at Roseau.

Miss Clarice Holm of Roseau visited last week in this tiiy with her cousin, Mrs. Bart Wangenstein.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Holzknecht spent last week end in the Twin Cities.

Mrs. A. Arneson of Grygla was a Saturday shopper in this city.

Mrs. E. Rude of Crookston spent Friday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Rude and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Axel Anderson spent Tuesday shopping in the city. They also visited at the H. Halland home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and daughter Maurine motored to Red Lake Narrows on Monday and spent the day at their cottage there.

Magnificently Fur Trimmed

COATS

$\$22^{50}$

An Amazing Luxury and Value Event!

They're coats of startling beauty, furred with the magnificent pelts of the Northland --including wolf that swirls like a huge cloud of blue mist---luxury and quality at a price that makes this an unquestionable price sensation.

Sizes 12 to 44.

Lein's Popular Price Store

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Lasseson and son Alfred left Tuesday for Hastings, N. Dak. where they will visit relatives and friends.

June and Sidney Wilson were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and family visited at the Albert Hanson home on Friday afternoon.

Mrs. M. J. Graettinger visited with Mrs. Caroline Tieman Wednesday.

Miss Gertrude Rupprecht of Thief River Falls, visited at the Hilda Wilson home a few days last week.

Hazel, Evelyn, Cora and Loraine Runnestrand visited with Belle Tieman Sunday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Archie and Freddie Wilson, Lewis and Roy Runnestrand and George Narum.

Henry Runnestrand was a caller at the R. M. Johnson home on Thursday.

Melford Anderson visited with Wallace and Benneth Tieman Sunday afternoon.

SANDERS

Mrs. Andrew Ortloff was honored at a shower at her home Tuesday afternoon given by relatives and friends. The afternoon was spent in a social manner at the conclusion of which a lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were, Mrs. Andrew Ortloff honor guest, Mrs. Fred Steinhaver, Mrs. Wm. Sternhaver, Mrs. Halmer Audstrand, and Mrs. Larson of Holt, Mrs. Fred Rux, Mrs. David Rux, Mrs. Henry Rux, Mrs. Arthur Rux, Mrs. Reuben Rux, Mrts. Art Peterson Mrs. Henry Ortloff, Mrs. Joe Royal, Irene Ortloff and Mrs. Albert Severson and Hazel Rux of Thief River Falls.

Gene Becken of Erskine was a caller at Ernest Yonke's Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Craven Calloway of Minneapolis spent several days last week at the Walferd Carlson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff, daughter Helen and son Orville were dinner guests at the Wm. Yonke home of River Falls Sunday.

Miss Raca Woolson spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Woolson of Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, Mr. Herman Ortloff and daughter Alice of St. Hilaire were dinner guests at the Wm. Hohner home Sunday.

Gordon Olson of Norden was a business caller in this vicinity last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline visited at the Ernest Yonke home Saturday evening.

Ed Thorstad left for Grand Forks Thursday where he will spend a month with his wife and children.

Funeral services were conducted at the Larson Funeral Home Saturday afternoon, at 2 o'clock for Joan Marion Mosbeck, four month old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck who died at her home October 3. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiated. Four of her cousins were pallbearers. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Supper guests at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday were, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, Herman Ortloff daughter Alice of St. Hilaire and Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard.

Jesse Thorstad and children of Thief River Falls, were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Saturday evening.

Dr. A. M. Smith of Thief River Falls was professional caller at the T. O. Mogen home Thursday.

Wm. Yonke and son Leonard of Thief River Falls were callers at Bert Thorstad's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Ristau were dinner guests at the home of the latters mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The St. Paule Ladies Aid will have their annual sale on Saturday evening, October 27th.

The Rocksbury community club meeting will be the third Saturday of the month, instead of the second. At this meeting the Boxville club from Warren will present the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Jennie, Harold, Alfred and Irvin Arne, and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad were Sunday evening supper guests at the Manuel Hanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and family were Friday evening visitors at the Andrew Arne home.

Mrs. Ed. Houske visited on Friday night at the C. E. Oein home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad were supper guests on Thursday evening at the Carl Alberg home.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Edgar Longren visited Monday with her parents Mr. and Mrs. C. Norbeck.

Miss Vivian Von Wold visited at the Ole O. Homme home on Saturday.

Ellen Carlson visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Carlson, on Sunday.

Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and children visited at the E. Angell home on Thursday afternoon.

The Ladies Aid at the Bethany church entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson was well attended.

Joe Kusmak was a caller at the Banner school on Friday.

Three new children entered the Banner school last week, there names are Leo, Agnes and Betty Fisher, formerly from South Dakota.

Ted Kusmak and Ole Homme were callers at the Albert Ptocek home on Monday.

FARMER-LABOR PARTY HAS A BIG JOB SAYS H. Y. WILLIAMS

Cooperative Democracy is Only Solution of Crisis Williams Declares

"The greatest task of the Farmer-Labor party is to build the kind of a society where in the future no handful of men and women will be able to concentrate the great share of the wealth in their hands," declares Howard Y. Williams, national organizer of the Farmer-Labor Political Federation, in a campaign document issued to national offices at Hotel Frederic, St. Paul. This pamphlet will be used by the Farmer-Labor parties now organized in Iowa, Michigan, North and South Dakota, as well as in Minnesota, to dramatize the Farmer-Labor platform for the voters.

"Our greatest objective must be to build the cooperative democracy in which we extend this American principle of public and cooperative ownership that has been applied to roads, schools, libraries, police and fire protection, postal mines, natural resources, public utilities, banks, parking plants and monopolized industries. This is the only solution to our economic crisis and is the program of the Farmer-Labor party." continues Mr. Williams.

"We know perfectly well that we could have all these things; a social use of taxation, a huge public works program, unemployment insurance, old age pensions, maternity benefits, higher incomes for workers and farmers and still not solve our problems. European nations have tried every one of these things over the past thirty years and yet there is no solution. Great Britain has high income and inheritance taxes. She has engaged in a public works program so emphatically that roads make up most of the British Isles. Bismarck gave Germany social insurance over thirty years ago. Collective bargaining with minimum wages and maximum hours has been in effect in every industrial nation of Europe. Great Britain has tried almost every phase of the A. A. A. There is no adequate solution in these measures. England has weathered this crisis better than we have because she had unemployment insurance and old age pensions. But there is still poverty and misery in England. These measures improve conditions but they are no remedy.

"The Farmer-Labor party stands 100 percent for all of these measures and will work to the limit to secure their enactment in this interim period before the cooperative democracy is obtained. And yet we must be honest. Our greatest task is to build the cooperative democracy."

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Editor of the Forum;

Sometime ago, a young man from St. Paul came to Thief River Falls and talked to Art. Johnson and me about organizing a Junior Farmer-Labor club in Pennington county. We both thought that the idea was fine and we could easily work up interest in the movement. Some interest was aroused, but that seems to be as far as the young people will go; a club has not yet been organized.

A word to you young voters and near voters: Do you realize that the laws which will be enacted during the coming regular session are laws under which we will have to live and work? Are we going to be herded about like sheep being driven to slaughter or are we going to take enough interest in government so that we can vote intelligently? The older generation has always run the affairs of the country; are you, young voters, satisfied with the number and kind of jobs you are supposed to be able to get? We must have some say in government and I can think of no better way than through Junior political organizations such as the Junior Farmer-Labor clubs will be.

Here's what we propose to do: Organize under a seperate charter from the senior organization. Write our own platform; hold our own conventions; endorse our own candicates, if the candidates of the senior organization are not satisfactory to us; recommend appointees, and in fact, have an independent group. Regular meetings to be held at a time and place to be decided by ourselves.

Does this sound hard when you stop to consider what we are now facing (no jobs)? Isn't the benefit which is sure to be derived worth a little of your time?

Come on, some of you progressive and alert young people. Get busy! Art Johnson will cooperate with you; and if there's anything I can do to help or explain, I shall be glad to do it. Address me at 1567 University Ave., St. Paul, or get in touch with "Art."

Leonard Harris

STATE TREE NURSERY ADDS NEW SPECIES

Demands for new varieties of trees for planting on state lands has made it necessary for the scope of the Geo. Washington state-owned memorial nursery at Badoura, near Akely, to be increased, according to Grover Conzet, state forester. The nursery is limited by law to the growing of native coniferous stock.

'When the nursery was first started, only three tree species were grown; white and Norway pine and white spruce," Mr. Conzet said, "Now jack pine, tamarack, red cedar and hemlock are also included."

START WINTER BIRD FEEDING PROGRAMS NOW

Organized groups and individuals have started to plan for their part in the winter feeding program for birds. With a shortage of natural food in most of the state, drastic steps must be taken by all persons interested in the welfare of wild life to insure a healthy brood stock for next spring. Boy Scouts and 4-H clubs have in many places commenced building of shelter and feeding stations.

Certain Wild Life Species Protected by Closed Season

No open seasons will be designated in Minnesota this fall for the taking of moose, elk, caribou, black squirrels, beaver, otter, harmless birds, mourning doves, upland plover, woodcock, snipe (other than jacksnipe), Canada spruce grouse, wild turkeys, Hungarian gray partridges, Melanistic Mutant or black pheasants, wood ducks, greater or lesser yellowlegs, swans, ruddy ducks and bufflehead ducks.

"Because of the threatened depletion of these species of wild life in our state, every effort must be made to preserve stock we now have," Erling Swenson, Game and Fish director said.

Whitefish, Tullibees Netting Oct. 15, Herring Nov. 1

Netting of whitefish and tullibees will become legal in open waters Monday, Oct. 15, and netters may legally take inland herring in open waters starting Nov. 1. The season for netting of whitefish and tullibees closes Dec. 25, and for netting of inland herring on Jan. 10.

Netting of these three kinds of fishes may be done only for domestic use and not for sale. The license fee is one dollar.

Certain waters of the state have been closed by order of Erling Swenson, Director of Game and Fish, to the netting of whitefish and tullibees and inland herring. A list of such closed waters may be procured from the county auditors of each county.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

SQUIRREL SEASON OPENS ON OCTOBER 15

The open season for the taking of gray and fox squirrels starts in Minnesota on Monday, Oct. 15, at sunrise and closes Jan. 1, 1935, at sunset. Time for taking each day is from sunrise to sunset.

Limits are seven per day in the aggregate and 14 in possession.

Porcupine's Quills

When a porcupine rolls up into a pin cushion effect to protect himself from an enemy, he has a pretty solid barbed defense. His quills can make trouble for the average small animal attacker, because the implanting of a number of quills in the attacker's face or paws means much grief.

THIEF RIVER PHARMACY

HERE AGAIN!
BIG DAYS
for your
PENNIES
Rexall
original radio
ONE CENT
SALE
the RADIO BROADCAST will tell you about the BIG EVENT

Offers--

OCTOBER

17

18

19

20

A real chance for hundreds of people attending the Festival to SAVE WITH SAFETY

Look for the Money-Saving coupon on the sale bill mailed to you.

OEN'S

Phone 169 GROCERY FREE Delivery

Sugar FINE Granulated 100 lbs. $5.15

49 lbs. Rex FLOUR Every Sack Guaranteed $2.15

Delicious Apples 20-lb box 99c

Matches 6-box carton 24c

Ambrosia COCOA 2-lb. box 19c

Salmon Tall Pink 2 cans 25c

Brooms Five Tie SPECIAL 39c

PALMOLIVE
PALMOLIVE
PALMOLIVE
PALMOLIVE

Palm Olive Soap 8 bars 36c

Land O' Lakes JELL All flavors 6 pkgs. for 25c

"White House" COFFEE 2 lbs. 55c

"Lem Hawkins" Breakfast Food Per pkg. 22c

Trade AT Oen's AND Save

We Appreciate Your Business

THESE PRICES GOOD

OCT. 12 to OCT. 20

BRAY

The following committee members for the Harvest Festival met at the John Swanson home Tuesday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Victor Johnson and Rev. H. A. Larson. Visiting guests were the Misses Mina and Luella Bratrud and Lillian Larson.

The Festival will be at the Black River church on Friday evening Oct. 15th. Supper will be served at 7 o'clock, the menu being creamed chicken, escalloped potatoes, baked beans, dark and light bread, cranberry sauce, apple pie and coffee. A program will be given at 8 o'clock. Everybody welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks visited at the Gust Johnson home on Sunday.

Miss Marie Schnieder returned to her home at Wylie Saturday after spending a couple weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Ellen Lindbloom student at Lincoln high school spent the week end at her home here.

Misses Mina and Luella Bratrud of Minneapolis were overnight guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Walter Olson and John Swanson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughters, Marion and Evelyn and Tom Larson were Sunday evening dinner guets at the home of Mr. ad Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Mrs. Arthur Rux shopped in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gotfred Johnson of Minneapolis arrived here recently being called here by the death of Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Minnie Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson attended the political rally at Valhalla hall on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland Sr. Mrs. Bert Umland Jr. and daughter Bertha of Thief River Falls Misses Marie and Irene Schnieder were Wednesday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

NORDEN

Mrs. Eddy Johnson was pleasantly surprised Sunday afternoon the occasion being her birthday anniversary Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Grindeland, son Gilman and daughters, Grace, Orpha, and Louise, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Oss and family of Thief River Falls and Pete Faragen.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddy Johnson spent Monday visiting her parents at Thief River Falls Mr. and Mrs. Grindeland.

Edward Sorenson of Cottonwood was an overnight guest at D W. Ayers home.

Lawrence Olson spent Sunday with his father Gordon Olson and Bros. and sister before leaving for Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire spent Saturday with his folks, Gordon Olson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Offerdahl of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Knut Knutseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen of St. Hilaire called on his folks Mr. and Mrs. Sorn Sorenson and son Sam. On returning home they spent the afternoon in Marshall county visiting her brother and sister Lydia and Ray Muzzy.

Iris Ayers is leaving this week on a week's tour through Bemidji and near by towns, visiting the State Itaska park on her return home.

Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls called on her mother Mrs. Sorn Sornson Tuesday.

Mrs. John Gustafson of Thief River Falls spent Thursday visiting her mother, Mrs. Andy Johnson.

Mrs. Alfred Olson spent Sunday in Thief River Falls visiting with friends and relatives.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Chris Kruse, Darleen and Shirley May visited with Miss Marie Anderson on Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Norman and Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson went down to Crookston Sunday afternoon to visit with Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Marie Anderson shopped at St. Hilaire Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Erickson and Jimmy and Margaret were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alan Norman Sunday.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvik and son Roert visited with Mrs. Sorvick's mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. George Peterson and Miss Nansy Hadlund of Hazel called at the homes of Alfred Dahlstrom and John Streiger on Wednesday afternoon.

Quite a few from here took in the Black River Ladies aid at the home of Mrs. Glen Lindquist on Thursday afetrnoon.

Alfred Sorvick attended the auction sale at the home of Albert Nettland near Hazel on Wednesday

Marie and Gladys Anderson and Miss Gertrude Lockrem called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charley Lindquist on Thursday afternoon.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Black River Lutheran church on Friday evening.

Miss Helen Naplin motored to Thief River Falls on Thursday where she will be employed for some time.

Alfred Dahlstrom and Alvin were business callers at Red Lake Falls Friday.

Rev. Eneck Swanson of Minneapolis visited at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Thursday and Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and Jimmy and Margaret visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nelson at St. Hilaire on Friday afternoon.

A large crowd gathered at the Friday evening for a farewell party for Verner, Edith and Paul Anderson. A fine program was given after which a very fine lunch was served.

Mrs. Wm. Brant has been visiting with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson of Euclid for some time.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie, Marie and Gladys, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and Lorraine, Dorrie, and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and Shirley May and Darleen were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson near St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

Hazel Melin who attends school at Thief River Falls spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Richard Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson and Raymond were visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Dinner guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal were Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger and Douglass and Morris were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson on Sunday evening were Felix Anderson, Marie, Ferdie, and Gladys, Miss Gertrude Lockrem, and Clarence Hallstrom of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson motored to Hazel Sunday night to visit with relatives and friends.

Miss Pearl and Agnes Anderson who attend school at Holt spent the week end at their parental homes here.

Vernon Lindquist will be employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire for some time.

HAZEL

Luther League meets Thursday evening October 18 at the J Fellman home.

Mrs. Geo. Peterson visited relatives near Wylie last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Larson and Mrs. T. Koniekson spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Walseth and Annie Walseth were Thief River Falls Friday.

The Ladies' Aid at the Adrian Anderson home was well attended last Friday.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard is visiting friends at Minneapolis this week.

Paul Gilbertson came Saturday from Goodridge for the week end visit with relatives here.

Oliver Haugen who attends A. C. at Crookston spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen.

Sunday visitors at the A. Larson home were Mrs. A. P. Anderson, Ruth, Reuben, and Hazel Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Jimmy, Emil and Ernest Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Hallameck Sr. celebrated their 40th wedding anniversary Sunday evening by entertaining a large number of neighbors and friends. A very enjoyable evening was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and daughter Marie spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gilbertson entertained the following Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellman and Winton, Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family, and Ernest Erickson.

Mrs. Paul Thyren and son Donald spent Tuesday at Thief River Falls.

Ivanette Thyren returned to her home Wednesday after spending the week end with her friend Freda Hanson.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Matteson of Crookston visited at the A. M. Ripple home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Gunderson and daughter Sophie motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Erickson and son and daughter Allen and Lois and Mrs. Knutson of Gully called at the G. J. Merly home on Sundav

Mrs. Ragna Norby and Alcid Morrissette were in Thief River Falls on business matters on Friday afternoon.

Gust Craft and Irvin Karlstad called in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. Albert Martin spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halldin of Thief River Falls called on Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Charles Lucille Hemly, Mrs. Hamer Robbillard and son Bobby spent Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman, Charles and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne visited at the E. H. Fellman home near Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Ocsar Craft and Arlene Shriver of Fargo, North Dakota were married this past week. Mr. and Mrs. Craft visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom called in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

James Jackson spent the week end at his home in Stephen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bently called in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Misses Koed, Bell and Fairchild attended the bazaar at Terrebonne on Sunday.

Misses Koed, Bell and Fairchild spent Sunday in Thief River Falls.

Florence LaVoi spent the week end in Stephen, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Saver of Crookston and George Hamrickson of Grand Forks were guests at the home of Mrs. M. LaVoi on Sunday.

David Strom and Miss Elizabeth Baker of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mrs. M. LaVoi on Sunday.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the week end as a guest of the Martin Erickson family in Thief River Falls.

Leo Lauer and Peter Ohmstad spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ralph Beaudry of Brooks is spending the week at her parental home here,.

Mrs. Chas. Richards, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Edna and Marie Enderlie spent Saturday afternoon at the market day celebration in Oklee.

Dick Thiebert of Bejou visited with efrinds and relatives here Saturday.

Arthur Hanson and Mr. Lindgren of Kerkholm, Minn. called on Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby and Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPiante of Red Lake Falls and Plummer visited with relatives at Minneapolis from Friday until Monday.

Adelaide LaVoi of Thief River Falls visited at her parental home here Sunday.

Many people to attend the Market day Celebration there.

Mrs. R. Henrionette and Carrie Knopke of Bemidji called at the McCrady home on Sunday.

Harold McCrady and Mr. Ohmstad spent the week end at Bemidji attending the home coming.

L. Anderson left for Chisholm on Saturday night.

UNION RECRUITERS TAKE TO BOAT WHEN PARK IS DENIED

Spence, Mass.—Faced with refusal of the city government to permit a public meeting in its Luther Hill park, Powers Hapgood and Weldon C. Caie, organizers for the United Shoe and Leather Workers' Union, moved to state property outside the jurisdiction of the city—namely, to the center of the park's lake. With the aid of loud-speaking equipment, they spoke from a boat to the shoe workers who had gathered on the shore.

Hearing Is Good

Many a thing whispered into one ear is heard over the whole town.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
) ss.
County of Pennington)
State of Minnesota

To Ellsworth and Jones

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

North half of Southeast Quarter Section 12, Township 152, Range 41 IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926 for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($47.14) Forty-seven and 14|100—Dollars.

(3) That thereater, and on the 21st day of September, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed for said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eleven dollars and thirteen cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven Dollars and thirteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven and 13|100—Dollars from said twenty-first day of September, 1934 to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of September, 1934
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. Fowler
Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by Attorney General.
(S-27. O-4-11)

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF MARCH 3, 1933

Of the Thief River Falls Forum published weekly at Thief River Falls, Minn. for October, 1st 1934.

State of Minnesota } ss.
County of Pennington

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared R. M. Aalbu, who having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the publisher of the Thief River Falls Forum and the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of ownership, management etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411 Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publisher, R. M. Aalbu; Post office address, Thief River Falls, Minn.; Editor, the same; Managing Editor the same; Business Managers, the same.

2. That the owner is: R. M. Aalbu Thief River Falls, Minn. doing business as Forum Publishing Co.

3. That the known bondholders mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: American Type Founders Sales Corp. Jersey City, New Jersey. C. E. Hellquist, Trustee, Thief River Falls Minn. C. I. Johnson Mfg. Co., St Paul, Minn.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

R. M. Aalbu
H. O. BERVE,
(SEAL)
Notary Public, Pennington Co., Minn
My Commission Expires Nov. 20, 1938.

Policy of Free Trade

The policy of free trade was first introduced in England in 1846.

Culture, Civilization

Culture is of the soul, civilization of the intellect.

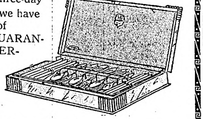
POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Vote For
and
Elect
ANDREW
NESS
for
SHERIFF
November 6

NOTICE!
The second half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before
Oct. 31, 1934
To Avoid Penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

Real Protection Against Winter, Plus Real Value!
POLO TYPE
OVERCOATS
$20 to $30
Thick, Woolly, warm, fleecy great-coats or dress ulsters, double breasted with full belt for added swank. Double stiched, skeleton lined and beautifully tailored. Warmth with lightness. Wear with smartness. A plus-value offering!
LIEBERMAN'S

For Sale!
7-Year Old-7
REGISTERED
Percheron
Stallion
INQUIRE AT
Porter's Eat Shop



CELEBRATION SPECIAL
During the three-day Celebration we have 26 pc. SET of ROGERS GUARANTEED SILVERWARE in tarnish-proof chest formerly $16.50
OUR PRICE $8.98
SPECIAL LOW PRICES ON Wrist watches
32 piece set CHINA $.498
OLAF NESET
Jeweler and Optometrist

Used Cars
Lots of New V-8's being sold these days so we have a nice selection of Used Cars. It will pay you to look them over before you buy. We list a few:
1 1934 V-8 Panel Delivery -- like new
1 1933 V-8 Deluxe Sedan
1 1933 V-8 Std. Tudor
1 1933 V-8 Std. Coupe
1 1931 Model "A" Tudor
1 1930 Pontiac Coupe
1 1930 Model "A" Fordor
2 1929 Model "A" Tudors
1 1929 Model "A" Coupe
1 1932 International Truck
1 1932 Ford Hy. Dump Truck
"Tractors"
1 15-30 McCormick-Deering Tractor
1 18-32 Case--rebuilt
1 1926 Fordson
1 12-20 Case--overhauled
Several good used plows
Miscellaneous
3 New Case Manure Spreaders at a discount -- shop worn
6 Head of good work horses
LUND and TUNBERG
PHONE 20
Ford
"Watch the Fords Go By"
CASE IMPLEMENTS

DEFECTIVE PAGE

BRAY

The following committee members for the Harvest Festival met at the John Swanson home Tuesday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Victor Johnson and Rev. H. A. Larson. Visiting guests were the Misses Mina and Luella Bratrud and Lilian Larson.

The Festival will be at the Black River church on Friday evening Oct. 15th. Supper will be served at 7 o'clock, the menu being creamed chicken, escalloped potatoes, baked beans, dark and light bread, cranberry sauce, apple pie and coffee. A program will be given at 8 o'clock. Everybody welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks visited at the Gust Johnson home on Sunday.

Miss Marie Schnieder returned to her home at Wylie Saturday after spending a couple weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Ellen Lindbloom student at Lincoln high school spent the week end at her home here.

Misses Mina and Luella Bratrud of Minneapolis were overnight guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Walter Olson and John Swanson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughters, Marion and Evelyn and Tom Larson were Sunday evening dinner guets at the home of Mr. ad Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel and Mrs. Arthur Rux shopped in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gotfred Johnson of Minneapolis arrived here recently being called here by the death of Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Minnie Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson attended the political rally at Valhalla hall on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland Sr. Mrs. Bert Umland Jr. and daughter Bertha of Thief River Falls. Misses Marie and Irene Schnieder were Wednesday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

NORDEN

Mrs. Eddy Johnson was pleasantly surprised Sunday afternoon the occasion being her birthday anniversary Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Grindeland, son Gilman and daughters, Grace, Orpha, and Louise, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Oss and family of Thief River Falls and Pete Faragen.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddy Johnson spent Monday visiting her parents at Thief River Falls Mr. and Mrs. Grindeland.

Edward Sorenson of Cottonwood was an overnight guest at D W. Ayers home.

Lawrence Olson spent Sunday with his father Gordon Olson and Bros. and sister before leaving for Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire spent Saturday with his folks, Gordon Olson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Offerdahl of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Knut Knutseth.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter Helen of St. Hilaire called on his folks Mr. and Mrs. Sorn Sorenson and son Sam. On returning home they spent the afternoon in Marshall county visiting her brother and sister Lydia and Ray Muzzy.

Iris Ayers is leaving this week on a week's tour through Bemidji and near by towns, visiting the State Itaska park on her return home.

Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls called on her mother Mrs. Sorn Sornson Tuesday.

Mrs. John Gustafson of Thief River Falls spent Thursday visiting her mother, Mrs. Andy Johnson.

Mrs. Alfred Olson spent Sunday in Thief River Falls visiting with friends and relatives.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Chris Kruse, Darleen and Shirley May visited with Miss Marie Anderson on Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Norman and Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson went down to Crookston Sunday afternoon to visit with Mrs. Iver Johnson.

Marie Anderson shopped at St. Hilaire Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Erickson and Jimmy and Margaret were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman Sunday.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvik and son Robert visited with Mrs. Sorvick's mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. George Peterson and Miss Nansy Hadlund of Hazel called at the homes of Alfred Dahlstrom and John Streiger on Wednesday afternoon.

Quite a few from here took in the Black River Ladies aid at the home of Mrs. Glen Lindquist on Thursday afetrnoon.

Alfred Sorvick attended the auction sale at the home of Albert Nettland near Hazel on Wednesday

Marie and Gladys Anderson and Miss Gertrude Lockrem called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charley Lindquist on Thursday afternoon.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Black River Lutheran church on Friday evening.

Miss Helen Naplin motored to Thief River Falls on Thursday where she will be employed for some time.

Alfred Dahlstrom and Alvin were business callers at Red Lake Falls Friday.

Rev. Eneck Swanson of Minneapolis visited at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Thursday and Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and Jimmy and Margaret visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nelson at St. Hilaire on Friday afternoon.

A large crowd gathered at the Friday evening for a farewell party for Verner, Edith and Paul Anderson. A fine program was given after which a very fine lunch was served.

Mrs. Wm. Brant has been visiting with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson of Euclid for some time.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie, Marie, and Gladys, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and Lorraine, Dorrie, and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. and Shirley May and Darleen were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson near St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

Hazel Melin who attends school at Thief River Falls spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Richard Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson and Raymond were visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Dinner guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal were Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger and Douglass and Morris were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson on Sunday evening were Felix Anderson, Marie, Ferdie, and Gladys, Miss Gertrude Lockrem, and Clarence Hallstrom of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Peterson motored to Hazel Sunday night to visit with relatives and friends.

Miss Pearl and Agnes Anderson who attend school at Holt spent the week end at their parental homes here.

Vernon Lindquist will be employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire for some time.

HAZEL

Luther League meets Thursday evening October 18 at the J Fellman home.

Mrs. Geo. Peterson visited relatives near Wylie last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Larson and Mrs. J. Koniekson spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Walseth and Annie Walseth were Thief River Falls Friday.

The Ladies' Aid at the Adrian Anderson home was well attended last Friday.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard is visiting friends at Minneapolis this week.

Paul Gilbertson came Saturday from Goodridge for the week end visit with relatives here.

Oliver Haugen who attends A. C. at Crookston spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen.

Sunday visitors at the A. Larson home were Mrs. A. P. Anderson, Ruth, Reuben, and Hazel Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Jimmy, Emil and Ernest Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Hallameck Sr. celebrated their 40th wedding anniversary Sunday evening by entertaining a large number of neighbors and friends. A very enjoyable evening was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and daughter Marie spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gilbertson entertained the following Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellman and Winton, Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family, and Ernest Erickson.

Mrs. Paul Thyren and son Donald spent Tuesday at Thief River Falls.

Ivanette Thyren returned to her home Wednesday after spending the week end with her friend Freda Hanson.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Matteson of Crookston visited at the A. M. Ripple home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Gunderson and daughter Sophie motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Erickson and son and daughter Allen and Lois and Mrs. Knutson of Gully called at the G. J. Merly home on Sunday

Mrs. Ragna Norby and Alcid Morrissette were in Thief River Falls on business matters on Friday afternoon.

Gust Craft and Irvin Karlstad called in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. Albert Martin spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halldin of Thief River Falls called on Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Charles Lucille Hemly, Mrs. Hamer Robbillard and son Bobby spent Thursday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman, Charles and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne visited at the E. H. Fellman home near Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Ocsar Craft and Arlene Shriver of Fargo, North Dakota were married this past week. Mr. and Mrs. Craft visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom called in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

James Jackson spent the week end at his home in Stephen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bently called in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Misses Koed, Bell and Fairchild attended the bazaar at Terrebonne on Sunday.

Misses Koed, Bell and Fairchild spent Sunday in Thief River Falls.

Florence LaVoi spent the week end in Stephen, Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Saver of Crookston and George Hamrickson of Grand Forks were guests at the home of Mrs. M. LaVoi on Sunday.

David Strom and Miss Elizabeth Baker of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mrs. M. LaVoi on Sunday.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the week end as a guest of the Martin Erickson family in Thief River Falls.

Leo Lauer and Peter Ohmstad spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ralph Beaudry of Brooks is spending the week at her parental home here.

Mrs. Chas. Richards, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Edna and Marie Enderlie spent Saturday afternoon at the market day celebration in Oklee.

Dick Thiebert of Bejou visited with efrinds and relatives here Saturday.

Arthur Hanson and Mr. Lindgren of Kerkholm, Minn. called on Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby and Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante of Red Lake Falls and Plummer visited with relatives at Minneapolis from Friday until Monday.

Adelaide LaVoi of Thief River Falls visited at her parental home here Sunday.

Many people to attend the Market day Celebration there.

Mrs. R. Henrionette and Carrie Knopke of Bemidji called at the McCrady home on Sunday.

Harold McCrady and Mr. Ohmstad spent the week end at Bemidji attending the home coming.

L. Anderson left for Chisholm on Saturday night.

UNION RECRUITERS TAKE TO BOAT WHEN PARK IS DENIED

Spence, Mass.—Faced with refusal of the city government to permit a public meeting in its Luther Hill park, Powers Hapgood and Weldon C. Caie, organizers for the United Shoe and Leather Workers' Union, moved to state property outside the jurisdiction of the city—namely, to the center of the park's lake. With the aid of loud-speaking equipment, they spoke from a boat to the shoe workers who had gathered on the shore.

Hearing Is Good

Many a thing whispered into one ear is heard over the whole town.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)) ss.
County of Pennington)
State of Minnesota

To Ellsworth and Jones

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

North half of Southeast Quarter Section 12, Township 152, Range 41

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgement duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926 for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($47.14) Forty-seven and 14|100—Dollars.

(3) That thereater, and on the 21st day of September, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed for said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eleven dollars and thirteen cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accure upon this notice, is the sum of ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven Dollars and thirteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($211.13) Two Hundred Eleven and 13|100—Dollars from said twenty-first day of September, 1934 to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of September, 1934

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. Fowler
Auditor
Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by Attorney General.

(S-27, O-4-11)

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF MARCH 3, 1933

Of the Thief River Falls Forum published weekly at Thief River Falls, Minn. for October, 1st 1934.

State of Minnesota } ss.
County of Pennington

Before me, a Notary Public in and for the State and county aforesaid, personally appeared R. M. Aalbu, who having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the publisher of the Thief River Falls Forum and the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of ownership, management etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411 Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the erverse of this form, to wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are: Publisher, R. M. Aalbu; Post office address, Thief River Falls, Minn.; Editor, the same; Managing Editor the same; Business Managers, the same.

2. That the owner is: R. M. Aalbu Thief River Falls, Minn. doing business as Forum Publishing Co.

3. That the known bondholders mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: American Type Founders Sales Corp. Jersey City, New Jersey. C. E. Hellquist, Trustee, Thief River Falls Minn. C. I. Johnson Mfg. Co., St Paul, Minn.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or corporation has any interest direct or indirect in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

R. M. Aalbu
H. O. BERVE,

(SEAL)

Notary Public, Pennington Co., Minn
My Commission Expires Nov. 20, 1938.

Policy of Free Trade

The policy of free trade was first introduced in England in 1846.

Culture, Civilization

Culture is of the soul, civilization of the intellect.

NOTICE!

The second half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before

Oct. 31, 1934

To Avoid Penalty

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

Real Protection Against Winter, Plus Real Value!

POLO TYPE OVERCOATS

$20 to $30

Thick, Woolly, warm, fleecy greatcoats or dress ulsters, double breasted with full belt for added swank. Double stiched, skeleton lined and beautifully tailored. Warmth with lightness. Wear with smartness. A plus-value offering!

LIEBERMAN'S

For Sale!

7-Year Old-7 REGISTERED Percheron Stallion

INQUIRE AT
Porter's Eat Shop

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Vote For and Elect ANDREW NESS for SHERIFF November 6

CELEBRATION SPECIAL

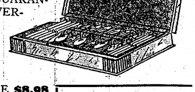
During the three-day Celebration we have 26 pc. SET of ROGERS GUARANTEEDSILVERWARE in tarnish-proof chest formerly $16.50

OUR PRICE $8.98

SPECIAL LOW PRICES ON Wrist watches

32 piece set CHINA $.498

OLAF NESET
Jeweler and Optometrist



Used Cars

Lots of New V-8's being sold these days so we have a nice selection of Used Cars. It will pay you to look them over before you buy. We list a few:

1 1934 V-8 Panel Delivery -- like new
1 1933 V-8 Deluxe Sedan
1 1933 V-8 Std. Tudor
1 1933 V-8 Std. Coupe
1 1931 Model "A" Tudor
1 1930 Pontiac Coupe
1 1930 Model "A" Fordor
2 1929 Model "A" Tudors
1 1929 Model "A" Coupe
1 1932 International Truck
1 1932 Ford Hy. Dump Truck

"Tractors"

1 15-30 McCormick-Deering Tractor
1 18-32 Case--rebuilt
1 1926 Fordson
1 12-20 Case--overhauled
Several good used plows

Miscellaneous

3 New Case Manure Spreaders at a discount -- shop worn
6 Head of good work horses

LUND and TUNBERG
PHONE 20

Ford "Watch the Fords Go By" CASE IMPLEMENTS

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1934 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, May 1, 1934

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1934, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1933 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 439, Laws 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

ROUTE NO. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake, Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 10.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 13.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Albert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening an adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 16.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 17.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 18.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 112, R. 17 W.) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 21.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5, at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 22.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 23.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the village of Richmond, Coldspring, Rockville and Waite Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 24.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, affording Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 25.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belle Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belle Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 26.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 27.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls Brainerd and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 28.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 29.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena, affording Glenwood, Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 30.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahnomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 31.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahnomen, affording Ada, Mahnomen and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 32.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 33.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 34.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 35.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tower and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 36.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 37.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 38.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo, Benson, Starbuck and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 39.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other an other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 40.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 41.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 42.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 44.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 45.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 46.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 47.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 48.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 49.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12, easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 50.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 51.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12.

ROUTE NO. 52.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5, south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States Military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communicaion with said Route No. 5.

ROUTE NO. 53.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 54.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 55.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 56.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon, affording Brownsdale, Hayfield, Dodge Center, West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 57.

Beginning at a point in Mantorville and extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 7 southerly of Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communication with said Route No. 7.

ROUTE NO. 58.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, affording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 59.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 60.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 at Faribault and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 61.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls, affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 62.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 63.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No. 1 and Minneapolis.

ROUTE NO. 64.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 30 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 65.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvick, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 66.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton, affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 67.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 68.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 at Marshall and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minneota, Canby and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 69.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 70.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ADDITIONAL ROUTES.

Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, any city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the state.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read exactly the same as it now reads except that the last paragraph now appearing in this section will be omitted therefrom, and in the place of and instead of the paragraph so omitted will appear a paragraph which reads as follows:

"The legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system. All new routes added to the trunk highway system by act of the legislature during the session of 1933, are hereby ratified and confirmed. Provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added after the adoption of this amendment, until and unless at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system heretofore created and established either by Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota or by the legislature under and pursuant to said Article 16 shall have been constructed and permanently improved."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to ratify and confirm the establishment of all new routes added to the trunk highway system by the 1933 legislature, and to give the legislature unrestricted authority to add new routes to the trunk highway system after seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes established by Article 16 of the State Constitution and established by the legislature acting pursuant thereto prior to the time this amendment was proposed, have been constructed and permanently improved.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 441 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 10 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April 15, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to Article 9, Section 10 of the Constitution, adopted April 15th, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in Section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

The legislature may authorize the taxing of any lands, title to which is acquired by the state through the operation of such system of rural credits, during the period such lands are held by the state, and for the assessment thereof for benefits arising from improvement, and may provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the operation of such system of rural credits. In lieu of such taxation the legislature may appropriate to the school districts, towns, counties, cities, villages and boroughs in which such lands are located sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would have been realized by such governmental subdivisions from the assessments against or taxation of such lands if privately owned."

It will be noted that the present Section 10 of Article 9 remains unchanged as the first paragraph of the proposed amendment but that a second paragraph is added to said section.

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose of the proposed amendment is to give the legislature the power to do one of two things which it now lacks the constitutional power to do, namely: first, to authorize the taxing of any land, and the assessment of benefits for improvements against any land, which the state has acquired and owns or may acquire and own through the operation of the system of rural credits and to provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the funds of the Rural Credit Department; or, second, to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs in which are located lands acquired and owned by the state under the rural credit acts sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would be realized by said governmental subdivisions from the taxation of such lands and from the assessment of benefits against such lands if owned by private persons.

Under the Rural Credit Act the state has become the owner of thousands of farms located in various counties of the state. As our State Constitution now stands, such land, being owned by the state, cannot be taxed. It naturally follows that other land within the same taxing district must pay higher taxes.

Likewise, the legislature does not now have the power to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs any funds of the Rural Credit Department to reimburse them for losses suffered by them because large areas of land acquired by the state under the rural credit law thereby have been removed from the tax rolls.

The effect of the passing of this amendment, if the power thereby given is acted upon by the legislature, will be to make good to these local subdivisions, in whole or in part, the loss they now suffer because they cannot tax rural credit land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By the adoption of Chapter 442 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family as the legislature may determine. Academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be construed to mean the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof, and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions. Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of a railroad."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to mention specifically and define definitely the property of academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning which shall be exempt from taxation. The present Section 1 of Article 9 provides that academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be exempt from taxation, but does not specifically state what property of such institutions shall be tax exempt. If the proposed amendment is adopted the only property of said educational institutions which will be exempt from taxation under this section will be the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By the adoption of Chapter 443 of the Laws of 1933 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. This amendment will not add to or alter any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of Article 8. The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By the adoption of Chapter 444 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. At present Section 1 of Article 9 reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, said section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and such household goods of each household, and such farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to grant to the legislature, in addition to the power now granted by said section to exempt personal property, the authority to exempt from taxation, such household goods of each household, and such farm machinery of each farm, as it may see fit. By the present Section 1 of Article 9 the legislature is granted the authority to exempt from taxation unspecified personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual, or head of a family.

Your respectfully,
HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Not since the bank holiday in April, 1933, has a single state bank been closed, Elmer Benson, state banking commissioner, reports. Instead, according to Mr. Benson, bank deposits have steadily increased.

* * * *

Students in Minnesota schools, up to the twelfth grade, are this year receiving instruction in the effects of alcohol on occupations, society and the human body. This instruction was provided for in the Minnesota liquor control act. It is correlated with such studies as general science, economics and sociology. It was prepared by a committee appointed by the State Board of Education and David R. Arundel, liquor control commissioner. No other state has a similar curriculum required by law.

* * * *

In the past year David J. Smalow, special assistant attorney general for the gasoline tax division, has prosecuted 22 cases for tax evasion, faking claims against the department, forgery and the like. The department batted 1,000 per cent, obtaining 22 convictions.

In the fall of 1933 the Federal government gave the state highway department emergency employment relief funds and urged the officials to set up as many projects as possible which would provide winter jobs. Complying with this request, Commissioner N. W. Elsberg whipped a winter road program into shape which included some 44 miles of waterbound macadam construction. A heavy crushed stone base was to be laid down, rolled and furnished by applying a bituminous surface. The cost of such work under hand labor regulations of the government sometimes approaches the cost of concrete paving. The resulting road way also is a very high type. How ever, concrete paving could not be laid in the winter, and macadam work can be done in freezing weather. Therefore the macadam was put down and hundreds of men were kept at work from November on through the winter months, which was the result of federal government desired. Of five projects, three began in November, one in January and one in Febuary. Now the highway department is being criticized for this expenditure of money by advocates of concrete paving. Such critics forget deciding factor in selecting the type of construction employed.

* * * *

Over $2,000 a month or almost $25,000 a year saving to state institutions was effected last week by Al C. Hanson, manager of the State Testing mill that sells its prodsct to the State Testing mill sells its product to the State Board of Control. The saving was the result of a ruling from Department of Agriculture officials in Washington to the effect that the processing tax amounting to $1.38 would have to be paid inasmuch as theflour was being sold to state institutions from a state mill. The rulings of AAA officials confirmed an opinion of Att'y. General Harry H. Peterson that the federal government could not tax a state instrumentality.

* * * *

In a statement issued last week Commissioner Rockwell, newly appointed head of the State Department of Education flayed critics who have said that he is attempting to insert "politics" into the schools. Dr. Rockwell said. "I am not interested in furthering the cause of any political group or party. As a public survant of the people of Minnesota I am responsible only to them for the conduct of the Department of Education, and I am available for talks to any group sincerely interested in seeing our educational system advance to the point where it will become the vital force in American life. I stand willing and ready at all times to defend my principles of education but the time and interest of the State of Minnesota are too valuable to be wasted in purely political squabbles." A few days later Marian LeSeur, member of the State board of Education replied to the charges made that E. N Phillips, retiring commissioner of Education was forced out of his position. Mrs. LeSeur said, "At the meeting of the Board of Education in January 1934, I met Mr. Phillips for the first time and he said to me that he had not sought the position of Commissioner, and did not want it and was ready to retire at any time." Mrs. LeSeur further states that Phillips told the Board before he retired that he believed a change in the social studies curriculum was desireable.

* * * *

The absence of any activity on the part of Albert Pfaender and Fred Shilplin, defeated candidates for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, for John Regan has caused considerable comment in the state house halls. Many are speculating as to where the support of these two gentlemen is going to go.

* * * *

Checks for $93,487.30 representing a two per cent dividend was sent investors in the Capitol Trusts and Savings bank of St. Paul by the closed bank department of the state banking department, Elmer A. Benson, commissioner of the state banking department announced. Arthur Tanem, formerly of Thief River Falls is the receiver for the closed institution. The sum makes a 77 per cent dividend payment, amounting to $3,599,226.82 and represents a total of 12,770 claims allowed and paid. Most of the money goes to residents of St. Paul, but included in the dividend payments are residents of England, Scotland, Ireland, Poland, Germany, France, Rumania, Jugo-Slavia, Japan and Italy. These of course were all former residents of St. Paul and have since moved to these distant points said the commissioner of banks.

* * * *

In a recent conversation with Governor Olson, E. M. Phillips, former commissioner of education, denied political rumors to the effect that he had resigned for political reasons. At the same time he said that never during his tenure of office under a Farmer-Labor governor had he been asked to change his personnel or department policy.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Am. Legion Auxiliary completed their plans last Thursday evening for the Fall Festival.

Lunches will be served in the club rooms during the afternoons and evenings during the festival with Mrs. J. Steen in charge.

The Auxiliary will cooperate with the Legion in making a float.

The talk by Mrs. O. Smith on Rehabilitation Work was greatly appreciated.

Membership dues are coming in fine. A committee comprised of Mrs. O. Smith, Mrs. T. P. Anderson and Mrs. Geo. Baken was appointed to work out plans for the drive. Three dollars will be given to the paid up member who draws the lucky number at the next meeting. The losing team has to put on some spectacular stunt. The member getting the most points by January 1, 1935 will be given an outstanding gift.

Members Let's get Busy

Here is the way the points count:

Renewal	100 points
1 yr.	200 points
2 yr.	300 points
3 yr.	400 points
4 yr.	500 points
5 yr.	600 points
6 yr.	700 points
7 yr.	800 points
8 yr.	800 points
New Member	1000 points

The next meeting will be on Nov. 1st.

Gov. Olson's Schedule Of Radio Speeches is Announced Monday

Will Discuss Issues in Addresses Over Several Stations Before Campaign Closes

Minneapolis, Oct. 10— Governor Olson will follow up his keynote speech in the St. Paul auditorium last Saturday evening with several other radio talks from various stations. Other addresses over the air as announced by headquarters are:

Oct. 12— 9:45 to 10 p. m. WCCO
Oct. 17— 9:45 to 10 p. m. radio talk from Fargo, N. D., broadcast over stations WCCO, WDAY, and WNAX.
Oct. 26— Mass meeting in Duluth opening at 8:30 p. m. which will be broadcast over station WEBC from 9:30 to 10:15 p.m., with WCOC cutting in from 9:45 to 10 p. m.
Oct. 31— 9:45 to 10 p. m. WCCO.
Nov. 2— 9:45 to 10 p. m. radio talk, hooking up with stations WEBC, WDAY, and WNAX.
Nov. 3— 7:45 to 8 p. m. WCCO.
Nov. 5— 9:00 to 915 p. m. address over KSTP, tS. Paul.
Nov. 5— 11:30 to 12 p. m. WCCO radio talk. (Four stations taking part in this broadcast.)

ADDRESSED FARMERS HERE TUESDAY EVENING

ROBERT MILLER
President, Minn. Farmers' Union

Governor Opposes Freight Rate Raise

"I hope the Interstate Commerce Commission will appreciate that this proposed increase in freight rate on coal would impose an unjust and unreasonable burden upon the consumers of the Northwest," was the comment of Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota, in discussing the petition by the carriers filed several weeks ago.

The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission has signified its intention of appearing in Washington to vigorously oppose the increases.

As has been pointed out by numerous public officials, coal is a commodity which touches either directly or indirectly the lives of every man, woman and child in the country.

In commenting on Governor Olson's statement, C. B. Huntress, president of Appalachian Coals, Inc., of Cincinnati, the largest marketing organization in the coal industry, said: "If more public officials would speak against this proposal, employment would be saved for thousands of miners and railroad men; and the railroads would be saved from themselves."

Mr. Huntress insisted that an increased rate for coal would result in less tonnage for the railroads because industries would turn to other fuels if the price of coal became higher.

Farmer-Labor Women, Hold 'Accomplishment Dinners Thruout State

A series of "Accomplishment" dinners at which speakers will outline the achievements and aims of the Farmer-Labor movement will be held thruout the state beginning about Oct. 15.

This was announced by Mrs. Chas. Lundquist, Minneapolis, state chairman of the Farmer-Labor Women's Federation.

Talks will be by state officials and department heads, Mrs. Lunquist said. Dinners will be held in churches, lodges and homes, with the series to continue until election day, Nov. 6.

"It is the aim of the women's federation to make known thruout the entihe state just what has been accomplished to date by the Farmer-Labor party," Mrs. Lundquist stated. "We want all citizens of Minnesota to know how the Farmer-Labor program affects them; how we have helped improve conditions and how we hope to further their interests."

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Louis Poppenhagen was pleasantly surprised Sunday afternoon at her home by several friends and relatives, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those participating were Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs Leonard Poppenhagen and family Mr. and Mrs. Phinney Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Nohre, Fred Lufkin and family Mrs. Severt Nohre and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Moe, Rev and Mrs. J. O. Jacobson and family Miss Beatrice Shoberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Folden and family of Newfolden.

Notice to Rural Correspondents!

Copy must reach the Forum office not later than Tuesday evening to assure of being published in the current issue!

Notice to Rural Correspondents!

Copy must reach the Forum office not later than Tuesday evening to assure of being published in the current issue!

Northwest School Opens Fall Term

The Northwest school of Agriculture opened last week with the largest fall term enrollment since 1929. According to Superintendent A. A, Dowell, the Freshman class is one of the largest in the history of the school with one hundred already registered for first year courses. With new students reporting daily, Registrar J. W. Mlinar anticipates a total of 300 students by the end of this week.

Students in attendance from Pennington county include: Harvey Clausen, Goodridge; Truman Hemmestvedt, Goodridge; Glennie Iverson, Erie; Leo Jenson, Goodridge; Arthur Kast, Goodridge; Marvin Nabben, Goodridge; Harry Solberg, Erie; Gerald Yonke, St. Hilaire; Olaf Dahlen, Erie; Martin Hanson, Thief River Falls; Oliver Haugen, St. Hilaire; Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Ray Oen, Thief River Falls; LeRoy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Laura Hanson, and Irene Holst, Thief River Falls.

Bats Are Not Blind

Contrary to common belief, bats are not blind. They posess very good eyes, which, however, are very often hidden in the fur on the face to the extent that they are not readily visible. In addition to eyesight, however, a bat possesses very keen sensory nerves in its wings which enables it to fly about in pitch black without striking any object which may be in its vicinity.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday October, 14th:

Bible school at	1:30 p. m.
Afternoon worship	2:30 p.m.
Evangelistic meeting	7:45 p.m.

Evangelist Ruby Walker of Williston, North Dakota will speak at the Tuesday and Thursday night services. A warm welcome awaits you.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Services in English at 11:00.

Bethania:—
Services in Norwegian at 3:00 P. M.

Oak Park:—
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Fred Lundeen, Thursday, October 18.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:
The Ladies Aid will serve dinner at noon on Sunday, October 21 Services in the afternoon the same day.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M Subject "Are Sin, Disease, and Death Real?"

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

All evening services from now on will begin at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening Mr. V. Prodin, leader.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesdays thruout the school year.

Rev. A. C. Tychsen of Minneapolis will hold a series of meetings here Thursday, Oct. 11 until and including Sunday the 21st.. Services every evening at 7:30.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday October, 14: Services in the Telemarkelf church at 11 a. m

The Highlanding Ladies aid will be entertained Friday afternoon Oct. 12 by Mrs. Oline Gunderson at the church.

The Silverton confirmation class will meet on Saturday October 13 at 1:30 p. m.

On Sunday October 21 services with communion in the Zion church at Germantown at 11 a. m. A mission offer will be lifted.

Dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid immediately after services.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	10 a. m.
Sunday Worship	11a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic	7:45 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship with Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject Matthew 21, 33-34, "Wicked Husbandmen."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Program at 8 o'clock p. m. Music by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad and a Boys' Quartette; Topics by James Nesse, Theodore Quale Jr. and Dorothy Fowler

Religious instruction on Wednesdays in connection with the Public School. This instruction is in charge of Mrs. Chester Myrom a graduate of Concordia College at Moorhead.

Dorcas Meeting on Tuesday evening. Paper—Family Worship—Miss Cary Johnson; Questions and Answers on the Deaconess Work Miss Esther Larson; Piano Solo Miss Cleste Crown.

Confimation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome-

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00
Mid-week Service at the home of Ed Forsberg's at 8:00 on Thursday.

Senior Choir rehearsal on Wednesday evening at 8:00. We shall now statrt our work for coming months and are therefore very anxious that all our singers turn out for this rehearsal as well as those that are to follow. The rehearsal on Wednesday, October 17 will be short in order to give us a little time for some refreshments.

Luther League on Tuesday evening, October 15, at 8:00. Hostesses: The Misses, Else and Ellen Johnson and Anna Ahlberg. The program will be given by the Black River Luther League. We are hoping for a large attendance at this meeting to show that we appreciate their coming.

Woman's Missionary Society on Thursday afternoon October 18, at 2:30 at O. C. Peterson's. Mrs. Peterson entertaining.

COMMUNITY CHURCH

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The services of Sunday October 14 will be as follows. The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock the Theme of the service will be "God" This service is designed to help those who wish a closer personal realization of God.

The evening worship will be at 7:30 with song service and a brief message. A helpful service.

The church school at 9:45. A new class for young people has been formed with the pastor as teacher

The Epworth League at 6:45 with Miss Edna Gilchrist leader.

The Wednesday school has begun with the largest enrollment in its history.

GUDVIN TO HOLD MEETING AT CLOVERNOOK SUNDAY

A. O. Godvin of Newfolden will conduct a meeting in the Clovernook schoolhouse next Sunday, October 14 from 1 to 4 P. M. Musical selections will be furnished by a string band. All are welcome.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday evening 8:00
Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordially invited.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House.

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.99
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.67
No. 1 Northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.12
No. 1 Amber	1.11
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.06
No. 1 Red Durum	.97
Flax	1.69
Oats	.47
Rye	.62
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, Cwt.	1.05
Sweet clover, lbs.	6.00 to 6.50
Timothy, lb.	.12-.15
Alsike, lb.	.22
Red clover, lb	.15-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Supplied by the Land O' Lakes Inc.

Light hens	.06
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn broilers, 1½ lbs., over	.08
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat, cash	.24
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

The Great Horned Owl

The great horned owl is one member of the owl family that can be classed as predatory, for the reason that a considerable portion of its diet consists of desirable small game species such as grouse, quail and rabbits. Yet in spite of this it also hunts gophers, red squirrels, mice and rats. This owl is one of the largest birds of prey and is endowed with an uncanny lack of fear.

Height of Hemlock Trees

The hemlock commonly attains a height of about 75 feet and a trunk diameter of 2 to 3 feet. Very old trees in good soil may reach up 160 feet and attain a diameter of 5 to 6 feet. The hemlock is a sturdy tree. It is valuable for lumber and an important source of wood pulp. The bark is extensively used in tanneries.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

WANTED to rent 5 or 6 room house, Call Forum office for particulars. Phone 444 1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

NEW consignment of horses at the Fisher Barn —Vern Stansbury 10-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE Carrots, onions, beets, rutabagas, cabbages, pie pumpkins. Emmett Israelson, half mile east of Round House phone 582-R 19-1tc

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE Small toy terrior dogs about 5 weeks old. Call at 620 Horace Ave. North or phone 356. 19-1tp

FOR SALE '30 Pontiac Coupe, in perfect condition. Price $175. 102 Main Ave S. 1tp

WANTED TO RENT Two unfurnished rooms, suitable for light housekeeping. Modern rooms preferred. Call 424-J 15-1tp

FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken at once. Inquire of H. Aalbu, Horseshoe Island.

Subscribe Now!

TO THE

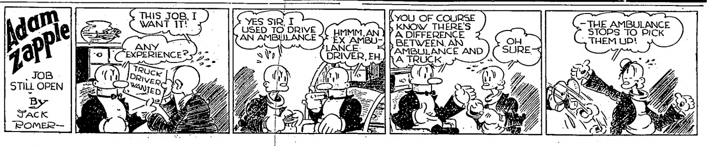
FORUM

The fastest growing newspaper in Minnesota

600 new subscribers have been added to our list in six months

Progressive --- Aggressive

and only $1 per year


Adam Zapple
JOB STILL OPEN
By JACK ROMER—
THIS JOB, I WANT IT!
ANY EXPERIENCE?
TRUCK DRIVER WANTED
YES SIR, I USED TO DRIVE AN AMBULANCE
HMMM, AN EX AMBULANCE DRIVER, EH.
YOU OF COURSE KNOW THERE'S A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN AMBULANCE AND A TRUCK
OH SURE—
—THE AMBULANCE STOPS TO PICK THEM UP!

DEFECTIVE PAGE

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Not since the bank holiday in April, 1933, has a single state bank been closed, Elmer Benson, state banking commissioner, reports. Instead, according to Mr. Benson, bank deposits have steadily increased.

* * * *

Students in Minnesota schools, up to the twelfth grade, are this year receiving instruction in the effects of alcohol on occupations, society and the human body. This instruction was provided for in the Minnesota liquor control act. It is correlated with such studies as general science, economics and sociology. It was prepared by a committee appointed by the State Board of Education and David R. Arundel, liquor control commissioner. No other state has a similar curriculum required by law.

* * * *

In the past year David J. Smilow, special assistant attorney general for the gasoline tax division, has prosecuted 22 cases for tax evasion, faking claims against the department, forgery and the like. The department batted 1,000 per cent, obtaining 22 convictions.

In the fall of 1933 the Federal government gave the state highway department emergency employment relief funds and urged the officials to set up as many projects as possible which would provide winter jobs. Complying with this request, Commissioner N. W. Elsberg whipped a winter road program into shape which included some 44 miles of waterbound macadam construction. A heavy crushed stone base was to be laid down, rolled and furnished by applying a bituminous surface. The cost of such work under hand labor regulations of the government sometimes approaches the cost of concrete paving. The resulting road way also is a very high type. However, concrete paving could not be laid in the winter, and macadam work can be done in freezing weather. Therefore the macadam was put down and hundreds of men were kept at work from November on through the winter months, which was the result of federal government desired. Of five projects, three began in November, one in January and one in Febuary. Now the highway department is being criticized for this expenditure of money by advocates of concrete paving. Such critics forget deciding factor in selecting the type of construction employed.

* * * *

Over $2,000 a month or almost $25,000 a year saving to state institutions was effected last week by Al C. Hanson, manager of the State Testing mill that sells its prodsct to the State Testing mill sells its product to the State Board of Control. The saving was the result of a ruling from Department of Agriculture officials in Washington to the effect that the processing tax amounting to $1.38 would have to be paid inasmuch as theflour was being sold to state institutions from a state mill. The rulings of AAA officials confirmed an opinion of Att'y. General Harry H. Peterson that the federal government could not tax a state instrumentality.

* * * *

In a statement issued last week Commissioner Rockwell, newly appointed head of the State Department of Education flayed critics who have said that he is attempting to insert "politics" into the schools. Dr. Rockwell said, "I am not interested in furthering the cause of any political group or party. As a public survant of the people of Minnesota I am responsible only to them for the conduct of the Department of Education, and I am available for talks to any group sincerely interested in seeing our educational system advance to the point where it will become the vital force in American life. I stand willing and ready at all times to defend my principles of education but the time and interest of the State of Minnesota are too valuable to be wasted in purely political squabbles." A few days later Marian LeSeur, member of the State board of Education replied to the charges made that E. N Phillips, retiring commissioner of Education was forced out of his position. Mrs. LeSeur said, "At the meeting of the Board of Education in January 1934, I met Mr. Phillips for the first time and he said to me that he had not sought the position of Commissioner, and did not want it and was ready to retire at any time." Mrs. LeSeur further states that Phillips told the Board before he retired that he believed a change in the social studies curriculum was desireable.

* * * *

The absence of any activity on the part of Albert Pfaender and Fred Shilplin, defeated candidates for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, for John Regan has caused considerable comment in the state house halls. Many are speculating as to where the support of these two gentlemen is going to go.

* * * *

Checks for $93,487.30 representing a two per cent dividend was sent investors in the Capitol Trusts and Savings bank of St. Paul by the closed bank department of the state banking department, Elmer A. Benson, commissioner of the state banking department announced. Arthur Tanem, formerly of Thief River Falls is the receiver for the closed institution. The sum makes a 77 per cent dividend payment, amounting to $3,599,226.82 and represents a total of 12,770 claims allowed and paid. Most of the money goes to residents of St. Paul, but included in the dividend payments are residents of England, Scotland, Ireland, Poland, Germany, France, Rumania, Jugo-Slavia, Japan and Italy. These of course were all former residents of St. Paul and have since moved to these distant points said the commissioner of banks.

* * * *

In a recent conversation with Governor Olson, E. M. Phillips, former commissioner of education, denied political rumors to the effect that he had resigned for political reasons. At the same time he said that never during his tenure of office under a Farmer-Labor governor had he been asked to change his personnel or department policy.

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Am. Legion Auxiliary completed their plans last Thursday evening for the Fall Festival.

Lunches will be served in the club rooms during the afternoons and evenings during the festival with Mrs. J. Steen in charge.

The Auxiliary will cooperate with the Legion in making a float.

The talk by Mrs. O. Smith on Rehabilitation Work was greatly appreciated.

Membership dues are coming in fine. A committee comprised of Mrs. O. Smith, Mrs. T. P. Anderson and Mrs. Geo. Baken was appointed to work out plans for the drive. Three dollars will be given to the paid up member who draws the lucky number at the next meeting. The losing team has to put on some spectacular stunt. The member getting the most points by January 1, 1935 will be given an outstanding gift.

Members Let's get Busy

Here is the way the points count:

Renewal	100 points
1 yr.	200 points
2 yr.	300 points
3 yr.	400 points
4 yr.	500 points
5 yr.	600 points
6 yr.	700 points
7 yr.	800 points
8 yr.	800 points
New Member	1000 points

The next meeting will be on Nov. 1st.

Gov. Olson's Schedule Of Radio Speeches is Announced Monday

Will Discuss Issues in Addresses Over Several Stations Before Campaign Closes

Minneapolis, Oct. 10— Governor Olson will follow up his keynote speech in the St. Paul auditorium last Saturday evening with several other radio talks from various stations. Other addresses over the air as announced by headquarters are:

Oct. 12— 9:45 to 10 p. m. WCCO

Oct. 17— 9:45 to 10 p. m. radio talk from Fargo, N. D., broadcast over stations WCCO, WDAY, and WNAX.

Oct. 26— Mass meeting in Duluth opening at 8:30 p. m. which will be broadcast over station WEBC from 9:30 to 10:15 p.m., with WCCO cutting in from 9:45 to 10 p. m.

Oct. 31— 9:45 to 10 p. m. WCCO.

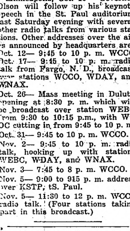
Nov. 2— 9:45 to 10 p. m. radio talk, hooking up with stations WEBC, WDAY, and WNAX.

Nov. 3— 7:45 to 8 p. m. WCCO.

Nov. 5— 9:00 to 915 p. m. address over KSTP, tS. Paul.

Nov. 5— 11:30 to 12 p. m. WCCO radio talk. (Four stations taking part in this broadcast.)

ADDRESSED FARMERS HERE TUESDAY EVENING



ROBERT MILLER
President, Minn. Farmers' Union

Governor Opposes Freight Rate Raise

"I hope the Interstate Commerce Commission will appreciate that this proposed increase in freight rate on coal would impose an unjust and unreasonable burden upon the consumers of the Northwest," was the comment of Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota, in discussing the petition by the carriers filed several weeks ago.

The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission has signified its intention of appearing in Washington to vigorously oppose the increases.

As has been pointed out by numerous public officials, coal is a commodity which touches either directly or indirectly the lives of every man, woman and child in the country.

In commenting on Governor Olson's statement, C. B. Huntress, president of Appalachian Coals, Inc., of Cincinnati, the largest marketing organization in the coal industry, said: "If more public officials would speak against this proposal, employment would be saved for thousands of miners and railroad men; and the railroads would be saved from themselves."

Mr. Huntress insisted that an increased rate for coal would result in less tonnage for the railroads because industries would turn to other fuels if the price of coal became higher.

Farmer-Labor Women, Hold 'Accomplishment Dinners Thruout State

A series of "Accomplishment" dinners at which speakers will outline the achievements and aims of the Farmer-Labor movement will be held thruout the state beginning about Oct. 15.

This was announced by Mrs. Chas. Lundquist, Minneapolis, state chairman of the Farmer-Labor Women's Federation.

Talks will be by state officials and department heads, Mrs. Lunquist said. Dinners will be held in churches, lodges and homes, with the series to continue until election day, Nov. 6.

"It is the aim of the women's federation to make known thruout the entihe state just what has been accomplished to date by the Farmer-Labor party," Mrs. Lundquist stated. "We want all citizens of Minnesota to know how the Farmer-Labor program affects them; how we have helped improve conditions and how we hope to further their interests."

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Louis Poppenhagen was pleasantly surprised Sunday afternoon at her home by several friends and relatives, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially, at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those participating were Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Poppenhagen and family Mr. and Mrs. Phinney Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Johnson and fomily, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Nohre, Fred Lufkin and family Mrs. Severt Nohre and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Moe, Rev and Mrs. J. O. Jacobson and family Miss Beatrice Shoberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Folden and family of Newfolden.

Notice to Rural Correspondents!

Copy must reach the Forum office not later than Tuesday evening to assure of being published in the current issue!

Notice to Rural Correspondents!

Copy must reach the Forum office not later than Tuesday evening to assure of being published in the current issue!

Northwest School Opens Fall Term

The Northwest school of Agriculture opened last week with the largest fall term enrollment since 1929. According to Superintendent A. A, Dowell, the Freshman class is one of the largest in the history of the school with one hundred already registered for first year courses. With new students reporting daily, Registrar J. W. Mlinar anticipates a total of 300 students by the end of this week.

Students in attendance from Pennington county include: Harvey Clausen, Goodridge; Truman Hemmestvedt, Goodridge; Glennie Iverson, Erie; Leo Jenson, Goodridge; Arthur Kast, Goodridge; Marvin Nabben, Goodridge; Harry Solberg, Erie; Gerald Yonke, St. Hilaire; Olaf Dahlen, Erie; Martin Hanson, Thief River Falls; Oliver Haugen, St. Hilaire; Harold Nabben, Goodridge; Ray Oen, Thief River Falls; LeRoy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Laura Hanson, and Irene Holst, Thief River Falls.

Bats Are Not Blind

Contrary to common belief, bats are not blind. They posess very good eyes, which, however, are very often hidden in the fur on the face to the extent that they are not readily visible. In addition to eyesight, however, a bat possesses very keen sensory nerves in its wings which enables it to fly about in pitch black without striking any object which may be in its vicinity.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday October, 14th:

Bible school at 1:30 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:30 p.m.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p.m.

Evangelist Ruby Walker of Williston, North Dakota will speak at the Tuesday and Thursday night services. A warm welcome awaits you.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Services in English at 11:00.

Bethania:—

Services in Norwegian at 3:00 P. M.

Oak Park:—

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Fred Lundeen, Thursday, October 18.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

The Ladies Aid will serve dinner at noon on Sunday, October 21 Services in the afternoon the same day.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M Subject "Are Sin, Disease, and Death Real?"

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

All evening services from now on will begin at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening Mr. V. Prodin, leader.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesdays thruout the school year.

Rev. A. C. Tychsen of Minneapolis will hold a series of meetings here Thursday, Oct. 11 until and including Sunday the 21st.. Services every evening at 7:30..

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH

E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday October, 14: Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m

The Highlanding Ladies aid will be entertained Friday afternoon Oct. 12 by Mrs. Oline Gunderson at the church.

The Silverton confirmation class will meet on Saturday October 13 at 1:30 p. m.

On Sunday October 21 services with communion in the Zion church at Germantown at 11 a. m. A mission offer will be lifted.

Dinner will be served by the Ladies Aid immediately after services.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday school 10 a. m.
Sunday Worship 11a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 7:45 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship with Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject Matthew 21, 33-34, "Wicked Husbandmen."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Program at 8 o'clock p. m. Music by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad and a Boys' Quartette; Topics by James Nesse, Theodore Quale Jr. and Dorothy Fowler

Religious instruction on Wednesdays in connection with the Public School. This instruction is in charge of Mrs. Chester Myrom a graduate of Concordia College at Moorhead.

Dorcas Meeting on Tuesday evening. Paper—Family Worship—Miss Cary Johnson; Questions and Answers on the Deaconess Work Miss Esther Larson; Piano Solo Miss Cleste Crown.

Confimation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome-

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00

Mid-week Service at the home of Ed Forsberg's at 8:00 on Thursday.

Senior Choir rehearsal on Wednesday evening at 8:00. We shall now statrt our work for coming months and are therefore very anxious that all our singers turn out for this rehearsal as well as those that are to follow. The rehearsal on Wednesday, October 17 will be short in order to give us a little time for some refreshments.

Luther League on Tuesday evening, October 15, at 8:00. Hostesses: The Misses, Else and Ellen Johnson and Anna Ahlberg. The program will be given by the Black River Luther League. We are hoping for a large attendance at this meeting to show that we appreciate their coming.

Woman's Missionary Society on Thursday afternoon October 18, at 2:30 at O. C. Peterson's. Mrs. Peterson entertaining.

COMMUNITY CHURCH

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The services of Sunday October 14 will be as follows. The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock the Theme of the service will be "God" This service is designed to help those who wish a closer personal realization of God.

The evening worship will be at 7:30 with song service and a brief message. A helpful service.

The church school at 9:45. A new class for young people has been formed with the pastor as teacher.

The Epworth League at 6:45 with Miss Edna Gilchrist leader.

The Wednesday school has begun with the largest enrollment in its history.

GUDVIN TO HOLD MEETING AT CLOVERNOOK SUNDAY

A. O. Godvin of Newfolden will conduct a meeting in the Clovernook schoolhouse next Sunday, October 14 from 1 to 4 P. M. Musical selections will be furnished by a string band. All are welcome.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday evening 8:00
Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordially invited.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House.

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.99
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.67
No. 1 Northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.12
No. 1 Amber	1.11
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.06
No. 1 Red Durum	.97
Flax	1.69
Oats	.47
Rye	.62
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, Cwt.	1.05
Sweet clover, lbs.	6.00 to 6.50
Timothy, lb.	.12-.15
Alsike, lb.	.22
Red clover, lb	.15-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Supplied by the Land O' Lakes Inc.

Light hens	.06
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn broilers, 1½ lbs., over	.08
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat, cash	.24
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

The Great Horned Owl

The great horned owl is one member of the owl family that can be classed as predatory, for the reason that a considerable portion of its diet consists of desirable small game species such as grouse, quail and rabbits. Yet in spite of this it also hunts gophers, red squirrels, mice and rats. This owl is one of the largest birds of prey and is endowed with an uncanny lack of fear.

Height of Hemlock Trees

The hemlock commonly attains a height of about 75 feet and a trunk diameter of 2 to 3 feet. Very old trees in good soil may reach up 160 feet and attain a diameter of 5 to 6 feet. The hemlock is a sturdy tree. It is valuable for lumber and an important source of wood pulp. The bark is extensively used in tanneries.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

WANTED to rent 5 or 6 room house, Call Forum office for particulars. Phone 444 1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

NEW consignment of horses at the Fisher Barn —Vern Stansbury 10-1tp

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE Carrots, onions, beets, rutabagas, cabbages, pie pumpkins. Emmett Israelson, half mile east of Round House phone 582-R 19-1tc

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE Small toy terrior dogs about 5 weeks old. Call at 620 Horace Ave. North or phone 356. 19-1tp

FOR SALE '30 Pontiac Coupe, in perfect condition. Price $175. 102 Main Ave S. 1tp

WANTED TO RENT Two unfurnished rooms, suitable for light housekeeping. Modern rooms preferred. Call 424-J 15-1tp

FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken at once. Inquire of H. Aalbu, Horseshoe Island.

Subscribe Now!

TO THE

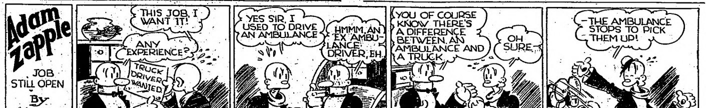
FORUM

The fastest growing newspaper in Minnesota

600 new subscribers have been added to our list in six months

Progressive --- Aggressive

and only $1 per year


Adam Zapple
JOB STILL OPEN
By JACK ROMER—
THIS JOB, I WANT IT!
ANY EXPERIENCE?
TRUCK DRIVER WANTED
YES SIR, I USED TO DRIVE AN AMBULANCE
HMMM, AN EX AMBULANCE DRIVER, EH
YOU OF COURSE KNOW THERE'S A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN AMBULANCE AND A TRUCK
OH SURE
—THE AMBULANCE STOPS TO PICK THEM UP!

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
PENNINGTON
OF
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 28 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY OCTOBER 18, 1934

CHOMMIE HEADS COUNTY OLSON ALL-PARTY CLUB

Election of a Conservative at This Time Would be a Calamity Says Att'y

H. O. Chommie, prominent attorney and . leading democrat of this city was selected chairman of an All-Party Olson for Governor club which was formed in this county this week. An intensive drive for the re-election of Governor Floyd B. Olson will be launched by the newly formed organization, sponsors of the club stated.

"Yes, I am for Olson," Mr. Chommie stated to a Forum reporter Wednesday, "I am for Olson because I believe that the election of a conservative Republican in Minnesota at this time would be little short of a national calamity. The eyes of the entire nation are on this state at this time because it has taken the lead in progressive politics. The election of a conservative would be used by the Republicans as an argument in an attempt to make the voters believe that the people are swinging to the right. That they are coming to their senses as they would say and are tired of experimentation.

"This is not a time to pull back on the reins. Let us consolidate our gains and if possible, make further gains. If the Republicans can defeat Olson, it will be a signal for them to start a vicious campaign to undo all that we have gained under the 'New Deal'."

"We have nothing to fear from the radical Farmer-Labor platform. We have more cause to fear tendencies toward conservatism. The reactionaries are trying to frighten us with the boogaboo of "Communism". Let us turn the tables on them, and by electing Olson we can frighten the financial powers into making further concessions to the people and to Progress.

"The people are too prone to forget th etriloasf-ihaootheyoci-get their trials when the sun shines again," Mr Chommie stated, "some fine radical movements have been born in the depressions of the past, such as for instance the Populist movement. But as times became a little better the pendulum swung back to the right and because the rich and powerful controlled the press, with their aid, it swung back too far, plunging us into misery again. Our job now is to keep the pendulum to the left for to the left lies Progress.

Referring to Governor Olson's handling of the Minneapolis strike Mr. Chommie said, "One need only compare the handling of the Minneapolis strike with other labor disturbances in various parts of the country to know that the Governor handled the situation with a master hand. There was no killings and no heads broken after he took charge of the situation.

"I am entirely out of patience with the Republican whispering and slander campaign against the governor," Mr. Chommie stated. The same charges are made now that were made two years ago and four years ago. The Republicans are not lacking in funds, they are able to make any kind of an investigation that they may desire, yet they have made no substantiation of their charges. After four years of this I must assume that they are indulging in falsehoods. Slander should not be given any consideration by the public."

MARIE G. OSENG MARRIED TO FOSSTON MAN

Miss Marie G. Oseng, daughter of Mrs. Signe Oseng of this city was married to Hjalmar F. Peterson of Fosston at the Trinity Parsonage Saturday forenoon, October 13, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading the esrvice. The attendants were Miss Thora Oseng and Ray Norgard. They will make their home on a farm near Fosston.

HEADS PENNINGTON ALL PARTY OLSON CLUB

H. O. CHOMMIE

County Books Found in Good Order by Examiner

The state public examiners, R. O Anderson, M. J. Bessler, and M. Hofacre completed the annual examination of the Pennington County auditor's books on Wednesday evening, and report having found them in a very fine condition.

SEASON TO OPEN FOR PHEASANTS ON OCTOBER 20

Native Partridge Season to Be Open for Short Time In Penn. County

Open season for the legal taking of ringnecked pheasants, bobwhite quail and native partridge or ruffed grouse will start in certain specified Minnesota counties Saurday noon, October 20. These are better known as native partridges.

Hunting of upland game birds is limited this fall to afternoons only from 12 o'clock to sunset each day, although migratory waterfoul and shore birds that are opened to hunting may be taken from sunrise to sunset each open day, Erling Swenson, director of the division of Game and Fish, pointed out. By executive order, only male ringnecked pheasants may be taken this fall.

Ten counties are included in the short ringnecked pheasant season which opens October 20 and closes October 28, both dates inclusive, with shooting afternoons only These counties are Houston, Fillmore, Mower, Winona, Olmsted,

(Continued on the back page)

Farmers' Union to Hold Convention at Moorhead On October 28,29 and 30

Plans for the Minnesota Farmer's Union convention to be held in Moorhead on October 28-29-30 are progressing very favorably according to Oscar Christensen, secretary of the convention committee. Mr. Christensen states that the businessmen of Moorhead have responded generously with goodwill contributions to help make this of the largest and most interesing convenions ever staged in Minnesota.

Miss Helen Topping, missionary from Japan, and an exponent of Christ as a teacher of world wide cooperation has been obtained to address the convention on the first day. The committee in charge announces that a program of outstanding merit has been practically assured. Miss Ruth Nelson, musical director of the Agricultural College of Morris, Minn. has been engaged as pep leader at the convention.

Construction of the New Bridge in Its Early Stages

CITY COUNCIL INCREASES THE EXPENSE FUND

The City Band and Cemetary Funds Cut to Reduce Next Year Levy

At an adjourned meeting, last Tuesday evening, the city council adopted a budget calling for a reduction of $3,950 from last year's figure of $41,950 to $38,000.

Altho the current expense fund was increased by $2,300, the saving was made possible by cutting the levy for the Municipal band $150 and by reducing the appropriation for the cemetery $350. Another item that was reduced is the permanent improvement fund which was cut $9,000; from $15,000 for 1934 to $6,000 for 1935.

Because of the new homestead exemption law the mill rate will be slightly increased instead of being decreased from last year. The estimated tax rate for city purposes is 29 mills, which is two-tenths mills over that of last year which was 28.8 mills.

Included in the budget for the year and a listing of last year's budget follows:

	1933	1934
Current Expense	$10,200	$12,500
Aud. Maintenance	3,000	4,000
Cemetery	750	400
Library	3,500	3,500
Band	750	600
Parks	800	2,500
Pav. Imp. No. 1	6,000	6,000
Perm. Imp.	1g,000	6,000
Bonds & Int. levied by est.	1,950	2,500
TOTAL	$41,950	$38,000

Te bonds which mature in 1935 amounting to $53,000 could under the budget adpted,, be retired by using other available income according to the estimate made. $45,000 in bonds matured in 1934.

The maintainance of the National Reemployment office in this city is costing more than $100 a month. After November 1, the city will discontinue paying this expense item, because in the opinion of the council members, this expense was not justified.

On Thursday evening Mr. Frisbie, district ERA engineer, assured the council that the water from Red Lake would arrive in the pool here before the fall freeze-up.

Building permits were granted to the Math Barzen Co., to remodel their office building at an estimated cost of $175 and to the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co., to construct a coal warehouse on the Soo Line trackage at a cost of about $200.

Rocksb'y Community Club Will Meet Sat. Oct. 20

The Rocksbury Community Club will have a special meeting on Saturday, Oct. 20, at which time it will be entertained by the Boxville Community Club of Warren, who have assured the local club that they will present a good program. This is in return for a program which 50 members of the Rocksbury club presented at Warren last June. Miss Verna Becker and I. E. Messenger of the local ERA are scheduled to furnish entertainment for the remainder of the evening A general invitation is extended to everbody.

P.O. Dept. Announces Civil Service Exam. for Goodridge Postmaster

An examination will be given at Thief River Falls for those desirous of taking an examin tion for the United States Civil Service to fill a contemplated vacancy in the position of four class postmaster at Goodridge. The date for assembling the competitors will be stated in the admission cards which will be mailed to applicants after the close of the receipts which will be November 2. The compensation of the postmaster at this office was $1100. for the last fiscal year.

Applicants must have reached their 21st birthday but not their 65th on the date of the close of receipt of applications, and must reside within the territory supplied by the post office for which the examination is announced. The examination is open to all citizens of the United States who can comply with the requirements.

Application blanks and full information concerning the requirements of the examination can be secured from the postmaster at Goodridge or from the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

Applications must be properly executed and on file with the Commission at Washington, D. C. prior to eth hour of closing business on November 2, 1934.

Orville Olson, County ERA Worker Announces Old Clothing Project

Orville E. Olson, head of the local Emergency Relief Administration since last March 1st, left Wednesday evening for Benson, where he will assume new duties as head of the Swift county ERA offices. Miss Bena Johnson will be acting relief officer here.

Mr. Olson announced this week that he has asked Rev. E. L. Tungseth to take charge of the organization of the ERA clothing drive. Rev. Tungseth will contact the local pastors and the various church oranization for discarded and cast-off clothing, after which the clothing will be renovated by women engaged on the ERA sewing and cleaning project and distributed to relief clients.

A shipment of baby beef will arrive from S.t Paul Sunday, according to Mr. Olson, and will be distributed locally to relief clients by the ERA from the Olson Coffee Company warehouse on Monday, October 22. The beef will also be distributed from the Clearwater creamery, Highlanding, on Tuesday morning, October 23, and from Goodridge in the afternoon of the same day.

4-H Clubs to Stage Achievement Day on Saturday, Oct. 20th

A Fall Achievement Day will be held by the Pennington County 4-H club boys and girls on Saturday, October 20 during the Decade of Progress celebration.

Eleven boys and girls will be selected in this event to compete at the Junior Livestock show in So S. Paul November 12-15

Livestock enteries must be brought to the county fair grounds so as to be judged between the hours of 11 a. m. and 2 p. m. Free trips and prizes will be awarded the winners.

In charge of the enteries will be Severin Barstad, hogs and baby beef; Donald Toomey, sheep; Chas Joyce, poultry; and Harold Jorstad, potatoes.

Wennberg Purchases the Erickson Welding Shop

Carl Wennberg, expert welder, purchased the welding shop of Geo Erickson on Second street last week and took possession at once.

Mr. Wennberg is an automobile mechanic and acetylene welder of many years experience, and has been called to the airport at Grand Forks to perform difficult fuselage welding on several occasions. He announces that he will specialize in acetylene welding and magneto work.

F-L CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS IS OPENED TUES.

Campaign Workers Report Good Prospects for Clean Sweep at Polls

The Pennington County Farmer-Labor association opened campaign headquarters in the Old Elks Hall on the second floor of the Citizens State Bank building on Tuesday of this week. Literature and campaign material is being supplied to the campaign workers and reading and discussion room has been provided. A radio has been installed and everyone is invited to call and get acquainted, according to H. Halland, secretary of the County Committee.

Governor Olson will be on the air on October 26, and 31, and November 2, 3, and 5, Mr. Halland states and the headquarter's radio will be turned in on his talks, as well as on the other political talks which will fill the air between now and election day. "The hall is ample to hold quite an audience" Mr. Halland states "and a part of it will be reserved for the ladies." A number of the Farmer-Labor Woman's club will be in attendance, Mr. Halland announces.

Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor endorsed acndidate for the State Senate and Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby endorsed for re-election have been campaigning in this county thruout the past week and report enthusiastic gatherings.

"I have covered quite a large part of the county" Otto Rehm, prominent Kratka township farmer and chairman of the County Committee stated to a Forum reporter Wednesday, "and I find that the sentiment is strong for Olson and the entire slate of Farmer-Lalor endorsed candidates. There is

(Continued on the back page)

Thousands of Valley Dairymen Throng The City; Governor Olson Speaks at 3

New Bridge Will Be Dedicated In Friday Program; Shipstead, Ellison and Hoffman to Speak

Cong. Einar Hoidale is Unable to Attend Sat.

The Red River Valley Dairymen hold the center of the stage today in what is considered the most successful celebration ever staged in the city.

The celebration was formerly opened last evening with a large parade consisting of floats, bands and drum corps. Over 60 units took part in the demonstration which started on Atlantic avenue the parade made the round of the downtown streets thru throngs of people who stood patiently in the chilly evening air while the lengthy procession passed. A detail of the state highway patrol headed the march, followed by the American Legion color guard and the Thief River Falls Municipal band. Some exceptionally well designed floats were entered as well as some com- Northern "Ship by Rail" train was probably the most cleverly conceived.

Also taking part in the procession were the St.Hilaire School band, the Holt Community band, the Bagley Drum Corps, and the Legion Auviliary Drum Corps of this city. A dance and entertainment at the auditorium at which the dairymen were guests of honor wound up the evening.

The Dairymen's program today at the auditorium consists of business session in the forenoon and judging of the butter contest entries in the forenoon, a milking contest for the championship of the Red River Valley in front of the auditorium at noon and a speaking program in the afternoon.

Speakers featured on the program are: Governor Floyd B. Olson, who will speak at three o'olock, L. A. Gibson, dairy commissioner of Manitoba Canada; W. E. Peterson of the University of Minnesota; A. H. Lauterbach of Washington, D. C.; and A. A. Dowell, president of the organization.

A reception committee consisting of Stuart McLeod of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association; H. O. Chommie, chairman of the Pennington County All-Party Olson for Governor Club; and Otto Rehm, chairman and H. Halland, secretary of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor association and Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor candidate for State Senator were named by the officials in charge of the convention last evening to meet the Governor and act as escort to the city. They are scheduled to meet him at Red Lake Falls where he will speak shortly after noon.

This evening's program includes a concert by the Municipal band, and short talks by prominent speakers, among them, R. A Trovaten, Minnesota Commissioner of Dairy and Food who will present the awards in the butter contest. Mr. Pesek, secretary of the dairymen states that the entries in the contest this year set an all time record, there being over 120 entries made. An exceptionally keen competition is expected.

Senator Henrik Shipstead will speak at the dedication ceremonies speak here tomorrow at the dedication of the new bridge, which ceremony will take place at the Elks Memorial Park at one o'clock. J. T. Ellison, assistant state highway commissioner and M. J. Hoffman, state bridge engineer, will aliso be on the program. An added feature will be a short address by Ralph Webb, mayor of Winnipeg, Man.

Contrary to announcement made last week, Congressman Einar

(Continued on the back page)

The accompanying photo was taken shortly before the new bridge was completed, and was taken from the west shore towards the Southeast.

ROTARY CLUB MEETS

The local Rotary Club will sponsor an inter-city meeting tonight with guests present from the Grand Forks, Crookston, Fargo and possibly other clubs. Professer Hunsaker of the North Dakot Agricultural College will be the guest speaker.

Bothun is Awarded $1 570 In Condemnation Case

Te district court adjourned Thursday, October 11, and will convene again on Monday, November 8 at 10 A. M.

The last case to be tried was that of Robert Stewart who entered a plea of guilty to a statutory charge. Stewart was given a suspended sentence not exceeding 2 years at the State Penitentiary at Stillwater.

In the case of the State vs. Martin Bothun, dealing with the purchase of Bothun's property for condemnation for the new bridge, the jury last Thursday broughtt the verdict awarding Bothun the amount of $1 570,

Clarence Nelson and Carl Fredrickson plead guilty to paternity cases brought against them by the state.

Senator Hausler to Speak at Bagley & R. Lake Falls Tues.

Senator Chas. Hausler of St. Paul, one of the Northwest's most outstanding architects and a progressive and invaluable member of the Farmer-Labor bloc of the state senate will speak at Bagley on Tuesday, October 25 at 2 p. m. and at Red Lake Falls at 8 p. m. on the same day. Senator Hausler can always be counted on to fight hard for the people's principles, and it will be well worth while to hear his addresses, as he is a speaker of great ability.

Also speaking at these meetings will be Fred C. Proehl of this city who is one of the outstanding platform men of the Farmer-Labor movement. Mr. Proehl's addresses have been highly acclaimed by all audiences to whom he has spoken.

NRS Office Finds Help Demands Exceed Supply

There are 37 work opportunities for men and 16 opportunities for women available to persons in Pennington County desiring employment, according to Howard Davidso, statistician of the local Natioanl Reemployment Service office. He further stated that a call is expected within the week for about 40 or 50 chicken pickers to work in various packing plants. There are also many work opportunities for farm hands who are interested in cbtaining work throughout the winter.

Mr. Davidson announced that the local office contracted 46 employers last week. Only 10 placements were made due to the small supply of available labor. Public works placements were received by 2; private placements were received by 2; and 3 were placed under ERA. Two persons were transferred out of the county, and in the entire district, the placements numbered 158.

The Naional Reemployment Service is a free public employment ser vice, and absolutely no fees are charged for its services. Mr. Davidson urges persons now unemployed to register "to be in line" for possible work opportunities if they have not already done so. Those on the registration file are asked to renew their registrations regularly.

Crookston-Prowlers Play Overtime Tie

The football game between the local Prowlers and the Crookston high school team at Crookston last Friday resulted in a 7-7 tie score after playing an overtime period of about an hour. On Saturday, October 27, the Prowlers will meet the Bemidji team on the Bemidji gridiron for the next game on their schedule.

MARKET TRENDS FAVOR VALLEY SAYS B.O. NORBY

Calls Attention to L'O' Lakes Radio Broakcast Over Four Stations

The new addition t the Land O' Lakes plant will be ready for occupancy this week, B. O. Norby manager of the local plant stated yesterday. Construction of the new building sets something of a record inasmuch as excavation for the basement was started less than three week ago.

The Land O' Lakes organization are making preparation for the Thanksgiving Turkey Pool which opens November 8th, Mr. Norby stated. He suggests that turkey raisers start feeding at once to put their birds in the best possible condition. He also suggests that it will pay for the breeders in this territory to hold their birds for the late market as much as possible because due to the drouth and consequent shortage of feed there are many birds being marketed in the early pools. This section being well provided with feed should hold until later and will gain by so doing since all indications point to advancing prices, he stated.

The Land O' Lakes organization is always striving to improve the market, Mr. Norby stated, and have observers visit the eastern markets regularly to watch the trends. Their reports are very favorable this fall, he states. There will be agood demad for Land O' Lakes fancy turkeys,, ducks and geese in every market, but undergrade merchandise will be too plentiful to command any worthwhile price, he said.

Mr. Norby also calls the attention of the public to the Land O' Lakes turkey program broadcast over WCCO, WDAY and WNAX at 12:50 each day of November 6-7-8 and 9. If the breeders will listen in on this program they will be able to get some very valuable information, Mr. Norby stated.

Republican Candidate for Governor of Minn., Mails Literature from Chicago

Martin A. Nelson may be the Republican candidate for governor of Minnesota, but his campaign literature is mailed out from Chicago

On Tuesday morning the Forum received another "news release" wherein the big business cats-paw tries to curry a little favor with the voters by calling attention to a relationship with the late Senator Knute Nelson of Minnesota.

While the release is headed as coming from the St. Paul headquarters the envelope is postmarked from Old P. O. Annex, Chicago Ill.

Probably this fact accounts for the Chicago gangster tactics employed by the republican in the present campaign. At any event the voters of Minnesota may judge from this fact whether or not the republican campaign is being financed by the big business interests.

Of course many people may wonder why the republicans should go to Chicago, to do their mailing. They may argue that big business money would buy stamps at St. Paul or at Minneapolis just as well as at Chicago. Which is quite right. However it must be remembered that when the campaign closes the candidates and the campaign headquarers must file a statement of money spent in the campaign with the Secretary of State or maybe it is with the State Auditor. At any rate if the money is spent in Chicago they will not have to report it in Minnesota and consequently they will not have a several million dollar fund to explain after the big show is over.

Historical Society

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
PENNINGTON
OF
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 28 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY OCTOBER 18, 1934

CHOMMIE HEADS COUNTY OLSON ALL-PARTY CLUB

Election of a Conservative at This Time Would be a Calamity Says Att'y

H. O. Chommie, prominent attorney and leading democrat of this city was selected chairman of an All-Party Olson for Governor club which was formed in this county this week. An intensive drive for the re-election of Governor Floyd B. Olson will be launched by the newly formed organization, sponsors of the club stated.

"Yes, I am for Olson," Mr. Chommie stated to a Forum reporter Wednesday, "I am for Olson because I believe that the election of a conservative Republican in Minnesota at this time would be little short of a national calamity. The eyes of the entire nation are on this state at this time because it has taken the lead in progressive politics. The election of a conservative would be used by the Republicans as an argument in an attempt to make the voters believe that the people are swinging to the right. That they are coming to their senses as they would say and are tired of experimentation.

"This is not a time to pull back on the reins. Let us consolidate our gains and if possible, make further gains. If the Republicans can defeat Olson, it will be a signal for them to start a vicious campaign to undo all that we have gained under the 'New Deal'."

"We have nothing to fear from the radical Farmer-Labor platform. We have more cause to fear tendencies toward conservatism. The reactionaries are trying to frighten us with the boogaboo of "Communism". Let us turn the tables on them, and by electing Olson we can frighten the financial powers into making further concessions to the people and to Progress.

"The people are too prone to forget th etriloasf-ihaootheyoci- get their trials when the sun shines again," Mr Chommie stated, "some fine radical movements have been born in the depressions of the past, such as for instance the Populist movement. But as times became a little better the pendulum swung back to the right and because the rich and powerful controlled the press, with their aid, it swung back too far, plunging us into misery again. Our job now is to keep the pendulum to the left. for to the left lies Progress.

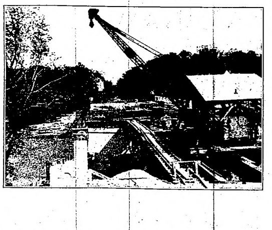
Referring to Governor Olson's handling of the Minneapolis strike Mr. Chommie said, "One need only compare the handling of the Minneapolis strike with other labor disturbances in various parts of the country to know that the Governor handled the situation with a master hand. There was no killings and no heads broken after he took charge of the situation.

"I am entirely out of patience with the Republican whispering and slander campaign against the governor," Mr. Chommie stated. The same charges are made now that were made two years ago and four years ago. The Republicans are not lacking in funds, they are able to make any kind of an investigation that they may desire, yet they have made no substantiation of their charges. After four years of this I must assume that they are indulging in falsehoods. Slander should not be given any consideration by the public."

MARIE G. OSENG MARRIED TO FOSSTON MAN

Miss Marie G. Oseng, daughter of Mrs. Signe Oseng of this city was married to Hjalmar F. Peterson of Fosston at the Trinity Parsonage Saturday forenoon, October 13, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading the esrvice. The attendants were Miss Thora Oseng and Ray Norgard. They will make their home on a farm near Fosston.

Construction of the New Bridge in Its Early Stages



HEADS PENNINGTON ALL PARTY OLSON CLUB

H. O. CHOMMIE

County Books Found in Good Order by Examiner

The state public examiners, R. O Anderson, M. J. Bessler, and M. Hofacre completed the annual examination of the Pennington County auditor's books on Wednesday evening, and report having found them in a very fine condition.

SEASON TO OPEN FOR PHEASANTS ON OCTOBER 20

Native Partridge Season to Be Open for Short Time In Penn. County

Open seasons for the legal taking of ringnecked pheasants, bobwhite quail and native partridge or ruffed grouse will start in certain specified Minnesota counties Saurday noon, October 20. These are better known as native partridges.

Hunting of upland game birds is limited this fall to afternoons only from 12 o'clock to sunset each day, although migratory waterfoul and shore birds that are opened to hunting may be taken from sunrise to sunset each open day, Erling Swenson, director of the division of Game and Fish, pointed out. By executive order, only male ringnecked pheasants may be taken this fall.

Ten counties are included in the short ringnecked pheasant season which opens October 20 and closes October 28, both dates inclusive, with shooting afternoons only These counties are Houston, Filmore, Mower, Winona, Olmsted,

(Continued on the back page)

Farmers' Union to Hold Convention at Moorhead On October 28,29 and 30

Plans for the Minnesota Farmer's Union convention to be held in Moorhead on October 28-29-30 are progressing very favorably according to Oscar Christensen, secretary of the convention committee. Mr. Christensen states that the businessmen of Moorhead have responded generously with goodwill contributions to help make this of the largest and most interesing convenions ever staged in Minnesota.

Miss Helen Topping, missionary from Japan, and an exponent of Christ as a teacher of world wide cooperation has been obtained to address the convention on the first day. The committee in charge announces that a program of outstanding merit has been practically assured. Miss Ruth Nelson, musical director of the Agricultural College of Morris, Minn. has been engaged as pep leader at the convention.

CITY COUNCIL INCREASES THE EXPENSE FUND

The City Band and Cemetary Funds Cut to Reduce Next Year Levy

At an adjourned meeting, last Tuesday evening, the city council adopted a budget calling for a reduction of $3,950 from last year's figure of $41,950 to $38,000.

Altho the current expense fund was increased by $2,300, the saving was made possible by cutting the levy for the Municipal band $150 and by reducing the appropriation for the cemetery $350. Another item that was reduced is the permanent improvement fund which was cut $9,000; from $15,000 for 1934 to $6,000 for 1935.

Because of the new homestead exemption law the mill rate will be slightly increased instead of being decreased from last year. The estimated tax rate for city purposes is 29 mills, which is two-tenths mills over that of last year which was 28.8 mills.

Included in the budget for the year and a listing of last year's budget follows:

	1933	1934
Current Expense	$10,200	$12,500
Aud. Maintenance	3,000	4,000
Cemetery	750	400
Library	3,500	3,500
Band	750	600
Parks	800	2,500
Pav. Imp. No. 1	6,000	6,000
Perm. Imp.	1g,000	6,000
Bonds & Int. levied by est.	1,950	2,500
TOTAL	$41,950	$38,000

Te bonds which mature in 1935 amounting to $53,000 could under the budget adpted,, be retired by using other available income according to the estimate made. $45,000 in bonds matured in 1934.

The maintainance of the National Reemployment office in this city is costing more than $100 a month. After November 1, the city will discontinue paying this expense item, because in the opinion of the council members, this expense was not justified.

On Thursday evening Mr. Frisbie, district ERA engineer, assured the council that the water from Red Lake would arrive in the pool here before the fall freeze-up.

Building permits were granted to the Math Barzen Co., to remodel their office building at an estimated cost of $175 and to the O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co., to construct a coal warehouse on the Soo Line trackage at a cost of about $200.

Rocksb'y Community Club Will Meet Sat. Oct. 20

The Rocksbury Community Club will have special meeting on Saturday, Oct. 20, at which time it will be entertained by the Boxville Community Club of Warren, who have assured the local club that they will present a good program. This is in return for a program which 50 members of the Rocksbury club presented at Warren last June. Miss Verna Becker and I. E. Messenger of the local ERA are scheduled to furnish entertainment for the remainder of the evening. A general invitation is extended to everbody.

P.O. Dept. Announces Civil Service Exam. for Goodridge Postmaster

An examination will be given at Thief River Falls for those desirous of taking an examin tion for the United States Civil Service to fill a contemplated vacancy in the position of four class postmaster at Goodridge. The date for assembling the competitors will be stated in the admission cards which will be mailed to applicants after the close of the receipts which will be November 2. The compensation of the postmaster at this office was $1100. for the last fiscal year.

Applicants must have reached their 21st birthday but not their 65th on the date of the close of receipt of applications, and must reside within the territory supplied by the post office for which the examination is announced. The examination is open to all citizens of the United States who can comply with the requirements.

Application blanks and full information concerning the requirements of the examination can be secured from the postmaster at Goodridge or from the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

Applications must be properly executed and on file with the Commission at Washington, D. C. prior to eth hour of closing business on November 2, 1934.

Orville Olson, County ERA Worker Announces Old Clothing Project

Orville E. Olson, head of the local Emergency Relief Administration since last March 1st, left Wednesday evening for Benson, where he will assume new duties as head of the Swift county ERA offices. Miss Bena Johnson will be acting relief officer here.

Mr. Olson announced this week that he has asked Rev. E. L. Tungseth to take charge of the organization of the ERA clothing drive. Rev. Tungseth will contact the local pastors and the various church oranization for discarded and cast-off clothing, after which the clothing will be renovated by women engaged on the ERA sewing and cleaning project and distributed to relief clients.

A shipment of baby beef will arrive from St Paul Sunday, according to Mr. Olson, and will be distributed locally to relief clients by the ERA from the Olson Coffee Company warehouse on Monday, October 22. The beef will also be distributed from the Clearwater creamery, Highlanding, on Tuesday morning, October 23, and from Goodridge in the afternoon of the same day.

4-H Clubs to Stage Achievement Day on Saturday, Oct. 20th

A Fall Achievement Day will be held by the Pennington County 4-H club boys and girls on Saturday, October 20 during the Decade of Progress celebration.

Eleven boys and girls will be selected in this event to compete at the Junior Livestock show in So S. Paul November 12-15

Livestock enteries must be brought to the county fair grounds so as to be judged between the hours of 11 a. m. and 2 p. m. Free trips and prizes will be awarded the winners.

In charge of the enteries will be Severin Barstad, hogs and baby beef; Donald Toomey, sheep; Chas Joyce, poultry; and Harold Jorstad, potatoes.

Wennberg Purchases the Erickson Welding Shop

Carl Wennberg, expert welder, purchased the welding shop of Geo Erickson on Second street last week and took possession at once.

Mr. Wennberg is an automobile mechanic and acetylene welder of many years experience, and has been called to the airport at Grand Forks to perform difficult fuselage welding on several occasions. He announces that he will specialize in acetylene welding and magneto work.

F-L CAMPAIGN HEADQUARTERS IS OPENED TUES.

Campaign Workers Report Good Prospects for Clean Sweep at Polls

The Pennington County Farmer-Labor association opened campaign headquarters in the Old Elks Hall on the second floor of the Citizens State Bank building on Tuesday of this week. Literature and campaign material is being supplied to the campaign workers and reading and discussion room has been provided. A radio has been installed and everyone is invited to call and get acquainted, according to H. Halland, secretary of the County Committee.

Governor Olson will be on the air on October 26, and 31, and November 2, 3, and 5, Mr. Halland states and the headquarter's radio will be turned in on his talks, as well as on the other political talks which will fill the air between now and election day. "The hall is ample to hold quite an audience" Mr. Halland states "and a part of it will be reserved for the ladies." A number of the Farmer-Labor Woman's club will be in attendance, Mr. Halland announces.

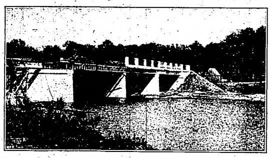
Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor endorsed acndidate for the State Senate and Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby endorsed for re-election have been campaigning in this county thruout the past week and report enthusiastic gatherings.

"I have covered quite a large part of the county" Otto Rehm, prominent Kratka township farmer and chairman of the County Committee stated to a Forum reporter Wednesday, "and I find that the sentiment is strong for Olson and the entire slate of Farmer-Labor endorsed candidates. There is

(Continued on the back page)

Thousands of Valley Dairymen Throng The City; Governor Olson Speaks at 3

The accompanying photo was taken shortly before the new bridge was completed, and was taken from the west shore towards the Southeast.



ROTARY CLUB MEETS

The local Rotary Club will sponsor an inter-city meeting tonight with guests present from the Grand Forks, Crookston, Fargo and possibly other clubs. Professer Hunsaker of the North Dakot Agricultural College will be the guest speaker.

Bothun is Awarded $1 570 In Condemnation Case

Te district court adjourned Thursday, October 11, and will convene again on Monday, November 8 at 10 A. M.

The last case to be tried was that of Robert Stewart who entered a plea of guilty to a statutory charge. Stewart was given a suspended sentence not exceeding 2 years at the State Penitentiary at Stillwater.

In the case of the State vs. Martin Bothun, dealing with the purchase of Bothun's property for condemnation for the new bridge, the jury last Thursday broughtt the verdict awarding Bothun the amount of $1570.

Clarence Nelson and Carl Fredrickson plead guilty to paternity cases brought against them by the state.

Senator Hausler to Speak at Bagley & R. Lake Falls Tues.

Senator Chas. Hausler of St. Paul, one of the Northwest's most outstanding architects and a progressive and invaluable member of the Farmer-Labor bloc of the state senate will speak at Bagley on Tuesday, October 25 at 2 p. m. and at Red Lake Falls at 8 p. m. on the same day. Senator Hausler can always be counted on to fight hard for the people's principles, and it will be well worth while to hear his addresses, as he is a speaker of great ability.

Also speaking at these meetings will be Fred C. Proehl of this city who is one of the outstanding platform men of the Farmer-Labor movement. Mr. Proehl's addresses have been highly acclaimed by all audiences to whom he has spoken.

NRS Office Finds Help Demands Exceed Supply

There are 37 work opportunities for men and 16 opportunities for women available to persons in Pennington County desiring employment, according to Howard Davidso, statistician of the local Natioanl Reemployment Service office. He further stated that a call is expected within the week for about 40 or 50 chicken pickers to work in various packing plants. There are also many work opportunities for farm hands who are interested in obtaining work throughout the winter.

Mr. Davidson announced that the local office contracted 46 employers last week. Only 10 placements were made due to the small supply of available labor. Public works placements were received by 2; private placements were received by 2; and 3 were placed under ERA. Two persons were transferred out of the county, and in the entire district, the placements numbered 158.

The Naional Reemployment Service is a free public employment ser vice, and absolutely no fees are charged for its services. Mr. Davidson urges persons now unemployed to register "to be in line" for possible work opportunities if they have not already done so. Those on the registration file are asked to renew their registrations regularly.

New Bridge Will Be Dedicated In Friday Program; Shipstead, Ellison and Hoffman to Speak

Crookston-Prowlers Play Overtime Tie

The football game between the local Prowlers and the Crookston high school team at Crookston last Friday resulted in a 7-7 tie score after playing an overtime period of about an hour. On Saturday, October 27, the Prowlers will meet the Bemidji team on the Bemidji gridiron for the next game on their schedule.

MARKET TRENDS FAVOR VALLEY SAYS B.O. NORBY

Calls Attention to L'O' Lakes Radio Broakcast Over Four Stations

The new addition to the Land O' Lakes plant will be ready for occupancy this week, B. O. Norby manager of the local plant stated yesterday. Construction of the new building sets something of a record inasmuch as excavation for the basement was started less than three week ago.

The Land O' Lakes organization are making preparation for the Thanksgiving Turkey Pool which opens November 8th, Mr. Norby stated. He suggests that turkey raisers start feeding at once to put their birds in the best possible condition. He also suggests that it will pay for the breeders in this territory to hold their birds for the late market as much as possible because due to the drouth and consequent shortage of feed there are many birds being marketed in the early pools. This section being well provided with feed should hold until later and will gain by so doing since all indications point to advancing prices, he stated.

The Land O' Lakes organization is always striving to improve the market, Mr. Norby stated, and have observers visit the eastern markets regularly to watch the trends. Their reports are very favorable this fall, he states. There will be agood demad for Land O' Lakes fancy turkeys,, ducks and geese in every market, but undergrade merchandise will be too plentiful to command any worthwhile price, he said.

Mr. Norby also calls the attention of the public to the Land O' Lakes turkey program broadcast over WCCO, WDAY and WNAX at 12:50 each day of November 6-7-8 and 9. If the breeders will listen in on this program they will be able to get some very valuable information, Mr. Norby stated.

Cong. Einar Hoidale is Unable to Attend Sat.

The Red River Valley Dairymen hold the center of the stage today in what is considered the most successful celebration ever staged in the city.

The celebration was formerly opened last evening with a large parade consisting of floats, bands and drum corps. Over 60 units took part in the demonstration which started on Atlantic avenue the parade made the round of the downtown streets thru throngs of people who stood patiently in the chilly evening air while the lengthy procession passed. A detail of the state highway patrol headed the march, followed by the American Legion color guard and the Thief River Falls Municipal band. Some exceptionally well designed floats were entered as well as some com-Northern "Ship by Rail" train was probably the most cleverly conceived.

Also taking part in the procession were the St.Hilaire School band, the Holt Community band, the Bagley Drum Corps, and the Legion Auviliary Drum Corps of this city. A dance and entertainment at the auditorium at which the dairymen were guests of honor wound up the evening.

The Dairymen's program today at the auditorium consists of business session in the forenoon and judging of the butter contest entries in the forenoon, a milking contest for the championship of the Red River Valley in front of the auditorium at noon and a speaking program in the afternoon.

Speakers featured on the program are: Governor Floyd B. Olson, who will speak at three o'clock, L. A. Gibson, dairy commissioner of Manitoba Canada; W. E. Peterson of the University of Minnesota; A. H. Lauterbach of Washington, D. C.; and A. A. Dowell, president of the organization.

A reception committee consisting of Stuart McLeod of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association; H. O. Chommie, chairman of the Pennington County All-Party Olson for Governor Club; and Otto Rehm, chairman and H. Halland, secretary of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor association and Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor candidate for State Senator were named by the officials in charge of the convention last evening to meet the Governor and act as escort to the city. They are scheduled to meet him at Red Lake Falls where he will speak shortly after noon.

This evening's program includes a concert by the Municipal band, and short talks by prominent speakers, among them, R. A Trovaten, Minnesota Commissioner of Dairy and Food who will present the awards in the butter contest. Mr. Pesek, secretary of the dairymen states that the entries in the contest this year set an all time record, there being over 120 entries made. An exceptionally keen competition is expected.

Senator Henrik Shipstead will speak at the dedication ceremonies speak here tomorrow at the dedication of the new bridge, which ceremony will take place at the Elks Memorial Park at one o'clock. J. T. Ellison, assistant state highway commissioner and M. J. Hoffman, state bridge engineer, will allso be on the program. An added feature will be a short address by Ralph Webb, mayor of Winnipeg, Man.

Contrary to announcement made last week, Congressman Einar

(Continued on the back page)

Republican Candidate for Governor of Minn., Mails Literature from Chicago

Martin A. Nelson may be the Republican candidate for governor of Minnesota, but his campaign literature is mailed out from Chicago.

On Tuesday morning the Forum received another "news release" wherein the big business cats-paw tries to curry a little favor with the voters by calling attention to a relationship with the late Senator Knute Nelson of Minnesota.

While the release is headed as coming from the St. Paul headquarters the envelope is postmarked from Old P. O. Annex, Chicago Ill.

Probably this fact accounts for the Chicago gangster tactics employed by the republican in the present campaign. At any event the voters of Minnesota may judge from this fact whether or not the republican campaign is being financed by the big business interests.

Of course many people may wonder why the republicans should go to Chicago, to do their mailing. They may argue that big business money would buy stamps at St. Paul or at Minneapolis just as well as at Chicago. Which is quite right. However it must be remembered that when the campaign closes the candidates and the campaign headquarers must file a statement of money spent in the campaign with the Secretary of State or maybe it is with the State Auditor. At any rate if the money is spent in Chicago they will not have to report it in Minnesota and consequently they will not have a several million dollar fund to explain after the big show is over.

MINNESOTA, IOWA ENTER JOINT LAKE IMPROVEMENT AGREEMENT SAID SWENSON

An agreement was entered into today by Minnesota and Iowa state auhorities for the improvement of the two boundry lakes by the removal of rough fish. Improvement of conditions for game fishes will be accomplished in Okamanee and Iowa lakes under a joint working agreement attested to by the Minnesota division of Game and Fish through Erling Swenson, director, and the Iowa Fish and Game Cammission through I. T. Bode, chief game warden.

The work will be done by day labor with both states sharing equally in any expenses that may accrue following the sale of rough fish secured.

"The agreement with the state of Iowa for the improvement of fishing in border lakes between that state and Minnesota is another step in the program planned by the Minnesota Conservation Commission to obtain 'conservation cooperation with neighboring states and Canadian provinces," E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, said.

Surplus Pigs To Be Processed Thru ERA

Farmers who have surplus pigs to dispose of under the AAA cornhog program may do so thru the Minnesota ERA (Emergency Relief Administration) relief workers, L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator, has announced.

The agents are authorized to accept the animals and to redistribute them immediately to relief clients, who will undertake to keep them until March 1, 1935, the date set for their processing into food products for the needy. No hog weighing less than fifty pounds will be accepted.

It is suggested by Benjamin E. Youngdahl, Minnesota ERA director of social service, that the animals need not necessarily be brot into the county seat, whenever a transfer is indicated by the relief worker from one family to another in the same township or district.

October Budget Slashed By Harry Hopkins

Harry Hopkins, federal relief administrator, applied the pruning shears to Minnesota's budget request for October, granting only $3,211,060, a little more than half the amount asked for, according to L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator of the Minnesota ERA.

Had the request been approved, as made by the Minnesota officials, the grant would have totaled $5,414,726.

The reduction followed warnings from Washington that federal allotments to the states would be cut unless reasonably matched by local contributions.

"While the curtailment may lessen the magnitude of the Minnesota ERA activities," Mr. Zimmerman said, "necessities will be provided for everyone in need of assistance."

Bedding Materials on Hand For Hundred Sewing Rooms

The need for comforters, sheets and towels in thousands of Minnesota homes will be met this winter through further grants from the Federal Surpius Relief corporation the Minnesota ERA administration announces.

Allotments to the state provide for 78,000 towels, 70,000 comforters and 50,000 sheets, to be given to relief clients in addition to their regular allowances.

The job of converting the raw material into finished products will be done by 2,500 women on relief in sewing rooms throughout the state.

Miss Jessie Bloodworth, Minnesota ERA director of women's work, will superintend, and distribution is to be handled through established relief channels.

"If the Federal Surplus Relief corporation had not made this grant to the state," Mr. Zimmerman points out, "such a general distribution of these commodities to the needy would have been out of the question."

NAZI VANDALISM IN THE SAAR TERRITORY

Saarbruecken (TIS) — Nazis from the nearby town of Zweibruecken broke into the house of the "Nature Friends" organization at Kirkel and destroyed furniture as well as all papers pertaining to the organization. Numerous documents were thrown out of the windows and burned. The anti-Nazi press in the Saar territory insists on the prosecution of the Nazi vendals who are known, and raises the question of protective measures for the property of organized labor in the Saar.

Wright's Flight in France

Wilbur Wright went to France in the summer of 1908 and made his first flight in Europe on August 8, remaining in the air 1¾ minutes; a few weeks later he remained in the air for more than an hour. In 1920 a monument to his memory was unveiled at Le Mans, France.

THE COOPERATIVE DWELLING IS NOW A REALITY

A social experiment in economic housing of transient families and women is to take form in Minneapolis, under the auspices of the Minnesota ERA, L. P. Zimmerman deputy administrator announces.

It is proposed to furnish living accomodations for 150 people, families and single women, in a building at Marquette Ave., and 13th street. The building formerly was used by the Women's Cooperative Alliance. The occupants are expected to apply their own efforts in maintaining the joint home as a self-governing establishment.

Mrs. Luella Moede Spong, an educator, formerly of Marshall, Minnesota, will act as consultant and manager. Recreational and educational facilities will be provided.

Supervision rests with the Minnesota ERA division of transients and homeless relief activities, directed by Oscar W. Behrens. "The cost of caring for these people in a joint dwelling," he says, "will be less than if they were to be provided for individually."

Of 16,227 newly matriculated students at the University of Berlin for the semester 1933-1934, only 855, or aproximately five percent (5%) come from workers families.

SUBSTITUTES BECOME COMMON IN GERMANY

Hamburg(TIS)—Even the newly wed in Germany are getting used to the idea of Ersatz (substitute) as shown by the announcement of substitute material for wedding rings. According to the German Gold and Silver Institute and other national metal associations, a metal has been perfected for use in wedding and engagement rings which will be as "durable as gold". The perfection is the result of the shortage of precious metals in Germany, notably of gold.

It must be remembered that the exchange of gold rings for substitutes was a common occurance during the war. Tens of thousands of German couple relinquished their gold bands for rings of lead which bore varied inscriptions such as "For the Fatherland" "We gave our gold for iron", etc.

EXTENSION SECURED FOR SOIL EROSION PROJECTS

Extension of time until November 1 for five Emergency Conservation Work Camps doing soil erosion control work in southeastern Minnesota was secured by Walter S. Olson, director of the division of Drainage and Waters. The camps effected are lolated at Red Wing, Rochester, Chatfield, Houston and Caledonia.

"The additional 20 days of work in these camps will permit completion of the planting of about one million trees in badly eroded areas," Mr. Olson said.

JOHN BARLEYCORN ON THE S. S. 'MORROW CASTLE'

The Sworn Record Shows that Drink Played a Bloody Role in the Tragedy

The ghoulish grin of old Bill Booze was revealed in the testimony concerning the burning of the Morro Castle off the eastern seaboard on September 8th. Acting Captain Warms, on the witness stand answered the interrogations of the federal officials with these damning admissions:

Q. How did the passengers react? A. Some wouldn't leave their rooms.

Q. How did you account for that? A. Some of them had been drinking. There had been a number of parties the evening before.

Q. Did you have any direct reports of drinking? A. I was told of a case of six girls who were all very drunk in one cabin.

Q. Was there more drinking than usual on this trip? A. I don't know, because I rarely mingle with the passengers. As for the girls who were reported to me drunk in their cabins, they had to be put to bed by stewardesses, but there is always drinking on a boat, so we don't think much about it. I suppose they were dead to the world and didn't here the alarm.

This evidence that drink was responsible for the death of some and perhaps many of the 137 who perished in the gruesome tragedy convicts John Barleycorn of this guilt in this ghastly horror of the sea.

But the origin of the holocaust is still shouded in mystery. In the early press reports it was more than hinted that an exceptionally wild party was staged in one of the card rooms, where drunkenness prevailed, ranging from the boisterous and hilarious stages to that of the stupefaction described by Captain Worms in which the victims were "dead to the world." The constant lighting of matches, and the careless disposal of live cigarette and cigar stubs was given credit for the disaster by some of those who survived it. No final verdict can be set down until the investigation now in progress has reached a conclusion based upon a judicial consideration of all available facts.

If, however, no other origin can be found, John Barleycorn will stand under the cloud of grave suspicion, even if the slaughter is not specifically added to the long and hideous record on his bloody ledger.

State Makes Large Reduction in Road Machinery Buying

Cash expenditures of the state highway department for road machinery and equipment in the past two years total approximately half the amount spent in the single preceding year of 1932, according to figures announced by the department.

Equipment expenditures in 1933 were $63,366 and in 1934 they will total approximately $115,000, it was said by Commissioner N. W. Elsberg. This is a total of $178,366 for the two years. The cash equipment expenditures in 1932 alone were $348,097. The average yearly equipment expenditures of the department from 1929 to 1932 inclusive were $473,000.

Equipment rentals by the mainenance division in 1932 were $300,080, compared with $107,505 in 1933 and $125,00 estimated for 1934.

"These large reductions in expenditures for equipment have been made notwithstanding a 65% increase in the mileage of the trunk highway system this year," Mr. Elsberg said. "By a more highly systematized use of equipment on hand, replacement requirement were decreased. Our machinery is now giving more unit hours of service per month than formerly."

NEW DEAL SKEPTICISM GROWING, SAYS BRITON

BOSTON—A growing skepticism in the attitude of the American public toward the New Deal is the first change that Fred Henderson, noted British economist, has observed upon his return to this country for a second lecture tour. Henderson is at present keeping a number of speaking engagements in the state of Massachusetts. He arrived in the United States last week from Montreal, Canada.

"A year ago," says Henderson, "confidence in the ultimate delivery of the 'goods' by the NRA administration was widespread. What I find is being very widely questioned today, however, is the ability to restore a real human standard of life and security to the American people under any policy which leaves the the producing system still predominantly subject to the profit motive.

"What is happening in America is essentially the same thing as is happening in every other developed capitalist country. We are being disabled from getting into use and consumption the things we all need and can quite plentifully produce. The needs of human life are urgent; and our producing ability to satisfy them is ample. But for some reason which the governing statesmanship of the world has not yet detected, we are having to go without them. I hold very emphatically that this compulsion to go without the things we can readily produce in plenty will continue, and probably worsen, so long as the producing system is one of producing for profit. To a community owning its own natural resources, and organizing its activities as public service for the satisfaction of its needs, there would be no such difficulty."

Henderson is the author of "The Economic Consequences of Power Production," a well-known book on fundamental economics which has been translated into many languages. He has the distinction of having furnished the labor movement in two continents with its official textbook, his "Case for Socialism" having been issued by the British Labor party, the Socialist party of the United States and the Cooperative Commonwealth Federation of Canada. He has rendered active service in public administration, is a magistrate and alderman of his native city of Norwich in England, and has been for many years the Chairman of the Public Libraries authority for eastern England.

Forum—one dollar per year

N W SCHOOL HOMECOMING TO BE HELD SATURDAY

Plans are nearing completion for an elaborate Home Coming celebration and reunion at the Northwest School of Agriculture on Saturday of this week. Committees have announced a huge pep fest for Friday evening, a special assembly Saturday morning, a football game in the afternoon, and a dance and party in the evening.

Chief interest centers around the annual football game with the Morris Aggies. Coach R. J. Christgau's Northwest School warriors have captured the State School of Agriculture championship for four successive years; hence, the Morris aggregation coached by A. C. Heine is determined to avenge recent defeats and carry "Ossie," the inter-school trophy, back to West Central Minnesota.

With one of the largest fall term enrollments in the history of the school and inter-school spirit at a high pitch, hundreds of old grads are expected to return for the annual fall reunion.

Coach Christgau is in hopes of uncovering a successor to Edwin Widseth, who was the star performer on the Aggie squad for four years, anl now, as a sophomore at the University of Minnesota, is winning fame that promises to lead to a place on the mythical All-American squad.

WINTER SOIL EROSION SURVEYS ARE PLANNED

Surveys are planned during the winter months that a correlated program of soil erosion and water conservation controls may be continued when weather permits in the spring, according to the Minnesota Conservation Commission. Intensive soil erosion control will be continued in the southeastern part of the state. It is expected that federal and state forest camps will cooperate in water conservation work during the coming spring and summer months.

Four survey crews will outline tenative plans for soil erosion control under the federal Civilian Conservation corps program. In the Detroit Lakes region, two crews will survey conditions relative to water conservation opportunities.

Walter S. Olson, director of the division of Drainage, will have charge of the surveys.

Pike Do Not Lose Teeth

Pike do not lose their teeth at any time during the year, but at one season, about August or September, members of this family show a swelling of the gums, which hides the teeth. None of the turtles or tortoises have teeth; their jaws have horny beak-like plates which usually have sharp cutting edges.

A. R. Johnsrud

- candidate for -

COUNTY TREASURER

Pennington County

Your vote and support will be appreciated.

Prepared and inserted by A. R. Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., for which the sum of $1.00 will be paid

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates in behalf of Martin O. Brandon by the Brandon for Congress Volunteer Committee, Martin O. Nelson, Sec., Fergus Falls, Minnesota.

MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON

VOTE FOR ......

BRANDON

The Democratic Nominee For Congrees in the Ninth Distridt

Mr. Brandon is 41 years of age, and in the prime of life. He is an able speaker; a sound debater and particularly fitted by training and experience to represent our District in Congress. He is fiarminded and liberal in his political views and will soon be a leader in Congress if elected. Back the President by sending to Congress a liberal who knows the needs of agriculture.

RACE PREJUDICE APPEAL TO USED TO WEAKEN SOUTHERN STRIKE SPIRIT

CHARLESTON S. D.—Denouncing the aid given the recent textile strike by Socialists such as Norman Thomas, the News and Courier of this city once again has demonstrated how the race question is used by capita lists to weaken the workers' struggles for better hours, wages and working conditions.

"To open an avenue of escape for white families from competition with Negro labor and the Negro standard of living was a commanding if not formulated motive in the building of the Southern mills," says the News and Courier.

"Be it righteous or not, white Southerners will not accept Socialism or any other 'ism' that includes the crossing of radical lines.' They cannot imagine a 'decent world in which radical seperation shall be abandoned."

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, Inserted by Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn in his own behalf for which $1.15 has been paid.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
FOR
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

Forum—one dollar per year | Forum advertising is bargain news.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT: Prepared inserted and published in his own behalf by H. O. Berve, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $3.75 will be paid.

H. O.
BERVE

Candidate for

County

Attorney

Announcement

At the suggestion of friends thruout the county I have filed as a candidate for County Attorney of Pennington County. When I was a candidate for County Attorney four years ago, I lost on a Tie Vote between myself and my opponent. The County Canvassing Board drew lots and my opponent was the lucky one in the drawing and was declared elected.

If elected I shall try to discharge the duties of the office with fairness and impartiality, and as economically as possible. The support and vote of all the voters of the county will be appreciated, and at this time I wish to request my friends thruout the county to take hold and give me their active support during the campaign.

Yours very truly,
H. O. BERVE

Fred D. Lorentson
For
Register of Deeds

I am sincerely appreciative of past favors extended to me by the voters of Pennington county and I hope that my service has been such that you have not been disappointed.

May I again ask for your support and for your vote on Nov. 6th.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted by Fred D. Lorentson, Thief River Falls M.inn., in his own behalf for which regular advertising rates are to be paid.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted by the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Ass'n.; Otto Rehm, Chairman ,and H. Halland, Sec'y., Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $4.75 will be paid.

! Warning....Beware !

The Campaign is now entering upon its last stages. We understand a determined effort is going to be made to defeat all the Farmer-Labor Candidates, and all candidates friendly to the Farmer-Labor movement. We have reason to believe that a swarm of Old Party politicians will be sent out during the last few days to see every voter in Pennington, Red Lake, and Clearwater counties, in a desperate attempt to defeat all the Farmer-Labor candidates. We believe they will try to visit every farm and every home.

Do not be misled by Republican propaganda. Look out for the Last Few Days. Keep your eyes on the Opposition Workers and candidates when they come into your neighborhood. They will be especially anxious to defeat Governor Olson, and Paul A. Harris, W. E. Day, and J. O. Melby, but they will of course try to defeat all Farmer-Laborites. THIS IS A WORD OF WARNING. Let every Farmer-Laborite in Pennington, Red Lake, and Clearwater counties be on the watch from now on until after election, and especially during the last few days. The opposition will soon open up its drive. Do not be fooled by their last minute propaganda.

Dated October 15, 1934.

Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association,
By OTTO REHM
Chairman
H. HALLAND
Secretary

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week.)

The activities that were indulged in, however, were of a character which required the expenditure of money. Mr. Thomson was asked:

"Q. Now, Mr. Thomson, in order to get this branch banking legislation through I ask you if it is not a fact that you hired some writer from the Wharton School of Finance to prepare a bunch of phamplets which were to be sent out under other people's names to these various places in order to attempt to stir up feeling for this? (Referring to branch banking legislation).

"A. * * * I think there was some man from Pennsylvania who was hired * * * *"

They likewise hired a man by the name of Shealy who was secretary of a Creditmen's organization with membership all over the United States.

Thomson testified in regard to Shealy:

"Q. He was doing this then solely because his organizations were in favor of this kind of legislation is that right?

"A. Well, Mr. Shealy is secretary for that organization. I think that in the final analysis that he must have been paid by this same group for his time, and he undoubtedly had a personal interest as well as an interest of the organization but it is equally true that Mr. Shealy must have been introduced to us by someone because I had never heard of him, and his organization had been interested in banking legislation, and they were particularly interested in this bill.

"Q. The fact of the matter is, Mr. Thomson, that you yourself had an understanding with Sheally of what he was to sell you his ininfluence wih his organization for, for, didn't you?

"A. That is not true."

Whereupon a letter was introduced from Perry to Thomson, telling Thomson that he, Perry, had had his day completely spoiled because of the fact that Mr. Shealy had presented a bill for "fees" for $10,000. There seems at this time to have been some discussion in regard to the matter of expenses between Perry and Thomson. In Thomson's wire of June 16th, after being notified of Shealy's bill, he stated: "Very much disappointed in Shealy's attitude as my understanding has been that charges would not run more than fifteen hundred to twenty-five hundred dollars. * * * We have done so much for all of them that all the expences included in your letter together with this item should certainly be taken care of. The rest of your program entirely agreeable. BE SURE TO TAKE CARE OF PERSONAL MATTERS WITH GLASS ABOUT WHICH WE TALKED."

No explanation was made as to what the personal matters with Glass about "which we talked."

"Q. The Glass who is mentioned in here is Senator Glass who was the sponsor or one of them of the Glass-Steagall Bill, wasn't he?" To which question Thomson nodded affirmation.

Perry Writes of Norbeck's Financial Difficulties

Senator Norbeck was against the bill it appears. Mr. Perry, the chain bankers' agent in Washington, wrote a leter to Mr. Brockman, publicity man for Banco, requesting Senator Norbeck's financial difficulties. By a strange coincidence it appears that Senator Norbeck had certain notes in some of the affiliates of Northwest Bancorporation according to Thomsons testimony After the requests for information on Norbeck's financial condition, testimony was introduced to show that in the opinion of Gardner B. Perry, Norbeck's position changed to where the statements he gave out about branch banking were purely for home consumption. High priced Washington representatives were the order of the day, Mr. Collins getting $25,000 a year for his services. Mr. Perry it appears, was drawing a salary of $12,000 a year he remained in Washington, and Mr. Thomson's salary, while not disclosed at that time, was later disclosed as being in the neighborhood of $27,000 a year. He also spent considerable time in Washington. The manner in which these high-priced representatives took care of the opposition is shown by letter of April 20, 1932, from Perry to Thomson, in which Mr. Perry to Thompson, in which Mr. Perry state "Norbeck saw to it that for home consumption he came out for being opposed to branch banking. I shall speak to Murphy on his arrival and see if we cannot stop this activity on Norbeck's part." The Murphy mentioned was identified as being the Mr. Murphy connected with the Minneapolis tribune, one of the Twin City papers which published news items on various matters connected with the Northwest Bancorporaion. In the same letter of April 20th, Mr. Perry mentioned that fact that he had just had a talk with Mr. Pole, Mr. Pole being then comptroller of the currency of the United States under the Hoover administration. This discussion it seems this was with reference to various senators and how they might be influenced. They were enumerated, and the letter stated as follows:

Summarizes Talk With Pole

To summarize my talk with Pole.

Waterman of Colorado—Get Ringoid of U. S. Nat. Denver to help—His influence great.

Glenn of Illinois—Thinks all right. Pole thinks the banks outside loop banks have lost some of their power in influencing legislation.

Watson of Indiana—Election coming up. Suggests Frank Ball (Director of Federal Reserve Bank, Chicago) Mfr. of glass, bottles, etc., in Muncie, Indiana. Ball pays the fiddler in Indiana campaigns. Pole also mentioned Jim Goodrich.

Robinson of Indiana—Beat Ball's brother for nomination, but apparently listens with both ears to Ball.

Dickinson of Iowa—Satisfied is all right—lives in same building.

Clapper of Kansas—Tells me to see Denton of Shipping Board about Clapper.

McGill of Kansas — Thinks Roy Bone, formerly Supt. of Banks, Kansas, now Exec. V. P. of Central National Bank, Topeka, Kansas, would help. He says Bone will do everything he can.

McNary-Steiver of Oregon—Ainsworth was in on Monday. Did not seem too strong on branch banking. Feels sure Ainsworth will be delighted to help. (In this con nection see Dick's letter to Price)

Metcalf-Herbert of Rhode Island—They should fall in line. Have branch banking in state.

King of Utah—Seems much interested in branch banking feature.

Hatfield of W. V.—Get Welch W. V. Bankers after him.

Thomas-Gore of Oklahoma—Walter Ferguson can handle both. Pole had copy of telegram Ferguson to Gore.

Fes of Ohio—Will follow administration.

Johnson-Shortridge of California Robinson laid up at present—is best man to follow this. Fleishacker can push indirectly.

Moses-Kayes of N. H. Will follow administration.

Wisconsin—If Puelicher were made chairman of some branch banking committee he would be for it

Suggest you get Fred Irish or George Yates after their banking friend in Wichita, Kansas, to push McGill, whose home town is Wichita.

Bingham told me he would follow Federal Reserve Board and his colleagues on this bill.

Kean was all up in the air about interlocking directors and how it affected the little bankers in New Jersey. He had a lot of other objections too. They were mostly old ones that he must have picked up lunching at the Downtown Asso. in New York They were not the Gov. Stokes variety. They were the ones we have heard right along from Guy Emmerson, etc. Kean is an uncle of George Roosevelt, of Roosevelt and Son. George is a director in the Guaranty Trust and between him, his brother, cousins and brother-in-law cover most of the big N. Y. banks.

Kengrick of Wyoming was very friendly but does not punch out as he should about branch banking. He has talked to Carey but apparently all four of their knees are shaking a bit. I think a little stimulation would strengthen stamina.

Carson, Couzen's secretary, feels certain that the Senator will follow Glass.

Thomas of Idaho, very communicative and helpful.

Thaddeus Page, son of Robert N. Page, former congressman and president Page Trust Co., is secretary to Bailey. He is sure Bailey will follow Glass. Said there was a bit of shouting from small banks against branch banks. Brought up that Hanes of Winston-Salem testified against bill. I straightened him out. He will introduce me to Senator and help.

Explanation was not made in the letter as to the kind of "stimulation" that Kendrick of Wyoming needed in order to "punch out as he should about branch banking," nor as to the manner in which Welch of the West Virginia Bankers was to get after Senator Hatfield of West Virginia. On the whole, the letter makes very interesting reading as to what goes on behind the scenes "when big bankers pull the strings and congressmen cavort," as was mentioned in one of the letters that was introduced, written by Perry to Thomson.

(To be concluded next week.)

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth and daughter Pearl returned Sunday from Gully where they had spent several days visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Brattland and family and Ben Hagglund motored to Red Lake Narrows on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson and Ward Roen of Thorholt left Wednesday after visiting briefly at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson.

Lois Morell, Marion Green, Peggy Potts, Margaret Brende, Elizabeth Dahlen, Marjorie Matheson, Barbara Reep, and Helen Anderson motored to Crookston on Friday with W. N. Morell and attended the football game between the Prowlers and the Crookston high school team. After the game they were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Mattson whose son Glenn was a former classmate of the girls. The Mattsons were former residents of this city.

Miss Elsie Carlson of Grygla arrived Monday and is a guest this week of her friend, Miss Verna Becker.

Among the local people attending the district Parent-Teachers meeting at Erskine last Friday, were Mrs. Theo. Quale. Mrs. H. J. Rice, Mrs. Morris Bye, Mrs. Gaston Ward, Mrs. B. O. Norby, Miss Alice Stapleton, Miss Carrie Johnson, Miss Ruth Mikkelson, Miss Ragna Stenerson, Miss Victoria Edberg and Misses Agnes and Emma Tandberg.

Dr. O. F. Mellby returned Tuesday morning from Ellendale, where he attended the installation of Rev Knutson as pastor of te Ellendale Lutheran church. Rev. Knutson is a son-in-law of Dr. H. J. Rice.

Mrs. Ole Bakke left on Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she will receive medical treatment at the University Hospital.

Alex Campbell returned Sunday morning from the Twin Cities.

B. O. Norby of the Land O' Lakes plant made a business trip to Minneapolis on Sunday evening

Arnold Flann left Milwaukee on Saturday evening.

W. H. Mann spent Sunday visiting in Minneapolis.

See No Danger

The theory that the sun will some day undergo a destructive expansion has been upset by scientists.

For Sale
One Model 52 Chrysler
4-Door Sedan
One 1930 Ford Coach
Mechanically in A-1 condition. Must be sold by Oct. 30.
Jos. E. Soderberg
ANGUS, MINNESOTA.

GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS FURNISH JAPAN WITH ARMS

Saarbruecken (TIS) — Japanese militarism is being equiped with consideratble quantities of arms and war material by the Roechling Steel Works at Wetzlar, Germany, and Saarbruecken; it has been ascertained here in well-informed sources. The Roechling plants are at present producing a new kind of steel known as R.T.C. 20 and to be used for high explosive artillery shells. A new material known as R.A.N. has also been developed and is exported in large quantities. 3,000 mine throwers have been recently dispatched to Japan via Spain.

HAZEL

B. Siebel and son and daughter came last Tuesday evening from Elgin, S. Dak., and have been visited at the F. Ulrick home the last week.

The Helping Hands Club met at the home of Ben Mahla Thurday afternoon.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mrs. Norman Berg Mrs. Jana and Hilda and Manda Kalland were entertained at the O. Johnson home Tuesday afternoon.

The Ladies Aid entertained by the Mesdames H. Burstad and Herman Burstad was well attended.

Mrs. Paul Thyren and daughter Ivanette and Mildred Asp visited at the A. Stylund home in Viking one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and daughter Marie attended a Luther League Rally at Crookston last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kenney and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson and family, Mrs. Aug Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berglund and family of Crookston spent Sunday visiting at the Everett Johnson home at Alvarado.

Mrs. Norman Berg, Mrs. O. Hauge and Mrs. O. Johnson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday

Mrs. Herman Jepson and son Paul left Friday for Minneapolis for a week end visit with relatives They returned Monday.

Nancy and Minnie Hedlund spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr and Mrs Ed Burstad and son visited at the Thompson home at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family came Friday evening from Crookston and visited at the A. Swenson home and with other relatives here over the weekend.

Rev. and Mrs. Burgdorf of Red Lake Falls visited at the E. Ulrick home last Sunday.

Ole Peterson was a Thief River business caller Friday.

Bennie Johnson and daughter Helen were Thief River Falls business callers Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman attended the funeral of a friend at Crookston last week.

Discovered Pikes Peak

Pikes Peak was discovered in November, 1806, by Zebulon M. Pike, for whom it was named. The first exploring party headed by Maj. S. H. Long, reached the top in 1819.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Jucicial District
APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON
NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

..Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

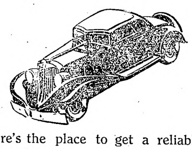
Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

FARMERS, ATTENTION!
The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O' Lakes.
For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

Forum Advertising is bargain news

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station



HURRY
If You Want to Save On That Used Car
Here's the place to get a reliable used car bargain. Buy now, and get the most for your money. They're marked low for quick sale.
If you want to sell your car for cash, see us.
Borchert & Johnson
Used Cars Phone 205

COOPERATORS
REAP A HARVEST
of Greater Returns for Their Products by Orderly Marketing
THROUGH
LAND O' LAKES

Thanksgiving Turkey Pool
Opens Nov. 8
Condition your birds before you market.
We have TURKEY CORN for fattening.

Egg Prices Are Higher
It will pay you to feed for egg production.
Try Land O' Lakes Laying Mash for results.

We are still in the market for
Sweet Clover
Take advantage of orderly marketing of this product by selling thru the Land O' Lakes Pool.
Pool Your Seed
LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES, INC.

SEE US
Before you buy your Winter Supply of Flour, Dairy and Poultry Feed.
Odegaard & Son
Distributors, Rex Flour Phone 42

NOTICE!
The second half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before
Oct. 31, 1934
To Avoid Penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from last week.)

The activities that were indulged in, however, were of a character which required the expenditure of money. Mr. Thomson was asked:

"Q. Now, Mr. Thomson, in order to get this branch banking legislation through I ask you if it is not a fact that you hired some writer from the Wharton School of Finance to prepare a bunch of phamplets which were to be sent out under other people's names to these various places in order to attempt to stir up feeling for this? (Referring to branch banking legislation).

"A. * * * I think there was some man from Pennsylvania who was hired * * * *"

They likewise hired a man by the name of Shealy who was secretary of a Creditmen's organization with membership all over the United States.

Thomson testified in regard to Shealy:

"Q. He was doing this then solely because his organizations were in favor of this kind of legislation, is that right?

"A. Well, Mr. Shealy is secretary for that organization. I think that in the final analysis that he must have been paid by this same group for his time, and he undoubtedly had a personal interest as well as an interest of the organization, but it is equally true that Mr. Shealy must have been introduced to us by someone because I had never heard of him, and his organization had been interested in banking legislation, and they were particularly interested in this bill.

"Q. The fact of the matter is, Mr. Thomson, that you yourself had an understanding with Sheally of what he was to sell you his ininfluence wih his organization for, for, didn't you?

"A. That is not true."

Whereupon a letter was introduced from Perry to Thomson, telling Thomson that he, Perry, had had his day completely spoiled because of the fact that Mr. Shealy had presented a bill for "fees" for $10,000. There seems at this time to have been some discussion in regard to the matter of expenses between Perry and Thomson. In Thomson's wire of June 16th, after being notified of Shealy's bill, he stated: "Very much disappointed in Shealy's attitude as my understanding has been that charges would not run more than fifteen hundred to twenty-five hundred dollars. * * * We have done so much for all of them that all the expences included in your letter together with this item should certainly be taken care of. The rest of your program entirely agreeable. BE SURE TO TAKE CARE OF PERSONAL MATTERS WITH GLASS ABOUT WHICH WE TALKED."

No explanation was made as to what the personal matters with Glass about "which we talked."

"Q. The Glass who is mentioned in here is Senator Glass who was the sponsor or one of them of the Glass-Steagall Bill, wasn't he?" To which question Thomson nodded affirmation.

Perry Writes of Norbeck's Financial Difficulties

Senator Norbeck was against the bill it appears. Mr. Perry, the chain bankers' agent in Washington, wrote a leter to Mr. Brockman, publicity man for Banco, requesting Senator Norbeck's financial difficulties. By a strange coincidence it appears that Senator Norbeck had certain notes in some of the affiliates of Northwest Bancorporation according to Thomsons testimony. After the requests for information on Norbeck's financial condition, testimony was introduced to show that in the opinion of Gardner B. Perry, Norbeck's position changed to where the statements he gave out about branch banking were purely for home consumption. High priced Washington representatives were the order of the day, Mr. Collins getting $25,000 a year for his services. Mr. Perry it appears, was drawing a salary of $12,000 a year he remained in Washington, and Mr. Thomson's salary, while not disclosed at that time, was later disclosed as being in the neighborhood of $27,000 a year. He also spent considerable time in Washington. The manner in which these high-priced representatives took care of the opposition is shown by letter of April 20, 1932, from Perry to Thomson, in which Mr. Perry to Thompson, in which Mr. Perry state "Norbeck saw to it that for home consumption he came out for being opposed to branch banking. I shall speak to Murphy on his arrival and see if we cannot stop this activity on Norbeck's part." The Murphy mentioned was identified as being the Mr. Murphy connected with the Minneapolis tribune, one of the Twin City papers which published news items on various matters connected with the Northwest Bancorporaion. In the same letter of April 20th, Mr. Perry mentioned that fact that he had just had a talk with Mr. Pole, Mr. Pole being then comptroller of the currency of the United States under the Hoover administration. This discussion it seems this was with reference to various senators and how they might be influenced. They were enumerated, and the letter stated as follows:

Summarizes Talk With Pole

To summarize my talk with Pole.

Waterman of Colorado—Get Ringoid of U. S. Nat. Denver to help—His influence great.

Glenn of Illinois—Thinks all right. Pole thinks the banks outside loop banks have lost some of their power in influencing legislation.

Watson of Indiana—Election coming up. Suggests Frank Ball (Director of Federal Reserve Bank, Chicago) Mfr. of glass, bottles, etc., in Muncie, Indiana. Ball pays the fiddler in Indiana campaigns. Pole also mentioned Jim Goodrich.

Robinson of Indiana—Beat Ball's brother for nomination, but apparently listens with both ears to Ball.

Dickinson of Iowa—Satisfied is all right—lives in same building.

Clapper of Kansas—Tells me to see Denton of Shipping Board about Clapper.

McGill of Kansas — Thinks Roy Bone, formerly Supt. of Banks, Kansas, now Exec. V. P. of Central National Bank, Topeka, Kansas, would help. He says Bone will do everything he can.

McNary-Steiver of Oregon—Ainsworth was in on Monday. Did not seem too strong on branch banking. Feels sure Ainsworth will be delighted to help. (In this connection see Dick's letter to Price)

Metcalf-Herbert of Rhode Island—They should fall in line. Have branch banking in state.

King of Utah—Seems much interested in branch banking feature.

Hatfield of W. V.—Get Welch W. V. Bankers after him.

Thomas-Gore of Oklahoma—Walter Ferguson can handle both. Pole had copy of telegram Ferguson to Gore.

Fes of Ohio—Will follow administration.

Johnson-Shortridge of California Robinson laid up at present—is best man to follow this. Fleishacker can push indirectly.

Moses-Keyes of N. H. Will follow administration.

Wisconsin—If Puelicher were made chairman of some branch banking committee he would be for it

Suggest you get Fred Irish or George Yates after their banking friend in Wichita, Kansas, to push McGill, whose home town is Wichita.

Bingham told me he would follow Federal Reserve Board and his colleagues on this bill.

Kean was all up in the air about interlocking directors and how it affected the little bankers in New Jersey. He had a lot of other objections too. They were mostly old ones that he must have picked up lunching at the Downtown Asso. in New York. They were not the Gov. Stokes variety. They were the ones we have heard right along from Guy Emmerson, etc. Kean is an uncle of George Roosevelt, of Roosevelt and Son. George is a director in the Guaranty Trust and between him, his brother, cousins and brother-in-law cover most of the big N. Y. banks.

Kengrick of Wyoming was very friendly but does not punch out as he should about branch banking. He has talked to Carey but apparently all four of their knees are shaking a bit. I think a little stimulation would strengthen stamina.

Carson, Couzen's secretary, feels certain that the Senator will follow Glass.

Thomas of Idaho, very communicative and helpful.

Thaddeus Page, son of Robert N. Page, former congressman and president Page Trust Co., is secretary to Bailey. He is sure Bailey will follow Glass. Said there was a bit of shouting from small banks against branch banks. Brought up that Hanes of Winston-Salem testified against bill. I straightened him out. He will introduce me to Senator and help.

Explanation was not made in the letter as to the kind of "stimulation" that Kendrick of Wyoming needed in order to "punch out as he should about branch banking," nor as to the manner in which Welch of the West Virginia Bankers was to get after Senator Hatfield of West Virginia. On the whole, the letter makes very interesting reading as to what goes on behind the scenes "when big bankers pull the strings and congressmen cavort," as was mentioned in one of the letters that was introduced, written by Perry to Thomson.

(To be concluded next week.)

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Furuseth and daughter Pearl returned Sunday from Gully where they had spent several days visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Brattland and family and Ben Hagglund motored to Red Lake Narrows on Sunday and spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson and Ward Roen of Thorholt left Wednesday after visiting briefly at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson.

Lois Morell, Marion Green, Peggy Potts, Margaret Brende, Elizabeth Dahlen, Marjorie Matheson, Barbara Reep, and Helen Anderson motored to Crookston on Friday with W. N. Morell and attended the football game between the Prowlers and the Crookston high school team. After the game they were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Mattson whose son Glenn was a former classmate of the girls. The Mattsons were former residents of this city.

Miss Elsie Carlson of Grygla arrived Monday and is a guest this week of her friend, Miss Verna Becker.

Among the local people attending the district Parent-Teachers meeting at Erskine last Friday, were Mrs. Theo. Quale, Mrs. H. J. Rice, Mrs. Morris Bye, Mrs. Gaston Ward, Mrs. B. O. Norby, Miss Alice Stapleton, Miss Carrie Johnson, Miss Ruth Mikkelson, Miss Ragna Stenerson, Miss Victoria Edberg and Misses Agnes and Emma Tandberg.

Dr. O. F. Mellby returned Tuesday morning from Ellendale, where he attended the installation of Rev Knutson as pastor of te Ellendale Lutheran church. Rev. Knutson is a son-in-law of Dr. H. J. Rice.

Mrs. Ole Bakke left on Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she will receive medical treatment at the University Hospital.

Alex Campbell returned Sunday morning from the Twin Cities.

B. O. Norby of the Land O' Lakes plant made a business trip to Minneapolis on Sunday evening.

Arnold Flann left Milwaukee on Saturday evening.

W. H. Mann spent Sunday visiting in Minneapolis.

See No Danger

The theory that the sun will some day undergo a destructive expansion has been upset by scientists.

GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS FURNISH JAPAN WITH ARMS

Saarbruecken (TIS) — Japanese militarism is being equiped with consideratble quantities of arms and war material by the Roechling Steel Works at Wetzlar, Germany, and Saarbruecken; it has been ascertained here in well-informed sources. The Roechling plants are at present producing a new kind of steel known as R.T.C. 20 and to be used for high explosive artillery shells. A new material known as R.A.N. has also been developed and is exported in large quantities. 3,000 mine throwers have been recently dispatched to Japan via Spain.

HAZEL

B. Siebel and son and daughter came last Tuesday evening from Elgin, S. Dak., and have been visited at the F. Ulrick home the last week.

The Helping Hands Club met at the home of Ben Mahla Thurday afternoon.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Mrs. Norman Berg Mrs. Jana and Hilda and Manda Kalland were entertained at the O. Johnson home Tuesday afternoon.

The Ladies Aid entertained by the Mesdames H. Burstad and Herman Burstad was well attended.

Mrs. Paul Thyren and daughter Ivanette and Mildred Asp visited at the A. Stylund home in Viking one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and daughter Marie attended a Luther League Rally at Crookston last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kenney and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson and family, Mrs. Aug Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berglund and family of Crookston spent Sunday visiting at the Everett Johnson home at Alvarado.

Mrs. Norman Berg, Mrs. O. Hauge and Mrs. O. Johnson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday

Mrs. Herman Jepson and son Paul left Friday for Minneapolis for a week end visit with relatives They returned Monday.

Nancy and Minnie Hedlund spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr and Mrs Ed Burstad and son visited at the Thompson home at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family came Friday evening from Crookston and visited at the A. Swenson home and with other relatives here over the weekend.

Rev. and Mrs. Burgdorf of Red Lake Falls visited at the E. Ulrick home last Sunday.

Ole Peterson was a Thief River business caller Friday.

Bennie Johnson and daughter Helen were Thief River Falls business callers Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman attended the funeral of a friend at Crookston last week.

Discovered Pikes Peak

Pikes Peak was discovered in November, 1806, by Zebulon M. Pike, for whom it was named. The first exploring party headed by Maj. S. H. Long, reached the top in 1819.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Jucicial District

APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON

NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

..Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

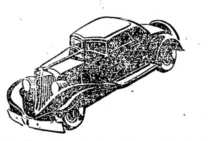
Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

Forum Advertising is bargain news

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

HURRY
If You Want to Save On That Used Car

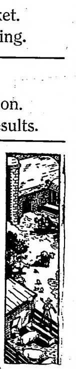


Here's the place to get a reliable used car bargain. Buy now, and get the most for your money. They're marked low for quick sale.
If you want to sell your car for cash, see us.
Borchert & Johnson
Used Cars Phone 205

FARMERS, ATTENTION!
The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O' Lakes.
For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

For Sale
One Model 52 Chrysler 4-Door Sedan
One 1930 Ford Coach
Mechanically in A-1 condition. Must be sold by Oct. 30.
Jos. E. Soderberg
ANGUS, MINNESOTA.

COOPERATORS REAP A HARVEST of Greater Returns for Their Products by Orderly Marketing THROUGH
LAND O' LAKES
Thanksgiving Turkey Pool
Opens Nov. 8
Condition your birds before you market.
We have TURKEY CORN for fattening.
Egg Prices Are Higher
It will pay you to feed for egg production.
Try Land O' Lakes Laying Mash for results.
We are still in the market for
Sweet Clover
Take advantage of orderly marketing of this product by selling thru the Land O' Lakes Pool.



Pool Your Seed
LAND O' LAKES
CREAMERIES, INC.

NOTICE!
The second half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before
Oct. 31, 1934
To Avoid Penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

SEE US
Before you buy your Winter Supply of Flour, Dairy and Poultry Feed.
Odegaard & Son
Distributors, Rex Flour Phone 42

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE REPUBLICAN LUNACY WARD

We do not profess to know how widely the Minneapolis Journal is read, nor how widely it is credited among its readers. But we do believe that we know after observing Minnesota politics for almost a quarter of a century, that Minnesota voters are too intelligent to be misled by the campaign of misrepresentation and abuse that the houseorgan of the Republican lunacy camp is indulging in.

Its latest Hawkshawian findings of "forged" Olson ballots in the newspaper poll is so infantile in its conception that we wonder how people with such an overdeveloped imagination can have such an underdeveloped intelligence as to believe that even the most ignorant and benighted voter will swallow a story quite so tall.

One is prone to wonder if the doddering old Journal hasn't over-reached itself again, and after having chosen its list of voters with infinitesimal care finds that even the "upper crust" has gone against it and returned a slight majority for Olson so that it became necessary to cast out some twenty thousand Olson ballots on one pretext of another in order to show Martin Nelson with a fairly substantial lead. Certainly the fact that some of the ballots are slightly wider than others does not prove them forged. Knowing something of printshop practice, we also know that unless the cards were ordered of an exact size and the point particularly stressed, there would in all probability be some small variation in batches of as many as 335,000. The story of the chemical tests reads like the super-detective doings of Philo Vance in the "Hoozegow Murder Mystery."

Someone should prevail upon the Journal cartoon artist to go a little easier on the red scare, he has evidently frightened his bosses plumb nuts.

CAPITALISM IS CRAMING COMMUNISM DOWN OUR THROATS

Many years ago we read Blatchford's "Merrie England." Being a disciple of Carl Marx, he was of course a thoroughgoing socialist and he speaks in his book of the thousand housewives each frying beefsteak in a thousand hot and stuffy kitchens. He visualized a community kitchen where ten women would be able to fry the thousand beefsteaks with much less effort, by more modern methods etc., and leave the other nine hundred and ninety women free for that day to enjoy the time in gossip, music curling their hair or whatever other pastime the women indulged in, in those days. We suppose that a nice sanitary nursery where all the babies in the community are taken care of by prim, white uniformed nurses and raised to manhood and womanhood under strictly scientific environments was a part of the same philosophy.

We remember that our boyhood enthusiasm was quite fired by the picture which he painted. Here was scientific planning and practical efficiency applied to our everyday life. Here was leasure and comfort for tens of thousands of over-worked women mapped out for them if they would but cooperate for their own mutual benefit.

However, the picture has lost some of its glamor with the passing of time. Perhaps this is due to the fact that we have lived all these years in a capitalistic society and our power of reason has become warped by the contaminating influence of "rugged individualism". We are more inclined to believe, however, that Blaschford and Marx did not take into consideration the human equation. In this point particularly, the philosophy of the Farmer-Laborites differ from that of the socialists. We have found for instance, that women seem to have a perverse love for tiding around in their own domicile. We have observed that our own better half apparently enjoys making batter cakes and "gettin' all het up" over a cookstove. She seems to get a sort of smug satisfaction from bathing the baby and to our consternation, we belive we have at times, even detected a look of unholy contentment on her face while she was engaged in changing the baby's diapers. Unless our conclusions are entirely erroneous, most women are that way, much as they may rebel against the grind at time.

The very foundation of American institutions rests upon countless families, each in its own home, secure in tenure. And security of tenure can only be possible with an assurance of income. This the Farmer-Labor Party would provide, by exempting from taxation homes and homesteads up to $4,000, which we would estimate to exempt seventy percent of the homes of the people. By social insurance and old age pensions; by higher income and inheritance taxes, tending to return to the people the swollen fortunes which by their power endanger the very life of the people; by state ownership of public utilities and transportation systems, eliminating the rake-off taken by those who contribute neither value nor service; ;by assuring cost of production to the tillers of the soil; and by providing useful employment for all the people. Such a program, it seems to us is a definite safeguard for the sanctity of the American home and therefore a safeguard for American institutions.

While we have observed that socialization has violated the "sanctity of the small shops", driving them out of existence and replacing them with huge factories which employ whole communities, we have condoned this in the interest of effiviency and because it provides great quantities of manufactured goods which should enrich the lives of the people. This socialization of industry need not and should not mean socialization of the home. Rather it should mean that with labor-saving devises of all kinds for the home it would bring greater enjoyment to the home.

Yet, so self-contradictory is the present economic order, which we commonly call "capitalism" that it actually brings into existence the very things which its defendants pretend to oppose. So great has been the concentration of wealth in the hands of a few under the present system of socialized industry privately owned, that millions of people become homeless thru foreclosures, and evictions due to loss of income. Loss of jobs has made untold numbers into transients who drift from place to place while the breaking up of homes has set almost half a million children adrift in the nation.

The Administration is meeting this problem in the only way it can be met so long as the evil cause exists. By establishing transient camps, of which there are several in this state; by establishing training schools for homeless children and now according to ERA news releases, community homes to be run and operated a la Karl Marx.

It is one of the illogical anomalies of a world of anomalies that the people who most decry the philosophy of Communism are actually forcing it down our throats by their avarice.

AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO PROTECT HIGHWAYS
(From a Highway Bulletin)

One of the state constitutional amendments to be voted on at the general election November 6 will, if adopted, ratify the expansion of the state trunk highway system authorized by the 1933 legislature It will also prevent further expansion until 75 per cent of the enlarged system has been constructed and permanently improved.

This proposal will appear on the ballots as Amendment No. 1. It is de scribed on the official ballots as "allowing additions to trunk highways." Adoption of the amendment as a safeguard to the present trunk system is being urged by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, and various good roads organizations. In order to carry, the amendment must reseive a majority of all votes cast at the election.

STARVATION WAGES—DEAD BABIES
(Union Advocate)

About a year ago when President Roosevelt inaugurated his economy program there was a great hue and cry for the abolition of the Children's bureau of the U. S. Labor Department. The politicians were very anixious to put a stop to some of the investigations of this department into the exploitation of little children in the industrial treadmill.

One reason why big business was concerned in the matter was revealed last week by the publication of certain stastistics relative to the death rate of children.

In a survey made in seven industrial cities of the nation the following facts were uncovered:

If fathers made less than $450 per year the Children's Bureau found that 167 babies out of every thousand born alive died in less than a year. When the family income was between $450 and $550, 125 babies out of every thousand died in the same time. If the income was between $600 and $850 the death rate of babies was 107 per 1,000. And when the income was more than $1,250 per year the baby death rate dropped to 59 out of every 1,000. But when there was no more income, 211 babies out of each 1,000 born alive lived less than a year.

That there is a direct and close relationship between incomes and infant mortality no one can deny in the light of these figures, and one does not need to wonder why the politicians were anxious to abolish the children's Bureau under the guise of economy.

MR. DAWES GETS DOLE
(Labor)

Carles G. ("Hell'n Maria") Dawes Chicago banker, barrowed $90,000,000 from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation in June, 1932, for his shattering Central Republic Bank and Trust Co. Of the loan $58,261,931 of the principle is still due—has been since January, 1933, and there is a trifling item of some $3,000,000 past due interest.

Chairman Jesse Jones of the R. F. C., who always was a hopeful soul, thinks he can get the major part of this money collected in the next five years, but adds that a full settlement will take ten years.

Two remarks appear to be in order. For one Dawes' action in borrowing that money was a scandal. His bank, obviously, was a shell, and a well-nigh empty shell. Dawes had been head of the RFC where he could "line up" its other officials. He resigned that position, walked out the front door, so to speak, and coming back by the side door, borrowed an enormous sum of which barely one-third has been repaid yet.

The other point to notice is that Dawes belongs to the group that for years has been denouncing federal aid to the unemployed as a demoralizing dole. He has been the one of those who fight and protect against every "interference of government in business." Yet his bank and hundreds of other banks are in existence solely by virtue of the "government interference," and few federal contribution made to a whole city equal the amount of Dawes' loan.

The big doles from government gone to the rich, and Charles G. Dawes has shown himself a past master of the "grab and get" group.

EXCISE TAX ON FATS
(Land O' Lakes News)

During the latter part of the last session of Congress a law was passed providing for a 3c excise tax on imported foreign oils. Dairymen and livestock men through their organizations put up a determined fight to get this law on the statute books. While it was not all that they desired, it was at least of some help.

Now, to the disappointment of dairymen and livestock producers, we find the first step in the nullification of what was hoped to be an act that would be of some real benefit to agriculture. On August 17 the bureau of International Revenue issued an orderer permitting the importation of fatty acids extracted from cocoanut oil without payment of the 3c per pound excise tax.

This is clearly an evasion of the intent of Congress in its attempt to protect the American farmer apainst the importation of cheap fats and oils to be used as substitutes for home-produced fats and will, undoubtedly, lead to other exemptions that will be even more serious. Land O' Lakes Creameries has made a vigorous protest against the order issued by the Internal Revenue Department.

PERFECTLY NORMAL
Baudette Region

"What is a Normal School Child?" is the heading of a magazine article. A normal school child is any kid who hates questions and answers at school and who hangs his hat and coat on the

W. C. T. U. NOTES

THE COUNTRY ADRIFT

We are witnessing the spectacle of a country adrift. He would be a rather sordid selfish mortal who would not wish the administration well in its efforts to get the nation back on the highway to prosperity. But even its best friends will have to admit that some of the things done have little relationship to desired results.

The administration began with a proposal which in the effect called upon the people to bring themselves into good times and the government into adequate revenue.

Only failure should follow that.

All the glorious promises of employment of men by the liquor business and of increased financial resources for the government proved to be glittering generalities having no real connection with facts.

The same blight is overtaking plans on other lines. No sooner is a board appointed to attend to some vital affair than it is disbanded to be succeeded by two others. The alphabet has been exhausted for letters to describe them. The extent to which the country is muddling through seems to be due to natural causes rather than to wise and efficient leadership.

We are in a fair way to learn again that they who come to power to serve the liquor traffic can accomplish little of good for the nation on other lines.

Ours is a drifting country.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
Senator H. G. Teigan

On Tuesday evening of last week Governor Floyd B. Olson, in a radio address warned the voters of the state against the Republican politicians attempt to deceive the voters in a so-called "newspaper poll" then just launched.

At the time the Governor spoke there were no returns from the poll. But rumors were afloat to the effect that it was to be a "loaded" proposition with the intention, of course, of swaying public sentiment. The important objective was to force the retirement of Mr. Regan, democratic nominee for governor, and permit the "big business elements to concentrate their efforts back of the candidacy of Martin A. Nelson, republican nominee.

A Fraudulent Poll

The poll is now practically complete. That it is fraudulent is only too obvious. Sufficient proof of this can be found in comparison of certain counties in the newspaper poll with the returns from the recent primary election.

The newspapers conducting the poll—and they are all republican, have announced that the total number of persons circularized is 335,000. These persons were all supposed to be owners of motor vehicles. This is a large number but not as large as the number circularized in the 1932 Literary Digest poll in this state. Approximately 550,000 persons received ballots in the Digest poll. Approximately 15.5 percent responded to the poll, and this the Digest stated in its issue of October 29, 1932, represented a return "considerably above the average for polls of this sort."

The so-caled present newspaper poll is at least 35 per cent on the basis of 335,000 persons circularized. This would represent a response far beyond that of any previous poll taken in this or any other state. There can be little ground for believing that this would be possible. And yet I am not for one moment questioning the the correctness of the number of ballots recieved by the "certified accountants" doing the tabulating and totaling of the returns.

Then again it isn't at all likely the voters of a county that gave the Farmer-Labor candidates a subsantial lead in the primary election in June will make the sort of shift that would be indicated in the newspaper poll. It is interesting to make a comparison on this point.

Comparison with Primary

Let us take the counties of Kanabec, Mille Lacs, and Sherbourne, which constititute the 5th legislative district. Those counties returned following total for each of the three political parties on June 18 last:

	F-L	Dem.	Rep.
Kanabec	1756	376	602
Mille Lacs	2898	1235	1081
Sherburne	967	1241	588
Total	5621	2852	2271

In the newspaper pool, however the returns are as follows:

	F-L	Dem.	Rep.
Kanabec	87	52	120
Mille Lacs	178	117	181
Sherburne	58	94	120
Total	323	264	521

Results Realized

In the primary election the Farmer-Labor party polled a majority of the votes cast in these counties. That is to say, the candidates of that party received more than half of the votes cast and that too without more than half of the votes cast and that too without any campaign waged to bring out the votes. The Democratic party was in second place, and the Republican in third.

In the newspaper straw vote, however, the situation is completely reversed. The Republicans are first, the Farmer-Laborites second and the Democrats third.

Such a change is well nigh impossible. Nothing has occurred since the primary election to cause any such shift in political sentiment.

Mr. Nelson, republican nominee is also credited with a lead in the newspaper poll in the counties of Hennepin, Ramsey, and St. Louis. He is credited with a total vote of 15,477 to 12,447 for Floyd B. Olson, and 7,726 for John E. Regan, Democrat.

In the primary election the results in these counties were as follows: Farmer-Labor, 99,284; Democratic, 89,816; Republican, 52,345.

"Banco" Cast Heavy Vote

Referring again to the percentage of returns in the present daily newspaper poll and that of the Literary Digest of two years ago it should be stated that the Digest allowed better than five weeks for the ballots to be returned to their tabulators, while the G. O. P. newspapers conducting the present poll have allowed less than two weeks The Digest as stated above took pride in having received 15.5 percent return while the Minnesota newspapers can boast of 40 percent.

That the whole scheme is a fraud is in my opinion absolutely certain.

It may be pertinently asked "How many votes were allotel to the Banco crowd and to the power companies as well as to the steel trust and oher branches of the plunderbund?"

The Liberal Digest

Notes On the Fall Campaign
(From Common Sense for October)

All political sign-posts this fall point to the increasing radical trend of American politics. The Tories have a right to be alarmed, especially in view of the failure of their American Liberty League to make real headway. Even the near-Fascist Committee of the Nation is desperate in its pleas to raise money for the coming year—quite frankly "to protect business properties."

The old parties themselves are seeing the need for liberal and "progressive" utterances. Even the Republican Party feels it necessary to urge old age pensions in many states, as a blind to their business connections. In New York State the Old Guard put up a liberal, Robert Moses, to meet the threat of Macy's backing of the reformer, Samuel Seabury. In the South the new successes of Senator Long of Louisiana and Governor Bilbo of Mississippi, won by a mixture of bayonets, hot air, bravado, and crack-brained radicalism, have given the conservatives more cause for alarm than Roosevelt himself.

Most significant Democrat today is of course Upton Sinclair. After his trip east the national Administration apparently felt it imperative to go along with him, and has no doubt brought pressure to bear on his erstwhile opponents, McAdoo and Creel, so that the whole Democratic machine in California has had to swallow EPIC. Whether Sinclair has had to make any concessions is not yet clear; but substantially his EPIC stands, and is now more than likely to carry the state.

Nationally this is important. Political observers have been taking official note of the growth of a third party movement in all but name; but now Roosevelt has managed to keep it within the fold—by expanding the fold. He would like to do the same with both La Follette and Olson; but fortunately they are outside the fold. He will do much to keep them from going any farther with plans for a new ticket in 1936.

The LaFollettes rolled up a sizable vote for the new Progressive Party in Wisconsin, almost 150,000. There is some indication that the vote would nave been even larger if the LaFollettes' personal programs had been more radical.

The Farmer-Labor Party in Minnesota has been piling up strength for Olson's re-election in November. With Olson's recent acceptance of the position of Honorary Vice-Chairman of the national Farmer-Labor Political Federation, he more than ever out in the open as the major possibility for leadership of a national third party in 1936.

Mayor LaGuardia of New Yorg has been mentioned by some ~~mate~~ political wise-acres as his running mate. His Labor Day address in Chicago, in which he was labor's guest of honor, hinted at "drastic changes" in the "system." If the A. F. of L. were to swing for a Farmer-Labor Party LaGuardia would be their choice. He would have thesupport of the leaders of his New York City Fusion Party in such a case.

Other significant third party moves of the last month have been the lannching of a Farmer-Labor Party in North Dkaota, where the better judgment of the anti-Langer faction has asserted itself and is heading once more toward the future; and the campaign of Peter Zimmerman in Oregon. Zimmerman is running as an independent for governor on a near-radical platform, and stands a real chance of election. In Iowa and Michigan the newly formed Farmer-Labor Parties are campaigning vigorously. One of the most promising candidates in Iowa is Judge John F. Wirds, editor of the Farm-Labor Times, running for Congress in the third district.

Clearly there is a band-wagon getting under way. Old-party politicians are already trying to hop aboard. The time is rapidly approaching when the chief difficulty will be to keep off rank opportunists.

—A.M.B.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

Rugged Individualism

Herbert Hoover's contribution to our national phraseology was "rugged individualism." This asininity furnished loads of ammunition for the Democrats in the 1932 campaign.

But now, in a recent speech, Franklin D. Roosevelt announces that "the driving force of individual initiative and the urge for private profit" will carry us out of this depression as it has carried us out of all other depressions.

In other words, the very thing that caused this depression will cure it.

We hate to contradict those august personages who form our public opinion for us, but when they try to create the impression that Franklin D. Roosevelt is a radical seeking to foist a collectivized society upon us ragged individualists, we can but examine his latest utterances, and seek in vain for evidence upholding the charge The only explanation we can offer for this misapprehension is, that it must have been two other fellows.

A Long Life—What For?

An eminent scientist recently said that thru the efforts of himself and his colleagues, he had made it possiqble for the average span of life of the human bean to be lengthened to ninety years.

This is all well and good. But we have a suggestion to make. Why not devote precious time to improving the quality of the present span of life? What does mere length of life mean if one is not happy if one spends the whole of it merely to gain the very means to live? An easy, worryless existence should be our first goal—after that, we lengthen or shorten the period of existence as we saw fit.

The first step in the improvement of this life, it seems to me, is the abolishment of the profit system. As long as the profit system continues, I see no object in wishing anyone a long life.

Is Capitalism Dying?

Students of economics seem agreed on one thing—that capitalism is dying. I would like to trace the inception of that idea. What seems to be the evidence that capitalism is dying?

Looking at the situation candidly, I find that the majority of Americans, for instance, want capitalism to continue. It is something they have—and the substitutes offered by the idealists are mere "scraps of paper" in the eyes of the public.

The career of capitalism, as laid out by Karl Marx, is comparatively immature in the United States yet. It has gone thru the stages of individual capitalism and imperialism; now it is entering an era of state capitalism, where government is used frankly to perpetuate the corporations. Big business will continue to operate in the future, under the proection of the state;—unless something drastic happens, like a revolution. But even in case of a revolution, it is likely that fascists groups would set up an oligarchy.

The reason so many think that capitalism is dying is that it is so very sick right now. But capitalism is tough; and its health was never very good.

Color in Milk

Of the animals whose milk is commonly used for food, the cow alone secretes milk containing a colored fat. Milk from the goat, ewe, camel, and water buffalo is practically colorless.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Nobody is indispensable

• • •

Never take love for granted.

• • •

Grief for the dead is a form of self-pity.

• • •

Cheerfulness breaks down adversity.

• • •

The vices of today are the virtues of tomorrow.

• • •

Christianity hasn't yet been given a fair trial.

• • •

Laws that clash with common sense should be nullified.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW
By
A. I. Harris

Happy days are here again for the state's needy farm families. According to Governor Olson, relief administrator, fourteen thousand families on the relief rolls have been declared eligible to rehabilitation measures which will make them self-supporting by the next harvest season. A recent study revealed that the drouth accounts for the plight of about two-thirds of these farmers. The remainder are in need of such aid as pigs, cows and chickens to supply food, machinery, repairs to existing buildings and additional crop land. The Minnesota Emergency Relief Administration division of rural rehabilitaton will make every effort to provide these necessities. The aim is to restore these individuals to a normal economic status.

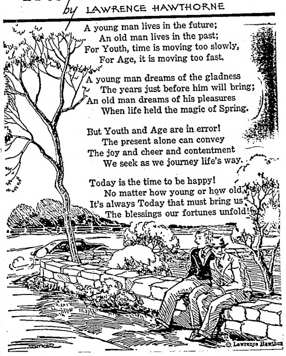
* * * *

John R. Foley, Wabasha, chairman of the Conservation Commission, has put the clamp on loose statements made about the Departmen of Conservation by the Republican candidate for Governor. Taking exception to the keynote statement of the Republican candidate that the game and fish division was $10,000 in the hole, Mr. Foley, in a letter to the former, said: "The report of the Division of Game and Fish submitted to the Conservation Commission on September 1, 1934, shows that there was on hand in all the funds of Division of Game and Fish, on August 21, 1934, $342, 586, and you can appreciate that when I heard your statement that the Division of Game and Fish was $150,000 in the hole I was certainly surprised." In no branch of state government have the advances been so pronounced during the past few years as they have been in he Department of Conservation. The Commission was assigned a body of such magnitude as has seldom if ever been faced by a body of men working without pay and for the good of their fellow men. They have disagreed at times on matters of policy, but the finger of selfishness has yet to be pointed towards a single member. They have worked for the good of conservation, oblivious to the attacks of fake conservationists ad persons of ulterior motives. The future will appreciate the work and devotion to the public good of these men, because their services are of a permanent nature.

Fires in Kashmir

Kashmir, in northern India, is notorious for its frequent fires, many of which are caused by small braziers of live coals that natives wear under their clothing to keep themselves warm.

The Time to Be Glad
by LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE



A young man lives in the future;
An old man lives in the past;
For Youth, time is moving too slowly,
For Age, it is moving too fast.

A young man dreams of the gladness
The years just before him will bring;
An old man dreams of his pleasures
When life held the magic of Spring.

But Youth and Age are in error!
The present alone can convey
The joy and cheer and contentment
We seek as we journey life's way.

Today is the time to be happy!
No matter how young or how old,
It's always Today that must bring us
The blessings our fortunes unfold!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Thibert and children from Crookston called on friends and relatives here on Sunday.

Mr. Ed. Dandurand and sons of Terrebone visited with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert on Sunday.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Monica Willet called in Brooks on Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Beaudry and daughter Audry Marie of Brooks visited at Mrs. Beaudry's parental home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis La Bonte of Crookston called on friends here on Sunday.

Miss Bell spent the week end at her home in Big Lake, Minn.

Misses Foss and Koed spent Sunday evening in Red Lake Falls.

Mr. Leo Lauer attended home coming at the St. Cloud Teachers college this weekend. Leland LaVoi was his guest over the week end.

Miss Fairchild spent the weekend at her home in Minneapolis.

Miss Florence La Voi spent the week end with her sister, Adelaide LaVoi in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. A. M. Berry, Rosvylle, Fairchild and Don Dalton of Brooks visited at the LaVoi home on Sunday.

Misses Foss, Koed, Bell, Fairchild and Leo Laur, Ohmstad and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen were entertained at the McCrady home on Thursday evening. The evening was spent playing bridge after which a delicious luncheon was served.

Will Hunt of Red Lake Falls called here on business Monday.

M. J. Karlstad called in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mrs. L. J. Karlsad left on Monday to spend the winter with her daughter Mrs. Lem Thompson in Virginia, Minnesota.

Misses Elisie St. Marie, Audrey Souve and Mr. Reame St. Marie of Terrebonne visited with Alyce Lemieux on Sunday.

Conrad Kloz of Minneapolis visited at the S. Jergenson home over the weekend.

Mrs. Geo. St. Louis of La Crosse, Wisconsin is spending a few weeks with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Laniel and children of Brooks visited with her mother here Sunday.

Hagen Obituary

Miss Gena Hagan passed away at her home at Plummer on Thursday, tOctober 11, following an illness of several years. She was born Febuary 20, 1898, made her home in California for several years, but for the past two years she had been living at her her parental home. Left to mourn her passing are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John G. Hagan, 2 brothers and 6 sisters. One sister and a brother preceded her in death. Rev. Lehrol of Oklee officiated at services at the Immanuel church, at Plummer on Monday, Oct. 15th.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson, Mr and Mrs. Sverre Lien and Mrs. Anton Stensrud, all of Minneota are visiting for a few days with the Johannes Anderson family and other relatives.

Rev. Flugstad of Grand Forks assisted Rev. J. O. Hoyum with the services in the Clover Nook schoolhouse last Sunday.

A large number of Erie people attended the Morgan Vaughan sale near Goodridge on Monday.

Mrs. Torvold Krosson of Trail is visiting with her mother Mrs. Engeberg Tharaldson this week.

Mr. Melbo of Gully has been a business caller in this vicinity the al stfew days.

Judge James Montague of Crookston, H. O. Berve and Fred Proehl of Thief River Falls were speakers at a Farmer-Labor meeting in the Clover Nook schoolhouse last Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Quirk of Highlanding were Sunday callers at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Peterson and daughter Ilene of Duluth are making an extended visit with the C. J. Ekwall family. Mrs. Peterson was formerly Emma Ekwall.

E. A. Tanner of Calumet is visiting at the Ole Dahle home for a few days.

A grass fire ragged along the boundry of Star township last Friday and set the peat to burning in many places. Two or three small hay stacks were consumed by the flames.

K. Skaaren is building a new house on his farm east of Erie.

The basket social in Miss Grindelund's school, Dist No. 5, last Saturday evening was well attended. The proceeds will go for a Christmass entertainment.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Digerness and family of Eveleth are visiting at the Martin Knutson home and also with other relatives.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and Orville were visitors at the Edward Hanson home at McIntosh last Sunday. They were also sponsors to Mr. and Mrs. Hanson's infant daughter who was christened tha day and given the name of Amy Joe.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coan of Erie were callers at the Ben Rindal and Harold Stenvik homes on Thursday.

Miss Beatrice Wedul, teacher in the Woodview school visited over the week end at her parental home in Mayfield.

The peat fires in Hickory and star townships have been quite lively this last week Hay and flax yet unthreshed have burned. for several farmers.

Miss Beatrice Wedul, teacher and pupils of the Woodview school are giving a carnival and social in the old Neptune store on Friday evening. Everybody welcome.

Supt. A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls was a caller at the Little Oak school last Wednesdty.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Seley and son Marvin of Union, Montana, arrived Thursday and are visiting at the Henry Runnestrand home. Mrs. Seley is a sister to Mrs. Runnestrand.

Misses Selma and Hilda Waale spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Waale.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bordeau of Grand Forks, arrived last week and are spending a few days at the home of the latters mother, Mrs. Hilda Wilson.

Joe Johnson was a caller at the Albert Hanson home Saturday.

Mr, and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard of Hazel, attended the ladies aid at Mrs. Signe Evenson's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited with Clayton Hanson, who is a patient at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Printzing of Thief River Falls, were visitors at the Joseph Johnson and Hilda Wilson home and were supper guests at the Anton Jenson home on Wednesday.

Milan Austin was a business caller in Fargo on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rhem were social callers at the Joseph Johnson home on Friday evening.

Mrs. Anton Jenson and Mrs. Jennings Jenson were visitors at the Charles Cohich home Thursday afternoon.

Gersart and Ingvold Hanson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Seley and son Marvin Lee and Ed Tronnes were social callers at the Anenson home Sunday evening.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schenfenberg and daughters, Helen, Margret Jenet of Hendrum, Minnesota, visited at the Martin Finstad home on Sunday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske, Rawlins and Joan Houske and Mr. and Mrs. Marin Finstad were Sunday dinner guests at the Otto Johnsnn home.

Walter Evenson spent Saturday evening and Sunday with his cousin, Harry Evenson in St. Hilaire.

Miss Marie Oien spent from Friday evening until Monday at the Hardy Bjerk home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hetland and daughters Esther and Elizabeth visited on Monday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

MISS EVELYN EVENSON IS BRIDE OF OMAR BELLAND

At a quite ceremony last Sundayday morning, Miss Evelyn Evenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson of Wyancotte township, became the bride of Omar Belland of city. Rev. Father A. I. Merth read the service in the presence of Miss Evelyn Welch and Roy Evenson. The young couple will make their home in this city where the groom is employed.

Wisconsin's "U" Trees

Exactly 145 different varieties of trees are found on the campus of the University of Wisconsin. A large number of these trees are native to Wisconsin, but many varieties have been brought in from other states and even foreign countries. Among the various kinds of trees are maples, willows, birches, poplars, elms, oaks, hawthornes, ashes, hickories, butternut, black walnut, apple, mulberry, lilac, boxelder, junipers, pines. arbor vitae, spruce, cedars, yews, firs, cypress, hemlock, and larch.

Satan's Victims

"Satan goes after evildoers," said Uncle Eben, "but he punishes more foolish folks dan he does sinners."

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Peterson and daughter Ann arrived Thursday by car from Flint, Michigan to visit for some time with Mr. Peterson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Peterson.

Miss Lenora Hennessey of Williams, Minnesota spent the weekend at the E. E. Kelly home in this city. Miss Hennessey is a cousin of Mr. Kelly.

Orvis Oien and John Mostue returned Saturday from a two weeks vacation which they spent at Chicago where they attended the World's Fair and Minneapolis.

Douglass Proehl arrived last Tuesday from his home at Parker's Prairie and spent a few days in this city with his father, Fred C. Proehl. He left on Thursday evening for Minneapolis.

Shoppers and visitors from Plummer on Monday were Mrs. John Norby, Mrs. Mary Johnson, Orrin Norby, and Lloyd Martin.

Miss Laura Nelson is spending a vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Nelson. She has been employed for the past several years in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and family motored to Red Lake Narraws on Sunday and spent the day at their cottage there.

Mrs. Senn of Brainerd arrived last Thursday and is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Cooke.

Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Cooke, Mrs. Senn of Brainerd, and Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Mayer- Oakes motored to Winnipeg on Friday and returned Saturday evening.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards last Wednesday and Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Olson, son Laurence, and Charles Olson all of North St. Paul. They left Friday morning by car for their home.

Miss Violet Furan and Mrs. Joe Soderberg returned Thursday morning after spending several days shopping and attending a hairdresser's convention in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. James Wiener and sons Joseph and Donald left Sunday morning for their home at Rochester after spending one week with Mr. Wiener's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Casper Wiener.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Safford and Mr. and Mrs. Freed motored to Red Lake Narrows on Saturday and spent the day.

R. M. Douglass returned Saturday after attending the annual county agent's conference at the University Farm, St. Paul last week.

Miss Dolores Hoscheid- who is employed in the city retuned Monday evening after spending the weekend with relatives at Baudette. She was accompanied by her sister Eleanor who will also be employed here.

Mrs. Herman Bethke and son returned Saturday after having been called to Parker's Prairie by the serious illness of Mrs. Bethke's brother.

Two Kinds of Hot Air

"There are two kinds of conversation," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "In one we seek to learn from each other and in the other we try to deceive each other."

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

E. M. EVANS
Candidate for
State Representative
from Marshall County

Asks Your Support and Vote Nov. Sixth.

* * * *

We Need:—
Liberty of law and order;
Responsible, centralized authority;
A maximum as well as a minimum income;
Political and economic security by speading work, leisure, culture, purchasing power;
Taxation according to ability to pay;
Temperance en everything, keystone o fall virtue;
An economy of abundance—not of scarcity.
A co-operative social order based on mutual service, not on savage human exploitation;
Prudent, progressive experiment;
tSate ownership of monopolized industries to control price structure, provide revenues, employ jobless, render cheaper service;
Loyality to realism of science and to the idealism of the founders and the prophets.

Endorsed by Marshall County Farmer-Labor Assn.
(Prepared and inserted in his own behalf by E. M. Evans, Middle River Minn.)

Austro-Hungarian Monarchy

Prior to the World war the Austro-Hungarian monarchy consisted of two states, the Austrian empire and the Hungarian kingdom. The relation between them was fully regulated by the so-called compromise of 1867. According to this agreement the two states were perfectly independent of each other, each possessing its own constitution, legislature and executive departments for most branches of state affairs. There was, however, a close political connection between them, through the identity of the sovereign and the community of certain departments of state affairs.

Camel and Dromedary

The camel is a large ruminant that is found chiefly in northern Asia. Its two humps and large back surface make it an especially valuable beast of burden. The dromedary, a one-humped member of the same family, lacks the strength and endurance of the camel, but for this deficiency it compensates by its great speed. In fact, says G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times, in comparison to the ordinary camel it is as speedy as is a race horse to a cart horse. The habitat of the dromedary is mainly Arabia and northern Africa.

"Love Spoons" in Wales

Welsh love spoons are considered so interesting that Aberystwyth has a museum collection of them. Until recently young men used to carve wooden spoons for the girls of their choice. The decoration became so elaborate that many of them are not spoons at all, but panels, carved all over with wonderful figures, a tiny hole being made just to recall the fact that it began as a spoon. Many of these spoons are preserved, and are handed down in Welsh families. They are all carved with a pocket knife.

Cock-Crower's Job Ended

From 1041 to 1840, the kings of England maintained an official "Cock-crower," a man who appeared in the king's apartment at midnight on Ash Wednesday and crowed, to remind the monarch of Christ's betrayal. On this night in 1840, the new Prince Consort, who had never heard of the crower, was quietly reading when his door flew open and a voice cried, ""Cock-a-doodle-doo." The shock was terrible. Thus ended the 799-year-old job.—Collier's Weekly.

None or Too Much

"Work," said Uncle Eben, "is like rain; you's either gittin' more dan you kin tend to, or none at all."

Trapping Weasels

Weasels are not difficult to trap. They have regular territories which their cover. Their trails usually lead through low swampy territory, and they have a habit of following old rail fences, and of going under all bridges, or through dense woods.

First President in Auto

President McKinley was the first Chief Executive of the United States to ride in an automobile. In November, 1899, the President had a ride in a steam carriage owned by F. O. Stanley inventor of the Locomobile.

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Apples Jonathans or Stayman's, 20-lb. box 79c
Sugar Pure Cane, 10 lbs. 51c
Delicious Apples $1.15 20-lb. box
Oranges Sweet Juice, 344 size 2 doz. 37c
Cabbage Solid Heads 10 lbs. 18c
Celery Crisp, Firm Large bunch 9c
Syrup Golden, 10-lb pail 42c
Fresh Prunes Fancy in Juice, No. 10 can 35c
Preserves Assorted Flavors, 4-lb. Jar 39c
Butter Krust Toast, 1½-lb. Box 22c
BOLOGNA or FRANKFURTERS Per lb. 11c
Cheese Cream, per lb. 15c
Summer Sausage, per lb. 15c
L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

PEOPLE'S
CO-OPERATIVE
PHONE 450 STORE Free Delivery
SPECIALS
for Friday and Saturday
2 lbs Soda Crackers. 25c
2 lbs Honey Flavored Graham Crackers. 25c
2 packages Post Toasties. . . .25c
1 No. 2½ Can Del Monte Pears
1 No. 2½ Can Del Monte Peaches
1 No. 2½ Can Del Monte Spinach
All 3 for 63c
Soap Specials
1 Palmolive 1 Super Suds
5 Giant Bars Crystal White Soap
1 21-oz. pkg. Crystal White Chips
1 Lge. Chromium Fruit Bowl
$3.50 Value, all for 99c
COMPLETE LINE
Work and Dress Shoes
Work and Dress Rubbers

INDEPENDENT
Phone 78 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 740
"Trade With Us and Save"
SUGAR Fine Granulated 10-lb. bag 51c
SUGAR Fine Granulated 25-lb. Cloth Bag $1.27
SUGAR Brown Medium 4 lbs. 20c
Prunes, 25-lb. box California 90-100 Size $1.49
Molasses Pure Baking. 5-lb. pail 23c
Cocoa Pure 2-lb. can 19c
CRACKERS Soda or Grahams 2-lb. box 19c
Catsup "Our Family" 14-oz. bottle 12c
Oxydol Large box 18c
Oat Meal With Glassware 2 boxes 19c
Corn Flakes 3 large boxes 25c
Quality Meats for Less
Beef Chuck Roast 10c lb
Veal Shoulder Roast 9c lb
T-Bone & Sirloin Steaks 17c lb
Chickens Dressed, per lb 15c
FRANKFURTERS Swift's Extra Special. Lb. 15c

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

NOVEMBER 9th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, November 9th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy Mandt and Ness.

Members absent: none.

The minutes of the regular meeting of September 11th, 1934 were approved as read.

Mrs. Lars Hanson appeared before the board requesting transportation to the University Hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that transportation for round trip railroad fare to University Hospital at Minneapolis be granted Mrs. Lars Hanson and the County Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant in payment for same when she is admitted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mrs. Ole Bakke appeared requesting transportation to University Hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that Mrs. Ole Bakke be granted round trip railroad fare to University Hospital at Minneapolis and auditor be authorized and instructed to draw his warrant covering same when she is admitted seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

W. A. Haag a resident of Dunn County North Dakota appeared before the board requesting payment of Bill to Bratrud Clinic in sum of $75.00 and St. Lukes Hospital in sum of $61.00 covering medical attention received when injured in auto accident in this County. County attorney was instructed to present bills to Dunn County No. Dakota and request them to arrange for payment.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described collateral offered by the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis as security for county funds deposited in said bank, is hereby approved: Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of Spokane,

1½ per cent Collateral Trust Debentures, due 3-15-35, No. LM1166 $50,000.00

City of Muskegon, Michigan,

4¼ per cent Nelson school building Bonds due 7-1-38, Nos. 66 to 78 Inclusive, each $1,000.00 — $12,000.00."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

State Highway Department Order No. 9057 alloting balance of unexpended 1934 State Aid for Roads to Maintenance was read and ordered filed.

Commissioner Roy moved that the board meet as a committee to inspect work on SA Road No. 9 and County Aid Road No. 22 on Oct. 19th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

The following settlements of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to Tax Commission for allowance:

G. O. Hegtvedt	Hickory
Knute Jorgenson	St. Hilaire
L. E. Healy	Black River
Jens Clausen	Thief River Falls
Oscar A. Melby	Thief River Falls
James Johnson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. E. A. Stoughton	T. R. Falls
A. H. Akre	Thief River Falls
W. J. Brown	Thief River Falls
Albert Engen	Thief River Falls
Ben Lardy	Black River
Stanton R. Dahlen	Silverton

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS under the supervision of the present District Engineer of the Emergency Relief Department, the program of work relief has been handled contrary to the recommendations of the County Emergency Relief Committee and the County Board, and

WHEREAS projects are being approved and showed through without the approval of the Local Committee and Officials whose duty it is to see that the projects are proper projects to effect the needed relief in this community, and

WHEREAS the greater portion of the money expended on these projects does not give relief to those deserving of relief in as much as they are projects on which the unemployed and destitute are not qualified to work, and

WHEREAS the County Emergency Relief Administration, the County Board and County Highway Engineer are being severly criticized and condemned for not providing suitable projects to relive those in distress rather than create unnecessary projects entailing a large expenditure for Engineering and Machinery, and

WHEREAS repeated efforts to have the present District Engineer co-operate with the other agencies of relief in this County have failed,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we respectfully request the Hon. L. P. Zimmerman, State Emergency Relief Administrator and Hon. N. Harris, state Emergency Relief Engineer, to transfer the present District Engineer in this District and furnish us with a District Engineer with whom the local agencies can co-operate and secure a better distribution of the relief money allotted this County."

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby instructed to send copies of this resolution to the Hon. L. P. Zimmerman, N. Harris Benj. Youngdahl and Hon. Floyd B. Olson, Governor."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and unanimously carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, the Auditor has filed with this Board a statement showing that the taxes on more than 25 percent of the lands on the lands on the tax lists in the county have been delinquent for three years or more, and

WHEREAS, in the judgement of this board it is advisable to proceed with the refinancing of certain of the outstanding bonds and warrants of the County as follows:

Bonds to be included:

Date of issue	Purpose	Rate	Amount and Maturity
4-1-15	Drainage	5½	$1,000 4-1-35
4-1-15	"	5½	6,000 4-1-35
4-1-15	"	6	1,000 4-1-35
7-1-16	"	5½	1,000 each year 7-1-35 to 36
7-1-16	"	5½	1,000 7-1-36
7-1-16	"	5½	1,000 7-1-36
11-1-16.	"	5¾	1,000 11-1-35 3,000 11-1-36
12-1-17	"	6	1,000 each year 12-1-35 to 37
11-1-19	"	5¼	2,000 each year 11-1-35 to 39
11-1-19	"	5¼	1,000 each year 11-1-35 to 39
12-15-20	"	6	1,000 each year 12-15-36 to 40
3-1-21	"	6	1,000 each year 3-1-35 to 41
4-1-21	"	6	1,000 4-1-35 2,000 each year 4-1-36 to 39 3,000 each year 4-1-40 to 41
4-1-21	"	6	5,000 4-1-35 6,000 each year 4-1-36 & 37 7,000 each year 4-1-38 to 41
2-1-22	"	5½	3,000 each year 2-1-35 to 40 4,000 each year 2-1-41 & 42
3-1-24	"	5	5,000 each year 3-1-35 to 38
7-1-21	Road and Bridge Funding	4½	7,000 each year 7-1-35 to 42

Warrants to be included: Not to exceed $100,000 General Fund, Poor Fund and or Road and Bridge Fund Warrants.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, this county shall issue its refunding bonds in the aggregate amount of $308,000 and that the County Auditor as a recording officer shall prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of all warrants and bonds so to be funded and refunded."

The motion was duly seconded by Commissioner Roy and being put to a vote prevailed YEAS five, NAYES none.

The County Auditor filed a list of outstanding bonds to be refunded and list of outstanding warrants which was ordered filed.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, this Board did by resolution direct the Auditor as a recording officer to prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of warrants and bonds to be funded and refunded pursuant to Chap. 351, Laws 1929, as amended and

WHEREAS, the Auditor has prepared such a list of indebtedness and such list has been carefully examined by this Board,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that this Board hereby finds and determines that each of the items of indebtednes as set forth in said list as prepared by the Auditor pursuant to previous direction of this Board was duly and legally issued, is now outstanding and unpaid and represents a valid and subsisting indebtedness of said County and as such can legally be funded and refunded into the bonds of said County pursuant to said Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, which said list classifies said items according to the purposes for which tax levies may be made and indebtedness incurred, and specifies the date and names of payees and holders, if known, purposes, amounts, maturities, rates of interest and dates from which interest remains unpaid on each item of said indebtedness

That pursuant to and under the authority conferred by Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, it is in the opinion of this Board expediant for the purpose of funding and refunding said obligations to issue and negotiate to the State of Minnesota under and by virtue of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, and acts amendatory thereto, the funding and refunding bonds of said County in the aggregate amount of $308,000 dated from issue, bearing interest at the rate of four and one-quarter per centum per annum, to mature and to be of the respective numbers and amounts as hereinafter set forth:

1. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1940.
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1941.
3. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1942.
4. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1943.
5. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1944.
6. One Bond for the sum of $$20,000 payable July 1, 1945.
7. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1946.
8. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1947.
9. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1948.
10. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1949.
11. One Bond in the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1950.
12. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1951.
13. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1952.
14. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1953.
15. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1954.

and the proceeds arising from the sale thereof be used for the purpose of funding said warrants and refunding said bonds as set forth in said itemized list prepared by the County Auditor and no other; that the Treasurer of said county be and he is hereby authorized and directed to make an application to the State Board of Investment of Minnesota for a loan of the amount and in character and upon terms and conditions herein specified: that all other Officers are authorized and directed hereby to make, execute and deliver such papers and to furnish such information in connection with said application and the issuance of bonds pursuant there to as may be required by the said State Board of Investment; that upon the approval of said applicatioh by the said Board, the chairman and Clerk of this governing body be and they are authorixed and directed hereby to sign and execute such bonds and the Treasurer to countersign the same and deliver them to the State of Minnesota and upon receipt of the principal sum thereof said, Theasurer is hereby directed to apply the same to the purpose of funding the said warrants and refunding the said bonds and not otherwise

That this resolution shall be published once in the Official Newspaper of said County."

The motion being duly seconded by Commissioner Mandt was put to a Vote and prevailed Five Yeas and no Nayes.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE

A. C. Matheson	
Mileage Sup. Schools	$ 24.25
Dr. A. M. Smith	
Coroner's fees Shirley Adolphson and C. Peterson	12.40
St. Hilaire Spectator	
Blanks and Supplies	24.00
Jas. Fitzgerald	
Expense serving Subpeona McAllister case	1.30
Oswald Pub. Co.	
Legal Blanks	13.83
Midland Paper Co.	
Office Supplies	5.36
T. R. Falls Times	
Printing Court Calendar	127.30
T. R. Falls Times	
Supplies Relief Office	8.30
Forum Publishing Co.	
Legal Publications	21.25
Oen Merc. Co.	
Supplies for Janitor	5.10
Fritz Cross Co.	
Office Supplies	9.93
Ed. Lee	
Plumbing Repairs	2.00
Lincoln School Supply Co.	
Miller Davis Co.	
Blanks and Supplies	53.87
Free Press Co.	
Blanks and Supplies	37.30
O. G. Lee	
Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt	
Mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy	
Mileage to meeting	3.20
Supplies Sup. Schools	115.80

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee	
Committee Work	15.50
O. M. Mandt	
Committee Work	10.50
Paul Roy	
Committee Work	15.10
H. W. Kinghorn	
Committee Work	13.50
Andrew Ness	
Committe Work	13.50
J. W. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	79.35

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Thorman W. Rosholt Co.	
Repairs patrols	$216.24
Hanson Garage	
Repair patrol	17.80
Electric Welding Co.	
Repair patrol	7.95
W. H. Ziegler Co.	
Repair patrols	61.26
W. H. Ziegler Co.	
Repair patrol	33.28
A. J. Rambeck	
Repair patrol	5.00
Oen Merc. Co.	
Supplies patrols	81.60
Thorman W. Rosholt Co.	
Repairs patrol	2.34
Jungs Bakery	
Tamarack posts	.90
Borchert-Ingersoll Co.	
Snow Fence ties	26.50
The Texas Co.	
Gas for patrols	81.99
Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas for patrols	148.00
Standard Oil Co.	
Gas for patrols	135.67
White Eagle Oil Corp.	
Gas for patrols	30.60
The Dahlen Agency	
Rent of Building	30.00
The Dahlen Agency	
Bal Comp. Ins. premium	264.89
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	27.66

POOR FUND

H. N. Rhodegaard Co.	
Groceries	$ 34.89
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital service	13.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital service	3.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital service	2.00
Alfred M. Johnson	
Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Mrs. Johnna McCann	
Care of LeFleur baby	15.00
Washburn Memorial Home	
Care Ralph Thews	10.00
St. Lukes Hospital	
Hospital services	136.00
Bratrud Clinic	
Professional service	85.00
Producers Dairy Co.	
Rent of Store for canning	10.00
T. R. Falls Creamery Co.	
Storage surplus products	10.00
Oen Merc. Co.	
Supplies	10.35
Larson Funeral Home	
Funeral Anderson-Syverson Brekke	124.50
Physicians, Hospital	
Hospital service	34.00
Montgomery Ward and Co.	
Supplies	.75
L. G. Larson	
Mileage on garden work	2.55
Thief River Oil Co.	
Gas for garden work	9.50
Anton Myrom	
Care Hans Myrom	20.00
Montgomery Ward and Co.	
Clothing Peter Lee	3.09
Ed. Johnson	
Hay for Poor House	15.00
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co.	
Coal for Poor House	13.78
Mrs. Laura Dahl	
Care Erick Kling	10.00
City of T. R. Falls.	
Light and water Poor House	21.97
Jahr Meat Market	
Meat for Poor	15.62
Edw. Lian	
Wood for Poor House	4 50
J. A. Kenney	
Care of Mary Kenney	7.50
Stephen Singer	
Supplies	29.23
Jungs Bakery	
Cans and sacks	1.80
Red Lake Ice and Fuel Co.	
Coal for Poor House	15.50
Mrs. Oliver Howard	
Nurse Mrs. Adrian Morin	16.00
Robertson Lumber Co.	
Repair Amundson house	48.5

Commissioner Ness moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, November 13th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman, County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD Authorizing Issuance of Bonds

WHEREAS, this Board did by resolution direct the Auditor as a recording officer to prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of Warrants and bonds to be funded and refunded pursuant to Chap. 351, Laws 1929, as amended and

WHEREAS, the Auditor has prepared such a list of indebtedness and such list has been carefully examined by this board,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that this Board hereby finds and determines that each of the items of indebtedness as set forth in said list as prepared by the Auditor pursuant to previous direction of this board was duly and legally isued, is now outstanding and unpaid and represents a valid and subsisting indebtedness of said County and as such can legally be funded and refunded into the bonds of said County pursuant to said Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, which said list classifies said items according to the purposes for which tax levies may be made and indebtedness incurred and specifies the dates and names of payees and holders, if known, purposes amounts, maturities, rates of interest and dates from which interest remains unpaid on each item of said indebtednes.

That pursuant to and under the authority confered by Chapter 351 Laws of Minesota 1929, as amended, it is in the opinion of this Board expedient for the purpose of funding and refunding said obligation to issue and negotiate to the State of Minnesota under and by virtue of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929. and acts amendatory thereof, the funding and refunding bonds of said County in the aggregate amouht of $308,000 dated from issue, bearing interest at the rate of four and onequarter per centum per annum, to mature and to be of the respective numbers and amounts as hereinafter set forth:

1. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1940.
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1941.
3. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1942.
4. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1943.
5. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1944.
6. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1945.
7. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1946.
8. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1947.
9. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1948.
10. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1949.
11. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 195.0
12. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1951.
13. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1952.
14. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1953.
15. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1954.

and the proceeds arising from the sale thereof be used for the purpose of funding said warrants and refunding said bonds as set forth in said itemized list prepared by the County Auditor and no other; that the Treasurer of said County be and he is hereby authorized and directed to make application to the State Board of Investment of Minnesota for a loan of the amount and in character and upon terms and conditions herein specified; that all other officers are authorized and directed hereby to make, execute and deliver such papers and to furnish such information in connection with said application and the isuance of bonds pursuant thereto as may be required by the said State Board of Investment; that upon the approval of said application by the said Board, the Chairman and Clerk of this governing body be and they are authorized and directed hereby to sign and execute such bonds and the Treasurer to countersign the same and deliver them to the State of Minesota and upon receipt of the principal sum thereof said Treasurer is hereby directed to apply the same to the purpose of funding the said warrants and refunding the said bonds and not otherwise.

That this resolution shall be published once in the Official Newspaper of said County."

Adopted at regular meeting of the Pennington County Board held Oct. 9th, 1934.

(SEAL) H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

BLACK RIVER

Correspondent please write on only one side of the paper.

Miss Rose Naplin who has been employed at Grand Forks returned home on Monday.

Rolland Nashiam of Roosevelt Minn., who has been visiting with his grandfather, Claus Adolphson left for Minenapolis last week.

Quite a few from here attended the funeral of Mrs. Iver Johnson on Tuesday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church of St. Hilaire.

Alfred Hallstrom Sr. and son Martin of St. Hilaire visited at the home of Mr and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck on Wednesday.

Grace Erickson spent the week end at her parental home.

A large crowd attended the Black River Ladies Aid at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hagstrom Thursday afternoon.

A large crowd attended the Harvest Festival at the Black River Lutheran church Friday evening. Supper was served after which a fine program was presented.

Henry Hallstrom attended to business at Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Henry Melin was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon.

Those visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson on Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., Shirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Alvin, Hattie Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Kenneth, Loraine and Doris.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson motored to Crookston Sunday.

Fred Lorentson and son Adrian and Alfred Olson of Thief River Falls, Miss Marie Anderson, Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris and Miss Murriel Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., on Saturday.

Miss Therese Peterson returned home this week after visiting with relatives and friends near Warroad for some time.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson spent the week end at their parental homes.

Ferdie Anderson visited at St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at her parental home.

Edna Adolphson spent Saturday evening at St. Hilaire.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin Hattie and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Sunday evening.

Martin J. Peterson returned home on Thursday evening from Hazel where he has been employed.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Iver Johnson Obituary

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday afternoon at the local Norwegian Lutheran church for Mrs. Iver Johnson who passed away Friday evening at a Crookston hospital after a ilngering illness, Rev. M. L. Dahle officiated. Those surviving are 4 sons, Arnold, Elder Victor and Gattfred of Minneapolis and one daughter Viola.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley motored here last Sunday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson. The same day, Mr. and Mrs. Hauge and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family motored to Lancaster and spent the day at the K. B. Johnson home. They returned the same evening and departed for their homes.

Frank Sweet, who acted as relief agent for the Great Northern station here last spring came Tuesday from Donald to take charge being appointed as the permanent agent here.

The second annual meeting of the Women's Missionary Society was held Tuesday at the Mrs. Richard Larson home. A large number attended.

Clarence Olson of Balta, N. D. spent part of the week visiting at the Chas. Huff home. He is here buying seed grain to take back to North Dakota.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord, district Secretary, Mrs. Ray Young Pres. of local P. T. A. Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. Lee Beebe delegates to the convention motored Friday to Erskine and attended the district convention held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg were dinner and supper guests Sunday at the Emil Just home.

Miss Adelia Maland, who has been visiting for the past two weeks with her sister Mrs. Myles Jackson left on Thursday for Minneapolis where she will visit friends until Sunday, leaving there Sunday evening by aeroplane for Howl, Michigan where she is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson of Warren visited Sunday with her father, Mr. Fricker.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard came Saturday to spend the week end at his parents home Henry Olsen.

Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren spent Wednesday and Thursday at her parent's home. On returning home she was accompanied by Fredie Swenson.

Laurine Schantzen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen had the misfortune of breaking his arm just above the wrist Wednesday.

Miss Mona Olson of Thief River Falls came Friday to visit at the Paul Ortloff and Micky Drees home She left Mr. aond Mrs. John Jergenson of Washington is here visiting at Mrs. Jinnie Cartier's home and with old friends. Mrs. Jergenson was formerly Phenie Branum.

Mr. and Mrs. John Jergenson Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae, Mrs. Jennie Car-Grygla Sunday. and visited at the tier and son Maitland motored to Brown home. All returned but Mr and Mrs. John Jergenson who will visit a couple of days before returning.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo visited Thursday at the home of his mother Mrs. August Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard, accompanied by Mrs Henry Olson and Mrs. B. E. Burkee motored to Moorhead Sunday and visited at the Pete Burkee home. All returned that evening except Mrs. Burkee who will remain for a longer stay.

Mrs. Harvey Aubol left Friday for her home at Crandon, Wis., after having visited some time at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simonson.

The local women teachers, Grace Dahle, Bernice Anderson, Alice Skattum, Dorothy Gunstad and Jane Buse motored to Erskine after school and attended the P. T. A. convention being held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Geving and family of Thief River Falls visited Thursday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Guests Sunday at the Mrs. Margaret Volden hame were Mrs. Palmer Hanson and family S. O. Bergland Art Bergland, and Miss Florence Christofferson all of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ed. Shaskkey and son Mrs. Oscar Golden motored back to Fargo Saturday to their home after having visited relatives here. Mr. Shasky and son visited at the Lars Loberg home and Mrs. Golden visited her mother Mrs. Kruse.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

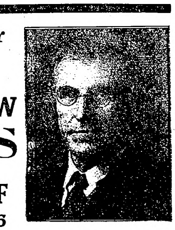
NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

250 ROOMS GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MELBA Cleansing Cream
SIZE LBA SKIN CLEANSER
50¢
Beauty's Foundation
Your face must be clean to be beautiful. It's the foundation of everything. Melba Skin Cleanser is exactly adapted to your type of skin. It goes into the pores more thoroughly and gets the dirt out best. It leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth and *never* enlarges delicate pores.
If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name.
PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.



Vote For and Elect ANDREW NESS for SHERIFF November 6

:CREAM:
Top Market - -
- Correct Test -
- - Prompt Service
Bring us your Cream and Eggs
Open Saturday Night
Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55-W

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

NOVEMBER 9th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, November 9th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy Mandt and Ness.

Members absent: none.

The minutes of the regular meeting of September 11th, 1934 were approved as read.

Mrs. Lars Hanson appeared before the board requesting transportation to the University Hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that transportation for round trip railroad fare to University Hospital at Minneapolis be granted Mrs. Lars Hanson and the County Auditor be authorized to draw his warrant in payment for same when she is admitted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mrs. Ole Bakke appeared requesting transportation to University Hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that Mrs. Ole Bakke be granted round trip railroad fare to University Hospital at Minneapolis and auditor be authorized and instructed to draw his warrant covering same when she is admitted seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

W. A. Haag a resident of Dunn County North Dakota appeared before the board requesting payment of Bill to Bratrud Clinic in sum of $75.00 and St. Lukes Hospital in sum of $61.00 covering medical attention received when injured in auto accident in this County. County attorney was instructed to present bills to Dunn County No. Dakota and request them to arrange for payment.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described collateral offered by the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis as security for county funds deposited in said bank, is hereby approved: Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of Spokane, 1½ per cent Collateral Trust Debentures, due 3-15-35, No. LM1166 $50,000.00 City of Muskegon, Michigan, 4¼ per cent Nelson school building Bonds due 7-1-38, Nos. 66 to 78 Inclusive, each $1,000.00 — $12,000.00."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

State Highway Department Order No. 9057 alloting balance of unexpended 1934 State Aid for Roads to Maintenance was read and ordered filed.

Commissioner Roy moved that the board meet as a committee to inspect work on SA Road No. 9 and County Aid Road No. 22 on Oct. 19th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

The following settlements of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to Tax Commission for allowance:

G. O. Hegtvedt	Hickory
Knute Jorgenson	St. Hilaire
L. E. Healy	Black River
Jens Clausen	Thief River Falls
Oscar A. Melby	Thief River Falls
James Johnson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. E. A. Stoughton	T. R. Falls
A. H. Akre	Thief River Falls
W. J. Brown	Thief River Falls
Albert Engen	Thief River Falls
Ben Lardy	Black River
Stanton R. Dahlen	Silverton

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS under the supervision of the present District Engineer of the Emergency Relief Department, the program of work relief has been handled contrary to the recommendations of the County Emergency Relief Committee and the County Board, and

WHEREAS projects are being approved and showed through without the approval of the Local Committee and Officials whose duty it is to see that the projects are proper projects to effect the needed relief in this community, and

WHEREAS the greater portion of the money expended on these projects does not give relief to those deserving of relief in as much as they are projects on which the unemployed and destitute are not qualified to work, and

WHEREAS the County Emergency Relief Administration, the County Board and County Highway Engineer are being severly criticized and condemed for not providing suitable projects to relive those in distress rather than create unnecessary projects entailing a large expenditure for Engineering and Machinery, and

WHEREAS repeated efforts to have the present District Engineer co-operate with the other agencies of relief in this County have failed.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we respectfully request the Hon. L. P. Zimmerman, State Emergency Relief Administrator and Hon. N. Harris, state Emergency Relief Engineer, to transfer the present District Engineer in this District and furnish us with a District Engineer with whom the local agencies can co-operate and secure a better distribution of the relief money allotted this County."

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor is hereby instructed to send copies of this resolution to the Hon L. P. Zimmerman, N. Harris Benj. Youngdahl and Hon. Floyd B. Olson, Governor."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and unanimously carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, the Auditor has filed with this Board a statement showing that the taxes on more than 25 percent of the lands on the lands on the tax lists in the county have been delinquent for three years or more, and

WHEREAS, in the judgement of this board it is advisable to proceed with the refinancing of certain of the outstanding bonds and warrants of the County as follows:

Bonds to be included:

Date of Issue	Purpose	Rate	Amount and Maturity
4-1-15	Drainage	5½	$1,000 4-1-35
4-1-15	"	5½	6,000 4-1-35
4-1-15	"	6	1,000 4-1-35
7-1-16	"	5½	1,000 each year 7-1-35 to 36
7-1-16	"	5½	1,000 7-1-36
7-1-16	"	5¼	1,000 7-1-36
11-1-16	"	5¾	1,000 11-1-35 3,000 11-1-36
12-1-17	"	6	1,000 each year 12-1-35 to 37
11-1-19	"	5¼	2,000 each year 11-1-35 to 39
11-1-19	"	5¼	1,000 each year 11-1-35 to 39
12-15-20	"	6	1,000 each year 12-15-36 to 40
3-1-21	"	6	1,000 each year 3-1-35 to 41
4-1-21	"	6	1,000 4-1-35 2,000 each year 4-1-36 to 39 3,000 each year 4-1-40 to 41
4-1-21	"	6	5,000 4-1-35 6,000 each year 4-1-36 & 37 7,000 each year 4-1-38 to 41
2-1-22	"	5½	3,000 each year 2-1-35 to 40 4,000 each year 2-1-41 & 42
3-1-24	"	5	5,000 each year 3-1-35 to 38
7-1-21	Road and Bridge Funding	4¼	7,000 each year 7-1-35 to 42

Warrants to be included: Not to exceed $100,000 General Fund, Poor Fund and or Road and Bridge Fund Warrants.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, this county shall issue its refunding bonds in the aggregate amount of $308,000 and that the County Auditor as a recording officer shall prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of all warrants and bonds so to be funded and refunded."

The motion was duly seconded by Commissioner Roy and being put to a vote prevailed YEAS five, NAYES none.

The County Auditor filed a list of outstanding bonds to be refunded and list of outstanding warrants which was ordered filed.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, this Board did by resolution direct the Auditor as a recording officer to prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of warrants and bonds to be funded and refunded pursuant to Chap. 351, Laws 1929, as amended and

WHEREAS, the Auditor has prepared such a list of indebtedness and such list has been carefully examined by this Board,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that this Board hereby finds and determines that each of the items of indebtedness as set forth in said list as prepared by the Auditor pursuant to previous direction of this Board was duly and legally issued, is now outstanding and unpaid and represents a valid and subsisting indebtedness of said County and as such can legally be funded and refunded into the bonds of said County pursuant to said Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, which said list classifies said items according to the purposes for which tax levies may be made and indebtedness incurred, and specifies the date and names of payees and holders, if known, purposes, amounts, maturities, rates of interest and dates from which interest remains unpaid on each item of said indebtedness

That pursuant to and under the authority conferred by Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, it is in the opinion of this Board expediant for the purpose of funding and refunding said obligations to issue and negotiate to the State of Minnesota under and by virtue of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, and acts amendatory thereto, the funding and refunding bonds of said County in the aggregate amount of $308,000 dated from issue, bearing interest at the rate of four and one-quarter per centum per annum, to mature and to be of the respective numbers and amounts as hereinafter set forth:

1. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1940.
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1941.
3. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1942.
4. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1943.
5. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1944.
6. One Bond for the sum of $$20,000 payable July 1, 1945.
7. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1946.
8. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1947.
9. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1948.
10. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1949.
11. One Bond in the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1950.
12. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1951.
13. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1952.
14. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1953.
15. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1954.

and the proceeds arising from the sale thereof be used for the purpose of funding said warrants and refunding said bonds as set forth in said itemized list prepared by the County Auditor and no other; that the Treasurer of said county be and he is hereby authorized and directed to make an application to the State Board of Investment of Minnesota for a loan of the amount and in character and upon terms and conditions herein specified: that all other Officers are authorized and directed hereby to make, execute and deliver such papers and to furnish such information in connection with said application and the issuance of bonds pursuant there to as may be required by the said State Board of Investment; that upon the approval of said applicatioh by the said Board, the chairman and Clerk of this governing body be and they are authorized and directed hereby to sign and execute such bonds and the Treasurer to countersign the same and deliver them to the State of Minnesota and upon receipt of the principal sum thereof said Theasurer is hereby directed to apply the same to the purpose of funding the said warrants and refunding the said bonds and not otherwise

That this resolution shall be published once in the Official Newspaper of said County."

The motion being duly seconded by Commissioner Mandt was put to a Vote and prevailed Five Yeas and no Nayes.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE

A. C. Matheson	Mileage Sup. Schools	$ 24.25
Dr. A. M. Smith	Coroner's fees Shirley Adolphson and C. Peterson	12.40
St. Hilaire Spectator	Blanks and Supplies	24.00
Jas. Fitzgerald	Expense serving Subpeona McAllister case	1.30
Oswald Pub. Co.	Legal Blanks	13.83
Midland Paper Co.	Office Supplies	5.36
T. R. Falls Times	Printing Court Calendar	127.30
T. R. Falls Times	Supplies Relief Office	8.30
Forum Publishing Co.	Legal Publications	21.25
Oen Merc. Co.	Supplies for Janitor	5.10
Fritz Cross Co.	Office Supplies	9.93
Ed. Lee	Plumbing Repairs	2.00
Lincoln School Supply Co.		
Miller Davis Co.	Blanks and Supplies	53.87
Free Press Co.	Blanks and Supplies	87.30
O. G. Lee	Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt	Mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy	Mileage to meeting	8.20
	Supplies Sup. Schools	115.80

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee	Committee Work	15.50
O. M. Mandt	Committee Work	10.50
Paul Roy	Committee Work	15.10
H. W. Kinghorn	Committee Work	13.50
Andrew Ness	Committe Work	13.50
J. W. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	79.35

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Thorman W. Rosholt Co.	Repairs patrols	$216.24
Hanson Garage	Repair patrol	17.80
Electric Welding Co.	Repair patrol	7.95
W. H. Ziegler Co.	Repair patrols	61.26
W. H. Ziegler Co.	Repair patrol	83.28
A. J. Rambeck	Repair patrol	5.00
Oen Merc. Co.	Supplies patrols	81.60
Thorman W. Rosholt Co.	Repairs patrol	2.34
Jungs Bakery	Tamarack posts	.90
Borchert-Ingersoll Co.	Snow Fence ties	26.50
The Texas Co.	Gas for patrols	81.99
Cities Service Oil Co.	Gas for patrols	148.00
Standard Oil Co.	Gas for patrols	135.67
White Eagle Oil Corp.	Gas for patrols	30.60
The Dahlen Agency	Rent of Building	30.00
The Dahlen Agency	Bal Comp. Ins. premium	264.89
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	27.66

POOR FUND

H. N. Rhodegaard Co.	Groceries	$ 34.89
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	13.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	3.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	2.00
Alfred M. Johnson	Care Perry Voldness	10.00
Mrs. Johnna McCann	Care of LeFleur baby	15.00
Washburn Memorial Home	Care Ralph Thews	10.00
St. Lukes Hospital	Hospital services	186.00
Bratrud Clinic	Professional service	85.00
Producers Dairy Co.	Rent of Store for canning	10.00
T. R. Falls Creamery Co.	Storage surplus products	10.00
Oen Merc. Co.	Supplies	10.35
Larson Funeral Home	Funeral Anderson-Syverson Brekke	124.50
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service	34.00
Montgomery Ward and Co.	Supplies	.75
L. G. Larson	Mileage on garden work	2.55
Thief River Oil Co.	Gas for garden work	9.50
Anton Myrom	Care Hans Myrom	20.00
Montgomery Ward and Co.	Clothing Peter Lee	3.09
Ed. Johnson	Hay for Poor House	15.00
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co.	Coal for Poor House	13.78
Mrs. Laura Dahl	Care Erick Kling	10.00
City of T. R. Falls.	Light and water Poor House	21.97
Jahr Meat Market	Meat for Poor	15.62
Edw. Lian	Wood for Poor House	4.50
J. A. Kenney	Care of Mary Kenney	7.50
Stephen Singer	Supplies	29.23
Jungs Bakery	Cans and sacks	1.80
Red Lake Ice and Fuel Co.	Coal for Poor House	15.50
Mrs. Oliver Howard	Nurse Mrs. Adrian Morin	16.00
Robertson Lumber Co.	Repair Amundson house	48.50

Commissioner Ness moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, November 13th, 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman, County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD

Authorising Issuance of Bonds

WHEREAS, this Board did by resolution direct the Auditor as a recording officer to prepare and keep on file in his office a complete itemized list of Warrants and bonds to be funded and refunded pursuant to Chap. 351, Laws 1929, as amended and

WHEREAS, the Auditor has prepared such a list of indebtedness and such list has been carefully examined by this board,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said County of Pennington at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 9th day of October 1934, that this Board hereby finds and determines that each of the items of indebtedness as set forth in said list as prepared by the Auditor pursuant to previous direction of this board was duly and legally isued, is now outstanding and unpaid and represents a valid and subsisting indebtedness of said County and as such can legally be funded and refunded into the bonds of said County pursuant to said Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, as amended, which said list classifies said items according to the purposes for which tax levies may be made and indebtedness incurred and specifies the dates and names of payees and holders, if known, purposes amounts, maturities, rates of interest and dates from which interest remains unpaid on each item of said indebtednes.

That pursuant to and under the authority confered by Chapter 351 Laws of Minesota 1929, as amended, it is in the opinion of this Board expedient for the purpose of funding and refunding said obligation to issue and negotiate to the State of Minnesota under and by virtue of Chapter 351, Laws of Minnesota 1929, and acts amendatory thereof, the funding and refunding bonds of said County in the aggregate amount of $308,000 dated from issue, bearing interest at the rate of four and onequarter per centum per annum, to mature and to be of the respective numbers and amounts as hereinafter set forth:

1. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1940.
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1941.
3. Ohe Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1942.
4. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1943.
5. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1944.
6. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1945.
7. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 payable July 1, 1946.
8. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1947.
9. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1948.
10. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1949.
11. One Bond for sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1950.
12. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1951.
13. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1952.
14. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1953.
15. One Bond for the sum of $21,000 payable July 1, 1954.

and the proceeds arising from the sale thereof be used for the purpose of funding said warrants and refunding said bonds as set forth in said itemized list prepared by the County Auditor and no other; that the Treasurer of said County be and he is hereby authorized and directed to make application to the State Board of Investment of Minnesota for a loan of the amount and in character and upon terms and conditions herein specified; that all other officers are authorized and directed hereby to make, execute and deliver such papers and to furnish such information in connection with said application and the isuance of bonds pursuant thereto as may be required by the said State Board of Investment; that upon the approval of said application by the said Board, the Chairman and Clerk of this governing body be and they are authorized and directed hereby to sign and execute such bonds and the Treasurer to countersign the same and deliver them to the State of Minesota and upon receipt of the principal sum thereof said Treasurer is hereby directed to apply the same to the purpose of funding the said warrants and refunding the said bonds and not otherwise.

That this resolution shall be published once in the Official Newspaper of said County."

Adopted at regular meeting of the Pennington County Board held Oct. 9th, 1934.

(SEAL)

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

BLACK RIVER

Correspondent please write on only one side of the paper.

Miss Rose Naplin who has been employed at Grand Forks returned home on Monday.

Rolland Nashiam of Roosevelt Minn., who has been visiting with his grandfather, Claus Adolphson left for Minenapolis last week.

Quite a few from here attended the funeral of Mrs. Iver Johnson on Tuesday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church of St. Hilaire.

Alfred Hallstrom Sr. and son Martin of St. Hilaire visited at the home of Mr and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck on Wednesday.

Grace Erickson spent the week end at her parental home.

A large crowd attended the Black River Ladies Aid at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hagstrom Thursday afternoon.

A large crowd attended the Harvest Festival at the Black River Lutheran church Friday evening. Supper was served after which a fine program was presented.

Henry Hallstrom attended to business at Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Henry Melin was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon.

Those visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson on Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., Shirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Alvin, Hattie Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Kenneth, Loraine and Doris.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson motored to Crookston Sunday.

Fred Lorentson and son Adrian and Alfred Olson of Thief River Falls, Miss Marie Anderson, Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris and Miss Murriel Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., on Saturday.

Miss Therese Peterson returned home this week after visiting with relatives and friends near Warroad for some time.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson spent the week end at their parental homes.

Ferdie Anderson visited at St. Hilaire Saturday evening.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at her parental home.

Edna Adolphson spent Saturday evening at St. Hilaire.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Alvin Hattie and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Sunday evening.

Martin J. Peterson returned home on Thursday evening from Hazel where he has been employed.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Iver Johnson Obituary

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday afternoon at the local Norwegian Lutheran church for Mrs. Iver Johnson who passed away Friday evening at a Crookston hospital after a ilngering illness, Rev. M. L. Dahle officiated. Those surviving are 4 sons, Arnold, Elder Victor and Gattfred of Minneapolis and one daughter Viola.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley motored here last Sunday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson. The same day, Mr. and Mrs. Hauge and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family motored to Lancaster and spent the day at the K. B. Johnson home. They returned the same evening and departed for their homes.

Frank Sweet, who acted as relief agent for the Great Northern station here last spring came Tuesday from Donald to take charge being appointed as the permanent agent here.

The second annual meeting of the Women's Missionary Society was held Tuesday at the Mrs. Richard Larson home. A large number attended.

Clarence Olson of Balta, N. D. spent part of the week visiting at the Chas. Huff home. He is here buying seed grain to take back to North Dakota.

Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord, district Secretary, Mrs. Ray Young Pres. of local P. T. A. Mrs. John Hanson and Mrs. Lee Beebe delegates to the convention motored Friday to Erskine and attended the district convention held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg were dinner and supper guests Sunday at the Emil Just home.

Miss Adelia Maland, who has been visiting for the past two weeks with her sister Mrs. Myles Jackson left on Thursday for Minneapolis where she will visit friends until Sunday, leaving there Sunday evening by aeroplane for Howl, Michigan where she is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson of Warren visited Sunday with her father, Mr. Fricker.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard came Saturday to spend the week end at his parents home Henry Olsen.

Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren spent Wednesday and Thursday at her parent's home. On returning home she was accompanied by Fredie Swenson.

Laurine Schantzen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen had the misfortune of breaking his arm just above the wrist Wednesday.

Miss Mona Olson of Thief River Falls came Friday to visit at the Paul Ortloff and Micky Drees home She left Mr. aond Mrs. John Jergenson of Washington is here visiting at Mrs. Jinnie Cartier's home and with old friends. Mrs. Jergenson was formerly Phenie Branum.

Mr. and Mrs. John Jergenson Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and daughter Mae, Mrs. Jennie Car-Grygla Sunday. and visited at the tier and son Maitland motored to Brown home. All returned but Mr and Mrs. John Jergenson who will visit a couple of days before returning.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo visited Thursday at the home of his mother Mrs. August Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson of Leonard, accompanied by Mrs. Henry Olson and Mrs. B. E. Burkee motored to Moorhead Sunday and visited at the Pete Burkee home. All returned that evening except Mrs. Burkee who will remain for a longer stay.

Mrs. Harvey Aubol left Friday for her home at Crandon, Wis., after having visited some time at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Simonson.

The local women teachers, Grace Dahle, Bernice Anderson, Alice Skattum, Dorothy Gunstad and Jane Buse motored to Erskine after school and attended the P. T. A. convention being held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Geving and family of Thief River Falls visited Thursday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Guests Sunday at the Mrs. Margaret Volden hame were Mrs. Palmer Hanson and family S. O. Bergland Art Bergland, and Miss Florence Christofferson all of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ed. Shaskkey and son Mrs. Oscar Golden motored back to Fargo Saturday to their home after having visited relatives here. Mr. Shasky and son visited at the Lars Loberg home and Mrs. Golden visited her mother Mrs. Kruse.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

MELBA
Cleansing
Cream

MELBA SKIN CLEANSER

50¢

Beauty's Foundation

Your face must be clean to be beautiful. It's the foundation of everything. Melba Skin Cleanser is exactly adapted to your type of skin. It goes into the pores more thoroughly and gets the dirt out best. It leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth and *never* enlarges delicate pores.

If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name.

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Vote For
and
Elect
ANDREW
NESS
for
SHERIFF
November 6

:CREAM:
Top Market - -
- Correct Test -
- - Prompt Service
Bring us your Cream and Eggs
Open Saturday Night
Thief River Falls
Seed House
Phone 55-W

Proposed
Amendments
to the
Constitution
of
Minnesota

To be submitted at 1934 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, May 1, 1934

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1934, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1933 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 439, Laws 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

ROUTE NO. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, ~~Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake,~~ Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 10.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 13.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on ~~Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording~~ Albert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening an adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 16.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 17.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 18.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 112, R. 17 W.) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 21.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5, at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 22.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 23.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the village of Richmond, Coldspring, Rockville and Waite Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 24.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, affording Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 25.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belle Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belle Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 26.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 27.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls Brainerd and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 28.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 29.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena, affording Glenwood, Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 30.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahnomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 31.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahnomen, affording Ada, Mahnomen and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 32.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 33.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 34.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 35.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tower and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 36.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 37.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 38.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo, Benson, Starbuck and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 39.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other an other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 40.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 41.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 42.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 44.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 45.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 46.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 47.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 48.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 49.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12, easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 50.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 51.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12.

ROUTE NO. 52.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5, south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States Military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communicaion with said Route No. 5.

ROUTE NO. 53.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 54.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 55.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 56.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon, affording Brownsdale, Hayfield, Dodge Center, West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 57.

Beginning at a point in Mantorville and extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 7 southerly of Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communication with said Route No. 7.

ROUTE NO. 58.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, affording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 59.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 60.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 at Faribault and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 61.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls, affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 62.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 63.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No. 1 and Minneapolis.

ROUTE NO. 64.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 30 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 65.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvick, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 66.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton, affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 67.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 68.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 at Marshall and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minneota, Canby and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 69.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 70.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ADDITIONAL ROUTES.

Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, any city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the state.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read exactly the same as it now reads except that the last paragraph now appearing in this section will be omitted therefrom, and in the place of and instead of the paragraph so omitted will appear a paragraph which reads as follows:

"The legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system. All new routes added to the trunk highway system by act of the legislature during the session of 1933, are hereby ratified and confirmed. Provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added after the adoption of this amendment, until and unless at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system heretofore created and established either by Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota or by the legislature under and pursuant to said Article 16 shall have been constructed and permanently improved."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to ratify and confirm the establishment of all new routes added to the trunk highway system by the 1933 legislature, and to give the legislature unrestricted authority to add new routes to the trunk highway system after seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes established by Article 16 of the State Constitution and established by the legislature acting pursuant thereto prior to the time this amendment was proposed, have been constructed and permanently improved.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 441 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 10 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April 15, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to Article 9, Section 10 of the Constitution, adopted April 15th, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in Section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

The legislature may authorize the taxing of any lands, title to which is acquired by the state through the operation of such system of rural credits, during the period such lands are held by the state, and for the assessment thereof for benefits arising from improvement, and may provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the operation of such system of rural credits. In lieu of such taxation the legislature may appropriate to the school districts, towns, counties, cities, villages and boroughs in which such lands are located sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would have been realized by such governmental subdivisions from the assessments against or taxation of such lands if privately owned."

It will be noted that the present Section 10 of Article 9 remains unchanged as the first paragraph of the proposed amendment but that a second paragraph is added to said section.

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose of the proposed amendment is to give the legislature the power to do one of two things which it now lacks the constitutional power to do, namely: first, to authorize the taxing of any land, and the assessment of benefits for improvements against any land, which the state has acquired and owns or may acquire and own through the operation of the system of rural credits and to provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the funds of the Rural Credit Department; or, second, to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs in which are located lands acquired and owned by the state under the rural credit acts sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would be realized by said governmental subdivisions from the taxation of such lands and from the assessment of benefits against such lands if owned by private persons.

Under the Rural Credit Act the state has become the owner of thousands of farms located in various counties of the state. As our State Constitution now stands, such land, being owned by the state, cannot be taxed. It naturally follows that other land within the same taxing district must pay higher taxes.

Likewise, the legislature does not now have the power to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs any funds of the Rural Credit Department to reimburse them for losses suffered by them because large areas of land acquired by the state under the rural credit law thereby have been removed from the tax rolls.

The effect of the passing of this amendment, if the power thereby given is acted upon by the legislature, will be to make good to these local subdivisions, in whole or in part, the loss they now suffer because they cannot tax rural credit land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By the adoption of Chapter 442 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to grant to the legislature, in addition to the power now granted by said section to exempt personal property, the authority to exempt from taxation, such household goods of each household, and such farm machinery of each farm, as it may see fit. By the present Section 1 of Article 9 the legislature is granted the authority to exempt from taxation unspecified personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual, or head of a family.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By the adoption of Chapter 443 of the Laws of 1933 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. This amendment will not add to or alter any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of Article 8. The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By the adoption of Chapter 444 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. At present Section 1 of Article 9 reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, said section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family as the legislature may determine. Academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be construed to mean the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof, and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions. Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of a railroad."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to mention specifically and define definitely the property of academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning which shall be exempt from taxation. The present Section 1 of Article 9 provides that academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be exempt from taxation, but does not specifically state what property of such institutions shall be tax exempt. If the proposed amendment is adopted the only property of said educational institutions which will be exempt from taxation under this section will be the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions.

Your respectfully,
HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General.

Bridge Dedication

(Continued from page one)

—o—

Hoidale will not appear in the city on Saturday. He has been invited by the National Grange, to speak over a national network from Chicago, on behalf of the Democratic Party and will consequently be unable to appear here. His speech will be from 11:30 to 12:30, postmaster Andy Anderson announced today. Congressman McGuinan of Kansas will speak over the same hook-up, the two talks being in the nature of a debate, Mr. Anderson stated.

In lieu of the speaking program the committee has yielded to numerous requests for a repetition of the parade of Wednesday evening. It will start at 1:30 p. m.

A Dedication banquet will be held in the Trinity crurch at 6 p. m., Friday evening. Those wishing to attend should make reservation with postmaster Anderson, the committee announces.

F-L Headquarters

(Continued from page one)

no doubt in my mind but that Pennington county will be the Banner Farmer-Labor county in the state again this year.

"One thing is significant," Mr. Rehm stated, "in spite of the fact that Mr. Tungseth has been making a desperate appeal to the church people thru his calling, he is losing their support fast because of his high-handed tactics in the affairs of the city government and his unjustified attack upon Governor Olson thru the columns of his church paper and the 'Public Forum' of the Thief River Falls Times. I havn't met a single clergyman who is supporting him."

Asked what he thought of the prospects of a clean-cut victory for the entire Farmer-Labor ticket, Representative W. E. Day of Bagley stated that it is his opinion that Clearwater county will as usual go overwhelmingly Farmer-Labor. "Harris will carry our county hands down," he stated, "There was no work done for him in our county before the primary. Very few people knew him or had met him Ours is a predominantly rural county, and the fact that L. A. Nelson, a farmer was passing himself off as a Farmer-Laborite drew him a large vote. Ninety percent of that vote will go to Harris on November 6th. Printed copies of Mr. Tungseth's nasty attacks on the governor has been circulated in our county and our people are pretty sore at him. He'll be lucky if he gets half the vote in the run off that he got in the primary."

Pheasant Season Opens

(Continued from page one)

Dodge, Wabasha, Norman, Clay and Wilkin.

Freeborn, Fairbault, Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Pipestone, Murray, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Waseca, Steele, Goodhue, Rice, LeSueur, Nicollet, Brown, Redwood, Lyon, Lincoln Yellow Medicine, Renville, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Washington, Hennipin, Carver, McLeod, Wright, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Chippewa, Lac qui Parle, Big Stone, Swift, Traverse, Stevens, Pope, Stearns, Sherburne, Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Pine, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Benton, Morrison, Todd, Douglas, Grant, Ottertail, Wadena, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Carlton, Cass, Hubbard and Becker counties are included in the long ringnecked pheasant season starting at noon October 20 and terminating at sunset Nofember 4.

Quail may be taken from noon October 20 to sunset November 4 in Sherburne, Wright, Carver, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Olmsted, Winona, Fillmore and Houston counties.

Hunting of ruffed grouse or native partridge will be permitted in Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Becker, Hubbard, Crow Wing, Morrison, Mille Lacs, Goodhue, Winona, Fillmore and Houston counties during short season starting at noon October 20 and ending at sunset October, 28.

The long season on ruffed grouse or native partridge opening at noon October 20 and ending at sunset November 4, includes ten northern counties. These are Cook, St. Louis Koochiching, Beltrami, Itasca, Cass Carlton, Pine, Aitkin and Kanabec counties.

Three rignecked pheasants, males only, may be taken in one day, not more than six are allowed in possession, with 18 birds the limit for the season. Limits on quail are six per day and 12 in possession. Daily limit on ruffed grouse or native partridge is five birds with 10 as the possession limit.

Not more than 15 game birds of all kinds in the aggregate may be taken by any one person in one day, Mr. Swenson cautioned. He also warned that not more than 30 birds in the aggregate of pheasants, ruffed grouse and quail may be taken by any one person during the open season.

Director Swenson also called attention to the closed season this fall on Hungarian or gral partridge and Melanistic Mutant or black pheasants. Both of these varieties of game birds have been successfully introduced in Minnesota.

"Indicative of the numbers of various small game in the state is the fact that every county in Minnesota with the exception of Ramsey which is a game reserve, will have some form of upland game bird hunting," Mr. Swenson said.

Erskine Man Narrowly Escapes Serious Injury

A tragic accident was narrowly averted resently when Mr. Solberg of Erskine was pinned under his car about 3 miles south of Plummer. Resulting from a punctured tire, the car skidded into a ditch, smashed against a high line post and turned over, pinning Mr. Solberg under it. Nearby neighbors rushed to the rescue.

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN AND SONS

Phone 77

Rexall on the Air

Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra

Every Sunday Afternoon

$1.00 OVALTINE 59c

KEEP ORPHAN ANNIE ON THE AIR

KURIKO Genuine 89c

75c Vick's Vapo Rub 59c

Mineral Oil 1-2 gal.... 88c

Kord Rubbing Alcohol. Pt... 15c

75c Musterole 69c

$1.00 Ironized Yeast Genuine 89c

CIGARETTES-Popular Brands

2 for 25c

Hot Fudge Sundae 15c

Ipana Pepsodent Iodent Tooth Pastes 39c

Friday - Saturday

Last Days of 1c Sale

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

MARKET COMMENT

Bulk Lambs $6.00 With Top to Shippers $6.25- Steers and Yearlings Steady to 15c Off Good Vealers $4.50-5.50

S.St.Paul, Minn. Oct. 17,—Midweek lamb trade ruled f irly active and steady, bulk $6.00, top to shippers $6.25, with lambs over 100 lbs., discounted $1 per cwt. Native ewes sold at $1.25-2.00. Native feeders are selling at $4.00-4.75 or better, rangers mostly $5.00 to 5.60.

Hogs were steady to 10c top better 200-300 lbs., $5.30-5.40, top $5.50, better 160-190 lbs., 5.00-5.50 140-150 lbs. $4.00-5.00, fat pigs $2.75-3.75, good sows $4.50-4.85. Stock pigs sold mainly at $2.00-2.50, some down to $1.50 or less.

Slaughter steers and yearlings were steady to 15c lower, 2 cars well fattened 1140 lbs. weights going at $8.50-8.60, other grain-feds $6.25-8.00, plainer grassers $1.50-4.00, bteter kinds recently $5.00-6.00. Grass heifers brought $2.25-3.50, with grain-feds sparingly at $5.00-7.50, beef cows at $2.50-3.25 or more, cutters $1.50-2.25, bulk bulls $2.35-3.00, good vealers $4.50-5.50, choice $6.00.

Medium to good 600-800 lb stock steers earned $3.00-3.85, better grade $4.00-4.50, plainer kinds down to $2.00.

Purchases of Government cattle and calves reported by the FSRC up to Oct. 15, were 6,672,431 head with sheep purchases totaling 2 709,187 head.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House.

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.99
Dark northern 58lb. test	.97
No. 1 Northern	.96
No. 2 Northern	.95
No. 1 hard Amber	1.13
No. 1 Amber	1.12
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.07
No. 1 Red Durum	.98
Flax	1.62
Oats	.46
Rye	.62
Barley	.63
Buck	1.05
Sweet Clover	6.00 to 6.50
Timothy	.12
Aliske	.22
Red Clover	.15 to .18
Light Hens	.05
Heavy Hens	.09
Colored Broilers	.09
Leg. Broilers	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat	.24
Eggs No. 1	.23
Eggs No. 2	.19

Original Spanish Main Greatly Narrowed Down

Named in the heyday of conquistadores and pirates, the old Spanish Main originally comprised that part of the Atlantic ocean plied by Spanish treasure ships, says the National Geographic society. The name later embraced the shores of the Caribbean islands and adjacent coasts of South and Central America, but finally narrowed until it denotes specifically the northern coast of South America between the Isthmus of Panama and delta of the Orinoco—the coastal zones of Venezuela, Colombia and Panama.

Columbus sighted the palm-fringed shores of the Spanish Main in 1498. Red-painted Indians sucking brews from gourds watched the subsequent arrivals of Balboa and others who carried back to Europe amazing tales of pearls, gold, and Indians suitable for slaves. Men swarmed the coast to erect fortified settlements and to ship wealth back to Europe. Seeking the fabulous riches reputed to be in the interior, they pushed through almost impenetrable jungles. Before them fled harassed Indians, discharging poisoned arrows, futile against armor.

Settlers lived largely on a plentiful supply of immense tortoises and wild boars. Some, settling near what is Santo Domingo, hunted and smoked buffalo. They became known as buccaneers from the French word boucaner, to smoke meat.

Others became farmers, cultivating tobacco with the aid of numerous white and negro slaves. Many of the slaves ran away and joined the buccaneers, who, having become bored with buffalo hunting, took up pirating, preying on Spanish galleons and coastal settlements. The Spanish Main offered numerous natural advantages to these seafaring bandits: luxurious forests out of which to build their barks, lakes of pitch for calking the new craft, and hidden harbors from which to surprise their prey.

Air Surrounding Planet Fifteen Pounds to Inch

The poet writes of "trifles light as air," and we often talk of "airy nothings," but the atmosphere which surrounds our planet and accompanies it on its journeyings through space is not so light as we often imagine. Its average pressure is 15 pounds to the square inch.

The barometer, as its name implies, is an atmosphere weigher, and on the varying weights, noted over large areas, depend our daily weather forecasts. A change of an inch in the height of the mercury column means a change of atmospheric weight of half a pound per square inch on the earth's surface, so that even a change of one-tenth of an inch in the barometer represents 88,000 tons per square mile. A change of an inch over the land area of the British Isles signifies the colossal total of considerably more than one hundred thousand million tons of air!

The Variation

Variation means change, and when a piece of music is called an air and variation it means that the composer has rung the changes in different ways on a tune of his own, or somebody else's, making.

When keyed instruments first appeared variations were very popular. At first they were twiddles and ornaments attached to the air. Then little note patterns came along, and eventually the tune was dressed in all kinds of ways—sometimes in dance rhythm, sometimes in stately measure. Often a variation would bring out a sad feeling in the melody. Beethoven wrote as many as 32 on his own original tune. Bach and Brahms loved making variations.

Infected Meat Dangerous

Avoidance of trichinosis is so simple that no one need fear it, if he makes sure to eat no pork except that which has been thoroughly cooked. Most cases of trichinosis seem to result from the eating of uncooked summer sausage and raw or imperfectly cooked smoked meats, though any part of an infected animal is equally dangerous.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The aLdies Aid will be entertained on Friday of this week by Mrs. A. Frodahl and Mrs. T. Bratland.

Bethania:

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgersn:

Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:

Members of the Red River Valley Home Mission society will conduct meetings in this church from 22-25 of October. Sessions both in the forenoon and in the afternoon.

Eklund, Erie:

Meetings of the R. R. V. Mission Society every day from 26-28 of October.

Services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the Ladies immediately after services.

The Confirmants will meet at the same time.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon October 25 by Mrs. R. M. Johnson at the Johnson home.

The Silverton confirmation class will meet Saturday October 20 at 1:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Luke 18, 1-8, "Does Prayer Change Things?"

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 a. m.

Fireside meeting at 5 o'clock entertained by the following families: B. O. Norby, B. J. Ommodt, Anton Carlson, John Gullingsrud, Gena Voldness, Chester Myrom, Sig. Myrom, Amer Matheson, Ernest Yonke and R. M. Fjelstad. Good program followed by refreshments and a social hour.

Everybody welcome.

Religious instruction every Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday Oct. 25, as follows: 1, Mrs. Helmer Helgeson; 2, Mrs. Oscar Monson; 3, Mrs. Paul Scanlon; 4, Mrs H. O. Ekeren; 5, Mrs. Severt Benson; 6, Mesdames Jens Clausen and Henry Tommerdahl at church parlors; 7, Mrs. C. M. Krogstad; 8, Mrs. Morris Bye; 9, with Mrs Palmer eetPrson on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Sunday Sesvice:

Bible school 1:30 p. m.

Afternoon worship 2:30.

Sermon subject: "Concerning Spiritual Gifts"

Tuesday evening, Prayer and Praise 8 p. m.

Thursday evening testimony and preaching 8 p. m.

The church with a welcome that's felt.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday October 21.

Morning Worship at 11.00 o- the theme of the sermon will be "The Unsatisfied Man."

Evening Worship at 7:45. Theme ..The World's Greatest Drama" An informal services with song and

CHRISTIAN SC.

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Docterine of Atonement"

Sunday school at 10.00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M. A cordial welcome to all.

SCAND EV. FREE CHURCH

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Rev. A. C. Tyehsen of Minneapolis will speak at a series beginning Thursday evening this week until and including Sun-day Service will begin at 7:30 and the English language will be used.

Union Youngs People's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Mr Albert Popperhagen, leader.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday eve. 8:00

Mid-week services Thursday evening at 8.

All are cordially invited.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11.

Sunday school at 10.

Vesper service at 8.

Mid-week service, Thursday evening at 8 at C. A. Melin's.

Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, Oct. 26, at 3. Hostesses: Mrs. J Longren and Mrs. Edgar Lonbren Program by: Mrs. C. E. HHellquist Mrs. Boom and Miss Agnes Longren.

Sr. choir on Wednesday eve., at 8

* * * *

WARREN COUPLE MARRIED

Miss Solway H. Langseth and Vernon Olsan both of Warren were united in marriage at the Trinity church, October 7 with Rev. R. M Fjelstad officiating. Miss Dorothy Bengstron and Sam Fulton were the attendants. They will reside at Warren.

LOCAL MENTION

Leonard Harris arrived Tuesday morning from St. Paul and is visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris.

Harry Robinson arrived a short time ago from New York City and is spending a vacation in this city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson. Harry is with the U. S. Navy and was on the U S. S. New Orleans which was the escort ship to the ship on which President Roosevelt took his vacation to the Hawaiian Islands this summer While in new Yaurk City, Harry re-enlisted for another term with the Navy, and will report for duty on November 2nd.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

The amount of money that the state asks from the taxpayers for 1935 will be $1,136,913 less than it was a year ago, it was announced by the State Auditor in making public the tax millage rates for 1934 taxes, collectible in 1935. The amount of the levy this year is $16,679,000 as compared to $17,815,913 of a year ago. The tax mill rate will be 11.95 mills as compared to 11.06 a year ago but the rise in the millage rate is explained by the mill production figure, the amount of money it is estimated that will result from a one mill tax. The mill production which arises and falls with the assessed valuation dropped this year from $1,617,741 to $1,400,000 and is the main reason for the rise in the millage rate, it is said. In addition relief needs of the state have boosted the rate of taxation for the Board of Relief for .24 mills of a year ago to 1.2 mills this year or a rise of almost one mill. The drop in the total assessed valuation is attributed to the Homestead Tax law which reduces the assessed valuation on the homesteads valued under $4,000 and thereby shifts the burden of taxation from the home and farm owner to the owners of income producing property.

* * * *

Teachers, ministers and priests have come to the support of Minnesota's department of education stating that they feel the political attacks being made on the administration "are unwarranted" and "politically inspired." "We cannot help but feel that these attacks—politically inspired as they are—constitute an insult not only to a man of superior qualities, but also to the school and community in which we take so much price," a letter from the teachers in Litchfield read.

* * * *

The New York Times in the issue of Sunday, October 7, carries the story of a farmer near Chicago who received five cents for two eighty pound hogs. The story then went on to explain how the deduction of commission fees, etc., relieved the farmer of so much money. Its a story that is tragically familiar to Minnesota farmers and is one of the principal reasons why Governor Olson in talks throughout the state has been advocating price fixing to secure cast of production plus fair profit for the farmers as the only adequate solution to the plight of the people who till the soil to produce the nation's food.

* * * *

It has been reported at the Capitol that attendance at the Governor's speeches throughout the state far exceeds that of previous years. At Long Prairie, supposedly a Republican town, there was not a person to be seen on the streets while the Governor spoke there. Cars lined the curbs but men and women and children jammed the Armory to hear their Governor. In town, "not a creature was stirring, not even a mouse."

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Brussels Sprouts

It is claimed that brussels sprouts have been grown from time immemorial around Brussels in Belgium, but they were not described by botanists until 1623, when Bauhin names them and tells how some plants had as many as 50 heads. They were first mentioned in America in 1806 by McMahon.

Nordic Theory

The so-called Nordic race (from the word "nord" meaning north) is understood to refer to the tall, blond, long-headed peoples of northern Europe and the name was so applied by the French anthropologist Deniker to this race which once inhabited Scotland and northern England. They were supposed by some to have been the most highly developed branch of the white race. In the popular sense of the term, it has been extended to all the Germanic or Teutonic peoples. Advocates of the Nordic theory claim the inevitable superiority biologically of persons of Nordic descent.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

FOR SALE: Hay, Sweet Clover and other straw. Write Box 296, Goodridge, Minn. 1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

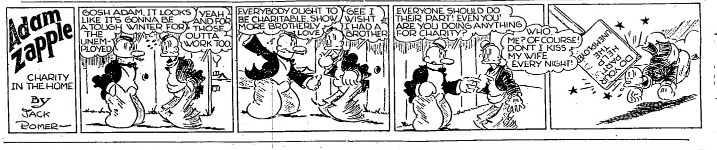
FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken at once. Inquire of H. Aalbu, Horseshoe Island.

KEYS

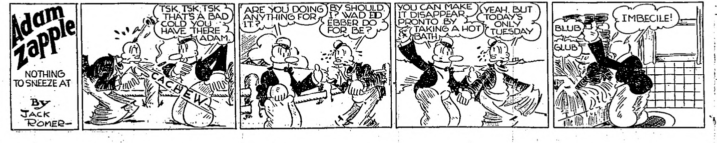
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop

407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls



Adam Zapple
CHARITY IN THE HOME
By JACK ROMER
GOSH ADAM, IT LOOKS LIKE IT'S GONNA BE A TOUGH WINTER FOR THE UNEMPLOYED
YEAH AND FOR THOSE OUTTA WORK TOO.
EVERYBODY OUGHT TO BE CHARITABLE. SHOW MORE BROTHERLY LOVE
GEE I WISHT I HAD A BROTHER
EVERYONE SHOULD DO THEIR PART! EVEN YOU! ARE YOU DOING ANYTHING FOR CHARITY?
WHO, ME? OF COURSE! DON'T I KISS MY WIFE EVERY NIGHT!
DO YOUR PART HELP THE UNEMPLOYED



Adam Zapple
NOTHING TO SNEEZE AT
By JACK ROMER
CACHEW
TSK, TSK, TSK THAT'S A BAD COLD YOU HAVE THERE ADAM.
ARE YOU DOING ANYTHING FOR IT?
BY SHOULD I? WAD ED EBBER DO FOR BE?
YOU CAN MAKE IT DISAPPEAR PRONTO BY TAKING A HOT BATH
YEAH, BUT TODAY'S ONLY TUESDAY
BLUB GLUB
IMBECILE!

Bridge Dedication

(Continued from page one)

Hoidale will not appear in the city on Saturday. He has been invited by the National Grange, to speak over a national network from Chicago, on behalf of the Democratic Party and will consequently be unable to appear here. His speech will be from 11:30 to 12:30, postmaster Andy Anderson announced today. Congressman McGuinan of Kansas will speak over the same hook-up, the two talks being in the nature of a debate, Mr. Anderson stated.

In lieu of the speaking program the committee has yielded to numerous requests for a repetition of the parade of Wednesday evening. It will start at 1:30 p. m.

A Dedication banquet will be held in the Trinity curch at 6 p. m., Friday evening. Those wishing to attend should make reservation with postmaster Anderson, the committee announces.

F-L Headquarters

(Continued from page one)

no doubt in my mind but that Pennington county will be the Banner Farmer-Labor county in the state again this year.

"One thing is significant," Mr. Rehm stated, "in spite of the fact that Mr. Tungseth has been making a desperate appeal to the church people thru his calling, he is losing their support fast because of his high-handed tactics in the affairs of the city government and his unjustified attack upon Governor Olson thru the columns of his church paper and the 'Public Forum' of the Thief River Falls Times. I havn't met a single clergyman who is supporting him."

Asked what he thought of the prospects of a clean-cut victory for the entire Farmer-Labor ticket, Representative W. E. Day of Bagley stated that it is his opinion that Clearwater county will as usual go overwhelmingly Farmer-Labor. "Harris will carry our county hands down," he stated, "There was no work done for him in our county before the primary. Very few people knew him or had met him Ours is a predominantly rural county, and the fact that L. A. Nelson, a farmer was passing himself off as a Farmer-Laborite drew him a large vote. Ninety percent of that vote will go to Harris on November 6th. Printed copies of Mr. Tungseth's nasty attacks on the governor has been circulated in our county and our people are pretty sore at him. He'll be lucky if he gets half the vote in the run-off that he got in the primary."

Pheasant Season Opens

(Continued from page one)

Dodge, Wabasha, Norman, Clay and Wilkin.

Freeborn, Fairbault, Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Pipestone, Murray, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Waseca, Steele, Goodhue, Rice, LeSueur, Nicollet, Brown, Redwood, Lyon, Lincoln Yellow Medicine, Renville, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Washington, Hennipin, Carver, McLeod, Wright, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Chippewa, Lac qui Parle, Big Stone, Swift, Traverse, Stevens, Pope, Stearns, Sherburne, Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Pine, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Benton, Morrison, Todd, Douglas, Grant, Ottertail, Wadena, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Carlton, Cass, Hubbard and Becker counties are included in the long ringnecked pheasant season starting at noon October 20 and terminating at sunset Nofember 4.

Quail may be taken from noon October 20 to sunset November 4 in Sherburne, Wright, Carver, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Olmsted, Winona, Fillmore and Houston counties.

Hunting of ruffed grouse or native partridge will be permitted in Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Mahnomen, Clearwater, Becker, Hubbard, Crow Wing, Morrison, Mille Lacs, Goodhue, Winona, Fillmore and Houston counties during short season starting at noon October 20 and ending at sunset October, 28.

The long season on ruffed grouse or native partridge opening at noon October 20 and ending at sunset November 4, includes ten northern counties. These are Cook, St. Louis Koochiching, Beltrami, Itasca, Cass Carlton, Pine, Aitkin and Kanabec counties.

Three rignecked pheasants, males only, may be taken in one day, not more than six are allowed in possession, with 18 birds the limit for the season. Limits on quail are six per day and 12 in possession. Daily limit on ruffed grouse or native partridge is five birds with 10 as the possession limit.

Not more than 15 game birds of all kinds in the aggregate may be taken by any one person in one day, Mr. Swenson cautioned. He also warned that not more than 30 birds in the aggregate of pheasants, ruffed grouse and quail may be taken by any one person during the open season.

Director Swenson also called attention to the closed season this fall on Hungarian or gral partridge and Melanistic Mutant or black pheasants. Both of these varieties of game birds have been successfully introduced in Minnesota.

"Indicative of the numbers of various small game in the state is the fact that every county in Minnesota with the exception of Ramsey which is a game reserve, will have some form of upland game bird hunting," Mr. Swenson said.

Erskine Man Narrowly Escapes Serious Injury

A tragic accident was narrowly averted recently when Mr. Solberg of Erskine was pinned under his car about 3 miles south of Plummer. Resulting from a punctured tire, the car skidded into a ditch, smashed against a high line post and turned over, pinning Mr. Solberg under it. Nearby neighbors rushed to the rescue.

MARKET COMMENT

Bulk Lambs $6.00 With Top to Shippers $6.25- Steers and Yearlings Steady to 15c Off Good Vealers $4.50-5.50

S.St.Paul, Minn. Oct. 17,—Midweek lamb trade ruled fairly active and steady, bulk $6.00, top to shippers $6.25, with lambs over 100 lbs., discounted $1 per cwt. Native ewes sold at $1.25-2.00. Native feeders are selling at $4.00-4.75 or better, rangers mostly $5.00 to 5.60.

Hogs were steady to 10c top better 200-300 lbs., $5.30-5.40, top $5.50, better 160-190 lbs., 5.00-5.50 140-150 lbs. $4.00-5.00, fat pigs $2.75-3.75, good sows $4.50-4.85. Stock pigs sold mainly at $2.00-2.50, some down to $1.50 or less.

Slaughter steers and yearlingr were steady to 15c lower, 2 cars well fattened 1140 lbs. weights going at $8.50-8.60, other grain-feds $6.25-8.00, plainer grassers $1.50-4.00, bteter kinds recently $5.00-6.00. Grass heifers brought $2.25-3.50, with grain-feds sparingly at $5.00-7.50, beef cows at $2.50-3.25 or more, cutters $1.50-2.25, bulk bulls $2.35-3.00, good vealers $4.50-5.50, choice $6.00.

Medium to good 600-800 lb stock steers earned $3.00-3.85, better grade $4.00-4.50, plainer kinds down to $2.00.

Purchases of Government cattle and calves reported by the FSRC up to Oct. 15, were 6,672,431 head with sheep purchases totaling 2 709,187 head.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS
Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House.

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.99
Dark northern 58lb. test	.97
No. 1 Northern	.96
No. 2 Northern	.95
No. 1 hard Amber	1.13
No. 1 Amber	1.12
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.07
No. 1 Red Durum	.98
Flax	1.62
Oats	.46
Rye	.62
Barley	.63
Buck	1.05
Sweet Clover	6.00 to 6.50
Timothy	.12
Aliske	.22
Red Clover	.15 to .18
Light Hens	.05
Heavy Hens	.09
Colored Broilers	.09
Leg. Broilers	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat	.24
Eggs No. 1	.23
Eggs No. 2	.19

Original Spanish Main Greatly Narrowed Down

Named in the heyday of conquistadores and pirates, the old Spanish Main originally comprised that part of the Atlantic ocean plied by Spanish treasure ships, says the National Geographic society. The name later embraced the shores of the Caribbean islands and adjacent coasts of South and Central America, but finally narrowed until it denotes specifically the northern coast of South America between the Isthmus of Panama and delta of the Orinoco—the coastal zones of Venezuela, Colombia and Panama.

Columbus sighted the palm-fringed shores of the Spanish Main in 1498. Red-painted Indians sucking brews from gourds watched the subsequent arrivals of Balboa and others who carried back to Europe amazing tales of pearls, gold, and Indians suitable for slaves. Men swarmed the coast to erect fortified settlements and to ship wealth back to Europe. Seeking the fabulous riches reputed to be in the interior, they pushed through almost impenetrable jungles. Before them fled harassed Indians, discharging poisoned arrows, futile against armor.

Settlers lived largely on a plentiful supply of immense tortoises and wild boars. Some, settling near what is Santo Domingo, hunted and smoked buffalo. They became known as buccaneers from the French word boucaner, to smoke meat.

Others became farmers, cultivating tobacco with the aid of numerous white and negro slaves. Many of the slaves ran away and joined the buccaneers, who, having become bored with buffalo hunting, took up pirating, preying on Spanish galleons and coastal settlements. The Spanish Main offered numerous natural advantages to these seafaring bandits: luxurious forests out of which to build their barks, lakes of pitch for calking the new craft, and hidden harbors from which to surprise their prey.

Air Surrounding Planet Fifteen Pounds to Inch

The poet writes of "trifles light as air," and we often talk of "airy nothings," but the atmosphere which surrounds our planet and accompanies it on its journeyings through space is not so light as we often imagine. Its average pressure is 15 pounds to the square inch.

The barometer, as its name implies, is an atmosphere weigher, and on the varying weights, noted over large areas, depend our daily weather forecasts. A change of an inch in the height of the mercury column means a change of atmospheric weight of half a pound per square inch on the earth's surface, so that even a change of one-tenth of an inch in the barometer represents 88,000 tons per square mile. A change of an inch over the land area of the British Isles signifies the colossal total of considerably more than one hundred thousand million tons of air!

The Variation

Variation means change, and when a piece of music is called an air and variation it means that the composer has rung the changes in different ways on a tune of his own, or somebody else's, making.

When keyed instruments first appeared variations were very popular. At first they were twiddles and ornaments attached to the air. Then little note patterns came along, and eventually the tune was dressed in all kinds of ways—sometimes in dance rhythm, sometimes in stately measure. Often a variation would bring out a sad feeling in the melody. Beethoven wrote as many as 32 on his own original tune. Bach and Brahms loved making variations.

Infected Meat Dangerous

Avoidance of trichinosis is so simple that no one need fear it, if he makes sure to eat no pork except that which has been thoroughly cooked. Most cases of trichinosis seem to result from the eating of uncooked summer sausage and raw or imperfectly cooked smoked meats, though any part of an infected animal is equally dangerous.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

The aLdies Aid will be entertained on Friday of this week by Mrs. A. Frodahl and Mrs. T. Bratland.

Bethania:

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgersn:

Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:

Members of the Red River Valley Home Mission society will conduct meetings in this church from 22-25 of October. Sessions both in the forenoon and in the afternoon.

Eklund, Erie:

Meetings of the R. R. V. Mission Society every day from 26-28 of October.

Services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the Ladies immediately after services.

The Confirmants will meet at the same time.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon October 25 by Mrs. R. M. Johnson at the Johnson home.

The Silverton confirmation class will meet Saturday October 20 at 1:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Luke 18, 1-8, "Does Prayer Change Things?"

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 a. m.

Fireside meeting at 5 o'clock entertained by the following families: B. O. Norby, B. J. Ommodt, Anton Carlson, John Gullingsrud, Gena Voldness, Chester Myrom Sig. Myrom, Amer Matheson, Ernest Yonke and R. M. Fjelstad. Good program followed by refreshments and a social hour.

Everybody welcome.

Religious instruction every Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday Oct. 25, as follows: 1, Mrs. Helmer Helgeson; 2, Mrs. Oscar Monson; 3, Mrs. Paul Scanlon; 4, Mrs H. O. Ekeren; 5, Mrs. Severt Benson; 6, Mesdames Jens Clausen and Henry Tommerdahl at church parlors; 7, Mrs. C. M. Krogstad; 8, Mrs. Morris Bye; 9, with Mrs Palmer eetPrson on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Sunday Sesvice:
Bible school 1:30 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:30.
Sermon subject: "Concerning Spiritual Gifts"
Tuesday evening, Prayer and Praise 8 p. m.
Thursday evening testimony and preaching 8 p. m.
The church with a welcome that's felt.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday October 21.

Morning Worship at 11.00 o- the theme of the sermon will be "The Unsatisfied Man."

Evening Worship at 7:45. Theme ..The World's Greatest Drama" An informal services with song and

CHRISTIAN SC.

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Docterine of Atonement"

Sunday school at 10.00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M. A cordial welcome to all.

SCAND EV. FREE CHURCH

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Rev. A. C. Tyehsen of Minneapolis will speak at a series beginning Thursday evening this week until and including Sun-day Service will begin at 7:30 and the English language will be used.

Union Youngs People's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Mr Albert Popperhagen, leader.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Services Sunday eve. 8:00
Mid-week services, Thursday evening at 8.
All are cordially invited.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11.
Sunday school at 10.
Vesper service at 8.
Mid-week service, Thursday evening at 8 at C. A. Melin's.
Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, Oct. 26, at 3. Hostesses: Mrs. J Longren and Mrs. Edgar Lonbren Program by: Mrs. C. E. HHellquist Mrs. Boom and Miss Agnes Longren.
Sr. choir on Wednesday eve., at 8

* * * *

WARREN COUPLE MARRIED

Miss Solway H. Langseth and Vernon Olsan both of Warren were united in marriage at the Trinity church, October 7 with Rev. R. M Fjelstad officiating. Miss Dorothy Bengstron and Sam Fulton were the attendants. They will reside at Warren.

LOCAL MENTION

Leonard Harris arrived Tuesday morning from St. Paul and is visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris.

Harry Robinson arrived a short time ago from New York City and is spending a vacation in this city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson. Harry is with the U. S. Navy and was on the U. S. S. New Orleans which was the escort ship to the ship on which President Roosevelt took his vacation to the Hawaiian Islands this summer While in new Yaurk City, Harry re-enlisted for another term with the Navy, and will report for duty on November 2nd.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

The amount of money that the state asks from the taxpayers for 1935 will be $1,136,913 less than it was a year ago, it was announced by the State Auditor in making public the tax millage rates for 1934 taxes, collectible in 1935. The amount of the levy this year is $16,679,000 as compared to $17,815,913 of a year ago. The tax mill rate will be 11.95 mills as compared to 11.06 a year ago but the rise in the millage rate is explained by the mill production figure, the amount of money it is estimated that will result from a one mill tax. The mill production which arises and falls with the assessed valuation dropped this year from $1,617,741 to $1,400,000 and is the main reason for the rise in the millage rate, it is said. In addition relief needs of the state have boosted the rate of taxation for the Board of Relief for .24 mills of a year ago to 1.2 mills this year or a rise of almost one mill. The drop in the total assessed valuation is attributed to the Homestead Tax law which reduces the assessed valuation on the homesteads valued under $4,000 and thereby shifts the burden of taxation from the home and farm owner to the owners of income producing property.

* * * *

Teachers, ministers and priests have come to the support of Minnesota's department of education stating that they feel the political attacks being made on the administration "are unwarranted" and "politically inspired." "We cannot help but feel that these attacks—politically inspired as they are—constitute an insult not only to a man of superior qualities, but also to the school and community in which we take so much price," a letter from the teachers in Litchfield read.

* * * *

The New York Times in the issue of Sunday, October 7, carries the story of a farmer near Chicago who received five cents for two eighty pound hogs. The story then went on to explain how the deduction of commission fees, etc., relieved the farmer of so much money. Its a story that is tragically familiar to Minnesota farmers and is one of the principal reasons why Governor Olson in talks throughout the state has been advocating price fixing to secure cast of production plus fair profit for the farmers as the only adequate solution to the plight of the people who till the soil to produce the nation's food.

* * * *

It has been reported at the Capitol that attendance at the Governor's speeches throughout the state far exceeds that of previous years. At Long Prairie, supposedly a Republican town, there was not a person to be seen on the streets while the Governor spoke there. Cars lined the curbs but men and women and children jammed the Armory to hear their Governor. In town, "not a creature was stirring, not even a mouse."

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Brussels Sprouts

It is claimed that brussels sprouts have been grown from time immemorial around Brussels in Belgium, but they were not described by botanists until 1623, when Bauhin names them and tells how some plants had as many as 50 heads. They were first mentioned in America in 1806 by McMahon.

Nordic Theory

The so-called Nordic race (from the word "nord" meaning north) is understood to refer to the tall, blond, long-headed peoples of northern Europe and the name was so applied by the French anthropologist Deniker to this race which once inhabited Scotland and northern England. They were supposed by some to have been the most highly developed branch of the white race. In the popular sense of the term, it has been extended to all the Germanic or Teutonic peoples. Advocates of the Nordic theory claim the inevitable superiority biologically of persons of Nordic descent.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST:—Last Saturday night somewhere in the business section of the city; a dark brown ladies purse containing a small amount of change. Return to the Forum office for reward. 30-1tp

FOR SALE: Hay, Sweet Clover and other straw. Write Box 296, Goodridge, Minn. 1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE:—at a bargain, used wash machine, call at 412 Duluth No. after 6:30 P. M. rtf

FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken at once. Inquire of H. Aalbu, Horseshoe Island.

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Rexall on the Air
Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra
Every Sunday Afternoon

$1.00 OVALTINE 59c
KEEP ORPHAN ANNIE ON THE AIR

KURIKO Genuine 89c

75c Vick's Vapo Rub 59c

Mineral Oil 1-2 gal 88c

Kord Rubbing Alcohol. Pt. 15c

75c Musterole 69c

$1.00 Ironized Yeast Genuine 89c

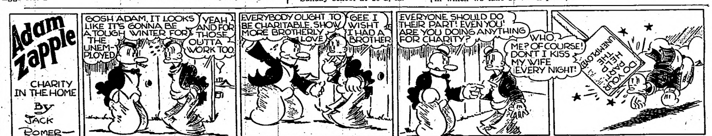
CIGARETTES-Popular Brands
2 for 25c

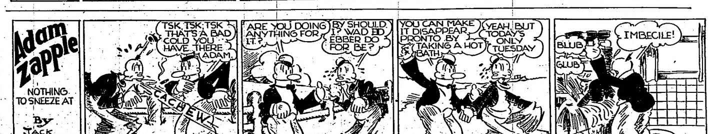
Hot Fudge Sundae 15c

Ipana Pepsodent Iodent Tooth Pastes 39c

Friday - Saturday
Last Days of 1c Sale

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE


Adam Zapple
CHARITY IN THE HOME
By JACK ROMER
GOSH ADAM, IT LOOKS LIKE IT'S GONNA BE A TOUGH WINTER FOR THE UNEMPLOYED
YEAH AND FOR THOSE OUTTA WORK TOO.
EVERYBODY OUGHT TO BE CHARITABLE. SHOW MORE BROTHERLY LOVE
GEE I WISHT I HAD A BROTHER
EVERYONE SHOULD DO THEIR PART! EVEN YOU! ARE YOU DOING ANYTHING FOR CHARITY?
WHO. ME? OF COURSE! DON'T I KISS MY WIFE EVERY NIGHT!
DO YOUR PART HELP THE UNEMPLOYED


Adam Zapple
NOTHING TO SNEEZE AT
By JACK ROMER
TSK, TSK, TSK THAT'S A BAD COLD YOU HAVE THERE ADAM.
CACHEW
ARE YOU DOING ANYTHING FOR IT?
BY SHOULD I? WAD HAD ED EBBER DO FOR BE?
YOU CAN MAKE IT DISAPPEAR PRONTO BY TAKING A HOT BATH
YEAH BUT TODAY'S ONLY TUESDAY
BLUB GLUB
IMBECILE!

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 29 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY OCTOBER 25, 1934

TOWNLEY LOSES BACKING OF HIS OWN COMMITTEE

Claim Townley Sold Out to Republican and Democratic Foes

An unannounced meeting was held in the city last Tuesday afternoon by Mr. Niunaber and Mr. Ohlquist who were formerly associated with Townley's committee of 100. They denounced Townley as a traitor.

Mr. Niunaber is a former campaign manager of Townley and Mr. Ohlquist was the secretary of the Committee of 100 which went to the Governor and asked the dismissal of various emplayees of the state to be replaced by men who have been with the Farmer-Labor movement prior to their rise to power.

Mr. Ohlquist stated that he had an office next door to that of A. C. Townley's in the West Hotel in Minneapolis and that while he was there Senator Schall Republican Senator from Minnesota, and Mr. Haislet, Chairmann of the Minnesota Republican Party, were frequent callers at Townley's office. Mr. Ohlquist also displayed a list of names, reputed to be in Townleys handwriting, of the men whom Mr. Haislet said would give him financial support in his campaign for governor. Among the names on this list, he said. Were Haislet's and Theo. Quale's, chairman of the Pennington County Republican club. Townley meetings were all advertised by the Nelson or Regan press and workers, according to Mr. Ohlquist.

Mr. Niunaber had, and displayed, a letter from Mr. Townley's daughter in Colorado whitten by her to her father in which she says that their bank account is beginning to swell. Townley, who is supposed to be broke, has been naving a hard time to break the hundred dollar bills he has in his possession according to Mr. Niunaber. This money has all come from the reactionary group who are anxious in defeating Governor Olson in the coming election. Mr. Niunaber claims. He asked who announced Townley's meetings here?" It was incidently, the Thief River Falls Times.

The committee of 100 repudiated Townley and his forces when they found out that he was being paid by republican and democratic parties to split the Olson vote, according to Messers Niunaber and Ohlquist.

Checkup Shows NRS Pays for It-Self; H. Davidson

Howard Davidson, statistician of the local National reemployment Service office, announced the following statistics for the week ending Octorber 20: 4 new registered, 23 renewals, 3 re-interviews, 17 referrals, 17 employer visits, and 7 private placements.

New information received shows that an article printed in last week's issue of the Forum was erroneous in the statement that the cost to the city of maintaining the National Reemployment office here is more than $100. a month. Proper charging of amounts paid out brings the cost down to approximately $45. per month, for the last five months.

In the last five months the National Reemployment Service has been instrumental in placing 695 persons in gainful employment; this at a cost of approximately 38c per placement.

In addition to these direct benefits to labor and secondarily to the merchants of the city, the National Reemployment office has brought here a monthly payroll of $780.

If it be taken into consideration that the entire payroll of the office is spent with local merchants, and that in addition the amount contributed by the city is at once turned back by local purchases, it will be seen that the benefits of the service far outweigh its cost.

SAMPLE BALLOTS APPEAR IN THIS ISSUE ON PGS 6&7

Samples of the state and county ballots for the general election November 6, in addition to the proposed amendments to the Minnesota Constitution are published on pages 7 and 8 in this weeks' issue of the Forum.

Absent Voters Ballots Ready at Auditors Office

Absent voters ballots may be obtained at the office of H. L. Fowler, county auditor, by the voters who will be away from their polls on November 6. These ballots must be sent by registered mail to the polling places.

Women to Enroll Friday For Handicraft Classes

Women who are interested in handicrafts and practical arts should register for the classes at the Knox school at 4 p. m. on Friday, October 26th.

Co. Treasurer's Books Found OK by Examiner

O. L. Owens, attorney for the Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland, Wednesday completed in examination of the records of County Treasurer, John Gullingsrud, and reported finding them in a condition highly satisfactory to the Bonding Company. Mr. Owens stated that the cash checked up to the cent, tax conditions were in good condition, and that ample collateral had been supplied by banks for the county deposits.

4-H Club Members to Go To So. St. Paul Nov. 10th

Several Pennington County 4-H club boys and girls were selected at the Fall Achievement Day held last Saturday to represent the county 4-H clubs at the Junior livestock show to be conducted in South St. Paul on November 10-15.

Winners of the different classes were Echo Norman, St. Hilaire, poultry; Joyce Meyer, Thief River Falls, baby beef; Henry Bothman, Hazel, baby beef: Leo Jenson, Goodridge, pen of lambs; Robert Toomey, Thief River Falls, individual market lamb; Raymond Parnow, Erie, individual lamb; Max Jensen, Goodridge, individual lamb; Silas Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow; and Wilhelm Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow. All of the winners will receive free trips to the livestock show.

Judith Lockrem Will Be Sticker Candidate Nov.6

Miss Judith Lockrem announced this week that she will be a sticker candidate for superintendent of school in the general election November 6th. Miss Lockrem was a candidate in the primary election last spring. Candidates appearing on the ballot are A. C. Matheson and Edna Hovie.

Cosgrove Beer Parlor Raided by State Liquor Control Men Wednesday

A raid was made last night on Cosgroves Beer Parlor by two men from the State Liquor Control Commission in which three cases of liquor were ocnfiscated along with two cases of empty bottles.

The raid took place last evening about six o'clock with the chief of police A. B. Stenberg assisting the state men. The liquor was taken from the rear of the place and placed in custody of the local authorities until the time of the hearing which will be held in about two weeks. The quality of the liquor was not given a very high rating by the local police and was described as being very green and possibly bottled no earlier than the fall of this year.

The manner in which the raid was conducted was indicative of the efficiency of the liquor control men and gave some idea of the futility of trying to evade the liquor laws of the state, according to Chief Stenberg.

Swimming Pool Being Cleaned Up by C C C

Contractors Adolphson and Huseth together with 25 CCC boys have been improving the pool and beach at Tindolph Park this week under the supervision of the city park board.

The children's pool was enlarged, and the beach was given a gradual sloping providing, at normal levels, three and one-half to four feet of water over an area 150 by 250 feet. The excavated material was used to fill in a slough in the southwest corner of the park.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Gardner of Mankato attended the Red River Dairymen's convention in the city last week. Mr. Gardner is the inspector of the agricultural, dairy, and food department at Mankato.

OUR PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE JUSTIFIED

An Editorial by R. M. Aalbu

Shortly before the primary election I stated in an editorial that in my opinion, Mayor Tungseth's senatorial campaign is financed and pushed by the liquor interests and the public utility crowd. In the same editorial I also stated that when a citizen asked the mayor to state some reason for the discharge of two of the city's employees he turned beligerently on his questioner and asked, "Are we responsible to you?"

Subsequently, Mr. Tungseth made a public statement wherein he charged that I had misquoted him and that what he said was not, "Are we responsible to you?" but "Are we responsible to you personally?" In the same statement he voiced some desire to "slap my face". Whether or not he added the word "personally" we shall not argue, it does not change the sense of the sentence. Eighteen people who heard the mayor have signed a statement to the effect that I quoted him correctly.

The point I want to stress, is that Mr. Tungseth did not then nor has he since denied that he is being supported by the lillicit liquor dealers.

We have no quarrel with the wets, nor do I care to drag the wet and dry fight into this campaign. I know a lot of good people who are honest in opposition to prohibition, and I think no less of them because their views do not coincide with mine. However, I do insist that all good citizens believe in law and order. On that point there can be no difference of opinion between the wets and the drys. It is on this score that we have a decided quarrel with Mayor Tungseth. He poses as an ardent dry, and has made two nasty attacks on the governor of the state, using as his chip, the liquor question and enforcement. But if Mayor Tungseth is so dry and so much concerned about enforcement of the liquor laws, why was it necessary for the State Liquor Commission to come in and make a raid last evening of a place that has been frequented by Mr. Tungseth? How does it come that Mayor Tungseth did not see what was going on in this place and stop it?

Was it because it has been the unofficial headquarters for Tungseth's supporters for the senatorship; a hangout for his campaign workers; and because the proprietor has been one of his most ardent supporters? Mr. Tungseth held a conference with some of his campaign workers in the place on Tuesday. Didn't you know at that time that there was illicit liquor being dispensed there, Mr. Tungseth?

This is no longer merely a campaign on political and economic issues, altho these are clean-cut enough in themselves. This is a campaign for common decency. A man who will accept the support of the underworld in his campaign for mayor and again for the senatorship, is not fit to be State Senator from the Sixty-fifth District.

Twelve days remain before the election and it can not be charged that I am indulging in last-minute mud. I am prepared to prove my charges, anytime, in court, if the honorable mayor so desires. And furthermore, if he has any defense to make I offer him the columns of the Forum for that purpose.

Under Consumption Not Overproduction Is Cause Of the Present Depression, Says Governor Olson

Cost of Production Must Be Guaranteed to the Produoers

FAVORS AN INCOME TAX TO RELIEVE TAX BURDEN

Claims Sales and Property Tax Places Burden on Small Incomes

Governor Floyd B. Olson, who has for a number of years been the principal speaker at the Red Rver Valley Dairymen's Association Convention, was again the main speaker at the convention held in this city last Thursday afternoon in the municipal auditorium. The building was packed with every available inch of space being taken by those who wanted to hear the address and even the sidewalks outside were crowded by people who were unable to get inside; a loud speaker outside the building enabled those who couldn't get in to hear the address.

In his opening statement Gov. Olson said that even the city man could see that the prosperity of the state was wrapped up in the dairy industry and if the dairy industry suffered then the whole state must suffer.

The development of the upper Mississippi River so that the middle-west would have barge facilities, thereby reducing the freight rates for commodities which the people must have from the eastern ports, will be carried on to completion the governor said. The main opposition to the St. Lawrence Waterway Project comes from the seaboard towns because it will take some of the business away from them. says Governor Olson, yet we, of the midwest, paid our share of the cost for the development of these ports.

"The Interstate Commerce Commission fixes and protects the minimum amount the public utilities can make on their investments at five and three-quarters percent of their capital nvestment, still, the farmers of the state cannot be sure of even making the cost of production for their products let alone make a profit on the investment; the farmers must be guaranteed the cost of production for their produce. A minimum price should be fixed for the farmers like there is for the large capitalist industries (note, I said a minimum fixed price)" Governor Olson said.

The Governor further stated, "I refuse to accept the surplus theory as being a cause for this depression; if every person had enough to eat only we would now be short approximately 5,000,000 hogs and 300,000 milk cows. The only surplus that we would have would be of wheat which could be easily exchanged for other commodities from other countries.. If from other countries. If everyone were to have enough clothing in the United States all the clothing factories in this country, working full time and at full capacity, could not supply the need for clothing. It is impossible to believe and foolish to ask us to believe that the reason that so many people are hungry is because the farmer had raised too much food and it is equally foolish to ask us to believe that because the workers have made too many clothes the farmers must go without clothing. We don't have to listen to those voices in America anymore."

"Secreary of Agriculture Wallace is bucking a system in a polite way instead of using an iron fist; the reason the price of butter is down is not because of the overproduction of butter but because of the under consumption of butter by the large consumer of the product which is the working man. If the working man was able to buy the product do you think he would buy a cheap substitute? If you were to study a chart with the curve for butter prices and the curve for wages marked out on it, you would find that butter prices and wages fluctuate in the same direction. A one cent raise in milk prices was asked by the milk companies in Minneapolis, this was only granted after this one cent raise in price was returned to the producers, thanks to the labor unions in Minneapolis," said the Governor.

Accord ing to Governor Olson a net income tax is ths only fair tax under the present system; in this

(Continued on the back page)

Asks Voters to Elect Harris, Day, and Melby

GOVERNOR FLOYD B. OLSON

Governor Olson stopped in Red Lake Falls to give a short talk when on his way here last Thursday afternoon; among other things he said, "I see in the crowd my good friends Paul A. Harris, W. E. Day and J. O. Melby. I want you to be sure to elect Paul A. Harris for senator and J. O. Melby and W. E. Day for representatives. They are all progessive meen, and it would be a distinct loss to the movement of any of them should not be elected. I want you to be sure to elect, not only Harris for Senator, and Day and Melby for Representatives, but also to elect the entire Farmer-Labor ticket all the way through."

Large Crowd Gather in Spite Of Rain and Cold Weather Last Two Days

HIGH FREIGHT RATES DUE TO FINANCES; SHIPSTEAD

Wages of Labor Not Cause of High Rates Charged By Railroads

Although inclement weather prevailed thruout the last two days of the Decade of Progress celebration, large crowds were nevertheless in attendance.

Senator Henrik Shipstead was the principal speaker at the bridge dedication exercises Friday afternoon in the auditorium. In his address Senator Shipstead cited the need of an inland waterway system, stating that high freight rates are due to the topheavy financial structure of the railroad systems. He further stated that control of money and credit has been in the hands of the large financial and industrial interests, which has promoted the growth of the income of industry, and decreased the income of labor. A change will be made in the future, Shipstead said, to bring an equitable distribution of the nation's wealth.

Also speaking on the program were J. .T Ellison, assistant state highway comimssioner, and Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg. The invocation was delivered by Rev. E. A. Cooke, and music was provided by the municipal band.

A parade to the bridge headed by the American Legion drum corps followed the auditorium progra m.The new bridge was officially dedicated by J. T. Ellison, after which cars carrying the participating officials crossed the bridge

Approximately 300 persons attended the bridge dedication banquet at the Trinity Luthern Church on Friday evening, which was served by the Trinity ladies' aid. Speakers on the banquet program included Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg, W. E. Dahlquist, J. H. Ellison, M. J. Hoffman, chief bridge engineer with the highway department, and Mayor E. L. Tungseth among others.

The indood circuses on both days and the dances with music by Cliff Perine and his broadcasting band were well attended.

Due to the unfavorable weather, it was impossible to repeat the parade Saturday afternoon as was previously planned.

District B.B. Tournament To Be Held March. 6,7,&8

The district athletic committee met Monday in East Grand Forks and accepted the invitation to hold the district basketball tournament in this city on March 6, 7, and 8, 1935. Supt. Morris Bye attended the meeting; other members of the committee being J. C. Chapman, high school principal of Crookston, and K. P. B. Reishus, superintendent of schools at East Grand Forks.

The next Parent-Teacers association meeting will be held on Monday, November 5 at the municipal auditorium. Dr. John Walker Powell, special lecturer of the extension division of the University of Minnesota, will speak on "The Adventure of Life."

On Friday, the Lincoln High School Prowler gridders will meet the Bemidji high school team in a football game at Bemidji.

F-L Meeting at Co. Headquarters Sat. Chommie to Speak

A pep fest wiwil be held next Saturday night at the Farmer Labor headquarters in the old Elks Hall, which is above the Citizens State Bank building, at eight P. M. This meeting is sponsored by the Central Committee of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association and members of the Thief River Falls F-L Club. All members of the Association are asked to be present.

A number of eminent speakesrs will address the meeting among them will be H. O. Commie, chairman of the Pennington County All Party Olson for Governor, club;

CITY COUNCIL PLACES ROOMS FOR 2 GROUPS

NRS and Women's Club to Have Rooms in City Auditorium

At a meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening it was decided to select relief judges and clerks for the coming election. The men who will be appointed relief judges have not been named as yet.

Application was made by M. T. McFarland for the building of three houses and one duplex at an approximate cost of $11,100 on lots 13-18 of block 38 of the original townsite; the application was laid over to the next meeting.

Harry Lund was granted permission to remodel the building on lot 124 in block 28 at an estimated cost of $450.

A lengthy petition was filed by the Women's Club of this city asking for a room designated as the Womens Club Room in the municipal auditorium. The petition was granted and the building committee of the city council was instructed to arrange such a room in the auditorium. Another petition asking for a room in the basement of the auditorium by the NRS was presented and space was provided.

A representive of the Pubic Employees Retirement Association gave an interesting talk to the members explaining the plan of the association and telling of the feasibility of the plan for the employees of the city of Thief River Falls. This plan calls for the deduction of a percentage of the employees pay to be used in creating a fund to retire men when they become too old for public service instead of letting them go with no means of making a living at an age when it would be impossible for them to get any other kind of work, as is now being done.

Annual Ram Exchange Day Saturday Oct. 27th

The annual ram exchange and sale day for all those who have purebred rams will be held on Saturday, October 27th at the Pennington County fairgrounds, according to Robert M. Douglass, county agent. Mr. Douglass states that sheep raisers can bring their rams to the fairgrounds and either buy or exchange them with other raisers.

McDonald Arrested Here Sent to Mpls. Wednesday

Local authorities arrested and sent back to the Hennepin County Sheriff W. A. McDonald, Soo Line conductor yesterday afternoon.

McDonald was wanted by the Hennipen County Sheriff on a charge of embezzlement in Minneapolis.

Turkey Grading Will Fall Low; Poor Feed Cause Says Dr. Billings

A widely-known authority on turkeys, Dr. W. A. Billings, extension turkey specialist with the University farm, St. Paul, while in the city last week issued a warning to turkey growers to sell only Number 1 birds for Thanksgiving market. He further stated that there will be an over-supply of November 2 turkeys owing to the feed situation.

R. M. Douglass, county agent, suggests that for the turkey market, growers should not sell toms under 17 to 18 pounds live weight in the yard or hens under 11 to 12 pounds live weight.

The Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving turkey pool will open November 8, and the other local buyers will commence operation at the same time.

We Are Here to Serve You -- Complete Line of Consumer Goods
FROM HARDWARE
AND MACHINERY
TRADE AT OEN'S
TO DRY GOODS
AND FURNITURE
Largest and Most Complete Department Store in Northwest

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 29 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY OCTOBER 25, 1934

TOWNLEY LOSES BACKING OF HIS OWN COMMITTEE

Claim Townley Sold Out to Republican and Democratic Foes

An unannounced meeting was held in the city last Tuesday afternoon by Mr. Niunaber and Mr. Ohlquist who were formerly associated with Townley's committee of 100. They denounced Townley as a traitor.

Mr. Niunaber is a former campaign manager of Townley and Mr. Ohlquist was the secretary of the Committee of 100 which went to the Governor and asked the dismissal of various emplayees of the state to be replaced by men who have been with the Farmer-Labor movement prior to their rise to power.

Mr. Ohlquist stated that he had an office next door to that of A. C. Townley's in the West Hotel in Minneapolis and that while he was there Senator Schall Republican Senator from Minnesota, and Mr. Haislet, Chairmann of the Minnesota Republican Party, were frequent callers at Townley's office. Mr. Ohlquist also displayed a list of names, reputed to be in Townleys handwriting, of the men whom Mr. Haislet said would give him financial support in his campaign for governor. Among the names on this list, he said. Were Haislet's and Theo. Quale's, chairman of the Pennington County Republican club. Townley meetings were all advertised by the Nelson or Regan press and workers, according to Mr. Ohlquist.

Mr. Niunaber had, and displayed, a letter from Mr. Townley's daughter in Colorado whitten by her to her father in which she says that their bank account is beginning to swell. Townley, who is supposed to be broke, has been having a hard time to break the hundred dollar bills he has in his possession according to Mr. Niunaber. This money has all come from the reactionary group who are anxious in defeating Governor Olson in the coming election. Mr. Niunaber claims. He asked who announced Townley's meetings here?" It was incidently, the Thief River Falls Times.

The committee of 100 repudiated Townley and his forces when they found out that he was being paid by republican and democratic parties to split the Olson vote, according to Messers Niunaber and Ohlquist.

Checkup Shows NRS Pays for It-Self; H. Davidson

Howard Davidson, statistician of the local National reemployment Service office, announced the following statistics for the week ending Octorber 20: 4 new registered, 23 renewals, 3 re-interviews, 17 referrals, 17 employer visits, and 7 private placements.

New information received shows that an article printed in last week's issue of the Forum was erroneous in the statement that the cost to the city of maintaining the National Reemployment office here is more than $100. a month. Proper charging of amounts paid out brings the cost down to approximately $45. per month, for the last five months.

In the last five months the National Reemployment Service has been instrumental in placing 695 persons in gainful employment; this at a cost of approximately 38c per placement.

In addition to these direct benefits to labor and secondarily to the merchants of the city, the National Reemployment office has brought here a monthly payroll of $780.

If it be taken into consideration that the entire payroll of the office is spent with local merchants, and that in addition the amount contributed by the city is at once turned back by local purchases, it will be seen that the benefits of the service far outweigh its cost.

SAMPLE BALLOTS APPEAR IN THIS ISSUE ON PGS 6&7

Samples of the state and county ballots for the general election November 6, in addition to the proposed amendments to the Minnesota Constitution are published on pages 7 and 8 in this weeks' issue of the Forum.

Absent Voters Ballots Ready at Auditors Office

Absent voters ballots may be obtained at the office of H. L. Fowler, county auditor, by the voters who will be away from their polls on November 6. These ballots must be sent by registered mail to the polling places.

Women to Enroll Friday For Handicraft Classes

Women who are interested in handicrafts and practical arts should register for the classes at the Knox school at 4 p. m. on Friday, October 26th.

Co. Treasurer's Books Found OK by Examiner

O. L. Owens, attorney for the Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland, Wednesday completed in examination of the records of County Treasurer, John Gullingsrud, and reported finding them in a condition highly satisfactory to the Bonding Company. Mr. Owens stated that the cash checked up to the cent, tax conditions were in good condition, and that ample collateral had been supplied by banks for the county deposits.

4-H Club Members to Go To So. St. Paul Nov. 10th

Several Pennington County 4-H club boys and girls were selected at the Fall Achievement Day held last Saturday to represent the county 4-H clubs at the Junior livestock show to be conducted in South St. Paul on November 10-15.

Winners of the different classes were Echo Norman, St. Hilaire, poultry; Joyce Meyer, Thief River Falls, baby beef; Henry Bothman, Hazel, baby beef: Leo Jenson, Goodridge, pen of lambs; Robert Toomey, Thief River Falls, individual market lamb; Raymond Parnow, Erie, individual lamb; Max Jensen, Goodridge, individual lamb; Silas Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow; and Wilhelm Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow. All of the winners will receive free trips to the livestock show.

Judith Lockrem Will Be Sticker Candidate Nov.6

Miss Judith Lockrem announced this week that she will be a sticker candidate for superintendent of school in the general election November 6th. Miss Lockrem was a candidate in the primary election last spring. Candidates appearing on the ballot are A. C. Matheson and Edna Hovie.

Cosgrove Beer Parlor Raided by State Liquor Control Men Wednesday

A raid was made last night on Cosgroves Beer Parlor by two men from the State Liquor Control Commission in which three cases of liquor were ocnfiscated along with two cases of empty bottles.

The raid took place last evening about six o'clock with the chief of police A. B. Stenberg assisting the state men. The liquor was taken from the rear of the place and placed in custody of the local authorities until the time of the hearing which will be held in about two weeks. The quality of the liquor was not given a very high rating by the local police and was described as being very green and possibly bottled no earlier than the fall of this year.

The manner in which the raid was conducted was indicative of the efficiency of the liquor control men and gave some idea of the futility of trying to evade the liquor laws of the state, according to Chief Stenberg.

Swimming Pool Being Cleaned Up by C C C

Contractors Adolphson and Huseth together with 25 CCC boys have been improving the pool and beach at Tindolph Park this week under the supervision of the city park board.

The children's pool was enlarged, and the beach was given a gradual sloping providing, at normal levels, three and one-half to four feet of water over an area 150 by 250 feet. The excavated material was used to fill in a slough in the southwest corner of the park.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Gardner of Mankato attended the Red River Dairymen's convention in the city last week. Mr. Gardner is the inspector of the agricultural, dairy, and food department at Mankato.

OUR PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE JUSTIFIED

An Editorial by R. M. Aalbu

Shortly before the primary election I stated in an editorial that in my opinion, Mayor Tungseth's senatorial campaign is financed and pushed by the liquor interests and the public utility crowd. In the same editorial I also stated that when a citizen asked the mayor to state some reason for the discharge of two of the city's employees he turned beligerently on his questioner and asked, "Are we responsible to you?"

Subsequently, Mr. Tungseth made a public statement wherein he charged that I had misquoted him and that what he said was not, "Are we responsible to you?" but "Are we responsible to you personally?" In the same statement he voiced some desire to "slap my face". Whether or not he added the word "personally" we shall not argue, it does not change the sense of the sentence. Eighteen people who heard the mayor have signed a statement to the effect that I quoted him correctly.

The point I want to stress, is that Mr. Tungseth did not then nor has he since denied that he is being supported by the lillicit liquor dealers.

We have no quarrel with the wets, nor do I care to drag the wet and dry fight into this campaign. I know a lot of good people who are honest in opposition to prohibition, and I think no less of them because their views do not coincide with mine. However, I do insist that all good citizens believe in law and order. On that point there can be no difference of opinion between the wets and the drys. It is on this score that we have a decided quarrel with Mayor Tungseth. He poses as an ardent dry, and has made two nasty attacks on the governor of the state, using as his chip, the liquor question and enforcement. But if Mayor Tungseth is so dry and so much concerned about enforcement of the liquor laws, why was it necessary for the State Liquor Commission to come in and make a raid last evening of a place that has been frequented by Mr. Tungseth? How does it come that Mayor Tungseth did not see what was going on in this place and stop it?

Was it because it has been the unofficial headquarters for Tungseth's supporters for the senatorship; a hangout for his campaign workers; and because the proprietor has been one of his most ardent supporters? Mr. Tungseth held a conference with some of his campaign workers in the place on Tuesday. Didn't you know at that time that there was illicit liquor being dispensed there, Mr. Tungseth?

This is no longer merely a campaign on political and economic issues, altho these are clean-cut enough in themselves. This is a campaign for common decency. A man who will accept the support of the underworld in his campaign for mayor and again for the senatorship, is not fit to be State Senator from the Sixty-fifth District.

Twelve days remain before the election and it can not be charged that I am indulging in last-minute mud. I am prepared to prove my charges, anytime, in court, if the honorable mayor so desires. And furthermore, if he has any defense to make I offer him the columns of the Forum for that purpose.

Under Consumption Not Overproduction Is Cause Of the Present Depression, Says Governor Olson

Large Crowd Gather in Spite Of Rain and Cold Weather Last Two Days

HIGH FREIGHT RATES DUE TO FINANCES; SHIPSTEAD

Wages of Labor Not Cause of High Rates Charged By Railroads

Although inclement weather prevailed thruout the last two days of the Decade of Progress celebration, large crowds were nevertheless in attendance.

Senator Henrik Shipstead was the principal speaker at the bridge dedication exercises Friday afternoon in the auditorium. In his address Senator Shipstead cited the need of an inland waterway system, stating that high freight rates are due to the topheavy financial structure of the railroad systems. He further stated that control of money and credit has been in the hands of the large financial and industrial interests, which has promoted the growth of the income of industry, and decreased the income of labor. A change will be made in the future, Shipstead said, to bring an equitable distribution of the nation's wealth.

Also speaking on the program were J. T Ellison, assistant state highway commissioner, and Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg. The invocation was delivered by Rev. E. A. Cooke, and music was provided by the municipal band.

A parade to the bridge headed by the American Legion drum corps followed the auditorium progra m.The new bridge was officially dedicated by J. T. Ellison, after which cars carrying the participating officials crossed the bridge

Approximately 300 persons attended the bridge dedication banquet at the Trinity Luthern Church on Friday evening, which was served by the Trinity ladies' aid. Speakers on the banquet program included Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg, W. E. Dahlquist, J. H. Ellison, M. J. Hoffman, chief bridge engineer with the highway department, and Mayor E. L. Tungseth among others.

The indood circuses on both days and the dances with music by Cliff Perine and his broadcasting band were well attended.

Due to the unfavorable weather, it was impossible to repeat the parade Saturday afternoon as was previously planned.

District B.B. Tournament To Be Held March.6,7,&8

The district athletic committee met Monday in East Grand Forks and accepted the invitation to hold the district basketball tournament in this city on March 6, 7, and 8, 1935. Supt. Morris Bye attended the meeting; other members of the committee being J. C. Chapman, high school principal of Crookston, and K. P. B. Reishus, superintendent of schools at East Grand Forks.

The next Parent-Teacers association meeting will be held on Monday, November 5 at the municipal auditorium. Dr. John Walker Powell, special lecturer of the extension division of the University of Minnesota, will speak on "The Adventure of Life."

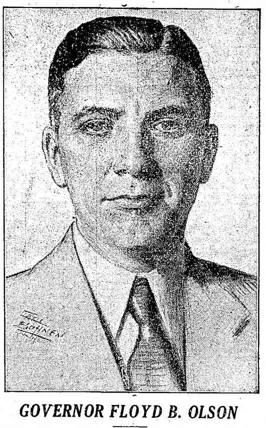
On Friday, the Lincoln High School Prowler gridders will meet the Bemidji high school team in a football game at Bemidji.

F-L Meeting at Co. Headquarters Sat. Chommie to Speak

A pep fest wiwil be held next Saturday night at the Farmer Labor headquarters in the old Elks Hall, which is above the Citizens State Bank building, at eight P. M. This meeting is sponsored by the Central Committee of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association and members of the Thief River Falls F-L Club. All members of the Association are asked to be present.

A number of eminent speakesrs will address the meeting among them will be H. O. Commie, chairman of the Pennington County All Party Olson for Governor, club;

Asks Voters to Elect Harris, Day, and Melby



GOVERNOR FLOYD B. OLSON

Governor Olson stopped in Red Lake Falls to give a short talk when on his way here last Thursday afternoon; among other things he said, "I see in the crowd my good friends Paul A. Harris, W. E. Day and J. O. Melby. I want you to be sure to elect Paul A. Harris for senator and J. O. Melby and W. E. Day for representatives. They are all progessive meen, and it would be a distinct loss to the movement of any of them should not be elected. I want you to be sure to elect, not only Harris for Senator, and Day and Melby for Representatives, but also to elect the entire Farmer-Labor ticket all the way through."

CITY COUNCIL PLACES ROOMS FOR 2 GROUPS

NRS and Women's Club to Have Rooms in City Auditorium

At a meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening it was decided to select relief judges and clerks for the coming election. The men who will be appointed relief judges have not been named as yet.

Application was made by M. T. McFarland for the building of three houses and one duplex at an approximate cost of $11,100 on lots 13-18 of block 38 of the original townsite; the application was laid over to the next meeting.

Harry Lund was granted permission to remodel the building on lot 124 in block 28 at an estimated cost of $450.

A lengthy petition was filed by the Women's Club of this city asking for a room designated as the Womens Club Room in the municipal auditorium. The petition was granted and the building committee of the city council was instructed to arrange such a room in the auditorium. Another petition asking for a room in the basement of the auditorium by the NRS was presented and space was provided.

A representive of the Pubic Employees Retirement Association gave an interesting talk to the members explaining the plan of the association and telling of the feasibility of the plan for the employees of the city of Thief River Falls. This plan calls for the deduction of a percentage of the employees pay to be used in creating a fund to retire men when they become too old for public service instead of letting them go with no means of making a living at an age when it would be impossible for them to get any other kind of work, as is now being done.

Annual Ram Exchange Day Saturday Oct. 27th

The annual ram exchange and sale day for all those who have purebred rams will be held on Saturday, October 27th at the Pennington County fairgrounds, according to Robert M. Douglass, county agent. Mr. Douglass states that sheep raisers can bring their rams to the fairgrounds and either buy or exchange them with other raisers.

McDonald Arrested Here Sent to Mpls. Wednesday

Local authorities arrested and sent back to the Hennepin County Sheriff W. A. McDonald, Soo Line conductor yesterday afternoon.

McDonald was wanted by the Hennipen County Sheriff on a charge of embezzlement in Minneapolis.

Turkey Grading Will Fall Low; Poor Feed Cause Says Dr. Billings

A widely-known authority on turkeys, Dr. W. A. Billings, extension turkey specialist with the University farm, St. Paul, while in the city last week issued a warning to turkey growers to sell only Number 1 birds for Thanksgiving market. He further stated that there will be an over-supply of November 2 turkeys owing to the feed situation.

R. M. Douglass, county agent, suggests that for the turkey market, growers should not sell toms under 17 to 18 pounds live weight in the yard or hens under 11 to 12 pounds live weight.

The Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving turkey pool will open November 8, and the other local buyers will commence operation at the same time.

Cost of Production Must Be Guaranteed to the Produoers

FAVORS AN INCOME TAX TO RELIEVE TAX BURDEN

Claims Sales and Property Tax Places Burden on Small Incomes

Governor Floyd B. Olson, who has for a number of years been the principal speaker at the Red Rver Valley Dairymen's Association Convention, was again the main speaker at the convention held in this city last Thursday afternoon in the municipal auditorium. The building was packed with every available inch of space being taken by those who wanted to hear the address and even the sidewalks outside were crowded by people who were unable to get inside; a loud speaker outside the building enabled those who couldn't get in to hear the address.

In his opening statement Gov. Olson said that even the city man could see that the prosperity of the state was wrapped up in the dairy industry and if the dairy industry suffered then the whole state must suffer.

The development of the upper Mississippi River so that the middle-west would have barge facilities, thereby reducing the freight rates for commodities which the people must have from the eastern ports, will be carried on to completion the governor said. The main opposition to the St. Lawrence Waterway Project comes from the seaboard towns because it will take some of the business away from them. says Governor Olson, yet we, of the midwest, paid our share of the cost for the development of these ports.

"The Interstate Commerce Commission fixes and protects the minimum amount the public utilities can make on their investments at five and three-quarters percent of their capital nvestment, still, the farmers of the state cannot be sure of even making the cost of production for their products let alone make a profit on the investment; the farmers must be guaranteed the cost of production for their produce. A minimum price should be fixed for the farmers like there is for the large capitalist industries (note, I said a minimum fixed price)" Governor Olson said.

The Governor further stated, "I refuse to accept the surplus theory as being a cause for this depression; if every person had enough to eat only we would now be short approximately 5,000,000 hogs and 300,000 milk cows. The only surplus that we would have would be of wheat which could be easily exchanged for other commodities from other countries.. If from other countries. If everyone were to have enough clothing in the United States all the clothing factories in this country, working full time and at full capacity, could not supply the need for clothing. It is impossible to believe and foolish to ask us to believe that the reason that so many people are hungry is because the farmer had raised too much food and it is equally foolish to ask us to believe that because the workers have made too many clothes the farmers must go without clothing. We don't have to listen to those voices in America anymore."

"Secreary of Agriculture Wallace is bucking a system in a polite way instead of using an iron fist; the reason the price of butter is down is not because of the overproduction of butter but because of the under consumption of butter by the large consumer of the product which is the working man. If the working man was able to buy the product do you think he would buy a cheap substitute? If you were to study a chart with the curve for butter prices and the curve for wages marked out on it, you would find that butter prices and wages fluctuate in the same direction. A one cent raise in milk prices was asked by the milk companies in Minneapolis, this was only granted after this one cent raise in price was returned to the producers, thanks to the labor unions in Minneapolis," said the Governor.

According to Governor Olson a net income tax is ths only fair tax under the present system; in this

(Continued on the back page)

We Are Here to Serve You -- Complete Line of Consumer Goods
FROM HARDWARE AND MACHINERY
TRADE AT OEN'S
TO DRY GOODS AND FURNITURE
Largest and Most Complete Department Store in Northwest

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 29 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA — THURSDAY OCTOBER 25, 1934

TOWNLEY LOSES BACKING OF HIS OWN COMMITTEE

Claim Townley Sold Out to Republican and Democratic Foes

An unannounced meeting was held in the city last Tuesday afternoon by Mr. Niunaber and Mr. Ohlquist who were formerly associated with Townley's committee of 100. They denounced Townley as a traitor.

Mr. Niunaber is a former campaign manager of Townley and Mr. Ohlquist was the secretary of the Committee of 100 which went to the Governor and asked the dismissal of various emplayees of the state to be replaced by men who have been with the Farmer-Labor movement prior to their rise to power.

Mr. Ohlquist stated that he had an office next door to that of A. C. Townley's in the West Hotel in Minneapolis and that while he was there Senator Scha'l Republican Senator from Minnesota, and Mr. Haislet, Chairmann of the Minnesota Republican Party, were frequent callers at Townley's office. Mr. Ohlquist also displayed a list of names, reputed to be in Townleys handwriting, of the men whom Mr. Haislet said would give him financial support in his campaign for governor. Among the names on this list, he said. Were Haislet's and Theo. Quale's, chairman of the Pennington County Republican club. Townley meetings were all advertised by the Nelson or Regan press and workers, according to Mr. Ohlquist.

Mr. Niunaber had, and displayed, a letter from Mr. Townley's daughter in Colorado whitten by her to her father in which she says that their bank account is beginning to swell. Townley, who is supposed to be broke, has been having a hard time to break the hundred dollar bills he has in his possession according to Mr. Niunaber. This money has all come from the reactionary group who are anxious in defeating Governor Olson in the coming election. Mr. Niunaber claims. He asked who announced Townley's meetings here?" It was incidently, the Thief River Falls Times.

The committee of 100 repudiated Townley and his forces when they found out that he was being paid by republican and democratic parties to split the Olson vote, according to Messers Niunaber and Ohlquist.

Checkup Shows NRS Pays for It-Self; H. Davidson

Howard Davidson, statistician of the local National reemployment Service office, announced the following statistics for the week ending Octorber 20: 4 new registered, 23 renewals, 3 re-interviews, 17 referrals, 17 employer visits, and 7 private placements.

New information received shows that an article printed in last week's issue of the Forum was erroneous in the statement that the cost to the city of maintaining the National Reemployment office here is more than $100. a month. Proper charging of amounts paid out brings the cost down to approximately $45. per month, for the last five months.

In the last five months the National Reemployment Service has been instrumental in placing 695 persons in gainful employment; this at a cost of approximately 38c per placement.

In addition to these direct benefits to labor and secondarily to the merchants of the city, the National Reemployment office has brought here a monthly payroll of $780.

If it be taken into consideration that the entire payroll of the office is spent with local merchants, and that in addition the amount contributed by the city is at once turned back by local purchases, it will be seen that the benefits of the service far outweigh its cost.

SAMPLE BALLOTS APPEAR IN THIS ISSUE ON PGS 6&7

Samples of the state and county ballots for the general election November 6, in addition to the proposed amendments to the Minnesota Constitution are published on pages 7 and 8 in this weeks' issue of the Forum.

Absent Voters Ballots Ready at Auditors Office

Absent voters ballots may be obtained at the office of H. L. Fowler, county auditor, by the voters who will be away from their polls on November 6. These ballots must be sent by registered mail to the polling places.

Women to Enroll Friday For Handicraft Classes

Women who are interested in handicrafts and practical arts should register for the classes at the Knox school at 4 p. m. on Friday, October 26th.

Co. Treasurer's Books Found OK by Examiner

O. L. Owens, attorney for the Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland, Wednesday completed in examination of the records of County Treasurer, John Gullingsrud, and reported finding them in a condition highly satisfactory to the Bonding Company. Mr. Owens stated that the cash checked up to the cent, tax conditions were in good condition, and that ample collateral had been supplied by banks for the county deposits.

4-H Club Members to Go To So. St. Paul Nov. 10th

Several Pennington County 4-H club boys and girls were selected at the Fall Achievement Day held last Saturday to represent the county 4-H clubs at the Junior livestock show to be conducted in South St. Paul on November 10-15.

Winners of the different classes were Echo Norman, St. Hilaire, poultry; Joyce Meyer, Thief River Falls, baby beef; Henry Bothman, Hazel, baby beef: Leo Jenson, Goodridge, pen of lambs; Robert Toomey, Thief River Falls, individual market lamb; Raymond Parnow, Erie, individual lamb; Max Jensen, Goodridge, individual lamb; Silas Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow; and Wilhelm Hanson, Thief River Falls, fat barrow. All of the winners will receive free trips to the livestock show.

Judith Lockrem Will Be Sticker Candidate Nov. 6

Miss Judith Lockrem announced this week that she will be a sticker candidate for superintendent of school in the general election November 6th. Miss Lockrem was a candidate in the primary election last spring. Candidates appearing on the ballot are A. C. Matheson and Edna Hovie.

Cosgrove Beer Parlor Raided by State Liquor Control Men Wednesday

A raid was made last night on Cosgroves Beer Parlor by two men from the State Liquor Control Commission in which three cases of liquor were ocnfiscated along with two cases of empty bottles.

The raid took place last evening about six o'clock with the chief of police A. B. Stenberg assisting the state men. The liquor was taken from the rear of the place and placed in custody of the local authorities until the time of the hearing which will be held in about two weeks. The quality of the liquor was not given a very high rating by the local police and was described as being very green and possibly bottled no earlier than the fall of this year.

The manner in which the raid was conducted was indicative of the efficiency of the liquor control men and gave some idea of the futility of trying to evade the liquor laws of the state, according to Chief Stenberg.

Swimming Pool Being Cleaned Up by C C C

Contractors Adolphson and Huseth together with 25 CCC boys have been improving the pool and beach at Tindolph Park this week under the supervision of the city park board.

The children's pool was enlarged, and the beach was given a gradual sloping providing, at normal levels, three and one-half to four feet of water over an area 150 by 250 feet. The excavated material was used to fill in a slough in the southwest corner of the park.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Gardner of Mankato attended the Red River Dairymen's convention in the city last week. Mr. Gardner is the inspector of the agricultural, dairy, and food department at Mankato.

OUR PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE JUSTIFIED

An Editorial by R. M. Aalbu

Shortly before the primary election I stated in an editorial that in my opinion, Mayor Tungseth's senatorial campaign is financed and pushed by the liquor interests and the public utility crowd. In the same editorial I also stated that when a citizen asked the mayor to state some reason for the discharge of two of the city's employees he turned beligerently on his questioner and asked, "Are we responsible to you?"

Subsequently, Mr. Tungseth made a public statement wherein he charged that I had misquoted him and that what he said was not, "Are we responsible to you?" but "Are we responsible to you personally?" In the same statement he voiced some desire to "slap my face". Whether or not he added the word "personally" we shall not argue, it does not change the sense of the sentence. Eighteen people who heard the mayor have signed a statement to the effect that I quoted him correctly.

The point I want to stress, is that Mr. Tungseth did not then nor has he since denied that he is being supported by the lillicit liquor dealers.

We have no quarrel with the wets, nor do I care to drag the wet and dry fight into this campaign. I know a lot of good people who are honest in opposition to prohibition, and I think no less of them because their views do not coincide with mine. However, I do insist that all good citizens believe in law and order. On that point there can be no difference of opinion between the wets and the drys. It is on this score that we have a decided quarrel with Mayor Tungseth. He poses as an ardent dry, and has made two nasty attacks on the governor of the state, using as his chip, the liquor question and enforcement. But if Mayor Tungseth is so dry and so much concerned about enforcement of the liquor laws, why was it necessary for the State Liquor Commission to come in and make a raid last evening of a place that has been frequented by Mr. Tungseth? How does it come that Mayor Tungseth did not see what was going on in this place and stop it?

Was it because it has been the unofficial headquarters for Tungseth's supporters for the senatorship; a hangout for his campaign workers; and because the proprietor has been one of his most ardent supporters? Mr. Tungseth held a conference with some of his campaign workers in the place on Tuesday. Didn't you know at that time that there was illicit liquor being dispensed there, Mr. Tungseth?

This is no longer merely a campaign on political and economic issues, altho these are clean-cut enough in themselves. This is a campaign for common decency. A man who will accept the support of the underworld in his campaign for mayor and again for the senatorship, is not fit to be State Senator from the Sixty-fifth District.

Twelve days remain before the election and it can not be charged that I am indulging in last-minute mud. I am prepared to prove my charges, anytime, in court, if the honorable mayor so desires. And furthermore, if he has any defense to make I offer him the columns of the Forum for that purpose.

Under Consumption Not Overproduction Is Cause Of the Present Depression, Says Governor Olson

Large Crowd Gather in Spite Of Rain and Cold Weather Last Two Days

HIGH FREIGHT RATES DUE TO FINANCES; SHIPSTEAD

Wages of Labor Not Cause of High Rates Charged By Railroads

Although inclement weather prevaled thruout the last two days of the Decade of Progress celebration, large crowds were nevertheless in attendance.

Senator Henrik Shipstead was the principal speaker at the bridge dedication exercises Friday afternoon in the auditorium. In his address Senator Shipstead cited the need of an inland waterway system, stating that high freight rates are due to the topheavy financial structure of the railroad systems. He further stated that control of money and credit has been in the hands of the large financial and industrial interests, which has promoted the growth of the income of industry, and decreased the income of labor. A change will be made in the future, Shipstead said, to bring an equitable distribution of the nation's wealth.

Also speaking on the program were J. T Ellison, assistant state highway commissioner, and Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg. The invocation was delivered by Rev. E. A. Cooke, and music was provided by the municipal band.

A parade to the bridge headed by the American Legion drum corps followed the auditorium progra m.The new bridge was officially dedicated by J. T. Ellison, after which cars carrying the participating officials crossed the bridge.

Approximately 300 persons attended the bridge dedication banquet at the Trinity Luthern Church on Friday evening, which was served by the Trinity ladies' aid. Speakers on the banquet program included Mayor Ralph Webb of Winnipeg, W. E. Dahlquist, J. H. Ellison, M. J. Hoffman, chief bridge engineer with the highway department, and Mayor E. L. Tungseth among others.

The indood circuses on both days and the dances with music by Cliff Perine and his broadcasting band were well attended.

Due to the unfavorable weather, it was impossible to repeat the parade Saturday afternoon as was previously planned.

District B.B. Tournament To Be Held March 6, 7, & 8

The district athletic committee met Monday in East Grand Forks and accepted the invitation to hold the district basketball tournament in this city on March 6, 7, and 8, 1935. Supt. Morris Bye attended the meeting; other members of the committee being J. C. Chapman, high school principal of Crookston, and K. P. B. Reishus, superintendent of schools at East Grand Forks.

The next Parent-Teacers association meeting will be held on Monday, November 5 at the municipal auditorium. Dr. John Walker Powell, special lecturer of the extension division of the University of Minnesota, will speak on "The Adventure of Life."

On Friday, the Lincoln High School Prowler gridders will meet the Bemidji high school team in a football game at Bemidji.

F-L Meeting at Co. Headquarters Sat. Chommie to Speak

A pep fest wiwi be held next Saturday night at the Farmer Labor headquarters in the old Elks Hall, which is above the Citizens State Bank building, at eight P. M. This meeting is sponsored by the Central Committee of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Association and members of the Thief River Falls F-L Club. All members of the Association are asked to be present.

A number of eminent speaksrs will address the meeting among them will be H. O. Commie, chairman of the Pennington County All Party Olson for Governor, club;

Asks Voters to Elect Harris, Day, and Melby

GOVERNOR FLOYD B. OLSON

Governor Olson stopped in Red Lake Falls to give a short talk when on his way here last Thursday afternoon; among other things he said, "I see in the crowd my good friends Paul A. Harris, W. E. Day and J. O. Melby. I want you to be sure to elect Paul A. Harris for senator and J. O. Melby and W. E. Day for representatives. They are all progessive meen, and it would be a distinct loss to the movement of any of them should not be elected. I want you to be sure to elect, not only Harris for Senator, and Day and Melby for Representatives, but also to elect the entire Farmer-Labor ticket all the way through."

CITY COUNCIL PLACES ROOMS FOR 2 GROUPS

NRS and Women's Club to Have Rooms in City Auditorium

At a meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening it was decided to select relief judges and clerks for the coming election. The men who will be appointed relief judges have not been named as yet.

Application was made by M. T. McFarland for the building of three houses and one duplex at an approximate cost of $11,100 on lots 13-18 of block 38 of the original townsite; the application was laid over to the next meeting.

Harry Lund was granted permission to remodel the building on lot 124 in block 28 at an estimated cost of $450.

A lengthy petition was filed by the Women's Club of this city asking for a room designated as the Womens Club Room in the municipal auditorium. The petition was granted and the building committee of the city council was instructed to arrange such a room in the auditorium. Another petition asking for a room in the basement of the auditorium by the NRS was presented and space was provided.

A representive of the Pubic Employees Retirement Association gave an interesting talk to the members explaining the plan of the association and telling of the feasibility of the plan for the employees of the city of Thief River Falls. This plan calls for the deduction of a percentage of the employees pay to be used in creating a fund to retire men when they become too old for public service instead of letting them go with no means of making a living at an age when it would be impossible for them to get any other kind of work, as is now being done.

Annual Ram Exchange Day Saturday Oct. 27th

The annual ram exchange and sale day for all those who have purebred rams will be held on Saturday, October 27th at the Pennington County fairgrounds, according to Robert M. Douglass, county agent. Mr. Douglass states that sheep raisers can bring their rams to the fairgrounds and either buy or exchange them with other raisers.

McDonald Arrested Here Sent to Mpls. Wednesday

Local authorities arrested and sent back to the Hennepin County Sheriff W. A. McDonald, Soo Line conductor yesterday afternoon.

McDonald was wanted by the Hennipen County Sheriff on a charge of embezzlement in Minneapolis.

Turkey Grading Will Fall Low; Poor Feed Cause Says Dr. Billings

A widely-known authority on turkeys, Dr. W. A. Billings, extension turkey specialist with the University farm, St. Paul, while in the city last week issued a warning to turkey growers to sell only Number 1 birds for Thanksgiving market. He further stated that there will be an over-supply of November 2 turkeys owing to the feed situation.

R. M. Douglass, county agent, suggests that for the turkey market, growers should not sell toms under 17 to 18 pounds live weight in the yard or hens under 11 to 12 pounds live weight.

The Land O' Lakes Thanksgiving turkey pool will open November 8, and the other local buyers will commence operation at the same time.

Cost of Production Must Be Guaranteed to the Produoers

FAVORS AN INCOME TAX TO RELIEVE TAX BURDEN

Claims Sales and Property Tax Places Burden on Small Incomes

Governor Floyd B. Olson, who has for a number of years been the principal speaker at the Red Rver Valley Dairymen's Association Convention, was again the main speaker at the convention held in this city last Thursday afternoon in the municipal auditorium. The building was packed with every available inch of space being taken by those who wanted to hear the address and even the sidewalks outside were crowded by people who were unable to get inside; a loud speaker outside the building enabled those who couldn't get in to hear the address.

In his opening statement Gov. Olson said that even the city man could see that the prosperity of the state was wrapped up in the dairy industry and if the dairy industry suffered then the whole state must suffer.

The development of the upper Mississippi River so that the middle-west would have barge facilities, thereby reducing the freight rates for commodities which the people must have from the eastern ports, will be carried on to completion the governor said. The main opposition to the St. Lawrence Waterway Project comes from the seaboard towns because it will take some of the business away from them. says Governor Olson, yet we, of the midwest, paid our share of the cost for the development of these ports.

"The Interstate Commerce Commission fixes and protects the minimum amount the public utilities can make on their investments at five and three-quarters percent of their capital nvestment, still, the farmers of the state cannot be sure of even making the cost of production for their products let alone make a profit on the investment; the farmers must be guaranteed the cost of production for their produce. A minimum price should be fixed for the farmers like there is for the large capitalist industries (note, I said a minimum fixed price)" Governor Olson said.

The Governor further stated, "I refuse to accept the surplus theory as being a cause for this depression; if every person had enough to eat only we would now be short approximately 5,000,000 hogs and 300,000 milk cows. The only surplus that we would have would be of wheat which could be easily exchanged for other commodities from other countries.. If from other countries. If everyone were to have enough clothing in the United States all the clothing factories in this country, working full time and at full capacity, could not supply the need for clothing. It is impossible to believe and foolish to ask us to believe that the reason that so many people are hungry is because the farmer had raised too much food and it is equally foolish to ask us to believe that because the workers have made too many clothes the farmers must go without clothing. We don't have to listen to those voices in America anymore."

"Secreary of Agriculture Wallace is bucking a system in a polite way instead of using an iron fist; the reason the price of butter is down is not because of the overproduction of butter but because of the under consumption of butter by the large consumer of the product which is the working man. If the working man was able to buy the product do you think he would buy a cheap substitute? If you were to study a chart with the curve for butter prices and the curve for wages marked out on it, you would find that butter prices and wages fluctuate in the same direction. A one cent raise in milk prices was asked by the milk companies in Minneapolis, this was only granted after this one cent raise in price was returned to the producers, thanks to the labor unions in Minneapolis," said the Governor.

According to Governor Olson a net income tax is ths only fair tax under the present system; in this

(Continued on the back page)

We Are Here to Serve You -- Complete Line of Consumer Goods
FROM HARDWARE AND MACHINERY — TRADE AT OEN'S — TO DRY GOODS AND FURNITURE
Largest and Most Complete Department Store in Northwest

J. T. Lyons, A. H. Kleffman, K. K. Solberg 'Open up' on Their Republican Opponents

A three-cornered attack on their Republican incumbent opponents was opened this week by Farmer-Laborites John T. Lyons, A. H. Kleffman and K. K. Solberg.

The candidates for state auditor, state treasurer and secretary of state, respectivily, "opened up" on the official actions of Republicans Stafford King, auditor; Julius Schmahl, etrasurer, and Mike Holm, secretary of state.

John T. Lyons charged King with being "a candidate without a party" in that he is listed as the Republican nominee, but "to date has failed to openly admit his party connections."

"Apparently," Mr. Lyons declared, "Mr. King is shy about admitting that he is a member of the reactionary Republican party and is attempting to campaign merely by attacking the progressive principles of the Farmer-Labor party. As a candidate for public office, I believe that Mr. King owes an explanation to the voters."

Mr. Lyons also charged Mr. King with "conducting a campaign of untruths" because he is presenting "only one side of the picture" when he states that county governments heve reduced their tax rates while that the state has increased. He challenged Mr. King to deny that fact that, according to the state auditor's own records, county governments have been able to reduce their rates because 80 of the state's 87 counties receive nearly $3.00 from the state in the form of aid for every $2.00 of tax money paid the state.

Mr. King also was condemned by Mr. Lyons because of his talks requesting economy, "when his own department's expenses for the last fiscal year amounted to $66,904.77, or an increase—not a decrease—but an increase, of $1,000.20 over his expenses for the year before."

JOHN T. LYONS

A. H. KLEFFMAN

Centering his attack on Republican State Treasurer Julius Schmahl, Farmer-Laborite Kleffman charged the incumbent with having "taken an active part in the operation of an insurance business while on the state payroll." Mr. Kleffman also referred to official court records showing that Mr. Schmahl was brought into court, together with a group of others, to answer to charges that widows and orphans were "deprived of their insurance claims because of technicalities suddenly unearthed in the policies of their departed ones."

K. K. SOLBERG

That Mike Holm is not the "retired individual he is painted to be" was pointed out by K. K. Solberg, the present Farmer-Labor lieutenant governor, who is his party's choice for secretary of state. Mr. Solberg described how Mr. Solberg described how Mr. Holm invaded various sections of the state to "serve as the power trust's representative in encouraging 'errand-boy' type of men to file as candidate to serve them in the legislature."

Treasure Chests Not Disturbed

In Lake Esan, in the Caucasus, chests of treasure, thrown into the lake years ago to save them from invading armies, still lie there. But the natives don't know how to salvage them, and foreigners aren't allowed to try.

SHORT PARTRIDGE SEASON ENDS SUNDAY OCTOCER 28

Nine one-half days of shooting of native partridge or ruffed grouse will come to an end at sunset Sunday, October 28, in 18 counties of the state. These counties are Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Hubbard, Crow Wing, Morrison, Mille Lacs, Goodhue, Winona, Fillmore and Houston.

Taking of this species of upland game bird will continue to be legal in 11 northern counties until sunset Sunday, November 4. Cook, St. Louis, Koochiching, Beltrami, Itasca, Cass, Carlton, Pine, Aitkin and Kanaboc Counties are included in the long season of 16 one-half days with shooting permitted each day from 12 o'clock noon until sunset.

The daily limit is five birds with 10 allowed in possession.

Game may not be retained more than five days after the close of the season unless tagged by the director of the division of Game and Fish or a state game warden, Erling Swenson, chief of the division, warned.

NOV. 3, IS PARENTS DAY AT NORTHWEST SCHOOL

Saturday, November 3, has been designated Parents' Day at the Northwest School of Agriculture. With the second largest fall term enrollment n the history of the school, it is expected that more than two hundred and fifty from fifteen counties and eastern North Dakota will attend the annual celebration. The program will open with the visitation of classes in the forenoon followed by special parents' day dinner at which time parents' will be guests of the students in the spacious school dining hall.

An elaborate student program is being arranged for the early afternoon. Parents will then inspect the home projects exhibits in the physical education building and take part in the social hour which will be attended by all members of the teaching staff.

Parent's Day has developed into one of the most interesting events of the year. It enables the fathers and mothers to acquaint themselves with the class and labratory work as well as the dormitory life on the campus.

ROOSEVELT LAUDS OLSON AS LIBERAL, CONGRESSMAN PAUL J. KVALE STATES

Gov. Floyd B. Olson is considered one of the nation's leading liberals with whom President Roosevelt has "surrounded himself." Congressman Paul J. Kvale, Farmer-Labor candidate for re-election, declared in a talk in which in which he pointed out the similarity of the Farmer-Labor program and that of President Roosevelt.

"Not all persons bearing strict party labels can be depended upon to put over the features of the new deal, and President Roosevent discovered this long ago" Congressman Kvale stated. "Many strictly party men have been found to 'gum up the machiery,' and, consequently, the President has been forced to call upon the liberals of the nation, such as Senator Nye of North Dakota, Senator Norris of Nebraska, Senator Hiram Johnson of California, and Governor Olson."

Pointing out that "the eyes of the nation are upon Minnesota with an expectation that the governor will be given a friendly legislature and state executive council," Congressman Kvale urged that progressives of the state pay particular attention to the election of liberal candidates to the state legislature and to the offices of the state treasurer and secretary of state, so that a liberal progressive executive council will be formed to aid Governor Olson in his progressive principles. He said that the people of Minnesota have placed into office a liberal and progressive governor in Olson but that they thave "tied his hands" by not giving him a legislature and executive council to help carry out the enactment of his principles.

"While we, as thinking citizens, gave him the responsibilities of governorship and demanded of him that he keep his promises, we neglected to give him what he needed to accentuate these aims." Congressman Kvale declared. "We gave him only a minority in the state legislature, mind you, in both his terms as governor, and we gave him only a minority upon the executive council which, as you know, is composed of elective officials who act with the governor in the absence of the legislature.

"In other words, we do not provide him with the weapons with which to execute the enemies of society. We did not give him the needed agencies which could cooperate with him to carry out the aims which he so fondly hopes that he can complete before his third term expires."

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Quail Season to Continue to Nov. 4

The open season for the taking of the bob-white quail, which opened in 10 Minnesota counties at noon Saturday, will continue until sunset Sunday, November 4. The open counties are Sherburne, Wright, Carver, Sibley, Scott, Dakota, Olmstad, Fillmore, and Houston.

Shooting each day is permitted from 12 o'clock until sunset. The daily limit is six birds and 12 are allowed in possession.

Knocking on Wood

Knocking on wood is one of the most ancient of superstitions, writes G. H. Turner in the Kansas City Times. It originated more than 2,000 years ago among the druids, the powerful order of priests and judges who ruled the Celtic peoples of Gaul, Britain, and Ireland. These people, who embraced a primitive form of tree worship, believed that trees harbored protective spirits. Therefore, to rap on a tree, the dwelling place of a friendly spirit, was to invoke the spirit of the tree to protect one against impending misfortune. Knocking on wood is, of course, the equivalent of knocking on a dead tree.

Battle of Point Pleasant

The Battle of Point Pleasant, Ohio, fought in 1774 between the Americans and Indians as one of the battles in Lord Dunmore's war of 1774, has been called by historians the greatest battle ever fought between white men and red men, the battle which saved the Northwest territory to the colonies, the first battle of the Revolutionary war, and the last battle of the colonies, as English subjects, with the Indians.

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Original Spanish Main Greatly Narrowed Down

Named in the heyday of conquistadores and pirates, the old Spanish Main originally comprised that part of the Atlantic ocean plied by Spanish treasure ships, says the National Geographic society. The name later embraced the shores of the Caribbean islands and adjacent coasts of South and Central America, but finally narrowed until it denotes specifically the northern coast of South America between the Isthmus of Panama and delta of the Orinoco—the coastal zones of Venezuela, Colombia and Panama.

Columbus sighted the palm-fringed shores of the Spanish Main in 1498. Red-painted Indians sucking brews from gourds watched the subsequent arrivals of Balboa and others who carried back to Europe amazing tales of pearls, gold, and Indians suitable for slaves. Men swarmed the coast to erect fortified settlements and to ship wealth back to Europe. Seeking the fabulous riches reputed to be in the interior, they pushed through almost impenetrable jungles. Before them fled harassed Indians, discharging poisoned arrows, futile against armor.

Settlers lived largely on a plentiful supply of immense tortoises and wild boars. Some, settling near what is Santo Domingo, hunted and smoked buffalo. They became known as buccaneers from the French word boucaner, to smoke meat.

Others became farmers, cultivating tobacco with the aid of numerous white and negro slaves. Many of the slaves ran away and joined the buccaneers, who, having become bored with buffalo hunting, took up pirating, preying on Spanish galleons and coastal settlements. The Spanish Main offered numerous natural advantages to these seafaring bandits: luxurious forests out of which to build their barks, lakes of pitch for calking the new craft, and hidden harbors from which to surprise their prey.

A Political Log Cabin

Under the device of a log cabin, with a barrel of cider in front of it, the Whigs elected William Henry Harrison in 1840—unseating the Democratic administration after the financial panic of 1837 and the subsequent depression. He was supposed to have lived in such simple quarters, although as a matter of fact the cabin was that of an early settler and had been made part of Harrison's mansion on his large estate near Cincinnati. However, thousands of tokens, medals and broadcasts bearing this emblem have been preserved in memory of "The Hero of Tippecanoe."

Forum—one dollar per year

Season For Taking of Skunks Opens Oct. 20

The annual open season for the legal taking of skunks opened in Minnesota Saturday morning at sunrise. It will continue until sunset May 1. No limit is placed on these animals but the time for taking daily is specified as being from sunrise to sunset.

Tanning Process Has Changed

The earliest tanning consisted of placing skins in pits between layers of bark. One of the most important developments in American tanning history was the introduction of leaching, in which the tannin content was extracted from the bark, which permitted placing skins in tanning liquors.

See Same Side of Moon

We see the same side of the moon at all times because the period of rotation occupies exactly the same time that it takes for the moon to revolve around the earth—a little more than 27 days.

Protestant Reformation

The Protestant reformation is dated from October 31, 1517, when Martin Luther nailed his thesis to the door of his little church in Wittenburg, Germany.

USED CARS
Used cars with lots of good service ahead of them and the reputation of this firm behind them. Many makes taken in trade for the fast-selling Ford V-8.
One 1934 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Tudor
Demonstrator
One 1934 Chev. Truck 1 1-2 Ton
Dual Wheel, 8,000 miles
One 1933 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Fordor Sedan
One 1933 Ford V-8 DeLuxe Tudor
One 1933 Plymouth Coupe
One 1931 Chev. Pickup
One 1930 Ford Tudor
One 1930 Pontiac Coupe
One 1929 Pontiac Sedan
One 1929 Ford Coupe
Four 1929 Ford Tudors
One 1929 Dodge Coupe
One 1929 Chev. Coach
and also others to choose from.
4 Nice cows coming fresh this winter
3 Heavy Work Horses
3 Used Tractors
LUND and TUNBERG
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20 V-8 Phone 20
"Watch the Fords Go By"

Back the President
Vote for
MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON
for Congress
Tune in on WDAY, Fargo, at 6:45 p. m., Oct. 27, 1934, to hear Martin Oscar Brandon.
Prepared and ordered published by Brandon for Congress Volunteer Committee, Martin T. Nelson, Sec'y., Fergus Falls, Minn.

Marshall County Voters
Attention!
Vote for Miss
Martha Kleppe
for County Superintendant of Schools of Marshall County
Miss Kleppe is highly com petent for the position. She is well qualified by training and experience. Your support will be appreciated.
POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and paid for at regular rates by Miss Martha Kleppe, Newfolden, Minn., in her own behalf.

Fred D. Lorentson
For
Register of Deeds
I am sincerely appreciative of past favors extended to me by the voters of Pennington county and I hope that my service has been such that you have not been disappointed.
May I again ask for your support and for your vote on Nov. 6th.
POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted by Fred D. Lorentson, Thief River Falls M.inn., in his own behalf for which regular advertising rates are to be paid.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.
HARRY L. FOWLER
Candidate for Re-election
County Auditor
To the Voters:
In soliciting your support for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.
I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office. This pledge I have fulfilled.
Being an experienced accountant and auditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my firsr term without the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor required, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings. There is no substitute for experience.
If my administration of the office during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

Auction Sale
Tuesday, Oct. 30
at 1 o'clock p. m. sharp
on the Ray D. Wildes farm, Sec. 1, Twp. 155 (Comstock), Range 46. About eight miles northwest of Viking, Minn., and about seven miles northeast of Radium, Minn., the following described personal property will be sold:
3 cows 3 heifers 4 calves 1 steer
25 sheep All kinds of farm machinery
Many other things too numerous to mention
For terms see clerk before the sale.
Raymond D. Wildes, Owner
Viking State Bank, Viking, Minn., Clerk

AMERICAN STANDARDS DWINDLE TO VERY LOW LEVELS, IS REPORT

Study Made by Federal Department of Labor Shows Low Living Standards of Railway Employees as Result of Depression

WIDESPREAD NEGLECT OF HEALTH REVEALED BY GOVERNMENT SURVEY

WASHINGTON.—The lowering of American labor's standard of living which has been so sharply in evidence since 1929, is grphically described in a report on "Earnings and Standard of Living of 1,000 Railway Employees During the Depression," released Aug. 24 by the U. S. Department of Labor. A summary of some of the findings was presented by Federated Press some time ago, but the complete report is now out in printed form, including some pictures of railroaders' homes.

The study was made by the Department of Labor in cooperation with 18 of the standard railroad labor organizations, and the final report is written by Prof. Carter Goodrich of Columbia University.

Most studies of reduced living standards have delt with the unemployed or with notoriously sweated industries, but the evidence in this one is all the more remarkable in that it deals with the more favored workers (those whose seniority still entitles them to jobs) in a well-organized industry where direct wage cuts have not been so great as in most others.

Toward Destitution

The careful case studies which were made of actual earnings and living conditions of these relatively favored workers reveals, however, what Goodrich describes as a "slow retreat from relative security toward destitution."

The general 10% wage cut which took effect in February, 1932, for all railroad workers was by no means the only, nor ever the biggest factor in reducing wages. Demotions (Whereby men with less seniority are "bumped" down the scale to ever lower-paying jobs when the number of jobs contracts); short time (usually a 5, 4 or 3-day week); irregular employment, and loss of overtime and furloughs cut much more sharply into the actual earnings of these workers.

Between July, 1929, and April, 1933, two-thirds of the men reported a decrease of at least 20% in earnings and 50% reported a loss of 30% or more. For the year 1932 two-thirds of the workers received less than $1,500, three-eights less than $1,000 and one-tenth less than $500. Only 18% received as much as $1,750, although higher paid crafts were included in what was intended to be a representative selection of railroad employes.

Incomes Cut

Not only were their own incomes thus sharply cut, but these railroaders who still had jobs had also to undertake the support of friends and relatives who had lost theirs. More than a fifth of the families investigated took into their homes such unfortunates and many helped needier families with cash or groceries.

The report tells of "educational opportunities abandoned and health needs neglected, and of lives stripped bare of even the most inexpensive forms of recreation and social life," in the uneven battle of these workers to live within their reduced incomes. "Frequently they entered the depression with substantial savings," it says, and more than half owned or were buying their homes. By the time they were visited, however, two fifths of these were in arrears in their payments and 44 owners had lost their homes. Cash savings were virtually exhausted, about half of the final lies had to give up insurance policies, and many were seriously in debt.

Reduced Milk Supply

Reduction in milk supply was reported by 115 families, all of them with children under 16, the number from 1 to 6 per family. In 32 families no milk at all was taken. In one family with 6 children the milkman was "ordered off" four years ago and the family had had no fresh milk since. More than half of these families had cut down from 50 to 75% of their milk supply. Butter, meat, fresh fruit and vegetables were most often drastically reduced in amount and sometimes eliminated from the table altogether.

Widespread neglect of health as a result of lowered income is also noted. In nearly one-third of the families visited one or more members required medical attention but could not afford it. Plans to send children to college had to be abandoned, and 157 children in either had dropped out of school or had deferred their entrance into the next higher course.

In regard to recreation, 378 families (38% of the total) reported that they could afford no recreation at all, and for most families it had become an "extravagance." Many reported that they had not seen a moving picture for 2, 3, or even 4 years. A 10-cent movie once a month for the children was the only recreation in other families.

Michigan's Early Capital

The territorial capital of Michigan was Detroit. There the first capitol was built and occupied by the first legislature called after the admission to the Union in 1837. The constitution of 1835 contained a provision which was adopted after a bitter struggle of delegates to the Constitutional convention. That provision read. "The seat of government for this state shall be at Detroit, or such other place as may be described by law, until 1847, when it shall be permanently located by the legislature."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT
Prepared and to be paid for by Einer C. Anderson, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

Einer C. Anderson
Candidate for
Clerk of District Court
Marshall County

I was born and reared in Foldahl township and have been a resident of Marshall county ever since. Attended school there and Business school in Warren.

Was employed in the Law Office of the late A. N. Eckstrom for a period of years. The latter years I have been engaged in farming.

If elected to the office which I seek, I will aim to render the very best of Service.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated

P UMMER NEWS

Entertained at Bridge

Mrs. J. Bruggemann entertained the following at bridge on Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Geo. Gurien, Mrs. D. Parreault, H. Valummer J. Vezina, J. Helm, C. Meade ,J. Kiefenhiem of Red Lake Falls and Mrs. J. Rahlen of Plummer. After bridge a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Alyce spent Friday in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Bruggemann, daughter Margaret and son Kenneth visited with friends in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

The county Farmer-Labor meeting was held in the Plummer auditorium on Sunday afternoon with all candidates present.

Misses Coral Kjos and Lou Hemly called in Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

A group of friends pleasantly surprised Gerhard Hemly on his birthday Friday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Hamer Robillard, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mr. and Mrs. John Norby Mr. and Mrs. Albert Toulous, Mr. and Mrs. August Glevvee, Mr and Mrs. Ted Lemeiux, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards, Arthur Carlson and Mrs. George St. Louis. The evening was spent socially after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Dorothy Johnson, Audry Savey Elise St. Marie Alice Lemarier, Lyold Hanson and Arnold Karlstad were supper guests of Mr. Walter Toulouse on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Charles and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby Mrs. Albert Toulous and daughter, Joanae and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly motored to Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. Louis Toulouse and son Walter and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Touloiuse spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Kruegar and daughter Althea and Mrs. S. J. Rice called in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. Ohmstad returned after a trip to Minneapolis to attend the funeral of his grandmother.

Bernard Smith, who has been employed for the past two months at the J. Bently home, left Wednesday for his home in Iowa.

Mrs. August Arlt and daughter Alyce and Evelyn and son Ervin were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and daughter Shirley were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. Palmer and daughter returned to Crookston after a short visit with friends around here.

Miss Ruby Lemieux and Evelyn Fehr were callers in Thief River Falls on Monday afternoon.

Miss Florence LaVoi spent the week end with her sister, Adelaide at Thief River Falls.

Miss Ruby Lemieux motored to Crookston on Monday where she will be employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Fehr and family and Margaret Dutchman were callers in Crookston Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Markus of Thief River Falls were visitors at the A. M. Ripple home on Sunday.

Mrs. E. Palmer and daughter, Shirley Fay of Hutchinson, Minn. spent the week end with her sister, Mrs. M. Saum.

Mrs. Palmer and daughter visited at the Euchel home in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Miss Lydia Rasanen and Wayne Rasanen called in Red Lake Falls o business Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby visited at the Orvile Robillard farm near Terrebonne on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Page of Brooks called at the Sorenson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and family visited in Fisher over the weekend.

Mrs. Gertrude St.Louis is spending few days this week with her daughter in Crookston.

Miss Althea Krueger of Minneapolis is spending the weekend at her parental home.

SILVERTON

Miss Estelle Kisner of Wylie and Ale Homme Jr. left Monday for Sebastapol, California where they will spend a month visiting with friends. On their return they will visit with relatives in N. Dak.

Roy Gilliland left Friday for his home in Ortley, South Dakota after being employed in this vicinity for some time.

Visitors at the Ole Homme Sr. home on Sunday were Geneva and Glen Anderson Mr. and Mrs. G. Kidder, Art Von Wold and Andrew Nesland.

Miss Thora Homme is visiting at the S. McMahon home in Warren this week.

ST.HILAIRE

Paul accompanied by Mrs. Oscar Gunstad motored home Minneapolis Tuesday where they had visited with relatives.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran churcr was entertained Saturday at the church parlors by Evelyn Gigstad and Margarette Dahle.

Clarence Aubol of Saco, Montana is here for a visit with his mother Mrs. Mary Aubol and brothers and sisters.

The annual circuit meeting of the Norwegian Lutheran church was held at the church Tuesday and Wednesday. A large number attended the different sessions.

P. A. Hallstrom left Wednesday for Thief River Falls where he will visit a few days at the C. R. Melin home

Rev. C. M. Grimsrud and daughter Gudrun of Hitterdahl attended the circuit meeting held meeting held Tuesday and Wednesday at the Norwegian Lutheran church and visited friends while here.

Ole Loberg left for Willmar on Friday after spending a few days visiting relatives and old friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Thompson and family of International Falls visited last Sunday at the home of her sister Mrs. Ordean Olson. They returned the same evening.

Gordon Vigen, and Mrs. Leo Phillips and daughter of Bemidji came Monday and visited at the Norman Bergh and Otto Johnson homes, returned on Tuesday.

Word has been received here that Mr. and Mrs. Henry Horsager of Edgeler N. D. are the proud parents of a daughter born Oct. 14. Mrs. Horsager was formerly Miss Esther Hovet of this village.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Haga of Plummer was here Wednesday looking after affairs of his uncle, the late M. R. Hage.

Leo King, formerly of this village, recently was promoted to assistant superintendent of the Prudential Insurance Co. with headquarters at Ironwood, Mich. He has been employed at Virginia, Minn. the past 10 years.

A large number of women from here attended the special woman's meeting and luncheon at the commercial club room at Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. M. R. Hauge, Helga and Amanda Kalland and Mr. Kalland were Sunday dinner guests at the W. J. Jada home.

Carl Wasness of Randel N. D. spent Sunday at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Geo. Bakko and with old friends.

Dorothy Olsen, who teaches at Erskine spent the week end with her parets.

The local school band was in the parade Wednesday night at Thief. River Falls. A large number from nere witnessed the parade.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jorgenson, who have been visiting with her brothers, Arnt and Ole Branum, left Monday for their home at Maryvile, Washington.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, and Carl Wasness of Randel N. D. visited Sunday evening at the Mrs. Geo. Bacco home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family were supper guests Sunday at the Lundberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jorgenson of Maryville Washington visited Sunday evening at the Kalland home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Brekke and family of Fergus Falls spent a few days here visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Norman.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Warren visited her parents home Wednesday.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink returned here Wednesday after spending some time at Eight Point, Montana visising relatives.

Miss Lulu Beebe came Thursday from St. Paul, where she is employed. She will spend a week or more with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Miss Bernice Anderson, local high school teacher spent the week end at Grand Forks.

Mrs. M. R. Hauge left Monday for Bemidji where she will spend the winter with her son, Joe Hauge.

Laura Simonson of Minneapolis and Pearl Simonson of Crandon, Wis. motored here and spent the week end at the Pete Simonson home. They left on Sunday.

SANDERS

Sophus Ness spent Tuesday evening at the Bert Thorstad home.

Mrs. Martha Fuller, Mrs. Anton Langseth, Mrs. Pete Myhrum of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Lorenz Anton and Mrs. Chris Anton dauhter Alice Darleen and son Arnold were supper guests at the Nis Anton home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Earl were dniner guests at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief Rvier Falls Saturday.

Leonard Freed of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freed

Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Ralls, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and Mr. and Mrs Glen Olson were supper guests at the R. H. Jablinske home Sunday at which time the infant son of Jablinske's was babtized and was given the name Lesley Luverne.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Peterson and family of Grand Forks, N. D. moved onto the Bert Thorstad place on Monday where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause, daughter Lois and son Howard of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Marina Yonke spent several days last week with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad and daughter Iva visited at the Joe Mosbeck home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke and children were visitors at the G. Bakke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr and Mr. and Mrs. Alf Vraa and baby of Thief River Falls spent Sunday at the Ludvig Peterson home.

Rev. and Mrs. V. E. Schroeder of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Elmer Geske home Sunday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad called at the Lester Foster home in Thief Rvier Falls Thursday.

Elnora and Clara Geske who are attending school in Thief River Falls spent the weekend with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Mr. W. E. Day of Bagley and H. Halland were callers in this vicinity last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family and Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Yonke were visitors at the Max Kruse home Sunday .

Elmer Olson was a social caller at the Palmer Ness home Sunday.

Miss Francis Vik, teacher in the Rux school spent the week end with her parents in Thief River Falls.

Telling the Truth

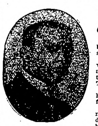
Telling the truth is seeing beyond the "things that take the eye and have the price."

Columbian Exposition Coins

There were five million fifty-cent pieces struck for the Columbian exposition in 1893. The plan was to sell them for one dollar apiece to help in financing the fair. A disappointingly small number was sold as mementoes at this price, so it was necessary to use them at face value to meet obligations.

Paid Advertisment. Inserted and to be paid for in the amount of $1.25, by W. E. Rowe, Crookston Minnesota.

Elect
W. E. Rowe
District Judge



A. C. MATHESON
CANDIDATE FOR RE-ELECTION FOR
County Superintendent of Schools

I wish I could see every one of you in person but the duties of office do not permit it, so I will state my qualifications.

I have had over 16 years experience as supervisor of graded and rural schools, the last four as County Superintendent. Was a country school teacher while earning my way through Moorhead Teachers College and the University of Minnesota.

Am a graduate of the University of Minn. and hold the Degree of B. A. and M. A. and a professional Life Certificate.

I have saved the taxpayers over $6,000.00 during my term of office. Our schools are all up to standard and fill requirements for full state aid. I hope I merit another term.

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by A. C. Matheson, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

To charge 33⅓ per cent interest would be illegal!

To save 33⅓ per cent on Office Supplies is good business

FOR THIS WEEK ONLY

1 Box Carbon Paper, regularly	$3.00
1 Typewriter Ribbon, regularly	.75
TOTAL	$3.75

Both for $2.50 A Saving of 33⅓ per cent

HAMILTON'S
Typewriters, Adding Machines, School Supplies

APPLES!

30-lb. Boxes Fancy Jonathans.	$1.19
Stayman Winesaps 30-lb. boxes. . . .	$1.35
Delicious Apples 30-lb. boxes.	$1.49

Red Owl Food Stores

Endorsed Farmer-Labor

Legislative Candidates

W. E. DAY
Clearwater County
For Representative

PAUL A. HARRIS
Pennington County
For State Senator

J. O. MELBY
Red Lake County
For Representative

IN THE

Sixty-Fifth Legislative District

These Candidates Are Pledged to Support the Farmer-Labor Legislative Program and GOVERNOR OLSON

VOTE FOR ALL THREE

Elect Those who Stand for Your Interests

Prepared and inserted on behalf of the above candidates by the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Assn., Otto Rehm, Chairman, Hazel, Minn., and H. Halland, Sec'y., Thief River Falls, Minn.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

The greatest service we can render our State and Nation is to interest ourselves in the political issues of the day. Every economic question is a political question. An economic question affecting the worker, the farmer, the professional or independent business man is a matter of concern to each and every one of us and we should stand shoulder to shoulder with each other in an endeavor of its solution.

Some of our "Civic Leaders" done themselves proud at the Dedication banquet last Friday evening in dishing out credit for the establishment of trunk highway 73. It would appear that most everyone had some honorable mention coming for bringing into exsistence this most laudable enterprise, even the mayor of Winnipeg, because it seems that he thought of it first.

However, all the speakers forgot that it came into existence as a result of an act of the Minnesota Legislature and that this route was incorporated into the act thru the work of the Senator and the two representatives from this district, Senator Laura E. Naplin and Representatives W. E. Day and J. O. Melby. Mr. Day was present at the banquet, but h ewas not called on, nor was his name, nor the names of his collegues in the legislature mentioned in connection with the highway.

Inasmuch as Friday was "fieldday" for "Kingfish Bill" and his strawman senatorial candidate, we need not wonder that Farmer-Labor legislators were ignored when the overflowing bowl of credit was passed around.

VOTE YOUR TICKET STRAIGHT

We often hear voters say that they "vote for the best man." And we are reminded of the rejoinder made by a friend of ours to such a statement, when he said "You must have a very wide acquaintance." Inasmuch as we often find such people at varience in their opinion in regard to who is the "best man" we must assume that there is found tion for the belief that the "voting for the best man" theory is falacious.

The time has come when the American citizen must choose between two distinct philosophies of government; those two philosophies are so different that anyone who mixes his ticket, flitting from one camp to the otehr when he marks his ballot is simply "gumming up the works" and voting to keep up the dissention, time wasting and money spending which has come to typify modern American government. Certainly if we believe enough in a candidate for a major office, such as president or governor to vote for him, we must be willing to give him a congress or a legislature that is in accord with him in his, and our own, views in regard political and economic philosophy. If we do not support him by voting for those who would aid him in his program, then we have no right to criticize if government fails to function as we would like to have it function.

Governor Floyd B. Olson stands for certain definite principles of political and economic philosophy, and if the size of his audiences and their response to his addresses is any indication, then the vast majority of the people of the state of Minnesota are in accord with him and his views. That being the case it would seem logical that the voters should in justice to him as well as in justice to themselves vote their ticket straight, so that he may have an opportunity to put his program thru.

The state Executive Council is composed of governor, the attorney general, the state secretary, the state auditor and the state treasurer. In its hands rests a good many questions of state policy. Up to the present time the fact that three republicans hold the offices of secretary of state, state auditor and state treasurer has thoroughly hamstrung the governor. In every question that has come up, these three have stood against the governor, the attorney general voting with him and the vote thus standing three to two. If some of the affairs of the state have suffered, blame yourselves, you voters who voted for Olson and Harry Peterson two and four years ago and then strayed to other pastures and voted for Julius Schmall, Mike Holm, and Stafford King. This time we hope that the voters will have the courage of their conviction and follow up their vote for Olson for governor with a vote for each of the Farmer-Labor candidates right down the line, including the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, where John P. Devaney is endorsed, associated justices of the Supreme court where Julius J. Olson and William Anderson are indorsed; and two Judges of the District Court appointed by Governor Olson; James E. Montague and M. A. Brattland both of whom have been endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Committees of the various counties within the Fourteenth Judicial District.

While the ability, experience and fitness for the office which they seek, is all on the side of the farmer-labor candidates in every instance names above, the voters who vote for principles and those who "always vote for the best man" should have no difficulty reaching accord in the case of the legisla tive candidates in this district and in the district adjoining us to the north.

In the 67th district Richard Rice of Alvarado F-L candidate for state senator is a man of exceptional ability, while his running-mate for the house position, from Marshall county, Mr. Evans of Middle River stacks up like a Colossus of Rhodes in comparison with the "horse-trader" Green who is seeking reelection.

In this district the Farmer-Labor candidates for re-election to the House of Representatives, W. E. Day of Bagley and J. O. Melby, and Paul A. Harris, the endorsed candidate for State Senator loom up large in ability, experience, trustworthyness and integrity compared with "Bill" Dahlquist's strawmen Tungseth, Jones and Waldal.

In these two districts at least, everyone who wants clean government and progress will vote Farmer-Labor straight.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Big minds are always open.

• • •

Life is too short for revenge.

• • •

Nobody is all bad—none is all good.

• • •

Don't limit your politeness to your hat.

• • •

Work is substance; money is shadow.

• • •

Make your religion work seven days a week.

• • •

By the way some folks go after money you would think they expect to live forever.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

To Drive Out the Saloon

Politicians faithless to the solemn pledges of both Democratic and Republican Parties, threw the door open for the saloon in Illinois. They made a jest of President Roosevelt's promises and admonitions.

Chicago has been booded with evil concoctions called whiskey. The saloon is breaking the law and provoking law breaking. It is promoting social insecurity and menacing the home. Police regulation has become a farce.. . . .Next November, in more than a hundred precincts, representing seven wards, voters will decree whether their neighborhoods shall retain the saloon or oust it. The old war is on against the old enemy. . . .

The cause is one to which decency-loving citizens should give their aid in mony, time and votes.

"A more Millitant attack on the liquor evil than ever before" will celebrate the conclusion of six decades of temperance work by the W.C.T.U., according to word received here from national leaders who are planning the sixtieth annual convention of the organization, to be held November 10 to 15 in Cleveland.

An enlarged program of intensive alcohol education will be inaugurated at the convention. Saturday afternoon, November 10, the convention will be transformed into an "alcohol education school" and delegates will be taught methods of alcohol education by Miss Bertha R. Palmer, former state superintendent of public institution of North Dakota, and now national W.C.T.U. director of scientific temperance instruction.

Mrs. Mary Harris Armor, Atlanta, national director of evangelism, will conduct evangelistic services opening the convention November 10. That evening an historical processional will precede the address of the president,, Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith.

A world peace demonstration will be held Sunday afternoon, November 11, Armistice day. The Rev. William LeRoy Stidger, Boston, will be the speaker that evening. Mr. S. D. Gordon, author of "Quiet Talks" will conduct noon devotional hours throughout the session. Professor Milton Conover of the department of government and political ecoonmy of Yale university, will be one of the convention speakers.

Headquarters will be established at the Statler hotel, with sessions held in the Euclid Avenue Baptist church.

COMMENTS
By Gillbert Brattland

Prospective candidates, besides having ability, should also show the following qualifications: COURAGE, so they cannot be intimidated. KEENESS, so they cannot be fooled. INTEGRITY, so they cannot be bought.

—o—

Fish, unless fed too much will bite most any hooked bait. There are two kinds of fish. The gullible grabbers and the indifferent nibblers. If one bait does not work, try another. The farmers took theirs, line, hook and sinker, and they were hoisted high and dry. Since then they have been strewn around in the financial shoals of dissolution. What will be the grasping in the last credit agonies next effective political bait?

—o—

Sympathy is cheap currency to tender to the unfortunate and the counterfeit that misery must accept. But it cannot be passed on in the world's marts for food. Sympathy salves the mind's feelings, does not feed the stomach but it does not cost the doner anything.

Every one else sets the price on their products. They do so either by common consent or because of a monopoly position. Why not the farmer? If business has found it sound why not the farmer. They can set the price on the consumable requiremets of this country on any product and it would garantee a continued prosperity. It is a solution. The others have none. Why must the farmer turn away empty handed and ignored while they liberally dole out help to the big financial and industrial interests? And this is America.

Full-Nelson Hold

A full-nelson in wrestling is a hold in which the arms are thrust under the opponent's armpits from behind and the hands gripped at the back of his neck. A half-nelson is a hold similar to the preceding, in which one arm only is used.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW
By
A. I. Harris

Flaying his opponents, Governor Olson resigned last week as federal relief administrator in Minnesota, turning over the job for the time being to L. P. Zimmerman, former deputy state administrator. Governor Olson in his telegram of resignation charged that his opponents have continued in their political endeavors despite reports from the federal ivestigators proving their charges groundless. Rather than take a chance of hampering the relief program, however, the Governor stated, he resigned and will go out into the state to do battle with the reactionaries opposed to the present relief system without being bound by official position of relief administrator. T. J. Edmonds, regional administrator, in commenting upon the Governor's resignation, stated that he has always been aware of the Governor's attitude that relief and human needs should be kept free from the slightest taint of politics. Harry L. Hopkins, federal relief administrator stated, "I appreciate the fine spirit which prompted you to relinquish administrative responsibility.

* * * *

Two men picked up by the State Bureau of Criminal Apprehension last week ended the unremitting nine year search made for the murderers of a farmer in southern part of the state. In addition to solving the decade-old mystery the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension since 1930, has one of the most outstanding records for crime detection of any state in the Union. Under Melvin Passolt, appointee of Governor Olson's, the Bureau has made Minnesota so unhealthy for bank robbers that only four bank robberies have been reported in the state since the first of the year. Under previous administrations only 569 criminal cases and 5 bank robberies were acted upon by the bureau in four years while since 1930, over 3000 cases have been acted upon.

* * * *

The Minneapolis truck drivers' strike produced one permanent institution. During the labor walkout the state department of agriculture helped establish a cooperative market for truck garden farmers. This met with such a great success that it was continued after the strike ended. Now it is regarded as a permanent factor in Minneapolis trade. Both the buying public and the farmers are enthusiastic about the project as it permits the former to buy their garden stuffs at a lower price and it returns the latter a higher percentage of profit. The R.F.C. has looked the new market over and may advance funds for the erection of a building open to all co-operatives in the state at the site of the market on 10th St. and first ave. north.

* * * *

The panel from which 12 "good men and true" will be chosen to decide upon the guilt of the 20 accused Banco officials, was selected in Clay county recently. Most of the men and women are farmers or wives of farmers from out in the country. Of the six city residents one is a newspaperman, one the wife of a mail carrier, another the wife of a local justice of the peace, another a bill collector and the last two are housewives.

Minnesota is leading the way among the states in adopting a state-wide land utilization policy as part of the program of planned economy. Through Governor Olson' committee on land use, with Dr Lotus D. Coffman, president of the state university, as chairman, a comprehensive study has been undertaken which will be of untold importacne to improved economic conditions.

* * * *

The Minnesota Conservation Commission recognizes that there is another phase of conservation that needs attention immediately—the elimination of pollution from all public waters. Nearly every river and many of the small tributaries are nothing more than running sewers. This condition, according to the commission, is a menace to public health and a detrimental factor in taintaining useful aquatic life that must be corrected a the earliest possible moment.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

I'm not in favor of capitol punishment generally, but when I read the Minneapolis Journal, I feel my idealism wavering. For instance the last few weeks the Journal has run a series of cartoons depicting what life will be in a cooperative society.

But I have devised an effective punishment for the Journal and all such reactionary dailies who persist in trying to stem the current of progress. My plan is this: when the cooperative society arrives, fence off a tract of land which contains the most effective piece of capitalism, and use it as an asylum for those responsible for our daily newspapers. While the rest of us were building a cooperative world, these knockers could enjoy capitalism to its fullest extent.

That, it seems, would be punishment enough!

Hunger

Hunger is one of the greatest driving forces in the world. A man will do things under the spur of hunger that he would never do ordinarily, bloated with surfeit. A man may desire many things, but he cannot long desire food without going out for it. And what is true of the individual is true in the aggregate.

In February, 1917, Russia experienced an upheaval simply because the people lacked bread. The same thing happened during the French revolution.

Will conditions ever reach that stage in the U. S. A.? So far, Uncle Sam has been able to stave off hunger through his various agencies—CWA, ERA, etc.— but the time may come wehn these are at the end of their resources.

All these things are but ameliorations—what we want is a deep-rooted change that will make such "shots in the arm" unnecessary.

It is a race between education and catastrophe, in the oft-quoted words of H. G. Wells.

Can we go about forming a new society in a rational manner, or do we have to wait for hunger to drive us to it?

"How to Live."

When Edw. C. Baumann of Bagley was propagating the Christian Brotherhood of America, its expressed aim was: "We do not teach men how to die, but how to live." As a precept, it is good stuff, and ought to be brought home forcibly to every man who thinks that this life is merely a vale of tears and sacrifice in which to prepare for the next world.

So few people really know how to live, because we have never had the chance. One thing that the new society should do for us—it would give birth to an entirely new science, named "How to Live."

"Carthage Must be Destroyed."

If I want to fill a bucket with coal, to use a homely example, and find the bucket filled with ashes, I must somehow get rid of the ashes. In certain cases new things cannot be built up before the old things are torn down.

We have only one country here. If we want to build a new society we must first get rid of the old one. That does not mean wholesale destruction—it means merely installing a new system of books, where the people as a whole are given a fair shake instead of a sheer fake.

The capitalist system must go somehow, some time. If you think that capitalism is dead, its rotting hulk remains; and rotting hulks do not vanish in thin air. There is work for the wrecking crew before the construction gang arrives on the scene.

I don't recommend bombs or whiskers as a suitable uniform (as the daily papers would have it). There are ways of wrecking a system without destroying every part. There are several things we can use in building the new system.

A Man's Reach

A man's reach is usually taken as follows: The person stands against a wall with arms extended against its surface at shoulder height. A mark is made at the end of the finger tips of each hand. The distance between the two marks is the man's reach.

Handsome Old World Pheasant

The Impeyan phoasant, of the Asiatic countries, will never be a game bird in America. It is too difficult to rear in captivity and is highly susceptible to common barnyard fowl diseases. It is among the handsomest of the Old world pheasants.

Nine o'Clock Island

Tahiti is a nine o'clock island; everything shuts up there by that hour, and everyone is asleep by 9:30. But everyone is up again at 4 a. m.

Turquoise

Turquoise is never found in any quantity more than 100 feet below ground.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

I Believe

—Christian education is better than religious education.

—a responsibility rests upon the Church for the conduct of community life.

—If we figure we are all going to the same place it can hardly be heaven unless we get acquainted here in the spirit of good-wiwll and honor one toward another.

—if we want the continuance of our present form of government then we must relate ourselves ot the providing of open doors that take up the slack of the leisure time which turns unemployment into employment.

Man Has Odd Hobby

The world is filled with many strange hobbies, but probably the queerest of them all is the one followed by a Montreal canvasser. He counts the coughs, sneezes and sniffles of fellow passengers on street cars.

Old-Time Battleground

The historic battle of Mons in August, 1914, was nothing new for that town on the Flemish border; it has been a battleground ever since the days of the Caesars.

Sault Ste. Marie Canals

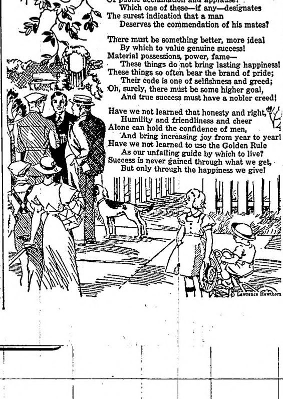
At Sault Ste. Marie there are two canals, North and South, and four locks — Weitzel, Poe, Davis and Fourth. The Weitzel and Poe locks are served by one canal and the Davis and Fourth locks by the other.

THIS TIME VOTE *FARMER-LABOR* STRAIGHT

These are the endorsed candidates

United States Senator
HENRIK SHIPSTEAD
Governor
FLOYD B. OLSON
Lieut. Governor
HJALMAR PETERSEN
Secretary of State
K. K. SOLBERG
Attorney General
HARRY H. PETERSON
State Treasurer
A. H. KLEFFMAN
State Auditor
JOHN T. LYONS
R. R. and W. H. Commissioner
CHAS. MUNN
Clerk of Supreme Court
R. O. GUNDERSON
Congress Ninth Dist.
R. T. BUCKLER
State Senator 65th Dist.
PAUL A. HARRIS
Representatives, 65th Dist.
W. E. DAY, J. O. MELBY
Chief Justice Supreme Court
JOHN P. DEVANEY
Associate Justices of Supreme Court
WILLIAM ANDERSON
JULIUS J. OLSON
Judges of the Dist. Court 14th Jud. Dist.
M. A. BRATTLAND
JAMES E. MONTAGUE

THE ONLY TRUE SUCCESS
by
Lawrence Hawthorne



What is the truest measure of success?
Is it a million-dollar bank account?
Is it a lengthy list of stocks and bonds?
Is it, perhaps, a generous amount
Of public acclamation and applause?
Which one of these—if any—designates
The surest indication that a man
Deserves the commendation of his mates?

There must be something better, more ideal
By which to value genuine success!
Material possessions, power, fame—
These things do not bring lasting happiness!
These things so often bear the brand of pride;
Their code is one of selfishness and greed;
Oh, surely, there must be some higher goal,
And true success must have a nobler creed!

Have we not learned that honesty and right,
Humility and friendliness and cheer
Alone can hold the confidence of men,
And bring increasing joy from year to year!
Have we not learned to use the Golden Rule
As our unfailing guide by which to live?
Success is never gained through what we get,
But only through the happiness we give!

© Lawrence Hawthorn

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

YOUTH
Minneapolis Labor Review

After the growling and snarling of Messrs. Nelson and Regan, the respective candidates of the reactionary state Republican and Democratic parties for governor, it was refreshing for the public to hear the radio talk which Governor Olson recently made regarding youth.

It is much easier to throw mud than to hunt facts and prepare a decent address, and so Nelson and Regan, both realizing that they haven't a chance in the world of being elected, get up and slam bang the mud over the radio every time that they make an address.

Next morning the daily papers announce, "Olson Attacked." It is not improbable that this head is left standing. It has been used so often that when readers see it they wonder whether some beast of the jungle has attacked the governor or whether it is the same old attack by the mouth pieces of the branch bankers and the exploiters.

Of course, Nelson and Regan can't be blamed for making the kind of speeches they do. It takes ability to make a real speech, and it takes ambition, that is, the kind of ambition that means work and not just the desire to have something without working.

Neither being particularly fond of work and both realizing they are just running around the state like branch Punch and Judy shows, they take no pains with their addresses. They just slam the Governor and the Farmer-Labor party.

The only real sufferer under this character of campaigning, of course, is the radio public. They listen a while and then tune the growlers and snarlers out, but it is a shame that good money should be wasted for radio programs of this kind when there could just as well be programs like that in which the Governor discussed youth.

The Governor told what the reactionary old parties have done to youth, particularly in one paragraph.

"Youth is ready for the journey on life's highway, but it has no place to go. Every year that the depression continues, the outlook becomes darker. In 1931, the Bureau of Appointments at a large midwestern University placed about 60 per cent of its graduates; in 1932, 40 per cent; in 1933, 24 per cent; in 1934, only 8 per cent. One of the greatest electrical concerns in the country that before the depression hired from 600 to 800 engineering graduates every June from all over the country, in 1930 hired 250,; in 1932, 140; in 1933, 15; in 1934 it hired none and laid off 400. In the last five years, a large New York publishing house which formerly hired a large number of college graduates, has received 15,000 applications and has hired none. The National Committee on Mental Hygiene estimates that there are 6,000,000 unemployed educated young Americans. There are approximately 2,000,000 high school and college graduates every y 2,000,000 high school and college graduates every year, less than half of whom found positions in 1930, and the number has increased by leaps and bounds every year since."

This is the result of the rule of Republican Democratic parties. They are the parties of despair for youth and swollen profits for the pirates of big business.

In his youth address, the Governor never mentioned the names of his oponents. But that address gave the opportunity to size up the candidates, and everyone who heard it knows that there is not an other candidate for governor capable of such an address, and youth knows that for them the Farmer-Labor party affords the only hope of breaking down the old system that enslaves and impoverishes youth.

Theere was a sincerity, an idealsm, and a hope for youth in the Governor's address that has not been heard on the radio.

DEMOCRAT URGES OLSON'S RE-ELECTION
Renville County Journal

Thomas W. McMeekin, St. Paul attorney and a prominent democrat in the state, in a talk at the Lowry Hotel last Thursday evening, urged the reelection of Governor Olson. The speaker said among other things that Governor Olson should be reelected because "his record of achievements in the past four years stamp him as the greatest chief executive Minnesota has ever had and one of the outstanding governors in the United States."

Mr. McMeekin further stated "I am not a Farmer-Laborite, I am not a Republican. I am a Democrat—but a true Democrat and not of the type represented by John Regan, democratic nominee for governor. If Regan had his way two years ago, Minnesota would not have had a Democratic party and Franklin D. Roosevelt would not have been president of the United States, as Regan bitterly opposed Mr. Roosevelt's nomination at the Chicago convention. As for Martin Nelson, Republican candidate, I have the highest regard for him personally. But as a Republican, he represents those moneyed interests that are responsible for our economic condition of today. To elect Nelson means the return to Hooverism."

LOOSE WORDS
Austin American

Martin Nelson, G. O. P. candidate for governor, is as good at primises as any of his reactionary predecessors for the office have been. His latest boast is that he will cut taxes in half. Loose words, these, apparently spoken without a thought of what they actually mean.

In so doing he must reduce the expenditures of state government 50 per cent. Mr. Nelson and every other Republican knows this is impossible unless he curtails 'education,' law enforcement, courts and other necessary functions to a point where they will be useless to the citizens.

The Republican candidate declares he believes in an "equitable tax" but he fails to say how this tax would be levied. The Farmer-Labor party has not side-stepped this issue. During the last session of the legislature it showed its real interest in the small tax payer by enacting the Homestead Exemption act. Through Farmer-Labor influence the levy was cut $7,500,000.

Julius Schmahl, candidate for re-election as state treasurer, lit in Bovey Wednesday, and the small covey of old line reactionary republicans that roost here, disappeared like a flock of young partridges, leaving poor Schmahl to roam the streets all by his lonesome.

SAMPLE BALLOT FOR GENERAL ELECTION

November 6, 1934

Mike Holm
Secretary of State

Put a cross-mark (X) opposite the name of each candidate you wish to vote for in the Squares indicated by the arrow.

STATE BALLOT

U. S. Senator in Congress—HENRIK SHIPSTEAD—Farmer-Labor	☐
U. S. Senator in Congress—N. J. HOLMBERG—Republican	☐
U. S. Senator in Congress—EINAR HOIDALE—Democrat	☐
U. S. Senator in Congress—ALFRED TIALA—Communist Nominated by Petition	☐
U. S. Senator in Congress—MORRIS KAPLAN—Socialist Nominated by Petition	☐
U. S. Senator in Congress—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Governor—FLOYD B. OLSON—Farmer-Labor	☐
Governor—MARTIN A. NELSON—Republican	☐
Governor—JOHN E. REGAN—Democrat	☐
Governor—S. K. DAVIS—Communist Nominated by Petition	☐
Governor—A. C. TOWNLEY—Independent Nominated by Petition	☐
Governor—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Lieutenant-Governor—HJALMAR PETERSEN—Farmer-Labor	☐
Lieutenant-Governor—FRANKLIN F. ELLSWORTH—Republican	☐
Lieutenant-Governor—ARTHUR D. REYNOLDS—Democrat	☐
Lieutenant-Governor—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Secretary of State—K. K. SOLBERG—Farmer-Labor	☐
Secretary of State—MIKE HOLM—Republican	☐
Secretary of State—H. T. KENNEDY—Democrat	☐
Secretary of State—ROBERT TURNER—Communist Nominated by Petition	☐
Secretary of State—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

State Auditor—JOHN T. LYONS—Farmer-Labor	☐
State Auditor—STAFFORD KING—Republican	☐
State Auditor—PATRICK J. DELANEY, JR.—Democrat	☐
State Auditor—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

State Treasurer—A. H. KLEFFMAN—Farmer-Labor	☐
State Treasurer—JULIUS A. SCHMAHL—Republican	☐
State Treasurer—MAYNARD M. BARTLEY—Democrat	☐
State Treasurer—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Attorney General—HARRY H. PETERSON—Farmer-Labor	☐
Attorney General—OSCAR F. YOUNGDAHL—Republican	☐
Attorney General—ALRIC ANDERSON—Democrat	☐
Attorney General—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner— CHARLES MUNN—Farmer-Labor	☐
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner— CHRISTIAN J. LAURISCH—Republican	☐
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner— ROBERT G. CLOSE—Democrat	☐
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Clerk Supreme Court—RUSSELL O. GUNDERSON— Farmer-Labor	☐
Clerk Supreme Court—GRACE KAERCHER DAVIS—Republican	☐
Clerk Supreme Court—CLARENCE L. SMITH—Democrat	☐
Clerk Supreme Court—OSCAR F. HAWKINS—Socialist Nominated by Petition	☐
Clerk Supreme Court—	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Chief Justice of the Supreme Court—JOHN P. DEVANEY Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court—GEORGE W. PETERSON Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court	☐

VOTE FOR ONE

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court—WILLIAM A. ANDERSON Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court—CLIFFORD L. HILTON Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court—JULIUS J. OLSON Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court—WILLIAM H. VANDERBURGH Nominated Without Party Designation	☐
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court	☐
Associate Justice of the Supreme Court	☐

VOTE FOR TWO

Constitutional Amendments

SAMPLE BALLOT FOR GENERAL ELECTION

November 6, 1934

Mike Holm
Secretary of State

To vote for a proposed constitutional amendment, put a cross mark (X) in the square opposite the word "Yes" at the right of the proposition. To vote against a proposed amendment, put a cross mark (X) in the square opposite the word "No".

STATE BALLOT

Constitutional Amendments to be Voted on by the People.

FIRST— ALLOWING ADDITIONS TO TRUNK HIGHWAYS Amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, authorizing the legislature to add new routes to the trunk highway system.	—YES —NO	☐ ☐
SECOND— TAXATION OF RURAL CREDITS LANDS Amendment to Article 9, Section 10, of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, to authorize the taxing of lands acquired by the state through the operation of the system of rural credits and the appropriation of moneys from the funds of the Department of Rural Credits.	—YES —NO	☐ ☐
THIRD— EXEMPTING HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND FARM MACHINERY Amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota, to exempt from taxation all household goods and equipment of each household and all farm machinery and equipment of each farm.	—YES —NO	☐ ☐
FOURTH— EXCHANGE OF STATE AND FEDERAL LANDS Amendment of Article 8 of the Constitution, Authorizing the Exchange of Public Lands of the State for Lands of the United States and other privately owned lands, as the Legislature May Provide.	—YES —NO	☐ ☐
FIFTH— DEFINING CERTAIN PROPERTY AS TAX EXEMPT Amendment to Section 1, of Article 9, of the Constitution, construing academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, for tax purposes, to mean the property actually used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof.	—YES —NO	☐ ☐

VOTE ON FIVE

SOUTHERN MINN. BEAUTY SPOTS TO BE DEVELOPED

Natural beauty spots in southern Minnesota will be developed by the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) transient relief division, to provide recreational areas for more than 1,000,000 people, L. P. Zimmerman, deputy administrator, has announced.

A permanent transient relief camp is to be teh nuceus for each recreational center, in order that labor may be available without cost to the communities participating in the projects.

The long-time planning and developement program will involve the protection of lakes and watersheds, the planting of timber and conservation of scenic resources.

The work on one of these areas was started recently at Cannon Falls, with the establishment of a 200-man camp, the 26th in the state. A dam is to be constructed on the Little Cannon river by these men, now lodged on the fairground, where camp facilities are available.

Expressive Words

The Zandelanders who live in the Congo district of Africa refer to a key as "the lock's son," to a white man as "the father of cloth" (they wear practically no clothes), and have names among themselves such as "More Words," "the Spirit of His Father," and one which means literally, "What's His Name!"

Used Smooth St. Bernards

The St. Bernards used by the monks in Switzerland for rescue work were of the smooth coated variety. It has been suggested that possibly the smooth coated dogs could work best in the snow.

"Specialization" Old Stuff

Specialization is nothing new in industry; Roman writers tell of workmen who made only parts of statues, of certain garments for the clothing trade.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, Inserted by Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn in his own behalf for which $1.15 has been paid.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
FOR
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

HIGHWAY PATROL OFFERS AID IN ORGANIZATION OF SCHOOL POLICE GROUPS

The state highway patrol will assist any community in the establishment of school patrols to protect pupils crossing the streets and highways, according to an announcement by the state highway department.

While 160 Minnesota communities now have regular school patrols in operation highway department officials believe there should be more such safety groups among school children. Officers of the highway patrol will be assigned to aid any locality in getting this type of safety work under way in the most effective manner.

The Minnesota department of the American Legion is stressng sponsorsip of school patrols by Legion posts as a desirable activity. Various other civic organizations also are active in encouraging this form of school safety work.

School patrols have proved their value in both rural and urban districts, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

ERLING SWENSON TALKS TO IOWA WALTONIANS

Measures that are being used to bring back and conserve the state's wild life resources were explained to delegates attending the annual convention of the Iowa Division of the Izaak Walton League of America at Des Moines, by Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish. Mr. Swenson was on the program Saturday morning.

Chares Horn, Minneapolis sportsman, and Dr. Preston Bradley, Chicago, National president, were included on the interesting program.

Mr. Swenson urged hunters to keep their bag of wild ducks to a minmum because of the threatened depletion of several species. With a full program of restoration of nesting grounds there is urgent need of conserving a sufficient breeding stock to repepulate these areas and produce birds for future years, Director Swenson pointed out.

"Do not be misled by local concentration of ducks on the larger bodies of water," he cautioned. "Drought and severe sand storms caused a heavy loss of young birds. It is important that all crippled be retrived and that every cooperation be given game wardens against illegal hunting practices."

E. M. EVANS
Candidate for
State Representative
from Marshall County

Asks Your Support and Vote Nov. Sixth.

* * * *

We Need:—
Liberty of law and order;
Responsible, centralized authority;
A maximum as well as a minimum income;
Political and economic security by speading work, leisure, culture, purchasing power;
Taxation according to ability to pay;
Temperance en everything, keystone o fall virtue;
An economy of abundance—not of scarcity.
A co-operative social order based on mutual service, not on savage human exploitation;
Prudent, progressive experiment;
tSate ownership of monopolized industries to control price structure, provide revenues, employ jobless;
Loyality to realism of science and to the idealism of the founders and the prophets.
Endorsed by Marshall County Farmer-Labor Assn.
(Prepared and inserted in his own behalf by E. M. Evans, Middle River Minn.)

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

NOTICE!
The second half of the 1933 taxes must be paid on or before
Oct. 31, 1934
To Avoid Penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

PAID ADVERTISEMENT: Prepared inserted and published in his own behalf by H. O. Berve, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $4.25 will be paid.

H. O.
BERVE
Candidate for
County
Attorney

The campaign is now drawing to a close and will soon be over. Extravagant claims and promises will be made. There will be rumors and gossip during the last few days. Do not be misled by boastful circulars and other propaganda that may be sent out. So far as I am concerned I wish to say and promise that if I am elected County Attorney I shall give the office my personal attention, and shall discharge all the duties of the office with common sense, in a careful, efficient and economical manner. I shall be fair and impartial, and give a square deal to everybody. I shall try to save the taxpayers money wherever possible, and safeguard the interests of the county in every way. That is all that anyone can do in public office. The vote and support of all voters will be highly appreciated. At this time I want to ask my friends throughout the county to be on the watch and give me their active support during the closing days of the campaign. Do not be misled by extravagant claims, or by campaign propaganda of any kind.
Sincerely yours,
H. O. BERVE

The Cheapest Way to Travel
2¢ PER MILE OR LESS
EVERYDAY EVERYWHERE ON THE
GREAT NORTHERN
Before you start your next trip see your local railway agent. Ask him about fares and train service.
Ship and travel by train—see local agent

Inserted and prepared for at regular rates by O. C. Toftner, Warren, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

To the voters of Marshall County

I regret very much that I will not have sufficient time to call upon all the voters in the county as I would have liked to. The best recommendation I can offer those who do not know me is the the splendid vote given me at the primary election in those sections of the county where I am best known.

Your vote and support at the general election Tuesday, November 6th will be greatly appreciated.

Sincerely yours,
Oscar C. Toftner for Sheriff of Marshall County

Ontario Has Low Rates With Their Publicly Owned Power Plants

Veteran Minneapolis Solon Explains Power Set up in Canadian Province

S. A. Stockwell, the author of the accompanying article is the veteran member of the Minnesota House of Representatives, entering that body in January 1891, now 43 years ago. He has been a consistent progressive, always found in the van as a fighter for the interests of the people. He has made a thorough study of public ownership and its application to power and light development. He is the author of the act passed by the last regular session of the legislature, allowing municipalities to extend publicly owned lines beyond the confines of their city limits. Ed.

By S. A. Stockwell

On a number of occasions the Republican candidate for Governer has attempted to discredit the Farmer-Labor Platform because it declares in favor of introducing the Ontario system of electrical production and distribution into Minnesota. He says, in substance, that "the Ontario system is a failure and that it would be the height of folly and very destructive to attempt its introduction in our state.'

Just what is the Ontario system? And what has it accamplished?

About thirty years ago the Parliament of Ontario created an electrical Commission to study and investigate the desirability of a public Ownership Power and Light system of production and distribution of electricity. The commission reported favorably on the project, and a permanent Hydro-Electric Commission with Sir Adam Beck, a wealthy and prosperous business man of New London, Ontario, was appointed Chairman. This Commission acquired for the people, a small plant of 100,000 h. p. at Niagara Falls. From this small beginning, a wonderful system covering all of Ontario has been developed. The people of Ontario now own a property worth $394,661,542.90. The generating and distribution system is worth $285,003,969.26, and the municipal distributing systems are valued at $109,657, 573.64. The total reserves of the production and distributing system are $69,433,260.25 and the reserve of the municipal systems stand at $59,736,819,76. The total reserves $129,170,080.01. This splendid property never cost the people of Ontario a single cent in taxes. It has been built out of rates, the lowest on this continent. There are many rates for light and power in important centers as low as two cents top rate, 1¼ cents second rate,, ¾ to ½ cent third rate. Our neighbor city of Fort William, Ontario, has a rate of 8 mills per k.w.h.

It is interesting to note that before public ownership was adopted by Ontario the rates were just as extortionate as they are in the United States today. What has caused this remarkable change?

The answer is the Public Ownership System adopted 30 years ago

The Ontario System is a perfect system in that it provides for the cheapest possible production and distribution and preserves local self-government in the municipalities and districts.

The Republican candidate for Governor has out of his own lips told the people of Minnesota whose candidate he is. It is plain the Power gang are interested in his candidacy. Nothing could be more certain. He has, in my judgement, perhaps willfully, misrepresented the system of our friendly neighbors in Ontario. It is outrageous that he should deceive the people of Minnesota and attempt to discredit the perfectly sound and solvent institution of a neighboring people, and all for a few votes. Mendacity could hardly stoop lower. Public ownership is the only way to handle a natural monopoly, of you expect to secure justice for the people. Regulation of a naturol monopoly has utterly failed and, in my judgement, always will. It is so in the very nature of the case. It is so int he verynatu re of the case.

I have received a letter from the Chairman of the Hydro-Electric Commission, who states there has been a decline in the income of the Commission due entirely to the depression but all of this decline has been absorbed by a Contingent Rate and Stabilization fund set up for just such an emergency. as we are passing through. Not a penny has been charged against taxes, as there was no occasion for it. As a matter of fact some of the municipalities who were entirely free from debt on their distribution system, have reduced rates during the depression. That all electric light and power companies have had a decline in revenue is well known.

The MINNEAPOLIS TRIBUNE on October 9 has this item: "Northern States Earnings Drop"

"New York, Oct. 8 (AP) Net earnings of the Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) and subsidiaries during the fiscal year ended June 30 totaled $12,031,713, compared with the $12,783,602 in the preceding 12 months."

The people of Ontario are proud and justly so, of their "hydro." And such wild statements as are made by the Republican candidate for Governor lead them to think that the people of the United States are just plain liars. Ontario is not the only country blessed with low rates. Our neighboring city of Winnipeg has a domestic rate of .89 of a cent per k.w.h. as against an average rate of 5½ cent per k.w. for domestic service in this country. U. S. Senator Homer T. Bone of Washington lives in Tacoma, where they have a very fine municipal plant for which Mr. Bone lives in a modern 11-room home, entirely electrical, heat, refrigeration, and all the rest. In the month of December, last, he consumed 2,265 k.w.h. and his bill for this service $16.44. This amount of service at the most favorable domestic rate now given to me as a patron of the Northern States Power Co., would be over $53.00, or about $600 for a year's service. That of course is positively prohibitive. The Farmer-Labor people of Minnesota, if given control of the government at the coming election, will take a forward step in bringing this marvelous servant of mankind to the homes and farms of the people of the state of Minnesota at rates that they can afford to pay. A vote for the Farmer-Labor candidates is a vote to introduce into the homes and farms of Minnesota the most useful servant of humankind so far developed.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Jucicial District

APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON

NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

KEYS

Door keys, Yale, keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

PEOPLE'S CO-OPERATIVE STORE
PHONE 450 Free Delivery
Fine Fruits and Groceries

Complete Line of All Leather Shoes
Men's Dress Shoes and Oxfords
$2.98 to $6.98

Men's Work Shoes
$1.69 to $3.98

Boys' Dress Shoes and Oxfords
$2.49 to $4.98

Boys' Work Shoes
$1.69 to $3.98

Complete Line of Men's and Boys' Dress and Work Rubbers
$\$1^{25}$ to $\$1^{59}$

Come in and look our line over

Influence of the Moon

One need only remember that the weekly change of moon phase necessarily comes near the same time with a large per cent of weather changes, and these coincidences are remembered, while a large number of failures to coincide are overlooked and forgotten. Weather, too, is very different at different localities, and probably there is always a marked change going on somewhere when the moon is advancing from one phase to another. Investigation fails to reveal a decided preponderance either one way or the other, and any seeming influence of the moon upon weather is a natural result of pure chance.

Massachusetts Ballot

The Massachusetts ballot is a form of the Australian ballot, first use in Massachusetts in 1888, upon which the names of all candidates are arranged alphabetically for each office, with the name of the party following that of the nominee.

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

The dockage in your clover seed is valuable Why not benefit to the fullest extent in marketing your seed by cleaning the seed on the farm, getting paid for the dockage, and pooling the seed with your cooperative, Land O' Lakes.

For service in cleaning, notify
Fred Forsberg & Sons
Phone 191 Thief River Falls

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

To the Editor:

The election is now just around the corner, and the people will again have decided who shall be at the helm of our state government for another two years.

We are of course all agreed that Governor Floyd B. Olson will be returned to the gubernatorial chair, which he justly deserves. Olson should be re-elected in order to further put into practice the program which he has laid out.

But to re-elect Olson is not enough! We must give him a friendly legislature, because the work he has laid out calls for legislative acts to make it possible to put into practice his program. So you can plainly see that by re-electing Olson and giving him a legislature of an opposing party would be like an individual that hired one man to manage his business and then hire assistants for him that would put every obstacle in the way. None of you would do this because you knew beforhand you would get nothing done. This then brings me to the point that I wish to call to your attention.

We have for this district our regularly endorsed candidates for the legislature, W. E. Day, J. O. Melby, and Paul A. Harris. Day and Melby have their legislative records to back them up, while Harris was drafted on his record of being a progressive in his private and public life

Now, we have also Mr. E. L Tungseth who was drafted by the Republican element of our city, and who also has, I understand, tried to tell different people that he feels a Farmer-Laborite when he feels that this will give him the desired votes. We also know that Tungseth does not always weigh his statements very carefully and that he is a bitter opponent of Governor Olson, as was shown in his editorial in the Zion Messenger last spring regarding Olson's stand on liquor control.

The editorial begins, "Now our Minnesota Governor, according to the late press, places control as a secondary matter and revenue the main thing." For this statement, Tungseth had no other foundation than alluding to the "late press" and it has not even appeared there as he failed to submit evidence when offered a donation to the Thief River Falls relief fund by Governor Olson if he could show any such statement made by any paper in the United States purporting to quote Gov. Olson as saying such.

Olson's statement to the control committee at their first meeting was "The possibility of revenue from the sale of liquor is entirely secondary to the consideration of temperance."

Yes, "God give us men!" Men who will stand for what is true and who will work for the interests of the common people.

Vote for Paul A. Harris for state senator on November 6th!

Yours for a better Minnesota,
T. H. Bjorke.

KRATKA

Gunder Olson and Knute Nordgaard left Monday for Chicago where they will attend the World's fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Seley and son Marvin and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and children were supper guests at the Olaf Brevick home Monday evening.

Those who helped Mrs. Hilda Wilson celebrate her birthday Monday were Mrs. R. M. Johnson Mrs. Joseph Johnson and Mrs. Olaf Brevik.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Monday were Ed. Tronnes, son Hilman, George Narum, Sam Seley Lewis and Roy Runnestrand.

Mrs. Jack Bordeau and son who have been visiting at the Hilda Wilson home, left Thursday for their home at Grand Forks.

Albert Hanson and son Rudolph were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Seley who have been visiting at the Henry Runnestrand home, left Thursday for Shevlin where they will visit relatives before returning to Union Mont.

Miss Mary Johnson arrived home last Friday after visiting at her sister's home at Grand Rapids.

Melvin Sunheim of Walker, Minnesota is employed at the Jennings Jenson farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Florian Symanski and daughter Dolores are visiting at Chicago.

Social callers at the Joe Johnson home Sunday were Carl Hoven, Mrs. Jennings Jenson, Evelyn ad Cora Runnestrand.

Sure Is Strange Custom

Strangest of all marriage customs comes from Esthonia, where brides, when first entering their new homes, throw money on the fire.

Just Received

A truck load of used men's and women's overcoats, sheepskin jackets and leather coats for men and boys. Men's coats and vests and many other things which can be remade like dresses, etc.

Northern Trading Co.
Cash Buyers of Hides and Junk

CHARLES MUNN

Osseo "dirt" farmer and Speaker of the House, who is the indorsed candidate of the Farmer-Labor Association for Railroad & Warehouse Commissioner.

Charles Munn served in the lower House of the Minnesota Legislature for four terms, and was elected Speaker by a coalition of the Farmer-Labor and independent Republican and Democratic members of the 1933 House. He was re-elected by almost a unanimous vote to serve as Speaker at the special session.

Speaker Munn, a consistent Liberal, was recognized as one of the ablest men who ever presided over the Minnesota House.

OLSON ENTERS WHIRLWIND 2 WEEK CAMPAIGN WINDUP

Governor Floyd B. Olson went into the final two weeks of his campaign tour of the state on Oct. 21, when he spoke at Rochester at 2:30 P. M. His program for the closing weeks of his tour is a full one, with three and four speeches a day being scheduled for much of the time.

Following is the governo's schedule for the remainder of the campaign:

Oct. 25—10:30 A. M. Aitkin; 12:30 P. M. Grand Rapids. (Remainder of October 25 and Oct. 26 to be spent on Iron Range, with mass meetng in Duluth at 8:30 p. M. Oct. 26.)

Oct. 27—3 p. m. Faribault; 8 p. m. Fairmont;

Oct. 28—3 p. m. New Ulm

Oct. 29—10:30 a. m. Waseca; 2:30 p m. Albert Lea; 8p. m. Owatonna.

Oct. 29—10:30 a. m. Dodge Center; 2:30 p. m. Spring Valley; 8 p. m. Austin.

Oct. 31—2:30 p. m. Kenyon; 9:45 P. M. radio talk over station WCCO in Minneapolis.

Nov. 1. 2, and 5—Meetings in Minneapolis and St. Paul.

Nov. 2—9:45 to 100:00 p. m. radio talk over WCCO (Hook up with WEBC, WDAY, WNAX).

Nov. 3—7:45 to 8:00 p. m. WCCO radio talk.

Nov. 4— Scandinavian-American fraternity meeting, Minneapolis.

Nov. 5—11:30 to 12:00 p. m. WCCO radio talk (4 stations).

Belgium Bilingual Country

Belgium is a bilingual country. The Walloons speak French, while the Flemish speak Flemish, a language closely related to Dutch. Latin is in no sense an official language in Belgium, although it is, of course, used in the Roman Catholic church.

Has Eye in Tail

Zoologists have discovered a third eye at the tip of the tail of the crawfish, but it is not known to what extent this optic is used.

A. R. Johnsrud
- candidate for -
COUNTY TREASURER
Pennington County
Your vote and support will be appreciated.

Prepared and inserted by A. R Johnsrud, Goodridge, Minn., for which the sum of $1.00 will be paid

A Vacuum

Incandescent light bulbs contain air molecules to certain extent as a complete vacuum has never been obtained. It is customary, however, to speak of any space in which the pressure has been reduced to a thousandth of an atmosphere or less as a vacuum.

Forms of Canoeing

There are two forms of canoeing: Paddling and sailing. The greater number of devotees belong to the paddling class, for this is the true type of canoeing, whereas the other calls for sailing skill, and sailing seems to belong to the sport that is called yachting.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Vote for
MRS. ALBERT
BRINK
FOR
Register of Deeds

I am a past graduate of Lincoln High School, Thief River Falls, and have two years' experience in office work.

Will appreciate your vote and support at the general election, Nov. 6.

Inserted and paid for by Mrs. A. Brink in her own behalf.

Sons of Norway Hall
Tuesday, October 30th
'Visomgarkoksvagen'
(Servant's Entrance)
SWEDISH ALL DIALOGUE AND MUSIC FILM
Based upon Sigrid Boo's Novel by the same title.
The Scandinavian Countries' Biggest Film Success
Also "En Gammel Gard" with dialogue by Prince Wilhelm
An Old Homestead
And "Varldsmasterskapen i Skridsko Konstakning" International Figure-Skating Championship Contest
with Sonja Henie, Norway, and Vivi-Anne Hulten, Sweden, and others
Middle River, Fri., Oct. 26
Holt, Mon., Oct. 29 Grygla, Sun., Oct. 28

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Vote For
and
Elect
ANDREW
NESS
for
SHERIFF
November 6

Vote for
JAMES E. MONTAGUE
for
Judge of District Court

He is one of the two District Judges, having been appointed by Governor Olson to succeed Hon. Wm. Watts on April 1, 1934. He is 58 years old--the youngest of the candidates. Lived atCrookston since 1882. County Attorney 12 years.

Of the eight candidates at the June primary, he was second highest, 2656 votes ahead of the third, and 3557 ahead of the fourth, and had 5100 votes in his own county.

Four on ballot---Two to be elected. Voters may vote for two.

Capable: Fair-Minded: Progressive

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by J. E. Montague, Crookston, Minn., in his own behalf.

SAMPLE

County Ballot
General Election

November 6, 1934
Pennington County, Minnesota

H L Fowler
County Auditor.

Put a cross-mark (X) opposite the name of each candidate you wish to vote for in the square indicated by the arrow.	↓	
Representative in Congress Ninth District— R. T. BUCKLER—Farmer-Labor.		VOTE FOR ONE
Representative in Congress Ninth District— OLE O. SAGENG—Republican.		
Representative in Congress Ninth District— MARTIN OSCAR BRANDON—Democrat.		
Representative in Congress Ninth District—		
Judge of District Court Fourteenth District— MICHAEL A. BRATTLAND—Without Party Designation		VOTE FOR TWO
Judge of District Court Fourteenth District— JAMES E. MONTAGUE—Without Party Designation		
Judge of District Court Fourteenth District— MARTIN O'BRIEN—Without Party Designation.		
Judge of District Court Fourteenth District— W. E. ROWE—Without Party Designation.		
Judge of District Court Fourteenth District—		
Senator in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— PAUL A. HARRIS—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
Senator in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— E. L. TUNGSETH—Without Party Designation		
Senator in Legislature Sixty-fifth District—		
Representative in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— W. E. DAY—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR TWO
Representative in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— GEORGE P. JONES—Without Party Designation.		
Representative in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— J. O. MELBY—Without Party Designation.		
Representative in Legislature Sixty-fifth District— MARIUS WALDAL—Without Party Designation.		
Representative in Legislature Sixty-fifth District—		
County Auditor— HARRY L. FOWLER—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Auditor— GEO. M. GUNDERSON—Without Party Designation.		
County Auditor—		
County Treasurer— A. R. JOHNSRUD—Without Party Designation		VOTE FOR ONE
County Treasurer— JOHN GULLINGSRUD—Without Party Designation.		
County Treasurer—		
Register of Deeds— MRS. ALBERT BRINK—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
Register of Deeds— FRED D. LORENTSON—Without Party Designation		
Register of Deeds—		
County Attorney— H. O. BERVE—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Attorney— PAUL A. LUNDGREN—Without Party Designation		
County Attorney—		
Superintendent of Schools— EDNA E. HOVIE—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
Superintendent of Schools— A. C. MATHESON—Without Party Designation.		
Superintendent of Schools—		
Sheriff— ANDREW NESS—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
Sheriff— ARTHUR RAMBECK—Without Party Designation.		
Sheriff—		
County Coroner— ARCHIE M. SMITH—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Coroner—		
Court Commissioner— MRS THORA H. NELSON—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
Court Commissioner—		
County Surveyor— BERT F. UMLAND—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Surveyor—		
County Commissioner Second District— EDWARD ODELIN—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Commissioner Second District— ALFRED BREDESON—Without Party Designation.		
County Commissioner Second District—		
County Commissioner Fourth District— O. C. PAULSON—Without Party Designation.		VOTE FOR ONE
County Commissioner Fourth District— W. H. MULRY—Without Party Designation.		
County Commissioner Fourth District—		

SPECIAL QUESTION:		
Shall the Township System of caring for the Poor be adopted in Pennington County.	YES	
	NO	

The Modern Slant

By ELLANOR HARRIS

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service

JOYCE peeped hurriedly into boxes and drawers in a last minute search for things she might have overlooked in her packing; important little things, accessories upon which hung the individuality or charm of many of her frocks. The task completed, she put her compact, lipstick and handkerchief into her handbag, and tucked it under her arm, as she gave herself a final admiring survey in the long cheval glass.

Her mind was not wholly upon herself, she was thinking of the costume ball to be held that night at the Country club, wishing she had waited to name her going-away day until after the date for the ball had been announced. Not that she cared anything about the dance. It was Jim.

She tried not to wonder whom he would take, with whom he would dance most and sit out dances. Of course he would do these things. They had both agreed that they would go on doing the things they had been doing. Go on living their own lives right up to their wedding day. They both had had a modern slant on things, were both above petty jealousies; and the friendships they had made were not to be broken just because they were to be married.

The gently stirring breeze wafted sounds of laughter up to her. Her friends were gathering on the lawn to see her off. Hurrying below she stood beside Jim on the long shadowy veranda, looking irresistible in her cool white linen ensemble, as she answered a nod here, a wave of hat or handkerchief there.

Her eyes fell upon Betty's new maroon roadster, and Betty, herself, waving a hand at her. Behind Betty's car was Anita's green coupe. Anita on the running board, her shining taffy colored curls blowing in the breeze. Joyce eyed them askance. Betty and Anita were both in love with Jim, or so it had been hinted to her.

She looked at Jim, followed the direction of his gaze. There stood Helen. Once he had been engaged to Helen. It was rumored that a silly quarrel had terminated that romance. Such a trifling thing should have made no difference to people in love, which, of course, they were. Jim had never mentioned Helen's name. But he wouldn't. He rarely ever spoke of people.

Joyce felt dizzy. She had never before realized how many beautiful girls there were in Hampton, and Jim, the most desirable young man in their set still unmarried. She had often wondered which of the lovely creatures would have finally won him, had she not happened to come there.

"Time's up! Only fifteen minutes left to make your train," came the voice of her father from the baggage laden car parked at the gate. Jim caught her hand and they raced down the walk and crowded into the front seat with him. As they sped along, Joyce thought of a trip to come. A trip in Jim's car, with old shoes tied on behind and rice showered over everything. Or would there be such a trip coming if she went away on a long visit now? She was not certain she wanted to make this extended visit. Her happy anticipation at the thought of it was gone.

With affected cheerfulness she settled herself into her compartment, while Jim and her father stowed away her luggage and piled magazines and candy within easy reach. As she kissed them goodby, she choked down the lump in her throat. Would Jim be taken home in her father's car? If not, which of the cars would take him home, or perhaps somewhere else—and where?

At the next station, a perturbed young woman in a cool white linen ensemble left the train, and summoned a taxi to take her to Hampton. There she smuggled herself into her father's house, and that night she attended the ball at the Country club, a bewitching Spanish dancer in a ravishing costume, a stranger whom no one seemed to recognize.

Jim, in his courtly Louis XVI dress, was completely captivated by the fascinating stranger, cut in on her dances again and again, sat out dances with her. Whispers behind fans and soft white hands became a part of the atmosphere. The romance of it was glamorous!

Came the moment to unmask and Jim hovered over her eagerly, for she was trying to escape him. His hand fell lightly upon her arm.

"Don't be shy," he whispered softly in her ear. "Hurry and take that disfiguring thing from your face. You know I'm dying to look at you. You dream dancer from Fairyland! I know you are beautiful, you goddess girl. I knew you were my dream girl the moment that I laid my eyes on you."

Joyce felt as if a piece of ice had suddenly been wedged into her heart. So this was her man with a modern slant on things! Her man who was free to go his own gait until their wedding day! The light of life seemed to flicker and die out. Joyce was crushed.

Again he was whispering in her ear. "Please hurry. I can't wait another second. I haven't seen your face since I put you on a north bound train this morning."

She snatched the mask from her face, her body tremulous with joy.

"Oh, Jim!" It was all she could say.

It's too bad the farmer's wife can't plow under every third row of housework.

Those who are proficient, but not good natured, think very little of good nature.

One of the joyous sounds of spring besides the first goose honks is the thunder.

Elder people have peace of mind because they have quit trying to reform themselves.

In a walk in the woods one "gets rid of himself." More so, in a walk in a crowded city street.

All men consider their rights with a great deal of solicitude. How many consider their duty?

Ambition is uncrushable. There may be a man who desires to be the best-dressed one in the jail.

Americans after a while become tired of being "depressed" and resent it. They start something.

Pendulum Clocks

Pendulum clocks did not come into being until the discoveries of Galileo, just after 1600, that a weight swinging on a string or rod took almost exactly the same time to cover one oscillation as it did another, despite the fact that the length of the swings, or the amplitude, might be very different, says a writer in the New York Herald Tribune. The rachet wheel and escapement mechanism as used on pendulum clocks are arranged so that the small impulse to keep the pendulum swinging was applied at the lowest point of the swing. During the rest of the swing the mechanism was moving under its own momentum.

Freed Slaves in Church

Henry Ward Beecher freed a mulatto girl in a Brooklyn church in 1848. He appealed to the congregation thus: "This is a marketable commodity. Such as she are put into one balance and silver into the other. I reverence woman. For the sake of the love I bore my mother I hold her sacred even in the lowest position and will use every means in my power for her uplifting. What will you do now? May she read her liberty in your eyes? Shall she go out free?" The congregation responded generously with money to free the girl. Subsequently the noted minister freed other slaves in his pulpit.

Insanitary, Unsanitary

Insanitary is the preferred form although unsanitary also is found in most dictionaries. This is but one of many instances (such as inactive, inapt, inacapable) in which un- is giving way to in- as a prefix meaning not.

Ants Protect Aphids

The aphid has a best friend as well as an enemy, observes a writer in the Kansas City Star. It is the honeydew ant, which is fond of a sweet substance called honeydew, given off by the aphids. The ants carefully tend the aphids, driving enemies away. In winter the ants sometimes carry the aphids or their eggs into ant nests and protect them there until spring. The presence of excited ants on a plant is considered one of the best signs of the presence of the minute plant lice. The aphids sometimes are called "ants' cows" because of this relationship.

Beavers Ban Lazy Ones

Lazy animals will not be tolerated in a beaver colony and those which shirk their share of the work are driven from the lodge and compelled to live alone along the river banks in mud holes. They are known as "bank" beavers.

Indianapolis Laid Out in 1821

The city of Indianapolis was laid out in 1821 by Alexander Ralston from the plans of Major L'Enfant with whom Ralston was associated at the time Major L'Enfant laid the plans for Washington, D. C. The plan is a happy combination of the "spider web" of Versailles and Thomas Jefferson's plan of the federal city of regular squares. Indianapolis was incorporated as a city in 1853.

Frog Has Quick Tongue

In capturing its food, the frog whips out its long, sticky tongue, nabbing the fly before it has had a chance to stretch a wing. Since the tongue is attached to the front of the mouth the frog can flip it out quickly, nab its prey, and "swallow" both tongue and food.

POISON NOW USED TO COMBAT POISON

Six grains of strychnine injected into a normal person would cause violent convulsions and death. Yet this dose of poison actually saved the life of a woman found unconscious after taking 225 grains of veronal, which is 12 times a fatal dose. She was unconscious for 60 hours.

Nothing in modern medicine is more astonishing than the use of deadly poisons to cure disease, says Tit-Bits Magazine. Curare, used by the Indians of South America to tip their blowpipe darts, is being tried as a cure for the convulsions which occur in lockjaw, hydrophobia, and similar ailments; snake venom has been found useful in cases of epilepsy, St. Vitus' dance, neuritis and rheumatism.

One of the most deadly reptiles in the world is the gila monster, a blunt-headed, hideous lizard which inhabits the deserts of Arizona. The poison of this lizard in very minute doses is used in cases of the paralysis known as locomotor ataxia. Bottled bee stings act magic in cases of rheumatism, and in some cases of neuralgia, while a new drug called digoxin, made from the very poisonous foxglove, is valuable in a form of heart disease. Strangest of all, mustard gas is being employed as a cure for the common cold and for controlling the infection of influenza, while that horribly poisonous gas known as Lewisite is used in the treatment of paresis (paralysis of the insane).

LAPPETS RULED OUT AS BRITISH DRESS

Lappets are no more.

And in case you should want to know what a lappet is, they were once officially described as "graceful headdresses worn at court" in the Victorian era, reports the UP. Service.

In fact, lappets were all the rage then. Now, by an order of Queen Mary herself, they have become extinct. Until recently the dress regulations for those attending court included the words "Lace lappets may be worn." In the new copies of these regulations, however, the statement is missing.

"We deleted it because women going to court frequently asked us what lappets were, and we did not know," said an official of the lord chamberlain's office in an interview. "The queen decided that this old headdress was obsolete, and the sentence was struck out. The fashion has not been seen at court for thirty years."

But it does not matter, anyway, for it is impossible to buy a lappet here. They just don't know what they are, although one of the very oldest of the assistants said that they used to be worn across the front of the hair, falling over the ears on either side.

Elephants Defy Eviction Notice

Persuasive powers of circus elephants are not rated so highly in the suburbs of Umtali, Rhodesia, as they were prior to the visit of a herd of wild members of the trunked family. Fierce bush fires recently drove the nomadic herd to the outskirts of the city, and the suburbanites became frightened. Police placed a cordon around the elephant area, but when the huge visitors overstayed their welcome six trained elephants were borrowed from a traveling circus to persuade their wild brethren to leave peacefully. Instead of retiring the unwelcome guests charged the educated elephants and then made a drive against the sightseers, causing a stampede of suburbanites. Finally the police lighted the suburb's bush and the flames drove the invaders away.

Huge U. S. Map

After nine years of labor by expert topographers, about one-third of a huge map of the United States has been completed at Wellesley, Mass. When finished, this map will be 63 feet long, 46 feet wide and will show every mountain and valley in the country reproduced exactly to scale in height and size. Eventually, it will contain 900 blocks. When the map is completed, it is expected to be of invaluable service to rail and air-line engineers in mapping new routes. It is constructed on a curved surface representing the exact curvature of the earth.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Grammar

"Why don't you put an occasional epigram into your speeches?"

"I haven't a literary constituency," answered Senator Sorghum, "the folks out home demand charts and figures. What they want is a diagram."

Where the Kick Comes In

"Doc, what I need is something to stir me up—something to put me in fighting trim. Have you put anything like that in this prescription?"

"No. You'll find that in my bill."

The Wrong Time

He (on the dance floor)—I wish I were in your shoes.

She—Perhaps, but I wish you would refrain from attempting to get into them now.

Quite So

Young Doctor—I found him quite delirious. He kept begging me to spare his life!

Wife—But that was lucid enough, wasn't it?

Succeeded by Secretary of State

Presidents Jefferson, Madison and Monroe were each succeeded in the presidency by his secretary of state.

They've Worn
a groove in the
Pavement
coming to
Hamilton's
for
Lydia Darrah
Candies
24 varieties to
choose from.
Packed to yonr individual requirements.
60c the pound
Exclusively at
Hamilton's

RICHARD RICE
FOR
State Senator
67th Legislative District
Kittson, Roseau and Marshall Counties.
Endorsed at the County Conventions of the Farmer-Labor Associatons.
Your Vote and Support will be Appreciated at the General Election on November 6, 34
Inserted and to be paid for at the regular rates by the Tri-County Committee-G. T. Nelson Chairman, Roseau, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING
Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls Minn., in his own behalf.

John Gullingsrud
Candidate for Re-election
COUNTY TREASURER
PENNINGTCN COUNTY

My duties as county treasurer at this time of the year prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I wish to hereby express my thanks for their loyal support in the past. If my record has met with your approval I will appreciate your vote and support at the General Election Nov. 6th and if re-elected I will continue to give the same efficient and economical service in the futute.

How "A Great Financial Empire" Was Built

Synopsis of Testimony Developed in the Hearings On The Northwest Bancorporation

(Continued from Last Week.)

Independent Bankers Are Thorn in Side

The Independent Bankers' Association of Minnesota presided over by Harry Lee as president, seems to have been a thorn in the side of Northwest Bancorporation. It would appear that the activities became obnoxious to the chain bankers, with the result that when they were sure that Rudolph Lee, a writer on the Minneapolis Journal, was a brother of the president of the Independent Bankers Association, an attempt was made to get Rudolph Lee to "talk to his brother, Harry Lee" to the end that they might see what could be done about getting the Independent Banker's Association into line. A letter to this effect was introduced in the course of the hearing. As the activities of the Independent Bankers' Associaton of Minnesota continued against chain banks, this plan does not seem to have met with success. Perhaps the idea that Rudolph Lee could, or would, attempt to influence his brother, Harry Lee, was more a thought than a reality. At any rate there appeared no reason why the Independent Bankers' Association should traffic with the enemy, and the meeting was never held. The activites of this organization of which Mr. Lee was president continued unabated against the group bank fallacy.

It is self-evident that the control of banking resources of the northwest, carried with it the control of the borrowers of money who found it essential to have bank credit in order to keep their factories open and their business going.

While the investigation was in progress, E. W. Decker, who was chairman the board of directors of Northwest Bancorporation, was slated, according to the press to be re-elected to this position at the annual stockers meeting. Startling disclosures were made in the testimony produced before the department of commerce, and a few days after the daily press carried the announcement that Mr. Decker was to be re-elected as chairman of the board of directors, he found it convenient to announce that he would not seek re-election and would retire on account of his age, and to attend to other matters. The same daily press which had carried to their readers the glowing stories of Northwest Bancorporation's future, then proceeded to carry to their readers much publicity on Mr. Decker's retirement, and the reason for it, less perchance, the public might feel it had been induced by the disclosures which were made in the course of the investigation. In any event, the service which he had been to the company was promptly rewarded by placing him upon a pension out of the fund of Northwestern National Bank, one of their subsidiaries. In the meantime his note for money that he had borrowed to finance his operations in the stock market, so far as the record discloses, continued to be "slow and non-breakable" and due and owing to the Union Investment Company, a wholly owed subsidiary of Northwest Bancorporation.

Hearings Not Completed

Hearings in connection with this matter have not been completed. Because of the startling nature of the disclosures, Governor Olson has ordered the county attorney of Hennepin county to present the facts to the grand jury for their study as to what, if any, criminal statutes of the state of Minnesota have been violated. Commissioner S. Paul Skahen forthwith laid before E. J. Goff, county attorney of Hennepin county, all evidence that had been introduced in the course of the hearings. The services of Mr. Watson, counsel for the commission, were asked for in connection with any possible prosecution and he is now cooperationg with the officials of Hennepin county in conection with the matter.

To the stockholders of Northwest Bancorporation the New Empire has been a tragedy. A tragedy to the tune of eighty-five million dollars or thereabouts. To the general public, the disclosures which have been made during the investigation call aloud for action, prompt, vigorous, and effective.

To the promotors and rulers of the New Empire, the future does not seem to be as full of alluring promises as were the statements that were made to investors in their stock.

According to the daily press of Minneapolis, the rulers of the New Empire during June, 1934, notified their stockolders who had confined their savings to these men, that it would be necessary to re-value the worth of the stock and suggested fixing the stated value of the 1,600,000 shares which had been sold at prices as high as $100 a share, at approximately $5.00 a share, or $8,000,000 in the aggregate. In 1929 and 1930 the company's financial statement boasted of ninety odd million dollars, and of the wonderful savings that were to be made in the institutions affiliated with them by reason of their marvelous management. Over $7,000,000 the dividends were paid and in the meanwhile $85,000,000 of their capital assets have either evaporated or become reserves for contingencies, or outright losses, or "slow and unbankable" loans to their own officers and directors. At any rate the assets have lost their value. The record discloses that at the height of their stock selling campaign dinners for the directors costing hundreds of dollars were paid out for, out of the company's funds belonging to stockholders. Entertainers were hired, and paid for out of the treasury, that these directors might make merry. A dinner for Martin Insull, now under indictment in connection with the greatest stock selling operation that this country has ever known, was tendered at the Minneapolis Athletic Club by certain officers and directors, and paid for by the stockholders out of their funds. No doubt these dinners and entertainers contributed much toward putting the promotors in a frame of mind so that they in turn could perform the functions of their office, and properly conserve the assets of the stockholders, and manage the business affairs of these 135 chain banks which were bringing the New Financial Empire to the Northwest.

(The End)

Arthur Rambeck
Candidate for
SHERIFF
Pennington County, Minn.
Your vote and support will be
Appreciated

Prepared and Inserted by Arthur Rrambeck in his own behalf.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Martin Rux of Grand Forks has been visiting with relatives and friends here for about a week.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Mrs. Albert Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. Chris Kruse, Darleen and Shirley Mae, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel motored to Paynesville on Wednesday to visit with Rev. and Mrs. Chester Dahlburg.

Raymond Anderson was visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St.Hilaire on Tuesday evening.

Carl and Clarence Anderson and Alvin Dahlstrom motored to Euclid on Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Wednesday evening.

The Black River Luther League Friday evening was very well attended.

Raymond Anderson, Ruth and Suzanne Brink were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Al. Brink of St. Hilaire Friday.

Mrs. Albert Anderson was a supper guest at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Thursday evening.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Miss Gertrude Lockrem were visitors at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Alvin Dahlstrom, Clarence and Carl Anderson were business callers at Red Lake Falls one day this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Molskness, daughter Amanda and son Maynard have left on a trip to Iowa to visit with relatives and friends there for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom were shoppers at Tihef River Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Supper guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Albert [illegible]on.

Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Malvin Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Duane, Kenneth, Ruth and Shirley of Holt and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson, Jimmy and Margaret, Alfred Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Emil Erickson, and Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson were visitors at Holt Sunday.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom and Clarence of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvick.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family Alfred Hallstrom Sr. and son Martin of St. Hilaire.

Visitors at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Sunday evening wre Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson and Miss Frances Vik of Thief River Falls.

HAZEL

Mrs. O. Johnson and Mrs. Oscar Haugen attended a party at St. Hilaire for Mrs. J. Jorgenson of Maysville, Wasington on Thursday afternoon .

Mrs. B. Johnson visited at Thief River Falls Tuesday .

Luther League at the J. Fellman home last Thursday evening was well attended. The Clara church of Hazel furnished the program.

Mrs. P. Omundson and son Gilman spent Tuesday with relatives at Warren.

Frank Johnson was a Grand Forks visitor on Saturday.

Ina Omundson of Silverton spent the week end at the Pete Omundson home.

Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wlson of Grand Forks spent the week end at the W. P. Wilson home.

Wm. Gilbertson who is employed at Erie spent the week end here with his family.

Ferdie Swenson returned home after visiting a number of days at the E. Johnson home at Warren.

Mrs. O. Johnson was a Thief River visitor Saturday.

The social at School Dist 178 Friday evening was well attended in spite of the bad weather. A fine program was given and lunch was served.

Nazis Bludgeon Church members IntoSubmission

Stuttgart (TIS)—The newly enthroned primate of Germany's Nazified Evangelical Curch, Reich Bishop Ludwig Mueller, is at present feverishly busy with bludgeoning the dissenting church elements in Western and South Germany into the folds of Nazism. The Wuerttemberg church administration has already been reorganized so as to destroy the independence of the synod formerly elected by the church members. The synod has been replaced by a body made up chiefly of appointees submissive to the will of the Nazi church masters.

At a meeting in Stuttgart, seat of the once independent Wuerttemberg regional church of which 90 per cent of the pastors are opposing the Nazi claims, the Reich Bisop declared that it is essential to bring Nazi experience and Nazi methods into the Church. The bishop's assertion was greeted with enthusiastic shourts of "Heil" by the assembled hand-picked church delegates.

The Reader's Rostrum

Editor, Thief River Falls Forum,
Thief, River Falls, Minnesota.

Dear friend,

I wish at this time to congratulate the editor for the splendid paper he is putting out, and for the valiant fight the Forum is waging for the Farmer-Labor cause, the boys in Pennington county and for that part the entire 65th, Legislative Dist. can be proud of their paper, and here is wishing good luck and lots of it to Mr. Harris, Mr. Day and Mr. Melby, and that the voters of Dist, 65 will put you over the top November 6th.

Since the Forum has so many subscribers in Marshall county, I will with the editor's permission write a few words about the political situation here. I am out some with Mr. Richard Rice, our candidate for State Senator in 67th, and the voters are showing keen interest in his campaign, and every indication is that both Mr. Rice, and Mr. Evans will be elected with big majorities; both are men we can feel proud of.

I now will try to write about the sheriff deal in Marshall county when former sheriff Bordewich passed the board of county commissioners appointed Mr. M. C. Hanson of Viking, Minn. to fill out the former sheriff's term, but at the time of his appointment the county board members entered into what I would call a gentleman's agreement with him that he was not to cause them trouble by becoming a tsicker candidate for sheriff later on, and at about the same time he came out in the press that he was not to run for sheriff in the fall election, but now he forgets all and every promise and enters into an intensive sticker campaign as one can well think of. I have known Mr. Hanson for a good many years and always found him to be an honest and truthful, but now he must have gotten into bad company and you know the old saying, "hansome is as handsome does," and that applies in this case. He is a rank, republican and as such mix with that rotton crew, and I advise every true Farmer-Laborite to leave him alone.

I would at this time urge every Farmer-Laborite to be true to their party, vote the Farmer-Labor ticket from top to bottom. Why should we go and elect republicans who will try to hurt us at every turn, heap lies and slander at us at all acasions? No, let's leave them alone and in Marshall county let's all turn out and give Rice and Evans the glad hand and a bumper vote. We did a fairly good job at the primary let's turn out and complete the job now.

Very truly yours,
G. A. SUSTAD

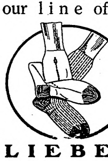
Fishing in Mexican Waters

Fishing in Mexican waters is prohibited except by government permit.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Frank's Sandwich Shop
Our Specialty
5c Hamburgers
5c Beers
"The Home of Equality"



Socks Socks Socks
Attention, Men!
If this is what you want, service and snap, come in and inspect our line of Wilson's Men's Hose with the Buffer Heel.
35c
LIEBERMAN'S

AUCTION
Sale of Horses
Goodridge Stock Yards
Saturday, Oct. 27
at 1 o'clock sharp
24 Horses, ranging from 1, 2, and 3 yrs. old, and work horses. Good heavy-boned bred horses.
Sale will be held regardless of weather.
Belland and Corner
OWNERS
V. C. Noper, Auctioneer
Melvin Stephenson, Clerk

MELBA
Cleansing Cream
50¢
Beauty's Foundation
Your face must be clean to be beautiful. It's the foundation of everything. Melba Skin Cleanser is exactly adapted to your type of skin. It goes into the pores more thoroughly and gets the dirt out best. It leaves the skin soft, exquisitely smooth and *never* enlarges delicate pores.
If your dealer cannot supply you, send us his name.
PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y.

Thanksgiving Turkey Pool
Opens November 8
Have your turkeys in condition to insure better grading and better prices
We have Turkey Fattening Mash and Corn
We have modern equipment for dressing turkeys for those who do not care to dress their own birds. The best possible results can be obtained here. Make reservations for the dressing of your turkeys as soon as possible to avoid congestion at the dressing station during the seasonal rush.
Thank You!
LAND O'LAKES
Creameries Incorporated, Thief River Falls Plant
B. O. Norby, Mgr. Phone 253-254

Penney's Overcoat Week
Cold winter ahead!
Get into this
Overcoat
Penney's great value at
$11.90
Warmth in the luxurious fabrics, style in the smart lines, quality that Penny is famous for! Box coats, and swaggers, single-breasted with half belt. Polo coats, double-breasted with belt all-around. Just think! $11.90. . . .a low price for a coat this fine!
J.C.PENNEY CO.
Where a Nation Shops and Saves!

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1934 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA.
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, May 1, 1934

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1934, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1933 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 439, Laws 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1, Article 16, of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"There is hereby created and established a trunk highway system, which shall be located, constructed, reconstructed, improved and forever maintained as public highways, by the State of Minnesota. The said highways shall extend as nearly as may be along the following described routes, the more specific and definite location of which shall be fixed and determined by such boards, officers or tribunals, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law, but in fixing such specific and definite routes there shall not be any deviation from the starting points or terminals set forth in this bill, nor shall there be any deviation in fixing such routes from the various villages and cities named herein, through which such routes are to pass.

ROUTE NO. 1.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southeasterly at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point in Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point and on the southerly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Ontario, affording Albert Lea, Owatonna, Faribault, Northfield, Farmington, St. Paul, White Bear, Forest Lake, Wyoming, Rush City, Pine City, ~~Hinckley, Sandstone, Moose Lake,~~ Carlton, Duluth, Two Harbors, Grand Marais and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 2.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 1 to a point on said route at Carlton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Moorhead, affording Duluth, Carlton, McGregor, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Staples, Wadena, Detroit, Moorhead, and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 3.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Wisconsin, westerly of La Crosse, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at Breckenridge, affording La Crescent, Winona, Kellogg, Wabasha, Lake City, Red Wing, Hastings, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Osseo, Champlin, Anoka, Elk River, Big Lake, St. Cloud, Albany, Sauk Center, Alexandria, Elbow Lake, Fergus Falls, Breckenridge and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 4.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southwesterly of Jackson and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3, southeasterly of Sauk Center and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 3 to a point on said route at Sauk Center and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at International Falls, affording Jackson, Windom, Sanborn, Redwood Falls, Morton, Olivia, Willmar, Paynesville, Sauk Center, Long Prairie, Wadena, Park Rapids, Itasca State Park, Bemidji, International Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 5.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Blue Earth and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and then beginning at a point on the northerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Swan River on Route No. 8, hereinafter described, affording Blue Earth, Winnebago, Mankato, St. Peter, Le Sueur, Jordan, Shakopee, Minneapolis, Cambridge, Mora, McGregor, Swan River and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 6.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa, southerly of Ash Creek, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the state of Minnesota and the province of Manitoba, near St. Vincent, affording Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Ivanhoe, Canby, Madison, Bellingham, Odessa, Ortonville, Graceville, Dumont, Wheaton, Breckenridge, Moorhead, Kragnes, Georgetown, Perley, Hendrum, Ada, Crookston, Warren, Donaldson, Hallock and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 7.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Winona and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota, westerly of Lake Benton, affording Winona, St. Charles, Rochester, Kasson, Dodge Center, Claremont, Owatonna, Waseca, Mankato, St. Peter, New Ulm, Springfield, Tracy, Lake Benton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 8.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Crookston and thence extending in a westerly and northerly direction along said Route No. 6 to a point on said route northerly of Crookston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the east bank of the Red River of the North at East Grand Forks, affording Duluth, Floodwood, Swan River, Grand Rapids, Cass Lake, Bemidji, Bagley, Erskine, Crookston, East Grand Forks and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO 9.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at La Crescent and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota southwesterly of Beaver Creek, affording La Crescent, Hokah, Houston, Rushford, Lanesboro, Preston, Fountain, Spring Valley, Austin, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Worthington, Luverne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 10.

Beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at or near Wheaton, affording Minneapolis, Montrose, Cokato, Litchfield, Willmar, Benson, Morris, Herman, Wheaton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 11.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at the westerly limits of the city of Duluth and thence extending in a northwesterly and northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at International Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route southwesterly of International Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Donaldson, affording Duluth, Eveleth, Virginia, Cook, Orr, Cussons, International Falls, Baudette, Warroad, Roseau, Greenbush, Donaldson and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 12.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River near Hudson, Wisconsin, and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul and then beginning at a point on the westerly limits of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Madison, affording St. Paul, Minneapolis, Hopkins, Norwood, Glencoe, Olivia, Granite Falls, Montevideo, Dawson, Madison and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 13.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Albert Lea and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on ~~Route No. 5 at Jordan, affording Al-~~bert Lea, Waseca, Waterville, Montgomery, New Prague, Jordan and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 14.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ivanhoe and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Redwood Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Morton and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 22, hereinafter described, at Gaylord, affording Ivanhoe, Marshall, Redwood Falls, Morton, Winthrop, Gaylord and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 15.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Fairmont and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 14 at Winthrop, affording Fairmont, Madelia, New Ulm, Winthrop and intervening an adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 16.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 southwesterly of Mankato and thence extending westerly to a point on Route No. 15 at Madelia and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 15 to a point on said route southerly of Madelia and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 northerly of Windom and thence extending in a southerly direction along said Route No. 4 to a point on said route at Windom and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point at Fulda and thence extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at Worthington, affording Mankato, Madelia, St. James, Windom, Fulda, Worthington and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 17.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 16 at Fulda and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 at Granite Falls, affording Fulda, Slayton, Garvin, Marshall, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 18.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elk River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 easterly of Brainerd, affording Elk River, Princeton, Milaca, Onamia and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 19.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Cass Lake, affording Brainerd, Pine River, Walker, Cass Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 20.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa near Canton and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 at or near Preston and thence extending in a northwesterly direction along said Route No. 9 to a point on said route at Fountain and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 in the town of Douglas, Dakota county (T. 112, R. 17 W.) affording Canton, Harmony, Preston, Fountain, Chatfield, Oronoco, Pine Island, Zumbrota, Cannon Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 21.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 5, at St. Peter, affording Zumbrota, Kenyon, Faribault, Le Sueur Center, Cleveland, St. Peter and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 22.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at St. Peter and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville, affording St. Peter, Gaylord, Glencoe, Hutchinson, Litchfield, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 23.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 4 at Paynesville and thence extending in a northeasterly direction through the village of Richmond, Coldspring, Rockville and Waite Park to a point on Route No. 3 westerly of St. Cloud, and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 5 southerly of Mora, and thence extending in a northerly direction along said Route No. 5 to a point on said route at Mora, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Hinckley, affording Paynesville, St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, Ogilvie, Mora and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 24.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Litchfield and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud, affording Litchfield, St. Cloud and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 25.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at or near Belle Plaine and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Big Lake, affording Belle Plaine, Norwood, Watertown, Montrose, Buffalo, Monticello, Big Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 26.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 10 at Benson and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Ortonville, affording Benson, Ortonville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 27.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at St. Cloud and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Brainerd, affording St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids, Royalton, Little Falls Brainerd and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 28.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and South Dakota at Browns Valley, affording Little Falls, Sauk Center, Glenwood, Starbuck, Morris, Graceville, Browns Valley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 29.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 28 at Glenwood and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 2 westerly of Wadena, affording Glenwood, Alexandria, Parkers Prairie, Deer Creek and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 30.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls, and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 8 at Erskine, affording Fergus Falls, Pelican Rapids, Detroit, Mahnomen, Erskine and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 31.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 6 at Ada, and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 30 near Mahnomen, affording Ada, Mahnomen and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 32.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 easterly of Crookston and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 11 at Greenbush, affording Red Lake Falls, Thief River Falls, Middle River, Greenbush and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 33.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 32 at Thief River Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Warren, affording Thief River Falls, Warren and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 34.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 at Detroit and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 8 westerly of Grand Rapids, affording Detroit, Park Rapids, Walker, Remer, Grand Rapids and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 35.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 18 near Mille Lacs Lake and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point at Grand Rapids and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point at Ely, affording Aitkin, Grand Rapids, Hibbing, Chisholm, Buhl, Mountain Iron, Virginia, Gilbert, McKinley, Biwabik, Aurora, Tower and Ely and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 36.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Fergus Falls and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 29 easterly of Henning, affording Fergus Falls, Henning and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 37.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 27 at Little Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 2 at Motley, affording Little Falls, Motley and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 38.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 28 at Starbuck, affording Montevideo, Benson, Starbuck and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 39.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 at Mankato and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 9 westerly of Albert Lea, affording Mankato, Mapleton, Minnesota Lake, Wells and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other an other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 40.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa at Lyle and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at Owatonna, affording Lyle, Austin, Blooming Prairie, Owatonna and intervening communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 41.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 40 at or near Blooming Prairie and thence extending in an easterly direction to a point on Route No. 56, hereinafter described, near Hayfield, affording Blooming Prairie, Hayfield and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 42.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 easterly of Rochester and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Kellogg, affording Rochester, Elgin, Plainview, Kellogg and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 43.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Rushford and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Winona, affording Rushford, Winona and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 44.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 at Hokah and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 20 near Canton, affording Hokah, Caledonia, Canton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 45.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Stillwater and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the easterly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Stillwater, Lake Elmo, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 46.

Beginning at a point on the west bank of the St. Croix River at Taylors Falls and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 1 near Wyoming, affording Taylors Falls, Center City, Wyoming and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 47.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 at Slayton and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Pipestone, affording Slayton, Pipestone and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 48.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 17 westerly of Granite Falls and thence extending in a westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 at Canby, affording Granite Falls, Clarkfield, Canby and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 49.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12, easterly of Montevideo and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 4 southerly of Willmar, affording Montevideo, Clara City, Willmar and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 50.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Cannon Falls and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording Cannon Falls, Farmington, Minneapolis and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 51.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5 at Shakopee and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 12 northerly of Shakopee, affording a connection between said Route No. 5 and said Route No. 12.

ROUTE NO. 52.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 5, south of the city of Minneapolis and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on the westerly limits of the United States Military reservation at Fort Snelling, affording St. Paul and adjacent communities a reasonable communicaion with said Route No. 5.

ROUTE NO. 53.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Hastings and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on the southerly limits of the city of South St. Paul, affording Hastings, South St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 54.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Elbow Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 10 at Herman, affording Elbow Lake, Herman and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 55.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 2 northwesterly of Carlton and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point in Cloquet, affording Carlton, Cloquet and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 56.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 9 easterly of Austin and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 21 at or near Kenyon, affording Brownsdale, Hayfield, Dodge Center, West Concord, Kenyon and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 57.

Beginning at a point in Mantorville and extending in a southerly direction to a point on Route No. 7 southerly of Mantorville, affording Mantorville a reasonable means of communication with said Route No. 7.

ROUTE NO. 58.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 20 at Zumbrota and thence extending in a northeasterly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Red Wing, affording Zumbrota, Red Wing and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 59.

Beginning at a point on the boundary line between the states of Minnesota and Iowa southerly of Spring Valley and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 3 at Lake City, affording Spring Valley, Stewartville, Rochester, Zumbro Falls, Lake City and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 60.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 at Faribault and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 7 at or near Madison Lake, affording Faribault, Morristown, Waterville, Madison Lake and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 61.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Deer River and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No. 4 at or near Big Falls, affording Deer River, Big Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 62.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 3 at Anoka and thence extending in a southeasterly direction to a point on the northerly limits of the city of St. Paul, affording Anoka, St. Paul and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 63.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 1 southerly of Forest Lake and thence extending in a southwesterly direction to a point on the northerly and easterly limits of the city of Minneapolis, affording a reasonable means of communication between Route No. 1 and Minneapolis.

ROUTE NO. 64.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 30 northerly of Fergus Falls and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 6 southerly of Moorhead, affording Fergus Falls, Rothsay, Barnesville, Moorhead and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 65.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 8 at Bagley and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 32 southerly of Red Lake Falls, affording Bagley, Clearbrook, Gonvick, Gully, Brooks, Terrebonne and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 66.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 12 at Montevideo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 26 northerly of Appleton, affording Montevideo, Appleton and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 67.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 southerly of Echo and thence extending in a northerly and westerly direction to a point on Route No. 17 at or near Granite Falls, affording Echo, Granite Falls and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 68.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 14 at Marshall and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 6 near Canby, affording Marshall, Minneota, Canby and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 69.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 25 at Buffalo and thence extending in a northwesterly direction to a point on Route No. 22 southeasterly of Paynesville, affording Buffalo, Maple Lake, Annandale, Eden Valley, Paynesville and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ROUTE NO. 70.

Beginning at a point on Route No. 7 westerly of New Ulm and thence extending in a northerly direction to a point on Route No 12 at or near the village of Hector, affording Fort Ridgely, Fairfax, Hector and intervening and adjacent communities a reasonable means of communication, each with the other and other places within the state.

ADDITIONAL ROUTES.

Whenever, either by reason of the creation of a new county, or by reason of the change of the county seat of any existing county, any city or village not a county seat at the time of the adoption of this amendment is lawfully constituted the county seat of any county, the legislature is authorized to add to the trunk highway system such additional routes connecting such newly constituted county seats with other county seats and other points in the state.

When after at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system hereinbefore specified shall have been constructed and permanently improved, the legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system; provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added until and unless the funds available for the construction, improvement and maintenance of such additional routes shall be sufficient therefor in addition to the construction, improvement and maintenance of the several routes hereinbefore specifically described."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read exactly the same as it now reads except that the last paragraph now appearing in this section will be omitted therefrom, and in the place of and instead of the paragraph so omitted will appear a paragraph which reads as follows:

"The legislature shall have authority to add new routes to such trunk highway system. All new routes added to the trunk highway system by act of the legislature during the session of 1933, are hereby ratified and confirmed. Provided, however, that no such new routes shall be added after the adoption of this amendment, until and unless at least seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes embraced in the trunk highway system heretofore created and established either by Article 16 of the Constitution of the State of Minnesota or by the legislature under and pursuant to said Article 16 shall have been constructed and permanently improved."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to ratify and confirm the establishment of all new routes added to the trunk highway system by the 1933 legislature, and to give the legislature unrestricted authority to add new routes to the trunk highway system after seventy-five (75) per cent of the total number of the miles of the routes established by Article 16 of the State Constitution and established by the legislature acting pursuant thereto prior to the time this amendment was proposed, have been constructed and permanently improved.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 441 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 10 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to section ten (10) of article nine (9) of the Constitution, adopted April 15, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purpose of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes."

If amended as proposed by the legislature this section will read as follows:

"The credit of the state shall never be given or loaned in aid of any individual, association or corporation, except as hereinafter provided. Nor shall there be any further issue of bonds denominated 'Minnesota State Railroad Bonds,' under what purports to be an amendment to Article 9, Section 10 of the Constitution, adopted April 15th, 1858, which is hereby expunged from the Constitution, saving, excepting and reserving to the state, nevertheless, all rights, remedies and forfeitures accruing under said amendment. Provided, however, that for the purposes of developing the agricultural resources of the state, the state may establish and maintain a system of rural credits and thereby loan money and extend credit to the people of the state upon real estate security in such manner and upon such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by law, and to issue and negotiate bonds to provide money to be so loaned. The limit of indebtedness contained in Section 5 of this article shall not apply to the provisions of this section, and the purposes for which the credit of the state or the aforesaid municipal subdivisions thereof may be given or loaned as herein provided are declared to be public purposes.

The legislature may authorize the taxing of any lands, title to which is acquired by the state through the operation of such system of rural credits, during the period such lands are held by the state, and for the assessment thereof for benefits arising from improvement, and may provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the operation of such system of rural credits. In lieu of such taxation the legislature may appropriate to the school districts, towns, counties, cities, villages and boroughs in which such lands are located sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would have been realized by such governmental subdivisions from the assessments against or taxation of such lands if privately owned."

It will be noted that the present Section 10 of Article 9 remains unchanged as the first paragraph of the proposed amendment but that a second paragraph is added to said section.

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose of the proposed amendment is to give the legislature the power to do one of two things which it now lacks the constitutional power to do, namely: first, to authorize the taxing of any land, and the assessment of benefits for improvements against any land, which the state has acquired and owns or may acquire and own through the operation of the system of rural credits and to provide for the payment of such taxes and assessments out of the funds of the Rural Credit Department; or, second, to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs in which are located lands acquired and owned by the state under the rural credit acts sums of money not exceeding the amounts which would be realized by said governmental subdivisions from the taxation of such lands and from the assessment of benefits against such lands if owned by private persons.

Under the Rural Credit Act the state has become the owner of thousands of farms located in various counties of the state. As our State Constitution now stands, such land, being owned by the state, cannot be taxed. It naturally follows that other land within the same taxing district must pay higher taxes.

Likewise, the legislature does not now have the power to appropriate to the counties, towns, school districts, cities, villages and boroughs any funds of the Rural Credit Department to reimburse them for losses suffered by them because large areas of land acquired by the state under the rural credit law thereby have been removed from the tax rolls.

The effect of the passing of this amendment, if the power thereby given is acted upon by the legislature, will be to make good to these local subdivisions, in whole or in part, the loss they now suffer because they cannot tax rural credit land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 3.

By the adoption of Chapter 442 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature has proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to grant to the legislature, in addition to the power now granted by said section to exempt personal property, the authority to exempt from taxation, such household goods of each household, and such farm machinery of each farm, as it may see fit. By the present Section 1 of Article 9 the legislature is granted the authority to exempt from taxation unspecified personal property not exceeding in value $200 for each household, individual, or head of a family.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 4.

By the adoption of Chapter 443 of the Laws of 1933 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. This amendment will not add to or alter any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of Article 8. The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 5.

By the adoption of Chapter 444 of the Laws of 1933, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution. At present Section 1 of Article 9 reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, as the legislature may determine: Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, said section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family as the legislature may determine. Academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be construed to mean the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof, and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions. Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of a railroad."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment

The purpose and effect of this amendment is to mention specifically and define definitely the property of academies, colleges, universities and seminaries of learning which shall be exempt from taxation. The present Section 1 of Article 9 provides that academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning shall be exempt from taxation, but does not specifically state what property of such institutions shall be tax exempt. If the proposed amendment is adopted the only property of said educational institutions which will be exempt from taxation under this section will be the property actually and exclusively used in the instruction and housing of the students thereof and residences on the campus actually occupied by instructors of such institutions.

Your respectfully,
HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Katherine Radniecki of Trail spent Monday shopping in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Stroble, Mr. and Mrs. E. Stark, and Mr and Mrs. H. Feick of Angus spent last Thursday in the city shopping and attending the Decade of Progress celebration

August Langseth who is employed in Crookston spent the week end visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Langseth.

Mr. ad Mrs. Jerry Yotter left Sunday for Minneapolis where they will spend several days.

Mr and Mrs. Irvin Russel and family left Saturday afternoon by car for Minneapolis where they will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. O. Halldin and Miss Doris Wiener motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi who is employed in the city spent the weekend visiting with friends in Grand Forks. She returned on Sunday.

Miss Alice Carlson left Sunday for her home at Hazel after spending several days visiting her sister Miss Lillian Carlson who is employed in the city.

Mrs. Emma Johnson and daughter Pearl of Warren spent Monday shopping and visiting friends in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Neset and family and Miss Carrie Aakhus motored to Radium on Sunday and visited at the John Dahlsing home.

Gunder Olson returned Monday morning after spending a week in Chicago attending the World's Fair.

Miss Edith Shie of Mavie spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stilwell of Grygla were Saturday shoppers here.

Arthur Granum of Minneapolis is spending some time visiting his brother, Ole Granum of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Holm and sons Rudolph and Kenneth, Mrs. O. A. Holm, and Mrs. Bertha Jacklin of Roseau visited at the Bart Wangenstien home on Saturday and attended the Decade of Progress celebration.

Ole Isaacson returned Monday morning after a two weeks' visit at the home of his daughter in Minneapolis.

Miss Lucille Curtis left on Friday evening for a month's trip to the World's Fair at Chicago and various other points.

Mrs. A. C. Wiltrout left on Saturday to spend the weekend with her husband at St. Paul.

D. C. McLeod left on Friday evening for Minneapolis on a business trip.

Ben Hagglund spent the weekend with his mother, Mrs. Bertha Hagglund at Holt.

Misses Jessie and Ethel Bickley who teach near Hazel spent the weekend in the city with their mother, Mrs. Lelia Bickley.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson and son Harry spent last weekend visiting at the George Carlson home at Thorholt.

Mrs. Adolph Williamson and son Robert left Saturday for their home at Moorhead after spending the weekend with Mrs. Williamson's sister, Mrs. Mabel Hoffseth.

Gordon Johnson and Howard Hoium who are students at the University of Minnesota arrived Saturday morning and spent the weeked at their homes in this city.

Mrs. Lottie Dahlen, daughter Nina and son Clarence visited at the G. L. Steenerson home last Wednesday ad attended the Decade of Progress celebration.

Mrs. Leonard Fevig arrived Friday evening by car from Moorhead and spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett, returning to her home on Sunday afternoon.

Earl Hoppa who attends the U. of Minnesota spent the weekend at his home in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. MacMillan and Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson of Gaczke visited in the city Sunday with Mrs. E. Storuahl who is a patient at a local hospital.

Mrs. John Ortedahl left Thursday for Spring Valley, Minn. where she will spend the winter with her daughter, Mrs. A. E. Simons. Mrs. Ortedahl has made her home with her daughter, Mrs. Harold Eide in this city.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson, son Harold, daughter Penrhyn and Mrs. J. H. Sannes motored to McIntosh on Monday and spent the day visiting with relatives.

Mr. ad Mrs. T. Reep motored to Fargo on Tuesday and attended to business matters.

Walton Myhrum who is a freshman at Concordia College at Moorhead spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Myhrum.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Swanson left Monday evening forf Paynesville, Minnesota, where they will attend the golden wedding of Mrs. Swanson's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Halldin, Mrs. H. Aanstad, and Misses Gladys and Doris Weiner motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day shopping.

E. O. Mongenson of Long Beach, California left Tuesday after a brief visit with old friends here. Mr. Mogenson was a former merchant in this city.

Harry Glanders left Sunday for a vacation trip to Minneapolis and the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mrs. A. O. Quinnild and daughter Marlene of Moorhead visited over the weekend with Mrs. Quinnild's sister, Mrs. Harold Eide.

Mrs. L. K. Ralph and daughters Miss Mabel Ralph and Mrs. A. Marsh of Shevlin visited at the home of Mrs. Thora H. Nelson on Thursday and also attended the Dairymen's convention in the city.

Mrs. O. G. Lynde returned the first part of last week from Minneapolis where she has spent the past several weeks with her husband, Dr. Lynde who is confined to the University hospital there. Mrs. Lynde reports that her husband is improving nicely.

Mrs. Halvor Lokken motored to Moorhead Saturday morning accompanied by Miss Adele Holmstrom. Hrs. Lokken's daughter, Inga who is attending Concordia College returned with them and spent the weekend at her home.

Miss Grace Robarge left last weekend for Greenbush where she is employed after having attended the Decade of Progress celebration and visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Robarge.

Mrs. Roy Erickson who has spent the part several weeks in Minneapolis returned to her home in this city last Wednesday morning.

Miss Avis Arhart who is a student at Concordia College at Moorhead spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert England and son Harold of Harvey, N. Dak. left Saturday after spending a week in the city attending to business matters and visiting with friends. They were former residents here.

Joe Kruse arived Monday morning from Louisville, Kentucky to spend some time with his wife who is visitig her mother, Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and daughters motored to Plummer on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mrs. S. Salveson, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Mrs. James Walker and Mrs. M. O. Stenberg motored to Grand Forks one day last week and spent the day shopping.

Mrs. Raymond Hanson left Sunday for Chicago where she will attend the World's Fair.

Miss Geneva Johnson who is attending Concordia college at Moorheadl spent the weekend at her home in this city.

Millard Peterson motored to Nielsville, Minn. with his sister, Mrs. Millard Brurud on Thursday evening, the latter whom had been visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Peterson for several days.

Miss Avis Akre and her father, A. H. Akre motored to Crookston on Sunday and visited at the W. H. Akre home.

Erick Kittelson of St. Hilaire was in the city on business matters Wednesday.

Francis Stitt left Monday evening for Minneapolis after having spet several weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Stitt.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Pesek and Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Anderson of Crookston were guests last week at the B. O. Norby home while attending the Red Rivr Dairymen's convention.

Mrs. Frank Rinkel and Miss Avis Akre motored to Fargo last Friday, returning the same day, accompanied by Mrs. Rinkel's daughter, Blanche who is a student at the agricultural college.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hagbart of Duluth attended the Dairymen's convention in this city last week. Mr. Hagbart is the federal state butter grader at Duluth.

Mr. ad Mrs. W. H. Akre and daughter Ardith and Bud Halvorson of Crookston attended the Decade of Progress celebration and visited at the W. H. Akre home on Wednesday.

Arnie Solem, assistant to the state dicertor of the National Reemployment Service, left Wednesday evening after spending several days in the city on matters of business.

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Nels M. Engen, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

ENGEN

for Superintendent of Schools

MARSHALL COUNTY

My program has been:

1. To build up the incomes from state sources. (This is the only income tending to equalize costs between the school districts of the state.)
2. To direct the buying of essentials and to keep fads and frills out of the schools.
3. To build up regularity in grading and promotions. (Our standards are the same as the graded schools.)
4. To build up the school libraries to meet the needs for the required reading.
5. To improve regularity of attendance by emphasizing its value rather than through criminal prosecution.
6. To give the rural school graduate an adequate foundation for carrying on high school work should he attend.

If re-elected I propose to carry on the same program and to enrich the activities as much as may be without saddling a burden on pupils and teachers.

I assure you that your vote and support will be appreciated and remembered. Sincerely yours, NELS M. ENGEN

SOCIETY ITEMS

FOR ESTHER NESS

Msses Durah Kelly and Eve Robarge entertained at a theatre party Wednesday evening in honor of Miss Esther Ness whose marriage to Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls will take place in the near future. Those participating were Miss Esther Ness, Mrs. R. Sagmoen, Miss Selma Mikkelson, Miss Myrtle Oen, Mrs. Haaken Olson, Mrs. Thyra Snyder, Mrs. Allen Ulrich, Miss Mabel Stokke, Mrs. Ralph Aasland, Miss Lillian Erickson, and Miss Elizabeth Kankel of Red Lake Falls. After the theatre, the guests returned to the Ralph Aasland home for a social time and luncheon.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

Complimnetary to Mrs. Samuel A. Puscell, nee Verna Becker, whose marriage took place last Tuesday in Grand Forks, Mrs. John Collins and her daughter Fern entertained at a miscellaneous shower on Mondey evening at the Collins home.

The evening was epent in playing bridge and whist, with Mrs. P. J. Michaels and Mrs. John Harold winning high and low score respectively in bridge, while Miss Evelyn Michaels won high score in whist and Mrs. Bertha Gibson received low score. At the conclusion of the evening a delicious 2 course luncheon was served by the hostesses at a beautifully appointed table of yellow and white, the centerpiece of which was a yellow and white wedding cake topped by a miniature bride and groom. Mrs. Purcell was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her many friends.

Those included were Mesdames P. J. Michaels, Ed. Cristie, J. Kielty, P. Hustad, Clara Holzknecht, Fred Protz, Joe Collins C. J. Collins, John Harold, Bertha Gibson, George Biskey, and Misses Alda Gunderson, Karen Langseth, Ardith Ostrom, Alice Protz, Marion Holzknecht, Rochelle Kielty, and Evelyn Michaels.

VERNA BECKER MARRIES MINNEAPOLIS MAN, TUES.

Joseph J. Becker, 309 St. Paul Avenue South announces the marriage of his daughter, Verna, to Samuel A. Parcell of Minneapolis. The wedding took place Tuesday, October 16th, at Grand Forks.

Entertains Auxiiliary to B of LF and E.

Mrs. Joe Holmes entertained the ladies auxiliary to the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers at her home on Tuesday evening, the occasion being her birthday. The members present were Mesdames C. E. Helquist, A. B. Stenberg, D. Kelly, Thora H. Nelson, Alfred Johnson, and H. Halland. A regular lodge meeting was held after which a delighful luncheon was served by the hostess. Mrs. Holmes received a lovely gift from the lodge.

Hostess to Out-of-Town Guests

Mrs. B. O. Norby was hostess to several ladies at a 12 o'clock luncheon Thursday at the Palm Garden Cafe. The guests included were Miss Julia Newton of St. Paul, Mrs. O. C. Johnson of Brainerd, Mrs. C. M. Pesek and Mrs. P. L. Anderson both of Crookston, Mrs. George Hagbart of Duluth, Mrs. M. J. Gardner of Mankato, and Mrs. O. O. Heggness of Detroit Lakes.

BERTHA GUNDERSON IS BRIDE OF P. KLUNGNESS

Miss Bertha Gunderson and Peter Klungness both of whom reside north of the city were united in marriage Saturday evening, October 21 at Holt with Rev. L. M. Redal reading the service in the presence of Clara Klungness, sister of the groom, and Lawrence Anderson as attendants.

Following the ceremony, the bridal party and intimate friends and relatives were guests at a wedding supper at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rasmusson of this city, after which the young souple left for Minneapolis for a week's stay. They will make their home on the groom's farm north of the city.

UNDER CONSUMPTION IS CAUSE OF DEPRESSION GOVERNOR SAID THURS

(Continued from page one)

way, he said, the amount of the taxes paid by the person or firm would then fluctuate with economic conditions and you would not be penalized for not making the cost of production such as we are under our present tax system. The farmers and the home owners now pay a tax on real estate which is based on a fixed valuation and the tax never varies regardless of economic conditions while the railroads, telephone companies etc. pay a gross income tax which fluctuates with economic conditions. If we are afraid to change the system that produces misery and want then we can resort only to the income tax and the inheritance tax to level out the inequalities of the system.

In his talk, Governor Olson brought out the fact that one out of every six people in the state of Minnesota are now receiving relief in some form or another, and the goverment was created, in the first place, to take care of its people. In closing the Governor said that now, more than ever before we must heed the phrase "I am my Brothers keeper."

Hoidale's Aide Speaks At Court House to A Small Group Monday

JOHNSON

B. A. Johnson, campaign manager for Congressman Einar Hoidale, who is cadidate for United States senator, at teh city court house Monday evening before a small audience. Mr. Johnson stated that Hoidale strongly supported the New Deal in the last session of Congress while his opponent, Senator Henrik Shipstead, voted against the major items of legislation advocated by President Roosevelt.

OBITUARIES

August Selle passed away Friday, October 19 at his home near Grygla. Mr. Selle was born April 16, 1857 in Minnesota. Services were conducted Tuesday, October 23 from the Larson chapel with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating, and at Grygla at 3 o'clock with Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating. Interment was made in the Grygla cemetery. Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Anton Anderson of Stephen, Minn., Mrs. Franklin Schanberg of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Delle Bangs of Litchfield, Minn.; two sons, Erven of Stephen, and Ernest of Grygla; and one sister, Mrs. Hulda Fisher of St. Paul.

At the age of 78 years. Anna Mary Kirby passed away Wednesday, October 17 at her home in Viking Township. She was born October 9, 1856 in New York. Services were conducted Sunday, October 21 at Viking and interment was made in theViking cemetery.

Omund Johnson passed away in this city on Saturday, October 20 at the age of 66 years. He was born in Lilleoren, Viki Sogn, Norway on Mar. 7, 1868 and came to this state from Grafton, N. D., in 1884. He was married to Karen Jensen, and they moved to Marshall county where teyh have since made their home.

Mr. Johnson leaves to mourn his loss ten daughters, Mrs. Carl Norquist and Mrs. Lawerence Borgen of this city; Mrs. Les Bartlett, Mrs. G. K. Nevens, and Mrs. D. D. Wallace all of Minneapolis; Mrs. O. Stewart of Seattle, Washington; Mrs. B. O. Evenson and Mrs. J. O. Sandbeck both of Fargo, N. Dak.; and Katherine and Helen at home. Two sons, Willie and Jens, also at home survive Mr. Johnson.

He also leaves two sisters, Mrs. A. Thorblaa of Grafton, N. Dak. and Mrs. Anna Gotvig of Santa Rosa, California; one brother, Ole of Grafton, N. Dak., and 14 grandchildren. His wife preceded him in death in January 1931.

Services were held Wednesday afternoon from the Zion Lutheran church, Germantown with Rev. E. O. Sabo of Mavie officiating. Interment was made at the Germantown cemetery.

Cool weather Improves Fishing

Reports received by the Game and Fish Division during the past two weeks indicate that with the coming of cooler weather, fishing in Minnesota has improved. Fall fishing is considered best by many anglers and many fishing expeditions are planned at the time that ducks are flying south.

ATTENTION! Farmer-Laborites

There is to be a meeing at the Farmer-Labor headquarters, Nov. 2, at 8p. m. This is an invitation to all clubs in Pennington County. There will be a program and speakers, which will be announced later. Please be present.

Otto Rehm, Chairman
H. Halland, secretary

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN AND SEEDS

Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.97
dark northern 58 lb. test	.95
No. 1 northern	.90
No. 2 northern	.88
No. 1 hard Amber	1.13
No. 1 Amber	1.12
No. Mixed Durum	1.07
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.62
Oats	.46
Rye	.59
Barley	.61
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Tomothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.05
Heavy Hens	.09
Colored Broilers, 2lbs. over	.09
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat, cash	.25
Eggs No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2	.19

HIDES

Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides

Odegard and Son

Dealers In

Rex Flour, Feed and Seed

312 third St. So. Phone 42

Formerly

Magnuson and Co.

FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

ELECT

JUDITH LOCKREM

County Superintendent of Schools

I have been requested by my friends to announce myself as a sticker candidate for County Superintendent of Schools.

I am sorry it is impossible for me to do any campaigning personally. I am sending no stickers as that is unecessary expense and work. It is lawful just to write my name in the blank space on the ballot. If you find my name hard to remember, please take it with you to the polls for reference, or ask my friends for stickers.

I was born in Pennington County 28 years ago; am a graduate of Lincoln High School and Teachers Training Department at Thief River Falls; have one year at the Moorhead State Teachers College which I attended a year ago. While there, I was elected a member of the Lambda Fraternity of the College. I have taught five years in Pennington and one in Clearwater Counties.

My home is with my parents who are taxpayers of this county.

If you, my friends, elect me, I pledge to faithfully fulfill the duties of this office without an assistant, with the strictest economy and efficiency, and with a sincere impartial service.

I shall greatly appreciate your support and vote on Nov. 6th. Please remember my name. Thank you!

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION
PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD
Authorizing Issuance of Bonds

Elect the Following

and Save With Safety

$1.00 OVALTINE 59c

75c VICK'S VAPO RUB 59c

6 bars Camay Soap 26c

Win the Radio Prize

$1.00 Genuine IRONIZED YEAST 89c

KURIKO GENUINE 89c

Whitman's Johnston's

Gale's Chocolates

Special 1-lb. Chocolate Covered Cherries. 1 lb. - 29c

Rub Alcohol Kords. Pint 15c

ASPIRIN Box of 100 Hobart's 19c

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN AND SONS

Phone 77

Inserted and paid for at regular advertising rates by Paul A. Lundgren, in his own behalf.

RE-ELECT

Paul A.

LUNDGREN

COUNTY ATTORNEY

Pennington County

General Election

Nov. 6, 1934

In my former announcements, I have enumerated the work that I have done during my first term in office. I feel than I can be of even greater seavice if given another term. Make your own comparisons, then decide.

There is no need of sympathy in this campaign. Close doesn't count except in the game of horse-shoe; nor was the last election decided only on the draw after the tie vote. There was an election contest and a recount of the votes, that now seems to have been forgoten. All this, of course, is immaterial. The important thing is what was done while in office.

I have tried to be fair, active and alert in the handling of all county business. I have maintained my own office and paid my own clerical help.

I am asking for your vote and support upon facts, not upon polished promises and high sounding phrases.

If you feel that my first term entitles me to re-election please say a good word in my behalf to your friends.

PAUL A. LUNDGREN

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Katherine Radniecki of Trail spent Monday shopping in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Stroble, Mr. and Mrs. E. Stark, and Mr and Mrs. H. Feick of Angus spent last Thursday in the city shopping and attending the Decade of Progress celebration

August Langseth who is employed in Crookston spent the week end visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Langseth.

Mr. ad Mrs. Jerry Yotter left Sunday for Minneapolis where they will spend several days.

Mr and Mrs. Irvin Russel and family left Saturday afternoon by car for Minneapolis where they will spend a week visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. O. Halldin and Miss Doris Wiener motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day shopping.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi who is employed in the city spent the weekend visiting with friends in Grand Forks. She returned on Sunday.

Miss Alice Carlson left Sunday for her home at Hazel after spending several days visiting her sister Miss Lillian Carlson who is employed in the city.

Mrs. Emma Johnson and daughter Pearl of Warren spent Monday shopping and visiting friends in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Neset and family and Miss Carrie Aakhus motored to Radium on Sunday and visited at the John Dahlsing home.

Gunder Olson returned Monday morning after spending a week in Chicago attending the World's Fair.

Miss Edith Shie of Mavie spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stilwell of Grygla were Saturday shoppers here.

Arthur Granum of Minneapolis is spending some time visiting his brother, Ole Granum of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Holm and sons Rudolph and Kenneth, Mrs. O. A. Holm, and Mrs. Bertha Jacklin of Roseau visited at the Bart Wangenstien home on Saturday and attended the Decade of Progress celebration.

Ole Isaacson returned Monday morning after a two weeks' visit at the home of his daughter in Minneapolis.

Miss Lucille Curtis left on Friday evening for a month's trip to the World's Fair at Chicago and various other points.

Mrs. A. C. Wiltrout left on Saturday to spend the weekend with her husband at St. Paul.

D. C. McLeod left on Friday evening for Minneapolis on a business trip.

Ben Hagglund spent the weekend with his mother, Mrs. Bertha Hagglund at Holt.

Misses Jessie and Ethel Bickley who teach near Hazel spent the weekend in the city with their mother, Mrs. Lelia Bickley.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson and son Harry spent last weekend visiting at the George Carlson home at Thorholt.

Mrs. Adolph Williamson and son Robert left Saturday for their home at Moorhead after spending the weekend with Mrs. Williamson's sister, Mrs. Mabel Hoffseth.

Gordon Johnson and Howard Hoium who are students at the University of Minnesota arrived Saturday morning and spent the weeked at their homes in this city.

Mrs. Lottie Dahlen, daughter Nina and son Clarence visited at the G. L. Steenerson home last Wednesday ad attended the Decade of Progress celebration.

Mrs. Leonard Fevig arrived Friday evening by car from Moorhead and spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett, returning to her home on Sunday afternoon.

Earl Hoppa who attends the U. of Minnesota spent the weekend at his home in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. MacMillan and Mr. and Mrs. A. Johnson of Gatzke visited in the city Sunday with Mrs. L. Storoani who is a patient at a local hospital.

Mrs. John Ottedahl left Thursday for Spring Valley, Minn. where she will spend the winter with her daughter, Mrs. A. E. Simons. Mrs. Ottedahl has made her home with her daughter, Mrs. Harold Eide in this city.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson, son Harold, daughter Penrhyn and Mrs. J. H. Sannes motored to McIntosh on Monday and spent the day visiting with relatives.

Mr. ad Mrs. T. Reep motored to Fargo on Tuesday and attended to business matters.

Walton Myhrum who is a freshman at Concordia College at Moorhead spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Myhrum.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Swanson left Monday evening forf Paynesville, Minnesota, where they will attend the golden wedding of Mrs. Swanson's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Halldin, Mrs. H. Aanstad, and Misses Gladys and Doris Weiner motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day shopping.

E. O. Mongenson of Long Beach, California left Tuesday after a brief visit with old friends here. Mr. Mogenson was a former merchant in this city.

Harry Glanders left Sunday for a vacation trip to Minneapolis and the World's Fair at Chicago.

Mrs. A. O. Quinnild and daughter Marlene of Moorhead visited over the weekend with Mrs. Quinnild's sister, Mrs. Harold Eide.

Mrs. L. K. Ralph and daughters Miss Mabel Ralph and Mrs. A. Marsh of Shevlin visited at the home of Mrs. Thora H. Nelson on Thursday and also attended the Dairymen's convention in the city.

Mrs. O. G. Lynde returned the first part of last week from Minneapolis where she has spent the past several weeks with her husband, Dr. Lynde who is confined to the University hospital there. Mrs. Lynde reports that her husband is improving nicely.

Mrs. Halvor Lokken motored to Moorhead Saturday morning accompanied by Miss Adele Holmstrom. Hrs. Lokken's daughter, Inga who is attending Concordia College returned with them and spent the weekend at her home.

Miss Grace Robarge left last weekend for Greenbush where she is employed after having attended the Decade of Progress celebration and visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Robarge.

Mrs. Roy Erickson who has spent the part several weeks in Minneapolis returned to her home in this city last Wednesday morning.

Miss Avis Arhart who is a student at Concordia College at Moorhead spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert England and son Harold of Harvey, N. Dak. left Saturday after spending a week in the city attending to business matters and visiting with friends. They were former residents here.

Joe Kruse arived Monday morning from Louisville, Kentucky to spend some time with his wife who is visitig her mother, Mrs. A. Dybvig.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland and daughters motored to Plummer on Sunday and spent the day visiting with friends.

Mrs. S. Salveson, Mrs. Leonard Hanson, Mrs. James Walker and Mrs. M. O. Stenberg motored to Grand Forks one day last week and spent the day shopping.

Mrs. Raymond Hanson left Sunday for Chicago where she will attend the World's Fair.

Miss Geneva Johnson who is attending Concordia college at Moorheadl spent the weekend at her home in this city.

Millard Peterson motored to Nielsville, Minn. with his sister, Mrs. Millard Brurud on Thursday evening, the latter whom had been visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Peterson for several days.

Miss Avis Akre and her father, A. H. Akre motored to Crookston on Sunday and visited at the W. H. Akre home.

Erick Kittelson of St. Hilaire was in the city on business matters Wednesday.

Francis Stitt left Monday evening for Minneapolis after having spet several weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Stitt.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Pesek and Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Anderson of Crookston were guests last week at the B. O. Norby home while attending the Red Rivr Dairymen's convention.

Mrs. Frank Rinkel and Miss Avis Akre motored to Fargo last Friday, returning the same day, accompanied by Mrs. Rinkel's daughter, Blanche who is a student at the agricultural college.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hagbart of Duluth attended the Dairymen's convention in this city last week. Mr. Hagbart is the federal state butter grader at Duluth.

Mr. ad Mrs. W. H. Akre and daughter Ardith and Bud Halvorson of Crookston attended the Decade of Progress celebration and visited at the W. H. Akre home on Wednesday.

Arnie Solem, assistant to the state dicertor of the National Reemployment Service, left Wednesday evening after spending several days in the city on matters of business.

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Nels M. Engen, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

ENGEN
for Superintendent of Schools
MARSHALL COUNTY

My program has been:

1. To build up the incomes from state sources. (This is the only income tending to equalize costs between the school districts of the state.)
2. To direct the buying of essentials and to keep fads and frills out of the schools.
3. To build up regularity in grading and promotions. (Our standards are the same as the graded schools.)
4. To build up the school libraries to meet the needs for the required reading.
5. To improve regularity of attendance by emphasizing its value rather than through criminal prosecution.
6. To give the rural school graduate an adequate foundation for carrying on high school work should he attend.

If re-elected I propose to carry on the same program and to enrich the activities as much as may be without saddling a burden on pupils and teachers.

I assure you that your vote and support will be appreciated and remembered. Sincerely yours, NELS M. ENGEN

SOCIETY ITEMS

FOR ESTHER NESS

Msses Durah Kelly and Eve Robarge entertained at a theatre party Wednesday evening in honor of Miss Esther Ness whose marriage to Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls will take place in the near future. Those participating were Miss Esther Ness, Mrs. R. Sagmoen, Miss Selma Mikkelson, Miss Myrtle Oen, Mrs. Haaken Olson, Mrs. Thyra Snyder, Mrs. Allen Ulrich, Miss Mabel Stokke, Mrs. Ralph Aasland, Miss Lillian Erickson, and Miss Elizabeth Kankel of Red Lake Falls. After the theatre, the guests returned to the Ralph Aasland home for a social time and luncheon.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

Complimnetary to Mrs. Samuel A. Puscell, nee Verna Becker, whose marriage took place last Tuesday in Grand Forks, Mrs. John Collins and her daughter Fern entertained at a miscellaneous shower on Mondey evening at the Collins home.

The evening was epent in playing bridge and whist, with Mrs. P. J. Michaels and Mrs. John Harold winning high and low score respectively in bridge, while Miss Evelyn Michaels won high score in whist and Mrs. Bertha Gibson received low score. At the conclusion of the evening a delicious 2 course luncheon was served by the hostesses at a beautifully appointed table of yellow and white, the centerpiece of which was a yellow and white wedding cake topped by a miniature bride and groom. Mrs. Purcell was the recipient of many lovely gifts from her many friends.

Those included were Mesdames P. J. Michaels, Ed. Cristie, J. Kielty, P. Hustad, Clara Holzknecht, Fred Protz, Joe Collins C. J. Collins, John Harold, Bertha Gibson, George Biskey, and Misses Alda Gunderson, Karen Langseth, Ardith Ostrom, Alice Protz, Marion Holzknecht, Rochelle Kielty, and Evelyn Michaels.

VERNA BECKER MARRIES MINNEAPOLIS MAN, TUES.

Joseph J. Becker, 309 St. Paul Avenue South announces the marriage of his daughter, Verna, to Samuel A. Parcell of Minneapolis. The wedding took place Tuesday, October 16th, at Grand Forks.

Entertains Auxiliary to B of LF and E.

Mrs. Joe Holmes entertained the ladies auxiliary to the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers at her home on Tuesday evening, the occasion being her birthday. The members present were Mesdames C. E. Helquist, A. B. Stenberg, D. Kelly, Thora H. Nelson, Alfred Johnson, and H. Halland. A regular lodge meeting was held after which a delighful luncheon was served by the hostess. Mrs. Holmes received a lovely gift from the lodge.

Hostess to Out-of-Town Guests

Mrs. B. O. Norby was hostess to several ladies at a 12 o'clock luncheon Thursday at the Palm Garden Cafe. The guests included were Miss Julia Newton of St. Paul, Mrs. O. C. Johnson of Brainerd, Mrs. C. M. Pesek and Mrs. P. L. Anderson both of Crookston, Mrs. George Hagbart of Duluth, Mrs. M. J. Gardner of Mankato, and Mrs. O. O. Heggness of Detroit Lakes.

BERTHA GUNDERSON IS BRIDE OF P. KLUNGNESS

Miss Bertha Gunderson and Peter Klungness both of whom reside north of the city were united in marriage Saturday evening, October 21 at Holt with Rev. L. M. Redal reading the service in the presence of Clara Klungness, sister of the groom, and Lawrence Anderson as attendants.

Following the ceremony, the bridal party and intimate friends and relatives were guests at a wedding supper at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rasmusson of this city, after which the young couple left for Minneapolis for a week's stay. They will make their home on the groom's farm north of the city.

UNDER CONSUMPTION IS CAUSE OF DEPRESSION GOVERNOR SAID THURS

(Continued from page one)

way, he said, the amount of the taxes paid by the person or firm would then fluctuate with economic conditions and you would not be penalized for not making the cost of production such as we are under our present tax system. The farmers and the home owners now pay a tax on real estate which is based on a fixed valuation and the tax never varies regardless of economic conditions while the railroads, telephone companies etc. pay a gross income tax which fluctuates with economic conditions. If we are afraid to change the system that produces misery and want then we can resort only to the income tax and the inheritance tax to level out the inequalities of the system.

In his talk, Governor Olson brought out the fact that one out of every six people in the state of Minnesota are now receiving relief in some form or another, and the goverment was created, in the first place, to take care of its people. In closing the Governor said that now, more than ever before we must heed the phrase "I am my Brothers keeper."

Hoidale's Aide Speaks At Court House to A Small Group Monday

JOHNSON

B. A. Johnson, campaign manager for Congressman Einar Hoidale, who is cadidate for United States senator, at teh city court house Monday evening before a small audience. Mr. Johnson stated that Hoidale strongly supported the New Deal in the last session of Congress while his opponent, Senator Henrik Shipstead. voted against the major items of legislation advocated by President Roosevelt.

OBITUARIES

August Selle passed away Friday, October 19 at his home near Grygla. Mr. Selle was born April 16, 1857 in Minnesota. Services were conducted Tuesday, October 23 from the Larson chapel with Rev. J. O. Jacobson officiating, and at Grygla at 3 o'clock with Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating. Interment was made in the Grygla cemetery. Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Anton Anderson of Stephen, Minn., Mrs. Franklin Schanberg of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Delle Bangs of Litchfield, Minn.; two sons, Erven of Stephen, and Ernest of Grygla; and one sister, Mrs. Hulda Fisher of St. Paul.

At the age of 78 years, Anna Mary Kirby passed away Wednesday, October 17 at her home in Viking Township. She was born October 9, 1856 in New York. Services were conducted Sunday, October 21 at Viking and interment was made in theViking cemetery.

Omund Johnson passed away in this city on Saturday, October 20 at the age of 66 years. He was born in Lilleoren, Viki Sogn, Norway on Mar. 7, 1868 and came to this state from Grafton, N. D., in 1884. He was married to Karen Jensen, and they moved to Marshall county where teyh have since made their home.

Mr. Johnson leaves to mourn his loss ten daughters, Mrs. Carl Norquist and Mrs. Lawerence Borgen of this city; Mrs. Les Bartlett, Mrs. G. K. Nevens, and Mrs. D. D. Wallace all of Minneapolis; Mrs. O. Stewart of Seattle, Washington; Mrs. B. O. Evenson and Mrs. J. O. Sandbeck both of Fargo, N. Dak.; and Katherine and Helen at home. Two sons, Willie and Jens, also at home survive Mr. Johnson.

He also leaves two sisters, Mrs. A. Thorblaa of Grafton, N. Dak. and Mrs. Anna Gotvig of Santa Rosa, California; one brother, Ole of Grafton, N. Dak., and 14 grandchildren. His wife preceded him in death in January 1931.

Services were held Wednesday afternoon from the Zion Lutheran church, Germantown with Rev. E. O. Sabo of Mavie officiating. Interment was made at the Germantown cemetery.

Cool weather Improves Fishing

Reports received by the Game and Fish Division during the past two weeks indicate that with the coming of cooler weather, fishing in Minnesota has improved. Fall fishing is considered best by many anglers and many fishing expeditions are planned at the time that ducks are flying south.

ATTENTION! Farmer-Laborites

There is to be a meeing at the Farmer-Labor headquarters, Nov. 2, at 8p. m. This is an invitation to all clubs in Pennington County. There will be a program and speakers, which will be announced later. Please be present.

Otto Rehm, Chairman
H. Halland, secretary

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN AND SEEDS

Supplied by Thief River Falls Seed House

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.97
dark northern 58 lb. test	.95
No. 1 northern	.90
No. 2 northern	.88
No. 1 hard Amber	1.13
No. 1 Amber	1.12
No. Mixed Durum	1.07
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.62
Oats	.46
Rye	.59
Barley	.61
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Tomothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.05
Heavy Hens	.09
Colored Broilers, 2lbs. over	.09
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Butterfat, cash	.25
Eggs No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2	.19

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

ELECT
JUDITH
LOCKREM
County Superintendent of Schools

I have been requested by my friends to announce myself as a sticker candidate for County Superintendent of Schools.

I am sorry it is impossible for me to do any campaigning personally. I am sending no stickers as that is unecessary expense and work. It is lawful just to write my name in the blank space on the ballot. If you find my name hard to remember, please take it with you to the polls for reference, or ask my friends for stickers.

I was born in Pennington County 28 years ago; am a graduate of Lincoln High School and Teachers Training Department at Thief River Falls; have one year at the Moorhead State Teachers College which I attended a year ago. While there, I was elected a member of the Lambda Fraternity of the College. I have taught five years in Pennington and one in Clearwater Counties.

My home is with my parents who are taxpayers of this county.

If you, my friends, elect me, I pledge to faithfully fulfill the duties of this office without an assistant, with the strictest economy and efficiency, and with a sincere impartial service.

I shall greatly appreciate your support and vote on Nov. 6th. Please remember my name. Thank you!

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD Authorizing Issuance of Bonds

Elect the Following
and Save With Safety
$1.00 OVALTINE 59c
75c VICK'S VAPO RUB 59c
6 bars Camay Soap 26c
Win the Radio Prize
$1.00 Genuine IRONIZED YEAST 89c
KURIKO GENUINE 89c
Whitman's Johnston's
Gale's Chocolates
Special 1-lb. Chocolate Covered Cherries. 1 lb. - 29c
Rub Alcohol Kords. Pint 15c
ASPIRIN Box of 100 Hobart's 19c
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Inserted and paid for at regular advertising rates by Paul A. Lundgren, in his own behalf.

RE-ELECT
Paul A.
LUNDGREN
COUNTY ATTORNEY
Pennington County

General Election Nov. 6, 1934

In my former announcements, I have enumerated the work that I have done during my first term in office. I feel than I can be of even greater seavice if given another term. Make your own comparisons, then decide.
There is no need of sympathy in this campaign. Close does'nt count except in the game of horse-shoe; nor was the last election decided only on the draw after the tie vote. There was an election contest and a recount of the votes, that now seems to have been forgoten. All this, of course, is immaterial. The important thing is what was done while in office.
I have tried to be fair, active and alert in the handling of all county business. I have maintained my own office and paid my own clerical help.
I am asking for your vote and support upon facts, not upon polished promises and high sounding phrases.
If you feel that my first term entitles me to re-election please say a good word in my behalf to your friends.
PAUL A. LUNDGREN

Historical Society

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 30 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY NOVEMBER 1, 1934

EDITORIALLY

By R. M. Aalbu

TUNGSETH'S DEFENSE

In response to my offer of the use of the columns of the Forum, for any defense that he may wish to make in regard to charges I have made against him, Mr. Tungseth brought me the following statement this morning:

> **WHAT HAVE YOU?**
>
> Through the columns of this paper I hereby challenge the publishers of the Thief River Falls Forum, or any other responsible party to make a definite charge which can be subjected to prosecution.
>
> Insidious suggestions and questions do not constitute any charge, but only form a part of a dirty political game played by my opposition.
>
> I regret very much that men like Paul Harris and H. O. Berve and others who are responsible for the publication of the Thief River Falls Forum use an irresponsible person to throw the dirt they do not dare to throw themselves. You men can not hide behind the person who is in your employ and think you can get away with it.
>
> E. L. Tungseth

Your challenge is childish Mr. Tungseth. A charge which "can be subjected to prosecution" would be a false charge. A true charge can not be prosecuted. I deal only in true charges. My statements in regard to yourself are a matter of record. Copies of the Forum containing them are on file in my office, in the Carnegie Public Library in this city, and in the Minnesota Historical Society at St. Paul. I have already signified my willingness to prove my statements, in court, if you wish to take them there.

I have no retractions to make. Neither have I any further charges to make, nor would I make them at this late stage of the campaign if I had.

I have made certain criticism of your conduct of public affairs. I have asked you some questions, which to my mind, the voters of this district have a right to expect a reply to. You choose to evade the questions, and reply to the criticism with a statement of empty words. Calling me a "mud-slinger" and "an irresponsible person." I must therefore assume, and the voters must assume, that you have no defense to enter.

As to my responsibility: I will say for your benefit, and for the benefit of the editorial pen-pusher who parrots your pet phrase in a belated attempt to defend you, by making insinuations against me, thru the columns of the Thief River Falls Times, that I, and I alone, am the owner, publisher, and managing editor of the Forum. The opinions reflected there are my own, except insofar as they may coincide with the opinions of others who have reached the same conclusions. They are not paid for at so much per week, strange as that may seem to those who are in the habit of writing from the dictation of others.

If the gentlemen whom you mention in your letter, are friendly toward me and my publication, they have that sentiment in common with thousands of people thruout the territory. They have no control over me, nor over my newspaper.

THE EYES OF THE NATION ARE ON MINNESOTA

It seems to be generally understood, that the battle between Progress and Reaction, centers in Minnesota this year. The reason for this is quite obvious; Minnesota is the only state where the party of Progress has attained to some measure of power, and having attained that measure of power, has thrown down the gauntlet to the forces of Entrenched Greed by adopting a program, declaring for a change in the economic set-up, to the end, that the Common Man may enjoy the fruits of his labor, and live the full, happy, secure life that our country with its bountiful resources and the wonderful development of the machine age can supply in such plenty.

The forces of Reaction are desperate. Money has been spent without stint to discredit the Farmer-Labof party and its platform of social and economic justice. Truth has been raped in an effort to besmirch the character of our fearless, peerless leader. He has been accused of every misdeed in the catagory of crime, and the church and the burried and mouldering dead have been ravished to bring false witness against him.

But in its desperation, Greed has over-reached again. The venom of its attack has stung the Farmer-Laborites to the most determined efforts ever brought forth on behalf of a people's government. Three percent? The lousy cheapskates! Do they think we are pikers? One hundred percent, we give, and gladly, in defense of justice and the birthright of Humanity! Scores are donating their time and their vehicles; hundreds have taken leave of absence from their work and thrown themselves into the fray. thousands are drawing on their meager earnings and savings to defray the cost of printing. For the people shall know the truth, and the truth shall make us free.

The eyes of the nation are on Minnesota. The dwellers in the sandcaves of the Mississippi river banks and the dumpground cities appeal to Minnesota—three hundred and fifty thousand homeless, wandering children implore of Minnesota—millions of unemployed workers; millions of dispossessed farmers pray of Minnesota, DO NOT FAIL US NOW!

Voters of Minnesota: the men whose chilblained feet left bloody prints in the spotless snow of Valley Forge did not fail us; the men whose glassy eyes stared Heavenward, unseeing, on the fields of Gettysburg did not fail us; The men who sleep where poppies blow, in Flanders Field, did not fail us; the pioneers whose unremitted toil gave us our own fair state, did not fail us. Let future generations record,

WE DID NOT FAIL THEM.

PENN. CO. DRY LEAGUE BACKS DIST. JUDGES

Rev. E. A. Cooke is Elected President, Rev. Fjelstad Vice-President

The Pennington County Dry League and the local unit of the Women's Christian Temperance Union held a jointmeet ing at a one o'clock luncheon today at noon at the Trinity Lutheran church parlors which was served by Circle No. 4 of the Trinity Ladies' Aid.

Rev. E. A. Cooke, president of the Pennington County Dry League, presided as chairman for the occasion.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop spoke on the subject "Crime," stating that crime is not afraid of law, and is the result of the lack of law enforcement. Mrs. Bishop urged that we organize as well as the gangsters, extortionosts, and murderers have organized, and elect men to office who are unafraid.

"Christion Citizenship" was discussed by Mrs. Alma Levens of Crookston, who said in part that the present standard is blamed for crime.

Hon. M. A. Brattland spoke of the indulgence of money-making motives in the liquor traffic and quoted that "love of money is the root of all evil." To make progress for good citizenship, he suggested to strike at the root of money-making.

In the election of officers for the Dry League for the ensuing year, Rev. E. A. Cooke was re-elected president; Rev. R. M. Fjelstad was elected vice-president; and G. H. Mayor-Oakes and Miss Hannah Gustafson were re-elected secretary and treasurer, respectively.

Following is a lst of resolutions endorsed and submitted by the Pennington County Dry League and the WCTU unit:

First: that we indorse and urge the election of dry candidates for our State Legislature, both in Senate and House, and such legislators are elected, we pledge them our ment.
continued support and encouragement.

Second: We most earnestly urge the retention of our county and local option laws and more stringent regulations and increased penalties for violations of same.

Third: We commend the adoption of the legislation setting forth the educational program in our public schools teaching the effects of alchol on the human system. and urge its immediate and intensive use.

Forth: We urge the coming session of the legislature to strengthen all laws for curtailing and restricting the sale and use of alcoholic beverages.

County Officers

We urge election and pledge our support to candidates for county office who will enforce and uphold all laws restricting liquor traffic.

We especially urge the election Sheriff, and County Attorney and Judges of the Dist. Court who are in sympathy with and will uphold the dry legslation.

Whereas we believe the time will soon come when the sentiment of this nation will swing back to the dry cause, we urge the election at this time of congressional candidates who are favorable to revised legislation expressing this sentiment.

We deplore the increasing number of drunks both old and young, men and women brought about by the sale and use of so called non-intoxicating beer, also advertising of same over radio and in movies and believe that such advertising should be prohibited.

The Dry League and WCTU unanimously endorsed Hon. M. A. Brattland and Hon. J. E. Montague for district Judges. The secretary of the organization was instructed to spread this enforcement on the minutes and to forward copies of the same to the newspapers of the county for publication.

Sweet Potatoes for a Queen

When Christopher Columbus appeared before Queen Isabella on returning from his first exploration, he presented her with sweet potatoes picked in the New world.

Drum Corps Elect New Set of Officers, wed.

At their October business meeting Wednesday evening at the Legion clubrooms, the Auxiliary drum corps elected officers for the following year. Those elected were Mrs. Ed. Holmgren, business Manager; Mrs. Ward Long, treasurer; and the board of directors, Mrs. P. G. Pederson, Mrs. James Caldis, Mrs. L. R. Twete, and Bette Hermanson.

Following the business meeting, luncheon was served by Mrs. Lindberg and Miss Belle Hermanson at a table decorated in the Hallowe'en motif.

Important Meeting Of F-L Called for Saturday 8 o'clock

There will be a gigantic farmer labor rally at Red Lake Falls next Saturday night. Many prominent speakers will be featured on the program. The main event will be a torch light parade starting at 7:30.

A similar rally be hed in Plummer next Sunday starting in the afternoon, the finishing touches to the campaign will be put on by the various candicate in this territory.

Yesterday Last Day for Payment of 1934 Taxes

The final date for the last half of the 1933 taxes, which was yesterday, brought in a huge payment of taxes, according to H. L. Fowler County Auditor. The largest part of the taxes paid in yesterday came from the rural sections although the non-rural section of the county also paid in heavily, Mr. Fowler stated.

Baumann to Speak For Communist Candidates

Ed. Baumann, Communist Candidate for Congress from the Ninth District, wil speak at the courthouse Friday evening, Nov. 2. He will be accompanied by Mrs. Baumann who will address the Women Workers.

At this meeting Mr. Baumann will make a plea for the Communist candidate for U. S. Senator, Alfred Tiala, and the Communist Party Candidate for Governor, S. K. Davis, and the entire Communist Ticket.

Prowlers Defeated by Bemidji 7 to 0 Friday Afternoon

The Prowlers were the shortenders in a hard-fought battle with the powerful Bemidji high school football squad last Friday afternoon. The score being 7 to 0.

The game was played on fairly even terms during the first half, and with five seconds to go, with the ball in possession of the locals on the 15 yard line a pass was attempted which was intercepted by the visitors and carried back 85 yards for the only touchdown of the game. The second half went scoreless in spite of the most desperate efforts of the Prowlers to score.

Cooperative Creamery Case Set forNov. 21st

Testimony was heard by Judge M. A. Brattland in the case of the Cooperative creamery vs L. O. Stenseth, et al re. the sale of the creamery building, this week. The case is to be tried November 21.

Dr. and Mrs. Bowers made a motion for a retrail in the case of Ose vs Bowers; the case of Louise J. Vik vs Sigurd P. Vik was deferred by the court pending the possibility of a reconciliation.

A divorce was granted Helen Steigen from Carl Steigen, and the action of Ida Olson vs John O. Olson was deferred because of the illness of Mr. Olson.

Thursday Nov. 8, has been set as the day on which the petit jury will reconvene for duty. The first case to be tried is that of the state vs Ed. Holmgren.

Governor Olson Last Man On Radio, Monday Night

Governor Olson will make the last address of the campaign over the radio from 11:30 to mid-night on November 5. He will speak over WCCO and answer all last minute attacks. This last minute address over the radio will be made because of reports that the opposition is planning to make some last minute charges which will be too late to meet.

University Savant Will Address Parent Teachers

Dr. John Walker Powell, special lecturer in English literature in the General Extension Division of the University of Minnesota, will speak at the next Parent-Teacher association meeting on Nov. 5.

His subject will be "The Adventure of Life." Music will be provided by the municipal band, and Mrs. Theo. Quale will give a report of the district PTA convention at Erskine.

Scored Piston of Large Diesel Engine Causes Shutdown of Plants on Tuesday

Another shutdown of the power plant occured Tuesday at about noon and complete service was not available again until about 9:30 in the evening.

A clogged oil line on the MacIntosh-Seymour unit is ascribed as the cause for the nine hour interruption in service, by Mr. Viebahn city engineer.. The extent to which the cylinder was scored has not been determined, tho it is thought that the damage is slight, because the trouble was discovered promptly.

Several industrial plants were shut down the biggest part of the afternoon and some business places had to resort to candles, or lamps during the evening.

Car is Stolen Wed. Nite In Front of Halland Home

A car belonging to Oscar Rude a farmer living about five miles west of the city was stolen last night while Mr. Rude was visiting in the city.

Mr. Rude had stopped at the H. Halland home on Horace avenue at about 9:45 p. m. and gone into the house with Mr. Halland to hear Governor Olson speak over the radio. When he emerged at 10:40 to go home, the car was gone. The vehicle was a model T Ford and has not yet been recovered.

Brattland and Montague Endorsed by Marshall Co. Temperance Group

The Marshall County Temperance Movement, at a meeting on Monday October 22, 1934, unanimously endorsed Judge M. A. Brattland and Judge J. E. Montague for re-election.

After giving this endorsement the secretary of the group was instructed to send copies of the resolution to all the newspapers of the county for publication in order to let those interested in the promotion of temperance know on whom they put their stamp of approval, according to A. O. Gudim, secretary of the organization.

Independent Merc. Assn. Back Harris

The Associated Independent Merchants endorse Paul Harris for th state senate without hesitation, according to a letter received by him dated Oct. 27, 1934, and signed by T. G. Johnson, secretary of the Association. They urge in the letter for the support of all independent merchants in this district.

Important Meeting of Farmer-Laborites Called Friday Evening

An important meeting of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor association has been called by H. Halland, county secretary, for Fri. evening, Nov. 2. All members are urged to be present at this meeting, as important matters are to be taken up. It will be held at the campaign headquarters in the Elks Hall on the second floor of the Citizens State Bank building, at 8 o'clock.

County Relief Worker Gives Fig. On Garden

The total output of the Community gardens as announced this week by Miss Bena Johnson, acting relief worker, as follows: 960 lbs. of beets;2080 lbs. carrots; 6160 lbs rutabagas; 665 lbs. cabbages; and 625 bushels of potatoes.

SEASON ON MINK OPENS IN MINNESOTA NOV. 1st

Monday ,N ovember 1st is the ning date of the legal season for the taking of mink in Minnesota. The season will extend through February 15, next, on this most prized of furbearers.

Traps must not be set in any muskrat house or runway; mink must not be dug from dens, and must not be taken with dogs, the state regulations state.

There is no legal limit.

PARTY FOR PUPILS

Miss Fern Barnett entertained er piano-class pupils at a Hallowe'en party Monday at her home. Diversion was in the form of games and contests with Hallowe'en prizes presented to the winners. Luncheon was served by the hostess' mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett at an attractively apointed table carrying out the Hallowe'en motif and colors in the centerpiece and nut-baskets. The little guests were: Marilyn and James Gullingsrud, Ralph and Harry Long, Ruth and Glenn Fossum, Marion Winger and Adeline Lorentson.

Miss Barnett was assisted by Miss Bernice Berge.

Schools Closed Thurs. And Fri. Nov. 1 and 2

The cty schools will be closed Thursday and Friday of this week to enable the teachers to attend the Minnesota Educational Association's convention which will be held in Minneapolis from Oct. 31, to Nov. 3.

R. T. BUCKLER ENDORSED BY WAR VETERANS

Farmer-Labor Candidate For Congress Proven Friend Of Farmer

Senator R. T. Buckler, Polk County dirt farmer, and Farmer-Labor nominee for congressman from the ninth district, is especially well qualified and fitted to represent the agricultural Northwest in the national congress as shown by the past legislative record in the State Senate. He is generally credited with more legislation in behalf of the farmer than any other legislator during the past two decades.

In his campaign for election Senator Buckler is particularly stressing the need for agricultural legislation, fixing a minimum price for his produce, favoring the Swank-Thomas act; stressing the Frazier-Lemke bill offering the farmers new federal loans at 1½% amortization payments.

He is also urging the payment of soldiers' bonus and fairer treatment for disabled war veterans. national federal old age pension legislation preventing the issuance of tax exempt bonds and returning the control and regulation of money and credit to the federal government, according to Mr. Hagen an associate of Senator Buckler. Senator Buckler has just received word, according to a news bulletin received here, that he has received the full endorsement of the Railroad Brotherhoods legislative board and recognized standard railroad labor organizations and auxiliaries in Minnesota; and that he has also received the endorsement of the Soldiers' Bonus certifians Association, because of his declaration and stand for the payment of the Soldiers' Bonus sertificates and for his support of fairer treatment towards disabled veterans. The veterans organization will canvass every veteran in the ninth district and urge their support of Sen. Buckler's candidacy. The endorsement letter was signed by Raymond A. Burton, Chairman of the campaign committee of the Minnesota branch of the organization.

NRS and ERA Offices Moved to Basement Of the Auditorium

The district office of the National Reemployment Service and the ERA offices have been moved from the former location south of the J. C. Penney store to the basement of the new auditorium.

The ERA office, which is in charge of H. I. Frisbie, has been moved into the two front rooms of the basement formerly used by the sales department of the light department. The NRS offices will occupy part of the Civic and Commerce rooms.

TRUCK HEARING STARTS WED.; BRIEFS FILED

Plaintiff Holds that City Didn't Have Authority To Buy Truck

Testimony was taken Wednesday before Judge Brattland in the case of Harry Brumund and others against the city council's purchase of the fire truck. It was agreed by the parties of the case to submit briefs for the consideration of the court.

The plaintiff, represented by P. Lundgren, contended that the city administration had no right to enter into contract with Oen Mercantile Company for the purchase of the truck because there was no tax levy or any other arrangements made for the payment of the truck; and the anticipated earnings of the water and light department could not be brought into the consideration of this purchase.

The city, represented by city attorney Theo. Quale, contended that the city had sufficient funds on hand, or receivable during the remainder of the year to warrant the purchase of the fire equipment. P. G. Pederson, city clerk, was called upon to testify as to the earnings of the municipal light plant for the past several years by H. O. Chommie, attorney for the Oen Mercantile company, co-defendant, vendor of the truck.

Ministers Endorse Educational Plank Of F-L Platform

Because of a statement issued by the opponents of the Educational Plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform and signed by some of the Pastors of Lutheran Churches in Minneapolis, a group of local Ministers signed a statement to offset the opinion expessed by Rev. Sletten and others.

The ministers, signing this statement, expressed their desire to have this statement made by them published in the paper in order to show that they are not in accordance with the opinion expressed in the Minneapolis papers.

The statement follows:

To Whom It May Concern:

Our attention has been called to a statement by Rev. Sletten and one or two other Lutheran Ministers of Minneapolis, in regard to the Educational plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform, and particularly to that part which relates to the State Printing of School Books.

We are familiar with the Educational Plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform, and we want to assure the people of this section of the state that in our opinion there is no reason to fear the Educational Plank, or the Printing of Text Books for our children. We can see no harm in having the state print the school books. On the other hand if books can be furnished to the pupils of our schools at a lower price by the State, it would be a distinct advantage to the children and their parents. We believe that if the State printed school books they could be furnished more cheaply than they are now, and this would make it a great deal easier for many children to secure an education. The object and purpose of the Text Book Plan in the Farmer-Labor Platform is simply to reduce the cost of education to the pupils and their parents. This, to our minds, should be a commendable object, which can be approved by all who have the education and welfare of our children at heart.

Signed: M. H. Dahle, N. L. Minister, St. Hilaire; O. O. Bjorgan, Lutheran Pastor, Goodridge; J. K. Lerohl, Lutheran Pastor, Oklee; Hallvard Lee, Lutheran Pastor, Fisher; A. M. Ripple, Supt. of Schools, Plummer (high school) John A. Berling, Salvation Army Captain.

GLADYS CHRISTENSON IS WED IN MINNEAPOLIS OCT. 3

Miss Gladys Christenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Christenson who were former residents of this city and who are now residing at Minneapolis, was married to Sven Magnus Olson, son of Mr. and C. W. Olson of Minneapolis on October r3d at the Stewart Memorial Presbyterian Church, Minneapolis, with Rev. T. S. Higgins officiating.

Kratka 4-H Club WillHold Organization Meet Mon.

An organization meeting of the Kratka 4-H club will be held on Monday evening, Nov. 5, at the Kratka school. Harold Jorstad, adult leader for the coming year announce s that any youngsters interested in signing for the coming year and their parents, are welcome to attend.

Historical Society

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 30 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY NOVEMBER 1, 1934

EDITORIALLY

By R. M. Aalbu

TUNGSETH'S DEFENSE

In response to my offer of the use of the columns of the Forum, for any defense that he may wish to make in regard to charges I have made against him, Mr. Tungseth brought me the following statement this morning:

> **WHAT HAVE YOU?**
>
> Through the columns of this paper I hereby challenge the publishers of the Thief River Falls Forum, or any other responsible party to make a definite charge which can be subjected to prosecution.
>
> Insidious suggestions and questions do not constitute any charge, but only form a part of a dirty political game played by my opposition.
>
> I regret very much that men like Paul Harris and H. O. Berve and others who are responsible for the publication of the Thief River Falls Forum use an irresponsible person to throw the dirt they do not dare to throw themselves. You men can not hide behind the person who is in your employ and think you can get away with it.
>
> E. L. Tungseth

Your challenge is childish Mr. Tungseth. A charge which "can be subjected to prosecution" would be a false charge. A true charge can not be prosecuted. I deal only in true charges. My statements in regard to yourself are a matter of record. Copies of the Forum containing them are on file in my office, in the Carnegie Public Library in this city, and in the Minnesota Historical Society at St. Paul. I have already signified my willingness to prove my statements, in court, if you wish to take them there.

I have no retractions to make. Neither have I any further charges to make, nor would I make them at this late stage of the campaign if I had.

I have made certain criticism of your conduct of public affairs. I have asked you some questions, which to my mind, the voters of this district have a right to expect a reply to. You choose to evade the questions, and reply to the criticism with a statement of empty words. Calling me a "mud-slinger" and "an irresponsible person." I must therefore assume, and the voters must assume, that you have no defense to enter.

As to my responsibility: I will say for your benefit, and for the benefit of the editorial pen-pusher who parrots your pet phrase in a belated attempt to defend you, by making insinuations against me, thru the columns of the Thief River Falls Times, that I, and I alone, am the owner, publisher, and managing editor of the Forum. The opinions reflected there are my own, except insofar as they may coincide with the opinions of others who have reached the same conclusions. They are not paid for at so much per week, strange as that may seem to those who are in the habit of writing from the dictation of others.

If the gentlemen whom you mention in your letter, are friendly toward me and my publication, they have that sentiment in common with thousands of people thruout the territory. They have no control over me, nor over my newspaper.

THE EYES OF THE NATION ARE ON MINNESOTA

It seems to be generally understood, that the battle between Progress and Reaction, centers in Minnesota this year. The reason for this is quite obvious; Minnesota is the only state where the party of Progress has attained to some measure of power, and having attained that measure of power, has thrown down the gauntlet to the forces of Entrenched Greed by adopting a program, declaring for a change in the economic set-up, to the end, that the Common Man may enjoy the fruits of his labor, and live the full, happy, secure life that our country with its bountiful resources and the wonderful development of the machine age can supply in such plenty.

The forces of Reaction are desperate. Money has been spent without stint to discredit the Farmer-Labof party and its platform of social and economic justice. Truth has been raped in an effort to besmirch the character of our fearless, peerless leader. He has been accused of every misdeed in the catagory of crime, and the church and the burried and mouldering dead have been ravished to bring false witness against him.

But in its desperation, Greed has over-reached again. The venom of its attack has stung the Farmer-Laborites to the most determined efforts ever brought forth on behalf of a people's government. Three percent? The lousy cheapskates! Do they think we are pikers? One hundred percent, we give, and gladly, in defense of justice and the birthright of Humanity! Scores are donating their time and their vehicles; hundreds have taken leave of absence from their work and thrown themselves into the fray. thousands are drawing on their meager earnings and savings to defray the cost of printing. For the people shall know the truth, and the truth shall make us free.

The eyes of the nation are on Minnesota. The dwellers in the sandcaves of the Mississippi river banks and the dumpground cities appeal to Minnesota—three hundred and fifty thousand homeless, wandering children implore of Minnesota—millions of unemployed workers; millions of dispossessed farmers pray of Minnesota, DO NOT FAIL US NOW!

Voters of Minnesota: the men whose chilblained feet left bloody prints in the spotless snow of Valley Forge did not fail us; the men whose glassy eyes stared Heavenward, unseeing, on the fields of Gettysburg did not fail us; The men who sleep where poppies blow, in Flanders Field, did not fail us; the pioneers whose unremitted toil gave us our own fair state, did not fail us. Let future generations record, WE DID NOT FAIL THEM.

PENN. CO. DRY LEAGUE BACKS DIST. JUDGES

Rev. E. A. Cooke is Elected President, Rev. Fjelstad Vice-President

The Pennington County Dry League and the local unit of the Women's Christian Temperance Union held a jointmeet ing at a one o'-clock luncheon today at noon at the Trinity Lutheran church parlors which was served by Circle No. 4 of the Trinity Ladies' Aid.

Rev. E. A. Cooke, president of the Pennington County Dry League, presided as chairman for the occasion.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop spoke on the subject "Crime," stating that crime is not afraid of law, and is the result of the lack of law enforcement. Mrs. Bishop urged that we organize as well as the gangsters, extortionosts, and murderers have organized, and elect men to office who are unafraid.

"Christion Citizenship" was discussed by Mrs. Alma Levens of Crookston, who said in part that the present standard is blamed for crime.

Hon. M. A. Brattland spoke of the indulgence of money-making motives in the liquor traffic and quoted that "love of money is the root of all evil." To make progress for good citizenship, he suggested to strike at the root of money-making.

In the election of officers for the Dry League for the ensuing year, Rev. E. A. Cooke was re-elected president; Rev. R. M. Fjelstad was elected vice-president; and G. H. Mayor-Oakes and Miss Hannah Gustafson were reelected secretary and treasurer, respectively.

Following is a lst of resolutions endorsed and submitted by the Pennington County Dry League and the WCTU unit:

First: that we indorse and urge the election of dry candidates for our State Legislature, both in Senate and House, and such legislators are elected, we pledge them our ment. continued support and encouragement.

Second: We most earnestly urge the retention of our county and local option laws and more stringent regulations and increased penalties for violations of same.

Third: We commend the adoption of the legislation setting forth the educational program in our public schools teaching the effects of alchol on the human system. and urge its immediate and intensive use.

Forth: We urge the coming session of the legislature to strengthen all laws for curtailing and restricting the sale and use of alcoholic beverages.

County Officers

We urge election and pledge our support to candidates for county office who will enforce and uphold all laws restricting liquor traffic.

We especially urge the election Sheriff, and County Attorney and Judges of the Dist. Court who are in sympathy with and will uphold the dry legslation.

Whereas we believe the time will soon come when the sentiment of this nation will swing back to the dry cause, we urge the election at this time of congressional candidates who are favorable to revised legislation expressing this sentiment.

We deplore the increasing number of drunks both old and young, men and women brought about by the sale and use of so called non-intoxicating beer, also advertising of same over radio and in movies and believe that such advertising should be prohibited.

The Dry League and WCTU unanimously endorsed Hon. M. A. Brattland and Hon. J. E. Montague for district Judges. The secretary of the organization was instructed to spread this enforcement on the minutes and to forward copies of the same to the newspapers of the county for publication.

Sweet Potatoes for a Queen

When Christopher Columbus appeared before Queen Isabella on returning from his first exploration, he presented her with sweet potatoes picked in the New world.

Drum Corps Elect New Set of Officers, wed.

At their October business meeting Wednesday evening at the Legion clubrooms, the Auxiliary drum corps elected officers for the following year. Those elected were Mrs. Ed. Holmgren, business Manager; Mrs. Ward Long, treasurer; and the board of directors, Mrs. P. G. Pederson, Mrs. James Caldis, Mrs. L. R. Twete, and Bette Hermanson.

Following the business meeting, luncheon was served by Mrs. Lindberg and Miss Belle Hermanson at a table decorated in the Hallowe'en motif.

Important Meeting Of F-L Called for Saturday 8 o'clock

There will be a gigantic farmer labor rally at Red Lake Falls next Saturday night. Many prominent speakers will be featured on the program. The main event will be a torch light parade starting at 7:30.

A similar rally be hed in Plummer next Sunday starting in the afternoon, the finishing touches to the campaign will be put on by the various candicate in this territory.

Yesterday Last Day for Payment of 1934 Taxes

The final date for the last half of the 1933 taxes, which was yesterday, brought in a huge payment of taxes, according to H. L. Fowler County Auditor. The largest part of the taxes paid in yesterday came from the rural sections although the non-rural section of the county also paid in heavily, Mr. Fowler stated.

Baumann to Speak For Communist Candidates

Ed. Baumann, Communist Candidate for Congress from the Ninth District, wil speak at the courthouse Friday evening, Nov. 2. He will be accompanied by Mrs. Baumann who will address the Women Workers.

At this meeting Mr. Baumann will make a plea for the Communist candidate for U. S. Senator, Alfred Tiala, and the Communist Party Candidate for Governor, S. K. Davis, and the entire Communist Ticket.

Prowlers Defeated by Bemidji 7 to 0 Friday Afternoon

The Prowlers were the shortenders in a hard-fought battle with the powerful Bemidji high school football squad last Friday afternoon. The score being 7 to 0.

The game was played on fairly even terms during the first half, and with five seconds to go, with the ball in possession of the locals on the 15 yard line a pass was attempted which was intercepted by the visitors and carried back 85 yards for the only touchdown of the game. The second half went scoreless in spite of the most desperate efforts of the Prowlers to score.

Cooperative Creamery Case Set forNov. 21st

Testimony was heard by Judge M. A. Brattland in the case of the Cooperative creamery vs L. O. Stenseth, et al re. the sale of the creamery building, this week. The case is to be tried November 21.

Dr. and Mrs. Bowers made a motion for a retrail in the case of Ose vs Bowers; the case of Louise J. Vik vs Sigurd P. Vik was deferred by the court pending the possibility of a reconciliation.

A divorce was granted Helen Steigen from Carl Steigen, and the action of Ida Olson vs John O. Olson was deferred because of the illness of Mr. Olson.

Thursday Nov. 8, has been set as the day on which the petit jury will reconvene for duty. The first case to be tried is that of the state vs Ed. Holmgren.

Governor Olson Last Man On Radio, Monday Night

Governor Olson will make the last address of the campaign over the radio from 11:30 to mid-night on November 5. He will speak over WCCO and answer all last minute attacks. This last minute address over the radio will be made because of reports that the opposition is planning to make some last minute charges which will be too late to meet.

University Savant Will Address Parent Teachers

Dr. John Walker Powell, special lecturer in English literature in the General Extension Division of the University of Minnesota, will speak at the next Parent-Teacher association meeting on Nov. 5.

His subject will be "The Adventure of Life." Music will be provided by the municipal band, and Mrs. Theo. Quale will give a report of the district PTA convention at Erskine.

Scored Piston of Large Diesel Engine Causes Shutdown of Plants on Tuesday

Another shutdown of the power plant occured Tuesday at about noon and complete service was not available again until about 9:30 in the evening.

A clogged oil line on the MacIntosh-Seymour unit is ascribed as the cause for the nine hour interruption in service, by Mr. Viebahn city engineer.. The extent to which the cylinder was scored has not been determined, tho it is thought that the damage is slight, because the trouble was discovered promptly.

Several industrial plants were shut down the biggest part of the afternoon and some business places had to resort to candles, or lamps during the evening.

Car is Stolen Wed. Nite In Front of Halland Home

A car belonging to Oscar Rude a farmer living about five miles west of the city was stolen last night while Mr. Rude was visiting in the city.

Mr. Rude had stopped at the H. Halland home on Horace avenue at about 9:45 p. m. and gone into the house with Mr. Halland to hear Governor Olson speak over the radio. When he emerged at 10:40 to go home, the car was gone. The vehicle was a model T Ford and has not yet been recovered.

Brattland and Montague Endorsed by Marshall Co. Temperance Group

The Marshall County Temperance Movement, at a meeting on Monday October 22, 1934, unamimously endorsed Judge M. A. Brattland and Judge J. E. Montague for re-election.

After giving this endorsement the secretary of the group was instructed to send copies of the resolution to all the newspapers of the county for publication in order to let those interested in the promotion of temperance know on whom they put their stamp of approval, according to A. O. Gudim, secretary of the organization.

Independent Merc. Assn. Back Harris

The Associated Independent Merchants endorse Paul Harris for th state senate without hesitation, according to a letter received by him dated Oct. 27, 1934, and signed by T. G. Johnson, secretary of the Association. They urge in the letter for the support of all independent merchants in this district.

Important Meeting of Farmer-Laborites Called Friday Evening

An important meeting of the Pennington County Farmer-Labor association has been called by H. Halland, county secretary, for Fri. evening, Nov. 2. All members are urged to be present at this meeting, as important matters are to be taken up. It will be held at the campaign headquarters in the Elks Hall on the second floor of the Citizens State Bank building, at 8 o'clock.

County Relief Worker Gives Fig. On Garden

The total output of the Community gardens as announced this week by Miss Bena Johnson, acting relief worker, as follows: 960 lbs. of beets;2080 lbs. carrots; 6160 lbs rutabagas; 665 lbs. cabbages; and 625 bushels of potatoes.

SEASON ON MINK OPENS IN MINNESOTA NOV. 1st

Monday ,N ovember 1st is the ning date of the legal season for the taking of mink in Minnesota. The season will extend through February 15, next, on this most prized of furbearers.

Traps must not be set in any muskrat house or runway; mink must not be dug from dens, and must not be taken with dogs, the state regulations state.

There is no legal limit.

PARTY FOR PUPILS

Miss Fern Barnett entertained her piano-class pupils at a Hallowe'en party Monday at her home. Diversion was in the form of games and contests with Hallowe'en prizes presented to the winners. Luncheon was served by the hostess' mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett at an attractively apointed table carrying out the Hallowe'en motif and colors in the centerpiece and nutbaskets. The little guests were: Marilyn and James Gullingsrud, Ralph and Harry Long, Ruth and Glenn Fossum, Marion Winger and Adeline Lorentson.

Miss Barnett was assisted by Miss Bernice Berge.

Schools Closed Thurs. And Fri. Nov. 1 and 2

The city schools will be closed Thursday and Friday of this week to enable the teachers to attend the Minnesota Educational Association's convention which will be held in Minneapolis from Oct. 31, to Nov. 3.

R. T. BUCKLER ENDORSED BY WAR VETERANS

Farmer-Labor Candidate For Congress Proven Friend Of Farmer

Senator R. T. Buckler, Polk County dirt farmer, and Farmer-Labor nominee for congressman from the ninth district, is especially well qualified and fitted to represent the agricultural Northwest in the national congress as shown by the past legislative record in the State Senate. He is generally credited with more legislation in behalf of the farmer than any other legislator during the past two decades.

In his campaign for election Senator Buckier is particularly stressing the need for agricultural legislation, fixing a minimum price for his produce, favoring the Swank-Thomas act; stressing the Frazier-Lemke bill offering the farmers new federal loans at 1½% amortization payments.

He is also urging the payment of soldiers' bonus and fairer treatment for disabled war veterans. national federal old age pension legislation preventing the issuance of tax exempt bonds and returning the control and regulation of money and credit to the federal government, according to Mr. Hagen an associate of Senator Buckler. Senator Buckler has just received word, according to a news bulletin received here, that he has received the full endorsement of the Railroad Brotherhoods legislative board and recognized standard railroad labor organizations and auxiliaries in Minnesota; and that he has also received the endorsement of the Soldiers' Bonus certificans Association, because of his declaration and stand for the payment of the Soldiers' Bonus sertificates and for his support of fairer treatment towards disabled veterans. The veterans organization will canvass every veteran in the ninth district and urge their support of Sen. Buckler's candidacy. The endorsement letter was signed by Raymond A. Burton, Chairman of the campaign committee of the Minnesota branch of the organization.

NRS and ERA Offices Moved to Basement Of the Auditorium

The district office of the National Reemployment Service and the ERA offices have been moved from the former location south of the J. C. Penney store to the basement of the new auditorium.

The ERA office, which is in charge of H. I. Frisbie, has been moved into the two front rooms of the basement formerly used by the sales department of the light department. The NRS offices will occupy part of the Civic and Commerce rooms.

TRUCK HEARING STARTS WED.; BRIEFS FILED

Plaintiff Holds that City Didn't Have Authority To Buy Truck

Testimony was taken Wednesday before Judge Brattland in the case of Harry Brumund and others against the city council's purchase of the fire truck. It was agreed by the parties of the case to submit briefs for the consideration of the court.

The plaintiff, represented by P. Lundgren, contended that the city administration had no right to enter into contract with Oen Mercantile Company for the purchase of the truck because there was no tax levy or any other arrangements made for the payment of the truck; and the anticipated earnings of the water and light department could not be brought into the consideration of this purchase.

The city, represented by city attorney Theo. Quale, contended that the city had sufficient funds on hand, or receivable during the remainder of the year to warrant the purchase of the fire equipment. P. G. Pederson. city clerk. was called upon to testify as to the earnings of the municipal light plant for the past several years by H. O. Chommie. attorney for the Oen Mercantile company, co-defendant, vendor of the truck.

Ministers Endorse Educational Plank Of F-L Platform

Because of a statement issued by the opponents of the Educational Plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform and signed by some of the Pastors of Lutheran Churches in Minneapolis, a group of local Ministers signed a statement to offset the opinion expessed by Rev. Sletten and others.

The ministers, signing this statement, expressed their desire to have this statement made by them published in the paper in order to show that they are not in accordance with the opinion expressed in the Minneapolis papers.

The statement follows:

To Whom It May Concern:

Our attention has been called to a statement by Rev. Sletten and one or two other Lutheran Ministers of Minneapolis, in regard to the Educational plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform, and particularly to that part which relates to the State Printing of School Books.

We are familiar with the Educational Plank of the Farmer-Labor Platform, and we want to assure the people of this section of the state that in our opinion there is no reason to fear the Educational Plank, or the Printing of Text Books for our children. We can see no harm in having the state print the school books. On the other hand if books can be furnished to the pupils of our schools at a lower price by the State, it would be a distinct advantage to the children and their parents. We believe that if the State printed school books they could be furnished more cheaply than they are now, and this would make it a great deal easier for many children to secure an education. The object and purpose of the Text Book Plan in the Farmer-Labor Platform is simply to reduce the cost of education to the pupils and their parents. This, to our minds, should be a commendable object, which can be approved by all who have the education and welfare of our children at heart.

Signed: M. H. Dahle, N. L. Minister, St. Hilaire; O. O. Bjorgan, Lutheran Pastor, Goodridge; J. K. Lerohl, Lutheran Pastor, Oklee; Hallvard Lee, Lutheran Pastor, Fisher; A. M. Ripple, Supt. of Schools, Plummer (high school) John A. Berling, Salvation Army Captain.

GLADYS CHRISTENSON IS WED IN MINNEAPOLIS OCT. 3

Miss Gladys Christenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Christenson who were former residents of this city and who are now residing at Minneapolis, was married to Sven Magnus Olson, son of Mr. and C. W. Olson of Minneapolis on October r3d at the Stewart Memorial Presbyterian Church, Minneapolis, with Rev. T. S. Higgins officiating.

Kratka 4-H Club WillHold Organization Meet Mon.

An organization meeting of the Kratka 4-H club will be held on Monday evening, Nov. 5, at the Kratka school. Harold Jorstad, adult leader for the coming year announces that any youngsters interested in signing for the coming year and their parents, are welcome to attend.

Blue Bees' Favorite Color

Blue is the favorite color of bees, according to observations by Sir John Lubbock.

E.M.EVANS

Candidate for
State Representative
from Marshall County

Asks Your Support and Vote Nov. Sixth.

* * * *

We Need:—

Liberty of law and order;

Responsible, centralized authority;

A maximum as well as a minimum income;

Political and economic security by speading work, leisure, culture, purchasing power;

Taxation according to ability to pay;

Temperance en everything, keystone o fall virtue;

An economy of abundance—not of scarcity.

A co-operative social order based on mutual service, not on savage human exploitation;

Prudent, progressive experiment;

tSate ownership of monopolized industries to control price structure, provide revenues, employ-

Loyality to realism of science and to the idealism of the founders and the prophets.

Endorsed by Marshall County Farmer-Labor Assn.

(Prepared and inserted in his own behalf by E. M. Evans, Middle River Minn.)

POLITICAL ADVERTISING, Inserted by Martin O'Brien, Crookston, Minn in his own behalf for which $1.15 has been paid.

MARTIN O'BRIEN
FOR
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Judicial District

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by Michael A. Brattland, Ada, Minn. in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

M. A. BRATTLAND
DISTRICT JUDGE
14th Jucicial District

APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR OLSON, FEBRUARY 28, 1934 TO SUCCEED JUDGE JULIUS J. OLSON

NOMINATED AT THE JUNE PRIMARY AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF

I feed deeply grateful for the very large primary vote given me, being in excess of fifteen thousand, nine hundred votes, and wish to take this occasion to thank you, the electors of this District, for your splendid endorsement.

..Because of the work of the office this fall, it will be impossible for me to make a personal campaign of this extensive district, and all that I can expect to do is to meet voters at such public gatherings as I shall have an opportunity to attend.

Since I have held the office of District Judge for but a few months, it is my hope that I may be privileged to serve in this capacity for a full term, striving to merit the confidence of your favorable votes November 6th.

Sincerely yours,
Michael A. Brattland

ADOPT AMENDMENT NO. 1 HIGHWAY CHIEFS URGE

Voters will protect the recently increased mileage of st te trunk roads in this county by voting for the adoption of the constitutional amendment affecting the trunk highway system. This amendment will be the top one on the list of proposed constitutional changes appearing on the ballots to be marked November 6. It is described on the ballot as "Allowing additions to trunk highways."

The effect of the amendment will be to ratify the expansion of the trunk system authorized by the 1933 legislature. If the amendment is adopted all the county roads taken over by the highway department at the end of 1933 will be ratified as permanent charges of the state. If the amendment shohld fail of adoption it may raise a question as to the legality of the new roads.

The amendment also provides no further additions be made to the state trunk routes until the present system shall be 75% constructed and permanently improved.

Minnesota counties are being saved road bills of approximately $2,000,000 a year through the state taking over of the new trunk routes. It would be extremely unfortunate, therefore, if the voters fail to ratify the act of the 1933 session. As the amendment must receive a majority of all votes cast at the general election, failing to vote for it is equivalent to voting aainst it.

PROEHL EXPLAINS WHY TAX INCREASE CHARGE IS FAR FROM THE TRUTH

By Fred C. Proehl

It is rather amusing to see and hear some of the would-be statesmen running up and dawn the state yelling at the top of their voices that the state taxes have increased tremendously, during the last four years. Nothing could be farther from the truth. I have read article after article, in regard to this matter making these same false charges and each time these "tax experts" blame the Farmer-Labor party for this fictious increase.

Up until I heard Mr. John E. Regan, the Democratic candidate for governor make these statements in a speech in Thief River Falls, I paid little attention to them. I could not believe that any candidate for the high office of governor could be so untruthful. Yet according to the press, Mr. Nelson, the Republican candidate for governor is making the same glaring mis-statements.

I often wonder if these men actually believe that the voters of Minnesota are so dense that they swallow such fairy tales. You will of course note that when they talk about taxes they are always careful to talk about the levy, and then to phrase their talk so that the people shall be led to believe that this amount was paid into the state treasury, when in fact they are simply talking about the levy and not about the amount of money actually collected.

When I asked Mr. Regan, (he suggested that anyone might ask questions of him. He would in fact invite them to) to give me the amount of tax money paid into the state treasury in real, personal and special taxes for the years 1925, 9126, 1927, 1928, 1930, 1931, 1932 and 1933, I was surprised to hear him admit that he did not know, and did not have the figures. The only figures he had, he said was for 1932. When I asked him what the figures for 1932 were, he replied that they were $113,000,000. Perhaps he thought he could get away with that statement. When I asked him if that was the amount paid in he promptly admitted that it was not. They represented the levy, he said. When I asked him to give the figure actually paid in he did not have them and didn't know. When I then asked him if he knew the amount of delinquent taxes in the state of Minnesota he stated that they are $76,000,000. That makes a lot of difference to the whole tax picture.

While it is true that the mill levy at present is the highest in the history of the state, it is also true that in 1933 the taxpayers of Minnesota paid over $7,000,000 less than in any year since 1925. Six of these years were Republican years. Disregarding money paid out for relief, the state disbursements have fallen more than $16,000,000 during the Farmer-Labor administration. Some of the reasons for the high levy are becouse very few people had income during this depression and were unable to pay the inheritance taxes had fallen to low levels; gross earnings taxes has fallen off tremendously.

If you will consider the staggering amount of $76,000,000 delinquent taxes you will realize that if this sum could be collected noone would have to pay taxes at all for quite a while.

The following are the totals paid to the state in the form of real personal and special taxes during the years listed:

1925	$43,832,797.00	Repub. year
1926	39,603,962.00	Repub. year
1927	44,588,125.00	Repub. year
1928	41,853,890.00	Repub. year
1929	45,423,223.00	Repub. year
1930	43,671,272.00	Repub. year
1931	44,245,261.00	F-L year
1932	38,974,250.00	F-L year
1933	37,306,647.00	F-L year

These figures are taken from the record of the Minnesota Tax Comimssion and can be verified by anyone who wants to take the trouble to do so. They prove that their highest point under the administration of "Tight Teddy" Christianson, the Republican "Watchdog of the Treasury" and have declined since under Floyd B. Olson's administration, an amount in excess of $7,000,000.00 below the high point of 1929.

TOWNLEY'S CAMPAIGN BEING FINANCED BY MINN. REPUBLICANS

Republican leaders are financing A. C. Townley's campaign for governor, it was disclosed when Frank B. Ohlquist, secretary of the Committee of One Hundred, and until recently associated with Townley's candidacy as secretary announced that "Townley's rainy day bank is getting nice and bulgy, the funds for which are coming from the higher-ups in the Republican party."

Ohlquist involved Sam Haislett, former secretary of the Repuican State Central Committee, as one of the contributors to the fund, stating "I acted as a messenger in this respect between Townley and Haislett."

Simulaneously, Dan Richter, Minneapolis attorney, brought suit against Mike Holm, Sam Haislett, and A. C. Townley for libel on behalf of a client, Sam Abrams, whose name, it is charged, was forged on the Townley petition which nominated him for governor. In addition, Richter asserted that the whole Townley petition is a fake, adding that the Constitutional Defense Alliance, an organization of which Richter is president and which took an active fight against Townley during the height of his power in North Dakota, is making a check of the petition through a return postcard system. Richter asserted that over 1500 names on the petition are either forgeries, persons under age, or persons that do not exist at all.

Richter, acting in behalf of the Constitutional Defense Alliance and as a representative of the Republican National Speakers Bureau, toured North Dakota in 1919 campaigning against Townley. He said that he brought the Constitutional Defense Alliance into this campaign for the protection of the Republican party of which he has always been a member. He said that the earmarks are present which indicate that before long Townley will control the Republican party in Minnesota the same as he did in North Dakota, and warned Minnesota Republicans that the present leaders are "singing the requiem for Republicanism in Minnesota through the innovation of fake schemes conducted by racketeers." He warned that the public is becoming disgusted with the manner in which all of these fakes are being carried on.

Upon discovering the Townley-Haislett plot, the Committee of One Hundred denounced Townley and are now campaigning for the re-election of Governor Olson.

"One evening, Townley instructed me to meet Haislet on the mezzanine floor of the West hotel," Ohlquist asserted in an affidavit. "I was ordered to bring back an envelope which Haislett would hand me. Haislett appeared and gave me an envelope which contained money. I brought the envelope and the maney to Townley."

NATIONAL SAFETY DIRECTOR PRAISES MINN. DRIVERS LICENSE ADMINESTRATION

The "very intelligent and energetic administration" of the Minnesota driver's license law has caused the National Safety Council to raise Minnesota's standard in the field of traffic safety endeavors according to notice received from Sidney J. Williams of Chicago by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Mr. Williams is director of the public safety division of the National Safety Council. Mr. Williams stated in his letter that although Minnesota's driver's license law is much below standard in many respects, the "excellent administration of it" makes this state much higher in accomplishments than some other states with similar substandard laws.

Forum—one dollar per year

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Inserted and to be paid for at regular advertising rates by John Gullingsrud, Thief River Falls Minn., in his own behalf.

John Gullingsrud
Candidate for Re-election
COUNTY TREASURER
PENNINGTON COUNTY

My duties as county treasurer at this time of the year prevent me from calling on all the voters of the county, so I wish to hereby express my thanks for their loyal support in the past. If my record has met with your approval I will appreciate your vote and support at the General Election Nov. 6th and if re-elected I will continue to give the same efficient and economical sesvice in the future.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Animals and Worms

Tigers and panthers, as well as hyenas, can imitate the call of many other animals; the goat caterpillar can bite a pencil in two; and the lineus nemertine, a large marine worm, can stretch itself from four to forty-five feet.

Paid Advertisment. Inserted and to be paid for in the amount of $1.25, by W. E. Rowe, Crookston Minnesota.

Elect
W. E. Rowe
District Judge

LEVI G. JOHNSON

Candidate
RE-ELECTION
as
COUNTY AUDITOR

I was elected County Auditor in 1930. Was nominated at the Primary Election by 67 per cent of the votes for Auditor. Received majority vote in all but three precincts and 96 per cent of the votes in my home town, Foldahl. I wish to assure you again of my appreciation of this splendid endorsement and if re-elected I will endeavor as much as ever to merit the confidence accorded me.

Inserted and to be paid for by Levi G. Johnson, Warren, Minn., in his own bedalf.

Endorsed Farmer-Labor
Legislative Candidates

W. E. DAY
Clearwater County
For Representative

PAUL A. HARRIS
Pennington County
For State Senator

J. O. MELBY
Red Lake County
For Representative

IN THE
Sixty-Fifth Legislative District

These Candidates Are Pledged to Support the Farmer-Labor Legislative Program and GOVERNOR OLSON

VOTE FOR ALL THREE

TO THE VOTERS OF PENNINGTON, RED LAKE AND CLEARWATER COUNTIES:

We the undersigned members and supporters of the Farmer-Labor movement, do hereby earnestly urge you to work for and vote for the election of PAUL A. HARRIS, for Senator from the 65th Legislative District

Paul A. Harris was born and raised on the farm. He understands the needs of the farmer as well as anyone. He has been with the Farmer-Labor movement ever since its beginning in the county. You will make no mistake in voting for PAUL A. HARRIS.

We also want to urge you to work for and vote for the election of W. E. Day, and J. O. Melby as representatives. HARRIS, DAY and MELBY are all friendly to Governor Olson, and the Farmer-Labor movement. They will cooperate with the Governor in securing progressive legislation. They are honest, efficient and progressive and will serve the people of the district well. WE RECOMMEND THEM TO YOU.

HARRIS, DAY AND MELBY, are the only candidates endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties for Senator, and representatives. NO ONE ELSE ARE ENDORSED FOR THESE OFFICES BY THE FARMER-LABOR ASSOCIATION.

The undersigned have supported the Farmer-Labor movement from the beginning. We want to see it succeed, and we want to see all the Farmer-Labor candidates from Governor Olson down the line elected. Along with Governor Olson we must elect a friendly set of legislators who have the welfare of the movement at heart.

MAKE NO MISTAKE. GIVE YOUR SUPPORT AND VOTE TO HARRIS, DAY AND MELBY, AND BE SURE TO GET OUT ALL THE VOTE.

Vote Farmer-Labor Straight

Otto Rehm
T. H. Bjerke
Geo. A. Vraa
Gust E. Hanson
H. Kaushagen
R. A. Gausen
C. E. Hellquist
T. S. Iverson
P. O. Sorlom
Chas. F. Carlson
S. L. Holm
Chas. Maidment

Adolph Solberg
T. Hemmestvedt
J. M. Theige
O. K. Lerol
Sam Brandvold
Mrs. Sam Brandvold
Ole G. Lee
O. M. Mandt
H. Halland
R. O. Gorden
Aug. Lindquist
D. O. Roisland

Carl Weberg
E. Jensen
J. A. Sundquist
Rev. M. L. Dahle
A. Asbjornson
C. R. Anderson
J. J. Bugge
Gordon M. Olson
Alfred Forslund
L. O. Stenseth
Otis J. Dokken
O. F. Halldin

John T. Coan, Jr.
Knute Melby
Soren Sorenson
Sam Sorenson
Carl A. Kjos
Olander Uglem
A. G. Anderson
R. M. Aalbu
M. J. Stephanson
Sam Haugen
Ray Nelson
H. W. Kinghorn

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted in behalf of the above candidates by the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Ass'n. Otto Rehm, Hazel, Minn, Chairman; H. Halland Sec'y. Thief River Falls, Minn. To be paid at regular adv. rates.

MINISTERS' TEXTBOOK STATEMENT IS BRANDED AS POLITICAL DOCUMENT

In a reply to a statement issued by three Lutheran ministers signing themselves as a committee of the General Lutheran Pastoral Association of Minneapolis, Governor Olson charges they were inspired by political motives in their attack on his plan for free text books.

Since that statement was issued by the ministers, one of the three members has tendered his resignation stating that he should not have joined in the attack on the free text book plan and that the church should stay out of politics. At the same time several other ministers and persons active in educational circles, both public and parochial, issued public statements in favor of Governor Olson's plan, which involves merely the physical printing of text books and distribution of them to students free of charge, but leaves the selection of text books in the same hands as they are today.

"Having been reared in a Lutheran home and taught in a Lutheran church," said Governor Olson, "I would be the last one to censure any statement that reflected the opinion of the Lutheran church. But because of the well known Republican affiliations and political activities of the gentlemen who signed the public statement purporting to represent the attitude of the Lutheran church toward that plank of the Farmer-Labor platform concerning the publication of text books by the state, I regard their statement as a political document rather than as a church document.

"I am personally acquainted with a number of Lutheran ministers who have, in conversation with me, approved the plan of the Farmer-Labor administration to print text books selected by the same school authorities that now select the text books.

"It was perfectly proper for a Republican administration under Governor Pillsbury, to print the text books of the state, and it was deemed entirely proper for a Democratic governor, and an outstanding Lutheran of Minnesota, John Lind, to advocate state printing of text books after the book trust had induced the legislature to suspend such printing. But when the Farmer-Labor party proposes to do so for the benefit of the children of the poor of Minnesota it seems to become a threat against the church."

1,000 HIGHWAY WORKERS GET SAFE DRIVING AWARDS

Nearly 1,000 employes of the state highway department have been awarded honor certificates and emblems this month for safe driving records. Those whose record is clear of accidents for three years number 440. There are 62 who received two year awards and 477 who received one-year awards. Commissioner N. W. Elsberg last week attended a safety celebration at Marshall headquarters of Maintenance District No. 15, which won first plact in the department's district safety contest. F. O. Nelson, district superintendent, and his men were praised for their fine showing.

469,164 ACRES STATE LANDS IN NATIONAL FOREST AREAS; OPPEL

When considering how to vote on amendment No. 4 at the general election Tuesday, November 6, Minnesota citizens should bear in mind tthathere are 469,164 acres of state-owned lands located within the boundaries of national forests in the state, A. F. Oppel, deputy director of the division of Forestry and Fire Prevention, points out. Adoption of this amendment would make it possible to exchange all or part of this acreage for lands of the United States government which are preferably located within state conservation areas, he said.

"Records of the national forest service in Minnesota list 261,063 acres as state-owned within the boundaries of the Superior National forest and 34,534 acres of state owned land within the boundaries of the Messaba Purchase unit, which eventually will be included in the forest proper," Mr. Oppel said. "Here are a total of 295,597 acres of state owned lands within one national forest area that should be excluded with federal lands so that forests might be more compact.

"State owned lands within the present Chippewa National Forest total 81,268 acres with 92,299 acres of state land located within the Chippewa Purchese unit, in all 173,567 acres that are owned by the state and situated within national forest araes. How much simpler would forest management and fire protection be if these lands could be included in present conservation areas controlled by the state.

"These figures of state owned lands within Minnesota's two National Forests and the two purchese units were furnished by R. U. Harmon and J. M. Walley, Federal forest supervisors. Both of these men would like to secure control of the present state owned acreas within these national forests so that the forest program could be made more efficient and more economical."

KEEP CATTLE OFF HIGHWAYS

"The drouth is over. Please keep your cattle off state highway right of way to avoid accidents."

This is the plea of state highway engineers to Minnesota farmers. A number of accidents have occured recently on the highways as a result of farmers grazing stock along the right-of-way. Valuable cattle have been killed and motorists endangered. The highway department encouraged farmers to cut hay and grass off the right-of-way during the summer but the practice of turning stock loose along the roads is too dangerous to continue, says a department bulletin.

JOHN DEWEY, EDUCATOR, SUPPORTS F-L PLATFORM

"The only way to preserve, as well as to extend whatever is good in the Rooseveltian measures is to support the Farmer-Labor party," declares John Dewey, America's great educator and philosopher of Columbia University, in an official release of the League for Independent Political Action made yesterday from the national offices in the Hotel Frederic, St. Paul, by Howard Y. Williams, national director.

"Ravings about Bolshevism, Communism, Socialism, are irrelevant to the axiomatic truth of this statement. They come either from complaissant ignorance or from the deliberate desire of those in possession of power and rule to perpetuate their privilege," continues Dr. Dewey.

"We are in the midst of the third great crisis that has occured in this nation. The first was in the revolutionary and post-revolutionary days. The second was the Civil war which 'freed' black slaves and began the entrenchment of wealth. Because of the greater size and bigger population of the country an dthe complexity of social affairs, and the abundant life for all, the present economic crisis overshadows in importance both of the others. We make the choice between a continuation of anarchy disguised and externally suppressed—for a time—by what is called Fascism, leading to inevitable catastrophe, and a political revolution by which the people will resume power—that is to say, not tinkering with the details of legislation and administration, but taking over the means of power."

Thomas R. Amlie, able former Wisconsin Congressman, declares, "The two old major parties have refused to recognize fundamental truths and to adopt a program accordingly. They are more concerned with property rights than with human rights. I urge all workers, and farmers and other liberal-minded people to join the Farmer-Labor party, a party with a definite program of justice and permanent prosperity for all."

In Jungleland

So relentless is the march of the jungle that in Central American countries, it costs nearly as much per year to keep a railroad from turning into forest again as it did to make the grade and lay the rails in the first place.

BUY ONE OF OUR

Used Cars

RUN IT A YEAR, THEN TURN IT IN ON A NEW CAR

Don't wait until you have the price of a new car. You don't have to, now that you can buy one of our reconditioned and guaranteed used cars at such a low price. You can run it for a year or two then trade it in on a new car. The actual depreciation will be quite small—and you will have the use and enjoyment of a real automobile at what amounts to a nominal rental cost. Come in and see our wide variety of makes and prices. Convenient terms, if desired, through Universal Credit Company.

We list a few of our Used Cars.

1-1934 Ford V-8 Truck
1-1933 DeLuxe Tudor.
1-1930 Ford Tudor
1-1929 Dodge Coupe
1-1929 Pontiac Sedan
1-1929 Ford Tudor
1-1928 Essex Sedan
1-1926 Studebaker sedan

1-1934 Chevrolet Truck, 8,000 miles.
1-1934 Ford DeLuxe tudor (Demon).
1-1933 V-8 DeLuxe Fordor
1-1933 Plymouth Coupe
1-1932 Ford Coupe
1-1931 Cevrolet Pickup
1-1930 Ford Coupe
1-1930 Pentiac Coupe

1-New Case spreader, discount, shop worn.
4-Head of Horses
2-Used Tractors.

Lund & Tunberg

"The Home of Better Service"

Phone 20 V-8 Phone 20

"Watch the Fords Go By"

Real Protection Against Winter, Plus Real Value!

POLO TYPE

OVERCOATS

$12.85 and up

With winter coming, and the northern winds already showing their teeth; protection against the cold is the first consideration built into these coats; value at low cost our motto. Styles of 1934-'35 season are considered essential!

In fact, everything is in these overcoats to tempt the thrifty buyer.

OEN'S

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Forum Advertising is bargain news | Forum—one dollar per year

---

For Register of Deeds

Vote For

Mrs. Albert Brink

Post Graduate of Lincoln High School and two years' office experience in Thief River Falls, Minn.

As it will be impossible for me to see all the voters of Pennington County, this is my only opportunity to pledge my best efforts to the work of the office if elected Nov. 6.

To clean up what seems to be a misunderstanding regarding supposed compensation my husband is drawing, I quote the following letter from the Veterans Bureau:

Veterans Administration
Minneapolis, Minn.
October 25, 1934

Re: Brink, Albert W.
C-1, 681, 201

The American Legion,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Dear Sirs:

In reply to your inquiry you are advised that Mr. Albert W. Brink is not in receipt of any compensation or pension payments whatsoever from the Veterans Administration.

Very truly yours,
C. D. Hubbard, Manager

Prepared and inserted by Mrs. Albert Brink, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf

---

Vote for

JAMES E. MONTAGUE

for

Judge of District Court

He is one of the two District Judges, having been appointed by Governor Olson to succeed Hon. Wm. Watts on April 1, 1934. He is 58 years old--the youngest of the candidates. Lived at Crookston since 1882. County Attorney 12 years.

Of the eight candidates at the June primary, he was second highest, 2656 votes ahead of the third, and 3557 ahead of the fourth, and had 5100 votes in his own county.

Four on ballot---Two to be elected. Voters may vote for two.

Capable: Fair-Minded: Progressive

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by J. E. Montague, Crookston, Minn., in his own behalf.

R. T. Buckler

Leaders of District and State Endorse Buckler for Congress

"I hope that you will be elected."—Leonard Houske, Sec'y Minn. Creamery Operators & Managers' Association.

"I am pleased to testify to the splendid and progressive legislative record of Senator R. T. Buckler. His senate record for 12 years is perhaps the most outstanding in behalf of the farmer of any man ever to sit in that body." Governor Floyd B. Olson.

"Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston has served the interests of the masses well in the Minnesota Legislature and he should be sent to Congress. He is a man of EXPERIENCE and MATURE JUDGMENT, a fine gentleman to meet, and knows the needs of the farmer and worker, in whose behalf he has voted and worked in the Minnesota Legislature. He will do likewise at Washington."—Rep. Hjalmer Peterson, Askov.

"Sen. Buckler deserves well of the people of the 9th District. We regarded him as the outstanding champion of the interests of the farmers in the state senate, and he would no doubt carry on if promoted to Congress. Have several times seen him put up a desperate fight against what appeared to be great odds, winning out on the floor by his emphatic presentation of his cause." —Victor E. Lawson, Senator and Newspaper Editor, Willmar.

"On the face of returns, I concede you the nomination on the Farmer-Labor ticket in the Ninth Congressional District and also your election in November. On behalf of Mrs. Nycklemoe and myself, we want to extend our congratulations and assure you of our whole-hearted ad undivided support."—Judge Henry Nycklemoe, Fergus Falls.

"Sen. Buckler has a fine record and is an outstanding friend of the farmer. I believe that he would lay down his life if need be for the betterment of the depressed farmers of his district. His efforts in futherance of a reduction of taxes for northern Minnesota is one of the outstanding accomplishments in the last four years His heart beats in harmony with the common people and I know that they will find a true friend in him."—Sen. Geo. H. Lommen, Eleveth.

"From my observation I have always found that you have consistently voted for the interests of agriculture as well as other progressive measures. Being a real 'dirt farmer' you are in a position to really understand the needs and problems of the farmers. You are therefore deserving of the united support of everybody who desires on ABLE, HONEST and AGGRESSIVE Congressman, who will in turn fight for the best interests of the people at large."—R. A. Trovatten, Commissioner of Agriculture.

"To the voters of the 9th Congressional District: I take this means to urge every progressive to vote for Buckler for Congress. Having served with him in the State Senate for eight years I am familiar with his efforts in behalf of the people of Minnesota. He is the man who is directly responsible for the legal rate of interest being reduced from ten to eight per cent in this state. He also, almost signle-handed, fought for and secured the passage of a bill that required the State Prison to reduce the price of prison made machinery and binding twine. It is my judgment to the best interests of the people of the district to elect Sen. Buckler to Congress."—Sen. H. A. Bridgeman, Bemidji.

"Sen. R. T. Buckler stands for the things which the farmers want. The record which he has already made is proof of this statement. He is in favor of the Frazier-Lemke Bill to refinance farm loans at a low rate of interest and other progressive legislation. Men like him will make it possible to carry thru legislation which will give the relief to the farmers which is so essential at this time. Recovery must begin with the farmer. Agriculture is the basic industry, anid there can be no national prosperity unless the farmer is prosperous. A vote for Buckler is a vote for farm relief and national recovery." Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General.

"Senator Buckler—Some friends of mine have asked me regarding my opinion of you and your qualifications for election to Congress. Your fine record in the state senate and your constant efforts on behalf of farmers and laboring people should entitle you to an overwhelming victory in November. I admire your stand for immediate payment of Adjusted Service Certificates (soldiers' bonus), for the Frazier Farm Refinancing bill and for social legislation in general. It is with pleasure that I give you my endorsement and wish you every success in the campaign." Congressman Ernest Lundeen.

"To the voters of the 9th District: You will soon face the responsibility of sending to Congress a man who will truly represent the people and the best interests of the district. Having the election of Sen. R. T. Buckler in mind, I must go on record for a man who has served the people of his district and state both loyally and well. He has never once left the rank and file of the common people of our state on major issues. For this reason this election will be in the right direction."—Congressman Magnus Johnson.

"My Dear Senator: Congratulations upon your endorsement for Congress. As farmers, both of us have naturally taken a keen interest in agricultural measures before the legislature for consideration, and I recall with much satisfaction the valiant fight you made for the Mortgage Moratorium, and for the reduction in the price of prison-manufactured farm machinery and twine. The only relief the farmer and worker has realized in interest rate reduction is due entirely to your untiring efforts. I am sure, Senator, that your many years of experience as a lawmaker in our state legislature, coupled with your aggressiveness, ability and full understanding of the problems of the farmer and worker will make you a valuable representative of the people of the 9th District in Congress."—Charles Munn, Speaker of the House.

AND Further endorsed and recommended by Representative Edgar L. Nordstrom of Becker county; John Whaley, Newspaper publisher of Moorhead, Paul A. Rasmusson, Dean of men at Concordia college, Moorhead; Lieut. Gov. K. K. Solberg; Rep. Gustaf Erickson of Lake of the Woods county; Representative Elmer Holm of Dilworth; and thousands of farmers, laborers, clerks, professional men, independent merchants,, storekeepers, and business men who know him to be the best man to represent all the people of the agricultural 9th district. Sen. Buckler is a member of the Farm Bureau and the Farmers' Union and hundreds of members of these organizations are helping to elect Buckler to Congress.

Sen. Buckler has been officially endorsed and is being 100% supported by the National Veterans Association because he stands for the immediate payments of the "Soldiers' Bonus" and fairer treatment for disabled war veterans. Buckler has been given a 100% rating by the Minnesota department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U. S. because of his favorable stand on the bonus question and other proposed legislation being sponsored by the veterans.

For Character and honesty, courage and fearlessness, ability and efficiency, aggressiveness and experience, vote for R. T. Buckler for Congress on Nov. 6th.

Paid Advertising, Inserted by the Ninth District Farmer-Labor Campaign Committee, Harold Hagen, Asst. Secrettry, Crookston, Minn.

MINISTERS' TEXTBOOK STATEMENT IS BRANDED AS POLITICAL DOCUMEMT

In a reply to a statement issued by three Lutheran ministers signing themselves as a committee of the General Lutheran Pastoral Association of Minneapolis, Governor Olson charges they were inspired by political motives in their attack on his plan for free text books.

Since that statement was issued by the ministers, one of the three members has tendered his resignation stating that he should not have joined in the attack on the free text book plan and that the church should stay out of politics. At the same time several other ministers and persons active in educational circles, both public and parochial, issued public statements in favor of Governor Olson's plan, which involves merely the physical printing of text books and distribution of them to students free of charge, but leaves the selection of text books in the same hands as they are today.

"Having been reared in a Lutheran home and taught in a Lutheran church," said Governor Olson, "I would be the last one to censure any statement that reflected the opinion of the Lutheran church. But because of the well known Republican affiliations and political activities of the gentlemen who signed the public statement purporting to represent the attitude of the Lutheran church toward that plank of the Farmer-Labor platform concerning the publication of text books by the state, I regard their statement as a political document rather than as a church document.

"I am personally acquainted with a number of Lutheran ministers who have, in conversation with me, approved the plan of the Farmer-Labor administration to print text books selected by the same school authorities that now select the text books.

"It was perfectly proper for a Republican administration under Governor Pillsbury, to print the text books of the state, and it was deemed entirely proper for a Democratic governor, and an outstanding Lutheran of Minnesota, John Lind, to advocate state printing of text books after the book trust had induced the legislature to suspend such printing. But when the Farmer-Labor party proposes to do so for the benefit of the children of the poor of Minnesota it seems to become a threat against the church."

1,000 HIGHWAY WORKERS GET SAFE DRIVING AWARDS

Nearly 1,000 employes of the state highway department have been awarded honor certificates and emblems this month for safe driving records. Those whose record is clear of accidents for three years number 440. There are 62 who received two year awards and 477 who received one-year awards. Commissioner N. W. Elsberg last week attended a safety celebration at Marshall headquarters of Maintenance District No. 15, which won first plact in the department's district safety contest. F. O. Nelson, district superintendent, and his men were praised for their fine showing.

469,164 ACRES STATE LANDS IN NATIONAL FOREST AREAS; OPPEL

When considering how to vote on amendment No. 4 at the general election Tuesday, November 6, Minnesota citizens should bear in mind tthathere are 469,164 acres of state-owned lands located within the boundaries of national forests in the state, A. F. Oppel, deputy director of the division of Forestry and Fire Prevention, points out. Adoption of this amendment would make it possible to exchange all or part of this acreage for lands of the United States government which are preferably located within state conservation areas, he said.

"Records of the national forest service in Minnesota list 261,063 acres as state-owned within the boundaries of the Superior National forest and 34,534 acres of state owned land within the boundaries of the Messaba Purchase unit, which eventually will be included in the forest proper," Mr. Oppel said. "Here are a total of 295,597 acres of state owned lands within one national forest area that should be excluded with federal lands so that forests might be more compact.

"State owned lands within the present Chippewa National Forest total 81,268 acres with 92,299 acres of state land located within the Chippewa Purchese unit, in all 173,567 acres that are owned by the state and situated within national forest araes. How much simpler would forest management and fire protection be if these lands could be included in present conservation areas controlled by the state.

"These figures of state owned lands within Minnesota's two National Forests and the two purchese units were furnished by R. U. Harmon and J. M. Walley, Federal forest supervisors. Both of these men would like to secure control of the present state owned acreas within these national forests so that the forest program could be made more efficient and more economical."

KEEP CATTLE OFF HIGHWAYS

"The drouth is over. Please keep your cattle off state highway right of way to avoid accidents."

This is the plea of state highway engineers to Minnesota farmers. A number of accidents have occured recently on the highways as a result of farmers grazing stock along the right-of-way. Valuable cattle have been killed and motorists endangered. The highway department encouraged farmers to cut hay and grass off the right-of-way during the summer but the practice of turning stock loose along the roads is too dangerous to continue, says a department bulletin.

JOHN DEWEY, EDUCATOR, SUPPORTS F-L PLATFORM

"The only way to preserve, as well as to extend whatever is good in the Rooseveltian measures is to support the Farmer-Labor party," declares John Dewey, America's great educator and philosopher of Columbia University, in an official release of the League for Independent Political Action made yesterday from the national offices in the Hotel Frederic, St. Paul, by Howard Y. Williams, national director.

"Ravings about Bolshevism, Communism, Socialism, are irrelevant to the axiomatic truth of this statement. They come either from complaisant ignorance or from the deliberate desire of those in possession of power and rule to perpetuate their privilege," continues Dr. Dewey.

"We are in the midst of the third great crisis that has occured in this nation. The first was in the revolutionary and post-revolutionary days. The second was the Civil war which 'freed' black slaves and began the entrenchment of wealth. Because of the greater size and bigger population of the country an dthe complexity of social affairs, and the abundant life for all, the present economic crisis overshadows in importance both of the others. We make the choice between a continuation of anarchy disguised and externally suppressed—for a time—by what is called Fascism, leading to inevitable catastrophe, and a political revolution by which the people will resume power—that is to say, not tinkering with the details of legislation and administration, but taking over the means of power."

Thomas R. Amlie, able former Wisconsin Congressman, declares, "The two old major parties have refused to recognize fundamental truths and to adopt a program accordingly. They are more concerned with property rights than with human rights. I urge all workers, and farmers and other liberal-minded people to join the Farmer-Labor party, a party with a definite program of justice and permanent prosperity for all."

In Jungleland

So relentless is the march of the jungle that in Central American countries, it costs nearly as much per year to keep a railroad from turning into forest again as it did to make the grade and lay the rails in the first place.

BUY ONE OF OUR

Used Cars

RUN IT A YEAR, THEN TURN IT IN ON A NEW CAR

Don't wait until you have the price of a new car. You don't have to, now that you can buy one of our reconditioned and guaranteed used cars at such a low price. You can run it for a year or two then trade it in on a new car. The actual depreciation will be quite small—and you will have the use and enjoyment of a real automobile at what amounts to a nominal rental cost. Come in and see our wide variety of makes and prices. Convenient terms, if desired, through Universal Credit Company.

We list a few of our Used Cars.

1-1934 Ford V-8 Truck
1-1933 DeLuxe Tudor.
1-1930 Ford Tudor
1-1929 Dodge Coupe
1-1929 Pontiac Sedan
1-1929 Ford Tudor
1-1928 Essex Sedan
1-1926 Studebaker sedan
1-1934 Chevrolet Truck, 8,000 miles.
1-1934 Ford DeLuxe tudor (Demon).
1-1933 V-8 DeLuxe Fordor
1-1933 Plymouth Coupe
1-1932 Ford Coupe
1-1931 Cevrolet Pickup
1-1930 Ford Coupe
1-1930 Pontiac Coupe
1-New Case spreader, discount, shop worn.
4-Head of Horses
2-Used Tractors.

Lund & Ford Tunberg

"The Home of Better Service"

Phone 20 V-8 Phone 20

"Watch the Fords Go By"

Real Protection Against Winter, Plus Real Value!

POLO TYPE OVERCOATS

$12.85 and up

With winter coming, and the northern winds already showing their teeth; protection against the cold is the first consideration built into these coats; value at low cost our motto. Styles of 1934-'35 season are considered essential!

In fact, everything is in these overcoats to tempt the thrifty buyer.

OEN'S

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Forum Advertising is bargain news | Forum—one dollar per year

For Register of Deeds

Vote For

Mrs. Albert Brink

Post Graduate of Lincoln High School and two years' office experience in Thief River Falls, Minn.

As it will be impossible for me to see all the voters of Pennington County, this is my only opportunity to pledge my best efforts to the work of the office if elected Nov. 6.

To clean up what seems to be a misunderstanding regarding supposed compensation my husband is drawing, I quote the following letter from the Veterans Bureau:

Veterans Administration
Minneapolis, Minn.
October 25, 1934

Re: Brink, Albert W.
C-1, 681, 201

The American Legion,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Dear Sirs:

In reply to your inquiry you are advised that Mr. Albert W. Brink is not in receipt of any compensation or pension payments whatsoever from the Veterans Administration.

Very truly yours,
C. D. Hubbard, Manager

Prepared and inserted by Mrs. Albert Brink, Thief River Falls, Minn., in her own behalf

Vote for

JAMES E. MONTAGUE

for

Judge of District Court

He is one of the two District Judges, having been appointed by Governor Olson to succeed Hon. Wm. Watts on April 1, 1934. He is 58 years old--the youngest of the candidates. Lived at Crookston since 1882. County Attorney 12 years.

Of the eight candidates at the June primary, he was second highest, 2656 votes ahead of the third, and 3557 ahead of the fourth, and had 5100 votes in his own county.

Four on ballot---Two to be elected. Voters may vote for two.

Capable: Fair-Minded: Progressive

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by J. E. Montague, Crookston, Minn., in his own behalf.

R. T. Buckler

Leaders of District and State Endorse Buckler for Congress

"I hope that you will be elected."—Leonard Houske, Sec'y Minn. Creamery Operators & Managers' Association.

"I am pleased to testify to the splendid and progressive legislative record of Senator R. T. Buckler. His senate record for 12 years is perhaps the most outstanding in behalf of the farmer of any man ever to sit in that body." Governor Floyd B. Olson.

"Senator R. T. Buckler of Crookston has served the interests of the masses well in the Minnesota Legislature and he should be sent to Congress. He is a man of EXPERIENCE and MATURE JUDGMENT, a fine gentleman to meet, and knows the needs of the farmer and worker, in whose behalf he has voted and worked in the Minnesota Legislature. He will do likewise at Washington."—Rep. Hjalmer Peterson, Askov.

"Sen. Buckler deserves well of the people of the 9th District. We regarded him as the outstanding champion of the interests of the farmers in the state senate, and he would no doubt carry on if promoted to Congress. Have several times seen him put up a desperate fight against what appeared to be great odds, winning out on the floor by his emphatic presentation of his cause." —Victor E. Lawson, Senator and Newspaper Editor, Willmar.

"On the face of returns, I concede you the nomination on the Farmer-Labor ticket in the Ninth Congressional District and also your election in November. On behalf of Mrs. Nycklemoe and myself, we want to extend our congratulations and assure you of our whole-hearted ad undivided support."—Judge Henry Nycklemoe, Fergus Falls.

"Sen. Buckler has a fine record and is an outstanding friend of the farmer. I believe that he would lay down his life if need be for the betterment of the depressed farmers of his district. His efforts in futherance of a reduction of taxes for northern Minnesota is one of the outstanding accomplishments in the last four years His heart beats in harmony with the common people and I know that they will find a true friend in him."—Sen. Geo. H. Lommen, Eleveth.

"From my observation I have always found that you have consistently voted for the interests of agriculture as well as other progressive measures. Being a real 'dirt farmer' you are in a position to really understand the needs and problems of the farmers. You are therefore deserving of the united support of everybody who desires on ABLE, HONEST and AGGRESSIVE Congressman, who will in turn fight for the best interests of the people at large."—R. A. Trovatten, Commissioner of Agriculture.

"To the voters of the 9th Congressional District: I take this means to urge every progressive to vote for Buckler for Congress. Having served with him in the State Senate for eight years I am familiar with his efforts in behalf of the people of Minnesota. He is the man who is directly responsible for the legal rate of interest being reduced from ten to eight per cent in this state. He also, almost signle-handed, fought for and secured the passage of a bill that required the State Prison to reduce the price of prison made machinery and binding twine. It is my judgment to the best interests of the people of the district to elect Sen. Buckler to Congress."—Sen. H. A. Bridgeman, Bemidji.

"Sen. R. T. Buckler stands for the things which the farmers want. The record which he has already made is proof of this statement. He is in favor of the Frazier-Lemke Bill to refinance farm loans at a low rate of interest and other progressive legislation. Men like him will make it possible to carry thru legislation which will give the relief to the farmers which is so essential at this time. Recovery must begin with the farmer. Agriculture is the basic industry, anid there can be no national prosperity unless the farmer is prosperous. A vote for Buckler is a vote for farm relief and national recovery." Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General.

"Senator Buckler—Some friends of mine have asked me regarding my opinion of you and your qualifications for election to Congress. Your fine record in the state senate and your constant efforts on behalf of farmers and laboring people should entitle you to an overwhelming victory in November. I admire your stand for immediate payment of Adjusted Service Certificates (soldiers' bonus), for the Frazier Farm Refinancing bill and for social legislation in general. It is with pleasure that I give you my endorsement and wish you every success in the campaign." Congressman Ernest Lundeen.

"To the voters of the 9th District: You will soon face the responsibility of sending to Congress a man who will truly represent the people and the best interests of the district. Having the election of Sen. R. T. Buckler in mind, I must go on record for a man who has served the people of his district and state both loyally and well. He has never once left the rank and file of the common people of our state on major issues. For this reason this election will be in the right direction."—Congressman Magnus Johnson.

"My Dear Senator: Congratulations upon your endorsement for Congress. As farmers, both of us have naturally taken a keen interest in agricultural measures before the legislature for consideration, and I recall with much satisfaction the valiant fight you made for the Mortgage Moratorium, and for the reduction in the price of prison-manufactured farm machinery and twine. The only relief the farmer and worker has realized in interest rate reduction is due entirely to your untiring efforts. I am sure, Senator, that your many years of experience as a lawmaker in our state legislature, coupled with your aggressiveness, ability and full understanding of the problems of the farmer and worker will make you a valuable representative of the people of the 9th District in Congress."—Charles Munn, Speaker of the House.

AND Further endorsed and recommended by Representative Edgar L. Nordstrom of Becker county; John Whaley, Newspaper publisher of Moorhead, Paul A. Rasmusson, Dean of men at Concordia college, Moorhead; Lieut. Gov. K. K. Solberg; Rep. Gustaf Erickson of Lake of the Woods county; Representative Elmer Holm of Dilworth; and thousands of farmers, laborers, clerks, professional men, independent merchants,, storekeepers, and business men who know him to be the best man to represent all the people of the agricultural 9th district. Sen. Buckler is a member of the Farm Bureau and the Farmers' Union and hundreds of members of these organizations are helping to elect Buckler to Congress.

Sen. Buckler has been officially endorsed and is being 100% supported by the National Veterans Association because he stands for the immediate payments of the "Soldiers' Bonus" and fairer treatment for disabled war veterans. Buckler has been given a 100% rating by the Minnesota department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U. S. because of his favorable stand on the bonus question and other proposed legislation being sponsored by the veterans.

For Character and honesty, courage and fearlessness, ability and efficiency, aggressiveness and experience, vote for R. T. Buckler for Congress on Nov. 6th.

Paid Advertising, Inserted by the Ninth District Farmer-Labor Campaign Committee, Harold Hagen, Asst. Secrettry, Crookston, Minn.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

> **"We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, government is instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive to these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness." —Declaration of Independence**

THE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

One of the most peculiar things about the present campaign is the fact that no referrence has been made by Republican candidates, speakers or newspapers to the Republican platform. Unless our memory fails us, the Republicans adopted a platform in their convention last spring, but we have failed to see it mentioned, or hear it mentioned by the exponents of 'ragged individualism'.

One would assume that inasmuch as the Farmer-Labor platform wah drafted by the Farmer-Laborites, that they would be in the best position to speak upon it, and illucidate its meaning if any explanation should be required. However, it appears that the Republicans and Regan Democrats feel that they know much more about our platform than we do ourselves, they have talked about it to the exclusion of everything else (except our debased morals), even their own platform.

Which prompts the question: What is their platform? What do they propose to do if the voters return them to power? Do they wish to return to the diabolical whirlpool of death America went thru in the period from 1929 to 1932? Would they again drive unemployed ex-servicemen come to petition their government, out into the highways, the byways and the jungles with fire and sword as Hoover did with the Bonus Army? Would they turn the forces of Greed and Corruption loose again to perpetrate more Teapot Dome scandals; more ocean mail frauds, Would they again make 80 million dollar gifts to racketeers like Dawes? Would they again loot the treasury as Mellon did, with two and three billion dollar income tax refunds to multi-millionaires?

What does Nelson propose to give Minnesota if he is elected governor? May we look for more fur farm gyps? Cochran Gold Note steals? Does he wish to turn the chainbankers loose to defraud the people with more 150 million dollar Banco and First Bank stock sales? Would the state's expenditures again rise to 45 million dollars per year as they were under Teddy Christiansen in 1929?

HAS THE LEOPARD CHANGED ITS SPOTS?

Do Republicans favor the income tax now? Do they agree that the chainstore tax is just? Do they admit now, that the mortgage moratorium was enacted as a fair measure of protection for the people, that were losing their homes? Are we to understand that the homestead tax law meets their approval?

They fought all those things in the legislature of 1933. Hitchcock, Quinlivan, Kern, Norton, Dahle, Dunn, and all the rest of the reactionaries in the House. McKenzie, Sullivan, Rockne, Lightner, Anderson, Weber, Widell and all the rest of the reactionaries in the Senate. They all fought those measures passed by the 1933 Legislature, which have brought some small measure of relief; made life more bearable for the common people of Minnesota. These laws were passed over these men's strenous objections.

Unless they have changed their minds since, they would, if they and their kind are elected to power again in Minnesota, repeal all those laws.

We have heard no rumor of a Republican change of heart. We haven't heard them talk about their own platform. All we've heard is character assassination. False charges.. And interpretations purporting to explain the Farmer-Labor platform and telling us what they think our platform means.

Tungseth stock has dropped so low in Thief River Falls that when he wanted some "yesmen" to sign a statement backing up his administration of city affairs, he had to go out into the country and get four farmers, none of whom live within five miles, and one of whom lives 25 miles from the city to do it. What these men do not know about the affairs of Thief River Falls would fill quite a volume

The World Peace Association has this to say: "To the platform and policy of the Farmer-Labor Party, the World Peace Association gives its complete endorsement and whole-hearted support. We know the Farmer-Labor Party is earnestly working to advance the welfare of all mankind and we want each and every reader of this message to join us in doing everything that can be done to make the Farmer-Labor Party victory in the November 6th election, the greatest success in history. Help us brush the poisonous scum of the old political machines aside and to build new and clean. Help us build on a permanent foundation of honor and justice and to leave mankind a world at peace and not a scheming, lying, thieving Wall Street dictatorship that deceives, debases and enslaves. Your help is needed now."

Charles A. Lindbergh spoke prophetically long ago as follows:

"Heretofore the false economy of things have been executed on a more gradual scale—each succeeding year the wealth grabbers have dug deeper into our earnings—but it was all done in such an adroit and "slick" fashion, that there was never enough of us at any one time that realized it was done, to make us act simultaneously to relieve ourselves of it. It is perfectly apparent to us all now that when there is so much waste as the (World) war has shown, that there would be wealth for us all if we managed properly."

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP MARCHES ON

Union Advocate

While the prostituted press continues to drool at the mouth whenever public ownership of power utilities is mentioned, the principle of public ownership marches on to gain new victories for the common people.

Two weeks ago the city of Los Angeles approved a charter amendment which makes it possible for the city to take over the properties of the Los Angeles Gas & Electric Corporation without the formality of a bond issue. At the same time, with an overwhelming vote, the people of that progressive city voted down proposals to extend the franchises of privately-owned public utilities.

Seattle, which owns one of the finest power plants in the world, is now considering the outright purchase of the entire system of the Puget Sound Power and Light company at a cost of $95,000,000. The "book value" claimed by the power company is $129,000,000. By completing this purchase the city of Seattle will not only come in full control of a vast power and light system, but it will squeeze out $30,000,000 of watered stock upon which the people of that trade territory have been paying annually a high rate of return.

And at the same time many of the larger cities of the middle west are gaining drastic rate reductions under threat of municipal ownership. Louisville, Kentucky, secured rate reductions of approximately 32 percent under threat of public ownership; Akron, Ohio, received a 23 percent reduction and Cincinnati,, Ohio, secured reductions ranging from 28 percent to 39 percent.

TEST OF LIBERALISM

Minnesota Democrat

Liberals of Minnesota are facing a real test in the campaign against Stafford King, state auditor, and C. J. Laurisch, member of the state railroad and warehouse commission, both Republicans, both ultra-conservatives, and both key men in the Old Guard Republican machine of by gone days in Minnesota.

Ridding the state of these two men, according to political observers, would go a long way toward advancement of liberal government in this state.

The only logical move for the liberals to make is to unite on one of the two candidates opposing each of these men and elect him, it is pointed out.

To date, of the two candidates opposing Stafford King, John T. Lyons of LeCenter, has been the most aggressive, has carried on the best campain, political observers say.

Of the two candidates opposing Laurisch, Speaker Charles Munn of the state house of Representatives has carried on the strongest campaign and is the leading candidate.

Both of these men are seen as excellent timber for the offices they seek and merit the support of liberals. This is the reason liberal leaders have swung to them their whole-hearted support in the closing days of the campaign.

MILK VS MILLIONS

Northfield Independent

Repeal may have given a temporary stimulus to barley prices, but it seems to have had no such favorable effect on milk prices. In New York state, which was a leader in the movement for repeal, the dairy industry, with an investment of 10 billion dollars, an annual gross income of 111 million dollars, and half a million people directly engaged in it, is described as being in a "ruinous" situation, and a huge campaign is now being launched to induce the people of the Empire State to drink more milk. But to do that the milk producers will have to compete with the beer and liquor industries which are spending millions and millions of dollars in newspaper and magazine advertising to promote the use of beers and whiskeys. And if advertising is a force in creating appetites and desires—and we know it is,—the booze interests have a start of the milk producers which it will be well-nigh impossible to overcome. It is also self-evident that people who drink beer with their meals are not going to be heavy consumers of milk.

Our next representative in Congress from this district will be R. T. Buckler of Crookston. This is once the farmers and their friends will have an opportunity to work and vote for a man who makes his living by working on the farm and send him to Congress."—Northern Minnesota Leader

---

In Minnesota the voters pay less attention to the naming of judges of the supreme court than they do to the election of township clerks. This is because the supreme court judges as a general rule, make few campaigns. Their friends take care of this important matter.

This year the industrial and chain bank interests will be more open in their campaigning for their choices for the supreme bench. That is because three well-known liberals are candidates. These candidates are Chief Justice John Devaney, Justice Julius J. Olson and William A. Anderson, indorsed by the Farmer-Labor party's central committee.—Union Advocate

---

Its a good thing Albert Pfaender wasn't given the Democratic nomination for governor. A letter he wrote has been made public in which Pfaender explained to a critic of his legislative record that the increase in the rate of state taxes doesn't mean that the state is spending more money; that the decrease in corporation taxes, increase in delinquency and lowering of assessed valuation is the cause of the increase in the mill rate. If business conditions were the same now as a few years ago the state tax rate could ve cut to 3 mills, instead of raised to 11 mills, he said. So if Pfaender was running for governor he couldn't tell about Olson's extravagance as Regan and Nelson are doing. This letter would make him out a liar—Park Region Echo

---

New York Republicans have nominated a man named Moses for governor.

The G. O. P. being what it is these days, our prediction is that on the morning after election day, he'll be, unlike his famous namesake, still lost in the bullrushes. —Minnesota Socialist.

Newspapers and politicians inspired and financed by Special Privilege spread reports that "cooperatives are communistic". They know better, and so do more than 135,000 Minnesota men and women who privately own the 4,500 cooperatives of the state—Farmer-Labor Leader

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE

By

Senator H. G. Teigan

All indications point to a sweeping victory for the Farmer-Labor ticket next Tuesday.

The attendance at meetings addressed by Governor Olson and by other Farmer-Labor candidates and speakers, is the largest on record in this state. The fact is that Governor Olson's meetings have been more largely attended than any meetings ever addressed in this state by any candidate for political office. Moreover, the enthusiasm of the crowds is also indicative of success for the Governor as well as for the ticket as a whole.

Mud-Slinging Causes Reaction

The mudslinging tactics of the opposition, especially of the Republican newspapers and their gubernatorial candidate, is not making votes for the G. O. P. candidates. Even opposition newspapers are showing a resentment at the tactics used.

In this connection it is well for the voters to bear in mind that a political group that has to resort to mudslinging, slander, and villification, has little to offer the people. What is more, the voters still have a too vivid recollection of the kind of administration Harding, Coolidge, and Hoover, and the Republican party gave this country over a long period of years.

Nelson's Disgraceful Tactics

Mr. Nelson's own disgraceful attacks upon the Governor are being resented everywhere. It was Nelson who first made the charge that Governor Olson was responsible for the Guilford murder. This charge was later taken up by lesser ligts in the political arena most of whom have since retreated from the attack, realizing that it was making votes for the Governor.

Straw votes do not always indicate the political trend, and yet they bear some significance when honestly conducted. The so-called newspaper poll conducted under the auspices of 24 daily newspapers was, it is true, a fraud and is so recognized by the people of the state. On the other hand, other polls conducted honestly may indicate something of the outcome.

Straw Votes

In Monday's issue of the Minneapolis Journal a poll of one-third of the voters of the village of Mound shows that the voters there are turning to the Farmer-Labor ticket. This precinct gave Earle Brown 52 percent of the vote in November 1932. In the straw vote conducted by the local newspaper last week the Republican nominee had slipped to 43 percent, with a gain for the Farmer-Labor nominee and also a fairly strong increase in the Democratic vote.

Out of 138 straw votes taken by the Mound Pilot, Floyd Olson received 53 to 59 for Nelson, 25 for Regan and 1 for A. C. Townley. The percentage is approximately 39 percent for Olson, 43 percent for Nelson, and 18 percent for Regan. Two years ago the percentage was: Olson 38 percent, Brown 52 percent and Regan 9 5 percent.

G. O. P. Vote Slumps

The Daily Star also took a poll of registrants at the City Clerk's office on the closing day of regiscast. Of this vote, Olson received 507 votes to 182 for Nelson, and 64 for Regan. Surely no better method of taking a straw vote could be found than to poll persons registering for the election.

One thing more is certain, the vote will be the straightest ever cast in Minnesota. Undoubtedly Governor Olson will lead the Farmer-Labor ticket as he has done in the past, but the other candidates for state and congressional offices will run up well with him in all parts of the state.

THIS TIME VOTE
FARMER-LABOR
STRAIGHT
These are the endorsed candidates

United States Senator
HENRIK SHIPSTEAD
Governor
FLOYD B. OLSON
Lieut. Governor
HJALMAR PETERSEN
Secretary of State
K. K. SOLBERG
Attorney General
HARRY H. PETERSON
State Treasurer
A. H. KLEFFMAN
State Auditor
JOHN T. LYONS
R. R. and W. H. Commissioner
CHAS. MUNN
Clerk of Supreme Court
R. O. GUNDERSON
Congress Ninth Dist.
R. T. BUCKLER
State Senator 65th Dist.
PAUL A. HARRIS
Representatives 65th District
J. O. MELBY, W. E. DAY
Chief Justice Supreme Court
JOHN P. DEVANEY
Associate Justices of Supreme Court, Vote for both
WILLIAM ANDERSON
JULIUS J. OLSON
Judges of the Dist. Court 14th Jud. Dist. Vote for both
M. A. BRATTLAND
JAMES E. MONTAGUE

ST.HILAIRE

Harwood Olson left Wednesday for Little Fork, Minn. accepting a position as compositor of the Times in that city.

Melvin Swenson left last Week for Saco, Mont. to be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson, came from Montana and spent last week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilsoin The Mission church Ladies Aid held their meeting Friday evening with a good side crowd present. Rev. John Brenke of Fergus Falls spoke at the meeting

A number of people from here attended the social, carnival and dance given at Rosewood hall on Friday evening Glenn Wilson teaches the school.

P. A. Hallstrom moved his hous hold furniture out to the farm where he intends to live. The R. Larson fmaily moved to the Halltsrom house on Water street this past week.

A group of friends gave Mrs. J. Jorgenson (Josephine Branum) a party last Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Jennie Cartier. A nice time was had and a delicious lunch was served. Mrs. Jorgenson was presented with a gift suitable for the happy occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family have moved into the Pete Severson residence, south of town from the farm this past week.

Mrs. Amada Pearson's house was moved Tuesday to a farm west of Thief River Falls.

A Bilden received word Monday of the death of his brother in law in Montana, and left the first of the week for Montana.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Carlson and daughter of Minneapolis have been visiting at the home of her Parents,, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik the past week.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was enteretained by Mesdames O. A. Holmes, Axel Jacobson and Wm. Yonke, Friday at the church Parlors a large crowd attended.

A large number of young folks from here attended the Hallowe'en social Friday evening given at the school where Valeria Olson is the teacher. A good program was given and lunch was served.

Peterson-Mogan

The marriage of Idella Peterson daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson and Ernest Mogan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mogan was recently announced. It took place July 2 at Thief River Falls. Rev. Tungseth officiated. Mr. and Mrs. Morris Mogan were the witnesses. They will make their home on the farm for the present.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son accompanied by Miss Lulu Beebe left for Minneapolis Friday morning. The former persons will ivsit relatives, while the latter is employed in Minneapolis. She has been visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe for the past week

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bakken of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol left for Rainy River, Ontario, Canada on Wednesday where they will attend to business.

Henry Sande returned home on Friday having spent about a week i Minneapolis and Cambridge visiting his brother.

Banquet

The Men's Business Club entertained the wives and faculty at the second annual partridge and pheasant dinner given Tuesday evening at the Young and Olson hall. The hall was decorated suitably for the Hallowe'en season. Following the dinner Supt. Reiersgord acted as toast master. The room was cleared and the guests took part in games and other entertainment.

Bridal Shower

About 50 friends and relatives gathered at the Ed. Peterson home Sunday afternoon and gave Mrs. Ernest Mogan a bridal shower. A mock wedding and contests formed the afternoon's entertainment. Mrs. Moan received a number of beautiful and useful gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

A large crowl attended the Hallowe'en social given at the Young and Olsen hall Thursday evening by the Community M. E. Ladies Aid for the benefit of the Sunday school. A nice sum of money was realized from the fish pond, grab bag, candy sale, apples and lunch. A good program was given by the Sunday school children and very interesting talk was given by Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls were supper guests Sunday at the Clicord Schantzen home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Strand of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

Art Finstad of Devils Lake N. D. visited Tuesday evening with his cousin, Mrs. Henry Sande.

A Hallowe'en party was given Saturday evening at the Jens Almquist home. A social evening was spent and lunch was served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad ad family, Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family, Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marylin. The out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Mrs. M. Brink, Edna Ahlmquist and Clarence Carlson, all of Grand Forks.

Arvid Dahlstrom came home Saturday evening from Devils Lake, N. Dak., where he is employed. He returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son and Grace Borgie of Angus, Agnes Peterson and John Huffstad of Grand Forks motored here Sunday to attend the shower given for Mrs. Ernest Mogan and to visit at the Ed. Peterson home.

Rev. C. L. Anderson came Friday from Roseau to visit at his home and returned on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen, Arthur Hanson, motored to Crookston Tuesday. On their return to their home that evening they were accompanied by Mrs. Arthur Hanson who has spent two days at Crookston.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie came home Friday to spend the weekend at the home of her parents and to attend the Hallowe'en party given at their home on Saturday night.

A number of people from here attended the bazaar held at the Hazel hall Friday evening.

Mrs. Melvin Voldness of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls visited Saturday evening at the Paul Ortloff and Nicky Drees homes.

WYANDOTTE

School News

The pupils of Dist 125 who received certificates of perfect attendance for the month of October were Marie, Herman and Arthur Rausche, Blanche Clark, Gloria Iverson and Andy Thorvilson. The seventh grade pupils completed thier "South America" booklets. Marie, Herman, Arthur and Joseph Rauche have moved to their new home near Thief River Falls.

Miss Stapelton and students of the Normal Training Department of Thief River Falls visited on Wednesday. Donald and Wallace Elickson received a 100% score in spelling. The Little Citizens League meet on Friday to plan a Hallowe'en social.

Mrs. Omar Belland was the honor guest at a kitchen shower on Sunday afternoon at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson. She received many gifts from the guests who also served refreshments. Those present were: Mesdames Belland, Ed. Evenson, J. C. Jorgenson, R. Rockwell, L. Best, Irving Tommerdahl, T. C. Horseth, G. A. Wilson and J. Evenson and Misses Evelyn Welch, Marguerite Rockwell Rose Jorgenson, Harriette Wilson, and Rachel Eveson.

Miss Harriet Bruggeman returned on Sunday to Moorhead where she is a student at the State teachers College, after spending several days at her home here.

Even N. Evenson was taken to Thief River Falls on Friday where he is now a patient at a hospital receiving treatment for infection in his right foot.

Arnold Johnson and sister, Mrs. Alice Lotof of Adams, N. D. arrived here on Wednesday to visit at the Evenson and Juliius Nelson homes.

Miss Martha Albin who had visited several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Albin, left on Friday morning for Stillwater where she has a posiiton as laboratory technican at the Lakeview Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Forel of Plummer were Thursday afternoon visitors at Jim Evenson's.

Isaac Wilson and son Woodrow made a business trip to Park River, N. D. on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson and children left on Friday for Balta, N. D. to visit Mrs. Helgerson's parents. They were accompanied to Rugby N. D. by Arvid Peterson who will leave on an extended trip to the West Coast.

Miss Rose Jorgeson returned last Saturday to her home here after spending several weeks with Mrs. Andrew Mortenson at St. Hilaire.

Saturday evening guests at the Jim Evenson home were, Mrs. Alice Lotof and Arnold Johnson of Adams, N. D. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee and Anton Lee of Plummer; Mr. and Mrs. Clem Cote; Elizabeth Evenson, and Orville Feregan of Thief River Falls.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

MAKE YOUR NEW CLOTHES LAST LONGER
It will pay you to buy good used overcoats for men, women, and children, or a sheepskin lined leather coat for your children for rough wear. It will save your new garments. We are cash buyers of hides and junk. We are now in the market for Furs, until November 15.
NORTHERN TRADING CO.

Northwestern
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

SPECIAL SERVICES
Evan. Louis Eeg of Chicago, Ill., will be speaking at Thief River Gospel Tabernacle, corner Conley Ave. and Bridge St. Sunday Afternoon and Evening.
Nightly except Monday and Saturday at 8 p. m.
Services in Scandinavian Wednesday and Friday nights.
Kelsey C. Prinzing
Pastor

PAID ADVERTISEMENT: Prepared inserted and published in his own behalf by H. O. Berve, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of 4.25 will be paid.

H. O.
BERVE
Candidate for
County
Attorney

The campaign is now drawing to a close and will soon be over. Extravagant claims and promises will be made. There will be rumors and gossip during the last few days. Do not be misled by boastful circulars and other propaganda that may be sent out. So far as I am concerned I wish to say and promise that if I am elected County Attorney I shall give the office my personal attention, and shall discharge all the duties of the office with common sense, in a careful, efficient and economical manner. I shall be fair and impartial, and give a square deal to everybody. I shall try to save the taxpayers money wherever possible, and safeguard the interests of the county in every way. That is all that anyone can do in public office. The vote and support of all voters will be highly appreciated. At this time I want to ask my friends throughout the county to be on the watch and give me their active support during the closing days of the campaign. Do not be misled by extravagant claims, or by campaign propaganda of any kind.
Sincerely yours,
H. O. BERVE

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Elaine Johnson who is a student at the Moorhead State Teachers College spent last weekend in this city with her sister Miss Thordis Johnson who teaches in the local schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Gilbertson, and Clarence Gilbertson, and Oscar Risan of Tioga, N. Dak., and Mrs. Percy Jenks and little daughter Betty May of Nashua, Mont., left Thursday morning after having been guests for several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Knute Melby.

Luther Johnson, Leslie Hall, and Merville Peterson returned Saturday morning by car from a trip to the World's Fair at Chicago. They were accompanied on their return by Victor Johnson of Chicago who will spend a month visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Noto motored to Gary and Fertile on Sunday and spent the day visiting with relatives. While at Fertile they visited with Mr. Noto's father, Elias Noto

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Anderson arrived last Wednesday evening from their home at Minneapolis and will visit for a time at the L. L. Furan home and with other relatives.

Miss Alice Sundrude mho is employed at the St. Luke's hospital left Friday for Gonvick where she will spend a week at her parental home.

Miss Caroline Espelund of Holt was a Saturday shopper in the city

Rudolph Sagmoen, B. P. Sagmoen of Rosewood, and Miss Rose Grinde returned Wednesday after spending a few days visiting with friends and relatives at Slayton.

Gayhart Hanson and his aunt, Miss Emma Hanson, motored to Twin Valley and spent last weekend visiting relatives there.

Miss Alice Oien and Paul Lundell spent Sunday at Fertile visiting Miss Oien's grandmother, Mrs. Christianson.

Donna Champouex of Red Lake Falls spent Tuesday in the city on matters of business.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams Miss Ella Holden, Miss Della Dougherty motored to Grand Forks on Monday and spent the day shopping.

Ole Grinde returned Sunday after a ten-day trip to the World's Fair at Chicago, at Rockford, Illinois where he visited with a son and at Minneapolis where he visited with his daughters.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Neset and Judge and Mrs. M. A. Brattland motored to Oklee and Pine Lake on Sunday.

Miss Agnes Bjerklie who is employed in the city spent the weekend at her parental home in Trail.

Miss Florence Dorseth of Twin Valley is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. B. J. Ommodt.

Mrs. Melvin Peterson and her grandparents motored to Crookston one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Carrier of Red Lake Falls were in the city on Saturday, shopping and attending to matters of business.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi spent the weenend at her mother's home at Plummer.

Miss Ida Erickson of this city her sister Mrs. Ed. Erickson, and Mrs. Erickson's son Hanford, daughter Frances, and son in law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Perry Friday after spending several days visiting with relatives at Holt and Newfolden.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Erickson and daughter Helen of Newfolden visited on Friday with Mr. Erickson's sister, Miss Ida Erickson of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg, daughter Patricia, Miss Violet Furan and Miss Rose Grinde visited at the Julius Zimmerman home at Angus on Sunday.

Miss Gladys Carrier of Middle River was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Haakon Olson daughter Joyce, and Miss Myrtle Oen motored to Hibbing on Friday and attended the football game between the Hibbing and Virginia schools, resulting in a victory for Hibbing. Roy Oen is the athletic coach of the Hibbing high school.

Miss Harriet Lamson, instructor in the Washington school left Wednesday for St. Paul where she will attend the MEA convention and also visit at her parental home for several days.

GOODRIDGE
SCHOOL NOTES

Plans are being made for a high school orchestra. Any instrument except banjos, mandolins, guitars, ukeleles and accordions may be used.

The high school chorus will practice every Monday and Wednesday. The new members are Lucille Lindstrom, Hazel Mandt, Ruth Rambeck, Pearl Limesand, Jean Disrud, Jeanne Disrud and John Swanson.

The students who made the honor roll are Jean Disrud, Jeanne McLeod and John Swanson in the freshmen class and Iver Gonnering in the junior class.

The Dramatic Club held its second meeting last Friday afternoon. "The Shakespearian Survivors" was the name chosen for the club. Miss Bratlie was elected as the faculty advisor and Lydia Horachek was appointed chairman of the program committee for the next meeting which will be held Friday, Nov. 7.

After the business meeting the following program was rendered:

Reading by Lydia Horachek
Accordion solo by Arlen Hanson
Dialogue by Lorna Anderson and Beth McLeod
Accordion solo by Obert Hovet
School song by the audience

Sigurd Kveste is now enrolled in the sophomore class.

The teachers will attend the M. E. A., at St. Paul Thursday. Friday and Saturday.

The high school students enjoyed a party last Friday evening. Games were played, after which lunch was served.

The state high school director. Mr. Utne visited our school last week. He praised the work done to improve our building. Last spring the woodwork, walls and desks were refinished; the office was changed to permanent quarters; the library has been rearranged and reorganized in the Dewey decimal system. Mr. Asleson is the librarian and Lorna Anderson and Dorothy Korstad are assistant librarians. Mr. Utne suggested that we install a mechanical ventilation system.

The attendance in the fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eigth grades has been very irregular the past two weeks.

The honor roll for the last six weeks is as follows:

Seventh grade, Bertil Peterson; eigth grade, Vernon Belland and Carrol Olson.

New pupils in the seventh and eigth grade are Reynold Wiklund and Rachel Dahl. This makes the enrollment twenty-five.

Keith Tunem is a new pupil in the third grade.

The pupils in the grade rooms are all busy making decorations for their rooms.

The sixth grade had the highest score for spelling during last week. Their score was 98 percent.

SOCIETY ITEMS

CELEBRATES 4th BIRTHDAY

In honor of her son John's 4th birthday, Mrs. A. Hamilton entertained several little guests and their mothers at her home on Saturday afternoon.

Games were played, after which the hostess served a five o'clock luncheon assisted by her mother, Mrs. Albert Engen. The Hallow'en motif was used in the decorations of the table and rooms.

John received many gifts from his friends.

Those present were, Mrs. C. P. Oseid and daughter Betty Jean, Mrs. Claire O'Hara and daughter Claire Ann, Mrs. Harold Rasmusson and son Gerald, Mrs. Wesley Weeler and son Jackie, Mrs. Allen Ulrich and son Arnold, Mrs. Olaf Solheim and daughter Darlene.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

Mrs. Regina Johnson and her daughter, Mrs. Dave Christenson entertained at a miscellaneous shower on Friday evening at the former's home for Mrs. Walter Johnson, nee Lucy Patnode whose marriage took place last week. The evening was spent in playing bridge, after which luncheon was served by the hostesses. Mrs. Johnson was the recipient of many lovely gifts. The guests were Mrs. J. E. Soderberg, Mrs. Andy Williams, Mrs. Clarence Williams, Mrs. Ralph Shetler, Mrs. Orlando Bishop, Mrs. Ed. Christenson, Mrs. Gust Vad, Mrs. H. W. Kinghorn, Mrs. Leonard Johnson, Mrs. Martin Stenberg, Mrs. Omar Williams, Mrs. Martin Froland, Mrs. Julian Ellsworth, Mrs. Mary Ove, and Misses Violet Furan, Alice Oien, Theresa Soderberg and Edna Christianson, Cora Krause and Mabel Johnson.

LILLIAN JOKELA IS BRIDE OF GILBERT FABRICK THUR.

Miss Lillian Jokela, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Jokela of Grygla became the bride of Gilbert Fabrick, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Fabrick of this city, at a ceremony last Thursday afternoon at the Fabrick home at 728 No. Duluth in the presence of only immediate relatives and friends. The vows were spoken before an improvised altar with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating in the presence of Miss Margaret and Dudley Fabrick, sister and brother of the groom, as attendants. Miss Jean Gustafson played Lohengrin's Wedding March preceding the ceremony.

Te bride wore a lovely gown of raspberry red silk crepe trimmed in white and carried an arm boquet of yellow roses. Her bridesmaid was dressed in royal blue crepe with white and carried a boquet of American Beauty roses.

Following the ceremony, a wedding luncheon was served to 19 guests at an attractively appointed table of yellow and white, the centerpiece of which was a huge white cake with yellow candles.

The guests were Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Cooke, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Gustafson and Jean, Peggy, Kenadll, Charles and Ralph Gustafson, Mrs. J. S. Steen, Mrs. Gib Overvold, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fabrick, and Margaret, Dudley, John and Pete Fabrick.

Immediately following the luncheon, the young couple left by car for a brief trip to the Twin Cities, returning on Tuesday. They will make their home at the Brokke Apartments at 116 So. St. Paul avenue.

The bride graduated from the Lincoln high school in 1927 and has been employed in this city for the past five years. The groom was graduated from the Lincoln high school in 1929, following which he attended Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis, in 1930. He is at present engaged with the ERA as assistant county engineer.

ENTERTAINS AT DINNER

Mrs. B. J. Ommodt entertained several friends at a six o'clock dinner at her home last Saturday evening. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. C. Pesek of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Anderson of Viking, Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Norby and daughter Ione, and Miss Florence Dorseth of Twin Valley.

ENTERTAINS AT DINNER

Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen entertained a few friends at a six o'clock dinner Friday evening at her new home at 210 Crocker avenue north, the guests being the Misses Emma Backe, Arda Byram, Charlotte MacAnnany, Evelyn Bradley, LiLlian Roark and Eleanor Carlson. The hostess was presented with a lovely gift from her friends in memory of the occasion.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Tropic-Aire
Hot Water Heaters
Tropic-Aire Heaters can and will make late fall and winter driving a pleasure.
Installed $15.50

Is Your Car Radiator Ready for Winter?
Cold weather is coming—avoid unnecessary repair—be wise—get your below-freezing protection now! Drive in and let us inspect your cooling system.

By your selection of EVEREADY PRESTONE you will have purchased the safest anti-freeze obtainable. You get two way protection - against freezing and corrosion. ECONOMICAL because One filling lasts all season.

Authentic
Radiator Repair
Radiator Cleaning
Winter Check-Up
General Service
Phone 92
THRONSON MOTOR COMPANY
Buick - Pontiac
Thief River Falls, Minn

WINNERS

"NOT SICK" —YET NOT WELL
That may be your condition, or the condition of some member of your family. Perhaps the situation does not call for drugs, but for additional vitamins, minerals or other food factors in concentrated form. Your doctor will know best. Consult him and bring his prescription here to be filled. We keep abreast of the newer knowledge in food concentrates. And our stocks are fresh and complete.

RELIABLE Rx PRESCRIPTIONS

Crazy Crystals, genuine $1.50
OVALTINE, $1.00 size 59c
KURIKO - genuine. . . 89c
25c Fitch's Shaving Cream
25 Gillette Type Blades
$1.50 value for 49c
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gallon . 88c
75c Vick's Vapo Rub . . 59c
Pinaud's Lilac Vegetal . 98c

CIGARETTES
Popular 2 for 25c Brands

Rubbing Alcohol, pt. 15c

At Our Fountain
Hot Chocolate (made with milk) 10c
Malted Milk (best in the city) 15c
Little Dick 5c
Ice Cream Soda (any flavor) 10c

Dr. West's Offer
2 25c Tubes Tooth Paste
1 Trial Tube
All for 33c

Genuine Gem Razor
New, with 2 Blades 25c

Playing Cards
19c per deck
Linen Finish

Thief River Pharmacy
"THE REXALL STORE"
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

CAN YOU PICK THE WINNER?
Two families would like to enjoy more good times with friends
Which is more likely to have these pleasures?
The home without a telephone
The home with a telephone
Through the telephone you establish and hold your place in the world of people. You call friends . . . or they call you . . . friendly chats brighten up the day or night . . . good times are planned . . . news exchanged.

OEN'S
Phone 169 GROCERY FREE Delivery
49 Economy Flour Special Price $1.73
Brooms 5 Tie Spiral 39c
Sugar Fine Granulated 10 lbs. 51c
Coffee Oen's Special Peaberry, 5 lbs. 99c
Corn Flakes 3 lge pkgs. 25c
Velvet, Prince Albert, Geo. Washington, Union Leader Smoking Tobacco. 2 for 25c
Crackers, 2-lb. box 19c
Catsup, 2 lge. bottles 25c
Pine Lake Peas. 3 No. 2 cans 27c
Karo Syrup. No. 10 can 44c
Apples Delicious 20-lb. box 99c
Trade AT Oen's AND Save
We Appreciate Your Business

INDEPENDENT
PHONE 78 Gro. and Fruit Co. PHONE 740
Locally Owned and Controlled
RINSO Large box 19c
SUGAR 25-lb. cloth bag $1.25
CRACKERS Soda 2-lb. box 19c
Raisins Seedless, 4 lb. Bag 28c
Georgie Porgie Large Box 19c
Gelatine Dessert 3 pkgs. 13c
PRUNES 90-100 Size 25 lb. box 1.47
Pork & Beans 1 lb. Can 5c
Salmon Pink 2 1-lb. cans 23c
Macaroni 10-lb. box 72c
Sardines In Oil 5 cans 19c
Mustard, qt. jar 14c
Oatmeal Our Family Quick or Reg. Large box 17c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 27c
APPLES Jonathans, wrapped in 40-lb box $1.19
APPLES Jonathans 10 lbs. for 33c
ONIONS 50-lb. bag $1.10 5 lbs. 12c

Judith LOCKREM

for

County Superintendent of Schools

Your Vote and Support Will Be Greatly Appreciated

Write the name on the Ballot or paste on a sticker.

PLEASE REMEMBER MY NAME.

Prepared and inserted by Judith Lockrem in her own behalf.

VOTE FOR

Geo. M. Gunderson

for COUNTY AUDITOR

Trained at rural school, high school, normal school, A. C. and Northwestern Business College.

Settled in what is now Pennington County in 1905. While living on a farm helped organize what is now School District No. 28 and Silverton Township. Served ten years as Township Clerk of Silverton and several years as township assessor. Taught school in districts 28, 31 and 66 in the county. Served two terms as County Superintendent of Schools. Elected secretary of the N. W. M. E. A. while serving first term.

Taught the subjects of bookkeeping, accounting commercial arithmetic and penmanship at Crookston business college. Nominated for County Auditor in the June Primaries, asking for your kind consideration, vote and support in the coming general election.

Prepared and inserted by Geo. M. Gunderson, in his own behalf.

A. C. Matheson

for County Superintendent of Schools

In soliciting your vote for re-election as county superintendent, I stand on my record during my first term.

I ave tried in every way possible to fulfill my pledge of an economical administration of the office and to keep up the high standard of our schools.

I have saved the taxpayers over $6000.00 during my term, and if re-elected will try to carry on as economically and efficiently in the future.

I wish to thank you all for your vote and support in the past, and will greatly appreciate your vote again on Nov. 6th.

Very sincerly,
A.C. MATHESON

Prepared and inserted by A. C. Matheson, in his own behalf.

Insertel and to be paid for at regular rates by Nels M. Engen, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

Engen

for Superintendent of Schools

MARSHALL COUNTY

My program has been:

1. To build up the incomes from state sources. (This is the only income tending to equalize costs between the school districts of the state.)
2. To direct the buying of essentials and to keep fads and frills out of the schools.
3. To build up regularity in grading and promotions. (Our standards are the same as the graded schools.)
4. To build up the school libraries to meet the needs for the required reading.
5. To improve regularity of attendance by emphasizing its value rather than through criminal prosecution.
6. To give the rural school graduate an adequate foundation for carrying on high school work should he attend.

If re-elected I propose to carry on the same program and to enrich the activities as much as may be without saddling a burden on pupils and teachers.

I assure you that your vote and support will be appreciated and remembered. Sincerely yours, NELS M. ENGEN

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson left last Monday for Fargo after visiting at the W. P. Wilson home.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge is visiting at the home of her son and daughter in law at Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Eastman and family of Hibbing and Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Eastman of Thief River Falls visited at the Wm. Gilbertson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund of Crookston motored here Sunday for a visit at the Margaret Volden and A. Swenson homes. Mr. Berglund returned Sunday while Mrs. Berglund and children remained for a longer stay.

Marguirite Dahle of St. Hilaire was a Sunday guest at the J. Fellman home.

F. Bothman spent Monday at Thief River Falls.

Elmo Swenson and Mrs. O. Berglund were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Carlson moved their household gods to Thief River Falls last week and will reside there.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and Mrs. A. Swenson motored to Crookston Friday and shopped and visited at the O. Berglund home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Dondeneau moved to the C. Carlson home last week where they will reside.

Miss Agnes Anderson was honor guest at a shower at the Rev. Larson home at St. Hilaire Monday evening. Miss Anderson was the recipient of many useful and lovely gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Melvin Nonander of Coeur de Alene, Idaho, is visiting at the home of his uncle, J. Fellman and family.

Mrs. B. Johnson and Mrs. A. Swenson attended a shower for Mrs. E. Morgan at St. Hilaire on Sunday. Mrs. Morgan w s Idella Peterson before her marriage.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond were supper guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Monday.

Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., and Darleen and Shirley Mae, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel returned home from New London Monday evening.

Visitors at Thief River Falls on Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie Dahlstrom, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Tuesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson spent the weekend at their parental home.

Shoppers at Thief River Falls o Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson motored to Grantsburg, Wisc., on Thursday to visit for about a week with the Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Dahlstrom and also with other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Oscar Golden of Fargo has been visiting with relatives and friends here for a few days.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Dolores visited at the home of Felix Anderson Wednesday.

Felix Anderson was a dinner guest at the Kris Kruse home on Sunday.

Clarence Hallstrom, Klemens Gigstad, Bob Huff, Paul Anderson, Melvin Anderson, Merle Rolland, Alvin Darlstrom, and John Biskey were visitors at the Albert Anderson home Sunday, afternoon.

Asbestos Is Old

Asbestos is not a modern invention. This fire-resisting fabric was used in ancient Rome.

RICHARD RICE

FOR

State Senator

67th Legislative District

Kittson, Roseau and Marshall Counties.

Endorsed at the County Conventions of the Farmer-Labor Associatons

Your Vote and Support will be Appreciated at the General Election on November 6, 34

Inserted and to be paid for at the regular rates by the Tri-County Committee-G. T. Nelson Chairman Roseau, Minnesota.

BRAY

Mr. nd Mrs. Reuben Rux and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux attended the funeral of Charlie Paskewitz at Holt on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Larson and son Bennie of Hazel were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson on Sunday.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom spent the past week at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Beverly Scholz was an overnight guests at the John Swanson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Falls and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. John Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Monday visiting with Hilder Ackerlund.

Emil Rux and Harved Lindbloom left for Reynolds, N. D. on Friday. Emil is employed there and Harved will visit friends for some time.

John Borgen and family of Grand Forks visited at the Gust Johnson home Sunday, Mrs. Borgan returned home with them after visiting a week at Johnson's.

Elna Scholin was a supper guest at John O. Swanson's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mr. ad Mrs. Arthur Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and daughter Darlene, and Miss Hazel Rux were Sunday evening dinner guests at the David Rux home.

Verona Schold was an overnight guest at the O. K. Sevre home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg and Alva King were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel shopped in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited friends at Warren and Alvarado on Wednesday.

Mrs. Henry Melin and daughter Evelyn were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Grinde of Thief River Falls from Friday until Sunday.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Prepared and inserted by Andrew Ness Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf, to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Vote For and Elect

ANDREW NESS

for

SHERIFF

November 6

EAST ROCKSBURY

Leo and Joe Ducamp were Sunday visitors at the Manuel Hanson home.

Jennie, Harold and Irwin Arne visited on Monday night at the M. Finstad home.

Marie Oien spent Saturday and Sunday at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited at Manuel Hanson's on Sunday.

Martin Finstad and Ed. Hauske motored to Fargo on Tuesday.

Built on Mud Flats

Venice, built on mud flats, was the world's largest city during the Middle ages, with a population of 200,000. At that time it enjoyed a profitable monopoly of salt.

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Inserted and prepared for at regular rates by O, C. Toftner, Warren, Minnesota, in his own behalf.

To the voters of Marshall County

I regret very much that I will not have sufficient time to call upon all the voters in the county as I would have liked to. The best recommendation I can offer those who do not know me is the the splendid vote given me at the primary election in those sections of the county where I am best known.

Your vote and support at the general election Tuesday, November 6th will be greatly appreciated.

Sincerely yours,
Oscar C. Toftner for Sheriff of Marshall County

Vote for

OLE L. IHLE

For Sheriff of Pennington County

To the Voters of Pennington County:

I wish to announce that I will be a candidate for the office of sheriff on Nov. 6. This may seem strange to you. After the primaries I have been approached by a great many people from all parts of the county who have told me that they voted for someone of the other candidates in the primaries through misapprehension or because they had been misinformed. Today I was called before a group of about twenty-five representative citizens from all parts of the county and urged by them to come out on stickers. I finally agreed to do this and I am in the race to stay until the last vote has been cast on the 6th of November.

It will be impossible for me to reach all the voters personally in the one week that remains before election. I will see as many as I can but I will have to rely on this letter and the efforts of my friends to get the facts up to the voters.

I want the office. Any statements to the contrary are entirely without foundation.

I am sure that my past records demonstrate that I am not controlled by any click or bunch. In the past since I have been Sheriff, I have tried to bear in mind my responsibility to all of the people of the county. If I should be elected I will owe no debt to any political group.

During the time I have been Sheriff there has never been a time when the total fines collected did not much more than pay the expenses of prosecution, in criminal cases. The sheriff does not have a great deal of discretion in the prosecution of criminal matters. I have however, always tried to discourage prosecution where it was evident that it would result in nothing but expense to the county. If I am re-elected I shall continue to use my best judgment. Experience and acquaintance with the people and conditions of the county are of value in this as in all other respects.

One of the problems which confronted the officers of the county during the last four years was the large amount of real estate on which the taxes were delinquent. A great deal of this property, especially land, which is unimproved is owned by non resident owners. During the year 1933 there was collected on tax attachments and turned into the county treasury the sum of $7,289.68. This is net over and above expenses for collections. This year there has already been turned over $7,000, the total for 1934 should amount to between $10,000 and $12,000 when all collections are in. With proper handling the collections for 1936 should amount to eighteen to twenty thousand dollars. I feel that the knowledge and experience that I have gained in the past in this item alone should be of enough value to the taxpayers of this county to merit a favorable consideration. It has taken me several years to become familiar with the character, value and location of these delinquent tax lands. A new man will take just as long.

Arrangements will be made to have stickers distributed at every polling place in the county on election day. The voters can also write my name in the blank space provided on the ballot immediately below the printed names of the other candidates. I have fully appreciated the kindness of the voters of this county to me in the past. I assure you that I am very grateful for this.

I solicit your vote and your support next Tuesday. If I am elected I shall continue to give my full time to the office as I have in the past. I shall try to give a square deal to all. Do not let them tell you I do not want the office.

I am not out to beat anyone. I am out to get votes for myself, and I assure you that I shall appreciate every one of them.

Very truly yours,
O. L. IHLE

POLITICAL ADVERTISING prepared and inserted by O. L. Ihle, Thief River Falls, Minn, in his own behalf for which the sum of $10.00 has been paid, POLITICAL ADVERTISING: Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Harry L. Fowler, Thief River Falls, Minn., in his own behalf.

HARRY L. FOWLER

Candidate for Re-election

County Auditor

To the Voters:

In soliciting your support for re-election to the office of County Auditor, I stand on my record during my first term.

I was elected to my first term on my pledge of an economical administration of the office. This pledge I have fulfilled.

Being an experienced accountant and auditor has enabled me to conduct my office during my first term without the expense of an experienced accountant for deputy. I have used only part time clerk hire and have operated my office at one-third the expense for Clerk Hire that my predecessor required, thereby effecting a saving of about $1,000.00 per year. My revision of the accounting system in the Auditor's office has effected other large savings. There is no substitute for experience.

If my administration of the office during my first term has met with your approval, your vote and support will be appreciated.

WARNING! BEWARE!

The campaign is now entering its final stages. We understand a determined effort is going to be made to defeat all the Farmer-Labor candidate, and all candidates friendly to the Farmer-Labor movement. We have reason to believe that a swarm of Old Party politicians will be sent out during the last days to see every voter in Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties, in a desperate attempt to stem the Farmer-Labor landslide and to defeat all the Farmer-Labor candidates. We believe they will try to visit every farm and every home.

Do not be misled by Republican propaganda· Look out for the last few days. Keep your eyes on the opposition workers and candidates when they come into your neighborhood. They will be especially anxious to defeat Governor Olson, and Paul A. Harris, W. E. Day and J. O. Melby, but they will of course try to defeat all Farmer-Laborites. THIS IS A WORD OF WARNING! Let every Farmer-Laborite in Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties be on the watch from now on until after election, and especially during these last few days. The opposition will soon open up its drive. Do not be fooled by their last minute propaganda.

Dated Nov. 1st 1934

Pennington County
Farmer-Labor Ass'n·
Otto Rehm, Chairman
H. Halland, Sec'y.

Political Advertising: Prepared and inserted by the Pennington County Farmer-Labor Assn., Otto Rehm, Chairman, Hazel, Minn., and H. Halland, Sec'y., Thief River Falls, Minn.

GEO. T. Sands

Candidate for

Register of Deeds

Marshall County

Your Vote and Support will be greatly appreciated at the General Election, November 6, 1934.

Inserted and to be paid for at regular rates by Geo. T. Sands, Alvarado, Minn., in his own behalf.

PLUMMER NEWS

G. G. Dennings called in Red Lake Falls on Monday and was appointed to make a survey of the cooperative institutions in Red Lake County.

The Farmer-Labor Rally sponsored by the Red Lake Cunty Farmer Labor Ass'n held their meeting in the Plummer Auditorium on Sunday, October 28th at 8 p. m. Speakers were Paul A. Harris, candidate for state senator, Rep. John O. Melby; Rep. Walter E. Day, District Judges, James E. Montague; District Judge M. A. Brattland.

Miss Lucille Hemly visited with friends and relatives in Clearbrook and Bagley on Sunday.

Chas. Howard and Mr. and Mrs. Bud Howard and family, Louis and Robert Holle and Ervin Arlt were dinner guests at the E. A. Groom home on Sunday evening.

A large number of the Garvais people attended the Helping Hand Club bazaar at the Schmidt's Pavilion in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and family and Mable Hemstad were dinner guess at the Harvey Page home in Brooks on Sunday.

Miss Betty Ann Sorensen entertained the following at her birthday party on Thursday: Misses Doris Gerardy Marilyn Martin, Arlene Norby, Dorothy Hemstad, Lila Ripple, Donna Marie Hemly Ardith Rossberg, Donna Rossberg, Thrine Haga, Muriel Sorensen and Norman Jacobson, Kenneth Bruggerman Sonny Sorenson and Barbara Gilbertson, Avis Sorenson Mrs. Henry Thibert, Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Miss Mable Fairchild and Miss Bell and Mrs. Jim Gilbertson. The afternoon was spent in games after which a very delicious luncheon was served.

Ray and Tom Huotare, Charli Fremberg, Bill Kaskelin and Leonard Eskeli left for Chicago on Saturday evening to attend the World's Fair.

Leo Lauer, the teacher of the economic Geography class took the students on an educational trip to Moorhead and Fargo on Saturday

Sheriff Carl B. Kankel of Red Lake Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Sunday evening.

Miss Marie Pinnsonault was a week end guest at the S. Jorgenson home.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson visited with friends in Terrebonne on Sunday afternoon.

G. G. Dennings, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Mage and family visited at the Konickson home south of Erskine on Sunday.

Pete Locke was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert and Mr. aind Mrs. Louis Toulouse called in Crookston on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mrs. Ted Lemieux were business callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Oliver La Voi motored to is to be employed. Crookston on Sunday where he

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe just returned after a ten day visit at St. Paul and Owatonna.

Mrs. Henry Thibert visited the past week with her father in Terrebonne.

Oren Norby, Bill Satre, Carl Allinson and Gust Craft called at Red Lake Falls on Saturday.

Lloyd Jergenson visited with friends in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

A large number of friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. Otto Schroeder Saturday evening, the occasion being her birthday. The evening was spent in a social manner after which a delicious luncheon was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Holle and Mrs. Emery Ellickson and son Jr. motored to Devils Lake, N. Dak. on Saturday to visit with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Geo. St. Louis left for her home in LaCrosse, Wisconsin on Saturday evening.

Mr. ad Mrs. Clarence Olson and children of Red Lake Falls were supper guests at the home of Mrs. Mary Effiert on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux, Mr. and Mrs. A. LaFayette Clarence Johnson and Clara Hanson called at Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mr. ad Mrs. Ted Lemieux, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Toulouse called at Red Lake Falls on Thursday evening.

Misses Pauline Schoenauer and Juanita Ripple were guests at the W. E. Demann home at Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Markus of Thief River Falls were guests at the A. M. Ripple home on Sunday evening.

A group of friends pleasantly surprised Fred Measner at his home Friday evening, the occasion being is btirhday. The evening was spent in a social way and lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Misses Bell, Koed and Thelma Foss spent Saturday in Fargo, N. Dak.

Miss Ethel Jorgenson left for Minneapolis on Saturday evening where she intends to spend a few weeks.

Every pupil in Pershing high school is busy preparing for the big carnival on Nov. 9.

Harold MacCrady visited in Grand forks on Friday.

Mr. E. O. Lodgard and daughter at Plummer as guests of Mrs. Jack Echo of Moorhead spent Thursday Phalen and family.

Life Once Short in Rome

In Rome, under the emperors, according to a study, the average individual lived only 18 years.

SANDERS

Stella Bengston is employed at the Oakland Park Sanitorium for several days during the absence of Hazel Rux. Miss Rux is visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Ed. Thorstad of Grand Forks arrived here Friday to visit with relatives and also to attend to matters of business. He returned home again on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Kruse, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family and Ed. Thorstad spent Friday evening with the Olson Bros.. They helped Elmer celebrate his birthday anniversary.

Hattie and Emil Zinter motored to Warren on Saturday where they visited at the Frank Stumke home.

Mrs. N. A. Anton and children were supper guests at the home of Mrs. Anton's mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke and son Everett and Ed. Thorstad visited at the Bert Thorstad home Saturday.

Mrs. Melvin Voldness and children of Chicago are spending several weeks visiting with the formers parens, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke and Ed. Thorstad were dinner guests at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the home of Mr. ad Mrs. Ed. Timm Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Carlsons' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Truchmann of Agder.

Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls visited at Joe Mosbeck ome Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist were visitors at the J. A. Anderson home Sunday.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were business callers in this vicinity Tuesday.

Clara and Elnor Geske who are attending school in Thief River Falls spent the week end with their parents , Mr. and Mrs. Albert Geske.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were dinner guests at the Frank Stumke home of Warren Sunday.

Raca Woolson spent the weekend Harry Woolson of Silverton. with her parents Mr. and Mrs.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Franres called at the L. Foster home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

A. C. Matheson, County Supt. of schools was a caller at Daisydale school Monday.

ERIE

George Wold was thrown from his wagon outi nto the field a few days ago and was knocked unconscious. He is improving rapidly however.

Five visiting members of the Red River Valley Mission Society conducted Mission meetings at the Ekelund church last Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

The Erie 4-H club gave their leader, Mrs. H. A. Dahlen a surprise party on Saturday evening and presented her with a gift in appreciation of her work for the club. Those present were Mrs. H. Danielson and daughter Clara, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow and family Mr. and Mrs. Severt Prestegaard anl family. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

The J. O. Anderson fomily accompanied by Mrs. G. Hovet spent last week end visiting at Crookston and Grand Forks.

Mr. ad Mrs. Mike Quirk and Dan Vaughan of Highlanding spent Sunday at the L. B. Johnson home

The Geo. Hovet family have moved into the farm they bought in section 13 of Star Township.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer Club are having their last meeting for this year at the home of Mrs. Fred Hollander Friday afternoon, Nov. 2.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddy Johnson and sons Earl, Donald and Lyle and daughters Dolores and Rlein spent Sunday visiting her folks, Mr. and Mrs. Grindland and friends in Thief River Falls.

Albin Peterson, Norman, and Chester Olson spent Sunday visiting Mr. ad Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and family and Junior and Donald Olson spent Sunday visiting Mrs. D. W. Ayers and family.

Miss Lydia Lockrem is spending a few days visiting at the Gerhard Hanson and Martin Rust homes.

The 4-H club is giving a Hallowe'en Social Friday Nov. at the Demmen schoolhouse known as the Gopher Mound at 8.00 p. m. All members are urged to be present as there will be election of officers. Coffee will be served. Everybody is welcome.

A big attendance was present at the ladies bazaar Friday.

Gordon Olson and sons Lawrence Keneth, Norma, Chester, Gordon Pr. and Donald and daughter Lilas, and Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson of St. Hilaire were dinner guests at the O. K. Lerol home in Silverton on Thursday.

Paul Harris of Thief River Falls made a business call on Gordon Olson Monday.

Miss Mona Olson and her sister Lydia of Chicago are spending a few days visiting with their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Thief River Falls.

Ole Skaar, Gordon Olson and sons Kenneth and Norman, and Thelma, and Elise Skaar and Eddy Johnson, Martin Rust were in Thief River Falls on business.

Miss Carolie Rhodegaard of T. R. F. who is telephone operator, is spending her vacation with her Rhodegaard.

Mrs. Sorn Sornson was pleasantly surprised on hed birthday anniversary. She received a beautiful gift from her children.

The Gentleman

A gentleman is a man who is rude only on purpose.

DANCE

at

Sons of Norway Hall

Saturday Nov. 3

Music by the "Blue Aces"

Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Admission, 40c and 25c

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT
Prepared and to be paid for by Einer C. Anderson, Warren, Minn., in his own behalf.

Einer C. Anderson

Candidate for

Clerk of District Court

Marshall County

I was born and reared in Foldahl township and have been a resident of Marshall county ever since. Attended school there and Business school in Warren.

Was employed in the Law Office of the late A. N. Eckstrom for a period of years. The latter years I have been engaged in farming.

If elected to the office which I seek, I will aim to render the very best of Service.

Your vote and support will be reatly appreciated

POLLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted by A. R. Johnsrud, Erie Minn., in his own behalf.

A. R. Johnsrud

- candidate for -

COUNTY TREASURER

Pennington County

Your vote and support wil be appreciated.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Now Is the Time to Send a Farmer to Congress

TO BATTLE FOR THE FARMER, THE FARMER'S WIFE, AND THE AGRICULTURAL NORTHWEST. TO REPRESENT THE WORKER, THE CLERK, THE INDEPENDENT MERCHANT AND THE SMALL BUSINESS MAN. TO SHOW THAT THE FARMERS DEMAND A SQUARE DEAL BY ELECTING ONE OF THEIR OWN FIGHTING MEN.

R. T. Buckler

Richard Thompson Buckler, Polk County Farmer is the Farmer-Labor nominee for Congress Senator Buckler deserves Your Vote and support for the Best Interests of all the people of the Northwest. He stood by you farmers in the past, by voting for your interests in the State Senate. He fearlessly led the farmers' fight there; He voted for you in the Senate: YOU vote for HIM now. When the farmers prosper, business and labor prosper.

BUCKLER PLEDGES HIS SUPPORT OF AND ADVOCATES - - -

—the Frazier bill, which provides farm loans at 1½% amortization payments.

—the Swank-Thomas bill fixing minimum prices for farm products.

—uniform national old age pensions.

—a reorganization of the banking system to make it serve the people instead of private promoters and the big bankers and money interests.

—the nationalization of credit, with a government monopoly on money and credits—no further issue of interest bearing and tax exempt bonds and that all money be issued directly by the government.

—the payment of the soldiers' bonus. He also stands for fairer treatment for disabled war veterans.

—an immediate cut in all armaments by common agreement with other nations, aiding peace and also thus helping to lift the tax burden from the people of the Northwest and the nation.

—the government's taking over all munition plants, as a means to peace and to the prevention of war for private profit.

—a general federal aid for rural, village and city schools.

FOR CHARACTER AND HONESTY, COURAGE AND FEARLESSNESS, ABILITY AND EFFICIENCY, AGGRESSIVENESS AND EXPERIENCE, VOTE FOR R. T. BUCKLER FOR CONGRESS

POLITICAL ADVERTISING Inserted and paid for by the 9th Dist. Farmer-Labor Campaign Com. Harold Hagen Ass't. Sec.
Crookston, Minnesota

Fred D. Lorentson

For

Register of Deeds

I am sincerely appreciative of past favors extended to me by the voters of Pennington county and I hope that my service has been such that you have not been disappointed.

May I again ask for your support and for your vote on Nov. 6th.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING:—Prepared and inserted by Fred D. Lorentson, Thief River Falls M.inn., in his own behalf for which regular advertising rates are to be paid

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Editor

I have been reading your paper for some time. In your last issue I find a letter from Gust Sustad stating that I had made a gentlemen's agreement that I would not make them any trouble by becoming a sticker candidate for sheriff. Now this is an absolute falsehood, I was appointed sheriff by the board, wholely unsolicited and there was never any quesions made by the board, whether I would run or not. True, I did not intend to at that time but pressure was made from all directions that I get in the game. I finally consented. Mr. Sustad knows that it is not the truth, as he was called on it by one of the commissioners at Newfolden when he tried to get the temperance association to indorse Mr. Toftner for sheriff. He then stated that I had promised the commissioners that I would not run and Mr. Rokke, one of the commissioners called him on it and he said there was no agreement made. Mr. Sustad got sore at me last summer as I would not let him talk politics in our church. He does not belong to our church but his family attends regular, for which we appreciate very much. Mr. Sustad never fails when he comes to our church, to jump me, the minister, and everybody about politics, I told he had to cut out politics in our church its not the place for that. I was the president of the congregation. I hope you would be kind and publish this letter in your paper. Send me your bill and I will pay for it. I call this rotten politics and Mr. Sustad can not impair my character where I am known.

Yours very truly,
H. C. Hanson
Warren, Minn.

Editor's note: There is no charge for contributions accepted for the Readers' Rostrum.

NORTH HICKORY

In spite of rain and bad roads a large crowd attended the Carnival and social given in the old Neptune store on Friday evening by the teacher Miss Vedul and pupils.

Miss Gertrude Hansoin was a supper guest at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughter were Thief River Falls shoppers Wednesday. They also attended the celebration in the evening.

Jack Van Pelt teacher in Dist. 65 spent Saturday and Sunday in Thief River Falls at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Ben Rindahl home Monday evening.

Mike, Ole and Orlean Rindahl were business visitors at Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Mrs. Arthur Arveson and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud have been busy this weekend giving the inside of Little Oak school house a coat of paint.

Miss Ruby Lewis, who has been away from home all summer returned last week.

Mrs. Gulseth and children of Thief River Falls spent the week end at Mrs. Gulseth's parental home.

Miss Gertrude Hanson teacher in Dist. 14 and Miss Beatrice Wedul teacher in the Woodview school spent the week end at their parental homes.

A short program, social and other entertainment will be given in Dist 65 Little Oak school house on Saturday evening Oct. 27th.

Arthur Arveson and Theodore Solberg are busy repairing buildings on the farm Albin Arveson has purchased.

An addition is being built to the dwelling house on the Joe Digerness farm where Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson are residing.

HOUSEWARMING

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen were pleasantly surprised by their friends in their new home at 210 Crocker avenue north last Saturday evening. At the close of a short program of impromptu speeces, the honor guests were presented with gifts in remembrance of the occasion, after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Those participating were Rev. and Mrs. J. O. Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Johnson, Mrs. Carrie Norby and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Phinnie Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Viedum and daughter Naoei, Mrs. Clara Benson, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Norby, Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Ness, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Moen and Misses Ruth Turnwall, Borghild Johnson, Earlene Elseth, Lydia Helquist, Johanna Peters, Mildred Asp, Cora Horten, Ruby Solmonson, Louise Shefveland, Helen Reierson, Edla Erickson, Pauline and Ruth Erickson, and Ray Solmonson, Wallace Christenson and Victor Johnson of Chicago.

KRATKA

A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school Monday.

Gunder Olson and Knute Nordgaard returned Monday from Chicago where they attended the World's Fair.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid entertained by Mrs. R. M. Johnson was well attended.

Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Freddie Wilson left last week for Minneapolis, where he will visit relatives.

Albert Hanson was a caller at the Rudolph Hanson home on Saturday.

Gerhard Hanson accompanied by Emma Hanson and Charlotte and Roger Mickelson motored to Twin Valley Saturday, where they visited relatives and friends.

Orin Aanenson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrad home Sunday.

Judge Truman Pierson, Friend and Neighbor, Lauds Governor Olson

.. By Judge Truman T. Pierson, ..
President
Taxpayers and Voters League of Minnesota
1031 Northwestern Bank Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minn.

FOREWORD

Floyd B. Olson thinks, talks and acts with the viewpoint of the average man. His is essentially the philosophy of the so-called common people—the rank and file.

Product of the school of hard knocks, he has a comprehending brain and a big heart. This explains his easily understandable vocabulary.

Alert, resourceful, clever, able, honest, shrewd, calm and courageous, his theory of government is different from that of the founders of the republic, in that he thinks, talks and acts in up to date, present day style.

Many years of intimate relationship as next door neighbor and friend enables me to measure and estimate his gualiteis and virtues, his shortcomings and errors in qualified manner. To know Floyd Olson is to love and admire him for his virtues, his faults, his ambitions and his accomplishments.

When our fair state of Minnesota was in the depths of depression, and despair was written on every countenance, the people demanded vigorously a change from the old order. Too long had the reactionary forces in control of government at Washington and St. Paul held sway with results so far reaching that oppression and subjection had all but replaced those things near and dear to every heart—"life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness." Down into the sloughs of financial ruin despondency and actual want and privation went millions of our people.

Came a change in 1930, the advent of Liberalism vs Conservation Into the state house at St. Paul the people placed a new leader, young, broad-minded and big-minded. To vigerous, courageous, tolerant Floyd B. Olson the people gave a mandate at a time when disaster threatened Minnesota as it has never threatened before. Here was opportunity for the man, yes, but greater opportunity for the people.

Economic slavery, established by the old order—selfishness and greed that made a few rich and the many starve, found a worthy foe—the people at last found a friend willing and unafraid to tackle the problems that beset him on every side and bedevilled the men and women and boys and girls of Minnesota. As soon as he had been entrusted with authority, the Governor set about to do the things necessary to be done to abolish social slavery, to establish economic recovery and to restore prosperity in so far as the governor of a state has jurisdiction.

Floyd B. Olson did the things that immediately needed to be done to avert impending collapse. No voice was raised against the measures immediately necessary. Calmly, dispassionately, studiously the Governor plodded the difficult way. And it was a weary way. In due course, like a pack of jackals, the old reactionary bosses and repudiated leaders barked and snapped at this heels. The new government, with a mandate from the people, was hard put at the outset, but it set about to establish the new order that had as cardinal principles the greatest good to the greatest number. Some of the corrective legislation was frankly experimental. Some acts were experiments called forth by the sad consequenses of the old order. New opportunity was given those previously left out of the government's thinking.

Improvement has come. The needy are being taken care of. There is agreement that we are on the up grade despite the great havoc wrought as a natural result of the old order.

Better government and the indications of recovery however, are now hearing voices that long were silent. They are being raised against every effort and every constructive move for a change from the old order that threatened ruin. Some of these are the voices of partisans. Some are those of the unthinking. Some are those of special privilege. Some are merely voices of reaction. Some are voices of prejudice. Some are voices of those who can believe only in the old school of politics, economics and social relations "that brought on the deluge". The sounds that these voices are sending forth have the familiar ring of all protests when serious arguments and sound thinking is abandoned. Doing away with the constitution," "socialism" "communism" "revolution." These are some of the names applied to measures and programs that merely mean to make the world easier to live in, to prohibit exploitation, to save for investors their life's accumulations, to prevent reckless speculation. Those proposals should be studied critically.

Americans may not be in agreement as to the wisdom of all details, but Americans eager for a better ordered state, should resent and do resent the nature of some of the attacks now being directed against it.

Surely no true Minnesotan, no true American, wishes to change the basic form of America's government and no such proposal is or has been or will be made by that alert, staunch, generous and patriotic American now gracing the Governor's chair. Neither he nor his program essay to destroy private initiative when that private initiative is lawful, humane and American. What is attempted is the establishment of laws that are in strict conformity with American ideals as enunciated in the Constitution by our forefathers so that capitalism may continue in the welfare of all of the people, not only for a selfish few. Governor Olson's philosophy has been and is "the greatest good to the greatest number." What is wrong with that? "Liberalized capital" may be, as one writer has said, "the only hope of the entire capitalist system and those who are liberals, or progressives, or radicals, if you please, may prove to be the true patriots and the honest champions of our present form of government."

The Money Changers of the Temple will not interpret the Constitution as you and I, as the farmer in the fields, the worker at the bench, the school teacher the clerk, the stenographer and the small merchant and the small home-owner.

All want recovery, but how fiercely against recovery do those fight who want their old ideas and their old system that brought disaster and broken heart left alone!

Hope for a better order and the New Day lies in a rigid espousal of a truly liberal and honest American doctrine of economics and social relatios.

The biggest battle ahead is the fight against the forces of reaction. Those who believe in things as they always have been and now are opposed to those who have the courage and the stamina and the stamina and the fortitude to work for the betterment of their fellowman's condition and his right to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

Let us have criticism, but let it be the criticism that seeks to end instead of restore an' intolerable and unbearable disaster and which, if restored, will bring suffering to every individual and every nation that has ot learned its lesson.

Let us have leaders who are alert, unselfish, progressive and liberal. We need today as never before advanced thinkers and fearless doers. To turn aside from those leaders who have given us the service of "the greatest good to the greatest number" is unthinkable.

The eyes of the Nation are on Minnesota as never before.

The mills of the Gods grind slowly but they grind exceedingly fine. When all is said Minnesota will go forward with Olson in 1934 to a new and better day.

Twin City Ministers Endorse Textbook Plan

The folowing statements approving of the free text book plan have been received by Governor Olson:

Rev. Cas. L. Grant, Faith Lutheran Church, St. Paul.

"The best proposal in the interest of the common people made within the past thirty-five years is the plan advanced by the Farmer-Labor party to print and distribute text books to the boys and girls of our state. There is not a word of truth in the assertion that the Lutheran church is against such a plan. I cannot conceive of a more sensible thing than the providing of free text books. While I attended public school in Pensylvania my parents were never obliged to buy a single text beck, scratch tablet, pencil or pen * * * *

"Any move that promotes education for the masses should be adopted. Are we in favor of free text books? Yes, a thousand times, yes."

Rev. Sam Carlsen, East Immanuel Lutheran Church, St. Paul.

"I heartily approve the plank calling for free text books in the Farmer-Labor platform. To me it is a tragedy that 5,000 children in St. Paul alone must look to charity institutions to furnish them text books in this country where we boast of free education."

Paul A. Rasmussen, Dean of Men, Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn

"The knowledge of the exploitation characteristic of monopolistic book companies causes me to say that the printing of text books by the state is merely a means of protecting the taxpayers' dollar."

Thomas M. Kelly, Former Grand Knight of the Knights of Columbus, Minneapolis.

"As a purchaser of text books for my family in the parochial schools of Minneapolis I am interested in the possibility of free text books.

"I am confident that the state authorities are interested only in providing the mechanical means of producing the text as supplied by the Catholic school authorities, the same as is being done in Louisiana and New Mexico."

Mrs. . F. Werschem, Executive Mrs. J. F. Werschem, Executive Committee, Parent Teachers' Counsel, Minneapolis.

"I regard the free text book proposal one of the best measures ever advanced in the cause of education."

Farmer-Labor Club Held Successful Pep-Fest Sat.

Te Pennington Co. F. L. Associatoin staged a successul rally last aSturday night at the F. L. Headquarters in the P. O. building; there were approximately 200 people present at the meeting and all of them seemed very optomistic about the outcome of the election next Tuesday.

H. O. Chommie, chairman of the All Party, Olson for Governor Club, gave the opening speech in which he stated that we are now at a cross roads to recovery; to follow one of these roads would lead us back through the same door from which we came to enter this depression while to use the other door would be to progress. According to Mr. Chommie the only way to get out of this depression is to turn to the left because this left turn would lead us into a new and untried era, which might prove to eb what we are seeking.

The banking plank of the F-L Platform was discussed thoroughly by F. C. Prochl who explained why he thought that the depression could be laid directly to chain banks and the "International Bankers."

Paul A. Harris, candidate for State Senator from this district, cited the amount of money being paid out annually in the form of interest on bonded indebedness of the various units of government in the state amounting to over 16 million dollars from which we derive no benefit.

A piano solo was given by Miss Halland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Halland of this city, immediately after Mr. Harris' talk.

H. O. Berve, spoke in behalf of all the endorsed F-L candidates. He stated that the F-L candidates have a program which will attempt to carry out definite plans whereas the opposition has no plans at all.

T. J. Welch, of the Minnesota Conservation Dept. was the final speaker on the program; he cited the need for dwellings stating that in some of the larger cities people now construct dwelling in the city dump grounds "The battle is," according to Mr. Welch, " a battle of those whom are for organized greed and those who believe in justice for all.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Fireside Hour at 5:30. Lunch will be served. Topic "Church Architecture" presented by Mr. Ecklund. Musical numbers by Miss Fern Barnett.

Candy Sale by the Jr. Mission Band on Saturday afternoon at the People's Cooperative Store.

Choir on Wednesday evening at 8:00.

Mid-week service at Herman Moline's on Thursday evening, November 8, at 8 o'clock.

A Covered Plate Luncheon will be served at the church on Friday afternoon, November 9, from 4:00 to 7:00. Price 25c.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 a. m. Sermon Messages from the Old Testament "God in Government." Special music.

Evening worship 7:45. A Trip to Chile, the shoestring nation. Stereoptican pictures. Song Service.

Church school 9:45. A real school of religion, lessons graded to age of scholars and classes of all ages.

Epworth League 6:45 A society for young people with interesting discussions.

Religious Education classes four to Eigth grades on Wednesday.

Bible study for adults Wednesday evening at 7:45.

First quarterly conference will be hel d Thursday Nov. 8 Rev. W. J. Barr the new district superintendant will be with us and preside.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible school 1:30 p. m.

Afternoon worship at 2:30 p. m.

Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p. m.

Evangelist Louis Eeg of Chicago, Illinois will speak at the Sunday Services and nightly next week except Monday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock p. m.

Scandinavian services will be held Wednesdty and Friday evenings.

A warm welcome awaits you.

Wellington's Big Feast

The dinner given by the Duke of Wellington after the battle of Waterloo cost some $10,000.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday night evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	10 p. m.
Sunday worship	11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic	8 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

There will be no sewing circle on Friday evening as formerly announced.

The sewing circle will hold its annual sale of fancy work on Saturday evening of this week in the building formerly occupied by the Re-employment office, one door north of DeCremer's Meat Market. The sale will commence at 7:30. Lunch will be served afternoon and evening.

There will also be a Food Sale in connection. Union Young People's meeting in the Swedish Mission church ext Tuesday evening at 8 o'clck led by Mrs. Melle Brodin.

Anchovies in Demand

It is estimated that a single flock of guanays, the bird from which Peru obtains its vast store of guana, consumes in a year anchovies equal to a fourth of the entire catch of the fisheries of the United States.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD Authorizing Issuance of Bonds

Premises of a Legation

The premises of a legation are regarded as a part of the soil of the country whose flag it flies and cannot be entered by an American official without the permission of the legation.—Washington Star.

Range of Three-Toed Horses

The range of the extinct three-toed horse extended as far west as the Cascades.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE 12qt. steam pressure cooker specoal $10.25. Get your hardware at Oen's Hardware Dept. Kerosene lamps on sale 69c 1-tc-20

..FOR SALE—Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade Call Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE A light delivery Dodge truck, with panel body. Northern Trading Co. 1tc

FOR SALE Model T Ford Fordorsedan. Priced right for a quick sale. Phone b11 15-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken, at once. Inquire at Forum Office.

Arthur
RAMBECK
Candidate for
Sheriff
Pennington County, Minn.
Your Vote and Support Will
Be Appreciated

Political Advertising: Prepared, inserted and to be paid for a regular rates, by Arthur Rambeck, in his own behalf.

Re-Elect
Paul A.
Lundgren
County Attorney
Pennington County
General Election Nov. 6

In making my final appeal through the columns of this paper, for your vote and support, I ask that you reduce the campaign to the real issue, which after all is only "service to the County."

I am now serving my first term. I have tried in former issues to give statements of what has been accomplished, not in tricky generalities, but in facts and figures. I feel that the work which I have done on tax collections alone should merit re-election.

I further pledge myself to a policy of strict law enforcement, and will continue to co-operate with the County Board.

I wish to thank my many friends for the work they have done in my behalf, and ask that they kindly continue the work until election day.

Sincerely, PAUL A. LUNDGREN

Political Advertising: Prepared, inserted and published in his own behalf by Paul A. Lundgren, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $6.75 will be paid.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Editor

I have been reading your paper for some time. In your last issue I find a letter from Gust Sustad stating that I had made a gentlemen's agreement that I would not make them any trouble by, becoming a sticker candidate for sheriff.

Now. this is an absolute falsehood, I was appointed sheriff by the board, wholely unsolicited and there was never any ques ions made by the board, whether I would run or not. True, I did not intend to at that time but pressure was made from all directions that I get in the game. I finally consented. Mr. Sustad knows that it is not the truth, as he was called on it by one of the commissioners at Newfolden when he tried to get the temperance association to indorse Mr. Toftner for sheriff. He then stated that I had promised the commissioners that I would not run and Mr. Rokke, one of the commissioners called him on it and he said there was no agreement made. Mr. Sustad got sore at me last summer as I would not let him talk politics in our church. He does not belong to our church but his family attends regular, for which we appreciate very much. Mr. Sustad never fails when he comes to our church, to jump me, the minister, and everybody about politics, I told he had to cut out politics in our church its not the place for that. I was the president of the congregation. I hope you would be kind and publish this letter in your paper. Send me your bill and I will pay for it. I call this rotten politics and Mr. Sustad can not impair my character where I am known.

Yours very truly,
H. C. Hanson
Warren, Minn.

Editor's note: There is no charge for contributions accepted for the Readers' Rostrum.

NORTH HICKORY

In spite of rain and bad roads a large crowd attended the Carnival and social given in the old Neptune store on Friday evening by the teacher Miss Vedul and pupils.

Miss Gertrude Hansoin was a supper guest at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughter were Thief River Falls shoppers Wednesday. They also attended the celebration in the evening.

Jack Van Pelt teacher in Dist. 65 spent Saturday and Sunday in Thief River Falls at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Ben Rindahl home Monday evening.

Mike, Ole and Orlean Rindahl were business visitors at Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

Mrs. Arthur Arveson and Mrs. Gilbert Manderud have been busy this weekend giving the inside of Little Oak school house a coat of paint.

Miss Ruby Lewis, who has been away from home all summer returned last week.

Mrs. Gulseth and children of Thief River Falls spent the week end at Mrs. Gulseth's parental home.

Miss Gertrude Hanson teacher in Dist. 14 and Miss Beatrice Wedul teacher in the Woodview school spent the week end at their parental homes.

A short program, social and other entertainment will be given in Dist 65 Little Oak school house on Saturday evening Oct. 27th.

Arthur Arveson and Theodore Solberg are busy repairing buildings on the farm Albin Arveson has purchased.

An addition is being built to the dwelling house on the Joe Digerness farm where Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson are residing.

HOUSEWARMING

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen were pleasantly surprised by their friends in their new home at 210 Crocker avenue north last Saturday evening. At the close of a short program of impromptu speeces, the honor guests were presented with gifts in remembrance of the occasion, after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Those participating were Rev. and Mrs. J. O. Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Johnson, Mrs. Carrie Norby and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Phinnie Poppenhagen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Viedum and daughter Naoei, Mrs. Clara Benson, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Norby, Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Ness, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Moen and Misses Ruth Turnwall, Borghild Johnson, Earlene Elseth, Lydia Helquist, Johanna Peters, Mildred Asp, Cora Horten, Ruby Solmonson, Louise Shefveland, Helen Reierson, Edla Erickson, Pauline and Ruth Erickson, and Ray Solmonson, Wallace Christenson and Victor Johnson of Chicago.

KRATKA

A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls was a visitor at the Meadow Lark school Monday.

Gunder Olson and Knute Nordgaard returned Monday from Chicago where they attended the World's Fair.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid entertained by Mrs. R. M. Johnson was well attended.

Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Freddie Wilson left last week for Minneapolis, where he will visit relatives.

Albert Hanson was a caller at the Rudolph Hanson home on Saturday.

Gerhard Hanson accompanied by Emma Hanson and Charlotte and Roger Mickelson motored to Twin Valley Saturday, where they visited relatives and friends.

Orin Aanenson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrad home Sunday.

Judge Truman Pierson, Friend and Neighbor, Lauds Governor Olson

.. By Judge Truman T. Pierson, ..
President
Taxpayers and Voters League of Minnesota
1031 Northwestern Bank Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minn.

FOREWORD

Floyd B. Olson thinks, talks and acts with the viewpoint of the average man. His is essentially the philosophy of the so-called common people—the rank and file.

Product of the school of hard knocks, he has a comprehending brain and a big heart. This explains his easily understandable vocabulary.

Alert, resourceful, clever, able, honest, shrewd, calm and courageous, his theory of government is different from that of the founders of the republic, in that he thinks, talks and acts in up to date, present day style.

Many years of intimate relationship as next door neighbor and friend enables me to measure and estimate his gualiteis and virtues, his shortcomings and errors in qualified manner. To know Floyd Olson is to love and admire him for his virtues, his faults, his ambitions and his accomplishments.

When our fair state of Minnesota was in the depths of depression, and despair was written on every countenance, the people demanded vigorously a change from the old order. Too long had the reactionary forces in control of government at Washington and St. Paul held sway with results so far reaching that oppression and subjection had all but replaced those things near and dear to every heart—"life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness." Down into the sloughs of financial ruin despondency and actual want and privation went millions of our people.

Came a change in 1930, the advent of Liberalism vs Conservation Into the state house at St. Paul the people placed a new leader, young, broad-minded and big-minded. To vigerous, courageous, tolerant Floyd B. Olson the people gave a mandate at a time when disaster threatened Minnesota as it has never threatened before. Here was opportunity for the man, yes, but greater opportunity for the people.

Economic slavery, established by the old order—selfishness and greed that made a few rich and the many starve, found a worthy foe—the people at last found a friend willing and unafraid to tackle the problems that beset him on every side and bedevilled the men and women and boys and girls of Minnesota. As soon as he had been entrusted with authority, the Governor set about to do the things necessary to be done to abolish social slavery, to establish economic recovery and to restore prosperity in so far as the governor of a state has jurisdiction.

Floyd B. Olson did the things that immediately needed to be done to avert impending collapse. No voice was raised against the measures immediately necessary. Calmly, dispassionately, studiously the Governor plodded the difficult way. And it was a weary way. In due course, like a pack of jackals, the old reactionary bosses and repudiated leaders barked and snapped at this heels. The new government, with a mandate from the people, was hard put at the outset, but it set about to establish the new order that had as cardinal principles the greatest good to the greatest number. Some of the corrective legislation was frankly experimental. Some acts were experiments called forth by the sad consequenses of the old order. New opportunity was given those previously left out of the government's thinking.

Improvement has come. The needy are being taken care of. There is agreement that we are on the up grade despite the great havoc wrought as a natural result of the old order.

Better government and the indications of recovery however, are now hearing voices that long were silent. They are being raised against every effort and every constructive move for a change from the old order that threatened ruin. Some of these are the voices of partisans. Some are those of the unthinking. Some are those of special privilege. Some are merely voices of reaction. Some are voices of prejudice. Some are voices of those who can believe only in the old school of politics, economics and social relations "that brought on the deluge". The sounds that these voices are sending forth have the familiar ring of all protests when serious arguments and sound thinking is abandoned. Doing away with the constitution," "socialism" "communism" "revolution." These are some of the names applied to measures and programs that merely mean to make the world easier to live in, to prohibit exploitation, to save for investors their life's accumulations, to prevent reckless speculation. Those proposals should be studied critically.

Americans may not be in agreement as to the wisdom of all detalls, but Americans eager for a better ordered state, should resent and do resent the nature of some of the attacks now being directed against it.

Surely no true Minnesotan, no true American, wishes to change the basic form of America's government and no such proposal is or has been or will be made by that alert, staunch, generous and patriotic American now gracing the Governor's chair. Neither he nor his program essay to destroy private initiative when that private initiative is lawful, humane and American. What is attempted is the establishment of laws that are in strict conformity with American ideals as enunciated in the Constitution by our forefathers so that capitalism may continue in the welfare of all of the people, not only for a selfish few. Governor Olson's philosophy has been and is "the greatest good to the greatest number." What is wrong with that? "Liberalized capital" may be, as one writer has said, "the only hope of the entire capitalist system and those who are liberals, or progressives, or radicals; if you please, may prove to be the true patriots and the honest champions of our present form of government."

The Money Changers of the Temple will not interpret the Constitution as you and I, as the farmer in the fields, the worker at the bench, the school teacher the clerk, the stenographer and the small merchant and the small home-owner.

All want recovery, but how fiercely against recovery do those fight who want their old ideas and their old system that brought disaster and broken heart left alone!

Hope for a better order and the New Day lies in a rigid espousal of a truly liberal and honest American doctrine of economics and social relatios.

The biggest battle ahead is the fight against the forces of reaction. Those who believe in things as they always have been and now are opposed to those who have the courage and the stamina and the stamina and the fortitude to work for the betterment of their fellowman's condition and his right to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

Let us have criticism, but let it be the criticism that seeks to end instead of restore an intolerable and unbearable disaster and which. if restored, will bring suffering to every individual and every nation that has ot learned its lesson.

Let us have leaders who are alert, unselfish, progressive and liberal. We need today as never before advanced thinkers and fearless doers. To turn aside from those leaders who have given us the service of "the greatest good to the greatest number" is unthinkable.

The eyes of the Nation are on Minnesota as never before.

The mills of the Gods grind slowly but they grind exceedingly fine. When all is said Minnesota will go forward with Olson in 1934 to a new and better day.

Twin City Ministers Endorse Textbook Plan

The folowing statements approving of the free text book plan have been received by Governor Olson:

Rev. Cas. L. Grant, Faith Lutheran Church, St. Paul.

"The best proposal in the interest of the common people made within the past thirty-five years is the plan advanced by the Farmer-Labor party to print and distribute text books to the boys and girls of our state. There is not a word of truth in the assertion that the Lutheran church is against such a plan. I cannot conceive of a more sensible thing than the providing of free text books. While I attended public school in Pensylvania my parents were never obliged to buy a single text book, scratch tablet, pencil or pen * * * *

"Any move that promotes education for the masses should be adopted. Are we in favor of free text books? Yes, a thousand times, yes."

Rev. Sam Carlsen, East Immanuel Lutheran Church, St. Paul.

"I heartily approve the plank calling for free text books in the Farmer-Labor platform. To me it is a tragedy that 5,000 children in St. Paul alone must look to charity institutions to furnish them text books in this country where we boast of free education."

Paul A. Rasmussen, Dean of Men, Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn

"The knowledge of the exploitation characteristic of monopolistic book companies causes me to say that the printing of text books by the state is merely a means of protecting the taxpayers' dollar."

Thomas M. Kelly, Former Grand Knight of the Knights of Columbus, Minneapolis.

"As a purchaser of text books for my family in the parochial schools of Minneapolis I am interested in the possibility of free text books.

"I am confident that the state authorities arc interested only in providing the mechanical means of producing the text as supplied by the Catholic school authorities, the same as is being done in Louisiana and New Mexico."

Mrs. . F. Werschem, Executive Mrs. J. F. Werschem, Executive Committee, Parent Teachers' Counsel, Minneapolis.

"I regard the free text book proposal one of the best measures ever advnced in the cause of education."

Farmer-Labor Club Held Successful Pep-Fest Sat.

Te Pennington Co. F. L. Associatoin staged a successul rally last aSturday night at the F. L. Headquarters in the P. O. building; there were approximately 200 people present at the meeting and all of them seemed very optomistic about the outcome of the election next Tuesday.

H. O. Chommie, chairman of the All Party, Olson for Governor Club, gave the opening speech in which he stated that we are now at a cross roads to recovery; to follow one of these roads would lead us back through the same door from which we came to enter this depression while to use the other door would be to progress. According to Mr. Chommie the only way to get out of this depression is to turn to the left because this left turn would lead us into a new and untried era, which might prove to eb what we are seeking.

The banking plank of the F-L Platform was discussed thoroughly by F. C. Prochl who explained why he thought that the depression could be laid directly to chain banks and the "International Bankers."

Paul A. Harris, candidate for State Senator from this district, cited the amount of money being paid out annually in the form of interest on bonded indebedness of the various units of government in the state amounting to over 16 million dollars from which we derive no benefit.

A piano solo was given by Miss Halland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Halland of this city, immediately after Mr. Harris' talk.

H. O. Berve, spoke in behalf of all the endorsed F-L candidates. He stated that the F-L candidates have a program which will attempt to carry out definite plans whereas the opposition has no plans at all.

T. J. Welch, of the Minnesota Conservation Dept. was the final speaker on the program; he cited the need for dwellings stating that in some of the larger cities people now construct dwelling in the city dump grounds "The battle is," according to Mr. Welch, " a battle of those whom are for organized greed and those who believe in justice for all.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Fireside Hour at 5:30. Lunch will be served. Topic "Church Architecture" presented by Mr. Ecklund. Musical numbers by Miss Fern Barneett.

Candy Sale by the Jr. Mission Band on Saturday afternoon at the People's Cooperative Store.

Choir on Wednesday evening at 8:00.

Mid-week service at Herman Moline's on Thursday evening, November 8, at 8 o'clock.

A Covered Plate Luncheon will be served at the church on Friday afternoon, November 9, from 4:00 to 7:00. Price 25c.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 a. m. Sermon Messages from the Old Testament "God in Government." Special music.

Evening worship 7:45. A Trip to Chile, the shoestring nation. Stereoptican pictures. Song Service.

Church school 9:45. A real school of religion, lessons graded to age of scholars and classes of all ages.

Epworth League 6:45 A society for young people with interesting discussions.

Religious Education classes four to Eigth grades on Wednesday.

Bible study for adults Wednesday evening at 7:45:

First quarterly conference will be held Thursday Nov. 8 Rev. W. J. Barr the new district superintendant will be with us and preside.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible school 1:30 p. m.

Afternoon worship at 2:30 p. m.

Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p. m.

Evangelist Louis Eeg of Chicago, Illinois will speak at the Sunday Services and nightly next week except Monday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock p. m.

Scandinavian services will be held Wednesdty and Friday evenings.

A warm welcome awaits you.

Wellington's Big Feast

The dinner given by the Duke of Wellington after the battle of Waterloo cost some $10,000.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday night evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday school 10 p. m.
Sunday worship 11 a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

There will be no sewing circle on Friday evening as formerly announced.

The sewing circle will hold its annual sale of fancy work on Saturday evening of this week in the building formerly occupied by the Re-employment office, one door north of DeCremer's Meat Market. The sale will commence at 7:30. Lunch will be served afternoon and evening.

There will also be a Food Sale in connection. Union Young People's meeting in the Swedish Mission church ext Tuesday evening at 8 o'clck led by Mrs. Melle Brodin.

Anchovies in Demand

It is estimated that a single flock of guanays, the bird from which Peru obtains its vast store of guana, consumes in a year anchovies equal to a fourth of the entire catch of the fisheries of the United States.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

RESOLUTION
PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD
Authorizing Issuance of Bonds

Premises of a Legation

The premises of a legation are regarded as a part of the soil of the country whose flag it flies and cannot be entered by an American official without the permission of the legation.—Washington Star.

Range of Three-Toed Horses

The range of the extinct three-toed horse extended as far west as the Cascades.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE 12qt. steam pressure cooker specoal $10.25. Get your hardware at Oen's Hardware Dept. Kerosene lamps on sale 69c 1-tc-20

..FOR SALE—Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade Call Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE A light delivery Dodge truck, with panel body. Northern Trading Co. 1tc

FOR SALE Model T Ford Fordorsedan. Priced right for a quick sale. Phone b11 15-1tp

Any Size Kodak Film Developed Including 8 High Grade Glassy Prints 25c —Salveson Studio

Wanted to Rent:—An unfurnished room, suitable for light housekeeping Call Forum office 444.

TYPEWRITERS:—If you want to buy, sell or trade typewriters—Phone 198, Hamilton's 13-rtc

FOR SALE a Registered guernsey cow, a splendid breeding animal. Cheap if taken, at once. Inquire at Forum Office.

Arthur
RAMBECK
Candidate for
Sheriff
Pennington County, Minn.
Your Vote and Support Will
Be Appreciated

Political Advertising: Prepared, inserted and to be paid for a regular rates, by Arthur Rambeck, in his own behalf.

Re-Elect
Paul A.
Lundgren
County Attorney
Pennington County
General Election Nov. 6

In making my final appeal through the columns of this paper, for your vote and support, I ask that you reduce the campaign to the real issue, which after all is only "service to the County."

I am now serving my first term. I have tried in former issues to give statements of what has been accomplished, not in tricky generalities, but in facts and figures. I feel that the work which I have done on tax collections alone should merit re-election.

I further pledge myself to a policy of strict law enforcement, and will continue to co-operate with the County Board.

I wish to thank my many friends for the work they have done in my behalf, and ask that they kindly continue the work until election day.

Sincerely, PAUL A. LUNDGREN

Political Advertising: Prepared, inserted and published in his own behalf by Paul A. Lundgren, Thief River Falls, Minn., for which the sum of $6.75 will be paid.

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT—
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL
Historical Society

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 31 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY NOVEMBER 8, 1934

Farmer-Labor State Candidates Sweep to Victory in Record-Breaking Vote in Tuesday Election

Rev. Daley Relates Story of Tabernacle

Rev. E. N. Daley, pastor of the Gospel Tabernacle has compiled the following condensed history of the progress of the Tabernacle for this week's issue.

Rev. Daley says in part: "I came to Thief River Falls in August, 1931, and began preaching in the Methodist church east of the river. A small handful of folk having no church affiliations pledged themselves to do all in their power to support any work promoted to the betterment of the community and the salvation of men's souls.

From time to time, we have held special Evangelistic meetings, incurring labor and expense to bring the Gospel to men. Our growth as a church has been steady, yet not without many reverses. We are thankful for the steady growth of our Sunday school. No church can long remain a blessing and of benefit to men unless it continues to grow in grace and in the knowledge of the truth as it is in Christ. Our primary aim was not so much to gain members for the church as it was to save the souls of men.

We are incorporated under the name, Thief River Falls GospelTabernacle, which name we first assumed when we began three years ago.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank all our friends who have made donations to our building fund, thereby showing their interest and desire to see this work go forward.

Meetings shall continue to be held in the basement room under the Union State Bank building."

Annual Meeting of Fair Board Tuesday, Nov. 20

The Pennington County Agriculture society, sponsors of the county fair, will hold their annual meeting Tuesday evening, November 20 in the Civic and Commerce association room in the basement of the auditorium, secretary Robert J Lund announced today.

Three direcotrs will be elected as the terms of Hans Anton, Emil Griebstein and Mike McAndrees expire at this time. Stockholders are urged to attend this meeting Lunch will be served after the meeting.

Colllge Alumni to Have Reunion Banquet Friday

The alumni of St. Olaf, Luther and Concordia colleges will have a reunion banquet Friday, Nov. 9 at the Trinity Church parlors at 6:30. Dr. O. F. Melby is president of the organization.

Local Bowlers Tie With Crookston in Matches

League play on the local bowling alleys will be resumed Monday evening bringing the season into ful swing it was announced by Leonard DuChamp, manager of the alleys, today.

Two matches with Crookston were bowled last week, the towns splitting even. Dr. Oppegaard and Burgum were high for the Crookston Kiewels Wednesday evening with total scores of 509 and 483 winning a three-game set from the locals with a score of 2336 to 2251. E. Dostal and Wallace Du Champ were high for Thief River Falls with total scores of 506 and 474.

Friday evening the Crookston Velvets lost to a local team with a score of 2214 to 2118, DuChamp, scoring 495 points, high for the locals, and Sundet, scoring 510 points, high for the visitors.

Elk's Carnival Will Be Held Nov. 16-17

The Elks' Lodge will sponsor its annual charity carnival on Friday and Saturday, Nov. 16 and 17 in the auditorium, as announced this week by J. O. Yotter, exalted leader. As in the past years, the entire proceeds will be used in the charitable activities of the lodge.

Eddie Wirtz and his orchestra will provide music for dances both evenings in addition of the carnival and various booths and stands.

The general committee in charge fo arrangements are: J. O. Yotter, W. R. Patterson, Fred Protz, L. R. Lanning, Andrew Anderson, and O. C. Paulson.

Conducts Handicrafts Classes

It was announced this week by Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell, director of the activity, under the leisure time program, that the handicraft and practical arts class for women will be conducted every Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the northeast corner room at the Knox school. Mrs. Purcell states that the women have worked on gessoo pictures and crayonexing lunch clothes and wall hangings at previous meetings. Any women interested may attend.

"Eat More Cheese" Is Slogan During National Cheese Week, Nov. 11 - 17

November 11 to 17 has been designed as "Cheese Week" throughout the country, by the National Cheese Institute, according to innouncements received at University Farm St. Paul, from George L. Mooney, secretary of the Institute, at Plymouth, Wisconsin. The aim observance of the week on the part of all classes is to encourage the consumption of more cheese as a means of aiding the dairy producing industries.

Minnesota dairymen are interested, because the manufacture of cheese furnishes them an outlet for considerable quanties of their product, and might furnish a much larger outlet. Dean W. C. Coffey, Department of Ariculture, University of Minnesota, commenting on the plan, calls attention to the fact that the late Prof. C. H. Eckes at University Farm frequenty pointed out the need of finding other outlets for Minnesota's dairies than through the sale of milk and butterfat. The manufacture of cheese, he says, furnishes such an outlet. "As a people," says Dean Coffey, "we have not learned to appreciate as we should, the palatability and nutritive value

European countries are far in advance of us in the per capita consumption of this product. We can well afford to develop a discrimination palate for cheese, and to give it a much more prominent place in our day-by-day selections of food."

"About 18 distinct varieties of cheese, under more than 500 names are made in this country and abroad,' says W. B. Combs, acting head of the dairy division at University Farm. "Surely, with such a variety available, it is possible for the consumer to find one or more kinds of cheese that will meet the family taste. The American homemaker might well use more cheese. It is rich in proportion, fat mineral matter, and vitamins. It is readily digested, and can be cambined with other foods in many delicious ways."

American Legion Will Meet Friday Evening, Nov. 9th

S. P. Orwall, post commander announced today that Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion will meet Friday evening November 9 in the Legion Club rooms in the auditorium.

P.O. Dept. Announces Civil Service Exam.for Goodridge Postmaster

An examination will be given at Thief River Falls for those desirous of taking an examination for the United States Civil Service to fill a contemplated vacancy in the position of third class postmaster at Goodridge. The date for assembling the competitors will be stated in the admission cards which will be mailed to applicants after the close of the receipts which will be November 23. The compensation of the postmaster at this office was $1100. for the last fiscal year.

Applicants must have reached their 21st birthday but not their 65th on the date of the close of receipt of applications, and must reside within the territory suppied by the post office for which the examination is announced. The examination is open to all citizens of the United States who can comply with the requirements.

Application blanks and full information concerning the require ments of the examination can be secured from the postmaster at Goodridge or from the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

Applications must be properly executed and on file with the Commission at Washington, D. C. prior to the hour of closing business on November 23, 1934.

200 Absent Voters' Ballots Returned, Says H. L. Fowler

According to County Auditor Harry Fowler, more than 200 absent voters' ballots were returned in the general election Tuesday, setting an all-time record in Pennington County.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Harris Apparently Defeated by 42 Votes; Day and Melby Re-elected to the House

Art. Rambeck Leads by 598 Over Ness in County, Sheriff Race

H. O. BERVE DEFEATS P. A. LUNDGREN FOR CO. ATT'Y

M.A. Brattland & J. Montague To Carry the 14th Judicial District

A "battle royal" developed in the race of state senator from the 65th legislative district between E. L Tungseth and Paul A. Harris with the former finally being declared the winner, with the narrow margin of 42 votes (unofficial tabulation by the newswpapers). Harris led by a narrow margin up until the last two precincts, which were the first and second wards of Thief River Falls. According to the figures compiled at Forum office the vote was 5471 for Harris and 5513 for Tungseth, these figures were arrived at by calling the other counties newspapers.

W. E. Day of Clearwater County, was reelected with plurality of 19 votes over M. Waldahl of Red Lake County; and J. O. Melby led the entire field for representative from the 65th with 5296 votes in the counties. The vote on the other candidates were as follows: Day 5228; Jones, 4280; and Waldahl, 5209. At no time until the final vote was counted was any candidate safe with the possible exception of Rep. Melby. Both Representative Day and Melby were endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for reelection at the district convention at Oklee last spring.

According to reports District Judges M. A. Brattland and J. M. Montague will be elected by a two to one margin if the returns come in with the same percentages that they have been so far,

- o -

Arthur Rambeck was elected Sheriff of Pennington County by a substantial plurality of approximately 600 votes over his nearest opponent Andrew Ness. Rambeck carried evey precinct but seven in the entire county with Ness carrying one precinct. Ihle, present sheriff of Pennington County, filed as a sticker candidate after being defeated in the primary by Rambeck and Ness.

For County Treasurer John Gullingsrud, incumbent, barely nosed out A. R. Johnsrud after Johnsrud carried the rural precincts by a substantial plurality. Johnsrud lost only because of the large majority given his opponent in the city of Thief River Falls. The totals were for Gullingsrud 2558 and for Johnsrud 2339 which are the complete returns for the county.

County Auditor Harry Fowler again led the entire field on the county ballot wiwth 3359 for Fowler and 1598 for Gunderson.

H. O. Berve, with a 204 vote lead, was elected County Attorney by defeating P. A. Lundgren by a vote of 2581 to 2377. Again the city played a prominent part in cutting down the lead of the candidate for office.

Mrs. Albert Brink was defeated by the substantial majority of 1000 votes by Fred Lorentson,, incumbent, in the Register of deeds race.

The County Superintendent of schools, A. C. Matheson, was reelected by 3146 for Matheson and 1211 for Edna Hovie.

All other candidates ran unopposed in the county balloting and the figures will be found in the tabulation elsewhere on this page.

Re-Elected

GOV. FLOYD B. OLSON

R.T. Buckler has substantial Lead for Congress from Ninth District

LYONS GIVEN LEAD OVER KING FOR STATE AUDITOR

Mike Holm, only Republican On State Ticket Now Leading

Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor governor of Minnesota, has received the endorsement of the voters of Minnesota for a third term as Governor of the State, by being returned to office with another substantial majority. With about half of the precincts counted Governor Olson is leading with 204,799, Martin Nelson second with 180,921 and Regan trailing with 68, 661, according to the unofficial newspaper count.

Returns from the rural precincts are incomplete and it is expected that the Governor's lead will increase greatly; the fate of the other two candidates hangs on the vote of the Minnesota farmers who seem to be largely for the reelection of Floyd B. Olson, according to leaders in the movement.

All other Farmer-Labor candidates are making strong bids for office also with Sen. Shipstead assured of reelection with approximately 56,000 vote lead over his nearest opponent Roidale, Demochrat. Indications are, at this time, that the entire State Ticket of the Farmer-Laborites will be elected. Only one F-L candidate is trailing at the time of writing and by a very small margin, that is K. K. Solberg who is trying to oust Mike Holm from the Secretary of State office. Hjalmar Petersen has a substantial lead for Lieutenant Governor, Harry Peterson is assured of re-election as Attorney General; ~~A. R. Kleffman~~ is leading J. A. Schmahl for state treasurer; J. T. Lyons is leading Stafford King for State Auditor; Chas. Munn, is leading C. J. Laurisch for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner; and R. O. Gunderson is leading Grace Davis for Clerk of the state supreme Court.

John P. Devaney is assured reelection as chief Justice of the State Supreme Court on the basis of early returns. Chief Justice Devaney received the endorsement of the state farmer-labor association early in the campaign because of his progressive record. The Associate Justices Julius J. Olson and Clifford Hilton, present incumbents, are leading strongly in the early returns for re-election; Associate Justice Olson was appointed by Governor Olson to fill the vacancy and he was endorsed by the F-L Ass'n. for re-election. W. A. Anderson, the other F-L endorsed candidate was trailing by about 5000 votes.

In the race for congressional seats the following reports were given: First district, Andersen, Republican, was given the lead over his two opponents being about 5000 ahead of Feller, Democrat; in the second, Ryan, Dem. was given about 1500 votes lead over Ahrens, F-L in the third dist., Lundeen, F-L was given 1100 votes lead over Chase, Rep.; in the fifth, Christianson, Rep., was leading Johnson, F-L by about 5000 votes; the sixth gave Knutson, Rep., a lead of 2000 over M. Johnson, F-L, with 73 out of 535 precincts counted; 4000 votes lead was given to Kvale, F-L, over Daly, Dem., in the seventh district; in the eighth Pittenger, Rep., is leading Winterquist, F-L, by nearly 1500 votes, in the ninth district, of which Pennington County is a part, R. T. Buckler is leading Ole Sageng, Rep., by more than 8000 votes with about half of the district counted.

R. T. Buckler who has been Senator from Polk Co. for two terms, will be the second Farmer-Labor congressman from this district, Knud Wefald having served the distict before Congressman Conrad Selvig. With the lead he now has over Sageng at this time his election is virtually assured.

All returns are for from complete and the ninth district report is on the basis of about half the precincts.

Marshall Co. Casts Record Vote Tues.

Voters of Marshall County went to the polls in record numbers from 25 out of 60 precincts tabulated indications point to the election of A. A. Trost, county attorney, O. C. Toftner, sheriff, Levi Johnson, county auditor, Nels M. Engen, county superintendent of schools, A. C. Swandoy, clerk of court and F. A. Green representative.

George T. Sands and Louis M. Olson race for register of deeds office with Olson having a small plurality. Trost holds a surprising two to one lead in the county attorney race according to the reports from 25 precincts.

O. C. Tofftner is leading in a three cornered race for the office of sheriff and is quite apparently assured of election. Hans C. Hanson, the "sticker" candidate and Evald Erickson bring up the rear.

Althrough the strong Evans district has not yet reported, it will be difficult for Evans to overcome the lead of F. A. Green for representative.

Levi G. Johnson has a margin of about two to one over Carl O Knutson for county auditor while Engen holds a lead of about 500 votes over his opponent.

Executive Committee of WCTU Meets Saturday

Mrs. Harriet G. Northfield, state president of the W. C. T. U., wil leave Tuesday evening for Cleveland, Ohio, to attend meetings of executive committee and the official board of the national W. C. T. U., two days before the opening of the national convention on November 10th.

Other delegates who will attend the sixtieth annual convention from Minnesota are Mmes. Kathryn Hill Madelia, president of the second district W. C. T. U.; Netta Yates Faribault, president of the third district; Marie Oson, Morris, president of the seventh district; Mrs Laura V. Ward, St. Paul, president of the fourth district; Mrs. Elizabeth Yike, Minneapolis, president of the fifth district; Mmes. Beatrice Pingrey, Virginia; Stella Jorgensen, Austin; A. W. Paulson, Stapes and Fred A. Patterson, St. Paul.

Roxbury Community Club Meeting Postponed

Paul Engelstad, president of the club, announced this week that the meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club scheduled for next Saturday evening has been postponed to Saturday, November 17. The program at the meeting will be furnished by the Boxville Community club of Warren.

FORUM TABULATION OF COUNTY VOTE

Note: These figures were tabulated as they were received over the telephone. The totals are from tabulations at the County Auditors Office.

	BRAY	BLACK RIVER	CLOVER LEAF	DEER PARK	GOODRIDGE	HICKORY	HIGHLANDING	KRATKA	MAYFIELD	NORDEN	NORTH	NUMEDAL	POLK CENTER	REINER	RIVER FALLS	ROCKSBURY	SANDERS	SILVERTON	SMILEY	STAR	WYANDOTTE	GOODRIDGE VILLAGE	ST.HILAIRE VILLAGE	Thief River Falls 1st WARD	2nd WARD	3rd WARD	4th WARD	TOTAL
Representative in Congress																												
R. T. Buckler	40	37	45	68	29	60	109	86	64	58	159	34	47	96	86	148	114	75	109	117	52	37	54	190	196	137	230	2469
Ole Sageng	14	10	14	17	7	20	22	23	8	25	76	4	4	9	44	60	22	11	37	10	20	38	40	175	168	123	164	1125
Martin O. Brandon	12	10	22	11	4	11	31	17	6	1	62	4	4	1	19	34	4	19	28	8	19	24	27	186	146	108	157	980
Judge of District Court																												
M. A. Brattland	46	32	52	70	26	64	114	86	59	63	219	29	37	89	89	169	96	70	131	104	55	53	85	402	323	217	333	3111
James E. Montague	40	29	35	56	15	50	86	77	36	41	145	17	43	57	74	112	84	57	89	86	50	42	54	266	227	171	233	2277
Martin O'Brien	14	16	13	15	6	34	29	11	11	15	64	8	10	10	48	42	22	23	37	23	22	16	37	125	109	96	127	973
W. E. Rowe	25	20	36	29	21	30	59	43	28	21	94	12	7	32	51	65	39	28	40	26	23	51	48	263	150	157	286	1765
State Senator, 65th District																												
Paul A. Harris	28	27	51	69	29	42	106	79	46	45	134	28	46	73	73	145	107	44	95	33	55	49	78	367	213	152	244	2363
E. L. Tungseth	38	29	35	33	15	46	58	47	28	54	181	19	12	33	78	98	40	44	95	33	55	49	73	367	321	244	356	2490
Representatives, 65th District																												
W. E. Day	40	32	39	62	27	52	95	88	48	50	149	23	45	72	73	128	94	52	93	92	29	42	61	254	247	153	231	2361
Geo. P. Jones	19	15	25	45	8	22	47	16	23	29	85	14	9	20	50	56	34	41	54	25	47	36	51	182	132	124	201	1410
J. O. Melby	35	38	44	36	23	60	98	82	37	48	177	23	42	81	89	151	102	51	93	91	29	33	59	283	255	172	243	2175
Marius Waldal	31	17	39	44	15	37	69	37	36	35	137	11	11	27	58	94	30	38	63	32	65	38	63	277	253	201	298	2055
County Auditor																												
H. L. Fowler	47	50	52	94	26	86	112	104	47	61	146	34	48	46	112	177	82	60	119	99	67	53	114	440	415	273	396	3360
Geo. Gunderson	20	9	34	10	14	13	53	30	29	37	171	13	10	60	42	66	65	49	60	38	23	41	29	210	131	130	211	1598
County Treasurer																												
John Gullingsrud	23	27	31	36	10	60	67	56	21	43	158	19	22	18	71	119	57	39	69	66	55	13	77	384	365	282	376	2567
A. R. Johnsrud	44	29	56	57	30	40	102	81	57	57	154	27	34	92	81	127	95	71	110	83	38	54	65	215	180	121	220	2339
Register of Deeds																												
Mrs. Albert Brink	41	32	22	47	19	28	63	37	33	34	126	18	22	21	93	114	75	32	78	42	45	47	100	209	178	112	206	1902
F. D. Lorentson	26	26	62	54	21	70	103	94	43	61	200	27	36	85	61	125	78	77	100	96	45	44	44	370	353	259	393	2956
County Attorney																												
H. O. Berve	25	25	47	56	26	52	108	108	55	55	171	32	31	77	76	135	112	66	92	65	47	60	53	276	259	164	308	2581
Paul A. Lundgren	42	32	40	52	15	43	62	28	24	44	155	14	27	31	80	110	42	44	87	73	45	34	90	327	289	264	305	2377
Co. Superintendent of Schools																												
Edna E. Hovie	16	16	17	23	15	24	44	32	16	24		7	9	31	36	74	27	82	45	41	27	35	50	124	144	142	149	1211
A. C. Matheson	41	27	60	65	19	72	102	89	57	60		83	33	57	94	121	97	67	107	85	49	57	73	428	368	299	442	3146
Judith Lockrem	10	13	9	10	7	2	22	11	3	17		8	16	18	19	26	32		21	13	15	8	16	32	14		40	458
Sheriff																												
Andrew Ness	13	11	21	41	10	41	61	25	33	37	127	6	5	51	81	43	34	41	46	78	26	20	25	285	146	164	282	1643
Arthur Rambeck	25	25	48	38	16	37	74	89	17	45	142	28	33	43	67	141	73	101	96	44	42	42	66	263	271	149	270	2239
Ole Ihle	28	17	17	28	16	22	36	25	27	18	56	16	20	14	58	46	47	10	36	20	22	34	49	109	186	119	81	1128
County Coroner																												
A. M. Smith	48	35	65	61	28	6		79	54	45		18	28				95	76	105		52	68		445	407	299	417	3044
Court Commissioner																												
Mrs. Thora H. Nelson	44	41	66	28	32	70		76	62	55		25	32		86	177	102		125		69	63		483	446	329	467	3218
County Surveyor																												
Bert F. Umland	25	43	60	57	28	68		72	51	57		17	34		82	161	99		118		66	67		458	416	319	461	3161
County Commissioner, Second Dist.																												
Alfred Bredeson									[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]										359	343			702
Edw. Odelin																								205	181			386
County Commissioner, Fourth Dist.																												
W. H. Mulry																										239	260	499
O. C. Paulson																										152	336	488
Special Question Yes	51	40	44	24	16		94	78	55		119	80	85	62	131	144	94	50	111	74	62	55		146	193	156	232	1952
No	9	11	23	61	17		47	34	16		135	8	16	24	31	71	25	37	40	41	22	25		224	222	189	237	1237

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT—
With ~~Over~~ 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

Historical Society

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 31 · THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. · THURSDAY NOVEMBER 8, 1934

Farmer-Labor State Candidates Sweep to Victory in Record-Breaking Vote in Tuesday Election

Rev. Daley Relates Story of Tabernacle

Rev. E. N. Daley, pastor of the Gospel Tabernacle has compiled the following condensed history of the progress of the Tabernacle for this week's issue.

Rev. Daley says in part: "I came to Thief River Falls in August, 1931, and began preaching in the Methodist church east of the river. A small handful of folk having no church affiliations pledged themselves to do all in their power to support any work promoted to the betterment of the community and the salvation of men's souls.

From time to time, we have held special Evangelistic meetings, incurring labor and expense to bring the Gospel to men. Our growth as a church has been steady, yet not without many reverses. We are thankful for the steady growth of our Sunday school. No church can long remain a blessing and of benefit to men unless it continues to grow in grace and in the knowledge of the truth as it is in Christ. Our primary aim was not so much to gain members for the church as it was to save the souls of men.

We are incorporated under the name, Thief River Falls GospelTabernacle, which name we first assumed when we began three years ago.

We wish to take this opportunity to thank all our friends who have made donations to our building fund, thereby showing their interest and desire to see this work go forward.

Meetings shall continue to be held in the basement room under the Union State Bank building."

Annual Meeting of Fair Board Tuesday, Nov. 20

The Pennington County Agriculture society, sponsors of the county fair, will hold their annual meeting Tuesday evening, November 20 in the Civic and Commerce association room in the basement of the auditorium, secretary Robert J. Lund announced today.

Three direcotrs will be elected as the terms of Hans Anton, Emil Griebstein and Mike McAndrees expire at this time. Stockholders are urged to attend this meeting. Lunch will be served after the meeting.

Colllge Alumni to Have Reunion Banquet Friday

The alumni of St. Olaf, Luther and Concordia colleges will have a reunion banquet Friday, Nov. 9 at the Trinity Church parlors at 6:30. Dr. O. F. Melby is president of the organization.

Local Bowlers Tie With Crookston in Matches

League play on the local bowling alleys will be resumed Monday evening bringing the season into ful swing it was announced by Leonard DuChamp, manager of the alleys, today.

Two matches with Crookston were bowled last week, the towns splitting even. Dr. Oppegaard and Burgum were high for the Crookston Kiewels Wednesday evening with total scores of 509 and 483 winning a three-game set from the locals with a score of 2336 to 2251. E. Dostal and Wallace Du Champ were high for Thief River Falls with total scores of 506 and 474.

Friday evening the Crookston Velvets lost to a local team with a score of 2214 to 2118, DuChamp, scoring 495 points, high for the locals and Sundet, scoring 510 points, high for the visitors.

Elk's Carnival Will Be Held Nov. 16-17

The Elks' Lodge will sponsor its annual charity carnival on Friday and Saturday, Nov. 16 and 17 in the auditorium, as announced this week by J. O. Yotter, exalted leader. As in the past years, the entire proceeds will be used in the charitable activities of the lodge.

Eddie Wirtz and his orchestra will provide music for dances both evenings in addition of the carnival and various booths and stands.

The general committee in charge fo arrangements are: J. O. Yotter, W. R. Patterson, Fred Protz, L. R. Lanning, Andrew Anderson, and O. C. Paulson.

Conducts Handicrafts Classes

It was announced this week by Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell, director of the activity, under the leisure time program, that the handicraft and practical arts class for women will be conducted every Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the northeast corner room at the Knox school. Mrs. Purcell states that the women have worked on gessoo pictures and crayonexing lunch clothes and wall hangings at previous meetings. Any women interested may attend.

"Eat More Cheese" Is Slogan During National Cheese Week, Nov. 11 - 17

November 11 to 17 has been designed as "Cheese Week" through out the country, by the National Cheese Institute, according to innouncements received at University Farm St. Paul, from George L. Mooney, secretary of the Institute, at Plymouth, Wisconsin. The aim observance of the week on the part of all classes is to encourage the consumption of more cheese as a means of aiding the dairy producing industries.

Minnesota dairymen are interested, because the manufacture of cheese furnishes them an outlet for considerable quanties of their product, and might furnish a much larger outlet. Dean W. C. Coffey, Department of Ariculture, University of Minnesota, commenting on the plan, calls attention to the fact that the late Prof. C. H. Eckes at University Farm frequenty pointed out the need of finding other outlets for Minnesota's dairies than through the sale of milk and butterfat. The manufacture of cheese, he says, furnishes such an outlet. "As a people," says Dean Coffey, "we have not learned to appreciate as we should, the palatability and nutritive value

European countries are far in advance of us in the per capita consumption of this product. We can well afford to develop a discrimination palate for cheese, and to give it a much more prominent place in our day-by-day selections of food."

"About 18 distinct varieties of cheese, under more than 500 names are made in this country and abroad," says W. B. Combs, acting head of the dairy division at University Farm. "Surely, with such a variety available, it is possible for the consumer to find one or more kinds of cheese that will meet the family taste. The American homemaker might well use more cheese. It is rich in proportion, fat mineral matter, and vitamins. It is readily digested, and can be cambined with other foods in many delicious ways."

American Legion Will Meet Friday Evening, Nov. 9th

S. P. Orwall, post commander announced today that Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion will meet Friday evening November 9 in the Legion Club rooms in the auditorium.

P.O. Dept. Announces Civil Service Exam. for Goodridge Postmaster

An examination will be given at Thief River Falls for those desirous of taking an examination for the United States Civil Service to fill a contemplated vacancy in the position of third class postmaster at Goodridge. The date for assembling the competitors will be stated in the admission cards which will be mailed to applicants after the close of the receipts which will be November 23. The compensation of the postmaster at this office was $1100. for the last fiscal year.

Applicants must have reached their 21st birthday but not their 65th on the date of the close of receipt of applications, and must reside within the territory suppied by the post office for which the examination is announced. The examination is open to all citizens of the United States who can comply with the requirements.

Application blanks and full information concerning the requirements of the examination can be secured from the postmaster at Goodridge or from the United States Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

Applications must be properly executed and on file with the Commission at Washington, D. C. prior to the hour of closing business on November 23, 1934.

200 Absent Voters' Ballots Returned, Says H. L. Fowler

According to County Auditor Harry Fowler, more than 200 absent voters' ballots were returned in the general election Tuesday, setting an all-time record in Pennington County.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Harris Apparently Defeated by 42 Votes; Day and Melby Re-elected to the House

Art. Rambeck Leads by 598 Over Ness in County Sheriff Race

H. O. BERVE DEFEATS P. A. LUNDGREN FOR CO. ATT'Y

M.A. Brattland & J. Montague To Carry the 14th Judicial District

A "battle royal" developed in the race of state senator from the 65th legislative district between E. L Tungseth and Paul A. Harris with the former finally being declared the winner, with the narrow margin of 42 votes (unofficial tabulation by the newswpapers). Harris led by a narrow margin up until the last two precincts, which were the first and second wards of Thief River Falls. According to the figures compiled at Forum office the vote was 5471 for Harris and 5513 for Tungseth, these figures were arrived at by calling the other counties newspapers.

W. E. Day of Clearwater County, was reelected with plurality of 19 votes over M. Waldahl of Red Lake County; and J. O. Melby led the entire field for representative from the 65th with 5296 votes in the counties. The vote on the other candidates were as follows: Day 5228; Jones, 4280; and Waldahl, 5209. At no time until the final vote was counted was any candidate safe with the possible exception of Rep. Melby. Both Representative Day and Melby were endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for reelection at the district convention at Oklee last spring.

According to reports District Judges M. A. Brattland and J. M. Montague will be elected by a two to one margin if the returns come in with the same percentages that they have been so far.

-o-

Arthur Rambeck was elected Sheriff of Pennington County by a substantial plurality of approximately 600 votes over his nearest opponent Andrew Ness. Rambeck carried evey precinct but seven in the entire county with Ness carrying one precinct. Ihle, present sheriff of Pennington County, filed as a sticker candidate after being defeated in the primary by Rambeck and Ness.

For County Treasurer John Gullingsrud, incumbent, barely nosed out A. R. Johnsrud after Johnsrud carried the rural precincts by a substantial plurality. Johnsrud lost only because of the large majority given his opponent in the city of Thief River Falls. The totals were for Gullingsrud 2568 and for Johnsrud 2339 which are the complete returns for the county.

County Auditor Harry Fowler again led the entire field on the county ballot wiwth 3359 for Fowler and 1598 for Gunderson.

H. O. Berve, with a 204 vote lead, was elected County Attorney by defeating P. A. Lundgren by a vote of 2581 to 2377. Again the city played a prominent part in cutting down the lead of the candidate for office.

Mrs. Albert Brink was defeated by the substantial majority of 1000 votes by Fred Lorentson,, incumbent, in the Register of deeds race.

The County Superintendent of schools, A. C. Matheson, was reelected by 3146 for Matheson and 1211 for Edna Hovie.

All other candidates ran unopposed in the county balloting and the figures will be found in the tabulation elsewhere on this page.

Re-Elected

GOV. FLOYD B. OLSON

Marshall Co. Casts Record Vote Tues.

Voters of Marshall County went to the polls in record numbers from 25 out of 60 precincts tabulated indications point to the elertion of A. A. Trost, county attorney, O. C. Toftner, sheriff, Levi Johnson, county auditor, Nels M. Engen, county superintendent of schools, A. C. Swanoby, clerk of court and F. A. Green representative.

George T. Sands and Louis M. Olson race for register of deeds office with Olson having a small plurality. Trost holds a surprising two to one lead in the county attorney race according to the reports from 25 precincts.

O. C. Tofftner is leading in a three cornered race for the office of sheriff and is quite apparently assured of election. Hans C. Hanson, the "sticker" candidate and Evald Erickson bring up the rear.

Althrough the strong Evans district has not yet reported, it will be difficult for Evans to overcome the lead of F. A. Green for representative.

Levi G. Johnson has a margin of about two to one over Carl O Knutson for county auditor while Engen holds a lead of about 500 votes over his opponent.

Executive Committee of WCTU Meets Saturday

Mrs. Harriet G. Northfield, state president of the W. C. T. U., wil leave Tuesday evening for Cleveland, Ohio, to attend meetings of executive committee and the official board of the national W. C. T. U., two days before the opening of the national convention on November 10th.

Other delegates who will attend the sixtieth annual convention from Minnesota are Mmes. Kathryn Hill Madelia, president of the second district W. C. T. U.; Netta Yates, Faribault, president of the third district; Marie Oson, Morris, president of the seventh district; Mrs Laura V. Ward, St. Paul, president of the fourth district; Mrs. Elizabeth Yike, Minneapolis, president of the fifth district; Mmes. Beatrice Pingrey, Virginia; Stella Jorgensen, Austin; A. W. Paulson, Stapes and Fred A. Patterson, St. Paul.

R.T. Buckler has substantial Lead for Congress from Ninth District

LYONS GIVEN LEAD OVER KING FOR STATE AUDITOR

Mike Holm, only Republican On State Ticket Now Leading

Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor governor of Minnesota, has received the endorsement of the voters of Minnesota for a third term as Governor of the State, by being returned to office with another substantial majority. With about half of the precincts counted Governor Olson is leading with 204,799, Martin Nelson second with 180,921 and Regan trailing with 68, 661, according to the unofficial newspaper count.

Returns from the rural precincts are incomplete and it is expected that the Governor's lead will increase greatly; the fate of the other two candidates hangs on the vote of the Minnesota farmers who seem to be largely for the reelection of Floyd B. Olson, according to leaders in the movement.

All other Farmer-Labor candidates are making strong bids for office also with Sen. Shipstead assured of reelection with approximately 56,000 vote lead over his nearest opponent Roidale, Demochrat. Indications are, at this time, that the entire State Ticket of the Farmer-Laborites will be elected. Only one F-L candidate is trailing at the time of writing and by a very small margin, that is K. K. Solberg who is trying to oust Mike Holm from the Secretary of State office. Hjalmar Petersen has a substantial lead for Lieutenant Governor, Harry Peterson is assured of re-election as Attorney General; ~~A. R. Rheinhart~~ is leading J. A. Schmahl for state treasurer; J. T. Lyons is leading Stafford King for State Auditor; Chas. Munn, is leading C. J. Laurisch for Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner; and R. O. Gunderson is leading Grace Davis for Clerk of the state supreme Court.

John P. Devaney is assured reelection as chief Justice of the State Supreme Court on the basis of early returns. Chief Justice Devaney received the endorsement of the state farmer-labor association early in the campaign because of his progressive record. The Associate Justices Julius J. Olson and Clifford Hilton, present incumbents, are leading strongly in the early returns for re-election; Associate Justice Olson was appointed by Governor Olson to fill the vacancy and he was endorsed by the F-L Ass'n. for re-election. W. A. Anderson, the other F-L endorsed candidate was trailing by about 5000 votes.

In the race for congressional seats the following reports were given: First district, Andersen, Republican, was given the lead over his two opponents being about 5000 ahead of Feller, Democrat; in the second, Ryan, Dem. was given about 1500 votes lead over Ahrens, F-L in the third dist., Lundeen, F-L was given 1100 votes lead over Chase, Rep.; in the fifth, Christianson, Rep., was leading Johnson, F-L by about 5000 votes; the sixth gave Knutson, Rep., a lead of 2000 over M. Johnson, F-L, with 73 out of 535 precincts counted; 4000 votes lead was given to Kvale, F-L, over Daly, Dem., in the seventh district; in the eighth Pittenger, Rep., is leading Winterquist, F-L, by nearly 1500 votes, in the ninth district, of which Pennington County is a part, R. T. Buckler is leading Ole Segeng, Rep., by more than 8000 votes with about half of the district counted.

R. T. Buckler who has been Senator from Polk Co. for two terms, will be the second Farmer-Labor congressman from this district, Knud Wefald having served the distict before Congressman Conrad Selvig. With the lead he now has over Sageng at this time his election is virtually assured.

All returns are for from complete and the ninth district report is on the basis of about half the precincts.

Roxbury Community Club Meeting Postponed

Paul Engelstad, president of the club, announced this week that the meeting of the Rocksbury Community Club scheduled for next Saturday evening has been postponed to Saturday, November 17. The program at the meeting will be furnished by the Boxville Community club of Warren.

FORUM TABULATION OF COUNTY VOTE

Note: These figures were tabulated as they were received over the telephone. The totals are from tabulations at the County Auditors Office.

																								Thief River Falls				
	BRAY	BLACK RIVER	CLOVER LEAF	DEER PARK	GOODRIDGE	HICKORY	HIGHLANDING	KRATKA	MAYFIELD	NORDEN	NORTH	NUMEDAL	POLK CENTER	REINER	RIVER FALLS	ROCKSBURY	SANDERS	SILVERTON	SMILEY	STAR	WYANDOTTE	GOODRIDGE VILLAGE	ST.HILAIRE VILLAGE	1st WARD	2nd WARD	3rd WARD	4th WARD	TOTAL
Representative in Congress																												
R. T. Buckler	40	37	45	68	29	60	109	86	64	58	159	84	47	96	86	148	114	75	109	117	52	37	54	190	196	137	230	2469
Ole Sageng	14	10	14	17	7	20	22	23	8	25	76	4	4	9	44	50	22	11	37	10	20	38	40	175	168	123	164	1125
Martin O. Brandon	12	10	22	11	4	11	31	17	6	1	62	4	4	1	19	34	4	19	28	8	19	24	27	186	146	108	157	980
Judge of District Court																												
M. A. Brattland	46	32	52	70	26	64	114	86	59	63	219	29	37	89	89	169	96	70	131	104	55	53	85	402	323	217	333	3111
James E. Montague	40	29	35	56	15	50	86	77	36	41	145	17	43	57	74	112	84	67	89	86	50	42	54	266	227	171	283	2277
Martin O'Brien	14	16	13	15	6	34	29	11	11	15	64	8	10	10	48	42	22	23	37	23	22	16	37	125	109	96	127	973
W. E. Rowe	25	20	36	29	21	30	59	43	28	21	94	12	7	82	51	65	39	28	40	26	23	51	48	263	150	157	286	1765
State Senator, 65th District																												
Paul A. Harris	28	27	51	69	29	42	106	79	46	45	184	28	46	73	73	145	107	44	95	33	55	49	78	367	213	152	244	2363
E. L. Tungseth	38	29	35	83	15	46	58	47	28	54	181	19	12	83	78	98	40	44	95	33	55	49	73	367	321	244	356	2490
Representatives, 65th District																												
W. E. Day	40	32	39	62	27	52	95	88	48	50	149	23	45	72	73	128	94	52	93	92	29	42	61	254	247	153	231	2361
Geo. P. Jones	19	15	25	45	8	22	47	16	23	29	85	14	9	20	50	56	34	41	54	25	47	36	51	182	182	124	201	1410
J. O. Melby	35	38	44	86	23	60	98	82	87	48	177	23	42	81	89	161	102	51	93	91	29	33	59	283	255	172	248	2175
Marius Waldal	31	17	39	44	15	37	69	37	36	35	137	11	11	27	58	94	30	38	63	32	65	38	63	277	253	201	298	2055
County Auditor																												
H. L. Fowler	47	50	52	94	26	86	112	104	47	61	146	34	48	46	112	177	82	60	119	99	67	53	114	440	415	273	396	3360
Geo. Gunderson	20	9	34	10	14	13	53	30	29	37	171	18	10	60	42	66	65	49	60	38	23	41	29	210	181	130	211	1598
County Treasurer																												
John Gullingsrud	23	27	31	36	10	60	67	56	21	43	158	19	22	18	71	119	57	39	69	66	55	13	77	384	365	282	376	2567
A. R. Johnsrud	44	29	56	57	30	40	102	81	57	57	154	27	34	92	81	127	95	71	110	83	38	54	65	215	180	121	220	2339
Register of Deeds																												
Mrs. Albert Brink	41	32	22	47	19	28	63	37	33	34	126	18	22	21	93	114	75	32	78	42	45	47	100	209	178	112	206	1902
F. D. Lorentson	26	26	62	54	21	70	103	94	43	61	200	27	36	85	61	125	78	77	100	96	45	44	44	370	353	259	393	2956
County Attorney																												
H. O. Berve	25	25	47	56	26	52	108	108	55	55	171	32	31	77	76	185	112	66	92	65	47	60	53	276	259	164	308	2581
Paul A. Lundgren	42	32	40	52	15	43	62	28	24	44	155	14	27	31	80	110	42	44	87	73	45	34	90	327	289	264	305	2377
Co. Superintendent of Schools																												
Edna E. Hovie	16	16	17	23	15	24	44	32	16	24		7	9	31	36	74	27	32	45	41	27	35	50	124	144	142	149	1211
A. C. Matheson	41	27	60	65	19	72	102	89	57	60		33	33	67	94	121	97	67	107	85	49	57	73	428	368	299	442	3146
Judith Lockrem	10	13	9	10	7	2	22	11	8	17		8	16	18	19	26	32		21	18	15	8	16	32	14		40	458
Sheriff																												
Andrew Ness	13	11	21	41	10	41	61	25	33	37	127	6	5	51	31	48	34	41	46	78	26	20	25	285	146	164	282	1643
Arthur Rambeck	25	25	48	38	16	37	74	89	17	45	142	28	33	43	67	141	73	101	96	44	42	42	66	263	271	149	270	2239
Ole Ihle	28	17	17	28	16	22	36	25	27	18	56	16	20	14	58	46	47	10	36	20	22	34	49	109	186	119	81	1128
County Coroner																												
A. M. Smith	48	35	65	61	28	6		79	54	45		18	28				95	76	105		52	68		445	407	299	417	3044
Court Commissioner																												
Mrs. Thora H. Nelson	44	41	66	28	32	70		76	62	55		25	32		86	177	102		125		69	63		483	446	329	467	3218
County Surveyor																												
Bert F. Umland	25	43	60	57	28	68		72	51	57		17	34		82	161	99		118		66	67		458	416	319	461	3151
County Commissioner, Second Dist.																												
Alfred Bredeson																								359	343			702
Edw. Odelin																								205	181			386
County Commissioner, Fourth Dist.																												
W. H. Mulry																										239	260	499
O. C. Paulson																										152	336	488
Special Question Yes	51	40	44	24	16		94	78	55		119	80	85	62	131	144	94	50	111	74	62	55		146	193	156	232	1952
No	9	11	23	61	17		47	34	16		135	8	16	24	81	71	25	37	40	41	22	25		224	222	189	237	1237

State Upland Game Bird Hunting Ends For Year

Last Saturday at sunset marked the close of all forms of upland game bird hunting in the state. At that time quail shooting stopped in ten counties and the season ended in 11 counties for the legal taking of ruffed grouse or native partridge.

Minesota gunners enjoyed an open season this fall on prairie chickens, ringnecked pheasants, bobwhite quail and ruffed grouse or native partride along with waterfowling.

In reviewing the upland game bird seasons, Erling Swenson, director of the division of game and fish, said that "generally speaking the past seasons of upland game birds proved successful although the number of young birds was extreme heat during the nesting season, the severe dust and sand storms and the continued drouth in many sections, especially where pheasants are numerous."

Director Swenson cautioned all hunters that game may not be retained more than five days after the close of the season unless tagged by him or a state game warden. Upland birds may be retained under a permit until Jan. 10,1934.

Slow Driving Necessary In Winter, Patrol Warns

Minnesota motorists were warned by the state highway patrol this week to begin adjusting their driving habits to the changed road conditions of fall and winter.

"Every year when the first winter storm of sleet or ice hits the state, the is toll of deaths and injuries among motorists who try to maintain summer driving speeds", said J. P. Arnoldy, chief of the patrol.

"It would almost seem that many drivers do not remember from one winter to the next so far as road dangers are concerned. When the first film of ice or slippery snow covers the highways, just make up your mind not to be in a hurry, and you'll get to your destination a lot quicker than if you take a speed detour to a hospital."

FRAZIER-LEMKE BILL PROTECTS RURAL CREDIT DEBTORS, SAYS PETERSON

Rural credit farms as well as farms clased from private owners are exempt from foreclosure under the aFrzier Lemke bill, according to a ruling issued by attorney General Harry H. Peterson. In reply to a question of the Rural Crediit Bureau, Attorney General Peterson stated that the state has no priority rights and has no privileges not granted private parties. "While the United State District Court of Maryland has found this act to be unconstitutional, we believe that it is constitutional and that it will ultimately be declared so by the United States Supreme Court," the opinion signed by Mathias N. Orfield, assistant attorney general read.

State Plans Winter Road Work Program

Graveling, bridge work and heavy grading projects will be carried on this winter by the state highway department to provide as much cold weather employment as possible, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

This winter's program will not be as extensive as last winter's, because there is not as much federal money avalable. However, wherever practical construction will be kept going through the cold months.

SECRET NAZI CONFERENCE DECIDES AUSTRIA'S FATE

Munich (TIS) That a very important secret conference of prominent Nazi leaders and Austrian Nazis was held during the recent Nazi party convention at Nuremberg has been disclosed by reliable sources. The negotiations were lengthy and ended in an agreement which was communicated to a conference of 200 spetially invited Nazi Austrian officials. The instructions are as follows:

> To abstrain from all open acts and attacks against the Austrian Goverment until after the plebiscite in the Saar on January 13, 1935.
>
> To brand the present government as tyrannical and insist upon "free elections, in accordance with democratic ideals."

In connection with these instructions, the Austrians were told that the new leader of District No. 10 in place of the ignominously demoted leaders Frauenfeld and Habict, will be named at the beginning of November. District No. 10 means Austria in the Nazi language. The new man will be responsible only to Hitler' first lieutenant, Hess. A few days later a meeting of prominent Nazi Austrain refugees is scheduled to take place in Munich, where the new leader will give instructions and lay down the tactics to be followed after the Saar plebiscite.

CALIFORNIAN LIKES THE HIGHWAYS OF MINNESOTA

Californians are noted for their praise of California, but R. H. Henderson of Lone Pine, California is a booster for Minnesota as well In a letter to the state highway department Mr. Henderson says: With my family I recently had the opportunity to traverse several hundred miles of your highways from northern to southern Minnesota. Of the various states we have motored through, we have never had the pleasure of being so well directed by frequent highway designations as in Minnesota."

GAME AND FISH FUND IS OK SAYS ERLING SWANSON

Minnesota sportsmen can rest assured that funds of the Game and Fish division are being administered efficiently and economically, Erling Swenson, director said today. He cited a decrease of $101,000 in the operating expenses of the division for the fiscal year ending June 30, last, as compared to the previous fiscal year as evidence of rigid economy in the division.

Admitting that there is a decrease in the cash balance, Mr. Swenson stated that the assets of the division have materially increased since January 1, 1931, when the present state administration took over the affairs of the division. Acquisition of valuable consevation areas during the past three years will prove of inestimable value to wild life and other natural resources of the state, he said.

"Enactment of the Public Shooting Grounds law by the 1929 state legislature diverted one-half of the monies received from the sale of hunting livenses into a seperate fund which can be used only for the acquisition and improvement of land," Director Swenson said. fund of the division has been decreased by about $145,000 annually and approximately $560,000 was accumulated in this special fund.

"About $400,000 of the Public Shooting Grounds fund has been spent in land purchase and in physical improvements, leaving a balance in this fund of about $160,000 Such important conservation areas as Thief Lake in Northwestern Minnesota, Whitewater valley in the Southeastern part of the state, the Anoka County Game Refuge near the Twin Cities, King Williams Narrows in St. Louis county and the Kabetogema project have been acquired with money from the Public Shooting Grounds funds which under the old plan would have gone into the general operating fund of the division.

"Total receipts for the past three years amounted to $1,998,599.47 while actual operating expenses were held to $1,454,203.85 which left an excess of receipts of 1544,395.62 It must be remebered that during this three year period $54,569.00 was paid out in wolf bounties from the funds of the division and $25,000 for forest fire fighting purposes.

"Willful and malicious misstatements are being made regarding the Game and Fish funds without any basis of fact. It is readily apparent that these unwarranted attacks, made by a disgruntled office seeker who is a so-called conservation guardian in the state, are for political purposes only, an effort to discredit the present state administration."

CRIME CAUSES GREAT WASTE SAYS DEVANEY

Chief Justice John P. Devaney, chairman of the Minnesota Crime Commission, discussed activities of the commission in its efforts to reduce crime in this state in a radio talk over W. T. C. N., Wednesday evening and will speak over K. S. T. P., Friday, Nov. 2 at 1:15 p. m.

The addresses inaugurate a series of broadcasts over the same stations, sponsored by the Minnesota Crime Commission, and to be given by representatives of the bar, the police, the public schools, the University of Minnesota and the official world.

Chief Justice Devaney, in his addresses on the Minnesota Crime Commission, discusses generally the objectives and work of the commission and will call particular attention to the appalling waste, physically and economically, suffered by the nation through the ravages of crime.

Following these opening addresses, Harold E. Stassen, president of the Minnesota County Attorneys association, will discuss "Crime and the Prosecutor" over W. T. C. N., Nov. 7; Warren Moore, police commissioner of Duluth, will speak over K. S. T. P., Nov. 12, on the subject, "Police Training"; Miss Bertha Ferguson of the American Federation of Teachers will discuss "The Attitude of the Progressive School to Juvenile Delinquency" over W. T. C. N., on Nov. 14; Ben W. Palmer, past president of the Hennepin County Bar association, is the speaker scheduled for Nov. 19, over K. S. T. P.; Dr. E. D. Monachesi, assistant professor of sociology at the University of Minnesota, will discuss the subject, "Juvenile Probation" over W. T. C. N., Nov. 21; A. C. Lindholm, chairmun of the Minnesota Board of Parole, will speak on "The Problem of Parole" over K. S. T. P., Nov. 26; and Mrs. Blanche LaDue, chairman of the Minnesota Board of Control, will discuss "Crime Prevention" over K. S. T. P., on Dec. third.

These speeches, after the initial "talks" by Chief Justice Devaney will be broadcast over K. S. T. P., at 6:15 p. m. and over W. T. C. N., at 8:00 p. m.

WORK ON THE WHETSTONE DIVISION HAS STARTED

Diversiion of the Whetstone river from its normal course, into Big Stone lake, has been started by the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief admiistration), according to an announcement by L. P. Zimmerman, Acting administrator.

The river at present is a tributary to the Minnesota river, difficult to keep within bounds in the spring. The project will control flood waters in both rivers by raising the level of Big Stone lake. It will require a year to complete and will employ a maximum of 300 men. Fifty workers are already on the payroll. The estimated cost is half a million dollars.

Mr. Zimmerman also announced that surveys are being made on the $1,500,000 Lac Qui Parle flood control project, which is designed to curb the headwaters of the Mississippi river. Ultimately, this will result in an extensive conservation program for the Minnesota valley.

To establish a new channel for the Whetstone river, a dyke will be built from Big Stone to Ortonville It necessitates the construction of an inter-state highway of Big Stone lake, and connecting the two cities. The Minnesota highway department will plan and build the new highway.

The Lac Qui Parle project, on which preliminary construction has started, provides for a retaining wall accross the "Watson sag", to hold in Lac Qui Parle the flood waters of the Chippewa and Minnesota rivers.

"Conservationists have for years battled for these vital under-takings," adds Cr. Zimmerman. "They will be completed with relief labor, directed by the Minnesota SERA."

Raccoon Season In State Cut 10 Days

Added protection for Minnesota's raccoon is provided in the annual open season this year, Erling Swenson, director of game and fish stated this week. Ten days have been cut off the usual season, he said, with the opening scheduled for Saturday, Nov. 10, and the closing on Saturday, Dec. 1, both dates inclusive.

Director Swenson pointed out that pelts will be more prime because of the delay in opening the season.

Definite action was taken to provide additional protection for raccoon with the Minnesota Conservation Commission urging Governor Olson to curtail the regular season. The governor signed the executive order October 29.

Raccoon may be taken at any time of day or night. Dogs may be used except in territory inhabited or frequented by deer. It is illegal for any person to molest or take raccoon in any manner in a den or hollow tree or to cut down any tree inhabited or occupied by raccoon. No trap for raccoon may be set in or under water or in any muskrat runway.

WOOLERY APPOINTED TO TAKE CHARGE OF N. W. SCHOOL'S SHOP

Due to the unusually heavy enrollment in the first and second year classes at the Northwest School, it has been necessary to secure additional assistance in the Agricultural Engineering division. H. M. Woolery has been appointed to take charge of the work in gas motors and assist with tractor construction and farm shop. Mr. Woolery is a graduate of the University of Minnesota where he served as laboratory assistant for the past two years. The work in field machinery and tractors is under the direction of V. C. Kallal, a graduate of the University of Illinois, while A. M. Foker offers the work in blacksmithing, carpentry and mechanical drawing.

Progress in the mechanization of agriculture has caused an increasing number of students to elect courses in agricultural engineering. All lecture and laboratory work at the Northwest School has been outlined with a view to assisting the young people in this territory in the efficient operation of the farm and the farm home.

Forest Fire Losses Decreased By CCC

During the forest fire season to date, 31, 144 days have been spent by members of the state and federal Civilian Conservation Corps fighting fires in the forests of Minnesota, as against 56,798, the previous year. The burned over area in the National Forests alone was reduced by 2,332 acres, or 80% below last year, according to Grover Conzet, State Forester.

This great decrease was due in large part, Mr. Conzet explained, to experience gained in combating the tremendous toll of of the previous year; to rising public appreciation of the importance of fire protection in support of forest rehabilitation and resource development through the activities of the CCC; and to improved methods of fighting fire. This is in spite of the fact that the number of visitors to the national forests and other recreational areas of the state exceed that of last year. The pride built up among the CCC in protecting the public's forests is a great asset in keeping the forests green, and has reduced the necessity for the vast emergency appropriations for fire suppression, he said.

"Camps are rated upon accomplishment and appearance; forest protection takes priority in CCC work."

'More than 97 of the 103 fires occuring on the Superior and Chippewa National Forests this season were man-caused. Careless smokers and campers were responsible for 64 of these fires.

AUTO DEATHS EXCEED THE WAR TOLL WRITER SRYS

by W. G. Calderwood

So far as "killed and wounded" are concerned the automobile outmurders war. During the year and a half that U. S. troops were in action in the World War, the number killed in action was 37,541, to which should be added those who died of wounds, making a total of 50,475, or an average of 33,650 pr. year.

Based on the figures to date, the National Safety Congress, which held its ntaional gathering in Cleveland recently, the probable total of traffic deaths in which the auto will play a part, will reach the staggering total of 34,100 for 1934. Thus, the car in the U. S. outbutcers the bloody shambles of Mars when matched against our soldiers killed in the World War.

There were a total of 182,622 American soldiers wounded on the sunny fields of France during the year and a half, or an annual average of 121,748. Traffic tragedies ijured and maimed over a million persons on the highways of America in 1933, and the Safety Congress places the probable number of men, women and children who will be maimed i 1934 at 1,100,000. Some of these will be disabled for life, and others will carry serious life-long handicaps. On an annual basis, this is more than nine times the number of American soldiers which suffered non-fatal injuries in the great war.

How many of these deaths and disabilities are occasioned by the fact that John Barleycorn sometimes occupies a place at the steeringwheel no one can ever know. Dr. Walter R. Miles of Yale University, one of the leading authorities on the subject, recently stated that while the official figures indicate that the proportion is from 7 to 10 per cent, the informed traffic men believe that alcohol plays a part in one-third of the traffic tragedies.

Supposing that 10 per cent is approximately the correct figure, then alcohol is responsible for 3,365 deaths on the basis of the estimate of the Safety Congress above cited, and for 110,000 injured. The monetary loss, which is not worthy to be mentioned on the same pages with these figures of death and physical injuries, will total about $1,650,000,000 for 1934. Ten per cent of this would go far towards absorbing the next revenue after expenses of administration and enforcement are covered.

True it is that for the individual and the nation, the wages of sin is death, and the wages of gin is debt.

No Flawless Emeralds

The emerald, when large, clear, and dark, is the most costly precious stone in the world, despite the fact that a flawless one has never been found.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

AUCTION
Having decided to reduce our dairy and farm equipment, we shall offer the following property to the highest bidder, on
Wed., Nov. 14, 1934
on the Kellogg farm, 1 mile north of Goodridge
Beginning at 12 o'clock sharp
53 Head of Cattle, T.B. and Bangs Tested
2 Horses 45 Sheep
Machinery
1 Model T Ford sedan 1 Disk 1 Gang plow
1 McCormick Binder 180 Rods sheep netting
1 McCormick mower 1 New auto gas range
1 gas engine 1 Cabinet battery radio
1 Building 14x20 1 breaker plow(tractor
1 Wide tire wagon 1 Pump jack 1 Buggy
1 Large cream seperator 1 14 disk drill
1 New large type hammer mill 1 Acme rake
1 500 brooder stove Miscellaneous Articles
Terms: Cash. No property to be removed until settled for. Free Lunch at Noon.
M. J. Stephenson, owner
W. J. Labree, auctioneer

THANKSGIVING TURKEY POOL
NOVEMBER 8 TO 17 INCLUSIVE
The advance prices for Dressed Turkeys for the Thanksgiving Pool in Minnesota will be as follows:

Land O'Lakes Young Toms and Young Hens	16c
No. 1 Young Hens and Young Toms (Medium Grade)	13c
No. 1 Old Hens and Old Toms	12c
No. 2 Turkeys	10c
No. 1 Ducks	8c
No. 1 Geese	7c
No. 2 Ducks and Geese	5c

DRESSING SERVICE
Call or see us for booking dates.
For best results market your Turkeys the Cooperative Way.
LAND O'LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Next Week is National Cheese Week
Insist on LAND O'LAKES

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

We Buy
Dressed Turkeys
at our FEED STORE
Thief River Falls
Seed House

INTERIM HIGHWAY GOMM. HOLD FIVE OPEN HEARINGS

The Citizens' Interim Highway committee authorized by the 1933 legislature will hold five public hearings in November and December, according to an announcement by Fred Schilplin of St. Cloud, chairman of the committee.

Hearings have been scheduled as follows: Nov. 9, at Redwood Falls, Nov. 15 at Crookston, Nov. 20 at Duluth, Nov. 26 at Rochester and December 4 at St. Paul.

County and township officers are particularly invited to attend these hearings and present their views on proposals that town and county roads be taken into the state trunk highway system. The committee was appointed to study this phase of the state's highway problems particularly and to report before the next session of the legislature. Legislative authorization of the committee's investigation followed agitation for a consolidation of all local roads under the state highway department.

Surplus Gommodity Gifts Total Huge Sum

Commodities worth $1,100,000 have been given to Minnesota's needy families since October 1, 1933 reports F. A. Gilbert, director for the commodity division, Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

Meat allotments, shipped from the Twin Cities, reached the total of 6,000,000 pounds. Other important items are, in pound weight: smoked pork 2,600,000; salt pork 1,700,000; flour 1,380,000; butter 620,000; lard 444,000; fresh veal 435,000. Great quantities of mattress ticking have been provided, in addition to 39,000 blankets and 1,360,000 eggs.

All the commodities represent contribution to the SERA from the Federal Surp'us Relief corporation. The details of distribution, which still goes on, require the services of a thousand people.

CHRISTMAS TREE CUTTERS MUST KNOW FOREST LAWS

The annual Christmas tree harvest will soon be under way according to Grover Conzet of the Division of Forestry. Persons planning on cutting trees should become familiar with the laws regarding the cutting and transportation of these trees. Before any trees may be cut a report must be made to the Director of the Division of Forestry telling the legal subdivisions on which the logger proposes to cut and the name of the person or firm doing the cutting.

Before the trees may be transported to market the shipper must supply the truck driver with a copy of the bill of sale or the written consent of the owner of the land upon which the trees have been cut. This consent must contain the legal description of the land and the name of the legal owner of the land. This permit must be carried by the driver with each load transported and exhibited to any officer of the law, forest, ranger, forest patrolman, game warden, or any other officer of the Department of Conservation, upon demand.

If the owner ships by rail he must exhibit the written consent of the agent of the railroad who records the permit with the name and address of the shipper.

Copies of the above laws may be obtained by writing to the Director of the Division of Forestry, State Office Building, St. Paul, or by applying to the local ranger.

PARENTS DAY AT N. W. SCHOOL IS BIG SUCCESS SAYS SUPT. A. A. DOWELL

Good weather and ideal roads contributed to the success of the Parents' Day celebration held at the Northwest School last Saturday. According to Superintendent A. A. Dowell, over 350 parents from fourteen counnties were present, thus establishing a new attendance record for parents' day.

The following parents from Pennington county were in attendance: Mr. and Mrs. Owen Weckweth, and Mrs. John Anderson and son Harold. of Hazel: Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, and Mr. and Mrs. Hans Solberg of Erie; Mr. and Mrs. William Holst, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mr. Nick Hanson and daughter Christine, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen, and Mrs. Syvert Hanson and daughter Effie, all of Tihef River Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke, and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen of St. Hilaire; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Claussen, Mr. and Mrs. Ejnar Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. Torjus Hemmestvedt, and Mr. and Mrs John Kast of Goodrirge.

Special features included the visitation of classes, parents' day dinner in the dining hall at noon, a program presented by the students and inspection of the home project exhibits under the direction of E. R. Clark, R. J. Christgau, and Retta Bede. The student program, which featured the work of music, English, home economics and agricultural divisions, closed with the presentation of a one-act play, "A Wedding," under the direction of Dorothy M. Smith. A large number of parents remained for the Hallowe'en party arranged by a committee, of which R. S. Dunham charman.

HE'S ALREADY PAYING SALES TAX

By H. F. Proehl

A. H. Anderson states that the burden under a sales tax would be so heavy on the laboror, the farmer and the renter, that they would have to pass it to the bankruptcy courts.

This is exactly what has happened under the present system.

At this time, I am getting 30 cents a bushel for potatoes. The consumer pays about 80 cents. I contend that I am paying a sales tax of 50 cents a bushel because are after 50 cents has been added those potatoes are just as valuable when they leave my farm as they to the cost.

In 1900 a six-foot grain binder cost $110. Today that same machine costs $235. Here I am paying a direct income tax of $125 for the harvestor trust. Call them taxes or profits. They mean the same to me.

BIG GAME SEASON TO OPEN NOV. 15 IN STATE

Minesota's big game season is scheduled to get under way next Thursday, Nov. 15, at which time hunters may start out in quest of deer and bear. The season will close Nov. 25. Both dates are inclusive.

The counties that are open this fall to deer hunting are Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Carlton, Pine, Aitkin, Crow Wing, Cass, Itasca, Koochiching, Hubbard, Clearweatr, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods and Roseau, all that portion of Kittson and Marshall counties lying east of eth Soo Line railway tracks running from the northern boundary of Kittson county to the south boundary of Marshall county, and all of that portion of Becker county lying east of the Soo Line railway tracks running from the north to the south boundary of that county.

Itaska County is open to the taking of antlered male deer only. Does and fawns are given complete protection in this county.

A person may take one deer and one bear ta any time during the open season. Full protection in accorded moose, elk and caribou.

"Deer are reported as being plentiful in the areas open to big game hunting," Erling Swenson director of the division of Game and Fish, said. "Most of the sections open to deer hunting were outside the critical drouth areas and deer as a consequence have had plenty of food and clover.

"Hunters are cauntioned to abide by the game laws when hunting as the open areas will we thoroghly patrolled by the state game wardens. We are transferring a large number of wardens from southern and central parts of the state into the big game sections, not only in open counties but in counties which are closed and are known to have same deer.

"It must be remembered that hunters must accompany deer that are being transported home. Failure to do this will mean confiscation of the deer."

Resident big game hunting licenses cost $2.25 each and non-resident licenses for the taking of d eerand bear cost $50.25.

GERMAN WORERS PANIC-STRICEN BY NEW NAZI LAW

Frankfurt (TIS) The new Nazi labor regulations ordering the dismissal of young workers in favor of older men, preferably Nazi party members, has created a wave of resentment which cannot be overestimated. Even the coordinated press points to the panic which has taken hold of millions of young workers and tries to dispell their fears as unjustified and contrary to the labor policy of the Hitler Government.

These efforts, however, have not been successful, mainly on account of the sweeping and vague explanations of the law given by the Nazi authorities. The workers are being told that no legal resort is open to them. Neither are they in a position to appeal their dismissals to the labor courts and ask for a hearing of their cases. The courts are instructed to deny all such motions.

To soften the admission thot the German worker has become an out-and-out labor serf, the employers are enjoined to avoid all "unnecessary harshness."

Waterfowl Season Closes November 11

Sunday November 11, at sunset, will bring Minnesota's annual duck season to a close.

"That federal action taken to give added protection to all ducks and more so for certain threatened species was timely, was evidenged by the numbers of wild ducks in Minnesota," Erling Swenson, director of the game and fish division said. "Only good shooting reports came in from the scattered sections and in general duck hunting this fall was way below normal. Ducks were found to be concentrated on the larger bodies of water. There is no question but what the drouth has materially decreased the wild duck population and it would not surprise me if further federal restrctions are adopted another season."

Minnesota gunners only have the big game season now to look forward to after Nov. 11. Deer and bear will be sought from Nov. 15 to Nov. 25, both dates inclusive, in areas opened for this form of hunting.

Mrs. Amy Johnson, Angus Woman, Passed Away November 3

Mrs. Amy Johnson passed away Saturday, November 3 at Angus, Minnesota. She was married September 29, 1915 in this city to Otto Johnson, and has previously lived at Minneapolis. She had been a resident of this community for the past three weeks. Surviving are her husband and four children, Avis Audrey, Doris, and Lloyd, all of Minneapolis; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mhone of Angus; four sisters, Mr. S. S. Nelson of this city, Mrs. B. H. Dickey of Dis Plains, Ill. Ina Mhone of Angus, Mrs. Ray Holsclh; and two brothers, Lionel, of Warren, and Ira, of Angus.

Services were conducted Tuesday, November 6 at the Larson Funeral Home with Rev. E. A. Cooke officiating. Musical selections were offered by Mrs. Mildren Engen Hamilton, and R. J. Lund.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

AUXILIARY NOTES

The Auxiliary met in the club rooms last Thursday evening. Hold a nice meeting and the attendance waws very good. Be sure and come to the next meeting because we will have a real surprise for everyone.

Mrs. Carl Nordquist was the winner of the three dollars.

Mrs. Claude Evenson was elected to attend the Fall Confenence in Minneapolis November, 9 to 10.

We wish to thank Mrs. T. P. Anderson for the interesting report on Welfare Work.

Mrs. C. A. Bloomquist was presented with a bar-pin in appreciation of her good work as membership chairman for the past three years.

We are pleased to have a new member with us, Mrs. Gill formerly of Roseau.

Dues are coming in fine. Next meeting will be November 14, 1934.

Rosewood Shipping Assn. Elected Officers Oct. 30

At the eighteenth annual meeting of the Rosewood Shipping Association held here on Tuesday evening the following officers were elected for the coming year Pres., J. A. Helquist; Vice Pres., Otto Saugen; sec'y. Joel E. Shoberg; manager, Emil Anderson; and directors Gust Nakken, Louis Meyers, A. S. Gerytdal and Ole Skaar.

During the first ten months of the year 21 carloads of stock had been shipped out and with a gross sales of $11,062.98. October was the largest sales month in the history of the association when 386 animals were shipped out.

Bob Moore a sales representative of the Central Co-operative Assn. of St. Paul, and of which the local association is a member. A banquet was given at the Boe lunch room in town. The association has 150 members and all of whom were given a free subscription to "The Co-operative Shipper" a St. Paul sales magazine.

AMERICA

(Contributed by W. C. T. U.)

My country 'tis for thee
Sweet land that used to be
Our pride and joy;
For thee our sad tears fall;
Confusion fills us all
As flames of alcohol
Our hopes destroy.

All eyes now fixed on thee
Great land of destiny,
Behold thy shame;
God raised thee up to lead
By righteous word and deed;
Against thy sins we plead,
In his dear name.

Let truth be told, today,
We face utter decay
In moral worth;
With grief our souls are dumb
Because the curse of rum,
Which over thee has come,
Will blight the earth.

Our father's God to Thee
Author of purity,
To Thee we pray;
O save our land from booze,
Save us before we lose,
All power of will to choose
The better way.

—Ernest Lee Thompson

Forum—one dollar per year

"The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER"

By ALFRED BIGGS

If you think you're faultless, you're a fool.

• • •

Would you be popular? Be a good listener.

• • •

The only failure to fear is failure to do right.

• • •

Sincerity comes from the heart, not the tongue.

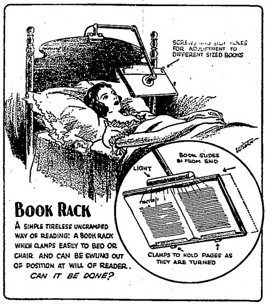
• • •

The earth seems like an institution for the money-blind.

• • •

You can learn more in your garden with a microscope than by going around the world.

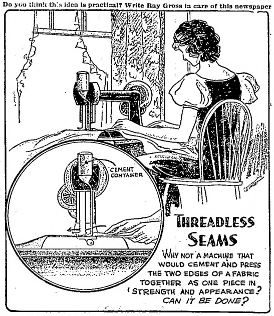
CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


SCREWS AND SLOT HOLES FOR ADJUSTMENT TO DIFFERENT SIZED BOOKS
BOOK SLIDES IN FROM END
LIGHT
CLAMPS TO HOLD PAGES AS THEY ARE TURNED

BOOK RACK

A SIMPLE TIRELESS UNCRAMPED WAY OF READING: A BOOK RACK WHICH CLAMPS EASILY TO BED OR CHAIR AND CAN BE SWUNG OUT OF POSITION AT WILL OF READER.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper



THREADLESS SEAMS

WHY NOT A MACHINE THAT WOULD CEMENT AND PRESS THE TWO EDGES OF A FABRIC TOGETHER AS ONE PIECE IN STRENGTH AND APPEARANCE?
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

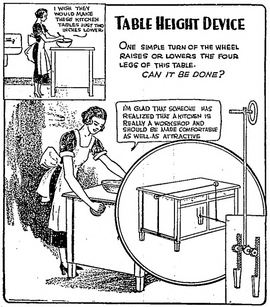
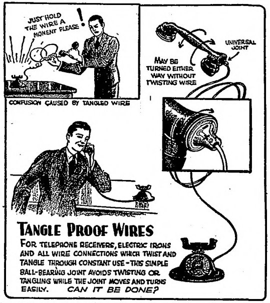

I WISH THEY WOULD MAKE THESE KITCHEN TABLES JUST TWO INCHES LOWER.
I'M GLAD THAT SOMEONE HAS REALIZED THAT A KITCHEN IS REALLY A WORKSHOP AND SHOULD BE MADE COMFORTABLE AS WELL AS ATTRACTIVE

TABLE HEIGHT DEVICE

ONE SIMPLE TURN OF THE WHEEL RAISES OR LOWERS THE FOUR LEGS OF THIS TABLE.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper


JUST HOLD THE WIRE A MOMENT PLEASE!
CONFUSION CAUSED BY TANGLED WIRE
UNIVERSAL JOINT
MAY BE TURNED EITHER WAY WITHOUT TWISTING WIRE

TANGLE PROOF WIRES

FOR TELEPHONE RECEIVERS, ELECTRIC IRONS AND ALL WIRE CONNECTIONS WHICH TWIST AND TANGLE THROUGH CONSTANT USE - THIS SIMPLE BALL-BEARING JOINT AVOIDS TWISTING OR TANGLING WHILE THE JOINT MOVES AND TURNS EASILY. *CAN IT BE DONE?*

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

First Task of Government

The first task of government is to secure for every human unit its need of human dignity and an inviolable share of unassailable freedom.

Various Kinds of Jaguars

Scientists studying collections of animal bones in the National museum discovered seven new kinds of jaguars to be added to the nine known species.

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

BARGAINS IN
FURNITURE
Unility Cabinets, were 7.50, now $4.95
Bed Springs, were 6.50, now $4.00
Mattress, was 6.50, now $5.50
Other Bargains too numerous to mention.
Hicks Furniture Co.

LAMBSDOWN
The best Fleece Lined Union Suit obtainable
Men's $1.50
Boys' $1.15
LIEBERMAN'S

Men's Suede Jackets
Heavy Gauge
Zipper Style
Dark Brown
Waterproof
Windproof
Snagproof
Bulletproof
for Deer Hunting
Sizes 36 to 46
$2.98
Men's All Wool
KHAKI BREECHES
A good value at $2.95
OEN'S
"Quality Since 1889"

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

"SNART DAGES DET BRODER, DET LYSNER I ØST"
(Soon Dawn Breaks, Oh Brother, 'tis Light in the East.)

Thirty-six years ago, the writer stood on the curb of an Oslo (Norway) street, on the first of May and watched organized labor march past in the annual May Day demonstration. Each union with a band; every organization with its richly embroidered silken banner unfurled to the breeze. Eight abreast they came; heads up; and faces to the front; a parade miles long. Every trade and vocation was organized— street cleaners, laundry maids, janitors, as well as every craft and trade. Organization was the watchword and the cooperative commonwealth their goal.

And as they marched, they sang. Full-throated and clear the words of the Norwegian Revolutionary hymn, the first line of which captions this article, burst on the mild spring air, echoing the pent-up emotions and hopes of forty thousand marching proletariots.

How near the New Day seemed then. Labor was awakening and stretching his mighty and sinewy form. The freshness of the dawn was in his nostrils; his face to the east; gathering strength at every stride. Forward—forward to the New Day—into the dawn.

How slowly we progress. That was thirty-six years ago. Time and again we have started forward. And time and again we have fallen by the wayside victims of dissention, jealousy, greed of self-seekers, and the bogeys of the reactionaries.

In 1918, the embattled farmers of North Dakota and Minnesota gathered at Fargo to hear the late Charles A. Lindbergh. Thousands of farmers paraded in a stupendous show of power. There was a glow on suntanned and weatherbeaten faces. How lustily they cheered—the New Day—dawn was breaking—there was a streak of light in the east.

Now again we have set our faces to the east, and the sky is brightened with new hope for those who toil in fields and factories. In the skirmish of last Tuesday, we were in the main successful. Reactionaries were defeated all along the line from coast to coast. In spite of the most wanton use of money yet pitted against them, organized workers and farmers advanced their cause and drew a step nearer to equality of opportunity.

But even now after all these years of experience with the tactics of the opposition we have failed to hold our lines on all fronts. The legislative races are a fair example. With the C. L. Hansen episode of twelve years ago still fresh enough to be vividly remembered, many Farmer-Laborites allowed them selves to be misled by hired campaign workers and a couple of self labeled Farmer.Laborites who are not above selling their party and their candidates to the highest bidder. With Waldal's past record in the legislature shouting to high heaven of his vote on the carshed bill, the child labor amendment, the repeal of the Brooks Coleman law, the private detective bill and Nolan for speaker, the voters of Thief River Falls were still capable of giving him a majority over a man who has served them faithfully and efficiently for sixteen years.

Yes, we move slowly. But for the levelheaded and firm stand of the rural population, what a delegation the sixty-fifth district would have in the legislature.

THE OBSTRUCTIONISTS ARE HAPPY

The morning edition of the Minneapolis Journal chortles gleefully because of the fact that the Farmer-Labor party evidently failed to gain control of the legislature. Such is always the attitude of the reactionaries and the obstructionists. Having no program except the philosophy of Greed, they are not willing that anything should be tried to better the conditions of the American people. The fact that the people certainly endorsed Governor Olson's program when they elected him cannot be denied. He, more than anyone else stressed the Farmer-Labor program in his speeches to the voters. He more than anyone else appealed to the electorate for reelection on the basis of that program. Thru bickering and petty jealousies enough Farmer Labor candidates for the legislature fell by the wayside to assure the reactionaries of control of the legislature, and without doubt, we are in for another two years of hectic warfare between the Governor and the legislative branch of the government.

Good citizenship would dictate that the will of the people as expressed by their ballot be carried out. Certainly more can not be lost than the people have already lost thru the avarice of the reactionaries. But anyone that has read the Journal knows of course that, that infamy sheet is not interested in good government. They are interested only in keeping everything they have secured, regardless of how it was secured and grabbing as much more as they can get away with, without going to the penitentiary.

"Bootleggers are still selling 50 per cent of the alcoholic beverages consumed in this country today," says Joseph Triner of Chicago, chairman of the national code authority for the alcoholic beverage wholesale industry. We thought that liquor was brought back to solve the bootlegger problem.—Owatonna Journal.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT

With the money that the world war cost we could build a $2,500 house, furnish it with $1,000 worth of furniture, put it on five acres of land worth $100 an acre, and give this home to each and every family in the United States, Canada, Australia, England, Wales, Ireland, Scotland, France, Belgium, Germany, and Russia."—The Readers Digest.

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

POLITICAL PROSTITUTION
New Ulm Review

Seated at his desk in the daily newspaper's telegraph or city room, the average well-trained journalist learns to evaluate newsw carefully, to prepare it understandingly, and to present it withoout bias. Sush matters are tofen neglected i the country weekly field, largely because experience here is limited and the news audience is of a personal nature.

But to the Minneapolis Journal practically all things sacred to true newspaperman's heart are so much decrepid tradition. With complete disregard for ethics, this paper has gone to great heights luring the past campaign in an effort to sway Minnesota's voters away from the Farmer-Labor ticket in the Farmer-Labor ticket in the interests of Martin A. Nelson and his colleagues. Although other Twin City papers are guilty of the same offense, let it be said to their credit that most of them confined their trades to the editorial page, where they belong.

Among self-resperting newspapermen, The Journal has undoubtedly lost many frieds during the present campaign. Time was when this publication merited great esteem around most Northwest copy desks, but such a day is gone. It's editor and publisher from 1908 to 1928, Herschel V. Jones, stated that "the principles that should govern the publication of a news paper are honestly and fairness. The decision on any question on any question should be subjected to this test—is it fair or is it honest?

Altho the quotation is still carried in the Journal's editorial page masthead, it has become meaningless.

Let it be known that a good newspaper does not consider a minister's statement on the textbook question deserving of a two-line eight column "banner" on page one. Let it further be know that personal opinion in any matter of public interest should be expressed from an editorial point-of-view and not under the disguised clothing of a news story. Grantled, a good newspaper will always try to mold opinion, but it should do so without resorting to deception.

These are merely two examples of the Journal's foul behavior during the current campaign. It has deliberately misrepresented the facts, and has degenerated itself from the Northwest's leading newspaper into a muck-raking political hack sheet.

MUZZLING RASMUSSEN?
The Country Press

The attempt of eight Lutheran ministers who passed a resolution objecting to the work of Paul A. Rasmussen, dean of men at Concordia College, has been doing in the interests of the Farmer-Labor party, has stirred up a storm of protest among the people of the Ninth Congressional District who are favorable to the party.

Dean Rasmussen's reply to the resolution deserves much praise and we doubt if there is a living soul in this section of the state who if they have an open mind cannot heartily endorse his stand on the matter.

His statement made to the press concerning the charges are as follows: "If the time has come when all men but professional politicians are to be muzzled, then it is time that an investigation be made to determine what freedom of speech actually is. My conception has always been that an active part in politics by all citizens makes for good government."

BUGHOUSE FABLES
American Guardian

Once upon a time there was a farmer who had raised more swine than he knew what to do with. This worried him so greatly that he grew thin worrying, whereas the swine grew fatter, which worried the farmer still more. After many sleepless nights the farmer thought out a plan by which he could rid himself of the swine he knew not what to do with. So he buried all the swine he knew not what to do with, for which he paid himself two coppers a pound. Then he charged himself twenty coppers a pound, which he called processing tax, for the swine he ate himself. In this manner, one swine he knew what to do with paid for two swine he had not known what to do with, whereupon the farmer lived happily ever afterwards.

TOWERS TO PEACE?
New Ulm Review

Sixteen years ago Sunday one of the world's most memorable events occured, and it was acclaimed alike with prayers and thanksgiving, and with the riotous celebration of a New Year's eve festival. From trenches along many European fronts, mud-laden daughboys pulled their weary frames. Heaven was praised, for an armistice had been signed to end a war transcending all others in gruesome slaughter and futile struggle.

In New Ulm next Sunday the American Legion will observe Armistice day in fitting manner. Joining with other service orgaizations, veterans of the last war will gather at the local cemetery, where a granite slab will be dedicated. Towering into the air, this monument will stand for years as a memorial to those who gave their lives in all armed conflicts.

The Legion's action in erecting this stone is commendable, and we could not evolve a more fitting method of showing honor to those who gave their lives as an offering to Mars. But at the same time we must admit that this consecrating memorial cannot help much to alleviate the suffering caused by war.

Let us, on this Armistice Day, not pass over lightly the purpose of its observance. Even now, the war clouds are recasting their shadows in the Saar basin and among the Balkans. Monuments to the dead are fitting and proper, but they become ironical towers of Babel if we forget their significance and let another war snuff out more lives.

Armed conflicts can be abolished if we possess the will power anl determination to forge a permanent pledge of peace. Wholesale slaughter should not be the undertaking of a civilized world. Rather should we undertake to establish an international amity founded upon sane reasoning. On Sunday, rededicate your life to peaceful intentions!

Any change from our present religious system, which is a relic rather than a utility, that would make for unity in the teaching and practice of Christianity would be at least basically sound for socalled Christian churches to adopt.—Dr. C.Grays.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Don't blame fate for your failure.

• • •

Mankind is man's worst enemy.

• • •

The gold of friendship is tested by the acid of adversity.

• • •

Age has little to do with the calendar; it is more a matter of spirit.

• • •

Ambition can make or break you.

• • •

Probably the best known man in the world is a clown—Charlie Chaplin.

• • •

He is wise who retires from public life at the height of his fame.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

A letter to O. O. McIntyre in his column in the Minneapolis Journal of June 10, 1934:

"For more than 12 years I was a night nurse in a very exclusive sanitarium an hour's motor ride from New York. Our patients were mostly what novelists would call 'rich debauchees.' They were those addicted to drink and drugs, mostly drugs. I attended two young ladies who had made their debut but a few years before; beautiful finishing school products who came under my care with mottled complexions, roaming eyes and unclean bodies. I heard their ravings in the still hours of the night. Finally it was too much for a supersensative person and I wound up in a sanitorium of a different sort myself. I write this, now restored to health, because you have written frequently of cocktail parties in New York. They are the getaway barriers for most of these cases. Young girls graduate from them to the wild cafes and on into the hands of the dope peddlers, who have a sway over young folk of America that not even the narcotic division of our government grasps." — L. Phoenix.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW
By
A. I. Harris

One of the newer developments in Minnesota is the spontaneous rising of the youth of the State to support Governor Olson and to demand a voice in problems effecting their own destiny. Some weeks ago Governor Olson delivered one of the most important messages ever delivered in the State. The youth of the State answered his challenge in a manner that has amazed all. Thomas Minehan, writer and leclectured on youth topics and formerly instructor of Sociosogy at the University of Minnesota, is the active organizer. Minnesota Youth movement meetings are being held throughout the State. Nineteen clubs more that 2500 members have be enrolled in different towns, cities, colleges. Temporary officers have been elected and arrangements made to hold meetings in every county. The organization is non-partisan and non-sectarian embracing all political beliefs and all faiths, after election day it intends to work for laws favorable to youth and to do something to reduce unemployment and discouragment among the young men and women.

* * * *

We have written many words on Law and Order League, but in our efforts to descrbe the type of law and order uphels by this meretricious body of arm-chair vigilantes, we never attained the classic simplicity of a woman who writes seeking aid in her destitution. Here is a paragraph verbatim from her letter: "Some people talk about laws, but I know when a man has a full pocket book he is carrying the law with him. A poor man has no show. Some day this will all come out clear. This is the only thing that comforts me." Simplicity is sometimes devastating.

* * * *

Cattle rustling has gone modern with times. Using large trucks, rustlers have made off with several hundred head of douth cattle from herds being pastured in the northern part of Minnesota. Special investigators are now preparing evidence against numerous rustling hundred head of drouth cattle from into court at an early date. Prosesuspects and the cases will be taken to the limit.

* * * *

Some person with little sense of responsibility and a cruel turn of humor last week inserted and advertisement in a Minneapolis paper calling for telephone operators for the Capital switchboard, giving the name of "J. Y. Peterson" custodian, (whose initials are J. L.). Some three hundred girls, eager for work of any kind swamped the custodian's office, and were told that the ad was a fake. May of them had tears in their eyes as they realized that there was no job. Check with the newspaper that ran the ad showed that the ad had been telephoned in charged to the Capitol number. It was a thoroughly unscrupulous attempt to embarass Mr. Peterson and the Farmer-Labor administration at the expense 300 jobless girls.

* * * *

Announcement was made last week by Commissioner John G. Rockwell, newly appointed commissioner of education, of the names of he persons engaged to write the supplementary material for the schools. In the list are such prominent people as Dr. C. A. Krey, of the History Department of the University of Minnesota, H. S. Quigley, head of the Department of Political Sciece at the University, and international authority on far-eastern problems, F. W. Rarig, chairman of the Department of of Political Science at the Univer-Lippincott, associate professor of political Science at the University and graduate of Yale University and the University of London, and others of equal prominence in their fields. "And these are the people that are accused of being communists." Dr. Rockwell said.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

Mother Mooney

A recent letter from the Tom Mooney Molders' Defense Committee contains a tribute to mother Mooney, by her famous son, Tom. She died Sept. 2. Tom Mooney was refused permission to attend her funeral, and routing the procession through the prison was also denied.

She was once turned away from the White House door when Herbert Hoover lived therein. "She knocked in vain" when she came to intercede for her son, as H. H. Lewis, the proletarian poet, expressed it, " * * * as truth will ever knock, While there alone unaided at the lock."

It is a matter of record that bankers and industrialists gained ready admittance to Hoover's sanctum during those hectic times. The world will never forget.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

I BELIEVE

—when you're right, your chin is up.

—society is too backward to work as a unit for its good.

—major evils will come to an when we are interested in each other's good.

—pressure for profits should not be of greater importance than pressure for service.

—it is past time when the intolerance of nationalism should yield to international brotherhood.

—one may be sincere and honest and, at the same time, work against what would be better, thereby doing harm, through thinking they are doing good.

E. W. Backus

Edward Wellington Backus, lumber magnate, is dead. He, who went into the wilderness of Minnesota and Ontario and supervised the erection of sawmills and paper mills, who created an empire in the muskeg, who barged through to enormous riches through the violent develovment of our natural resources, is dead. We feel sure that he did not take any of his riches with him.

He was the type of capitalist that is rapidly passing,—the individual. International interlocking directorates are succeeding these old "rugged individualists," these gruff old slave drivers who nevertheless were more human than the machines that succeeded them.

—o—

"The House of Rothschild"

Another play which contained the elements of greatness, "The House of Rothschild," starring George Arliss, was released from the film factories of Hollywood. Rothschild, as portrayed by Arliss, was a platitudinous hypocrite. Not all Jews are thus, we feel. Mike Gold tells of the other kind in his novel, "Jews Without Money."

The picture of the Jewish pogroms in Germany was, we think always been used as an issue alwawyws been used as an issue by the ruling class to keep the lower classes from uniting effectively. Our ideal society would not contain a Hitler.

Nathan Rothschild, according to this picture, was somewhat of an idealist, using his money to end wars. Napoleon was refused a loan, even though he offered twice as much interest as the allies would offer. All through the ages, the Jews have been a peaceable race in this respect they are far ahead of most of us.

It occurs to us that is money can be used to stop wars, it can also be used to start them. By now, everyone should know that the World War was engineered by munition makers. But how many of us will remember this when the next murder-hysteria sweeps the country.

—o—

Sinclair and California

The daily funnypapers claim that if Sinclair is elected governor in California a great movement of capital will begin—out of the state. This may be true, but it is certain that a great influx of workers will occur—a great many more than California will be able to take care of. Sinclair's plan requires workers. It's a cinch that capitalists cannot carry "their" factories and natural resources out of the state. We figure that if anything happens, the moneymen will stay where they are and fight to the last ditch to retain their appropriative power.

The Liberal Digest

METHODISTS DENOUNCE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM
—o—

Religious groups everywhere are attacking the inadequacy of our present economic system and promoting the Co-operative Democrecy. The following resolutions, passed by the Northern Minnesota Conference of the M. E. Church on Saturday, September 29, 1934, at Breckenridge, are the clearest indictment of the present order and indicate the necessity of the Farmer-Labor party program:

"We are nearing the end of five years of economic prostration. Into the inert form of our economic system the government has injected fifteen billions of dollars without reviving it. A few feeble flutterings of the pulse in response to this heavy stimulation are no assurance that the patient will carry on again and pay the doctor's bill. The best hope the doctors offer is a relapse every seven years or so. We are agreed with our presiding bishop that "An economic system that breaks down periodically with such appalling distress and disaster as we are witnessing everywhere about us must be fundamentally defective . . . . . to defend it is blindness; to continue it without change is folly." And we believe with the General Conference of 1932 that "the present industrial order is unchristian, unethical and anti-social.'

As ministers, calling from house to house and day by day, we have witnessed the tragic human wastage that has accompanied this collapse of the social structure. The unemployed father is not the same to his children. His constant presence around the house imperils domestic tranquility. The children of the unemployed become the victims of vice and crime. The unemployed themselves become unemployable in time, and our methods of public relief crush the last hope which has survived the despair of such times. We speak in a very special sense from the hearthsides of our country. Less than this we dare not say, . . . There must be a change in our economic structure more fundamental and far reaching than anything that has yet been proposed under the Nationel Recovery Act.

We believe that the production and distribution of thenecessities must be socialized, and that the government must assume responsibility for providing all the people with the chance to work at hopeful and remunerative employment. We see no point at which fundamental change can stop short of these two accomplishments.

First, as regards socialization of basic industries:

The root of our trouble is a chrronic inequity in our system of distribution. We have been trying to put the system back on its feet without curing the disease. We have attempted this by sabotaging production in the face of unsatisfied needs. More than twenty millions will be asking bread in this country this year, yet we will not deal with the cause, an unjust distribution of the fruits of human effort. The policy of destroying abundance to avoid rectifying a method of unequal distribution is revolting to the followers of Christ. We believe that every factory and every tillable piece of land sould be kept in production, and that the economic order should be held accountable for the distribution of the product. But we are convinced that no system depending upon the motive of private profit can or ever will provide such a distribution.

Second, as regards employment:

The individual can no longer choose the time or place or tools of his employment. Somebody must choose for him or create for him a reasonably range of choice. Industry has heretofore arrogated to itself the sole right to choose for him as the sovereign right of the employer. But industry is repudiating that responsibility for more than twelve million wokers. It has tossed them into the lap of demoralizing charity, at the hand of the government, without granting the governments a single field of hopeful employment for the great mass of them. We cite the case of the government's attempt to make shoes for the needy out of the hides of slaughtered cattle by employing idle workers in idle factories. This proposal met with such a storm of protest from business, which resents government entrance into any field of possible profit, that government has abandoned the effort and announced that the hides will remain in storage until some plan agreeable to all can be worked out. But not only has industry repudiated its responsibility for millions of workers, we believe it is incapable, under the present order, of discharging that reponsibility, should it undertake to.

There remains only government to provide the people work. But the goverment must provide a different kind of employment than it has heretofore offered. It must provide hopeful work which will stimulate an interest in living and reasonable expectations of advancement. Such meaningless labor as that offered under the C. W. A. and the F. E. R. A., a mere excuse for the receiving of the dole, can never create or maintain the self-respect of the worker. Work without a future is deadening and demoralizing. Our stand for the socialization of basic industries is grounded in part onthe need for providing creative constructive employment which has already been thrown to the government by our defaulting economic system.

We are calling attention to structural defects in the profit system. We are not abusing individuals who are themselves victims of an inexorable order of things. Neither are we offering any palliatives in the nature of temporary repairs. Many movements within the present order have our sympathetic support. We are glad to endorse the principle of unemployment, old age, sickness, and accident insurance, and to support any action leading to its adoption as progress in the desired direction. We sympathize with labor in its efforts to right, on its own behalf, the most glaring inequalities of our scheme of distribution, and we believe that to the extent that it succeeds it will remedy basic conditions. We also commend those employers and employees who are far-sighted enough t co-operate to this end. We seek a Christian order, based on principles of service and good will as the only secure foundation for co-operate living.

And we warn our preachers that we cannot retreat from the storm around us into some quiet fastness of the soul, where we can invite men to come apart with us and rest until it is over. The Cross has meaning in our times. We charge ourselves to seek the courage th t will enable us to follow Christ into those very situations which made him choose between the cross and betrayal of Himself and God.

Many Streams Polluted

Inland stream pollution, for which there is no federal regulatory agency, is regarded as the greatest menace to commercial fishing in the United States.

Mother and Her Clubs
by
LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE

My mother's at the club today!
I don't know jus' which one;
But, anyhow, she's gone away
To have a lot o' fun!
She's got a dozen clubs, I guess,
An' every day or so
She's lookin' up some new address
Where she's supposed t' go!

When she's at home, she's busy, too—
She's always at the 'phone
Advisin' someone what t' do;
An' when she's left alone
She's writin' what the speaker said;
Or checkin' her accounts
T' find out why they're "in the red
In such absurd amounts."

Las' year my mother said that she
Was through for good an' all—
She simply wasn't goin' t' be
In any clubs that Fall!
But when she told 'em she was done,
An' all her friends got sore,
She kept her place in every one—
An' joined a couple more!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Mr.

MERCHANT

The Thief River Falls

FORUM

has added more new subscribers to its lists in the past six months than any ten other newspapers in Northwestern Minnesota.

This is not just an extravagant claim, we invite an investigation and comparison.

When you buy pork and beans, you buy where you get the most value for your money. You should buy your advertising on the same basis.

Let the other fellow do the subsidizing--you can't afford it and survive.

The famous CHICAGO TRIBUNE cut and copy service is at your disposal. Just call 444 and our representative will call.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Several friends surprised Clifford Overum at his home last Saturday evening the occasion being his birthday. Whist was played with Joe Dostal winning high score and Mrs. Olaf Solheim winning low. At the close of the evening, luncheon was served by Mrs. B. Overum. Mr. Overum was presented with a gift from the guests in remembrance of the occasion. Those participating were Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Solheim, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Ulrich, Mr. and Mrs. William Parbst and son Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dostal. Miss Geneva Overum, Edward Solheim, Gorman Thompson, and Harry Severson.

HAS FIRST BIRTHDAY

Mrs. Allen Ulrich entertained several friends at dinner Sunday, the occasion being her son, Arnold's first birthday. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Art Hamilton and son John Thomas, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Engen.

Cheetah Speedy Animal

There is no way by which the speed of wild animals may be determined for certain, but the cheetah or hunting leopard of Asia and Africa, is generally credited with being the fastest four-footed animal for short distances.

LOCAL MENTION

O. A. Hoffdahl returned on Saturday morning from Chicago whe e he attended the last of the World's Fair.

Miss Ione Hall lin who is a student at the Bemidji State Teachers College visited from Wednesday until Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Hallcin.

M. S. Booren returned Tuesday morning to resume his work in this city after spending several days in Minneapoils.

Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet returned Sunday morning from Fargo after and daughter-in-law, and Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet.

Miss Viola Bredeson and Miss Gladys Kjos, students at the Bemidji state teacehrs' college, returned to their respective homes since last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet and Al Dybvig arrived Sunday morning from Fargo and spent the weekend with relatives. in this city.

Martin Furan of Tracy spent the weekend at the L. L. Furan home here.

Mrs. Beatrice Welch left on Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she will spend an indefinite time.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Abbot and son and daughter attended the Minnesota-Michigan football game at Minneapolis Saturday.

Fred C. Proehl returned Wednesday after spending several days with his wife and son at their home at Parker's Prairie.

J. O. Yotter returned Monday morning after a several days trip to the Twin Cities.

Del Woods of Bemidji arrivied Thursday morning to be employed in the local Soo Line Freight office.

Mrs. C. V. Witchurch returned Friday morning from a visit at Minnesota with friends and relative

Harold Olson and Leland Knight attended the Minnesota Michigan football game at Minneapolis on Saturday.

Miss Francis Vigness left on Friday evening for an extended visit at Kansas City, Missouri.

Dr. Edward Bratrud left on Friday evening for Minneapolis where he attended the Minnesota-Michigan game, proceeding from there to Chicago where he will attend a medical convention.

Miss Thelma Holm Erickson returned Sunday spending several days in the Twin Cities attending a meeting of the board members of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs. Mrs. Erickson is first vice-president of the organization.

Miss Rose Grinde, Miss Violet Furan, and Mrs. Melvin Peterson are motoring to Grand Forks today to spend the day shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith motored to Fordville Sunday, returning Monday accompanied by Mrs. Bar who will spend some time visiting in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. A. I. Grothe of Hendrum left Sunday after spending the weekend visiting friends accompanied by their son, Bennett who had been visiting at Bemidji

Mrs. Carlotta Nelson of Fargo left Saturday after having been a guest at the Otto Parbst home.

Miss Harriett Williams arrived Monday morning and will spend a week as a guest at the Paul A. Harris home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Peterson and son Orrin accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ole Gjerde of Angus spent the weekend at Warroad with Mr. Peterson's brother, Eldur and with the K. O. Johnson. family. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson recently returned from a trip to Norway.

Mrs. Luther Haugen returned on Sunday evening after spending a few days visitig at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Richards returned Monday morning form Minneapolis where they visited with their daughter, Ethel who is a student nurse at the Ashbury Hospital, and attending the Minnesota-Micigan footfall game.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Anderson have returned to their home in the Twin Cities after having spent a week visiting at the L. L. Furan home.

Mrs. C. H. Cook of Newfolden were in the city shopping on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Anderson and daughter June of Grygla were in the city on Saturday shopping and attending to business matters.

Lester Ihle returned Monday morning from deDallas , Oregon where he has been employed since last spring.

Mrs. A. F. Strobel of Angus was a guest at the Joe Soderberg home home on Sunday.

Mrs. Edwin Bjorsness of Newfolden visited over the weekend at the home of her sisters, Misses Ruby and Frances Conklin.

Misses June and Marcelle Norby of Plummer visited over the weekend at the home of their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh.

Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Dickey and son of Chicago arrived Sunday having been called here by the death of Mrs. Dickey's sister, Mrs. Johnson. Mr. Dickey was employed several years with the local J. C. Penny store.

Mrs. Vera Gill, who is employed at the Hartz store, is spending a week's vacation with her father at Bemidji.

Miss Grace Robarge who is employed at Greenbush spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. F. Robarge.

Miss Betsy Legvold, who teaches school at Greenbush, spent the weekend with her mother in this city.

Miss Alma Savig and her brother Wilfred spent the weekend at St. Cloud and Minneapolis where they visited with friends.

Mrs. Orville E. Olson and daughter Elizabeth left Thursday for

Mrs. Orville E. Olson and daughter Elizabeth left Thursday for Minneapolis where they will make their home temporarily befor joining Mr. Olson who is employed as county relief worker at Benson.

Among the local people attending the Catholic supper at Red Lake Falls on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris, Rev. E. L. Tungseth, Mr. and Mrs. T. Reep, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Nesse, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brummund, Mrs. Thyra Snyder and son Donald.

Mrs. H. H. Kelly and son Bud motored to Fargo on Monday and spent the day shopping and attending to business matters.

Miss Eva Robarge and Miss Marie Till motored to Fargo on Thursday and spent the day shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Johnson, Mrs. Leonard Johnson, Mrs. H. Halland, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Housek, Mrs. V. F. Robarge, Mrs. W. Sheedy motored to Red Lake Falls last Saturday evening.

Two members of this comunity, Moriris Engelstad and Laura Hanson, were recently elected to membership in the Pepster organization at the Northwest School, Crookston, where they are enrolled as seniors. The Pepster group is composed of two representatives from each class.

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

National Honey and Cheese Week
Nov. 11 to Nov. 17

CHEESE

American Cream and Brick
Philadelphia Cream Old English
Roquefort Limburger Goat Cheese
Grammel Ost Prim Ost
Grated Cheese and Swiss
all in stock

HONEY

Land O'Lakes Honey in 5-lb. Pails
Lake Shore in 1-lb. Jars
Bring your container and buy it
by the pound.

Salt and Spiced Herring

5-lb. Pails 5 K. Iceland Herring ------ 99c
8-lb. Pails 5 K. New Fat ------------ $1.45
5-lb. Pails Fat Alaska Istusild ---- $1.17
8-lb. Pails " " " ---- $1.79
5-lb. Pails Breakfast Mackerel ---- $1.05
5-lb. Pails Spiced Herring -------- $1.05
5-lb. Pails Norwegian Anchovies -- $1.09
Fancy Smoked Fish, per lb. ------------ 14c

Red Owl Food Stores

TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS

You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Sugar Granulated 10 lbs. 51c

Phillips' Delicious Soups
Tomato
Vegetable
Celery
Peas
4 cans 25c

Spaghetti
15½-oz. 3 cans 25c

Pork & Beans
Phillips 4 1-lb- cans -------- 21c
No. 2 Tall Can ---- 10c

Prunes 70-80 size, 10-lb. box. . 79c

Bleached Raisins 2 lbs. . 25c

RAISINS
Seedless, 4-lb. pkg. ---- 28c

PEACHES
Extra Fancy, 2 lbs. -------- 29c

CITROUS FRUITS
For Fruit Cakes

Lemon, Orange, Citron Per pkg. 9c
Cherries, pkg. . . 15c
Mixed Fruit, 2 pkg. 25c

Hartz DeLuxe BREAD Any kind Large loaf 11c

Crackers
Sodas, 2-lb. box 17c
Grahams, 2-lb. bx 19c

Fruits and Vegetables

Cabbage Solid Heads, 10 lbs. ------------ 14c
Head Lettuce Large Solid Heads --- 6c
Celery Large bunch ---------- 9c
Apples, 6 lbs. 21c
Delicious Apples Fancy 5 lbs. 25c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

National Cheese Week -- Nov. 11-17

Eat More Cheese

Healthful - Palatable - Nutritious

Help Yourself to Health and Help the Dairy Industry

NORTH HICKORY

Misses Mae Christianson and Christine Nelson who are attending school at McIntosh spent last week at their parental homes here.

Jack Van Pelt, teacher in Dist. 65, Miss Gertrude Hanson teacher Dist 14 and Miss Beatrice Wedul teacher in the Woodview school, spent the week end at the respective homes.

Orland and Ole Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Mr and Mrs. Enoch Johnsrud were business callers at Grand Forks one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson christened their infant daughter at the services on Sunday. She was given the name Eunice Corrine. Mr. and Mrs. Albin Arveson and Alice Christianson were sponsors.

Orland Rindahl and Harold Stenvig were business callers at Highlanding Saturday.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Gerardy called in Red Lake Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple, Mrs. M. LaVoi and son Leland and Miss Lucille Hemly called on business in Thief River Falls on Thursday

Miss Carol Kjos was a dinner guest at the A. Knox home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly, Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Albert Fellman and son, Charles, Kenneth Hoven and Walter Toulouse attended the Walkathon in Red Lake Falls on Saturday evening.

Miss Dorothy Johnson has been employed the past week for Mrs. Olson of Red Lake Falls.

Mss Rachel Toulouse who is teaching at Two Inlets, visited at her paretnal home over the week end.

A. M. Ripple, Leland La Voi and Lloyd Martin motored to Crookston on Friday.

Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Albert Fellman and son, Charles were callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards and family visited with friends and relatives in Winger on Sunday.

Mrs. Lars Hage and Mr. G. G. Dennings were busness callers in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jackson and son, Norman Mrs. O. Langlie, Mrs. M. Martin, daughter Marilyn called in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Everyone is looking forward to the big carnival and dance to be held in the Plummer Auditorium on Nov. 9. Who is going to be crowned the Carnival Queen at 10:30

Miss Alyce Lemieux called in Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

The members of the Plummer faculty left Wednesday night for Minneapolis to attend the M. E. A. sessions held there.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby visited with friends in Red Lake Falls on Sunday afternoon.

Art Carlson Walter Toulouse, Charles Fellman and Clarence Johnson called on business in Oklee and Brooks on Friday evening.

Miss Dorothy Johnson who is employed at Red Lake Falls, visited with her mother over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee and Mrs. M. Johnson called at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Edna were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Loyd Jorgenson, Oren Norby, Walter Toulouse and Andrew Willelt visited with friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Ms. Albet Fellman and son Charles and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne visited at Terrebonne and Brooks on Sunday.

Carles Fellman, Lester Hanson and Jim Howard attended the walkathon at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. an Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Haaven home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Toulouse and daughter, Rachel motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

A house warmng party was held at the Ole Lian farm on Hallowe'en night by the Rocksbury community club. Games and contests were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad Mr. anh Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Mrs. Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Edwin Hausen, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hogenson and family, Mr. and Mrs. T. Stene and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen and Harry, Mrs. Anna Anderson, and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Ystesud and Thomas Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and Timothy Mr. Bredeson, C. E. Oien and daughters Ruth and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad.

Florence Hanson and Blanche Engelstad, who are attending high school in Thief River Falls spent the weekend at their homes.

The Andrew Arne family were pleasantly surprised on Wednesday evening when their neighbors gathered at their home for a house warming party.

On Saturday evening Nov. 10 the Rocksbury Community Club will have their monthly meeting. The Boxville 4-H club of Warren will give the program. All members should try to be present.

Monday evening visitors at the Karl Erickson home were Andrew Alfred and Ethel Husby, C. E. Oien, Marie Aien, Carl Finstad, Ernest Hogenson, Ed. Houske Everson and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad.

Marie Oien spent Friday and Saturday at the Clfford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

SANDERS

Mrs. Art. Peterson was honored at a shower at her home Friday afternoon given by her neighbors, The afternoon was spent in a social manner after which a lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Peterson received many lovely gifts. Those present were Mrs.Art Peterson, Mrs. Anna Ahlberg, Mrs. Harry Prugh, Mrs. Peter Vik, Mrs. Horace Prugh, Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Mrs. John Gullingsrud of Thief River Falls, Mrs. H. Gigstad, Mrs. Edgar Peterson, Mrs. Rick Larson, Mrs. Gust Peterson of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Alex Swanson, Mrs. Christ Kruse, Mrs. Bill Kruse, Mrs. Melvin Anderson Mrs. A. J. Anderson Mrs. Joe Royal, Mrs. Henry Ortloff, Mrs. Fred Rux, Mrs. David Rux and Mrs. Henry Rux and the Misses Evelyn Gigstad, Anna Anderson of St. Hilaire, Francis Vik, Irene Ortloff, Hazel and Edith Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Ristau of Thief River Falls visited at the Willie Ristau home Monday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Wm. Hohner and son Donald were dinner guests at the Henry Ortloff home on Sunday.

Miss Alice Stapleton, Normal Instructor in Thief River Falls, spent Dale school.

Emil Rux who has been employed at Reynolds, N. D. during the summer months returned to his home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Wold and family visited at the Walfred Carlson home lest Sunday evening and helped Leonard Carlson celebrate his 3rd birthday anniversary.

Sunday dinner guest at the E. A. Yonke home were, Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Reierson, daughter Helen, sons Joe and Wallace and Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine of Thief River Falls. Irene and Elroy Ortloff were Sunday afternoon visitors at Yonke's.

Eldon Foster of Thief River Falls spent several days last week at the Joe Mosbeck homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and son Albert visited at the Willie Ristau home Sunday evening.

Cleo Mosbeck visited at the Daisy Dale school Wednesday.

Hazel and Emil Rux spent Thursday at the Rueben Ruv home in Bray.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls visited at the Peter Larson home Monday evening.

Hazel Rux is sepnding a week with relatives and friends in Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Rux are visiting this week with Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux in Bray. Emil Krause, sons Luvern and Howard of Thief River Falls and Ernest Krause were visitors at the Max Krause home, Sunday.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota

(Oct. 11, 18, 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15.)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
County of Pennington)ss
State of Minnesota)
To Louis Klimstra

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter, Section Four, township 153, Range 39.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for the said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above describer piece of parcel of land was duly bid in for the State for the sum of Eigty-four Dollars and Forty-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all the rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virtue of said sale were duly assigned, conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 129, Laws of 1931, on the ninth day of December 1931, for the sum of One Hundred Sixty-nine Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice is the sum of Three Hundred Twenty-nine Dollars and Four cents and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum on $169.38 thereof from the ninth day of December 1931, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $159.66 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 31th day of October 1934, to the day such redemption is made,

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 31st day of October, 1934.

H. L. Fowler
(OFFICIAL SEAL) Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by Attorney General
(Nov. 8-15-22)

... Takes off the Years ...

A poor quality face powder can make you look older than you are ... a fine quality can subtract five and ten years from your age. Now you know the reason for Djer-Kiss popularity? You can choose no finer *powder* for face, throat and shoulders. It ranks first, giving a petal soft powder film so thin that it is invisible and it stays on all day.

60c

Djer-Kiss FACE POWDER

Now you may obtain an adorable *Vanette* of genuine Djer-Kiss Perfume for only 25c.

Economical Job Printing - means - not only low-priced printing, but also work of quality, always cheapest in the long run.

We are prepared to satisfy your printing needs in a workmanlike manner, the best we know how.

THE FORUM

Job Printing

First Public Building

The White House was the first public building erected in Washington.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Forum—one dollar per year

SAVE WITH SAFETY

Diabetics
Insulin U 20--10 cc. 98c
Gluten Flour
Rub Alcohol, pt.----15c
Test Tubes
Alcohol Lamps
Special Candy

Little Orphan Annie $1.00 Ovaltine 59c

Playing Cards Linen Finish 19c

Cigarettes Regular Brands 2 for 25c

Halibut Liver Capsules Box of 50 87c Puretest---The Best

Listerine Large size 63c

Coty Perfume Bulk, per dram 50c

Mineral Oil 1-2 gallon 88c

Kuriko Genuine 89c

Crazy Crystals $1.50

Water Bottle Full 2 qt. 49c

Chocolate Covered Cherries Lb. - 29c

Cashmere Bouquette Soap. 3 bars 27c

Kleenex 3 for 50c

Kotex (Wondersoft) 3 for 50c

50c Nonspi 39c

50c Bay Rum Extra Special 29c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

NOTICE!

I do not believe it fair to my successor to continue the rentals of tax delinquent lands, and therefore take this opportunity to announce that no further rentals will be made during my term of office.

I have turned over a list of the delinquent lands to my successor and suggest that those of you who are interested in the rental of lands for 1935 immediately see him.

Paul A. Lundgren

SILVERTON

Superintendent A. C. Matheson was a visitor at the Banner school on Monday.

P. A. Von Wold and daughter Junia were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday.

The social given at the Rocky Range school last Friday was well attended. Supt. A. C. Matheson gave a speech and also sang some songs in seven languages.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bakke and son Clinton of Grand Forks were visitors at the Ole Homme Sr. home Monday.

Ole Homme and Estelle Kisner returned Saturday from Sebastapol, Cal. where they have been visiting for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder, Mrs. P. Von Wold, sons Arthur and Duane and daughter Elaine left Saturday evening for the cities where they will visit for a week.

The Young Poeples meeting held at the Hegerness home on Sunday was well attended.

Mrs. Norman Stenberg of Thief River Falls was visiting with her mother, Mrs. Fred Burdick on Monday.

Mildred Soobody spent the week end with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Knutson were visitors in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

The social given at the North Field school was well attended. After the program, lunch was served. The remainder of the evening was devoted to playing games.

Visitors at the Ole Homme home Sunday were Leo and Kate Fisher, Richard Wollin, Albert and Clifford Simonson, Tillie and Andy Nesland, Glen Anderson and Estelle Kisner.

Andrew Carlson was a caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Miss Thelma Homme visited Sunday with Bella Anderson of Goodridge.

Minton Hoard was a caller in this community last week.

Pete Peterson left for his home in Montana on Monday.

HAZEL

Sunday visitors at the A. Larson home were Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson, Mr and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson, Ernest Erickson and Charley Roy of Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortinson accompanied by Mrs Ida Konickson spent the week end with relatives and friends at Detroit Lakes.

The social at the South Side school Friday evening was well attended. A very good program was rendered and lunch was served.

Oliver Haugen spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen. He returned to Crookston Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke attended the Parent's Day celebration at A. C. in Crookston Saturday.

Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis was a Wednesday dinner guest at the G. Larson home.

O. Haugen and Elmo Swenson spent Wednesday at Fargo.

The following spent Saturday at Thief River Falls: Mr. and Mrs. R. Vake, Anton Peterson, G. Larsons, A. Larson and O. Johnson.

Mrs. Fred Ulrick spent Saturday with friends at Red Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and son Stanley, and Mrs. A. Larson motored to Ellsworth, Wisconsin Monday whwere they visited with Mr. Larson's brother, Axel Larson and family and also with relatives and friends at Minneapolis.

Jennie and Fredolph Swanson returned Thursday from St. Paul where they visited relatives and friends.

The 4-H club held a Hallowe'en meeting at the School house Saturday evening.

KRATKA

Albert Hanson and son Rudolph made a business trip to Grand Forks Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson motored to Twin Valley Saturday, where they visited relatives and friends.

K. Austin was a business caller in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Sidney and Archie Wilson were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Hazel, Evelyn and Cora Runnestrand were social callers at the Olaf Brevick home Saturday evening.

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was baptized Sunday and given the name Marilyn Marie.

Dancing

"Dancing," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "does not delight my eye excepting when it is done not by those willing to pay for the privilege but by those sufficiently expert to demand compensation."

Ancient Ruins in Germany

Ancient ruins dug up in Germany revealed temples dedicated to Roman, Greek and Asiatic Celtic deities. Neolithic relics dating back to 2500 B. C. were also uncovered.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

ST.HILAIRE

The first political meeting this fall took place last Monday evening at the Young and Olson hall with a fair sized crowd present

Bridal Shower

A large number of friends and relatives gathered at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home Monday evening and gave Miss Agnes Anderson a bridal shower. Her mariage to Edgar Peterson took place Wednesday. Miss Anderson received a large number of lovey and useful gifts. Lunch was served later in the evening.

Miss Adarene Hilligoss and James Davis of Grand Forks motored here Wednesday evening with relatives of Miss Hilligrass.

All the local teaching staff, except Superintendent Reiersgord, whwich included Jane Buse, Dorothy Gunstad, Alice Sattum, Bernice Anderson, Grance Dahle and Elroy Johnson left Wednesday for Minenapolis where they attended the Minnesota Educational Association convention there.

The Dorcas Society, which was entertained Saturday afternoon by Mrs. S. M. Olness and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, was held at the church parlors with a large number present.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family of Aneta, N. D. motored ere last Saturday evening visiting until Sunday at the E. N. Reiersgord home.

Anderson-Peterson

Wednesday afternoon at the local Swedish Parsonage, Rev. Herman officated at the marriage of Miss Agnes Anderson, daughter of Anton E. Anderson, to Edar Peterson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Water Peterson.

Mrs. Julian Ellsworth, sister of Ed. Christenson has been here visiting at the Christenson home for the past three weeks. She left Sunday evening for her home at Minneapolis.

Harry Just who has been working during the summer months at Hatton, N. D. came Thursday to itsi at the home of his father.

Miss Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie spent the week end at her parental home.

Miss Maybelle Carlson, who works at the Sande Cafe, spent the week end at her parents home in Angus.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family spent Sunday evening at her parets home, Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole. Ihle and daughter, Mrs. Theodore Wold of Thief River Falls visited friends here Saturday.

Mrs. George Erickson and child- and Mrs. Erick Olson of Thief River Falls visited Friday at the Ordean Olson home.

The following were entertained at a dinner party Sunday at the J. King home in honor of Mr. King's birthday anniversary; Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Sever Skattum Miss Agnes King, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Johnson and family of arren, Faul Olsen, Sig Lind.

A social was given Friday evening in the school where Mary Biskey teaches with a fair sized crowd present. A good program was given and a good time was had by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogran, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Donald of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson, Stella, Agnes Peterson, John Huffstad of Grand Forks and Grace Borgie were dinner guests Sunday at the Oscar Borgie home near Hazel.

Word was received here recently that Elmer Bjerk of Williston, N. Bjerk of here, had the misfortune of having a telegraph pole fall on him. He has been in bed a week or more but is improving..

The Men's Business Club meeting was held Monday night. It had been postponed from the previous Monday night because of the political meeting held at the hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo returned Tuesday evening from Minneapolis where they had been visiting with relatives of Mrs. Jenson.

Mrs Erickson, Mrs. C. C. Noel, Mrs. Henry Sande and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen attended a shower for Mrs. Howward Schantzen at Thief River Falls, Thursday afternoon at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Burnett of Commings, N. D., came Saturday to visit at the W. J. Janda home, returning on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Myiles Jackson and daughter Patty, visited Mrs. Jackson's sister Gladys at the sanitorium at Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

A social was given Friday evening at the Erdmann school taught by Laura Almquist. A fair-sized crowd attended. A good program was given. Chances were sold on a blanket. Mrs. Andrew Mortinson was lucky winner.

Mesdames Phil Berberick, Gust Haaland, Walter Merkins all of Ada visited Friday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr. Alfred Molmberg of Crookston visited Sunday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan, Agnes Peterson of Grand Forks, John Huffstad of Grann Forks were supper guests Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Alvarado visited Sunday at her parents home James Kinney.

Rev. E. B. Swanson, field secretary of the Swedish National Sanatorium spoke Sunday evening at the local Mission church.

A social was given at the Ed. Aubol school Friday night a good program was had and a good time ad by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine of Warren wisited Sunday with her father, M. Fricker.

Earl Wilson spent the weekend at the Wm. Olson home.

Rev. Anderson of Roseau spent the first part of the week with his family here.

Mr. Ed. Peterson motored to Angus Friday when he returned he Angus Friday. When he returned he Ness and son and Miss Grace. Borgie who had spent 3 weeks at She is now visiting ta Hazel with relatives.

Mrs. August Swenson and son Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson of Alvarado were Sunday guests at the James Kinney home.

P.T.A. Held

The parent teacher association met Tuesday evening at the school house instead of last Friday evening. The change in time was sc State Reformatory of St. Cloud could speak at the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Donald accompanied by Stella Peterson returned to Angus Sunday evening.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Hungarian Shepherd Dog Has Wavy, Silken Coat

The same inherent reasoning power that endows the herding dog with a superior type of canine intelligence also expresses itself in the Kuvasz, or White Hungarian Shepherd.

Through centuries and centuries of herding, writes an authority in the Los Angeles Times, his ancestors have imparted to offspring that highly developed mental process that has produced qualities now considered instinct.

By virtue of his heritage, the Kuvasz should prove worthy of the performance of duty required of any dog. Behind him is the ancestry of over a thousand years, according to research.

Like the closely related but more massive Great Pyrenees, with which he is often confused, he is cloaked with a deep ivory-white wavy silken coat. His splendid head is flanked with ivory or cream-tinged drop ears. But the Kuvasz is seldom over 28 inches in height, and his weight averages 70 pounds. -

His black eyes are more oblique and set closer together than those of the Pyrenees . . . his ears are rounder and more elevated and he is longer in the couplings. His black eyes, nose and lips form a pleasing contrast against his white background, making him one of the most beautiful of all dogs.

Famous Russian Library

The famous and magnificent state library at Leningrad which was founded in 1814 and early became one of the great treasure houses of the world has not lost much of its magnificence and value since the revolution. It still contains most of the valuable collections for which it was noted, including Voltaire's library, which was bought intact by Catherine II, many of the most celebrated copies of the Bible and the Koran, rare Hebrew manuscripts of the Pentateuch and the famous Codex Sinaiticus, which next to the one in the Vatican, is the oldest Greek manuscript in existence of the New Testament, having been found in an ancient monastery on Mount Sinai.

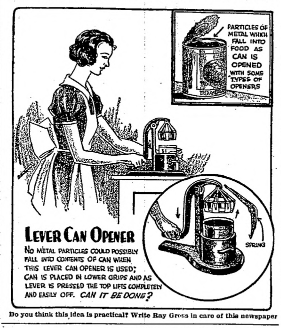
Turkeys! Turkeys!

Turkey season is here again, and we are ready to buy your turkeys. Be sure to see us in regard to price before you sell.

We guarantee you correct weighing and honest grading. Buying starts Nov. 9 at

Fairmont Cream Station
Wm. Korstad, Prop.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


PARTICLES OF METAL WHICH FALL INTO FOOD AS CAN IS OPENED WITH SOME TYPES OF OPENERS
LEVER CAN OPENER
NO METAL PARTICLES COULD POSSIBLY FALL INTO CONTENTS OF CAN WHEN THIS LEVER CAN OPENER IS USED; CAN IS PLACED IN LOWER GRIPS AND AS LEVER IS PRESSED THE TOP LIFTS COMPLETELY AND EASILY OFF. CAN IT BE DONE?
SPRING

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Spanish Language Came With Columbus' Outfit

The New world began to speak Spanish when Columbus colonized Hispaniola (the Island of Haiti). Long before the time of Jamestown and Plymouth, Spaniards were not only exploring and adventuring in this hemisphere, but diffusing their language and culture by planting permanent settlements, setting up printing presses, and founding universities. Spanish was a dominant language for our own Southwest less than a hundred years ago, asserts a writer in the Chicago Tribune.

Today in many Texas, New Mexico and Arizona communities near the Mexican border, Spanish is almost as necessary as English. Almost as many people of Mexican blood live in the states of the American side of our southern border as live in the Mexican states on the other side of it. Los Angeles is one of the largest Mexican populated cities in the world, with a Spanish speaking element larger than the entire population of Schenectady.

Indian words with first a Spanish, then an English twist in spelling also are part of our speech heritage from Spain. Potato and tomato, tobacco, mesquite, chocolate, quinine, henequin, maize, cannibal, canoe—these and other native terms the Spaniards took from Mexico, Peru, the Caribbean islands and elsewhere. They passed them on to us.

Musk From Musk Deer

Musk is obtained from the wild musk deer, a tiny animal almost confined to certain regions of China.

Find Old Masonic Symbols

At Cheshire, Mass., Masonic symbols have been discovered on the walls of the old tavern.

DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Nov. 10
Music by Shorty Davidson and His Dance Band
Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission, 40c and 25c

IOWAN PREDICTS BANKS WILL BE NATIONALIZED

Storm Lake, Iowa, Nov. 1.—(U.P.)— Congresman Guy M. Gillette (dem., Iowa) today predicted the banking system will be nationalized at the next session. Addressing the chapel services at Buena Vista College, Gillette said President Roosevelt desires "credit inflation rather than monetary inflation."

DUTCH BOYCOTT BERLIN OLYMPICS

Amsterdam (TIS) The Dutch Sports and Gymnastic League has decided not to participate in the Olympic games to be held in Germany in 1936. Strong objections were raised against the participation of other foreign sport groups.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Northwestern
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

Try to Get Into Practice

"A man dat tries to cheat all de time," said Uncle Eben "finds hisself terrible out o' patience when he gits soon or later in a game where everybody is obliged to play honest."

In the Bahamas

Although the Bahamas are thought of as a civilized territory, there are Indians on Andros island who are so primitive that they wear only loin cloths and live on shooting fish with bow and arrow

The THRIFTY WAY TO TRAVEL is by TRAIN
Low Fares
Ask Your Local Agent
GREAT NORTHERN

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

TURKEYS

We will buy Dressed Turkeys for the Thanksgiving Pool. We will advance the following prices:

Land O'Lakes Young Toms & Young Hens 16c
No. 1 Young Hens &Young Toms (medium grade) 13c
No. 1 Old Hens and Old Toms 12c
No. 2 Turkeys 10c
No. 1 Ducks 8c
No. 1 Geese 7c
No. 2 Ducks and Geese 5c

DRESSING SERVICE
We are prepared to give you dressing service on your turkeys. Call us for booking dates.

Goodridge Coop. Cry. Assn.
(Member of Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.)

TURKEYS
Bridgeman
Creameries,
Incorporated

ANNOUNCE
that they will receive turkeys to be
FREE CUSTOM DRESSED
and will buy dressed turkeys at their plant starting
Thursday November 8
continuing thru November 17
Highest Prices, Correct Grading
You may have the option of marketing through our Thanksgiving Pool or taking a full settlement price.
For entire satisfaction in your Turkey Marketing, deliver your turkeys to
Bridgeman Creameries, Inc.
Phone 156 Thief River Falls, Minn. Phone 156

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The first quarterly conference of the year will be held this Thursday evening at the church ta 7:45.

Sunday, church school at 9:45. Morning Worship 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor. Subject "Faith" and "Vision" Necessary in our National life.

Epworth League at 6:45. A meeting for Young People.

Evening, 7:45. Armistice Day program. Mrs. J. M. Bishop speaking on World Peace. The American Legion and the Legion Auxiliary have been especially invited to this service. Also veterans of all wars and their families will be special guests. There will be some special features on the program.

Midweek services Wednesday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. This will be our annual Missior Festival. Pastor P. B. Trelstad, of Middle River, Minn., Financial Secretary of our Northern Minnesota District, will be guest speaker. There will be special music by the choir. Offering to Home and Foreign missions, Charities and Christian Education. All are cordially urged to do their part in support of this work.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional meeting at 8 o'clock P. M. A special Bible Camp Program will be given depicting, in a vivid and interesting way, life at our Lake of the Woods Bible Camp last summer.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8'clock.

Confirmation on Saturday forenoons, at 10 o'clock.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday night Evangelistic at 8
Sunday school at 10
Worship at 11
Evening Evangelistic at 8

All are invited to our water baptismal service on Friday. Expect to have a special speaker.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper services at 8:00

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Nov. 8, at the home of Herman Moline's.

Because of a conflict the Covered Dish Luncheon planned for November 9 has been postponed until November 16.

Choir at 8:00 on Wednesday evening.

Our Luther League will give a program at Black River on Friday evening, November 9, at 8 o'clock Let us all meet at church at7:00 both those who have cars and those who wish to ride.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening services at 7:30

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Rev. O. J. Lundell leader.

Religious instruction for children Wednesday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday services
Bible school 1:30 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:30 p. m.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p.m.

Evangelist Louis Elg of Chicago Ill. will be speaking at the Sunday services and nightly next week except Monday and Saturday.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.
Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Eklund, Erie
Services in English at 8 p. m.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown, Sunday Nov. 11 at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the ladies immediately after services. The confirmation class will meet at the same time.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon November 8 by Mrs. Iver Solheim at the church.

Monday Nov. 19th—the annual business meeting will be held in the Silverton church at 10 a. m.

Life Once Short in Rome

In Rome, under the emperors, according to a study, the average individual lived only 18 years.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Adam and Fallen Man".

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

150 People Hear Tom Davis Make Plea for Election of Republican Candidates, Thurs.

Ole Segeng, republican candidate for congress from the ninth district, gave a campaign speech here Thursday night in which he charged the farmer-labor administration with an increase in taxes while the counties were reducing theirs. Mr. Segeng was merely used to fill time until the main speaker of the evening arrived, according to Mr. Quale, chairman of the Pennington Co. republicans.

By the time Tom Davis, who was advertised as the principal speaker of the evening, arrived there were approximately 150 people present of whom about one-fourth were Farmer-Laborites according to those who attended the meeting. The Pennington Co. Republican Committee hired the Red Lake Falls Municipal band to add color to the occasion while the American Legion Auxillary Drum Corps, from this city, was used in the city to stir up a crowd for the meeting.

Among the numerous statements made by Tom Davis was that there were no other Farmer-Laborites left since he deserted them and that he was the only true F-L in the whole state.

Those who heard him speak stated that, inasmuch that Tom Davis was well known to the voters of this section of the state, not much stock was put in his charges against the present administration.

Lincoln High Students Take Straw Vote

In the straw vote taken in the Junior and Senior classes of Lincoln High school among the members of the American History and Social Science classes, the following results were obtained:

U. S. Senator in Congress:	
Henrik Shipstead	173
N. J. Holmberg	32
Governor:	
Floyd B. Olson	128
Martin A. Nelson	88
Lieutenant-Governor:	
Franklin F. Ellsworth	89
Hjalmar Petersen	86
Secretary of State:	
Mike Holm	170
K. K. Solberg	53
State Auditor:	
Stafford King	128
John T. Lyons	69
State Treasurer:	
Julius A. Schmahl	137
A. H. Kleffman	52
Attorney General:	
Harry H. Peterson	103
Oscar F. Youngdahl	86
Railroad and Warehouse Com.	
Charles Munn	114
Christian J. Laurisch	75
Clerk of Supreme Court:	
Grace Kercher Davis	94
Chief Justice of Supreme Court:	
John P. Devany	144
George W. Peterson	87
Associate Justice of the S. C.:	
Julius J. Olson	172
William A. Anderson	99
COUNTY BALLOT	
Rep. in Congress 9th district:	
Martin Oscar Brandon	95
Ole L. Sageng	59
Judge of Dis. Court 14th District:	
Michael A. Brattland	133
James E. Montague	121
Senator in Legislature 65th Dis.	
E. L. Tungseth	.131
Paul A. Harris	93
Representative in Leg. 65th Dis.:	
W. E. Day	133
J. O. Melby	115
County Auditor:	
Harry L. Fowler	163
Geo. M. Gunderson	58
County Treasurer:	
John Gullingsrud	178
A. R. Johnsrud	41
Register of Deeds:	
Fred D. Lorentson	186
Mrs. Albert Brink	41
Sheriff:	
Arthur Rambeck	116
Andrew Ness	81
County Attorney	
Paul A. Lundgren	154
H. O. Berve	76
Superintendent of Schools:	
A. C. Matheson	148
Edna E. Hovie	81
County Corner	
Archie E. Smith	141
Court Commissioner:	
Mrs. Thora H. Nelson	149
County Surveyor:	
Bert F. Umland	151
County Commissioner 2nd District:	
Alfred Bredason	178
Edward Odelin	34
County Commissioner 4th District:	
O. C. Paulson	131
W. H. Mulry	94

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.98
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard amber	1.14
No. 1 Amber	1.13
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.08
No. 1 Red Durum	.98
Flax	1.56
Oats	.48
Rye	.61
Barley	.62
Buckwheat, Cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light hens	.06
Heavy hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs., over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lb., over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs	.07
Geese	.06
Butterfat, cash	.27
Eggs No. 1	.25
Eggs No. 2	.21

CWA Protective Assn. to Hold Meeting on Nov. 21

A meeting of the CWA Protection will be held Wednesday, November 21st at the county court house at 8 o'clock. There will be a speaker and also report of the delegate sent to the second U. S. Congress against war and facism.

N R S District Meeting Was Held on Saturday

The district meeting of the National Reemployment Service was held Saturday for the purpose of reviewing the activity of private employment during the last three months, and laying out a like program for the winter.

Public employment office training preparatory to anticipated training preparitory to anticipated training programs to be conducted by the state re-employment office was the major feature of the meeting, and a new labor clearance plan by which workers will be transferred rapidly and effectively within the district was studied.

Donald L. Snyder, county manager of the NRS, pointed out that the district of eight counties must be considered as one employment area in which workers may be readily exchanged between counties.

All the managers present reported an increasing use of the National Reemployment Service by private employers, but also stated that they had great difficulty in filling orders due to the scarcity of labor in the district at the present time. Thier combined active applicants totalled approximately 1900, the most of whom are working part-time.

Forum—one dollar per year

Local Teachers Attend The M.E.A. Convention

Local teachers attended the Minnesota Education Association convention in Minneapolis last Thursday Friday and Saturday. At the first session, the huge delegation from throughout the state was welcamed by Dr. John Gunderson Rockwell.

Among the leading speakers on the programs were Syod Houssain, professor at the University of California; S. Parkes Cadman, radio minister; Dr. James H. Richmond, superintendent of public instruction of Kentucky; and John T. Flynn, economic investigator and writer.

Various group meetings were also held for teachers of special fields such as languages, music, industrial arts, etc.

Concerts were given by the Cecelian Singers, by the Minnesota Symphony orchestra, and by 500 students from the different high schools of the state, The convention also enabled many to attend the Minnesota-Michigan football game, who would otherwise have been unable to do so.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank Thief River Falls and Pennington County for the splendid vote and support that was given me at this election.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD

Red Cross Roll Call to Be Held Fri., Nov. 16

In accordance with the long established custom, the Pennington County Red Cross will conduct its annual Roll Call, Friday November 16.

The Red Cross is no stranger in this county, as it has rendered service locally for many years and will continue to do so. Do you know that the Pennington County Red Cross gave $238 to the Grygla fire sufferers in 1931? Do you know that the Red Cross for several years has given aid to children for dental care, eye defects, and care of tonsils. All the activities are made possible through the individual support and the the committee is convinced that the local citizens will respond quickly and generously.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Forum—one dollar per year

Thelma Holm Erickson Attends Music Meeting

Thelma Holm Erickson, first vice-president of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs attended the State Board meetings held at the Nicollett Hotel in Minneapolis last Friday and Saturday. The State Board members were guests Friday of the M. E. A. Music Supervisors banquet at which each guest gave a brief talk. Mrs Erickson also spoke Saturday morning at the Board meeting on the study course.

Mrs. Erickson attended the Minneapolis Symphony concert on Saturday evening at which time the Ballade for Two Pianos and Orchestra, composed by Mrs. Erickson's teacher, Leo Lowerby, was presented.

Local Man in Auto Accident Sun. Eve.

Robert Houfek is confined to a local hospital with a fractured hip bone as a result of an accident Sunday evening when the truck in which he was riding overturned in a ditch on Highway No. 1, six miles west of the city. The truck was driven by Alfred Jensen.

Red Lake Co. Re-elects All Old County Officials

Election returns from Red Lake County show that all the present county officials were re-elected to office. Sheriff Carl Kankel was reelected by a four to one victory and two new county commissioners were elected; namely, Ole Krostue of Oklee and Carl Swanson of Plummer.

Corn-Hog Contracts to Be Sent in This Week

A report from County Agent R. M. Douglass' office this week states that all corn-hog contracts will be sent in this week for the second payment of $1.00 per head on the alloted number of hogs.

Armistice Day Program At Community Church

An invitation is extended to all war veterans, auxiliary members and others by Rev. E. A. Cooke to attend the Armistice Day program to be given at the Community Church on Sunday evening. Mrs. J. Bishop will speak on World Peace.

MARKET COMMENT

South St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 7, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) Grain-fed cattle have shown some strength this week but plainer grades have found a rather slow outlet at barely steady prices. Dry-fed steers and yearlings were scarce and grass steers were less numerous this week than last and smooth flesher westerns almost lacking. Choice fixed yearlings and good medium weight steers brought $7.50, fairly desirable grain feds $5.00-6.50, good 747 lb. weights at $6.25. Cutter cows made $1.25-185, grass cows $2.25-3.00, best $3.50, most bulls $2.35-2.85, desirable vealers $4.50-5.50, choice sorts $6.00 and common to medium vealers $2.00-4.00.

Stocker trade was rather slow and steady, with common steers at $1.75-2.50. some desirable kinds up to $3.25 and good grades salable to around $4.25.

Packing sows and pigs held steady today while other classes ruled 10c lower.. Good to choice 220-350 lb. averages brought $5.35-5.55, with choice 250-300 lb. weights up to $5.55. Better 170-210 lb. averages made $4.75-5.35, 140-160 lb. $4.00-4.75, good sows $4.90-5.15, fat pigs $2.50-3.50, feeder pigs mainly $2.00-2.25.

Fat lambs have sold at steady prices for the past two weeks, bulk going to packers at $6.25, best to shippers at $6.50, cull to common throwouts at $3.50-4.00 Common to good yearlings made $3.50-4.50, choice to good yearlings made $3.50-4.50, choice kinds $5.00, most slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00. Good to choice range feeding lambs brought $5.25-5.50, lighter weights $4.75-4.75, best Dakotas $5.00.

Pennington County 4-H Winners Go to St. Paul

The nine winners of the Pennington County 4-H Clubs Fall Achievment Day which was held October 20th, will leave Sunday to compete in the Junior Livestock Show to take place at South St. Paul November 12-15. The livestock entries will be shipped to St. Paul and sold after they are judged. The winners receiving free trips to the Junior Livestock Show are Echo Norman, St. Hilaire; Henry Bothman, Hazel Leo Jenson and Max Jenson, Goodridge; Raymond Parnow, Erie; Robert Toomey, Silas Hanson, Joyce Meyer, and Wilhelm Hanson all of Thief River Falls.

SERA Receives Clothing & Foodstuffs for Needy

The Minnesota State Emergency Relief Administration has been given several trainloads f foodstuffs and materials for towels and sheets by the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation to bedistributed among the needy according to F. A. Gilbert director of commodity distribution. Women relief workers are to transform the textiles sent, into more than half million towels and over 15,000 sheets for distribution wherever necessary. The gift, including 59 carloads is intended as extra provision for the needy between Nov. and Feb. inclusive,.

Robert Miller Elected Pres. Of The Farmers Union

Robert Miller of Underwood was re-elected president of the Minnesota Farmers Union at the concluding sessions of the annual convention in Moorhead.

Battle of San Jacinto

The battle of San Jacinto was fought on April 21, 1836. The battlefield, which is now a state park, is 22 miles below Houston on the banks of the ship channel.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED: Norwegian middle aged man handy with tools of all kinds, will exchange his time and service for a home. A christian home preferred. Box 527 Thief River Falls, Minn. 1-tp

FOUND. Buck sheep came to my plase Thursday, Owner may have same by paying for ad. John Eidelbes Erie, Minn. 20-1tp

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts. one roan and one bay Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

NOTICE, the party who carried away a package of clothing and a package of pork from the Independent Gro. Wednesday afternoon is known. Return the articles to Tosten Ellefson Rt. 2 Hazel and no action will be taken. 1tp

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

Elected to County Office

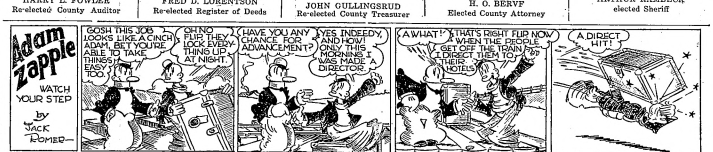
HARRY L. FOWLER
Re-elected County Auditor

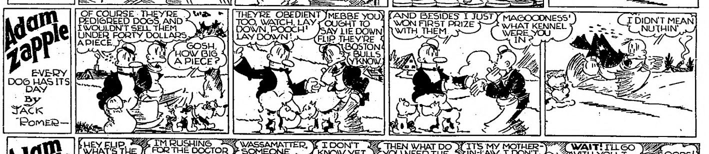
FRED D. LORENTSON
Re-elected Register of Deeds

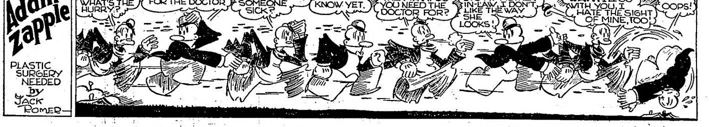
JOHN GULLINGSRUD
Re-elected County Treasurer

H. O. BERVF
Elected County Attorney

ARTHUR RAMBECK
elected Sheriff


Adam Zapple
WATCH YOUR STEP
by JACK ROMER—
GOSH THIS JOB LOOKS LIKE A CINCH ADAM, BET YOU'RE ABLE TO TAKE THINGS EASY TOO.
OH NO FLIP, THEY LOCK EVERYTHING UP AT NIGHT.
HAVE YOU ANY CHANCE FOR ADVANCEMENT?
YES INDEEDY, AND HOW! ONLY THIS MORNING I WAS MADE A DIRECTOR.
A WHAT!
THAT'S RIGHT FLIP NOW WHEN THE PEOPLE GET OFF THE TRAIN I DIRECT THEM TO THEIR HOTELS
A DIRECT HIT!


Adam Zapple
EVERY DOG HAS ITS DAY
By JACK ROMER—
OF COURSE THEY'RE PEDIGREED DOGS AND I WOULDN'T SELL THEM UNDER FORTY DOLLARS A PIECE.
GOSH, HOW BIG A PIECE?
THEY'RE OBEDIENT TOO, WATCH, LAY DOWN, POOCH! LAY DOWN!
MEBBE YOU OUGHT TO SAY LIE DOWN FLIP. THEY'RE BOSTON BULLS Y'KNOW.
AND BESIDES I JUST WON FIRST PRIZE WITH THEM.
MAGOODNESS! WHAT KENNEL WERE YOU IN?
I DIDN'T MEAN NUTHIN'


Adam Zapple
PLASTIC SURGERY NEEDED
by JACK ROMER—
HEY FLIP, WHAT'S THE HURRY?
I'M RUSHING FOR THE DOCTOR
WASSAMATTER, SOMEONE SICK?
I DON'T KNOW YET.
THEN WHAT DO YOU NEED THE DOCTOR FOR?
IT'S MY MOTHER-IN-LAW, I DON'T LIKE THE WAY SHE LOOKS!
WAIT! I'LL GO WITH YOU, I HATE THE SIGHT OF MINE, TOO!
OOPS!

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The first quarterly conference of the year will be held this Thursday evening at the church ta 7:45.

Sunday, church school at 9:45. Morning Worship 11 o'clock with sermon by the pastor. Subject "Faith" and "Vision" Necessary in our National life.

Epworth League at 6:45. A meeting for Young People.

Evening. 7:45. Armistice Day program. Mrs. J. M. Bishop speaking on World Peace. The American Legion and the Legion Auxiliary have been especially invited to this service. Also veterans of all wars and their families will be special guests. There will be some special features on the program.

Midweek services Wednesday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. This will be our annual Mission Festival. Pastor P. B. Trelstad, of Middle River, Minn., Financial Secretary of our Northern Minnesota District, will be guest speaker. There will be special music by the choir. Offering to Home and Foreign missions, Charities and Christian Education. All are cordially urged to do their part in support of this work.

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional meeting at 8 o'clock P. M. A special Bible Camp Program will be given depicting, in a vivid and interesting way, life at our Lake of the Woods Bible Camp last summer.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8'clock.

Confirmation on Saturday forenoons, at 10 o'clock.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday night Evangelistic at	8
Sunday school at	10
Worship at	11
Evening Evangelistic at	8

All are invited to our water baptismal service on Friday. Expect to have a special speaker.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper services at 8:00

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Nov. 8, at the home of Herman Moline's.

Because of a conflict the Covered Dish Luncheon planned for November 9 has been postponed until November 16.

Choir at 8:00 on Wednesday evening.

Our Luther League will give a program at Black River on Friday evening, November 9. at 8 o'clock Let us all meet at church at7:00 both those who have cars and those who wish to ride.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening services at 7:30

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Rev. O. J. Lundell leader.

Religious instruction for children Wednesday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Corner Bridge St. & Conley
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday services

Bible school	1:30 p. m.
Afternoon worship	2:30 p. m.
Evangelistic meeting	7:45 p.m.

Evangelist Louis Elg of Chicago Ill. will be speaking at the Sunday services and nightly next week except Monday and Saturday.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 3 p. m.
Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Eklund, Erie
Services in English at 8 p. m.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown, Sunday Nov. 11 at 11 a. m. An offering for the general church budget will be lifted. Dinner will be served by the ladies immediately after services. The confirmation class will meet at the same time.

The Telemarken Ladies aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon November 8 by Mrs. Iver Solheim at the church.

Monday Nov. 19th—the annual business meeting will be held in the Silverton church at 10 a. m.

Life Once Short in Rome

In Rome, under the emperors, according to a study, the average individual lived only 18 years.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Adam and Fallen Man".
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

CWA Protective Assn. to Hold Meeting on Nov. 21

A meeting of the CWA Protection will be held Wednesday, November 21st at the county court house at 8 o'clock. There will be a speaker and also report of the delegate sent to the second U. S. Congress against war and facism.

150 People Hear Tom Davis Make Plea for Election of Republican Candidates, Thurs.

Ole Segeng, republican candidate for congress from the ninth district, gave a campaign speech here Thursday night in which he charged the farmer-labor administration with an increase in taxes while the counties were reducing theirs. Mr. Segeng was merely used to fill time until the main speaker of the evening arrived, according to Mr. Quale, chairman of the Pennington Co. republicans.

By the time Tom Davis, who was advertised as the principal speaker of the evening, arrived there were approximately 150 people present of whom about one-fourth were Farmer-Laborites according to those who attended the meeting. The Pennington Co. Republican Committee hired the Red Lake Falls Municipal band to add color to the occasion while the American Legion Auxillary Drum Corps, from this city, was used in the city to stir up a crowd for the meeting.

Among the numerous statements made by Tom Davis was that there were no other Farmer-Laborites left since he deserted them and that he was the only true F-L in the whole state.

Those who heard him speak stated that, inasmuch that Tom Davis was well known to the voters of this section of the state, not much stock was put in his charges against the present administration.

Lincoln High Students Take Straw Vote

In the straw vote taken in the Junior and Senior classes of Lincoln High school among the members of the American History and Social Science classes, the following results were obtained:

U. S. Senator in Congress:	
Henrik Shipstead	173
N. J. Holmberg	32
Governor:	
Floyd B. Olson	128
Martin A. Nelson	88
Lieutenant-Governor:	
Franklin F. Ellsworth	89
Hjalmar Petersen	86
Secretary of State:	
Mike Holm	170
K. K. Solberg	53
State Auditor:	
Stafford King	128
John T. Lyons	69
State Treasurer:	
Julius A. Schmahl	137
A. H. Kleffman	52
Attorney General:	
Harry H. Peterson	103
Oscar F. Youngdahl	86
Railroad and Warehouse Com.	
Charles Munn	114
Christian J. Laurisch	75
Clerk of Supreme Court:	
Grace Kercher Davis	94
Chief Justice of Supreme Court:	
John P. Devany	144
George W. Peterson	87
Associate Justice of the S. C.:	
Julius J. Olson	172
William A. Anderson	99
COUNTY BALLOT	
Rep. in Congress 9th district:	
Martin Oscar Brandon	95
Ole L. Sageng	59
Judge of Dis. Court 14th District:	
Michael A. Brattland	133
James E. Montague	121
Senator in Legislature 65th Dis.	
E. L. Tungseth	131
Paul A. Harris	93
Representative in Leg. 65th Dis.:	
W. E. Day	133
J. O. Melby	115
County Auditor:	
Harry L. Fowler	163
Geo. M. Gunderson	58
County Treasurer:	
John Gullingsrud	178
A. R. Johnsrud	41
Register of Deeds:	
Fred D. Lorentson	186
Mrs. Albert Brink	41
Sheriff:	
Arthur Rambeck	116
Andrew Ness	81
County Attorney	
Paul A. Lundgren	154
H. O. Berve	76
Superintendent of Schools:	
A. C. Matheson	148
Edna E. Hovie	81
County Corner	
Archie E. Smith	141
Court Commissioner:	
Mrs. Thora H. Nelson	149
County Surveyor:	
Bert F. Umland	151
County Commissioner 2nd District:	
Alfred Bredeson	178
Edward Odelin	34
County Commissioner 4th District:	
O. C. Paulson	131
W. H. Mulry	94

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.98
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard amber	1.14
No. 1 Amber	1.13
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.08
No. 1 Red Durum	.98
Flax	1.56
Oats	.48
Rye	.61
Barley	.62
Buckwheat, Cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light hens	.06
Heavy hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs., over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lb., over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs	.07
Geese	.06
Butterfat, cash	.27
Eggs No. 1	.25
Eggs No. 2	.21

N R S District Meeting Was Held on Saturday

The district meeting of the National Reemployment Service was held Saturday for the purpose of reviewing the activity of private employment during the last three months, and laying out a like program for the winter.

Public employment office training preparatory to anticipated training preparitory to anticipated training programs to be conducted by the state re-employment office was the major feature of the meeting, and a new labor clearance plan by which workers will be transferred rapidly and effectively within the district was studied.

Donald L. Snyder, county manager of the NRS, pointed out that the district of eight counties must be considered as one employment area in which workers may be readily exchanged between counties.

All the managers present reported an increasing use of the National Reemployment Service by private employers, but also stated that they had great difficulty in filling orders due to the scarcity of labor in the district at the present time. Thier combined active applicants totalled approximately 1900, the most of whom are working part-time.

Forum—one dollar per year

Local Teachers Attend The M.E.A. Convention

Local teachers attended the Minnesota Education Association convention in Minneapolis last Thursday Friday and Saturday. At the first session, the huge delegation from throughout the state was welcamed by Dr. John Gunderson Rockwell.

Among the leading speakers on the programs were Syod Houssain, professor at the University of California; S. Parkes Cadman, radio minister; Dr. James H. Richmond, superintendent of public instruction of Kentucky; and John T. Flynn, economic investigator and writer.

Various group meetings were also held for teachers of special fields such as languages, music, industrial arts, etc.

Concerts were given by the Cecelian Singers, by the Minnesota Symphony orchestra, and by 500 students from the different high schools of the state, The convention also enabled many to attend the Minnesota-Michigan football game. who would otherwise have been unable to do so.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank Thief River Falls and Pennington County for the splendid vote and support that was given me at this election.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD

Red Cross Roll Call to Be Held Fri., Nov. 16

In accordance with the long established custom, the Pennington County Red Cross will conduct its annual Roll Call, Friday November 16.

The Red Cross is no stranger in this county, as it has rendered service locally for many years and will continue to do so. Do you know that the Pennington County Red Cross gave $238 to the Grygla fire sufferers in 1931? Do you know that the Red Cross for several years has given aid to children for dental care, eye defects, and care of tonsils. All the activities are made possible through the individual support and the the committee is convinced that the local citizens will respond quickly and generously.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Forum—one dollar per year

Thelma Holm Erickson Attends Music Meeting

Thelma Holm Erickson, first vice-president of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs attended the State Board meetings held at the Nicollett Hotel in Minneapolis last Friday and Saturday. The State Board members were guests Friday of the M. E. A. Music Supervisors banquet at which each guest gave a brief talk. Mrs Erickson also spoke Saturday morning at the Board meeting on the study course.

Mrs. Erickson attended the Minneapolis Symphony concert on Saturday evening at which time the Ballade for Two Pianos and Orchestra, composed by Mrs. Erickson's teacher, Leo Lowerby, was presented.

Local Man in Auto Accident Sun. Eve.

Robert Houfek is confined to a local hospital with a fractured hip bone as a result of an accident Sunday evening when the truck in which he was riding overturned in a ditch on Highway No. 1, six miles west of the city. The truck was driven by Alfred Jensen.

Red Lake Co. Re-elects All Old County Officials

Election returns from Red Lake County show that all the present county officials were re-elected to office. Sheriff Carl Kankel was re-elected by a four to one victory. and two new county commissioners were elected; namely, Ole Krostue of Oklee and Carl Swanson of Plummer.

Corn-Hog Contracts to Be Sent in This Week

A report from County Agent R. M. Douglass' office this week states that all corn-hog contracts will be sent in this week for the second payment of $1.00 per head on the alloted number of hogs.

Armistice Day Program At Community Church

An invitation is extended to all war veterans, auxiliary members and others by Rev. E. A. Cooke to attend the Armistice Day program to be given at the Community Church on Sunday evening. Mrs. J. Bishop will speak on World Peace.

MARKET COMMENT

South St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 7, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) Grain-fed cattle have shown some strength this week but plainer grades have found a rather slow outlet at barely steady prices. Dry-fed steers and yearlings were scarce and grass steers were less numerous this week than last and smooth flesher westerns almost lacking. Choice fixed yearlings and good medium weight steers brought $7.50, fairly desirable grain feds $5.00-6.50, good 747 lb. weights at $6.25. Cutter cows made $1.25-185, grass cows $2.25-3.00, best $3.50, most bulls $2.35-2.85, desirable vealers $4.50-5.50, choice sorts $6.00 and common to medium vealers $2.00-4.00.

Stocker trade was rather slow and steady, with common steers at $1.75-2.50. some desirable kinds up to $3.25 and good grades salable to around $4.25.

Packing sows and pigs held steady today while other classes ruled 10c lower.. Good to choice 220-350 lb. averages brought $5.35-5.55, with choice 250-300 lb. weights up to $5.55. Better 170-210 lb. averages made $4.75-5.35, 140-160 lb. $4.00-4.75, good sows $4.90-5.15, fat pigs $2.50-3.50, feeder pigs mainly $2.00-2.25.

Fat lambs have sold at steady prices for the past two weeks, bulk going to packers at $6.25, best to shippers at $6.50, cull to common throwouts at $3.50-4.00 Common to good yearlings made $3.50-4.50, choice to good yearlings made $3.50-4.50, choice kinds $5.00, most slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00. Good to choice range feeding lambs brought $5.25-5.50, lighter weights $4.75-4.75, best Dakotas $5.00.

Pennington County 4-H Winners Go to St. Paul

The nine winners of the Pennington County 4-H Clubs Fall Achievment Day which was held October 20th, will leave Sunday to compete in the Junior Livestock Show to take place at South St. Paul November 12-15. The livestock entries will be shipped to St. Paul and sold after they are judged. The winners receiving free trips to the Junior Livestock Show are Echo Norman, St. Hilaire ; Henry Bothman, Hazel Leo Jenson and Max Jenson, Goodridge; Raymond Parnow, Erie; Robert Toomey, Silas Hanson, Joyce Meyer, and Wilhelm Hanson all of Thief River Falls.

SERA Receives Clothing & Foodstuffs for Needy

The Minnesota State Emergency Relief Administration has been given several trainloads f foodstuffs and materials for towels and sheets by the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation to bedistributed among the needy according to F. A. Gilbert director of commodity distribution. Women relief workers are to transform the textiles sent, into more than half million towels and over 15,000 sheets for distribution wherever necessary. The gift, including 59 carloads is intended as extra provision for the needy between Nov. and Feb. inclusive,.

Robert Miller Elected Pres. Of The Farmers Union

Robert Miller of Underwood was re-elected president of the Minnesota Farmers Union at the concluding sessions of the annual convention in Moorhead.

Battle of San Jacinto

The battle of San Jacinto was fought on April 21, 1836. The battlefield, which is now a state park, is 22 miles below Houston on the banks of the ship channel.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED: Norwegian middle aged man handy with tools of all kinds, will exchange his time and service for a home. A christian home preferred. Box 527 Thief River Falls, Minn. 1-tp

FOUND. Buck sheep came to my plase Thursday, Owner may have same by paying for ad. John Eidelbes Erie, Minn. 20-1tp

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts. one roan and one bay. Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

NOTICE, the party who carried away a package of clothing and a package of pork from the Independent Gro. Wednesday afternoon is known. Return the articles to Tosten Elljefson Rt. 2 Hazel and no action will be taken. 1tp

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

Elected to County Office

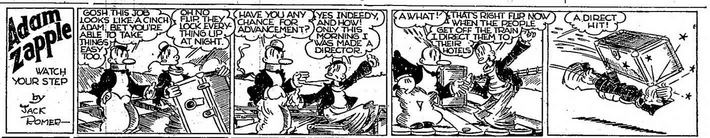
HARRY L. FOWLER
Re-elected County Auditor

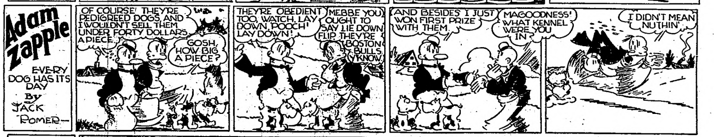
FRED D. LORENTSON
Re-elected Register of Deeds

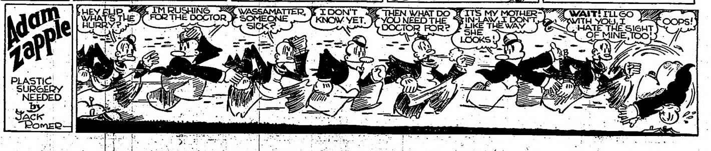
JOHN GULLINGSRUD
Re-elected County Treasurer

H. O. BERVF
Elected County Attorney

ARTHUR RAMBECK
elected Sheriff


Adam Zapple
WATCH YOUR STEP
by JACK ROMER—
GOSH THIS JOB LOOKS LIKE A CINCH ADAM, BET YOU'RE ABLE TO TAKE THINGS EASY TOO.
OH NO FLIP, THEY LOCK EVERYTHING UP AT NIGHT.
HAVE YOU ANY CHANCE FOR ADVANCEMENT?
YES INDEEDY, AND HOW! ONLY THIS MORNING I WAS MADE A DIRECTOR.
A WHAT!
THAT'S RIGHT FLIP NOW WHEN THE PEOPLE GET OFF THE TRAIN I DIRECT THEM TO THEIR HOTELS
A DIRECT HIT!


Adam Zapple
EVERY DOG HAS ITS DAY
By JACK ROMER—
OF COURSE! THEY'RE PEDIGREED DOGS AND I WOULDN'T SELL THEM UNDER FORTY DOLLARS A PIECE.
GOSH, HOW BIG A PIECE?
THEY'RE OBEDIENT TOO, WATCH. LAY DOWN, POOCH! LAY DOWN!
MEBBE YOU OUGHT TO SAY LIE DOWN FLIP. THEY'RE BOSTON BULLS, Y'KNOW.
AND BESIDES I JUST WON FIRST PRIZE WITH THEM.
MAGOODNESS! WHAT KENNEL WERE YOU IN?
I DIDN'T MEAN NUTHIN'


Adam Zapple
PLASTIC SURGERY NEEDED
by JACK ROMER—
HEY FLIP WHAT'S THE HURRY?
I'M RUSHING FOR THE DOCTOR
WASSAMATTER, SOMEONE SICK?
I DON'T KNOW YET.
THEN WHAT DO YOU NEED THE DOCTOR FOR?
IT'S MY MOTHER-IN-LAW, I DON'T LIKE THE WAY SHE LOOKS!
WAIT! I'LL GO WITH YOU, I HATE THE SIGHT OF MINE, TOO!
OOPS!

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 31 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY NOVEMBER 15, 1934

SHORT MARGIN GIVEN VICTORS AT POLLS TUES.

Two Contests Already Start For Seats in The 1935 Legislature

Many close races featured the general election on Tuesday Nov. sixth. The prize battle being staged here in the sixty-fifth district where E. L. Tungseth, conservative, nosed out Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor by 101 votes. The official returns giving Tungseth 5552 and Harris 5451.

For representatives from this district, J. O. Melby and W. E. Day were reelected by narrow margins. Melby led the field with 5296 votes. Day tallied 21 votes more than Waldal with 5230 to Waldal's 5209; Jones ran a poor fourth with 4280.

Reports from other parts of the state show that two contests have already developed over House seats. These contests being in the 28th and 35th districts. In the 35th J. J. Oys demanded a recount on the basis of the canvassing board's report of 11,435 for Oys and 11,763 for S. H. Bellman. In the 28th district, J. Tokar is contesting the election of R. J. Julkowski who had a count of 3,975 votes to 3,835 for Tokar.

Richard Rice of Alavarado was elected senator from the 67th district, comprising Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties by a good margin. He had the Farmer-Labor endorsement. Eric Friberg of Roseau county was elected to the House where he has served one term. He too had the Farmer-Labor association endorsement. In Marshall county Frank Green, conservative beat E. M. Evans who had the Farmer-Labor endorsement by a narrow margin.

The race for state auditor became the most hotly contested of the entire election, with King republican and Lyons Farmer-Labor see-sawing in the lead. Final tabulations partly official and partly unofficial on Tuesday placed Lyons in the lead with a majority of almost 1,500 votes. A recount is almost sure to follow, and Emil Regnier, Farmer-Labor campaign manager has wired all county chair-

(Continued on the back page)

SCHOOL BOARD NAMES 2 NEW STAFF MEMBERS

J. Arthur Johnson Succeeds Price Larson as Ind. Instructor

The board of education of Independent School District number 18 met on Monday evening, November 12.

The resignation of Price Larson as instructor of industrial training and general business education in Lincoln High School was accepted. Elected to fill this position is J. Arthur Johnson, of Marshall, Minn. Mr. Johnson is a graduate of Stout Institute with a major in industrial arts and a minor in social science. He has had five years teaching experience; on year in Detroit, Mishigan, and four years in Winston Salem, Massachusetts.

Miss Florence A. Parsons of Northfield, Minn. was recommended to fill the position of public School nurse, which has been vacant since the departure of Miss Eunice Lindgren who accepted a position as school nurse of Guadalupe County, New Mexico. Miss Parsons is a graduate of the Swedish Hospital school of Nursing in Minneapolis and has completed the public health nursing course at the University of Minnesota. She is now employed as superintendent of the Northfield city hospital.

The cash balance statement of the school board treasurer showed the balance on hand Nov. 8, 1934 to be $14834.91.

The 120 new lockers which were purchased for Lincoln high school from the Oen Merchantile Co. are being assembled by men secured on one of the relief projects.

One more assistant janitor will be employed at the Lincoln and Washingtn schools buildings, but as yet no one has been engaged to fill the position.

Arrangements have been made with the American Legion skating rink committee, and with the district recreational director, Mr. Messenger, to include the Knox and Northrop rinks in their application for approval of a project to have skating rinks maintained with federal relief labor.

The enrollment in the city grade schools at the end of the first six weeks of school is exactly the same as at the corresponding time last year—an even 800. There are two pupils less in kindergarten, however, and 33 less in the high school A comparison of the different classes in high school shows that there are four freshmen less this year, five more sophomores, 28 less juniors, two more seniors, and seven less post-gradtiates.

Enrollment in the Central school totals 192 pupils; in the Knox 239; Northrop 223; Washington 222; and in Lincoln high school 584 students.

Dahl's Bakery Installs New Century Dough Mixer

The Dahl Bakery, located on La Bree Avenue next to the Rex Cafe which was formerly known as the City Bakery, has installed a new type bread mixer. The Century Dough Mixer is of the latest design with enclosed gears and finished in white enamal.

Mr. Dahl announced that within ten days a bread slicer will also be installed which will enable them to give their customers much better service and quality.

Foresters Experimenting With Rabbit Control

With the large planting program now under way in the ECW camps in state forests and state parks special mesures have been taken to protect the seedlings planted. Each year thousands of forest seedlings are destroyed by rabbits, Grovernor Conzet, state forester, said, and the small trees are planted in open areas as far as possible from forest cover," Mr. Conzet stated. "In addition aspen is cut cut and piled around the edge of planting site. This is a favorite food of the snowshoe rabbit and it is hoped that with food thus provided the rodents will not molest the seedlings.

"Another method tried is the shooting of rabbits previous to the planting of a site. In some camps the rabbits are being destroyed by trapping."

"If these precautions were not taken large areas of planted conifers would be destroyed or injured by rabbits."

New Head Named For Dairy Div. Of Univ. Farm

James B. Fitch, for 25 years with the dairy division of Kansas State College, Manhattan, Kansas, has been chosen head of the dairy division of the Department of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Dean W. C. Coffey, head of the department and director of extension announces the election of Professer Fitch by the Board of Regents, Saturday, November 3. The election fills the place made vacant by the death of C. H. Eckles in February, 1 Professor Fich will take up his duties in Minnesota in February. 1935.

"Recognizing the great importance of the dairy industry to the state, the aim of the University has been to obtain a man with a wide and thorough knowledge of the problems involved in dairy production, dairy manufacture, and dairy marketing, and these qualities," says Dean Coffey, "are combined in the new appointee."

Professor Fitch was born near Huntertown, Indiana, June 26, 1888. He was reared on a farm and in town and was graduated from Purdue University in 1910 On October 1. 1910, he became an assistant in the college creamery of Kansas State College. September 1 of the following year he was placed in charge of that college's dairy herd July 1, 1918, he was made head of the dairy depar ment at Kansas State College, a position he has held ever since.

Jury Cases in District Court Postponed Till February Sitting

The jury cases scheduled for the fall term has been postponed until the February term of court according to an announcement by District Judge M. A. Brattland this week.

The decision was reached following agreemfents made by clients' attorneys. As a result, the petit jury summoned for the fall term will be dismissed from further duty.

Among the cases postponed are those of Rush McAllister on an assault and battery charge and of Edward Holmgren on a charge of grand larceny in the second degree. H. O. Berve, recently elected as county attorney, will prosecute the cases for the state when they come to trail in February.

TECHNICOLOR PICTURES

Commodore J. Arneson, world traveler, presented a series of Technicolor motion pictures showing his travels in various countries around the world at the auditorium on Tuesday evening. The pictuers were accompanied by lectures and explanatory remarks by Mr. Arneson.

SERVICES HELD FOR R. ERICSON WEDNESDAY P.M

World War Veteran Dies of Heart Failure Saturday November 10

Roy Lamont Ericson passed away at 11:50 A. M. Saturday, November 10 at his home at Atlantic Avenue North, being 38 years of age at the time of his death. He was born January 15, 1896 in Minneapolis, moving to Pelau, Minn. in 1901; to Overly, N. Dak. in 1913, and since 1914 has made his residence in this city.

Mr. Ericson enlisted in the service of the World War March 28, 1918 and entered training at Camp Grant where he stayed until July 13, 1918, when he left for France where he served as a Sargeant in the Railway Transportation corps with the A. E. F. until June 28, 1919 when he returned to Camp where he received an honorable dishonorable discharge on July 8, 1919.

In December, 1920, Mr. Ericson was united in marriage to Mrs. Anna J. Gibson in this city. He has been employed as state district boiler inspector for the past number of years, and was a member of the B. of L. F. & E., and the American Legion. His father preceded him in death in 1912.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Anna Erickson; one daughter, Dellys; his mother, Mrs. Jennie Erickson of Culver City, Calif.; four sisters, Mrs. Paul Jarrett and Miss Myrtle Ericson of Culver City, Calif.; Mrs. B. A. Crody of Trona, Calif.; and Mrs. S. Salveson of this city; two brothers, Robert of Calif., and George of this city.

Rev. E. A. Cooke conducted services from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home on Wednesday on Wednesday, November 14, and a military service was held at the grave. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Advancing Market Will Assure Breeders Of Profit on Late Turkeys, Says Norby

The turkey outlook this fall is good, B. O. Norby of the Land O' Lakes plant here stated Wednesday. He warned the breeders against forcing their birds on the market too early, saying that proper conditioning will always be found to result in better prices and higher grades. The breeders in this territory are fortunate in having ample feed supplies to take care of their birds, he stated and later markets will be found favorable. This is due to the fact that acute feed shortages in other sections has forced the breeders there to market their birds early.

"We urge you to market only birds that are well feathered for the Thanksgiving pool. Remember that there is the Christmas and January pools still to come which will give you an opprtunity to hold you immature birds until they are ready for market, with assurance of a profitable return." Mr. Norby stated.

Success of your turkey enterprise depends upon the finished product," Mr. Norby continued "Breeders should adopt a feeding program, so that the time and money invested may bring a fair return." All feed should be in hoppers and there should be enough hoppers to allow all the turkeys to feed at the same time. A mash feed should be kept before them and if you have not already started such a feed, the following formula is a good one to use:

Equal parts of: ground corn, ground oats, middlings, meat scraps bran, 4½ percent bonemeal and 1 percent salt.

The hoppers should be so constructed that the turkeys can get into them but must feed thru openings in the side.

The first thing to consider when making selections for market is the weight of each bird. Toms should weight 16 pounds each, hens 12 pounds each in order to have a fair chance of grading number one.

All whole grain should be taken from the marketing pens at least 48 hours and all feeds 24 hours before the killing. It is necessary that the crop is empty or the bird will grade number two. The birds should be provided with an ample water supply.

If these precautions are taken and only mature birds are marketed the breeders should be able to eliminate to a great extent the grade two birds, Mr. Norby stated.

EMERGENCY ED. PROGRAM IS INAUGURATED

Individual Correspondence Courses Are Furnished at Nominal Prices

The offer of some special federal relief through the state of the E. E. P. (Emergency Education Program) makes it possible for the University of Minnesota, through its General Extension Division, to provide an additional plan of emergency education for University credit. These courses will be included in the Adult Education program for the Thief River Falls this Winter, if there is sufficient interest in the plan.

The new plan is to provide individual Correspondence Study instruction in certain college subjects at a greatly reduced cost. The state office of the E. E. P. will assume the cost of reading and grading the lesson papers and the money saved thereby will be applied to reducing the cost of the course. This reduction will amount to forty-two cents for each lesson of each course. The E. E. P. also offers to provide competent supervisor locally to see that the lessons are prepared and sent in on regular schedule. The approved lesson renders will be on duty at the University.

Registration will be made with Correspondence Study Department of the General Extension Division under the following regulations:

1. Registration: Students will register as individuals. Anyone interested should see Supt. Morris Bye November 10.
2. Persons Eligible: Unemployed high school graduates and adults whose primary purpose is to work for University credit.
3. Subjects Available: Basic freshman and sophomore subjects.
    - a. composition IV, V, VI.
    - b. Freshman Literature 1, 2, 3
    - c. Modern World History 1 and 2
    - d. Principles of Economics 1, 2
    - e. Higher Algebra
    - f. General Psychology 1 and 2

    Other subjects may be offered by special arrangement.
4. Size of Classes: Ten or more individuals.
5. Schedule of lessons: If a student devotes full time to this form of study and desires to an amount of work equivalent to full time residence, it will be necesary for him to submit at least six lessons per week. (A normal program is 15 hours, completed in 12 weeks; it takes 81 correspondence lessons to cover this work.) There lessons should be divided among several courses which carry a total of approximately 15 credits. Students who do not devote full time to study will submit a proportionately smaller number of lessons. It will be the function of the supervisor to see that a regular program is maintained by each student.
6. Examination: The regular course examination will be given and without additional supervisory cost.
7. Textbooks: The students or the school system will be required to furnish textbooks and supplies.
8. Cost: A three credit subject would cost the student $3.28, and a five-credit subject would cost him $5.66.
9. Time Limit for Decision on the Plan: Saturday, November 10, 1934.

Annual Red Cross Roll Call This Week

Officers of the Pennington County Red Cross announced that the annual role call will be conducted on Friday of this week. Each contributor is asked to bring one dollar to the cause, and the proceeds will be used to finance the activities of the county chapter, and to support the national Red Cross organization, which answers every call.

Giving aid to the fire sufferers in the Grygla territory in 1931 is included among the numerous good works of the local organization.

Annual Elks Banquet

The annual carnival sponsored by the Elks Lodge will take place on Friday and Saturday evenings at the municipal auditorium. The proceeds will be used in the charitable activities of the lodge as in senting Christmas baskets to needy families in the Community.

There will be no admission charge for the carnival attractions which will include various booths and stands. Providing music each evening for dancing will be Eddie Wertz and his famous broadcasting orchestra.

In charge of the arrangements are J. O. Yotter, exalted ruler of the lodge; W. R. Patterson, Fred Protz, L. R. Lanning, Andrew Anderson, and O. C. Paulson.

Geo. Peters and Sons to Open Grocery Store Saturday, Nov. 17th

The Geo. Peters and Sons Company has opened a grocery store in the Dobner-Meeghan block this week. They occupy the space formerly containing the Bankrupt Store.

There will be a grand opening sale lasting from Nov. 17 to Friday Nov. 23, the proprietors announced. A gift will be given to every person visiting the store during the sale.

Alumni Banquet For N. W. Colleges Held Friday

The alumni of St. Olaf, Concordia and Luther colleges and all the Lutheran schools of the Northwest were entertained at a banquet on Friday evening by the Dorcas Society of the Trinity Luthern Church at the church parlors. Professor Munson, professor of music at the Concordia college, gave an address, and several impromptu short talks were given by other alumni present.

BUCKLER WINS CONGRESS RACE WITH BIG LEAD

Veteran Polk County Legislators Total Vote Given At 41,324

Crookston, Minn.—Senator Richard Thompson Buckler, Andover township farmer of Polk county, was elected U. S. Representative in Congress by a margin of 14,277 votes over Ole Sageng, Republican, of Dalton and 16,398 votes over Martin Brandon, Democrat of Fergus Falls, according to complete unofficial returns from the 618 precincts of the 15 counties of the 9th congressional district. The final tabulation of votes gave Buckler 41,324; Sageng 27,047; Brandon 24,936.

The Farmer-Laborite carried 12 counties of the 15 by margins ranging from 362 in Lake of the Woods to 4655 in Polk, his home count. Brandon was the winner in two small counties, Wilken and Red Lake, while Sageng carried his home county of Otter Tail by 2,566 votes over Brandon, who also resides in Otter Tail. Brandon nosed out Buckler by only 88 vates in Otter Tail county and Buckler beat Brandon by 4,655 votes in Polk county, Buckler's home. Sageng trailed Brandon by 115 votes and lost to Buckler by 4770 votes in Polk county.

The Congressman-elect has rented out his land holdings for next season but will keep his farm home and buildings. Mr. and Mrs. Buckler will leave for Washington, D. C. after spending Christmas at home. He has named as his secretary Harold "Chick" Hagen, St. Olaf college graduate of Crookston, who managed Buckler's successful campaign both in the general elections.

Congressman Buckler has issued a statement expressing his appreciation for the confidence shown in him by the voters and promising his best efforts for the service of the entire district.

River Level Raised Nearly 2 1-2 Feet In Month by CCC Clean-up of Bottom

One of the many benefits derived from the CCC boys has been shown to the people of this community by the work done by them for this city.

A group of these workers were brought in to clean up the river along the sides of the new bridge in order to put it in shape for a floral park next spring. This work wauld have cost the city a large sum if they were to have undertaken this work themselves but as it was done it has saved the city this item of expense.

Another fine job accomplished by this group is that of raising of the water level. It was not accomplished, as many people believe, by the opening of the dam at Red Lake altho this had something to do with it. The main thing keeping the water level too low was the condition of the river bottom between here and Red Lake. It was revealed today, from Mr. Frisbie's, office that in some places the bottom of the river was nearly on the same level as that of the top of the dam in Thief River Falls. This was the principal reason why the water level would not come up immediatly after the dam at Red Lake outlet was opened, according to the report.

The slough that used to exist as a breeding place for mosquitoes at Tindolph Park was also cleaned up this fall by the boys from the CCC camp, and the whole appearance of the place has been changed due to the efforts of this group. All the rocks and debrii which was found on the bottom of the swimming pool was piled up along the shore and will be disposed of next spring.

Vernon Copp Announces Poultry Show Dec. 4-7

The board of the Pennington County poultry association this week announced plans for the anshow to be held December 4-7.

A drive is being made for entries, and a premium list will be mailed soon to poultry fanciers. Special emphasis wiwll be put on securing a larger turkey exhibit.

Included on the program being planned are turkey races, talks by judges on poultry topics, and special attention will be given to all 4-H club members who are raising poultry. A committee is considering a banquet for one evening and a one-act play contest for community clubs on another evening.

The annual meeting of members of the poultry association will be held Friday afternoon, December 6. A more detailed program will be published in a later issue of the Forum.

Former Univ. Athlete To Handle Trav. Ins.

Stephen S. Easter, representative of the Travelers Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., has established an office in the city and has plans to start work in this territory soon.

Mr. Easter is a graduate of the University of Minnesota where he was the captain of the wrestling team and Big Ten champion in his class. He was graduated from the University with honors in 1928 and since been employed in various positions throughout the United States.

New Construction is Let in Red Lake and Pennington Counties

Contracts totaling some over $7,000 were let in this countuy and Red Lake county by the State Highway department last week. The contracts are included in lettings for grading, gravel surfacing, brides and culverts totalling approximately $275,000, and spread out over twewnty counties.

Seven tenths mile of grading on trunk highway No. 32 at Red Lake Falls was let to S. J. Anderson of Warren at $5,012, and a monolithic culvert to be built on highway 73, five miles southeast of Hazel in this county was awarded to Hans Grong of Staunton at $2,025.

Among the lettings are six grading projects, six graveling jobs, three bridges and four monolithic culverts. The work lies in the following counties: Itasca, Cass, Redwood, Pine, Houston, Red Lake, Grant, Norman, Pipestone, Lincoln, Lyons, Yellow Medicine, Murray, Pennington, Wright, Sherburne, Blue Earth, Ottertail, and Morrison counties.

FOR MRS. KIEWEL

Mrs. B. J. Kiewel was the honor guest at a apron shower on Monday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Cards formed the diversion of the evening, with Mrs. A. Lein winning high score, and Mrs. Anne Adey receiving low score. At the conclusion of the evening, lunch was served by the guests, who included Mesdames G. W. Booren, A. Lein, H. E. Nelson, C. M. Haug, Oscar Smith, and Mrs. Ray Lambert.

Forum—one dollar per year

Services Held For Mrs. Nels Olson

Services were conducted on Tuesday afternoon, November 13 from the Zion Lutheran Church for Mrs. Nels . Olson who passed away at her home on Friday, November. 9. Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiated at the service, and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mrs. Olson was born January 29, 1883 at Brooten in Sterns County, Minnesota, being fifty-one years of age at the time of her death. She was married to Nels G. Olson May 7, 1910 ta Ada, Minn. She had previously lived at Borupp, Minn., but had been a resident of this city for the past 24 years, and was a member of the Zion Lutheran Church in this city.

Surviving are her husband,; one sister, Mrs. Mike Noehl of Felton, Minn.; four brothers, Ed. and Ole Halverson of Borup, Minn.; Alfred Halverson of Forest Pine, N. Dak.; and Henry Halvorson of Aubedon, Minnesota.

HIGHWAY DEPT. ASKED TO AID PARKWAY BLDG

City Park Board Meets With Council to Discuss Park Plan

At the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening a resolution was adopted which asked the Minnesota Highway Department to condemn the property lying on both sides of the approach to the new bridge and on both sides of the river so that enough land could be had to claim a 100-foot right-of-way. It was further asked that the road on the west side of the river be paved up as far as the Soo Line tracks in two lanes each 20 ft. wide a parkway to be constructed between the two lanes which will be 20 ft. across. This resolution is to be sent along with a similar one made out and passed by the park board of the city.

An application for a building permit was read and laid on the table for further investigation. The applicant, W. E. Dahl, asked to remodel a boxcar at an approximate cost of $150; but, because of complaints made by neighbors, the application was not granted and will not be unless the structure is moved to the back of the lot according to E. Griebstein and other members of the council.

The mayor offered the following suggestions to the council. The first one had to do with a complaint from the Land O' Lakes about smoke and soot coming from the deisel engines' exhaust which is blackening the new building put up by the company last summer.

The City Council passed a resolu- instructing the city engineer to determine the cost of correcting the difficulty. The mayor further asked that the council consider the establishing of a Water and Light Commission for the purpose of putting the department on a more business basis; and to crate a sinking fund from the earnings of the light plant to purchase new equipment which was sure to be needed by next summer if the water level did not come up materially.

Te City Council pased a resolution inviting District Judge M. A.

(Continued on back page)

H.S. CHORUS WILL PRESENT OPERETTA FRI.

"In Old St. Louis" Directed By Irma Springen

Under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, the Lincoln High School chorus including a cast of 80 will present "In Old St. Louis," an operetta in three acts by Mc Laughlin and Breitenbach on Friday, November 23 at the municipal auditorium.

The operetta tells the story of Manuel Da Liza, wealthy French fur trader of St. Louis, who promises his daughter's hand to his partner, Chas. Sanguinet. Meanwhile, the daughter, Donna, has fallen in love with Capt. Rogers Clark, a young American officer. Thereupon, DaLiza, who is embittered against all Americans because he believes they have usurped the French fur trade, is so enraged that he challenges Clark to a duel.

An island in the Mississippi is chosen as the dueling place and there, after DaLiza's shot has gone wild, Clark by magnanimously firing into the air to avoid killing Donna's father, further embitters DaLiza.

How Donna is captured by pirates and rescued by her lover and how the young man in the end wins the girl's father's good will is beautifully told in the unwinding of the plot.

Members of the production staff include, Miss Erma Springen, music; Arnold Carlson, dramatics; Miss Marion Pierson, dances; Clarence Pope, James Koenker, Arnold Carlson, and J. Arthur Johnson are in charge of the scenery; Misses Ruth Fletcher, Alva Dixon, Harriet Lamson and Inez Lunder are in charge of costumes; Miss Manie Wise and Kendall Gustafson, tickets; Miss Adele Holmstrom, pompter; Walter Kinghorn, electrician; and Miss Helen Granum, accompanist.

Special costumes and scenery have been made for the presentation A complete new sky cyclorama has also been constructed.

Through the courtesy of the Red Lake Falls high school, four wings have been secured for the exteror scenes.

The admission price is 25 cents for adults and 15 cents for students.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Historical Society

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 31 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY NOVEMBER 15, 1934

SHORT MARGIN GIVEN VICTORS AT POLLS TUES.

Two Contests Already Start For Seats in The 1935 Legislature

Many close races featured the general election on Tuesday Nov. sixth. The prize battle being staged here in the sixty-fifth district where E. L. Tungseth, conservative, nosed out Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor by 101 votes. The official returns giving Tungseth 5552 and Harris 5451.

For representatives from this district, J. O. Melby and W. E. Day were reelected by narrow margins. Melby led the field with 5296 votes. Day tallied 21 votes more than Waldal with 5230 to Waldal's 5209; Jones ran a poor fourth with 4280.

Reports from other parts of the state show that two contests have already developed over House seats. These contests being in the 28th and 35th districts. In the 35th J. J. Oys demanded a recount on the basis of the canvassing board's report of 11,435 for Oys and 11,763 for S. H. Bellman. In the 28th district, J. Tokar is contesting the election of R. J. Julkowski who had a count of 3,975 votes to 3,835 for Tokar.

Richard Rice of Alavarado was elected senator from the 67th district, comprising Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties by a good margin. He had the Farmer-Labor endorsement. Eric Friberg of Roseau county was elected to the House where he has served one term. He too had the Farmer-Labor association endorsement. In Marshall county Frank Green, conservative beat E. M. Evans who had the Farmer-Labor endorsement by a narrow margin.

The race for state auditor became the most hotly contested of the entire election, with King republican and Lyons Farmer-Labor see-sawing in the lead. Final tabulations partly official and partly unofficial on Tuesday placed Lyons in the lead with a majority of almost 1,500 votes. A recount is almost sure to follow, and Emil Regnier, Farmer-Labor campaign manager has wired all county chair-

(Continued on the back page)

SCHOOL BOARD NAMES 2 NEW STAFF MEMBERS

J. Arthur Johnson Succeeds Price Larson as Ind. Instructor

The board of education of Independent School District number 18 met on Monday evening, November 12.

The resignation of Price Larson as instructor of industrial training and general business education in Lincoln High School was accepted. Elected to fill this position is J. Arthur Johnson, of Marshall, Minn. Mr. Johnson is a graduate of Stout Institute with a major in industrial arts and a minor in social science. He has had five years teaching experience; on year in Detroit, Mishigan, and four years in Winston Salem, Massachusetts.

Miss Florence A. Parsons of Northfield, Minn. was recommended to fill the position of public School nurse, which has been vacant since the departure of Miss Eunice Lindgren who accepted a position as school nurse of Guadalupe County, New Mexico. Miss Parsons is a graduate of the Swedish Hospital school of Nursing in Minneapolis and has completed the public health nursing course at the University of Minnesota. She is now employed as superintendent of the Northfield city hospital.

The cash balance statement of the school board treasurer showed the balance on hand Nov. 8, 1934 to be $14834.91.

The 120 new lockers which were purchased for Lincoln high school from the Oen Merchantile Co. are being assembled by men secured on one of the relief projects.

One more assistant janitor will be employed at the Lincoln and Washingtn schools buildings, but as yet no one has been engaged to fill the position.

Arrangements have been made with the American Legion skating rink committee, and with the district recreational director, Mr. Messenger, to include the Knox and Northrop rinks in their application for approval of a project to have skating rinks maintained with federal relief labor.

The enrollment in the city grade schools at the end of the first six weeks of school is exactly the same as at the corresponding time last year—an even 800. There are two pupils less in kindergarten, however, and 33 less in the high school A comparison of the different classes in high school shows that there are four freshmen less this year, five more sophomores, 28 less juniors, two more seniors, and seven less post-graduates.

Enrollment in the Central school totals 192 pupils; in the Knox 239; Northrop 223; Washington 222; and in Lincoln high school 584 students.

Dahl's Bakery Installs New Century Dough Mixer

The Dahl Bakery, located on La Bree Avenue next to the Rex Cafe which was formerly known as the City Bakery, has installed a new type bread mixer. The Century Dough Mixer is of the latest design with enclosed gears and finished in white enamal.

Mr. Dahl announced that within ten days a bread slicer will also be installed which will enable them to give their customers much better service and quality.

Foresters Experimenting With Rabbit Control

With the large planting program now under way in the ECW camps in state forests and state parks special mersures have been taken to protect the seedlings planted. Each year thousands of forest seedlings are destroyed by rabbits, Grovernor Conzet, state forester, said, and the small trees are planted in open areas as far as possible from forest cover," Mr. Conzet stated. "In addition aspen is cut cut and piled around the edge of planting site. This is a favorite food of the snowshoe rabbit and it is hoped that with food thus provided the rodents will not molest the seedlings.

"Another method tried is the shooting of rabbits previous to the planting of a site. In some camps the rabbits are being destroyed by trapping."

"If these precautions were not taken large areas of planted conifers would be destroyed or injured by rabbits."

New Head Named For Dairy Div. Of Univ. Farm

James B. Fitch, for 25 years with the dairy division of Kansas State College, Manhattan, Kansas, has been chosen head of the dairy division of the Department of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. Dean W. C. Coffey, head of the department and director of extension announces the election of Professer Fitch by the Board of Regents, Saturday, November 3. The election fills the place made vacant by the death of C. H. Eckles in February, 1 Professor Fich will take up his duties in Minnesota in February. 1935.

"Recognizing the great importance of the dairy industry to the state, the aim of the University has been to obtain a man with a wide and thorough knowledge of the problems involved in dairy production, dairy manufacture, and dairy marketing, and these qualities," says Dean Coffey, "are combined in the new appointee."

Professor Fitch was born near Huntertown, Indiana, June 26, 1888. He was reared on a farm and in town and was graduated from Purdue University in 1910 On October 1. 1910, he became an assistant in the college creamery of Kansas State College. September 1 of the following year he was placed in charge of that college's dairy herd July 1, 1918, he was made head of the dairy department at Kansas State College, a position he has held ever since.

Jury Cases in District Court Postponed Till February Sitting

The jury cases scheduled for the fall term has been postponed until the February term of court according to an announcement by District Judge M. A. Brattland this week.

The decision was reached following agreemfents made by clients' attorneys. As a result, the petit jury summoned for the fall term will be dismissed from further duty.

Among the cases postponed are those of Rush McAllister on an assault and battery charge and of Edward Holmgren on a charge of grand larceny in the second degree. H. O. Berve, recently elected as county attorney, will prosecute the cases for the state when they come to trail in February.

TECHNICOLOR PICTURES

Commodore J. Arneson, world traveler, presented a series of Technicolor motion pictures showing his travels in various countries around the world at the auditorium on Tuesday evening. The pictuers were accompanied by lectures and explanatory remarks by Mr. Arneson.

SERVICES HELD FOR R. ERICSON WEDNESDAY P.M

World War Veteran Dies of Heart Failure Saturday November 10

Roy Lamont Ericson passed away at 11:50 A. M. Saturday, November 10 at his home at Atlantic Avenue North, being 38 years of age at the time of his death. He was born January 15, 1896 in Minneapolis, moving to Pelau, Minn. in 1901; to Overly, N. Dak. in 1913, and since 1914 has made his residence in this city.

Mr. Ericson enlisted in the service of the World War March 28, 1918 and entered training at Camp Grant where he stayed until July 13, 1918, when he left for France where he served as a Sargeant in the Railway Transportation corps with the A. E. F. until June 28, 1919 when he returned to Camp where he received an honorable dishonorable discharge on July 8, 1919.

In December, 1920, Mr. Ericson was united in marriage to Mrs. Anna J. Gibson in this city. He has been employed as state district boiler inspector for the past number of years, and was a member of the B. of L. F. & E., and the American Legion. His father preceded him in death in 1912.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Anna Erickson; one daughter, Dellys; his mother, Mrs. Jennie Erickson of Culver City, Calif.; four sisters, Mrs. Paul Jarrett and Miss Myrtle Ericson of Culver City, Calif.; Mrs. B. A. Crody of Trona, Calif.; and Mrs. S. Salveson of this city; two brothers, Robert of Calif., and George of this city.

Rev. E. A. Cooke conducted services from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home on Wednesday on Wednesday, November 14, and a military service was held at the grave. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Advancing Market Will Assure Breeders Of Profit on Late Turkeys, Says Norby

The turkey outlook this fall is good, B. O. Norby of the Land O' Lakes plant here stated Wednesday. He warned the breeders against forcing their birds on the market too early, saying that proper conditioning will always be found to result in better prices and higher grades. The breeders in this territory are fortunate in having ample feed supplies to take care of their birds, he stated and later markets will be found favorable. This is due to the fact that acute feed shortages in other sections has forced the breeders there to market their birds early.

"We urge you to market only birds that are well feathered for the Thanksgiving pool. Remember that there is the Christmas and January pools still to come which will give you an opprtunity to hold you immature birds until they are ready for market, with assurance of a profitable return." Mr. Norby stated.

Success of your turkey enterprise depends upon the finished product," Mr. Norby continued "Breeders should adopt a feeding program, so that the time and money invested may bring a fair return." All feed should be in hoppers and there should be enough hoppers to allow all the turkeys to feed at the same time. A mash feed should be kept before them and if you have not already started such a feed, the following formula is a good one to use:

Equal parts of: ground corn, ground oats, middlings, meat scraps bran, 4½ percent bonemeal and 1 percent salt.

The hoppers should be so constructed that the turkeys can get into them but must feed thru openings in the side.

The first thing to consider when making selections for market is the weight of each bird. Toms should weight 16 pounds each, hens 12 pounds each in order to have a fair chance of grading number one.

All whole grain should be taken from the marketing pens at least 48 hours and all feeds 24 hours before the killing. It is necessary that the crop is empty or the bird will grade number two. The birds should be provided with an ample water supply.

If these precautions are taken and only mature birds are marketed the breeders should be able to eliminate to a great extent the grade two birds, Mr. Norby stated.

EMERGENCY ED. PROGRAM IS INAUGURATED

Individ u a l Correspondence Courses Are Furnished at Nominal Prices

The offer of some special federal relief through the state of the E. E. P. (Emergency Education Program) makes it possible for the University of Minnesota, through its General Extension Division, to provide an additional plan of emergency education for University credit. These courses will be included in the Adult Education program for the Thief River Falls this Winter, if there is sufficient interest in the plan.

The new plan is to provide individual Correspondence Study instruction in certain college subjects at a greatly reduced cost. The state office of the E. E. P. will assume the cost of reading and grading the lesson papers and the money saved thereby will be applied to reducing the cost of the course. This reduction will amount to forty-two cents for each lesson of each course. The E. E. P. also offers to provide competent supervisor locally to see that the lessons are prepared and sent in on regular schedule. The approved lesson renders will be on duty at the University.

Registration will be made with Correspondence Study Department of the General Extension Division under the following regulations:

1. Registration: Students will register as individuals. Anyone interested should see Supt. Morris Bye November 10.
2. Persons Eligible: Unemployed high school graduates and adults whose primary purpose is to work for Unversity credit.
3. Subjects Available: Basic freshman and sophomore subjects.
   a. composition IV, V, VI.
   b. Freshman Literature 1, 2, 3
   c. Modern World History 1 and 2
   d. Principles of Economics 1, 2
   e. Higher Algebra
   f. General Psychology 1 and 2

   Other subjects may be offered by special arrangement.
4. Size of Classes: Ten or more individuals.
5. Schedule of lessons: If a student devotes full time to this form of study and desires to an amount of work equivalent to full time residence, it will be necesary for him to submit at least six lessons per week. (A normal program is 15 hours, completed in 12 weeks; it takes 81 correspondence lessons to cover this work.) There lessons should be divided among several courses which carry a total of approximately 15 credits. Students who do not devote full time to study will submit a proportionately smaller number of lessons. It will be the function of the supervisor to see that a regular program is maintained by each student.
6. Examination: The regular course examination will be given and without additional supervisory cost.
7. Textbooks: The students or the school system will be required to furnish textbooks and supplies.
8. Cost: A three credit subject would cost the student $3.28, and a five-credit subject would cost him $5.66.
9. Time Limit for Decision on the Plan: Saturday, November 10, 1934.

Annual Red Cross Roll Call This Week

Officers of the Pennington County Red Cross announced that the annual role call will be conducted on Friday of this week. Each contributor is asked to bring one dollar to the cause, and the proceeds will be used to finance the activities of the county chapter, and to support the national Red Cross organization, which answers every call.

Giving aid to the fire sufferers in the Grygla territory in 1931 is included among the numerous good works of the local organization.

Annual Elks Banquet

The annual carnival sponsored by the Elks Lodge will take place on Friday and Saturday evenings at the municipal auditorium. The proceeds will be used in the charitable activities of the lodge as in senting Christmas baskets to needy families in the Community.

There will be no admission charge for the carnival attractions which will include various booths and stands. Providing music each evening for dancing will be Eddie Wertz and his famous broadcasting orchestra.

In charge of the arrangements are J. O. Yotter, exalted ruler of the lodge; W. R. Patterson, Fred Protz, L. R. Lanning, Andrew Anderson, and O. C. Paulson.

Geo. Peters and Sons to Open Grocery Store Saturday, Nov. 17th

The Geo. Peters and Sons Company has opened a grocery store in the Dobner-Meeghan block this week. They occupy the space formerly containing the Bankrupt Store.

There will be a grand opening sale lasting from Nov. 17 to Friday Nov. 23, the proprietors announced. A gift will be given to every person visiting the store during the sale.

Alumni Banquet For N. W. Colleges Held Friday

The alumni of St. Olaf, Concordia and Luther colleges and all the Lutheran schools of the Northwest were entertained at a banquet on Friday evening by the Dorcas Society of the Trinity Luthern Church at the church parlors. Professor Munson, professor of music at the Concordia college, gave an address, and several impromptu short talks were given by other alumni present.

BUCKLER WINS CONGRESS RACE WITH BIG LEAD

Veteran Polk County Legislators Total Vote Given At 41,324

Crookston, Minn.—Senator Richard Thompson Buckler, Andover township farmer of Polk county, was elected U. S. Representative in Congress by a margin of 14,277 votes over Ole Sageng, Republican, of Dalton and 16,398 votes over Martin Brandon, Democrat of Fergus Falls, according to complete unofficial returns from the 618 precincts of the 15 counties of the 9th congressional district. The final tabulation of votes gave Buckler 41,324; Sageng 27,047; Brandon 24,936.

The Farmer-Laborite carried 12 counties of the 15 by margins ranging from 362 in Lake of the Woods to 4655 in Polk, his home count. Brandon was the winner in two small counties, Wilken and Red Lake, while Sageng carried his home county of Otter Tail by 2,566 votes over Brandon, who also resides in Otter Tail. Brandon nosed out Buckler by only 88 vates in Otter Tail county and Buckler beat Brandon by 4,655 votes in Polk county, Buckler's home. Sageng trailed Brandon by 115 votes and lost to Buckler by 4770 votes in Polk county.

The Congressman-elect has rented out his land holdings for next season but will keep his farm home and buildings. Mr. and Mrs. Buckler will leave for Washington, D. C. after spending Christmas at home. He has named as his secretary Harold "Chick" Hagen, St. Olaf college graduate of Crookston, who managed Buckler's successful campaign both in the general elections.

Congressman Buckler has issued a statement expressing his appreciation for the confidence shown in him by the voters and promising his best efforts for the service of the entire district.

River Level Raised Nearly 2 1-2 Feet In Month by CCC Clean-up of Bottom

One of the many benefits derived from the CCC boys has been shown to the people of this community by the work done by them for this city.

A group of these workers were brought in to clean up the river along the sides of the new bridge in order to put it in shape for a floral park next spring. This work wauld have cost the city a large sum if they were to have undertaken this work themselves but as it was done it has saved the city this item of expense.

Another fine job accomplished by this group is that of raising of the water level. It was not accomplished, as many people believe, by the opening of the dam at Red Lake altho this had something to do with it. The main thing keeping the water level too low was the condition of the river bottom between here and Red Lake. It was revealed today, from Mr. Frisbie's, office that in some places the bottom of the river was nearly on the same level as that of the top of the dam in Thief River Falls. This was the principal reason why the water level would not come up immediatly after the dam at Red Lake outlet was opened, according to the report.

The slough that used to exist as a breeding place for mosquitoes at Tindolph Park was also cleaned up this fall by the boys from the CCC camp, and the whole appearance of the place has been changed due to the efforts of this group. All the rocks and debrii which was found on the bottom of the swimming pool was piled up along the shore and will be disposed of next spring.

Vernon Copp Announces Poultry Show Dec. 4-7

The board of the Pennington County poultry association this week announced plans for the anshow to be held December 4-7.

A drive is being made for entries, and a premium list will be mailed soon to poultry fanciers. Special emphasis wiwll be put on securing a larger turkey exhibit.

Included on the program being planned are turkey races, talks by judges on poultry topics, and special attention will be given to all 4-H club members who are raising poultry. A committee is considering a banquet for one evening and a one-act play contest for community clubs on another evening.

The annual meeting of members of the poultry association will be held Friday afternoon, December 6. A more detailed program will be published in a later issue of the Forum.

Former Univ. Athlete To Handle Trav. Ins.

Stephen S. Easter, representative of the Travelers Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., has established an office in the city and has plans to start work in this territory soon.

Mr. Easter is a graduate of the University of Minnesota where he was the captain of the wrestling team and Big Ten champion in his class. He was graduated from the University with honors in 1928 and since been employed in various positions throughout the United States.

New Construction is Let in Red Lake and Pennington Counties

Contracts totaling some over $7,000 were let in this countay and Red Lake county by the State Highway department last week. The contracts are included in lettings for grading, gravel surfacing, brides and culverts totalling approximately $275,000, and spread out over twewnty counties.

Seven tenths mile of grading on trunk highway No. 32 at Red Lake Falls was let to S. J. Anderson of Warren at $5,012, and a monolithic culvert to be built on highway 73, five miles southeast of Hazel in this county was awarded to Hans Grong of Staunton at $2,025.

Among the lettings are six grading projects, six graveling jobs, three bridges and four monolithic culverts. The work lies in the following counties: Itasca, Cass, Redwood, Pine, Houston, Red Lake, Grant, Norman, Pipestone, Lincoln, Lyons, Yellow Medicine, Murray, Pennington, Wright, Sherburne, Blue Earth, Ottertail, and Morrison counties.

FØR MRS. KIEWEL

Mrs. B. J. Kiewel was the honor guest at a apron shower on Monday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Cards formed the diversion of the evening, with Mrs. A. Lein winning high score, and Mrs. Anne Adey receiving low score. At the conclusion of the evening, lunch was served by the guests, who included Mesdames G. W. Booren, A. Lein, H. E. Nelson, C. M. Haug, Oscar Smith, and Mrs. Ray Lambert.

Forum—one dollar per year

Services Held For Mrs. Nels Olson

Services were conducted on Tuesday afternoon, November 13 from the Zion Lutheran Church for Mrs. Nels . Olson who passed away at her home on Friday, November. 9. Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiated at the service, and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mrs. Olson was born January 29, 1883 at Brooten in Sterns County, Minnesota, being fifty-one years of age at the time of her death. She was married to Nels G. Olson May 7, 1910 ta Ada, Minn. She had previously lived at Borupp, Minn., but had been a resident of this city for the past 24 years, and was a member of the Zion Lutheran Church in this city.

Surviving are her husband,; one sister, Mrs. Mike Noehl of Felton, Minn.; four brothers, Ed. and Ole Halverson of Borup, Minn.; Alfred Halverson of Forest Pine, N. Dak.; and Henry Halvorson of Aubedon, Minnesota.

HIGHWAY DEPT. ASKED TO AID PARKWAY BLDG

City Park Board Meets With Council to Discuss Park Plan

At the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening a resolution was adopted which asked the Minnesota Highway Department to condemn the property lying on both sides of the approach to the new bridge and on both sides of the river so that enough land could be had to claim a 100-foot right-of-way. It was further asked that the road on the west side of the river be paved up as far as the Soo Line tracks in two lanes each 20 ft. wide a parkway to be constructed between the two lanes which will be 20 ft. across. This resolution is to be sent along with a similar one made out and passed by the park board of the city.

An application for a building permit was read and laid on the table for further investigation. The applicant, W. E. Dahl, asked to remodel a boxcar at an approximate cost of $150; but, because of complaints made by neighbors, the application was not granted and will not be unless the structure is moved to the back of the lot according to E. Griebstein and other members of the council.

The mayor offered the following suggestions to the council. The first one had to do with a complaint from the Land O' Lakes about smoke and soot coming from the deisel engines' exhaust which is blackening the new building put up by the company last summer.

The City Council passed a resolution instructing the city engineer to determine the cost of correcting the difficulty. The mayor further asked that the council consider the establishing of a Water and Light Commission for the purpose of putting the department on a more business basis; and to crate a sinking fund from the earnings of the light plant to purchase new equipment which was sure to be needed by next summer if the water level did not come up materially.

Te City Council pased a resolution inviting District Judge M. A.

(Continued on back page)

H.S. CHORUS WILL PRESENT OPERETTA FRI.

"In Old St. Louis" Directed By Irma Springen

Under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, the Lincoln High School chorus including a cast of 80 will present "In Old St. Louis," an operetta in three acts by Mc Laughlin and Breitenbach on Friday, November 23 at the municipal auditorium.

The operetta tells the story of Manuel Da Liza, wealthy French fur trader of St. Louis, who promises his daughter's hand to his partner, Chas. Sanguinet. Meanwhile, the daughter, Donna, has fallen in love with Capt. Rogers Clark, a young American officer. Thereupon, DaLiza, who is embittered against all Americans because he believes they have usurped the French fur trade, is so enraged that he challenges Clark to a duel.

An island in the Mississippi is chosen as the dueling place and there, after DaLiza's shot has gone wild, Clark by magnanimously firing into the air to avoid killing Donna's father, further embitters DaLiza.

How Donna is captured by pirates and rescued by her lover and how the young man in the end wins the girl's father's good will is beautifully told in the unwinding of the plot.

Members of the production staff include, Miss Erma Springen, music; Arnold Carlson, dramatics; Miss Marion Pierson, dances; Clarence Pope, James Koenker, Arnold Carlson, and J. Arthur Johnson are in charge of the scenery; Misses Ruth Fletcher, Alva Dixon, Harriet Lamson and Inez Lunder are in charge of costumes; Miss Manie Wise and Kendall Gustafson, tickets; Miss Adele Holmstrom, pompter; Walter Kinghorn, electrician; and Miss Helen Granum, accompanist.

Special costumes and scenery have been made for the presentation A complete new sky cyclorama has also been constructed.

Through the courtesy of the Red Lake Falls high school, four wings have been secured for the exterior scenes.

The admission price is 25 cents for adults and 15 cents for students.

Lighting Equipment Important in Retail Trade as Days Grow Shorter

Proper lighting equipment is becoming a factor of increasing importance as the days grow shorter and darker. Merchants anxious to increase their sales this fall and winter, may find it both timely and profitable to make a survey of their business properties from the standpoint of modernizing their lighting facilities, when reconditioning under the Better Housing Program.

Progressive business men have recognized that investment in scientifically correct lighting equipment frequently pays for itself many times over. It is a trade axiom that merchandise properly displayed sells more readily—and lighting is a vital point in proper display. Ligt experts qualified to give intelligent, scientific advice on commercial illumination should be consulted for suggestions.

In preparing the general lighting plans for the store, volume of light is not the only consideration. There can be too much light as well as too little, glare being a common defect. Consideration also should be given to the quality of light. It is possible for a brilliantly lighted room to appear cold and repellant, instead of warm and friendly.

The condition of illumination in a retail establishment has its effect on the store personnel as well as on the customers. The depressing atmosphere of a dark store, or the eyestrain of glaring lights may have adverse effects upon the disposition and the selling efficiency of the sales force. Installation of indirect illumination is now practical for most business properties. Its proper use can heighten the "quality" atmosphere of the establishment.

Modern show-case and counter lighting can add greatly to the effectiveness of merchandise displays. Concealed lighting should be substituted for showcase lights which are visible to the customer.

Show windows deserve special attention, and the carefully planned, well executed treatment is the one which will please the customer and increase trade.

URGES ADDED CAUTION IN BIG GAME HUNTING

Big game hunters in northern Minnesota are urged by Erling Swenson, director of the division of Game and Fish, to exercise added caution because of the thousands of young men engaged in Emergency Conservation Work in sections of the State that are open to deer hunting this fall. Carelessness in the use of high-powered firearms may mean the death of some Civilian Conservation Corps worker, Director Swenson warned.

Minnesota's foresters will cooperate in the campaign to decrease the number of big game hunting fatalities, according to Grover Conzet, state forester. Forest workers will be stationed at entrances and exits to forest areas where work is going on and hunters will be asked to exercise extreme care to avoid injury to the men at work, he said.

"Work areas will be posted and all roads leading to camp sites will carry caution signs," Mr. Conzet said. "Men in the various camps are being informed of the dangers during the big game hunting season and will be kept in groups as much as possible until the season closes.

"We urge hunters to be careful with fire in the wowods. Continued dry weather and lack of snow combined with the increased number of men in the woods greatly increases the fire hazard."

A few "Don'ts" listed by Mr. Swenson should be considered by every big game hunter.

"Don't drag a loaded gun, muzzle first, through a fence, out of a boat, or from an automobile."

"Don't lean, your loaded gun against a tree."

"Don't lay a loaded gun down in the bottom of a boat and then pick it up in excitement."

"Don't jump ditches with your gun swinging or walk in deep snow with the barrel pointed downward.'

"Don't shoot until you are sure that everything is clear in the line of fire."

"Don't shoot at every movement or patch of color in the undergrowth."

"Don't walk behind your hunting campanion with a loaded gun pointing at the small of his back and don't walk in front of anyone who habitually shows careless consideration for the safety of others."

"Don't ever point a gun at anything that you don't want to kill."

Highway Department Buys Snow Fence For New Trunk Routes

In preparation for winter operations on roads recently added to the trunk system, the state highway department has purchased 1,420,000 feet of snow fence and 150,000 steel posts, says a department bulletin. This will replace county owned snow fence which was used last winter on the new roads and will permit the counties to employ their fences on their own roads.

The cost of the new fencing and posts was approximately $130,00. The highway department this winter will have nearly 1,000 miles of snow fence on the 11,300 miles of state roads. Most of this has already been erected.

In plowing snow off the highways, the department will follow the plan of giving first service to the most heavily traveled trunks, and working on the less important roads after the others have been opened.

Wild Ducks May Be Retained To Nov. 21

With Minnesota's open season on wild ducks closing Sunday November 11, at sunset, hunters are warned that ducks cannot be kept in possession in this state after November 21. This federal ruling was pointed out by Erling Swenson, director of the division of Game and Fish, Federal regulations supersede state laws governing wild life, he said.

"Hunters may retain game for only five days after the close of the open season unless tagged by the director of the Game and Fish division or an authorized agents," Mr. Swenson said. "Federal regulations state that wild ducks may be retained only ten days following the close of the season. Upland game birds, properly tagged, may be retained until January 10."

NOVEMBER BUDGET THE OCTOBER FIGURE

Minnesota's allowance for November from the FERA is $3,371,500 or $160,500 more than the October allotment, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator SERA. These funds are grouped in three main classifications: General $2,600,000; drouth relief 650,000; transient relief $121,500.

1,000 Youngsters in SERA Nursery Schools

Emergency nursery schools in the state now number 36, with more than 1,000 children enrolled to Dr. Herbert Sorenson, director of emergency education, Minnesota SERA. The set-up was establisred recently in the Minneapolis transient family home.

The federal government pays for the upkeep, while the SERA handles all administrative matters. Mrs. J. R. Parkes, Minneapolis, is chief supervisor. "Youngsters between two and five years of age are protected by all the safeguards known to modern science in dieting medical care and sanitation," Dr Sorenson said.

In the whole country, 50,000 children attend 2,300 schools of this kind. They give employment to 5,000 people. The national cost, to June 1st, totaled $1,000,000, Mrs. Parkes stated.

Supervisors, teachers and nurses of the SERA nursery schools have been invited to a conference November 2 in the Electrical engineering building, University of Minnesota. On the day preceding the conference, visitors may study the University Institute of Child Welfare, and also inspect the Neighborhood House emergency nursery school, 229 E. Indana Ave., St. Paul.

Addresses will be given by Gunderson Rockwell, state commissioner of education, and the following instructors from the University of Minnesota: Mrs. Josephine C. Foster, principal of its nursery school and kindergarten; Marion L. Mattson, teacher at the Institute of Child Welfare, and Mrs. Pearl S. Cummings, instructor in parent education.

Minnesota's 36 emergency nursery units are located in the following units are located in the following cities: Alexandria, Bird Island, Biwabik, Brooten, Chisholm, Coleraine, Duluth, Eveleth, Faribault, Gilbert, Glenwood, Granite Falls, Litchfield, Little Falls, Minneapolis, Ortonville, Proctor, Redwood Fals, Renville, Staples, St. Paul, Tracy, Virginia, Winthrop and Winona. The Faribault unit is attached to the school for blind children.

Administrative Cost of Minnesota Relief is Low

The cost of administering public aid in Minnesota through the SERA is less than the national average for the states, declares T. J. Edmonds, regional representative for the FERA.

"Funds are being expended economically," he said, "and a trained personnel renders efficient service."

SERA administrative expense in Minnesota, according to L. P. Zimmerman, acting admistrator, can not be compared with the corresponding cost in a state like North Dakota, because distribution of population differs in the two states. More than one-third of Minnesota's relief cases are in cities, whereas the population in North Dakota is predominently rural. Zimmerman pointed out that the cost of administering relief in urban areas is considerably higher than in rural communities.

"Delenda est Carthago"

When Carthage was such a menace to Rome, Cato the Elder concluded every speech he made in the senate with the words "Delenda est Carthago." Literally, they mean "Carthage must be destroyed." A liberal translation is, "That which stands in the way of our greatness must be removed at all hazards."

WARBA POTATO TO BE DISTRUBITED IN 1935 FOR SPRING PLANTING

A large number of potato growers were disappointed last spring in not being able to secure seed lots of the new Minnesota potato seedling named Warba. Seed stocks of this variety have been very limited and it will require probably two more years to get the stock in sufficient volume to meet the needs of Minnesota growers. The first distribution made of this variety consisted of 4 pound lots sets to certified seed growers for planting in 1932. Warba growers have increased their seed stock from the original 4 lb. lot until now many may have an acre or nore this year. This acreage should produce seed in volume in 1935, according to T. M. McCall, horticulturist, the Northwest station has approximately two acres of Warbas this year, seed of which will be distributed for 1935 planting.

The Warba potato is a hybrid producted by Dr. F. Krantz, veteran potato breeder of the Department of Horticulture, Minnesota Experiment station. The Warba was produced from a cross of a seedling and Bliss Triumph. The Warba is very similar in tuber type to the Irish Cobbler; it matures however, in from 10 to 14 days less time than Coblers. The vine is upright and sturdy, apparently resistent to mosaic, sets a heavy crop of round, blocky, white tubers with pink eyes. The tubers run very uniform in size, but to make their maximum development should be grown in fertile soil.

EGGS

"This is the time to clean and repair the laying house for maximum winter egg production from the spring pullets," states A. M. Pilkey, Northwest School and Staiton poultryman. According to A. M. Pilkey, the entire household be thoroly cleaned and disinfected. the first step is to remove all the litter from the floors and nests. Then with a sharp spade or hoe clean all surfaces including the dropping boards. The roosts should be placed on dropping boards and thoroly soaked with discarded cyliner oil or some special preparation to protect the birds from mites.

Timely repairs to the poultry plant may include improved ventilation or insulation, or needed repairs to nests, dropping boards, drinking stands, windows, feed hopper space for each five birds. He also suggests placing the drinking pans on a platform six inches wider the pan, and about 18 inches above the floor. Mr. Pilkey urges poultry producers to prepare the laying for the new layers as early as possible to avoid disturbance after the pullets have entered the period of heavy production.

Surplus Commodities Given To Minnesota

Several trainloads of foodstuffs and materials for sheets and towels have been given the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) by the Federal Surplus Relief corporation for distribution to needy families, it is announced by F. A. Gilbert, director of commodity distribution.

The provisions, totaling 59 carloads, are intended as extra allowances to the needy during the period November through February Bulk weights of the supplies are in pounds: rice, 880,000; butter, 325,000; sugar, 300,000 and American cheese, 147,000. Women relief clients will transform the textile material into more than a million towels and over 15,000 sheets, also for distribution, wherever needed.

W. C. U. To Consider New 5-Year Plan

Cleveland, Nov. 9.—(AP)—A five year plan—"which will not be confused with the Soviets"—will be introduced at the first session of the national Women's Christian Temperance union convention Saturday by Mrs. Ida B. Smith, national president.

The program covers deepening the spiritual life, alcohol education and a campaign for character building, citizenship and peace.

Commenting Friday on Repeal, Mrs. Smith of Evanston, Ill., compared the drinking woman with a sheep. "They are mostly idle women," she said, "following what they consider a social trend, seeking new sensations."

Women drink in public, she added, "because of the social implications. They have been schooled by extensive advertisements saying "It is smart to be legal."

She also expressed revret that "the nation's official home should not hold the highest standard of idealism—the thing that has made our nation great." She referred to press dispatches saying Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt would serve wine at dinner.

"Wine is not a necessary adjunct to social graces," commented Mrs Smith.

UNIVERSITY STUDENTS SWAMPED WITH WAR PROPAGANDA; MANUEL

Berlin (TIS)—A new manuel on military education, sponsored by the Hitler government, has beeh published in Berlin and is distributed in large quantities among the university students. It offers interesting proof of the open violation of the Versailles treaty by Nazi Germany, especially in regard to the military training of the German youth.

The books whose author prefers to remain anonymous, contains five main chapters. They are: German army; Military and arms specifications; problems of military mechanization; Importance of communications on land and sea; national defense and protection of frontiers. The foreword states explicitly that the writer was ordered by to youth about the German warrior and the German war spirit."

An Index Number

An index number is a number (generally a percentage) designed to indicate the general level of prices at any given date. It is formed from ratios of the prices of various staples at the date in question, as compared with some previous date which has been adopted as a standard and, for which the index has been fixed at 100.

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship.
And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

Card of Thanks

I hereby wish to extend my heartiest thanks to the voters of Marshall county for your vote and support at the general election.

I shall try sincerely to fulfill the trust bestowed upon me by electing me to the office of Sheriff of Marshall County. Sincerely,

OSCAR C. TOFTNER

To the Voters of the 65th Legislative District

I wish to thank my many friends and supporters for the splendid vote I received at this election and also during the past 16 years.

It has been a great satisfaction to me to have been one of the pioneers of this political movement and to see it grow to be the predominant political party of the state.

It is now a great satisfaction to see this party sweep into power both State and Congressional. I am glad of the opportunity to again take my place in the legislature and help carry out the program of the Farmer-Labor party. Sincerely yours,

W. E. DAY

CATHOLIC YOUTH LEADER IS ACCUSED OF TREASON

Dusseldorf (TIS)—While tens of thousands of young Catholics demonstrated in nearby Cologne for the Catholic Church and proved once again that the Nazi propaganda of German youth united behind the Nazi banners is a myth it became known here that the secret polcie has issued a warrant, for the arrest of the Rhenanian district leader, Ballhorn, of the "Deutsche Jugend-Kraft" German Youth Force). The "Deutsche Jugend Kraft" is the only one Catholic youth organization recognized by the Nazis. Ballhorn is accused of high treason, which spells his death in Nazi Germany.

MARAUDERS PREY ON CATTLE HERDS IN NORTHERN MINN.

Thieves are making inroads on the remaining herds of drouth cattle in Northern Minnesota, according to information received by the SERA (State Emergency Relief administration). About 200 head are reported missing. Some animals have found in the woods killed by gunshot and partly butchered; others have been offered for sale in market places, and still others have appeared on farms. Investigators from the SERA are tracing down the perpetrators of these crimes and preparing evidence for active prosecution of the guility parties.

A Bushel of Wheat

The Department of Agriculture says that out of a bushel of wheat that usually weighs 60 pounds can be made 42 pounds of flour, 9 3-5 pounds of bran and 8 2-5 pounds of shorts. However, in the milling of wheat atmospheric conditions are largely concerned and in some cases diminish or increase the amount of the various ingredients

Jerusalem, Holy City

Jerusalem is a holy city to Jews Mohammedans and Christians alik.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
603 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

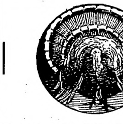
Forum—one dollar per year

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

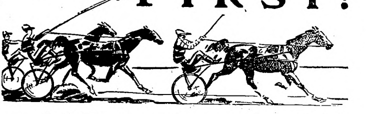
Forum advertising is bargain news.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota



TURKEYS
We will be buying Dressed Turkeys every day until
January First
CREAM
Bring us your cream. Top prices.
Correct weight and tests.
Prompt service.
T. R. Falls Seed House
Phone 55W



FIRST!

Land O'Lakes leads the field--

In extending services to the consumers which are reflected in greater demand and better prices to the producers.

THE POOLING PLAN inaugurated by Land O'Lakes has stabilized the market and brought thousands of dollars in added revenue to the Turkey Breeders.

TRADE MARKING QUALITY BIRDS has taught the consumers the difference between quality output and "just a turkey." Land O'Lakes Turkeys carry a nonremovable wing tag until they reach the consumer.

STANDARDIZED PACKAGE suitable for Eastern markets has brought merited recognition from discerning buyers everywhere. An important factor in the development of the turkey industry.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING has acquainted the consumers with Land O'Lakes Brand, its superior quality, honest labeling, and careful grading.

"It pays to market the Cooperative Way"

Thanksgiving Pool Closes November 17

LAND O'LAKES CREAMERIES, INC.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LOCAL MENTION

Ward Thompson, with the ERA in International Falls left Monday after spending the weekend with relatives in this city.

Elmo Skiple, who is spendiny a month's vacation from his duties as 1st class private taFort Snelling, visited Saturday with his cousin,. Ben Hagglund, who is employed at the Forum shop.

Miss Helen Mousley arrived last week from Detroit, Michigan where she has spent the past six months, having been employed there.

Mrs. S. J. Rice and Mrs. G. A. Kruger of Plummer were Friday shoppers in this city.

Ole Brattland arrived Sunday from Fargo and will visit at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Brattland for some time.

Miss Harriet Williams left Sunday evening for her home in St Paul after spending a week as a guest at the Paul A. Harris home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Granum daughter Kathryn, son Jack, and Mrs. Chester Hermanson spent the weekend with relatives at Halstad

Mrs. William White of Crookston is visiting with her daughters Mrs. William Midderigh and Mrs. Halbasch.

Mrs. J. W. Mullen left for Minneapolis on Friday evening to visit for some time.

Harry Prugh left for Minneapolis on Friday evening and spent the weekend.

Miss Betsy Ness, who teaches at Aubod Saturday, having been called here by the death of her aunt Mrs. Nels Olson.

Mrs. Emil T. Nelson returned on Saturday morning from a visit at the Twin Cities.

Miss Lena Lonson returned on Monday from a ten-day visit at Minneapolis and other points.

W. H. Bondurant left on Thursday to spend the wewekend with his family in Minneapolis.

Guests at the G. H. Mayer-Oakes home on Sunday were Mrs. Raymond Manchester, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Dandar of Warren.

Lars Engelstad of Fargo and Earl Engelstad who is attending the Crookston Agricultural College left Tuesday after visiting briefly at the Paul Engelstad home.

Miss Ruby Conklin left Sunday for Fargo where she will spend several weeks visiting her sisters. Ethel and Mrs. O. E. Rose.

Mrs. Theodore Myrom left Saturday morning for her home at Chicago after spending a week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Bugge and other relatives.

Miss Ethel Conklin who teaches at Fargo spent the weekend visiting with relatives in the city.

Miss Ione Hanson who is a student at the North Star College at Warren spent the weekend visiting er parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Anderson and children of Crookston were Sunday guests at tre B. J. Ommodt home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Knudsen left this morning for Excelsior Springs, Missouri where they will spend the winter.

Earl Johnson left Monday after spending the weekend with his parents' Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson. Earl is stationed with a CCC camp near Virginia, Minn.

R. M. Aalbu is leaving this evening for St. Paul where he will attend a meeting which will be held in St. Paul on Friday.

Mrs. Hulda Swenson of Thorhult was a Saturday shopper in the city.

S. P. Orwoll spent last weekend in the Twin Cities on matters of business.

Mrs. Paul A. Harris, son Pat, and Marine Halland spent Wednesday in Moorhead where they visited with the former's daughter, Eleonor, and Miss Halland's brother Oreal, both of whom are attending Concordia college.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Johnson Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux returned Sunday from Mayville, N. D. where they had spent a couple weeks with her parents.

Mrs. Glen Lindquist spent Tuesday at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Mr ad Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mable Ellen and Johnny Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hanson and son Harvey of Wolf Point, Montana and Otto Rice of Fertile, Minn. were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks spent Sunday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson were Wednesday dinner guests at the Emil Larson home.

Victor Johnson and Reuben Rux were callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Clifford Lindquist was a Wednesday evening visitor at the Alfred Linquist home.

Gertrude and Clarence Swanson and Irene Schnieder visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Saturday evening.

Misses Mable and Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent the weekend at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

Joe Royal called at the Gust Johnson home on Thursday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson were Sunday visitors at the J. O. Nyberg home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Miss Irene Schnieder visited school in District 180 Wednesday afternoon.

Carl Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at the Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mrs. John Swanson Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Selmer Olson were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Tuesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin on Tuesday.

Flying Fish Like Glider

The flying fish is like a glider soaring in mid-air. It gains top speed before rising from the water to "sail on."

First to Use Fireless Cooker

The original fireless cooker was the one used by the Continental woman who put partly cooked meat or stew into a large pan and buried it between two feather beds so that the heat might not radiate.

Three Kindred Materials: Diamonds, Graphite, Coal

There is a strange and secret kinship between diamonds and graphite (used in lead pencils) and ordinary coal, declares a writer in the Washington Star.

All three may possibly have a common ancestry, though they come to very different ends. If you go back far enough you may trace the lineage of graphite and coal to those ancient trees which were cooked and changed by the pressure of hundreds of thousands of tons of rock. And whether or not diamonds are also products of tons of an ancient chemistry, they, like graphite and coal, are pure carbon.

Just why the tremendous pressure changed some of these ancient plants into hard and brilliant diamonds, others into common black coal, and still others into a soft dark gray mineral admirably suited for writing, no one knows.

Graphite is much lighter than lead, with which it is ordinarily confused because both may easily be used for writing. But pure graphite is much too soft to be used in lead pencils unless it is first hardened by being mixed with powdered coal.

Unlike coal and diamonds, graphite is a form of carbon which does not easily burn, and when it is mixed with clay it is used in making dishes and bowls which are heat-resisting. Its two other chief uses are in lubricants and paints.

The so-called "lead" in a lead pencil is much more nearly related, chemically, to the wood that encases it, than to the metal by whose name it is so often mistakenly called. Like the wood that holds it, graphite is a plant material, though the centuries of rock pressure have changed its form beyond easy recognition.

1,000 Indian Tribes in Country Ahead of Whites

It is estimated that there were upwards of 1,000 Indian tribes at the time of the discovery of America, and the number of Indians has been estimated at more than a million.

The land lying both north and south of the Great Lakes, from the Mississippi to the Atlantic, was inhabited by the Algonquins, including the Delawares and the Mohicans. The Iroquois, comprising the six nations of Mohawks, Oneidas, Cayugas, Senecas, Onondagas and Tuscaroras, inhabited what is now New York state and southern Ontario. South of the Algonquins, from the Carolinas to Texas and Arkansas, were the Creeks, Choctaws, Cherokees and Seminoles.

The Indians of the great plains included the Crees, Chippewas and Ojibwas in the Northeast, the Omahas and Wichitas in the East and the Sioux, Assiniboins and Dakotahs in the Center. Among the Pueblo Indians of the Southwest were the Apaches and Navajos.

The California Indians or Diggers included the Washos, Yumans and Maidu. In the Northwest and British Columbia were the Bannocks, Snakes and Flatheads. In the North Pacific area were the Bellacoolas and Chinooks.—Detroit News.

Porto Rico's Spanish Flag

Porto Rico before the United States took possession of the islands was under the Spanish flag, which was yellow, bordered at the top and bottom by a stripe of red. On the broad yellow stripe was an oval shield bearing a crown, and showing the arms of Castille impaling Leon.

Flour Special
Friday and Saturday
Land O'Lakes Fancy Patent, 98 lbs. 3.95
Land O'Lakes Fancy Patent, 49 lbs. 2.00
Lake Shore Flour, 98 lbs. 3.60
Lake Shore Flour, 49 lbs. 1.85
Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NRA MEMBER U.S. WE DO OUR PART
TRADE IN
THIEF RIVER FALLS
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy
Hartz Champion Flour 98 lb. bag $3.59
Crackers, Soda, 2 lbs. 17c
Syrup. Golden. 10-lb. pail 45c
DATES 2-lb. cellophane package 19c
PRUNES Medium size 3 lbs. 21c
RAISINS Seedless 4-lb. pkg. 28c
Dessert Jell. All Flavors, 6 pkgs. 25c
Rice. Fancy Blue Rose. 4 lbs. 21c
Oyster Shell Triple Screened 100 lbs. 95c
Stock Salt 100-lb. Bag 89c
Grape Fruit. Fancy Seedless. Dozen 49c
Oxydol per pkg. 19c
P & G Large bars 8 for 30c
Camay. 3 bars 14c
L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Buy With Confidence
at the
INDEPENDENT
PHONE 78 Gro. and Fruit Co. PHONE 740
We are cooperating with the American Legion Auxiliary in the Annual Kellogg Sale. See our large display for special prices.
Dates New Crop 2-lb. cellophane bag 16c
Raisins Seedless 2-lb. pkg. 14c
Dried Peaches. 2 lbs. 26c
Prunes. Medium Size. 3 lbs. 24c
COFFEE Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 58c
NASH'S Toasted Coffee 1-lb. tin 32c
Peanut Butter. 2-lb. Jar. 25c
Cocoa. 2-lb. can. 17c
Molasses. 5-lb. pail 20c
Laundry Soap. Swift's. 10 bars. 17c
Pork and Beans; 1-lb. can 5c
Tomato Soup and Vegetable Soup. 5c can
RICE. Fancy. 4 lbs. 19c
OATMEAL 5-lb. bag 19c
CORNMEAL Yellow. 10-lb bag 19c
MUSTARD Quart Jar 13c
Quality Meats for Less
Beef Chuck Roast 10c lb.
Pork Sho. Roast 15c lb.
Spare Ribs Meaty. 13c lb.
T-Bone and Sirloin Steaks. 17c lb.
Locally Owned and Controlled

Phone 169 OEN'S FREE Delivery
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices
100 lbs. Fine Granulated Sugar $5.15
Rex Flour, 98-lb. bag, $4.15
Delicious Apples, 20-lb. box, 99c
BROOMS Special, 5-tie 39c
Pillsbury Cake Flour 24c
Cheese, L O'L 2-lb. box 42c
We are cooperating with the LADIES' AUXILIARY in the annual Kellogg Sale
Call at our store for your Kellogg Breakfast Cereal. There is one or more that will just suit you. Corn Flakes, All Bran, Pep, Rice Krispies, Bran Flakes, Whole Wheat Biscuits
100 lbs. Oyster Shells, 92c
Peaberry Coffee 5 lbs. 99c
Salmon, Tall Pink 2 for 25c
Block Salt. White. 50 lbs. 49c
Ground Pepper. 1-2 lb. 15c
Corn and Gloss Starch. 2 for 15c
Trade at Oen's and Save. We Appreciate Your Business.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

AN ANALYSIS OF THE DESTRUCTIØN OF AMERICAN INSTITUTIØNS

Although the opposition made much ado about "Communism" "Socialism" and the "Destruction of American institutions" which they averred to be the intent and purpose of the Farmer-Labor party in the campaign just closed, it is very apparent that the voters took little stock in these bugaboo charges, as the endorsement received by Governor Olson testifies.

And yet, little credence as the voters gave the false charge, we doubt very much if many of them stopped to analyze the charge, or the Farmer-Lobar platform with the idea of knowing the facts. Most voters called it just political hooey and let it go at that. But if it is true that the Farmer-Labor party aims to overthrow American institutions and establish some other form of government, then every American citizen should know it. If on the other hand, the Farmer-Labor movement aims to protect and extend the benefits of American institutions, as the Farmer-Laborites claim, then every citizen also owes it to himself and to posterity to know it and to aid in the consumation of that purpose.

It will probably be agreed that the crux of the argument hinges on the demand of the the Farmer-Labor party for a change in the economic system, from the Capitalistic to that of the Cooperative Democracy. The opposition claims that this would entail a change in our government, to what they rather loosely call a "Sovietized state". This, in spite of the fact that the Russian system from whence the term is derived is a dictatorship where only one party has political recognition, while the Farmer-Labor party has always stood for extending and not curtailing the principles of democracy.

The Farmer-Laborites claim that a change in our economic system is necessary in order to protect our American form of government from the encroachments of predatory wealth, the eventual overthrow of American democratic government, and the establishment of a Fascist Dictatorship. Let us compare the conditions under which our American government was founded with the conditions under which we live today.

At the time of Washington and Jefferson, there were no great cities, there were no factories, no railroads, no radios, no automobiles, no great steamship lines, no nationwide banking institutions, no electric power. There were no telephones, no telegraph, no paved highways. There were no Chambers of Commerce, no stock markets. The corporation as we know it today, was unknown.

America then was a primeval forest and broad undulating meadowland inhabited only by Indians and wild animals. The United States were scattered settlements clustering along the water courses and the Atlantic coast.The few cities were mainly trading points, with well kept and prosperous rural communities thinning out to backwoods cabins, and finally dwindling away into the jungle as one receded from the settlements.

The merchants and artisans in the cities owned their own shops and their own tools of production. The farmer produced almost everything that he and his family required right on his own land and in his own home. Mass production was unknown. Tenantry was practically unknown, and was a matter of choice and not of necessity. Wealth lent prestige, but not necessarily political power. Jefferson's philosophy, that the least possible government is the best government, applied, because the demands on government was limited to that of protecting life and property against actual marauders. Inasmuch as the demands on government was small, so was the service rendered by government small. Consequently the demands of government in the matter of taxes were small.

Such then, was the setting under which the Founding Fathers established our American Democracy. Patterned much after the ancient Greek and Roman Communals, it was an innovation in the modern world. An ideal government for freemen to live under, and would be the ideal today if we can duplicate the conditions of that time. That does not mean that we should return to the oxcart and the candle light, but it does mean we must remove the economic forces, absent at that time, which today coerce men.

During these one hundred-fifty years, the wilderness hass been conquered. Marvelous inventions have annihilated time and space. Nature has been harnessed to do the biddings of man. Hitherto unknown resources lying dormant in the earth have been uncovered and brought forth to serve humanity with necessities and luxuries undreamed of just a few decades ago. Great industries have grown up upon which the people have become dependent for the necessities of life, serving the people for a profit and only while that profit exists. Great wealth and power has been concentrated in the hands of a few men who by virtue of this power can successfully dictate to, or defy if they choose, the government. They hold the health, the wealth, the happiness; yes the very lives of the rest of the people in the hollow of their hands, to extend or to withhold, as their fickle whim may dictate.

In self defense, the people, thru their government, have created commissions, boards, departments, bureaus, and divisions in a multitudinous array of agencies designed to cope with the ever growing powers of private capital. Each such agency adds to the opportunities for graft and every one of them, being in the main non-productive, add to the cost of government. The result of this marathon between the holders of private capital and the people who must control it or perish, has been the creation of a government, so topheavy that it is almost ready to crumble of its own weight; so diverse in its powers and duties that it is no longer possible for the average citizen to acquaint himself with the issues, or to pass judgment with any degree of understanding after having assimilated all that he can of both sides of the various points at issue.

In its quest for special privileges, private capital has surrounded the government with hordes of highly paid lobbyists and professional politicians who corrupt government, bribe officials and thru prostituted publicity channels, distorts the truth until government has well-nigh become a farce and democracy a horrible, murderous travesty.

All this has come about because industries are organized and operated for private profit and not primarily for service. Cooperative enterprises wield no evil, corupting influence on government. Cooperative organization operated for public service need no policeman over it with a club to protect the public. Stockyards operated by the producers instead of by profiteers would require no federal and state inspectors to force compliance with sanitation precautions and disease prevention. Railroads operated for public service would require no governmental bureaus to enforce safety rules and protect the public against excessive rates.

Therefore, Farmer-Laborites say, let us eliminate the profit motive which dominates industry; let us have government ownership, or public ownership, or collective, (it matters little where the title is vested) and democratic control of industries or other agencies upon which the people must depeend for existence; let us have the Cooperative Democracy and we can retain our American institutions and return to the government of Jefferson and live as the Founding Fathers dreamed we should live when they established our democracy; in peace, security comfort and plenty; every citizen a sovereign; equals in opportunity; equals before the law; and each will rise according to his talent and his industry.

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

CRAZY QUILT FINANCE
(Plain Talk Magazine)

The Progressive Party Congressional Bloc, with headquarters in Washington, gives us some pertinent facts regarding government loans to various classes of people.

In fact, the bloc goes so far as to put these figures on the outside of their envelopes so that mail-carriers and postmasters who have a penchant for reading post cards will have a real subject to talk about.

The United States government lends $1,000 to a HOME OWNER for a year at $60.00.

The United States government lends $1,000 to a FARMER for a year for $45.00.

The United States government lends $1,000 to the HOUSE OF MORGAN and the ROOSEVELT STEAMSHIP LINES for a year for $5.00; and then pays $800,000 for a $15,000 job of "carrying the mail".

The United States government lends $1,000 for a year to an international or Federal Reserve BANKER for 30 cents; and permits this banker to milk the Federal Treasury for 9,538 percent interest on this money.

Such a situation is astounding even to callous newspapermen, used to seeing the ultra wealthy given every special privilege they ask from the United States government. The question naturally arises as to why a farmer or a home owner isn't as good (in the eyes of their government) as a banker or an ocean mail grafter.

We can ask this question until the cows come home and never expect an answer. Wall Street's answer to questions of this sort is to keep discreetly quiet. The answer of the average Congressman who will stand for this is to change the subject and emit a lot of political hokum which will impress only the worst nitwits in his district.

If there is an answer to this paradox whether it comes from Wall Street, N. Y., or Greasy Corners, Iowa, from Walla Walla, Washington, or rural Retreat, N. C., we want it. What have you to offer?

MILK PRECIOUS ON RELIEF LINES
(Minneapolis Labor Review)

Women's organizations are inaugurating a campaign to educate people to the importance of using more milk. This is a splendid thing. Milk is something that is most desirable and beneficial, but we feel that most people realize that.

We are very confident that the people on the relief lines know how beneficial and how palatable milk is. They relish milk. To them it is a precious thing.

It seems that the amount of milk dispensed to relief clients is measured by the idea somebody got, that because his big family used only one quart of milk a day that, that was sufficient for any family.

One quart a day for each member of the family would be nearer what is required.

Fluid milk, we are informed is almost an unknown thing on the relief lines. Instead the victims of the exploitation system are compelled to use powdered milk.

Could there be anything more ridiculous here in the heart of the dairy country where milk is moderately priced?

There should be something done immediately by relief authorities to see to it that every family receives all the milk that they need.

Regarding the good women who are going to educate the public about the broader use of milk, we suggest that they commence teaching the necessity of organizing to obtain sufficient wages to buy sufficient milk.

We feel that most everyone knows the value of milk. Education towards better wages is needed and education of relief authorities to see that all families on relief receive a life giving instead of a health robbing amount of milk.

POWER OF THE PRESS
(Austin American)

In the reelection of Governor Floyd B. Olson, perhaps no institution, including the Republican party, suffered as much as did the kept press of this state. Governor Olson's victory was a sad blow at the prestige of the metropolitan press, the numerous small dailies and the hundreds of echoing weeklies.

In no way could the waning influence of the big newspapers be more vividly demonstrated. The results of this election are a lasting tribute to the intelligence of Minnesota voters.

On the side of the old party politicians were approximately 450 daily and weekly newspapers in Minnesota. Upolding the cause of good government and equality were a score of weekly newspapers who have given the electorate facts about economics and not political propaganda.

Altho a majority of Minnesota's voters are subscribers to the kept press in its various sizes and forms, they were not hoodwinked by the bought and paid for propaganda which appeared in those papers.

The kept press may be divided into three groups, roughly. In the first group is the metropolitan press comprised of most of the papers in the three large cities.

Then, in larger numbers come the small daily newspapers, whose editors get their cues from their larger brethren. This group might aptly be called the aping group. In a smaller way, and bearing less influence, they mimic the philosophy of the big papers.

Finally, comes the still larger group of weeklies, whose editorial policies are echoes of all the dailies.

Had the press been willing to recognize that a change is needed, and had the press in its entirety crusaded for such a change instead of spending its efforts trying to mold public opinion against a change, then it would not today be confronted with the embarrassment of being forced to admit that the "power of the press" is mythical.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW
By
A. I. Harris

Minnesota Farmers are taking no chances on a recurrence of the drouth next summer. Under supervision of the SERA, they have planted 85,000 acres of rye for spring forage in drouth-stricken counties. More than 8,000 farmers shared in the 127,880 bushels of rye seed distributed by the SERA livestock relief division. The seed planting project is a part of the SERA's rural rehabilitation program.

* * * *

Use of the forests in the state for recreation is being emphasized by members of Minnesota Conservation Commission. This phase of conservation activity will necessitate careful classification of all areas desirable for future recreational purposes and the planning of required improvements through field surveys. A well balanced program of coordinated uses of our forest resources will ultimately result.

* * * *

Foresight is one of the fundamental requirements of the highway engineer. For the past two weeks the maintenance division of the State Highway Department has been busy throughout Minnesota steadying up miles of snow fences to protect the roads when the winter blizzards come. Keeping 11,300 miles of roads open through a northern winter is a job which would appall some of the more southern states, but it is just in the day's work for the Minnesota Higway Department.

* * * *

"I don't think that we had any duty to the public to inform them of the values that lay behind First Bank Stock, because they weren't asking." Thus spoke up C. T. Jaffray, president of the First Bank Stock Corporation and head of the Soo Line Railroad at the Commerce Commission's investigation of the stock selling activities of the corporation. Following Jaffray's amazing disavowal of moral responsibility there was a shocked silence among the attorneys. Finally Mr. A. McC. Washburn, general counsel of the organization spoke. "Well, the Securities Commission didn't inquire either." Pointedly, Bill Watson, special investigator appointed by Governor Olson replied, "That wasn't this division." "Are you going to repudiate the actions of your predecessors as they did in Russia?" Washburn retorted. The hearing proceeded. During the course of the two and one half hours it was disclosed that the First Bank Stock corporation purchased a number of banks with total assets of approximately 22 million dollars and issued stock amounting to three times that much, or that two thirds of the value behind the stock was in "intangible" assets. Jaffray contended that sixty years of banking experience and a "fine business" were worth twice as much as tangible assets.

* * * *

Rumors that the state is "broke" were emphatically denied last week by Governor Olson at a meeting of the Executive Council. Overdrafts of the general revenue fund by three million dollars was more than offset by 12 million dollars of other funds in the treasury, the governor stated. These funds consisting of cash balances of other funds not immediately available to meet current expenses and 11,500,000 was borrowed from the American National bank of St. Paul to be repaid within sixty days. Recently the state was able to sell certificates of indebtedness at .75 per cent, the lowest interest rate ever obtained by the state and at that time the State Treasurer stated that it "reflects the excellent credit of the state." The present overdraft in no way affects the credit of the state, it was said at the treasurer's office.

* * * *

The situation in the drouth counties is still bad. The government purchase of cattle and the reduction of hogs has reduced the need for large importations of feed and grain in some places but there are other districts where even the fall rains were not able to restore pastures. Yard flocks of chickens and fowls have been so depleted that eggs will be at a premium this winter in many farm homes, and the only vegetables used must be imported. Perhaps the worst sufferers are the sterling farmers who have fought so valiently to remain independent of all government aid. They have borrowed money for feed at banks and now the banks are unwilling to finance them thru the winter. Because of personal pride and independence, they object to receiving relief, and the chain banks have now restricted loans and are demanding greater collateral.

MASS ARRESTS OF ANTI-NAZIITES ARE REPORTED

Hamburg (TIS)—The veracity of official reports piously described the closing of the notorious concentration camp Oranienburg is fittingly illustrated by new mass arrests of elements "hostile to the state." All concentration camps are swamped with hundreds of new prisoners being sent in and new barracks are being built everywhere. In the concentration camp Fuhsbuettel near Hamburg, it was necessary to erect a new section for women prisoners.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Over four years of the most horrible of wars. Most horrible because of advanced science converted to advanced methods of destruction and annihilation. It demanded the most terrible of cost which ever way you look at it.

The United States engaged in this war to help make the world safe for Democracy and to end war.

Did we win?

There is less Democracy in the world today than in 1913 because there is more dictatorship.

There are more armaments in the world today than in 1913.

And we are just beginning to sense that the manufacture armaments is the world's greatest racket and not a stabilizing influence for world peace. Munition manufacturers are responsible for keeping alive this business of mass-murder for settling international disputes.

Armistice, November 11, 1918, a call for a breathing spell, awaiting further war preparations to declare war on a bigger and better murder scale!

"REPEAL RAISED INSANITY LIST"

Three Times as Many Commitments Since Return of Legal Liquor

The head above is from a front page article in a recent issue of the Minneapolis Daily Journal, quoting Dr. W. L. Patterson, the superintendent of a hospital for the insane, speaking on the subject "Mental Health." After describing the decrease in psycopathic patients which began with the rapid development of local and county option in the state in 1914, which decline continued till and including the enactment of prohibition, Dr. Patterson noted "a very slow increase of cases sent to the institutions.

Beginning in 1933 there was a sharp rise in these commitments", he said. That year, it will be remembered, is the year of the return of legal beer. As was to be expected the influence of that beverage was registered immediately and decidedly.

"From July 1933," continued Dr. Patterson, "to July 1934 there have been three times as many committed as in any previous year." that is a gain of three hundred percent in the first year after repeal.

While it is true that Minnesota gets large revenue from the liquor traffic, it costs the state perhaps as much, perhaps even more, to meet the cost of the mounting commitments for insanity, the increase in crime, in auto accidents and fatalities, and in the burden of poverty and disease that has thru all ages been inseparable from drinking and drunkenness.

Moreover, even if there were a monetary gain from the revenue that the traffic pays into the public coffers, it is irrational and brutish to offset that against human disease, poverty and suffering. This is doubly true when it is remembered that the social and economic curse of drink falls most heavily and bitterly upon childhood, which drink so often deprives of its innocent joys, and robs of its chance in life.

Dr. Patterson's records will give every legislator in Minnesota and elsewhere food for serious thought on the inescapable implications of a tax measure which puts money in the treasury at the cost of the economic, social and moral welfare of the people.

NAZI AGITATØRS FØSTER MASS UNREST IN AFRICA

Paris (TIS)—The increasing mass unrest in North Africa and the recent sanguinary anti-Semitic programs in Constantine, Algiers, are the offspring of systematic Nazi propaganda, according to sensational revelations published in the Paris press. The center of these activities is the foreign office of the Nazi party in Berlin under the direction of the rabid anti-semetic agitator and German imperialist Dr. Alfred Rosenberg. All plans are mapped out in the secret meetings of the Nazi inner council which are attended twice a month by Dr. Joseph Goebbels, the Reichs Minister of propaganda.

The amount destined for Nazi and anti-semetic propaganda in the French colonies, of North Africa, Egypt, Syria and Palestine is 3,360,000 marks monthly (about $1,350,000). Sixty pamphlets in Arab and other oriental languages have already been published and are widely distributed. The main purpose of the Nazi propaganda in these parts is to stir up discontent among the Isamites and Mohammedans against the Jews, France and England, and to prepare at the same time an armed revolt in the French colonies in the event of a European war.

Early Great Lakes Boats

LaSalle, in 1682, built the Griffon, first sailing vessel manned by white men to traverse the waters of the Great Lakes. The first American built boat on Lake Erie was put into commission in 1795 and the first steamboat, Walk-in-the-Water, was built at Black Rock, N. Y., in 1818. This steamer and the vessels that followed her did a thriving business transporting emigrants to the West.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

Happiness

If Utopia means happiness for everybody, says a cartoon character, we'll never get it, because some people are happy when they can make others unhappy.

Seriously speaking, such bad actors sould be rated enemies of society and dumped in the lake.

—o—

United—Untied

One old newspaper joke, hinging on a typographical error, tells of a couple who were "untied in marriage." Recently the same thing cropped out when a writer was telling his dream of the future: "I saw a vision of untied mankind." That's not half dumb, because people must unite to untie themselves from ignorance and superstition.

—o—

Utopia

Beginning with Plato's Republic the earliest known Utopia, men have given us various versions of their idea of "Untied" mankind. A recent version is Edward Bellamy's "Looking Backward," which is now receiving a big share of attention

No matter what the outward manifestations of their various Utopias, all philosophers seem agreed that economics is the basis of their dreams. The machine, they say, is all right if used for humanity's sake "production for use, not for profit."

An early machine-age Utopia was concerned with thingumbubs, and intricate jiggers that satisfied every human need.—now we are beginning to think that this would not be the best possible world. Simplicity, according to some, is more soul-satisfying than complexity. And Mahatma Gandi is here to testify in favor of this idea

—o—

The Nearly Perfect Society

The most nearly perfect society is one where one person could do as he pleased, provided he did not infringe on a like privilege of his fellowmen. This idea, "Equal Freedom," was fathered by Warren Edwin Brokaw, a latter day prophet. In Brokaw's society, one man would not work for another except on equal terms, potions of life (i. e., "labor time") being exchanged for other portions of life, equally (in ordinary business practice).

Brokaw asks this question: "Is spending our lives in earning the means to live—as most of us do now—the normal purpose of life?" Ask yourself this question. Most people after thinking this over, will "No" decidedly. Very few of us like to work—we are driven to it by necssity. Spending our days doing something we do not like makes most of us dull, plodding beasts of burden. Brokaw contends that by exchanging our work, hour for hour, when exchange is necessary, none of us would need to work very long to get all the necessities and most of the luxuries of life. Just recently the Technocrats corroborated this statement with reams of scientific evidence.

—o—

Sinclair and California

Strange things come out of California. Not so long ago we heard the rumor— given widespread publicity in the liberal press (I am ashamed to say)—that Upton Sinclair, in order to get votes, had modified his Epic Plan considerably. This rumor was presumably started by the opposition in a concentrated effort to defeat Sinclair. Every means at their disposal was used by the Powers That Be in California to defeat a program that even President Roosevelt declined to commend.

It now develops that Sinclair's strength was greater than the election returns show, "ballot stuffing" being resorted to by the opposition. Even if Sinclair had won, it is conceeded, he would never have taken office. Strangely enough, the very tactics resorted to by the Republican machine out there were charged to Sinclair and his "Epic" gang, so that had he won, he would have faced interminable lawsuits on the charge of false registration and ballot stuffing. Failing in this, the Republican machine, as a last resort, would declare martial law and keep the present governor in and Sinclair out.

Maybe by now Upton Snclair, like a lot of us, is beginning to believe that there is no Santa Claus.

—o—

Minnesota

From the far-off province of Minnesota comes the distressing news that the people want a Farmer-Labor platform carried out by Republicans and Democrats. At least, that is the conclusion one must draw from the roll of the next legislature. Minnesotans will elect and re-elect a man like Floyd B. Olson, who is perhaps the only outstanding leader who has stood by the radical Farmer-Labor platform without apologizing for a single word of it, while they give him Republicans and Democrats to work with in the legislature.

This is bound to make a reaction. "We've elected a Farmer-Labor governor, now let's have some action," they say; and when none comes, the voters go back to the Repubicans and Democrats.

Minnesota is radical, says The Nation, The New Republic, and other magazines with national circulation. But how radical?

Don't Mention It!
(From The Minneapolis Journal)

Tothe Editor of The Journal:

May I thank you for the support rendered by The Journal to the cause of the Farmer-Labor Party during the recent Campaign? Although quite unintentionally on your part, nevertheless, your unreasoning diatribes contributed very largely to the over whelming victory of Governar Floyd B. Olson and other candidates of the Farmer-Labor Party.

It is astonishing that the publishers and management of a large city daily newspaper should show such little political sagacity as continually to insult the intelligence of the electorate as was done by you during the campaign just closed. It should have been evident to an ordinarily intelligent individual, who dinary intelligent individual, whose intellect is not warped by prejudice, that the people of Minnesota, a state that leads all others in the Union in its co-operative enterprises, could not be misled with the piffle your journal published against a co-operative commonwealth, the ultimate goal of all co-operaive endeavor.

Co-operators and all socially-minded people in this state are fortunate in having an opposition so blinded by prejudice (as your journal exhibits) as to result in actual assistance to the cause of human progress. Were I ever to be a candidate for public office, I would gladly welcome having you take the same attitude toward me as you have taken during this campaign as I regard it as being of great assistance.

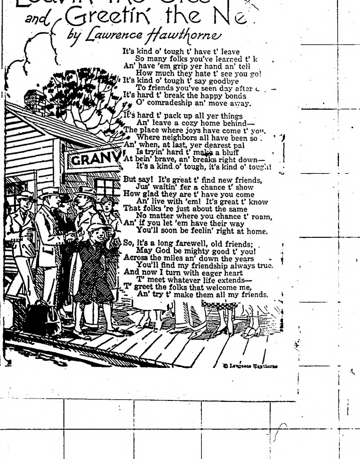
Again I thank you for your support, although unwittingly given, of the farmer-labor party.

—Joseph Gilbert.

Minneapolis.

Brighter Children

The children of highly educated parents are usually more intelligent than the children of those whose parents are not educated, not because the parents were educated, however, but because they were naturally more intelligent and because of this secured a higher education.



Leavin' the Old and Greetin' the Ne
by Lawrence Hawthorne

It's kind o' tough t' have t' leave
So many folks you've learned t' k
An' have 'em grip yer hand an' tell
How much they hate t' see you go!
It's kind o' tough t' say goodbye
To friends you've seen day after
It's hard t' break the happy bonds
O' comradeship an' move away.

It's hard t' pack up all yer things
An' leave a cozy home behind—
The place where joys have come t' you,
Where neighbors all have been so
An' when, at last, yer dearest pal
Is tryin' hard t' make a bluff
At bein' brave, an' breaks right down—
It's a kind o' tough, it's kind o' tough!

But say! It's great t' find new friends,
Jus' waitin' fer a chance t' show
How glad they are t' have you come
An' live with 'em! It's great t' know
That folks 're just about the same
No matter where you chance t' roam,
An' if you let 'em have their way
You'll soon be feelin' right at home.

So, it's a long farewell, old friends;
May God be mighty good t' you!
Across the miles an' down the years
You'll find my friendship always true.
And now I turn with eager heart
T' meet whatever life extends—
T' greet the folks that welcome me,
An' try t' make them all my friends.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Public health is public wealth.

• • •

Quick temper spells poor judgment.

• • •

Indiscretion has ruined many a reputation.

• • •

Don't save all your smiles for your customers.

• • •

Know yourself if you would lessen life's problems.

• • •

Consider the motive before condemning another person.

• • •

When we study eating and breathing doctors will have a tough time.

Robin Hood

Robin Hood, the chivalrous outlaw and robber of medieval England, the best and most complete portrait of whom is that which was painted by Sir Walter Scott in Ivanhoe, where he appears under the name Locksley, is the central figure of so many ballads among English speaking peoples that it is difficult to picture him as one other than a character of real life, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Nevertheless, there exists not a shred of evidence to prove that he really existed. Historians are almost unanimous in agreeing with C. E. Clark, who, in his book, "More Mistakes We Make," states: "No antiquary that respects his cloth will admit that he ever lived outside his ballads."

Forum Advertising is bargain news

APPRECIATION

I wish to extend my heartiest appreciation to the voters for the splendid support given me at the recent election of county auditor. Especally to those who so bravely supported me against the unfair charges circulated by my opposition the very last days of the campaign, regarding the administration during my term of office. I will discuss the charges made in some future issue of this paper. Thanking you again, I am

Sincerely,
LEVI G JOHNSON

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the voters of the Sixty-fifth Legislative district for the fine vote given me at the general election on November 6. It indicates that a majority of the voters approve of my ten years' record as their representative.

It will be my endeavor to continue to represent the district in a conscientious manner and I will appreciate hearing from the people of the district at all times concerning their legislative wishes.

J. O. MELBY

Local Man Signed For Butter Short Course

Among the successful candidates chosen by the Minnesota College of Agriculture to attend the Six Weeks' Creamery course at University Farm is Arthur Anderson of Hazel. Because of a reduced budget, the College of Agriculture has been compelled to restrict the attendance this year to only highly qualified creamery men. The course begins January 8, 1935, and will close February 19.

The Six Weeks Creamery course has been an annual event for the past 41 years, enabling over 4,000 men to receive special training in that field Applications for the course were received from four out side states as well as from practically every county in Minnesota.

Professor W. B. Combs, in charge of the short course, announced that there would be a special course in dairy bacteriology, practically in the branch which includes the activity and relationship of bacteria in the manufacture of butter.

As in other years, classes in milk products, creamery accounting, mechanics, dairy cattle feeding and alied subjects will be offered during the six weeks' course.

Opportunity will be offered the short course members to take special work which will qualify them for dairy school certificates recognized by the dairy industry as evidence of special efficiency in dairy products manufacture.

Arrangements have also been made by the committee in charge to enable those who so desire to take examinations leading to an engineer's license or a tester's license at the close of the short course, Prof. Combs announced.

Persons interested in learning more of the short course in creamery production may obtain complete information by writting Prof. W. B Combs, Dairy Division, University Farm, St. Paul, Minnesota.

"Schauspielhaus" In Berlin To Be Sold

An official communique announces that the great 'Schauspielhaus' in Berlin, the scene of Max Reinhardt's greatest theatrical triumphs, will be publicly sold at publicaly sold on September 28. The "Schauspielhaus" which occupies a unique place in the post war theater history of Europe, is owned by Professor Max Reinhardt, Reinhardt is a refugee Nazi Germany and at present a visitor in the United States.

THANKS TO THE VOTERS

I wish to thank the voters for their splendid support in the election and hope I merit their confidence in the future.

Very sincerely,
A. C. MATHESON

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

WINDOW LIGHTS

8x10 5c
12x24 25c
14x28 58c

ROOFING
per roll 95c

We have some bargains in paints.

LINSEED OIL
89c gal.

OEN'S
Hardware Department

Texas Rangers Proved to Be Successful Guardians

The history of the Texas Rangers is coeval with that of the Texas revolution and the formation of the Texas Republic in 1837. At that time, observes a writer in the Detroit News, the young republic had an enormous frontier to protect. Hostile Mexicans on the south, Indians and bandits on the west and northwest, made a formation of a national guard, necessary, so the rangers were retained, and did valuable service in repelling the outlaws and maintaining order, and became a vital force in protecting lives and property of the settlers.

When the Civil war broke out, Texas was drawn into the Confederacy, and Terry's Texas Rangers, being one of the most famous and gallant units of the army, lost 75 per cent of its original muster roll. In days of reconstruction the necessity for the service of the rangers was apparent, but as order was restored, the numbers were decreased so that the companies in 1873 had 300 men instead of 1,000. Soon after, owing to the unfortunate policy of the United States government toward the Indians, outlawry again ran rampant over the state and an organized mounted police was established and the rangers were in power again.

In the 18 years from 1865 to 1883 the Texas rangers followed 128 Indian raiding parties and fought the redskins in 84 pitched battles, recovered 6,000 stolen horses and rescued three citizens, carried off by the Indians. Twelve rangers were killed. By 1885 conditions had changed, Texas was no longer harassed by Indians but by mankillers and bandits, so the rangers became peace officers, a mounted constabulary, and given the right to arrest without warrant in any part of the state. During 1889-1890 they arrested 579 persons, including 75 murderers. When the Spanish war broke out, many enlisted in Roosevelt's Rough Riders.

Panama's History Dates to Earliest Explorers

The Republic of Panama, divided by the narrow Canal Zone strip, is one of the least known of the nations on the western hemisphere, and yet practically every school child knows of the Panama canal, the great American-built, American owned waterway connecting the Atlantic with the Pacific.

Panama, the republic, is one of the infants of the New world, both in area and age, yet its history dates back to the time of the earliest European explorers of America.

Columbus cruised in Panamanian bays on his fourth voyage in search of a short cut from Europe to Cathay. Balboa crossed this lean neck of land to discover the Pacific ocean. Later it enjoyed high rank among the leading Spanish colonies because rich men on the west coast of South America preferred to cross it rather than to "double" Cape Horn on their way to Europe.

Panama's real advancement, however, dates from 1903, when the country changed from a department of Colombia to an independent state.

Panama City is on the Pacific side of the canal. The bay is a fisherman's paradise.

Ether in Surgery

Dr. John Collins Warren of the Massachusetts General hospital, Boston, first used ether in surgery on October 16, 1846. It is said that this is also the first time that a certain epigram from the French became popular, so that now it is a platitude. The sentence was, "Nothing succeeds like success." Maybe somebody knows what the successful operation was and upon whom it was performed. For it seems to me, says a writer in the Cosmopolitan Magazine, that there ought to be a monument to the man who first took ether.

First Prohibition Law

Maine adopted what may be said to be the first prohibition law in 1846, when she passed an act drastically restricting the sale of liquors. It proved inadequate, however, and a new and stricter law was passed in 1851. When Georgia was founded in 1732 the trustees prohibited the sale of intoxicating liquors, but 20 years later, when the colony was taken over by the crown, Jamaica rum was introduced and legalized.

Danger From Lightsocket

Contrary to the general impression, a person can be electrocuted by the 110 volts of electricity in a light socket, particularly when his other hand is on a radiator or some other good "ground," writes Dr. S. R. Benedict, Birmingham, Ala., in Collier's Weekly. There have been thousands of such deaths. In fact current as low as 54 volts has been known to kill a human being.

Sensitive Skin

Human skin can develop such sensitiveness that it becomes painfully inflamed and even necrosed when exposed to daylight. This rare condition is brought about by the eating of certain foods or by the injection of certain compounds such as erythrosin. Those afflicted are obliged to live in darkened rooms and stay indoors until nightfall.—Collier's Weekly.

Lowly Weasel Furnishes Rich Ermine of Royalty

It is the lowly weasel that furnishes the ermine of royalty and this member of the rodent family is common, writes an authority in the Detroit News.

The white fur is worn only by those members of the weasel family living in the northern part of the country where heavy snows are experienced, and then only in the winter time. During the winter months the fur of the northern weasel is all white excepting for a tip of black on the tail; but the weasels living in warmer climates, and the northern weasels in summer time, are commonly brown above and of a yellowish hue on the under parts of their bodies.

The weasel is probably the most bloodthirsty killer among all the smaller members of the animal kingdom. It is exceedingly lithe and agile and successfully attacks rabbits and other game animals many times its size. Loose in a chicken yard or any other place where prey is abundant, the weasel will kill much more than it possibly can eat. Many times it does not eat the flesh of its victims at all but contents itself with sucking some of their blood.

In some parts of the country the weasel is looked upon as beneficial because it feeds largely upon mice and other undesirable rodents; but anywhere near the farmer's chicken yard it is a bad actor and even in the open fields and woods away from cultivated areas it is doubtful if the good it does in destroying rodent pests can counterbalance the havoc it works among bird and small game animal life.

Many Uses for Old Bones Thrown Away Every Year

The millions of bones that are thrown away every year help to make a flourishing industry. Their byproducts and uses are practically endless, and there is no waste.

Bones go through many stages. First they are boiled until all the fat is extracted; this is made into glycerine and certain types of lubricants. Shin and marrow bones are used for making handles. The rest are ground into fine powder in vast mills and have an infinite number of uses. A certain amount of this powder is used to make bone-manure and bone-meal for farmers. It is extremely valuable. Sugar, salt, and other refineries utilize bones in some of their refining processes. Bones are also used for case-hardening cast steel.

The worst part of old bones is their powerful and penetrating odor, which, strange to say, is not in the least harmful. Asthmatics and those suffering with lung trouble often find relief in such an atmosphere.—Montreal Herald.

First Laundries

Both the laundry and the detachable collar are a little more than a century old. The first collar was made by Mrs. Hannah Montague of Troy, N. Y., in 1825; she is said to have tired of washing her husband's shirts so often merely because the collar part was dirty, so she separated them with the scissors. Two years later Ebenezer Brown of that city began to make collars, called "string collars" because they were tied about the neck with a string. As a special business, the manufacture of collars was established by the firm of Montague and Granger at Troy in 1833. In 1835 Independence Stark of Troy established a laundry to take care of the product of his own factory and other nearby collar makers. A commercial laundry was started at Oakland, Calif., in 1851 to wash the clothes of gold miners. The first steam laundry was set up in 1863 at the St. Charles and Monongahela house in Pittsburgh.

Wedding Anniversaries

Wedding anniversaries rose from the old custom of presenting a wife with a silver wreath when she had lived with her husband 25 years, hence, the silver anniversary. The different ones are: First, paper; second, calico; third, muslin; fourth, silk; fifth, wood; sixth, iron; seventh, copper; eighth, bronze; ninth, pottery; tenth, tin; fifteenth, crystal; twentieth, china; twenty-fifth, silver; thirtieth, pearl; thirty-fifth, coral; fortieth, ruby; forty-fifth, sapphire; fiftieth, gold; fifty-fifth, emerald; sixtieth, diamond, and the seventy-fifth is also diamond.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Hot Springs

Medical properties of the hot springs of Arkansas were well known to the Indians centuries ago and they visited them for their healing effects. Hot Springs outdates even Yellowstone as a public park, having been established as such in 1832, although it did not become a national park until 1921. It also bears the distinction of being the smallest in the park system, being only one and a half square miles in area.

Architecture Is Eloquent

"The architecture of a people," says the Encyclopedic Dictionary, "is an index of their mental and moral qualities and of the state of civilization which they have reached. It may be considered more trustworthy than language in settling the question of race."

TAXPAYERS JOIN FORCES TO PUSH TAX REFORM

Seeking to unite all the tax reform forces in Minnesota upon a sound and equitable tax program for the coming session of the legislature, eleven associations of taxpayers and other groups interested in the tax question announced today the formation of the Minnesota Federation of Association for tax reform.

The new federation will begin at once the formulation of a program of legislation designed to readjust and equalize the tax burden by reducing taxes on real estate and personal property and shifting a part of the load to other forms of tax, so as to reach groups not now carrying their proper share of the cost of government.

Report Game Taken

Every holder of a hunting or trapping license must make written report bars licensee for the suceed-Fish by January 31 of all game taken. Wilful failure or neglect to report bars lciense for the succeeding year. Records rerived from reports are used advantageously each year by the division, Director Erling Swenson said.

Dynamite Cut Cost of Minerals

Nobel's invention of dynamite cheapened iron, lead, copper and zinc so industry could use the metals in new ways.

Incident of Civil War

The Fifteenth Ohio battery, organized in the four Western Reserve counties of Trumbull, Ashtabula, Cuyahoga and Lorain, can in the historical sidelights of the Civil war lay claim to the most unusual incident of the entire campaign. During one of their battles a little bird alighted upon the shoulder of Private Seth Powers who was helping operate a cannon. At each discharge of the cannon the bird buried its head in the soldier's hair, and then resumed its place on his shoulder, watching the men load the gun. It stayed with the men throughout the battle and for several days afterward and then flew away.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Oct. 11, 18, 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15:)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
County of Pennington)ss
State of Minnesota)
To Louis Klimstra

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter, Section Four, township 153, Range 39.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for the said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above describer piece of parcel of land was duly bid in for the State for the sum of Eigty-four Dollars and Forty-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all the rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virtue of said sale were duly assigned, conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 129, Laws of 1931, on the ninth day of December 1931, for the sum of One Hundred Sixty-nine Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice is the sum of Three Hundred Twenty-nine Dollars and Four cents and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum on $169.38 thereof from the ninth day of December 1931, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $159.66 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 31th day of October 1934, to the day such redemption is made,

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 31st day of October, 1934.

H. L. Fowler
(OFFICIAL SEAL) Auditor.
Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by Attorney General
(Nov. 8-15-22)

At Weather Stations

At a weather station, even of the simplest character, at least one observation is taken every day, says Literary Digest. At the more important stations the number of daily observations ranges from two to several. The number of observations taken throughout the world in the course of a year cannot be less than 15,000,000. In addition to all this personal observation, records of temperature, barometric pressure, wind force and direction, sunshine, rainfall and other weather elements are made continuously, day and night, by automatic instruments at thousands of stations.

The "Thinker" Statue

The original study of the "Thinker," a small statue intended to have been placed over a doorway, is in the Rodin museum in France. The first cast in heroic size, displayed originally in 1904, was purchased by the French government and stands in front of the Pantheon in Paris. There are five others all made from the original mold, on this continent. One stands at the entrance of the Cleveland Museum of Art, one in the Golden Gate park, San Francisco, another in Baltimore, the fourth at the Detroit Institute of Arts, and the fifth in Buenos Aires.

Forum—one dollar per year

There Is No Need

for you to destroy your garments or shoes which you have outgrown. We will pay cash or take them in trade. We now have on hand 200 men's overcoats as low at $1. Ladies' coats as low as 75c. Boys' sheep lined and leather jackets as low as 10c. Cash buyers for hides, wool and pelts.

NORTHERN TRADING CO.

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

Serviceable Clothing
for Cold Weather Wear

Boys' Corduroy Overalls---Neat, warm,and comfortable for the youngsters. Ideal for play and school wear. Brown, Tan, Blue.
Sizes, 4 to 10
$1.75

Men's Sheeplined Coats
with leatherette shell and beaverized collar
$4.75

Heavy All-Wool Pants $4.50

Lieberman's

Stop! Read

UNIMPORTANT PRESCRIPTION

Any condition that warran… your doctor in writing a pr… scription, warrants, also, th… utmost skill and faithfulness i… compounding the ingredients fo… which it calls. Bring your prescriptions here. The "Reliable Prescriptions" sign which we display is your assurance of fresh, potent pharmaceuticals, and complete co-operation with your trusted physician.

RELIABLE
PRESCRIPTIONS

Whitmans and Johnstons CANDIES

KOTEX 2 for 35c

VICKS VAPO RUB (Large) 59c
VICKS VAPO RUB (Small) 29c

Anti Colic Nipples 5c each
Hygea Nipples, large 15c each

PURETEST CODLIVER OIL
(Genuine Lofoten) 89c pt.

$1.00 SIZE OVALTINE 59c

HALIBUT LIVER CAPSULES
Box of 50, 89c
Puretest—The Best

Cashmere Bouquette Soap
3 Bars 27c

RUBBING ALCOHOL
(Kords)
Pint 15c

HOT WATER BOTTLE
Full 2 qt. 49c

CRAZY CRYSTALS $1.50
Genuine

OLEOID 60c
KURIKO (Genuine) 89c

KLEENEX 3 for 50c
Regular Price 25c

MINERAL OIL ½ gal. 88c

MENTHOLATUM (Large) 46c
MENTHOLATUM (Small) 25c

COD LIVER OIL (Masters)
Vitamine Tested full pt. 49c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKERE AND SONS
Pho

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

BY ALFRED BIGGS

Public health is public wealth.

• • •

Quick temper spells poor judgment.

• • •

Indiscretion has ruined many a reputation.

• • •

Don't save all your smiles for your customers.

• • •

Know yourself if you would lessen life's problems.

• • •

Consider the motive before condemning another person.

• • •

When we study eating and breathing doctors will have a tough time.

Robin Hood

Robin Hood, the chivalrous outlaw and robber of medieval England, the best and most complete portrait of whom is that which was painted by Sir Walter Scott in Ivanhoe, where he appears under the name Locksley, is the central figure of so many ballads among English speaking peoples that it is difficult to picture him as one other than a character of real life, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Nevertheless, there exists not a shred of evidence to prove that he really existed. Historians are almost unanimous in "agreeing" with C. E. Clark, who, in his book, "More Mistakes We Make," states: "No antiquary that respects his cloth will admit that he ever lived outside his ballads."

Forum Advertising is bargain news

APPRECIATION

I wish to extend my heartiest appreciation to the voters for the splendid support given me at the recent election of county auditor. Especally to those who so bravely supported me against the unfair charges circulated by my opposition the very last days of the campaign, regarding the administration during my term of office. I will discuss the charges made in some future issue of this paper. Thanking you again, I am

Sincerely,
LEVI G JOHNSON

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the voters of the Sixty-fifth Legislative district for the fine vote given me at the general election on November 6. It indicates that a majority of the voters approve of my ten years' record as their representative.

It will be my endeavor to continue to represent the district in a conscientious manner and I will appreciate hearing from the people of the district at all times concerning their legislative wishes.

J. O. MELBY

Local Man Signed For Butter Short Course

Among the successful candidates chosen by the Minnesota College of Agriculture to attend the Six Weeks' Creamery course at University Farm is Arthur Anderson of Hazel. Because of a reduced budget, the College of Agriculture has been compelled to restrict the attendance this year to only highly qualified creamery men. The course begins January 8, 1935, and will close February 19.

The Six Weeks Creamery course has been an annual event for the past 41 years, enabling over 4,000 men to receive special training in that field Applications for the course were received from four out side states as well as from practically every county in Minnesota.

Professor W. B. Combs, in charge of the short course, announced that there would be a special course in dairy bacteriology, practically in the branch which includes the activity and relationship of bacteria in the manufacture of butter.

As in other years, classes in milk products, creamery accounting mechanics, dairy cattle feeding and alied subjects will be offered during the six weeks' course.

Opportunity will be offered the short course members to take special work which will qualify them for dairy school certificates recognized by the dairy industry as evidence of special efficiency in dairy products manufacture.

Arrangements have also been made by the committee in charge to enable those who so desire to take examinations leading to an engineer's license or a tester's license at the close of the short course, Prof. Combs announced.

Persons interested in learning more of the short course in creamery production may obtain complete information by writting Prof. W. B Combs, Dairy Division, University Farm, St. Paul, Minnesota.

"Schauspielhaus" In Berlin To Be Sold

An official communique announces that the great 'Schauspielhaus' in Berlin, the scene of Max Reinhardt's greatest theatrical triumphs, will be publicly sold at publicaly sold on September 28. The "Schauspielhaus" which occupies a unique place in the post war theater history of Europe, is owned by Professor Max Reinhardt, Reinhardt is a refugee Nazi Germany and at present a visitor in the United States.

THANKS TO THE VOTERS

I wish to thank the voters for their splendid support in the election and hope I merit their confidence in the future.

Very sincerely,
A. C. MATHESON

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

WINDOW LIGHTS
8x10 5c
12x24 25c
14x28 58c
ROOFING
per roll 95c
We have some bargains in paints.
LINSEED OIL
89c gal.
OEN'S
Hardware Department

Texas Rangers Proved to Be Successful Guardians

The history of the Texas Rangers is coeval with that of the Texas revolution and the formation of the Texas Republic in 1837. At that time, observes a writer in the Detroit News, the young republic had an enormous frontier to protect. Hostile Mexicans on the south, Indians and bandits on the west and northwest, made a formation of a national guard, necessary, so the rangers were retained, and did valuable service in repelling the outlaws and maintaining order, and became a vital force in protecting lives and property of the settlers.

When the Civil war broke out, Texas was drawn into the Confederacy, and Terry's Texas Rangers, being one of the most famous and gallant units of the army, lost 75 per cent of its original muster roll. In days of reconstruction the necessity for the service of the rangers was apparent, but as order was restored, the numbers were decreased so that the companies in 1873 had 300 men instead of 1,000. Soon after, owing to the unfortunate policy of the United States government toward the Indians, outlawry again ran rampant over the state and an organized mounted police was established and the rangers were in power again.

In the 18 years from 1865 to 1883 the Texas rangers followed 128 Indian raiding parties and fought the redskins in 84 pitched battles, recovered 6,000 stolen horses and rescued three citizens, carried off by the Indians. Twelve rangers were killed. By 1885 conditions had changed, Texas was no longer harassed by Indians but by mankillers and bandits, so the rangers became peace officers, a mounted constabulary, and given the right to arrest without warrant in any part of the state. During 1889-1890 they arrested 579 persons, including 75 murderers. When the Spanish war broke out, many enlisted in Roosevelt's Rough Riders.

Panama's History Dates to Earliest Explorers

The Republic of Panama, divided by the narrow Canal Zone strip, is one of the least known of the nations on the western hemisphere. and yet practically every school child knows of the Panama canal. the great American-built, American owned waterway connecting the Atlantic with the Pacific.

Panama, the republic, is one of the infants of the New world, both in area and age, yet its history dates back to the time of the earliest European explorers of America.

Columbus cruised in Panamanian bays on his fourth voyage in search of a short cut from Europe to Cathay. Balboa crossed this lean neck of land to discover the Pacific ocean. Later it enjoyed high rank among the leading Spanish colonies because rich men on the west coast of South America preferred to cross it rather than to "double" Cape Horn on their way to Europe.

Panama's real advancement, however, dates from 1903, when the country changed from a department of Colombia to an independent state.

Panama City is on the Pacific side of the canal. The bay is a fisherman's paradise.

Ether in Surgery

Dr. John Collins Warren of the Massachusetts General hospital, Boston, first used ether in surgery on October 16, 1846. It is said that this is also the first time that a certain epigram from the French became popular, so that now it is a platitude. The sentence was, "Nothing succeeds like success." Maybe somebody knows what the successful operation was and upon whom it was performed. For it seems to me, says a writer in the Cosmopolitan Magazine, that there ought to be a monument to the man who first took ether.

First Prohibition Law

Maine adopted what may be said to be the first prohibition law in 1846, when she passed an act drastically restricting the sale of liquors. It proved inadequate, however, and a new and stricter law was passed in 1851. When Georgia was founded in 1732 the trustees prohibited the sale of intoxicating liquors, but 20 years later, when the colony was taken over by the crown, Jamaica rum was introduced and legalized.

Danger From Lightsocket

Contrary to the general impression, a person can be electrocuted by the 110 volts of electricity in a light socket, particularly when his other hand is on a radiator or some other good "ground," writes Dr. S. R. Benedict, Birmingham, Ala., in Collier's Weekly. There have been thousands of such deaths. In fact current as low as 54 volts has been known to kill a human being.

Sensitive Skin

Human skin can develop such sensitiveness that it becomes painfully inflamed and even necrosed when exposed to daylight. This rare condition is brought about by the eating of certain foods or by the injection of certain compounds such as erythrosin. Those afflicted are obliged to live in darkened rooms and stay indoors until nightfall.—Collier's Weekly.

Lowly Weasel Furnishes Rich Ermine of Royalty

It is the lowly weasel that furnishes the ermine of royalty and this member of the rodent family is common, writes an authority in the Detroit News.

The white fur is worn only by those members of the weasel family living in the northern part of the country where heavy snows are experienced, and then only in the winter time. During the winter months the fur of the northern weasel is all white excepting for a tip of black on the tail; but the weasels living in warmer climates, and the northern weasels in summer time, are commonly brown above and of a yellowish hue on the under parts of their bodies.

The weasel is probably the most bloodthirsty killer among all the smaller members of the animal kingdom. It is exceedingly lithe and agile and successfully attacks rabbits and other game animals many times its size. Loose in a chicken yard or any other place where prey is abundant, the weasel will kill much more than it possibly can eat. Many times it does not eat the flesh of its victims at all but contents itself with sucking some of their blood.

In some parts of the country the weasel is looked upon as beneficial because it feeds largely upon mice and other undesirable rodents; but anywhere near the farmer's chicken yard it is a bad actor and even in the open fields and woods away from cultivated areas it is doubtful if the good it does in destroying rodent pests can counterbalance the havoc it works among bird and small game animal life.

Many Uses for Old Bones Thrown Away Every Year

The millions of bones that are thrown away every year help to make a flourishing industry. Their byproducts and uses are practically endless, and there is no waste.

Bones go through many stages. First they are boiled until all the fat is extracted; this is made into glycerine and certain types of lubricants. Shin and marrow bones are used for making handles. The rest are ground into fine powder in vast mills and have an infinite number of uses. A certain amount of this powder is used to make bone-manure and bone-meal for farmers. It is extremely valuable. Sugar, salt, and other refineries utilize bones in some of their refining processes. Bones are also used for case-hardening cast steel.

The worst part of old bones is their powerful and penetrating odor, which, strange to say, is not in the least harmful. Asthmatics and those suffering with lung trouble often find relief in such an atmosphere.—Montreal Herald.

First Laundries

Both the laundry and the detachable collar are a little more than a century old. The first collar was made by Mrs. Hannah Montague of Troy, N. Y., in 1825; she is said to have tired of washing her husband's shirts so often merely because the collar part was dirty, so she separated them with the scissors. Two years later Ebenezer Brown of that city began to make collars, called "string collars" because they were tied about the neck with a string. As a special business, the manufacture of collars was established by the firm of Montague and Granger at Troy in 1833. In 1835 Independence Stark of Troy established a laundry to take care of the product of his own factory and other nearby collar makers. A commercial laundry was started at Oakland, Calif., in 1851 to wash the clothes of gold miners. The first steam laundry was set up in 1863 at the St. Charles and Monongahela house in Pittsburgh.

Wedding Anniversaries

Wedding anniversaries rose from the old custom of presenting a wife with a silver wreath when she had lived with her husband 25 years, hence, the silver anniversary. The different ones are: First, paper; second, calico; third, muslin; fourth, silk; fifth, wood; sixth, iron; seventh, copper; eighth, bronze; ninth, pottery; tenth, tin; fifteenth, crystal; twentieth, china; twenty-fifth, silver; thirtieth, pearl; thirty-fifth, coral; fortieth, ruby; forty-fifth, sapphire; fiftieth, gold; fifty-fifth, emerald; sixtieth, diamond, and the seventy-fifth is also diamond.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Hot Springs

Medical properties of the hot springs of Arkansas were well known to the Indians centuries ago and they visited them for their healing effects. Hot Springs outdates even Yellowstone as a public park, having been established as such in 1832, although it did not become a national park until 1921. It also bears the distinction of being the smallest in the park system, being only one and a half square miles in area.

Architecture Is Eloquent

"The architecture of a people," says the Encyclopedic Dictionary, "is an index of their mental and moral qualities and of the state of civilization which they have reached. It may be considered more trustworthy than language in settling the question of race."

TAXPAYERS JOIN FORCES TO PUSH TAX REFORM

Seeking to unite all the tax reform forces in Minnesota upon a sound and equitable tax program for the coming session of the legislature, eleven associations of taxpayers and other groups interested in the tax question announced today the formation of the Minnesota Federation of Association for tax reform.

The new federation will begin at once the formulation of a program of legislation designed to readjust and equalize the tax burden by reducing taxes on real estate and personal property and shifting a part of the load to other forms of tax, so as to reach groups not now carrying their proper share of the cost of government.

Report Game Taken

Every holder of a hunting or trapping license must make written report bars licensee for the suceed-Fish by January 31 of all game taken. Wilful failure or neglect to report bars lciense for the succeeding year. Records rerived from reports are used advantageously each year by the division, Director Erling Swenson said.

Dynamite Cut Cost of Minerals

Nobel's invention of dynamite cheapened iron, lead, copper and zinc so industry could use the metals in new ways.

Incident of Civil War

The Fifteenth Ohio battery, organized in the four Western Reserve counties of Trumbull, Ashtabula, Cuyahoga and Lorain, can in the historical sidelights of the Civil war lay claim to the most unusual incident of the entire campaign. During one of their battles a little bird alighted upon the shoulder of Private Seth Powers who was helping operate a cannon. At each discharge of the cannon the bird buried its head in the soldier's hair, and then resumed its place on his shoulder, watching the men load the gun. It stayed with the men throughout the battle and for several days afterward and then flew away.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by W. J. Meyer and Frieda Meyer, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee dated September 11th, 1923, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on September 15th, 1923, at 1:30 o'clock P. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 8, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

The Northwest Quater (NW¼) and the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section Ten (10), Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153), North of Range Forty-four (44) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Minnesota.

which said sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the Front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Saturday November 24th, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursments. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $8,829.16, and the further sum of $361.29, taxes paid by the mortgagee, with interest, being a total of $9,528.99.

Dated October 10th, 1934.

State of Minnesota
Department of Rural Credit
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit

(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom,
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota
(Oct. 11, 18, 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15.)

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
County of Pennington)ss
State of Minnesota)
To Louis Klimstra

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter, Section Four, township 153, Range 39.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for the said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above describer piece of parcel of land was duly bid in for the State for the sum of Eigty-four Dollars and Forty-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all the rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virtue of said sale were duly assigned, conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 129, Laws of 1931, on the ninth day of December 1931, for the sum of One Hundred Sixty-nine Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice is the sum of Three Hundred Twenty-nine Dollars and Four cents and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum on $169.38 thereof from the ninth day of December 1931, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $159.66 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 31th day of October 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 31st day of October, 1934.

H. L. Fowler
(OFFICIAL SEAL) Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by Attorney General
(Nov. 8-15-22)

At Weather Stations

At a weather station, even of the simplest character, at least one observation is taken every day, says Literary Digest. At the more important stations the number of daily observations ranges from two to several. The number of observations taken throughout the world in the course of a year cannot be less than 15,000,000. In addition to all this personal observation, records of temperature, barometric pressure, wind force and direction, sunshine, rainfall and other weather elements are made continuously, day and night, by automatic instruments at thousands of stations.

The "Thinker" Statue

The original study of the "Thinker," a small statue intended to have been placed over a doorway, is in the Rodin museum in France. The first cast in heroic size, displayed originally in 1904, was purchased by the French government and stands in front of the Pantheon in Paris There are five others all made from the original mold, on this continent. One stands at the entrance of the Cleveland Museum of Art one in the Golden Gate park, San Francisco, another in Baltimore the fourth at the Detroit Institute of Arts, and the fifth in Bueno Aires.

Forum—one dollar per year

There Is No Need
for you to destroy your garments or shoes which you have outgrown. We will pay cash or take them in trade. We now have on hand 200 men's overcoats as low at $1. Ladies' coats as low as 75c. Boys' sheep lined and leather jackets as low as 10c. Cash buyers for hides, wool and pelts.
NORTHERN TRADING CO.

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

Serviceable Clothing
for Cold Weather Wear
Boys' Corduroy Overalls---Neat, warm, and comfortable for the youngsters. Ideal for play and school wear. Brown, Tan, Blue.
Sizes, 4 to 10
$1.75
Men's Sheeplined Coats
with leatherette shell and beaverized collar
$4.75
Heavy All-Wool Pants $4.50
Lieberman's

Stop! Read
[illegible] NO
UN IMPORTAN PRESCRIPTION
Any condition that warrants your doctor in writing a prescription, warrants, also, the utmost skill and faithfulness in compounding the ingredients for which it calls. Bring your prescriptions here. The "Reliable Prescriptions" sign which we display is your assurance of fresh, potent pharmaceuticals, and complete co-operation with your trusted physician.
RELIABLE Rx PRESCRIPTIONS
Whitmans and Johnstons CANDIES
KOTEX 2 for 35c
VICKS VAPO RUB (Large) 59c
VICKS VAPO RUB (Small) 29c
Anti Colic Nipples 5c each
Hygea Nipples, large 15c each
PURETEST CODLIVER OIL (Genuine Lofoten) 89c pt.
$1.00 SIZE OVALTINE 59c
HALIBUT LIVER CAPSULES Box of 50, 89c
Puretest—The Best
Cashmere Bouquette Soap 3 Bars 27c
RUBBING ALCOHOL (Kords) Pint 15c
HOT WATER BOTTLE Full 2 qt. 49c
CRAZY CRYSTALS Genuine $1.50
OLEOID 60c
KURIKO (Genuine) 89c
KLEENEX 3 for 50c Regular Price 25c
MINERAL OIL ½ gal. 88c
MENTHOLATUM (Large) 46c
MENTHOLATUM (Small) 25c
COD LIVER OIL (Masters) Vitamine Tested full pt. 49c
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKERE[illegible] AND SONS
Phone 77

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Ole Lein were pleasantly surprised at the Axel Engelstad home on Wednesday afternoon. They were each presented with a beautiful baking dish in appreciation of their leadership in the clothing project. Those present were Mesdames Oen, Hetland, Marsten, Ole Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Paul Engelstad, Edwin Hanson, B. Gunderson nad Mrs. Toomey.

Mrs. O. B. Gunderson was presently surprised at her home on Sunday when her neighbors helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Lillien Alberg, Irvin Jennie and Alfred Arne helped Mrs. Manual Hanson celebrate her birthday on Sunday.

Sunday evening visitors at the Martin Finstad home were Alfred, Jennie and Harold Arne, Beatrice and Marguerite Lokken, Lillian and Helen Alberg, Barney Kalsness.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid have their annual meeting at the Alberg home on Thursday, November 22.

Mrs. C. D. Knox is spending this week at the home of her daughter Mrs, M. T. McFarland at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marilyn of Goodridge spent a week visiting at the H. R. Kron and at the Melvin Wood home near Viking returned home Friday.

A cake social was held at the Gopher Mound school last Saturday evening where Glenn Christie is teacher.

Bert and Ray Kron were business callers at the Harold Williams home near Dakota Junction Friday.

Margaret Simonson of Thief River Falls spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson.

Mrs. Ole Dahl, Ethel and Bert Kron and Edwin Lappegaard were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland visited with friends in Grand Forks Sunday..

Rev. E. B. Swanson from Minneapolis representative of the Swedish Mission Sanitorium in Denver Colorado called in this vicinity Thursday accompanied by T. T. Mellem from Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande.

Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Albert and Clifford Simonson and Gladys Simonson, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron.

Olaf Nordhagen called on business at the Myrom home in Thief River Falls Monday.

Glenn Wilson, teacher at Willow Dale school spent the weekend with his parents near St. Hilaire.

The A. K. Lcokrem family spent Sunday at St. Hilaire.

Rev. H. J. Mars and family from Yankton, S. Dak. were callers in this community this week end.

PLUMMER NEWS

Plummer Carnival Attracts Crowd

An estimated crowd of 600 people attended the Plummer High school Carnival on Friday evening November 9th. The new municipal hall was jammed for the program presented by the school children. The carnival is an annual event for the benefit of the high school basketball team and proved to be unusually successful this year. Receipts were around $250 with a net profit of approximately $140.

The program opend at 8 o'clock with music by the Melody Aces of Red Lake Falls. The primary grades presented a Dutch dance; the 3rd and 4th grades, a short play entitled "Teaching the Teacher;" the fifth and 6th grades presented a gypsy musicale, "The Gypsy Trail," the 7th and 8th grades gave two short plays, "Frienldy Advice" and "Advanced Geography" The high school presented a musical number, "Memories." a Negro dance number, "Memories;" a negro dance number "Down in De Cornfield," and a one-act play, "Professor Dumnuelluad's Class."

The Melody Aces provided music for a nickel dance that drew a large portion of the crowd.

At 10:45 Miss Geraldine Bruggerman, representative of the Sophmore class, was crowned queen of the Carnival by Leland LaVoy Captain of the basketball team.

The bridge work north of Plummer has been temporarily delayed on account of not being able to secure the structural steel. Work on the bridge is reported to the continued in the very near future.

Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with his mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Sunday.

Mrs. Ted Laniel of Brooks visited with her mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Friday.

Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Friday

Mr and Mrs Oscar Craft, Clarence Craft, and Grace Shiver motored here from Fargo to visit at the Erick Craft home over Sunday.

Miss Agnes Smith has returned to Minneapolis, where she will spend the winter months with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Nelson and family of Oklee visited Sunday at the H. Thompson home.

Mrs. Oscar Craft and Mrs. Severt Mickelson were honor kuests at a bridal shower at the Erick Craft home on Sunday evening. Many beautiful and useful gifts were received by both of the honor guests.

Willard and Tom Houtari motored to Fargo on business Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wickstrom called on business in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Marcelle of Brooks called on Mrs. Mary Eifert on Thursday.

Frank Willett and Willard LaVoy visited in Red Lake Folls on Friday.

Misses Florence LaVoy, Cernize, Marie Enderlie, Edna LeMieux and June Norby visited at Brooks on Sunday.

Mrs. Tom Ducharme of Red Lake Falls spent a few days of the past week with the Robilard family.

G. G. Dennings spent Monday at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Craft and Mr. and Mrs. Chester Fredrickston motored on a business trip to Clearbrook on Sunlay.

August Anderson was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Miss Mable Fairchild,, Myrtle Bell, Bernice Koed, Thelma Foss and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen were visitors in Thief Rivtr Falls on Wednesday.

Miss LaVerne Morrissette of Fargo visited at her parental home over the week end.

Miss Gladys Jergenson of Minneapolis visited a few days of the past week with her mother and friends here.

Misses Aagot, Myrtle and Selma Hanson and Lloyd Hanson wisited in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. Homer Robillard and daughter and son Jeanne and Babby visited friends in Red Lake Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson motored to Stevens on Sunday.

Miss Burnell Erickson of Thief River Falls, was a guest of Miss Foss Over the week end.

Joyce Pahlen of Grand Forks visited over the weekend at her parental home.

Chas. Christenson was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday caller in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Frank Willett and Willard LaVoy were business callers in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse, Lloyd Hanson Paul Jergenson, Aaugot Hanson, enneth Haaven and Miss Myrtle Hanson were callers in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Reome St. Marie and Friday Clement of Terrebonne were visitors of Alice Lemieux on Sunday.

Gust Craft, Irvin Karlstad and Mr. McCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Grand Forks.

P. J. Losche was called to St. Cloud during the past week on account of a serious illness of his brother.

G. G. Dennings returned on Thursday from a visit with his daughter in Laporte, Minn.

Misses Mable Fairchild, Bill, Foss and Koed were visitors in Red Lake Falls on Sunday night.

Misses Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were visitors in Thief River Falls on Tuesday evening.

SILVERTON

All Country Correspondents must have their copy in the office not latter than Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Knute Nesland and family is visiting for some time with Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland.

Ole Homme Sr. son Ole, daughter Anna and Estelle Kisner were visitors at the Sam McMahon home on Sunday Warren.

Violet Larson visited Saturday afternoon with her sister Elsie in Thief River Falls.

Gladys and Tillie Gunderson were visitors with Geneva Anderson Sunday .

Glen and Olaf Anderson were visitors at the M. Hoverstad home Sunday.

Phyllis and Rosalia Hruby were visitors at the Banner School on Friday.

Ted Kusmak was a visitor of the Burdick home on Thursday.

Passenger Pigeons Extinct

About a century ago, billions of passenger pigeons flew about this country, darkening the sky for hours at a time. Flocks were sometimes four miles wide and nearly 250 miles long and the consumption of grain by such congregations was estimated to have been 17,000,000 bushels every 24 hours. Today they are extinct, the last one having died, it is believed, in the zoological garden of Cincinnati in 1914.—Collier's Weekly.

Naming New Chemical Elements

The honor of naming an element is customarily given to the discoverer, and there is no fixed rule connecting properties with nomenclature. Helium was named from its occurrence in the sun. Although more recently discovered elements have usually been given names terminating in "ium," the early discovered metallic elements such as mercury, silver, copper, retain their old names.

Appreciation

The definition indicates that "appreciation" commands the genitival "of"; but in the sense, "increase in price or value," it may be followed by "in." One says, an appreciation "of" home, "of" character, "of" or "in" real estate.—Literary Digest.

Oldest and Largest Dog Cemetery in the World

On an island in the Seine river, near Paris, is one of the oldest and largest dog cemeteries in the world. More than 20,000 dogs are buried there. In commenting on this event a correspondent of the New York Sun writes: "Many of the tombstones are as elaborate as are to be found in any cemetery for humans, and the epitaphs are as varied in their pathos, affection, exaggeration and grotesqueness. Save in one respect one might think, reading the inscriptions, that one was in the presence of human, not canine, graves. The one difference is that the city authorities forbid reference to deity or religion and quotations from Scripture.

"Many epitaphs, however, express faith in a canine heaven. One goes so far as to express the author's wish that he may himself be denied immortality if his dog cannot share it. The inscription reads: 'If thy soul, Sapho, does not accompany mine, O, dear and noble friend, to the unknown spaces, I wish no heaven for myself. I desire to fall asleep like thyself and slumber without awakening forever.'

"'I believe,' says another, 'that in the Perhaps, in the Elsewhere for which we hope, all good dogs will await their masters, and that we shall meet again.'

"Pascal's epigram, 'The more I see of men the more I love my dog,' is a favorite tombstone legend in this cemetery."

Toad Wins Verdict Over the Frog in Two Tricks

Toads are more discriminating than frogs, both as to when and where they will breed, says a writer in the Detroit News.

The common frog, an authority points out, will sometimes attempt to launch a mass of spawn upon the world as early as mid-February if unusually warm weather prevails, and not infrequently when this is the case a sudden frost following shortly afterward will send the breeding frogs back into hibernation without having completed their spawning operations.

But the common toad invariably waits until the end of March, with the result that its matrimonial activities are never interrupted by sudden return to winter conditions.

Unlike the more discriminating toad, the frog will spawn in the first piece of water available, which may be a lake or a rain-filled cart rut.

The more intelligent and deliberate toad embarks upon matrimony in a very different fashion. When fully recovered from its five or six months' retirement, it plods at an average speed of about a couple of hundred yards an hour toward some sequestered sheet of water which, for some inexplicable reason appeals to it as offering the ideal home. Thither all the toads in the neighborhood travel with remarkable directness. Most of the traveling takes place at night, but individuals are met with in the daytime, hopping along toward the annual "rendezvous."

Andrew Johnson's Religion

Andrew Johnson has been listed as a Methodist, a Baptist and a Presbyterian. He, himself, said: "As for my religion, it is the doctrine of the Bible as taught and practiced by Jesus Christ." But he was a restless soul. "Try as he would (he) could not get on workable terms with the religion of the day. It seemed to him that the preachers and pulpits were fomenting strife and had substituted revenge and hate for love and charity." While a United States senator, while Vice President and while President, he went to service on occasion at St. Patrick's cathedral, the principal Roman Catholic church in the Capital. He always was an ardent defender of the principle of tolerance, and more than once risked his life to stand before a mob of fanatics, fired to fever heat by sectional or sectarian passion.

Colors of Humming Birds

The beautiful colors of the humming birds are due to refractions of sunlight from the feathers. Many irridescent hues are produced, and the color varies according to the angle of the light. This is why the colors seem to change as the birds change their position. Our common Rubythroat is a bright, shining, green color on its upper parts, and purplish on its wings and tail. Only the male has the red throat. So beautiful are the colors that Audubon, the great bird authority, has called these birds "glittering fragments of the rainbow." Others have called them "feathered gems."

Cobblers Had Union in 1648

The labor union apparently had its counterpart back in the middle of the Seventeenth century. In 1648, records show, a "Company of Shoemakers," known as the Boston Guild, was organized, under a charter granted by the Massachusetts Bay Colony. A copy of the charter, appearing in colony records, shows that it was not an attempt for a closed shop but to prevent work being put into families, to protect the public against inferior work and the industry against unfair competition.

A Friend of the Governor

By RUFUS M. REED

©. by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

STUBBY JOE and Bill Williams sat huddled over the crackling fire they had kindled beside the drab little tool house in the junction railroad yards. Bill was hunched against the building, and he felt deeply grateful for the protection it afforded from the bitter wind. His clothes, though thin and threadbare in spots, gave him an air of distinction not evinced by the shabby appearance of his buddy—Stubby Joe. Bill had known better days.

Adding bits of ties smelly with creosote to the flames, Stubby Joe cursed his luck, as usual. He was a down-and-outer because the other guys always got the breaks.

Bill felt weak, and he craved a drink. He was watching Stubby Joe in the detached way he had. Presently, as if to shut out the painfulness of the scene, he closed his eyes, sighed, and sank back against the tool house. Bill was a down-and-outer to escape reality through the phantasmagoria of day dreams. Whisky had been his greatest aid. But how is one to get whisky when one doesn't have two bits?

They had just been kicked out of Slim Pinson's. Tired. Hungry, cold, they staggered down through the railroad yards to the shelter of the tool house. If they couldn't have food and whisky they could at least have a fire!

"Other guys—dey always git de breaks!" Stubby Joe said bitterly. He was thinking of the scene he had glimpsed through the window of the Busy Bee restaurant back at the junction. The railroad men had been eating sumptuously of roast beef, brown gravy and mashed potatoes. Yes, there'd been cake and pie and coffee, too!

Stubby Joe drew out something from his pocket — something wrapped in a piece of soiled newspaper. He spread the paper out on his knees, picked up a dirty piece of corn bread and began nibbling at it, stopping now and then to glance at the worn face of his buddy.

Bill had scorned his offer to share the bread with him. He sat, his eyes shut tight, his thin face lit up with a wan smile.

Stubby Joe's jaw sagged. He was staring transfixed at Bill's face. It was handsome—the face of a dreamer, an artist. Bill was always acting strangely, though, always shutting his eyes and imagining he was in some fine mansion where the fire glowed, and there were servants to do one's bidding, and all the Scotch one could drink. Always, Stubby Joe was his valet in these dream-pictures.

But Stubby Joe was cursing now. He was good and sick of his make-believe! He scowled as Bill went on painting the picture of an imaginary ball given by the governor to a number of delightful guests, of which he was one.

Suddenly Stubby Joe lost interest in his companion. His eyes had become fastened upon a fragmentary column in the newspaper.

"Say, Pard!" he cried sharply. "Git an earful o' dis!" He was holding his crooked finger under the words he had just read.

"Dis shows how de big guys always git all de breaks!" he rasped. But Bill didn't open his eyes. "What does it say, Stubby?" he asked.

"It—it tells here about a guy who must a-been a mighty good friend o' de guv'nor. He—de guv'nor—sent dis guy a quart o'—whut does dis spell, Bill—'b-o-u-r-b-o-n'—"

"Bourbon," said Bill. "Gee, that's fine whisky, Stubby!"

Stubby went on laboriously.

"'John Flynn—dat's de guy's name—"

"Lucky guy," Bill intoned.

Stubby read: "'—was given a quart of bourbon whisky by the governor last night—'"

"Ah!" Bill tried to swallow, but his throat was dry. "Go on, Stubby!" he cried.

Stubby traced out the dim words, "'Flynn seemed to be in fine spirits—'"

"I would, Stubby, with a quart of bourbon!"

Stubby squinted at the words.

"'Flynn took two glasses of whisky—straight—'"

Bill interrupted with a smack of his lips.

"'—without benefit of chaser—'"

"I always like them straight, Stubby!"

Stubby resumed: "'He lifted his glass in a toast to the governor—'"

"Ah, let's drink to the governor, Stubby!" Bill cried, his face diffused with ecstasy. In every fiber he was Flynn, friend of the governor. He held out his quivering hand, as if clutching a glass. He recited a toast, then pretended to drain off a glass of the bourbon.

Stubby watched him, cursing.

"You ain't no lucky guy!" he said, and spat in disgust.

"Read some more, Stubby!"

But there was a deep silence. Bill waited breathlessly; then, "'Flynn emptied the bottle of half its contents; then, replacing the cork, he banded it to his guards, and was led back to his cell to await execution!'"

"Say, Stubby,' Bill cried savagely, "gimme a piece of that corn bread, will you?"

"You're Telling Me?"

Forum readers don't need to be told—they know:

—where the best bargains are found

—What is going on in the community, in the state, in the nation.

The circulation increase tells the story of what paper the people prefer.

Forum circulation has jumped 150 paidup subscriptions during the last three weeks.

We're telling the world we've got eighteen hundred circulation and we'll plank down the list to prove it.

And why not? What other paper offers you all these features?

Capitol NewsReview, by A. I. Harris

Farm & Market, by R. Trovatten

Views & Reviews, by B. Hagglund

Fireside Philosopher, by A. Biggs

Lawrence Hawthorne's Poems

Minute Sermons, by Dr. Grays

Liberal Digest of Timely Topics

Editorial Comment from our Exchanges

A liberal news policy

A fearless editorial policy

And only $1.00 per year

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Mrs. Ole Lein were pleasantly surprised at the Axel Engelstad home on Wednesday afternoon. They were each presented with a beautiful baking dish in appreciation of their leadership in the clothing project. Those present were Mesdames Oen, Hetland, Marsten, Ole Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Paul Engelstad, Edwin Hanson, B. Gunderson nad Mrs. Toomey.

Mrs. O. B. Gunderson was pleasantly surprised at her home on Sunday when her neighbors helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Lillian Alberg, Irvin Jennie and Alfred Arne helped Mrs. Manual Hanson celebrate her birthday on Sunday.

Sunday evening visitors at the Martin Finstad home were Alfred, Jennie and Harold Arne, Beatrice and Marguerite Lokken, Lillian and Helen Alberg, Barney Kalsness.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid have their annual meeting at the Alberg home on Thursday, November 22.

Mrs. C. D. Knox is spending this week at the home of her daughter Mrs, M. T. McFarland at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marilyn of Goodridge spent a week visiting at the H. R. Kron and at the Melvin Wood home near Viking returned home Friday.

A cake social was held at the Gopher Mound school last Saturday evening where Glenn Christie is teacher.

Bert and Ray Kron were business callers at the Harold Williams home near Dakota Junction Friday.

Margaret Simonson of Thief River Falls spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson.

Mrs. Ole Dahl, Ethel and Bert Kron and Edwin Lappegaard were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland visited with friends in Grand Forks Sunday..

Rev. E. B. Swanson from Minneapolis representative of the Swedish Mission Sanitorium in Denver Colorado called in this vicinity Thursday accompanied by T. T. Mellem from Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande.

Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Albert and Clifford Simonson and Gladys Simonson, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron.

Olaf Nordhagen called on business at the Myrom home in Thief River Falls Monday.

Glenn Wilson, teacher at Willow Dale school spent the weekend with his parents near St. Hilaire.

The A. K. Leokrem family spent Sunday at St. Hilaire.

Rev. H. J. Mars and family from Yankton, S. Dak. were callers in this community this week end.

PLUMMER NEWS

Plummer Carnival Attracts Crowd

An estimated crowd of 600 people attended the Plummer High school Carnival on Friday evening November 9th. The new municipal hall was jammed for the program presented by the school children. The carnival is an annual event for the benefit of the high school basketball team and proved to be unusually successful this year. Receipts were around $280 with a net profit of approximately $140.

The program opend at 8 o'clock with music by the Melody Aces of Red Lake Falls. The primary grades presented a Dutch dance; the 3rd and 4th grades, a short play entitled "Teaching the Teacher;" the fifth and 6th grades presented a gypsy musicale, "The Gypsy Trail," the 7th and 8th grades gave two short plays, "Friendly Advice" and "Advanced Geography" The high school presented a musical number, "Memories." a Negro dance number, "Memories;" a negro dance number "Down in De Cornfield," and a one-act play, "Professor Dumnuelluad's Class."

The Melody Aces provided music for a nickel dance that drew a large portion of the crowd.

At 10:45 Miss Geraldine Bruggerman, representative of the Sophmore class, was crowned queen of the Carnival by Leland LaVoy Captain of the basketball team.

The bridge work north of Plummer has been temporarily delayed on account of not being able to secure the structural steel. Work on the bridge is reported to the continued in the very near future.

Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with his mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Sunday.

Mrs. Ted Laniel of Brooks visited with her mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Friday.

Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls was a business caller in Plummer on Friday

Mr and Mrs Oscar Craft, Clarence Craft, and Grace Shiver motored here from Fargo to visit at the Erick Craft home over Sunday.

Miss Agnes Smith has returned to Minneapolis where she will spend the winter months with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Nelson and family of Oklee visited Sunday at the H. Thompson home.

Mrs. Oscar Craft and Mrs. Severt Mickelson were honor kuests at a bridal shower at the Erick Craft home on Sunday evening. Many beautiful and useful gifts were received by both of the honor guests.

Willard and Tom Houtari motored to Fargo on business Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wickstrom called on business in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Marcelle of Brooks called on Mrs. Mary Eifert on Thursday.

Frank Willett and Willard LaVoy visited in Red Lake Folls on Friday.

Misses Florence LaVoy, Cernize, Marie Enderlie, Edna LeMieux and June Norby visited at Brooks on Sunday.

Mrs. Tom Ducharme of Red Lake Falls spent a few days of the past week with the Robilard family.

G. G. Dennings spent Monday at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Craft and Mr. and Mrs. Chester Fredrickston motored on a business trip to Clearbrook on Sunday.

August Anderson was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Miss Mable Fairchild,, Myrtle Bell, Bernice Koed, Thelma Foss and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen were visitors in Thief Rivtr Falls on Wednesday.

Miss LaVerne Morrissette of Fargo visited at her parental home over the week end.

Miss Gladys Jergenson of Minneapolis visited a few days of the past week with her mother and friends here.

Misses Aagot, Myrtle and Selma Hanson and Lloyd Hanson wisited in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. Homer Robillard and daughter and son Jeanne and Babby visited friends in Red Lake Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson motored to Stevens on Sunday.

Miss Burnell Erickson of Thief River Falls, was a guest of Miss Foss Over the week end.

Joyce Pahlen of Grand Forks visited over the weekend at her parental home.

Chas. Christenson was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday caller in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Frank Willett and Willard LaVoy were business callers in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse, Lloyd Hanson Paul Jergenson, Aaugot Hanson, Kenneth Haaven and Miss Myrtle Hanson were callers in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Reome St. Marie and Fridey Clement of Terrebonne were visitors of Alice Lemieux on Sunday.

Gust Craft, Irvin Karlstad and Mr. McCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Grand Forks.

P. J. Losche was called to St. Cloud during the past week on account of a serious illness of his brother.

G. G. Dennings returned on Thursday from a visit with his daughter in Laporte, Minn.

Misses Mable Fairchild, Bill, Foss and Koed were visitors in Red Lake Falls on Sunday night.

Misses Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were visitors in Thief River Falls on Tuesday evening.

SILVERTON

All Country Correspondents must have their copy in the office not latter than Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Knute Nesland and family is visiting for some time with Mr. and Mrs. G. Nesland.

Ole Homme Sr. son Ole, daughter Anna and Estelle Kisner were visitors at the Sam McMahon home on Sunday Warren.

Violet Larson visited Saturday afternoon with her sister Elsie in Thief River Falls.

Gladys and Tillie Gunderson were visitors with Geneva Anderson Sunday .

Glen and Olaf Anderson were visitors at the M. Hoverstad home Sunday.

Phyllis and Rosalia Hruby were visitors at the Banner School on Friday.

Ted Kusmak was a visitor of the Burdick home on Thursday.

Passenger Pigeons Extinct

About a century ago, billions of passenger pigeons flew about this country, darkening the sky for hours at a time. Flocks were sometimes four miles wide and nearly 250 miles long and the consumption of grain by such congregations was estimated to have been 17,000,000 bushels every 24 hours. Today they are extinct, the last one having died, it is believed, in the zoological garden of Cincinnati in 1914.—Collier's Weekly.

Naming New Chemical Elements

The honor of naming an element is customarily given to the discoverer, and there is no fixed rule connecting properties with nomenclature. Helium was named from its occurrence in the sun. Although more recently discovered elements have usually been given names terminating in "ium," the early discovered metallic elements such as mercury, silver, copper, retain their old names.

Appreciation

The definition indicates that "appreciation" commands the genitival "of"; but in the sense, "increase in price or value," it may be followed by "in." One says, an appreciation "of" home, "of" character, "of" or "in" real estate.—Literary Digest.

Oldest and Largest Dog Cemetery in the World

On an Island in the Seine river, near Paris, is one of the oldest and largest dog cemeteries in the world. More than 20,000 dogs are buried there. In commenting on this event a correspondent of the New York Sun writes: "Many of the tombstones are as elaborate as are to be found in any cemetery for humans, and the epitaphs are as varied in their pathos, affection, exaggeration and grotesqueness. Save in one respect one might think, reading the inscriptions, that one was in the presence of human, not canine, graves. The one difference is that the city authorities forbid reference to deity or religion and quotations from Scripture.

"Many epitaphs, however, express faith in a canine heaven. One goes so far as to express the author's wish that he may himself be denied immortality if his dog cannot share it. The inscription reads: 'If thy soul, Sapho, does not accompany mine, O, dear and noble friend, to the unknown spaces, I wish no heaven for myself. I desire to fall asleep like thyself and slumber without awakening forever.'

"'I believe,' says another, 'that in the Perhaps, in the Elsewhere for which we hope, all good dogs will await their masters, and that we shall meet again.'

"Pascal's epigram, 'The more I see of men the more I love my dog,' is a favorite tombstone legend in this cemetery."

Toad Wins Verdict Over the Frog in Two Tricks

Toads are more discriminating than frogs, both as to when and where they will breed, says a writer in the Detroit News.

The common frog, an authority points out, will sometimes attempt to launch a mass of spawn upon the world as early as mid-February if unusually warm weather prevails, and not infrequently when this is the case a sudden frost following shortly afterward will send the breeding frogs back into hibernation without having completed their spawning operations.

But the common toad invariably waits until the end of March, with the result that its matrimonial activities are never interrupted by sudden return to winter conditions.

Unlike the more discriminating toad, the frog will spawn in the first piece of water available, which may be a lake or a rain-filled cart rut.

The more intelligent and deliberate toad embarks upon matrimony in a very different fashion. When fully recovered from its five or six months' retirement, it plods at an average speed of about a couple of hundred yards an hour toward some sequestered sheet of water which, for some inexplicable reason appeals to it as offering the ideal home. Thither all the toads in the neighborhood travel with remarkable directness. Most of the traveling takes place at night, but individuals are met with in the daytime, hopping along toward the annual "rendezvous."

Andrew Johnson's Religion

Andrew Johnson has been listed as a Methodist, a Baptist and a Presbyterian. He, himself, said: "As for my religion, it is the doctrine of the Bible as taught and practiced by Jesus Christ." But he was a restless soul. "Try as he would (he) could not get on workable terms with the religion of the day. It seemed to him that the preachers and pulpits were fomenting strife and had substituted revenge and hate for love and charity." While a United States senator, while Vice President and while President, he went to service on occasion at St. Patrick's cathedral, the principal Roman Catholic church in the Capital. He always was an ardent defender of the principle of tolerance, and more than once risked his life to stand before a mob of fanatics, fired to fever heat by sectional or sectarian passion.

Colors of Humming Birds

The beautiful colors of the humming birds are due to refractions of sunlight from the feathers. Many irridescent hues are produced, and the color varies according to the angle of the light. This is why the colors seem to change as the birds change their position. Our common Rubythroat is a bright, shining, green color on its upper parts, and purplish on its wings and tail. Only the male has the red throat. So beautiful are the colors that Audubon, the great bird authority, has called these birds "glittering fragments of the rainbow." Others have called them "feathered gems."

Cobblers Had Union in 1648

The labor union apparently had its counterpart back in the middle of the Seventeenth century. In 1648, records show, a "Company of Shoemakers," known as the Boston Guild, was organized, under a charter granted by the Massachusetts Bay Colony. A copy of the charter, appearing in colony records, shows that it was not an attempt for a closed shop but to prevent work being put into families, to protect the public against inferior work and the industry against unfair competition.

A Friend of the Governor

By RUFUS M. REED

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

STUBBY JOE and Bill Williams sat huddled over the crackling fire they had kindled beside the drab little tool house in the junction railroad yards. Bill was hunched against the building, and he felt deeply grateful for the protection it afforded from the bitter wind. His clothes, though thin and threadbare in spots, gave him an air of distinction not evinced by the shabby appearance of his buddy—Stubby Joe. Bill had known better days.

Adding bits of ties smelly with creosote to the flames, Stubby Joe cursed his luck, as usual. He was a down-and-outer because the other guys always got the breaks.

Bill felt weak, and he craved a drink. He was watching Stubby Joe in the detached way he had. Presently, as if to shut out the painfulness of the scene, he closed his eyes, sighed, and sank back against the tool house. Bill was a down-and-outer to escape reality through the phantasmagoria of day dreams. Whisky had been his greatest aid. But how is one to get whisky when one doesn't have two bits?

They had just been kicked out of Slim Pinson's. Tired. Hungry, cold, they staggered down through the railroad yards to the shelter of the tool house. If they couldn't have food and whisky they could at least have a fire!

"Other guys—dey always git de breaks!" Stubby Joe said bitterly. He was thinking of the scene he had glimpsed through the window of the Busy Bee restaurant back at the junction. The railroad men had been eating sumptuously of roast beef, brown gravy and mashed potatoes. Yes, there'd been cake and pie and coffee, too!

Stubby Joe drew out something from his pocket — something wrapped in a piece of soiled newspaper. He spread the paper out on his knees, picked up a dirty piece of corn bread and began nibbling at it, stopping now and then to glance at the worn face of his buddy.

Bill had scorned his offer to share the bread with him. He sat, his eyes shut tight, his thin face lit up with a wan smile.

Stubby Joe's jaw sagged. He was staring transfixed at Bill's face. It was handsome—the face of a dreamer, an artist. Bill was always acting strangely, though, always shutting his eyes and imagining he was in some fine mansion where the fire glowed, and there were servants to do one's bidding, and all the Scotch one could drink. Always, Stubby Joe was his valet in these dream-pictures.

But Stubby Joe was cursing now. He was good and sick of his make-believe! He scowled as Bill went on painting the picture of an imaginary ball given by the governor to a number of delightful guests, of which he was one.

Suddenly Stubby Joe lost interest in his companion. His eyes had become fastened upon a fragmentary column in the newspaper.

"Say, Pard!" he cried sharply. "Git an earful o' dis!" He was holding his crooked finger under the words he had just read.

"Dis shows how de big guys always git all de breaks!" he rasped. But Bill didn't open his eyes. "What does it say, Stubby?" he asked.

"It—it tells here about a guy who must a-been a mighty good friend o' de guv'nor. He—de guv'nor—sent dis guy a quart o'—whut does dis spell, Bill—'b-o-u-r-b-o-n'—"

"Bourbon," said Bill. "Gee, that's fine whisky, Stubby!"

Stubby went on laboriously.

"'John Flynn—dat's de guy's name—"

"Lucky guy," Bill intoned.

Stubby read: "'—was given a quart of bourbon whisky by the governor last night—'"

"Ah!" Bill tried to swallow, but his throat was dry. "Go on, Stubby!" he cried.

Stubby traced out the dim words, "'Flynn seemed to be in fine spirits—'"

"I would, Stubby, with a quart of bourbon!"

Stubby squinted at the words.

"'Flynn took two glasses of whisky—straight—'"

Bill interrupted with a smack of his lips.

"'—without benefit of chaser—'"

"I always like them straight, Stubby!"

Stubby resumed: "'He lifted his glass in a toast to the governor—'"

"Ah, let's drink to the governor, Stubby!" Bill cried, his face diffused with ecstasy. In every fiber he was Flynn, friend of the governor. He held out his quivering hand, as if clutching a glass. He recited a toast, then pretended to drain off a glass of the bourbon.

Stubby watched him, cursing.

"You ain't no lucky guy!" he said, and spat in disgust.

"Read some more, Stubby!"

But there was a deep silence. Bill waited breathlessly; then, "'Flynn emptied the bottle of half its contents; then, replacing the cork, he handed it to his guards, and was led back to his cell to await execution!'"

"Say, Stubby,' Bill cried savagely, "gimme a piece of that corn bread, will you?"

"You're Telling Me?"

Forum readers don't need to be told—they know:

—where the best bargains are found

—What is going on in the community, in the state, in the nation.

The circulation increase tells the story of what paper the people prefer.

Forum circulation has jumped 150 paidup subscriptions during the last three weeks.

We're telling the world we've got eighteen hundred circulation and we'll plank down the list to prove it.

And why not? What other paper offers you all these features?

Capitol NewsReview, by A.I.Harris
Farm & Market, by R. Trovatten
Views & Reviews, by B.Hagglund
Fireside Philosopher, by A. Biggs
Lawrence Hawthorne's Poems
Minute Sermons, by Dr. Grays
Liberal Digest of Timely Topics
Editorial Comment from our Exchanges

A liberal news policy
A fearless editorial policy

And only $1.00 per year

Forum Advertising is bargain news

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Nov. 17
Music by Sebel's Orchestra

On
Wed., Nov. 21
Harry Hall's Orchestra
will be playing their last dance of the season at the Sons of Norway Hall.

Always Good Music at the Sons of Norway Hall
Adm., 40c and 25c

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and son Robert and Mrs. George Smith and children of Fairbanks, Alaska visited last Sunday at the R. M. Larson home.

The school band, all high school students and grade children and the teochers staged a parade Tuesday afternoon around town, in abservance of Educational week.

The Larson Bros., had a crew of men start dismantling the former Jackson store building on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid entertained by Mesdames S. M. Olsness, Nels Johnson and Leonard Holmes on Friday.

Miss Bertha Torreson left last Saturday for her home at Amboy, after spending nearly three months here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson. She intends to visit at Grand Forks and Minneapolis before returning to her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson of Golden are the happy parents of a daughter born Nov. 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Larson and family left Mondey for Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford of Plummer visited Tuesday at the Mrs. John King home.

Rev. E. B. Swenson, field secretary of the S. E. National Sanitorium spoke Tuesday evening in the local Mission church.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and Mrs. M. Miller of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home.

R. M. McKercher left Saturday for St. Paul on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bjerk and daughter of Williston, N. D., came Saturday to spend a few days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnora, Mr. and Mrs. G. Fellman of Minneapolis motored here Saturday evening to visit at the Adolph Satterberg home and with other relatives. They left on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson was hostess to a number of ladies at her home on Wednesday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in sewing after which a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Arvid Dahlstrom, D. Johnson, Effie Rolland, John Gunstad and Jens Ahlmquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Solheim and family, Julia Solheim and Gabriel Solheim, all of Crookston visited at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mrs. Mary Sherva has been spending a few days at Hazel visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen and Albert Hilligoss motored to Warren Sunday to visit at the Everett Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen motored to Leonard Sunday to visit at the Norman Olsen home.

A Women's Club was organized Thursday evening at the club rooms. A business meeting was held and a social time was enjoyed afterwards. Mrs. Miles Jackson and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord were hostesses.

Mrs. Freeman Allen and Mrs. W. A. Corbet motored to Erie on Wednesday and visited at the home of the former's daughter, Mrs. Arnold Korupp.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter of Minneapolis were entertained Saturday evening at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family visited Sunday at the Theo Johnson home at Hazel.

Walter Olsen opened up his cafe Saturday in the Young and Olsen building. It is known as Walt's Place.

Paul Ortloff came home the last of the week from Gary where he is employed. He expects to spend a few days here before returning.

Peter Burkee and his mother, and Stanley Olsen motored here on Thursday from Moorhead to visit relatives. Mr. Olsen returned the following day while the others remained for a longer stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Stensrud and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of her father Emil Just.

Mr. and Mrs. Walton and family of Terrebonne visited Sunday at the Jess Newman home.

Frank Sweet, local depot agent motored to Donaldson and spent the weekend visitting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter of Erie visited at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes on Sunday.

A quarterly conference meeting was held Thursday afternoon at the M. E. church. The Ladies' Aid members later entertained in honor of Rev. Barr, new district superintendent of the Fergus Falls tsidrict and Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnore, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis wert dinner guests Sunday at the Herman Burstad home.

Mrs. Walter Olsen and son Leslie, Mrs. Nck Drees, Stella Bengtson attended the Lanstad church sale Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel came Saturday evening from Minneapolis to visit a couple of weeks with her parents.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink has returned from Gladstone, Mich., where she visited her husband who is employed there. She is visiting a few days at the V. G. Brink home before returning to Eight Point, Mo.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo motored here Thursday to visit at the home of his mother, Mrs. August Swenson.

Art. Jacobson, Vernon Lindquist and Mrs. V. G. Brink motored to Eveleth Thursday to visit with relatives.

Ben Rosendahl and family moved this week to the former Mat. McAndress place now owned by Tim Ensrud.

A meeting of the local Red Cross was held Wednesday afternoon at the A. V. Jacobson home.

Suzanne Brink spent the weekend at Thief River Falls visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum were supper guests Sunday at the Otto Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson, and Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited at the Gunnar Lindquist home on Tuesday.

Lester Olsen was a Grand Forks caller on Saturday.

The Sophomore class gave the Freshman, Junior and Senior classes and the high school faculty a party at the school house Thursday evening. Games and contests formed the evenings entertainment. Lunch was served later in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken and family of Thief River Falls were guests Sunday at the Earl Jenson home.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. Anna Frodahl were callers in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

The Dule family was surprised Thursday evening when their neighbors gathered at the Dule home to welcome them to our community. The evening was spent playing cards and dancing after which a light lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor McLeod and Mr. and Mrs. John Kast returned home Monday after spending one week visiting at the World's Fair.

Mr. Asleson, Mr. Disrud, Mrs. Brandt, and the Misses Batue, Haleppa and Tofsly, returned from Minneapolis Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter Lavonne Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Engstrom and Mrs. Ingvold Geving were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Parcel Shower

Mrs. Eugene Williams was honor guest at a surprise shower held at the E. Akin home last Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Williams received many lovely gifts from the self-invited guests. The guests included Mrs. E. Aiken and daughter Jennie and Kthryn, Mrs. Ed. Williams, daughter Lois, and son Robert, the Misses Ruth, Hazel and Esther Mandt, Sigred Kneste, Elna Onerwold, Ida Fjeld, Arlene Uglem, Clenore Kompen, Pearl Hanson, Beth and Jean McLeod, Lydia Horachek, Sena Folkedahl, Lucille Lindstrom, Cora Tamen, Phyllis Halvorson, Muriel Stephenson, Lorna Anderson Louise Frodahl, Verna Hegland and Mrs. Eugene Williams, honor guest.

Mrs. Orris Olson was the honor guest at a miscellaneous shower Saturday afternoon.

The Luther League met at the curch last Wednesday evening and the followiwng program was given.

Hymn .... Audience
Duet Lona Anderson-Beth McLeod
Reading .... Mable Johnson
Song .... John Swanson
Scripture reading and Prayer ....
.... Rev. E. L. Tungseth
Hymn .... Audience

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and Children motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

The Carnival which was held at the school house was well attended.

SANDERS

Rev. P. Sorenson of Crookston organized the Sanders Union Sunday school in the Daisydale school Wednesday evening.

Songs were sung by Anna, Mathilda and Emma Wiebe of Rosewood and Violet Solmonson and the Misses Larson of Crookston. Adolph Wold was chosen superintendent and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad teacher of the adult Bible class; Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, teacher of the intermediate class; and Marie Jablinske teacher of the Primary class The first meeting was held Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock and was very well attended. The next meeting will take place next Sunday at the hame time.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schaltz and family of Bray were visitors at the Alfred Olson home Wednesday evening.

Edith and Marina Yonke were the dinner guests at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Monday with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Sunday visitors at the R. H. Jablinske home were, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Fuller and family of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson, and Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad is spending several weeks at the Lester home in Thief River Falls.

Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls visited at the Albert Geske home Sunday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson returned home Monday evening after visiting with relatives and friends at Grantsberg, Wisconsin and also at Cosmas and Willmar. On their return they visited with Rev. and Mrs. Chtster Dahlberg at New London, Minn.

Supper guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis, and Raymond Anderson.

Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. Felix Anderson Saturday afternoon.

Felix Anderson returned home on Saturday afternoon from Willmar where he has been visiting with relatives for a few days. He also visited at Cocman with his sister, Mrs. P. Peterson and also with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson are the happy parents af a baby boy born Sunday Nov. 4th.

Alfred Dahlstrom and Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis were visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. Oscar Peterson on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson and children of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the home of Claus Adolphson on Sunday.

Miss Hazel Adolphson motored to Thief River Falls on Wednesday where she will be employed at the Land O' Lakes plant for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause, Sirley Mae and Darleen and Gladys Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem was an overnight guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin on Tuesday evening.

Gladys Anderson, Darleen and Shirley Mae Kruse were over night guests Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Ferdie Anderson was a visitor at St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Emil Erickson was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Wednesday Afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls on Tuesday afternoon.

Edward Morin left this week for Alexandria where he will visit his brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. Emil London for a few days. He will also visit relatives and friends at St. Paul and Minneapolis.

Mrs. Christ Krause was a visitor at Thief River Falls on Wednesday afternoon.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Malvin Anderson Wednesday evening were Alfred Dahlstrom Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrim.

The Luther League at the Black River Lutheran church was well attended.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, Felix Anderson and Norman Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Shirly Ann and Ruth motored to Minneapolis this week to visit with relatives and friends for some time.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swansonon Sunday evening were Felix Anderson, Marie Gladys, and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause, Jr. Sirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the home of Charley Schenider Saturday were Bill and Hildind Adolphson, Raymond Anderson, Joe Schnieder of Wylie, and Ferdie Anderson.

A group of Young folks surprised Harold Hallstrom Saturday evening. The evening was spent in a social manner after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Edgar Naplin accompanied by Rev. Herman Larson returned from Minneapolis Monday. They also visited Alvin Naplin and Morris Galoon at St. Peter.

Where Violet Came From

Although the violet has come to be a symbol for modesty, an old fable relates that it sprang from the "purple" blood of Ajax.

LEVEL OF CROOKED LAKE TO BE RAISED IN 4 MONTHS

A dam across Coon Creek in Anoka county is being constructed to restore Crooked lake to its normal level by diversion of water from the creek, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, SERA (State Emergency Relief administration). The job will be completed in four months. Cost is placed at $18,500. Employment will be given to an average of 32 men on the job.

"Carpetbagger"

The term was used long before the Civil war, and was applied in the West to denote promoters of wildcat banks or stocks, whose earthly possessions were contained in the carpetbag with which they usually arrived at the places they desired to exploit.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

To the Voters:

I wish to express my sincere appreciation of the fine vote which I received at the General Election and will do my best to merit the confidence you have placed in me.

Harry L. Fowler
County Auditor

Thanks to the Voters:

I take this means of conveying to the voters of Pennington county my sincere thanks for the large vote given me in the election just passed.

Let me assure you that I shall do all in my power to merit the confidence you have placed in me.

Sincerely yours,
Arthur Rambeck

THANK YOU!

Thru the medium of the Forum I desire to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to my friends for the splendid support given me in the recent election.

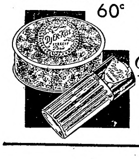
You have thus rehired me and engaged me to serve you as Register of Deeds for another term. I accept this trust and responsibility and promise to run the office as economically as possible and serve you in every detail to the best of my ability.

Fred D. Lorentson

... Takes off the Years ...

A poor quality face powder can make you look older than you are ... a fine quality can subtract five and ten years from your age. Now you know the reason for Djer-Kiss popularity? You can choose no finer *powder* for face, throat and shoulders. It ranks first, giving a petal soft powder film so thin that it is invisible and it stays on all day.

60c



Djer-Kiss
FACE POWDER

Now you may obtain an adorable *Vanette* of genuine Djer-Kiss Perfume for only 25c.

THANK YOU!

At this time I wish to extend to the voters of the County my sincere thanks for the splendid support and vote that I received at the recent election. I want to especially thank all those who so loyally gave me their active support and assistance during the campaign. When I take office I shall try to carry out my promise to discharge the duties of the County Attorney's Office fairly and impartially, efficiently and economically, for the best interests of the county, and its people.

May I also call the people's attention to the fact that I am not yet County Attorney, and that I will not take office until in January. I have nothing whatever to do with the rental of tax delinquent lands at this time, and no List of Tax Delinquent Lands has been turned over to me. The present County Attorney, Mr. Lundgren, is in charge of all matters pertaining to the County Attorney's Office until after the first of the year.

Sincerely yours,
H. O. BERVE

USED CAR
PRICES SLASHED

Used cars with lots of good service ahead of them and the reputation of this firm behind them at bargain prices. On account of lack of room we must move them at once. Many makes taken in trade for the fast-selling Ford V-8.

Look them over—now is the time to buy.

	Was	Now
1-1934 Ford DeLuxe Tudor	$625	$590
1-1933 Ford DeLuxe Tudor	525	480
1-1933 Ford Standard Tudor	500	470
1-1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coupe	500	450
1-1932 Willys Coach	325	275
1-1932 Ford Standard Coupe	350	325
1-1931 Chevrolet Pickup	275	200
1-1931 Stude. Commander Sedan	475	400
1-1930 Pontiac Coupe	240	200
1-1930 Ford Standard Coupe	240	210
1-1929 Ford Tudor	165	150

Also other good values at even lower prices A small down payment and easy terms through the Universal Credit Company. Your old car and as little as $5.00 per week buys many of these dependable used cars

LUND and TUNBERG

"The Home of Better Service"

Forum Advertising is bargain news

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

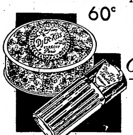
DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Nov. 17
Music by Sebel's Orchestra
On
Wed., Nov. 21
Harry Hall's Orchestra will be playing their last dance of the season at the Sons of Norway Hall.
Always Good Music at the Sons of Norway Hall
Adm., 40c and 25c

THANK YOU!

Thru the medium of the Forum I desire to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to my friends for the splendid support given me in the recent election.

You have thus rehired me and engaged me to serve you as Register of Deeds for another term. I accept this trust and responsibility and promise to run the office as economically as possible and serve you in every detail to the best of my ability.

Fred D. Lorentson



. . . Takes off the Years . . .

A poor quality face powder can make you look older than you are . . . a fine quality can subtract five and ten years from your age. Now you know the reason for Djer-Kiss popularity? You can choose no finer *powder* for face, throat and shoulders. It ranks first, giving a petal soft powder film so thin that it is invisible and it stays on all day.

60c

Djer-Kiss
FACE POWDER

Now you may obtain an adorable *Vanette* of genuine Djer-Kiss Perfume for only 25c.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and son Robert and Mrs. George Smith and children of Fairbanks, Alaska visited last Sunday at the R. M. Larson home.

The school band, all high school students and grade children and the teochers staged a parade Tuesday afternoon around town, in abservance of Educational week.

The Larson Bros., had a crew of men start dismantling the former Jackson store building on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid entertained by Mesdames S. M. Olsness, Nels Johnson and Leonard Holmes on Friday.

Miss Bertha Torreson left last Saturday for her home at Amboy, after spending nearly three months here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Simonson. She intends to visit at Grand Forks and Minneapolis before returning to her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson of Golden are the happy parents of a daughter born Nov. 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Larson and family left Mondey for Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford of Plummer visited Tuesday at the Mrs. John King home.

Rev. E. B. Swenson, field secretary of the S. E. National Sanitorium spoke Tuesday evening in the local Mission church.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and Mrs. M. Miller of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Mrs. Hans Wilson home.

R. M. McKercher left Saturday for St. Paul on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bjerk and daughter of Williston, N. D., came Saturday to spend a few days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnora, Mr. and Mrs. G. Fellman of Minneapolis motored here Saturday evening to visit at the Adolph Satterberg home and with other relatives. They left on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson was hostess to a number of ladies at her home on Wednesday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in sewing after which a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Arvid Dahlstrom, D. Johnson, Effie Rolland, John Gunstad and Jens Ahlmquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Solheim and family, Julia Solheim and Gabriel Solheim, all of Crookston visited at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mrs. Mary Sherva has been spending a few days at Hazel visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen and Albert Hilligoss motored to Warren Sunday to visit at the Everett Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen motored to Leonard Sunday to visit at the Norman Olsen home.

A Women's Club was organized Thursday evening at the club rooms. A business meeting was held and a social time was enjoyed afterwards. Mrs. Miles Jackson and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord were hostesses.

Mrs. Freeman Allen and Mrs. W. A. Corbet motored to Erie on Wednesday and visited at the home of the former's daughter, Mrs. Arnold Korupp.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter of Minneapolis were entertained Saturday evening at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family visited Sunday at the Theo Johnson home at Hazel.

Walter Olsen opened up his cafe Saturday in the Young and Olsen building. It is known as Walt's Place.

Paul Ortloff came home the last of the week from Gary where he is employed. He expects to spend a few days here before returning.

Peter Burkee and his mother, and Stanley Olsen motored here on Thursday from Moorhead to visit relatives. Mr. Olsen returned the following day while the others remained for a longer stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Stensrud and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of her father Emil Just.

Mr. and Mrs. Walton and family of Terrebonne visited Sunday at the Jess Newman home.

Frank Sweet, local depot agent motored to Donaldson and spent the weekend visitting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter of Erie visited at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes on Sunday.

A quarterly conference meeting was held Thursday afternoon at the M. E. church. The Ladies' Aid members later entertained in honor of Rev. Barr, new district superintendent of the Fergus Falls tsidrict and Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnore. and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman of Minneapolis wert dinner guests Sunday at the Herman Burstad home.

Mrs. Walter Olsen and son Leslie, Mrs. Nck Drees, Stella Bengtson attended the Lanstad church sale Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel came Saturday evening from Minneapolis to visit a couple of weeks with her parents.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink has returned from Gladstone, Mich., where she visited her husband who is employed there. She is visiting a few days at the V. G. Brink home before returning to Eight Point, Mo.

Clarence Swenson of Fargo motored here Thursday to visit at the home of his mother, Mrs. August Swenson.

Art. Jacobson, Vernon Lindquist and Mrs. V. G. Brink motored to Eveleth Thursday to visit with relatives.

Ben Rosendahl and family moved this week to the former Mat. McAndress place now owned by Tim Ensrud.

A meeting of the local Red Cross was held Wednesday afternoon at the A. V. Jacobson home.

Suzanne Brink spent the weekend at Thief River Falls visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum were supper guests Sunday at the Otto Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson, and Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited at the Gunnar Lindquist home on Tuesday.

Lester Olsen was a Grand Forks caller on Saturday.

The Sophomore class gave the Freshman, Junior and Senior classes and the high school faculty a party at the school house Thursday evening. Games and contests formed the evenings entertainment. Lunch was served later in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Baken and family of Thief River Falls were guests Sunday at the Earl Jenson home.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. Anna Frodahl were callers in Thief River Falls, Wednesday.

The Dule family was surprised Thursday evening when their neighbors gathered at the Dule home to welcome them to our community. The evening was spent playing cards and dancing after which a light lunch was served by the self invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor McLeod and Mr. and Mrs. John Kast returned home Monday after spending one week visiting at the World's Fair.

Mr. Asleson, Mr. Disrud, Mrs. Brandt, and the Misses Batue, Haleppa and Tofsly, returned from Minneapolis Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter Lavonne Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Engstrom and Mrs. Ingvold Geving were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Parcel Shower

Mrs. Eugene Williams was honor guest at a surprise shower held at the E. Akin home last Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Williams received many lovely gifts from the self-invited guests. The guests included Mrs. E. Aiken and daughter Jennie and Kthryn, Mrs. Ed. Williams, daughter Lois, and son Robert, the Misses Ruth, Hazel and Esther Mandt, Sigred Kneste, Elna Onerwold, Ida Fjeld, Arlene Uglem, Clenore Kompen, Pearl Hanson, Beth and Jean McLeod, Lydia Horachek, Sena Folkedahl, Lucille Lindstrom, Cora Tamen, Phyllis Halvorson, Muriel Stephenson, Lorna Anderson Louise Frodahl, Verna Hegland and Mrs. Eugene Williams, honor guest.

Mrs. Orris Olson was the honor guest at a miscellaneous shower Saturday afternoon.

The Luther League met at the curch last Wednesday evening and the followiwng program was given.

Hymn .... Audience
Duet Lona Anderson-Beth McLeod
Reading .... Mable Johnson
Song .... John Swanson
Scripture reading and Prayer ....
.... Rev. E. L. Tungseth
Hymn .... Audience

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and Children motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

The Carnival which was held at the school house was well attended.

SANDERS

Rev. P. Sorenson of Crookston organized the Sanders Union Sunday school in the Daisydale school Wednesday evening.

Songs were sung by Anna, Mathilda and Emma Wiebe of Rosewood and Violet Solmonson and the Misses Larson of Crookston. Adolph Wold was chosen superintendent and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad teacher of the adult Bible class; Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, teacher of the intermediate class; and Marie Jablinske teacher of the Primary class The first meeting was held Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock and was very well attended. The next meeting will take place next Sunday at the hame time.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schaltz and family of Bray were visitors at the Alfred Olson home Wednesday evening.

Edith and Marina Yonke were the dinner guests at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Lorenz Anton spent Monday with her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Sunday visitors at the R. H. Jablinske home were, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Fuller and family of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson, and Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad is spending several weeks at the Lester home in Thief River Falls.

Rev. V. E. Schroder of Thief River Falls visited at the Albert Geske home Sunday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson returned home Monday evening after visiting with relatives and friends at Grantsberg, Wisconsin and also at Cosmas and Willmar. On their return they visited with Rev. and Mrs. Chtster Dahlberg at New London, Minn.

Supper guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis, and Raymond Anderson.

Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Mr. Felix Anderson Saturday afternoon.

Felix Anderson returned home on Saturday afternoon from Willmar where he has been visiting with relatives for a few days. He also visited at Cocman with his sister, Mrs. P. Peterson and also with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson are the happy parents af a baby boy born Sunday Nov. 4th.

Alfred Dahlstrom and Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis were visitors at the home of Mr and Mrs. Oscar Peterson on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson and children of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the home of Claus Adolphson on Sunday.

Miss Hazel Adolphson motored to Thief River Falls on Wednesday where she will be employed at the Land O' Lakes plant for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause, Sirley Mae and Darleen and Gladys Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem was an overnight guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charley Naplin on Tuesday evening.

Gladys Anderson, Darleen and Shirley Mae Kruse were over night guests Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Ferdie Anderson was a visitor at St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Emil Erickson was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Wednesday Afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls on Tuesday afternoon.

Edward Morin left this week for Alexandria where he will visit his brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. Emil London for a few days. He will also visit relatives and friends at St. Paul and Minneapolis.

Mrs. Christ Krause was a visitor at Thief River Falls on Wednesday afternoon.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Malvin Anderson Wednesday evening were Alfred Dahlstrom Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrim.

The Luther League at the Black River Lutheran church was well attended.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, Felix Anderson and Norman Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Shirly Ann and Ruth motored to Minneapolis this week to visit with relatives and friends for some time.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swansonon Sunday evening were Felix Anderson, Marie Gladys, and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause, Jr. Sirley Mae and Darleen, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the home of Charley Schenider Saturday were Bill and Hildind Adolphson, Raymond Anderson, Joe Schnieder of Wylie, and Ferdie Anderson.

A group of Young folks surprised Harold Hallstrom Saturday evening. The evening was spent in a social manner after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

Edgar Naplin accompanied by Rev. Herman Larson returned from Minneapolis Monday. They also visited Alvin Naplin and Morris Galoon at St. Peter.

Where Violet Came From

Although the violet has come to be a symbol for modesty, an old fable relates that it sprang from the "purple" blood of Ajax.

THANK YOU!

At this time I wish to extend to the voters of the County my sincere thanks for the splendid support and vote that I received at the recent election. I want to especially thank all those who so loyally gave me their active support and assistance during the campaign. When I take office I shall try to carry out my promise to discharge the duties of the County Attorney's Office fairly and impartially, efficiently and economically, for the best interests of the county, and its people.

May I also call the people's attention to the fact that I am not yet County Attorney, and that I will not take office until in January. I have nothing whatever to do with the rental of tax delinquent lands at this time, and no List of Tax Delinquent Lands has been turned over to me. The present County Attorney, Mr. Lundgren, is in charge of all matters pertaining to the County Attorney's Office until after the first of the year.

Sincerely yours,
H. O. BERVE

LEVEL OF CROOKED LAKE TO BE RAISED IN 4 MONTHS

A dam across Coon Creek in Anoka county is being constructed to restore Crooked lake to its normal level by diversion of water from the creek, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator. SERA (State Emergency Relief administration). The job will be completed in four months. Cost is placed at $18,500. Employment will be given to an average of 32 men on the job.

"Carpetbagger"

The term was used long before the Civil war, and was applied in the West to denote promoters of wildcat banks or stocks, whose earthly possessions were contained in the carpetbag with which they usually arrived at the places they desired to exploit.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

To the Voters:

I wish to express my sincere appreciation of the fine vote which I received at the General Election and will do my best to merit the confidence you have placed in me.

Harry L. Fowler
County Auditor

Thanks to the Voters:

I take this means of conveying to the voters of Pennington county my sincere thanks for the large vote given me in the election just passed.

Let me assure you that I shall do all in my power to merit the confidence you have placed in me.

Sincerely yours,
Arthur Rambeck

USED CAR
PRICES SLASHED

Used cars with lots of good service ahead of them and the reputation of this firm behind them at bargain prices. On account of lack of room we must move them at once. Many makes taken in trade for the fast-selling Ford V-8.

Look them over—now is the time to buy.

	Was	Now
1-1934 Ford DeLuxe Tudor	$625	$590
1-1933 Ford DeLuxe Tudor	525	480
1-1933 Ford Standard Tudor	500	470
1-1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coupe	500	450
1-1932 Willys Coach	325	275
1-1932 Ford Standard Coupe	350	325
1-1931 Chevrolet Pickup	275	200
1-1931 Stude. Commander Sedan	475	400
1-1930 Pontiac Coupe	240	200
1-1930 Ford Standard Coupe	240	210
1-1929 Ford Tudor	165	150

Also other good values at even lower prices A small down payment and easy terms through the Universal Credit Company. Your old car and as little as $5.00 per week buys many of these dependable used cars

LUND and TUNBERG

"The Home of Better Service"

Highway Dept. Asked To Aid

(Continued from page one)

Brattland to establish his home here and that they would give him use of the office now occupied by Municipal Judge Tarrant. Judge Tarrant's office would be moved to the basement.

Frank Dudley brought a complaint against the interference caused by motors and a neon sign which interferes with radio receptions in the building. Mr. Dudley stated that there was an ordinance covering this nuisance but that it was never enforced.

Other business taken up at the meeting consisted of granting a permit to move a barn; passing a resolution dedicating two lots west of main cemetery to the cemetery board; the dog ordinance was again discussed at the instigation of Charlie Johnson; Shirley's barn and the scrap iron pile on the east side are on their way to condemnation.

City Park Board Meets With Council

The city Park Board held a joint meeting with the city council Tuesday evening at which plans for the beautifying of the landscape near the new bridge was discussed.

A resolution was adopted by the Park Board asking the Minnesota Highway Department's cooperation in the building of a parkway drive between the west end of the bridge and the Soo Line railroad tracks. Thier plan called for two 20 foot lanes with a boulevard of 20 feet between them. The proposed plan would have a row of trees planted along the center of this park way and flower gardens placed in and about the rest of the space.

As the resolution was adopted the city would keep the boulevard in condition after it was once made. It was also requested that the road from the west end of the bridge to the Soo tracks be paved by the Highway department. Action on this project is expected at an early date according to members of the park board.

Short Margin In Election

(Continued from page one)

men to see that all ballot boxes are closely guarded. Incidentally this race brought out forcefully the antiquated vote counting system being used in this state and the certainty of glaring errors where judges and clerks of election must work as much as 48 or more hours in a continual shift to complete their work. The second ward election board in the city of Thief River Falls did not complete their work until after noon on Thursday.

The whole Farmer-Labor ticket gained on the official count returned by the state canvassing board, which when completed is expected to give Governor Olson a plurality of 100,000 votes over Martin A. Nelson his republican opponent. Incidentally, the governor carried Mr. Nelson's home town of Austin by over 400 votes and Mr. Nelson's own precinct by 58 votes.

The liberals and the conservatives have both issued calls for caucuses of the House members. It appears that the Farmer-Laborites have gained ten or more seats in the House and as many in the Senate. Last session the Farmer-Labor forces elected 40 House members and held 18 seats in the Senate. It is believed that the House will again be organized by a coalition of Farmer-Laborites and liberals. Sixty-six constitute a majority in this body, while 34 are a majority in the Senate.

Harold Barker, liberal member of the House and a staunch supporter of Governor Olson has announced his candidacy for speaker, as has Leonard Eriksson of Fergus Falls. Roy Dunn, known as the most reactionary member of the last House of Representatives is organizing the conservative forces The old leaders on both sides are gone from the House. Among the conservatives that will be missing this session are Hitchcock, Quinlivan and W. I. Norton, long considered the political boss of Minnesota. Gone from the liberal side are such men as Emil Youngdahl, Kozlac, Dewey Johnson, and Johnnie Mc Donough.

Speculation is rife on committee chairmanships, but it is considered certain that if the liberals organize the House, W. E. Day of this district will as the ranking Farmer-Labor member, be in line for the chairmanship of the appropriation committee, the most important of House committees. J. O. Melby is expected to draw down the chairmanship of the committee on Telephone and Telegraph, a post which he held in the last session.

ASSESSED VALUATION

A ten percent reduction on assessed valuation of all farm lands in Pennington county has been announced by H. Fowler, County Auditor.

Just how much of a saving this means to the farm owners in taxes cannot be decided as yet until the mill rate has been set, but it is sure to save the farmers of the country quite a large sum, according to Mr. Fowler.

Rocksbury Comm. Club To Meet Saturday

The Rocksbury Community Club will have its regular meeting on Saturday evening, November 17, with the Boxville Club of Warren presenting a program in return for the program which the Rocksbury club gave them last spring. A good program and a good time is assured and Paul Engelstad, president of the club, extends a special invitation to the public to attend.

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY

A group of friend surprised Mrs. O. B. Gunderson at her home in the Rocksbury Community last Sunday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was socially, after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Gunderson was presented with a purse of money in rememberance of the occasion. Participating were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mrs. Peter Engelstad, Mrs. Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Ed. Hanson, Mrs. S. J. Anderson, Mrs. Marston, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hogenson and daughter Eldora, Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Steen and family, Mr and Mrs. C. H. Toomey, Perry Borgie, S. O. Lee, Miss Sarah Jenson, and Arnold and Gordon Gunderson.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. John Collins was hostess at a surprise party for her son, Donald on Sunday evening, the occasion being Donald's 17th birthday. The evening was spent in playing games and dancing, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess Donald was the recipient of a beautiful gift from his friends. Those present were Kathleen Monsebroten, Adele Holmstrom, Martha Storholm, Marian Holzknecht, Phyllis Norbeck, and Wallace Carlson, Jack Booren, Thomas Protz, Gerald Berg, Archie Monson, George Munt, and Mr. and Mrs. Purcell.

MARKET COMMENT

WARMED-UP CATTLE DOMINATE SUPPLY

Dry-fed and Grassers Arrive in Moderate Numbers; Warmed-ups Plentiful. Too Generous Numbers of Hogs Cause Decline on Most Kinds. Fat Lambs 25cents Higher for the week.

So. St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 14, 1934 (U. S. D. A.) Grain-fed steers and yearlings have arrived in moderate numbers and sold mostly steady this week, while cattle showing signs of being recently off stalk and stubble fields suffered some price declines. Medium to good 850-1050 lb. fed steers and yearlings brought $4.75-7.00, strictly good to choice lots $7.25-8.50, thin and warmed-up yearlings $2.50-4.50. Lower grade butcher heifers brought $2.253.75, meatier kinds up to $5.00 and small lots of grain; feds $5.25-7.50. Common to good beef cows bulked at $2.25-3.25, cutter grades $1.40-2.00, bulls $2.15-2.85, good to choice vealers $4.50-5.50, selects $6.00 and heavy calves at $2.00-400.

Stockers and feeders held steady this week, common and medium steers making $1.75-3.50, good white-faced calves $3.75-4.25.

Receipts of hogs have been steady this week and with the wholesale pork trade declining, prices of live hogs broke here today, good to choice 210-350 lb. weights going at $5.40-5.55, 170-200 lb. $4.90-5.40, 140-160 lb. $4.00-4.90 and desirable 100-130 l.b killer pigs at $2.50-3.50. Good sows sold steady at $5.00-5.25, feeder pigs at $1.50-2.25.

Slaughter lambs advanced 25 cents this week, following three weeks of steady levels. The advance placed bulk of the good and choice lambs at $6.50, closely sorted kinds $6.75, cull and common throwouts $3.50-4.00. Yearlings brought $3.50-4.50, slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00. Good to choice range lambs earned $5.25-5.50, natives and Dakotas $4.00-4.75.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	.95
Dark Northern	.93
No. 1 Northern	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.17
No. 1 Amber	1.16
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.11
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.59
Oats	.47
Rye	.58
Barley	.60
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.17 to .20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.07
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. and over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs	.07
Geese	.06
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.27
Eggs, No. 2	.23

GAIN IN BUTTER OUTPUT AT LOCAL CREAMERY

G. S. Bergland, manager of the Thief River Falls Co-Operative Creamery, states that there has been a total gain of 101.466 pounds of butter manufactured at the creamery over a period of nine months period in 1934, in comparison with the total gain over the same length of time in 1933. Butter manufactured by the creamery in 1933 totaled 279.167 as compared to the total gain of 1934 which is 380,633 pounds.

PREDICTED INCREASE IN SALE OF BIG GAME LICENSE

Officials of the Game and Fish division predict an increase this fall in the sale of big game hunting licenses. Deer are reported as plentiful in areas that are opened to big game hunting this season, Erling Swenson, director, declared.

In 1932 there were 52,521 big game licenses sold to residents for a total of $107,672.05 while 43 non-residents purchased big game licenses which brought in $2,041.75 to the division.

A total of $66,375 was realized in 1933 from the sale of 36,875 resident big game hunting licenses and from the sale of 36,875 resident big game hunting licenses and $617.85 from 13 non-residents.

Forum—one dollar per year

Common Snail Supplies Man With Food and Dyes

The average man on the street who looks upon snails merely as curiosities does not know that these unobtrusive, one-footed crawlers supply man with food, dyes, umbrella handles, poison and deadly diseases, asserts a writer in the Washington Post. These cosmopolitan mollusks are found in nearly every part of the world, living in the tallest tropical trees, on the ground and in the depths of the sea.

Their fossil remains, dating back to the Paleozoic era, many millions of years ago, prove that snails have managed to adapt themselves to the many drastic changes the earth has undergone since that time.

There are dozens of species of snails and their cousins, the slugs. They are all vegetarians, subsisting mainly upon the tender parts of plants. Nearly all of our snails prefer moist environments, many living entirely beneath water, either in the river bottom or in quiet pools. The common garden slug, easily recognizable by the absence of a spiral shell, often does considerable damage to gardens.

First Wall Paper

Wall hangings were first invented as inexpensive substitutes for the costly and sumptuous hangings of brocade, brocatelle, tapestry, etc., used in the palaces and the great houses of Europe in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth centuries. Wall paper painted in China was used in Europe as early as the middle of the Sixteenth century, although it did not become fashionable until a century later. The invention of the block as it is used in printing wall paper is attributed to Jean Papillon, a French engraver, in 1688. In 1692 a patent was granted in England to William Bayley for the manufacture of paper hangings. Paper in continuous rolls was first made in 1829 by Zuber in Alsace.

Legs and Character

A girl's character can be read by looking at her legs, declares a director of musical and dance numbers for a motion picture producing concern. "Slender-legged girls are usually indifferent to romance, whereas chubby legs indicate an affectionate nature," contends this authority. "Sharp muscles in the legs indicate a cold, calculating, sometimes cruel nature. The more deviation there is from a customary walking position, the more eccentric the girl. If she is confident, her steps are free and forceful. If she is timid, her walk is uneven and self-conscious. Intelligent girls lift their feet high; while clever girls have restless feet."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

The Feast of the Lanterns

The Feast of the Lanterns occurs in winter, and in northern China the lanterns are fashioned of ice, chiseled in the image of flowering trees, giant frogs, ferocious tigers, scaled dragons, historic courtesans, renowned warriors, happiness sprites and such, in accord with the fancy of the ice sculptors. On every Feast of Lanterns eve they are set up in competitive pairs on each side of the avenue leading to the pond. The village elders judge them after they are lighted, presenting prizes to the three best, and giving tags of honor to three others.

Water Boatmen, Insects, Breathe Under the Water

In lakes, streams and ponds, one may see gray and black mottled insects. These are the water-boatmen. They have the body flattened above, and swim upon the ventral surface. As they swim through the water the body of these insects is almost completely enveloped in air. An authority says:

"The air is breathed by the insects while they remain under the water, and in good water it is purified by contact with the fine particles of air scattered through the water, so that the insects can breathe their coats of air again and again. This is the case, especially, when they are in their favorite attitude, anchored near the bottom of a pond. Here they will remain for a long time, clinging to some object by their forelegs, and with their hind legs stretched out sideways; these they move frequently, as when swimming. The result of this movement is to cause a current of water to pass over the coat of air, and purify it." They rise quickly to the surface, when they loose their grip on the object to which they have been holding, as they are lighter than the water, unless they prevent themselves from doing so by swimming. They often float on the surface of the water, and can leap into the air, and fly away. They feed upon other insects, and their eggs are laid on water plants.

Capital of the United States

Several experiments were made in naming the capital of the United States until the present one became fixed. From the beginning until 1871 the following names were used: "The Federal City," "City of Washington, District of Columbia," "City of Washington, Territory of Columbia," "City of Washington," without reference to the district, "Washington, D. C.," and simply "Washington." In 1871 the municipal charters of Washington and Georgetown were revoked by congress and there ceased to be any difference between Washington and the District of Columbia so far as government and laws are concerned. In 1921 President Harding's Thanksgiving proclamation was "done in the Capital of the United States." The designation raised the question as to what the official name of the national capital should be. Accordingly an executive order was issued designating "The City of Washington" as the official name of the capital of the United States.

Romanoffs Stepped Down From Lithuanian Prince

The Romanoffs prided themselves on the antiquity of their family tree, and claimed descent from a Lithuanian prince of the Fourth century. It is certain, however, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, that their family did not make its appearance in Russia until the Fourteenth century.

In 1341 Andrew Koblya emigrated from Prussia to Moscow and entered the service of the Grand Duke Simeon the Fierce. The descendants of Koblya held high positions, and the fifth in direct descent from him was Roman Jurievich, who died in 1534, leaving a son, Nikita Romanovich Jurief, who married a Russian princess; and a daughter, who became czarina by her marriage with Ivan the Terrible.

Nikita was one of the regency during the minority of Feodor I, and his eldest son, Feodor, under the name of Philarete, was elevated to the highest rank in the Russian church. Early in the Seventeenth century, the throne, for a variety of political reasons, was vacant. A new sovereign was chosen and to have one as nearly related as possible to the former ruling family, the crown was conferred upon Michael Feodorovich Romanoff, the son of Philarette.

Czar Peter I was the ruler who adopted, in the year 1721, the title of emperor.

The Romanoff czars with the years of their accession were:

Male line—Michael I, 1613; Alexis, 1645; Feodor II, 1676; John V and Peter I, 1682; Peter II, 1727; John VI, 1740.

Female line—Catherine I, 1725; Anne, 1730; Elizabeth, 1741.

House of Romanoff-Holstein—Peter III, 1762; Catherine II, 1762; Paul, 1796; Alexander I, 1801; Nicholas I, 1825; Alexander II, 1855; Alexander III, 1881; Nicholas II, 1894.

There were thus, in all, eighteen Romanoff monarchs.

The Golden Rule

It is not known just how the verse of Scripture was first named the Golden Rule. It is found in the English language as early as 1674, when it is cited in "Murray's Oxford dictionary."

[illegible]

Different varieties of goldenrod contain from 0.5 to 6.34 per cent of rubber.

The Lowest Low

An index thermometer left at a point near the summit of Mt. Mc Kinley, Alaska, in 1912 and recovered 19 years later, indicated, as near as could be estimated, a minimum temperature at least as low as 100 degrees below zero, Fahrenheit.

First Use of Gas in War

The earliest recorded use of suffocating gases in military operations was at the siege of the cities of Platea and Belium in the war between the Athenians and the Spartans, about 431 B. C. Here sulphur was burned and the fumes were employed to harass the enemy.

Dingo Destroys Others

The dingo is the only carnivorous animal found in Australia and exists on all other warm-blooded wild life. It is the one creature that assists the natives in keeping down the imported rabbit pest, but at the same time destroys many other forms of valuable animal life.

Il Duce

In Italian the title Il duce literally means "the leader" or "the chief." This is not an official title, but was merely bestowed on Mussolini by his followers as an affectionate nickname for the leader of the Fascist movement. It is pronounced "eel doo-chay."

Hindu Tastes

In thickly populated India, curry (a mixture of all kinds of fish) is a standby, although porcupine, rhinoceros hide, and tortoise are all eaten. In the Philippines, large grasshoppers are dried, cured, and carried in pockets to be eaten as we eat a chocolate bar.

Where Repentance Is Strong

Like other South Sea islanders, the Maoris believe in the tapu, or tabu. They are taught not to touch the things that are forbidden, and if the tapu is broken the transgressor suffers great agony of mind. Some have died in agony after learning that they had eaten some food that was forbidden.

"The Devil's Hoof"

Among authenticated facts in history that baffle human reason is the case of "The Devil's Hoof." In 1855, in Devonshire, after a heavy snowfall, there was found a straight line of single hoof-prints—3 by 4 inches in size and 9 inches apart—running through many villages and across rivers for a distance of 95 miles. People were panic-stricken, for the marks were not made by a common animal or bird. The mystery was never solved.

Constitution's Figurehead

The original figurehead on the old ship Constitution was a carved figure of Hercules. Since the ship first sailed the high seas six or seven different figures and scrolls have been successors to the Hercules. The original figurehead was carved by Messrs. Skillings of Boston. It was a full-length figure of Hercules with his club poised over his right shoulder.

The Head Hunters of Ohio

In view of the criminality of most of the early squatters on Ohio soil, and escaped criminals who would not stop on the frontier of Ohio but go to the savages and bring them back to murder and rob the legitimate settlers, General Wilkinson in 1792 issued orders that if any soldier deserted in the direction of the Indians, scouts were to pursue him and bring back his head. For such service the scouts received $40. With the general's order was this grim comment: "One head lopped off in this way and set upon a pole on the parade might do lasting good in the way of deterring others."

Naming Pennsylvania

Contrary to popular belief, Pennsylvania was not named for its Quaker founder, but in honor of his father, Admiral Sir William Penn. The elder Penn had loaned $80,000 to Charles II, King of England, claim to which unpaid loan was inherited by the son upon his father's death. In repayment the younger Penn asked for a "tract of land in America north of Maryland." The request was granted, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times, after which he wrote as follows to his friend, Robert Turner: "This day my country was confirmed to me under the great seal of England, with large powers and privileges, by the name of Pennsylvania, a name the king would give it in honor of my father."

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening services at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

The sewing circle will have its annual business meeting on Friday evening. All who are interested in this work are urged to be present.

Union Young people's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening, led by Mrs. Emil Stone.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesdty.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Ladies Aid Sale on Wednesday evening, November 21. Supper served cafeteria style at 5:30 p. m. The Sale will take place right after the supper. Everybody welcome.

Bethania:

Services in English at 11 a. m.

The Ladies will be entertained by Mrs. Walter Lindebeja at her home, Thursday, November 22.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:

Services in English at 8 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday November 18 the morning and evening services will center around two great questions that concern every one of us.

The Morning Worship at 11 o'clock the theme of the sermon will be "The Most Vital Question of Life"

The Evening Worship att 7:45, the subject wll be "The Most Staggering Question of the Day"

There will be good and a worshipful time at each service.

The church school will meet at 9:45 This is an opportunity for old and young to study the great interests of life together and get the christian view.

Circle 1 and 2 of the Ladies Aid will meet with Earl Smith at 523 LaBree Ave. S. Mrs. E. A. Stoughton assisting hostess, on Thursday afternoon Nov. 22, the meeting starting promptly at three O'clock.

Mid-week serivce with Bible study every Wednesday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

The Epworth League will join with the sub-district group in a rally at Crookston Sunday afternoon and evening.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 18: Services with Holy Communion in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

A new confirmation class will be organized.

The annual business meeting of the Silverton church will be held Monday Nov. 19 at 10 a. m.

Annual business meeting and ladies aid in the Zion church, Germantown Tuesday Nov. 20 at 1.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will hold a dinner and sale on Sunday Nov. 24 in the Church parlors. Dinner will be served at noon and the sale of fancy work etc. will be held after dinner.

Everybody invited and welcome.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Fireside Hour at 5:30, Sunday evening, November 18. Speaker: Mr. Morris Bye. Music by Mr. Gordon Overland and Mr. Justus Larson. Serving committee, Miss Harriet Anderson, Mrs. Reynold Johnson.

Mid-week service at the parsonage at 8:00 p. m. Nov. 15.

Covered Dish Luncheon on Friday afternoon, Nov. 16, at 4:00 and on.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday, November 17, at 2:00 at the church. General serving.

Mission Festival on Tuesday ev. Nov. 20, at 8:00. The speaker will be Rev. Anton Lundeen, returned missionary from China at present, field secretary for missions,

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 24, 35-44 "The Great Separation".

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Special Song Service in the evening at 8 o'clock with songs and anthems by the choir, Mr. R. J. Lund directing.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, November 20th, and be entertained by Mesdames Paul Evans and David Fast. This will be the program meeting and a good program will be presented including a report from the recent Federation meeting at Badger by Mrs. Clair O'Hara.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday afternoon as follows: 1, Mrs. HelmerHelgeson; 2, Mrs. Betrha Lonson; 3, Mrs. O. F. Melby; 4, Mrs. E. A. Mostue; 5, Church Parlors; 6, Mrs. A. J. Aden; 7, Mrs. M. M. Johnson; 8, Mrs. Ole Granum; 9, Mrs. Jens Kivle and 10, Mrs. John Myhrer.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at the Trinity Lutheran Church.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Mortals and Immortals"

Sunday school at 19:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	10 a. m.
Sunday worship	11a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic	8 p. m.

SUNDAY NOV. 18th

St. Hilaire Lutheran:	
Services	8 p. m.
Sunday School	10 a. m.
Class Sat.	9:30 a. m.
Dorcas	3 p m
Oakridge Lutheran:	
Services ,norse,	11 a. m.
annual business meeting Friday 1:30 p. m.	
Clearwater Lutheran:	
Services, Norse,	2 p. m.
Board meeting following services	

CARD OF THANKS

I wish sincerely to thank the 1900 voters and taxpayers who so loyally supported me in my recent campaign and defeat.

I am now convinced the 2900 voters still believe in supporting my family which has been on the taxpayers the last year and a half.

I feel that I have tried to do what was right.

Sincerely,
MRS. ALBERT BRINK

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

FOR SALE: Dry Tamarack wood 8 foot lengths. $5.00 per cord in load lots otherwise $5.50 per cord H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M

FOR SALE: Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade. Call at the Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE: 1932 Reo 1½ ton truck, dual wheels, seven oversized tires. In first class condition Favorable terms. Northern Trading Co. 22-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. 510 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn. 204tp

FOR SALE: 12 milk cows, some now milking and some coming fresh soon. Also some heifers, 1½ and 2 years old. All T. B. and Bangs disease tested. Norman Voldness, Rt. 1, Phone 11F4 6 miles west and 1 mile north of T. R. F.

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts. one roan and one bay. Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Adam Zapple
SHORT NOTICE
By JACK ROMER
WAS THE BOSS ANGRY BECAUSE YOU CAME IN LATE AGAIN TODAY?
WAS HE? I'LL SAY.
DID HE SAY ANYTHING TO YOU?
BOY HE SAID PLENTY.
—AND BESIDES IF HE DOESN'T TAKE BACK WHAT HE SAID I'M QUITTING SATURDAY
MAGOODNESS WHAT DID HE SAY?
HE SAID I'M THROUGH SATURDAY!

Highway Dept. Asked To Aid

(Continued from page one)

Brattland to establish his home here and that they would give him use of the office now occupied by Municipal Judge Tarrant. Judge Tarrant's office would be moved to the basement.

Frank Dudley brought a complaint against the interference caused by motors and a neon sign which interferes with radio receptions in the building. Mr. Dudley stated that there was an ordinance covering this nuisance but that it was never enforced.

Other business taken up at the meeting consisted of granting a permit to move a barn; passing a resolution dedicating two lots west of main cemetery to the cemetery board; the dog ordinance was again discussed at the instigation of Charlie Johnson; Shirley's barn and the scrap iron pile on the east side are on their way to condemnation.

City Park Board Meets With Council

The city Park Board held a joint meeting with the city council Tuesday evening at which plans for the beautifying of the landscape near the new bridge was discussed.

A resolution was adopted by the Park Board asking the Minnesota Highway Department's cooperation in the building of a parkway drive between the west end of the bridge and the Soo Line railroad tricks. Thier plan called for two 20 foot lanes with a boulevard of 20 feet between them. The proposed plan would have a row of trees planted along the center of this park way and flower gardens placed in and about the rest of the space.

As the resolution was adopted the city would keep the boulevard in condition after it was once made. It was also requester that the road from the west end of the bridge to the Soo tracks be paved by the Highway department. Action on this project is expected at an early date according to members of the park board.

Short Margin In Election

(Continued from page one)

men to see that all ballot boxes are closely guarded. Incidentally this race brought out forcefully the antiquated vote counting system being used in this state and the certainty of glaring errors where judges and clerks of election must work as much as 48 or more hours in a continual shift to complete their work. The second ward election board in the city of Thief River Falls did not complete their work until after noon on Thursday.

The whole Farmer-Labor ticket gained on the official count returned by the state canvassing board, which when completed is expected to give Governor Olson a plurality of 100,000 votes over Martin A. Nelson his republican opponent. Incidentally, the governor carried Mr. Nelson's home town of Austin by over 400 votes and Mr. Nelson's own precinct by 58 votes.

The liberals and the conservatives have both issued calls for caucuses of the House members. It appears that the Farmer-Laborites have gained ten or more seats in the House and as many in the Senate. Last session the Farmer-Labor forces elected 40 House members and held 18 seats in the Senate. It is believed that the House will again be organized by a coalition of Farmer-Laborites and liberals. Sixty-six constitute a majority in this body, while 34 are a majority in the Senate.

Harold Barker, liberal member of the House and a staunch supporter of Governor Olson has announced his candidacy for speaker, as has Leonard Eriksson of Fergus Falls. Roy Dunn, known as the most reactionary member of the last House of Representatives is organizing the conservative forces The old leaders on both sides are gone from the House. Among the conservatives that will be missing this session are Hitchcock, Quinlivan and W. I. Norton, long considered the political boss of Minnesota. Gone from the liberal side are such men as Emil Youngdahl, Kozlac, Dewey Johnson, and Johnnie Mc Donough.

Speculation is rife on committee chairmanships, but it is considered certain that if the liberals organize the House, W. E. Day of this district will as the ranking Farmer-Labor member, be in line for the chairmanship of the appropriation committee, the most important of House committees. J. O. Melby is expected to draw down the chairmanship of the committee on Telephone and Telegraph, a post which he held in the last session.

ASSESSED VALUATION

A ten percent reduction on assessed valuation of all farm lands in Pennington county has been announced by H. Fowler, County Auditor.

Just how much of a saving this mean to the farm owners in taxes cannot be decided as yet until the mill rate has been set, but it is sure to save the farmers of the country quite a large sum, according to Mr. Fowler.

Rocksbury Comm. Club To Meet Saturday

The Rocksbury Community Club will have its regular meeting on Saturday evening, November 17, with the Boxville Club of Warren presenting a program in return for the program which the Rocksbury club gave them last spring. A good program and a good time is assured and Paul Engelstad, president of the club, extends a special invitation to the public to attend.

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY

A group of friend surprised Mrs. O. B. Gunderson at her home in the Rocksbury Community last Sunday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was socially, after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Gunderson was presented with a purse of money in rememberance of the occasion. Participating were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mrs. Peter Engelstad, Mrs. Mons Engelstad, Mrs. Ed. Hanson, Mrs. S. J. Anderson, Mrs. Marston, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hogenson and daughter Eldora, Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Steen and family, Mr and Mrs. C. H. Toomey, Perry Borgie, S. O. Lee, Miss Sarah Jenson, and Arnold and Gordon Gunderson.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. John Collins was hostess at a surprise party for her son, Donald on Sunday evening, the occasion being Donald's 17th birthday. The evening was spent in playing games and dancing, at the conclusion of which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess Donald was the recipient of a beautiful gift from his friends. Those present were Kathleen Monsebroten, Adele Holmstrom, Martha Storholm, Marian Holzknecht, Phyllis Norbeck, and Wallace Carlson, Jack Booren, Thomas Protz, Gerald Berg, Archie Monson, George Munt, and Mr. and Mrs. Purcell.

MARKET COMMENT

WARMED-UP CATTLE DOMINATE SUPPLY

Dry-fed and Grassers Arrive in Moderate Numbers; Warmed-ups Plentiful. Too Generous Numbers of Hogs Cause Decline on Most Kinds. Fat Lambs 25cents Higher for the week.

So. St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 14, 1934 (U. S. D. A.) Grain-fed steers and yearlings have arrived in moderate numbers and sold mostly steady this week, while cattle showing signs of being recently off stalk and stubble fields suffered some price declines. Medium to good 850-1050 lb. fed steers and yearlings brought $4.75-7.00, strictly good to choice lots $7.25-8.50, thin and warmed-up yearlings $2.50-4.50. Lower grade butcher heifers brought $2.253.75, meatier kinds up to $5.00 and small lots of grain; feds $5.25-7.50. Common to good beef cows bulked at $2.25-3.25, cutter grades $1.40-2.00, bulls $2.15-2.85, good to choice vealers $4.50-5.50, selects $6.00 and heavy calves at $2.00-400.

Stockers and feeders held steady this week, common and medium steers making $1.75-3.50, good white-faced calves $3.75-4.25.

Receipts of hogs have been steady this week and with the wholesale pork trade declining, prices of live hogs broke here today, good to choice 210-350 lb. weights going at $5.40-5.55, 170-200 lb. $4.90-5.40, 110-160 lb. $4.00-4.90 and desirable 100-130 l.b killer pigs at $2.50-3.50. Good sows sold steady at $5.00-5.25, feeder pigs at $1.50-2.25.

Slaughter lambs advanced 25 cents this week, following three weeks of steady levels. The advance placed bulk of the good and choice lambs at $6.50, closely sorted kinds $6.75, cull and common throwouts $3.50-4.00. Yearlings brought $3.50-4.50, slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00. Good to choice range lambs earned $5.25-5.50, natives and Dakotas $4.00-4.75.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	.95
Dark Northern	.93
No. 1 Northern	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.17
No. 1 Amber	1.16
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.11
No. 1 Red Durum	.99
Flax	1.59
Oats	.47
Rye	.58
Barley	.60
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover , lb	6.00 to 6.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.15 to .20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.17 to .20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.07
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. and over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs	.06
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.26
Eggs, No. 1	.27
Eggs, No. 2	.23

GAIN IN BUTTER OUTPUT AT LOCAL CREAMERY

G. S. Bergland, manager of the Thief River Falls Co-Operative Creamery, states that there has been a total gain of 101.466 pounds of butter manufactured at the creamery over a period of nine months period in 1934, in comparison with the total gain over the same length of time in 1933. Butter manufactured by the creamery in 1933 totaled 279.167 as compared to the total gain of 1934 which is 380,633 pounds.

PREDICTED INCREASE IN SALE OF BIG GAME LICENSE

Officials of the Game and Fish division predict an increase this fall in the sale of big game hunting licenses. Deer are reported as plentiful in areas that are opened to big game hunting this season, Erling Swenson, director, declared.

In 1932 there were 52,521 big game licenses sold to residents for a total of $107,672.05 while 43 non-residents purchased big game licenses which brought in $2,041.75 to the division.

A total of $66,375 was realized in 1933 from the sale of 36,875 resident big game hunting licenses and from the sale of 36,875 resident big game hunting licenses and $617.85 from 13 non-residents.

Forum—one dollar per year

Common Snail Supplies Man With Food and Dyes

The average man on the street who looks upon snails merely as curiosities does not know that these unobtrusive, one-footed crawlers supply man with food, dyes, umbrella handles, poison and deadly diseases, asserts a writer in the Washington Post. These cosmopolitan mollusks are found in nearly every part of the world, living in the tallest tropical trees, on the ground and in the depths of the sea.

Their fossil remains, dating back to the Paleozoic era, many millions of years ago, prove that snails have managed to adapt themselves to the many drastic changes the earth has undergone since that time.

There are dozens of species of snails and their cousins, the slugs. They are all vegetarians, subsisting mainly upon the tender parts of plants. Nearly all of our snails prefer moist environments, many living entirely beneath water, either in the river bottom or in quiet pools. The common garden slug, easily recognizable by the absence of a spiral shell, often does considerable damage to gardens.

First Wall Paper

Wall hangings were first invented as inexpensive substitutes for the costly and sumptuous hangings of brocade, brocatelle, tapestry, etc., used in the palaces and the great houses of Europe in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth centuries. Wall paper painted in China was used in Europe as early as the middle of the Sixteenth century, although it did not become fashionable until a century later. The invention of the block as it is used in printing wall paper is attributed to Jean Papillon, a French engraver, in 1688. In 1692 a patent was granted in England to William Bayley for the manufacture of paper hangings. Paper in continuous rolls was first made in 1829 by Zuber in Alsace.

Legs and Character

A girl's character can be read by looking at her legs, declares a director of musical and dance numbers for a motion picture producing concern. "Slender-legged girls are usually indifferent to romance, whereas chubby legs indicate an affectionate nature," contends this authority. "Sharp muscles in the legs indicate a cold, calculating, sometimes cruel nature. The more deviation there is from a customary walking position, the more eccentric the girl. If she is confident, her steps are free and forceful. If she is timid, her walk is uneven and self-conscious. Intelligent girls lift their feet high; while clever girls have restless feet."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

The Feast of the Lanterns

The Feast of the Lanterns occurs in winter, and in northern China the lanterns are fashioned of ice, chiseled in the image of flowering trees, giant frogs, ferocious tigers, scaled dragons, historic courtesans, renowned warriors, happiness sprites and such, in accord with the fancy of the ice sculptors. On every Feast of Lanterns eve they are set up in competitive pairs on each side of the avenue leading to the pond. The village elders judge them after they are lighted, presenting prizes to the three best and giving tags of honor to three others.

Water Boatmen, Insects, Breathe Under the Water

In lakes, streams and ponds, one may see gray and black mottled insects. These are the water-boatmen. They have the body flattened above, and swim upon the ventral surface. As they swim through the water the body of these insects is almost completely enveloped in air. An authority says:

"The air is breathed by the insects while they remain under the water, and in good water it is purified by contact with the fine particles of air scattered through the water, so that the insects can breathe their coats of air again and again. This is the case, especially, when they are in their favorite attitude, anchored near the bottom of a pond. Here they will remain for a long time, clinging to some object by their forelegs, and with their hind legs stretched out sideways; these they move frequently, as when swimming. The result of this movement is to cause a current of water to pass over the coat of air, and purify it." They rise quickly to the surface, when they loose their grip on the object to which they have been holding, as they are lighter than the water, unless they prevent themselves from doing so by swimming. They often float on the surface of the water, and can leap into the air, and fly away. They feed upon other insects, and their eggs are laid on water plants.

Capital of the United States

Several experiments were made in naming the capital of the United States until the present one became fixed. From the beginning until 1871 the following names were used: "The Federal City," "City of Washington, District of Columbia," "City of Washington, Territory of Columbia," "City of Washington," without reference to the district, "Washington, D. C.," and simply "Washington." In 1871 the municipal charters of Washington and Georgetown were revoked by congress and there ceased to be any difference between Washington and the District of Columbia so far as government and laws are concerned. In 1921 President Harding's Thanksgiving proclamation was "done in the Capital of the United States." The designation raised the question as to what the official name of the national capital should be. Accordingly an executive order was issued designating "The City of Washington" as the official name of the capital of the United States.

Romanoffs Stepped Down From Lithuanian Prince

The Romanoffs prided themselves on the antiquity of their family tree, and claimed descent from a Lithuanian prince of the Fourth century. It is certain, however, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, that their family did not make its appearance in Russia until the Fourteenth century.

In 1341 Andrew Koblya emigrated from Prussia to Moscow and entered the service of the Grand Duke Simeon the Fierce. The descendants of Koblya held high positions, and the fifth in direct descent from him was Roman Jurievich, who died in 1534, leaving a son, Nikita Romanovich Jurief, who married a Russian princess; and a daughter, who became czarina by her marriage with Ivan the Terrible.

Nikita was one of the regency during the minority of Feodor I, and his eldest son, Feodor, under the name of Philarete, was elevated to the highest rank in the Russian church. Early in the Seventeenth century, the throne, for a variety of political reasons, was vacant. A new sovereign was chosen and to have one as nearly related as possible to the former ruling family, the crown was conferred upon Michael Feodorovich Romanoff, the son of Philarette.

Czar Peter I was the ruler who adopted, in the year 1721, the title of emperor.

The Romanoff czars with the years of their accession were:

Male line—Michael I, 1613; Alexis, 1645; Feodor II, 1676; John V and Peter I, 1682; Peter II, 1727; John VI, 1740.

Female line—Catherine I, 1725; Anne, 1730; Elizabeth, 1741.

House of Romanoff-Holstein—Peter III, 1762; Catherine II, 1762; Paul, 1796; Alexander I, 1801; Nicholas I, 1825; Alexander II, 1855; Alexander III, 1881; Nicholas II, 1894.

There were thus, in all, eighteen Romanoff monarchs.

The Golden Rule

It is not known just how the verse of Scripture was first named the Golden Rule. It is found in the English language as early as 1674, when it is cited in "Murray's Oxford dictionary."

[illegible]

Different varieties of goldenrod contain from 0.5 to 6.34 per cent of rubber.

The Lowest Low

An index thermometer left at a point near the summit of Mt. Mc Kinley, Alaska, in 1912 and recovered 19 years later, indicated, as near as could be estimated, a minimum temperature at least as low as 100 degrees below zero, Fahrenheit.

First Use of Gas in War

The earliest recorded use of suffocating gases in military operations was at the siege of the cities of Plataea and Belium in the war between the Athenians and the Spartans, about 431 B. C. Here sulphur was burned and the fumes were employed to harass the enemy.

Dingo Destroys Others

The dingo is the only carnivorous animal found in Australia and exists on all other warm-blooded wild life. It is the one creature that assists the natives in keeping down the imported rabbit pest, but at the same time destroys many other forms of valuable animal life.

Il Duce

In Italian the title il duce literally means "the leader" or "the chief." This is not an official title, but was merely bestowed on Mussolini by his followers as an affectionate nickname for the leader of the Fascist movement. It is pronounced "eel doo-chay."

Hindu Tastes

In thickly populated India, curry (a mixture of all kinds of fish) is a standby, although porcupine, rhinoceros hide, and tortoise are all eaten. In the Philippines, large grasshoppers are dried, cured, and carried in pockets to be eaten as we eat a chocolate bar.

Where Repentance Is Strong

Like other South Sea islanders, the Maoris believe in the tapu, or tabu. They are taught not to touch the things that are forbidden, and if the tapu is broken the transgressor suffers great agony of mind. Some have died in agony after learning that they had eaten some food that was forbidden.

"The Devil's Hoof"

Among authenticated facts in history that baffle human reason is the case of "The Devil's Hoof." In 1855, in Devonshire, after a heavy snowfall, there was found a straight line of single hoof-prints—3 by 4 inches in size and 9 inches apart—running through many villages and across rivers for a distance of 95 miles. People were panic-stricken, for the marks were not made by a common animal or bird. The mystery was never solved.

Constitution's Figurehead

The original figurehead on the old ship Constitution was a carved figure of Hercules. Since the ship first sailed the high seas six or seven different figures and scrolls have been successors to the Hercules. The original figurehead was carved by Messrs. Skillings of Boston. It was a full-length figure of Hercules with his club poised over his right shoulder.

The Head Hunters of Ohio

In view of the criminality of most of the early squatters on Ohio soil, and escaped criminals who would not stop on the frontier of Ohio but go to the savages and bring them back to murder and rob the legitimate settlers, General Wilkinson in 1792 issued orders that if any soldier deserted in the direction of the Indians, scouts were to pursue him and bring back his head. For such service the scouts received $40. With the general's order was this grim comment: "One head lopped off in this way and set upon a pole on the parade might do lasting good in the way of deterring others."

Naming Pennsylvania

Contrary to popular belief, Pennsylvania was not named for its Quaker founder, but in honor of his father, Admiral Sir William Penn. The elder Penn had loaned $80,000 to Charles II, King of England, claim to which unpaid loan was inherited by the son upon his father's death. In repayment the younger Penn asked for a "tract of land in America north of Maryland." The request was granted, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times, after which he wrote as follows to his friend, Robert Turner: "This day my country was confirmed to me under the great seal of England, with large powers and privileges, by the name of Pennsylvania, a name the king would give it in honor of my father."

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening services at 7:30.

Prayer meeing on Thursday evening at 7:30.

The sewing circle will have its annual business meeting on Friday evening. All who are interested in this work are urged to be present.

Union Young people's meeting in the Swedish Mission Church next Tuesday evening, led by Mrs. Emil Stone.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesdty.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Ladies Aid Sale on Wednesday evening, November 21. Supper served cafeteria style at 5:30 p. m. The Sale will take place right after the supper. Everybody welcome.

Bethania:

Services in English at 11 a. m.

The Ladies will be entertained by Mrs. Walter Lindebeja at her home, Thursday, November 22.

Rosendahl, Torgerson:

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:

Services in English at 8 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday November 18 the morning and evening services will center around two great questions that concern every one of us.

The Morning Worship at 11 o'clock the theme of the sermon will be "The Most Vital Question of Life"

The Evening Worship att 7:45, the subject wll be "The Most Staggering Question of the Day"

There will be good and a worshipful time at each service.

The church school will meet at 9:45 This is an opportunity for old and young to study the great interests of life together and get the christian view.

Circle 1 and 2 of the Ladies Aid will meet with Earl Smith at 523 aBree Ave. S. Mrs. E. A. Stoughton assisting hostess, on Thursday afternoon Nov. 22, the meeting starting promptly at three O'clock.

Mid-week serivce with Bible study every Wednesday evening at [illegible]45 o'clock.

The Epworth League will join with the sub-district group in a rally at Crookston Sunday afternoon and evening.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 18: Services with Holy Communion in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

A new confirmation class will be organized.

The annual business meeting of the Silverton church will be held Monday Nov. 19 at 10 a. m.

Annual business meeting and ladies aid in the Zion church, Germantown Tuesday Nov. 20 at 1.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will hold a dinner and sale on Sunday Nov. 24 in the Church parlors. Dinner will be served at noon and the Sale of fancy work etc. will be held after dinner.

Everybody invited and welcome.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Fireside Hour at 5:30, Sunday evening, November 18. Speaker: Mr. Morris Bye. Music by Mr. Gordon Overland and Mr. Justus Larson. Serving committee, Miss Harriet Anderson, Mrs. Reynold Johnson.

Mid-week service at the parsonage at 8:00 p. m. Nov. 15.

Covered Dish Luncheon on Friday afternoon, Nov. 16, at 4:00 and on.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday, November 17, at 2:00 at the church. General serving.

Mission Festival on Tuesday ev. Nov. 20, at 8:00. The speaker will be Rev. Anton Lundeen, returned missionary from China at present, field secretary for missions,

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 24, 35-44 "The Great Separation".

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Special Song Service in the evening at 8 o'clock with songs and anthems by the choir, Mr. R. J. Lund directing.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, November 20th, and be entertained by Mesdames Paul Evans and David Fast. This will be the program meeting and a good program will be presented including a report from the recent Federation meeting at Badger by Mrs. Clair O'Hara.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday afternoon as follows: 1, Mrs. HelmerHelgeson; 2, Mrs. Betrha Lonson; 3, Mrs. O. F. Melby; 4, Mrs. E. A. Mostue; 5, Church Parlors; 6, Mrs. A. J. Aden; 7, Mrs. M. M. Johnson; 8, Mrs. Ole Granum; 9, Mrs. Jens Kivle and 10, Mrs. John Myhrer.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at the Trinity Lutheran Church.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Mortals and Immortals"

Sunday school at 19:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	10 a. m.
Sunday worship	11a. m.
Sunday Evangelistic	8 p. m.

SUNDAY NOV. 18th

St. Hilaire Lutheran:	
Services	8 p. m.
Sunday School	10 a. m.
Class Sat.	9:30 a. m.
Dorcas	3 p m
Oakridge Lutheran:	
Services ,norse,	11 a. m.
annual business meeting Friday 1:30 p. m.	
Clearwater Lutheran:	
Services, Norse,	2 p. m.
Board meeting following services	

CARD OF THANKS

I wish sincerely to thank the 1900 voters and taxpayers who so loyally supported me in my recent campaign and defeat.

I am now convinced the 2900 voters still believe in supporting my family which has been on the taxpayers the last year and a half.

I feel that I have tried to do what was right.

Sincerely,
MRS. ALBERT BRINK

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

FOR SALE: Dry Tamerack wood 8 foot lengths, $5.00 per cord in load lots otherwise $5.50 per cord H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M

FOR SALE: Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade. Call at the Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE: 1932 Reo 1½ ton truck, dual wheels, seven oversized tires. In first class condition Favorable terms. Northern Trading Co. 22-1tp

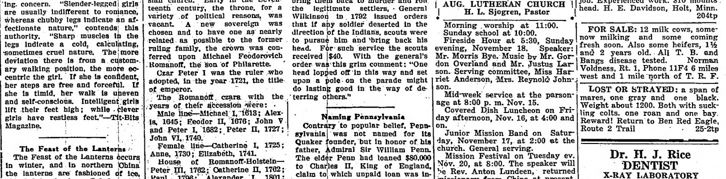
EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn. 204tp

FOR SALE: 12 milk cows, somenow milking and some coming fresh soon. Also some heifers, 1½ and 2 years old. All T. B. and Bangs disease tested. Norman Voldness, Rt. 1, Phone 11F4 6 miles west and 1 mile north of T. R. F.

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts. one roan and one bay. Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON,
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota


Adam Zapple
SHORT NOTICE
By JACK ROMER
WAS THE BOSS ANGRY BECAUSE YOU CAME IN LATE AGAIN TODAY?
WAS HE? I'LL SAY.
DID HE SAY ANYTHING TO YOU?
BOY, HE SAID PLENTY.
—AND BESIDES IF HE DOESN'T TAKE BACK WHAT HE SAID, I'M QUITTING SATURDAY
MAGOODNESS! WHAT DID HE SAY?
HE SAID I'M THROUGH SATURDAY!

Historical Society

OFFICIAL
NEWSPAPER
OF
PENNINGTON
COUNTY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MR. MERCHANT:
With Over 6,000 Readers
The Forum Is Your Best
Advertising Medium
In Northern Minnesota

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 33 THIEF RIVER FALLS, PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY NOV. 22, 1394

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

According to a statement issued by T. Edmonds, regional director for the FERA, the cost of administering public relief in Minnesota through the SERA is less than the national average for states. Mr. Edmonds stated that funds are being expended economically in Minnesota and that a trained personnel renders efficient service.

* * * *

Very few of the liquor stores in the Twin Cities can duplicate the stock of wine, beer, whisky and cordials held by the office of the state liquor control commissioner. In a burglar-proof, fire-proof vault is stored the intoxicants seized by the state from convicted bootleggers. Commissioner Arundel is in quite a quandary as to what to do with this, as no provision is made by law for its disposal. At present he is quizzing the attorney-general's office for an opinion as to whether or not the seized goods may be sold at an auction, the proceeds to go to the state.

* * * *

Visitors who have not been in St. Paul for the past three months are astounded over the change around the state office building. With federal relief monies, the side streets on the north and south of the building have been widened and repaved to add beauty to the Capitol grounds. At the personal instigation of Governor Olson, the capitol landscape has been improved by the addition of shrubery, flowers and trees during the last two years. The lawn has also been revitalized, and what was once a rather bare plot of ground even now in the fall is green and luxuriant..

* * * *

Governor Olson is in Washington on matters of state relief for this winter. He left following a pardon board hearing Monday and Tuesday Despite a trying campaign the chief executive shows no outward effects of his many speaking engagements and hundreds of miles of travel.

The First Bank Stock hearing to determine whether charges shall be brought against that chain bank for fraudulent stock sales will have to await the end of the Northwest Bancorporation trial at Moorhead where 20 bankers are being tried on swindle charges. W. E. G. Watson, Kenneth Haycraft, Roger Rutchick and Garfield Rustad, attorneys for the state prosecuting the Banco officials are also, with the exception of Rustad, leading the First Stock hearing examination.

* * * *

The co-operative market in Minneapolis, set up during the strike last summer by the state department of Agriculture so that farmers could send their produce undisturbed, is meeting with great success. A movement is on foot to build a co-operative building there with federal money.

* * * *

It is rumored that a number of citizens have failed to pay their income tax and that steps will be taken by the tax commission to hurry these delinquent payments.

* * * *

When it drew up the liquor tax bill, the Legislature last winter estimated that it would bring in $2,000,000 annually to the state. Up to date, according to David R. Arundel, liquor commissioner in charge of liquor tax collections, that sum has been exceeded by $400,000 with still a month and a half to go before the first year of repeal is over. This revenue goees for drought relief.

American League Against War and Facism Holds Meeting Last Night at Courthouse

The first meeting of people interested in the American League Against War and Facism was held last evening at the Pennington Co. courthouse. The purpose of the meeting was to give the report of the Second U. S. Congress Against War and Facism, whch was given by Mr. Van Pelt.

In opening the meeting Mr. Van Pelt brought out the fact that wars were not made by the people but by the ones who made money out of the slaughter. The Second U. S. Congress Against War and Facism was not a peace meeting because if war is to be prevented it will be necessary to fight.

Excerpts from the speeches made by delegates to the Congress were read by Mr. Van Pelt and manyinteresting things about the work of the League. Among the speeches read were those of Dr. H. Ward, Dr. Rosenfelt, T. R. Amle and Corliess Lamount.

R. M. Aalbu followed by stating that an organization was the most important thing to be started in order to make an organization of this kind a success. Mr. Aalbu further stated that Facism is already in the making in the form of the NRA and that all that is needed to make facism an actuallity is another war. He also brought out that the Constitution stated that involuntary servitude was not to be permitted in the United States yet, during the World War men were drafted and forced to serve in the army; this was one form of facism in the U. S. during the war and if it can be done again.

Robert Salo, a political party representative, was the next speaker on the program but because it was so late in the evening he did not extend himself but has promised to come back for the next meeting; he did state that the capitalist class has recognized that the Forum is beginning to be of some importance to their existance and therefore were going to run the Forum out because of its activities against the capitalistic system. He cited the existence of the Law an Order League of Bemidji as one form of facism now in vogue in the United States, and as a means to break up meeting of workers and unemployed persons who are trying to solve their own problems.

The date for the next meeting of the League Against War and Facism was set for Dec. 5. All are urged to attend who are interested in preventing another war.

Echo Norman Wins Prize for Turkeys

County Agent R. M. Douglass returned Thursday from South St. Paul where he attended the Junior Livestock Show which was held there November 10-15. Also returning were nine representatives of the Pennington County 4-H Clubs who received free trips to the livestock show as winners of the Fall Achievement Day which was held here in October.

Echo Norman of the St. Hilaire club won fourth prize with her market class of turkeys. All enteries were auctioned off following the judging, and Mr. Douglass announced that the competition was very keen.

The 4-H club members attending the livestock show were Echo Norman, St. Hilaire; Raymond Parnow, Max and Leo Jensen of Erie Henry Bothman, Hazel; Joyce Meyer, Robert Toomey, Silas and Wilhelm Hanson of Thief River Falls.

U. President Heads Land Use Committee

Governor Olson was among the first governors of the nation to recognize that "there is a need for a defnite and comprehensive state-wide plan for land use among all states." The first step in this direction is a soil survey of all the state, according to Governor Olson. Work along these lines is already under way by a special land use committee which is headed by Dr. Lotus D. Coffman, president of the University of Minnesota. "We must seperate the profitable from the sub-marginal agricultural land,' the Governor said. "Farm lands should be used to raise crops of timber and for recreational and wild life purposes."

Psyllium Seed

Psyllium seed comes, for the most part, from British India and France. While the plant, Plantago psyllium, grows wild in India and westward into Europe and northern Africa, it is under cultivation in France.

Elks Carnival Drew Large Festive Crowds

According to the committee in charge of arrangements, the annual carnival and dances under the auspices of the local Elks Lodge held last Friday and Saturday as well attended.

The net proceeds will be used in the charitable activities of the needy families of the community at Christmas time.

Members of the lodge were in charge of the various stands and booths, and the music for the dance was furnished by Eddie Wirtz and his abrodcasting band.

DIST. COURT CASES HEARD MON. & TUES.

Other Cases Deferred Until A Later Date, not Determined

After trying cases in the district court on Monday and Tuesday of this week, District Judge M. A. Brattland left Wednesday for Warren. The time is undetermined when further cases will be tried.

In the case of Lena Sjoberg versus L. B. Hartz and L. B. Hartz, Corporation, the evidence was taken, but a decision will be rendered by judge Brattland at a later date.

z The degree will also be given later in the divorce case of Ida Olson versus John O. Olson, which action was brought by the plaintiff on the grounds of cruel and inhuman treatment.

The case of L. O. Stenseth, et al versus the Thief River Falls Creamery Association, et al was scheduled to be tried on Wednesday of this week, but was dismissed in order to gain time to prepare for trail. It is understood that another action will be brought for the next term of court.

All the jury cases from October will be continued in the February term of court which will open on Monday, November 25th.

Tyler Residents Will Have Free Lights Nov.

The village council of Tyler, Minn. recently reached a decision whereby all the residential light and power users of the Tyler power plant within the corporate limits will receive a Christmas present in the amount of their November light bill. This will be equivalent to about a ten percent reduction in rates.

FOR MRS. HAMILTON

Mrs. Allen Ulrich was hostess at a shower Friday evening honoring Mrs. Art Hamilton. The guests included Mesdames Albert Engen, C. W. Pope, Stewart McLeod, Clifford Storholm, Harold Rasmusson, Wesley Wheeler, Clair O'Hara, Olaf Solheim, and Mrs. Clarence Oseid.

Public Ownership Gains at Polls, St. Paul Votes Against Power Franchise

By the almost incredible ratio of 17 to 1, the city of Memphis, Tennessee recently voted to set up a municipally-owned light and power system, taking its current from the Tennessee Valley authority.

In California, the state capitol, Sacramento, voted to spend $$12,000,000. for a municipal power plant. St. Paul, the state capitol of Minnesota, refused to grant a twenty-year extension of franchises to the private utility companies.

In Washington, a state referendum adopted a power ibll which not only makes municipal ownership for towns and cities, but which specifically opens the way for Seattle to go outside its corporation limits to purchase for $96,000,000. the property of the Puget Sound power and light company.

CORRESPONDENTS AND ADVERTISERS PLEASE GET COPY IN EARLY

We ask that the advertisers and correspondents of the Forum please try and get their copy in by Wednesday noon in order to give the staff a chance to spend Thanksgiving at home. We appreciate yiur cooperation. Thank you!

Bugge Pays Liquor Violation Fine

Arrested Monday evening for selling liquor without a license Alfred Bugge was brought before Judge Tarrant and sentenced to pay a fine of $50 and costs. The fine was paid and Bugge was dismissed.

OPERETTA WILL BE GIVEN FRI. AT AUDITORIUM

Local High School Singers To Present "In Old St. Louis"

"In Old St. Louis," a three-act operetta will be presented by the Lincoln high school chorus on Friday evening at the city auditorium. Assisting the chorus will be the members of the Junior high school choruses. The operetta is directed by Miss Erma Springen and Arnold E. Carlson.

A historical background is predominant throughout the operetta, and the discovers, Lewis and Clark are portrayed as they were in history during the days of their explorations. Much time effort and cost has been put into the operetta and it should be well worth the price of admission if only to see the beautiful costuming and scenery which has been made especially for this production.

The cast of characters is as follows:

Manuel DaLiza, A wealthy French fur trader, Douglas Hess; Charles Sanguinet, DaLiza's partner, Francis Engle; Petrie, Chouteau's Negro servant, Robert Oden; Pierre Chouteau, A wealthy fur trader, Theodare Qualle; Donna DaLiza, DaLiza's daughter, Arnhild Fjelstad; Captain George Rogers Clark, A young American officer, James Nesse; Doctor Saugrain, A physician, Robert Frissell; Lucinda, St. Louis Society matron, Phyllis Norbeck;Belinda same as above, Lois Nelson; Malinda same as above, Annette Simonson; Elise Marie Saugrain, Dr. Saugrain's daughter, Flora Schroeder; Lieutenant James Kennerly, A friend of Captain Clark, Robert Douville; Callotte, A notorious river pirate, Jack Booren; Mimi, Callotte's sweetheart, Yvonne Anderson; A sentry, Member of Callotte's band, Lowell Nesse; Jean, Member of Callotte's. band,. Robert. Smith; Daniel Boone, A famous frontiersman, Byron Hess; Captain Merriwether Wewis,. Explorer, Jerome Salveson; Captain William clark, Explorer, Robert Quale.

Assisting members of theproduction staff are Misses Marier Pierson and Helquist, dances; Clarence Pope, James Koenker, Arnold Carlson, and J. Arthur Johnson are in charge of the scenery; Misses Ruth Fletcher, Alva Dioxn, Harriet Lamson, and Inez Lunder in charge of the costumes; Miss Manie Wise and Kendall Gustafson, tickets; Miss Adele Holmstrom, prompter; Walter Kinghorn, electrician; and Miss Helen Granum, accompanist.

The proceeds of the operetta will enable Lincoln high school to participate i nthe district music contest at Crookston next spring.

A matinee will be presented Friday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock and the evening's performance will begin at 8 o'clock. Admission prices are 25 cents for adults and 15 cents for students.

Barzen Mill Fire Under Control in Short Order

The local fire department was called to the Math Barzen company elevator Monday evening to extinguish a blaze originating in the engine room when the exhaust pipe caut fire. The blaze was extinguished in approximately 15 minutes, however, with no serious damage resulting.

Biskey-Hovie

Miss Ellen Biskey was married to Conrad Hovie on Tuesday evening at the Community church parsonage with Rev. E. A. Cooke reading the service in the presence of Mrs. George Biskey, Jr. and Willis Johnson of this city as the attendants.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey, Sr. of St. Hilaire, and is a graduate of the St. Hilaire high school. For the past five year she has been employed at the St. Hilaire postoffice.

The groom is the son of Mrs. G. K. Hovie, who resides west of the city. He graduated from Lincoln high school in 1923 and since then he has been employed by the Davey Tree Expert Co. at Kent, Ohio, and as a grain inspector at Case Lake, Duluth, and in this city. For the past several years, he has been employed as a taxidermist in the city.

Over 14,000 School Children Are Given Tuberculosis Test Thru Xmas Seal Fund

A total of 14,362 school boys and girls of Minnesota were tuberculin tested in Christmas Seal surveys during 1934, according to the annual report of the Minnnesota Public Health Association made public today.

This, however, was just one of many projects carried on in the state during the past year Christmas Seal funds, the report shows. School health surveys were conducted in 352 rural and town schools on Minnesota and 11,180 children were inspected by the Christmas Seal nurse.

Thirty-eight infants' and children's clinics were held in 14 counties and 2809 children were examined. Ten orthoptic clinics were held at which 693 crippled children and adults were examined.

In six counties, medical meetings were held following the tuberculin testing. X-ray finding and tuberculosis generally were discussed by specialists. In three counties, medical examinations of school children formed a part of the Chrstmas Seal health program. Reports from two show that 2,381 children were examined.

Over 100 4-H Club county health champions were examined at Christmas Seal headquarters during fair week and the state champion selected. Other Christmas Seal projects include inaugeration of a Health Lecture Course for State Teachers' Colleges including a series of six lectures on various phases of health, tuberculosis short courses for physicians, county fair exhibits, health talks, publication of a monthly magazine, school health supplies and health educational literature.

The Minnesota Public Health Association, which is financed by Xmas Seals, is a unit of the National Tuberculosis Association. Officers include Dr. Charles H. Mayo of Rochester, president; Dr. O. E Locken, Crookston, first vice president; Dr. W. S. Broker, Battle Lake, second vice president; Mrs. A. L. Sperry, Owatonna, secretary: A. M. Calvin, Minneapolis, treasurer, and Dr. E. A. Meyerding, St. Paul, executive secretary.

195 Jobs Supplied During Turkey Rush

The November or Thanksgiving turkey rush at the three major local poultry houses provided temporary jobs for approximately 195 workers, it was announced by the National Reemployment Office this week.

Persons were employed as chicken and turkey pickers, packers, weighers, box makers, buyers, killers, and general labor.

The Christmas pool will start shortly after the first of December and it is expected that even more workers will be required to take care of the rush.

The poultry houses are giving preference to the unemployed in this county in selecting their workers thru the National Reemployment Service. Persons interested in obtaining this type of work are urged to get in touch with the service immediatly

POULTRY SHOW TO BE HELD DEC. 4 TO 8 AT AUDIT.

Tom Canfield Of St. Paul Was Chosen Judge Of Poultry Srow

The annual poultry show sponsored by the Pennington County Poultry association will be held December 4-8 at the city auditorium.

Tom Canfield of St. Paul has been engaged as judge of the chicken enteries, and Prof. of Winnipeg will judge the turkey enteries.

Tuesday, December 4, has been designated as entry day, and birds can be brought in and entered anytime between the hours of 10 A. M. and 10 A. M. Judging of the entries will take place on Wednesday and Thursday, and birds must be removed from the auditorium by 3 P. M. on Friday afternoon,

Judge Canfiield will present a talk on chickens Wednesday afternoon, while in the evening a poultry banquet will be served at 6:30 P. M. at the American Legion club rooms in the auditorium by the Legion Auxiliary.

The business men of the city will put on a turkey race at 1:30 P. M. on Thursday, following which turkey talks will be presented between the hours of 2:30 and 3:30 P. M. Dr. Billings of the University Farm St. Paul, and Judge Herner.

On Friday the Pennington County Poultry Association will have its annual meeting at 1 o'clock in the afternoon.

The community clubs will sponsor a one-act play contest Saturday evening at 8 o'clock. Clubs participating will include the Silverton, Smiley, Steiner, and Rocksbury community clubs. An old-fashioned style revue is also scheduled to be presented.

BRIDGE PARTY

After their regular meeting, the Daughters of Norway lodge entertained at a card party on Tuesday evening at the Sons of Norway hall.

Red Cross Funds to Be Received by A.M.Holte

The annual Red Cross roll call sponsored locally by the Pennington County chapter was begun last Friday. Mrs. Theodore Quale, chairman, announced today that the residence district of the city has not been canvassed as yet, but that a final report of the contributions will be available next week. Anyone wishing to make a donation to the Red Cross should see A. M. Holte, roll chairman.

$109,572.86 in Oct. Taxes Collected, Say Co. Treas.

John Gullingsrud, county treasurer, announced this week that he had collected a total of $109,572.86 in taxes for the month of October, which was divided among the following:

Current Taxes	$ 83,337.13
Current Taxest, Interest and Penalties	672.51
Delinquent Taxes	12,907.42
Private Redemption ...	298.48
Mortgage Registry Tax	31.50
Ditch Tax Collections ..	956.77
County Revenue	117.08
Poor Fund	19.97
Current School	11,072.00
Game and Fish	160.00

Odd Eellows to Give Card Party for Wives Tuesday

All Odd Fellows and their wives are cordially invited to attend a card party to be given by Young Pine Lodge No. 221, I. O. O. F. at the Odd Fellows Hall on Tuesday evening, Nov. 27 at 9:00 P. M. There will be no charges made.

Workers Spirit Is Indomitable Says German Paper

Dortmund (TIS)—The realization that the workers cannot be won over to the Nazi cause is slowly dawning on the Nazis. Alfred Rosenberg, Hitler's advisor and the spirit of the new Germany, recently delivered a speech before the assembled workers of the Opel factories at Russelheim. The occasion is commented on by a special correspondent of the "Voelkischer Beobachter", as follows:

'Rasenberg's speech was a grand iose start of the coming struggle. It was a demonstration and the opening gun in the struggle for the conquest of the soul of the German worker."

At the same time, even an out-and-out coordinated labor paper as the "Metallarbeiter Zeitung" is forced to confess in its issue No. 38, that the economic conditions in Germany are much worse than conceded officially. Discussing the conditions in the Solingen metal industry, the paper says: "The decay of the Solingen metal industry has wrought tremendous hardships and damages on the workers. Not only are the numbers of the unemployed in these parts of Germany the highest registered in the whole Reich, but the average wages are much lower than in former times."

DAY RE-ELECTED TO THE HOUSE AUDITOR SAYS

Mistake in Adding Gives Waldal Lead for a Short Time Tuesday

Reports to the contrary W. E. Day of Bagley is re-elected to the legislature as representative from the 65th district. Despite all reports given out as to the findings of the canvassing board of Clearwater County, this information was obtained thru the office of the county auditor's office of Clearwater.

Due to erroneus report by the county canvassing board the county auditors office was swamped with telephone calls inquiring about the outcome o fthe election last Saturday which led him to check back on the figures.O n checking back the auditor found that a mistake of 49 votes had been made in addition by the board in favor of Waldal the defeated candidate from Plummer.

W. E. Day had the endorsement of the Farmer-Labor Association and has been a member of the legislature since 1919 as one of the most valuable progressives in the house. His loss at this time would be keenly felt by the F-L group who are now fighting to get control of the lower house of the legisltaure.

The final and afficial count shows Melby, F-L endorsee, with a lead of 55 votes for a total of 5285, Day second with 5230 Waldal third with 5209 and Jones fourth with 4271. There has been no announcement received here as to whether or not the loser will ask for a recount or not.

In the race for the office of State Auditor the official report shows that Stafford King has re-elected by a close plurality of 648 votes over John Lyons, F-L opponent. The figures given out by the state canvassing board are King, rep., 380,302 and Lyons, F-L, 379,654. A recount is almost certain because of the closeness of the contest, while Lyons has already signified his intentions to ask that a recount be held.

Kampus Kings to Play For Legion Benefit Ball

A thanksgiving benefit ball will be given at the city auditorium Thursday evening, November 29, to be sponsored by the Elmer J. Ecklund post of the Amercan Legion. Music will provided by Leon Settle and his Kampus Kings broadcasting orchestra from Bismarck, N. Dak.

In charge of arrangements are Alex Campell, Harold Eide, and Lyman Fossum. The proceeds of the ball will be used in the charitable activities of the local post.

Schools Closed Thursday & Fri. for Thanksgiving

The instructors and pupils of the public schools of the city will have a brief recess from their school work on Thursday and Friday of next week according to Morris Bye, Superintendent of schools, in order to enable them to enjoy the Thanksgiving holidays.

BIRTHDAY CLUB HAS PARTY

As has been their custom for the past fourteen years, the same members of this birthday club gathered at the home of Mrs. Alfred Olson on Monday afternoon and helped her celebrate her birthday. The afternoon was spent in needlework after which a 5 o'clock supper was served. The members of the club are Mrs. O. J. Lundell, Mrs. Verner Brodin, Mrs. B. Dan Bjorkman, Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Mrs. Charles Gustafson, Mrs. A. G. Anderson, and Miss Hannah Gustafson.

JORGENSON-ROISLAND

Miss Rose Jorgenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson of Hazel, was married to Obert Roisland, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roisland of Hazel, on Wednesday afternoon, Nov. 14, at the Evangelical Free Church parsonage with Rev. J. O. Jacobson reading the ceremony in the presence of Mrs. J. O. Jacobson and Mrs. J. O. Hallin. The couple will make their home on the groom's farm near Goodridge.

Municipal Auditorium
Adm.: 25c & 15c

Lincoln High School Presents Operetta
"IN OLD ST. LOUIS"

Friday
November 23
8 p. m.

CCC ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN WIDE ACTIVITY RANGE

A summary of accomplishments of the Civilian Conservation Corps in Minnesota from the time the first Emergency Conservation Work was started in March, 1933, to October 1 of this year, shows the wide range of activity engaged in by the approximately 10,000 men enrolled. On the latter date, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, announced there were 61 CCC camps in the state.

Nearly 88,000 man-days were spent fighting forest fires with 31,000 days at fire hazard removal. Over 15,000 acres have been planted to trees and 27,542 man-days were devoted to nursery development work. Among the other types of jobs were:

Reduction of fire hazards, 39,000 acres; firebreaks, 220 miles; telephone lines, 1,104 miles; road and trail cleaning, 1,349 miles; lookout houses, 9; lookout towers, 29; forest stand improvement, 37,000 acres; horse and foot trails, 182 miles; public camp ground clearing 20 acres; public camp ground buildings, 342; pipe lines, 1,300 feet; wells and water holes, 78; experimental plots, 187; seed collected, 7,413 bushels.

Insect pest control, 8,119 acres; rodent control, 114,588 acres; tree and plant disease control, 24,181 acres; surveys, including timber estimates and forest types, 1,274,218 acres; vehicle, horse and stock bridges, 123; recreational dams, 6; ponds for fish and birds, 22.

Important work was accomplished in soil erosion control in southeastern Minnesota with 2,887 dams constructed, 55,878 acres benefitted. through terracing and landscaping, 211,939 square yards of bank protection, and 1,184 linear yards of drainage ditch construction.

A total of 252 miles of streams were improved. Ninety-six thousand fish were stocked in lakes and streams.

CCC workers spent 153 man-days searching for missing persons.

THE NAZI HOLD WH P OVER YOUNG WORKERS

Konigsberg (TIS)—The Nazis have made clear time and again that nobody is forced to belong to their organizations. The real meaning of these high sounding words is made sufficiently evident by a speech of the Hitler youth leader, Weyman, before young women workers of two factories at Marienburg, East Prussia.

Weyman said among other things: "We compel none of you to come into the fold of the Bund Deutscher Maedel (Nazi Federation of German Girls). You must find out for yourselves where your place is. But we say at the same time that you must belong in the future to an organization which serves the state.

"A recent order of the leader of German Labor Front points out that every member of a German Labor Front between the ages of 14 and 18 years must also be a member of the Hitler Youth Movement. If not, he or she will be expelled from the Labor Front. Again I say that nobody is forced to belong to us, but I cannot understand why you refuse to join us."

The implications are clear Everyone who is not a member of the German Labor Front is unable to find bread and work in Nazi Germany This is the Nazi conception of liberty and voluntary membership.

Road Transport Ind. Big Employment Factor

Minnesota business houses founded wholly on needs arising from highway transportation provide jobs for one out of every six persons employed in all wholesale, retail and service establishments in the state.

The automotive, petroleum and other highway transport trades account for 12 percent of total wholesale, retail and service sales in the state, provide 15.7 percent of all jobs in this field and 16.4 percent of all payrolls.

This statement of the important place of highway transportation industries in the economic life of Minnesota was developed by the National Highway Users Conference at Washington. The figures are based on statistics of the United States Census bureau for the year 1933, according to an announcement by the highway conference.

GERMAN WAGE LEVEL IS SINKING ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

Berlin (TIS)—The annual income of German labor increased from 6,000,000,000 marks ($2,400,000,000) in 1932-33 to 7,500,000,000 marks ($3,000,000,000) in 1933-34, according to government statistics. Taking the Nazi claims at their face value that 4,500,000 Germans have found reemployment in 1933-34, this proves solely a pronounced decrease of the German wage level

The income of the German wage earners in 1929 amounted to 12,000,000,000 marks.

Dead-Eye on Vessel

A dead-eye on a sailing vessel is a rounded, flattish wooden block encircled by a rope on an iron band and pierced with holes to receive the lanyard of a ship, used to extend shrouds and stays and for other purposes.

Kansas W.C.T.U. Is Ready to Use Hatchets in Raids on Bars

Arkansas City, Kan.—Carrie Nation's hatchet hovered over saloon bars in Kansas Friday.

The Women's Christian Temperance Union, of Arkansas City, in the part of the state where the militant Carrie Nation began routing the bartenders 40 years ago, has pledged itself to swing hatchets in an effort to keep the state dry in fact as well as in law.

"My fighting blood is up," said Mrs. May Frazee, president of the chapter, after a special meeting. "I am ready to go in with my hatchet anywhere the law is being violated."

She emphasized what she said about using a hatchet.

"I mean a hatchet," she said, "and I am not speaking figuratively. Every woman promised today to take her hatchet and go with me if it becomes necessary."

The action of the Arkansas City chapter came two days after the state had voted to retain its 54 year old prohibition amendment. Beer of 3.2 per cent variety is being sold under a state supreme court decision whereby it is up to the trial judge or jury to decide whether the brew was intoxicating.

The organization also voted to send a letter to Pres. Roosevelt reminding him of his promise to protect dry states."

Her efforts against the saloons and "blind tigers" in the '90's brought national fame to Mrs. Nation. Armed with a hatchet and stones she would descend on a saloon and begin to destroy the bar and liquid wares. Her work done she would shout:

"Glory to God; peace on earth; good will to men."

Annual Harvest of Fur Crop Under Way

With legally designated seasons for the taking of raccoon, mink, skunks, foxes and gray squirrels now open in Minnesota, trappers are busy harvesting the state's annual fur crop. Very few of the citizens of the state realize the value of Minnesota's fur business, Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of game and fish pointed out.

Various license sales for the year 1933 included 12,287 trapping licenses which produced a revenue to the Game and Rish Division of $11,058.30. This was an increase over the year previous when 9,262 trapping licenses were sold for a total revenue of $8,335.80.

For the year 1933, a total of 3,722 trapping reports were received with an estimated value of $102,-33 per cent of the entire number sold. Those reports showed a total of 106,764 animals actually taken with an estimater value of $102,594.9 Muskrats led in number with 41,286 reported and mink topped the list in value at $40,522.90 for 8,693. The muskrat value came to $17,790.78.

Other furbearers completing the reports included weasel, skunk, badger, raccoon, rabbits, bob cats, gray, red, cross and silver foxes, lynx, timber and brush wolves and fox and gray squirrels.

"Hundreds of Minnesota's citizens depend on the annual trapping seasons for additional cash income," Director Swenson said. "Hundreds of others derive employment from hunting and coursing fox, wolves and other furbearers that may be legally taken. Both from economic and recreational viewpoints, it is important that every effort be made to perpetuate Minnesota's crop of furbearing animals.

"Furbearers must have places to stay. If our lakes and marshes are all drained off, we cannot expect a crop of muskrats. If hunters and trappers cut down the den trees by raccoon and dig out dens used by skunk and other animals which live in the ground, we cannot hope to maintain and perpetuate these mammals. We recommend trapping and hunting with dogs, taking only the surplus, leaving sufficient brood stock and unmolested homes so that another surplus crop will be available another season.

"No furbearing animal should be taken until the fur is prime. Better prices can always be secured when skins are at their prime condition. The Division of Game and Fish tries to establish open seasons at a time when furs are prime and hunters and trappers will deprive the greatest value from their efforts. We ask the earnest cooperation of trappers, hunters and farmers in the control and management of Minnesota's fur bearers so that each year a good crop can be harvested.

"Use the right size and type of trap. Too large a trap will break the bones in the animals' legs which which causes them to twist and gnaw until they are free.

"When making water sets, they should be arranged so that the animal will drown itself immediately. This can be done by using a wire or pole that will allow the ring on the trap chain to slide so that the animal can get into deep water.

"Visit trap lines regularly, every day if possible. Many furs that are left in traps for several days are spoiled by predators. Trappers who visit traps each day are able to release harmless birds and animals that have no value and stop the suffering of fur bearers caught.

German Nazi Groups Form 'Foreign Legion'

Rio de Janeiro (TIS)—Fascism is rapidly spreading its poison thru Brazil. The green-shirted disciples of Mussolini and Hitler are at present claiming a membership of approximately 190,000. They vow that they will soon increase the number of their adherents to one million.

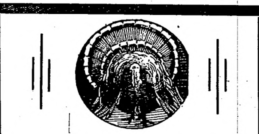
While these claims may seem exaggerated, it must be borne in mind that the Brazilian Fascists are openly preparing to win over their country "by force if necessary." They are in close contact with the Argentine Fascists and profess also to cooperate with the Silver-shirts in the United States whose membership is claimed to be near the million-mark. Main interest, however, is at present centered around Mexico where the goldshirt fascist movement, mainly an anti-Semitic racket, attracts considerable attention.

The Brazilian fascist forces claim also a foreign legion composed of about 1000 German Nazis, Italian black-shirts and Polish fascists. A section of fascist women and children has also been formed. The movement is strongly supported by Italy. The supreme chief of Brazilian Fascism, Plinio Salvado, recently visited Rome and was given all encouragement and support by Mussolini, the fascist agitators proudly report.

Human Oral Communication

Human oral communication today is carried on through the use of 860 languages and 5,000 dialects.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH



TURKEYS
Be sure to come into the Fairmont Cream Station before you sell your Turkeys. We will keep on buying until Christmas.
Highest Prices-:-Cash or Pool
Fairmont Cream Station
Ed. Korstad, Prop.

Good Results From Hay-Saving Campaign

The movement of 40,000 tons of hay and straw from northwestern Minnesota into drouth-stricken areas will be completed during November, it is announced by E. F. Mattson, director of livestock relief SERA.

It will be stored at strategic points for distribution during the winter to needy farmers. Wherever a shortage occurs, shipment can be made quickly from the nearest depot.

Farmers in the counties which escaped the worst effects of last summer's drouth, were urged by the SERA livestock division to conserve all straw and salvage hay whenever possible.

When this job of providing feed has been completed, the division will have expended $400,000 for collection, baling and transportation. The operation of the program employed hundreds of men.

"The heavy fall rains," Mr. Mattson said, "saved much pasture land that previously was considered totally unproductive for the season'.

German Cities Fear Flocks of Unemployed

Hannover (TIS)—With the approach of winter, the municipal authorities are getting panic-stricken by the fear of a general invasion by unemployed from western and south Germany. Indications show that numerous unemployed who are forbidden from entering the large cities by order of the Nazi government, will come to Hannover and burden the relief finances of the city. The municipality has published an edict warning all newcomers and bluntly telling them that inasmuch as Hannover is officially not closed for the unemployed from the other parts of the country, this must not be construed to mean that they are invited to flock there. Whoever comes to Hannover in need of relief, will receive help only for four weeks and at rates scarcely sufficient. It is considered to give no money whatever, but to furnish relief by food and lodging tickets.

Indians and Their Sheep

Indians of the Northwest followed the lead of Navajos in the Southwest, discarding the old tribal shepherd system for individual ownership.

TRANSIENT FAMILY HOME ATTAINS GOOD RESULTS

Progress of the transient group dwelling in Minneapolis since its opening two months ago has been outlined by Oscar W. Behrens, director of transient and homeless relief activities, Minnesota SERA.

The population numberh 250, of whom 160 are in married families with children and 20 single women.

"Each family has seperate sleeping quarters,' Mr. Behrens said, "and although all eat in the same dining room, seperate tables are provided for various family groups to dispel any feeling of regimentation."

Every adult member of the joint household performs an assigned task for the benefit of all. Only the chef, the engineer and the house manager draw compensation. A self-government plan is being worked out, with elective officers to rule.

A doctor and a dentist are in charge of health and hygiene. A library and two bowling alleys offer incentives to study and recreation. Projects in sewing and wood carving will be studied.

The children are cared for by trained nurses and teachers. Their studies are planned by a graduate of the University of Minnesota; a dietician select their food. Children between two and five years of age are enrolled in a nursery school; there is also a special department for babies less than a year old.

The home is run by George M. Hollanbeck, executive secretary of the Minneapolis division of transient relief.

"Our difficulty," he says, "lies not in making our wards stay, but in moving them to permanent quarters of their own, when the process of rehabilitation has run its course."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

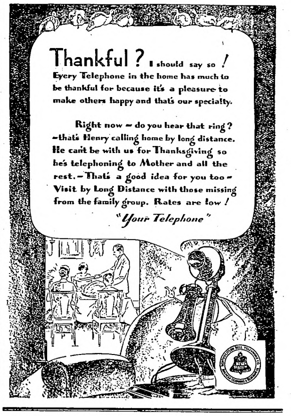
KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET



Thankful? I should say so!
Every Telephone in the home has much to be thankful for because it's a pleasure to make others happy and that's our specialty.
Right now – do you hear that ring? – that's Henry calling home by long distance. He can't be with us for Thanksgiving so he's telephoning to Mother and all the rest. – That's a good idea for you too – Visit by Long Distance with those missing from the family group. Rates are low!
"Your Telephone"

The THRIFTY WAY TO TRAVEL is by TRAIN
Low Fares Ask Your Local Agent
GREAT NORTHERN

THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS

Save money
REGULAR RATE $4.50. FOR A LIMITED TIME THIS SPECIAL OFFER.
THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS $2.95 By Mail One Year THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS
A Daily Newspaper for the Entire Family for Less Than a Penny a Day....
The greatest Value of all time.... This remarkable opportunity comes to the Northwest in perpetuating an old custom.... The St. Paul Daily News Annual Christmas Gift Offer..... This year the Gift is a Discount Certificate, which enables you to subscribe to The News for a year with a payment of only $2.95.... Start the paper when you like ... BUT SUBSCRIBE NOW
Our 1934 Money-Saving Gift Discount Certificate makes possible a year's subscription at the extremely low rate of $2.95 ($3.95 in Montana).
With Prices Going Up! The Daily News Presents This Low Price as Their Annual Christmas Offer to the Northwest.
This Offer POSITIVELY EXPIRES MIDNIGHT DEC. 22, 1934
Lowest Rate in the Northwest
MONEY-SAVING ORDER BLANK
This Order Blank is your Gift Discount Certificate and when filled in, signed, and forwarded with payment, entitles you to the Annual Gift Offer Discount rate.
DISCOUNT CERTIFICATE
THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS:
I am enclosing $2.95 together with this Discount Certificate, for which you are to send me The St. Paul Daily News for one full year (or Daily and Sunday News, both for $4.45).
Signed ....
Address ....
Send $4.45 if you wish Daily & Sunday News

Boycott Threatened Against Germany Because of Activities of The Nazis

London, England (TIS)—As in the United States the question of the boycott against Nazi Germany is agitating the minds of many in Europe. An article published in the October issue of the "Labour," the monthly organ of the British Trades Union Congress and the British Labor Party, reveals with extrordinary clarity the issues at state. Pointing to the argument for and against the boycott, the writer of the article goes on to say:

"This policy (the boycott) might appear to provoke certain objections. For instance, do we want to establish a precedent which might be used to justify the boycott of a newly-established Socialist State? Might it not prove to be dangerous expedient, suggestive of reprisals? Will it not involve the suffering of the innocent with the guilty, including the very victims we wish to help? Lastly. may we not brng more unemployment down upon ourselves, if Germany should retaliate?

"As for the establishment of a precedent, I think we need not consider that. For one thing, the expedient is not a new one; it has been tried on many occasions before, with or without advertisement. But even if this argument did hold water the risk must be taken; the present occasion is unique, and the issues at stake are so colossal that petty dangers must not be weighed in the balance. For we have the greatest state in Europe deliberately teaching, and in every way fostering, doctrines which, if unchecked, must end in the dstruction of Europe and European civilization. In Germany, millions of children are being systematically taught that war is ordained by God, that brutality and violence are means to be used to annihilate all civil liberty, and that the Jewish race is the author of pretty nearly all the ills of humanity, and, as such, must be entirely subjugated and deprived of all its natural rights. Doctrines so subversive of peace and freedom must, if at all possible, be countered; and the only way of fighting them which lies open to the ordinary person is to attack Nazi Germany in her weakest spot, the Achilles heel of her financial weakness. Mrs. Smith of Peckham would seem to be a very feeble person to attempt to break the power of Hitler and his legion; but let Mrs. Smith of of Peckham ally herself with thousands and tens of thousands of other Mrs. Smiths, Mrs. Jones and Mrs. Robinsons and the case is very different. The mouse is not quite powerless against the lion.

"The argument of the suffering to be caused by the boycott is a superficial one. We have only to think for one moment of the incalculable suffering which threatens the whole of Europe if there is another European war. Will our German comrades be immune from that suffering? Will any nation escape it? Fascism, all Fascism is the greatest factor tending to cause war at the present moment, though I am far from saying that it is the only one. And among the Fascist countries, Germany is the greatest and most dangerous. Eliminate German Fascism, and the prestige of all Fascism everywhere would receive a severe blow. There would no longer be any excuse for a new armament race! We should not have new squadrons of fighting aeroplanes! We should be relieved, or very largely relieved from the shadow of the horrible and agonizing war which now seems to be looming before us."

NW SCHOOL REPORTS INCREASED YIELDS OF SMALL GRAINS

Yields of small grains at the Northwest Experiment station were much above the average this year, acording to a summary recently issued by R. S. Dunham, agronomist. In the case of wheat and oats, yields were the highest on record. The average yield of spring wheat on the large fields since 1921 was 17.9 bushels and of durum, 22.2 bushels. This year a 24 acre field was divided into four parts and sown to Thatcher, Ceres, Reward and Marquis. Thatcher yielded 31.4 bushels per acre; Ceres 29.3 bu.; Reward, 27.0 and Marquis, 23.6 bushels. An 18 acre field of Mindum durum yielded 34.2 bushels per acre. Anthony oats yielded 73.7 bushels per acre on a 30 acre field this year compared with an average yield of 51.1 bushels per acre on the station farm since 1921. Wisconsin 38 barley yielded 54.7 bushels on a 25 acre field, while the average yield of barley since 1921 was 30.9 bushels. Redwing flax yielded 13.0 bushels on a 83 acre field, which is 1.2 bushels above the average.

Professor Dunham is of the opinion that no one factor was responsible for the high yields this year. They were the result of a favorable combination of conditions. No special fertilization or method of handling the soil was used. For many years, however, a crop rotation including small grain, sweet clover or alfalfa, and corn has been practiced. Pastures receive a dressing of barnyard manure and phosphate is alway applied to alfalfa.

Improved varieties unquestionably partially explains the higher yields. The difference in yield between Marquis, Reward, Ceres and Thatcher was due largely to the difference in stem rust damage. Stem maggot injury which has averaged 6.25 per cent for Reward, Marquis, Ceres and Thatcher during the last five years, amounted to only 2.6 per cent as an average of these varieties this year. There was no grasshopper damage and ergot, which was so prevalent in 1933 in both wheat and barley was almost totally absent in these crops this year.

The influence of the weather is difficult to determine. During the past season, the rainfall was only .54 inch below the 10 year average, while the temperature was 9 degrees warmer.

Severe winter killing of alfalfa was experienced this year. The amount of killing was very closely correlated with the contour of the land. Where depressions had been covered with ice sheets, the killing was very heavy regardless of variety.

BIG GAME HUNTING SEASON ENDS SUNDAY

Thousands of Minnesota's big game hunters are in northern woods this week enjoying their favorite sport of stalking deer and bear. They will have until sunset Sunday evening, November 25, in which to secure their venison and bear steaks.

Extreme parts of northern Minnesota are usually considered when deer hunting is brought to mind, according to Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish. He called attention today to the large scope of the open deer territory in Minnesota as evidence of the widespread habitat of deer in the state.

"Big game hunters may enjoy their favorite sport in a territory comprising almost half the area of the state, across the entire northern boundry from the northeastern tip where the Digeon river emties into Lake Superior to Noyes at the northwest corner, to Pine City in the southeast and Detroit Lake to tseh southwest, from the northwest the south east and Detroit Lakes to the southwest, from the northwest angle country which butts up into Canada south to the city of Brainerd, Mr. Swenson said.

"Fifteen Minnesota counties and parts of three others are open this fall to big agme hunting.

"It is important that hunters make prompt returns of reports covering their season's bag, covering upland game birds, migratory waterfowl ond big game. Last year 11,628 deer were taken according to the returns actually received."

Nazi Army Merges With Reichswehr

Berlin (TIS)—The long awaited reorganization of the Hitler brownshirted and black shirted armies, together with the strengthening of the already powerful military machine of Nazi Germany, will be affected at the end of this year.

At a meeting attended by 600 of the Storm Troop officers at Neu-Strelitz, a high Nazi leader spoke of the coming reorganization and gave the following details: All officers from the section leader up to a storm troop leader, will be transferred into the Reichswehr. They will remain there a year, ostensibly for training purposes. A certain number of specially selected S. R. and S. S. men will also be incorporated in the army. High officers of the S. R. army will be obliged to participate in army reserve officers training for a year and a half. The fact was also emphasized that owing to the establishment of athletic training camps, it will be possble to mould the storm troops into a solid reserve army.

It is estimated that the total strength of the S. A. forces will be reduced 25 percent. A great many storm troopers, who are considered doubtful Nazis, have already been dismissed.

The Scottie Dog

The Scottie is one of the many breeds which shows the result of painstaking care in its gradual development in shape, size and coat texture down through the years. There was a bit of controversy over this little fellow back some years ago. One belief holds that the Scottie has come from the hard-haired Highland dog of Scotland, which has developed to be the Cairn terrier.

DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Nov. 24
Music by Thorstein Skarning and his Norwegian Hill Billies
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

NW MINN. SPELLING CONTEST AT VALLEY SHOWS FEB. 8, 1935

Rural school students in thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties will participate in the Red River Valley Spelling Contets, which will be held under the auspices of the Red River Valley Development association the closing day of Winter Shows week, February 8, 1935. Spelling lists have been forwarded to county superintendents in Becker, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, and Wilkin counties.

The 1935 contest will be in charge of the following committee: John M. Henderson, county superintendent of Otter Trail county; Miss Ellen M. Anderson, county and Clarence Gordhamer, county huperintendent of Wilkin county.

Each county will select its county champion during the latter part of January or early February. The champions will then meet for the final spelldown during Winter Show week. Championship trophies and cash awards will be given the winners by the Red River Valley Development asociation, of which Wm. Dahlquist, Thief River Falls, is president and S. M. Sivertson, Crookston, treasurer.

Margaret Mair, of Otter Tail county was declared the champion rural school speller of the Red River Valley last year. Second place was won by William Nordling, Kittson county; third, Beatta Vange of Norman county; fourth, Fern Adolphson of Marshall county and fifth, Geneva Stenstad, Clear water county.

UMCLE SAM PAYS TOO MUCH FOR HIS WHISKEY WHISTLE

Increase in Drunkenness, Moonshining, Bootlegging are Part of the Price Tag on the $300,000,000 Booze Revenue

W. G. Calderwood

The Treasury Department announces that the revenues collected on beer and hard liquors up to October 1 was at the average rate of $334,253,590 per year. This is about a third of the amount estimated for beer alone, before it was legalized, by the more conservative of the press and politicians. It is less than a tenth of the amount hoped for by the more enthusiastic "guesstimators," who visioned every man, women, and baby in the nation guzzling about five barrels of suds per year.

But $334,253,590 of revenue is not to be sneezed at when the government is spending around $17,500,000 every 24 hours, and Uncle Sam kisses a billion bucks good-bye every 60 days. Deducting enforcement cost, the net revenue is a little less than $300,000,000 per annum.

Just what does this huge revenue cost the people of the United States? Or what does Uncle Sam pay for his whisky whistle?

He pays the price of a staggering increase in drunkenness the nation over. These are official samples: New York City, 55.5% increase; Los Angeles, 95.5%; Denver, 116.6%; Boston, 21%—but 40% in number of arrests of drunken women.

He pays the price of an alarming growth in bootlegging and moonshining. Joseph H. Choate, Jr., director of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration, five months after repeal reported that bootlegging "has reached huge proportions" and "that the illegal capacity exceeds the legal." Oregon officials report that three-fourths of the liquor sold in that state is sold by bootleggers.

He pays the price of multiplying traffic tragedies. Statistics submitted the International Association of Police Chiefs held in Washington in September marked an increase of 100% in cases of drunken driving in Rhode Island; 122% in New Orleans; 300% in Philadelphia; 380 percent in Cincinnati and 479% in Los Angeles. The National Safety Congress deplores the increasing number of traffic fatalities, which it estimates will reach a total of 35,000 in 1934, in spite of the increase of safety devises on cars and safety regulations on the highways, and names drink as one of the chief causes.

Uncle Sam pays far, far too much for his $300,000,000 whisky whistle.

SERA CONSIDERS LAKE AS A CONSERVATION PROJECT

Surveyors are at work in the vicinity of Lake Traverse to determine the practicability of a drainage system for northwestern Minnehota, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, SERA. SERA crews are making the survey.

"It is necesary," Mr. Zimmerman said, "to establish whether the plan can be executed as a SERA project".

Unsuccessful efforts were made a year ago by interested groups to secure approval for it by the PWA.

Residents of the Red River valley are vitally interested in the establishment of some dependable water control. The flood of 1897 took may human lives and caused property damages running into millions of dollars..

Two specific recommendations were made in 1922 by P. T. Simons, senior United States drainage engineer. One called for the construction of a dam at the north end of Lake Traverse, near Wheaton. The other, suggested a widening of the Bois de Sioux river at its outlet into Lake Traverse, and the excavation of an auxiliary channel.

The dam at Lake Traverse would create a reservoir of 10 billion cubic feet of water, raise the water level and drain 36,000 acres in Minnesota, and North and South Dakota. The emergency channel in the Bois de Sioux river would cope with flood situations, it is believed

Most of the work on ths $1,500,000 program could be done by hand labor.. It would give employment to many men in neighboring counties.

The surveying crews have headquarters in Wheaton.

"Boxer" Dog Is Without Equal as Master's Guard

"Authority" is the one-word story of the Boxer. One word that means law . . . the law of the well-trained guard dog . . . a very simple law of "right or wrong," that commands unchallenged respect. One with which our own highly complicated judicial system might proudly be vested, asserts a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Gifted with fearless courage for defense and armed to the teeth with defiance, this 40 pounds of effective prevention is worth more than tons of our attempted cures of crime. Quick is that justice meted out to the intruder, ignorant of the dog's qualities. He will receive a very short, but most liberal and lasting education.

Rare in America, this powerful, sturdy creature is widely distributed throughout Germany from whence have come the more popular guardian breeds, the Dane, pinscher, schnauzer and shepherd.

Although termed a terrier of bulldog character, the Boxer is void of those outward characteristics of plumpness, throatiness and hanging chest seen in the bulldog. Nor is his head flat. Slightly domed, his clean-cut head shows wrinkles only in the furrow between the high-set, erect cropped ears.

His nose, a little higher at the tip than at the root, is said to be slightly dished. Not bulldog-like, it is not pushed into the forehead. The muzzle is strong, clean, but inclined toward being upfaced, due to the undershot lower jaw that curves upward to follow the vertical line of the nose.

Forum—one dollar per year

If You Want the Best in Rubber Footwear
BALL-BAND
Ask for BallBand Rubbers
We have a Full Line for MEN and BOYS
LIEBERMANS

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and Mrs. Theodore Torgerson were shoppers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Jack VanPelt, teacher in district 65 spent the weekend at his parental home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Norman Anderson visited at the Verner McMahon home last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Ole and Orland Rindahl were business callers at Oklee and at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Rev. S. Flackmark was a Thief River Falls caller on Monday.

Thorvald Bjornaraa and Erick Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and Norman Anderson visited at the Harold Stenvik home on Tuesday evening.

Friends of Ruby Lewis and Walter Martinson will be interested in hearing of their marriage which took place last Saturday.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon and children and Mrs. Julia Crown and daughter Donna Mae of Thief Rver Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons and Norman Anderson visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday evening.

A house party was enjoyed by a number of old and young folks at the Jack Coan home Saturday evening. Dancing and other entertainment formed the evening's diversion.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son Robert were dinner guests at the Reuben Stenvik home Sunday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland rs. Ole Ridahl and son Orlean and Miss Beatrice Wedul visited at the Charles Trulson home Friday evening.

Learn Prayers From Birds

In India the hill mynas are particularly in evidence in the vicinity of religious temples. Nesting, as they do frequently, in the eaves of these temples, they sometimes learn to repeat the prayers of the worshipers and it is even said that some illiterate natives learn to say their prayers by listening to those rendered by the mynas.

Wedding DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Thurs., Nov. 29
Music by Bud Speed and His Harmony Kings
Everybody Welcome!
Given by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Martinson

Alma Mater

The usual pronunciation of alma mater, says Literary Digest, is al ma me-tar—first a as in fat, second and third a's obscure, as in final, e as in prey. This is based on the older English mode of Latin pronunciation. The so-called Continental system is now largely followed in America in the teaching of Latin, and the Continental values or the vowels have replaced the English values. By the Continental system, the phrase is pronounced al-ma ma-ter—first and third a's as in art, second a and e obscure. One sometimes hears alma pronounced in the English system and mater in the Continental. This mixture is incorrect

Coating Rice With Dusts

Coating rice with mineral dusts, to keep down heat generation during milling, also discourages the breeding of insects that infest the stored grain.

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

Br-r-Beat Stormy Weather With Penney's Rubber Footwear
For The Family
Amazing Low Price for Women's Three Snap GALOSHES
High Grade! Engraved Styles!
98c
We were able to contract for these *before* the price of rubber went up! A great piece of luck we pass on to you! All-rubber! FLEECE LINED! 3 snaps! Snug fit! *Children's . . . 98c*
Men's Dress GAITER
Best Quality!
$1.98
Water proofed uppers! Fleece lining! Heavy rubber soles! *Women's sizes!*
Men's Work Gaiters
Fleece lined!
$1.98
A Penney Value! Heavy-duty black soles! Black rubber uppers! *Boys' sizes!*
ARCTIC GAITERS
Heavy Duty!
$2.49
All red rubber uppers! Fleece lined! Double duty heavy grey out-soles!
"Stretch-On" Rubbers
"Penco" Values
$1.29
Flexible black uppers! Hard rubber out-soles! Snug-fit! Lined! *Boys' sizes, too!*
MEN'S RUBBERS
Bargains at
79c
Flexible Penco rubber! Fitsover style! Light-weight! *Boys' 75c, youths' 69c.*
Heavy-Duty Rubber
"Penco-Slip-ons"
98c
You save at this price! Flexible black uppers! Strong grey soles! *Boys' sizes!*
J. C. PENNEY CO. INC.
Where a Nation Shops and Saves!

PROTECT AGAINST WINTER
Denatured Alcohol
188 Proof Per gallon 59c
Take No Chances
Put some in your radiator.
Hardware Items That Meet Your WINTER NEEDS
Special Discount on all Circulating Heaters For the balance of this month.
Eveready 'B' Battery Large Size, Reg. 2.25 value, only 1.89
Clothes Drier Large size, 57 feet drying space 1.49
Speed Queen Washer Still selling at the old price 49.50
AUTO KING MOTOR OIL 100% Distilled. Wax Free 2 gal. can 99c plus tax
Car Battery
13-plate, heavy duty.
Special Exchange Price
4.29
Ironing Board
Well Built
Sturdy and Solid
1.69
KELLY HARDWARE

Boycott Threatened Against Germany Because of Activities of The Nazis

London, England (TIS)—As in the United States the question of the boycott against Nazi Germany is agitating the minds of many in Europe. An article published in the October issue of the "Labour," the monthly organ of the British Trades Union Congress and the British Labor Party, reveals with extrordinary clarity the issues at state. Pointing to the argument for and against the boycott, the writer of the article goes on to say:

"This policy (the boycott) might appear to provoke certain objections. For instance, do we want to establish a precedent which might be used to justify the boycott of a newly-established Socialist State? Might it not prove to be dangerous expedient, suggestive of reprisals? Will it not involve the suffering of the innocent with the guilty, including the very victims we wish to help? Lastly. may we not brng more unemployment down upon ourselves, if Germany should retaliate?

"As for the establishment of a precedent, I think we need not consider that. For one thing, the expedient is not a new one; it has been tried on many occasions before, with or without advertisement. But even if this argument did hold water the risk must be taken; the present occasion is unique, and the issues at stake are so colossal that petty dangers must not be weighed in the balance. For we have the greatest state in Europe deliberately teaching, and in every way fostering, doctrines which, if unchecked, must end in the dstruction of Europe and European civilization. In Germany, millions of children are being systematically taught that war is ordained by God, that brutality and violence are means to be used to annihilate all civil liberty, and that the Jewish race is the author of pretty nearly all the ills of humanity, and, as such, must be entirely subjugated and deprived of all its natural rights. Doctrines so subversive of peace and freedom must, if at all possible, be countered; and the only way of fighting them which lies open to the ordinary person is to attack Nazi Germany in her weakest spot, the Achilles heel of her financial weakness. Mrs. Smith of Peckham would seem to be a very feeble person to attempt to break the power of Hitler and his legion; but let Mrs. Smith of of Peckham ally herself with thousands and tens of thousands of other Mrs. Smiths, Mrs. Jones and Mrs. Robinsons and the case is very different. The mouse is not quite powerless against the lion.

"The argument of the suffering to be caused by the boycott is a superficial one. We have only to think for one moment of the incalculable suffering which threatens the whole of Europe if there is another European war. Will our German comrades be immune from that suffering? Will any nation escape it? Fascism, all Fascism is the greatest factor tending to cause war at the present moment, though I am far from saying that it is the only one. And among the Fascist countries, Germany is the greatest and most dangerous. Eliminate German Fascism, and the prestige of all Fascism everywhere would receive a severe blow. There would no longer be any excuse for a new armament race! We should not have new squadrons of fighting aeroplanes! We should be relieved, or very largely relieved from the shadow of the horrible and agonizing war which now seems to be looming before us."

NW SCHOOL REPORTS INCREASED YIELDS OF SMALL GRAINS

Yields of small grains at the Northwest Experiment station were much above the average this year, acording to a summary recently issued by R. S. Dunham, agronomist. In the case of wheat and oats, yields were the highest on record. The average yield of spring wheat on the large fields since 1921 was 17.9 bushels and of durum, 22.2 bushels. This year a 24 acre field was divided into four parts and sown to Thatcher, Ceres, Reward and Marquis. Thatcher yielded 31.4 bushels per acre; Ceres 29.3 bu.; Reward, 27.0 and Marquis, 23.6 bushels. An 18 acre field of Mindum durum yielded 34.2 bushels per acre. Anthony oats yielded 73.7 bushels per acre on a 30 acre field this year compared with an average yield of 51.1 bushels per acre on the station farm since 1921. Wisconsin 38 barley yielded 54.7 bushels on a 25 acre field, while the average yield of barley since 1921 was 30.9 bushels. Redwing flax yielded 13.0 bushels on a 83 acre field, which is 1.2 bushels above the average.

Professor Dunham is of the opinion that no one factor was responsible for the high yields this year. They were the result of a favorable combination of conditions. No special fertilization or method of handling the soil was used. For many years, however, a crop rotation including small grain, sweet clover or alfalfa, and corn has been practiced. Pastures receive a dressing of barnyard manure and phosphate is alway applied to alfalfa.

Improved varieties unquestionably partially explains the higher yields. The difference in yield between Marquis, Reward, Ceres and Thatcher was due largely to the difference in stem rust damage. Stem maggot injury which has averaged 6.25 per cent for Reward, Marquis, Ceres and Thatcher during the last five years, amounted to only 2.6 per cent as an average of these varieties this year. There was no grasshopper damage and ergot, which was so prevalent in 1933 in both wheat and barley was almost totally absent in these crops this year.

The influence of the weather is difficult to determine. During the past season, the rainfall was only .84 inch below the 10 year average, while the temperature was 9 degrees warmer.

Severe winter killing of alfalfa was experienced this year. The amount of killing was very closely correlated with the contour of the land. Where depressions had been covered with ice sheets, the killing was very heavy regardless of variety.

BIG GAME HUNTING SEASON ENDS SUNDAY

Thousands of Minnesota's big game hunters are in northern woods this week enjoying their favorite sport of stalking deer and bear. They will have until sunset Sunday evening, November 25, in which to secure their venison and bear steaks.

Extreme parts of northern Minnesota are usually considered when deer hunting is brought to mind, according to Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish. He called attention today to the large scope of the open deer territory in Minnesota as evidence of the widespread habitat of deer in the state.

"Big game hunters may enjoy their favorite sport in a territory comprising almost half the area of the state, across the entire northern boundry from the northeastern tip where the Digeon river emties into Lake Superior to Noyes at the northwest corner, to Pine City in the southeast and Detroit Lake to tseh southwest, from the northwest the south east and Detroit Lakes to the southwest, from the northwest angle country which butts up into Canada south to the city of Brainerd, Mr. Swenson said.

"Fifteen Minnesota counties and parts of three others are open this fall to big agme hunting.

"It is important that hunters make prompt returns of reports covering their season's bag, covering upland game birds, migratory waterfowl ond big game. Last year 11,628 deer were taken according to the returns actually received."

Nazi Army Merges With Reichswehr

Berlin (TIS)—The long awaited reorganization of the Hitler brown-shirted and black shirted armies, together with the strengthening of the already powerful military machine of Nazi Germany, will be affected at the end of this year.

At a meeting attended by 600 of the Storm Troop officers at Neu-Strelitz, a high Nazi leader spoke of the coming reorganization and gave the following details: All officers from the section leader up to a storm troop leader, will be transferred into the Reichswehr. They will remain there a year, ostensibly for training purposes. A certain number of specially selected S. R. and S. S. men will also be incorporated in the army. High officers of the S. R. army will be obliged to participate in army reserve officers training for a year and a half. The fact was also emphasized that owing to the establishment of athletic training camps, it will be possble to mould the storm troops into a solid reserve army.

It is estimated that the total strength of the S. A. forces will be reduced 25 percent. A great many storm troopers, who are considered doubtful Nazis, have already been dismissed.

The Scottie Dog

The Scottie is one of the many breeds which shows the result of painstaking care in its gradual development in shape, size and coat texture down through the years. There was a bit of controversy over this little fellow back some years ago. One belief holds that the Scottie has come from the hard-haired Highland dog of Scotland, which has developed to be the Cairn terrier.

DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Nov. 24
Music by Thorstein Skarning and his Norwegian Hill Billies
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

NW MINN. SPELLING CONTEST AT VALLEY SHOWS FEB. 8, 1935

Rural school students in thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties will participate in the Red River Valley Speiling Contets, which will be held under the auspices of the Red River Valley Development association the closing day of Winter Shows week, February 8, 1935. Spelling lists have been forwarded to county superintendents in Becker, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, and Wilkin counties.

The 1935 contest will be in charge of the following committee: John M. Henderson, county superintendent of Otter Trail county; Miss Ellen M. Anderson, county and Clarence Gordhamer, county huperintendent of Wilkin county.

Each county will select its county champion during the latter part of January or early February. The champions will then meet for the final spelldown during Winter Show week. Championship trophies and cash awards will be given the winners by the Red River Valley Development asociation, of which Wm. Dahlquist, Thief River Falls, is president and S. M. Sivertson, Crookston, treasurer.

Margaret Mair, of Otter Tail county was declared the champion rural school speller of the Red River Valley last year. Second place was won by William Nordling, Kittson county; third, Beatta Vange of Norman county; fourth, Fern Adolphson of Marshall county and fifth, Geneva Stenstad, Clearwater county.

UMCLE SAM PAYS TOO MUCH FOR HIS WHISKEY WHISTLE

Increase in Drunkenness, Moonshining, Bootlegging are Part of the Price Tag on the $300,000,000 Booze Revenue

W. G. Calderwood

The Treasury Department announces that the revenues collected on beer and hard liquors up to October 1 was at the average rate of $334,253,590 per year. This is about a third of the amount estimated for beer alone, before it was legalized, by the more conservative of the press and politicians. It is less than a tenth of the amount hoped for by the more enthusiastic "guesstimators," who visioned every man, women, and baby in the nation guzzling about five barrels of suds per year.

But $334,253,590 of revenue is not to be sneezed at when the government is spending around $17,500,000 every 24 hours, and Uncle Sam kisses a billion bucks good-bye every 60 days. Deducting enforcement cost, the net revenue is a little less than $300,000,000 per annum.

Just what does this huge revenue cost the people of the United States? Or what does Uncle Sam pay for his whisky whistle?

He pays the price of a staggering increase in drunkenness the nation over. These are official samples: New York City, 55.5% increase; Los Angeles, 95.5%; Denver, 116.6%; Boston, 21%—but 40% in number of arrests of drunken women.

He pays the price of an alarming growth in bootlegging and moonshining. Joseph H. Choate, Jr., director of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration, five months after repeal reported that bootlegging "has reached huge proportions" and "that the illegal capacity exceeds the legal." Oregon officials report that three-fourths of the liquor sold in that state is sold by bootleggers.

He pays the price of multiplying traffic tragedies. Statistics submitted the International Association of Police Chiefs held in Washington in September marked an increase of 100% in cases of drunken driving in Rhode Island; 122% in New Orleans; 300% in Philadelphia; 380 percent in Cincinnati and 479% in Los Angeles. The National Safety Congress deplores the increasing number of traffic fatalities, which it estimates will reach a total of 35,000 in 1934, in spite of the increase of safety devises on cars and safety regulations on the highways, and names drink as one of the chief causes.

Uncle Sam pays far, far too much for his $300,000,000 whisky whistle.

SERA CONSIDERS LAKE AS A CONSERVATION PROJECT

Surveyors are at work in the vicinity of Lake Traverse to determine the practicability of a drainage system for northwestern Minnehota, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, SERA. SERA crews are making the survey.

"It is necesary," Mr. Zimmerman said, "to establish whether the plan can be executed as a SERA project".

Unsuccessful efforts were made a year ago by interested groups to secure approval for it by the PWA.

Residents of the Red River valley are vitally interested in the establishment of some dependable water control. The flood of 1897 took may human lives and caused property damages running into millions of dollars..

Two specific recommendations were made in 1922 by P. T. Simons, senior United States drainage engineer. One called for the construction of a dam at the north end of Lake Traverse, near Wheaton. The other, suggested a widening of the Bois de Sioux river at its outlet into Lake Traverse, and the excavation of an auxiliary channel.

The dam at Lake Traverse would create a reservoir of 10 billion cubic feet of water, raise the water level and drain 36,000 acres in Minnesota, and North and South Dakota. The emergency channel in the Bois de Sioux river would cope with flood situations, it is believed

Most of the work on ths $1,500,000 program could be done by hand labor.. It would give employment to many men in neighboring counties.

The surveying crews have headquarters in Wheaton.

"Boxer" Dog Is Without Equal as Master's Guard

"Authority" is the one-word story of the Boxer. One word that means law . . . the law of the well-trained guard dog . . . a very simple law of "right or wrong," that commands unchallenged respect. One with which our own highly complicated judicial system might proudly be vested, asserts a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Gifted with fearless courage for defense and armed to the teeth with defiance, this 40 pounds of effective prevention is worth more than tons of our attempted cures of crime. Quick is that justice meted out to the intruder, ignorant of the dog's qualities. He will receive a very short, but most liberal and lasting education.

Rare in America, this powerful, sturdy creature is widely distributed throughout Germany from whence have come the more popular guardian breeds, the Dane, pinscher, schnauzer and shepherd.

Although termed a terrier of bulldog character, the Boxer is void of those outward characteristics of plumpness, throatiness and hanging chest seen in the bulldog. Nor is his head flat. Slightly domed, his clean-cut head shows wrinkles only in the furrow between the high-set, erect cropped ears.

His nose, a little higher at the tip than at the root, is said to be slightly dished. Not bulldog-like, it is not pushed into the forehead. The muzzle is strong, clean, but inclined toward being upfaced, due to the undershot lower jaw that curves upward to follow the vertical line of the nose.

Forum—one dollar per year

If You Want the Best in Rubber Footwear
BALL-BAND
Ask for BallBand Rubbers
We have a Full Line for MEN and BOYS
LIEBERMANS

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and Mrs. Theodore Torgerson were shoppers at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Jack VanPelt, teacher in district 65 spent the weekend at his parental home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Norman Anderson visited at the Verner McMahon home last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Ole and Orland Rindahl were business callers at Oklee and at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Rev. S. Flackmark was a Thief River Falls caller on Monday.

Thorvald Bjornaraa and Erick Johnson were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and Norman Anderson visited at the Harold Stenvik home on Tuesday evening.

Friends of Ruby Lewis and Walter Martinson will be interested in hearing of their marriage which took place last Saturday.

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon and children and Mrs. Julia Crown and daughter Donna Mae of Thief Rver Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons and Norman Anderson visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday evening.

A house party was enjoyed by a number of old and young folks at the Jack Coan home Saturday evening. Dancing and other entertainment formed the evening's diversion.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son Robert were dinner guests at the Reuben Stenvik home Sunday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland rs. Ole Ridahl and son Orlean and Miss Beatrice Wedul visited at the Charles Trulson home Friday evening.

Learn Prayers From Birds

In India the hill mynas are particularly in evidence in the vicinity of religious temples. Nesting, as they do frequently, in the eaves of these temples, they sometimes learn to repeat the prayers of the worshipers and it is even said that some illiterate natives learn to say their prayers by listening to those rendered by the mynas.

Wedding DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Thurs., Nov. 29
Music by Bud Speed and His Harmony Kings
Everybody Welcome!
Given by Mr. and Mrs. Walter Martinson

Alma Mater

The usual pronunciation of alma mater, says Literary Digest, is alma me-tar—first a as in fat, second and third a's obscure, as in final, e as in prey. This is based on the older English mode of Latin pronunciation. The so-called Continental system is now largely followed in America in the teaching of Latin, and the Continental values or the vowels have replaced the English values. By the Continental system, the phrase is pronounced al-ma ma-ter—first and third a's as in art, second a and e obscure. One sometimes hears alma pronounced in the English system and mater in the Continental. This mixture is incorrect.

Coating Rice With Dusts

Coating rice with mineral dusts, to keep down heat generation during milling, also discourages the breeding of insects that infest the stored grain.

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship.
And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

Br-r-Beat Stormy Weather With Penney's Rubber Footwear
For The Family
Amazing Low Price for Women's Three Snap GALOSHES
High Grade! Engraved Styles!
98c
We were able to contract for these *before* the price of rubber went up! A great piece of luck we pass on to you! All-rubber! FLEECE LINED! 3 snaps! Snug fit! *Children's . . . 98c*
Men's Dress GAITER
Best Quality!
$1.98
Water proofed uppers! Fleece lining! Heavy rubber soles! *Women's sizes!*
Men's Work Gaiters
Fleece lined!
$1.98
A Penney Value! Heavy-duty black soles! Black rubber uppers! *Boys' sizes!*
ARCTIC GAITERS
Heavy Duty!
$2.49
All red rubber uppers! Fleece lined! Double duty heavy grey out-soles!
"Stretch-On" Rubbers
"Penco" Values
$1.29
Flexible black uppers! Hard rubber out-soles! Snug-fit! Lined! *Boys' sizes, too!*
MEN'S RUBBERS
Bargains at
79c
Flexible Penco rubber! Fitsover style! Lightweight! *Boys' 75c, youths' 69c.*
Heavy-Duty Rubber
"Penco-Slip-ons"
98c
You save at this price! Flexible black uppers! Strong grey soles! *Boys' sizes!*
J. C. PENNEY CO. INC.
Where a Nation Shops and Saves!

PROTECT AGAINST WINTER
Denatured Alcohol
188 Proof Per gallon 59c
Take No Chances
Put some in your radiator.
Hardware Items That Meet Your WINTER NEEDS
Special Discount on all Circulating Heaters
For the balance of this month.
Eveready 'B' Battery Large Size, Reg. 2.25 value, only 1.89
Clothes Drier Large size, 57 feet drying space 1.49
Speed Queen Washer Still selling at the old price 49.50
AUTO KING MOTOR OIL 100% Distilled. Wax Free 2 gal. can 99c plus tax
Car Battery
13-plate, heavy duty.
Special Exchange Price
4.29
Ironing Board
Well Built
Sturdy and Solid
1.69
KELLY HARDWARE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THERE ARE TOO MANY MISTAKES

Among other things, the past election was featured by too many errors. The King-Lyons race is of course the outstanding example of figure juggling. On Saturday, when the writer was in St. Paul, six counties were still out and unaccounted for—officially— by their respective canvassing boards. One of these was Dakota county which is almost within a stone's throw of the state Capitol. Monday's St. Paul Daily News gave Lyons a lead of over two thousand votes while the Minneapolis Journal for the same day gave King a lead of over six hundred. Certainly there must be something rotten, and it isn't all in Denmark.

But it is not only in the state auditor race that there are too many mistakes. The race for the state senatorship in this district, and between W. E. Day and Marius Waldal for representative has also developed some peculiar quirks.

It is only natural that there should be a great many mistakes when people who are considered too old to do an ordinary day's work are put on election boards that entail work for upward of 48 hours in a continuous shift. But why all the corrections should favor the opposition candidates is not so easy to understand. It would seem that the law of averages would give the breaks to the other side once in awhile.

The first error which we corrected on our tabulation sheet was on Red Lake county where Mr. Tungseth gained ten votes over the former figure given us. Next we chalked up an additional 100 votes for Mr. Tungseth, brought in on the correction of an error in Clearwater county. And finally Pennington county discovered an error in the first ward of this city which netted Mr. Tungseth another 25 votes.

The Day-Waldal quarrel looks still more fishy. Altho the canvas originally gave Day a narrow majority, the Clearwater county canvassing board reported to the state a figure which left Day on the short end of the count by over twenty votes. Continuous, and insistent phone calls aroused the Clearwater county auditor's curiosity and he rechecked the canvassing board's figures, discovering an error of forty-seven votes in Mr. Day's favor which apparently again puts him in the lead by 19 votes as originally reported.

It is evident that the entire count has been a comedy of errors. The opposition has stepped out and found enough errors to put at least one of their men across. The Farmer-Laborites have sat back and taken what has been handed them in the line of one correction after another. Not the least peculiar part of the whole situation is the fact that the corrections have in the main come from what is considered hostile territory, that is cities and villages.

While we charge no fraud, we will nevertheless admit that some of the tactics used by the opposition in the last city election and repeated in this election, leaves us without any illusions in regard to the height of Republican ethics. We believe that a recount should be in order.

YES, ITS TIME FOR A HOUSECLEANING

The St. Paul Union Advocate of last week pointed out the fact that the brunt of the past campaign was borne by the Farmer-Labor party and that the All-Party support was mostly conspicuous by its absence. The Advocate also suggests that it is about time that the governor recognizes this fact and cleans the hold-overs out of the statehouse.

It seems to us that the stand is well taken. We know what would have happened if Mr. Nelson had won, or if Mr. Regan had been the successful candidate. Ten days after either one had taken office, every Farmer-Laborite on the state payroll would have gotten the "gate". The opposition would have told to all and sundry that they had a "mandate" from the people to "clean out the reds" and to "purge the state of 'communists'".

Well, it's tit for tat. In our opinion, Governor Olson has a mandate from the voters to clean the old gang and its sympathizers from office where-ever they are found. The spoils system may not be the best system in the world from an efficiency standpoint, but it is the only one recognized by the old parties, and the only one which can build a real party organization. The squawk will of course be set up by the old parties that the governor is sacrificing experience and ability if he lets the holdovers out, but from the condition that the old parties has brought the state to, we would respectfully suggest that they have been overloaded with either quality. If they were, they certainly have not wasted any of it on state business.

There is no shortage of able and experienced men and women in the Farmer-Labor movement. Two departments have had their housecleaning; the banking department and the attorney general's office. It is worthy of note that these departments are most efficiently handled and least subjected to criticism. Other departments might profit by their example.

Let us have the positions under Farmer-Labor control filled with men who have clean government nearer to their heart than the survival of the party of Harding, Coolidge, Hoover and Teapot Dome.

The Farmer-Labor party made gains in the state senate and now hold thirty seats in that body. Thirty-four constitute a majority. This will be something for the weak sisters who allowed paid propagandist to swing them away from their endorsed candidate to ponder, when a progressive measure loses by one or two votes.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE

By
Senator H. G. Teigan

Governor Floyd B. Olson, Farmer-Labor, received a plurality of 72,453 votes over his Republican opponent in his race for re-election on November 6.

When viewed in the light of the sort of campaign conducted against him, and the Farmer-Labor Party, Governor Olson has every reason to feel highly gratified over the result. Not since 1920 has the enemy conducted so vicious and villainous as the one just concluded. The vote for Governor Floyd Olson, Farmer-Labor, 468,812; Martin Nelson, Republican, 396,959; John E. Regan, Democrat 176,928.

Other Farmer-Labor nominees who were successful in the election for state and congressional offices are as follows:

Henrik Shipstead, U. S. Senator; Hjalmar Petersen, Lieutenant Governor; Harry H. Peterson, Attorney General; Chas. Munn, Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner; Russell O. Gunderson, Clerk of the Supreme Court.

The successful Farmer-Labor nominees for Congress are:

Ernest Lundeen, 3rd Dist.; Paul J. Kvale, 7th Dist.; and R. T. Buckler, 9th dist. Lundeen and Kvale were reelected while Buckler was elected for the first time

Congressmen Magnus Johnson and Henry Arens were defeated for reelection. This is most regrettable and yet not wholly unexpected. A little later the writer will make an analysis of the conidtions that operated to bring about the defeat of both Johnson and Arens.

Lyons May Win

There is one other contest that may not be lost to the Farmer-Laborites. In my opinion a recount of the vote for state auditor will in all probability show John T. Lyons, Farmer-Labor nominee was successful in defeating Stafford King, the incumbent Republican. The official returns give a margin of 648 votes in a total of nearly a million votes cast. The vote as reported is as follows:

John T. Lyons, Farmer-Labor, 379-654; Stafford King, Republican, 380,302; Patrick J. Delaney, Jr., Democrat, 221,221.

A recount will no doubt be asked by Mr. Lyons. In view of the fact that Republicans had charge of election boards in most districts in the larger cities it seems highly probable that enough false totals were returned to the county canvassing boards to give the small margin credited to Mr. King. It is well to recall that four years ago Roy Smelker, Farmer-Labor nominee for Clerk of Supreme Court, gained approximately 500 votes in a recount of Hennepin and Ramsey counties. And these gains were not made entirely on the basis of unavoidable errors by local election boards.

Farmer-Labor Gains Senators

In the legislative contests the Farmer-Laborites have made gains. This is especially true in the Senate. The FarmerLabor membership of that body has been increased by several senators notwithstanding the loss of a few splendid members running for reelection. Perhaps the most costly defeat among the Farmer-Laborites was that of Emil L. Regnier of Lyon on whom vicious personal attacks were made resulting in his defeat.

Among the conservatives who fell by the wayside are, Elmer E. Adams of Otter Tail, defeated by T. H. Johnson; Harold J. Peck of Itasca, defeated by Dr. J. Lawrence McLeod; H. C. Hanson of Carlton, defeated byl Harry Wing; A. L. Lennon of Minneapolis, defeated by Joseph A. Kozlak; P. W. Morrison of Carver, defeated by A. L. Ruppert; Chas. F. Serline of Kanabec defeated by Rep. Fay Cravens of Milaca; Edward Smith of Pope, defeated by Rep. Fred Foslien of Douglas; Thomes H. Smullen of LeSueur defeated by Wm. F. Dietz.

All of the above are Farmer-Laborites except Harry Wing who is a liberal but not affilated with the Farmer-Labor party.

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben C. Hagglund

How to Stop Bank Robberies

Prof. Aslak Hjelmeson, our foreign correspondent, writes in about how to stop bank robberies.

"First, remove all currency to a distant spot in the sea and dump it overboard. Currency is too bulky to carry around.

"Then institute a banking service in each town or community, said service to be conducted by expert accountants.

"Next start everybody out even (after cancellation of all debts) with one hundred, five hundred, or a thousand dollars in the bank, and put everyone's name on a public depositors' list which might be consulted by everybody and anybody who is skeptical about another's ability to pay certain bills.

"No charge accounts need be run, as payments could be made immediately by checker slips (for sums under a dollar). All income thus would be in the form of checks, which could be deposited at the bank and credited there. All outgo being by checks also, no cash what soever would be needed in any transaction.

"For the services of bookkeeping the bankers could exact a small percentage from all deposits made, and the losses in embezzlement and robbery that would be forestalled thus would more than make up for the small cost. Wouldn't a burglar be surprised to walk into a bank and find nothing but ledgers and deposit slips?

"Such a system would also forestall the activities of the 'Inside burglar,' also; and as each depositor would presumably keep track of his own deposits and withdrawals, very little embezzlement would be carried out."

—o—

The "Stigma of Communism

Whenever a man gets just so hot under the collar, he explodes with a brilliant display of verbal fireworks; and when the subject of his verbal fireworks is the depr—beg pardon, "recovery"—he generally winds up with the assertion, "We oughta have a rev-loo-shun." Many things have happened during the last five years to make former staid conservatives rabid "radicules," to judge by their talk. The vision of a "revolooshun", with the underdogs rising up and nipping off capitalistic heads with guillotines and broadaxes, often soothes the savage breast that has been gypped of a dollar and some cents n a bad deal at a time when dollars and cents are scarce.

But, no matter how much a man explodes, his "better sense" dictates to him at the polls, and he continues to vote Democratic or Rpublican. Anything else, he is told, is tainted by the Stigma of comunism.

The "stigma" of communism, by the way, has quite a history in our newspapers. Some day I shall write a "History of the Stigma of Communism." Such a history will contain a list of all liberal and "pale pink" enterprises that were nipped in the bud by the "stigma" of communism.

Just what is this "Stigma?" As far as I can see, it is applied to any far-reaching reform measure that stands some chance of success. Reforms that do not mean anything are often pushed into the foreground, to distract the attention from the reforms which mean something. It is an ancient gag of the ruling class.

I am not a communist, and probably could not be one if I tried; but I have sense enough to know that communists, in working for a new society which would not contain the cruelties of the capitalist system, would welcome a period of protracted fighting and chaos generally known as "revolution." In fact, right now a revolution would be disastrous for the farmers and working classes There would be a lot of misery, with every chance in the world for a fascist dictatorship at the end of it. The theory of communism, as I understand it, is to seize power when capitalist breakdown occurs, and to end as soon as possible the bloody violence which occurs in capitalist breakdowns. Communist dictatorship, in other works, is an attempt to restore order from chaos.

From the intelligent viewpoint, therefore, the "stigma" of communism fades away into nothingness; but it is a good gag to spring on a people who still believe in boogermans, hobgoblins, and bewhiskered bolsheviks.

Hi Ho's Voice

"I have had but little to say," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "I resume speech in order to protect my ears against the voices of those who have even less to say. Every man's voice is pleasing to its owner."

The Liberal Digest

MARXISTS AS UTOPIANS

History Marches; The "Revolutionist" Waits
by Michael Ross
In Oct. 1934, COMMON SENSE Magazine
(Condensed by B. C. Hagglund)

The orthodox Marxians, Communist and Socialist, are patiently waiting for that time which Marx described so vividly, when the working class will build its revolutionary organization within the framework of a crumbling capitalism, and finally "burst the integument asunder." Those patient gentle men, says the author of this article, forget that Marx himself believed in change and considered himself least of all "a Marxist." Mr. Ross—and this will lend weight to his argument—is a former member of the Communist Party of Great Britain and worked for over a year in the State Publishing Company of the U.S.S.R.

It is natural that the severity of the depression should have led many intellectuals to the discovery of Marx, the prophet of catastrophe. Their enthusiasm bears an inverse ratio to the extent to which he was neglected during the preceding boom years. But it is none the less misdirected and occurs at the moment when the theory of the class struggle as developed by Marx is less convincing than ever.

Marx wrote: "At a certain stage of their development, the material forces of production come into conflict with the existing relations of production or what is but the legal expression for the same thing—with the property relations within which they had been at work before. . . Then comes the period of social revolution." Such a period has arrived in America.

But if Marx described the trap in which we are, and the means of escape, the tool which he recommended is not within our reach. Marx held that when the period of social revolution arrived the workers would be prepared to succeed the capitalists as the ruling class. Marx assumed that the growth of industrial capitalism would cause the disappearance of the lower middle class—the small tradespeople, shopkeepers, independent craftsmen and peasants. The incapacity of the ruling class would force it to give way to the only alternative, the working class.

Defeat of Workers Since the War

It is this part of Marxist theory which has been falsified by postwar history. In Italy the organized workers received their first decisive set-back. And the failure of socialists and communists in Germany is too recent to require recalling. For Lenin, imperialism the last stage of capitalism, but Stalin has been obligated to discover that fascism is the last stage.

In Russia there existed social and economic conditions which cannot be found in any other great power. The native capitalists were weak, and social conditions resembled those of Germany in the 3rd quarter of the nineteenth century. Writing of Germany at this time, Marx predicted that in these circumstances another attempt at bourgeois revolution could be converted into success for the workers, His prophesy for Germany was fulfilled fifty years later in Russia.

In the United States the clearest example of the inadequacy of this part of Marxism is found. Despite the absence of a "class-conscious" proletariat, the United States has to find a solution of its problems. Present day Marxians resemble the utopians whom Marx despised, by clinging to that part of Marxism which relates to social conditions of the nineteenth century.

Conditions would suggest that a new middle class will gain state power by using the discontent of the masses.

The New Middle Class

Society has not developed along the lines which Marx assumed to be unavoidable. The intermediate classes have not grown less and the workers have not united in opposition to capitalism.

The twentieth century witnessed the rise of a new middle class—the white collar workers—who during recent years have found more and more reason to become anti-capitalistic, but who do not associate their interests with the proletariat. Dr. R. D. McKenzie writes: "In the last decade, 1920 to 1930, the urban population increased 26.9%, while the number of wage earners remained constant. "The census of 1930 showed that the ratio of wage earners in manufacture to every hundred of urban population was only 12.8

These developments are destructive of the analogy which Marxists make between the transfer of state power from the feudal aristocracy to the bourgeoisie and the future similar transfer from the capitalists to the workers.

The world-wide collapse of the callapse of the capitalist economic apparatus is forcing the construction of a new economic society. But is the agent of this change to be the working class?

Today is becomes necessary to reject Marxist conclusions for the same reasons that Marx rejected those of his predecessors. Today Marx would be driven to repeat his quip: "No Marxist am I."

Our Friends

Granting that we both had the will and sense to choose our friends well, how few of us have that power. Yet there is a society continually open to us, waiting all day long, kings and statesmen on our bookcase shelves.—John Ruskin.

Bulls Don't Know Colors

As far as known, bulls have no perception of color. The action of waving a cloth infuriates the bull. Many bulls are extremely vicious and will attack any moving person.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Beacon lights to guide the Ship of State safely out of the gale of depression are co-operation and sharing. Indifference to these rays of economic safety will cause tragic disasters.

Self-preservation can no longer be maintained by individualism but by pulling together. Separatism is selfishness; Co-operation is self-investment with and for others.

Sharing is putting service above profit.

A customer satisfied is better than a customer cheated.

We do not need to plow under corn and cotton nor go to destroying cattle. We need, a morality that makes just distribution a reality. Not overproduction of food is our trouble but an overproduction of self. Not too much religion, but too little. It is not machinery that needs scrapping of greed. Better distribution is essential if our present social system is to be safe-guarded with any sort of assurance.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

FACTS ABOUT ALCOHOL
By Miss Bertha R. Palmer
(Reprinted from Union Signal)

1. The ALCOHOL in beer, wine and ale is the same alcohol that is in whisky, It is the alcohol that is injurious;
2. It never satisfies the appetite it creates;
3. It is not a food but a habit-forming drug;
4. It cures no diesease, therefore, it is not a medicine;
5. It is always a narcotic, even in small quantities; it is never a stimulant;
6. It depresses the nerve centers long before the effect can be noticed by observers; it reduces self-control and causes confusion in thought and judgement. Therefore, the person who takes one drink is a dangerous driver on a street or highway.
7. Beer is the most harmful of alcoholic drinks because it is the most seductive—no other leads so easily to intemperance.

The Golden Rule

"Therefore, all things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even to them, for this is the law and the prophets." These are the words of what is popularly known as "the Golden Rule," says G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. They are St. Matthew's quotation from Jesus' Sermon on the Mount and are the essence around which Christianity is woven. But they express a philosophy not original with Christ. Five hundred years earlier Confucius gave to the world this message: "Be always kind, and act toward others as you would want them to act toward you."

Albinism

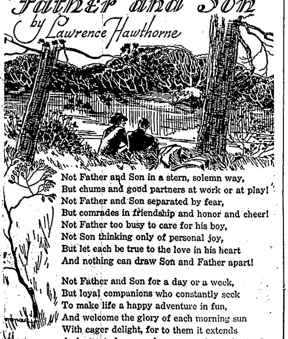
Of the many interesting cases of albinism, one of the strangest occurred in Africa a number of years ago. A negro couple had three white and three black children in the following order: The first and second were black boys, the third and fourth were white girls, the fifth a black girl and the sixth was a white boy.—Collier's Weekly.

Crucifix on Warships

In the days of yore warships usually had a crucifix on the quarterdeck; when sailors passed this they crossed themselves or saluted it. The crucifix has gone, but the salute remains.

Father and Son

by Lawrence Hawthorne



Not Father and Son in a stern, solemn way,
But chums and good partners at work or at play!
Not Father and Son separated by fear,
But comrades in friendship and honor and cheer!
Not Father too busy to care for his boy,
Not Son thinking only of personal joy,
But let each be true to the love in his heart
And nothing can draw Son and Father apart!

Not Father and Son for a day or a week,
But loyal companions who constantly seek
To make life a happy adventure in fun,
And welcome the glory of each morning sun
With eager delight, for to them it extends
A chance to become closer comrades and friends.
Oh, nothing could ever mean more to a lad
Than taking his place as a pal of his Dad!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

A GENUINE FARMER-LABOR VOTE

(Farmer-Labor Leader)

Tremendous gains were made by Farmer-Labor forces in the election of Nov. 6. While the vote for Governor was less than that of two year ago, the vote for the state ticket was decidedly more than in any other previous election. This means that Minnesota now has an informed, intelligent, not-to-be-shaken Farmer-Labor plurality that can be built to a clear majority within two years. It means that in this state we have an electorate that cannot be stampeded by campaign trickery.

No factories will leave Minnesota because of a Farmer-Labor ivctory and no textbooks will be written by the administration. Those were two outstanding campaign canards circulated by members of the opposition, positively known by them to be false.

The eyes of the nation are upon Minnesota. Much will be printed about our gain in votes, of our holding of state offices previously taken and the capture of others. But Minnesota's real contribution to the advance of Social Justice is in the fact that our vote now is genuinely Farmer-Labor, solid, informed, intelligent.

SCHOOLS—NOT BATTLESHIPS

("R. S." in Hamline University "Oracle")

On the University of Minnesota campus on November 9, Friday, students from a number of Minnesota colleges and high schools converged to demonstrate opposition to what is left of the R. O. T. C., on that campus and to register a vigorous protest agianst war preparations now going forward in the United States and thruout the world.

The University demonstration was not isolated. From Massachusetts to Los Angeles a concerted program of student opposition to war and R. O. T. C., will be carried into action. A student delegation on the same day, Friday, November 9 was to appear at the White House calling for abolition of all campus military drill units.

The success of last April's demonstration, which successfully climaxed attempts to abolish the compulsory feature of military drill at the state university heartens us. We realize the need for strengthening student unity, student mass opinion—on us another war will fall most heavily; it is youth that is being robbed of educational opportunities by the parasite military machine.

THE WISCONSIN RESULTS

(The Tyler Journal)

Another victory for new party forces comes in Wisconsin with the smashing victory of the brothers, LaFollette for senator and governor, as well as the election of six or seven congressmen from that state on the new Wisconsin Progressive ticket.

This victory as well as the victory of the state ticket in Minnesota indicates that the new political alignment is nearer than many people suppose.

At the same time that this is taking place, Father Coughlin, Detroit radio priest, has announced the formation of a National Union for Social Justice "NUSJ"—looks like a radio station. This NUSJ, as announced by the fighting priest, presents a 16 point program, which sounds like the Farmer-Labor platform of Minnesota. There is nationalization of money and credit, and a central government controlling the currency and credit of the nation. The program calls for nationalization of natural resources, power and light, and all other resources too important for private ownership.

According to the rules laid down by the Minnesota Republicans, Father Coughlin would be rated as a rank communist. Be that as it may, the militant priest is making a tremendously valuable contribution to the economic education of the Amercan people. He speaks over National Broadcasting Company hookup every Sunday afternoon.

UNICAMERAL LEGISLATION

(New Ulm Review)

Many eyes of the world will be focused on Nebraska in January 1937, when that state inaugurates one of the most novel species of representative government yet undertaken in these United States. In brief, the old bicameral system will be replaced by a unicameral, or one-house law making body.

The unicameral method is not strictly new, because it has been tried—without success—in the early days of several states. Other commonwealths have rejected proposals to establish such a system. It remains, however, that this arrangement will create considerable interest for the plain reason that it has never been attemptel in times similar to the present.

In favor of this departure is the complaint that valuable time and money is usually expended by our present system. No one can deny that the amending, re-amending, rejecting and adoption barage now popular in legislative bodies is often tiresome to no end. And with equal justification, we often doubt the need of spending huge sums to send deadwood legislators to the state capitol. Many times these men prove to be a public burden.

In opposition to the unicameral system is the hereditary governmental procedure which calls for complicated bicameral representation. Constitutionally, the one-house method is rather out of order, for the mutual check of a two house system is built into our scheme of democracy. This surveillance is valuable, for it places a guiding hand on the shoulders of extremists, or over-rides the opposition of narrow-minded conservatism.

Regardless of its results, the Nebraska experiment will be watched closely, for it may open a new method for governmental expense slashing.

"Plenty of unAmericanism was injected into last week's election, both before and after"—Grays

LOCAL MENTION

W. H. Mann, Superintendent of the local Soo Line Office, left Friday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis returning on Monday morning.

T. J. Rowan spent Saturday at Winnipeg, Canada.

Mrs. E. E. Kelly and children returned on Sunday morning from Minneapolis.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi spent Sunday at the home of her mother at Plummer.

D. K. Bryant, who has spent some time at the home of ihs son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Phil Bryant left on Monday morning for McGregor, Minn.

Miss Lina Lonson spent Saturday at Winnipeg shopping.

Dr. and Mrs. G. W. Booren returned Monday morning after spending the weekend in Minneapolis attending the Minnesota-Chicago football game and visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Brent Strom, daughter Bernice and son Orville of Gary were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland.

Mrs. W. E. Baker returned Friday after visiting for several days with her sisiter, Mrs. M. Cornelius at Grand Forks.

F. A. Hoppa left for Minneapolis on Friday evening.

Miss Grace Robarge who is employed at Greenbush spent the weekend at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. V. P. Robarge.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Bryant left on Saturday evening for Minneapolis, Superior, Wisconsin and other points, while Mr. Bryant is having a vacation from his duties as chief train dispatcher on the Soo Line.

Glenn Anderson left on Sunday evening for Minneapolis.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson returned Tuesday afternoon after spending the weekend in Winnipeg, Canada. While there she attended the operas "Madame Butterfly," and "Il Trovatore" which were presented by the San Carlo Grand Opera company on Saturday. On Mondey evening, she heard Rachmaninoff present a concert in piao, ad was the honor guest at a tea given at the Hudson Bay tea rooms on Tuesday afternoon.

Frank Race returned Tuesday after a twelve-day visit with friends and relatives at Eau Claire, River Falls, and Hudson, Wisc., and at Red Wing, Minn.

Misses Irene Kiewel, and Margaret Morque, and George and John Mostue spent the weekend at Minneapolis where they attended the Minnesota-Chicago football game.

Charlotte McAnnany left Tuesday evening for Baudette where she visited her father, Dan McAnnany.

Charles Dablow is enjoying a hunting trip at Baudette while he is a guest of Dan McAnnany.

Mrs. Fred Dablow spent the weekend visiting her sister, Miss Kate Wick at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Olson and daughter Joyce, Miss Alice Parnow and Harvey Patton were Sunday guests at the home of Miss Parnow's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow at Erie.

Mrs. A. Banks left last Friday for her home at Fordville, N. Dak. after having been a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith for a week.

Mrs. Andrew Mortenson arrived Tuesday from her home at St. Hilaire and will visit at the Lud Gullickson home for several days.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, son Lowell and Miss Laura Anderson of Wylie were Saturday shoppers in the city.

Ralph and Roy Shetler are enjoying a hunting trip near Duluth with R. B. Shetler.

Richard Dablow, who is a senior at the University of North Dakota in Grand Forks, spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Dablow.

Misses Dolores and Eleanor Hoscheid, who are employed in this city left Monday for Baudette where they will visit their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Hoscheid.

Earl and Morris Engelstad, Laura Hansen, and Raymond Oen, who are attending the Agricultural College at Crookston, spent the weekend at their parental homes.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Roese visited with relatives at Plummer on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith, Mrs. E. A. Stoughton and Mrs. Peter Berg motored to Crookston last Thursday and spent the day visiting friends.

Mrs. Lud Gullickson, Mrs. Loren Mullen, Mrs. Gilbert Reiersgard, Mrs. Albert Severson, and Mrs. Bill Hallamack of St. Hilaire motored to Red Lake Falls on Sunday and attended the Walkathon being held there.

Miss Ella Gulseth, and Mr. and Mrs. George Halvorson of Fargo left Monday after having visited for a week at the home of Miss Gulseth's sister, Mrs. Ralph Shetler.

Misses Ardith and Dorothy Jansen left Friday evening for Minneapolis where they visited with their aunt, Mrs. Faust. Miss Ardith returned Monday accompanied by her little cousin, Jimmie Faust. Miss Dorothy remained for a longer stay.

Miss Leone Anderson of Grove City, Minn. visited Saturday with her cousin, Miss Fern Hawkinson of this city. Miss Anderson is visiting relatives at Wylie.

Miss Irene Springen, who formerly taught in the city schools and who is now an instructor in the South Junior High School in Grand Forks, spent the weekend in this city with her sister, Miss Erma Springen.

Mrs. Jennie Erickson, Mrs. Paul Jarrett, and Miss Myrtle Ericson of Culver City, Calif., arrived last Wednesday evening, having been called here by the death of their son and brother, Roy Erickson. They are remaining in the city for an indefinite time.

R. M. Aalbu and Fred C. Proehl returned Sunday evening after having spent several days in St. Paul. While in the Cities, Mr. Aalbu attended the meeting of the North Star Press Association and the legislative caucus at Lowry Hotel. Mr. Proehl attended to business matters in connection with the state banking department. On returning, they spent Sunday at the Proehl home in Parker's Prairie.

Ernest Helquist, who is a student at the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks, spent the weekend at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Helquist.

Mrs. J. M. Bishop left Monday morning for St. Paul where she will spend some time visiting her son, Morlan, and daughter, Marian, who are employed there.

Mrs. Joe Kruse returned Saturday after spending several weeks visiting her sister, Mrs. R. Kalbfleisch at Bemidji.

Andrew Grinley, formerly an instructor on the Lincoln high school faculty and now a medical student at the University of North Dakota, spent last weekend visiting friends in the city.

Mrs. Bill Crady and Robert Ericson of Trona, California, arrived last Wednesday evening, having been called here by the death of their brother, Roy Erickson. They are spending some time visiting relatives in the city.

Otto Rehm left for St. Paul last Wednesday to attend to business matters. He returned on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Booren and son Stewart, and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Jenson left Thursday morning for their homes at Minneapolis after having attended the funeral of Roy Ericson.

Miss Violet Kelly who is a freshman at the University of North Dakota in Grand Forks, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Ericson left Thursday morning for their home at Minneapolis after having been called here by the death of their nephew, Roy Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Wold and Mrs. J. L. Wold left Friday for the Twin Cities where they spent several days. They returned Tuesday evening.

County Auditor Harry L. Fowler returned Monday morning from St. Paul where he attended a meeting of the interim tax committtee appointed by Governor Olson, of which Mr. Fowler is a member.

SOCIETY ITEMS

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY

Miss Durah Kelly entertained several friends on Monday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Those included were Mrs. Haaken Olson and daughter Joyce, Miss Myrtle Oen, Mrs. Thyra Snyder, Miss Catherine Cosgrove, and Mrs. William Parbst.

ENTERTAINS FOR GUESTS

Mrs. Earl Smith was hostess to several ladies at her home last Wednesday afternoon complimentary to Mrs. A. Banks of Fordville, N. Dak. who was a guest at her home. The afternoon was spent in playing bridge after which a delightful luncheon was served by the hostess. Those persent were Mesdames E. A. Stoughton, Melvin Carlson, Peter Berg, Gilbert Gilbertson, and Fred Byram.

QUILTING PARTY

Mrs. Lud Gullickson entertained several ladies at a quilting party at her home last Thursday afternoon, those present being Mrs. Bill Hallamack of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Fred Byram , Mrs. Loren Mullen, and Mrs. Carl Olson.

DANCING PARTY

A group of frieds participated in a dancing party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Christenson on Saturday evening. At the conclusion and Mrs. Dave Christianson on Saturday evenig, at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Included were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Werner Rasmusson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson of St. Hilaire, and the Misses Theresa Soderberg, Rose Grinde, Myrtle and Esther Soiney, Gena Sjolsvold, Edna Christenson, Miss Severson, and Melvin Griebrok, Harry Johnson, George and Ray Soiney, Ray Olson, Mr. Peterson, Richard Soderberg of Greenbush, Walter Evenson, and Albert Sjolsvold.

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

DINNER PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. Andy entertained Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Almstadt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Bloomquist, and Mr and Mrs. Walter E. Smith at dinner last Thursday.

DRUM CORP PARTY

Mrs. Leonard Hanson and Miss Belle Hermanson, past officers of the organization, were honor guests at a get-together given by the members of the American Legion Auxiliary drum corps on Wednesday evening. Those present were Mrs. Hanson, Miss Hermanson, and the Mesdames Ed. Holmgren, P. G. Pederson, O. G. Lynde, William Medderigh, Roy Erickson, Oscar Smith, James Caldis, Inga Lindberg, Misses Marie Thill, Martha Narverud, Bernice Berge, and Mrs. Claude Evenson of the auxiliary and Mr. E. L. Egermayer, director.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for their many kindnesses and beautiful floral offerings during our recent bereavement. We especially want to thank the American Legion, the American Legion Auxiliary, and the drum corps.

Mrs. Roy Erickson
daughter, Dellys
Mrs. Jennie Ericson
Mrs. S. Salveson
Mrs. Paul Jarrett
Mrs. Bill Crady
Miss Myrtle Ericcon
George Ericson
Robert Ericson

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to all those who assisted and comforted us during the illness and death of our wife and sister; to Rev. Tungseth, Rev. Jacobson, Rev Lasseson, and Rev. Skogeboe for their words of comfort; to the Brage choir and the Zion church choir for the music, and to all who contributed floral offerings.

Nels G. Olson.
Mrs. M. Noehl
Henry Halvorson
Alfred Halvorson
Ole Halvorson
Edward Halvorson

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Nelson motored to Bagley Sunday to visit with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Floyd Olson spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Swanson.

Lydia Horackek spent Sunday at her parental home.

Mrs. L. A. Nelson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. O. Bishop of Thief River Falls was a weekend visitor at the Martin Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Anderson and Henry Hovet of Erie were business callers in Goodridge Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Grangeness and family spent Sunday at the Tellef Tollefson home near Goodridge.

Mrs. Tollef Tollefson and son, Dale, Mrs. Ed. Williams and son Robert, Mrs. Eugene Williams and Miss Gena Tollefson visited Friday afternoon with Mrs. A. B. Johnsrude.

Dorothy Korstad of Highlanding visited at the L A. Nelson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs Duke and family and Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Wold visited at the Martin Johnson home Saturday evening.

School Notes

The high school orchestra members began practicing their various instruments last week. The organization consists of about twenty-seven members.

The Juniors are busy practicing their class play. The play is entitled "The Arizona Cowboy" and has four acts. They plan to give it before the Christmas vacation, the date being December 17th.

"The Shakespearian Surviviors" held their second meeting last Friday. No business meeting was held and the program for the afternoon consisted of: Violin Solo, Raymond Ptacek; Song Elna Overwold; Reading, Ruth Mandt; Report on Opera, "William Tell", Charles Josephson; Opera "William Tell", Recording; Song Pearl Limesand; Secretary's Report, Ruth Mandt; America, directed by Mr. Asleson. Our next meeting will be held Friday Nov. 23.

A short, patriotic program was was given Monday afternoon in observance of Armistice Day. It included the following program: Song, "America", school; Patriotic speech, Mr. Disrud; Reading, Lydia Horachek; Song "Star Spangled Banner" School.

The Seniors who were elected class officersare: President, Raymond Ptacek; Vice-president Ernest Swanson; Secretary-Treasurer Charles Josephson.

Miss Bratlee will give lectures on etiquette instead of conducting physical education classes.

The pupils in the primary rooms who were neither absent nor tardy the last six weeks are, Stanley Ericson, Adelyn Geving, Betty McEnelly, Donald Stephenson, Phillip Tollefson, Wayne Olson, Loraine Brandt, Delores Nelson, Clara Hegtvedt.

The pupils are learning Thanksgiving songs and making decorations.

The pupils who received a perfect score in the first six weeks word test are as follows:

First grade: Betty McEnelly and Phillip Tollefson.
Second grade: Howard Easthouse and Wayne Olson.

Our doll house is nearly completed. It is papered and Delores Nelson has finished one pair of curtains for it.

Henry Sunsdahl will not be with us any more as he moved to a farm near Highlanding.

Those having a 100% in spelling the tenth week are: Lorraine Geving, Leslie Sundquist, Portis Christianson, Irving Easthouse, Paul Mutnansky, Joan Hobidank, Margeret Orrison, Orda Fergland, Robert Wiseth, Evelyn Iverson, Judith Fergland, Ruth Strucy, Obed Swanson, Lloyd Iverson, Ardith Tiegland.

Ruth Strucy entered the fourth grade Nov. 10 making the enrollment total 32

On Monday afternoon the intermediate and upper grades co-operated and gave an Armistice Day program.

The following program was given "America the Beautiful", song by pupils: "The Flag Goes By", Reading by Muriel Tiegland; "The Long Trail", song by pupils; "In Flanders Field" reading by Darel Josephson; "Keep the Home Fires Burning", song by pupils; "An Address to a New Citizen" Reading by Dean Stephenson; "The Day of Glory", reading by Rachel Diehl; "America for Me", by Myra Disrud; "Amerila", song by pupils.

The honor roll for the last six weeks was:

Eigth Grade: Vernon Belland and Carrol Olson.
Seventh grade: Bertie Peterson.

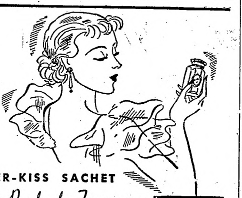
The seventh and eight grades had a very interesting debate last week. The subject was: "Resolved, that it is better to live in the city than in the county."

The upper grades have been making a booklet to learn about bookbinding.

Rachel Diehl is the new pupil in the eigth grade.

Sound Sleep Is Restful

The Public Health Service says that a sound sleep at any time is restful. It makes no particular difference when or where it is taken, provided the sleeper is comfortable. Sleep in the daytime owing to disturbances may be less sound than during the normal hours for sleep at night.



DJER-KISS SACHET
The Powdered Fragrance
Here is an early Holiday Suggestion. Nothing you can possibly give any woman will be better appreciated than Djer-Kiss Sachet or Djer-Kiss Perfume. Djer-Kiss Sachet is the inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance in powder form to give a delightful long-lasting fragrance to lingerie and wearing apparel — the Djer-Kiss perfume is recognized as one of the world's great odeurs.
Djer-Kiss
Sachet $1.00 Perfume $2.00

CHARLES D. EGLEY OF THE FARMERS UNION ANALYSIS PROFIT

Dear Friend:

The election, interesting and exciting tho it was, is now over. If you have made a mistake—if you did not vote for and elect those candidates who have offered a program, true and sincere, that actually will abolish exploitation, there is very little you can do about it thru political action for another two years. We have to wait that long until we can vote again.

I am going to make the statement and the prediction today that the majority of the folks you have elected to public office on Nov. 6th did not promise, and will not put into effect the reforms necessary in our economic system that will end exploitation. And in my opinion before we have a system based on justice and equity. Exploitation of all classes of society must be bolished.

So long as any one class of society is exploited others eventually will also suffer, because of the lack of purchasing power of the exploited class. So long as any one class does not receive in pay the full value of the things they produce, they will not be able to buy back as much as they produce, and these so-called surpluses accumulate, and we have to have suffering in the midst of plenty.

And, in my opinion, we do not abolish exploitation until we abolish private profit. Because, a profit as I see it, is just plainly something you get for nothing. It is wealth produced by one man, accumulated by another. If I get more for the things I produce than they are worth, then I make a profit. But I cannot get more for the things I produce than they are worth, unless somebody else gets less.

Such a system is wrong. Such a system has gotten us into the mess we are in. It should and must be abolished. In its place must be established a system where business is done at cost, for use and service, instead of profit—the co-operative commonwealth. The system of private ownership operated for private profit concentrates wealth and robs the masses of their buying power. The co-op. system decentralizes wealth thru patronage dividends.

From a standpoint of political action you can do little about this for another two years. Thru economic organization, we can build our cooperative movement every day, thru the Farmers Union, the only organization— national, militant, class conscious—with a comprehensive program to do the job.

Chas. D. Egley

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 31 Night Phone 148W

Whitman's & Johnston's Candies for THANKSGIVING
Puretest Codliver Oil Genuine Lofoten 89c pt.
Halibut Liver Capsules Box of 50, 89c Puretest---The Best
Cashmere Bouquette Soap, 3 bars 27c
Rubbing Alcohol (Kords) Pint 15c
Hot Water Bottle Full 2 quarts 49c
Crazy Crystals Genuine $1.50
Oleoid 60c
Kuriko (Genuine) 89c
Kleenex 3 for 50c Reg. price 25c ea.
KOTEX 2 for 35c
Vick's Vapo Rub Large 59c Small 29c
Nipples Anti-Colic 5c each Hygea. Large 15c each
Mineral Oil 1-2 gal. 88c
Mentholatum Large 46c Small 25c
Cod Liver Oil (Masters) Vitamine Tested Full Pint 49c
$1.00 size Ovaltine 59c
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Helping You to Enjoy a Thrifty Thanksgiving
With Quality Foods at
PHONE 169 OEN'S FREE DELIVERY
If you have wondered how to have a bounteous feast and still keep within your budget, run your eye down the list of Thanksgiving values we offer here. They are just a few of the many fine quality food items featured at special thrifty prices to make it possible for every one to have a generous feast.
Cranberries 2 lbs. 32c
Bananas 3 lbs. 22c
NASH COFFEE 3-lb. Glass Jar 1 Alarm Clock $1.79
PANCAKE FLOUR 4-lb. bags 19c
L.O'LAKES CHEESE 2-lb. box 41c
JELL POWDER LAND O'LAKES 6 pkgs. 25c
LEM HAWKINS BREAKFAST FOOD 3-lb. bags 21c
ORANGES Per Doz. Large 47c Medium 25c
APPLES DELICIOUS 20-lb. box 99c
PUFFED WHEAT 3 pkgs. 25c
MUSTARD Quart Jar 14c
Fancy Blue Rose Rice 4 lbs. 21c
Crackers 2-lb. box 19c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c
TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
We Appreciate Your Business

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Paulson and son Donald of Alexandria and Miss Harriet Heng of Barnsville are spending the weekend at the home of G. J. Hemiy.

Miss Bernice Kold, Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were visitors in Thief River Falls Saturday evening attending the Elks Carnival.

A group of Plummer and Gerris people attended the Pie Social at Schmidt's Pavillion at Red Lake Falls given by the Alert Farmers' Club.

Louis and Art Leroux and Wallace Champagne of Brooks were callers in Plummer on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Gauthier of Red Lake Falls were callers in Plummer on Sunday evening.

G. G. Dennings expects to complete the survey of the county covering the cooperative associations and their trends and possibilities within the next few days.

Walter Lonergan, Lloyd Hanson, Leland LaVoy were callers in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schmidt of Red Lake Falls attended the card party at Plummer on Sunday night.

Miss Adelaide LaVoy of Thief River Falls visited at her mother's home over the weekend.

Joe Schmidtz, a road contractor, from St. James came here on Friday to start work on the bridge approaches north of town.

Miss Alice Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson were visitors in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

G. G. Dennings motored to Wylie and Dorothy on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine were supper guests at the S. Hanson home on Sunday evening.

Lloyd Hanson ad Miss Myrtle Hanson spent Sunday evening in Red Lake Falls.

Gust Craft and Irvin Karlstad were callers in Red Lake Falls on Sunday evening.

Chester Klopp of St. James returned to his home to attend the funeral of his father-in-law on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arie Roese of Thief River Falls visited in Plummer on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bruggeman spent Sunday afternoon at the Wm. Forages home at Terrebonne.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Homer Robillard and children, Mrs. Tom Ducharme and son Tommy visited in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles visited at the C. F. Carlson home east of Hazel on Sunday.

H. Frederickson had the misfortune of driving in the ditch about a mile east of Plummer. His car was badly smashed and he received a few minor injuries.

Frank Toulouse, Andrew Willet and Bennie Sheldrup spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Peterson of Mentor spent Sunday in Plummer visiting with friends.

Mrs. Clarence Anderson is spending a few days with relatives in Chisholm and Hibbing.

Leo Fehr went to Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse and Walter Paulson spent the evening at Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards spent Sunday afternoon in Winger.

Frank Snyder and Frank Kiem spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewe and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards attended a birthday party held at the Klein home in Thief River Falls last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and Charles and Kenneth Haaven spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Leo Lauer and Peter Ohmstad were callers at the O. Langlie home Friday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the weekend in Thief River Falls at the M. Erickson home.

Peter Ohmstad attended the Elks Carnival at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Renhard Ranum and Stanley Ranum from Rosewood visited with Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Eckland at Sprucedale farm Tuesday.

The Harry Myrom family spent Sunday with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the weekend at the Nordhagen brothers home.

Mr. E. Johnson from Warren called on friends here Monday and also visited at Rosewood.

Johnny Running is substitute mail carier this week for Albert Swanson who has a vacation and has gone on a hunting trip.

Mrs. Ted Myrom from Chicago, who has been visiting with relatives and friends here for some time, returned to her hame last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney moved with their household belongings this week from the old Erick Soderberg place to Thief River Falls where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Halvorson, and Miss Ella Gulseth were visitors at the Anton Gulseth home Thursday, also visiting with relatives at Thief River Falls and leaving late in the week to visit friends at Strathcona.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Zavoral last Thursday, November 15.

Mrs. Fred Hollander from Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Harry Myrom home.

Mrs. Jens Kierk and Mrs. C. D. Knox spent Friday afternoon with Mrs. H. C. Eckland at the Sprucedale farm.

Bill Johnson and Joe Soiney are employed at the Land O' Lakes plant in Thief River Falls during the Thanksgiving turkey pool.

H. C. Eckland was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Gordon Hunt left for Minneapolis last part of this week on a business trip.

Mabel Dimmen from Thief River Falls visited over Sunday with the home folks here.

Harry Myrom made a business trip to Grand Forks and Viking Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Sande visited at the Clifford Schantzen home in St. Hilaire Sunday and also at the H. O. Schantzen home in Thief River Falls.

Ole Lappegaard, G. J. Nordhagen and H. A. Myrom attended to business matters at Grand Forks Wednesday.

Matt Raftrart arrived here from Flint, Michigan for a week's visit with friends and relatives.

Several friends from this vicinity attended the dancing party at the Dave Christianson home in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Harry Myrom along with several friends went on a hunting trip near Red Lake this week.

Bert Kron visited friends in Rosewood Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande from near Thief River Falls were Thursday visitors at the H. O.Sande home.

Nels Nora made a trip to Crookston Thursday, accompanied by Oswold Nora.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Jo Anne from Thief River Falls visited at the August Johnson home Wednesday evening.

Miss Ruth Saudum, teacher at the North Star school was a supper guest at the Ray Rude home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod have moved to Thief River Falls where they will spend the winter. The Ole Geving family will reside on the McLeod place.

A. C. Matheson county superintendent of schools, visited the North Star school Monday.

Mrs. Sadie Ayers and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude spent Sunday at the Tom Taggart home near Newfolden.

Doris and Donald Geving are now attending school in Dost 25, North Star school.

Miss Myrtle Rude visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. C. D. Knox returned home after spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. M. McFarland at Thief River Falls.

Members of the G. Hovie family were entertained at dinner Sunday at the H. Sande home.

SANDERS

Esther Wolfgram, Annie Zinter and Louise Wilkin returned to their respective homes Sunday after having been employed in Thief River Falls the past two weeks.

Edwin Stark who has been employed at Oslo during the summer months returned to his home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad visited at the L. Foster home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

County Superintendent of School A. C. Matheson was a caller at the Sunnyside school Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline, Mrs. Carl Zinter and daughter Hattie and son Carl Jr., spent Friday evening at the Ed. Timm home and helped Freddie Timm celebrate his birthday.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls called on his brothers, Elmer and Oli Olson on Thursday.

Vivian Votova of Thief River Falls spent a couple of days last week with her sister, Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and children were visitors at the G. Bakke home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and daughter Matilda and son Albert visited at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lorens Anton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, Mrs. Anna Randorf and Mrs. Arthur Steele of Washington spent Friday afternoon at the Albert Geske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were callers at Gordon Olson's of Norden township Saturday.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken.

Rosella Timm who has been employed in Thief River Falls the past couple of weeks returned to her home on Sunday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughters Edith and Marina, sons Earl and Evevrett and Raca Woolson were visitors at the R. H. Jablinski home Thursday evening.

Stella Bengton is employed at Walt's Place in St. Hilaire.

Hans Newman and Freddie Larson left for Orleans on Sunday. They will visit at the home of the former's brother and sister in law, Mr. and Mrs. Einar Newman.

Miss Raca Woolson spent the weekend with home folks in Silverton.

Disinterested; Uninterested

Disinterested generally means free from selfish motive. Uninterested means not interested in the subject.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson on Wednesday Nov. 16; a baby girl.

On Wednesday afternoon a group of ladies gathered at the Calvin Toomey home for a quilting bee. Two piece quilts were started for the Rocksbury Community club. At the close of the afternoon, lunch was served by four of the ladies. Those present were Mesdames Paul Engelstad, Peter Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Edwin Hansen, Albert Larson, Ed. Hagenson, O. B. Gunderson, Sam Hetland, Henry Oen, Louise Anderson, Martin Finstad, Ole Lian and Calvin Toomey.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson and Melvin Stene spent Tuesday at the Ole Lian home.

Marie Oien returned home on Thursday after having spent several days at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Earl and Morris Engelstad, Laura Hansen and Raymond Oen, who are attending the A. C. at Crookston spent the weekend at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad visited on Friday evening at the Otto Netteland home.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Toomey, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, spent Friday in Red Lake Falls.

C. E. Oien and daughters Ruth and Marie were Sunday evening visitors at the M. Finstad home.

Manuel Hansen left on Wednesday for a visit with his sister and a deer hunting trip. He accompanied his brothers from Nielsville.

Clayton Mathson visited at the Ole Lian home on Sunday.

The Confirmation class of the St. Pauli Lutheran church met at the Martin Mathson home on Saturday afternoon.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and son Stanley and Mrs. A. Larson returned last Friday after a weeks's visit with friends and relatives at Minneapolis and Ellsworth, Wis. They were accompanied here by Axel Larson of Ellsworth who will visit at the G. Larson home for a couple weeks.

Cora Helgoe of Bemidji visited friends here a week ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson visited at the A. Larson home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo spent last Thursday at the Aug Swenson home.

Luther League at the P. Omundson home was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese visited Monday evening at the A. Larson home.

Stanley and Eldon Larson spent Sunday at the G. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Bothman were Friday evening visitors at the H. Jepson home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Larson and family were Saturday evening visitors at the G. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and children and Mrs. Aug. Swenson and sons were Sunday evening guests at the Bennie Johnson home.

Mr. ad Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter Sandra visited at the Woolson home in Silverton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Wiebe and family of Rosewood spent Sunday at the G. Larson home.

H. Fellman and Melvin Moranda were Friday evening callers at K. T. Dalager's.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson Erickson home.

Oliver Haugen spent the weekend with his parents Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen.

O. Haugen was a Monday caller at the R. Nelson home.

Mrs. G. Erickson visited at the A. P. Anderson home one day last week.

Helen Wilson was a Crookston visitor Supday.

Emil and Ernest Erickson called at the A. Larson home Saturday.

Max Wilson spent Sunday at the W. P. Wilson home.

WYANDOTTE

The marriage of Miss Rose Jorgenson and Albert Roisland took place on Wednesday afternoon November 14th at the parsonage of the Ehvangelical Free church at Thief River Falls. Rev. J. O. Jacobson read the marriage service in the presence of Mrs. Jacobson and Mrs. Hallin. The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson and has lived in this community since early childhood. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roisland of Smiley and operates a farm near Goodridge where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Carlson, Clarence and Lillian Carlson and Stella Steenerson spent last Sunday visiting relatives at Halstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake returned last Monday from a short visit with relatives at Hoople, N. D.

Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. Ted Bergdal attended a parcel shower on Sunday afternoon given for Mrs. Thor Hill near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family and K. Kartz spent Saturday evening at Richard Peterson's

Mike Antonoff returned on Monday evening from a hunting trip in the Grygla and Malcom communities.

Isaac Wilson, sons Woodrow and Stanley and Knute Thonilson motored to Grand Forks on Wednesday to attend to business matters and to visit friends.

Uncle Eben Gets Hazy

"Dey tells me a lot o' things I can't understand," said Uncle Eben. "When I try to tell 'em agin dey gets more puzzlesome and when dey is repeated dey gits mo' and mo' misunderstandable—an' maybe right dar is where a whole lot o' de trouble is!"

ST.HILAIRE

E. O. Burkee acompanied by his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee left for Moorhead the first of the week. Mrs. Burkee will visit at Moorhead a short time and later she will go to Hopkins and spend the winter at the home of her son in law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Martz.

The Norwegian Lutheran Luther League met Friday evening at the church. A good program was given and lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Mrs. Oscar Stearns of Minneapolis left Monday evening for her home while Miss Laura Simonson will remain for a week visiting at the home of her parents.

Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas Society was entertained at the church basement Saturday afternoon by Carmen Sande and Doris Hagglund.

Amos Olsen, who works in the CCC camp near Bemidji, left first of the week for camp after visiting several days at the home of his mother, Mrs. Anna Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk from Minot, N. D. visited at the homes of their parents last week end.

Business Men's club met at the club rooms Monday evening for their usual meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred visited Sunday at the Lloyd Johnson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Hanson's mother Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mrs. Jens Almquist was hostess to a number of Ladies at a sewing bee Wednesday afternoon at her home. Those present were Mesdames P. McKercher, Mary Aubol, John Lundberg, Arvid Dahlstrom, Elmer Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, Effie Rolland, John Gunstad and Dave Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Disk Daman of Minneapolis and Jack Smith of Monticello left Friday for their homes. Miss Alice Gigstad accompanied them here on Sunday when they came.

Elroy Johnson motored Friday to Warren to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt visited Sunday with Mr. Fricker's father, M. Fricker.

Mrs. Ed. Halvorson of Plummer visited Sunday here with friends.

Biskey-Hovie

On Tuesday evening occured the marriage of Miss Ellen Biskey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr., of this village to Conrad Hovie, son of Mrs. Hovie of Thief River Falls. Rev. Cooke of Thief River Falls performed the ceremony. They will make their home on a farm north of Thief River Falls.

Earl Larson of Warren spent the weekend here visiting friends.

Dorothy Kirkconnel, who attends school at Thief River Falls spent the week end at her parental home.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited Sunday at the Henry Olsen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bargh entertained Sunday at their home for their daughter Wanda Lee's first birthday anniversary. Those tn t were dinner guests were Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, Alice, Evelyn and Clemens Gigstad and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson.

Charles Young came the last of the week from Orrin, N. D. to visit at the Ray Young and Chas Huff homes.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel of Minneapolis who is here visiting her parents, spent the week end with her sister, Alison Kirkconnel at Thief River Falls.

The community M.E. Ladies' Aid met at the church Friday with Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel and Mrs. H. R. Allen entertaining. In connection with the Ladies Aid a joint shower was given in honor of Mrs. Robert Collins, Mrs. J. Picard, Mrs. Fred Biskey and baby. A suitable gift was given each by the Ladies' Aid.

W. M. Young of Orrin, N. D. came Saturday to visit with his son Ray Young and daughter, Mrs. Chas Huff. He returned on Sunday to his home.

Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen visited Thursday afternoon at the Walter Hilligoss home.

Mrs. Irving Potzlar attended the Ladies Aid in Black River at the John Naplin home, Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Millie Anderson, who was formerly Bernice Kirkby, motored here Tuesday from Warren and visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Marie visited Tuesday evening at the James Ford home in Plummer.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Art Jacobson and Vernon Lindquist returned on Thursday from Eveleth having visited there several days with relatives.

Echo Norman and Henry Bothman returned Thursday from the Junior livestock show at St. Paul, having won first place in 4-H club work.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son left Sunday. The former left for Virginia on a hunting trip, while Mrs. Biskey and son are spending a few days with her folks at Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr., and family were supper guests on Friday at the Z. Picard home, to help Mrs. Picard celebrate her birthday.

Aunt Minnie— Cupid's Aid

By MARIAN P. JOHNSON

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

"YOU'LL be going back East soon, Donald," murmured Alicia Hall wistfully.

She was being a "blue girl" tonight. Her eyes were blue gentians, fringed with lovely darkened lashes, her little silk frock was a smooth blue sheath enfolding her like the clinging petals of a flower; even her soft young voice had a "blue" note in it. She had practiced that sentence carefully this very night for a full half hour before her mirror—with gestures!

"I'll miss you so," sighed Alicia.

"Will you really?" asked Donald, even a little eagerly, it seemed. Alicia slid a little closer.

And then it happened! A soft, padding step in the hall, a muffled fumbling along the wall, and then a voice—Aunt Minnie's voice.

"Alice, honey, I can't find the switch!" And Aunt Minnie, clad in a shapeless wrapper, her feet in felt slippers, appeared in the doorway. "It's my insomnia," she complained. "I couldn't sleep a wink. It's bothered me ever since your Uncle Hiram died! I thought maybe a glass of warm milk—oh, who's the young man, Alice?"

"It's—Donald Tilden, Aunt Minnie," said Alicia. "We used to go to school together. He's home on vacation, you see!"

"Hum-m-m," said Aunt Minnie.

"I—I'll get your milk for you," offered Alicia.

"Why did she have to come to visit just now?" wailed Alicia, pouring milk. "And why must she also be cursed with insomnia? Just two more nights and Donald will go back East for another year—and some scheming little huzzy will probably marry him!"

She set the glass on a small tray with a vicious little thump and took it in to Aunt Minnie.

"I guess I'll just sit awhile and sip it," decided her aunt. "It's cozier. What do you do, young man?"

Alicia caught her breath sharply, but Donald was very polite. He told Aunt Minnie all about his job; answered a hundred questions! It took a long time. Alicia fidgeted, but it was no use. Aunt Minnie stayed until Donald rose to go.

"It's eleven o'clock," he exclaimed, pocketing his watch. "I always make it a habit to start home at eleven."

Alicia, looking into his nice young face, with the big brown eyes, could have wept. She did weep—when she reached her room!

The next evening Alicia took elaborate precautions. She was carrying a glass of warm milk up the stairs as Donald arrived.

"There," she thought, settling down on the divan. "That ought to fix Aunt Minnie!"

But little did she know the demands of insomnia! This time it was a hot water bottle Aunt Minnie plaintively requested. It seemed the milk, alone, was of little use!

Gritting her small white teeth behind a frozen little smile Alicia went to prepare the hot water bottle—and then sat, with flaming cheeks, watching Aunt Minnie rock and allow the thing to cool until eleven!

And then it was Donald's last night! Alicia's fingers shook as she prepared Aunt Minnie's warm milk and filled the hot water bottle.

* * *

"Donald," she murmured some time later, "this is our last night—"

She snuggled close. Donald's arm went around her—

"Alice, honey," came Aunt Minnie's thin voice from the hall, "is there any extra milk?" She shuffled into the room explaining, "I couldn't sleep. I thought maybe another glass—"

Choking down a sob, Alicia ran into the kitchen and began frantically warming milk. It was ten o'clock. Only one little hour and Donald would be gone—forever! Alicia's thoughts scurried around like small mice in a wire trap. Hot tears burned in the lovely eyes.

"I—I'll call her out—and tell her!" she flamed. "As soon as she drinks her milk! Let her get mad! Let Daddy get mad! I don't care!"

Aunt Minnie received the milk and sipped slowly.

"You know," she remarked suddenly, "when you two are married I'm going to give you that cottage at the lake next to mine as a wedding present! You're going to marry her, aren't you, young man?" she inquired sharply.

"Why, yes—if she'll have me," agreed Donald, surprised.

"Course I knew it," said Aunt Minnie. "I could tell by the way you talked about Alice when she was out getting things that you was in love with her! He's just like your Uncle Hiram, honey," she beamed, patting Alicia's icy hand. "The quiet kind. I thought he never would propose to me! But, don't you worry, she added sagely, "they make the best husbands!" Smiling contentedly, Aunt Minnie went padding off to bed.

And this time Donald forgot to go.

"She's a great old girl—your Aunt Minnie," he grinned. "Her—and her insomnia!"

In [illegible] Alicia was no longer [illegible] —but a radiant, newly [illegible]!

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

November 13th, 1931

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, November 13th, 1931 at 10:00 A.M.

Members Present: Lee, Roy Kinghorn, Ness, & Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The miutes of the meeting of October 9th were approved as read.

Commissioner Ness moved that application of Mrs. Welch for treatment at University Hospital be approved and transportation to hospital be allowed and Auditor authorized to draw his warrant in payment of cost of transportation when patient is admitted to hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mr. Dix appeared before the board and presented proposition for weatherstripping building. Matter was laid on the table.

Mr. McLaughlin appeared before the board and discussed the installation of Stoker for court house. Matter was laid on the table for this year.

Mr. Dahlquist appeared before the board regarding appropriation to Red River Valley Winter Shows. Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $125.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Red River Valley Development Association as Pennington County's share of expense of conducting the Annual Red River Valley Winter Shows.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The following applications for settlement of accumulated taxes were recommended to tax commisioner for allowance:

M. W. Brink— Black River
Anton Anderson— Silverton
Oliver St.Martin— Thief River Falls
Soren C. Jenson— Mayfield
K. L. Novak— Black River
Olaf Stolas— Deer Park
Arne Vik— Black River
A. M. Bernham— Mayfield

Application of Joe Kulseth for dance permits for Numedal was received. Commissioner Roy moved that permit be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The County Attorney took up the Annual Report of the State Public Examiner with the board and same was orderd filed.

A delegation from Wyandotte Township appeared before the board regarding gravelling of C. A. Road No. 5. Commissioner Mandt moved that County Engineer be instructed to look up gravel pits for this job.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution: and moved it adoption:

"WHEREAS this board has inspected Gravel Job SA-3409 done under contract with H. P. Lund and Sons, and found same to be completd according to specifications,

BE IT RESOLVED that said Job SA-3409 is hereby accepted as completed and Auditor is instructed to make payment of final estimate to H. P. Lund and Sons contractors in the sum of $1,152.96.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The Engineer reported Grading Job CA-2123 done under contract with Ose Brothers was completed and ready for acceptance.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Chairman appoint a committee to view this road for acceptance. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried. The Chairman appointed Commissioners Mandt, Lee, Roy and Ness on committee.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Chairman appoint a committee of three commissioners to attend the hearing of the Interim Committee on Road Legislation to be held at Crookston Nov 15th. 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried. The Chairman appointed Messrs. Roy, Mandt and Ness on committee.

The following bills were presented for medical attention and hospital care of Martha Singer:

Physicians Hospital	$ 70.35
Dr. J. Biederman	40.00

Commissioner Roy moved that the foregoing bills for aid to Martha Singer be disallowed as not a proper charge against Pennington County as the recipient is a resident of Hennepin County and bills should be referred to the county of which she is a resident. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Dr. C. M. Adkins presented bill in sum of $226.00 for medical service to poor which had been disallowed by Relief Administration on account of bill not being rendered during month which service was rendered. Commissioner Kinghorn moved that the bill be disallowed as not an obligation of Pennington County, but a proper charge against the Federal Relief Agency. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the following bills be laid over as agreement had been made with Emergency Relief Administration for the accounts to be worked out under work relief projects:

Bratrud Clinic, Surgical service	
Mrs. J. Reopelle	$ 25.00
Physicians Hospital, hospital care	
Mrs. Leroy Favrow	87.50
Dr. J. Biederman, Professional	
services, Mrs. L. Favrow	40.00
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital care	
Adrian Moran	51.50
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital care	
Mrs. Reopelle	39.00
Bratrud Clinic, Medical attention, Florence Fountaine	40.00

Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

D. R. Anderson presented bill in sum of $20.85 covering his expense in escorting his father to University hospital for treatment. Commissioner Mandt moved that the bill be laid on the table. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

Martha Anderson	
assist. Supt. Schools	$ 85.50
Geo. D. Barnard Stationery Co.	
Supplies	8.81
Curtis 1000 Inc.	
Supplies	9.43
Jones and Kroeger Co.	
Supplies	2.19
Mason Pub. Co.	
3 sets Statute Supplement	83.00
O. Gunstad	
Envelopes	9.50
Miller Davis Co.	
election supplies for precincts	202.60
Miller Davis Co.	
Office supplies and blanks	10.47
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co.	
Blanks & supplies	21.35
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	
Hauling stolen car	1.25
Miller Davis Co.	
File Cabinet	42.00
Miller Davis Co.	
Blanks & supplies	23.50
Adolph Ecklund	
Fees on rent att'ch. cases	24.50
Palm Garden Cafe	
Meals for Jurors	6.45
T. R. Falls Times	
Pub. Notice	7.95
Forum Pub. Co.	
Legal publications	4.85
Forum Pub. Co.	
Ptg. ballots & publication	112.52
Tobias Stene	
Service on Canvassing Board	8.40
H. W. Kinghorn	
Service on Canvassing Board	6.00
A. G. Hallstrom	
Service on Canvassing Board	13.20
Mary Prestbo	
Service on Canvassing Board	6.00
T. R. Falls Times	
Printing & supplies	18.50
T. R. Falls Times	
Legal notice	15.75
Forum Pub. Co.	
Ptg. & Supplies relief office	10.84
O. L. Ihle	
Expense & mileage, sheriff	43.97
Hamilton's	
Supplies Relief Office	25.90
O. M. Mandt	
Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. G. Lee	
Mileage to meeting	1.60
Paul Roy	
Mileage to meetign	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. M. Mandt	
Committee work	$ 18.40
O. G. Lee	
Committee work	18.40
Paul Roy	
Committee work	18.40
H. W. Kinghorn	
Committee work	17.00
Andrew Ness	
Committee work	17.00
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	44.50
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage ERA Engineer	35.30
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	
Material for Long Bridge CA 4	68.14
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	
Mat. for Long bridge CA. 4	5.09

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Oen Merc. Co.	
Gas for patrols	62.42
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Repairs for patrols	1.63
White Eagle Oil Corp.	
Gas for patrols	29.00
Standard Oil Co.	
Gas for patrols	63.67
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	
Stakes for engineer	6.00
Clifford Schantzen	
Repair patrol	1.90
Hanson's Garage	
Repair patrols	5.20
Cities Service Oil Co.	
Gas for patrols	62.42
J. A. Erickson	
Mileage County Engineer	18.89
The Texas Co.	
Gas for patrols	72.64
Thorman Rosholt Co.	
Repairs for patrols	1.63

POOR FUND

Leonard DuChamp, expense N. J.	
Anderson from U hospital	$ 15.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Co.	
Groceries Poor house	40.99
Dr. C. M. Adkins	
Beds & mattresses	30.00
Physicians Hospital	
Hospital service poor	33.00
Jas. Zavoral	
Ex. Beatrice Welch to U hosp.	19.00
St. Lukes Hospital	
Hospital service poor	26.65
Robertson Lmb. Co.	
Mat. for bunk car	19.45
Minn. Odd Fellows Home	
Care Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	
Mat. for house rep.	40.30
Orville E. Olson	
RR fare N. J. Anderson to U hospital	20.40
City Dray Line	
Moving Hornseth	8.00
T. R. Pharmacy	
Medicine for poor	1.49
C. W. Vorachek	
Expense poor garden	3.40
A. T. Hanson	
Storage for flour	5.87
Olson Coffee Co.	
Storage, surplus products	50.00
Peterson & Biddick	
Paris Green for gardens	9.18
Knute Kolstad	
Repair shoes for poor	1.50
Laura Dahl	
Care Erick Kling	10.00
Carl B. Larson	
Burial Lena Brown	40.00
J. C. Penney Co.	
Clothing for poor	1.97
University Hospital	
RR fare Mrs. Ida Bakke-from Hospital	4.87
Chas. Alexander	
Weighing fees on coal for poor	3.10
Alex Roos	
Sawing 100 cords wood for Poor	25.00
M. M. Johnson	
Table for canning project	.75
City of T. R. Falls	
Light for poor house	8.15
Washburn Memorial Home	
Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Washburn Memorial Home	
Care Ralph Thews (Sept)	10.00
J. A. Kenney	
Care Mary Kenney (blind)	7.50
Bratrud Clinic	
Prof. services poor	135.00
Alfred Johnson	
Care Perry Voldness	10.00

Commissioner Ness moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, December 11th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman County Bd.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Would Reach to Moon

Postage stamps printed at the bureau of engraving and printing in a single average year, if laid end to end, would reach from the earth to the moon, according to an authority. The line would exceed 200,000 miles, or eight times the circumference of the globe, and 25 different colors would be represented in the chain. Stacked in sheets of 100 stamps each, the annual stamp production would make 92 piles as high as the Washington monument. Eight hundred tons of paper, 430 tons of ink and 240 tons of gum are used in an ordinary 12-month period.

Indian Names of Months

The names of the months in Chippewa language, translated into English, are as follows: January, spirit month; February, suckerfish month; March, snow-crest month; April, breaking-of-snowshoes month; May, month of flowers; June, strawberry month; July, raspberry month; August, blueberry month; September, month of gathering with rice; October, fall-of-the-leaf month; November, month of freezing, and December, little month of the spirit.

Sailors' Safeguard

Sailors at the New London (Conn.) submarine base learn to save themselves if trapped beneath the water by entering the base of a 200-foot tower filled with salt water and working themselves to the top. They wear special diving suits.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Paulson and son Donald of Alexandria and Miss Harriet Heng of Barnsville are spending the weekend at the home of G. J. Hemiy.

Miss Bernice Kold, Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were visitors in Thief River Falls Saturday evening attending the Elks Carnival.

A group of Plummer and Gerris people attended the Pie Social Schmidt's Pavillion at Red Lake Falls given by the Alert Farmers' Club.

Louis and Art Leroux and Wallace Champagne of Brooks were callers in Plummer on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Gauthier of Red Lake Falls were callers in Plummer on Sunday evening.

G. G. Dennings expects to complete the survey of the county covering the cooperative associations and their trends and possibilities within the next few days.

Walter Lonergan, Lloyd Hanson, Leland LaVoy were callers in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Schmidt of Red Lake Falls attended the card party at Plummer on Sunday night.

Miss Adelaide LaVoy of Thief River Falls visited at her mother's home over the weekend.

Joe Schmidtz, a road contractor, from St. James came here on Friday to start work on the bridge approaches north of town.

Miss Alice Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson were visitors in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

G. G. Dennings motored to Wylie and Dorothy on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine were supper guests at the S. Hanson home on Sunday evening.

Lloyd Hanson ad Miss Myrtle Hanson spent Sunday evening in Red Lake Falls.

Gust Craft and Irvin Karlstad were callers in Red Lake Falls on Sunday evening.

Chester Klopp of St. James returned to his home to attend the funeral of his father-in-law on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arie Roese of Thief River Falls visited in Plummer on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bruggeman spent Sunday afternoon at the Wm. Irages home at Terrebonne.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Homer Robillard and children, Mrs. Tom Ducharme and son Tommy visited in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles visited at the C. F. Carlson home east of Hazel on Sunday.

H. Frederickson had the misfortune of driving in the ditch about a mile east of Plummer. His car was badly smashed and he received a few minor injuries.

Frank Toulouse, Andrew Willet and Bennie Sheldrup spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Peterson of Mentor spent Sunday in Plummer visiting with friends.

Mrs. Clarence Anderson is spending a few days with relatives in Chisholm and Hibbing.

Leo Fehr went to Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse and Walter Paulson spent the evening at Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards spent Sunday afternoon in Winger.

Frank Snyder and Frank Kiem spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewe and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards attended a birthday party held at the Helein home in Thief River Falls last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and Charles and Kenneth Haaven spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Leo Lauer and Peter Ohmstad were callers at the O. Langlie home Friday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the weekend in Thief River Falls at the M. Erickson home.

Peter Ohmstad attended the Elks Carnival at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Renhard Ranum and Stanley Ranum from Rosewood visited with Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Eckland at Sprucedale farm Tuesday.

The Harry Myrom family spent Sunday with relatives in Thief River Falls.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the weekend at the Nordhagen brothers home.

Mr. E. Johnson from Warren called on friends here Monday and also visited at Rosewood.

Johnny Running is substitute mail carier this week for Albert Swanson who has a vacation and has gone on a hunting trip.

Mrs. Ted Myrom from Chicago, who has been visiting with relatives and friends here for some time, returned to her hame last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney moved with their household belongings this week from the old Erick Soderberg place to Thief River Falls where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Halvorson, and Miss Ella Gulseth were visitors at the Anton Gulseth home Thursday, also visiting with relatives at Thief River Falls and leaving late in the week to visit friends at Strathcona.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Zavoral last Thursday, November 15.

Mrs. Fred Hollander from Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Harry Myrom home.

Mrs. Jens Kierk and Mrs. C. D. Knox spent Friday afternoon with Mrs. H. C. Eckland at the Sprucedale farm.

Bill Johnson and Joe Soiney are employed at the Land O' Lakes plant in Thief River Falls during the Thanksgiving turkey pool.

H. C. Eckland was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Gordon Hunt left for Minneapolis last part of this week on a business trip.

Mabel Dimmen from Thief River Falls visited over Sunday with the home folks here.

Harry Myrom made a business trip to Grand Forks and Viking Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Sande visited at the Clifford Schantzen home in St. Hilaire Sunday and also at the H. O. Schantzen home in Thief River Falls.

Ole Lappegaard, G. J. Nordhagen and H. A. Myrom attended to business matters at Grand Forks Wednesday.

Matt Raftrart arrived here from Flint, Michigan for a week's visit with friends and relatives.

Several friends from this vicinity attended the dancing party at the Dave Christianson home in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Harry Myrom along with several friends went on a hunting trip near Red Lake this week.

Bert Kron visited friends in Rosewood Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande from near Thief River Falls were Thursday visitors at the H. O. Sande home.

Nels Nora made a trip to Crookston Thursday, accompanied by Oswold Nora.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Jo Anne from Thief River Falls visited at the August Johnson home Wednesday evening.

Miss Ruth Saudum, teacher at the North Star school was a supper guest at the Ray Rude home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod have moved to Thief River Falls where they will spend the winter. The Ole Geving family will reside on the McLeod place.

A. C. Matheson county superintendent of schools, visited the North Star school Monday.

Mrs. Sadie Ayers and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude spent Sunday at the Tom Taggart home near Newfolden.

Doris and Donald Geving are now attending school in Dost 25, North Star school.

Miss Myrtle Rude visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. C. D. Knox returned home after spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. M. McFarland at Thief River Falls.

Members of the G. Hovie family were entertained at dinner Sunday at the H. Sande home.

SANDERS

Esther Wolfgram, Annie Zinter and Louise Wilkin returned to their respective homes Sunday after having been employed in Thief River Falls the past two weeks.

Edwin Stark who has been employed at Oslo during the summer months returned to his home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Thorstad visited at the L. Foster home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

County Superintendent of School A. C. Matheson was a caller at the Sunnyside school Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline, Mrs. Carl Zinter and daughter Hattie and son Carl Jr., spent Friday evening at the Ed. Timm home and helped Freddie Timm celebrate his birthday.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls called on his brothers, Elmer and Oli Olson on Thursday.

Vivian Votova of Thief River Falls spent a couple of days last week with her sister, Mrs. Willie Ristau.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lindquist and children were visitors at the G. Bakke home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and daughter Matilda and son Albert visited at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and family were supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lorens Anton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, Mrs. Anna Randorf and Mrs. Arthur Steele of Washington spent Friday afternoon at the Albert Geske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson were callers at Gordon Olson's of Norden township Saturday.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken.

Rosella Timm who has been employed in Thief River Falls the past couple of weeks returned to her home on Sunday.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke, daughters Edith and Marina, sons Earl and Evevrett and Raca Woolson were visitors at the R. H. Jablinski home Thursday evening.

Stella Bengton is employed at Walt's Place in St. Hilaire.

Hans Newman and Freddie Larson left for Orleans on Sunday. They will visit at the home of the former's brother and sister in law, Mr. and Mrs. Einar Newman.

Miss Raca Woolson spent the weekend with home folks in Silverton.

Disinterested; Uninterested

Disinterested generally means free from selfish motive. Uninterested means not interested in the subject.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson on Wednesday Nov. 16; a baby girl.

On Wednesday afternoon a group of ladies gathered at the Calvin Toomey home for a quilting bee. Two piece quilts were started for the Rocksbury Community club. At the close of the afternoon, lunch was served by four of the ladies. Those present were Mesdames Paul Engelstad, Peter Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Edwin Hansen, Albert Larson, Ed. Hagenson, O. B. Gunderson, Sam Hetland, Henry Oen, Louise Anderson, Martin Finstad, Ole Lian and Calvin Toomey.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson and Melvin Stene spent Tuesday at the Ole Lian home.

Marie Oien returned home on Thursday after having spent several days at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Earl and Morris Engelstad, Laura Hansen and Raymond Oen, who are attending the A. C. at Crookston spent the weekend at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad visited on Friday evening at the Otto Netteland home.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Carl Finstad home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Toomey, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, spent Friday in Red Lake Falls.

C. E. Oien and daughters Ruth and Marie were Sunday evening visitors at the M. Finstad home.

Manuel Hansen left on Wednesday for a visit with his sister and a deer hunting trip. He accompanied his brothers from Nielsville.

Clayton Mathson visited at the Ole Lian home on Sunday.

The Confirmation class of the St. Pauli Lutheran church met at the Martin Mathson home on Saturday afternoon.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and son Stanley and Mrs. A. Larson returned last Friday after a weeks's visit with friends and relatives at Minneapolis and Ellsworth, Wis. They were accompanied here by Axel Larson of Ellsworth who will visit at the G. Larson home for a couple weeks.

Cora Helgoe of Bemidji visited friends here a week ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson visited at the A. Larson home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Swenson of Fargo spent last Thursday at the Aug Swenson home.

Luther League at the P. Omundson home was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson spent Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese visited Monday evening at the A. Larson home.

Stanley and Eldon Larson spent Sunday at the G. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Bothman were Friday evening visitors at the H. Jepson home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Larson and family were Saturday evening visitors at the G. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and children and Mrs. Aug. Swenson and sons were Sunday evening guests at the Bennie Johnson home.

Mr. ad Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter Sandra visited at the Woolson home in Silverton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Wiebe and family of Rosewood spent Sunday at the G. Larson home.

H. Fellman and Melvin Moranda were Friday evening callers at K. T. Dalager's.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson Erickson home.

Oliver Haugen spent the weekend with his parents Mr. and Mrs. O. Haugen.

O. Haugen was a Monday caller at the R. Nelson home.

Mrs. G. Erickson visited at the A. P. Anderson home one day last week.

Helen Wilson was a Crookston visitor Supday.

Emil and Ernest Erickson called at the A. Larson home Saturday.

Max Wilson spent Sunday at the W. P. Wilson home.

WYANDOTTE

The marriage of Miss Rose Jorgenson and Albert Roisland took place on Wednesday afternoon November 14th at the parsonage of te Ehvangelical Free church at Thief River Falls. Rev. J. O. Jacobson read the marriage service in the presence of Mrs. Jacobson and Mrs. Hallin. The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jorgenson and has lived in this community since early childhood. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roisland of Smiley and operates a farm near Goodridge where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Carlson, Clarence and Lillian Carlson and Stella Steenerson spent last Sunday visiting relatives at Halstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Vake returned last Monday from a short visit with relatives at Hoople, N. D.

Mrs. Wm. Jesperson and Mrs. Ted Bergdal attended a parcel shower on Sunday afternoon given for Mrs. Thor Hill near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family and K. Kartz spent Saturday evening at Richard Peterson's

Mike Antonoff returned on Monday evening from a hunting trip in the Grygla and Malcom communities.

Isaac Wilson, sons Woodrow and Stanley and Knute Thonilson motored to Grand Forks on Wednesday to attend to business matters and to visit friends.

Uncle Eben Gets Hazy

"Dey tells me a lot o' things I can't understand," said Uncle Eben. "When I try to tell 'em agin dey gets more puzzlesome and when dey is repeated dey gits mo' and mo' misunderstandable—an' maybe right dar is where a whole lot o' de trouble is!"

ST. HILAIRE

E. O. Burkee acompanied by his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee left for Moorhead the first of the week. Mrs. Burkee will visit at Moorhead a short time and later she will go to Hopkins and spend the winter at the home of her son in law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Martz.

The Norwegian Lutheran Luther League met Friday evening at the church. A good program was given and lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Mrs. Oscar Stearns of Minneapolis left Monday evening for her home while Miss Laura Simonson will remain for a week visiting at the home of her parents.

Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas Society was entertained at the church basement Saturday afternoon by Carmen Sande and Doris Hagglund.

Amos Olsen, who works in the CCC camp near Bemidji, left first of the week for camp after visiting several days at the home of his mother, Mrs. Anna Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk from Minot, N. D. visited at the homes of their parents last week end.

Business Men's club met at the club rooms Monday evening for their usual meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred visited Sunday at the Lloyd Johnson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Hanson's mother Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mrs. Jens Almquist was hostess to a number of Ladies at a sewing bee Wednesday afternoon at her home. Those present were Mesdames P. McKercher, Mary Aubol, John Lundberg, Arvid Dahlstrom, Elmer Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, Effie Rolland, John Gunstad and Dave Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Disk Daman of Minneapolis and Jack Smith of Monticello left Friday for their homes. Miss Alice Gigstad accompanied them here on Sunday when they came.

Elroy Johnson motored Friday to Warren to visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt visited Sunday with Mr. Fricker's father, M. Fricker.

Mrs. Ed. Halvorson of Plummer visited Sunday here with friends.

Biskey-Hovie

On Tuesday evening occured the marriage of Miss Ellen Biskey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr., of this village to Conrad Hovie, son of Mrs. Hovie of Thief River Falls. Rev. Cooke of Thief River Falls performed the ceremony. They will make their home on a farm north of Thief River Falls.

Earl Larson of Warren spent the weekend here visiting friends.

Dorothy Kirkconnel, who attends school at Thief River Falls spent the week end at her parental home.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited Sunday at the Henry Olsen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bargh entertained Sunday at their home for their daughter Wanda Lee's first birthday anniversary. Those tn t were dinner guests were Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, Alice, Evelyn and Clemens Gigstad and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson.

Charles Young came the last of the week from Orrin, N. D. to visit at the Ray Young and Chas Huff homes.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel of Minneapolis who is here visiting her parents, spent the week end with her sister, Alison Kirkconnel at Thief River Falls.

The community M.E. Ladies' Aid met at the church Friday with Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel and Mrs. H. R. Allen entertaining. In connection with the Ladies Aid a joint shower was given in honor of Mrs. Robert Collins, Mrs. J. Picard, Mrs. Fred Biskey and baby. A suitable gift was given each by the Ladies' Aid.

W. M. Young of Orrin, N. D. came Saturday to visit with his son Ray Young and daughter, Mrs. Chas Huff. He returned on Sunday to his home.

Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen visited Thursday afternoon at the Walter Hilligoss home.

Mrs. Irving Potzlar attended the Ladies Aid in Black River at the John Naplin home, Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Millie Anderson, who was formerly Bernice Kirkby, motored here Tuesday from Warren and visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Marie visited Tuesday evening at the James Ford home in Plummer.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Art Jacobson and Vernon Lindquist returned on Thursday from Eveleth having visited there several days with relatives.

Echo Norman and Henry Bothman returned Thursday from the Junior livestock show at St. Paul, having won first place in 4-H club work.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son left Sunday. The former left for Virginia on a hunting trip, while Mrs. Biskey and son are spending a few days with her folks at Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr., and family were supper guests on Friday at the Z. Picard home, to help Mrs. Picard celebrate her birthday.

Aunt Minnie—Cupid's Aid

By MARIAN P. JOHNSON

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

"YOU'LL be going back East soon, Donald," murmured Alicia Hall wistfully.

She was being a "blue girl" tonight. Her eyes were blue gentians, fringed with lovely darkened lashes, her little silk frock was a smooth blue sheath enfolding her like the clinging petals of a flower; even her soft young voice had a "blue" note in it. She had practiced that sentence carefully this very night for a full half hour before her mirror—with gestures!

"I'll miss you so," sighed Alicia.

"Will you really?" asked Donald, even a little eagerly, it seemed. Alicia slid a little closer.

And, then it happened! A soft, padding step in the hall, a muffled fumbling along the wall, and then a voice—Aunt Minnie's voice.

"Alice, honey, I can't find the switch!" And Aunt Minnie, clad in a shapeless wrapper, her feet in felt slippers, appeared in the doorway. "It's my insomnia," she complained. "I couldn't sleep a wink. It's bothered me ever since your Uncle Hiram died! I thought maybe a glass of warm milk—oh, who's the young man, Alice?"

"It's—Donald Tilden, Aunt Minnie," said Alicia. "We used to go to school together. He's home on vacation, you see!"

"Hum-m-m," said Aunt Minnie.

"I—I'll get your milk for you," offered Alicia.

"Why did she have to come to visit just now?" wailed Alicia, pouring milk. "And why must she also be cursed with insomnia? Just two more nights and Donald will go back East for another year—and some scheming little huzzy will probably marry him!"

She set the glass on a small tray with a vicious little thump and took it in to Aunt Minnie.

"I guess I'll just sit awhile and sip it," decided her aunt. "It's cozier. What do you do, young man?"

Alicia caught her breath sharply, but Donald was very polite. He told Aunt Minnie all about his job; answered a hundred questions! It took a long time. Alicia fidgeted, but it was no use. Aunt Minnie stayed until Donald rose to go.

"It's eleven o'clock," he exclaimed, pocketing his watch. "I always make it a habit to start home at eleven."

Alicia, looking into his nice young face, with the big brown eyes, could have wept. She did weep—when she reached her room!

The next evening Alicia took elaborate precautions. She was carrying a glass of warm milk up the stairs as Donald arrived.

"There," she thought, settling down on the divan. "That ought to fix Aunt Minnie!"

But little did she know the demands of insomnia: This time it was a hot water bottle Aunt Minnie plaintively requested. It seemed the milk, alone, was of little use!

Gritting her small white teeth behind a frozen little smile Alicia went to prepare the hot water bottle—and then sat, with flaming cheeks, watching Aunt Minnie rock and allow the thing to cool until eleven!

And then it was Donald's last night! Alicia's fingers shook as she prepared Aunt Minnie's warm milk and filled the hot water bottle.

• • •

"Donald," she murmured some time later, "this is our last night—"

She snuggled close. Donald's arm went around her—

"Alice, honey," came Aunt Minnie's thin voice from the hall, "is there any extra milk?" She shuffled into the room explaining, "I couldn't sleep. I thought maybe another glass—"

Choking down a sob, Alicia ran into the kitchen and began frantically warming milk. It was ten o'clock. Only one little hour and Donald would be gone—forever! Alicia's thoughts scurried around like small mice in a wire trap. Hot tears burned in the lovely eyes.

"I—I'll call her out—and tell her!" she flamed. "As soon as she drinks her milk! Let her get mad! Let Daddy get mad! I don't care!"

Aunt Minnie received the milk and sipped slowly.

"You know," she remarked suddenly, "when you two are married I'm going to give you that cottage at the lake next to mine as a wedding present! You're going to marry her, aren't you, young man?" she inquired sharply.

"Why, yes—if she'll have me," agreed Donald, surprised.

"Course I knew it," said Aunt Minnie. "I could tell by the way you talked about Alice when she was out getting things that you was in love with her! He's just like your Uncle Hiram, honey," she beamed, patting Alicia's icy hand. "The quiet kind. I thought he never would propose to me! But, don't you worry, she added sagely, "they make the best husbands!" Smiling contentedly, Aunt Minnie went padding off to bed.

And this time Donald forgot to go.

"She's a great old girl—your Aunt Minnie," he grinned. "Her—and her insomnia!"

In his arms Alicia was no longer a "blue girl"—but a radiant, newly [illegible]!!

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Pennington County Board

November 13th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, November 13th, 1934 at 10:00 A.M.

Members Present: Lee, Roy Kinghorn, Ness, & Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of October 9th were approved as read.

Commissioner Ness moved that application of Mrs. Welch for treatment at University Hospital be approved and transportation to hospital be allowed and Auditor authorized to draw his warrant in payment of cost of transportation when patient is admitted to hospital. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mr. Dix appeared before the board and presented proposition for weather-stripping building. Matter was laid on the table.

Mr. McLaughlin appeared before the board and discussed the installation of Stoker for court house. Matter was laid on the table for this year.

Mr. Dahlquist appeared before the board regarding appropriation to Red River Valley Winter Shows. Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $125.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Red River Valley Development Association as Pennington County's share of expense of conducting the Annual Red River Valley Winter Shows.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The following applications for settlement of accumulated taxes were recommended to tax commissioner for allowance:

M. W. Brink— Black River
Anton Anderson— Silverton
Oliver St.Martin— Thief River Falls
Soren C. Jenson— Mayfield
K. L. Novak— Black River
Olaf Stolas— Deer Park
Arne Vik— Black River
A. M. Bernham— Mayfield

Application of Joe Kulseth for dance permits for Numedal was received. Commissioner Roy moved that permit be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The County Attorney took up the Annual Report of the State Public Examiner with the board and same was orderd filed.

A delegation from Wyandotte Township appeared before the board regarding gravelling of C. A. Road No. 5. Commissioner Mandt moved that County Engineer be instructed to look up gravel pits for this job.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution: and moved it adoption:

"WHEREAS this board has inspected Gravel Job SA-3409 done under contract with H. P. Lund and Sons, and found same to be completd according to specifications,

BE IT RESOLVED that said Job SA-3409 is hereby accepted as completed and Auditor is instructed to make payment of final estimate to H. P. Lund and Sons contractors in the sum of $1,152.96.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The Engineer reported Grading Job CA-3423 done under contract with Ose Brothers was completed and ready for acceptance.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Chairman appoint a committee to view this road for acceptance. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried. The Chairman appointed Commissioners Mandt, Lee, Roy and Ness on committee.

Commissioner Ness moved that the Chairman appoint a committee of three commissioners to attend the hearing of the Interim Committee on Road Legislation to be held at Crookston Nov. 15th. 1934. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried. The Chairman appointed Messrs. Roy, Mandt and Ness on committee.

The following bills were presented for medical attention and hospital care of Martha Singer:

Physicians Hospital	$ 70.35
Dr. J. Biederman	40.00

Commissioner Roy moved that the foregoing bills for aid to Martha Singer be disallowed as not a proper charge against Pennington County as the recipient is a resident of Hennepin County and bills should be referred to the county of which she is a resident. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Dr. C. M. Adkins presented bill in sum of $226.00 for medical service to poor which had been disallowed by Relief Administration on account of bill not being rendered during month which service was rendered. Commissioner Kinghorn moved that the bill be disallowed as not an obligation of Pennington County, but a proper charge against the Federal Relief Agency. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the following bills be laid over as agreement had been made with Emergency Relief Administration for the accounts to be worked out under work relief projects:

Bratrud Clinic	Surgical service Mrs. J. Reopelle	$ 25.00
Physicians Hospital	hospital care Mrs. Leroy Favrow	87.50
Dr. J. Biederman	Professional services. Mrs. L. Favrow	40.00
St. Lukes Hospital	hospital care Adrian Moran	51.50
St. Lukes Hospital	hospital care Mrs. Reopelle	39.00
Bratrud Clinic	Medical attention, Florence Fountaine	40.00

Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

D. R. Anderson presented bill in sum of $20.85 covering his expense in escorting his father to University hospital for treatment. Commissioner Mandt moved that the bill be laid on the table. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

Martha Anderson	assist. Supt. Schools	$ 85.50
Geo. D. Barnard Stationery Co.	Supplies	8.81
Curtis 1000 Inc.	Supplies	9.43
Jones and Kroeger Co.	Supplies	2.19
Mason Pub. Co.	3 sets Statute Supplement	83.00
O. Gunstad	Envelopes	9.50
Miller Davis Co.	election supplies for precincts	202.60
Miller Davis Co.	Office supplies and blanks	10.47
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co.	Blanks & supplies	21.85
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	Hauling stolen car	1.25
Miller Davis Co.	File Cabinet	42.00
Miller Davis Co.	Blanks & supplies	23.50
Adolph Ecklund	Fees on rent att'ch. cases	24.50
Palm Garden Cafe	Meals for Jurors	6.45
T. R. Falls Times	Pub. Notice	7.95
Forum Pub. Co.	Legal publications	4.85
Forum Pub. Co.	Ptg. ballots & publication	112.52
Tobias Stene	Service on Canvassing Board	8.40
H. W. Kinghorn	Service on Canvassing Board	6.00
A. G. Hallstrom	Service on Canvassing Board	13.20
Mary Prestbo	Service on Canvassing Board	6.00
T. R. Falls Times	Printing & supplies	18.50
T. R. Falls Times	Legal notice	15.75
Forum Pub. Co.	Ptg. & Supplies relief office	10.84
O. L. Ihle	Expense & mileage, sheriff	43.97
Hamilton's	Supplies Relief Office	25.90
O. M. Mandt	Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. G. Lee	Mileage to meeting	1.60
Paul Roy	Mileage to meetign	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. M. Mandt	Committee work	$ 18.40
O. G. Lee	Committee work	18.40
Paul Roy	Committee work	18.40
H. W. Kinghorn	Committee work	17.00
Andrew Ness	Committee work	17.00
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	44.50
J. A. Erickson	Mileage ERA Engineer	35.50
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Material for Long Bridge CA 4	68.14
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Mat. for Long bridge CA. 4	5.09

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Oen Merc. Co.	Gas for patrols	62.42
Thorman Rosholt Co.	Repairs for patrols	1.63
White Eagle Oil Corp.	Gas for patrols	29.00
Standard Oil Co.	Gas for patrols	63.67
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Stakes for engineer	6.00
Clifford Schantzen	Repair patrol	1.90
Hanson's Garage	Repair patrols	5.20
Cities Service Oil Co.	Gas for patrols	62.42
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	18.89
The Texas Co.	Gas for patrols	72.64
Thorman Rosholt Co.	Repairs for patrols	1.63

POOR FUND

Leonard DuChamp	expense N. J. Anderson from U hospital	$ 15.00
H. N. Rhodegaard Co.	Groceries Poor house	40.09
Dr. C. M. Adkins	Beds & mattresses	30.00
Physicians Hospital	Hospital service poor	33.00
Jas. Zavoral	Ex. Beatrice Welch to U hosp.	19.00
St. Lukes Hospital	Hospital service poor	26.65
Robertson Lmb. Co.	Mat. for bunk car	19.45
Minn. Odd Fellows Home	Care Eleanor Krogstad	21.00
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Mat. for house rep.	40.30
Orville E. Olson	RR fare N. J. Anderson to U hospital	20.40
City Dray Line	Moving Hornseth	8.00
T. R. Pharmacy	Medicine for poor	1.49
C. W. Vorachek	Expense poor garden	3.40
A. T. Hanson	Storage for flour	5.87
Olson Coffee Co.	Storage, surplus products	50.00
Peterson & Biddick	Paris Green for gardens	9.18
Knute Kolstad	Repair shoes for poor	1.50
Laura Dahl	Care Erick Kling	10.00
Carl B. Larson	Burial Lena Brown	40.00
J. C. Penney Co.	Clothing for poor	1.97
University Hospital	RR fare Mrs. Ida Bakke from Hospital	4.87
Chas. Alexander	Weighing fees on coal for poor	3.10
Alex Roos	Sawing 100 cords wood for Poor	25.00
M. M. Johnson	Table for canning project	.75
City of T. R. Falls	Light for poor house	8.15
Washburn Memorial Home	Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Washburn Memorial Home	Care Ralph Thews (Sept)	10.00
J. A. Kenney	Care Mary Keyney (blind)	7.50
Bratrud Clinic	Prof. services poor	135.00
Alfred Johnson	Care Perry Voldness	10.00

Commissioner Ness moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, December 11th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

H. W. Kinghorn
Chairman County Bd.

Attest:
H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Would Reach to Moon

Postage stamps printed at the bureau of engraving and printing in a single average year, if laid end to end, would reach from the earth to the moon, according to an authority. The line would exceed 200,000 miles, or eight times the circumference of the globe, and 25 different colors would be represented in the chain. Stacked in sheets of 100 stamps each, the annual stamp production would make 92 piles as high as the Washington monument. Eight hundred tons of paper, 430 tons of ink and 240 tons of gum are used in an ordinary 12-month period.

Indian Names of Months

The names of the months in Chippewa language, translated into English, are as follows: January, spirit month; February, suckerfish month; March, snow-crest month; April, breaking-of-snowshoes month; May, month of flowers; June, strawberry month; July, raspberry month; August, blueberry month; September, month of gathering with rice; October, fall-of-the-leaf month; November, month of freezing, and December, little month of the spirit.

Sailors' Safeguard

Sailors at the New London (Conn.) submarine base learn to save themselves if trapped beneath the water by entering the base of a 200-foot tower filled with salt water and working themselves to the top. They wear special diving suits.

CROWDS! CROWDS! Join them!

Get Your Share of the BARGAINS

THIEF RIVER FALLS

"The Hub of Northern Minnesota"

OFFERS YOU

Merchandise of Dependable Quality

AT MONEY-SAVING PRICES

and in addition the

Best Market for your Products

Read the
Holiday Messages
of Thief River Falls
Merchants Sent to You
Through the Columns
of THE FORUM

And Join the Crowds in the Biggest

Holiday Rush in the History

OF NORTHERN MINNESOTA

BLACK RIVER

Funeral services for Henry Hove of Mentor were held Monday afternoon. Those attending from here were; Felix Anderson, Ferdie and Marie, Mr. ad Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, and Mr. and Mres. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the home of Mrs. Andrew Erickson Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, [illegible] Anderson Raymond, and Mr. Emil Erickson.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and John Kruse on Thursday, November [illegible]

Visitors at the Alfred Sorvig home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls.

Lorraine, Kenneth, and Dorries Swanson spent Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. Tuesday were Felix Anderson, Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis and Rev. J. O. Lundell of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom, and Martin J. Peterson were business Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis was an overnite guest at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Tuesday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt for a few days this week.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Felix and Ferdie Anderson. Melvin Anderson and Ferdie Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls Friday vening.

There will be services at the Black River Chapel Sunday evening at 8 o'clock, Rev. J. O. Lundell of Thief River Falls will be the speaker, and there will be music and singing by the Free church string band of Thief River Falls.

Miss Arlene Person spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Naplin.

Supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Malvin Anderson Friday evening were J. A. Anderson, Clarence Harvey and Edith and Ferdie Anderson.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steeger Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mrs. Swan Johnson and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and family.

Thursday evening visitors at the home of Felix Anderson were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, and Raymond Anderson.

Alvin Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson entertained a group of relatives and friends Saturday evening. The guests included, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., Shirley Mae and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson. The evening was spent in a very pleasant manner, after which a fine luncheon was served by Mrs. Swanson.

Friday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman were Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family, Rev. and Mrs. John Bakke and daughter Alice. They also helped Mr. Norman celebrate his birthday.

Bill, Hilding, Edna and Hazel Adolphson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff are the proud parents of a baby boy born this week.

Sunday evening visitors at the home of Felix Anderson were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris, Kenneth and Lorraine, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., and Shirley Mae and Darleen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Fells and Alvin Dahlstrom spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt returned from Minneapolis on Sunday after having visited there for a time.

Carl Wennberg

—Welding and Boiler Work—

Magnetos—Starters—Generators

Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas

Phone 390

Thief River Falls — Minnesota

KRATKA

Gunder Loyland, Ingvald and Knute Knutson spent Sunday at Middle River.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Theodore Lendobeja was a caller at Albert Hanson's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson, Agnes and Albin Anenson and Mildred Svobody were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Gunder Olson is visiting relatives at Oklee.

Melford Anderson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Alfred Lasseson was a social caller at the Gunder Olson home Saturday.

England's First King

The first king of all England was Egbert, who reigned from 828 to 837. He was a descendant of Cerdic, a Saxon ealdorman (alderman), who founded a settlement on the coast of Hampshire, England, in 495.

Chemists' Dyes

The chemists' dyes are purer than the ones of nature. The cheap production of sulphuric acid built an important synthetic dye industry.

Owls Foretell Rain

When the Loot owls hoot from their holes in the ground it is time to move tepees away from the lowlands and rivers. Owls have holes in the ground in the prairies where the prairie dogs have dug them. If they emerge and hoot, that is a sign to the Cheyenne Indians that there are rains and floods coming.

Moral Turpitude

Moral turpitude is an act of baseness, vileness or depravity in the private and social duties which a man owes to his fellow man, or to society in general, contrary to the accepted and customary rule of right and duty between man and man.

DO NECESSARY FIELD AND MEADOW BURNING NOW

Now is the proper time of the year to burn off fields and meadows where burning is absolutely necessary, Chas. McFarlane, deputy director of the division of Game and Fish said this week He called attention to the enormous destruction of wild life when such burning operations are delayed until each spring of the year.

MARKET COMMENT

VEALERS SHOW PRICE LOSSES

Most Sales $4.00 and Down—Choice Grain-fed Steers Scarce—Load Tuesday at $9.00—Firm Tone in Hogs.

South St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 21, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) —Vealers have shown substantial price losses this week, good grades now selling mostly at $4.00 and down, common and medium grades $2.00-3.00. Slaughter steers and yearlings sold steady to wtak. Grain-feds were very scarce, one load selling Tuesday at $9.00, several sales today at $5.007.35, plainer kinds down to $3.00 and under. Butcher heifers were found mostly at $2.50-4.50. beef cows $2.00-3.25, low cutters and cutters $1.00-1.75, bulls mostly $2.50 down, common to medium stockers $2.00-3.00.

Hogs weighing 180lb and up sold strong to 10c higher today, others largely steady. Bulk good to choice 210-350lb hogs cashed at $5.35-5.50 a few loads choice 250-270lb late at $5.60, most 170-200lb. $4.75-5.35. 140-160lb $3.50-4.50, slaughter pigs $2.25-3.00, good sows mostly $5.25 Stock pigs sold mainly at $1.50-2.25.

Sluggishness in the dressed lamb trade enabled buyers to purchase lambs at steady prices insp ite of sharp curtailment inreceipts . Bulk good to choice lambs sold at $6.00 one load to shippers $6.25. Lambs weighing 100lb or better sold mostly at $5.00, plain and inbetween grades $3.50-4.50, slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00, native feeding lambs $4.00-4.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN AND SEEDS

Wheat,	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.93
Dark Northern, 58lb. test	.91
No. 1 Northern	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.18
No. 1 Amber	1.17
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.12
No. 1 Red Durum	.97
Flax	1.59
Oats	47
Rye	.61
Barley	.66
Buckwheat. cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Albalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy lb.	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY ANR PRODUCE	
Light hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs., over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.29
Eggs, No. 2	.25

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norwegian services at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Nowegian at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in English at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services on Thanksgiving Day at 11 a.m. Dinner served at noon. Everbody welcome.
Ladies' Aid sale in the afternoon.
Oak Park:
Thanksgiving dinner served at noon on Thanksgiving Day. Services in the afternoon. Everybody welcome.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday schaal at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening led by Miss Louise Shefveland.

Thanksgiving Day.
..Scandinavian service at 11 A. M.
Lunch served at Noon.
American service at 2:30 p. m.
Rev. A. D. Hartmark of Strathcona will speak and the Strathcona string band will furnish music and singing.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at	8 p. m.
Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3 p. m.
Evangelistic service	8 p. m.

The public will please take notice that we have changed our Sunday school and morning service from the morning to the afternoon.

A hearty welcome awaits all.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Soul and Body"

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

NOTICE

There will be a meeting in Dolemo schoolhouse in Town of Star next Sunday November 25th at 2 a'clock. J. O. Hoyum.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00
Vesper Service at 8:00.

Ladies' Aid on Friday, November 23, at 3 p. m. Hostesses: Mrs. Paul Lundgren, Mrs. Ed. Forsberg, Mrs. Frank Carlson, and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, John 5, 22-29, "From Death To Life."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Special song service with several selections by the choir on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Sermonette by the pastor.

Lutefisk Supper in connection with the monthly meeting of the Brotherhood on Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock. Prof. G. L. Schoberg of Concordia College at Moorhead will be the speaker. Special music.

Luther League Social on Tuesday evening entertained by circle No. 8.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Thanksgiving Services on Thursday morning at 10:30 o'clock. Special music.

Sermon subject, "Acceptable Thanksgiving." Offering to local charities..

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 25: Services with Holy Communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

The confimation class will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid Society will hold their annual auction sale of hand made articles at the church parlors Saturday Nov. 24, Dinner will be served at noon Kindly be there and help make the sale a success.

Thanksgiving Day Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services of the church for the coming week will be as follows: Sunday Nov. 25 Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. There will be a special anthem by the choir. The sermon will be from the text: Not Disobedient to the Heavenly Calling. Acts 26:19.

In the evening we are beginning a series of interesting discussions. by Seminar method, of matters vital to our social welfare. This week, What Should Church do?

In the church school at 9:45 there will be a Thanksgiving program given by members of the school. The Primary classes will have their own program in their department room.

The Epworth League will meet in regular session at 6:45.

On Thanksgiving day there will be services in the forenoon at 10:30 o'clock. We cordially invite all who wish to join with us in these services.

Midweek services on Wednesday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 25th Services

St. Hilaire Lutheran:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norse Service at 10 a. m.
Aid on Friday Nov. 23, 3 p. m.
Class Saturday Nov. 24, 9:30 a. m.
St. Paule
Services 11:15 a. m.
Class Saturday at 1:30
Annual business meeting Nov. 27 at 1:30.
Aid at Alberg home Thursday at 2 p. m.
Ebenezier
Service s at 2 p.m.
Aid at Koop home Thursday at 3 p. m.
Clearwater Aid at Albie Wednesday Nov. 28 at 2 p. m.

Oxygen Taken Into Body

Amounts of oxygen taken into the body is one of the differences between the weak and strong. The quantity of carbonhydrates and sugars in the food limits the capacity for work.

Slang Expressions

The slang expression "swell" first appeared in 1900, but was used in England much earlier than that, meaning a well-dressed man or a gentleman. Other slang phrases used in the period of the gay '90s expressing the same idea were bully, dandy and sometimes jimdandy.

All-Saints Day

All-Saints day was instituted by Pope Boniface IV in the Seventh century.

Racers From Young Sires

The Thoroughbred Record says that the horses bred for flat racing come usually from young sires and dams. The steeplechasers, in which great strength, courage and stamina are required, come, for the most part, from older parents.

Popular Old Proverb

The proverb, "Blood is thicker than water" is frequently ascribed to Sir Walter Scott on account of his use of it in "Guy Mannering," but it was common in the Seventeenth century and Scott probably borrowed it.

The Virginia Opossum

The Virginia opossum is 27 inches long, has grayish white, long, coarse hair, prehensile tail nearly naked, almost black at the base and shading into dull flesh color. It ranges north to the Hudson and Connecticut valleys.

Ranks of Nobility

In a coat of arms, rank is indicated by the coronet, a peculiar form of which exists for every rank of nobility. Helmets also indicate rank, since particular forms were assigned to the various grades of the greater and lesser nobility.

Cause of Twilight

The Naval observatory says before sunrise and after sunset on the earth, sunlight is reflected from that part of the upper atmosphere on which the sun is already shining or still shining, thus causing twilight; but the moon has no atmosphere and therefore no twilight.

Peace Lasts 100 Years

Holland has been free from war for 100 years.

Department of Labor

Originally the bureau of labor was a part of the Department of the Interior. In February, 1903, the bureau was transferred to the Department of Commerce and Labor. The Department of Labor was established separately by act of congress approved March 4, 1913.

Pinhole Test for Dumbness

Eight pinholes in a piece of cardboard are proving that some cases of mental dumbness are merely unsuspected poor eyesight. The condition is called dyslexia and was detected with difficulty until this test was devised at Cambridge. Mass.

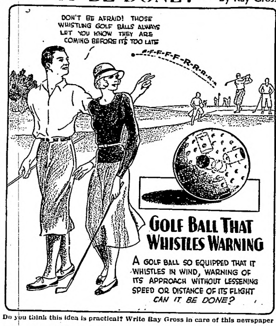
Labor Terms

A lockout consists of the refusal of an employer to furnish work for his employees and is used as a means of coercion. A black list is a list of persons considered deserving of adverse discrimination. A closed shop is one which employs only union men. It is closed against nonunion men. An open shop employs both union and nonunion men. A strike consists of the refusal of an employee to work unless his employer agrees to certain conditions.

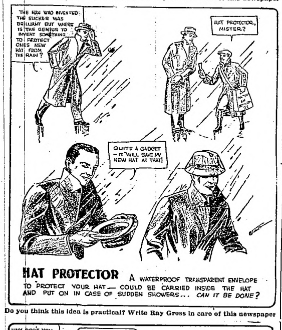
Electricity Inhaled

About 600,000 to 10,000,000 charges of electricity are inhaled by an average person every second.

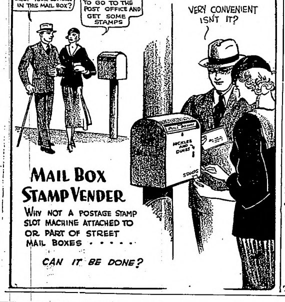
CAN IT BE DONE? – By Ray Gross


DON'T BE AFRAID! THOSE WHISTLING GOLF BALLS ALWAYS LET YOU KNOW THEY ARE COMING BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE
F-F-F-F-R-R-R...
GOLF BALL THAT WHISTLES WARNING
A GOLF BALL SO EQUIPPED THAT IT WHISTLES IN WIND, WARNING OF ITS APPROACH WITHOUT LESSENING SPEED OR DISTANCE OF ITS FLIGHT CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper


THE MAN WHO INVENTED THE SUCKER WAS BRILLIANT BUT WHERE IS THE GENIUS TO INVENT SOMETHING TO PROTECT ONES NEW HAT FROM THE RAIN?
HAT PROTECTOR, MISTER?
QUITE A GADGET – IT WILL SAVE MY NEW HAT AT THAT!
HAT PROTECTOR A WATERPROOF TRANSPARENT ENVELOPE TO PROTECT YOUR HAT— COULD BE CARRIED INSIDE THE HAT AND PUT ON IN CASE OF SUDDEN SHOWERS... CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper


WHY DON'T YOU DROP YOUR LETTERS IN THIS MAIL BOX?
BECAUSE I HAVE TO GO TO THE POST OFFICE AND GET SOME STAMPS
VERY CONVENIENT ISN'T IT?
MAIL BOX STAMP VENDER
WHY NOT A POSTAGE STAMP SLOT MACHINE ATTACHED TO OR PART OF STREET MAIL BOXES . . . . .
CAN IT BE DONE?

Insects on Duckweed

Tiny plants of duckweed, that form living blankets on stagnant ponds are inhabited by insects correspondingly tiny.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

FOR SALE: Dry Tamerack wood 8 foot lengths, $5.00 per cord in load lots otherwise $5.50 per cord H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M

FOR SALE: Home made quilts from fine, new material, silk, wool or cotton. 408 Duluth Ave. No. 1tp

FOR SALE: Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade. Call at the Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE: No. 5—Underwood Typewriter, used: one used twoburned 110-V electric hot plate; one 110-V electric iron in good condition; and one second-hand Singer Sewing machine, repaired and in good condition. Inquire at the Singer Sewing Machine Shop. .1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn. 204tp

FOR SALE: One DeLaval No. 12 Cream Seperator in No. 1 condition. Inquire at the Fairmont Cream Station. 10-1tp

FOR SALE: Chester White 5-week old pigs. Max Krause, Phone 8F14. 1tp

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts, one roan and one bay. Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
County of Pennington)ss
State of Minnesota)
To Louis Klimstra

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter, Section Four, township 153 Range 39.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for the said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was duly bid in for the State for the sum of Eigty-four Dollars and Forty-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all the rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virtue of said sale were duly assigned, conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 129, Laws of 1931, on the ninth day of December 1931, for the sum of One Hundred Sixtynine Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice is the sum of Three Hundred Twenty-[illegible] Dollars and Four cents and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum on $169.38 from the ninth day of December 1931, to the date such redemption is made, and interest on $159.66 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 31th day of October 1934, to the date such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

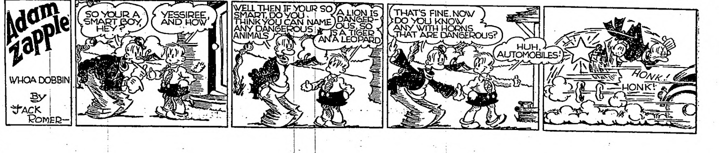
(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 31st day of October, 1934.

H. L. Fowler
(OFFICIAL SEAL) Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by Attorney General
(Nov. 8-15-22)

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota


Adam Zapple
WHOA DOBBIN
By JACK ROMER
SO YOUR A SMART BOY, HEY?
YESSIREE, AND HOW
WELL THEN IF YOUR SO SMART, DO YOU THINK YOU CAN NAME ANY DANGEROUS ANIMALS
A LION IS DANGEROUS, SO IS A TIGER AN A LEOPARD
THAT'S FINE, NOW DO YOU KNOW ANY WITH HORNS THAT ARE DANGEROUS?
HUH, AUTOMOBILES!
HONK! HONK!

BLACK RIVER

Funeral services for Henry Hove of Mentor were held Monday afternoon. Those attending from here were; Felix Anderson, Ferdie and Marie, Mr. ad Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, and Mr. and Mres. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the home of Mrs. Andrew Erickson Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, [illegible] Anderson Raymond, and Mr. Emil Erickson.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and John Kruse on Thursday, November.

Visitors at the Alfred Sorvig home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls.

Lorraine, Kenneth, and Dorries Swanson spent Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. Tuesday were Felix Anderson, Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis and Rev. J. O. Lundell of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr. Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom, and Martin J. Peterson were business Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis was an overnite guest at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Tuesday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt for a few days this week.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Felix and Ferdie Anderson. Melvin Anderson and Ferdie Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls Friday vening.

There will be services at the Black River Chapel Sunday evening at 8 o'clock, Rev. J. O. Lundell of Thief River Falls will be the speaker, and there will be music and singing by the Free church string band of Thief River Falls.

Miss Arlene Person spent the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Naplin.

Supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Malvin Anderson Friday evening were J. A. Anderson, Clarence Harvey and Edith and Ferdie Andersen.

Dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steeger Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mrs. Swan Johnson and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and family.

Thursday evening visitors at the home of Felix Anderson were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, and Raymond Anderson.

Alvin Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson entertained a group of relatives and friends Saturday evening. The guests included, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., Shirley Mae and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson. The evening was spent in a very pleasant manner, after which a fine luncheon was served by Mrs. Swanson.

Friday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Norman were Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family, Rev. and Mrs. John Brekke and daughter Alice. They also helped Mr. Norman celebrate his birthday.

Bill, Hilding, Edna and Hazel Adolphson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff are the proud parents of a baby boy born this week.

Sunday evening visitors at the home of Felix Anderson were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris, Kenneth and Lorraine, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., and Shirley Mae and Darleen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Fells and Alvin Dahlstrom spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt returned from Minneapolis on Sunday after having visited there for a time.

Carl Wennberg

—Welding and Boiler Work—

Magnetos—Starters—Generators

Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas

Phone 390

Thief River Falls — Minnesota

KRATKA

Gunder Loyland, Ingvald and Knute Knutson spent Sunday at Middle River.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Theodore Lendobeja was a caller at Albert Hanson's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson, Agnes and Albin Anenson and Mildred Svobody were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Gunder Olson is visiting relatives at Oklee.

Melford Anderson was a social caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Alfred Lasseson was a social caller at the Gunder Olson home Saturday.

England's First King

The first king of all England was Egbert, who reigned from 828 to 837. He was a descendant of Cerdic, a Saxon ealdorman (alderman), who founded a settlement on the coast of Hampshire, England, in 495.

Chemists' Dyes

The chemists' dyes are purer than the ones of nature. The cheap production of sulphuric acid built an important synthetic dye industry.

Owls Foretell Rain

When the hoot owls hoot from their holes in the ground it is time to move tepees away from the lowlands and rivers. Owls have holes in the ground in the prairies where the prairie dogs have dug them. If they emerge and hoot, that is a sign to the Cheyenne Indians that there are rains and floods coming.

Moral Turpitude

Moral turpitude is an act of baseness, vileness or depravity in the private and social duties which a man owes to his fellow man, or to society in general, contrary to the accepted and customary rule of right and duty between man and man.

DO NECESSARY FIELD AND MEADOW BURNING NOW

Now is the proper time of the year to burn off fields and meadows where burning is absolutely necessary, Chas. McFarlane, deputy director of the division of Game and Fish said this week He called attention to the enormous destruction of wild life when such burning operations are delayed until each spring of the year.

MARKET COMMENT

VEALERS SHOW PRICE LOSSES

Most Sales $4.00 and Down—Choice Grain-fed Steers Scarce—Load Tuesday at $9.00—Firm Tone in Hogs.

South St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 21, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) —Vealers have shown substantial price losses this week, good grades now selling mostly at $4.00 and down, common and medium grades $2.00-3.00. Slaughter steers and yearlings sold steady to wtak. Grain-feds were very scarce, one load selling Tuesday at $9.00, several sales today at $5.007.35, plainer kinds down to $3.00 and under. Butcher heifers were found mostly at $2.50-4.50. beef cows $2.00-3.25, low cutters and cutters $1.00-1.75, bulls mostly $2.50 down, common to medium stockers $2.00-3.00.

Hogs weighing 180lb and up sold strong to 10c higher today, others largely steady. Bulk good to choice 210-350lb hogs cashed at $5.35-5.50 a few loads choice 250-270lb late at $5.60, most 170-200lb. $4.75-5.35. 140-160lb $3.50-4.50, slaughter pigs $2.25-3.00, good sows mostly $5.25 Stock pigs sold mainly at $1.50-2.25.

Sluggishness in the dressed lamb trade enabled buyers to purchase lambs at steady prices insp ite of sharp curtailment inreceipts. Bulk good to choice lambs sold at $6.00 one load to shippers $6.25. Lambs weighing 100lb or better sold mostly at $5.00, plain and inbetween grades $3.50-4.50, slaughter ewes $1.25-2.00, native feeding lambs $4.00-4.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAIN AND SEEDS	
Wheat,	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.93
Dark Northern, 58lb. test	.91
No. 1 Northern	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.18
No. 1 Amber	1.17
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.12
No. 1 Red Durum	.97
Flax	1.59
Oats	.47
Rye	.61
Barley	.66
Buckwheat. cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Albalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy lb.	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY ANR PRODUCE	
Light hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs., over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.29
Eggs, No. 2	.25

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norwegian services at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie:
Services in Nowegian at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in English at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services on Thanksgiving Day at 11 a.m. Dinner served at noon. Everbody welcome.
Ladies' Aid sale in the afternoon.
Oak Park:
Thanksgiving dinner served at noon on Thanksgiving Day. Services in the afternoon. Everybody welcome.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday schaal at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.
Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening led by Miss Louise Shefveland.
Thanksgiving Day.
Scandinavian service at 11 A. M.
Lunch served at Noon.
American service at 2:30 p. m.
Rev. A. D. Hartmark of Strathcona will speak and the Strathcona string band will furnish music and singing.
Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at	8 p. m.
Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3 p. m.
Evangelistic service	8 p. m.

The public will please take notice that we have changed our Sunday school and morning service from the morning to the afternoon.

A hearty welcome awaits all.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m.
Subiect "Soul and Body"
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

NOTICE

There will be a meeting in Dolemo schoolhouse in Town of Star next Sunday November 25th at 2 a'clock. J. O. Hoyum.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00
Vesper Service at 8:00.
Ladies' Aid on Friday, November 23, at 3 p. m. Hostesses: Mrs. Paul Lundgren, Mrs. Ed. Forsberg, Mrs. Frank Carlson, and Mrs. H. L. Sjogren.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, John 5, 22-29, "From Death To Life."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Special song service with several selections by the choir on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Sermonette by the pastor.

Lutefisk Supper in connection with the monthly meeting of the Brotherhood on Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock. Prof. G. L. Schoberg of Concordia College at Moorhead will be the speaker. Special music.

Luther League Social on Tuesday evening entertained by circle No. 8.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Thanksgiving Services on Thursday morning at 10:30 o'clock. Special music.

Sermon subject, "Acceptable Thanksgiving." Offering to local charities..

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 25: Services with Holy Communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

The confimation class will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid Society will hold their annual auction sale of hand made articles at the church parlors Saturday Nov. 24, Dinner will be served at noon Kindly be there and help make the sale a success.

Thanksgiving Day Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services of the church for the coming week will be as follows: Sunday Nov. 25 Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. There will be a special anthem by the choir. The sermon will be from the text: Not Disobedient to the Heavenly Calling. Acts 26:19.

In the evening we are beginning a series of interesting discussions. by Seminar method, of matters vital to our social welfare. This week, What Should Church do?

In the church school at 9:45 there will be a Thanksgiving program given by members of the school. The Primary classes will have their own program in their department room.

The Epworth League will meet in regular session at 6:45.

On Thanksgiving day there will be services in the forenoon at 10:30 o'clock. We cordially invite all who wish to join with us in these services.

Midweek services on Wednesday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Nov. 25th Services
St. Hilaire Lutheran:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norse Service at 10 a. m.
Aid on Friday Nov. 23, 3 p. m.
Class Saturday Nov. 24, 9:30 a. m.
St. Paule
Services 11:15 a. m.
Class Saturday at 1:30
Annual business meeting Nov. 27 at 1:30.
Aid at Alberg home Thursday at 2 p. m.
Ebenezier
Service s at 2 p.m.
Aid at Koop home Thursday at 3 p. m.
Clearwater Aid at Albie Wednesday Nov. 28 at 2 p. m.

Oxygen Taken Into Body

Amounts of oxygen taken into the body is one of the differences between the weak and strong. The quantity of carbonhydrates and sugars in the food limits the capacity for work.

Slang Expressions

The slang expression "swell" first appeared in 1900, but was used in England much earlier than that, meaning a well-dressed man or a gentleman. Other slang phrases used in the period of the gay '90s expressing the same idea were bully, dandy and sometimes jimdandy.

All-Saints Day

All-Saints day was instituted by Pope Boniface IV in the Seventh century.

Racers From Young Sires

The Thoroughbred Record says that the horses bred for flat racing come usually from young sires and dams. The steeplechasers, in which great strength, courage and stamina are required, come, for the most part, from older parents.

Popular Old Proverb

The proverb, "Blood is thicker than water" is frequently ascribed to Sir Walter Scott on account of his use of it in "Guy Mannering," but it was common in the Seventeenth century and Scott probably borrowed it.

The Virginia Opossum

The Virginia opossum is 27 inches long, has grayish white, long, coarse hair, prehensile tail nearly naked, almost black at the base and shading into dull flesh color. It ranges north to the Hudson and Connecticut valleys.

Ranks of Nobility

In a coat of arms, rank is indicated by the coronet, a peculiar form of which exists for every rank of nobility. Helmets also indicate rank, since particular forms were assigned to the various grades of the greater and lesser nobility.

Cause of Twilight

The Naval observatory says before sunrise and after sunset on the earth, sunlight is reflected from that part of the upper atmosphere on which the sun is already shining or still shining, thus causing twilight; but the moon has no atmosphere and therefore no twilight.

Peace Lasts 100 Years

Holland has been free from war for 100 years.

Department of Labor

Originally the bureau of labor was a part of the Department of the Interior. In February, 1903, the bureau was transferred to the Department of Commerce and Labor. The Department of Labor was established separately by act of congress approved March 4, 1913.

Pinhole Test for Dumbness

Eight pinholes in a piece of cardboard are proving that some cases of mental dumbness are merely unsuspected poor eyesight. The condition is called dyslexia and was detected with difficulty until this test was devised at Cambridge. Mass.

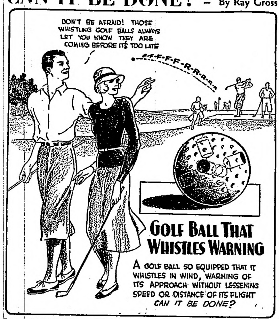
Labor Terms

A lockout consists of the refusal of an employer to furnish work for his employees and is used as a means of coercion. A black list is a list of persons considered deserving of adverse discrimination. A closed shop is one which employs only union men. It is closed against nonunion men. An open shop employs both union and nonunion men. A strike consists of the refusal of an employee to work unless his employer agrees to certain conditions.

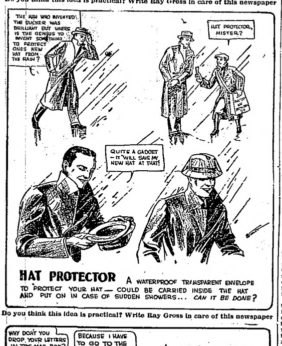
Electricity Inhaled

About 600,000 to 10,000,000 charges of electricity are inhaled by an average person every second.

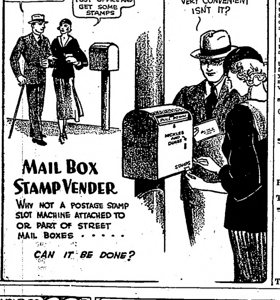
CAN IT BE DONE? – By Ray Gross


DON'T BE AFRAID! THOSE WHISTLING GOLF BALLS ALWAYS LET YOU KNOW THEY ARE COMING BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE
F-F-F-F-R-R
GOLF BALL THAT WHISTLES WARNING
A GOLF BALL SO EQUIPPED THAT IT WHISTLES IN WIND, WARNING OF ITS APPROACH WITHOUT LESSENING SPEED OR DISTANCE OF ITS FLIGHT
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper


THE MAN WHO INVENTED THE SUCKER WAS BRILLIANT BUT WHERE IS THE GENIUS TO INVENT SOMETHING TO PROTECT ONES NEW HAT FROM THE RAIN?
HAT PROTECTOR, MISTER?
QUITE A GADGET — IT WILL SAVE MY NEW HAT AT THAT!
HAT PROTECTOR
A WATERPROOF TRANSPARENT ENVELOPE TO PROTECT YOUR HAT — COULD BE CARRIED INSIDE THE HAT AND PUT ON IN CASE OF SUDDEN SHOWERS... CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper


WHY DON'T YOU DROP YOUR LETTERS IN THIS MAIL BOX?
BECAUSE I HAVE TO GO TO THE POST OFFICE AND GET SOME STAMPS
VERY CONVENIENT ISN'T IT?
PULL DOWN
NICKLES AND DIMES
STAMPS
MAIL BOX STAMP VENDER
WHY NOT A POSTAGE STAMP SLOT MACHINE ATTACHED TO OR PART OF STREET MAIL BOXES . . . .
CAN IT BE DONE?

Insects on Duckweed

Tiny plants of duckweed, that form living blankets on stagnant ponds are inhabited by insects correspondingly tiny.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

FOR SALE: Dry Tamerack wood 8 foot lengths, $5.00 per cord in load lots otherwise $5.50 per cord H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M

FOR SALE: Home made quilts from fine, new material, silk, wool or cotton. 408 Duluth Ave. No. 1tp

FOR SALE: Dodge Six DeLuxe Sedan, reasonable. Good condition. Might take some trade. Call at the Forum office. 17-2tc

FOR SALE: No. 5—Underwood Typewriter, used: one used twoburned 110-V electric hot plate; one 110-V electric iron in good condition; and one second-hand Singer Sewing machine, repaired and in good condition. Inquire at the Singer Sewing Machine Shop. 1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn. 204tp

FOR SALE: One DeLaval No. 12 Cream Seperator in No. 1 condition. Inquire at the Fairmont Cream Station. 10-1tp

FOR SALE: Chester White 5-week old pigs. Max Krause, Phone 8F14. 1tp

LOST OR STRAYED: a span of mares, one gray and one black. Weight about 1200. Both with suckling colts, one roan and one bay. Reward! Return to Ben Red Eagle, Route 2 Trail 25-2tp

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME FOR REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor)
County of Pennington)ss
State of Minnesota)

To Louis Klimstra

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and described as follows, to wit:

Southeast Quarter, Section Four, township 153 Range 39.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for the said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above describer piece of parcel of land was duly bid in for the State for the sum of Eigty-four Dollars and Forty-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all the rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virtue of said sale were duly assigned, conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 129, Laws of 1931, on the ninth day of December 1931, for the sum of One Hundred Sixty-nine Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice is the sum of Three Hundred Twenty-nine Dollars and Four cents and interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum on $169.38 thereof from the ninth day of December 1931, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $159.66 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 31th day of October 1934, to the day such redemption is made,

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

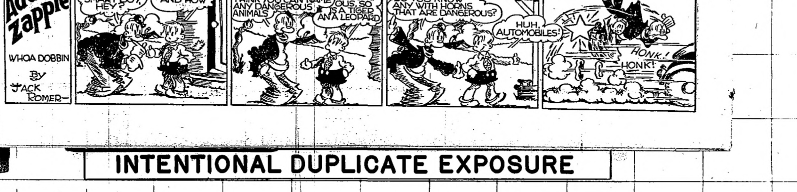
(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 31st day of October, 1934.

H. L. Fowler
(OFFICIAL SEAL) Auditor
Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by Attorney General
(Nov. 8-15-22)

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota


Adam Zapple
WHOA DOBBIN
By JACK ROMER
SO YOUR A SMART BOY, HEY?
YESSIREE, AND HOW
WELL THEN IF YOUR SO SMART, DO YOU THINK YOU CAN NAME ANY DANGEROUS ANIMALS
A LION IS DANGEROUS, SO IS A TIGER AN A LEOPARD
THAT'S FINE. NOW DO YOU KNOW ANY WITH HORNS THAT ARE DANGEROUS?
HUH, AUTOMOBILES!
HONK.!
HONK!

Historical Society

SEASONS GREETINGS
1934

This Christmas Seal makes possible the year round campaign to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Watch Us Grow

Circulation Jan. 1st,— 1,200
Circulation Apr. 1st,— 1,400
Circulation July 1st,— 1,550
Circulation today— 1,925

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 33

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

THURSDAY NOVEMBER 29, 1934

PLANS FOR BIG POULTRY SHOW ARE COMPLETED

Canadian Poultry Expert To Judge the Turkey Competition

One of the largest poultry shows ever sponsored by the Pennington county Poultry association will take place Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, December 4-7 at the city auditorium.

The fact that the poultry association is this year stressing the market class of turkeys and judging on type, size, and finish rather than on the feathers will give the growers of good market birds an opportunity to exhibit at this show.

Tuesday, December 4 has been designated as entry day, and birds may be brought in and entered between the hours of 10 o'clock in the morning, and 10 o'clock in the evening. Judging of the entries will take place on Wednesday and Thursday, and anyone interested may come during the morning and watch this proceeding.

Thomas Canfield, who is connected with the Gregerson hatcheries at St. Paul, and who has been a judge at the St. Paul poultry show for the past number of years, has been engaged to judge the chicken entries. Professor Herner of the Manitoba Agricultural College who is a well-known judge of turkeys, will have charge of judging turkey entries. Both men will present several addresses on poultry during the show.

Dr. W. A. Billings, extension veterinarian of the University of Minnesota, who has been most responsible for increasing the turkey production in the Northwest because of his confinement plan of raising turkeys, will speak on turkey deseases on Thursday afternoon.

Of special interest will be the novel turkey race put on by twenty business men and old timers of this city on Thursday at 1:30 o'clock in the afternoon. The race is scheduled to begin at the corner of Main Avenue and Third street and will wind up at the auditorium corner. The business men participating in the race will be Rasmus Oen, Carl Froseth, Harry Brummund, Carl Christofferson, Lars Backe, Mike Burns, W. W. Prichard, Jr., Harry Rhodegaard, Martin Bothun, Ed. Lee, Ole Ostby, J. Provencher, L. J. Cerny, Dr. G. A. Penny, Ed. O'Hara, Jack Brendecke, Eli Rolland, Peter Engelstad, and Severt Benson. At the present time, the betting stands 10 to 7 that Mike Burns will be the winner of the race.

A banquet will be served by the American Legion Auxiliary members at the American Legion rooms at the auditorium on Wednesday evening at 6:30. Anyone interester in poultry raising may attend.

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Poultry association is to be held on Friday afternoon at one o'clock, the final day of the show.

WALLACE GIVES A SUMMARY OF CORN-HOG PLAN

Administration Will Offer Contracts to Signers of 1934 Plan

Provisions of the 1935 corn-hog contract which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration will offer both to signers and non-signers of the 1934 contract were announced by Secretary Wallace and Administrator Davis on Monday as follows:

The largest corn acreage the producer may plant under this contract will be 90 percent of the average acreage planted on his farm in 1932-33. However, the producer may hold out of (corn) production from 10 to 30 percent of the two-year base average and receive corn benefit payments in proportion.

The corn adjustment payments will be 35 cents per bushel of yield estimated for the number of acres by which the corn land is kept below the 1932-33 average. The yield will be the average determined by the Community committee for all crop land in the farm which has been in corn at least once during the last five years.

The new contract permits the use of 75 percent as provided in the ing any crop, other than corn, for any purpose. It places no limitation on the total area devoted to cultivated crops, or on the total acreage of any particular crop, excepting corn. Neither does it limit the number of livestock, other than hogs, which may be kept of produced by the farmer.

(Continued on the back page)

Health Program to be Stressed at PTA Meet

The Parent-Teacher Association will have its December meeting on Monday evening, December 3 at the Lincoln high school assembly. Dr. Mary Ghostley of Puposky, Minnesota will speak representing the Minnesota Public Health Association. A health skit under the direction of Miss Harriet Helquist will be presented, and Miss Alice Bredeson will sing a vocal solo. The Lincoln high school band under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, will also play several numbers.

Commonwealth College Offers Scholarship for The Name of a Museum

MENA, ARK.— A forty-dollar scholarship, which will pay the entire expenses of a student at Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas, for three months, will be awarded to the person who thinks of the best name for a workers' museum. The scholarship is transferable, so that anyone may enter the contest.. All suggestions must be . by December 25, 1934.

Each contestant should correspond with the college to get further details.

This museum, dedicated to labor, will be the first of its kind in America. It will be officially opened at the beginning of the next quarter, December 31, 1934, at Commonwealth College.

The purpose of the school, now manent collection of all material illustrating the entire history of the working class, from the Ancient Lowly, through feudalism, to present-day strikes and technological unemployment. Its exhibits will be used as optical evidence to reinforce daily lessons, in imperialism, economics, labor history, etc.

Commonwealth College is a unique, out-of-doors college in the foothills of the Ozarks. Here teachers receive no pay, and also work alongside students, who are required to work twenty hours a week to help pay their way thru.

The murpose of the school, now more than twelve years old, is to train young men and women for service in the labor movement.

SKATING RINKS TO BE OPENED ABOUT DEC. 1

Junior Hockey League to be Under Supervision of K. Lindberg

The oval rink, which is being constructed just east of the present municipal skating rink, is nearing completion and should be ready for use about the first of December according to A. M. Campbell, manager.

This oval rink is being constructed by men under a federal PWA project; the purpose being to relieve the congestion which occurred last year on the main rink as well as to provide a rink suitable for speed skating which is to be inaugurated here during the coming winter by Mr. Messenger, director of leisure time projects for men and boys in this district.

Other rinks to be built and maintained in the city by the state ERA are at the Northrop and Knox schools, one at Arnold avenue and Fifth street and another at Seventh street and Atlantic avenue.

A Junior Hockey League will be organized under the supervision of Kenneth Lindberg as soon as the season opens.

Speed skating will be inaugurated this winter, under the guidance of the State Emergency Relief according to Mr. Campbell, who states that J. G. Messenger will direct the activities in this district, including Pennington and Marshall counties.

The state will be divided into districts and regions, which will simplify the process of elimination, the winners of which will attend the meet, wherein winners from thruout the state will compete.

The counties included in this region are Pennington, Marshall, Red Lake, Roseau, Kittson, Polk, Clearwater and Mahnomen.

Classes in speed skating are as follows:

Senior men, any age between 8 and 80 years.
Senior women, any age over 17.
Junior women, 14-17 years.
Intermediate boys, 16-18 years.
Junior boys, 14-16 years.

Events in each class are:

Senior women: 220 yds., 440 yds., mi., and 1 mi.
Senior owmen: 220 yds., 440 yds., and ½ mi.
Inter. boys: 220 yds., 440 yds and ¾ mi.
Junior boys: 220 yds., 440 yds and ½ mi.
Junior girls: 220 yds., and 440 yds.

Mr. Campbell announces that the local skating enthusiasts are trying to get the regional meet to be held here, as the local rinks will be in fine condition to accomodate speed skating.

Junior hockey will be organized again this winter, Mr. Campbell states, just as soon as the rink is ready for use. This league will consist of four or five teams, depending upon on the number of players available. Boys wishing to take part in junior hockey ocmpetition should report to A. M. Campbell, at the Thief River Music store this week.

ANNUAL XMAS SEAL DRIVE TO START TODAY

Funds Are Used to Combat Tuberculosis and to Promote Health

The annual Christmas seal sale starts today, with all arrangements made to push the drive vigorously from now on until the closing day of the campaign. On the committee for this county are E. N. Reiersgord, St. Hilaire; Dr. B. C. Bernard, Mrs. A. M. Smith and Morris Bye.

The theme of the campaign this year commemorates the fiftieth anniversary of the opening of the first sanatorium in the United States for the modern treatment of tuberculosis. The seal design depicts "Little Red", as the cottage that served as the first sanatorium is called.

"Little Red" was established in the Adirondack Mountains by Dr. Edward Livingston Trudeau, and was made possible by his personal experience with the disease, his research and his persistance. His good work is continued today by this penny seal, by means of which local, state and national program is carried out to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis and promote the general health of the nation.

In addition to the design of the little red cottage standing among the pine trees in the snow, the Christmas Seal this year, as always, bears the double-barrel cross by which it may be distinguished from all other seals.

Governor Floyd B. Olson Urges Support of 28th Annual Xmas Seal Sale

Governor Floyd B. Olson issued the following statement stressing the importance of the Christmas Seal drive which starts today:

"The current drive for funds for the campaign against tuberculosis now being conduted by the Minnesota Public Health Association is the 28th annual Christmas Seal sale.

"As Governor, I wish to ask all citizens of the State to do their part in helping to obliterate the dreaded disease—tuberculosis. It is not necessary to remind you that the larger the fund raised in this drive, the more egective will be the campaign against tuberculosis.

"The emblem of the Christmas seal has become the hallmark of human advancement in saving youngsters from early death and giving them years of health, instead. This year the seal very appropriately bears the facsimile of the first sanatorium built in the United States.

"Minnesota, rated as one of the healthiest states in the Union, has long had the reputation of leading the nation in anti-tuberculosis activity.

"I ask that the people of our state contribute generously to this worthy cause and help us maintain Minnesota's present high rating among the states."

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Noto of Fertile left the early part of the week after spending the weekend with the former's brother and sister-in law, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Noto.

State SERA Recreational Tournament Will Have Sixty Thousand Participants

A state-wide, competitive sports program for more than 60,000 participants will be directed this winter by the recreational department of the Minnesota SERA.

Anything similar has never before been attempted in an American state, according to Geo. K. Tuttle, supervisor of recreation.

Plans contemplate contests in basketball and volleyball, speed skating and hockey. Except for the latter game, to which only men are eligible, entries are open for men, women and children.

The state athletic supervisor, J. W. Crossetti is in charge of the games, which will continue thru the winter months and terminate in the early spring.

For selective purposes, Mr. Crossett explained, Minnesota has been divided into districts, and these in turn into regions. District tournaments are arranged to select eligibles for the regional contests. Top notchers in the regional elimination games will fight for places in the finals.

The concluding events in speed skating and hockey are scheduled to be held in Minneapolis during the first week in February. St. Paul will be the site for the finals in basketball and volleyball during the first week in March, exact date to be announced later.

A wide variety of opportunities for exercise and diversion is offered to people of all ages and conditions thru the general leasure-time projects sponsored by the department, Mr. Tuttle added.

Physical well-being is promoted by community courses in broomball, handball and indoor baseball. Approximately 1,000 skating rinks in the state are available for skating and curling. Other branches of activity encouraged by the department are sled races, tobagganing, ice carnivals and snow sculpture.

Training in dramatics, handicrafts and music study are also important sections of the state recreational program for adolescents and adults, and schooling in puppet shows for children.

Smiley Community Club to Dedicate New Hall Saturday

The Smiley Community club will experience the materialization of a dream of three years when it dedicates its new hall on Friday evening, Nov. 30.

The hall has been built thru the concerted efforts of its members, funds having been raised thru entertainment and by donations by businessmen of Thief River Falls and members of the Smiley club The work was done by members of the club with the assistance of a carpenter who served as foreman. The construction was started on October 1st.

An acre of ground was donated for a site for the club home by Walter and Leon Lendobeja. The hall, which will serve as a Smiley township community center is of frame construction 30 by 60 feet and has a ten feet stage at one end under which a kitchen is built. The structure has a hardwood floor.

A good program of entertainment has been prepared for the gala opening on Friday evening, and the public is invited to attend. The hall is located on the Angle Road, 5 miles from the city; 2 miles east, 1 mile north and ½ mile east.

Paskewitz-Wegge

The marriage of Mable Pasewitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Paskewitz, to Edgar Wegge, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wegge, took place Thursday, November 15 at the St. John's Lutheran church parsonage in this city with Rev. V. E. Schroeder reading the ceremony in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Wegge, brother and sister-in-law of the groom.

The bride graduated from Lincoln high school in 1930.

The young couple recently returned from a trip to the Twin Cities and Fargo, N. Dak.

Mail Packages Early To Avoid Xmas Rush

Persons who intend to send parcels to foreign countries in time for Christmas should get them into the postoffice no later than December 10, according to A. Anderson, local postmaster.

In order to make sure of having parcels delivered in time for Christmas, Mr. Anderson suggests that they be mailed at least two days earlier than usual because delays during the Christmas rush cannot be avoided. The cooperation of the public is asked in wrapping packages securely and addressing them with pen and ink on light colored paper.

Arrangements for additional help has already been made by the local office according to Mr. Anderson. Additional space for the sorting of mail will also be made.

ROXBURY CLUB MEETS

The regular meeting of Rocksbury Comunity club will be held on Saturday evening, December 1st, instead of December 8th as previously announced.

Among the entertainment of the evening will be a drawing at which a quilt furnished by the ladies of the club will be given away.

Minn. Protestant Pastors Gather For Conference

The dates January 14, 15, 16, 1935 have been selected as the dates for the holding of the annual Minnesota State Pastors' Conference. The pastors of St. Paul will be hosts of the conference which will include in its invitation list all pastors of the Protestant Churches in Minnesota. Rev. E. T. Dahlberg pastor of the First Baptist church of St. Paul, is president of the St. Paul Ministers Council.

A program has been arranged for the conference by a committee of which Dr. Speer of Minneapolis is the chairman. Among the speakers are included: Dr. Clemons M. Granskau, president of Augustana College, Sioux Falls, S. D.; Samuel Wyer, consulting engineer, Columbus, Ohio; Dr. A. W. Beaven, president Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Otto Mees, president Capitol University, Columbus, Ohio; Bishop J. Ralph Magee, bishop of the St. Paul Area of the Methodist Episcopal churches, St. Paul; Dr. C. J. Deems, pastor, St. Mark's Episcopal church Minneapolis; Dr. Arthur Lee Odell, pastor House of Hope Presbyterian church, St. Paul and Dr. Wm. H. Boddy, pastor of Westminster Presbyterian church of Minneapolis.

In addition to the speakers listed above there are included more than forty other ministers from the Protestant churches of Minnesota who will take part on the program.

The theme chosen for the conference is "To Serve the Present Age" The addresses of the conference will deal with phases of the general theme.

The conference is being promoted by a Volunteer Committee composed of members of more than 20 denominations and five interdenominational bodies. The chairman of the committee is Dr. C. N. Pace, president of Hamline University, St. Paul, and the scretary is Rev. H. L. Stright, general secretary of the Minnesota Council of Religious Education. The headquarters of the committee is located at 405 Oppenheim Building, St. Paul.

Anti-Facism Meeting Wed. Dec. 5, at Co. Courthouse

According to an announcement made by Mr. Van Pelt today, the next meeting of the American League Against War and Fascism will be held at the court house Wednesday evening, Dec. 5, at 7:30 p. m.

"All honest opponents of war and lovers of peace are urged to attend and do their bit in preventing another world war," said Mr. Van Pelt; "Another war would be sure to cost this nation millions of young men and boys, for no other purpose than to make profits for a few war makers and money mad people. We appeal to all individuals and organizations to join the American League Against War and Fascism and to use all of your energy and strength to prevent another war. Defeat Fascism, and you have also defeated war." Mr. Van Pelt said.

"The vast expenditures of the present government for war purposes were taken up at the Second U. S. Congress, and can be secured from the league on request. These expenditures were made at the expense of the farming and laboring masses and what should go for relief goes for machines of death. In the twenty-six states constituting the drouth area, thousands of families face hunger and desolation this winter; this desolation is crying a protest against every dollar being spent in the furtherance of war."

Mr. Van Pelt urges everyone who has the future welfare of the country at heart to attend the meeting Wednesday evening.

Lincoln Chorus Give Fine Presentation of Operetta

The Operetta, "In Old St. Louis" presented by the Lincoln high school chorus with the assistance of the Junior high school chorus was viewed by a capacity house last Friday eve. The large cast of eighty characters took its part well and showed the result of very capable coaching on the part of the directors, Miss Irma Sprirgen and Arnold E. Calrson.

The play was well woven together and portrayed life on the Mississippi by the early French traders. Much favorable comment was made not only of the manner with which the various parts were handled, but also on the splendid array of costumes which were so befitting of the time which the operetta represented. The beautiful scenery and stage settings also showed the result of much time expense and effort.

The proceeds of the presentation will enable the Lincoln high school to participate in the district music contest which will be held at Crookston in the spring.

Waldal Gets Certificate of Election on Error, Recheck Shows; Day Starts Contest

Clearwater County Canvassing Board Makes Glaring Error in Shelvin Vote

Day Deprived of Vote on the Speakership. May Cost the House Setup

W. E. Day of Bagley instituted contest proceedings against the seating of Marius Waldal of Plummer as a member of the House of Representatives, Friday.

Waldal who was issued a certificate of election by the secretary of state, based on the report of the Clearwater county canvassing board, left for St. Paul Thursday evening to attend the caucus of the conservative house members.

Mr. Lewis, Bagley attorney who is handling the legal end of Mr. Day's contest, stated Friday that Waldal was given a lead by the most glaring error he had ever seen. The contest is based on the return from the Shevlin precinct in Clearwater county, where Waldal polled 35 votes. The canvassing board credited him with 84 votes in its report to the state and thereby secured him the certificate of election. Altho the county auditor found the error and wired a correction to the state canvassing board, that body either did not get the message in time, or disregarded it.

The error is a hard blow to the progressives of the house who are fighting to organize that body, as it deprives them of Mr. Day's vote on the speakership. In forcing Mr. Day to institute contest proceedings to gain his seat, it has also deprived him of his vote on the speakership, his committee chairmanship and entails quite an expense which he can not recover unles the legislature should make a special appropriation to reimburse him. Added to this there is a fifty-fifty chance of him being deprived of his seat and Waldal being seated in spite of the error if the conservatives succeed in organizing the house.

Harold Barker of Elbow Lake, the progressives' choice for speaker, stated to a Forum representative on Saturday, Nov. 17, that he was considering Mr. Day for an important chairmanship, possibly of the committee of apppropriations of which Mr. Day has been a member for several sessions, if he should be the successful candidate for the speakership. He expessed great much satisfaction over Mr. Day's re-election, which was not in question at that time, stating that Mr. Day's experience and clearsightedness would be an invaluable asset to the progressive forces.

Mr. Day and Theo. Torkelson of Renville county are the oldest members, in point of service, of the progressive members of the house, entering the legislature in January 1919. Only one other member has served as long continuously, that being L. E. Brophey of Minneapolis, a conservative.

Public School Students And Staff Enjoy Recess

The public schools of the city are closed today and Friday in order to enable the instructors and pupils to enjoy a brief recess from their duties over the Thanksgiving holiday.

Elofson Jewlers Lead In Bowling Tournament

The bowling League has gotten its tournament under way with the teams playing on the average of eight games each. The leading team on the basis of the present standing is that of the Ellofson Jewlery which has won six games and lost none for 1000%; the Land O' Lakes stands in second place with six wins and three losses for 666%; Oen's in third place with four wins and two losses for 666%; and other teams stand as follows: Live Power's 5 wins and four losses, Bratrud Clinic 3 wins and 3 losses, Thief River Pharmacy 2 wins and 4 losses, Times 3 wins and 6 losses, and the Glueks last 1 win and 8 losses.

The tournament this year gives all teams equal chance regardless of the individual strength of the bowlers of the team because of the handicap set by the manager of the local alleys. The handicap is figured on the basis of a set number of games played before the regular season and if the total score of the entering team does not average 2500 then the difference is indicated as the handicap for that team. This system is used in nearly all league play and is found to be the best way to keep interest in the tournament thruout the season.

CONSTRUCTION OF SIGN GETS COUNCIL'S OK

Bridgeman Creamery to Put Large Sign North of Auditorium

At the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening an application for a permit was made by the Bridgeman-Russell Creameries to put up a sign on the property north and across the street from the city auditorium. Wm. LaFave, manager of the local branch, spoke for the applicant and described the sign as being of sheet-iron construction of forty feet long by ten feet high; the sign would set diagonally from the rear end of the building occupied by the Gamble Store toward the alley which will block off the view of the alley from the highway. A special permit was needed in order to put this sign up as there is an ordinance which prohibits the erection of signs in the residential district of the city without a special permit from the city council. The permit was granted.

Application was made by Alex Campbell for the American Legion for the cooperation of the city water and Light Dept. in the flooding and maintaining of the various skating rinks being constructed in the city; the application was granted and Mr. Campbell was assured of the cooperation of the city in the matter of maintaining the rinks.

Carlie Johnson brought up the dog ordinance again and was told that before any further action could be taken on the complaint that 50% of the people residing within 300 feet of the alleged disturbance would have to sign a petition to the effect that they objected to the alleged disturbance

Resolutions were passed to pay for the stoker which has been installed in the auditorium and to pay Bert Norby the balance due him on his contract for the construction of the auditorium.

A resolution was passed which would raise the pay of H. E. Olson to $125 per month; Mr. Olson is a lineman in the employ of the city.

FARM ORG'TIONS PLAN WORK

An extension program of work for the next year was planned at a meeting held at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass on Monday evening, by the officials of the farm bureau, representatives of the women's project work, 4-H club leaders, the community clubs, the corn-hog control association and the wheat association.

ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST TO BE HELD DEC. 8TH

County Community Clubs to Present Six Feature Events

Community Clubs of Pennington County will present four one-act plays, an old-fashioned style revue, and an old-fashioned singing school at the auditorium, Saturday evening, December 8, at 8 o'clock in connection with the Poultry Show program being held that week.

A winning play will be selected in the one-act play contest to be presented at the Farmers and Homemakers short course which will take place in St. Paul in January. If the presentation of this one-act play contest is a success, the community clubs plan to make it an annual event.

One-act plays to be presented are "Quack, Quack" by the Smiley club; "And the Worm Turned" by the Steiner club; "The Wedding" by the Rocksbury club; and "Jumble Jum" by the Silverton club.

Following the contest, thirty people will participate in an old-fashioned style revue showing the hoops and bustles, derbies and swallow-tailed coats of the good old days. Each club will have a certain number of entries, and these will be judged for prizes.

The evening will wind up with a good old-fashioned singing school led by V. C. Noper as the profes-

(Continued on back page)

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

SEASONS GREETINGS
1934

This Christmas Seal makes possible the year round campaign to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Watch Us Grow
Circulation Jan. 1st,— 1,200
Circulation Apr. 1st,— 1,400
Circulation July 1st,— 1,550
Circulation today— 1,925

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 33
OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
THURSDAY NOVEMBER 29, 1934

PLANS FOR BIG POULTRY SHOW ARE COMPLETED

Canadian Poultry Expert To Judge the Turkey Competition

One of the largest poultry shows ever sponsored by the Pennington county Poultry association will take place Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, December 4-7 at the city auditorium.

The fact that the poultry association is this year stressing the market class of turkeys and judging on type, size, and finish rather than on the feathers will give the growers of good market birds an opportunity to exhibit at this show.

Tuesday, December 4 has been designated as entry day, and birds may be brought in and entered between the hours of 10 o'clock in the morning, and 10 o'clock in the evening. Judging of the entries will take place on Wednesday and Thursday, and anyone interested may come during the morning and watch this proceeding.

Thomas Canfield, who is connected with the Gregerson hatcheries at St. Paul, and who has been a judge at the St. Paul poultry show for the past number of years, has been engaged to judge the chicken entries. Professor Herner of the Manitoba Agricultural College who is a well known judge of turkeys, will have charge of judging turkey entries. Both men will present several addresses on poultry during the show.

Dr. W. A. Billings, extension veterinarian of the University of Minnesota, who has been most responsible for increasing the turkey production in the Northwest because of his confinement plan of raising turkeys, will speak on turkey deseases on Thursday afternoon.

Of special interest will be the novel turkey race put on by twenty business men and old timers of this city on Thursday at 1:30 o'clock in the afternoon. The race is scheduled to begin at the corner of Main Avenue and Third street and will wind up at the auditorium corner. The business men participating in the race will be Rasmus Oen, Carl Froseth, Harry Brummund. Carl Christofferson, Lars Backe, Mike Burns, W. W. Prichard, Jr., Harry Rhodegaard, Martin Bothun, Ed. Lee, Ole Ostby, J. Provencher, L. J. Cerny, Dr. G. A. Penny, Ed. O'Hara, Jack Brendecke, Eli Rolland, Peter Engelstad, and Severt Benson. At the present time, the betting stands 10 to 7 that Mike Burns will be the winner of the race.

A banquet will be served by the American Legion Auxiliary members at the American Legion rooms at the auditorium on Wednesday evening at 6:30. Anyone interester in poultry raising may attend.

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Poultry association is to be held on Friday afternoon at one o'clock, the final day of the show.

WALLACE GIVES A SUMMARY OF CORN-HOG PLAN

Administration Will Offer Contracts to Signers of 1934 Plan

Provisions of the 1935 corn-hog contract which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration will offer both to signers and non-signers of the 1934 contract were announced by Secretary Wallace and Administrator Davis on Monday as follows:

The largest corn acreage the producer may plant under this contract will be 90 percent of the average acreage planted on his farm in 1932-33. However, the producer may hold out of (corn) production from 10 to 30 percent of the two-year base average and receive corn benefit payments in proportion.

The corn adjustment payments will be 35 cents per bushel of yield estimated for the number of acres by which the corn land is kept below the 1932-33 average. The yield will be the average determined by the Community committee for all crop land in the farm which has been in corn at least once during the last five years.

The new contract permits the use of 75 percent as provided in the ing any crop, other than corn, for any purpose. It places no limitation on the total area devoted to cultivated crops, or on the total acreage of any particular crop, excepting corn. Neither does it limit the number of livestock, other than hogs, which may be kept of produced by the farmer.

(Continued on the back page)

Health Program to be Stressed at PTA Meet

The Parent-Teacher Association will have its December meeting on Monday evening, December 3 at the Lincoln high school assembly. Dr. Mary Ghostley of Puposky, Minnesota will speak representing the Minnesota Public Health Association. A health skit under the direction of Miss Harriet Helquist will be presented, and Miss Alice Bredeson will sing a vocal solo. The Lincoln high school band under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, will also play several numbers.

Commonwealth College Offers Scholarship for The Name of a Museum

MENA, ARK.— A forty-dollar scholarship, which will pay the entire expenses of a student at Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas, for three months, will be awarded to the person who thinks of the best name for a workers' museum. The scholarship is transferable, so that anyone may enter the contest.. All suggestions must be by December 25, 1934.

Each contestant should correspond with the college to get further details.

This museum, dedicated to labor, will be the first of its kind in America. It will be officially opened at the beginning of the next quarter, December 31, 1934, at Commonwealth College.

The purpose of the school, now manent collection of all material illustrating the entire history of the working class, from the Ancient Lowly, through feudalism, to present-day strikes and technological unemployment. Its exhibits will be used as optical evidence to reinforce daily lessons, in imperialism, economics, labor history, etc.

Commonwealth College is a unique, out-of-doors college in the foothills of the Ozarks. Here teachers receive no pay, and also work alongside students, who are required to work twenty hours a week to help pay their way thru.

The murpose of the school, now more than twelve years old, is to train young men and women for service in the labor movement.

SKATING RINKS TO BE OPENED ABOUT DEC. 1

Junior Hockey League to be Under Supervision of K. Lindberg

The oval rink, which is being constructed just east of the present municipal skating rink, is nearing completion and should be ready for use about the first of December according to A. M. Campbell, manager.

This oval rink is being constructed by men under a federal PWA project; the purpose being to relieve the congestion which occurred last year on the main rink as well as to provide a rink suitable for speed skating which is to be inaugurated here during the coming winter by Mr. Messenger, director of leisure time projects for men and boys in this district.

Other rinks to be built and maintained in the city by the state ERA are at the Northrop and Knox schools, one at Arnold avenue and Fifth street and another at Seventh street and Atlantic avenue.

A Junior Hockey League will be organized under the supervision of Kenneth Lindberg as soon as the season opens.

Speed skating will be inaugurated this winter, under the guidance of the State Emergency Relief according to Mr. Campbell, who states that J. G. Messenger will direct the activities in this district, including Pennington and Marshall counties.

The state will be divided into districts and regions, which will simplify the process of elimination, the winners of which will attend the meet, wherein winners from thruout the state will compete.

The counties included in this region are Pennington, Marshall, Red Lake, Roseau, Kittson, Polk, Clearwater and Mahnomen.

Classes in speed skating are as follows:

Senior men, any age between 8 and 80 years.

Senior women, any age over 17.

Junior women, 14-17 years.

Intermediate boys, 16-18 years.

Junior boys, 14-16 years.

Events in each class are:

Senior women: 220 yds., 440 yds., mi., and 1 mi.

Senior owmen: 220 yds., 440 yds., and ½ mi.

Inter. boys: 220 yds., 440 yds and ¾ mi.

Junior boys: 220 yds., 440 yds and ½ mi.

Junior girls: 220 yds., and 440 yds.

Mr. Campbell announces that the local skating enthusiasts are trying to get the regional meet to be held here, as the local rinks will be in fine condition to accomodate speed skating.

Junior hockey will be organized again this winter, Mr. Campbell states, just as soon as the rink is ready for use. This league will consist of four or five teams, depending upon on the number of players available. Boys wishing to take part in junior hockey ocmpetition should report to A. M. Campbell, at the Thief River Music store this week.

ANNUAL XMAS SEAL DRIVE TO START TODAY

Funds Are Used to Combat Tuberculosis and to Promote Health

The annual Christmas seal sale starts today, with all arrangements made to push the drive vigorously from now on until the closing day of the campaign. On the committee for this county are E. N. Reiersgord, St. Hilaire; Dr. B. C. Bernard, Mrs. A. M. Smith and Morris Bye.

The theme of the campaign this year commemorates the fiftieth anniversary of the opening of the first sanatorium in the United States for the modern treatment of tuberculosis. The seal design depicts "Little Red", as the cottage that served as the first sanatorium is called.

"Little Red" was established in the Adirondack Mountains by Dr. Edward Livingston Trudeau, and was made possible by his personal experience with the disease, his research and his persistance. His good work is continued today by this penny seal, by means of which local, state and national program is carried out to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis and promote the general health of the nation.

In addition to the design of the little red cottage standing among the pine trees in the snow, the Christmas Seal this year, as always, bears the double-barrel cross by which it may be distinguished from all other seals.

Governor Floyd B.Olson Urges Support of 28th Annual Xmas Seal Sale

Governor Floyd B. Olson issued the following statement stressing the importance of the Christmas Seal drive which starts today:

"The current drive for funds for the campaign against tuberculosis now being conduted by the Minnesota Public Health Association is the 28th annual Christmas Seal sale.

"As Governor, I wish to ask all citizens of the State to do their part in helping to obliterate the dreaded disease—tuberculosis. It is not necessary to remind you that the larger the fund raised in this drive, the more egective will be the campaign against tuberculosis.

"The emblem of the Christmas seal has become the hallmark of human advancement in saving youngsters from early death and giving them years of health, instead. This year the seal very appropriately bears the facsimile of the first sanatorium built in the United States.

"Minnesota, rated as one of the healthiest states in the Union, has long had the reputation of leading the nation in anti-tuberculosis activity.

"I ask that the people of our state contribute generously to this worthy cause and help us maintain Minnesota's present high rating among the states."

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Noto of Fertile left the early part of the week after spending the weekend with the former's brother and sister-in law, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Noto.

State SERA Recreational Tournament Will Have Sixty Thousand Participants

A state-wide, competitive sports program for more than 60,000 participants will be directed this winter by the recreational department of the Minnesota SERA.

Anything similar has never before been attempted in an American state, according to Geo. K. Tuttle, supervisor of recreation.

Plans contemplate contests in basketball and volleyball, speed skating anl hockey. Except for the latter game, to which only men are eligible, entries are open for men, women and children.

The state athletic supervisor, J. W. Crossetti is in charge of the games, which will continue thru the winter months and terminate in the early spring.

For selective purposes, Mr. Crossett explained, Minnesota has been divided into districts, and these in turn into regions. District tournaments are arranged to select eligibles for the regional contests. Top notchers in the regional elimination games will fight for places in the finals.

The concluding events in speed skating and hockey are scheduled to be held in Minneapolis during the first week in February. St. Paul will be the site for the finals in basketball and volleyball during the first week in March, exact date to be announced later.

A wide variety of opportunities for exercise and diversion is offered to people of all ages and conditions thru the general leasure-time projects sponsored by the department, Mr. Tuttle added.

Physical well-being is promoted by community courses in broomball, handball and indoor baseball. Approximately 1,000 skating rinks in the state are available for skating and curling. Other branches of activity encouraged by the department are sled races, tobagganing, ice carnivals and snow sculpture.

Training in dramatics, handicrafts and music study are also important sections of the state recreational program for adolescents and adults, and schooling in puppet shows for children.

Smiley Community Club to Dedicate New Hall Saturday

The Smiley Community club will experience the materialization of a dream of three years when it dedicates its new hall on Friday evening, Nov. 30.

The hall has been built thru the concerted efforts of its members, funds having been raised thru entertainment and by donations by businessmen of Thief River Falls and members of the Smiley club The work was done by members of the club with the assistance of a carpenter who served as foreman. The construction was started on October 1st.

An acre of ground was donated for a site for the club home by Walter and Leon Lendobeja. The hall, which will serve as a Smiley township community center is of frame construction 30 by 60 feet and has a ten feet stage at one end under which a kitchen is built. The structure has a hardwood floor.

A good program of entertainment has been prepared for the gala opening on Friday evening, and the public is invited to attend. The hall is located on the Angle Road, 5 miles from the city;2 miles east, 1 mile north and ½ mile east.

Paskewitz-Wegge

The marriage of Mable Pasewitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Paskewitz, to Edgar Wegge, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wegge, took place Thursday, November 15 at the St. John's Lutheran church parsonage in this city with Rev. V. E. Schroeder reading the ceremony in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Wegge, brother and sister-in-law of the groom.

The bride graduated from Lincoln high school in 1930.

The young couple recently returned from a trip to the Twin Cities and Fargo, N. Dak.

Mail Packages Early To Avoid Xmas Rush

Persons who intend to send parcels to foreign countries in time for Christmas should get them into the postoffice no later than December 10, according to A. Anderson, local postmaster.

In order to make sure of having parcels delivered in time for Christmas, Mr. Anderson suggests that they be mailed at least two days earlier than usual because delays during the Christmas rush cannot be avoided. The cooperation of the public is asked in wrapping packages securely and addressing them with pen and ink on light colored paper.

Arrangements for additional help has already been made by the local office according to Mr. Anderson. Additional space for the sorting of mail will also be made.

ROXBURY CLUB MEETS

The regular meeting of Roxbury Comunity club will be held on Saturday evening, December 1st, instead of December 8th as previously announced.

Among the entertainment of the evening will be a drawing at which a quilt furnished by the ladies of the club will be given away.

Minn. Protestant Pastors Gather For Conference

The dates January 14, 15, 16, 1935 have been selected as the dates for the holding of the annual Minnesota State Pastors' Conference. The pastors of St. Paul will be hosts of the conference which will include in its invitation list all pastors of the Protestant Churches in Minnesota. Rev. E. T. Dahlberg pastor of the First Baptist church of St. Paul, is president of the St. Paul Ministers Council.

A program has been arranged for the conference by a committee of which Dr. Speer of Minneapolis is the chairman. Among the speakers are included: Dr. Clemons M. Granskau, president of Augustana College, Sioux Falls, S. D.; Samuel Wyer, consulting engineer, Columbus, Ohio; Dr. A. W. Beaven, president Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Otto Mees, president Capitol University, Columbus, Ohio; Bishop J. Ralph Magee, bishop of the St. Paul Area of the Methodist Episcopal churches, St. Paul; Dr. C. J. Deems, pastor, St. Mark's Episcopal church Minneapolis; Dr. Arthur Lee Odell, pastor House of Hope Presbyterian church, St. Paul and Dr. Wm. H. Boddy, pastor of Westminster Presbyterian church of Minneapolis.

In addition to the speakers listed above there are included more than forty other ministers from the Protestant churches of Minnesota who will take part on the program.

The theme chosen for the conference is "To Serve the Present Age" The addresses of the conference will deal with phases of the general theme.

The conference is being promoted by a Volunteer Committee composed of members of more than 20 denominations and five interdenominational bodies. The chairman of the committee is Dr. C. N. Pace, president of Hamline University, St. Paul, and the scretary is Rev. H. L. Stright, general secretary of the Minnesota Council of Religious Education. The headquarters of the committee is located at 405 Oppenheim Building, St. Paul.

Anti-Facism Meeting Wed. Dec. 5, at Co. Courthouse

According to an announcement made by Mr. Van Pelt today, the next meeting of the American League Against War and Fascism will be held at the court house Wednesday evening, Dec. 5, at 7:30 p. m.

"All honest opponents of war and lovers of peace are urged to attend and do their bit in preventing another world war," said Mr. Van Pelt; "Another war would be sure to cost this nation millions of young men and boys, for no other purpose than to make profits for a few war makers and money mad people. We appeal to all individuals and organizations to join the American League Against War and Fascism and to use all of your energy and strength to prevent another war. Defeat Fascism, and you have also defeated war." Mr. Van Pelt said.

"The vast expenditures of the present government for war purposes were taken up at the Second U. S. Congress, and can be secured from the league on request. These expenditures were made at the expense of the farming and laboring masses and what should go for relief goes for machines of death. In the twenty-six states constituting the drouth area, thousands of families face hunger and desolation this winter; this desolation is crying a protest against every dollar being spent in the furtherance of war."

Mr. Van Pelt urges everyone who has the future welfare of the country at heart to attend the meeting Wednesday evening.

Lincoln Chorus Give Fine Presentation of Operetta

The Operetta, "In Old St. Louis" presented by the Lincoln high school chorus with the assistance of the Junior high school chorus was viewed by a capacity house last Friday eve. The large cast of eighty characters took its part well and showed the result of very capable coaching on the part of the directors, Miss Irma Sprirgen and Arnold E. Calrson.

The play was well woven together and portrayed life on the Mississippi by the early French traders. Much favorable comment was made not only of the manner with which the various parts were handled, but lso on the splendid array of costumes which were so befitting of the time which the operetta represented. The beautiful scenery and stage settings also showed the result of much time expense and effort.

The proceeds of the presentation will enable the Lncoln high school to participate in the district music contest which will be held at Crookston in the spring.

Waldal Gets Certificate of Election on Error, Recheck Shows; Day Starts Contest

Clearwater County Canvassing Board Makes Glaring Error in Shelvin Vote

Day Deprived of Vote on the Speakership. May Cost the House Setup

W. E. Day of Bagley instituted contest proceedings against the seating of Marius Waldal of Plummer as a member of the House of Representatives, Friday.

Waldal who w s issued a certificate of election by the secretary of state, based on the report of the Clearwater county canvasing board, left for St. Paul Thursday evening to attend the caucus of the conservative house members.

Mr. Lewis, Bagley attorney who is handling the legal end of Mr. Day's contest, stated Friday that Waldal was given a lead by the most glaring error he had ever seen. The contest is based on the return from the Shevlin precinct in Clearwater county, where Waldal polled 35 votes. The canvassing board credited him with 84 votes in its report to the state and thereby secured him the certificate of election. Altho the county auditor found the error and wired a correction to the state canvassing board, that body either did not get the message in time, or disregarded it.

The error is a hard blow to the progressives of the house who are fighting to organize that body, as it deprives them of Mr. Day's vote on the speakership. In forcing Mr. Day to institute contest proceedings to gain his seat, it has also deprived him of his vote on the speakership, his committee chairmanship and entails quite an expense which he can not recover unles the legislature should make a special appropriation to reimburse him. Added to this there is a fifty-fifty chance of him being deprived of his seat and Waldal being seated in spite of the error if the conservatives succeed in organizing the house.

Harold Barker of Elbow Lake, the progressives' choice for speaker, stated to a Forum representative on Saturday, Nov. 17, that he was considering Mr. Day for an important chairmanship, possibly of the committee of apppropriations of which Mr. Day has been a member for several sessions, if he should be the successful candidate for the speakership. He expessed great much satisfaction over Mr. Day's re-election, which was not in question at that time, stating that Mr. Day's experience and clearsightedness would be an invaluable asset to the progressive forces.

Mr. Day and Theo. Torkelson of Renville county are the oldest members, in point of service, of the progressive members of the house, entering the legislature in January 1919. Only one other member has served as long continuously, that being L. E. Brophey of Minneapolis, a conservative.

Public School Students And Staff Enjoy Recess

The public schools of the city are closed today and Friday in order to enable the instructors and pupils to enjoy a brief recess from their duties over the Thanksgiving holiday.

Elofson Jewlers Lead In Bowling Tournament

The bowling League has gotten its tournament under way with the teams playing on the average of eight games each. The leading team on the basis of the present standing is that of the Ellofson Jewlery which has won six games and lost none for 1000%; the Land O' Lakes stands in second place with six wins and three losses for 666%; Oen's in third place with four wins and two losses for 666%; and other teams stand as follows: Live Power's 5 wins and four losses, Bratrud Clinic 3 wins and 3 losses, Thief River Pharmacy 2 wins and 4 losses, Times 3 wins and 6 losses, and the Glueks last 1 win and 8 losses.

The tournament this year gives all teams equal chance regardless of the individual strength of the bowlers of the team because of the handicap set by the manager of the local alleys. The handicap is figured on the basis of a set number of games played before the regular season and if the total score of the entering team does not average 2500 then the difference is indicated as the handicap for that team. This system is used in nearly all league play and is found to be the best way to keep interest in the tournament thruout the season.

CONSTRUCTION OF SIGN GETS COUNCIL'S OK

Bridgeman Creamery to Put Large Sign North of Auditorium

At the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday evening an application for a permit was made by the Bridgeman-Russell Creameries to put up a sign on the property north and across the street from the city auditorium. Wm. LaFave, manager of the local branch, spoke for the applicant and described the sign as being of sheet-iron construction of forty feet long by ten feet high; the sign would set diagonally from the rear end of the building occupied by the Gamble Store toward the alley which will block off the view of the alley from the highwy. A special permit was needed in order to put this sign up as there is an ordinance which prohibits the erection of signs in the residential district of the city without a special permit from the city council. The permit was granted.

Application was made by Alex Campbell for the American Legion for the cooperation of the city water and Light Dept. in the flooding and maintaining of the various skating rinks being constructed in the city; the application was granted and Mr. Campbell was assured of the cooperation of the city in the matter of maintaining the rinks.

Carlie Johnson brought up the dog ordinance again and was told that before any further action could be taken on the complaint that 50% of the people residing within 300 feet of the alleged disturbance would have to sign a petition to the effect that they objected to the alleged disturbance

Resolutions were passed to pay for the stoker which has been in stalled in the auditorium and to pay Bert Norby the balance due him on his contract for the construction of the auditorium.

A resolution was passed which would raise the pay of H. E. Olson to $125 per month; Mr. Olson is a lineman in the employ of the city.

FARM ORG'TIONS PLAN WORK

An extension program of work for the next year was planned at a meeting held at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass on Monday evening, by the officials of the farm bureau, representatives of the women's project work, 4-H club leaders, the community clubs, the corn-hog control association and the wheat association.

ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST TO BE HELD DEC. 8TH

County Community Clubs to Present Six Feature Events

Community Clubs of Pennington County will present four one-act plays, an old-fashionel style revue, and an old-fashioned singing school at the auditorium, Saturday evening, December 8, at 8 o'clock in connection with the Poultry Show program being held that week.

A winning play will be selected in the one-act play contest to be presented at the Farmers and Homemakers short course which will take place in St. Paul in January. If the presentation of this one-act play contest is a success, the community clubs plan to make it an annual event.

One-act plays to be presented are "Quack, Quack" by the Smiley club; "And the Worm Turned" by the Steiner club; "The Wedding" by the Rocksbury club; and "Jumble Jum" by the Silverton club.

Following the contest, thirty people will participate in an old-fashioned style revue showing the hoops and bustles, derbies and swallow-tailed coats of the good old days. Each club will have a certain number of entries, and these will be judged for prizes.

The evening will wind up with a good old-fashioned singing school led by V. C. Noper as the profes-

(Continued on back page)

CHAUFFEURS LICENSES RENEWED IN NOVEMBER

The following provision of law contained in Section 4, Chapter, 433 will be of particular interest at this time to chauffeurs and motor vehicle owners who employ chauffeurs:

> "All chauffeurs' licenses issued hereunder shall expire at midnight on December 31 of the year for which it is isued, but may be renewed without examination upon such evidence as shall satisfy the secretary of state that the licensee is qualified to continue as a chauffeur, but no renewal of a license issued before Nov. 1, in any year shall be granted unless application for such renewal is made during the month of November of the year for which the license was issued."

Chauffeurs expecting to renew their licenses will do well to bear this in mind for by making application to the secretary of state during the month of November they may be spared the inconvenience and extra expense of taking an examination.

Mike Holm, secretary of state, reports that a very large portion of the chauffeurs of the state have not yet sent in their applications. Application blanks were sent out from the secretary of state's office in St. Paul to every chauffeur in the state during the last week of October.

"Many of these blanks have been returned to the office unclaimed," says Mr. Holm, "evidently because those particular chauffeurs have changed their addreses without reporting the change to this office. However, if the chauffeurs will address a letter to this office at once we shall be glad to forward the necessary blanks."

There is no provision in the law for extending the time for renewal without examination. Therefore if the application is not mailed to the secretary of state at St. Paul, before December 1, he cannot issue a license for the coming year except upon a regular examination.

BELIEVE 3,500 DEAD IN SPANISH REVOLT

New York—A conservative estimate of 3,000 dead in the recent Spanish uprisings is made by the Associated Press in a copyrighted article. The wounded are placed at 10,000 and the property loss is thought to be approximately half a billion dollars.

The Austurian fighting, among the miners in Northern Spain is credited with 3,000 dead, 7,000 injured and about half of the total property damage. About 100 were killed in Madrid, and slightly more in Barcelona and vicinity.

"The revolt is suppressed," the Associated Press states, "but political troubles go on, and there are ominous rumblings which portend new troubles for Premier Alejandro Lerroux ."

WANT TO GO TO WAR?

Washington, D. C.—The Infantry Journal, supporting a new proposal that identification numbers be tattooed on both shoulders and both hips of enlisted soldiers, states that it was "impossible to identify hundreds of killed and wounded in the World War because identification tags were missing." The new proposal would make identification possible in almost every case because seldom indeed would the remains of a victim not include one of the specified parts of the body.

SOCIALIST COMPLETES 30 YEARS AS ELECTED OFFICIAL

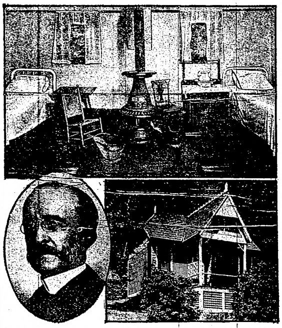
Milwaukee—Socialists of the 20, ward branch here met Sunday to celebrate the conclusion of thirty years as an elected official by August W. Strehlow, who served two years as assemblyman and 28 years as alderman in Milwaukee.

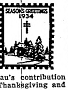
Ravens at Tomb

At the tomb of St. Vincent, in the churchyard of the Cathedral of St. Patriarchal, Lisbon, may be seen the identical pair of ravens that miraculously guided his ship to the capital city of Portugal in the Fourteenth century. The faithful never doubt this.

Big Ole Show
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., Dec. 5
Featuring BIG OLE and LITTLE OSCAR, and many other capable entertainers
Free Dance to Patrons
Toe Tickling Music
Adults 25c Children 10c
If it's Big Ole, it must be good.

Christmas Seal Commemorates First United States Sanatorium





(Lower Right) In this one room cottage the modern treatment of tuberculosis was begun in February, 1885, at Saranac Lake, N. Y. It marked the beginning of the sanatorium movement in the United States. (Top) Interior of the cottage. (Lower Left) The late Dr. Edward Livingston Trudeau, who cured himself of tuberculosis and then opened the sanatorium for the treatment of others. (Insert) This year's Christmas Seal, which commemorates the fiftieth anniversary of Dr. Trudeau's contribution to American medicine. The seals are sold between Thanksgiving and Christmas to finance the fight against tuberculosis which still kills more persons between the ages of 15 and 45 years of age than any other disease.

Minnesota's first tuberculosis sanatorium was built in 1905. Today there are more than 2000 beds available to tuberculosis sufferers in the fifteen county and state institutions, which offer modern scientific treatment to rich and poor alike.

St. Paul Barbers Union Shop to Serve Jobless

The Barbers' Union of St. Paul and the Minnesota SERA have joined forces in a war on untrimmed beards and shocks of hair.

A barber project has been set up with a two-fold purpose. One is to help the city's homeless to keep tidy thru regular contacts with the shears and razors. The other aims to render corresponding service to the wards of Ramsey county in its charitable institutions.

The stationary parlor gives emoluments to barbers, whose tools would otherwise lie idle and unproductive on the shelves. Here penniless transients can have their locks shorn and stubbles erased without charge.

At regular intergals, these hairdressing artists visit the various welfare establishments of the county, to give the inmates the benefit of their art.

SERA Founds Mattress Factory For the Jobless

Manufacture of mattresses for the needy in Northern Minnesota has begun in the SERA factory at Duluth.

This is the third unit in the setup to produce a total of 60,000 mattresses for the state's relief families. Two plants of the same nature are located in Minneapolis and St. Paul respectively.

Many People Subnormal

A British educator holds that 20 per cent of the people are subnormal.

Transient in Camps Revert to the Ox Cart

Oxen yoked as draft animals are now familiar sights in the transient camps operated by the Minnesota SERA.

Horses and tractors are out of the question in the camps, for financial reasons. The primitive motive power was furnished by human muscles, until the drouth cattle in the north were to be disposed of. A certain number was allotted to the camps for slaughtering.

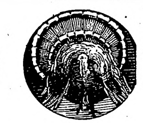
Then a simple solution of the motive power problem occured to O. W. Behrens, director of the transient relief division. He selected the best steers to be trained to the yoke and thus become useful in other ways, besides as food.

This explains why now 20 yoke of oxen in various transient camps are hauling logs, pulling plows and doing other work, which their ancestors performed before them.

The demand for motive power in the camps has been economically solved.

VIENNA SOCIALISTS RALLY SECRETLY

Vienna—Socialists here celebrated the anniversary of the founding of the Republic in secret rallies held in the forests near Vienna. The largest gathering was on a hill near Kaltenleutgeben, where 2,000 assembled. Another meeting at Pressbaum, attended by 1,000 was surprised by police. One demonstrator was either killed or committed suicide under police examination.



TURKEYS
Get the most out of your turkeys by bringing them to the
Fairmont Cream Station
Highest Prices-:-Cash or Pool
Wm. Korstad, Prop.

EXPERTS WILL ANALIYZE MINNESOTAS NEED FOR FEDERAL RELIEF FUNDS

Minnesota's entire industrial and economic structure will be examined by experts from the FERA to establish a definite basis for determination of the state's relief needs.

Announcement to this effect has been made by T. J. Edmonds, regional representative, FERA. He reports that the financial department of the National relief administration has instructed its special representative, Lent D. Upson, to cause surveys along these lines to be made in all the states.

It is deemed vitally important to ascertain with certainty the public welfare needs of Minnesota, and other states, and the extent to which each should meet them thru efforts of their own, against the background of known assets.

Hence, the study will be as inclusive as possible and delve into the state's natural resources and tangible wealth, magnitude of tax delinquency, yield from income tax and financial condition of industries and banks.

Mr. Edmonds also announced that Frank Bane, director of the American Public Welfare association, and a FERA advisor, will come west to discuss with the state administrators and the regional office all the questions pertinent to the inquiry.

Invaluable benefits accrue from complete case records in the hands of trained ingestigators, Mr. Edmonds said. The gross relief cost, he stated, is usually proportionately less in states where staffs of efficient relief workers have been organized.

REPEAL AND THE EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL ON PARENTS AND THE CHILDREN TO BE

By W. G. Calderwood

Now that the upswing of the use of intoxicating liquors is again sweeping over the country since repeal, it is timely to study the findings of science in the field of the probable, or at least the possible, effect of alcoholism of parents upon the child life that is to be.

One of the most careful students of this phase of the liquor problem is Dr. Taavetti Laitinen of Finland. He was a child specialist and as a proftssor in the medical college at Helsingfors, he gave particular attention to hereditary traits and pre-natal influences. One of his outstanding studies was of 5,763 families with 19,519 children. The parents were divided into three groups: first, abstainers; second, moderate drinkers, who drank on an average not more than one glass of 4 percent Finnish beer per day; third, immoderate drinkers who indulged more freely, and sometimes to excess.

Of the children of the abstainers, 13 percent died in infancy as compared with 23 percent of the children of the moderate and 32 per cent of the immoderate drinkers.

The late Dr. Rudolph Demme, the Swiss child specialist and professor in the University at Berne, selected ten abstaining or very temperate families and ten intemperate, the entire group being situated socially and economically very similarly

There were 61 children in the temperate group and 57 in the other. Five of the children in the temperate group were defective physicpared with 25 in the intemperate. Six of the children in the temperate group were defectige physically against 22 in the intemperate. This left 50 normal children in the temperate, and ten normal in the intemperate group.

On a percentage basis, 82 per cent of the children of the temperate families were normal as compared with 17.5 persent of the heavier drinkers.

These studies were made by men of high standing in the scientific world, in countries where there is no moral taboo upon the moderate use of intoxicants. This is the voice of science, uninfluenced by any outside slant or prejudice.

Trucks Used in Relief Must Stand Inspection

Plans are being formulated towards a state-wide inspection of all trucks in the service of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief Administration), it is announced by L. P. immerman, acting administrator.

Only vehicles in good condition and adequately equipped can be used on SERA jobs. They must conform to standards, fixed by the division of safety, according to C. H. Zealand, director. SERA inspectors will examine as to fitness and equipment.

Owners of trucks passing muster, will receive certificates of approval. Defective trucks must be repaired and again subjected to final inspection, Mr. Zealand said.

Examination has started in St. Paul, where the municipal equipment building, 891 No. Dale st., is used for the purpose. A definite procedure is being worked out, applicable to the entire state. Drivers of SERA trucks will be notified when and where examinations are to be held.

KRZYCKI PREDICTS WAVE OF LOCKOUTS

CLEVELAND— Shutdowns of factorities will be adopted widely by industrialists as a weapon against spreading labor organization Leo Krzycki, national chairman of the Socialist party and a vice-president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, told the Cleveland Federation of Labor at its regular meeting here.

The National Association of Mannufacturers is seriously considering lockouts as a regular weapon against labor, Krzycki says. This program was primarily inspired by the recent action of Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co., stores in Cleveland of announcing withdrawal from the community because of labor disputes.

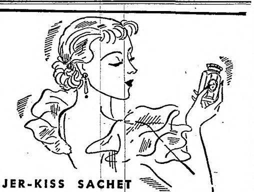
EUROPE TRIES CERTAIN PUNISHMENT FOR DRIVERS

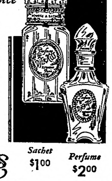
Some European countries are trying a new method of encouraging careful driving on the highways. Every time two cars have a collision, the drivers of both cars are put in jail for three days while an official investigation is made.

London, England, plans to hold automobile drivers entirely responsible for all injuries to pedestrians who cross the streets at regular, designated crossings. If a pedestrian is struck while he is within the boundaries of a regular crossing, the driver will automatically be judged guilty and no excuses will be accepted.

Forum—one dollar per year

Deer Heads MOUNTED
for $7.50 by
Licensed Taxidermist
S. K. SANDLAND
Grygla -:- Minn.





DJER-KISS SACHET
The Powdered Fragrance
Here is an early *Holiday Suggestion.* Nothing you can possibly give any woman will be better appreciated than Djer-Kiss Sachet or Djer-Kiss Perfume. Djer-Kiss Sachet is the inimitable Djer-Kiss fragrance in powder form to give a delightful long-lasting fragrance to lingerie and wearing apparel — the Djer-Kiss perfume is recognized as one of the world's great odeurs.
Djer-Kiss
Sachet $1.00 Perfume $2.00

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Thanksgiving Greetings
Wishing you a Very Festive Thanksgiving Day
LIEBERMAN'S

A Special Buy on
FUR COATS
Enables us to offer them at a great saving to you. Northern Bonded Seal. Full length, swagger, and jacket styles
Also Alaskan Lamb Coats
Black or Beaver Brown Very rich and long wearing.
These coats are extraordinary values.
Fur-Trimmed Cloth Coats
There's distinction in every line of their new silhouettes. Choice furs, costly designs.
Special Prices
14.95
19.75
24.75
35.00
LEIN'S
Popular Price Store

GERMAN EXPATRIATES ANNOUNCE THEY WILL FIGHT NAZIS TO END

New York (TIS)The official announcement of the Hitler Government depriving 28 Germans of their citizenship for actions "hostile to the leader anl the Nazi state" has met with a sharp rebuke on the part of two of the victims, at present residing in the United States.

These two leading anti-Nazis are Martin Plettl, former president of the German Clothing Workers Union, and Gerhart Seger, exiled Social-Democratic Reichstag deputy and former general secretary of the German Peace Society. Mr. Plettl is president of the "Deutcher Freiheits Bund" (League of Free Germans), and active in the fight against Nazism and its sympathizers in America. Mr. Steger, who escaped from a German concentration camp after nine months of torture and sufferings, is at present on a lecture tour thruout the United States.

Calmly announcing that "this step on the part of the Nazi rulers does not influence my actions", Mr. Seger stated in an interview with TIS that "my hostility against the monstrosity which holds sway over the Germany of today is in no way altered. It was, however, the Nazi leader of the German War Invalids Association, Herr Oberlindober, who declared 'that all those who suffered and bled for Germany on the battlefields, are honorary citizens of Germany'. Being a war veteran, I have earned this honorary citizenship.

"The day when I was forced to flee from my German fatherland where my ancestors lived for centuries, I took my German heredity and my deep-rooted affiliation with all that is German in the best sense o the word, with me. Not even the Hitler government, strange as it is to the German people, can take these from me. The possession of a passport, or any other piece of paper, does not make me or unmake a German.

"It is a great satisfaction for me to know that the Nazi government is recognizing by its action the battle which I and so many others within and outside of Germany, are waging against the present perversion of the real Germany. The revocation of my citizenship, so brazenly announced by the brown shirted masters, will only serve to remind people the world over that tyrants backed up by an army of heavily armed gangsters, are rulnig over Germany.

"The fight goes on until the great battle for tht liberation of the German people is won, and humanity and freedom again restored on German soil."

MINNESOTA BELOW MOST STATES IN AUTO TAXES

Minnesota taxes its motorists less than any other state in the Union except North Dakota, and Kansas, according to tabulations just received by the state highway department from Washington.

In the matter of motor vehicle license fees and gasoline taxes, Minnesota motorists pay almost one-third less than the national average, altho this state maintains a much larger trunk highway system than most of the others.

The national average for the individual motorists, include both license fees and gas tax, was $34.50 in 1933, the American Association of State Highway Officials reports. In Minnesota the average was only $24.41.

California and Nebraska show slightly lower gas and license fee averages than Minnesota, but both these states also assess a personal property tax against automobiles which brings their total motor vehicle tax higher than Minnesota's.

Foresters Strive to Check Grub Menace

State Foresters are experimenting with various poisons and chemicals to serve as a control of the white grub, the larva of the Brown June beetle, which has caused considerable damage to young seedlings in tree nurseries of the state. These insects in the larval stage live immediately below the surface of the ground and feed on roots of various plants.

In the nursery the first indication of the injury appears when the young seedlings turn brown, according to Grover Conzet, State forester. He stated that upon pulling the seedlings it is found that the roots have been served from the plants. When larvae occur in large numbers the damage to stock growing in nursery beds is great.

Although no definite means of control have been developed as yet, it is hoped that some simple method of killing or controlling the insects will be worked out soon.

At the state nursery at Badoura, near Akeley, this insect has not as yet caused any amage. The soil is finely pulverized before planting and this tends to destroy the grubs and expose the eggs in the soil.

Raccoon Season Ends December 1

Minnesota's coon hunters will be compelled to forego indulging in their favorite sport Sunday, December 1. The open season for the taking of racoons ends on that date in the state. The season opened November 10.

Attention was called by Charles McFarlane, Deputy Director of the Division of Game and Fish to properly prepare pelts in order to secure the top market prices. Protected furbearers upon which there is now open season, besides raccoon, are gray and fox squirrels, skunk and mink.

"Skinning and stretching of pelts is very important as good pelts that are improperly handled bring only poor prices," Mr. McFarlane said. "Here are a few pointers that should be remembered:

"Always skin animals at once if possible."

"Such skins as coyote, fox, mink, skunk, weasel and wolf should be cased. Others, including recoon, should be left open."

"Always use a good sharp knife Have good stretching boards of proper size. Remove all fat and flesh from pelt with a dull knife. Remove all blood, mud, burrs, and the like from the fur. Dry pelts in a cool, shady, well ventilated place. Fox and wolf should be turned fur side out before selling. This should be done before the pelt has dried hard, replacing on board, fur out, to finish the drying process."

"Know the state laws relating to the taking of furbearing animals."

NO WILD MIGRATORY WATER-FOWL MAY BE RETAINED NOW

Under Federal regulations the time for the legal retaining of wild ducks and other migratory waterfowl expired Wednesday, November 21, officials of the state Division of Game and Fish pointed out.

"Ten days following the close of the season is the maximum time allowed for the retaining of wild migratory water fowl according to federal rulings," Erling Swenson, Division Director, said, as he joined in warning Minnesota residents of this regulation.

He also urged all holders of hunting licenses to make returns of game taken at as early a date as pssible. Failure to file returns can ber license next year, Director Swenson cautioned.

Figures compiled by the Division of Game and Fish for the small game season of 1933 revealed that a total of 265,399 ducks were taken as actually reported. Mallards again headed the list of Minnesota ducks with 92,178 reported. Other popular ducks with gunners last season were bluebills and green and blue-winged teal. On down the list were canvasbacks, readheads, pintail and shovelers with a wide scattering of other duck species with a wide scattering of other duck species and small kills completing the tabulated report.

In all, 900 geese were reported taken for the 1033 season, Canadian honkers leading the list with 552 actually listed.

The lowly coot or mudhen as usual provided the most popular of the shore birds, 20,654 being reported in the total of 23,241 birds in all.

Actual returns were only received from 26.4 per cent of the 186,600 small game hunting licenses sold.

Minimum Fire Losses In Protected Forests

Figures compiled by the United States Forest Service for last year indicate the value of adequate protection against fire, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation commented in discussing Minnesota's policy with regard to forest fire prevention. He stated that the area swept over by forest fires was 20 times greater in unprotected sections than in regions where sufficient protection was accorded.

'Red Scare' Booklet Used in California

Those who saw the pamphlet entitled "Thirty Years From Now by Robert C. Emery, which was circulated in the recent campaign, may be interested to know that this same piece of Fascist literature was very freely distributed thruout California just before the election under the title, "Thunder Over California."

Sinclair's name was substituted for Olson's, Anglo-Saxon names for the Scandinavian, and the Catholic church for the Lutheran. The pamphlet appeared first in Minnesota, and described the horrible reign of terror that would supposedly follow Governor Olson's re-election.

The California reactionaries apparently thought the red scare booklet suitable for their purpose and took it over bodily, except for a few minor changes in names. The voters of California seem to have been more gullible in accepting this atrocious propaganda than were the people of Minnesota, altho it unfortunately had its evil effects here as well.

KANSAS DRYS PLAN TO BAN 3.2 BEER

With the determination of Kansas to retain its 54-year old status as a dry state the outstanding expression of state voters in the past election, prohibition leaders pressed Thursday for the mopping up of the 3.2 percent beer flood that followed its national legalization a year ago.

A probable plurality of 80,000 votes for retention of the constitutional prohibition amendment was seen as late votes were counted.

Geo. Y. Hammond, superintendent of the Kansas Anti-Saloon league will fight to suppress beer of 3.2 percent or less of alcohol which has been sold openly in Kansas under a supreme court decision holding it was up to judges and juries to determine whether the beverage was intoxicating in the absence of any statute defining intoxicants.

The fate of 3.2 beer rests with the incoming legislature, the complexion of which has not been determined yet.

Bees and Honey

It takes a swarm of 15,000 or more bees to produce about 40 pounds of honey in a normal season; the working life of a bee only lasts some six weeks.

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

HIDES
Highest market price paid in Cash For Hides
Odegard and Son
Dealers In
Rex Flour, Feed and Seed
312 third St. So. Phone 42
Formerly
Magnuson and Co.
FLOUR FEEDS & SEEDS

DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 1
Music by
Willie Whistle
and his
Jolly Mountaineers
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

Hello Everybody!
Penney's
TOYLAND
WELCOME
PENNEY'S
Penney's
J.C.Penney Co. Inc.

OPENS TODAY!

Santa is here! He's ready to hear everyone's little secret Christmas wishes!

What a day it's going to be! A whirl of action and color! The children will love it, and so will you!

Boats, trains, planes, cars; dolls, carriages, stoves, dishes, trunks, games, bikes, skates . . . thousands of new things!

Ask about the Layaway Plan!

SEE OUR
BEAUTY
Gifts
designed
IN TODAY'S SMART STYLES
priced
IN TODAY'S SMART ECONOMY

Quality Drug Values

Yardley Old English Lavender
Cara Nome---Shari
Armand---Evening in Paris Cotys
Toilet Sets
Johnston's - Whitman's
Gale's - Chocolates
Novelties from McClurg's
Our All-American Selections
Playing Cards Linen Finish **19c**
Ironized Yeast Genuine **89c**
Rub Alcohol Pt. **15c**
Halibut Liver Capsules Box of 50 **87c**
Crazy Crystals Genuine **98c**
Christmas Cards 10% discount prior to Dec. 10. New stock
Poultry Cod LiverOil Per gallon **98c**
Hot Water Bottles Full 2 qt. **49c**
Norwegian Medical Cod Liver Oil Vitamine Tested Genuine Pt. **39c**
Kleenex 3 for **50c** Reg. 25c size
KOTEX (Wondersoft) 2 reg. 25c boxes **35c**
Kuriko (genuine) **89c**
Mineral Oil 1-2 gal. **88c**
Coty Perfume **50c** dram Four popular odors.
Cigarettes 2 for **25c** Popular Brands
Ovaltine Large **59c**
Dr. West's Tooth Paste ExtraSpecial 3 tubes **33c**
Sendol Tablets to Stop That Cold

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Our Christmas Turkey Pool

Opens Dec. 5 - - Closes Dec. 15

Our Dressing Service

is at the disposal of those who desire to be sure of the best possible handling of their birds. It is advisable to book your birds in advance to assure prompt care.

If you so desire, **Our Truck Will Call** and pick up your birds at the farm. You may rest assured that they will get the same careful attention that they would if you delivered them yourself.

A Liberal Advance On Delivery

"Cooperative Marketing Pays"

Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

Thief River Falls Plant

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

PURSUING THE WILL O' THE WISP

It seems that another mirage is about to deceive the American people in its wanderings thru the desert of Depression. One would think that a plan so fantastic as the Townsend Pension plan would receive scant attention from people as well versed in the art of mathematics as the American people. The plan for old age pensions, sick benefits, maternity insuranse and other forms of protection for the people advanced by Congressman Ernest Lundeen and other Farmer-Laborites is being denounced as "socialism", "revolutionary", and "visionary" by the kept press and other spokesmen of the Financial interests. Yet their plan is conservative and does not propose to pay to anyone, amounts far in excess of their needs for a comfortable existence. But the Townsend Pension plan which proposes to pay to all over the age of sixty the sum of two hundred dollars per month, which any reasonable person will admit, is far in excess of what the average, or for that matter, even the most extravagant person over sixty years of age would require to live in luxury, is not made the butt of any denunciation, but on the other hand is apparently being to some extent at least, being encouraged by the spokesmen of the special interests .

The reason, we assume, must be that the Townsend plan being financed by a general sales tax would not be a threat to anyone's profits, but would at least for the short time that the circus lasts, make the possibilities for excessive profits greater than ever before, while the plan advocated by Congressman Lundeen, being financed by taxes on inheritances and swollen incomes, would tend to level off the swollen fortunes and use them to secure security and comfort for the great masses of the people.

And so it comes about, that those who advocate an old age pension of thirty dollars a month are "communists", and "wild eyed radicals", while others who would make the pension two hundred dollars a month are considered respectable people.

Townsend Pensions Plan clubs are springing up like mushrooms all over the country, gaining adherants by the millions, and, because it does not threaten anybody's profits it will probably go quite a long ways in the next session of Congress.

While the thoughtful may wonder how long the multitude must continue to pursue the Will o' the Wisp, the next stampede is on, for it is so much easier to run than to think.

UNICAMERAL LEGISLATIVE BODIES

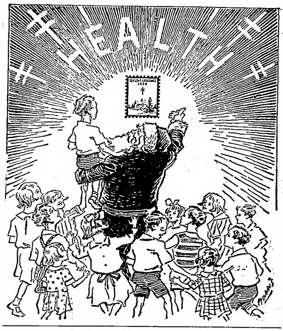
The people of the United States will watch with much interest the state of Nebraska and its experiment with the unicameral (one house) legislature, says the New Ulm Review, adding that it is the first attempt to establish such a form of government in times like the present. So far as we know, it is the first modern attempt on the American continent. However, let us not forget that it is the only form ever used by the state of Norway, and in its Storting, it has the unicameral body functioning with efficiency second to no other government in the civilized world

Norse history, and the history of its law-making body is one of the most interesting in the world. Actually, Norway never was, except for the time that it was under Danish rule, an absolute monarchy. Ancient Kings, while presumable vested with the power of life and death over their subjects, frequently held "Ting", which would possibly be most correctly translated, council, or conference. A call would be issued to the Freemen of the community to meet in "Ting" and at this Ting, where fights and recourse to arms was punished with death, the King presided and administered justice among his subjects. Opinions could be freely expressed and no man could be legally punished for opinions expressed at such meetings. At such meetings laws would be formulated, laid down or repealed by royal decree. History shows that laws made contrary to the will of the people did not long endure, nor did the King who attempted to enforce them. These "Ting"s, held at various times and places, and it appears that they could be called together by most any Freeman, and not only by the King, finally developed into what is now the "Storting", or great council, having definite dates for convening and members elected in much the same maner as we elect our members of the Legislature or Congress. Other "Tings', such as the "Alting" and "Odelsting" are as we understand it pretty much committees of the Storting.

The growth and development of self-government in Norway has given the Norse people an inborn respect for law, and orderly progress, and withal a militant insistence on the rights of the citizen to, "Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness". It is a heritage they are justly proud of.

However, in our opinion, the results are much the same with bicameral representaiton as with unicameral. There is no question that America will watch with interest the experiment in unicameral representation in Nebraska, but noone need look for any great changes in Nebraska state political nor economic status as a result of this change. Some red tape may be eliminated, and some money now lost in duplication of efforts may be saved, but on the whole, good government and economic security depends, not on whether a state, or nation has a unicameral or bicameral legislature, but on the degree of social and political education possessed by its electorate, and the degree to which they put their knowledge to use.

The Greatest Gift



CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

With the opening of the deer season, the question of the future of Minnesota's deer herd is brought to the fore. It seems the concensus of opinion among experts that the deer herd, properly protected, can remain a permanent wild life resource in Minnesota, withstanding, as deer do, the encroachments of civiliation. Many experts feel that Minnesota eventually will come to the one-buck law which is said to have proven successful in Pennsylvania and other states.

* * * *

Unless the midwest farmer is given equality with industry, the nation will see an agrarian revolt rising from the farm lands which will develop into a powerful national third party, Governor Olson warned in a recent interview with eastern newspapermen. The Governor pointed out that all of the third parties in the past such as the Populists and Greenbackers which forced old line parties to radical changes of policy have come from just such movements, and added that when such a political uprising came, "I will be in it. There's nothing that I'd like better than to be the campaign manager of such a movement. I'd like to be the one who throws the bricks this time, instead of the one who ducks them." Ironically, he concluded: "You know, out here in the middle west we are beginning to suspect the east of 'Sectionalism.'"

Apparently the people of Minnesota made history when they returned Governor Olson to office for a third term. Since his re-election was sure, newspaper correspondents from all over the East have either been coming in person to the Capitol or else calling by long distance phone. One smart alec who called from Washington, D. C. and inquired "What is the first step you are going to take to abolish capitalism?" was met with: "Abolish that lousy sheet you work on."

Halls of the Capitol are already filled with scurrying legislators, lining up for the coming session of the Legislature which meets the first of January, 1935. The old timers are casting wary weather eyes at the clouds in the sky attempting to see which way the wind will blow, while the newcomers tag along desperately trying to acclimate themselves. One of the characteristics of a Legislature seems to be that it will jump which ever way the wind blows, which explains the blatant headlines of the Twin City newspapers in announcing that the Farmer-Labor party didn't have a chance in the Legislature when check on the legislators shows a good chance for coalition majorities in both houses.

* * * *

The division of Accident Prevention of the State Industrial Commission issues a warning of some of the hazards which the comng winter months will present. Care should be taken where oil of any kind is used near or in connection with heating plants. Explosives or vapor-producing liquids should be removed from buildings in which stoves or open fire places are located, especially gasoline, alcohol and the like. Stacks, grates and other heating equipment should be in proper working condition. Last year there was a serious explosion when vapors from gasoline which leaked on the floor from a defective carburator circulated to the basement below and came in contact with the fire in the furnace. Remember that "an ounce of prevention is worth ap ound of cure."

* * * *

On Saturday evening before the recent election, a speaker claiming to talk in the name of the Minnesota Division of the Izaak Walton League, under the guise of a talk on "conservation," delivered a vitriolic attack against the Conservation Commission. Whether the talk was authorized or not, it is hard to escape the conclusion that it was subsidized for political purposes. There is not a little evidence that the Executive Committee of the League during the past year or two has become political-minded either that or their actions have been very peculiar, to say the least.

* * * *

Governor Olson left last week for Washington to discuss with Federal officials plans for drouth relief. It was intimated that a change in the organization of drouth relief with increased amounts would be asked of the united States government officials. Previously at a meeting in the State Office Building in St. Paul a group of farmers representing the drouth areas passed resolutions demanding that certain changes be made. Among the requests of the farmers were that federal aid be alotted directly to the state with the state administering the funds; that increases be made in the present allowance aof $25 for ten units per farm, and that repayment of loans by the federal government be made in kind instead of cash, It was said that under present drouth relief allotments there is no hope of the farmer ever getting to an income producing level and that the prospect of paying off his debts was very slim under present subsistence conditions.

* * * *

The vote between Stanford King and John Lyons for State Auditor is the closest for state office in the history of the state. The real winner will be determined by a recount.

* * * *

A shortage of natural food occasioned by Minnesota's continued drouth, severe in many sections especially where upland game birds are abundant, means that it will be imperative for sportsmen's organizations and others interested to maintain bird feeding operations throughout the winter months, Erling Swenson, Game and Fish director, declared.

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben. C. Hagglund

Huey P. Long, Big Man

Huey P. Long of Louisiana plans to run for the presidency of the United States in 1936, press dispatches say. "I am I," Long says in effect; and in a casual survey around, Huey sees no one besides himself that is fit for such a position. It must be admitted that what he lacked in ability he could make up in guts.

—o—

Chance for a Vacation

If you're good at guessing games and thinking of appropriate names for things, here's a chance to earn a three-month's vacation at the most unique educational institution in America—Commonwealth College, Mena Arkansas. They offer a forty-dollar scholarship to the one who sends in the best name for a workers' museum, to be opened at the college in December. The object of the museum is to depict the history of the working class, from ancient times to the present. Anyone interested will get information by writing to the college.

—o—

Commonwealth a Center of Culture

Amid beauty of a breath-taking sort, in the Arkansaw Ozarks a small group of "practical idealists," if there are any such animals, have gathered at Commonwealth to [illegible] Karl Marx, Lenin, the rise of Russia, the theory of the leisure class, and the history of the working class in general. Students and teachers wear overalls and gingham dresses; half of the regular class period is spent at useful labor raising food, while the other half is spent in informal discussion and debate. There are no formal classes but Commonwealth students acquire and astonishing culture in a short time. The college has attracted a great number of writers, and students of a high calibre.

—o—

The Bill of Rights

Two years ago Lucien Koch, young president of Commonwealth, made a pillgrimage with a couple campanions to the strike-ridden sections of Kentucky. To raise funds for the striking miners, they distributed copies of the first ten amendments to the United States constitution, known as the "Bill of Rights." There were people on the way who never dreamed that they had the right of free speech, the right "peaceably to assemble," etc.; and apparently the hired thugs of the coal interests in Kentucky had the same idea, for Koch and his companions were uncermoniously shown the way out when they arrived at their destination. Nor were they the only ones. Newspaper reporters were shot in the legs, and college students wishing to study the strike were treated roughly and told to move on, leaving the general public with the impression that Kentucky was a place where individual liberty was unheard of.

That the Bill of Rights should be new to many people is not strange. If we possessed all the rights guaranteed to us by it, all would be hunky-dory; but this would not sit so well with the overlords.

—o—

"I Disagree With What You Say, But I Defend to the Death Your Right to Say It"—Voltaire.

Last week it was my privilege to "boil down" an article in Common Sense by Michael Ross, in which it is assumed that present-day happenings have invalidated the conclusions of Karl Marx. As I condensed the thing for publication in the Forum several faults in the logic of the thing struck me; but I mention only one. Ross contended that, as the condition is now ripe for a "social revolution" and advantage has not been taken of the fact, it becomes necessary to reject Marxist conclusions.

Now, I can't see it that way. Society goes through certain distinct stages, which may be long or short, as conditions warrant. Russia in in 1917 experienced three distinct stages—liberalism, (under Milieukov), democratic socialism, (under Kerensky), and bolshevism, (under Lenin). Things moved quickly then. But there is no reason to assume that they will move as quickly in America. We are just now entering the liberal stage.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

IT LOOKS LIKE ALTRUISM

Millions for advertising but not one cent for temperance. This is the sort of slogan that suggests itself as one reads reports from a convention of wholesale liquor dealers in New York. There it was announced that the wine and liquor industry would spend $16,000,000 this year to increase the consumption of liquor through advertising.

It should not be expected that any of this money will be devoted to making drinkers fewer or more moderate, though that was one of the professed aims behind the legalization of liquor in the United States. Then what will it be used for? To judge by the revenues promised, a tremendous public demand for liquor existed before this sort of advertising was allowed in the American press and in the American home via radio. The "public demand" for liquor was one of the best arguments repealists had. Then why disburse $16,000,000 among advertising mediums?

It looks like altruism. But of course, it isn't.

To begin with, liquor interests don't intend to spend any millions that they can't collest from somebody else. If consumers don't pay for liquor advertising—and a good bit more to boot—there will be a revision of advertising schedules in the near future. And if consumers are going to pay that bill they are going to do it in one of two ways—or both. By drinking more liquor themselves or by becoming more numerous.
quor and becoming more numerous.

The fact that the liquor business must operate under license is recognition that its product is potentially anti-social. It is recognition that some control is necessary to prevent abuse.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Thoughts of home are creative of Thanksgiving.

The first fact in our childhood was not service rendered but service received. We did not pay in advance for the love that surrounded us in birth; a love that through the years never faltered in devotion and confidence through betimes cut to the heart with our waywardness.

Home life is built upon the honor system where children are first of all served with uncalculatng devotion and then expected to live by gratitude promptings. In most relationships we work first, with the pay coming afterwards; in a home we are paid first with lavished love and afterwards make our return in thankfulness.

Let us recall this Thanksgiving Season those who obscurely with happy patience, in the midst of difficult circumstances, lived for us and never once quit trying to do their bit and their best because we failed in recognition or in giving credit.

Pen of 2000 B. C. Type

An Egyptian tomb, 4,000 years old, was opened. Among other objects in it was found a quill pen with a barrel like a modern fountain pen. As a matter of fact there was an actual fountain pen of modern type in use in 1800, although it was not patented until years later.

Live Without Food

Some cold-blooded animals can live without food for unbelievably long periods. Snails sometimes do not eat anything for five years at a time.

Be Humane

Ownership of a dog carries the responsibility of care, and no one has a right to come into possession of a pet with the idea of abandoning it later.

Northernmost Inhabited Spot

The northernmost permanently inhabited spot on the globe is Hooker island, in the Franz-Josef Land archipelago, nearly 900 miles north of the Arctic circle, and its sole inhabitants are the staff of a weather station.

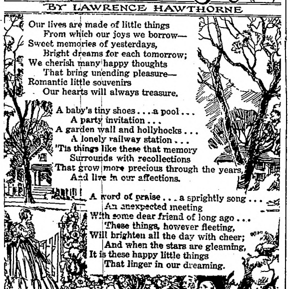
Use of Hypodermics

Hypodermic injection of medicines has been used by doctors for less than a hundred years.

Kentucky Racetracks

Latonia, containing 180 acres, is the largest track in Kentucky. Churchill Downs contains 130 acres.

SEASON'S GREETINGS 1934
BBB
Buy
Buy
Buy
DOC R



Souvenirs of Joy

BY LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE

Our lives are made of little things
From which our joys we borrow—
Sweet memories of yesterdays,
Bright dreams for each tomorrow;
We cherish many happy thoughts
That bring unending pleasure—
Romantic little souvenirs
Our hearts will always treasure.

A baby's tiny shoes . . . a pool . . .
A party invitation . . .
A garden wall and hollyhocks . . .
A lonely railway station . . .
'Tis things like these that memory
Surrounds with recollections
That grow more precious through the years,
And live in our affections.

A word of praise . . . a sprightly song . . .
An unexpected meeting
With some dear friend of long ago . . .
These things, however fleeting,
Will brighten all the day with cheer;
And when the stars are gleaming,
It is these happy little things
That linger in our dreaming.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

THE PLATFORM WON THE DAY

(Minneapolis Labor Review)

Aside from Governor Floyd B. Olson there was nothing that got the Farmer-Labor party so talked about in some places in the last campaign as the FarmerLabor platform.

It is the contention of this publication that the platform aided in the re-electing Governor Olson and the other Farmer-Labor candidates. There are many, among them several Farmer-Laborites and some rather noteworthy ones, who disagree with this contention.

We feel that the platform was the heart and soul of the Farmer-Labor Cause. It made the party stand out in direct contrast to the shuffling reaction of the Republican party and the pussy-footing of the Democratic party.

It was the only campaign document that gave youth any hope.

It was the voluntary expression of the delegates at the nominating convention. It expressed what they thought and believed. Even if it had been a means to defeat if it expressed the beliefs of the party it should have been adopted.

However, it is the contention of this paper that the platform was what saved the day for the Farmer-Labor party.

What is the reason for that conclusion?

Where the Minneapolis Journal and the Minneapolis Tribune and the St. Paul Pioneer Press circulated in greatest numbers the platform had the widest advertising. The two former papers, at least, carried it on the front section pages each Sunday previous to election.

These papers have the largest circulation in Hennepin and Ramsey counties. It was in those counties that the Farmer-Labor party received its largest vote and made its greatest gains.

How then can it be denied that the platform carried the seeds of victory.

Had the platform been given more publicity throughout the entire state the Farmer-Labor victory would have been more sweeping than it was. It happened that in the greater portion of the state the enemies were permitted to take sections out of the platform and emphasize them.

The platform read as a whole was a constructive, vote getting document.

Hennepin and Ramsey county voters have taught the Farmer-Labor party or should have taught it that thinking people look upon election campaigns as a means of education.

The Farmer-Labor platform was the evidence that party was the only one that had anything of educational value for the benefit of the voters. It showed that a political platform is something to run on as well as something to get in on.

WELL-PLEASED

Austin American

Reactionary elements of Minnesota politics are congratulating themselves on the outcome of the general election. Of course, they took a whipping in the gubernatorial race but they did not fare so badly in the legislative and congressional races.

From the start, conservative GOP and Democratic leaders knew that Governor Olson's re-election was inevitable. So, quietly but nevertheless effectively, they set about winning over the legislature and as many seats in congress as possible.

Returns show that the Farmer-Labor party lost ground in the legislature. The senate is definiely Republican-controlled and there appears to be little question but that the house also will be under the thumb of the conservative forces.

For practical purposes, this is precisely what the Republicans and Democrats hoped would happen. When Gov. Olson delivers his message to the legislature he will ask that the program espoused by the Farmer-Labor party be adopted. Beyond a doubt the major planks of the platform will be rejected in the house. If the house should swing to the governor, the senate of course, will block any progressive measures.

And already the plans are being laid to use these circumstances against the administration. The propaganda machine of the reactionaries has started grinding. And when the next election rolls around the big cry will be that the Farmer-Labor party "had a chance and failed." The usual charges of demagoguery, etc., will be hurled. A desperate attempt will be made to make the electorate believe that failure to enact the Farmer-Labor program was the fault of the administration. Whether the voters will fall for that line, remains to be seen.

LETTING LOOSE DEGENERATES

(St. Paul Daily News)

A-year-old murder mystery involving a six-year-old girl has been solved.

Something over a year ago the body of the child, who was brutally assaulted, was found near Kansas City, Kan. The other day a 58-year-old Michigan farmer, father of two daughters, confessed to the murder.

Inquiry developed the fact that this farmer was committed to the insane ward of the Kansas penitentiary for a sex offense. After spending two years there, he was found to be sane and released.

This is the latest of a growing list of sex murders which are charged to former inmates of insane asylums.

There is something wrong with a system which pronounces such an abnormal or degenerate person cured after a brief stay in an institution and thus lets him loose to pray again on the most helpless members of society.

We might better play safe by rendering such persons incapable of such crimes.

STORE UP THE WATER

(Lake Wilson Pilot)

Before we start planting trees, it looks as if we should make some effort to conserve the waters in the lakes, streams and creeks by constructing dams. The sooner we replenish the undersurface water level, the sooner we shall be able to produce not only trees, but crops of grain.

LOCAL MENTION

Jack Houfek, H. Halland, V. F. Robarge and son Robert spent the weekend hunting near Fourtown.

Ed. Johnson of Lancaster was a visitor in the city on Tuesday.

Alf Anderson who has spent the past month at the E. O. Gullingsrud home, left Tuesday by car of his home at St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family and Miss Anna Ahlberg spent Sunday at the home of Miss Ahlberg's brother at Hazel.

Miss Margaret Dillon who is attending the Calhoun Secretarial School in Minneapolis is expected to arrive here Thursday morning to spend a brief holiday at the home of her perents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Dillon.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Pratt returned on Friday morning from a several days trip to Minneapolis.

G. W. Hawes, general agent on the Soo Line from Minneapolis, spent Thursday in the city attending to business matters.

Miss Florence A. Parsons arrived Thursday morning from Northfield, Minn. to assume her new duties as public schools health nurse in the city.

Miss Irene Springen, who teaches in Grand Forks, spent the weekend in this city with her sister, Erma.

Mr. and Mrs Oscar Rude and daughter Arlene of Viking visited at the H. Halland home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sig Grotta of Oklee were Monday shopers in the city.

Miss Dorothy Jansen will return this week from Minneapolis she has spent some time visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr . and Mrs. Fred Faust.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Marquis of Erie spent Friday in the city shopping and visiting with their daughters who are attending school here.

Miss Gladys Pearson of Oklee was a Monday shopper in the city.

Miss Edna Haug, who is employed ta Duluth, is spending an extended vacation visiting her mother, Mrs. E. Haug.

Miss Inga Loken, who is a student at Concordia college in Moorhead, arrived last Wednesday and is spending some time with her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Jim Jackson of Plummer spent Monday in the city shopping.

Miss Violet Kelly, who is attending the U. of N. Dak. at Grand Forks, arrived Wednesday evening to spent the Thanksgiving holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Miss Gladys Naaken left last Thursday for San Francisco, California where she will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bye and sons Billy and Jimmy will spend Thanksgiving at Devils Lake, N. D. with Mr. Bye's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Berg. Mr. Berg is high school principal at Devils Lake.

Miss Nettie Ove, who is now employed at Minneapolis, spent Sunday visiting friends and relatives in the city.

T. J. Rowan returned from Minneapolis on Sunday morning, where he attendel the funeral of a brother-in-law who was accidentally gassed in an automobile.

Mrs. V. F. Robarge and daughter Dorothy returned Monday morning after spending the weekend at Minneapolis and Buffalo, Minn.

Miss Charlotte McAnnany returned Sunday evening after having spent the weekend with her father, Dan McAnnany at Baudette.

Mrs. L. C. Pope returned Thursday morning after spending several days in Minneapolis visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Halvorson. While there, she attended the Grand Operas being presented there.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Schilbred of Lancaster spent Saturday in this city visiting with relatives. Their daughter, Miss Effie Angell, who has been spending some time in this city and Crookston, returned with them.

O. E. Taxeraas and Henry Melby left Monday morning for Fargo and points in South Dakota on matters of business. They returned the early part of the week.

Mrs. Albert Swanson and Miss Winnifred Sampson motored to Trail on Sunday and spent the day with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sampson.

Everett Swenson of Pipestone visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg on Sunday.

Miss Harriet Knutson of Grygla was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen left Sunday for Hibbing after having visited since Friday at the home of the former's father, Rasmus Oen and with other relatives. Mr. Oen is athletic coach at the Hibbing high school.

Miss Hilver Johnson arrived last Friday from Minneapolis where she is attending the Calhoun Secretarial school and is spending this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert A. Brattland, son Lionel and daughter Leona motored to Granl Forks on Saturday and spent the day attending to business matters and shopping.

Miss Thelma Foss, who teaches at Plummer, spent the weekend as a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin P. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen of Rosewood arrived Saturday and are visiting at the L. L.Furan home. They recently returned from Southham, N. Dak., where Mr. Sagmoen was employed for some time.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service, spent the weekend visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs, Bj. Bjornaraa of Trail.

E. Burstad, and daughters, Mrs. Leon Johnson, and Miss Ethel motored to Felton, on Sunday and spent the day visiting relatives.

Donald Snyder spent the weekend visiting his friend, Richard Dablow at Grand Forks, the latter is attending the U. or N. D.

SANDERS

Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances spent several days last week at the Lester Foster home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Nis Anton and children were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls Sunday.

Supper guests at the Ed. Timm home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Mrs. Freed and daughter Ida, and sons Carl, George, Frank and Clarence and Herman Timm of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson visited with friends in Wylie Sunday.

Mrs. Arthur Steele of Washington was a dinner guest at the Gust Wilkin home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lindquist, daughters Jean and June were visitors at the G. Bakke home on Sunday.

Lilas, Chester and Kenneth Olson and Albin Peterson of Norden Otto Knutson of Agder, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson, Norman Olson, Raca Woolson, Edith, Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke, Oscar Mosbeck, and Vivian and Evelyn Votova of Thief River Falls spent Sunday evening at the R. H. Jablinski home and helped Lawrence Jablinski celebrate his birthday. Lunch was served at midnight by the guests.

Ferdinand Wilkin spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkin.

Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacky spent several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Hjalmar Hanson of Winger, Mrs. Victor Truchman and Clarence Wold of Agder were dinner guests af Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson Sunday. They were also supper guests at the Adolph Wold home.

HAZEL

Freda Hanson was a Tuesday caller at the Paul Roy home at St. Hilaire.

Axel Johnson and Bennie Johnson were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mrs. H. Jepson and son Paul were Tuesday evening visitors at the P. Omundson home.

Ladies Aid was held at the Swedish Lutheran parsonage Friday.

Rudolph Sand spent Friday at the B. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Yonke spent Saturday to Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson entertained a number of relatives at dinner Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berglund and children left Wednesday for Annandale, to visit with relatives and friends.

A number of ladies honored Mrs. SteveDondeneau at a shower on Friday afternoon. Mrs. Dondeneau received a number of lovely gifts. At the close of the afternoon lunch was served.

Mrs. P. Omundson was a Sunday visitor at the Jepson home.

Elmo Swenson called at the A. Johnson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Yonke entertained a number of relatives and friends at their home at Sunday dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. K. T. Dalager spent at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson attended a birthday party at the N. Bergh home in St. Hilaire last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

ST.HILAIRE

Class Play

The Junior Class of the local high school presented their class play, "Aaron Slick from Punkin Crick" Friday evening. The auditorium was filled to capacity and the play was very well presented. The cast was as follows:—Aaron Slick, Woodrow Ahlmquist; Wilbur Merridew, Carl Nelson; Clarence Green, Robert Sande; Rosie Berrie, Gladys Nyland; Girl in Blue, Susanne Brink; Gladyce Mae Merridew, Donna Fae Anderson; Siss Riggs, Joyce Roese.

Paul Olsen returned recently after spending a week with relatives at Grantsburg.

A. Bilden received word the last of the week that his sister in law has passed away at oJplin, Mon. He left at once by way of Fargo to attend the funeral. He expects to be gone about two weeks.

Clint Mortz returned the last of the week from the southern part of the state where he was employed. He will spend the winter here on the Mortz farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Brown of Grygla visited here with the latter's sister, Mrs. Jennie Carter on Sunday.

Art Hendrickson left Wednesday for Makle Plain where he will visit with friends this winter.

Celebrates 75th Birthday

Mrs. Miles Jackson was hostess Tuesday afternoon to a group of friends and neighbors at a party in honor of her mother-in-law, Mrs. H. O. Jackson, the occasion being Mrs. Jackson's 75th birthday. A beautiful birthday cake and candles formed the centerpiece of the table. Mrs. Jackson received a number of presents in memory of the happy occasion.

Women's Club Meets

Thursday evening the Women's club held their meeting at the club rooms at the Young and Olsen hall. Mrs. E. N. Reiersgard was elected president, Mrs. John Hanson, secretary; Mrs. Oscar Gunstad, vice president; and Alice Skattum, treasurer. A social hour was enjoyed and lunch was served.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained by a group of ladies Friday afternoon. A large crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Bergland and family left Wednesday for Annandale to visit at the home of Rev. Sande. From there they will leave for Minneapolis to visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson and Mrs. Ernest Magon visited at the home of Mrs. Carl Christenson on Saturday. They were occompanied back by Betty Christenson who had visited the past week with her grandmother.

Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold and Stella ePterson came Wednesday to spend Thanksgiving at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande visited Sunday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

A few friends gathered at the John Gunstad home Tuesday evening. A pleasant time was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr., and family, Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard were supper guests Sunday at the Fred Biskey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg were business callers at Grand Forks Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter Carol, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter Wanda Lee, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Thelma and Margie Sumpter were entertained Sunday afternoon at the W. A. Corbet home.

Sewing Club Meets

Mrs. Dave Johnson was hostess Wednesday afternoon to the sewing club at her home. A social afternoon was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son returned home Wednesday from Aitkin where they visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Htnry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad were dinner guests Sunday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son visited at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel Sunday. They also attended the party given at the new Smiley Community hell just completed this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Marqueite went to Fargo Wednesday on business.

Joe King and Ed. Eugh motored to Crookston Saturday on business.

Suzanne Brink and Ruth Brink were at Thief River Falls Saturday shopping.

Mrs. Peter Simonson Passes

Mrs. Peter Simonson passed away at her home Sunday evening after an illness of several months. Funeral services were held Wednesday at the Norwegian Lutheran church.

ERIE

Mrs. Ole Lien received a message that her aged father had died at Minneapolis on Monday the 19th where he was staying with another daughter.

Theone, Sina, Ragna, Nels and Halvor Folkedahl motored to Hibbing last Saturday to visit with relatives over the weekend.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Burstad on November 9th.

Alice Christianson visited over the week-end with Gertrude Hanson at the H. A. Dahlen home.

Carl and Martin Ekwall made a trip to the State Mills at Grand Forks last week.

Morris Rve of International Falls arrived last Friday to spend an indefinite time with his grandfather, C. J. Ekwall.

The John Gerhls family of Warren visited from Friday until Sunday at the Ole Lien home. Mrs. Gerhls was formerly Clarise Lien. Josie and Glennie Lien accompanied them back to Warren.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Vad was baptized at the services in the Eklund church last Sunday and given the name Ione Adeline.

Knute Thompson of Minneota returned to his home a few days ago, having been here and drilled wells for Magnus Anderson and J. Anderson.

Emil Gorning and Lawence Wells of Detroit Lakes visited here a few days ago while on a deer hunting trip in Beltrami county.

The annual meeting of the Eklund congragation will be held at the James Ramsey home on December 5th in connection with the annual meeting of the Eklund Ladies' Aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Marquis were business callers in Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Invented Gatling Gun

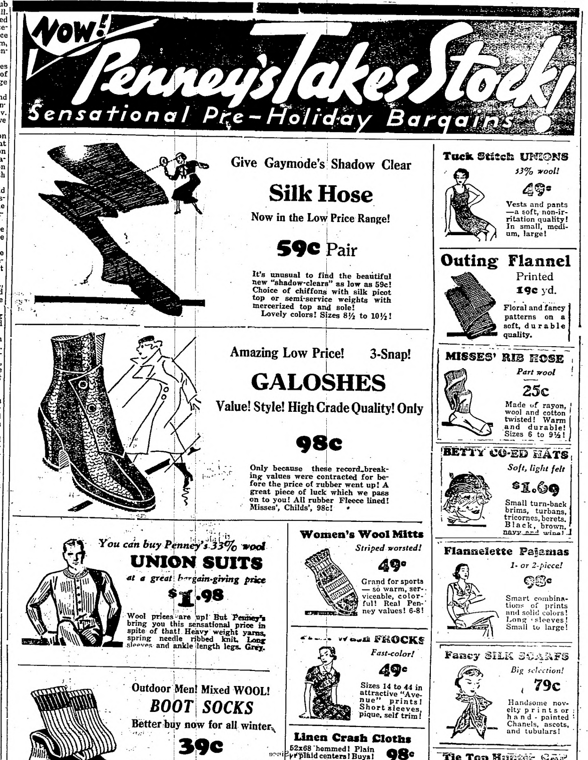
Gatling gun is a rapid-fire machine gun invented by Richard Jordan Gatling, an American. He conceived the idea in 1861 and succeeded in perfecting a gun that would discharge 350 shots per minute in 1862.

Flavoring Apple Juice

Scientific tests show that light from the red end of the spectrum darkens apple juice and has a good effect on the flavor, whereas light from the blue end bleaches the juice and ruins the flavor.

Bermuda Islands

Bermuda consists of a group of 360 small islands.



NOW! Penney's Takes Stock!
Sensational Pre-Holiday Bargains!

Give Gaymode's Shadow Clear
Silk Hose
Now in the Low Price Range!
59c Pair
It's unusual to find the beautiful new "shadow-clears" as low as 59c! Choice of chiffons with silk picot top or semi-service weights with mercerized top and sole! Lovely colors! Sizes 8½ to 10½!

Amazing Low Price! 3-Snap!
GALOSHES
Value! Style! High Grade Quality! Only
98c
Only because these record-breaking values were contracted for before the price of rubber went up! A great piece of luck which we pass on to you! All rubber Fleece lined! Misses', Childs', 98c!

You can buy Penney's 33% wool
UNION SUITS
at a great bargain-giving price
$1.98
Wool prices are up! But Penney's bring you this sensational price in spite of that! Heavy weight yarns, spring needle ribbed knit. Long sleeves and ankle length legs. Grey.

Outdoor Men! Mixed WOOL!
BOOT SOCKS
Better buy now for all winter.
39c
Penney's gre atbuying power brings you this sensational value. Heavy weight, with a great percentage of all wool. Well made to stand strain. Wide ribbed, full boot length.

Warmth! Comfort! Flannelett e
NIGHT SHIRTS
three styles to choose from
98c
When you see them you'll want to buy several.... especially at this price! 3 styles: With military collar button front, with surplice neck and slip-over. Sizes 15 to 20.

Heavy Duty All Rubber
Work Gaiters
For Men who Work Outdoors!
$1.98
Built for hard wear! Sturdy, service in every inch of rubber. Uppers of long wearing black rubber! Heavy, durable black out-sole! Fleece lined! Reinforced!
Youths', $1.79. Boys', $1.89.

Women's Wool Mitts
Striped worsted!
49c
Grand for sports — so warm, serviceable, colorful! Real Penney values! 6-8!

[illegible] Wash FROCKS
Fast-color!
49c
Sizes 14 to 44 in attractive "Avenue" prints! Short sleeves, pique, self trim!

Linen Crash Cloths
52x68 hemmed! Plain or plaid centers! Buys! **98c**

New Fabric GLOVES
Flare Cuff!
49c
In new styles with novelty cuffs, imported fabrics! Range of colors, 6-8½!

Gaymode SILK HOSE
Shadow-clear!
79c
In lovely dark and medium colors—chiffon or semi-service; sizes 8½-10½!

Men's Wool Mitts
Liner mitts, large percentage wool. Bargains **29c**
Interchangeable Price **39c**

WAVERLY CAPS
Men and Boys'
98c
Hand tailored tweeds.. checks and cassimeres. Real quality in every detail!

MEN'S MITTENS
Tough, soft horsehide. Seamless palm. Buys! **49c**

Lovely Silk Crepes!
New patterns and colors! Big value! **49c**

Tuck Stitch UNIONS
33% wool!
49c
Vests and pants—a soft, non-irritation quality! In small, medium, large!

Outing Flannel
Printed
19c yd.
Floral and fancy patterns on a soft, durable quality.

MISSES' RIB HOSE
Part wool
25c
Made of rayon, wool and cotton twisted! Warm and durable! Sizes 6 to 9½!

BETTY CO-ED HATS
Soft, light felt
$1.69
Small turn-back brims, turbans, tricornes, berets. Black, brown, navy and wine!

Flannelette Pajamas
1- or 2-piece!
98c
Smart combinations of prints and solid colors! Long sleeves! Small to large!

Fancy SILK SCARFS
Big selection!
79c
Handsome novelty prints or hand-painted Chanels, ascots, and tubulars!

Tie Top Hunter CAP
Cravenetted corduroy won't absorb rain. . . **98c**

SILK GIFT SLIPS
Lace-trimmed!
98c
Adjustable straps, V or bodice top, in tea rose, pink! Sizes 34 to 44!

Rayon GIFT UNDIES
Semi-tailored!
25c
Vests, bloomers, panties, daintily lace trimmed! Small, medium, large! Tea rose!

Men's Suede SHIRTS
Cotton suede cloth. Coat style! 14½ to 17. **98c**

MEN'S SHIRTS
Talon Front!
$1.29
Suedecloth with 2 flap pockets. Hard-wearing. Grey or brown. 14½ to 17.
Interchangeable Price
$1.49

J. C. PENNEY CO.
INC.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORDEN

A birthday surprise party was held at the Seren Sorenson home Wednesday evening in honor of Mr Sorenson's birthday which occurred that day. The children and grandchildren were present to honor him and presented him with gifts. A delicious luncheon was served at the close of the evening.

Miss Margaret Simmons formerly of Thief River Falls spent several days this week with relatives.

Mrs. H. C. Ecklund called on friends in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Good Cheer Club Meeting

The Good Cheer club met at the N. C. Soper home Wednesday afternoon with nearly every member and several visitors present.

After the business meeting a nice lunch was served by members of the club. Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls were in attendance. A Christmas party is planned for next month to be held at the J. L. Stitt home Wednesday, December 12.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson and family of Fisher were Sunday visitors at the Aug. Johnson home.

Bert and Ray Kron called on friends in Rosewood Monday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce motored to Winger Sunday and visited at the Norman Vick home.

Miss Edna Sandry, who is employed at Grove City visited here this week with friends and relative.

The Johnson, Soiney and Sjolsvold young folks were among those entertained at the Dave Christenson home in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Lloyd Alnes of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Harry Myhrom home this week.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel from Minneapolis has been visiting with friends here and at St. Hilaire the past week.

The John Bloom family and Mrs. Hagen visited at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood Sunday.

Mildred and Sylvan Nordhagen and Evelyn Simonson are among those attending the confirmation class at the Rindal church in Rosewood.

Mrs. Jos. Soiney and daughter Jo Ann from Thief River Falls visited over Sunday at the Aug. Johnson home.

Gordon Hunt returned home Monday from a business trip to Minneapolis.

Miss Gena Sjolsvold spent the weekend here with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron accompanied by Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls are spending two weeks visiting with friends and relatives at Rhame, N. Dak.

Otto Lappegaard of Thief River Falls spent a few days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard this week.

Evelyn and Norman Simonson were visitors at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday.

Several people from this community attended the Community club program in Rocksbury Saturday evening.

Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday with her mother, Mrs. Soren Sorenson.

Miss Gladys Nakken left last Monday for San Francisco, California where she will spend the winter.

Roy Olson of Thief River Falls visited this week at the R. J. Rude home.

The 4-H club will have a doll social Friday evening, Nov. 30, at the Gopher Mound school. A play, "Detour Ahead" will be presented by the club.

Ethel, Ray and Bert Kron visited at the Roy Rude home Saturday and helped Miss Myrtle Rude celebrate her birthday.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams of Plummer were visitors at the Anton Anderson home on Thursday evening.

Mrs. H. C. Woolson and daughter Raca were visitors in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

William Omundson of Warren is visiting for a time at the Ole Omundson home.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a business caller in Silverton last week.

Ida Johnson was a shopper in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Ole Ose and Edward Burdick were business callers in Red Lake Falls last week.

BLACK RIVER

Wm. Adolphson and Raymond Anderson spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Felix Anderson was a business caller at St. Hilaire Monday afternoon.

Clarence Hallstrom of St. Hilaire was a Sunday dinner guest at the home of Felix Anedrson.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Tuesday afternoon.

Albert Anderson visited at the home of Felix Anderson on Tuesday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson returned home from Holt where she has been visiting with relatives and friends for a few days.

Wm. Adolphson and Raymond Anderson were business callers at Wylie on Thursday morning.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin attended to business matters at St. Hilaire Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Royal and family were supper guests at the home of Herman Ortloff at St. Hilaire on Sunday evening.

Henry Ortloff called at St. Hilaire on Monday. afternoon

Clara Olson returned home on Tuesday from Arthur Peterson's where she has been employed for some time.

Mrs. Gust Peterson is spending a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson this week.

Emil Person visited at St. Hilaire on Monday.

Visitors at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Tuesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Clarence, Edith and Harvey Anderson.

Ferdie and Raymond Anderson were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire Wednesday evening.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs Martin J. Peterson, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire a few days this week.

Mrs. Chris Kruse has been spending a few days with her sister, Mrs. Alex Swanson this week.

Mrs. Edward Johnson entertained the Black River Ladies' Aid on Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Hattie Dahlstrom spent Saturday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Arthur Peterson.

Otto Rux moved his family here on Monday. They will make their home on the Rux farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Alvin Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger and Morris Douglass and Mrs. Brandt were visitors at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson at Oklee on Sunday.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family and Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire.

Hilding and William Adolphson were business calers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Vivian Lindquist spent the weekend at the home of Mrs. Anton Anderson of Wylie.

Rude Lantman and Gunnar Lindquist were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Frances Vik spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik at Thief River Falls.

Raymond Anderson was a dinner guest at the home of Felix Anderson Sunday.

NORTH HICKORY

Jack Van Pelt visited this weekend at his parental home at Thief River Falls.

Cornielius Johnsrud was taken sick quite suddenly on Saturday. He was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for medical aid and from the last reports he has improved somewhat.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Larson visited at the H. A. Dahlen home Sunday afternoon.

Harry and Walter Hanson visited on Saturday evening with their sister Gertrude, staying at the Henry Dahlen home while teaching the Clovernook school.

Orland and Mervin Rndahl and Mrs. Cornielius Johnsrud visited on Saturday evening with Cornielius Johnsrud who is a patient at a local hospital. The messrs Rindahls returned home the same evening while Mrs. Johnsrud remained for a few days.

There will be communion services in the English language on Sunday Dec. 9th in the Little Oak school house at 11 o'clock. The Ladies Aid serves lunch after the services.

Gilbert Manderud and son were business callers at Thief River Falls last Monday.

KRATKA

George Narum, who has been employed at Christ Gimmestad for some time, left Wednesday for his home at Shevlin.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and sons Freddie and Warren and Ramona Glarum were social callers at teh Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson were social callers at R. M. Johnson's Sunday.

Jennings Jenson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Miss Mary Johnson left this week for Laverne where she will visit friends.

Albert Hanson was a social caller at the H. Runnestrand home Sunday evening.

Hawks That Are Harmful

Hawks that are definitely more harmful than beneficial are the goshawk, Coopers hawk, sharpshin hawk, duck and pigeon hawks. All five of these interfere with older bird life.

Definition of Calorie

A calorie is the unit by which the heat or energy-producing value of food is measured. Only carbohydrates, fats and proteins are considered in analyzing foods from this point of view, since water, minerals and vitamins provide neither heat nor energy.

Trouble at the Mallams'

By JANE SPENSE

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate WNU Service

"JIMMY, it's two o'clock in the morning."

Jimmy's bride of four months came down from the landing to peer more closely at her spouse.

"Jimmy, you're drunk!"

The up-to-now model young Mr. Mallam reared himself up indignantly. "Drunk! Like h—l I'm drunk."

Alice Mallam peered closer at her adorable Jimmy.

"You are drunk, Jimmy. Mummy says you're drinking too much."

"Oh, so your mummy says I'm drinking too much, does she? Your mummy says too d—d much." He managed to keep himself on his feet as he whipped up a rage against mothers-in-law. "I've had enough of her. So mummy says I'm drinking too much. By gad, I won't stand for that. I'm a man!"

Mr. James Mallam rocked on his feet, steadied himself, and lashed out with a closed fist. It was a clean knockout. As a matter of fact the only knockout he had achieved in his life. And the one time he had ever lifted his hand against the weaker sex.

His eyes gleamed with the satisfaction of a caveman at this stopping for once and all of mummy's interference. Then nervously this product of the present-day feminized civilization started to wipe sweat from her face.

Dazed and trembling, she leaned against the wall for support. At sound of the heavy, uncertain footsteps of her lord and master she came to life. To lock her door.

Having protected herself against her household, Alice remembered the outer world. She stumbled to her bathroom and started the cold water tap running. Although she had never before had occasion to treat a blackened eye, she resourcefully set about applying cold water applications.

"Alice, let me in," her spouse commanded. "I wanna' go to bed."

"Try sleeping on the floor. I just waxed it this morning," she lashed back.

Later she paced the floor. "The brute," she muttered to herself. She stumbled over his slippers and angrily kicked them out of the way. They went under the bed and she did not fish them out. "The shame of being struck!" she wailed.

She stopped pacing to peer into her dressing table mirror. The eye was going to be very black. She picked up her engagement book. Her engagements included a bridge at Madge Coleman's, dinner at Elsie Griffith's, and the Forum club dance. Everybody in town knew Madge was a direct descendant of the cat family. And Bob Griffith at heart was a cousin to Madge.

Sleep finally eased her misery.

She awoke early. Her eye was a sight. She dressed hurriedly. Pulling out her shiny new week-end bag from the back of her closet, she packed it and put it in the center of the room where her mother's chauffeur could easily get it.

When she unlocked her door she found this man she had given herself to still stretched out at her door in a drunken slumber. She had to step over him to get out of her room. In her fury she let her sharp heel come dangerously near his ear. Then she bent over and quickly kissed him. But she went on out. Right out of his house. "Out of your life, you drunken sot!" she sobbed.

Jimmy's car was at the curb where he had left it. She opened the door, then hesitated. Her mother had given them the money for the car as a wedding present. But finally she tossed her head, slammed the car door, and walked up the street to the corner. There she waited for a taxi, until she thought to look into her purse and discovered she had better walk.

As she approached her mother's house color flamed in her cheeks. The family gardener was working at the front flower bed. She pulled out a handkerchief but couldn't get it to her eye in a way not sure to attract attention. In the end she hurried past her home before the gardener's shrewd old eyes took in her disgrace. She scurried up the street, her face burning red with shame.

* * * * * * *

At noon James Mallam turned footsteps homeward. Ten phone calls that morning had brought only the cool statement that Mrs. Mallam was not at her mother's. "Oke, I get you!" he finally yelled into the receiver. Whereupon he wiped tears from his eyes, had blown his nose loudly, and had taken paper and figured out the most liberal alimony he could possibly afford. Alice's mother was the type of woman who would be a Tartar over alimony. A Rock of Gibraltar standing immovable against a man's figures on alimony.

His footsteps dragged as he approached the empty house of his broken dreams. He almost collided with another person turning into the walk at his house. It was Alice.

"I thought you'd gone back to your mother's," he burst out.

"Oh, no!" Alice smiled sweetly. "I'm my mummy's daughter. I ran into Jake Powers this morning and went with him to his gym. To take boxing lessons. Just in case—"

OEN'S
REDUCES
PRICES
ON ALL
Printzess
COATS
FOR
WOMEN

Never before have such great values been offered at such reduced prices. Rich furs and fine fabrics distinguish the PRINTZESS coats this winter. Come and take advantage of these tremendous savings.

OUR RACKS ARE BULGING WITH VALUES

Shop at OEN'S THIEF RIVER FALLS

Quality Always Since 1899

NORDEN

A birthday surprise party was held at the Soren Sorenson home Wednesday evening in honor of Mr Sorenson's birthday which occurred that day. The children and grandchildren were present to honor him and presented him with gifts. A delicious luncheon was served at the close of the evening.

Miss Margaret Simmons form [illegible] River Falls spent several days this week with relatives.

Mrs. H. C. Ecklund called on friends in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Good Cheer Club Meeting

The Good Cheer club met at the V C Noper home Wednesday afternoon with nearly every member and several visitors present

After the business meeting a nice lunch was served by members of the club. Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls were in attendance. A Christmas party is planned for next month to be held at the J. L. Stitt home Wednesday, December 12.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson and family of Fisher were Sunday visitors at the Aug. Johnson home.

Bert and Ray Kron called on friends in Rosewood Monday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce motored to Winger Sunday and visited at the Norman Vick home.

Miss Edna Sandry, who is employed at Grove City visited here this week with friends and relative.

The Johnson, Soiney and Sjolsvold young folks were among those entertained at the Dave Christenson home in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Lloyd Alnes of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Harry Myhrom home this week.

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel from Minneapolis has been visiting with friends here and at St. Hilaire the past week.

The John Bloom family and Mrs. Hagen visited at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood Sunday.

Mildred and Sylvan Nordhagen and Evelyn Simonson are among those attending the confirmation class at the Rindal church in Rosewood.

Mrs. Jos. Soiney and daughter Jo Ann from Thief River Falls visited over Sunday at the Aug. Johnson home.

Gordon Hunt returned home Monday from a business trip to Minneapolis.

Miss Gena Sjolsvold spent the weekend here with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron accompanied by Mrs. Lester Foster of Thief River Falls are spending two weeks visiting with friends and relatives at Rhame, N. Dak.

Otto Lappegaard of Thief River Falls spent a few days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard this week.

Evelyn and Norman Simonson were visitors at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday.

Several people from this community attended the Community club program in Rocksbury Saturday evening.

Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday with her mother, Mrs. Soren Sorenson.

Miss Gladys Nakken left last Monday for San Francisco, California where she will spend the winter.

Ray Olson of Thief River Falls visited this week at the R. J. Rude home.

The 4-H club will have a doll social Friday evening, Nov. 30, at the Gopher Mound school. A play, "Detour Ahead" will be presented by the club.

Ethel, Ray and Bert Kron visited at the Roy Rude home Saturday and helped Miss Myrtle Rude celebrate her birthday.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams of [illegible] were visitors at the Anton Anderson home on Thursday evening.

Mrs. H. C. Woolson and daughter Raca were visitors in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

William Omundson of Warren is visiting for a time at the Ole Omundson home.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a business caller in Silverton last week.

Ida Johnson was a shopper in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Ole Ose and Edward Burdick were business callers in Red Lake Falls last week.

BLACK RIVER

Wm. Adolphson and Raymond Anderson spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Felix Anderson was a business caller at St. Hilaire Monday afternoon.

Clarence Hallstrom of St. Hilaire was a Sunday dinner guest at the home of Felix Anedrson.

Marie and Ferdie Anderson were visitors at Thief River Falls on Tuesday afternoon.

Albert Anderson visited at the home of Felix Anderson on Tuesday.

Mrs. J. A. Anderson returned home from Holt where she has been visiting with relatives and friends for a few days.

Wm. Adolphson and Raymond Anderson were business callers at Wylie on Thursday morning.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin attended to business matters at St. Hilaire Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Royal and family were supper guests at the home of Herman Ortloff at St. Hilaire on Sunday evening.

Henry Ortloff called at St. Hilaire on Monday. afternoon

Clara Olson returned home on Tuesday from Arthur Peterson's where she has been employed for some time.

Mrs. Gust Peterson is spending a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson this week.

Emil Person visited at St. Hilaire on Monday.

Visitors at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom on Tuesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson. Clarence, Edith and Harvey Anderson.

Ferdie and Raymond Anderson were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire Wednesday evening.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Mr. and Mrs Martin J. Peterson, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire a few days this week.

Mrs. Chris Kruse has been spending a few days with her sister, Mrs. Alex Swanson this week.

Mrs. Edward Johnson entertained the Black River Ladies' Aid on Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Hattie Dahlstrom spent Saturday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Arthur Peterson.

Otto Rux moved his family here on Monday. They will make their home on the Rux farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Alvin Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson were shoppers at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger and Morris Douglass and Mrs. Brandt were visitors at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson at Oklee on Sunday.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family and Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire.

Hilding and William Adolphson were business calers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Vivian Lindquist spent the weekend at the home of Mrs. Anton Anderson of Wylie.

Rude Lantman and Gunnar Lindquist were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Frances Vik spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik at Thief River Falls.

Raymond Anderson was a dinner guest at the home of Felix Anderson Sunday.

NORTH HICKORY

Jack Van Pelt visited this weekend at his parental home at Thief River Falls.

Cornielius Johnsrud was taken sick quite suddenly on Saturday. He was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital for medical aid and from the last reports he has improved somewhat.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Larson visited at the H. A. Dahlen home Sunday afternoon.

Harry and Walter Hanson visited on Saturday evening with their sister Gertrude, staying at the Henry Dahlen home while teaching the Clovernook school.

Orland and Mervin Rndahl and Mrs. Cornielius Johnsrud visited on Saturday evening with Cornielius Johnsrud who is a patient at a local hospital. The messrs Rindahls returned home the same evening while Mrs. Johnsrud remained for a few days.

There will be communion services in the English language on Sunday Dec. 9th in the Little Oak school house at 11 o'clock. The Ladies Aid serves lunch after the services.

Gilbert Manderud and son were business callers at Thief River Falls last Monday.

KRATKA

George Narum, who has been employed at Christ Gimmestad for some time, left Wednesday for his home at Shevlin.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and sons Freddie and Warren and Ramona Glarum were social callers at teh Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson were social callers at R. M. Johnson's Sunday.

Jennings Jenson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Miss Mary Johnson left this week for Laverne where she will visit friends.

Albert Hanson was a social caller at the H. Runnestrand home Sunday evening.

Hawks That Are Harmful

Hawks that are definitely more harmful than beneficial are the goshawk, Coopers hawk, sharpshin hawk, duck and pigeon hawks. All five of these interfere with older bird life.

Definition of Calorie

A calorie is the unit by which the heat or energy-producing value of food is measured. Only carbohydrates, fats and proteins are considered in analyzing foods from this point of view, since water, minerals and vitamins provide neither heat nor energy.

Trouble at the Mallams'

By JANE SPENSE

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate
WNU Service

"JIMMY, it's two o'clock in the morning."

Jimmy's bride of four months came down from the landing to peer more closely at her spouse.

"Jimmy, you're drunk!"

The up-to-now model young Mr. Mallam reared himself up indignantly. "Drunk! Like h—l I'm drunk."

Alice Mallam peered closer at her adorable Jimmy.

"You are drunk, Jimmy. Mummy says you're drinking too much."

"Oh, so your mummy says I'm drinking too much, does she? Your mummy says too d—d much." He managed to keep himself on his feet as he whipped up a rage against mothers-in-law. "I've had enough of her. So mummy says I'm drinking too much. By gad, I won't stand for that. I'm a man!"

Mr. James Mallam rocked on his feet, steadied himself, and lashed out with a closed fist. It was a clean knockout. As a matter of fact the only knockout he had achieved in his life. And the one time he had ever lifted his hand against the weaker sex.

His eyes gleamed with the satisfaction of a caveman at this stopping for once and all of mummy's interference. Then nervously this product of the present-day feminized civilization started to wipe sweat from her face.

Dazed and trembling, she leaned against the wall for support. At sound of the heavy, uncertain footsteps of her lord and master she came to life. To lock her door.

Having protected herself against her household, Alice remembered the outer world. She stumbled to her bathroom and started the cold water tap running. Although she had never before had occasion to treat a blackened eye, she resourcefully set about applying cold water applications.

"Alice, let me in," her spouse commanded. "I wanna' go to bed."

"Try sleeping on the floor. I just waxed it this morning," she lashed back.

Later she paced the floor. "The brute," she muttered to herself. She stumbled over his slippers and angrily kicked them out of the way. They went under the bed and she did not fish them out. "The shame of being struck!" she wailed.

She stopped pacing to peer into her dressing table mirror. The eye was going to be very black. She picked up her engagement book. Her engagements included a bridge at Madge Coleman's, dinner at Elsie Griffith's, and the Forum club dance. Everybody in town knew Madge was a direct descendant of the cat family. And Bob Griffith at heart was a cousin to Madge.

Sleep finally eased her misery.

She awoke early. Her eye was a sight. She dressed hurriedly. Pulling out her shiny new week-end bag from the back of her closet, she packed it and put it in the center of the room where her mother's chauffeur could easily get it.

When she unlocked her door she found this man she had given herself to still stretched out at her door in a drunken slumber. She had to step over him to get out of her room. In her fury she let her sharp heel come dangerously near his ear. Then she bent over and quickly kissed him. But she went on out. Right out of his house. "Out of your life, you drunken sot!" she sobbed.

Jimmy's car was at the curb where he had left it. She opened the door, then hesitated. Her mother had given them the money for the car as a wedding present. But finally she tossed her head, slammed the car door, and walked up the street to the corner. There she waited for a taxi, until she thought to look into her purse and discovered she had better walk.

As she approached her mother's house color flamed in her cheeks. The family gardener was working at the front flower bed. She pulled out a handkerchief but couldn't get it to her eye in a way not sure to attract attention. In the end she hurried past her home before the gardener's shrewd old eyes took in her disgrace. She scurried up the street, her face burning red with shame.

• • • • • • •

At noon James Mallam turned footsteps homeward. Ten phone calls that morning had brought only the cool statement that Mrs. Mallam was not at her mother's. "Oke, I get you!" he finally yelled into the receiver. Whereupon he wiped tears from his eyes, had blown his nose loudly, and had taken paper and figured out the most liberal alimony he could possibly afford. Alice's mother was the type of woman who would be a Tartar over alimony. A Rock of Gibraltar standing immovable against a man's figures on alimony.

His footsteps dragged as he approached the empty house of his broken dreams. He almost collided with another person turning into the walk at his house. It was Alice.

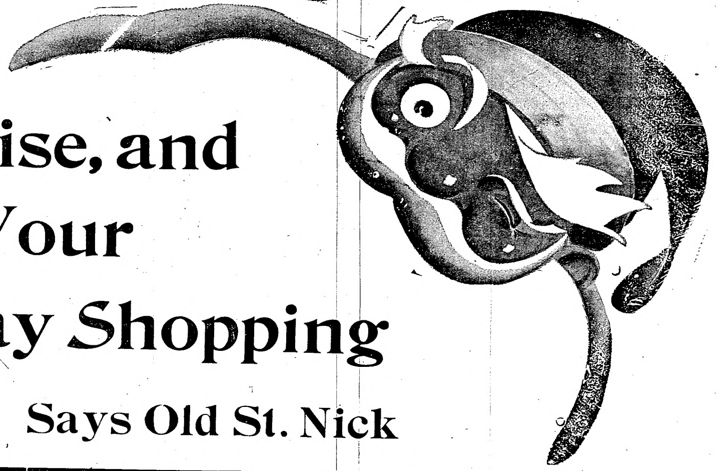
"I thought you'd gone back to your mother's," he burst out.

"Oh, no!" Alice smiled sweetly. "I'm my mummy's daughter. I ran into Jake Powers this morning and went with him to his gym. To take boxing lessons. Just in case—"

OEN'S
REDUCES
PRICES
ON ALL
Printzess
COATS
FOR
WOMEN

Never before have such great values been offered at such reduced prices. Rich furs and fine fabrics distinguish the PRINTZESS coats this winter. Come and take advantage of these tremendous savings.
OUR RACKS ARE BULGING WITH VALUES

Shop at OEN'S THIEF RIVER FALLS
Quality Always Since 1899



'Be Wise, and Plan Your Holiday Shopping Early' Says Old St. Nick

Thief River Falls merchants have packed their shelves with Holiday Merchandise in anticipation of the greatest holiday rush in the history of NORTHERN MINNESOTA.

The Early Shopper Gets the Choicest Values

Read the holiday messages coming to you from the merchants of Thief River Falls thru the columns of

ES JOHNSTON

The FORUM

and join the crowds at

THIEF RIVER FALLS

Wallace Gives Summary of Corn-Hog Plan

(Continued from page one)

The individual contract signers will be asked to hold the number of market hogs he produces from 1935 litters to 90 percent of the adjusted average number produced from 1932 and 1933 litters, instead of 75 percent as provided in the 1934 contracts. Purchases of feeder pigs by contract signers from other contract signers will be unlimited, but purchases of feeder pigs from non-signers will remain limited to the average number bought during 1932-1933.

The contract signer will receive a hog adjustment payment of $15 for each hog included in the 10 percent reduction. Altho this payment is at the same rate per hog reduced as in 1934, the total hog payment per farm will be less because a smaller reduction will be required.

Including returns from the increased number of hogs the producer may raise, however, his total income will be larger under this contract than under the old one, the Secretary pointed out. Contracting producers who do not raise the full number of hogs allowed under the contract will have more corn to sell or for future livestock feeding.

"A burdensome surplus of corn in the fall of 1935 is a virtual certainty unless a large percentage of farmers agree this coming spring to hold plantings within reasonable limits," says A. G. Black, chief of the Adjustment Administration's corn-hog section. "First, the normal response to severe, though temporary, feed shortages and high feed prices it that of planting a larger-than-average corn acreage. Second, the marked adjustment in both cattle and hog numbers since a year ago has reduced corn needs. Third, severe drouth damage to many new pastures and meadow seedings has released much land for planting to some other crop. Fourth, in many localities, seed corn will be relatively cheaper and more plentiful than a number of other farm seeds.

"An increase in corn production would be accompanied, after a year or two, with an increased production of livestock, particularly hogs, which existing conditions do not yet warrant.

The offering of a new contract for 1935 was endorsed by more than two-thirds of all producers voting in the corn-hog referendum in October." Dr. Black says.

State and national Adjustment Administration officials will meet in key cities soon after Thanksgiving to discuss the contract. It is expected that local producers will hold meetings in January.

One-Act Play Contest to Be Held Dec. 8

(Continued from page one)

sor. This promises to be highly entertaining.

Paul Engelstad is chairman of the general committee on arrangements; Mrs. Freeman Allen is in charge of the style revue; V. C. Noper directs the singing school activity.

It will be necessary to charge the small admission of 10 cents for children and 25 cents for adults in order to defray the expense of sending the winning play to the Farmers and Homemakers short course, but any remaining funds are donated to the 4_H club building at the fairgrounds.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.94
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.92
No. 1 northern	.94
No. 2 northern	.92
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.16
No. 1 Amber	1.15
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.10
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.61
Oats	.48
Rye	.60
Barley	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25_6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light hens	.08
Heavy hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.29
Eggs, No. 2	.25

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Grygla Pioneer Is Laid to Rest Wed.

At the age of 65 years, Bernhard Olai Dalos passed away at his farm near Grygla on Sunday, November 25 at 10:40 P. M. He was born at Hemnes, Norway on November 30, 1868, coming to America in 1890, and has been a resident of the Grygla community for the past 31 years. Surviving are his wife and several children. Services were held Wednesday, November 28 at the Grygla Lutheran church with Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating. Interment was made at Grygla.

Famous Entertainers Here Monday Afternoon

Under the auspices of the Northwest Assemblies, Inc., Carl Brown and Glenn Meneley, aces in the entertainment world will appear in a program of music and humorous readings at the city auditorium on Monday afternoon, Dec. 3, at 3:00 o'clock.

The air fairly quivers with pure melody as the beautiful organ chimes respond to the touch of these cleverest of entertainers, reports state.

Glenn Meneley's singing has won public praise by Lawrence Tibbett, famous American opera singer. Carl Brown is said to be a charming entertainer and has gained wide recognition with his funny readings.

Admission prices will be 10 cents for students and 20 cents for adults.

NRS Makes Twelve Placements Past Week

In the report on statistics recently compiled by the local National Reemployment Service for the week ending Nov. 24, it is noticed that 12 job placements were made in Pennington County during the past week of which ten were with private employers. Further statistics show 8 new applications, 40 renewals, and a total of 184 persons in the active file, of which 141 are men and 43 are women..

The district's report, which includes Kittson, Marshall, Pennington, Mahnomen, Norman, Red Lake, Polk and Roseau counties, showed a report which placed 78 persons during the past week, of which 21 were with the PWA; 5 with the ERA, and 52 were placed with private employers .New applications in the district totalled 36, with 385 renewals, and a total of 2,585 active applications on file.

Mrs. Florence Matthew Passes Away Fri.Nov.23

Mrs. Florence Matthew passed away Friday, November 23 at the home of her daughter, Mrs. T. C. Orme, at whose home she and her husband were spending the winter.

Mrs. Matthew was born December 18, 1867 at Prince Edward Island, Canada, and was married in February, 1900 to Hamilton Matthew. They come to this city in 1916 and were residents here for six years. For the past number of years they have made their home at Hibbing.

Surviving are her husband, Hamilton Mattew; a daughter Mrs. T C. Orme of this city; two stepsons. Frank and George both of Hibbing.

Rev. E. A. Cooke officiated at the services held Sunday, Nov. 25 at the Community church. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Alvarado Defeated By Plummer in First Game

The basket ball season got under way last Saturday night in Plummer with the Plummer team defeating Alvarado High School 51 to 11. The play of both teams was quite erradic as was to be expected in an opening performance but the Plummer team gave the fans every reason to believe that they would become a dangerous opponent after a few more games.

Plummer plays Middle River at home in their next game and will meet the Thief River Falls team at Plummer a week from Friday on November 7th, in Plummer.

Chevrolet Dealers Meet In Annual Conference

About twenty dealers representing Chevrolet sale and service agencies thruout the northwestern part of Minnesota and eastern N. Dakota gathered at the Evelyn hotel on Tuesday for their annual district conference.

An enthusiastic meeting was held with Mr. Sarves, manager of the Fargo zone, Chevrolet Motor Co., addressing the gathering. He commended the Northern Chevrolet Co., of this city on their achievement in selling over 200 new and 500 used units during the past season.

Doubling the business done this year in the next season, is the goal set for themselves by the assembled dealers.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Matthew and family, and Mr. and Mrs. George Matthew an dfamily of Hibbing, left Sunday after having been called here by the death of their stepmother, Mrs. Hamilton Matthew.

Corn Hog Inspection Begius Friday Nov.30

Inspection for the corn-hog signers will begin Friday, Nov. 30, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass, in order to complete the contracts for this year. Those making the inspection are Emil Larson of Wylie; Owen Weckworth, Hazel; Paul Peterson, Silverton; and Harry Anderson, Plummer. The inspection is to be completed by Dec. 8.

Leonard DuChamp Passed Away Tues.

Leonard DuChamp passed away at his home Tuesday morning at 5:35 a. m. following an illness of several years.

Mr. DuChamp was born June 9 1887 at Olga, N. Dak. He lived for several years at Mavie, but has made his home in this city since he was a young man. He was engaged as mail carrier between this city and Kratka in 1906, later operating a taxicab business here from 1907 until 1927. Since that time he has operated the bowling alley in the Citizens State Bank building.

He was united in marriage to Miss Agnes Dostal of this city, at Mavie, in 1916.

Surviving are his wife; three sons, Wallace, Jesse and Robert; one daughter, Marcella; his mother Mrs. Lena DuChamp, of this city; three brothers, Joe of this city, Leo of Mavie, and Fred of Chisholm; and one sister Mrs. Luvon Ludke of Minneapolis. His father preceded him in death in 1916.

Services will be conducted Friday at 2:30 o'clock from the Larson Funeral Home and interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Basketball Schedule

Coach Roger Dooley of the Lincoln high school has announced the following schedule of games for the coming season:

Dec. 7,— Plummer, there; Dec. 14, Grand Forks there; Dec. 19, Crookston A. C., here; Dec. 28, Crookston there; Jan. 4, Warroad, here; Jan. 11, Warren, here; Jan. 18, Bemidji there; Jan. 19, Cass Lake, there; Jan. 25, East Grand Forks, here; Feb. 1, Warren, there; Feb. 8 Crookston, there; Feb. 12, Twin Valley, here; Feb. 15, East Grand Forks, there; Feb. 22 Bemidji, here; Mar. 1, Grand Forks, here.

Nicholson is the only one of the first eight of the last year's squad to return, other lettermen being Kielty and Berg. The season's prospects look bright considering that Lee, Hermanson, Jung, Nelson, anl Van Pelt are in the line-up.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mrs. Mary Eifert motored to Red Lake Falls to attend the marriage of her son Fred Eifert on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. St. Louis motored to Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Mary Eifert visited with her daughter Mrs. Ted Laniel in Brooks on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Martin, Mrs. Ed. Jacobson and Sigurd Sheldrup spent the past week visiting with friends in Minneapolis.

Misses Bernice Kold, Myrtle Bell and Mable Faichild spent Friday in Thief River Falls.

Henry Thiebert was taken suddenly ill with pneumonia and rushed to the hospital at Crookston for medical care. At last report he is somewhat improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson Mrs. Frank Willet and son Joseph, Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Mrs Hans Haaven motored to Crookston on Sunday afternoon.

Alcid Morrissette, Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. James Jackson motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

A parcel shower was given in honor of Mrs. A. M. Ripple on Saturday evening. The guests were Misses Mable Fairchild, Myrtle Bell, Bernice Kold, Mrs. H. C. Maynard, Mrs. Lars Haga, Mrs. E. R. Groom, Mrs. H. Thompson, Mrs. Jack Bruggeman, Mrs. Fred Measner, Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Mrs. Art. Torstveit and Mrs. B. H. Hallas and Mrs. Max Perras of Brooks. The evening was spent in a social way after which a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. Frederickson and Charles Kay motored to Thief River Falls on a business trip Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe and Mrs. Roese were entertained at a 6 o'clock dinner at the Fred Massoner home, Sunday evening.

Mrs. G. I. Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Paulson, Palmer Paulson, Harriet Heng and Lucille Hemly spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Many friends of Miss Frances Brennan attended the bridal shower given in her honor on Saturday evening. She received many beautiful gifts. The evening was spent in dancing and cards.

A bridal shower was given in honor of Miss Florence Offenbacker at her home on Saturday evening. She received many beautiful gifts. The evening was spent in a social way after which a delicious lunch was served.

Misses Myrtle Bell, Thelma Foss, Bernice Kold and Mable Fairchild and Leo Lauer Mc Crady, Peter Ohnstad were entertained at contract bridge at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rosseberg on Wednesday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the weekend in Thief River Falls at the Martin Erickson home.

Miss Rachel Toulouse of Two Inlets is spending the weekend at her parental home.

Frank Willet was the victim of a very serious accident Thursday, while working at a well on the Art Craft place. He was rushed to the hospital at Crookston immediately. Mrs. Willet was summoned at once and remained with him until Saturday evening. He is reported to be improving.

Mrs. G. A. Krueger spent a few days of the past week with her daughter, Althea in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin, Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Ragna Norby called on business in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Marius Waldal motored to St. Paul on a business trip on Thursday evening.

Colleen Prugh of Thief River Falls visited at the John Norby home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard visited at Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Red Lake Falls on Friday night.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette, and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Cressie Enderle, Mrs. Gertrude to Thief River Fals Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Gerardy motored to Fargo and Moorhead on Saturday.

Carl Kankel, Walter Toulouse and Hamor Robillard motored to Grand Forks on business Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Alyce and Dorothy Johnson spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Misses Marie Pinsonneault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Saturday evening.

A. M. Ripple and Mac Crady motored to Grand Forks on Saturday.

H. Bugge of Lonluson, Sask., visited Saturday morning at the Hanson home.

Misses Selma, Aagot and Myrtle Hanson and Lloyd Hanson visited in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

Lloyd and Paul Jorgenson, Marie Pinsonneault, Mrs. Jorgenson and Ethel returned from the cities after a short visit with friends and relatives.

Albert Fellman and son Charles visited in Red Lake Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Johnson and family of Oklee visited at the J. W. Pahlen home on Saturday evening.

John Plettchett of Trail called on business here Sunday.

Mrs. Andrew Gunderson called in Thief River Falls on Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Thiebert of Chicago visited at the home of Mrs. Mae Sorenson on Friday eve.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid will hold their annual sale at the Nazareth church on Thanksgiving Day. Services will be conducted in the forenoon at 11 o'clock. Lunch will be served at noon. In the afternoon a collection of useful and pretty articles will be sold.

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid met at the home of Mrs. Sophie Bjerklie on Wedneslay afternoon Nov. 4. Visitors who attended the meeting were: Mrs. Bourque and Miss Rose Borque of Trail, Mrs. Thor Anderson and Mrs. Nels Nelson and daughter Irene of Gully, Mrs. Carl Christianson and Mrs. C. Stielie of Wanke and Miss Selma Waale The next meeting will be held at the Henry Halverson home on Wednesday, Dec. 12.

Geo. Kusch of Sterling, N. D., and his assistants Harrison Livinggood of St. Thomas, N. D., Howard Nelson and Wm. Durfee of Sterling, N. D., Alfred Thiede of Kimball, and Henry Foss of Fargo, N. D., who have been busy baling hay in this community, moved on Friday to Erie where they will bale hay and straw. While here they stayed at the Erick Johnson home. They are now making their home at John Mostrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline of Proctor and Jorgen Oftelie are spending a few days visiting at the E. H. Oftelie home. They will return to Proctor on Thursday.

Miss Agnes Bjerklie who is employed at the G. H. Aakhus home attended the Ladies' Aid at the Bjerklie home last Wednesday.

Einar and Thorvald Bjornaraa hauled their turkeys to Oklee on Monday.

Sannes Bros., were busy sawing wood at the Pleasant View school on Saturday.

Bj. Bjornaraa attended the funeral of Olav Omlid of Wanke at the Bethany church on Thursday afternoon. Mr. Omlid was instantly killed when he fell down from the upstairs while visiting a friend, Olav Stromme near Oklee on Monday. He leaves to mourn his departure, his wife, daughter Margaret of Minneapolis and two sons, Oliver and Tarald. Also two brothers, Salve and Olaf Omlid of Erie.

Ole Melby of Oklee was a business caller at Bj. Bjornaraa on Friday.

Henry Foss of Fargo, N. D., and Alfred Thiede of Kimball, who have been employed here returned to their homes on Thursday.

Miss Borghild Bjornaraa who has been employed in Thief River Falls is assisting her sister, Mrs. Erick Johnson.

Arnold Haugan of Eire, Grundy Hegtveit, Olaf Bjornaraa and Erick Johnson transacted business at Thief River Falls on Monday.

James Knelly of St. Thomas, N. D., was a caller at the Erick Johnson home on Friday. On his return he was accompanied by Harrison Livingood.

Aasta Josephson and Solveig Bjornaraa raceived perfect attendance awards in school district 9 for the month of November.

Jack Coan and son Harry were callers at the Bjornaraa home on Thursday evening.

Word has been received that Gunder Hegtveit of Fosston was instantly killed in an automobile accident near Fosston on Wednesday evening, when his car overturned. One brother, Grundy, is residing in this vicinity.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service at St. Paul, visited at his parental home on Saturday.

He left for the Twin Cities on Sunday.

Misses Gladys and Selma Mostrom who were employed at the Peterson_Biddick plant at Thief River Falls have returned to their homes here.

Olaf and Ben Olson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Nelson of Crookston attended the Ladies' Aid at the Bjerklie home on Wednesday.

Rural Credit Lands In Heavy Demand Locally

The Rural Credit office here announces that there is a strong demand for land in this territory, most of the demand being from local people.

Nearly all of the sweet clover raised on farms belonging to the department in this vicinity has been marketed thru the Land O' Lakes sweet clover pool and a good price is expected.

The local bureau has attempted to dispose of all its hay in this territory at a reasonable price rather than to sell it outside, officials state

The collection of rentals and the collection or shares has been generally good and the rent for lands in this territory has far exceeded that of any previous year. Some quarters report a state share of as high as $700, according to officials.

The demand for land for rental for next year by far exceeds the land available, it is said.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship.
And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth · Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

English services Thanksgiving Day in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Sunday Dec. 2 services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown at 11 a. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Thanksgiving services at 10:30 o'clock on Thursday forenoon. Special selection by the choir. Offering to local charities. Sermon subject, "Acceptable Thanksgiving."

Choir rehearsal on Wednesday evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m.

Next Sunday, December 2 nd: Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Violin duet by Gordon Overland and Justus Larson. Sermon subject, Matthew 21, 1_9, "The Coming of the King."

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas Bazaar and luncheon on Tuesday afternoon and evening, December 4th, from four o'clock on. See menu elsewhere.

Religious instruction every Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday, December 6th, as follows: 1, Mrs. E. J. Rustad; 2, Mrs. Ben Erickson; 3, Mrs. L. H. Larson; 4, Mrs. John Dokken; 5, at the N. A. Nelson home by Mrs. Harold Olson; 6, Mrs. Theo. Quale; 7, Mrs. A. N. Senstad and Miss Kaia Lund at the Senstad home; 8, Mrs. Eli Rolland, and 9, Mrs. A. C. Matheson.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Thanksgiving service 3 p. m.

No Friday night service

Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3 p. m.
Evangelistic	8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 2

11 A. M. Swedish service.

8 P. M. English service.

Pastor V. T. Bjorklund is speaker. A cordial invitation to these services is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service at 2:30 p.m.

Evening service at 7:30 conducted by the Gospel Team.

Mrs. Theo. Norby will entertain the sewing circle at her home 4 miles west of the city on Friday evening this week. Cars will leave the church at 7:15.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church led by Mrs. E. Stone.

Thanksgiving Day:. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Scandinavian Lunch served at Noon. Afternoon service at 2 o'clock, English Rev. A. D. Hartmark of Strathcona will speak and the Strathcona string band will play and sing

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Ancient and Modern Necromancy, Alias Mesmerism and Hypnotism, Denounced"

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m

Oak Park:

Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Betania: . . . .

The annual meeing of the congregation will be held at the church, Tuesday, December 4, at 1 p. m. The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the same time by Mrs. F. Hardesty...

Ekelund, Erie:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. James Ramsey at her home, Wednesday, December 5.

The congregation will hold its annual meeting at the same time, also at the Ramsey home.

Bible class at the O. Lien home, Friday evening at 8

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services Sunday December 2. In the morning will be the first of a series of sermons on the great doctrines of the church. The one for Sunday will be interpretation of the Bible. The creation story. In the evening will be the first of a series of dramatizations presenting a pre-Christmas story, given by eleven young people. A brief sermon by the pastor will follow.

Mid-week service on Wednesday Dec. 5.

Sunday services: Church school at 9:45. Morning worship at 11. Epworth League at 6:45. Evening worship at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 o'clock with Sunday school at 2.

Religious instruction and service at Steiner school Tuesday afternoon and evening respectively.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00

Sunday school at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00. Since this is Prayer Sunday for missions the offering will go to African missions.

The Woman's Missionary Society will meet at C. E. Hellquist's on Thursday afternoon, Dec. 6 at 2:30 This is the annual business meeting so all members are urged to be present.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

FOR SALE: '30 Pontiac Coupe 6 wire wheels, A-1 mechanical condition. Cheap for quick sale. 109 Main Ave. So. 1tp

FOR SALE: Dry tamarack wood in 8 ft. lengths. $5.50 per cord. H. S. VanPelt Phone 426-M 1tp

FOR SALE: 1926 Chrysler Sedan Priced very low. Inquire at Andrew Gulseth at 521 Dewey No. 16-1tp

FOR SALE: 9 good work horses. Will trade for hay. Inquire of Frank Findly, 7 blocks east of new city bridge. 21-1tp

FOR SALE: Polewood, cut and piled. Reasonable. See Alton Carlson, 6 miles east of Hazel, Rt. 2, State Road No. 1. 22_1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, Chester White bore. Glenn Olson, St .Hilaire Rt. 1. 13-2tp

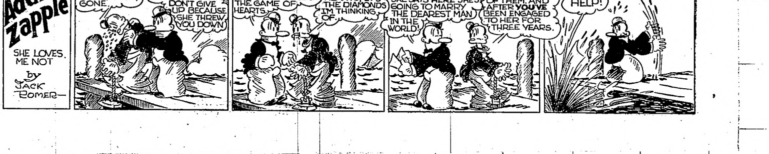
LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 51 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158


Adam Zapple
SHE LOVES ME NOT
by JACK ROMER
MY ALL IS GONE, GONE, GONE.
THERE, THERE ADAM OLE PAL DON'T GIVE UP BECAUSE SHE THREW YOU DOWN
REMEMBER, SOME OF US MUST LOSE IN THE GAME OF HEARTS.
IT'S NOT THE HEARTS, IT'S THE DIAMONDS I'M THINKING OF.
NOW TAKE MY GIRL— SHE SAYS HERE SHE'S GOING TO MARRY THE DEAREST MAN IN THE WORLD!
JUST LIKE ALL OF THEM, AND AFTER YOU'VE BEEN ENGAGED TO HER FOR THREE YEARS.
HELP!

Wallace Gives Summary of Corn-Hog Plan

(Continued from page one)

The individual contract signers will be asked to hold the number of market hogs he produces from 35 litters to 90 percent of the adjusted average number produced from 1932 and 1933 litters, instead of 75 percent as provided in the 1934 contracts. Purchases of feeder pigs by contract signers from other contract signers will be unlimited, but purchases of feeder pigs from non-signers will remain limited to the average number bought during 1932-1933.

The contract signer will receive a hog adjustment payment of $15 for each hog included in the 10 percent reduction. Altho this payment is at the same rate per hog reduced as in 1934, the total hog payment per farm will be less because a smaller reduction will be required.

Including returns from the increased number of hogs the producer may raise, however, his total income will be larger under this contract than under the old one, the Secretary pointed out. Contracting producers who do not raise the full number of hogs allowed under the contract will have more corn to sell or for future livestock feeding.

"A burdensome surplus of corn in the fall of 1935 is a virtual certainty unless a large percentage of farmers agree this coming spring to hold plantings within reasonable limits," says A. G. Black, chief of the Adjustment Administration's corn-hog section. "First, the normal response to severe, though temporary, feed shortages and high feed prices it that of planting a larger-than-average corn acreage. Second, the marked adjustment in both cattle and hog numbers since a year ago has reduced corn needs. Third, severe drouth damage to many new pastures and meadow seedings has released much land for planting to some other crop. Fourth, in many localities, seed corn will be relatively cheaper and more plentiful than a number of other farm seeds.

"An increase in corn production would be accompanied, after a year or two, with an increased production of livestock, particularly hogs, which existing conditions do not yet warrant.

"The offering of a new contract for 1935 was endorsed by more than two-thirds of all producers voting in the corn-hog referendum in October." Dr. Black says.

State and national Adjustment Administration officials will meet in key cities soon after Thanksgiving to discuss the contract. It is expected that local producers will hold meetings in January.

One-Act Play Contest to Be Held Dec. 8

(Continued from page one)

sor. This promises to be highly entertaining.

Paul Engelstad is chairman of the general committee on arrangements; Mrs. Freeman Allen is in charge of the style revue; V. C. Noper directs the singing school activity.

It will be necessary to charge the small admission of 10 cents for children and 25 cents for adults in order to defray the expense of sending the winning play to the Farmers and Homemakers short course, but any remaining funds are donated to the 4-H club building at the fairgrounds.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.94
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.92
No. 1 northern	.94
No. 2 northern	.92
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.16
No. 1 Amber	1.15
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.10
No. 1 Red Durum	.93
Flax	1.61
Oats	.48
Rye	.60
Barley	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light hens	.08
Heavy hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.29
Eggs, No. 2	.25

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Grygla Pioneer Is Laid to Rest Wed.

At the age of 65 years, Bernhard Olai Dalos passed away at his farm near Grygla on Sunday, November 25 at 10:40 P. M. He was born at Hemnes, Norway on November 30, 1868, coming to America in 1890, and has been a resident of the Grygla community for the past 31 years. Surviving are his wife and several children. Services were held Wednesday, November 28 at the Grygla Lutheran church with Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating. Interment was made at Grygla.

Famous Entertainers Here Monday Afternoon

Under the auspices of the Northwest Assemblies, Inc., Carl Brown and Glenn Meneley, aces in the entertainment world will appear in a program of music and humorous readings at the city auditorium on Monday afternoon, Dec. 3, at 3:00 o'clock.

The air fairly quivers with pure melody as the beautiful organ chimes respond to the touch of these cleverest of entertainers, reports state.

Glenn Meneley's singing has won public praise by Lawrence Tibbett, famous American opera singer. Carl Brown is said to be a charming entertainer and has gained wide recognition with his funny readings.

Admission prices will be 10 cents for students and 20 cents for adults.

NRS Makes Twelve Placements Past Week

In the report on statistics recently compiled by the local National Reemployment Service for the week ending Nov. 24, it is noticed that 12 job placements were made in Pennington County during the past week of which ten were with private employers. Further statistics show 8 new applications, 40 renewals, and a total of 184 persons in the active file, of which 141 are men and 43 are women..

The district's report, which includes Kittson, Marshall, Pennington, Mahnomen, Norman, Red Lake, Polk and Roseau counties, showed a report which placed 78 persons during the past week, of which 21 were with the PWA, 5 with the ERA, and 52 were placed with private employers .New applications in the district totalled 36, with 385 renewals, and a total of 2,585 active applications on file.

Mrs. Florence Matthew Passes Away Fri. Nov. 23

Mrs. Florence Matthew passed away Friday, November 23 at the home of her daughter, Mrs. T. C. Orme, at whose home she and her husband were spending the winter.

Mrs. Matthew was born December 18, 1867 at Prince Edward Island, Canada, and was married in February, 1900 to Hamilton Matthew. They come to this city in 1916 and were residents here for six years. For the past number of years they have made their home at Hibbing.

Surviving are her husband, Hamilton Mattew; a daughter Mrs. T. C. Orme of this city; two stepsons, Frank and George both of Hibbing.

Rev. E. A. Cooke officiated at the services held Sunday, Nov. 25 at the Community church. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Alvarado Defeated By Plummer in First Game

The basket ball season got under way last Saturday night in Plummer with the Plummer team defeating Alvarado High School 51 to 11. The play of both teams was quite erradic as was to be expected in an opening performance but the Plummer team gave the fans every reason to believe that they would become a dangerous opponent after a few more games.

Plummer plays Middle River at home in their next game and will meet the Thief River Falls team at Plummer a week from Friday on November 7th, in Plummer.

Chevrolet Dealers Meet In Annual Conference

About twenty dealers representing Chevrolet sale and service agencies thruout the northwestern part of Minnesota and eastern N. Dakota gathered at the Evelyn hotel on Tuesday for their annual district conference.

An enthusiastic meeting was held with Mr. Sarves, manager of the Fargo zone, Chevrolet Motor Co., addressing the gathering. He commended the Northern Chevrolet Co., of this city on their achievement in selling over 200 new and 500 used units during the past season.

Doubling the business done this year in the next season, is the goal set for themselves by the assembled dealers.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Matthew and family, and Mr. and Mrs. George Matthew an dfamily of Hibbing, left Sunday after having been called here by the death of their stepmother, Mrs. Hamilton Matthew.

Corn Hog Inspection Begius Friday Nov. 30

Inspection for the corn-hog signers will begin Friday, Nov. 30, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass, in order to complete the contracts for this year. Those making the inspection are Emil Larson of Wylie; Owen Weckworth, Hazel; Paul Peterson, Silverton; and Harry Anderson, Plummer. The inspection is to be completed by Dec. 8.

Leonard DuChamp Passed Away Tues.

Leonard DuChamp passed away at his home Tuesday morning at 5:35 a. m. following an illness of several years.

Mr. DuChamp was born June 9 1887 at Olga, N. Dak. He lived for several years at Mavie, but has made his home in this city since he was a young man. He was engaged as mail carrier between this city and Kratka in 1906, later operating a taxicab business here from 1907 until 1927. Since that time he has operated the bowling alley in the Citizens State Bank building.

He was united in marriage to Miss Agnes Dostal of this city, at Mavie, in 1916.

Surviving are his wife; three sons, Wallace, Jesse and Robert; one daughter, Marcella; his mother Mrs. Lena DuChamp, of this city; three brothers, Joe of this city, Leo of Mavie, and Fred of Chisholm; and one sister Mrs. Luvon Ludke of Minneapolis. His father preceded him in death in 1916.

Services will be conducted Friday at 2:30 o'clock from the Larson Funeral Home and interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Basketball Schedule

Coach Roger Dooley of the Lincoln high school has announced the following schedule of games for the coming season:

Dec. 7,— Plummer, there; Dec. 14. Grand Forks there; Dec. 19, Crookston A. C., here; Dec. 28, Crookston there; Jan. 4, Warroad, here; Jan. 11, Warren, here; Jan. 18, Bemidji. there; Jan. 19, Cass Lake, there; Jan. 25, East Grand Forks, here; Feb. 1, Warren, there; Feb. 8 Crookston, there; Feb. 12, Twin Valley, here; Feb. 15, East Grand Forks, there; Feb. 22 Bemidji, here; Mar. 1, Grand Forks, here.

Nicholson is the only one of the first eight of the last year's squad to return, other lettermen being Kielty and Berg. The season's prospects look bright considering that Lee, Hermanson, Jung, Nelson, anl Van Pelt are in the line-up.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mrs. Mary Eifert motored to Red Lake Falls to attend the marriage of her son Fred Eifert on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. St. Louis motored to Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Mrs. Mary Eifert visited with her daughter Mrs. Ted Laniel in Brooks on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Martin, Mrs. Ed. Jacobson and Sigurd Sheldrup spent the past week visiting with friends in Minneapolis.

Misses Bernice Kold, Myrtle Bell and Mable Faichild spent Friday in Thief River Falls.

Henry Thiebert was taken suddenly ill with pneumonia and rushed to the hospital at Crookston for medical care. At last report he is somewhat improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson, Mrs. Frank Willet and son Joseph, Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Mrs Hans Haaven motored to Crookston on Sunday afternoon.

Alcid Morrissette, Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. James Jackson motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

A parcel shower was given in honor of Mrs. A. M. Ripple on Saturday evening. The guests were Misses Mable Fairchild, Myrtle Bell, Bernice Kold, Mrs. H. C. Maynard, Mrs. Lars Haga, Mrs. E. R. Groom, Mrs. H. Thompson, Mrs. Jack Bruggeman, Mrs. Fred Measner, Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Mrs. Art. Torstveit and Mrs. B. H. Hallas and Mrs. Max Perras of Brooks. The evening was spent in a social way after which a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. Fredericksen and Charles Kay motored to Thief River Falls on a business trip Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe and Mrs. Roese were entertained at a 6 o'clock dinner at the Fred Massoner home, Sunday evening.

Mrs. G. I. Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Paulson, Palmer Paulson, Harriet Heng and Lucille Hemly spent Saturday evening in Thief River Falls.

Many friends of Miss Frances Brennan attended the bridal shower given in her honor on Saturday evening. She received many beautiful gifts. The evening was spent in dancing and cards.

A bridal shower was given in honor of Miss Florence Offenbacker at her home on Saturday evening. She received many beautiful gifts. The evening was spent in a social way after which a delicious lunch was served.

Misses Myrtle Bell, Thelma Foss, Bernice Kold and Mable Fairchild and Leo Lauer Mc Crady, Peter Ohnstad were entertained at contract bridge at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rosseberg on Wednesday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss spent the weekend in Thief River Falls at the Martin Erickson home.

Miss Rachel Toulouse of Two Inlets is spending the weekend at her parental home.

Frank Willet was the victim of a very serious accident Thursday, while working at a well on the Art Craft place. He was rushed to the hospital at Crookston immediately. Mrs. Willet was summoned at once and remained with him until Saturday evening. He is reported to be improving.

Mrs. G. A. Krueger spent a few days of the past week with her daughter, Althea in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin, Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Ragna Norby called on business in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Marius Waldal motored to St. Paul on a business trip on Thursday evening.

Colleen Prugh of Thief River Falls visited at the John Norby home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard visited at Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Red Lake Falls on Friday night.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette, and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen motored to Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Cressie Enderle, Mrs. Gertrude to Thief River Fals Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Gerardy motored to Fargo and Moorhead on Saturday.

Carl Kankel, Walter Toulouse and Hamor Robillard motored to Grand Forks on business Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, Mrs. Albert Fellman, Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Alyce and Dorothy Johnson spent Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Misses Marie Pinsonneault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Saturday evening.

A. M. Ripple and Mac Crady motored to Grand Forks on Saturday.

H. Bugge of Lonluson, Sask., visited Saturday morning at the Hanson home.

Misses Selma, Aagot and Myrtle Hanson and Lloyd Hanson visited in Red Lake Falls on Friday evening.

Lloyd and Paul Jorgenson, Marie Pinsonneault, Mrs. Jorgenson and Ethel returned from the cities after a short visit with friends and relatives.

Albert Fellman and son Charles visited in Red Lake Falls on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Johnson and family of Oklee visited at the J. W. Pahlen home on Saturday evening.

John Plettchett of Trail called on business here Sunday.

Mrs. Andrew Gunderson called in Thief River Falls on Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Thiebert of Chicago visited at the home of Mrs. Mae Sorenson on Friday eve.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid will hold their annual sale at the Nazareth church on Thanksgiving Day. Services will be conducted in the forenoon at 11 o'clock. Lunch will be served at noon. In the afternoon a collection of useful and pretty articles will be sold.

The Nazareth Ladies' Aid met at the home of Mrs. Sophie Bjerklie on Wedneslay afternoon Nov. 4. Visitors who attended the meeting were: Mrs. Bourque and Miss Rose Borque of Trail, Mrs. Thor Anderson and Mrs. Nels Nelson and daughter Irene of Gully, Mrs. Carl Christiansson and Mrs. C. Stielie of Wanke and Miss Selma Waale The next meeting will be held at the Henry Halverson home on Wednesday, Dec. 12.

Geo. Kusch of Sterling, N. D., and his assistants Harrison Livinggood of St. Thomas, N. D., Howard Nelson and Wm. Durfee of Sterling, N. D., Alfred Thiede of Kimball, and Henry Foss of Fargo, N. D., who have been busy baling hay in this community, moved on Friday to Erie where they will bale hay and straw. While here they stayed at the Erick Johnson home. They are now making their home at John Mostrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline of Proctor and Jergen Oftelie are spending a few days visiting at the E. H. Oftelie home. They will return to Proctor on Thursday.

Miss Agnes Bjerklie who is employed at the G. H. Aakhus home attended the Ladies' Aid at the Bjerklie home last Wednesday.

Einar and Thorvald Bjornaraa hauled their turkeys to Oklee on Monday.

Sannes Bros., were busy sawing wood at the Pleasant View school on Saturday.

Bj. Bjornaraa attended the funeral of Olav Omlid of Wanke at the Bethany church on Thursday afternoon. Mr. Omlid was instantly killed when he fell down from the upstairs while visiting a friend, Olav Stromme near Oklee on Monday. He leaves to mourn his departure, his wife, daughter Margaret of Minneapolis and two sons, Oliver and Tarald. Also two brothers, Salve and Olaf Omlid of Erie.

Ole Melby of Oklee was a business caller at Bj. Bjornaraa on Friday.

Henry Foss of Fargo, N. D., and Alfred Thiede of Kimball, whe have been employed here returned to their homes on Thursday.

Miss Borghild Bjornaraa who has been employed in Thief River Falls is assisting her sister, Mrs. Erick Johnson.

Arnold Haugan of Eire, Grundy Hegtveit, Olaf Bjornaraa and Erick Johnson transacted business at Thief River Falls on Monday.

James Knelly of St. Thomas, N. D., was a caller at the Erick Johnson home on Friday. On his return he was accompanied by Harrison Livingood.

Aasta Josephson and Solveig Bjornaraa raceived perfect attendance awards in school district 9 for the month of November.

Jack Coan and son Harry were callers at the Bjornaraa home on Thursday evening.

Word has been received that Gunder Hegtveit of Fosston was instantly killed in an automobile accident near Fosston on Wednesday evening, when his car overturned. One brother, Grundy, is residing in this vicinity.

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service at St. Paul, visited at his parental home on Saturday.

He left for the Twin Cities on Sunday.

Misses Gladys and Selma Mostrom who were employed at the Peterson-Biddick plant at Thief River Falls have returned to their homes here.

Olaf and Ben Olson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Nelson of Crookston attended the Ladies' Aid at the Bjerklie home on Wednesday.

Rural Credit Lands In Heavy Demand Locally

The Rural Credit office here announces that there is a strong demand for land in this territory, most of the demand being from local people.

Nearly all of the sweet clover raised on farms belonging to the department in this vicinity has been marketed thru the Land O' Lakes sweet clover pool and a good price is expected.

The local bureau has attempted to dispose of all its hay in this territory at a reasonable price rather than to sell it outside, officials state

The collection of rentals and the collection or shares has been generally good and the rent for lands in this territory has far exceeded that of any previous year. Some quarters report a state share of as high as $700, according to officials.

The demand for land for rental for next year by far exceeds the land available, it is said.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship.
And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Fall, Minnesota

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

English services Thanksgiving Day in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Sunday Dec. 2 services with Holy Communion in the Zion church, Germantown at 11 a. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Thanksgiving services at 10:30 o'clock on Thursday forenoon. Special selection by the choir. Offering to local charities. Sermon subject, "Acceptable Thanksgiving."

Choir rehearsal on Wednesday evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m.

Next Sunday, December 2 nd: Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Violin duet by Gordon Overland and Justus Larson. Sermon subject, Matthew 21, 1-9, "The Coming of the King."

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas Bazaar and luncheon on Tuesday afternoon and evening, December 4th, from four o'clock on. See menu elsewhere.

Religious instruction every Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday, December 6th, as follows: 1, Mrs. E. J. Rustad; 2, Mrs. Ben Erickson; 3, Mrs. L. H. Larson; 4, Mrs. John Dokken; 5, at the N. A. Nelson home by Mrs. Harold Olson; 6, Mrs. Theo. Quale; 7, Mrs. A. N. Senstad and Miss Kaia Lund at the Senstad home; 8, Mrs. Eli Rolland, and 9, Mrs. A. C. Matheson.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Thanksgiving service 3 p. m.

No Friday night service

Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3 p. m.
Evangelistic	8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 2

11 A. M. Swedish service.

8 P. M. English service.

Pastor V. T. Bjorklund is speaker. A cordial invitation to these services is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Communion service at 2:30 p.m.

Evening service at 7:30 conducted by the Gospel Team.

Mrs. Theo. Norby will entertain the sewing circle at her home 4 miles west of the city on Friday evening this week. Cars will leave the church at 7:15.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission church led by Mrs. E. Stone.

Thanksgiving Day: Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Scandinavian Lunch served at Noon. Afternoon service at 2 o'clock, English Rev. A. D. Hartmark of Strathcona will speak and the Strathcona string band will play and sing

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Ancient and Modern Necromancy, Alias Mesmerism and Hypnotism, Denounced"

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting 7:45

Reading room open Wednesday from 3. to 5:00 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m

Oak Park:

Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Betania:

The annual meeing of the congregation will be held at the church, Tuesday, December 4, at 1 p. m. The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the same time by Mrs. F. Hardesty.

Ekelund, Erie:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. James Ramsey at her home, Wednesday, December 5.

The congregation will hold its annual meeting at the same time, also at the Ramsey home.

Bible class at the O. Lien home, Friday evening at 8

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services Sunday December 2. In the morning will be the first of a series of sermons on the great doctrines of the church. The one for Sunday will be interpretation of the Bible. The creation story. In the evening will be the first of a series of dramatizations presenting a pre-Christmas story, given by eleven young people. A brief sermon by the pastor will follow.

Mid-week service on Wednesday Dec. 5.

Sunday services: Church school at 9:45. Morning worship at 11. Epworth League at 6:45. Evening worship at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 o'clock with Sunday school at 2.

Religious instruction and service at Steiner school Tuesday afternoon and evening respectively.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00

Sunday school at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00. Since this is Prayer Sunday for missions the offering will go to African missions.

The Woman's Missionary Society will meet at C. E. Hellquist's on Thursday afternoon, Dec. 6 at 2:30 This is the annual business meeting so all members are urged to be present.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY: Fresh Guernsey cows. Nelson Bros. Phone 436 M or 7F21. 2tp

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

FOR SALE: '30 Pontiac Coupe 6 wire wheels, A-1 mechanical condition. Cheap for quick sale. 109 Main Ave. So. 1tp

FOR SALE: Dry tamarack wood in 8 ft. lengths. $5.50 per cord. H. S. VanPelt Phone 426-M 1tp

FOR SALE: 1926 Chrysler Sedan Priced very low. Inquire at Andrew Gulseth at 521 Dewey No. 16-1tp

FOR SALE: 9 good work horses. Will trade for hay. Inquire of Frank Findly, 7 blocks east of new city bridge. 21-1tp

FOR SALE: Polewood, cut and piled. Reasonable. See Alton Carlson, 6 miles east of Hazel, Rt. 2, State Road No. 1. 22-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, Chester White bore. Glenn Olson, St. Hilaire Rt. 1. 13-2tp

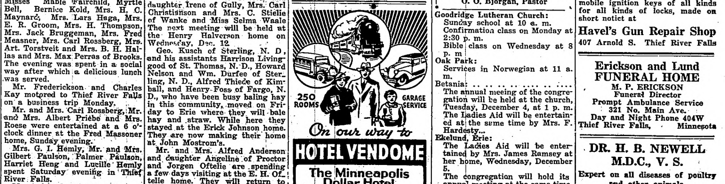
LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

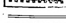
KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158


Adam Zapple
SHE LOVES ME NOT
by JACK ROMER
MY ALL IS GONE, GONE, GONE
THERE, THERE, ADAM OLE PAL DON'T GIVE UP BECAUSE SHE THREW YOU DOWN
REMEMBER, SOME OF US MUST LOSE IN THE GAME OF HEARTS
IT'S NOT THE HEARTS, IT'S THE DIAMONDS I'M THINKING OF
NOW TAKE MY GIRL— SHE SAYS HER SHE'S GOING TO MARRY THE DEAREST MAN IN THE WORLD
JUST LIKE ALL OF THEM, AND AFTER YOU'VE BEEN ENGAGED TO HER FOR THREE YEARS.
HELP!

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE



This Christmas Seal makes possible the round [illegible] to prevent and cure tuberculosis.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 35

OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.

THURSDAY DECEMBER 6, 1934

Watch Us Grow

Circulation Jan. 1st,— 1,200
Circulation Apr. 1st,— 1,400
Circulation July 1st,— 1,550
Circulation this week— 1950

Land O' Lakes Makes Thanksgiving Turkey Pool Final Settlement

The local Land O' Lakes plant has sent out the final settlement on the Thanksgiving turkey pool, according to B. O. Norby, Manager. Following are the quotations paid by the local plant:

Land O' Lakes Young Toms	22½
Land O' Lakes Young Hens	21½
No. 1 Young Toms	17½
No. 1 Young Hens	16½
No. 1 Old Hens	17½
No. 1 Old Toms	16½
No. 2 Turkeys	13½

Mr. Norby states that the Land O' Lakes plant paid one cent more per pound net to the producer th was paid by the private buyers. He believes that this is conclusive proof of the soundness of cooperative marketing. Volume and up-to-date machinery in the poultry dressing plant has made it no for the plant to offer dressing service on turkeys at the extemely low cost of 10c per bird.

Christmas turkeys are coming in strong, says Mr. Norby, and the dressing plant is being operated to its capacity. The market continues firm and steady.

ROSEWOOD YOUTH FOLLOWS IN STEPS OF DANIEL BOONE

Claiming that the free life of the outdoor trapper and hunter is much in preference to the daily grind of school and the farm chores, 11-year old Donald Sandry of Rosewood, left school recently under an excuse and struck out for the wide open spaces. When he failed to return from school a general community alarm was sent-out, and before dark his footprints were found in the snow. He was followed for six miles to where he had found a sidetracked boxcar and decided to stay over night. Sound asleep when found at 4 o'clock the following morning, he showed no desire to return, and proudly displayed a weasel he had caught, which he claimed when sold, would bring him food until another one could be caught.

Back in school today he still ponders over the necesssity of tiresome chores and school books when trapping affords a much more pleasant pastime and profit.

ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST TO BE HELD SAT. EVE.

Seven Pennington County Community Clubs Will Participate

The Pennington County community clubs will participate in a one act play contest Saturday evening Dec. 8 at the city auditorium beginning at 8 o'clock. The clubs taking part will be the Smiley, Rocksbury, Stener, Silverton, Wy Rocksbury, Steiner, Silverton, Wyandotte, Kratka, and Goodridge community clubs.

The Steiner community club will present the play, "When the Worm Turned" with Vernon Malberg, Harvey Coop and Thea Saugen taking part.

"Jumbo Jim" will be enacted by the Silverton club with the following cast: Gus Anderson, Alda Gunderson, Severn Barstad, Chester Ruud, Doris and Arthur Leiran, Anna Hegerness, Carl Berggren, Otto Myhrer, and Herman Ruud.

Rocksbury community club members will present the play, "A Wedding" with a cast including Perry Borgie, Pearl Hanson, Donald Toomey, Gordon Gunderson, Paul Engelstad, Mrs. C. A. Toomey, and Violet Anderson.

The Smiley club's play, "Quack, Quack" will be presented by the following: Jim McCrum, W. E. McCrum, Mrs. Walter Ledobeja, Mrs. James McCrum, Mrs. Owen Weckwerth, Clarence Weckwerth, Ruth Stenseth, Mrs. E. Peterson, Arthu Stenseth, Patrick Culkins, Violet Larson, Norton Nelson and Junic Allen.

Winners of the play contest will be awarded a free trip to the Farmers and Home Makers short course at St. Paul in January. If the presentation of this one-act play contest is a success, the community clubs plan to make it an annual event.

Following the contest, a style revue, featuring over thirty authentic old-fashioned costumes will be conducted. One of the costumes to be worn is reported to be 102 years old, while another is said to be 80 years old. The models will be grouped according to the age of the clothes being modeled. Five prizes will be awarded the best costumes by a judging committee including Mrs. Emil Zeh of the city, Mrs. John Hanson of St. Hilaire, and

(Continued on the back page)

COUNTY AGENT REPORTS 1934 SUCCESSFUL YR.

Good Crops and Higher Prices Combine to Aid Farmers

"Pennington County in 1934 was one of those fortunately located territories which had enough rain to grow a crop," says County Agent R. M. Douglass in his annual report for the past year.

Mr. Douglass states that to obtain a crop this year with prices as they are has enabled many a farmer, who for the past two or three years has been losnig money, to help make up this loss and in many cases to get out of debt.

He further states, "Dairy and livestock which are the principal sources of income in this county have not been as favorable this year as compared with the price of grain. However, there has been an improvement in the prices of dairy products and with the big improvement of grain, seed, and poultry prices, the farmers in the county are very fortunate this year

"The attitude of the farmers this year is considerably better than for the last three years and there has been a general increase in the farm population in the county. Practically all farms available with buildings that are habitable have been occupied and much tax delinqu land has been taken up. Many who have been troubled with chattel mortgages and seed loans have been able to pay them up and get in a position to carry on and in many cases to buy farms.

"Emergency work has been the most important project of the County Extension Service this year. The organization of the Production Credit Association, Pennington, Red Lake Corn-Hog Control Association, Pennington County Wheat Production Control Association, in addition to seed loans, grasshopper work, Bang's Disease Testing, and hail relief have taken up practically all the time that was ordinarily given to other projects.

"These emergency projects have been of the utmost importance to the farmer and have helped many of them to take advantage of government aid and has brought Extension Service into greater prominence thru direct contact with more farmers than ever before."

George Jones, Bagley, Files Recount Demand

George Jones of Bagley, defeated candidate for the legislature in the November election, this week added a bit of comedy to the contest jumble by filling a recount demand. Mr. Jones was on the tail end of the string with a vote of 4,271 Marius Waldal. who was defeated on the voting but was seated by an error of the canvassing board, received 5,257 votes, while J. O Melby, the high man, received 5,285 votes, and W. E. Day recieved 5,230.

Retailers Are Liable for Tax on Slaughtered Hogs

Farmers who slaughter hogs and sell the products to retailers or other commercial handlers will no longer be held responsible for the processing tax, under a redefinition of the term "first domestic processing", recently announced by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

A new regulation transfers to commercial handlers all responsibilty for paying the processing tax on hog products derived from hogs slaughtered by producers and feeders. However, this ruling does not apply to the farmer who slaughters hogs and sells direct to consumers.

The producers who slaughters his own hogs and sells or exchanges directly to consumers not more than 300 pounds of the products derived during any marketing year (November 5 to November 4, following) is not required to pay the tax. If the producer sells more than 300 pounds but not more than 1,000 pounds of pork products from his own hogs direct to consumers he is liable for the tax only on the volume sold in excess of the 300 pound exemption. If he sells more than 1,000 pounds during any marketing year he loses his 300 pound exemption and is liable for the tax on all products derived from his hogs which he has sold. The tax is $2.25 a hundred of live hogs. Dressed weight may be changed to live weight by the use of a set of figures prescribed in the regulations and available in any county agent's office.

Farmers who slaughter and sell purchased hogs are not entitled to the 300 pound exemption. Any farmer who processes hogs for consumption by his own household, however, is exempt from paying the tax on such hogs.

Pennington County Students Rank High At Northwest School

Morris Engelstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, of Rocksbury township, was the highest ranking student in the senior class at the Northwest School at the close of the first six weeks of the fall term. Harold Nabben, son of Mr. and Mrs. Haagen Nabben of Goodridge, ranked fourth, and James Weckworth, son of Mr. and Mrs. Owen Weckworth of Hazel, ranked sixth in the junior class of 85 students.

Other Pennington county students who received honorable mention for high scholarship included: Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls. senior LeRoy Peterson, Thief River Falls and Olaf Dahlen, Erie, juniors; Marvin Nabben, Goodridge, and Harry Selberg, Erie, freshmen.

AUGUST YONKE PIONEER OF 49 YEARS, PASSES

Sanders Township Man Passes Away Sunday at the Age Of 91 Years

A pioneer of Sanders township for the past 49 years, August Yonke passed away at 11 A. M., Sunday, December 2, at the home of his son, E. A. Yonke.

At the time of his death, Mr. Yonke was 91 years of age, having been born October 15, 1843, in West Prussia, Germany. He came to Terre Haute, Indiana and later lived at Champaign, Illinois and Sibley, Iowa. In 1885 he moved to Sanders township where he has since made his home.

He was maried in 1870 at Champaign, Ill., to Miss Otillie Schade, who preceded him in death, together with a son and a daughter.

Surviving are five daughters, Mrs. Augusta Dohrman of Middle River; Mrs. Clara Gerke of Red Lake Falls; Mrs. Hilda Hahner of St. Hilaire; Mrs. Amanda Dahl, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands; Mrs. Agnes Krause of this city; three sons, William, and Ernest both of St. Hilaire; Edward of Unionville, great grandchildren. Mich.; 39 grandchildren and 24 great grandchildren.

Rev. V. E. Schroeder will conduct services Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home. Interment will be made in the Rux cemetery in Sanders township.

WCTU to Meet Friday At the H.A. Pratt Home

The members of the WCTU will meet at 2:30 o'clock Friday afternoon, Dec. 7 at the home of Mrs. H. A. Pratt at 240 Markley Avenue North. Hostesses assisting Mrs. Pratt will be Mrs. B. O. Norby and Mrs. A. G. Anderson, Mrs. E. A. Cooke will give a review of the speech "Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow" which was given at the National WCTU convention at Cleveland, Ohio in November.

314 DIE OF T. B. IN PENNINGTON CO. IN 23 YEARS

Public Health Bulletin Shows Decrease in Death Rate Result of Seal Sale

Tuberculosis has been at work in the past year in Pennington county. Including its victims of 1933, the disease has taken a toll of 314 lives of men, women and children of the county during the last 23 years. In the same period nearly 50,000 deaths from the disease have been reported throughout the state of Minnesota. These facts are contained in a Christmas Seal bulletin issued by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

With more than 1,000 tuberculosis fatalities occuring in the state for the year 1933 alone, the actual death rate has decreased slightly from the previous year. Deaths reported in 1933 were 1,003 as compared with 1,049 in 1932.

Minnesota has maintained its place in the nation as eighth lowest in number of deaths per population, states a report of the National Tuberculosis Association. Arizona has the highest death rate of any state with 236.9 per 100,000 population which is a decrease from the state's showing for 1932 of 250 per 100,000. Minnesota had 38.7 last year compared with 40.8 for 1932.

While the percentage of deaths from this plague has decreased remarkably during past years, it is still a leading cause of death between the ages of 15 and 45, the bulletin shows. A constant battle against the disease has been carried on in every state and county including a program of public health, nursing, tuberculin testing, clinics for school children and health education for both children and adults all carried on by funds derived from the annual Christmas Seal sale.

VOTE RECOUNT IS ASKED FOR IN SENATE RACE

Paul Harris, Counted Out By 101 Votes, Cites a Few Irregularities

Affidavits requesting a recount of the vote cast in the 65th district for the office of state senator were filed with the Clerk of Court on Friday by Paul A. Harris, Farmer-Labor candidate, apparently defeated by 101 votes in the November election.

It is expected that the principals in the recount action, E. L. Tungseth, successful candidate and Mr. Harris will name their tellers and that the recount will get under way next week.

Numerous irregularities are cited by Mr. Harris as his grounds for requesting the recount. He cites the fact the corrections by the canvassing boards show that the various election boards, particularly in the city of Thief River Falls, were overworked, and as a result of fatigue were unable to read and tally with accuracy. The petition for a recount also points out that an unusually heavy vote was cast and that there is grounds to believe that persons who were not legal voters have ballotted. Cases of assistance being given to voters by others who were not regularly sworn to perform such service is also cited.

"The recount may not change the results," Mr. Harris stated, "but because of the exceedingly heavy vote cast and the peculiar circumstances of the past election which sets it apart from other that have gone before, we think it is only fair that the ballots be recounted by competent people, working in regular hours which will give them an opportunity to do justice to their work. Whatever the final results may be, we shall be satisfied when the work is completed."

H. O. Berve of this city, O. E. Lewis of Bagley and Chas. Boughton, Sr. of Red Lake Falls are attorneys for Mr. Harris.

Forum Will Again Feature Exchange For Farmer Subs.

Beginning next week, the Forum will again carry the Farmer's Exchage, which was previously featured in this paper. This will be a special department for all farmer subscribers. Any ad in order to quality in this exchane, must deal strictly with farm products and machinery: that is, farmers may advertise seed grains, trade or sell livestock, and trade farm machinery, but they cannot advertise automobiles or lands in this department. These ads must be open ads giving the name and the addresses of the advertisers.

This year's good crops, responsible for increased activity in buying and selling seeds, is the reason for opening up this service again, and we hope it will be of benefit and service to the farmers of the community.

Thi Ri Fa Mu Club Has First Meeting of Year

The Thi Ri Mu club held its first meeting of this year on Monday evening at the studio of their counsellor, Thema Holm Erickson.

Piano selections included on the evening's program were "To the Sea" (MacDowell) by Robert Douville, and "Tango" (Albaniz) by Vivian Ward. Mrs. Erickson gave a report on the meeting of the state board of the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs in Minneapolis in October, of which she is the first vice-president. She also gave an interesting discussion on hearing the operas "Il Trovatore" and "Madame Butterbly" which were presented by the San Carlos opera company in Winnipeg recently. While there, she also heard Serge Rachmaninoff present a concert in piano.

The club decided to have meetings on the second and fourth Tuesdays of every month hereafter during the rest of the club year. At the conclusion of the evening lunch was served by Margaret Fabrick and Violet Rhodegaard, hostesses.

License Corrections Net State $149,872

The state highway patrol has been instrumental in adding $149,872 to the state's motor vehicle license income in the first 10 months of 1934, according to a highway department bulletin. This money, mostly from commercial truck owners, represents payments made for correct license plates by persons found to have been driving with improper plates. Reports show the patrol, in the 10 month period, also collected $30,401 in fines, exclusive of license corrections; traveled 2,454,645 miles, gave aid to 764,698 motorists, warned 148,883 of law violations, tagged 27,276 for illegal equipment and 6,847 for illegal registration and arrested 2,082 drivers for various infractions of state highway laws.

Crookston vs T.R.F On Alleys, Fri. Nite

With the bowling season well under way the Elofson Jewlers still lead in the tournament with nine wins and no losses for a 1000% record.

On Wednesday night Oen's defeated the T. R. Pharmacy two games out of three; Ulrich, member of Oen's team, had the high score with 227. Last Monday night Elofson's won three straight games from Standard Oils; Dr. Vold, of Elofson's had high score with 163. The T. R. Pharmacy won three games from the Land O' Lakes Tuesday evening with Dr. Snyder turning in the high score for the evening with 210.

Resuming their inter-city games, the Crookston Bowling Team will bowl here Friday night and the local pin-smashers will give them a return bout Sunday at Crookston.

POULTRY SHOW OPENED TUES.; 500 ENTRIES

Fifty Members of Association Served Turkey Banquet Wednesday Eve.

The annual poultry show sponsored by the Pennington County Poultry association opened Tuesday with enteries exceeding those of previous years according to reports there being nearly 500 birds of all classes on display.

Winners announced to date include the award of first prize in the open class of bronze turkeys or cockerels to Leonard Yonke, St. Hilaire 4-H club worker. Mrs. Chas. Madsen of Karlstad placed filrst with her adult bronze cock; a W. J. Janda of St. Hilaire won first in yearling cock, adult hen, yearling hen and pullets.

In the White Holland class, Owen Weckworth of Hazel won first prize with his yearling hen, while Vernon Copp was first with his cock and pullet. In the Narraganett class, Mrs. Madsen of Karlstad won first with her adult hen and adult cock.

Over fifty members of the poultry association were served a turkey banquet Wednesday evening in the American Legion clubrooms by the members of the ladies auxiliary drum corps. C. H. Toom presided and introduced the speakers who included Mayor E. L. Tungseth, B. O. Norby, Professor Herm of Winnipeg and Tom Canfield of St. Paul, the latter two of whom were the poultry show judges.

State Comptroller's Audit Reveals Poor Stewardship

Shortage and Illegal Payments Totalling $5,314.06 in Report on School Dist. 18

Board Has Failed to Set Up Teachers' Salary and Bond Fund

TREASURER'S BOND IS DECLARED INADEQUATE

Depository's Collateral Is Not Assigned to Protect the District's Funds

A number of gross irregularities in the conduct of the affairs of Independent School District No. 18, are revealed in the report of the state examiner, filed last Wednesday, and covering a six year period ending July 17, 1934.

The examination which was made at the request of ten taxpayers of the district, cites a shortage of $1,167.99 in the accounts of L. M. Rayson, former treasurer, which was made good by Mr. Rayson during the course of the audit; an illegal payment of $5.00 to V. C. Noper; a string of illegal payments to Olaf Neset, totalling $47.80; another long list of illegal payments to A. E. Mattson and to the Thief River Falls Times totalling $4,022.65; and some small payments, also illegal, to the Commercial club and for traveling expenses for members of the board.

The report, which contains 76 typewritten pages also calls attention to an illegal settlement made with sureties of the defunct Citizens State Bank thru which the school district lost $822.11 and unapproved cancellation clause in the treasurer's bond, as well as the inadequacy of the bond which is stated to be less than half of the amount required by law. A teachers' salary fund, required by law, has not been provided by the board, nor has a bond and interest retirement fund also required by law been set up. No assignment of the securities posted by the Union State Bank, the district's depository, in lieu of a surety bond has been made, the report states, and consequently in case the bank should fail, the district would have no authority to sell the securities to cover its loss.

The state comptroller's summary, pages two to eight of the report follow: (The schedules referred to are not published owing to their length. The entire report is on file at the office of the county auditor, at the office of the city's superintendent of schools and at the Forum office.)

Clerk

The clerk's register of receipts and disbursements is in the form as prescribed by the state. Such forms as recently revised by the state department and the state comptroller was installed with the beginning of the 1930-31 fiscal year and is now in use.

Claims

Except for minor changes, allocations and subdivisions, the analysis of disbursements as shown by the clerk's records was used.

Shipments are checked to invoices. In nearly all instances claims are supported by requisitions and duly passed upon by the the board before payment.

Records

The clerk's records are maintained by the superintendent's secretary. During the first three years under review no record of receipts is shown on either the clerks' or treasurer's register.

A number of redeemed orders were found without the chairman's signature.

Treasurer

Cash

The cash in banks was verified by comparison with the certificates received from the several depositories on Sept. 4, 1934.

Receipts

Prior to July 20, 1931 no register of receipts was maintained in the treasurer's annual report to the board.

Disbursements

The treasurer's register of orders paid should show the date of redemption, instead of the date of issuance.

Orders drawn on the treasurer were presented direct to the depository for payment. Checks were drawn by the treasurer, from time to time, taking up groups of these orders.

The treasurer informed the examiner that these checks were destroyed.

It was therefore very difficult and would involve considerable time and expense to attempt to identify each withdrawal shown on the treasurer's disbursement record.

(Continued on the back page)

St. Cloud Physician Opens Practice Here

Dr. and Mrs. J. M. Farnham arrived Saturday from St. Cloud to make their home in this city. Dr. Farnham will be engaged in the practice of osteopathy with his offices in the Dudley building, over the Woolworth store.

Farm Bureau to Begin Local Membership Drive

The Pennington County Farm Bureau will begin a members drive next week, as the local organization is planning on joining the state and federal farm bureaus. The membership fee has been raised to $2.50 to cover this additional expense.

State NRA Director Calls Attention To Code Requirements

Mrs. Anna Dickie Olesen, state compliance director of the NRA calls attention to various phases of the codes in the following letter to the press:

"Payment of an overtime rate for hours in excess of the maximum permitted by any code can not justify disregard of maximum hour provisions of the code.

"Employers faced with a shortage of labor should apply to the appropriate office of the United States Employment Service for workers. If they are then unable to obtain the type of workers they need, and if they obtain a certificate to that effect from the United States Employment Service, they then may apply to NRA for an exception from the code provisions or for a stay of them."

In other words, if an employer is confronted with an excess of work, instead of disregarding the maximum hours of labor of his Code, he should apply to the United States Employment Service for labor. In case he cannot find the workers needed, he then has the right to apply to NRA in Washington for an exemption from the Code or for a stay of certain provisions.

Before he can receive exceptions from the Code on account of a shortage of labor, he must show the government that he has tried his best through the United States Employment Service to secure the workers.

Rosewood Church Held 48th Annual Meeting

The Norwegian Lutheran church of Rosewood of which Rev. E. L. Tungseth is pastor, held its 48th annual meeting recently and elected the following officers: chairman, Rev. E. L. Tungseth; secretary, Mrs. Thom Holten; treasurer, Mrs. Bertha Saugen. The trustees include Emil Anderson, John Hanson and Chas. Sagmoen. The deacons are Thom Holten and B. P. Sagmoen. Miss Thea Saugen was elected organist, and John Hanson janitor.

Comparison Shows the Effect of the Homestead Tax Law on City Real Estate

The assessed valuation of the county for 1934 tax levy is $3,556,826.00 as compared with $3,994,978 in 1933, (last year), according to H. L. Fowler, county auditor. The drop in valuation is brougt about thru the reduction of taxable valuation on homes and homesteads as provided by the Homestead Tax Law passed by the 1933 legislature. The reduction in valuation will necessitate a raise in the mill levy, Mr. Fowler stated, the county levy this year being 30.65 mills as compared with a mill rate of 28.64 last year. In spite of the increase in the mill levy the tax money raised this year for the county will be considerably less than a year ago when the levy was computed to raise $114,400 as compared with $110,400 this year.

There has been a small change in the valuation of the city of Thief River Falls. The taxes levied on city real estate this year will be as follows:

State	11.95
County	30.65
City	29.10
School District	39.05
Total in mills	111.20

Now that the levy has been fixed it is possible to compute the saving to the home owner and the approximate increase in taxation on business property brought about by the Homestead Tax law enacted by the last session of the legislature.

Taking a city property valued at $4,000 as a basis of comparison it is found that such a property paid last year when the mill levy was 105 mills, taxes amounting to $168.00. This year if the property in question is a business property it will with the mill rate being 111.20 mills, pay the som of $177.92, altho the total amount of taxes levied by units of government, are less in dollars and cents than last year.

If on the other hand, the property in question is a home occupied by the owner, and therefore subject to the lower valuation prescribed by the Homestead Tax Law the tax this year will be 111.20.

It will therefore be seen that if a person has two residence properties of equal value (both $4,000) one of which he is renting and the other of which he is occupying as his own home he will pay on the property he is renting $117.92 in taxes, and on the property that he himself is occupying as a home, he will pay only 111.20.

PREMIUM LIST BEING PREPARED FOR RED RIVER VALLEY SHOW

Preliminary plans are well under way for the silver anniversary celebration of the Red River Valley Winter Shows which will be held in Crookston February 4th to 8th. John Saugstad, business manager, states that the premium list covering prizes offered to livestock, farm crops and poultry exhibitors is now being prepared and will be ready for distribution at an early date in January. With satisfactory crop yields thruout most of the Red River Valley, together with the highest prices since 1929 and 1930, it is anticipated that the attendance will surpass all records for the past five years.

Features of the week, in addition to the exhibits, will include numerous educational contests for farmers' clubs, agricultural high schools schools of agriculture and 4-H club members. These meetings will deal primarily with problems of the farm and the home. Huge mass meetings will also be held each evening during the week, at which time speakers of national and international prominence will be heard. The Northwestern Minnesota Singers' association will also appear on the program during the week.

Activities of the week are coordinated through the Winter Show Board of Managers, of which Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School and Station, is president; John Saugstad, business manager; F. A. Green, Stephen, representing the Red River Valley Livestock Breeders' association; C. M. Pesek, Red River Valley Dairymen's Association; R. S. Dunham, Red River Valley Crops and Soils Association; E. W. Spring, Crookston Association of Public Affairs; H. A. Pflughoeft, District Club leader, and C. L. McNelly, District County Agent leader. A successor to W. R. Low, who for many years represented the Red River Valley Development Association as its secretary, has not yet been announced. Wm. Dahlquist, Thief River Falls, is president of this organization.

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SHOWS THE NAZI ECONOMIC MISERY

Hannover (TIS)The standard of living of a German family is characteristically described in a letter published by the organ of National Socialist women. The letter bears the title "The Wife of an Unemployed Must be an Artist in Arithmetics". The letter, which follows, appears typical for lviing conditions in the Third Reich.

"I would like you to see my household accounts. My husband receives for himself, for me, and for my two year old child, a weekly stipend of 12 marks, 80 pfennig. Our weekly rent is five marks, and my husband gives me seven marks for housekeeping. The 80 pfennig left to him must be used for paying for light, coal, repairs, and other incidental expenses. To refute those who in spite of ample monthly incomes complain of hard times, I furnish you with the following list of foodstuffs on which we three people have had to live for the last two years. Our weekly provisions are:

7 liter (quarts) milk	1.40 Marks
2 lbs. margarine (at a reduced rate)	0.76
1 lb. of sugar	0.40
1 bl. kidney beans	0.40
1 bl. of meat	0.40
1 lb. white cheese	0.19
Eggs	0.24
2 loaves of bread	1.10
1 lb. lard	0.50
1 lb. of malt coffee	0.11

JUDGES ARE SELECTED FOR R.R.VALLEY WINTER SHOWS

Thirteen judges have been engaged to make the open class awards and take charge of the many judging contests scheduled for Winter Shows Week, February 4 to 8. Professor W. H. Peters, chief of the Division of Animal Husbandry, University Farm, will judge the beef cattle; P. A. Anderson, sheep; H. G. Zavoral, swine; E. A. Hanson, dairy cattle, and C. L. McNelly, horses. Crop judges include A. C. Arny, University Farm and T. E. Stoa, North Dakota Agricultural college, grains and grasses; Dr. Iver Johnson, corn; A. G. Tolaas, potatoes and onions and C. G. Ash, bee and honey products. It is expected that George Hackett, Wayzata, veteran of many former shows, will again serve as judge of poultry.

Ralph F. Crim, extension agronomist; Dr. H. K. Wilson, agronomist, and A. W. Aamodt, Moorhead, will supervise the crops judging contests; one for Schools of Agriculture and the other for agricultural high schools. Seperate livestock judging contests are being arranged for schools of agriculture, agricultural high schools, farmers' clubs and 4-H club members. R. S. Dunham, Northwest School agronomist, will serve as superintendent of the crops judging contests, while R. J. Christgau will have charge of the livestock judging events.

Teams from Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Canada will take part in the School of Ariculture livestock and crops judging contests. Agricultural high school teams from all parts of the Northwest will likewise compete in these events. The livestock judging contests for farmers' clubs and 4-H club members are limited to teams from Northwestern Minnesota counties.

MURDERER OF GERMAN WRITER GETS HIGH COMMAND

Munich (TIS) The murderer of Muehsam Eicke, former commander of the concentration camp Dachau, has been elevated to the rank of Nazi inspector of all concentration camps and right hand man of the S. S. storm troop police chief Himmler.

Together with the recognition of Eicke's services in doing away with the bitterly hated Muehsam, the following details show the manner in which the murder of the well-known writer was committed. Muehsam was taken to the administration building. He was tortured and beaten until he lost consciousness. Then an injection was administered, which killed him. The body was taken to a closet in the rear of the building and hung on a rafter so as to create the impression the Muehsam had committed suicide. The men who aided the Eicke are the storm troop leaders Ehrath and Konstantin Werner.

MISLEADING STATEMENTS MADE ABOUT FOOD VALUE OF INTOXICATING DRINKS

By W. G. Calderwood

Some medical men have recently been making a pastime of public statements comparing the food value of a bottle of beer or a cocktail favorably with a plate of ham and eggs, or other well known and nourishing foods. This practice could doubtless be made a highly profitable diversion.

For a number of years, up to the adoption of prohibition, the United States Brewers Association issued a year book, carrying statistics and other information of general interest to the beer industry. In the issue for 1913 appeared the statement: "Chemists and brewers admit that, practically, the food value of alcohol, and even of beer, is inconsiderable." The accuracy of this statement has never been questioned by food chemists and experts. If generally known to the public, the statement would fully negative the present shrewd and subtle effort to revive the old slogans of the brewers: "Beer is liquid food," "Drink your bread," and similar false propaganda.

Calories and vitamins are the essential constituents of nutrient food. Alcohol has no nutrient calories, and no vitamins. Therefore, alcohol is out, so far as nutrient fool is concerned. Alcohol does supply a small amount of heat calories. A pint of beer contains about 85 nutrient calories, 105 heat calories, and no vitamins. A half pint of light, or four ounces of fortified wine, contains about 125 heat calories each, htwi practically no nutrient content. Two ounces of proof whiskey would carry 156 heat calories each, with practically tent.

For comparison—one pound of each of the following contains the calories indicated: ham 1,042; white bread, 1,199; pork chops, 1,530; macaroni, 1,625; full cream cheese, 1,890; zweibak, 1,915; sausage, 2,030; peanuts, 2,490; or chocolate with 30 percent sugar, 2,768. All of these have a large percentage of nutrient calories, and each has a substantial content of one or more necessary vitamins.

Primarily, alcohol is a poison. As the brewers admit, its food value is negligible, even when taken in beer.

Rural Rehabilitation Conference at U.Farm

Purposes and details of the government's rural rehabilitation program will be brought out in a special rural rehabilitation conference to be held in connection with the Farmers and Homemakers week at University Farm, St. Paul, January 14-19. The program which is new this year, will last the full week, part of the sessions being held jointly with those of the agricultural economics division.

Among the vital topics to be presented will be such as the processing tax, land uses, farm earnings, livestock practices re-establishment of farm business after the drouth, county rural rehabilitation, land values and loans, farm debt problems, national farm loan associations, and short term credit.

W. I. Myers, governor of the Farm Credit Administration at Washington, D. C., will be one of the principal speakers on the rehabilitation program. He will also talk on farm credit before an assemblage of the entire short course group, Thursday noon, January 17.

Other speakers to appear on the rural rehabilitation program will be Roy Nelson, president of the Federal Land Bank, St. Paul; C. F. Monroe, secretary, Bank for Co-operatives, St. Paul; S. B. Cleland of the United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., and almost a score of others.

Jet Found in Three Countries

Jet, the metal much prized for mourning jewelry and for rosary beads and crosses, is found in Asia Minor, France and Great Britain. In France the deposits are large and many persons find employment in producing the mineral. An imitation is made from ebonite, a hardened rubber, and from glass.

BRITISH LABOR'S PROGRAM FOR ACTION IS DESCRIBED

London—Writing in "The New Nation", Arthur Greenwood, M. P., summarizes the recent Southport conference report, "For Socialism and Peace," as follows:

"The Labor party believes in democracy.

"It does not believe that democracy can be effective unless—

"Peace is asured, and

"Democratic principles are applied to every phase of public life.

"Labor, therefore, stands for the establishment and enforcement of the rule of law in international affairs.

"It realizes that the great problems which confront mankind are constructive, and that they can be solved only by the whole-hearted cooperation. It believes, that is to say, in constructive international Socialism.

"It holds that democracy is a principle which must be applied to the economic system. It therefore stands for the public ownership and control of the means of production, distribution and exchange by which the people live.

"It applies this principle to the great social services by means of which the people collectively can be assured that their needs will be satisfied.

"Finally, it asserts that Parliament must be adopted to meet the needs of the new age, and to carry the will of the people into effect without let or hindrance."

LAC QUI PARLE CONTROL PLAN WILL BE REALIZED

The vast water conservation plan centering around Lac Qui Parle and involving control of the flood waters of the Minnesota and Chippewa rivers are nearing realization, it is announced by the workers division of the Minnesota SERA.

Announcement was made in Washington by Governor Floyd B. Olson that federal undertaking is certain as soon as funds are available. The project will be financed by the state and federal governments.

This project is one of the most pretentious in Minnesota's general conservation program. It is estimated that a year will be needed for its completion. It will cost $1,500,000.

The water level of the Lac Qui Parle will be raised by means of two dykes, one about two and a half miles across the Minnesota river valley northwest of Watson, and the other across the Chippewa river east of said place. The surface area of the lake will be enlarged, and extended to a length of 40 miles.

The higher water level in the lake and resulting inundation of considerable land in the vicinity, will necessitate erection of a new bridge accross the narrows of the lake near Milan. The highway running across the lake at this spot must also be rerouted as will the tracks of the C. M. St.P. & P. railroad.

When informed of the positive results from the discussions in Washington, the works division felt warranted to order the completion of options on the remaining parcels of land involved in the execution of the project. Two-thirds of the required land is already tied up by option. The works division also gave its approval to the construction of the raised approaches made necessary for the bridge across the lake, according to Walter F. MacGregor, director of the works division.

Paprika Contains Vitamin C

A Hungarian scientist discovered paprika contains Vitamin C. It has been found that Georgia-grown pimientoes (known to contain Vitamin C) are generously supplied with Vitamin A, perhaps as much as in cod liver oil.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH

Northwest Fruit For Minn. Relief Families

Enough winesaps, jonathans, wenatchees and other northwest apples to fill 68 railway freight cars has been alloted to Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) by the Federal Surplus Relief corporation, for the benefit of the needy.

The announcement is made by Fred Gilbert, SERA director of community distribution. He also reports the donation, from the same source, of 400,000 yards mattress ticking, and material for comforters in the form of 250,000 pounds of cotton and 470,000 yards of covering.

Mattresses an quilts for relief clients will be manufactured from the bedding material.

High School Addition For Little Falls O.K.'d

Construction of a $180,000 addition to the Little Falls high school will start on submission of final specifications to the works division of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief admistration), according to an announcement by Walter F. MacGregor, director.

The addition will be two stories high, providing an auditorium, a gymnasium and more classroom space. Financing was accomplished through a $50,000 city bond issue, augmented by relief funds. It is expected that all the available relief labor in the city and vicinity will be occupied on this project for five of sx months.

Conditional approval also has been granted by the works division for the remodeling of the Kelliher village hall to furnish space for an auditorium and a fire hall. Of the total cost of $10,000, one half is to be raised by the village. Employment will be provided for 51 persons.

The two projects are designed to furnish suitable work relief during the winter months, Mr. MacGregor explained.

Low Injury Rate On Relief Jobs

A degree of safety greater than in any other industry has been attained on the work projects of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration), it is announced by A. V. Rohweder, chief advisor of the safety division.

Injury records which cover 46,000 employes have been studied during the 10 weeks following September 1, when the self-insurance plan went into effect. They show only 10 accidents reported per 1,000,000 man-hours, Mr. Rohweder stated. This number of man-hours represents 46.000 men working 7 hours and 15 minutes a day for three days.

An accident rate of only 10 per 1,000,000 man-hours compares favorably with 22 to 23 in mining, 32 in public works and highway building, 38 in construction industry, and 70 in cannery activities.

This good showing, according to W. T. Norton, supervisor of safety and compensation, is largely due to the accident prevention campaign carried on by the division. It is effectively promoted by means of 10 district and 87 county inspectors.

Mr. Norton explained that the safety record has been achieved against heavy odds. Some of the SERA projects call for such risky activities as gravel pit excavation and public works construction jobs. Many of the laborers are farmers without previous training in the industrial vocation, and unaquainted with modern safety methods or devices.

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 8
Music by
Little Benny Band
Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS OF GERMANY RAVAGED BY STARVATION

Goslar (TIS)—At times, even the Nazis are beginning to see the light. The misery prevailing among the workers of the province of Thuringia is vividly reported in an article which recently appeared in the "Deutsche", the organ of the German Labor Front. The correspondent who has just returned from Thuringia, was tremendously impressed by the signs of starvation encountered everywhere and writes,

"The first impression one gets is one of profound misery. A worker making dolls and glass toys did not even earn enough money to heat his home. Another glass-blower at Tausche earned a weekly wage of 18 to 20 marks ($8.00) although his wife and six children helped him in his ten hours work at home. The family often lack the necessary food. Thousands of other families live similarly; potatoes and salt are their only food. 225 inhabitants out of the p50 of Steinheid receive relief, and the district of Sonnenberg reports 33,000 unemployed out of a total of 80,000 inhabitants."

Practically all of the 80,000 inhabitants are unable to feed and clothe themselves, the Nazi journalist admits.

Bois de Sioux River Control Is Studied

Browns Vally is the headquarters for a crew of surveys from the works division of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief admisitration.)

Their immediate object is to examine the topography surrounding the Bois de Sioux river and its outlet into Lake Traverse. They must also ascertain what bearing an emergtncy channel in the river would have on the problem of flood control confronting the district.

The tentative new channel would be auxiliary to a dam at the north end of Lake Traverse.

Oregon White Oak Used

Oregon white oak is practically the only wood used for ax handles, and insulator pins in the Pacific Northwest. In the Eastern States hickory ranks first among handle woods, and black locust among woods for insulator pins.

A Long Journey

A bullet traveling at 2,500 feet per second would take over six years to reach the sun.

Northwestern
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship.
And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Deer Heads MOUNTED
for $7.50 by
Licensed Taxidermist
S. K. SANDLAND
Grygla -:- Minn.

A Brilliant Gift Suggestion
Give Her SILVER

She'll enjoy using smart silver-plated tableware long after holly wreaths are forgotten. It's a wise investment to buy at this time while prices are so reasonable. See our fine holiday selection, including a wide choice of pieces as low as $3.25 each.

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON

Penney's Christmas Gift Specials
BIG CHOICE! BIG SAVINGS!

Sheep-lined Slippers
MEN! Full sheepskin lined! Warm! Grand! 98c

Men's Dress Gloves
Great Gifts!
$1.49
Fine soft capeskin. Unlined slip-on style. Plain or "Griplite" palm.

Men's Handkerchiefs
Initialed Linen
25c
Fine white linen with colored embroidered initial, and hemstitched hem!

Nursery BLANKET
Esmond quality!
59c
30 x 40, in a large assortment of juvenile patterns, of fine imported cotton

Child's Sheep Slippers
5-10; 11-2!
79c
A wooly, sheepskin shoe, full lined for warmth! Grand for frosty nights!

Adonna Rayon Undies
for choice gifts!
49c
Vests, panties, bloomers of famous Chardonize, 34-42! Children's, 39c!

Gifts for Father, Brother, Sweetheart!
SCARFS
All Wool! Bargain priced!
98c
All wool flannel that's as practical as it is good-looking! Plaids, checks, conventional designs in a huge variety of colors to match overcoats. Check your Christmas list this minute and rush down to Penney's for one of the greatest buys of the holidays!

Give Them Hosiery

Gaymode SILK HOSE
Shadow-clear!
98c
A distinctive gift! Chiffons or semi-service weights; lovely colors. 8½-10½!

MEN'S GIFT SOX
50% Wool at
39c pair
Reinforced. Novelty patterns and clocks. Winter colors. Sizes 10 to 12.

Give Them Bathrobes

MEN'S GIFT ROBES
Wool Flannel
$4.98
Double-breasted notched lapels full sash. Plain colors! Warm Light weight!

Girls' Flannel Robe
All Wool, 8-16!
$2.98
Warm and light weight—with 2 pockets, pearl buttons, in blue. green and rose

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.
DEPARTMENT STORE

Dr. J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
Announces the opening of offices in the Dudley Building, over the Woolworth Store, for general practice.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THE LAWS ARE TO BE ENFORCED

Last week the mayor circulated a letter to the beer parlors of the city admonishing them that the laws are to be enforced. There must be no selling of beer to intoxicated persons nor to minors. Is this an admission that the laws have not been enforced in the past? If not, then why not also post a potice to burglars that housebreaking will be prosecuted. It would be just as logical.

However, we are glad that even at this late stage the city administration has decided to enforce the law in regard to the regulation of beer parlors.

May we also call attention to the provision in the ordinance which stipulates that the council may revoke or suspend the license of any dispensor of non-intoxicating malt beverages who violates its provisions?

Licenses have been revoked in two instances before; once when the proprietor of a beer parlor said, "Here comes the cop," when a patrolman entered his place, and the other because the administration, after the entire police force had stood at the counter of a "night club" for something like one and a half hours, decided that if they hadn't been watching, someone might have done some "spiking."

This is fine of course, there must be no compromise when principles are at stake.—Therefore in case the mayor and his worthy co-enforcers have forgotten the incident, we hasten to remind them that another beer parlor was raided by the officers of the State Liquor Control Commission some time ago and three cases of hard liquor confiscatd. Up to this writing we have heard of no move on the part of the mayor nor of the council to revoke the license. The election being over, the place is no longer needed for a campaign headquarters,—so why not enforce the law?

IT IS HUMAN TO ERR—AND MANLY TO MAKE RESTITUTION

The examination of the accounts of School District No. 18, made public by the state comptroller last week, reflects very little credit upon the persons who have been and are, members of the Board of Education. It is somewhat of a shock to find that those broad-chested gentlemen who have paraded among us as the "Pillars of Society" are just human clay after all.

If the affairs of the school district had been in the hands of workinymen and farmers having no knowledge of accountancy, business practice and law, we might have expected some bungling, but, inasmuch as the board of education is the one department of government which the elite, the elect, the Keepers of the Golden Fleece have always insisted upon keeping in their own hands, we believe that we have a right to be disappointed with their stewardship.

However, it is possible that we should not be too severe in our criticism. The members of the board are all engaged in business and have probably had little time to devote to affairs of state. Being busy with their own affairs during a time when business conditions have been such as to require all of the time, of even the best of us to keep things on an even keel, they should perhaps be pardoned if they have been guilty of some oversights in conducting the school district's business. It is human to err—and it is manly to make restitution. The former treasurer has made restitution of his shortage, and we feel confident that when we go to press next week, we shall be able to bring the information to the people, that those who have taken illegal payments from the district, have also made full restitution, now that the law has been called to their attention.

THE MAD DANCE CONTINUES

Monday's daily papers carry an announcement to the effect that the federal government will make another bond issue on the fifteenth of this month. The amount is stated to be $900,000,000. The interest ranges from one and one-eight to three percent. The annual interest alone will amount to upward of $18,000,000.

On with the dance; increase the pace;
Let drums and tomtoms rattle.
The Shylock's fiendish, leering face,
The politician's prattle,
Fain would cover.
Heap high the lurid flames with flesh
Of human sacrifice to Mammon.
What matters mothers' broods enmesh'd
And future broods contamin'd
With putrid debts?
On with the dance. Pour forth the wine,
There's birthright yet, to squander.
Serve pottage to the human swine!
Let God of Creation ponder,
Our destiny.

DON'T START ANY BANDWAGONS

We note that at least one Farmer-Labor paper is inclined to start a little boom for someone for the next candidate for governor. We suggest that it is too early to start a boom for anyone.

What the Farmer-Labor press should be concerned with now, is two years of good government. Without that, we will need no candidate for the governorship two years hence. And a lot of band wagons will not be conducive to good government. It is human to have ambitions, and if there are men within our ranks who hope that the next convention will see fit to select them for the highest office in the state, that ambition is the right and the privilege of every good citizen. But if booms are started for this fellow or that, it will unavoidably create some friction and jealousy among those who are entrusted with carrying on the various departments of state government, and that does not make for good government.

Let us keep our candidatorial preferences to ourselves and devote ourselves to strengthening the party's position with the people by insisting on clean government, efficient administration and progressive legislation and we will find that when the time comes we will have a strong candidate for governor. As our columnist said some time ago, "When the lights go out, Moses will be there."

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Learn to radiate happiness.

* * *

All wealth is produced by labor.

* * *

Indiscriminate giving is no help.

* * *

As well drink poison as be jealous.

* * *

It is hard for little minds to forgive.

* * *

Prosperity and humility rarely live together.

* * *

The rich are in bondage to their wealth.

* * *

If you cannot obey, you are unfit to command.

Views and Reviews
BY
Ben C. Hagglund

Some Specious Reasoning

A contemporary journal named the Pathfinder has a headline, "Farm Prospects Bright, but Prices Still Too Low to Give Farmers Fair Share of Income." Evidently the editor of that sheet is in favor of inflation, the chimera of most so-called "liberals" of today.

What good would it do to increase the salary of everyone 100 percent? The price of everything we had to buy would increase proportionately, and the profit cut for the fatboys would also increase, thus sending us merrily to another 1929. In fact, Frederick Shelton authority on economics (and big business advisor) sees nothing but gloom ahead; for if inflation comes there will be another "big bust" about the year 1939.

Tables have been compiled showing that the "big wages" paid to workers during the period of prosperity were less, proportionately than those paid workers before the war. It's hard to make people understand that a dollar has only a relative value.

—o—

Go To, Huey!

Huey Long's legislature in Louisiana passed a bill providing for a two-year moratorium on all personal debts over $8. In a recent newsreel Huey voiced a desire to cancel all debts, and start with a clean slate.

We think a lot of Huey as it is; but if he would now go ahead and abolish the profit system and institute an exchange system based on work instead of appropriative power, we'd think more of him. But then, when we take into account what we have done, Huey has done wonders.

—o—

"The Disinherited"

If you don't read advertisements, don't read this. I warn you.—Once there was a youth who thought he was different from other youths He lived and loved in a coal mining camp; and when he married he found that he had to do what other "rugged individualists" did—go to work for the Great Regimenters of labor who were wont to extoll American individualism at Fourth of July gatherings.

The young man early found out that there was something wrong for this sort of individualism killed practically all the incentive he had—all but a little bit. When he was fired from his job in 1930 he went back home to live in a shack with his wife and four kids, and found that he had plenty leisure to do what he had wanted to do all his life—to write a book.

And so he wrote "The Disinherited," in which the workers with whom he met on equal terms in the mines, on the railroads, and in the factories, move with epic tread. The author is Jack Conroy the publishers Covici-Friede, of New York. If you can't afford to buy a copy, ask your librarian to procure one. This is one book that should be read by every working man, and every farmer.

—o—

Can People Think?

We used to study books on logic and subscribed heartily to the doctrine of rationalism. There was nothing, we said, that could not be subjected to the test of logic and reasoning.

Now we're not so sure. We have been guilty ourselves of calling the American people a group of morons. But if they are that, can they help it? Recent psychologists say we are what we are because our environment makes us so. For this reason, it is difficult to see how people, as a whole, can be taught to vote and act intelligently under the capitalistic system.

The thing to do is—to change the environment. Then, and then only, can we hope for rational thought and action. Until then, we must be governed by mob-rule. If the mob accidentally carries us towards the Ideal Society, well and good. If not, we must accept what we get philosophically.

The Liberal Digest

CALIFORNIA'S UTOPIA, INC.
By Aaron Allen Heist
in the October "Christian Century"
(Condensed by B. C. Hagglund)

"The Utopian Society is the greatest agency for the education of morons that has ever been devised." This offhand appraisal by an enthusiastic but cynical member gives the essence of the most interesting and potentially effective organization of our depression period.

The most important factor in the amazing growth of California's latest "biggest ever" is that the great middle class is moving to the charity rolls. The former Iowan's dream of a sweet old age amid fragrant orange blossoms has turned to a nightmare. Thousands of citizens who had made provisions for the rainy day are now receiving their dole of supplies from the same depot patronized by those most "rugged" of Americans—California's real estate promotors

Two other factors should be taken into account. In its day, Technocracy became a sort of new religion to many Californians, and from this they became economic-minded. Finally, no group deserved more credit for the growth of the Utopian movement than the Better American federation and its mouthpiece, the Los Angeles Times and subservient police officials: for they created an atmosphere of suppression from which the Utopian Society is a welcome escape.

Adult Education

The Utopian Society so far has been an adult education movement. It functioned as a secret order until the number of its members made newspaper criticism dangerous to circulation. Another reason for secrecy is the psychology involved. "Put a guard outside the place where a good thing is being explained, and they come begging to let in." The usual method of gaining converts is this: You are approached thus, "Would you be interested in learning something about a society, growing at the rate of 5,000 a day right here in Los Angeles, which teaches not only the reason why you are where you are but also a workable way out by constitutional means?" Invited to "see for yourself", without obligation to join, you accept a card bearing the code number of your friend. This admits you past the guard at the home designated where you find yourself in the company of ten or twenty who have been brought in as you were.

Plenty of Patriotism

The society fairly leans backwards in its "Americanism," to insure against the charge of "subversive teaching." A big flag hangs in front of you and before the meeting proceeds, all pledge allegiance to it in approved post-war, public school fashion. At the close of the customary lecture, you are informed that if you desire to proceed further you must not only pledge secrecy, but "it becomes necessary that you take an oath to uphold the United States constitution."

This ritual over, the leader gives the aims of the society, which include guaranteeing employment to all, eliminating poverty, taking care of the old and feeble, preserving the American family, preventing speculation in our medium of exchange, etc. Somewhere along the way we learn that "man's interests" will be served with an annual income of $15,000 for every worker, plenty of leisure every day, and no work after the age of forty-five.

Each candidate is then led before three examiners, and a fairly complete record of his views and usefulness to the group is obtained.

Mass Meetings

After the house meeting, the fraternal lodge gives way to a showmanship which permanently relegates Aimee Semple McPherson to the novice class. Four "cycles" are shown to thousands—pageants depicting the progress of the "Children of Darkness" who have awakened to the insanity of an order in which people suffer in the midst of plenty, and have decided to find the legendary hermit, "Reason," who guides them to the land of "Plenty for All." The Pilgrims need only to quit thinking that "poverty is necessary" and, lo, he finds that when everyone works to "produce for use" each has "all he can use." Seven stations—practical, political and social experiments—mark the way to the promised land.

The sheer power and beauty of this ritual and drama compels acceptance of the Utopian message by literally hundreds of thousands. And with many there is more—they get an evangelistic thrill.

"Shall I be believed when I say that even my health and energy seemed increased at that moment?" says one. "It is for all of us a career, and a destiny, and we feel willing to work, live and die for the privilege of being among the first to usher humanity into the new order. Here is none of the animosity, prejudice and hatred that makes us sad about many modern movements. We swear together to drive all malice from our hearts and to practice the Golden Rule. I experience a new thrill of life and hope." This is typical testimony.

Is It Utopia?

Is it Utopia, indeed? Students of history have hesitated and generally refused to join a secret society designed for action, as long as its leaders remained unknown. The ghosts of a long line, from the Know Nothings to the unlamented K. K. K. haunted them. More insistent was the question: What is to guarantee that the organization will not ultimately be used for fascist purposes even if the present leaders are honest?

It should interest students of such movements that internal difficulties are due to the failure of hard-pressed leaders to develop a plan of action to carry out their promises. For once we have a liberal movement actually demanding that something be done about it If new leaders are able to use the educational methods already at hand to sell a real program of action "US, Incorporated" will make history. If not, it will prove just another liberal movement, adding to the average man's sense of futility.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"Long experience has, I believe, demonstrated the fact that no contested political battle can be won without an active and enthusiastic organization which will put at work in their own localities, with their own neighbors and friends, a considerable pertentage of the people." W. G. Calderwood says. "Right in the corner where you are. Elections are usually reported by states but they are always won by precincts."

"The chief need at this hour is for the national leadership of every church and every other interested organization to arouse the leadership of the local units into an intense, organized, systematic campaign till the polls are closed and the ballots are counted (somtimes we win at the ballot box and lose on the tally sheets). If and when that is done, victory is as certain as sunrise."

PROFIT MOTIVE MUST PASS, SAYS WRITER
(Contributed)

The last book by H. A. Overstreet, professor and head of the department of philosophy and psychology, New York City college entitled, "We Move in New Directions," begins his first chapter thusly:

"The profit system economy is fated to pass away. This now seems certain for three major reasons. In the first place, the basic motivation involved is too low for what we have come to expect of civilized life. In the second place, the system is too wasteful to recommend itself to an intelligent, grown person accustomed to the precision and economies of science. In the third place, it is inherently self-contradictory.

"These three reasons, to alert minds, are now so evident that it would seem a waste of time to elaborate."

THE FUTURE OF 'EPIC'

Upton Sinclair: "We have Governor Merriam in a tight place, for in the last terrified moments of the Republican State Convention, realizing that they had to dress the old gentleman up as a progressive they put into their platform a demand for a thirty-hour week.

"Now we shall bring that proposal before the legislature and start a recall proceeding against every Republican who repudiates the platform pledge. That will include Merriam and it will be fun to watch him squirm.

Up and down the state I told the people that our plan of production for use was bound to come, regardless of who won the election. Imagine my amusement when two day after the election Merriam came out with an interview saying that while he did not believe in a barter as a permanent system, it might be that was the only way to may the unemployed self-supporting at the present, and that personally he would favor it. If you are interested, you may look in Professor Moley's magazine "Today" and find me making that same statement on October 27."

Early Hebrew Grammar

The first Hebrew grammar not written by a Jew was published in 1508 by Johann Reuchlin, an eminent German scholar and jurist.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

The New Deal had to come and likewise its experiments.

But if its experiments include dividing a one-man job into a two, three or four-man job THAT is not the way out.

Distribution must begin at the apex of our economic house not at the bottom.

It is evident that the New Deal is experimenting with an increase cost in living, THAT is not the way out.

To take a dollar away from a man who has been making say, a fair living and divide that dollar with two or more other men and at the same time lower the purchasing value of that dollar may be a New Deal, but it is a Rotten Deal and certainly will not end favorably for those responsible.

The powers that are responsible for keeping the wheels of industry going had better cooperate, whatever the sacrifice in finding a way out for legitimate work with reasonable income, otherwise there will be new captains at the wheels.

TURKEYS BRING US FAME
By D.A.W. "Off a Reporters Cuff" In Minneapolis Journal

Now that you've stuffed yourself full of turkey, like a silly ape we'd like to rub it in a bit, and make you read some more about turkeys:

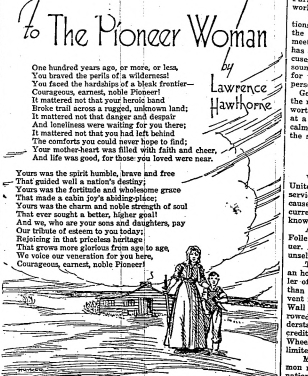
Minnesota is the second state in total turkey production in America But Thief River Falls, Minn., is the largest turkey shipping point in all of America. It's about a nine to one shot that the turkey you just gorged yourself on, came from Thief River Falls. The Land O' Lakes Creameries have shipped out 350,000 turkeys for eastern Thanksgiving tables in the past few days This makes 175 carloals of gobblers, which brought $875,000. Incidently, Minnesota farmers get about five cents a pound more this year than last. This establishes H F. Meyer, salesmanager for the Land O' Lakes, as All-American turkey seller. And I hope your turkey made you sick.

Freak Virginia Chimneys Natural Rock Formations

The Virginia "towers" or "chimneys," as they are called locally, range from 60 to 75 feet in height and at a distance look like the partially wrecked walls of a venerable castle—again like aged chimneys set down in the midst of a grove. There are seven, and they consist of time-stained limestone and rise perpendicularly from the alluvial borders of the stream which winds about their bases, forming a natural moat.

The Virginia chimneys are more regular in their strata than the picturesque Palisades of New York and appear to have been arranged by nature with perfect workmanship, with projections like dilapidated cornices designed by some noted Grecian architect, according to the Washington Star.

Geologists and scientists believe the chimneys are the product of geological upheavals of thousands of centuries ago. A great lake or river by the might of its turbulent waters many generations ago may have washed and whipped against the sides of these submerged walls of rock and gradually ground them to their present curious configurations. Later, after those waters disappeared, exposure of the limestone towers to weathering and alternating summer heat and winter cold may have completed the phenomenon.



To The Pioneer Woman
by
Lawrence Hawthorne

One hundred years ago, or more, or less,
You braved the perils of a wilderness!
You faced the hardships of a bleak frontier—
Courageous, earnest, noble Pioneer!
It mattered not that your heroic band
Broke trail across a rugged, unknown land;
It mattered not that danger and despair
And loneliness were waiting for you there;
It mattered not that you had left behind
The comforts you could never hope to find;
Your mother-heart was filled with faith and cheer,
And life was good, for those you loved were near.

Yours was the spirit humble, brave and free
That guided well a nation's destiny;
Yours was the fortitude and wholesome grace
That made a cabin joy's abiding-place;
Yours was the charm and noble strength of soul
That ever sought a better, higher goal!
And we, who are your sons and daughters, pay
Our tribute of esteem to you today;
Rejoicing in that priceless heritage
That grows more glorious from age to age,
We voice our veneration for you here,
Courageous, earnest, noble Pioneer!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment
From Our Exchanges

IN MONEY AND SORROW
Grand Rapids Herald Review

The repeal of the prohibition laws was to change many things. It has.

The bootlegger is still in business and the government does not know what to do about it.

Everyone is affected by increases in the casualty insurance that a car owner pays.

Here is some comment from the Christian Science Monitor:—

Sober automobile drivers, as well as those not so sober, may have to pay more for casulty insurance in the future as the result of drunken driving which is on the increase since repeal, it is declared by several insurance executives here.

The number of accidents determines the trend of rates, they explain, and if the curve of mishaps continues to mount, so will the price of insurance policies.

"A new and startling situation," arising since repeal, was called to the attention of the Illinois Chamber of Commerce recently by Mr. James S. Kemper, president of the Lumberman's Mutual Casualty Company. Damage from liquor during prohibitinon was deplorable, he said, but the present situation is much worse.

"All were shocked by deaths resulting from speakeasy raids and the dringing of poison alcohol under prohibition," said Mr. Kemper. "And yet what do we find today? As compared with the occasional loss of life from these causes during prohibition, we are now killing every day at least ten times as many persons (above the already terrific street and highway toll) not perhaps so much because of prohibition repeal as from improper regulation of the liquor traffic.

"In far too many cases these deaths are among the young men and women and children of our cities and towns."

Booze and gasoline do not mix. The public must some day choose which one must be given up.

The restoration of hard liquor was a great economic crime.

PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE OWNERSHIP
Stephen Messenger

Entrance of the U. S. Government into construction and operation of power projects has intensified the repetition of two assumption;; one, that private enterprise always is efficient; the other the public ventures are always wasteful. Everyone knows that private enterprise is not always efficient. Not only has everyone experienced mistakes made by private business, but most persons have had close contact with private enterprises so grossly inefficient that they became bankrupt. Herbert Hoover sponsored an investigation whose report on "Wastes in Industry" showed how far from efficiency was private operation of most enterprises.

Records for 50 years show almost 19 failures out of every 20 in wholesale, retail, manufacturing, and railroads. It is a discouraging record for investor to face.

The charge that the post office is filled with appointees with greater political "pull" than individual merit comes with poor grace from companies whose own appointments so often are based on nepotism; nor is bureaucracy absent from many of our great private businesses most of which are combined into "unions" or trusts and monopolies. The assumption that private business is efficient and public enterprise is not can not be accepted on the evidence of record.

EDUCATION NEEDED
Austin American

The slogan carried in the last issue of the Farmer Labor Leader that "the campaign started at midnight, November 6, 1934," was strictly to the point.

There is much to be done between now and the next election. A program of education must be carried to every precinct in the state. It is true that many persons who failed to support the Farmer-Labor platform this year did so because of false propaganda distributed by the reactionary forces, exemplified in the Republican party.

When any party has the support of the daily and weekly press to the extent the Republican party has, it is not surprising that many honest voters were "taken in." The Republicans realize this. They know that when a gospel, be it one of reaction or progressivism, is hammered hard enough, long enough and widely enough, the law of averages will swing a certain percentage.

It is with this realization that leaders of the Farmer-Labor movement have issued a call to party workers to start educating NOW.

Since the press of the state, with a few exceptions, seems unwilling to give both sides of the story the education can be accomplished only by group meetings and discussions. The Farmer-Labor party has a program—a very definite one. It makes no excuses for that program because it is fundamentally sound. The Republican party must make its appeal for votes by offering fake issues and by rendering personal attacks on the characters of its opponents.

Getting the aims of the party across is the job of the next two years. Educating the people to the true worth of the Cooperative Commonwealth program, at a time when it can be considered sanely and calmly, is the task before Farmer-Labor workers in the state today.

SILVER—NOT JUST CONVERSATION
Mid-West American

With the re-election of Burton K. Wheeler to the United States Senate, the country has again the services of a man who can see clearly that the prime cause for the strangulation of trade is the lack of currency—and who is not afraid to say what he knows.

Always a liberal, Wheeler in 1924 ran with La-Follette. Before that he was a Nonpartisan Leaguer. Always a friend of the Indian, he has worked unselfishly against the Indian Bureau abuses.

There has been a strong feeling in the West that an honest New Deal would have picked either Wheeler of Thomas for Secretary of the Treasury rather than Woodin or Morgenthau, but apparently Roosevent felt that he should fill that post with a proper Wall Street man. Now that billions have been borrowed and spent while the brain trusters cannot understand why people who have neither money nor credit don't buy, possibly Roosevelt will be ready for Wheeler's straight forward bill for the free and unlimited coinage of silver in the proportion of 16 to 1.

Money that can get into the hands of the common man, money that is not cotrolled by the international bankers—this is offered by the Wheeler silver bill. Is Roosevelt ready?

PLUMMER NEWS

Brenan-Clauson

Miss Francis Brenan of Plummer and Leo Clausen of Oklee were united in marriage November 27, the ceremony taking place at the St. Vincent church of Plummer. Rev. A. Zellekens officiating.

Miss Bergloit Langlie of Badger has spent the past holidays with her parents here.

A large group of people from town attended a party given in the hall on Thursday evening. The evening was spent in dancing to the music of the Linder Brothers.

Miss Althea Kruegar and Audrey Lewis of Minneapolis have spent the past week with Miss Kruegar's parents.

G. G. Dennings spent Thanksgiving with the G. E. Childs family at Laporte and returned on Friday evening.

Henry Thiebert who has been in the hospital at Crookston for several days returned to his parents home in Terrebone on Saturday.

Misses Mabel Fairchild, Myrtle Bell and Thelma Foss returned Monday morning from their respective homes where they spent the Thanksgiving week-end.

Plummer high school students and their class instructor, Leo Lauer took their second trip of inspection of industries on Friday They visited the North Dakota State Mills at Grand Forks, Sugar Refining Plant in East Grand Forks, Agricultural School at Crookston and flour mills at Red Lake Falls.

Oliver and Willard LaVoi motored to Thief River Falls on Friday..

Peter Rolf Ohnstad left Wednesday to visit at his home in McIntosh and returned on Sunday.

Leo Lauer motored to Rhoda on Sunlay.

Joseph Mack visited in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

G. G. Dennings was a business caller at Oklee, Brooks and Red Lake Falls on Monday.

Miss Harriet Bruggeman of Moorhead was home for the past few days.

Miss Lorraine Toulouse of Oklee visited at the Louis Toulouse home for a few days the past week.

Mr. anl Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Edna and Mrs. Paul LaVoi motored to Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and children visited in Terrebonne on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lefaytte and Mrs. Toulouse and daughter Rachel motored to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Paul LaVoi left Monday for Thief River Falls where he will be employed for the winter months.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of of Fargo spent the past holidays at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visitited at the home of her parents on Thursday.

Frank Snyder and Elmer Kopp motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis visited with friends and relatives in Brooks on Sunday.

Miss Rachel Toulouse visited with her friend Miss Ida Walhaug of Garness on Friday and Saturday .

Llyod Hanson and Myrtle, Aagot and Selma Hanson visited in Thief River Falls on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Rose of Thief River Fadlls visited with friends here Thursday.

Miss Joyce Pahlen who is attending college at Grand Forks, N. Dak. spent the holidays with her parents here.

Roy Lake visited at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Margaret LaVoi on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis was a guest at the Margaret LaVoi home on Thanksgiving day.

Mrs. Lars Haga and daughter Thrine, Mrs. E .B. Lanager, Edna Lemieux and Florence LaVoi were supper guests at the H. J. Enderle home Thursday evening.

Miss Rachel Toulouse of Two Inlets spent her Thanksgiving vacation at her parental home.

Mrs . Grace Bruggeman, Joe and Agnes of Oklee and, Joe Reinbolt and sister and son John of Brooks were entertained at the Jack Bruggeman home for Thanksgiving dinner on Thursday.

Mrs. Jim Jackson is snepding a few days with friends and relatives in Stevens.

Miss Elenora Mack of St. Cloud is spending the Thanksgiving holidays at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Vraa and son Archibal of Goodridge visited at the G. J. Hemly home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and son Bobby and Jeanne visited with relatives in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Albert and Frank Toulouse and Miss Rachel Toulouse motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mr and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne were entertained at the Louis Toulouse home for dinner on Sunday.

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Grace Sandum returned Sunday evening after spending the Thanksgiving holiday in Mineapolis with her friend, Verna Brandon, who is taking nurses training at the Eitel Hospital.

Miss Dorothy Hoel , who teaches at Oak Mound school near Moorhead, left Sunday after having spent the Thanksgiving vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Local students attending the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks who spent Thanksgiving vacations at their homes in the city were: Misses Ruth Cronkite, Violet Kelly, and George Lamberr, Ernest Helquist and Richard Dablow.

Fred C. Proehl returned Sunday after spending the Thanksgiving holiday with his family at Parkers Prairie.

Miss Rayna Haugen and Mrs. H. Huseth of Grygla were in the city Friday shopping and attending to business matters. They also visited Mrs. Huseth's daughter, Mrs. Elmer Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arie Roese of this city spent Sunday in Plummer visiting with relatives.

Miss Hilver Johnson left Sunday evening for Minneapolis to resume her studies at the Calhoun Secretarial School of which she is a student.

Misses Maybelle Iverson, Myrtle Oen, Mable Stokke, and Eva Robarge spent Thanksgiving Day at Winnipeg.

Miss Mureal Sommers returned Friday morning to resume her work in the city after spending Thanksgiving with friends at Fargo.

Miss Dorothy Robarge spent the weekend with her sister, Grace, who is employed at Greenbush.

Robert Miller, president of the Minnesota Farmers' Union, was in the city Saturday. Accompanied by Leonard Harris of this city, he left Sunday for Roseau where they attended the Roseau County meetin of the Farmers' Union. They returned on Monday.

Herman A. Kjos motored to Bemidji last Wednesday, and returned with his sister, Gladys and Miss Viola Bredeson who spent the weekend with relatives here. Miss Kjos and Miss Bredeson are students at the Bemidji State Teachers College.

Miss Ione Hanson who is a student at the North Star College at Warren spent a brief vacation last weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust. Hanson.

Miss Edith Yonke left on Saturday for Lockhart, where she will be employed. She was accompanied by her father, E. A. Yonke, sister Marina, and Miss Gladys Eide of Newfolden, who returned the same day.

Miss Lois Client of Grand Forks spent the weekend as a guest at the Fred Dablow home. She returned to Grand Forks on Sunday evening, accompanied by Miss Charlotte McAnnany, Richard Dablow and Charles Dablow.

Mrs. Thyra Snyder, son Donald Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Richards motored to Fargo on Sunday and visited with Mrs. Snyder's son and daughter in law, Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Snyder.

Miss Marie Dablow and her brother John returned Sunday evening after spending the weekend at Detroit Lakes with their aunt, Miss Kate Wick.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Zimmerman and daughter Donna May of Angus were Thanksgiving guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg.

Miss Gladys Carrier of Middle River was in the city Saturday shopping.

Miss Bena Johnson, acting relief worker in this city, returned Sunday after having spent a brief vacation with friends in Minneapolis

Dayton Silk returned Sunday evening after having spent the weekend visiting his sister, Dorothy, who is employed in Minneapolis.

Miss Gladys Eide who teaches at Newfolden left Sunday after having been a guests at the E. A. Yonke home over the weekend.

Local students attending the University of Minnesota who spent Thanksgiving vacations at their homes in this city are Oron Brandon, Earl Hoppa, John Biederman and Hagbart Rice.

THANK YOU

Words seem so inadequate in expressing my deep and sincere gratitude to all of you for the hundreds of beautiful bouquets, letters, cards, gifts, calls, your kindness and understanding in my illness of last summer, fall and this winter.

It seems I shall never be able to reciprocate, but through this medium, please accept my heartfelt thanks.

Thelma Holm Erickson.

Stuart McLeod returned Saturday morning from a business trip to Minneapolis.

Bromine in Brain

The mineral substance bromine is found in the human brain, but in middle age it begins to lessen, and by 75 years there is practically none left there.

Men Begin Work On Snake River Project

Work on a new channel to divert Snake river through the south end of Lake Pokegama has begun following the recent approval of the project by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

The channel will be about a half mile in length and 45 feet wide at at the top, requiring the excavation of 10,000 tons of dirt. It will tap the river at a point east of Grasston and reoch the lake at Jarvis Bay. The outlet from the lake will be at Stumne bridge.

Estimated cost of the project is $17,000. The number of laborers required to complete it is 50.

Nazi Corruptions Are Shown by Party Order

Hannover (TIS)—The mass corruption of the Nazi regime becomes more and more evident as shown by hundreds of cases of embezzlement, fraud and corruption pending before the local courts. To understand the extent to which corruption has permeated all sections of the Nazi government, it is only necessary to call attention to a new party order issued by Reichs Minister Rudolph Hess the righthand man of Adolph Hitler. .The order explicitly forbids all sections of the Nazi party to give publicity to commercial and other products, go into partnership with business firms or to canvass for business firms.

One of the latest cases is the mayor of Andisleben, who has just been sentenced to two and a half years in prison for forgeries and embezzlement of large funds for winter relief.

Farm Planned for Every Transient Camp in 1935

The men in the transient camps will produce their own food requirements next year, it is announced by Oscar W. Behrens, director, transient relief division, Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

A few experimental farms in the transient set-up were successfully cultivated this season. More than a carload of vegetables was raised and canned for use during the winter.

The feasibility of the plan proven, it will be extended next spring to utilize a thousand acres. This is the aggregate area of the small farms that are to be operated in conjunction with the camps.

All work on the farms will be done by the transients themselves. Minnesota master farmers will act as instructors. Between 150 and 200 milk cows will be apportioned between the camps, as well as an adequate number of hogs. Feed crops also will be raised, and pasturage provided.

The new venture may make the camps entirely self-supporting, as regards the basic food needs of the men, Mr. Behrens isad.

B. of L. F. & E. WILL MEET

The regular meeting of the B, of LF and E will be held Sunday, December 9th at 9 A. M. at the IOOF hall.

Am. Legion to Hold Next Meeting at Grygla Dec. 12

The Elmer J. Ecklund post of the American Legion will hold thief next meeting at Grygla, Dec. 12. Those planning on attending shoulo be ready to leave from the city auditorium at 7:30 p. m.

Infant Passss Away Sun. Dec. Second at Hospital

LeRoy Vernon Ristau, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ristau of this city passed away at 6:50 p. m. Sunday, December 2 at a local hospital, being but nine months and 28 days of age.

He was born Feb. 4, 1934 in this city, and lived here all his life. Surviving are his parents, on sister Lorraine Evelyn and his grandparents.

Services were conducted Wednesday afternoon, from the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home, with Rev. Bauman of Mavie officiating.

Highest Quality Products at Lowest Prices

GROCERY SPECIALS
That Will Appeal to Thrifty Shoppers

CELERY	Lge. stalk	10c
Winesap Apples	Fancy Wrapped 40-lb. box	$1.43
SWEET POTATOES	Lb.	3c
Grapefruit	Marsh Seedless. Large 6 for	23c
ORANGES	Doz. 19c Lge.	33c
LEMONS	300 size 6 for	14c
CRANBERRIES	2 lbs.	33c
Emperor Grapes	3 lbs.	25c
ONIONS	10 lbs.	15c
RUTABAGAS	10 lbs.	15c
CARROTS	10 lbs.	15c
RIPE TOMATOES	Per lb.	15c
Golden Ripe Bananas	Lb.	6c
Rice	4 lbs.	18c
Navy Beans	4 lbs.	18c

A Large Assortment of All Kinds of Fruits and Vegetables

JELLO	Ass't Flavors 4 pkgs.	31c
SUGAR	10 lbs.	50c
Yeast Foam	pkg.	8c
Laundry Soap	Big Four, White Naphtha. 10 bars	23c
High Grade Toilet Soap	6 bars	25c
Emerald Shelled Walnuts	1-2 lb. pkg.	27c
PEARL BARLEY	2 lbs.	15c
MUSTARD	Qt. jar	13c
Dill Pickles	Qt. jar	13c
PEANUT BUTTER	Qt. jar	23c
Pink Salmon	1-lb. tall cans	22c
Salmon	Home Brand Red Alaska 1-lb. Flat Can	22c
JAM	Imitation. Strawberry or Raspberry. 4-lb. Jar	39c
American Cheese	Per lb.	15c
STARCH	Corn or Gloss 3 pkgs.	13c
PEAS	Prepared from tender fresh peas 2 No. 2 cans	19c

Gold Medal Flour
49-lb. sack $2.05

Macaroni or Spaghetti	3 10c pkgs for	13c
RAISINS	4-lb. pkgs.	27c
Table Salt	10-lb. cloth bag	19c
MILK	6 tall cans	33c
MATCHES	6 boxes	22c
CRACKERS	Soda or Graham 2-lb. box	16c
Molasses	5-lb. pail	20c
Cake Flour	Pillsbury's Lg. pkg.	23c
Coffee	Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs.	55c
Tomatoes	3 No. 2 cans	25c
Cocoa	2 lb. can	17c
Tea-Siftings	1-lb. pkg.	9c
Coffee	Hummer Brand Lb.	22c
Coffee	Empress 2 lb. can	63c
Prunes	SantaClara 40-50 size 2lbs	18c

BUTTER	Fresh Creamery Lb.	29c
Rippled Wheat	2 pkgs. and 2 packages free-	19c
Wheaties	2 15c pkgs.	19c
Frankfurters	Wild Rose Lb.	10c
Ivory Flakes	Lge. pkg. and one 10c package free	25c
Soap Chips	Crystal White Lg. pk.	9c
SUPER SUDS	2 pkgs. for	13c
CORN FLAKES	3 lge. pkgs.	25c
LYE	2 10c cans for	15c
AMMONIA	Lge. bottle	10c
KC Baking Powder	Reg. 25c cans	17c
SARDINES in Oil	6 cans	19c
PORK & BEANS	No. 2½ can	10c
MACKEREL	1 lb. Tall Can	8c
Marshmallows	1-lb. pkg.	15c
Mince Meat	2 15c pkgs.	19c

Terrebonne Flour
49-lb. sack $1.89

Retail At Wholesale Prices

GEO. PETER & SON
115 SECOND STREET

Across Street from Standard Oil Co.

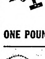
THE Rexall DRUG STORE
SAVE WITH SAFETY

for Christmas
You'll find your FAVORITE CANDY here!

5 POUNDS OF THESE DELICIOUS CHOCOLATES

For the big family, for parties, or for filling stockings and Christmas boxes. In a very colorful package. A variety of centers.

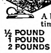
Special Assortment 99c



GALES VARIETY PACKAGE

A quality package. Delicious fillings.

ONE POUND $1.25



Joan Manning in sparkling Christmas package

A big favorite anytime, anywhere.

½ POUND
1 POUND
2 POUNDS
50c pound

Toilet Sets
Yardley -- Houbigant
Coty -- Mennen's -- Stag
Three Flowers
Evening in Paris

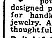
Novelties
A very nice assortment from McClurg's, Chicago

Papetries
Stationery by
Cascade
Lord Baltimore
Symphony

Greeting Cards

KODAKS
From $1.00 to $23.50

Smokers' Xmas
Kaywoodie Pipes,
America's Choice $3.50
Cigars - Cigarettes
Tobaccos - Pouches
Lighters
Most complete stock in the city



CARA NOME BATH SET

Bath salts and Toilet powder in beautifully designed package. Box is ideal for handkerchiefs, gloves, or jewelry. An unusually thoughtful gift.

Delightfully fragrant $2.50

To really PLEASE that MAN

LAVENDER COMBINATION in LEATHER CASE

Here's an extra-special gift for that extra-special man. Imitation leather case with rubberized lining. Contains Lavender Shaving Cream, Shaving Lotion, Lavender Tal

$2.50

A Home Owned Store With Quality Merchandise at Reasonable Prices

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

NO MIDDLEMAN IN THE Rexall PLAN: YOU GET THE SAVINGS

$4,000 Patronage Dividend Declared by Farmers' Union Oil Company of Roseau

After having been in business for ony six months the Farmers' Union Oil Station of Roseau Co. has declared a $4,000 patronage dividend. The original cash investment amounted to $4,600 which was raised by the selling of stock in Roseau County.

The first meeting of the Farmers' Union in the locality was held in Aug. 1933 at which meeting about ten people were present. Shortly before Christmas in 1933 another meeting was called by C. D. Egley and J. T. Mc Laughlin for the purpose of discussing the establishment of an oil station at which meeting only about a dozen people attended; articles of incorporation were drawn and officers were elected shortly afterwards.

Stock was sold in the company during March and April 1934 and on April 23 business began. Hjalmer Carlson, former light-weight wrestling champion from Sweden, was elected manager of the new institution. Two trucks were added to their equipment shortly after they had begun a business.

Otto Olson of Badger started handling Farmers' Union gas and oils and added another truck, the Ford Motor and the Peterson Motor Companies of Roseau also started buying their gas from the Famrers' Union. In October a service station was constructed in the city of Roseau.

During the harvest season 35,000 pounds of twine was handled thru the Farmers' Union which, according to reports, was only about half of what could have been sold if there had been adequate space for conducting the business.

Much of the success of the Roseau F. U. Oil Company can be attributed to the Northern Minnesota Leader because of the friendly attitude which they assumed towards the Union and the publishing of news pertaining to the activities of the Farmers Union, officials state.

During the business meeting held in Roseau last Monday afternoon Mr. Ralph Ingerson, manager of the Farmers' Union Central Exchange in St. Paul, spoke and described the trend towards cooperative enterprises since the depression; he stated that there are approximately 100,000 people now directly interested in cooperative enterprises in the middlewest and that the harder the times the more pronounced is the trend towards coops. Consumer Cooperatives show more immediate results than producers coops and are therefore of more value at the present time than the producer cooperatives because they show the effects of cooperation in the form of dividend checks and are a strong argument nn favor of the movement, according to Mr. Ingerson. He cited the need for following up of the good work started in cooperatives in Roseau County and stated that when all good business is run cooperatively that depressions would never again occur.

In discussing the dividend checks that were to be paid Monday, Mr. Ingerson told of the hard time organizers of the company had in selling stock of $4,600 and then cited how nearly the same amount was raised without a bit of effort other than to sell the product to the public; he asked the group, which numbered about 200, if they don't think it was easier to raise money by going into business for themselves than to go out and try to raise money by selling stock; with this in mind, he asked the audience to begin organizing other cooperative businesses in Roseau County and to help the coop, movement generally.

Mr. McLaughin spoke and explained to them how oil was processed and the cost of processing. He mentioned the difference in size of the attendance from that which had gathered last spring when the company was organized as a sign of healthy growth. Roseau County is now one of the leading counties of the United States in cooperative movement, he said.

Five percent of the patronage dividend is to be used for educational purposes by the state organization. It is the hope of the board of directors to establish cooperatives more extensively in business enterprise in the U. S. thru their educational program.

District of Columbia

The District of Columbia is the seat of the United States government, provided by the state of Maryland for the purposes of government in 1791. It contains the city of Washington, and embraces an area of 62 square miles. The district has no municipal legislative body, and its citizens have no right to vote in national elections. By an act of congress of 1878, its municipal government is administered by three commisioners, appointed by the President.

OEN'S
FREE Delivery — GROCERY — PHONE 169
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices
Plantation Coffee, in Vacuum Cookie Jar. 3 lbs. 79c
Raisins 4 lbs. 29c
Brooms Special 5 tie 39c
Crackers 2 lbs. 19c
Macaroni and Spaghetti 10 lb. Box 69c
Popcorn 2 lbs. 15c
PILLSBURY PANCAKE FLOUR 4-lb. bags 19c
Sugar 10 lbs. 51c
Peanuts Fresh Roasted Per lb. 10c
Puffed Wheat 3 pkgs. 25c
P & G Soap 6 Large Bars 23c
Corn Starch 2 pkgs. 13c
WINESAP APPLES 40-lb. Box $1.59
Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

SOCIETY ITEMS

EASTERN STAR GIVES DANCING PARTY FRI.

The Eastern Star lodge entertained the youngsters of members of their lodge and the Masonic lodge at a party last Friday evening. The evening was spent in dancing, featured by novelty dances and prizes, after which luncheon was served.

EVELYN BURINGRUD MARRIED N. DAK. MAN

Miss Evelyn Buringsrud, daughter of Andrew Buringrud of this city, was married to Olger B. Gove of Hillsboro, N. Dak. at the Lutheran Church on Sunday, December 2nd. at 12:30 noon. Attendants were Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Haug. The couple will reside at Hillsboro, where the groom is associated with his father in business.

MISS HELGA OSE IS BRIDE OF NEWFOLDEN MAN

A very beautiful and impressive wedding was solemnized last Sunday afternoon, December 2 at the Ose home six miles north of the city, when Miss Helga Ose was united in marriage to Chester A. Dyrud, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Dyrud of Newfolden.

Preceding the ceremony, Levine Tollefson of Starbuck, Minn. sang "O Perfect Love," after which the bridal party led by Rev. Reinhart G. Pedersen of Greenbush entered to the strains of Mendelssohn's Wedding March played by Mrs. R. G. Pederson. The bridal party stood beneath an improvised arch of yellow, pink and white streamers. The attendants were Miss Tillie Ose, sister of the bride, and Harvey Dyrud, brother of the groom.

The bride were a charming snow-white gown or satin and lace, and carried a bouquet of American Beauty roses. Her bridesmaid was dressed in a two-piece gown of a delicate salmon shade and carried a spray similar to that of the bride.

The Ose home was beautifully decorated in yellow, pink, and white, color scheme, which was also carried cut in the table decorations for the three-course wedding dinner served following the ceremony to approximately fifty relatives and friends. The centerpiece of the table was a large three-tier wedding cake, festooned with pink and yellow roses and rose buds against a white icing.

The bride is a graduate of Oak Grove Seminary at Fargo, N. Dak., and took her teacher's training at the local training department, She also attended the Lutheran Bible Institute at Minneapolis a year. For the past number of years, she has been teaching in and near this vicinity. The couple will make their home on the groom's farm near Newfolden.

Out-of-town guests were Mrs. S. Erickson and daughter Lenora of Roseau; Levine Tolefson of Starbuck; John Tweeten of Grygla; Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Dyrud and son Amos, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Dyrud, Mr. and Mrs. John Dyrud, Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Bjornrud, Sheldon Mortrud and Oscar A. Ammundson all of Newfolden; Misses Edel and Lydia Dyrud, Ervin and Harold Erickson and Clemence Dyrud of Warren.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Bryant returned Sunday morning from a two week's vacation spent in the Twin Cities and at Superior, Wis.

Miss Sarah Vaughan, instructor in the Knox school, returned on Sunday morning from a visit in the Twin Cities with friends and relatives.

Charles Dostal left for St. Paul on Sunday evening where he will attend to matters of business.

Miss Margaret Dillon, a student at the Calhoun Secretarial School in Minneapolis, visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Dillon over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann spent Thanksgiving Day at the home of Mrs Wangenstein's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Holm at Roseau.

Miss Elsie Granum who teaches in Grand Forks left Sunday after spending a brief vacation in the city with her father, Christ Granum and other relatives.

Miss Ruth Fletcher and Gunder Legvold spent Thanksgiving Day at the home of Miss Fletcher's parents in Grand Forks.

Mis Virginia Quale, who is attending the State Teachers College at Bemidji, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Quale.

Robert Oen, who is a sophomore at the University of Minnesota spent Thanksgiving with his father, Rasmus Oen and with other relatives.

Miss Peggy Shaw who teaches school at Aitkin spent last week-end with relatives in the city.

Miss Alice Stapleton and Miss Cary Johnson, instructors in the public schools, spent Thanksgiving at Winnipeg..

Miss Hattie Diebel spent Thanksgiving with friends at Duluth.

Most Widely Used Word

The world's most widely used word is "Amen," the old Hebrew expression meaning "So it is" or "So be it." It is employed by nearly one billion Christians, Jews and Mohammedans, or just half of the population of the world, says S. D. Kent, Seattle, in Collier's Weekly. The Mohammedans even end their letters and other manuscripts with it.

Love Is Like That

By HELEN M. SMELTZER

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

"IF I never see you again, Jack Alder, it will be too soon!"

"That's O. K. by me," Jack returned with as much anger as she had shown. "And now perhaps you wouldn't mind going into the house?"

Angelica Rice slammed the front door before her escort could get to the top of the porch steps. And that slam had a finality not to be denied. His ego hurt, Jack swore softly and then winced as he recalled how his fiery little sweetheart had reacted to his accusations an hour ago.

"You—you—" she had cried. "How could you ever believe that—that cat!" She grew stormier—"See here, Jack! If you can't trust me, our engagement is off, understand?"

If he had only had sense enough to keep quiet instead of urging her to say she hadn't dined with Ted.

* * *

"You are both too stubborn, Jill," Edith Mason said one day. "You know that Alice is just a jealous little cat. I heard her say once that she'd do anything to get Jack to look at her."

"Well, from reports, she's succeeded," Jill retorted. "They're together everywhere. And Jack doesn't seem to be terribly downcast when he's with her."

"He's just trying to make you jealous, old dear," Edith comforted. "But to get back to the question: you admit your attitude was wrong, even though Jack was unjust. . . ."

"Jack has admitted that he was wrong, too," Jill answered. "Oh, not to me," she put in hastily. "To every one but me. And now that he's taken up with that troublemaker."

* * *

"Call her up, Jack," Ted urged. "You know Alice was just stirring up trouble when she told you I took your girl to dinner. You should know I wouldn't."

"Well, if you didn't, she should have said so. If she wants to see me she can call me. I won't give in to her whims. Anyway, she probably wouldn't see me now." His resentment changed to pleading. "But what can I do, Ted? I miss her like the dickens."

"You certainly are the prize chump! Why not try getting Mary Benson's advice if you won't take mine?" Ted asked. "She's a good friend of both your families."

* * *

A good looking fellow, if rather sheepish, sat facing his mother's old friend ("Eloise, advisor to the love-lorn") next morning. The office door of the Daily Gazette was securely closed behind them.

"It's this way, Mrs. Benson," he said. "Day after tomorrow is Jill's birthday and I want to take her out. Can you help me patch things up?"

"Leave it to me, Jack," she said.

* * *

"Angelica, my dear, how are you? I called to see if you'd come down to the Gazette tomorrow. This year I want you to choose your own birthday present."

Mrs. Benson was phoning when Jill entered. "I'll be right over," she said hanging up.

"What a shame, Angelica," turning to the girl. "I have to run out for about ten minutes and there isn't a soul to take my phone. Would you mind looking after it until I come back?

"You probably won't have a single call," Mrs. Benson continued. "But if you do, answer as best you can, unless you're absolutely stumped. In that case tell them to call after 1:30. Think you can manage it?" Mrs. Benson looked so concerned that Jill reassured her quickly. When the older woman was gone, Jill felt full of responsibility.

The phone bell—"This is Eloise speaking." Jill answered as she was told. "Yes, it is perfectly correct for a girl to answer a boy's friendly letter if her parents do not object to the correspondence."

Five minutes, then the phone rang again. "This is Eloise speaking. . . ." She listened to a man's voice saying, "My fiancee and I had a falling out because of a meddlesome third person. We quarreled, parted and now we've found out that we both were wrong in our attitudes. But neither of us is big enough to call the other. Could you please advise me? I can truthfully say that we are still very much in love."

"The silly fools," Jill thought. Then she replied, "It is a good deal harder for a girl to call a man than the other way around. Put your silly pride aside. I'm positive your former fiancee will welcome you with open arms." Jill hesitated, and then burst out, "If you don't do this you two will be as miserable as another couple I know who are too pig-headed to realize how much they really love each other. Take it from me, I know!" Jill could not stifle the sob in her voice, and she hung up quickly.

Two minutes later she was startled as the door rushed open. "Darling!" Jack caught the teary-eyed girl in his arms. "Oh, sweet, I've been such a fool!" he whispered into her curls.

* * *

Mrs. Benson, loitering outside, closed the door softly before leaving for lunch.

King Killed in War

In 1578, King Sebastian of Portugal went to war in Morocco and was killed. His countrymen did not believe he had died and the idea that he would return spread rapidly. Up to 1832, or 254 years later, this idea still gripped Portugal and Brazil, and not only was the night sky watched constantly for his reappearance but commodities frequently were sold with the bills to be paid on "the return of Sebastian."—Collier's Weekly.

Strange Street Signs

Some likenesses of the famous persons for whom its streets are named are included by Amsterdam, Holland, in what are probably the strangest street signs ever erected.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By A. I. Harris

Hearings on valuation for taxation purposes of the properties of the mining companies of Northern Minnesota began on Monday before the State Tax Commission sitting as a State Board of Equalization for 1934 taxes payable in 1935. The mining companies are seeking a reduction on valuations.

* * * *

Minnesota highway engineers returning from a national convention of highway officials, report that a nation-wide movement is under way to bring automobile manufacturers, safety experts and road designers into better agreement on the question of proper speed for motor travel. At present, automobiles are being built for greater and greater speed, demands are made of engineers to design roads for these speeds, and yet safety groups are clamoring for less speed in order to reduce traffic fatalities. By working together, the three groups can accomplish more for the public good.

* * * *

Governor Olson declared that "it is essential that public ownership of forest land be increased and that long time land use planning be applied to forest lands in private ownership as well as to publicly owned forest lands." This is a far cry from the lackadaisical policy of the state government in the past when it was considered les majeste to interfere with the looting of our natural resources by greedy individuals and soul-less corporations.

* * * *

Farmers of the 17 drouth counties of Minnesota are staring disaster straight in the eye, according to a survey of conditions made recently. Herds depleted by drouth and the government's cattle buying program are without sufficient feed to carry them thru the winter and many of the dairy cattle have dried up due to insufficient feed, thus depriving the farmers of their sole remaining source of income, the cream check. "Unless we have feed within three or four days, all of us will have to go on the relief lines," farmers say. A blizzard or severe snowstorm will kill off almost all the cattle, weakened from lack of sufficient feed since the summer of 1933.

* * * *

..Governor Olson, in Washington,. in an effort to secure some real relief for the drouth stricken farmers, announced that 20,000,000 seedlings in the tree belt planting program of the federal government have been allocated to Minnesota for spring planting and that immediate work will be given Minnesota farmers in clearing present shelter belts and preparing the land.

* * * *

Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture, took a severe beating at the hands of the National Educational and Cooperative Union of America assembled in a national convention at Sioux Falls, S. Dak. recently. The principal point of attack was the AAA program of crop reduction. In the midst of the poverty and suffering of the people of the land, it is criminal to destroy necessities of life such as the triple A has been doing, it was said.

* * * *

Variety, sprightly magazine of theatrical, radio and motion picture news published in New York, had the following comments to make on the action of the press in the recent Minnesota election: "Rags ran scare heads, throughout the campaign deploring Olson's 'communistic policies', shed tears over the certainty of business firms scramming the state if Olson was reelected, and in general cried Bogey Man so loudly that the public finally tired of it all. Papers which battled Olson tooth and nail were such die hards that they lacked even the usual courtesy of running the winner's photo after the finals came in. Neither were congrats forthcoming from the losers."

* * * *

A close co-operative relation continues to exsist between the NRA Compliance Division, under the direction of Anna Dickie Oleson, and the Division of Women and Children of the Minnesota Industrial Commission. The Industrial Commission is charged with the responsibility of investigating cases of handicapped workers who are permitted under the various industry codes to work at a reduced wage if and when they obtain certificates of handicap from the Industrial Commission. In carrying out this responsibility investigation of approximately 100 of such permits was made in November to see if wages specified in the agreement were paid. Wage deficiencies and failure to comply with other standards set up by the U. S. Department of Labor were disclosed in certain industries. Material relating to these violations has in turn been sent to the State Compliance Director of Minnesota or to the Code Authority for such action as they may deem fit.

* * * *

Cash dividends to depositors closed banks in Minnesota ha been paid at the rate of better th one a day since January 1, 19 according to Elmer N. Bens state commissioner of banks. A total of 355 dividends were declared up to November 1, 1934, amounting to $4,724,951.95. In the last thirty days, 45 dividends have been declared, amounting to $679,564.79.

* * * *

Agricultural representatives of the mid-west states listened eagerly to Minnesota's plan for grasshopper eradication at the second regional conference on grasshopper control held at Fargo last week. The hoppers have been nearly eliminated in Minnesota through the application of a four year program of control with poison mash, reducing the infested acreage from five million acres in 1932 to less than a half a million acres in 1934. Other states where the hoppers have increased to serious proportions are becoming alarmed over the poosibility of a crop loss next year. The remedy lies with the Minnesota plan; where a danger exists should adopt it.

LEGAL NOTICES

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of M. R. Hage, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Alma Hage, has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is an heir (a niece) and a creditor of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington and County of Marshall, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Lars Hage, Plummer, Minnesota.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 29th day of December, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted. Dated November 29th, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

(SEAL)

Paul W. Mabey
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 6-13-20)

INDEPENDENT
PHONE 78 — Gro. and Fruit Co. — PHONE 740
FREE DELIVERY
OXYDOL Large Box 18c
Peanut Butter 2-lb. Jar 23c
CHIPSO Lge. box 15c
Northern Tissue 2 rolls 11c
Fancy Cocoanut 1-lb. Cello. bag 17c
Georgie Porgie Large Box 19c
Rice FANCY 4 LBS. 18c
JAM Raspberry and Strawberry 2 lb. jar 18c
Prunes Large 3-lb. Cellophane Bag 23c
Hershey's Cocoa 1-lb. can 13c
Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 19c
SUGAR 25 lb. Cloth Bag $1.25
MOLASSES 5-lb. pail 20c
OATMEAL With glassware 2 boxes 19c
Quality Meats for Less
Meaty Spare Ribs 12c lb.
Pork Sho. Roast 15c
Pork Steak Pound 15c
BEEF CHUCK ROAST Pound 10c
Potato Sausage Homemade Pound 10c

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

XMAS HOLIDAY FARES on the SOO LINE
1½¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP Coaches Only
2¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP All Classes of Equipment
ON SALE
DEC. 13 to JAN. 1
GOOD to RETURN
until
JAN. 15th 1935
CLEAN—SAFE
COMFORTABLE TRAVEL
•
ASK THE AGENT

Merry Christmas
Cards that say Christmas

Beautifully decorated cards that will send thoughtful joyous greetings to friends and relatives with a minimum of expense. Our selection chosen with unusual foresight, is ready for your choosing. Select now for delivery when wanted.

From 1 cent up
Hamilton's
Stationery

Marshall Co. Auditor Refutes False Campaign Statements

TO THE CITIZENS OF MARSHALL COUNTY:

Pursuant to my statement of two weeks ago I will give some facts in regard to the administration of the County Auditor's Office, in answer to a charge circulated by my opposition on the eve of the campaign in regard to auditor's clerk hire.

Now, after the campaign excitement is over and the people have given me an excelient endorsement, it may look like arguing a case to a jury who has already decided the case in my favor, but the charge which was aimed at me is also a serious censure of the County Board, County Attorney,Comptroller and Attorney General, who, in their respective positions, have full supervision and control of the matter of clerk hire allowance, and also in responce to numerous responce to numerous requests from friends I will give the matter a brief analysis.

The fact that the mud-slinging was offered to the very last days should be evidence enough as to the merit of their argument.

The object was to make the voters believe it is improper to ask for, or to allow, additional clerk hire under exsisting ordinary circumstances, and second, that I was not qualified for this work and had to depend on my helpers for doing the work I was hired for, and third that Marshall County has paid proportionately more than adjoining counties. In reply to the first will say, it is a physical impossibility for anyone to run the auditor's office in a manner required by the State Examining Department, without additional allowance, especially after the taxable valuation has dropped over 40%. In reply to the second, I will let someone else pass judgement. I hope no one knows me as a vain boaster, but I wish to assure you that I have made a strong effort to accomplish that which should be reasonably expected of me as a public servant, and have worked more overtime than most, if not all, employed in the county court house. In connection herewith I wish to state that I have enjoyed the best co-operation from my helpers in the office. In regard to the third, will say the Marshall County is not proportionately paying more in auditor's office salaries than adjoining counties, taking everything into consideration. In the famous pamphlet compiled by the campaign manager of my opponent, an unfair scheme was attempted in comparing the clerk hire alone, not the total office salary including the auditor's salary as should have done, with the smaller counties, namely: Kittson, Pennington and Red Lake, and not giving any comparison as to area or valuation of said counties.

The Auditor's Office salaries for the neighboring counties for the last three years were:

Kittson	3,692.00	3,292.00	3,292.00
Penn.	2,420.00	2,420.00	2,430.00
Red Lake	2,691.20	2,655.00	2,600.00
Marshall	6,165.11	5,929.65	4,680.00
Polk	7,596.00	7,611.00	7,239.90

The largest portion of the work in the Auditor's office is in connection with the assessment roll and tax levy and is in proportion to the number of items on said roll. These numbers not being available for the various counties, the area and valuation should be considered. The next largest is the delinquent taxes—making list, figuring penalties, reports, statements, assignments, receipts, distribution, etc Therefore, the amount of delinquency should also be considered. To abbreviate matters we will now analyze the taxing period 1932-1933 by using percentages, Marshall County being taken as a basis of 100%.

	Area	Assessed Value	Value per A.	Tax Delinq.	Auditor's Office Salary
Kittson	65	68	115	73	62
Penn.	37	58	119	99	46
Red Lake	25	36	129	89	49
Total	—	—	—	—	—
3 counties	127	162	119	86	157
Marshall	100	100	100	100	100
Polk	120	228	168	53	140

(It is understood the numbers represent percents.)

In analyzing the above let us consider the three counties which you were supposed to believe were paying less for running their auditor's office than Marshall County alone. Although the area is but 127% of Marshall County's, the taxable valuation is 162%, the reason for this difference being higher value per acre of unpatted property. For example, it takes 119 section of land in Marshall County to equal in value 100 sections scattered proportiontaely in the three counties and second more city property, especially so in Pennington. Then consider that the tax delinquency in the three counties is only 86% of the delinquency in Marshall and you must agree that Marshall County is proportionately not payng more for Auditor's office salary than these neighboring counties. Now let us glance at our apparently neglected neighbor Polk County: Area 120% of Marshall's apply 168%, the comparative value per acre, and you have a difference of 26% to reach the 228% valuation, the difference being in the proportional larger amount in city property.

The number of items on their tax roll should therefor be about 146% of ours and then considering the tax delinquency of only 53% of that of our county you must agree that proportionately we are not paying more that Polk County.

Finally, let us compare the auditor's office salaries paid under the administration of the former auditor of Marshall County, for whom the same crowd that opposed me now were boosting, trying to make believe that he was the best auditor in the State of Minnesota: Average per year for period 1927-1930, his last term, $6,301.71, as compared to average per year for 1932_1933 of $5,304.82, or nearly $1,000.00 per year less. The reason I do not include 1931 is the enormous amount of work that was essential to get the records in proper shape, on account of neglect by the former auditor and would not be fair for comparative purpose.

Another outstanding item of reducing cost to the county is the consolidation of the published financial statement. For period of 1927-1930 average per year $1,519.35, as compared to $758.15 for 1932-1933, or approximately to one_ half the cost.

In conclusion I will quote from Comptroller's Report: "Comparison of Disbursements for 1932 and 1933 shows an approximate reduction of $7,000.00 during 1933 in general expense, not including payments of $9,232.00 for interest on warrants and $3,740.00 bond issue expense not incurred in 1933."

Anticipating greater accomplishments the next term of office, I remain,

Yours for service,
LEVI G. JOHNSON

NOTE: All figures used in the foregoing resume were taken from official records and reports from State Departments.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Djer-Kiss
PARFUM
Solves Christmas Problems

This famous French fragrance, beloved of every woman, makes possible most generous giving, yet so inexpensively. Enduringly popular, of matchless delicacy, long-lasting—you can give nothing more welcome.

Individually Boxed
$2.00

Genuine Djer-Kiss Parfum may also be had in a dainty purse-size vanette for only
25¢

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kenney and Everett Johnson of Alvarado were Thanksgiving day dinner guests at the Aug. Swenson home

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson Were Thursday dinner guests at the H. C. Woolson home in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family left last week for a visit with relatives at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson and family spent Thursday at the Herman Jepson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family, Axel Larson, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Mathson were last Sunday visitors at the W. Gilbertson home.

James Gilbertson and son Paul left last week to spend Thanks. sister, Mrs.. Alfred Jenson and family at Warroad, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Nelson are the happy parents of a baby daughter born Sunday December 2 nd.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Brink and son of St. Hilaire, Glenn, Helen and Max Wilson spent Thanksgiving at the W. P. Wilson home.

Helen Erdman of Grand Forks spent the weekend at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman.

Rudolph Sand of Annandale is visiting at the home of his grandmother Mrs. A. Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson and daughter visited at the Paul Roy home at St. Hilaire Tuesday evening.

On Tuesday afternoon occured the marriage of Miss Gladys Peterson to Raymond Johannex. Rev. Simmik of the Catholic church of Plummer officiated. In the evening a reception was given at the home of the brides' parents,, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Erdman entertained a number of relatives and friends at supper Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Larson and children and Carl Fellman of Clearbrook and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrick and son Billy were Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the J. Fellman home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and family. Axel Larson of Ellsworth, Wis. and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family spent Friday evening at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. Paul Thyren left last week for a visit at the Alfred Blixt home at Superior, Wis. She will also visit at the home of her sister. Mrs. Elmer Shupe in Minneapolis.

Leoda Thompson of Red Lake Falls visited at the home of her sister, Mrs. Edward Burstad last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson entertained a number of friends at Thanksgiving day dinner at their home.

Melvin Norander left Monday for Fargo to visit friends from there he plans on leaving for his home at Cour De'Alene, Idaho after visiting at the J. Fellman home the past month.

Helen Hess spent the week visiting at the Paul Thyren home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and Axel Larson and family. Mrs. G. Ercikson, and sons, Mr. and Mrs. W. Gilbertson visited Sunday at A. Larson's home.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and daughter Geneva were guests at the Lawerence Wells home near Detroit Lakes on Thanksgiving Day. They also visited with Mrs. Tillie Tommerdahl, rdturning home on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Theo. Hyland spent Thanksgiving with her father Geo. Baird who lives at Cass Lake Mr. Baird is soon leaving for a trip to Flordia and will be accampanied by Melvin Hyland. They plan to stay there until spring.

Mrs. Knut Roysland made a trip to Pelican Rapids last week to see her mother, Mrs. Hans Svare, who is reported seriously ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Hanson of Hickory were Sunday visitors at the Henry Kriel home.

Halvor and Sigurd Folkedahl. have been employed at the Ole Lokken, farm for a few weeks, but are soon leaving for International Falls to seek employmen for the winter.

The H. A. Dahlen family were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the Ole Lien home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Monday

The Bible class meets next Saturday evening at the Even Sjulestad home.

The Misses Alice Dahlen and Anna Iverson spent Thanksgiving Day with their brothers Olaf and Glennie who are students at the Crookston A. C. They were accompanied by the Ole Nesland family of Deer Park, who visited their son Orner.

Miss Janet Trotvet is employed in Thief River Falls.

Russel Mead of St. Peter is visiting his friend Kenneth Kriel for a few weeks.

Ole Skomedahl of Oklee visited his niece Mrs. Bergit Danielson Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

The marriage of Miss Frances Brennon, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brennan and Leo Klason of Oklee took place Wednesday morning, November 27th Rev. Fr. Zelekins of Plummer reading the marriage mass. The bride was attended by Merrette Willette and Andrew Klason was best man.

A reception for relatives and friends was held on Tuesday evening at the Brennan home, Mr. and Mrs. Klason will make their home on the groom's farm near Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson entertained a group of about fifty people at a wedding dance last Saturday evening in compliment to their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Omar Belland whose marriage took place recently.

Miss Harriette Bruggeman returned to Moorhead, on Sunday to resume her studies at the Teachers College,, after spending the Thanksgiving vacation at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson left last Wednesday to spend Thanksgiving with relatives at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bender of Plainville, Wis. were here on Saturday to visit the former's niece, Mrs. Hans Vake. They were accompanied by their son Glenn and Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Bender They also visited relatives at Oklee

Stanley Wilson left on Friday evening for Minneapolis where he will attend Dunwoody Institute.

Miss Selma and Alvina Wilson spent their Thanksgiving vacation visiting with relatives at Robinsdale, Minn.

Miss Francis Brennan was the honor guest at a bridal shower last Saturday evening at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Brennan. There were about one hundred guests who were entertained at cards, dancing and games. At midnight refreshments were served and the honor guest presented with many lovely gifts.

Mrs. Louise Cousin and children left last week for an extended visit with relatives at Minneapolis

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peterson and children of Alexanderia were here on Saturday to visit the former's nieces. Mrs. Edwin Nelson and Mrs. Gust Gustafson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of Oklee visited on Tuesday of last week at the Hans Vake home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen attended a complimentary reception given on Thanksgiving Day for Mr. Grothe at his home, by members of the Ebenezer Lutheran congregation of Mayfield.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Peterson of Hoople, N. Dak., arrived here on Thankgiving Day to visit with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Vake.

Guests on Thankgiving Day at the Isaac Wilson home were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and children of Hazel, Knute Thorvilson and Nils Hanson.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire was a weekend guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgeson.

Mrs. Mike Antonoff left on Wednesday evening to spend Thanksgiving with relatives at Minneapolis.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson visited last week at Eveleth, at the Joe Digerness home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and children were dinner guests at the Ole Ridahl home on Thanksgiving Day.

Misses Gertrude and Sanna Hanson, Beatrice Wedul, Selma Waale, Bertha Solem, Helen Jacobson and Jack Van Pelt, teachers, spent the Thanksgiving holiday at their respective homes.

Cornelius Johnsrud who was a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital for a few days last week returned home Wednesday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter returned home Monday after visiting a few days at the Freeman Allen and L. H. Korupp homes at Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and John Stenvik of Reiner, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Sanna, Harry and Walter Hanson and Herman Hanson.

Hay balers have been and are busy baling hay and straw in this community.

Oscar and Albert Manderud called at the Teloy Johnsrud ohme on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Cornelius Johnsrud home Thursday afternoon.

Coldest Inhabited Spot

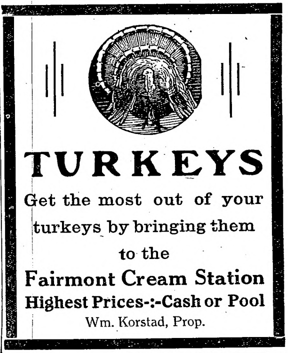
Verhoyansk, Siberia, is known as the coldest inhabited spot in the world.

7,000 Stars Visible

Astronomers say a person of average eyesight can see about 7,000 stars.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota


TURKEYS
Get the most out of your turkeys by bringing them to the
Fairmont Cream Station
Highest Prices-:-Cash or Pool
Wm. Korstad, Prop.

Bright Stars in a Man's Christmas

Things to wear—practical, useful gifts that he would like to have in his wardrobe but probably wouldn't buy himself—that's how to please a man at Christmas. Our selection of haberdashery and apparel for men's gifts has never been so complete at such attractive prices. We suggest an early inspection.

White Broadcloth Collar-Attached Shirts	$1.00 UP
Attractive designs in Lounge Pajamas	$2.00 UP
Plain and Fancy Silk or Lisle Hose	25c 50c UP
Silk and Wool Mufflers, up from	$1.00
Rich, colorful Silk Ties	65c $1.00 $1.50

LIEBERMAN'S
'Good Clothes for Men and Boys'

ST.HILAIRE

Miss Gladys Peterson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gabe Peterson and Ray Johanneck of Plummer were married Tuesday. A wedding dance was given in the evening near Red Lake Falls in their honor A number of young folks attended from here.

Miss Donna Brink who attends Junior college at Eveleth, spent last weekend visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink.

The Dorcas society held its annual sale of fancy work Friday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement. A neat sum was realized thru the sale. Lunch was served afterwards.

The local school closed Wednesday afternoon for the annual Thanksgiving vacation.

Elroy Johnson left for Audubon, Miss Bernice Anderson to Stephen, and Miss Jane Buse to Red Lake Falls to spend Thanksgiving Day

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stearns and family came Monday from Minneapolis having been called by the death of Mrs. Stearns' mother Mrs. Peter Simonson.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg left Thursday morning for Minneapolis to spend Thanksgiving at the Gust Fellman home.

Mrs. Field of Eveleth and Hjalmer Jacobson of Virginia spent spent last weekend at the homes of V. G. Brink, A. V. Jacobson Art Jacobson and Lindquist.

Simonson Obituary

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon for Mrs. Peter Simonson who died Saturday, Dec. 1st. Rev. Dahle officiated. Interment was made in the Lutheran cemetery north of the village.

Gurine Simonson was born Nov. 8 1863 at Stordalen, Norway and was 71 years of age at the time of her death. She came to the United States in 1881 and was united in marriage to Leander Torreson at Amboy. Three children were born to this union. Mr. Torreson passed away in Nov. 1888. She was married to Peter Simonson in 1894. They have lived in St. Hilaire since that time. Six daughters were born to them.

Surviving are her husband and nine daughters, 21 grandchildren and 5 great grandchildren.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, were Thanksgiving guests at the H. R. Allen home.

Evelyn Gulseth spent a Thanksgiving vacation with relatives at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold motored to Angus on Sunday evening after having spent the latter part of the week at her parents home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson and family and Mrs. Ernest Morgan visited Friday at the Ed. Reller home.

Rev. Jacob Elving of Minneapolis visited one day last week with Rev. C. G. Anderson and other friends in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson and son Teddy of Leonard, Gust Peterson of Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson and daughters of Erskine, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred were Thanksgiving day dinner guests at the Art Hanson home.

Orville Gulseth spent Sunday at Crookston visiting relatives

Miss Adarene Hilligoss returned on Thursday evening to Grand Forks where she is employed, after visiting for several days with her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. Hilligoss and her sister Mrs. Mag. Rotzler.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie spent Thanksgiving Day at the home of her parents.

The Men's Business Club met Monday evening at the club room at Young and Olson hall for their regular meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl and baby of Holt, Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Fargo spent Thanksgiving Day at the Martin Bjerk home.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg returned Monday evening from Minneapolis where they spent several days visiting at the Gust Fellman and Sig Engh homes and with other friends.

Vera and Laura Almquist left Thursday evening for Grand Forks to visit their sister, Edna and relatives for several days.

Mrs. A. P. Christenson and children, George and Arnold Christenson of Crookston visited Thanksgiving Day at the Martin Gulseth home.

Thelma and Margie Sumpter visited at the G. S. Bergland home at Thief River Falls from Fridiy until Saturday evening.

Walter Bjerk came last of the week fromi Fargo to spend a few days with his parents, Mr.andMrs. Martin Bjerk.

Edna Elmquist and a few friends motored here from Grand Forks Sunday. They were accompanied here by Vera and Laura Almquist who has spent several days at Grand Forks

Miss Jane Buse of Red Lake Falls ,Miss Bernice Anderson of Stephen, Mr. Elroy Johnson of Audubon, Minn., returned here to their teaching duties Sunday after haing spent Thanksgiving at their respective homes.

Harvey Winter and Bobby Lindberg motored to Warren Sunday to visit the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lindberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum,Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Earl Jenson home.

Manford Dahle and Helen Erdmann returned from Moorhead to spend their Thanksgiving vacation at their respective homes.

Captain and Mrs. Belling of Thief River Falls, James Davis, Grand Forks Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hilligoss, Susan, Elsie and Elbert Hilligoss were dinner guests on Thanksgiving Day at the Mr. and Mrs. Irving Rolztar home.

Ed. Solheim and Ole Nelson of Crookston visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home.

Rev. John Brekke spoke at the Thanksgiving service at the Mission church.

George Christenson of Crookston spent tne weekend here with his [illegible] Gulseth.

Elbert and Susan Hilligoss motored to Grand Forks Saturday for a visit with relatives. They were ancompanied by their cousin, Juan Campas, who had [illegible] here the past week.

Rev. and Mrs. John Brekke of Fergus Falls visited at the John Norman home the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Sunday evening at the Ed. Peterson home.

Rudolph Sande left Tuesday for his home at Annandahle after spending several days here with relatives.

Mildred Honson spent the week at Thief River Falls at the home of her sister, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzer and family spent the Thanksgiving day at Radium.

Mrs. A . S. Wilson of Warren was here Wednesday and attended the funeral of Mrs. Peter Simonson.

Arvid Dahlstrom came home on Wednesday night from Devils Lake where he has been employed.

KRATKA

Mrs. Gunder Olson returned to her home last week after visiting relatives at Oklee for some time.

Inez Brevick spent Thankgiving vacation at her parental home.

Julius Hanson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jenson visited at the Joe Johnson home Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Hason visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson motored to Goodridge Saturday evening where they helped Floyd Olson celebrate his birthday.

Orin and Albin Anenson and Melford Anderson visited with Lewis and Roy Runnestrand Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hason and children visited at the Albert Hanson home Thursday.

Mrs. Stucy of Highlanding was a caller at the H. Runnestrand home Thursday.

NORDEN

Guests for Thanksgiving at the John Bloom home were Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Ina and Elna Crown from Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom, Laverne Bloom and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson from north Rosewood.

Ted Quale from Thief River Falls at the Kron home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt spent the weekend at Thief River Falls on business and visiting with relatives..

Olaf Opseth and Gust Opseth returned to their homes in Rosewood after completing their carpenter job at the Albert Lappegaard farm.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox motored to Fisher where they spent Thanksgiving with Mr. and Mrs. William Knox and family and also visited with Sister Timothy at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Harley Hanson from Bemidji were Thanksgiving guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at the Sprucedale farm.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron ond family Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce spent Thanksgiving at the Melvin wood home near viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod accampanied by Ruth Sandum visited Sunday evening at the Ole Giving home.

Ted Olson and sister Mildred Oson left Tuesday for Granite Falls called by the illness of their mother

Mr. and Mrs. Harris Smith returned the latter part of the week after visiting with friends at Cass Lake.

Charles Sagmoen and Joel Shoberg spent Wednesday on business at Gatzke.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Nakken of Mayer spent Thanksgiving with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown and daughters Elna and Ina from Red Lake Falls were Thursday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

Axel Bloom spent Friday at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie visited with relatives at St. Hilaire during the week end.

Henry Lappegaard was a business caller Wednesday at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs Eeer Conklin from near Viking visited at the Ray Kron home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family visited at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

The pupils of the North Star chool enjoyed a Thanksgiving party given by their teacher, Ruth Sandum on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Hans Sande visited at the Clifford Schantzen rome in St. Hilaire Friday.

Hjalmer Rofteseth and Arnold Nakken motored here from Minneapolis this week to visit with relatives.

The Norby family from Thief River Falls are now settled on the old Halvor Strandvold farm.

Mildred and Sylvia Nordhagen visited at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood Saturday.

Emil Bloom and Mrs. John Bloom visited at te Alex Roose home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived here Wednesday from Grand Forks, to spend Thanksgiving with Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at the Sprucedale farm.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado visited at the Chas Wisswell and H. R. Kron home Tuesday.

Ray Olson from Thief River Falls was a supper guest at the Ray Rude homes Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harris Smith and son Laverne were dinner guests at the Arthur Bartleson home in Silverton Thanksgiving day.

Elner Christenson from Rosewood is now employed at the H. O. Sande dairy farm.

Roy Rude was a business caller at the John Myhrer home east of Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Fire destroyed the barn on C. T. Slingers farm Saturday morning. Several head of cattle and horses were burned.

Dr. L. R. Twete from Thief River Falls has been testing cattle on several farmes in this vicinity this week.

Emil Hellquist made a trip to Middle River where he purchased a Chevrolet car.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community club held a very successful carnival on Saturday. At the close of the evening, the quilt made by the Ladies of the club was drawn, O N. Olson being the lucky person.

Mr. and Mrs. tOto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berg, and daughter of St. Hilaire and Mr and Mrs. Martin Finstad were dinner guests on Thanksgiving day at the Ed. Hauske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family, Helmer Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and children and Walter Everson were Thanksgiving day dinner guests at the Odegaard home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Oien and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen were dinner guests on Thanksgiving day at the C. E. Oien home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berg and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske Walter Evenson Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and children were Sunday guests at the Martin Finstad home.

Betty Lou Johnson was badly injured on Sunday while attending school. She was hit by an iron post that fell across her legs. She was rushed to a doctor in Thief River Falls.

Charcoal Used by Porto Ricans

Fuel used in Porto Rico is chiefly charcoal made from small trees.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel

OUR
Christmas TURKEY POOL

IS NOW OPEN
We will Continue to pay the following advance

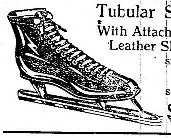
LO'L Young Toms	16c	Medium Hens	13c
LO'L Young Hens	16c	Old Toms	12c
Medium Toms	13c	Old Hens	12c
No. 2 Turkeys	10c		

We have just sent out final settlement on the
THANKSGIVING TURKEY POOL
The following is the net return to the producers:

LO'L Young Toms	22 1-2c
LO'L Young Hens	21 1-2c
No. 1 Young Toms	17 1-2c
No. 1 Young Hens	16 1-2c
No. 1 Old Hens	17 1-2c
No. 1 Old Toms	16 1-2c
No. 2 Turkeys	13 1-2c

We offer you dressing service at only 10 cents per. bird
Flour Special During Xmas Turkey Pool
Land O'Lakes Flour 98-lb. bag 3.95 Lakeside Flour 98-lb. bag 3.50
Land O'Lakes Creameries Incorporated

Early to Shop! Early to Save!
MEANS MORE GIFTS PER DOLLAR



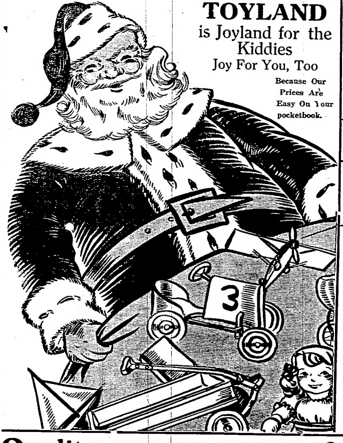
Tubular Skates
With Attached All-Leather Shoes.
Sharp, Speedy Blades
Sizes 1 to 12
$4.45

Here are values for the early shoppers.—You'd better come in and make your selection today while our stock is complete.

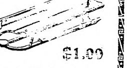
12 QUART STEAM PRESSURE COOKER
Cast Aluminum,complete with vegetable basket, tray, 2 pans, and Cook Book
$10.25

HEALTH SCALES
Reliable. inlaid Rubber Mat. Capacity 250 lbs.
$2.95

TOYLAND
is Joyland for the Kiddies
Joy For You, Too
Because Our Prices Are Easy On Your pocketbook.



COASTER SLEDS
Grooved spring steel flexible runners.
32-in.
$1.09
Easy Running Coaster Sled



HOCKEY STICKS
23c and up

Genuine Winchester 22-Caliber Rifle
A fine single shot rifle, shoots short, long, and long rifle... $5.29

Bring the children to Toyland! Come in and see the wonderful surprises that Santa has prepared for boys and girls to assure the happiest Christmas ever. You'll see hundreds of new ideas in clever toys—toys that move, talk and do things. Never have we offered such a thrilling collection of marvelous gifts for little folk. So bring the children----Santa will be here to greet them and to find out what every little boy and girl would like to get for Christmas.

Quality For Half A Century
OEN'S
THIEF RIVER FALLS

School Audit Shows Poor Management

(Continued from page one)

Shortage

The report of the former treasurer, L. M. Rayson, as of July 17 [illegible]28 showed a balance of $63,987.[illegible] but he had not included in his receipts an item of $223.20 interest on certificates of deposit. His balance therefore on that date should have been $64,210.49, as is shown on this report. His bank balance on that date as shown herein was only $63,954.59. The shortage at the beginning of the period covered by the audit was therefore $[illegible]5.90.

Verification of the treasurer's balance on July 10, 1933, the date on which Mr. Rayson left office shows a shortage on that date in the sum of $1,167.99, an analysis of which is shown in Schedule G hereof.

In an interview with the examiner on October 1, 1934, Mr. L. M. Rayson, was unable to account for the discrepency but admitted his liability for the sum of $1,167.99 and restitution of that amount was made during the course of the examination.

Apparently no verification was made of the treasurer's balance by the auditing committee appointed by the board, although the members of such committee were paid a nominal fee for their services, such payment being illegal.

Investments, Certificates of Deposit and Interest

No record was maintained of the investments except totals as shown in the annual reports submitted by the treasurer.

Investments, certificates of deposit and interest received on investments were verified by direct examination of the record of the various banks and of the city of Thief River Falls, a detail of which is set forth in Schedule L of this report.

A detailed record of investments should be maintained by the treasurer.

Tax Levies Voted by the Board

The clerk's record fails to show the levy as made by the board in the year 1929.

Except for the first year the levies are shown in mills. Levies should be made in specific amounts and not in mills, as required by Mason's Statutes, Sec. 2055.

Funds

A teachers' salary fund is not maintained. There are certain moneys of a school district which can be disbursed only for teachers' salaries and should be placed in a separate fund, according to the attorney general's opinion, copy of which is hereto attached.

A bond and interest fund should also be established in which should be placed all moneys derived from taxes levied for this purpose, and also from income tax. Attached are copies of attorney general's opinions that income tax apportionment can be used only for payment of bonds and interest.

Automobile Liability Insurance

Liability insurance is carried by the district. The attorney general has held that a school district incurs no liability in such cases, and therefore has no authority to insure. Copy of opinion is hereto attached.

Treasurer's Bonds

The bonds of L. M. Rayson, treasurer, covering the first two years years under audit were not available for inspection. The records indicate, however, that such bonds had been written by the First National Insurance Agency and the premium paid by orders no.21328 and No. 22488, in amounts of $50. each.

Bonds have been insufficient to meet the legal requirements. The bond covering the current year has been reduced to $5,000.00.

Section 2884, Mason's Statutes, provides that the treasurer shall give bond, if furnished by a surety company, in a sum equal to the amount of money that probably will be in his hands at any one time during his term. The tax settlements received from the county treasurer last year varied from about $2,000.00 to $12,000.00.

All treasurer's bonds listed in this report contain a clause exempting the treasurer from liability in case of failure by the bank.

Bonds containing an exemption clause are not approved by this department nor by the attorney general. Attached is a copy of attorney general's opinion.

Depository Collateral

The Union State Bank is the designated depository for the district's funds.

Collateral security has been deposited in lieu of a surety bond but no assignment has been made to the district of such collateral, in conformity with Chapter 370, Laws 1929.

Without such assignment the district does not have title to the securities and authority to sell in case of bank failure.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls—Closed

The Citizens State Bank was closed in 1924. At the time of closing, the district had a balance of $2,301.79 in checking account and $3,064.76 in time certificates, in all totaling $5,366.55.

On March 8,1926 there was credited a dividend from the state banking department in amount of $544.44 reducing the amount to $4,366.55.

On March 8, 1926 there was credited a dividend from the state banking department in amount of $544.44 reducing the amount to $4,822.11. The district had a depository bond signed by five sureties, which bond is not available for inspection. Two payments from Rasmus Oen, surety, of $500.00 each, were credited on October 3, 1928 and on October 8, 1929, respectively leaving $3,822.11 unpaid. Mr. Oen, and possibly another, were the only sureties from which moneys were collected.

At a meeting of the board held on April 8, 1930 the board entered into an agreement with Mr. Oen in which a compromise settlement was made accepting $3,000.00 as payment in full. Members of the board stated that it was agreed that any subsequent bank dividends should revert to Mr. Oen. The agreement above mentioned, as recorded in the clerk's record, contains no such stipulation, how ever.

Members of the board further stated that inasmuch as only one or two sureties were able to contribute, the board felt that it was unfair to compel them to pay the full amount.

The board as trustees of the school district had no legal right to release the sureties except upon the payment of the total amount of the loss.

First National Bank of Thief River Falls—Closed

..At the closing of this bank the district had $372.87 in a checking account and $301.94 interest added, in time certificates. This is secured by a $1,000.00 htate highway bond but this bank will soon pay 85% in dividends, and it appears that all depositors will eventually be paid in full.

Payments—No Orders

Several instances appear where the treasurer has made payments by checking before the issuance of orders. In such payments are included such items as purchase of land, payments of taxes, commencement speaker and bonds and interest.

Section 2833, as amended by Chapter 187, Laws 1931, provides that the treasurer "shall receive and be responsible for all moneys of the district, and shall disburse the same on orders signed by the isgned by the clerkan d counterchairman or other vouchers authorized by law."

Inasmuch as the dates of maturity of bonds and the payments of interest are fixed, the treasurer has ample time to secure the order before payment, as provided by the above mentioned statutes.

Land

By resolution adopted at the annual meeting lots 12 to 20, of block 8, were purchased in 1932 for $1,200.00.

At the annual meeting held in July, 1930, it was resolved to purchase lots 14, 15 and 16 of block 66, for the sum of $4,000.00.

The board took over a contract on such property, entered into between Emma Hall, party of the first part and Clarence Pope, party of the second part, the amount of such contract being $4,000.00 and payments to be made at the rate of $40.00 per month, with interest at the rate of 6% per annum after maturity, and with an option of paying the whole sum before maturity.

On July 17, 1934, the close of the 1933-34 fiscal year, a balance of $1,920.00 remained unpaid.

Illegal Payments—Schedule K. Officers Interested in Contracts

Section 10305, Mason's Statutes, provides that no public officer who shall be authorized to make any contract in his official capacity shall voluntarily become interested individually, directly or indirectly, in such contract.

The Thief River Falls Times, a weekly newspaper, has furnished a large amount of supplies to the district. A. E. Mattson is part owner of such newspaper.

The Thief River Falls Times has during the entire period under review been designated as the official paper for the district. In this connection the board stated that up to the spring of 1933, such paper was the only legal newspaper in the district However, during the period covering the 1933-34 fiscal year there were and still are two legal newspapers within the district.

Unauthorized Appropriations

By order No. 24195 the Thief Rvier Falls Commercial Club was paid $3.00 for supplies for lunches at a legislative meeting.

Unauthorized Traveling

Chapter 98, Laws of 1925, provides that the board, by a two-thirds vote may become a member of the Minnesota School Board's Association and pay the actual and necessary expenses incurred by one member of the board in attending such meetings.

It is noted, however, that two members attended conventions at the expense of the district.

The records do not show that L. M. Rayson was appointed a delegate, except during the first year under audit.

Financial

An analysis of the district's financial condition at the end of the 1933-34 fiscal year with a corresponding date six years prior, discloses that while the cash has been reduced approximately $50,000.00 the bonded debt has been reduced by $66,000.00. In addition to this the Industrial Arts Building was remodeled at a cost of $21,600.00, a bus was purchased, new seats and other furniture and equipment, also a stoker has been installed, and the amount of $3,820.00 has been disbursed for land.

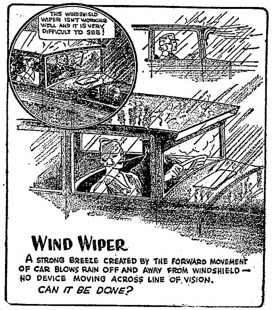
The tax rate has been reduced from 45.2 mills in 1928 to 37 mills in 1933.

E. J. Pearlove
Comptroller

Leads in Mineral Products

Pennsylvania surpasses all other states in the annual value of its mineral products. In 1930 the total value of its mineral output was $605,336,200; 327,473 persons were engaged in mining industries and 57,539 in clay, glass and stone industries. By far the most valuable and most abundant resource is coal. From 1830 to 1880 Pennsylvania produced two-thirds of the annual tonnage of coal mined in the United States, while the proportion in 1929 was 39.3 per cent of the total output.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


THIS WINDSHIELD WIPER ISN'T WORKING WELL AND IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SEE!
WIND WIPER
A STRONG BREEZE CREATED BY THE FORWARD MOVEMENT OF CAR BLOWS RAIN OFF AND AWAY FROM WINDSHIELD — NO DEVICE MOVING ACROSS LINE OF VISION.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

One Act Play Contest

(Continued from page one).

Mrs. J. Paine of Goodridge. A great deal of interest is being shown in this part of the program and it is expected to be one of the big features of the evening.

Concluding the evening's entertainment will be an old-fashioned singing school for the entire assemblage led by V. C. Noper as professor. Songs will be dramatized by the various community clubs previously to being sung by the audience. Songs to the dramatized include the following;

"After the Ball" by the Wyandotte community club; "Waltz Me Around Again, Willie," Smiley; "Take Me out to the Ball Game", Silerton; "Daisy, Bicycle Built for Two", Rocksbury; "Let Me Call You Sweetheart", Rocksbury; "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet", Smiley and "School Days", by the Steiner club.

Admission prices will be 10 cents for children and 25 cents for adults.

Walt Disney's Three Little Pigs Aid Tuberculosis Fight

Walt Disney

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Luke 21, 25-36, "The Eternal Summer". This Sunday is being designated as "Synodical Sunday" and the amounts secured through the Penny A Meal Containers will be placed upon the Alter at this service. Special features in connection.

Sunday school and Bilble classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Devotional Meeting at 8 o'clock p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday at 8 p. m.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 a. m.

Always a hearty welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday morning the pastor will preach the second of the series of sermons on the great doctrines of the Christian religion. The subject will be Sin. There will be good music.

In the evening the young people will present the second and third scenes of our pre-Christmas play "The Other Shepherd". There will be a song service, and a brief sermon by the pastor.

The church school will meet as usual but with the addional program of preparing of the Christmas services.

The Epworth League is meeting for the young people and are all welcome. Services are as follows.

Church School at	9:45
Morning Worship	11:00
Epworth League	6:45
Evening Worship	7:45

Service at Steiner Tuesday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday December 9th Service in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2.30 p. m.

The annual business meeting of the Telemarken church will be held Tuesday December 11th at 1 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gunder Anderson at the same time and new officers will be elected.

The annual business meeting of the Silerton Ladies' Aid will be held Thursday afternoon December 6th at the church.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11.00 a. m. Subject "God the Only Cause and Creator"

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45..

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5: p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening Mr. Wallace Christensen, leader.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00

Fireside hour at 5:30. A play will be presented under the direction Miss Victoria Edberg. Music Augustana Male Quartet. Serving Committee: Mrs. M. J. [illegible]erson, Mrs. Edgar Longren Miss Ruth Lee.

Sr. Choir will meet on Wednesday evening, Dec. 12, at 7:30.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services with Holy Communion at 11 a. m.

Bethania:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:
Annual meeting of the congregation on Wednesday, December 12 at 1 p. m.,

Ekelund, Erie:
Bible class and prayer meeting at the Even Skjulestad home Saturday evening at 8 o'clock.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3p. m.
Evangelistic	8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits all.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

11 A. M. Morning worship, Eng.
8 P. M. Evening Service. Subject "The Most Vital Question ever Asked"

A cordial invitation is extended to all who want to come and hear the true gospel preached in simplicity and power. You are Welcome!

Proof of Citizenship

No papers besides birth record are required to prove the citizenship of a person born in this country.

Revolutionary Calendar of the French Republic

The revolutionary calendar was the calendar of the first French republic, says a writer in the Indianapolis News. It was substituted for the ordinary calendar by a decree of the national convention in 1793. The 22nd of September, 1792, the day from which the existence of the republic was reckoned, was the date of the new calendar. The year began at midnight of the day of the autumnal equinox, and was divided into twelve months of 30 days, with five additional days (sans-culottides) for festivals, and six in every fourth year. Each month was divided into three decades of ten days each, the week being abolished. The names of the months, with their English significance, and the approximate dates of their commencement are as follows: Vendemiaire (vintage), September 22; Brumaire (fog), October 22; Frimaire (sleet), November 21; Nivose (snow), December 21; Pluviose (rain), January 20; Ventose (wind), February 19; Germinal (seed), March 21; Floreal (blossom), April 20; Prairial (pasture), May 20; Messidor (harvest), June 19; Thermidor or Fervidor (heat), July 19, and Fructidor (fruit), August 18. The five regular sans-culottides were dedicated respectively to the Virtues, Genius, Labor, Opinion and Rewards. This calendar was abolished by Napoleon at the end of 1805.

Crippled Children Aided Through Sale of Seals

Nearly 700 crippled children were examined during the year at Orthopedic Clinics conducted in various sections of the state. Examination by doctors, specialists in their line, and advice on the medical and vocational procedure to be taken are given at the clinics, which are made possible through Christmas Seals. A typical clinic scene is pictured above.

MARKET COMMENT

SLAUGHTER STOCK STEADY TO LOWER

Cattle Supplies Increase—Slaughter Material Sells Steady to 25c Lower; Increase in Hog Numbers Causes 10c Decline—Lambs Drop 25c at Midweek.

South St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 5, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) Supplies of cattle here and in the aggregate were generous today and prices for slaughter steers and she stock generally showed a weaker trend with most sales weak to 25c lower for the past two days. Small lots of good to choice 900-1000 lb fed steers earned $7.00 to 8.00, other grain-feds largely$5.00-6.75, plainer short-feds down to $5.00 or below, and common steers down to $2.50 Good to choice fed heifers earned $5.00-7.00, butcher sorts $3.50 to 4.50, plain kinds $1.50-3.00, beef cows $2.15-3.00 largely, cutter gades $1.00-2.00, most bulls $2.00 to 2.50, heavies $2.65-2.90, good to choice vealers $4.50-5.50, with culls down to $2.00.

Limited numbers of replacement cattle found a steady outlet with common light weight stock feeder around $2.00-2.50, good feeder steers at $3.50 or above.

Hogs scaling 230 lb upward held steady today but lighterweights and sows ruled 10c lower Good to choice 203-325 lb averages made $5.50-570, 180 to 220 lb $4.85 to 5.50, 160 to 170 lb $4.10 to 4.75, 140 to 150 lb $3.25 to 4.00, 100 to 130 lb killer pigs $2.25 to 3.25, bulk feeder pigs $1.50 to 2.25, and good grade sows mostly $5.30, with big weights down to $5.00.

Slaughter lambs advanced 25c on Tuesday but the advance was lost today when good to choice kinds went to packers at $6.75, common to medium kinds at $4.50 to 5.50, and culls at $3.50 to 4.00. Yearlings cashed at $4.00-5.25, slaughter ewes at $1.50 to 2.50. Odd lots of native feeding lambs sold at $4.00 to 4.50 best rangers this week at $5.50 to 5.65.

Local Markets

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.99
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	[illegible]
No. 1 Northern	.97
No. 2 northern	.96
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.17
No. 1 Amber	1.16
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.11
No. 1 Red Durum	.96
Flax	1.70
Oats	.52
Rye	.65
Barley	.72
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb..	.15-.20
Timothy, lb	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat. cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.27
Eggs, No. 2	.23

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE or trade: high grade guernsey cow. Will trade in on a fresh cow. H. Aalbu, ½ mi. West of Greenwood cemetery. 23-1tp

WANTED: Model T Ford in good running order and good rubber. Must be cheap. T. Sorenson, 118 Kendall No. 19-1t

For Sale: 1 floor lamp, 1 chiffiner 2 ladies winter coats size 16-20yrs. 1 childs kiddie kar and scooter combined. Must be sold at once. tfc

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

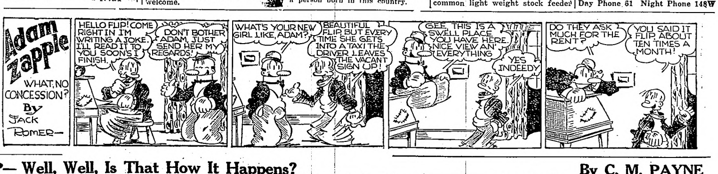
FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount, can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

GIRL WANTED: at Dahl's Bakery. 1 tc

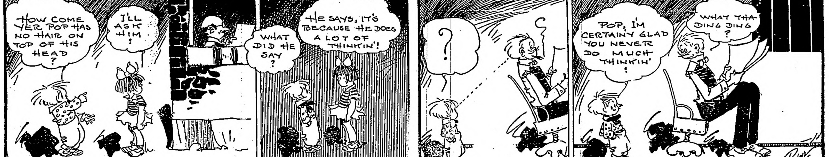
FOR SALE: or trade, Chester White bore. Glenn Olson, St .Hilaire Rt. 1. 13-2tp

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W


Adam Zapple
WHAT, NO CONCESSION?
By JACK ROMER—
HELLO FLIP! COME RIGHT IN I'M WRITING A JOKE. I'LL READ IT TO YOU SOON'S I FINISH.
DON'T BOTHER ADAM, JUST SEND HER MY REGARDS!
WHAT'S YOUR NEW GIRL LIKE, ADAM?
BEAUTIFUL FLIP, BUT EVERY TIME SHE GETS INTO A TAXI THE DRIVER LEAVES THE VACANT SIGN UP!
GEE, THIS IS A SWELL PLACE YOU HAVE HERE. NICE VIEW AN' EVERYTHING
YES INDEEDY
DO THEY ASK MUCH FOR THE RENT?
YOU SAID IT FLIP, ABOUT TEN TIMES A MONTH!

S'MATTER POP— Well, Well, Is That How It Happens?

By C. M. PAYNE


HOW COME YER POP HAS NO HAIR ON TOP OF HIS HEAD?
I'LL ASK HIM!
WHAT DID HE SAY?
HE SAYS, IT'S BECAUSE HE DOES A LOT OF THINKIN'!
?
—LATER—
POP, I'M CERTAINLY GLAD YOU NEVER DO MUCH THINKIN'!
WHAT THA DING DING?
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

School Audit Shows Poor Management

(Continued from page one)

Shortage

The report of the former treasurer, L. M. Rayson, as of July 17 28 showed a balance of $63,987.- but he had not included in his receipts an item of $223.20 interest on certificates of deposit. His balance therefore on that date should have been $64,210.49, as is shown on this report. His bank balance on that date as shown herein was only $63,954.59. The shortage at the beginning of the period covered by the audit was therefore $[illegible]5.90.

Verification of the treasurer's balance on July 10, 1933, the date on which Mr. Rayson left office shows a shortage on that date in the sum of $1,167.99, an analysis of which is shown in Schedule G hereof.

In an interview with the examiner on October 1, 1934, Mr. L. M. Rayson, was unable to account for the discrepency but admitted his liability for the sum of $1,167.99 and restitution of that amount was made during the course of the examination.

Apparently no verification was made of the treasurer's balance by the auditing committee appointed by the board, although the members of such committee were paid a nominal fee for their services, such payment being illegal.

Investments, Certificates of Deposit and Interest

No record was maintained of the investments except totals as shown in the annual reports submitted by the treasurer.

Investments, certificates of deposit and interest received on investments were verified by direct examination of the record of the various banks and of the city of Thief River Falls, a detail of which is set forth in Schedule L of this report.

A detailed record of investments should be maintained by the treasurer.

Tax Levies Voted by the Board

The clerk's record fails to show the levy as made by the board in the year 1929.

Except for the first year the levies are shown in mills. Levies should be made in specific amounts and not in mills, as required by Mason's Statutes, Sec. 2055.

Funds

A teachers' salary fund is not maintained. There are certain moneys of a school district which can be disbursed only for teachers' salaries and should be placed in a separate fund, according to the attorney general's opinion, copy of which is hereto attached.

A bond and interest fund should also be established in which should be placed all moneys derived from taxes levied for this purpose, and also from income tax. Attached are copies of attorney general's opinions that income tax apportionment can be used only for payment of bonds and interest.

Automobile Liability Insurance

Liability insurance is carried by the district. The attorney general has held that a school district incurs no liability in such cases, and therefore has no authority to insure. Copy of opinion is hereto attached.

Treasurer's Bonds

The bonds of L. M. Rayson, treasurer, covering the first two years years under audit were not available for inspection. The records indicate, however, that such bonds had been written by the First National Insurance Agency and the premium paid by orders no.21328 and No. 22483, in amounts of $50. each.

Bonds have been insufficient to meet the legal requirements. The bond covering the current year has been reduced to $5,000.00.

Section 2834, Mason's Statutes. provides that the treasurer shall give bond, if furnished by a surety company, in a sum equal to the amount of money that probably will be in his hands at any one time during his term. The tax settlements received from the county treasurer last year varied from about $2,000.00 to $12,000.00.

All treasurer's bonds listed in this report contain a clause exempting the treasurer from liability in case of failure by the bank.

Bonds containing an exemption clause are not approved by this department nor by the attorney general. Attached is a copy of attorney general's opinion.

Depository Collateral

The Union State Bank is the designated depository for the district's funds.

Collateral security has been deposited in lieu of a surety bond but no assignment has been made to the district of such collateral, in conformity with Chapter 370, Laws 1929.

Without such assignment the district does not have title to the securities and authority to sell in case of bank failure.

Citizens State Bank of Thief River Falls—Closed

The Citizens State Bank was closed in 1924. At the time of closing, the district had a balance of $2,301.79 in checking account and $3,064.76 in time certificates, in all totaling $5,366.55.

On March 8,1926 there was credited a dividend from the state banking department in amount of $544.44 reducing the amount to $4,366.55.

On March 8, 1926 there was credited a dividend from the state banking department in amount of $544.44 reducing the amount to $4,822.11. The district had a depository bond signed by five sureties, which bond is not available for inspection. Two payments from Rasmus Oen, surety, of $500.00 each, were credited on October 3, 1928 and on October 8, 1929, respectively leaving $3,822.11 unpaid. Mr. Oen, and possibly another, were the only sureties from which moneys were collected.

At a meeting of the board held on April 8, 1930 the board entered into an agreement with Mr. Oen in which a compromise settlement was made accepting $3,000.00 as payment in full. Members of the board stated that it was agreed that any subsequent bank dividends should revert to Mr. Oen. The agreement above mentioned, as recorded in the clerk's record, contains no such stipulation, how ever.

Members of the board further stated that inasmuch as only one or two sureties were able to contribute, the board felt that it was unfair to compel them to pay the full amount.

The board as trustees of the school district had no legal right to release the sureties except upon the payment of the total amount of the loss.

First National Bank of Thief River Falls—Closed

..At the closing of this bank the district had $372.87 in a checking account and $301.94 interest added, in time certificates. This is secured by a $1,000.00 htate highway bond but this bank will soon pay 85% in dividends, and it appears that all depositors will eventually be paid in full.

Payments—No Orders

Several instances appear where the treasurer has made payments by checking before the issuance of orders. In such payments are included such items as purchase of land, payments of taxes, commencement speaker and bonds and interest.

Section 2833, as amended by Chapter 187, Laws 1931, provides that the treasurer "shall receive and be responsible for all moneys of the district, and shall disburse the same on orders signed by the isgned by the clerkan d counterchairman or other vouchers authorized by law."

Inasmuch as the dates of maturity of bonds and the payments of interest are fixed, the treasurer has ample time to secure the order before payment, as provided by the above mentioned statutes.

Land

By resolution adopted at the annual meeting lots 12 to 20, of block 8, were purchased in 1932 for $1,200.00.

At the annual meeting held in July, 1930, it was resolved to purchase lots 14, 15 and 16 of block 66, for the sum of $4,000.00.

The board took over a contract on such property, entered into between Emma Hall, party of the first part and Clarence Pope, party of the second part, the amount of such contract being $4,000.00 and payments to be made at the rate of $40.00 per month, with interest at the rate of 6% per annum after maturity, and with an option of paying the whole sum before maturity.

On July 17, 1934, the close of the 1933-34 fiscal year, a balance of $1,920.00 remained unpaid.

Illegal Payments—Schedule K. Officers Interested in Contracts

Section 10305, Mason's Statutes, provides that no public officer who shall be authorized to make any contract in his official capacity shall voluntarily become interested individually, directly or indirectly, in such contract.

The Thief River Falls Times, a weekly newspaper, has furnished a large amount of supplies to the district. A. E. Mattson is part owner of such newspaper.

The Thief River Falls Times has during the entire period under review been designated as the official paper for the district. In this connection the board stated that up to the spring of 1933, such paper was the only legal newspaper in the district However, during the period covering the 1933-34 fiscal year there were and still are two legal newspapers within the district.

Unauthorized Appropriations

By order No. 24195 the Thief Rvier Falls Commercial Club was paid $3.00 for supplies for lunches at a legislative meeting.

Unauthorized Traveling

Chapter 98, Laws of 1925, provides that the board, by a two-thirds vote may become a member of the Minnesota School Board's Association and pay the actual and necessary expenses incurred by one member of the board in attending such meetings.

It is noted, however, that two members attended conventions at the expense of the district.

The records do not show that L. M. Rayson was appointed a delegate, except during the first year under audit.

Financial

An analysis of the district's financial condition at the end of the 1933-34 fiscal year with a corresponding date six years prior, discloses that while the cash has been reduced approximately $50,000.00 the bonded debt has been reduced by $66,000.00. In addition to this the Industrial Arts Building was remodeled at a cost of $21,600.00, a bus was purchased, new seats and other furniture and equipment, also a stoker has been installed, and the amount of $3,820.00 has been disbursed for land.

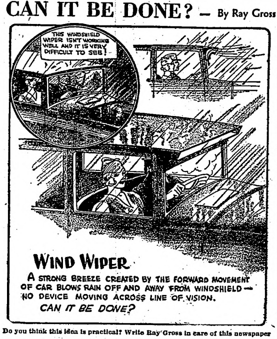
The tax rate has been reduced from 45.2 mills in 1928 to 37 mills in 1933.

E. J. Pearlove
Comptroller.

Leads in Mineral Products

Pennsylvania surpasses all other states in the annual value of its mineral products. In 1930 the total value of its mineral output was $605,336,200; 327,473 persons were engaged in mining industries and 57,539 in clay, glass and stone industries. By far the most valuable and most abundant resource is coal. From 1830 to 1880 Pennsylvania produced two-thirds of the annual tonnage of coal mined in the United States, while the proportion in 1929 was 30.3 per cent of the total output.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


THIS WINDSHIELD WIPER ISN'T WORKING WELL AND IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SEE!
WIND WIPER
A STRONG BREEZE CREATED BY THE FORWARD MOVEMENT OF CAR BLOWS RAIN OFF AND AWAY FROM WINDSHIELD — NO DEVICE MOVING ACROSS LINE OF VISION.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

One Act Play Contest

(Continued from page one)

Mrs. J. Paine of Goodridge. A great deal of interest is being shown in this part of the program and it is expected to be one of the big features of the evening.

Concluding the evening's entertainment will be an old-fashioned singing school for the entire assemblage led by V. C. Noper as professor. Songs will be dramatized by the various community clubs previously to being sung by the audience. Songs to the dramatized include the following:

"After the Ball" by the Wyandotte community club; "Waltz Me Around Again, Willie," Smiley; "Take Me out to the Ball Game", Silerton; "Daisy, Bicycle Built for Two", Rocksbury; "Let Me Call You Sweetheart", Rocksbury; "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet", Smiley and "School Days", by the Steiner club.

Admission prices will be 10 cents for children and 25 cents for adults.

Walt Disney's Three Little Pigs Aid Tuberculosis Fight

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Luke 21, 25-36, "The Eternal Summer". This Sunday is being designated as "Synodical Sunday" and the amounts secured through the Penny A Meal Containers will be placed upon the Alter at this service. Special features in connection.

Sunday school and Bilble classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Devotional Meeting at 8 o'clock p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir-rehearsal on Thursday at 8 p. m.

Confirmation class on Saturday at 10 a. m.

Always a hearty welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday morning the pastor will preach the second of the series of sermons on the great doctrines of the Christian religion. The subject will be Sin. There will be good music.

In the evening the young people will present the second and third scenes of our pre-Christmas play "The Other Shepherd". There will be a song service, and a brief sermon by the pastor.

The church school will meet as usual but with the addional program of preparing of the Christmas services.

The Epworth League is meeting for the young people and are all welcome.

Services are as follows.

Church School at	9:45
Morning Worship	11:00
Epworth League	6:45
Evening Worship	7:45

Service at Steiner Tuesday evening at 8:00 o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday December 9th Service in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2.30 p. m.

The annual business meeting of the Telemarken church will be held Tuesday December 11th at 1 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gunder Anderson at the same time and new officers will be elected.

The annual business meeting of the Silerton Ladies' Aid will be held Thursday afternoon December 6th at the church.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11.00 a. m. Subject "God the Only Cause and Creator".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45..

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5: p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening Mr. Wallace Christensen, leader.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00

Fireside hour at 5:30. A play will be presented under the direction Miss Victoria Edberg. Music Augustana Male Quartet. Serving Committee: Mrs. M. J. [illegible]erson, Mrs. Edgar Longren Miss Ruth Lee.

Sr. Choir will meet on Wednesday evening, Dec. 12, at 7:30.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services with Holy Communion at 11 a. m.

Bethania:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park:
Annual meeting of the congregation on Wednesday, December 12 at 1 p. m.,

Ekelund, Erie:
Bible class and prayer meeting at the Even Skjulestad home Saturday evening at 8 o'clock.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic	8 p. m
Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching service	3p. m.
Evangelistic	8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits all.

T. R. F. BAPTIST CHURCH
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

11 A. M. Morning worship, Eng,
8 P. M. Evening Service. Subject "The Most Vital Question ever Asked"

A cordial invitation is extended to all who want to come and hear the true gospel preached in simplicity and power. You are Welcome!

Proof of Citizenship

No papers besides birth record are required to prove the citizenship of a person born in this country.

Revolutionary Calendar of the French Republic

The revolutionary calendar was the calendar of the first French republic, says a writer in the Indianapolis News. It was substituted for the ordinary calendar by a decree of the national convention in 1793. The 22nd of September, 1792, the day from which the existence of the republic was reckoned, was the date of the new calendar. The year began at midnight of the day of the autumnal equinox, and was divided into twelve months of 30 days, with five additional days (sans-culottides) for festivals, and six in every fourth year. Each month was divided into three decades of ten days each, the week being abolished. The names of the months, with their English significance, and the approximate dates of their commencement, are as follows: Vendemiaire (vintage), September 22; Brumaire (fog), October 22; Frimaire (sleet), November 21; Nivose (snow), December 21; Pluviose (rain), January 20; Ventose (wind), February 19; Germinal (seed), March 21; Floreal (blossom), April 20; Prairial (pasture), May 20; Messidor (harvest), June 19; Thermidor or Fervidor (heat), July 19, and Fructidor (fruit), August 18. The five regular sans-culottides were dedicated respectively to the Virtues, Genius, Labor, Opinion and Rewards. This calendar was abolished by Napoleon at the end of 1805.

Crippled Children Aided Through Sale of Seals

Nearly 700 crippled children were examined during the year at Orthopedic Clinics conducted in various sections of the state. Examination by doctors, specialists in their line, and advice on the medical and vocational procedure to be taken are given at the clinics, which are made possible through Christmas Seals. A typical clinic scene is pictured above.

MARKET COMMENT

SLAUGHTER STOCK STEADY TO LOWER

Cattle Supplies Increase—Slaughter Material Sells Steady to 25c Lower Increase in Hog Numbers Causes 10c Decline—Lambs Drop 25c at Midweek.

South St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 5, 1934: (U.S.D.A.) Supplies of cattle here and in the aggregate were generous today and prices for slaughter steers and she stock generally showed a weaker trend with most sales weak to 25c lower for the past two days. Small lots of good to choice 900-1000 lb fed steers earned $7.00 to 8.00, other grain-feds largely$5.00-6.75, plainer short-feds down to $5.00 or below, and common steers down to $2.50 Good to choice fed heifers earned $5.00-7.00, butcher sorts $3.50 to 4.50, plain kinds $1.50-3.00, beef cows $2.15-3.00 largely, cutter gades $1.00-2.00, most bulls $2.00 to 2.50, heavies $2.65-2.90, good to choice vealers $4.50-5.50, with culls down to $2.00.

Limited numbers of replacement cattle found a steady outlet with common light weight stock feeders around $2.00-2.50, good feeder steers at $3.50 or above.

Hogs scaling 230 lb upward held steady today but lighterweights and sows ruled 10c lower Good to choice 203-325 lb averages made $5.50-570, 180 to 220 lb $4.85 to 5.50, 160 to 170 lb $4.40 to 4.75, 140 to 150 lb $3.25 to 4.00, 100 to 130 lb killer pigs $2.25 to 3.25, bulk feeder pigs $1.50 to 2.25, and good grade sows mostly $5.30, with big weights down to $5.00.

Slaughter lambs advanced 25c on Tuesday but the advance was lost today when good to choice kinds went to packers at $6.75, common to medium kinds at $4.50 to 5.50, and culls at $3.50 to 4.00. Yearlings cashed at $4.00-5.25, slaughter ewes at $1.50 to 2.50. Odd lots of native feeding lambs sold at $4.00 to 4.50 best rangers this week at $5.50 to 5.65.

Local Markets

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat:	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.99
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	[illegible]
No. 1 Northern	.97
No. 2 northern	.96
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.17
No. 1 Amber	1.16
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.11
No. 1 Red Durum	.96
Flax	1.70
Oats	.52
Rye	.65
Barley	.72
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb..	.15-.20
Timothy, lb	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat. cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.27
Eggs, No. 2	.23

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE or trade: high grade quernsey cow. Will trade in on a fresh cow. H. Aalbu, ½ mi. West of Greenwood cemetery. 23-1tp

WANTED: Model T Ford in good running order and good rubber. Must be cheap. T. Sorenson, 116 Kendall No. 19-1t

For Sale: 1 floor lamp, 1 chiffiner 2 ladies winter coats size 16-20yrs. 1 childs kiddie kar and scooter combined. Must be sold at once. tfc

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

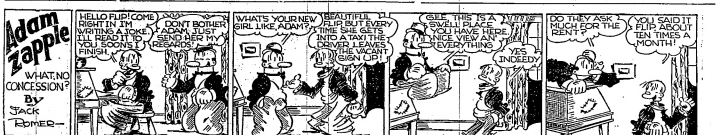
FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

GIRL WANTED: at Dahl's Bakery. 1 tc

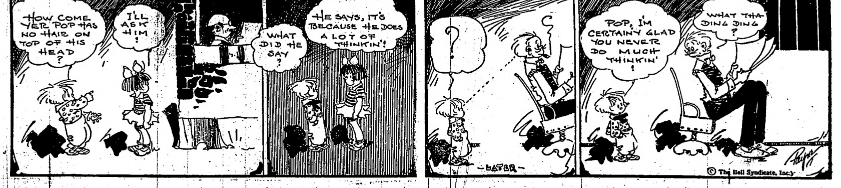
FOR SALE: or trade, Chester White bore. Glenn Olson, St .Hilaire Rt. 1. 13-2tp

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W


Adam Zapple
WHAT, NO CONCESSION?
By JACK ROMER—
HELLO FLIP! COME RIGHT IN I'M WRITING A JOKE. I'LL READ IT TO YOU SOON'S I FINISH.
DON'T BOTHER ADAM, JUST SEND HER MY REGARDS!
WHAT'S YOUR NEW GIRL LIKE, ADAM?
BEAUTIFUL FLIP, BUT EVERY TIME SHE GETS INTO A TAXI THE DRIVER LEAVES THE VACANT SIGN UP!
GEE, THIS IS A SWELL PLACE YOU HAVE HERE. NICE VIEW AN' EVERYTHING
YES INDEEDY
DO THEY ASK MUCH FOR THE RENT?
YOU SAID IT FLIP, ABOUT TEN TIMES A MONTH!

S'MATTER POP— Well, Well, Is That How It Happens?

By C. M. PAYNE


HOW COME YER POP HAS NO HAIR ON TOP OF HIS HEAD?
I'LL ASK HIM!
WHAT DID HE SAY?
HE SAYS, IT'S BECAUSE HE DOES A LOT OF THINKIN'!
?
—LATER—
POP, I'M CERTAINY GLAD YOU NEVER DO MUCH THINKIN'!
WHAT THA DING DING?
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.
Payne

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SEASON'S GREETINGS 1934

This Christmas Seal makes possible the round campaign to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Watch Us Grow
Circulation Jan. 1st,— 1,200
Circulation Apr. 1st,— 1,400
Circulation July 1st,— 1,550
Circulation this week— 1950

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 36
OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
THURSDAY DECEMBER 13, 1934

POULTRY SHOW A SUCCESSFUL UNDERTAKING

Large Number Birds Shown At Annual Exhibit Dec. 4 to 8

One of the largest and most successful poultry Shows ever to be held in ths County was terminated Friday, Dec. 7th. There were a large number of entries of high class which made judging extremely difficult. Thomas Canfield of St Paul was judge of the poultry entries and Professor Herner of the Mannitoba Agricultural College judged the turkey enteries.

The results of the show are as follows:—

4-H Club Division

Breeding Pens of chickens: 1. Jeanette Tveit, Rhode Island Reds; 2. Elmer Ona, S. C. White Wyandottes; 3. Earl Wyne, White Leghorns; 4. Lowell Hawkinson, white leghorns; 5. Glen Erickson, barred plymouth rocks; 6. Gerald Yonke white orpington. Elmer Ona won first with a pen of white wyandotte cockerels in the market class. Willard Yonke placed first in the market class on ducks. In the Market class on geese Bernice Woolson won first, Paul Flattum, second, and Vivian Olson third. All with toulouse.

In the breeding class Turkeys L. Yonke, 1st, bronze; Wm. Wayne Jr., Bronze 2nd; L. Hawkinson 3rd, White Hollands; Echo Norman 4th, Bronze; Dale Johnson, 5th Bronze; E. Prestgaard, 6th, Bronze M. Hagenson, 7th, Narragansett In the market class turkeys: Wm Wayne Jr. Ist, Bronze; 2nd, Echo Norman, Bronze; Hazel Melin, 3rd Bronze; 4th Leonard Yonke Bronze.

(Continued on the back page)

COUNTY BOARD APPROPRIATES AGENT $1,500

Increase Cost of Operation Causes Budget Increase Of $ 300

The county board met Tuesday and Wednesday of this week at the county courthouse and took up the routine business of tax adjustments and road gravelling. An incidental fund of $250 for the auditor office was voted by the board.

Gilbert Fabrick, of the SERA, appeared before the board asking that the county allow money to pay for the hauling in of 200 cords of wood to be distributed to the poor of the county; he stated that the SERA would pay for the help needed but money could not be gotten to hire trucks. The county board allowed fifty cents a cord for the first hundred cords hauled in but stipulated that no more than 100 cords would be accepted.

The County Agent, Douglass turned in a financial report of the expenses of the office during the past year which was accepted by board. His budget for next year was estimated at $1500 as compared with an appropiation of $1200 last year. An appropiation of $1500 was made with the understanding that no more than was needed would be used.

CORRECTION!

In the story carrying a comparison of taxes under the new Homestead Tax law in last week's issue of the Forum a typographical error in the last paragraph gives the taxes that would be paid upon a business property of $4,000 valuation in the city of Thief River Falls at $117.92. This should have been $177.92. The difference in taxes on a business property and a "homestead" of equal value (both $4,000) would be $66.72.

MARGARET KIRKCONNELL IS BRIDE ON THANGSGIVING DAY

Miss Margaret Kirkconnel daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kirkconnell of St. Hilaire, was married to Harry Christianson of St. Paul in a ceremony in Milwaukee, Wis. on Thanksgiving Day. The bride is a graduate of Lincoln High School with the class of 1930, and for the past several years she has been employed in the Twin Cities The couple will make their home at Milwaukee where the groom is employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Wandersee of Viking were in the city Wednesday attending to matters of business.

County Loan of $250,000 Obtained by Co. Auditor

While in St. Paul last week County Auditor H. L. Fowler negociated with the State Board of Investmbents for a loan of $250,000 for Pennington County to be used in taking up the county's 6% indebtedness with bonds from the state bearing 4½% interest. This does not increase the debt of the county, says Mr. Fowler, but merely effects a saving in the interest rate of 1¾%.

Milk Prices Raised To 9c at a Recent Meeting of Dealers

The retail price of milk will be increased to nine cents per quart effective Dec. 15, according to an announcement by the Milk Dealers Organization made this week. Cream will increase to 18c per pint and half-pints to nine cents.

A considerable increase in the cost of production, due to advancing feed prices, is given as the reason for the increase. An analysis shows that even at the advancing price, milk is cheaper considering feed costs, than it has been for several years.

The decision was reached in a meeting of the Milk Dealers Organization composed of the following: P. Engelstad, Waldie Christensen V. C. Noper, I. G. Lane and Son, V E. Copp, C. H. Norquist, F. W. Smith, C. T. Thompson, Produce Dairy, Hans Sande, Hardy North Dairy, William Korstad, I. G. Newland.

Workmen's Protective Assn. Elects Douville to Replace Battleson

The Workman's Protectice Association held a meeting Monday night in the court house in this city All the old officers of the organization resigned at the request of the members and new officers for the association were elected. The newly elected officiers are: William Douville, Chairman; Roman Paulson vice-chairman; Frank Shannahen secretary. The new committeemen are: Nick Waldork; Peter Stomberg; Ed. Kelly; Palmer Efteland; Patrick Roark.

The reason given for the reorganization of the group by Mr. Douville, was that the former officers did not take care of the business properly and it was thought that more efficient officers could be elected.

Mr. Douville announced that a very important meeting would be held on Monday night Dec. 17 at the courthouse. All members and all those interested in the group are urged to attend.

Fourtown Farmers Club Holds Splendid Meeting

The Fourtown Farmers' Club held its December meeting on Friday evening, December 7th. About a hundred people were present.

Two guest speakers were on the program, namely; Fred C. Proehl, of Thief River Falls who spoke on "The Manipulation of Money and Credits" and outlined the growth of the international banking groups and their influence on politics and government. He also touched on chain banks, chain stores and chain or corporation farming. R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum spoke on the corrupting of legislators, the influence of the big business lobbyists, and the growing ramifications of government made necessary by the exploitation of giant corporations. Joshua Jokela was chairman of the meeting.

After the speaking program, the floor was cleared and dancing the diversion of the evening.

The meeting was held in the new hall built by the Fourtown Farmers' Club last fall. The structure is about 30 by 60 feet and is equipped with a stage and dressing rooms. The labor was performed by members of the club and the building is almost paid for at this time, there being only a balance of $150 of indebtedness left all of which is held by members of the club.

Highway Patrol Chief Warns the Motorists

With the coming of winter weather, John P. Arnoldy, chief of the state highway patrol, has asked every motorist in the state to cooperate in avoiding accidents. Highway patrol have been working overtime to assist in keeping highways clear and free of accidents the seventy men of the patrol being distributed in 26 stations thruout the state where the traffic is heaviest.

VALUATION OF SCHOOL DIST. DOWN 11 PCT.

Tax Rate Increases 2.5 Mills Over 1933 According To Supt. Bye

The board of education of Independent School District No. 18 met Monday evening, December 10 at the high school.

A report submitted to the school board by Superintendent Morris Bye indicated that the 1934 assessed valuation for the school district is $1,417,444.00 or $175,916.00 less than the 1933 valuation of $1,593,360. This represents a decrease of 11% in valuation. The valuation in the rural area of the district decreased 22% while in the city the valuation decreased 9.8%.

The total 1934 school tax rate for this district is 39.5 mills. The total 1933 tax rate was 37 mills, so the 1934 rate is 6.7% higher, but since the assessed valuation is 11% less this year, the 1934 rate will raise 4.3% less money.

Mr. Bye states that the December tax settlement indicated that tax delinquency is decreasing. It was noted that the receipts from the special maintenance levy this year were only 84% less than December 1933, even though this year's rate is 12% lower.

Prowlers Victors in B-B Game with Plummsr Fri.

The Plummer basketball team was defeated by the local high school Prowlers on Friday evening at Plummer, the score being 41-29 in the Prowler's favor. The next game on the Prowler's schedule is with the Grand Forks Central high school team on Friday Dec. 14 at Grand Forks. On Thursday, Dec. 20 they will meet the Crookston Agricultural College in a game in the local city auditorium.

Northern Chevrolet Buys Hill Motor Co.

A business transaction wherein the Northern Chevrolet company purchased the interests of the Hill Motor company was consumated this week.

Offices of the Hill Motor company will be moved to the Chevrolet quarters on north Main and the building will be used for an auto painting and top and body works by the new owners. The auto painting equipment now installed in the Chevrolet building will be moved to the new location and several new items added to the equipment, Mr Sandeen, manager of the Northern Chevrolet company stated yesterday. This will make it possible to make more room for the service department, he stated. Top and body work equipment will also be installed in the building vacated by the Hill Motor company.

Tom Lonson will be in charge of the painting, top and body shop Mr. Sandeen said, and the establishment will be put in position to give prompt and expert service on wrecking and repair service.

Pentecosts to Have Fellowship Meeting

An all-day fellowship meeting will be held at the Pentecostal Assembly on Bridge Street and Conley Avenue, Tuesday December 18th according to Pastor Kelsey C Prinzing.

A number of ministers and members of their congregations are expected to be present from towns and cities of Northwestern Minnesota and Eastern North Dakota. Sme of the out-of-town ministers expected to attend are Rev. Peter Thompson of Karlstad, Rev. Ernest Swanson of Goodridge, Rev. Clifford Johnson of Grygla, Rev. Alfred Swanson of Holt, Rev. Wm. Morken of Detroit Lakes, Rev. Pierce Smitham of Doran, Rev. Oster of Crookston, Rev. Maurice Ness of Grand Forks, N. Dak., Rev. Ray Winge of Caledonia, N. Dak., Rev Victor Peterson of Pelican Rapids Rev. Emery Johnson of Green Bay Wisc., Elder Alfred Carlson, Clearbrook, Elder Andrew Matson of Hill River, Elder Olaf Ophus of Fosston, and Elder Joseph Overmoen of Hillsboro, N. Dak.

Singing, preaching and playing will be contributed by those attending. Services will be held at 11:00 A. M., 2:30 P. M. and 7:30 P. M. The public is invited to attend these services.

Clarence Gisleson left for St Paul recently after having been employed temporarily in the local rural credit office.

Discussion of Old Age Pension, Wed. Dec. 19

An open meeting of the Unemployed Council will be held at the Pennington County courthouse next Wednesday, Dec. 19, at 8 p. m. The purpose of this meeting will be to discuss the Old-Age Pension Bill and the Unemployment Insurance Bill.

All residents of Pennington County are cordially invited by the council to attend this meeting which should be of special interest to all present.

Contest Hearings are Delayed Until Mon.

The preliminary hearing for the contests of Day vs. Waldal, and Harris vs. Tungseth for seats in the House and Senate was to be heard Wednesday before Judge Brattland, but because an injunction, claiming predjudice against Waldal and Tungseth, was filed against Judge Brattland by attorneys for Waldal and Tungseth, the hearing was postponed until Monday at 11 A M. Having to procure another judg eto hear the case Judge Brattland secured the services of Judge Torrant of Bemidji who will take charge of the cases.

MINN. TOPS THE NATION IN THE MFG. OF BUTTER

St. Louis Exceeds All Other Counties With Heaviest Production

Minnesota again leads all other states in the production of butter an announcement by R. A. Trovatten, state commissioner of agriculture, dairy and food, released Friday states.

The state produced 307,000,000 pounds of butter which brought a return of $63,800,000. Sale of milk ice cream and other products brought the total income of the industry up to $115,900,000 for the year.

One-fifth of the output was consumed in Minnesota, Mr. Trovatten states, the rest is shipped to markets outside of the state. Profits on about two-thirds of the output goes back to the producers thru the state's 853 cooperative creameries.

St. Louis county leads all counties with three large centralizing plants with revenue amounting to $3,063,000 worth of butter sold Stearns county with 33 creameries sold $2,673,434 worth of butter, the farmers $2,402,000 for butterfat Otter Tail county was third; its 23 co-operative creameries sold $2,049,586 worth of butter.

NINTH DISTRICT CONFERENCE OF CIVIC LEADERS

Congressman-Elect to Confer With Officials & Others On Legistation

A 9th district conference of city and village mayors, state senators and representatives, civic leaders and citizens has been called for Crookston, Saturday, December 15 to discuss state and national legislation of special importance to the 15 counties of the 9th Minnesota congressional district. Congressman R. T. Buckler will attend and be a guest of honor at the meeting which will be in the form of a luncheon to beheld at 1 o'clock at the Egles hall in Crookston.

Elmer Benson, state bank examiner, Senator George Lommen of Eveleth and others will speak. Invitations have been extended to Commissioner of Agriculture R. A Trovatten, Knud Wefald, former 9th district congressman, and member of the state railroad and warehouse commissioner, T. H. Arens Conservator of the Rural Credit Bureau, Julius Olson of Warren member of the state supreme court District Judges James E. Montague and M. A. Brattland, State Game and Fish Com. Erling Swenson Governor Olson, and other state officials and several are expected to accept.

The dinner conference will be public and all citizens of the district are invited to attend. Reservations for plates (50c) should be made with Harold Hagen, general chairman at Crookston, before Friday evening.

District chairman Senator Harry Bridgeman of Bemidji has called a 9th District Farmer Labor conference to be held in Crookston at the City hall after the dinner meeting.

SMILEY CLUB IS WINNER OF PLAY CONTEST

Old - Fashioned Style Revue And Singing School Featured

With it's presentation of "Quack, Quack," the Smiley Community club was awarded first place in the one-act play contest conducted by the Pennington county community clubs at the city auditorium Saturday evening.

A brief synopsis of the playlet reveals two doctors, Dr. Paine and Dr. Slycum as two doctors who planned to make a great deal of money in a hurry, and the incurring humorous incidents which finally resulted in their rapid exit. The cast of characters were well suited to their parts, and included Jim McCrum, Patrick Culkins Clarence Weckworth, Violet Larson, Mrs. Walter Lendobeja, Mrs. J. McCrum, Mrs. Owen Weckworth Junior Allen, Mrs. Elias Peterson W. E. McCrum, Ruth Stenseth, Arthur Stenseth and Norton Nelson The members of the play will receive a free trip to the farmers and home makers short course at St. Paul in January as reward for their achievement.

The Steiner community club placed second with its play, "When the Worm Turned", which was splendidly enacted by a limited cast which included Harvey Copp Vernon Malberg and Thea Saugen Other plays presented were "The Wedding" by the Rocksbury club and "Jumbo Jim" by the Silverton club. All the plays were so ably presented that the judges had dificulty in picking the winners. Judges of the contest were Miss Bena Johnson, Dr. A. E. Jacobson, and Arnold E. Carlson.

Following the play contest, members of the various community clubs took part in an old-fashioned style revue, modeling costumes of the good old days of hoops and bustles, derbies and swallow-tailed coats.

Mrs. Theodore Lendobeja of the Kratka community club was first prize winner in the revue, wearing a costume of homespun which had been spun, woven, dyed and sewed by her great grandmother Mrs. Freeman Allen of the Smiley club placed second with her "Old Grey Bonnet" costume of the year 1905.

Winners in the style revue from the various clubs were as follows: Adeline Mathison (1854), and Mrs Hans Prestby (1904), Wyandotte; Mrs. Theodore Lendobeja (1844) and Agnes Anenson (1885), Kratka; Eunice Thoreson (1900), and Miss Holappa (1905), Goodridge: Mrs. Louise Anderson (1905), and Mrs. Henry Oen (1878), Rocksbury; Miss Caroline Austinson (1900) and Miss Nina Malberg (1895) Steiner; Miss Doris Leiran (1882) and Miss Anna Hegernes (1880) Silverton; Mrs. Freeman Allen (1905) and Mrs. Ole Peterson (1895), Smiley.

Comprising the judging committee for the style revue, were Mrs Emil Zeh of this city, Mrs. John Hanson of St.Hilaire and Mrs. J Paine of Goodridge.

An old fashioned singing school led by "Professor" V. C. Noper with the various clubs dramatizing the songs that were sung brought the evenings program to a successful closing.

Skating Rink is Now Open Tickets on Sale at Rink

The large municipal skating rink opened for skating the last part of last week and was welcomed by the young people in large numbers. The ice is reported to be in very fine shape and ticket sales are being pushed to the limit. Junior Hockey teams are now using the ice every evening getting in shape for the opening games.

Season and daily tickets are on sale at the office which is maintained at the warming house, under the supervision of Kenneth Lindberg Prices for tickets are 3.50 for season family tickets, $2.00 for men $1.50 for women, $.75 for stulents and a charge of fifteen cents a day is made for those who do no wish to buy season tickets. These are the same prices that were charged last year but stricter regulation will prevail this year, according to the caretaker of the rink.

Clothing Drive to be Headed by Tungseth

E. L. Tungseth will be in charge of the clothing drive which will be conducted Dec. 17, 18, and 19 under the auspices of the county relief office, according to Miss Bena Johnson, acting county relief worker. The clothing obtained in the drive will be distributed to relief clients.

River Valley Cooperative To Hold Mass Meeting Sat.

The River Valley Cooperative Creamery and Store building has been nearly completed and the directors of the company met Tuesday evening and heard a speaker from Superior, Wis. discuss cooperatives; during the meeting it was decided to call a mass meeting of the store and creamery stockholders and all other parties interested in cooperatives for Saturday, Dec. 15, at one o'clock. The meeting will be held in the new store building; following the meeting a lunch will be served.

19 Debate Teams to Compete in Tournament at H. S. Sat.

Seven high schools will participate in a debate tournament to be held at Lincoln high school next Saturday, Dec. 15, beginning at 9 o'clock in the morning and continuing all day. Nineteen teams will be entered and altogether a total of 37 debates will be given. Teams will be entered from Oklee, Warren Karlstad, Red Lake Fall, Roseau and Thief River Falls. The question for debate will be federal aid for education.

This tournament is similar to the one conducted last year of which Red Lake Falls was the winner according to Arnold E. Carlson, coach of the local team.

Each team will be composed of two members, who will debate both sides of the question during the first three rounds, after which the winner will be decided by elimination.

Members of the Lincoln high school debate team are Francis Engle, Oscar Bickley, Corlan Dokken Malcolm Magnuson, Dorothy Rau and Kendall Gustafson. Judges will be the visiting coaches, faculty members and townspeople.

SENIOR HOCKEY GROUP DISCUSS PLANS MON EVE

Regional Hockey Playoff to To Be Held On Local Rink

A group of prospective hockey players met in the Veterans' Memorial Room at the Auditorium on Monday evening to discuss plans for financing a team for the coming year. Alex Campbell, chairman of the meeting outlined the prospects for the proposition. Roy Lambert was chosen chairman of the finance committee and instructed to raise money for equipment in any way he saw fit. Mr. Lambert was not present.

Much sentiment for a senior hockey team has developed during the past week. Since the regional hockey tournament is to be held here; it would be appropriate for Thief River Falls to have a team entered, according to M. Messenger Regional Director of Leisure Time Projects for this region consisting of eight counties.

Prospects are bright for an A-1 team this year, Mr. Campbell stated as there are five men available who played on the team of two years ago, and, in addition, there are two boys who will be brought up from the Junior League and three men from outside who have played a great deal of hockey before coming here.

One of the topics under discussion last night was the possibility of importing a "player-coach" from either one of the "Range" towns or Canada to take charge of the Junior teams and to coach and play on the city team. This plan is being used in all the larger centers and has been found to be one of the best ways to put a well coached team on the ice.

The first game scheduled for the year will be against Red Lake Falls on New Year's Day and it is planned to compete with all the best teams in this section of the state.

SERA Clothing Project To Begin Soon Locally

Supplies were received this week by the county relief office which will enable the local clothing project under the auspices of the State Emergency Relief Administration to get under way. The work will be supervised by Miss Ben Johnson acting county relief worker. This project will employ from 15 to 25 women who are on relief, and will last approximately two months. Upon completion, the products will be distributed among the relief clients of the county.

CITY ENGINEER VIEBAHN QUITS YEAR-OLD POST

City Council Holds a Busy Session Last Tues. Evening

The regular meeting of the city council was held Tuesday evening and because Christmas falls on the date for the next regular meeting the time was postponed to Friday Dec. 28.

A controversy arose between Dr. Penney and Messrs. Benson and Salveson over a building permit that the latter two had applied for. The permit asked for permission to remodel the upstairs of the Benson-Salveson building which, according the Dr. Penney would create a fire hazard and would increase the insurance rates for the occupants of the Dahl building. The council took no action on the petition but passed a motion to refer the application to the State Fire Marshall.

E. B. Burstad was granted a permit to continue giving dances at the Sons of Norway Hall; a license was granted to J. Midvid to sell Grain Belt beer. Because the city has been unable to get a contract for the stoker which was installed in the auditorium, and because ample time has not yet lapsed in which to test out the stoker the mayor vetoed the payment to the company that was approved by the council at the last meeting.

Some difficulty has been met in the drive to eliminate radio reception interference in that the people owning the interfering machines refused to pay for suppressors for the motors; the city attorney stated that this matter would be taken care of at the earliest possible time. Dr. Newell appeared before the council and stated that because he was planning on moving out of the city limits as soon as it was possible for him to build next spring that the petition regarding his dogs should be laid over. The city attorney stated that it was necessary to have a hearing but time enough would be granted so that Dr. Newell could save his dogs by moving in the spring.

A representative of the Pioneer Weatherstripping Company asked the council to consider weather stripping the auditorium and de-

(Continued on the back page)

Sons of Norway Elect New Officers Dec. 6th

At a meeting on Thursday evening, December 6th, the Sons of Norway lodge elected new officers for the ensuing year. Those elected were Judge, Ed. Ness; President, O. H. Ekeren; Vice-President, John Linde; Secretary, T. J. Reierson; Ass't. Secretary, H. O. Berve; Financial Secretary, E. P. Burstad; treasurer, William Parbst.

Regent, Olaf Neset; Marshalls, Christ Bang and K. Kolstad; Inner Guard, Alfred Haugen; Outer Guard, Martin Moen; Trustee, Dr. H. J. Rice; and Lodge Doctors. Dr. O. F. Mellby and Dr. P. L. Vistaunet.

The lodge decided to change the meeting nights from the first and third Thursdays to the first and third Mondays of each month. A joint installation of officers together with the Daughters of Norway lodge is contemplated for January, but the date has not been announced as yet.

Fowler Attends Tax Committee Meeting In Cities Last Wk.

County Auditor H. L. Fowler returned Sunday from Minneapolis where he attended a meeting of Governor Olson's Interim Tax Committee on Friday, December 7 Mr. Fowler is a member of the committee.

According to Mr. Fowler, the committee recommended the discontinuance of discount sales on taxes. The present law on discounts goes out of effect Dec. 31st of this year, after which there will be no more discounts, therefore Mr. Fowler urges anyone wishing to redeem their lands to attend to the matter before the end of the year as there will probably be no law passed to that effect in the next legislative session.

The committee would recommend that the legislature place a discount on payment of taxes while current, to encourage tax collections and that the period of redemption from tax sales be placed at sixty days instead of one year. was changed by the last legislature.

These are but afew of the high lights of the committee's report says Mr. Fowler, but the report will be filed with Governer Olson on Dec. 15 after which it will be made public.

$3,825,000 More Needed to Match the U. S. Highway Aid

Approximately $3,825,000 additional income will be needed by the Minnesota Highway department next year if it is to match the federal aid allotment anticipated for this state, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

Beginning in 1935, the federal government will demand dollar for dollar matching of highway funds by the state. In the past two years the national government gave Minnesota more than $15,000,000 in emergency highway grants as an employment measure. This money has kept state highway construction going since motor vehicle license fees were reduced in 1933 Mr. Elsberg said, but now that outright grants have been discontinued, very little construction will be possible with present state revenues.

Commissioner Elsberg gave the following analysis of state highway finances for the coming year:

1935 Estimated Revenues

(Based on average receipts during 1933 and 1934, with no change in present motor vehicle license fees.)

License fees	$ 6,400,000
2|3 share of gas tax	6,700,000
Miscel. receipts	175,000
Total revenues	$13,275,000

1935 Estimated Expenditures

Bond chgs. (int. & prin.)	4,100,000
Expenses of Sec. State's office, payment to state general fund and department admin.	1,000,000
Maintainance	5,500,000
Contracted obligations	500,000
Right of way, special agreement, etc,	1,000,000
Equipment	400,000
State expense in completing NRA program	350,000
Highway patrol	250,000
Total expenditures	$13,100,000
Revenues	$13,275,000
Expenditures	$13,100,000
Balance free for matching	$175,000
Amount of federal aid expected to be offered to Minnesota	$ 3,400,000
*Amount of state funds necessary to match	$ 4,000,000
Total state funds needed	$4,000,000
State funds available	$ 175,000
Additional state funds required for matching	$3,825,000

*(From a practical, working standpoint it is impossible to plan and carry out a construction program in which state funds will exactly balance federal funds. A considerable leeway for contingencies is required.

NORTHWEST STATION GIVES FACTS ON SOIL MOISTURE

Inquiries received at the Northwest Experiment Station verify the old statement that the weather is one subject which continues to hold the interest of human beings regardless of constant repetition. As a partial answer to the many questions which have been received during recent weeks, R. S. Dunham, agronomist, has prepared a brief summary of some of the more important climatic factors of the past season.

Acording to Mr. Dunham, records at this station for 1934 shows a total precipitation of 16.9 inches to December 1, compared with an average of 19.9 inches for the past 34 years. During the past six years the precipitation has failed to reach the 34 year average in amount varing from .8 to 5.8 inches a year. During the period, April 1 to October 1, which is generally considered the growing season, the precipitation this year was 13 inches, while the 34 year average was 14.1 inches. This average however, has not been reached since 1928.

The rapid reduction of soil moisture through the late spring and summer is also brought out by soil samples which were taken at various times. In May 1934 soil at the experiment station contained 27 percent water in the surface six inches, 24 percent at 12 inches below the surface, 20 percent at 24 inches, and 20 percent at 36 inches. The soil was again sampled in September at which time the surface soil contained only 11 per cent water; at 12 inches, 10 per cent; at 24 inches, 10 percent; and at 36 inches, 11.5 percent. Thus a total loss of moisture in the upper 36 inches of soil amounted to 405 tons an acre or an equivalent of 3.3 inches of rain. Soil sampled the first of November had regained about 243 tons or an equivalent of slightly over 2 inches of rain. Since 3.8 inches of rain fell during September and October, over half of this water was absorbed by the soil in a layer three feet deep.

The winter of 1933-34 was the coldest since 1922 with an average temperature of 18.9 degrees. The summer of 1934 was likewise unusually cool, being the coolest since 1929 with an average temperature of 60 degrees. Individual months varied considerably with the month of May being the warmest on record, while September was the coolest recorded at this station

The season between the frosts was only 120 days this year with the last frost in the spring occurring May 24 and the first killing frost on October 21. A light frost injured some corn on September 6 but a general killing frost did not occur until 15 day later. The average frost-free period for this station has been 126.8 days.

Local News Item Causes Arrest of a Deer Hunter

An apparent desire on the part of a deer hunter or one of his comrades to tell the home town folks that he brought down three deer resulted in misfortune for Edward Sorenson of Pelican Rapids two weeks ago. His arrest was brought about by a news item in the local paper, which was observed by game warden Emil Frank. Mr. Sorenson was brought before Justice of the Peace C. M. McCasland, where he entered a guilty plea and was fined $25.00 and costs, of which $10.00 was suspended. Sorenson was one of a party of eight hunters which brought down six deer—three by Sorenson.

Order of Loyal Legion

The Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States was established April 15, 1865. This organization consists of officers of the

CHANGE IS MADE IN FERA REGIONAL DISTRICTS

The federal system of supervising the activities of the various state emergenry relief administrations has been rearranged as regards 14 states, including Minneota, according to word from Washington.

Until now, Minnesota has been embraced in a midwest area made up of these additional states: Iowa North and South Dakota, Kansas Nebraska , and Missouri.

The new district will include only Minnesota, Iowa, North and South Dakota.

SERA Starts Project of Manufacturing Fertilizer

Production of artificial fertilizer from limestone deposits in southeastern Minnesota has been devised as a means of livelihood for about 500 relief laborers, according to Dr. R. W. Murchie, director f rural rehabilitation, Minnesota SERA.

All the phases of the industry from the removal of the deposits to the grinding of the rock and its distribution, will give work to relief clients. The same wage scale will apply as is in force on other SERA work projects in the state.

Practically all the limestone crushers in 12 southeastern counties are to be put in operation immediately, Dr. Murchie said.

Farmers on relief may secure supplies of this manufactured soil food for their lands, in exchange for cash, kind or work on SERA projects. Others may purchase the product at regular rates at the quarries.

ILLEGAL PAPER REPORTS INDREASING RESISTANCE TO NAZI ORGANIZATION

Berlin (TIS)—The number of illegal anti-Nazi papers is constantly increasing. Numerous arrests have been made in Western Germany and other industrial districts in order to ascertain the responsible ones, and to put an end to these publications. All measures have however, been without effect. The papers appear regularly and are distributed in ever larger quantities.

The TIS correspondent is in possession of the latest issue of the "Siemens Lautsprecher", the illegal organ of the workers or the Siemen's enterprise. An article describes the situation in these gigantic factories and offers at the same time an interesting insight into the unrest of the workers. We find, for instance, that all efforts to introduce piece-work wages instead of regular hourly wages are meeting with the determined resistance of the workers. The workers, who are well aware that this would mean new wage reductions, threatened passive resistance, with the result that the management dropped the project. Other attempts to lower wages have met with a similar fate In one of the cable manufacturing plants, the opposition became so threatening, that the management was forced to drop all plans of wage reductions, and to restore a part of former wage cuts.

Georgia's Natural Wonders

The seven natural wonders of the state of Georgia, according to a state librarian, include Amicola Falls, in Dawson county, the highest natural waterfall in the state; Okefenokee swamp, near Waycross, Ga.; marble vein in Longswamp valley, in Pickens county; Warm Springs, in Merlwether county; Stone mountain, in DeKalb county; Tallalulah river gorge, in

MONDAY FEB. 4, WILL BE LIVESTOCK AND CROP DAY AT ANNUAL WINTER SHOWS

Monday, February 4, which will be the opening day of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows has been designated livestock and crops judging day. Teams from three states and Canada are expected to participate in each of the School of Agriculture contests Seperate contests have likewise been arranged for the agricultural high schools throughout the Northwest; and livestock judging contests are being arranged for farmers' clubs and 4-H clubs from Northwestern Minnesota counties. The livestock juding contest will be supervised by R. J. Christgau, while R. S Duham will have charge of the crops judging events.

Judges include P. A. Anderson sheep; W. H. Peters, beef cattle; H. G. Zavoral, swine; E. A. Hanson, dairy cattle; C. L. McNelly horses; R. F. Crim and Dr. H. K. Wilson, University Farm, St.Paul and A. W. Aamodt, Moorhead, crops judging contest.

Winter Show officials consider the judging contests to be among the more important educational events of the week. In addition to the livestock, farm crops, poultry and industrial exhibits, special short course meetings are being arranged during the day climaxed by huge mass meetings each evening throughout the week.

AUSTRIAN WORKERS SUFFER TREMENDOUS WAGE LOSES

Vienna (TIS)—The rapid decline of wages in the city of Vienna offers convincing proof of the ravages which Fascism has wrought upon the Austrian people Total wages in Vienna during the first half of 1934 amounted to 515,000,000 schillings against 556,000,000 during the first half of 1933, and 683,000,000 schillings during the first half of 1932.

The Arbeiter Zeitung, the illegal organ of the Austrian Socialist Party, which is smuggled in ever growing numbers into Austria from Bruenn, Czechoslovakia, comments:

> "In those two years during which Fascism consolidated itself in Austria, gradually eating away the strength of the working class by the abolition of parliament, the undermining of the right of association and of freedom of speech, until the final destruction in February 1934, the income of the Viennese workers, manual and nonmanual, has fallen by 24 per cent, or practically onefourth."

WINTER FEEDING OF OUR GAME BIRDS IS URGED

In order to preserve our game birds, winter feeding of these birds will be necessary, Charles McFarlane, deputy director of the division of game and fish declared in a statement issued last week. Mr. Mc Farlane's statement follows:

"There are many loyal birds in Minnesota that are willing to take a chance and spend the winter with us. These birds are only able to withstand our rigerous winters provided sufficient food is available to them so that they may retain their necessary high temperature

"Heavy snowfalls are expected this year and bird lovers must help the birds out with food. This activity may be carried on by all conservation clubs, Boy Scout troops and interested individuals.

"Certain fundamental rules are of importance in the erection of winter feeding shelters. These rules must be observed if success is to be obtained. Shelters must be protected from stormy winds, which are usually north and west in Minnesota. They must be sufficiently open so that the feeding birds may escape the attacks of their natural enemies. It should at no time act as a baiting trap for birds. It must be built so that heavy snowfalls will not break it down or hinder its accessability. It should be constructed so that frequent visits to the place with food supplies will not be necessary in case of a protracted spell of stormy weather or when storm conditions tie up traffic and roads are impassable.

In all of these feeding shelters it is advisable to place a layer of hay siftings, chaff or fine cut hay, both for the warmth and the scratching exercise it affords the birds. This carpet will also have a tendency to prevent drifting in snow from packing hard. Quite a choice of food is available which can be used successfully in these feeding shelters.

"A fine cut mixture of grain commonly called chick feed, any commercial scrap feed mixture of whole grains is acceptable, cracked corn, oats, wheat, cow peas, millet, buckwheat, sun flower seeds and screenings can be used to god advantage. In feeding quail and Hungarian partridges the fine cut grain in streams are preferable.

"Shelters should be placed in placed in spots known to be frequented by birds and a semblance of newness should be avoided as much as possible. Several snow shelters are preferable to one large one. This avoids the concentrated attack of vermin which naturally follows the congregation of a large number of birds. Birds need this assistance now, not only to prevent starvation, but to build up the individual birds to physical perfection and prepare for a successful breeding season."

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 15
Music by
Thorstein Skarning
and His Norwegian
Hill Billies
Always a good time at
the Sons of Norway
Hall

Minnesota Dec. Federal Relief Grant is Increased

Minnesota's allotment of federal funds for December amounts to $4,079,135 it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA. This represents a raise ot $307,635 above the figure for November and marks the high point for any month since the inception of emergency relief administration.

The $4,079,135 fund has been alloted as follows: general relief $3,300,000; drouth relief, $500,000; transient relief, $100,000; eduation $42,400; student aid, $36,735; and rural rehabilitation, $100,000.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis
Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Lack of Raw Material Is Critical to Germany

Hannover (TIS)—The fight against the rise of prices in Germany is in full swing, but without much success. Hundreds of small groceries and other food stores have been closed by the Nazi authorities for alleged violation of the price rules, but no steps whatever have been taken against large business and manufacturing enterprises. The enforced closing of bakeries and butcher stores has led to numerous public manifestations which the authorities were only able to appease by the promise that the employees would continue to receive their salaries.

In view of the growing lack of raw materials, the Central Association of Clothing and Underwear Manufacturers, has instructed its members not to accept any orders or to deliver already accepted orders, until early in 1935. Orders for caps and other summer articles must not be delivered before Mar 1935, irrespective of the urgent need of the retailer. It must be kept in mind, however, that even these instructions are worthless since the manufacturers are incapable of filling orders for lack of raw materials.

Cereopsis Geese

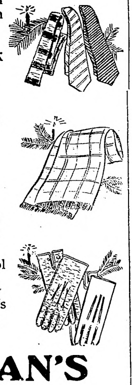
Cereopsis geese, sometimes called Cape Barren geese, native of Tasmania, were once plentiful, but like all fowl, that possess a palatable flesh, their numbers were reduced to point of extermination.

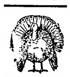
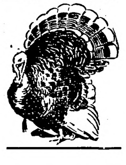
Arguments

Jud Tunkins says arguments are endurance tests, like pole sitting or marathon dancing.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 KNIGHT AVE. NORTH


That Appeal to
MEN
Don't let your Christmas shopping be a burden and a worry. You'll enjoy it if you do it here. We've collected a fine assortment of merchandise that are ideal gifts for men, in a wide price range. We know men's wearing apparel and will gladly help you with suggestions if you wish them.
Rich, colorful Silk Ties
65c, 1.00, 1.50
Plain and Fancy Silk or Lisle Hose
25c, 50c, up
Mufflers and Scarfs
1.00 to 3.50
Attractive Bathrobes and Lounging Robes
4.95 to 10.00
Silk Trimmed & Wool
HANDKERCHIEFS
3 Linen Handkerchiefs in beautiful gift box
1.00
LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"



Turkeys! Turkeys! Turkeys!
If you have not already received your check on the Thanksgiving Pool, please call for same at once. Our Thanksgiving Pool prices were as follows:
Young Toms 23c
Young Hens 22c
Medium Turks 18c
Old Hens 17½c
Old Toms 16½c
Number 2's 13½c
Our Christmas Pool is now on. Bring us your turkeys.
We are also buying for cash.
Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55W

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

HOW IS A 'TECHNICAL' VIOLATION DIFFERENT FROM ANY OTHER?

"There is no intimation in the criticism of the examiners that the printing and publication charges of the Times were excessive during Mr. Mattson's service on the board," an editorial in the Times stated last week. "—In none of the criticism along this line is it inferred that the school district has not received full value for what money has been spent. The violations have been entirely technical." The Times continues.

May we respectfully point out that it is quite beyond the province of the examiners to state what constitutes an "excessive charge" except in the case of official publications where the rate is limited by law, not to exceed 50 cents per folio? We must confess that we are at a loss to understand just what the Times means when it refers to "technical violations". We have heard of intentional violations, when the law is broken with full knowledge of its portent and penalty. And there are unintentional violations, committed thru ignorance of the law. Surely, Mr. Mattson will not plead ignorance of the law. Even if he should, we know that "ignorance of the law excuses no-one." Furthermore, the fact that the school board has been run very much like "a closed corporation," for the exclusive benefit of certain members of the board, has been criticized openly for many years, and the violation of the law pointed out. Even if Mr. Mattson's knowledge of affairs was so limited that he would not otherwise have known it, the storm that has been kicked up around every school election should have warned him.

It is quite apparent that Mr. Mattson accepted the position on the board with full knowledge of his intention of doing business with the school district, and therefore with full intent of violating the law. Knowing that he intended to continue to do business with the school district in his capacity of printer and publisher, it was Mr. Mattson's duty to refuse to accept election or to qualify for a position on the board. The schools would not have suffered, for the district contains some around five thousand inhabitants, several hundred, at least, of whom are fully as capable of filling the office of trustee as Mr. Mattson is.

This same criticism applies with equal force to other members of the board who have violated the same law, altho their racket has been smaller, in dollars and cents.

The Times has always prided itself upon being "the great family journal", and a guardian of the public weal and morals, and we are certainly surprised; first to find that they have violated the law; and second, that they would try to squeeze out of responsibility by making such a silly plea as "technical violations."

O, TRAGEDIANTE! A FARMER-LABOR PAPER ENDORSES THE TOWNSEND PENSION PLAN

"And you told me this is a Farmer-Labor paper." Our friend threw an exchange in our face and stormed out of the office. When we had recovered from our discomfiture, we picked up the exchange and found it to be a copy of the Pope County Tribune, and on the front page, a two column editorial proclaiming to the world that the Tribune is sold on it as the one and only panecea for our economic ills and a Fountain of Youth from which Prosperity shall arise like the Goddess of the Morning and quaff life and youth everlasting—and is our face red?

And so we must revise the opinion we have had for some time; that Farmer-Labor editors are all well enough founded in economics to recognize a chimera, and solid enough in their principles to fight a sales tax, no matter how sugar coated it may be.

We wonder if our friend Editor Barsness knows that the Townsend Plan was conceived and brought out as an anti-thesis to Upton Sinclair's EPIC and thru the fact that it was accepted by Governor Merriam, became the instrument which misled enough voters to defeat Sinclair in the November election. We wonder if when he speaks of it being able to bring back prosperity such as we saw during the war, he realizes that he is in the same breath voicing the most powerful argument against it. The prosperity of the war was prosperity of big business. The farmers and laborers went deeper into poverty and the nation was saddled with forty billion dollars in debts during the war. If you think that creating five thousand millionaires on the misery of one hundred and twenty million people, is prosperity, Mr. Barsness, then the Townsend Plan will bring prosperity.

Your two columns of much reitterated cant about the development of labor saving machinery, over-production, under-consumption and want in the midst of plenty, does not prove the feasibility of the Townsend Plan, Friend Barsness, if anything it merely emphasizes the demoralizing effect of an economic system based on the profit motive. Under a cooperative commonwealth, where everything is produced for use, and not for profit, it is conceivable that the wheels of industry could be kept running at top speed and all the surplus (above a bare living for the workers) could be heaped into the lap of the aged, and ultimately find its way back into the hands of all the people with a reasonable degree of equity. But under an economic system such as we are afflicted with, the plan would work about as follows:

The government collects from the people as a whole (who are already overloaded with taxes as delinquency records testify) a sales tax amounting to about twenty billion dollars a year,(we use your own figures) and passes it out to the aged. The aged in turn spend it thru the regular avenues of trade, thus passing it to the owners of industry. The owners of industry passes it back to the people thru wages and purchases of raw commodities, but retains its profit amounting to from ten to twenty or more percent.. Thus the people get back to pay to the government again in the form of taxes to pay the second year's pension to the aged, not twenty billion dollars, but twenty billion less the profit to industial barons; or about sixteen billion dollars, or less.

Four billion dollars out of the poverty of the people to make more millionaires—more paupers.

You may argue that the owners of industry will turn their profits back into the channels of trade in the form of expansion. Quite true, but only at a profit.

In the second year, assuming that your farce-tragedy would last that long, the people would be called upon to pay, twenty billion dollars in taxes, and interest on the four billion or more we borrowed in the form of "expansion" with only again sixteen billions to pay it with. Each year the paper profits would mount until the bubble burst again, just as it did in 1929.

Added to the fact that the plan is illogical and fantastic, bordering on idiocy, any attempt to usher it in will result in an era of wholesale graft and falsification of records as the mad scramble to become "sixty years old" begins. Let us also call your attention to the fact that according to your own words TWO bills will be introduced in congress; one the pension bill, and the other the sales tax bill. Now, write this on your cuff: if such an unhappy event should come to pass, that the bills are introduced and become law; the pension will be emasculated until it will be as ineffective as the Minnesota Old Age Pension law; a dead letter. But the sales tax will effectively saddle the common people with the entire cost of government.

WHY FARMERS GO CRAZY
New Ulm Review

We often feel sorry for the farmer in days like these. With trained agricultural economists directing everything but the opening and closing of his barn door, we imagine most producers yearn for that forgotten day when a man could thresh his bushel of wheat, sell it to the elevator and wash his hands of the entire crop.

Life is not so simple for him today. For example, there is the recent ruling with regard to the processing taxes on hogs, a mighty and all-inclusive regulation that almost induces the farmer to hire an expert accountant for his complicated record keeping.

This ruling transfers to commercial handlers all liability for paying the processing tax on hog products derived from swine slaughtered by producers and feeders. But it does not apply to the farmer who kills hogs and sells them direct to the consumer. And that is where the entanglement starts.

If Farmer Jones does not slaughter and sell more than 300 pounds of pork in one year, he can forget about paying the tax. But let him sell 301 pounds, and he becomes what one might call a "professional," and must share his earnings with the government. If his sales during the year exceeds 1,000 pounds, then he loses all exemptions and must pay a tax on all of it.

Mind you, however, these hogs must be home grown. Any producer who purchases a one-week-old pig, raises it and butchers it some months later, is fully liable for the tax and receives no exemptions. The one bright spot is that he may kill pork for his own family without paying anything.

Perhaps this ramification to peace of mind is entirely justified. However, will not the cost of enforcement more than offset its benefits, if there are any?

RUSSIA MURDERS 66
St. Paul Daily News

A few days ago Stalin's right-hand man was assassinated in Russia.

The actual assassin was caught, according to official reports.

Now a terse official statement reveals that 66 persons have been executed for their alleged part in the political murder. They were charged with organizing acts of terrorism against the government officials.

There are unconfirmed reports to a British newspaper from its Moscow correspondent that in all some 200 persons, including the assassin's wife, sons, daughters and mother, are victims of the "blood purge."

The trials, if any, were in secret and held quite quickly. If the accused had any chance to defend themselves, it is not more than indicated. Names of those given out as having been executed do not reveal persons of any prominence in Russian or international affairs.

There is no doubt that the government has acted swiftly and effectively to discourage counter revolt. Yet it is to be noted that despite its iron-clad control, an assassination was successfully carried out in accordance, by its own admission, of an organized terrorism. The same sort of quick action to quell criticism and revolt would be taken by Italy and Germany.

An American may well ponder on this kind of dictatorship and autocracy. There are lots of things wrong with our country, but, thank God, we havn't as yet been reduced to wholesale political murder.

It is a short step, however, to dictatorship and there are plenty of nit-wits at large today who talk glibly of one brand or another. If they are ever successful in bringing them about, we hereby nominate them for the first victims of whatever official terror comes into existence.

A DICTATORSHIP
Austin American

There is more truth than poetry to the recent declarations of General Smedley D. Butler that Wall Street contemplates a dictatorship in this country.

Before a congressional sub-committee the former marine commander related how he had been approached by a bond salesman acting for a prominent brokerage firm. The salesman denied the accusations and charged Butler with seeking publicity, but others have backed up the story.

It has since been revealed that early in 1933 the Hoover administration, fearing an "insurection," was making plans to crush it. Military units were converging on Washington. Had this plan carried through it would have made the bonus massacre look like a Sunday school party.

Why does Wall Street want a dictatorship? So it can force by military pressure, state capitalism. The rabid press talks of liberty. Under a dictatorship that word is removed from the dictionary. Economic slavery of today would be fastened on the workers with iron-clad laws and enforced at the point of guns.

Wall Street knows the capitalist system is tottering and it would seek, as a last means of preservation, the dictatorship, under which small crumbs would be thrown to the workers while the monied class would take even more of the world's goods.

America does not want a dictatorship and if it threatens, there is just one thing to do. That is to meet fire with fire.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Be sparing with your advice.

• • •

Better to be refined than beautiful.

• • •

Nothing is more certain than uncertainty.

• • •

The spirit travels where the mind cannot reach.

• • •

Some folks get sick worrying about their health.

• • •

Greatness in thought or deed speaks for itself.

• • •

You're no use to yourself if you're of no use to others.

Views and Reviews
BY Ben C. Hagglund

Footnote on the American Political Scene

There are at least six Communist parties in the U.S.A. twenty "radical" parties; sixteen right-wing socialist-minded groups; and a host of "reform" movements;—all for which have a political set-up and have put forth candidates for public office at one time or another, on their own platforms. The reason for these multifarious eddies and whirls on the gigantic river of politics is identical with the reason for numerous sects in religion—the "holy word" can be interpreted in various ways.

I call myself a Marxian student yet I am not connected with any political party whatsoever. My field is not politics. I am more interested in tracing out the effects of an economic set-up on a people; and it seems to me that all the sweating over deviations, all the ruptures, divisions, and reformations of radical movements come to naught when we realize that the great mass of workers and farmers, at whom these parties and attempts at parties are aimed at, remain passive. I do not say that theorizing is useless: I say that a great deal of it is uncalled for, when the object of the theorizing doesn't know what it is all about, and doesn't give a damn.

I say with the old wise-cracker that one should save one's breath to cool one's soup and to "strike when the iron is hot." Despite the bromidity of these axioms, it remains true that there is a season for everything, and that most of our radical activities are confined to a lot of unnecessary talking and writing about what should be done when the occasion arises. This is all we can do, it seems; and if I should expand my idea further, I would create a new radical "sect". All the differences between various parties concern tactics—methods of approach. The goal is the same—they all want to get to "heaven on earth". If I should say that this never will be, would I be killing a pretty utopian dream?

—o—

The Bankruptcy of Capitalistic Movies

As a patron of the movies, it cannot escape me that the producers are hard put to it to turn out pictures that entertain and yet do not remind us too vividly of the depression and the everyday struggles of mankind. If such a picture does go through, the hero gains love, or money, or high position,—he is rewarded somehow for his fight with the "big bad wolf."

When the movie czars are not stuffing us with glamous historical romances, they serve up gangster pictures, college pictures, or pictures based on shows—the imitation of an imitation of life!

There are a couple of film companies that are trying to teach the American public to like realistic pictures—pictures of depression times, of the working stiff, of the farmers, and all implications thereto. Of course, this is "propaganda" —anything pertaining to real life under capitalism is that— therefore verboten.

Liberal movie houses in the larger cities are now showing pictures like "Potemkin"—the Russian five-year plan, and "Thunder Over Mexico," Sergei Eisenstein's interpretation of peonage (produced by Upton Sinclair). If you ever get a chance to see these, do not hesitate.

In Russia the movie situation is different—But why talk about that?

—o—

How's Your Vogabbleuary?

There's a crying need for a dictionary of new words which depict what the old words they imitate really have come to mean, I'll illustrate:

Demockrazy—a mockery of freedom, crazy government.
Polite-tricks— method of selecting men for public office.
Uncommonwealth—capitalism, that is, the opposite of commonwealth.
Illiterature—daily newspapers,—literature for illterates.

And so on and so forth. Maybe I could think of a dozen; maybe more. If you don't mind, I'm going to present a few words each week to add to your vogabbleuary; if you do mind, just skip it.

Labradorite

Labradorite is a gray mineral which flashes in rainbow colors when struck by sunlight.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

AN INDICTMENT OF JOHN BARLEYCORN

"We know now that John Barleycorn on parole has picked the nation's pocket to the extent of $2,000,000,000 in the last fis year, while Uncle Sam collected in liquor taxes only $258,911,332 which was about one-fourth of the amount spent for Federal relief by the FERA," says the Christian Advocate (New York) editorially "In other words, while the people of this country have wasted two billions of dollars for a non-essential, anti-social commodity, the tax payers have been obliged to contribute another billion to care for the unemployed, many made unemployable through liquor."

The editor continues with his indictment by summarizing figures which should be thoroughly committed to memory and kept ready for use because money values comprise the only sort of argument which will appeal to some people "Take beer alone," says the editorial, "thirty-two million barrels paid $169,000,000 tax. But beer drinkers paid out $1,066,000,000 leaving $87,000,000 for the brewers and dealers. That is, for every dollar that reached the federal treasury, the beer drinkers paid out $6.31—a monstrous waste for a minimum of gain. On distilled liquors the showing was even worse The thirsty consumers paid $688 000,000 for his beverage, of which only $86,000,000 went to Washington, leaving the tidy sum of $602,000,000 sticking to the palms of distillers and liquor dealers. Uncle Sam got one dollar out of every eight that came out of the forgotten man's purse. It is the trade, not the government, that has prospered."

"We need the money," was the prevailing motive which put over repeal. But it is already proving an unwise financial investment. "We need the money" is now being urged as adequate reason why Uncle Sam and his forty-eight nephews should authorize lotteries When all factors are taken into careful consideration, will it not be seen that this too is an unsafe prodcedure? Moreover, an old book which asserts that "the love of money is a root of all evil," also declares that "righteousness exalteth a nation." Even from the financial standpoint, liquor and lotteries give only a false promise of prosperity.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

The Thief River Falls Forum;
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Dear Editor;

After reading your write-up in the Forum of Nov. 22, in regards to my statements made at the Anti-War and Fascist meeting in Thier River, held on Wednesday 21st, must say that the writing is very misleading as to my statements or position, on the question of suppressing your paper which I dealt with. To correct the article and to present our position properly, will say the following, for which we ask for the space in your columns for its publication.

Am a member of the Communist Party. I firmly believe in the principals and program of that party. As to whether your paper is against the capitalist class, we Communists do not think so. On the contrary, we believe that it is a capitalist class newspaper.

But as a paper, disregarding its contents, your paper or any other paper, if suppressed, or an attempt is made to take away its publishing rights, because of its contents, we will be willing to join in a United Front with the Farmer-Labor Party, and with other workers, in a struggle for the paper's rights.

As stated in the meeting, if one paper is suppressed, we are absolutely sure, that the next one will be our official organ, the Daily Worker, for which we would call upon all workers and farmers regardless of their political affiliations, to support the struggle for its publishing rights.

Robert Salo
Bemidji, Minn

Editor's note: We want to assure Mr. Salo that we appreciate his kind offer of assistance in case the Forum should be suppressed or an attempt made to suppress it However, inasmuch as you believe it to be a capitalistic paper and consequently should be in no danger of suppression, your offer of assistance becomes rather an idle gesture. Does it not?

Editor: the Forum,
Dear Sir:

Much hilarity is being expressed in conservative quarters since Governor Olson and his co-operative commonwealth platform was not given a supporting legislature. May I suggest to such folks that they have their fun now. It won't last forever.

As a result of such contrast in voting there will be no change in the social order. Capitalism will remain indefinitely. And that means continued exploitation thru private profit.

Continued exploitation means continued dissatisfaction on the part of the exploited—farmers and workers. You can't fool them forever. As history shows us their resentment will some day result in some form of action. I shall not attempt at this time to predict what form that will be.

Respectfully yours,
Chas. D. Egley
Manager Farmers' Union Live Stock Commission

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

So constant are changes that new situations inevitably call for adjustments in methods and policies.

Living with century old ideas and methods in the midst of drastic scientific, political, economic and religious changes, result not only in mistrust, unbelief, chaos and confusion, but reveals the stubbornness, incompetency and unwillingness of controlling forces to make the necessary sacrifice for the greater good.

Right now, we are faced with new problems that challenge solution. They are, modern advertising, the added individual use of alcohol and nicotine. The insistence of armament preparedness, added leisure, church chisms, liquor and gasoline, and social cooperation versus indiual greed. To try and face these pressing problems with the methods and policies used in preceding ages for their particular problems, which were so decidedly different to those of today, is but to head us into a nasty muddling mess.

Essential fundamentals to aid us in our modernism are the Ten Commandments, the Sermon on the Mount and the Golden Rule.

LIBERAL DIGEST

MAYOR HOAN DESCRIBES THE FIGHT FOR FEDERAL RELIEF

Mayor Daniel W. Hoan, as the newly elected president of the American Conference of Mayors, explained the accomplishments of that group, measured by millions of dollars worth of federal appropriations, during the Socialist quarter-hour, Sunday over radio station WTMJ.

The mayor dramatically described the fight for federal aid to the unemployed which resulted in the present public works administration set-up and other measures since adopted by the federal government in the following words:

"We were being told by President Hoover that relief was a local problem and none of the national government's business.

"Out of this appalling situation over 100 of the chief executive officers of America's largest cities assembled in Detroit in June, 1932. At that conference I was asked to open the discussion on this problem of caring for the unemployed.

"Following this discussion I was placed on the resolutions committee. As a member of that body I made the motion which was unanimously adopted by the committee and, with one dissenting vote, by the conference, that we advocate the immediate launching by the federal government of a five billion dollar public works program.

"I also made a second motion in the resolutions committee, that the federal government immediately appropriate sufficient funds to insure adequate relief during the depression. Both proposals were taken from the Socialist national platform. Both motions carried unanimously in the committee and with only one or two dissenting votes at the conference.

Take Fight to Washington

"It is worth noting that this is the first group of elected officials in United States who up to this time had proposed that the federal government launch a huge public works program as well as supplying its share of relief. The conference thereupon appointed a committee of seven mayors, of which I had the pleasure of being a member, to visit the leaders of the lower house of congess, of the senate of the United States, and the president, and lay before them the serious situation which existed in the large communities of this country, to call their attention to the danger of threatened food riots and perhaps more serious consequences unless immediate action was taken.

"On the very morning we arrived in Washington we were afforded a hearing in the lower house of congress by speaker Rainey to which he invited the leaders of both the Democratic and Republican parties. The same courtesy was extended in the senate. As a result our resolutions were introduced into both branches of congress the same day.

Hoover Opposes Program

"The next morning we were granted the opportunity of meeting President Hoover face to face for the purpose of challenging his position that the care of the unemployed was the sole job of local government. The meeting in that office was dramatic.

"The story can now be told. The spokesman of our committee minced no words. The president at the outset appeared as fixed as the Rock of Gibralter in his position that he would approve no change in his position on relief. His face was stern, worn and pale. He told the assembled mayors that they should be as much interested as he is in maintaining the credit of the nation; that if all these bonds were issued the credit would be impaired; that then the nation would be forced off the gold standard; that this would result in the greatest catastrophe this nation has yet known.

Force Federal Relief

"Our spokesmen were unawed and undaunted. They told the president that it was certain that we were faced in all large cities with hunger, starvation and even riot: that unless congress appropriated funds to feed the hungry they would spend far more in employing federal troops to keep the peace. After our committe withdrew, one spokesman remained This was the then Mayor Curley of Boston, now governor-elect of Massachusetts. He asked President Hoover whether there was anything worse, than abandoning the gold standard. The reply was 'no'.

"'Have you ever thought,' continued the mayor, 'of revolution? I have traveled all over this nation and the word "revolution" is now uttered by scores of business men.'

"The president grew ghastly pale. He turned and walked away Mayor Curley withdrew. Congress appropriated its first 300 million dollars for relief. President Hoover signed the bill. The problem of relief had at last become a national undertaking."

Amber Holds Magnetism

Authentic amber can be easily detected—its magnetic property appears after friction. The Greeks knew it as "electron," from which we derive our word "electricity."

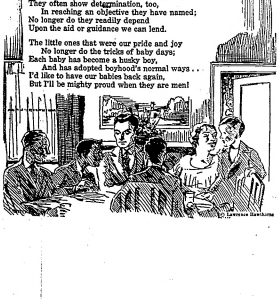
They'll Soon be Men
by Lawrence Hawthorne

There's nothing "cute" about them any more;
They've lost the cunning ways of baby days;
The dimples and the curls they onetime wore
No longer win for them such glowing praise—
Our boys are getting big and growing strong;
And, where they once were chubby, they are long!

Those gentle baby voices that we heard
Have taken on a deeper, harsher tone;
And, oftentimes, they use a phrase or word
That, in their tender years, was never known;
Where once we only taught them proper speech,
We find it necessary now to preach!

They freely contemplate a broader view;
Their longings and ambitions are proclaimed;
They often show determination, too,
In reaching an objective they have named;
No longer do they readily depend
Upon the aid or guidance we can lend.

The little ones that were our pride and joy
No longer do the tricks of baby days;
Each baby has become a husky boy,
And has adopted boyhood's normal ways . .
I'd like to have our babies back again,
But I'll be mighty proud when they are men!



© Lawrence Hawthorne

WHAT PRICE PROFITS?

By

KAY JACKSON

Reprinted by permission from 'Action', Vol. 1, No. 1

The Profit System is at the bottom of most of our troubles today just as it has been for, lo, these many years. Upton Sinclair in "The Jungle" showed greed for profits to be the real reason for the horrible conditions uncovered in the meat-packing industry. Short-sighted captains of the industry then saw in any financial outlay to better those conditions only a lessening of their profits. Now some of them know that increased production due to better working conditions and higher wages more than offsets the increased cost, so that their profits, too, are larger.

Lincoln Steffens, "The Shame of the Cities" revealed the unbelievable graft everywhere prevalent. Again the the desire for profits—for more profits, was shown to be the sole cause of those revolting conditions. Charles Edward Russell in his, "Stories of the Great Railroads" again uncovered shocking conditions. Again greed for profits was the reason for the then wholesale disregard for human life evidenced by lack of safety devices, deterorating tracks and trains increasing accidents. Ida M. Tarbell in her "History of Standard Oil" showed its single purpose in its entire sordid lifetime was to pile up its profits rather than to distribute kerosene to the lamps of the nation. All of this was some thirty years ago.

Long before Prohibition was seriously considered it was freely admitted that the tremendous profits in the liquor business provided the chief difficulty to its effectual control. During Prohibition it was the profits in bootlegging which made enforcement a farce. Everyone admits it was the possibility of quick and large profits that led in 1929 directly to such an over-playing of the hand that the game blew up through the roof, and now five years afterwards the fragments are still falling. Likewise it was the possibility of quick and large profits that made kidnaping a major industry, that raised bank holdups and banditry to the level of a profession, and today everyone is being shown what many have long suspected, the part that profits played in prolonging wars. The facts about the sordid, illicit, trafficing in arms and munitions, the complete disregard for humanity where big profits were the goal, and all but incomprehensible profits actually gleaned from the slaughter business, are just beginning to come out. So long as the Profit System lives the entire story will never become public property. The lesson is too plain. The people would simply have no more of it if they knew. Already the government has so reduced the profits in the legal liquor business that bootlegging has come back with a bounce. With the profits removed from the armaments business, bootlegging of battle supplies would follow just as dawn follows the night. In short the profit System itself must be entirely done away with, not merely driven under cover. It seems to be the motive only for ignoble acts and pursuits. History teaches it has never been needed as a motive for worth-while deeds. The Edisons, the Wrights, Stenmetz, Marconi, Curie, these and hosts of others labored not for profits. Pride of achievement, joy of discovery, pleasure of creating these have been the prime movers all down the ages. And with these motives given half a chance they will suffice today for all the advancement in every laudable direction that this aation can stand u under. But if we are ever to ascend to a high, sane, and orderly plane as a people, as an entire nation the Profit Sustem must be definitely and persmanently squelched.

All of which brings us to a consideration of what can be done about it.

Profits the Mainspring

Coming down to the immediate present, it is the Profit System that is alone blocking our path to so-called "recovery". Production will never begin unless and until profits from it are assured, just as production ceased only because profits from it ceased. It makes no difference how great the need is If people haven't money to pay for cost of production and profits there is no production. Today people haven't the money, so the government is giving it to them—to twenty-odd million of them. But that is not the worst of it, bad as that is from the taxpayers' point of view. The final and over-powering fact is the dreadful doom to which we have been condemned by the great and near great who tell us it must always be this way.

The great Sir Josiah Stamp, Director of the Bank of England, expert second only to Montagu Norman as to reputation, Chairman, Colonel, General Treasurer, Lecturer, and Briton extraordinary was speaking his mind about our New Deal to reporters not long ago. Said he, "You cannot make profits under a new order unless first of all you are making them under some kind or order. First of profits". * * * "You cannot revive industry while you are sitting on the mainspring. After all, the mainspring of all individualistic enterprise of any kind is the making of profits. Unless you are getting people to 'make money' you will never get re-employment." Our own Secretary of Commerce Mr. Daniel C. Roper has gone out of his way to assure businessmen that the New Deal will not interfere with the merry game of making profits,—with the Profit System. Thus we are doomed. "Never' is a long long time. "Let private businessmen make profits", urges Sir Josiah. "Go ahead and operate under the benign influence of the Profit System", echoes Secretary Roper. What's holding you, Mr. Businessman? Why don't you get going? But possibly something about this "crisis" is causing the delay. Let us see.

First off, we are using the wrong word more than half the time The dictionary defines crisis as "a turning point"—"a critical turn the course of a disease." We are suffering from a disease, all right a bad one, but to reach the crisis and then hang there for five years is to outrage all the laws of medical science. Fortunately a second definition is given, "time of danger or difficulty; as, a crisis in history." And this seems to fit our We will leap lightly over the danger because though millions believe we are in danger, no two individuals exactly agree as to just what that danger is. We will discuss only the difficulty. Just what is the difficulty? For ninety-five of every hundred of us it is trying to get along without money Nobody has sufficient money. Do not take our word for this, ask your next-door neighbor. Ask all your neighbors. And if you want figures look at the record. Of a hundred and thirty million individuals living today under the brave old flag fewer than four million pay an income tax. Four out of a hundred and thirty. The remaining hundred and twenty-six do not now, never have, and never wil pay one. An income tax is as remote from all of these people as are the rings of Saturn. And this despite the very modest income figures that are subject to the tax. Four out of a hundred and thirty!

After viewing Glazier Park en route home from his Hawaiian trip, President Roosevelt urged the entire nation, all 'with the means', to come there and enjoy that matchless scenery. Again, for ninety-five of every hundred of us who have not already made the trip, Glacier Park is as inaccessible as the nethermost base of the South Pole. A large portion of the ninety-five haven't 'the means' to travel out of their native Township, and a still bigger group, if they succeeded in getting to Glacier Park, would have to remain right there, for, as the President added, "Camp-sites are free."

The single difficulty, then, that is afflicting everybody in this 'crisis in history,' is simply trying to do without money. The difficulty is still with us for five years, and as we have seen, some do say that it is always going to remain - that it is truly insurmountable.

The Present Use For Money

Now why is all this? There is no famine of money. There is not even a shortage of money. Every day the financial pages tell of increasing bank balances and surpluses, and complain that there is no place to invest them save Government Bonds which are not sufficiently 'attractive'. Yet the demand for money is as constant, as steady and as universal, as the demand for air. Spending money is just as natural as breathing. And if the same rules obtained in both cases it is not hard to picture ninety-five of every hundred of us with our nostrils pressed to the leaking seams of the storage tanks, clawing and fighting among ourselves for a whiff of the life-giving ozone. This while the remaining five owners of the tanks, lazily lounged about, just waiting for 'something to break,' or impatiently cursed the 'depression' and its lack of opportunity to release some of the stored-up air into channels of trade and industry at 'adequate profits.'

President J. W. Nichols of the First National Bank of Englewood Ill. offers mechanical pencils to all his savings depositors whose balances are $100 or less if they'll come and take their money away. In his plaintive communication sent to all such depositors he writes: "Money has become a burden. Like commodities it has a value so long as it can be put to some good use." Just any use is a "good" use if it will only yield the profits.

President Roosevelt was elected to bring "the more abundant life for all," also, and here is the rub to do it with the slightest interference possible in the merry game of making profits. Reading the reports from both sectors of how this is being done will give this impression. Left, right, left, right left, right, and to complete the marching picture, the President himself exclaims, "We are on our way." But since his two objectives are at opposite poles, it is superfluous to point out that he has reached neither goal. But he has taken a lot of steps in both directions!

Concluded next week

Chinese Jade

"Chinese" Jade does not come from China. It is a product of India.

ERIE

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Lanki of Hibbing arrived last Saturday evening for a visit with Mrs. Ingeborg Tharaldson, who is Mrs. Lanki's mother.

Raymond Parnow had the honor of being one of the ushers at the play contest at Thief River Falls last Saturday evening.

John Banner is staying at the L. B. Johnson home and is doing a little trapping and hunting.

At the annual meeting of the Ekelund congregation held at the James Ramsey home last Wednesday the following were elected to the different offices. Oluf Omlid reelected as secretary; Ole Trontvet reelected as treasurer, Clarence Dahlen elected trustee to take the place of Elling Ramsey, Alf Lokken re-elected janitor, and Alice Dahlen re-elected as organist.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, Marjorie and Marilyn Kron from Goodridge visited at the H. R. Kron home Saturday and Sunday, they also visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Jacobsen left for their home in Mt. Angel Oregon last week after visiting here at the A. Axelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. McDonald from Goodridge were Sunday guests at the V. C. Noper home.

Miss Esther Haynes returned to Grand Forks Monday after visiting here with relatives and friends for a few days.

The H. Sande relatives were called to St. Hilaire Thursday by the death of Miss Carmen Sande, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande.

Edward Sorenson left for his home at Cottonwood ths week after being employed in this vicinity this summer. He will also visit with friends in the Twin Cities.

Many people from this vicinity attended the poultry show held at Thief River Falls this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie spent a few days this week at the George Biskey home in St. Hilaire.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Emil Wallen returned from a hospital in Thief River Falls, on Friday and is getting along nicely.

Floyd Nelson of Mavie was a caller at the Emil Wallen home Sunday evening.

Miss Thelma Homme had as her guest over the week end, Miss Belle Anderson of Goodridge.

Miss Junia Von Wold visited with friends near Red Lake Falls Sunday.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Thompson and Thore Skomedal were business callers at Thief River Falls on Monday. The former remained at a local hospital for medical treatment.

Aloysius Radniecki of Deer Park visited over the weekend at the Bj. Bjornaraa home with hs schoolmate, Sigurd Bjornaraa. They left for Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

Miss Sanna Hanson spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson.

Mrs. and Mrs. Halvor Haugen and children have moved to their new home near the Clearwater River bridge.

Oscar Oseng, who has spent the summer months at the home of his uncle, Gilbert Haugo, at Hogeland, Mont., is now employed at Erick Johnson's.

Dinner guests at Bj. Bjornoraa's on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson, Miss Selma Waale, Aloysius Radniecki and Oscar Oseng.

Xenon's Discovery

The chemical element xenon was discovered in 1898 by Ramsey and Travers and named after the Greek word for "stranger."

FIGHT THE
BIG BAD WOLF
'TUBERCULOSIS'
Buy Christmas Seals

Walt Disney, creator of the famous "Three Little Pigs" and other motion picture cartoons, has made an outstanding contribution to the cause of Christmas Seals in the form of the above cartoon. The Minnesota Public Health Association has had the cartoon made into a poster which is being sent to every school as a part of the campaign to enlist the interest of children in tuberculosis prevention.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for their kindness after the death of our father. We especially wish to thank, Rev. V. E. Schroeder for his comforting words Alice Ortloff and Robert Lund for their songs and Mrs. A. L. Hamilton for the music.

Ernest, Ed, and Wm
Yonke
Mrs,. Clara Gerke,
Mrs. Chas. Dohrman,
Mrs. Oscar Dahl,
Mrs. Wm. Hohner,
Mrs. Emil Krause.

Numerous Varieties of Bothersome Cockroaches

While there are many varieties of cockroaches belonging to the same family, among which are the German and Australian, the American is the most common and widely distributed species in the corn belt, according to an authority in the Missouri Farmer.

About eleven months' time is required for a cockroach to hatch and grow to maturity. The female lays a number of eggs which she deposits in a brown capsule. This capsule she retains in her body until the young are about ready to hatch, whereupon she deposits it along the run-ways of the insect. When the young hatch they live for a time with the old pair. At night they sneak into kitchen and pantry and track around over the food. They excrete a material over food and in their run-ways that has a foreign, and very offensive, odor. That they are exceedingly filthy and dangerous to human health is obvious when it is known that they eat and track over anything from a dead mouse, a bed bug, an empty egg capsule, to all kinds of human foods.

Knew Their Winds

The ancient Greek navigators knew enough about the seasons and directions of certain winds, such as etesians and the Indian monsoons, to utilize them in making voyages that would have been difficult or impossible without such knowledge, states a writer in the New York Tribune. After the Fifteenth century the trade winds of the Atlantic and the Pacific were similarly turned to account. At the close of the Seventeenth century the earliest attempt to chart ocean winds was made by Halley, the English astronomer, whose crude map of the trade winds and monsoons implies that he had a certain amount of statistical information at his disposal.

Water as Food

Commonly speaking, foods are those substances eaten or drunk for the building up and maintenance of the human body and to supply those constituents of the foods consumed which are actually assimilated are considered foods, the remainder being waste. Water may be regarded as the most important of foods, constituting nearly 70 per cent of the human body. It is an absolute necessity for the maintenance of life. The average weight of water consumed per day, only part of which is assimilated, exceeds the dry weight of all the other foods combined.

The "Cool Spell"

Geologists state that the earth has been having a period of cool summers for the last 4,500 years. This "cool spell' will last for 6,500 more years.

Metals Long in Use

Six metals were in use prior to the Christian era—gold, silver, copper, iron, lead and tin.

XMAS
HOLIDAY
FARES on the
SOO LINE
1½¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP Coaches Only
2¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP All Classes of Equipment
ON SALE
DEC. 13 to JAN. 1
GOOD to RETURN
until
JAN. 15th 1935
CLEAN—SAFE
COMFORTABLE TRAVEL
ASK THE AGENT

Roger Bacon's Prophecy

Approximately 700 years ago Roger Bacon said: "Machines for navigating are possible without rowers, so that great ships suited to river or ocean, guided by one man, can be borne with greater speed than if they were full of men. Likewise cars may be made. . . . so that without a draft animal they may be moved with inestimable speed . . . and flying machines are possible so that a man may sit in the middle turning some device by which artificial wings may beat the air in the manner of a flying bird."

Golfers Wear Red Coats

There are golf courses in England that compel the golfers to wear red coats. This custom originated when golf first started in England, where, because of the requirement of great open spaces, the common lands, where villagers had grazing rights for cattle, were used. Because of the danger to peasant and live stock from this strange round, white missile, all golfers were required to wear red coats. In this land of tradition, there is one club, only 12 miles from London, where this practice still holds.

The White Squall

When a squall, or sudden fierce rush of wind, comes unaccompanied by any loss of light, it is known as a white squall, which is usually heralded by dark clouds and heavy rain. The white squall is the more dangerous of the two, as there is no warning of its coming, save the white foam it raises on the surface of the sea and a thin haze.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Painted Post, N. Y.

Painted Post, N. Y., was so named because of a painted monument erected by the Indians over the grave of their chief, Captain Monour.

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Home for Christmas
GO GREAT NORTHERN
GREAT NORTHERN
● Fares this year are one-fare-and-one-half for the round trip (1½c per mile) good in coaches and tourist sleepers, where operated; and one-fare-and-one-third for the round trip (2c per mile) good in Pullmans. See local agent.
GREAT NORTHERN

The New Ford V-8
for 1935
will soon be here, and we are making a cleaning up of all
Used Cars
We must "clear the decks" to make room for new cars. This is your opportunity to get a real bargain in a fully reconditioned car with a guarantee of mechanical performance.
LUND & TUNBERG
Ford

Business
Is
Good
Keep the Turkeys Coming
The Christmas
TURKEY
POOL
Closes Saturday Dec. 15
Turkeys received later will go into the
January Pool
SPECIAL
During the Christmas Pool
Land O'Lakes Flour 98-lb. Bag 3.95
Lakeshore Flour 98-lb. Bag 3.50
Land O'Lakes Poultry Mineral 2.50
Land O'Lakes Cattle Mineral 2.50
16 per cent Dairy Feed 1.80
Land O'Lakes Creameries Incorporated

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

December in even numbered years is always the busiest month of the biennium for state officials. This month they are burning electricity preparing their reports and recommendations for the 1935 Legislature.

* * * *

The Department of Rural Credit has liquidated $1,000,000 of bonds held by the state investment board Increased collections of back rent and interest in the Red River Valley region is responsible, according to Ted Arens, Conservator.

* * * *

The political chopping block is being dragged from the closet and being dusted off in anticipation of the heads that are due to fall, according to all reports in the Capitol. Stories have been carried naming those who are slated to look for new jobs, but most of these were denied by the Governor's office. It was learned from authoritative sources, however, that many socalled "big shots" are due to go.

* * * *

Plans are under way for the city of Alexandria to over the power plant owned by the village of Nelson anl operate it for the benefit of Alexandria patrons, but there will have to be a vote of approval from the city of Alexandria before the plans can be completed, the opinion signed by David J. Erickson, as assistant attorney general read.

* * * *

Past experience has taught legislatures that it requires about 10 per cent of tax revenue collected for administration of the collection office. It was generally conceded around the legislative halls at the extra-session that if the agency collecting liquor taxes did so at the 10 per cent figure, a good job would have been accomplished. Up to date the office of the state liquor control commissioner has expended only seven per cent of receipts for collection. And not only has this office collected liquor and malt taxes but it has enforced the liquor control law as well.

After many delays caused by resorting to technical means for delaying trial, the case against Northwest Bancorporation officials for alleged fraud in the selling of that chain bank stock will be oper in Moorhead before district Judge Roeser on Friday, December 7. J Cameron Thomson, president of the Banco, will be the first defendant Separate trials have been asked by each of those charged.

The relief funds alloted to Minnesota for the winter will be almost a million larger each month than last year. This increase was arranged by Gov. Olson on his recent business sojourn in Washington. Drought ravages in some 20 counties required this boost. The federal relief appropriation for all purposes for December in this state will total approximately $4,100,000

* * * *

Carl Erickson, state purchasing agent, has been subjected to much good natured raillery by his state house friends because of an item carried by the press associaton wires which said that he might desert his office for a job in the talking pictures.

* * * *

Acceleration of the Minnesota farm debt adjustment committee's program has been accompanied by an agreement reached between this group and the SERA rural rehabilitation division. Under the terms of this agreement facilities of the SERA have been made available to the debt adjustment committee to expedite its work. This means that relief clients selected for rural rehabilitation by the SERA will now have their credit problems taken up by the debt adjustment unit. Debt adjustment, according to relief officials, protects the rehabilitation client against loss of capitol goods through legal attachments issued to satisfy creditors.

* * * *

Because of dire economic conditions, Minnesota farmers will require $2,000,000 for relief in December, John Bush, head of the Farmers' Holiday association informed Governor Olson last week Approximately 40,000 farmers will require help in December, mostly from western, southwestern Minnesota, this being principally due to drouth conditions. In January this number will increase to 60,000, Mr. Bush said. Most of the relief will be needed for feeding livestock. Governor Olson stated that the federal government promised him during his recent visit at Washington that it will co-operate fully, and as a result a repsesentative of relief needs among Minnesota farmers.

* * * *

The proposed Lac qui Parle flood control and water conservation project has moved out of the dream stage and is fast becoming a reality. SERA officals have virtually assured completion of the onehalf million dollar undertaking by their decision to take up options on land involved. When the project is completed, the higher lake level will necessitate construction of a bridge across the narrows of the lake, near Milan. Work on the approaches to the bridge will be started immediately. The Lac qui Parle project is one of the most extensive in the SERA's general conservation program. It involves construction of two dykes to raise the water level in the lake, and will require the re-routing of railroad tracks near Watson. In addition, the highway across the narrows of the lake wll be straightened and rerouted. Relief labor will be used to carry out the project. It will be completed in about a year.

* * * *

More that 150,000 pleasure cars and trucks have been checked for lights and brakes since June 1, chief John P. Arnaldy of the state highway patrol has anonunced; and of these, 16 per cent have been found with defective brakes and 10 percent with defective lights. Where police departments and sheriffs have actively co-operated, accidents have been cut approximately 50 per cent, and the cooperation has extended to practically every part of the state.

* * * *

The presence of two state forests within the proposed Quetico-Superior Council's international forest project would not hinder but aid the plan, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conseration said in a statement last week. Commissioner Willard's statement takes issue with one recently made by Mr. Sewal Tyng member of the Quetico-Superior Committee. Mr. Tyng said that the presence of the state forests within Quetico-Superior arch hampered the plan for the international forest. Mr. Willard contends that the two state forests within the area would "stimulate cooperation between both state and federal agencies to accomplish the aims and objects of the council."

Jewelry, The Perfect Gift

STARS on the Gift List

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ELGIN—HAMILTON—GRUEN WATCHES.

Ladies' 17 Jewel Hamilton in natural Gold Case. Link Bracelet to Match $42.50
Ladies' Gruen in natural Gold Case Baguette model $28.50
Men's Strap Watch, Elgin movement. Case of Non tarnishing white Metal $19.00

OTHER JEWELED WRIST WATCHES, $6.85 and up.

SPECIAL
Ladies' Swiss Wrist Watch, 17 Jewel movement $11.95

DIAMOND RINGS
The Perfect Gift

Finest Quality Stones, Set in Latest Style Rings. Priced $15. to $185. SEE OUR SMALLER DIAMOND RINGS, PRICED $5 TO $25

BILLFOLD SETS
Zipper style, Travel sets for Ladies and Men. All moderately priced. Leather Billfolds at 75c to $6.50

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF LADIES' 3 PIECE DRESSER SETS
Priced as low as $3.85 in gift box

FOSTORIA GLASSWARE
TELECHRON CLOCKS
PARKER FOUNTAIN PEN SETS
BRACELET & PENDANT SETS
COMPACTS
INTERNATIONAL SILVER PLATED WARE
ASSORTED GIFT ITEMS
25c to $1.50
PACKAGES WRAPPED IN GIFT PAPER

A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Jewelers

CORN FODDER AND STAW BEING BOUGHT BY SERA FOR RELIEF PURPOSES

The emergency demand for livestock feed in Minnesota's drouth counties will be lessened through the purchase from farmers in the southern counties of corn fodder and straw for $200,000 by the Minnesota SERA, according to an announcement by E. F. Mattson, director of the livestock relief division.

Mark Graham, formerly field supervisor of the division, has been placed in charge of the buying project. It is estimated that the fund now set aside for the purpose will provide about 15,000 tons of feed.

Farmers in the southern part of the state have been urged during recent months to save their fodder and straw, Mr. Mattson explained SERA will purchase this material, which in normal times is destroyed, and bale it for shipment into the drouth counties for use as cattle feed. It will add to the stock of 27,000 tons of hay and straw which SERA has already contracted for in the Red River Valley.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS AT DINNER

Dinner guests Sunday noon at the L. L. Furan home were Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen of Rosewood Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson, and Mrs. J. E. Soderberg.

—o—

ENTERTAINS SEWING CLUB

Miss Edna Alexander was hostess to the members of her sewing club last Thursday evening at her home at 216 Conley Avenue South The evening was spent in needlework at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the hostess. Those present were Mrs. Stewart McLeod, Mrs. Melvin Peterson Mrs. Edgar Longren, Mrs. Ray Hanson, and the Misses Lilliar Erickson, Alice Oien, and Violet Furan.

—o—

MRS. B. J. OMMODT HAS PARTY

Mrs. B. J. Ommodt entertained several of her friends at a party on Friday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner, at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the hostess. The guests included Mesdames Gaston Ward A. Brende, C. Brahs, H. S. Dahlen, O. Monson, and L. H. Larson.

The "Laughing City"

Throughout northern Europe, Lwow is known as the "Laughing City" because of the good humor and genial spirit of her inhabitants.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Forum—one dollar per year.

Mrs. Swan Wenberg 48 Yrs' Resident of County Passes Dec. 7

At the age of 77 years, Mrs. Ida Christine Weberg passed away on Friday, Dec. 7 at 2:30 A. M. at her home in Rocksbury township.

Mrs. Weberg was born February 7, 1857 in Smaland, Sweden, and came to Minneapolis in 1882, later living in Seattle and Tacoma Washington. In 1883, she was married in Tacoma, Washington to Swan M. Weberg, and they moved to Rocksbury Townshp in 1886 where she has since made her home

Her husband and three sons have preceded her in death. Surviving are five daughters, Mrs. Hilde Brandon of Prince Albert, Canada Mrs. Anna Larson of Grand Forks N. Dak.; Mrs. Esther Bothman of St. Hiloire; Mrs. Albert Dickerson of Cavalier, N. Dak.; and Miss Ida Weberg who lives at home; three sons, Oscar of Grand Forks, N. D.: Carl and Albert who live at home: one sister, Mrs. Sophie Nordstrom of Minneapolis; 19 grandchildren and one great grandchild.

Services were conducted by Rev H. A. Larson from the Swedish Lutheran church at St. Hilaire on Monday, of which church she was a member Interment was made in the St. Hilaire community cemetery

Charivari, Mock Serenade, Once Used for Newlyweds

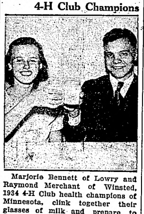
Charivari is pronounced Sha-re-va-re, a as in father, e as in end, accent on third syllable, or colloquially as if it were spelled chiv-e-re. It is a mock serenade of a newly married couple. It originated in the Middle ages in France where it was customary to raise the charivari only against persons just married for the second time, says a writer in the Indianapolis News.

Neighbors would gather round the home of the couple, and make a tumultuous noise by shouting, whistling, hissing, groaning, ringing bells, beating tin pans, etc. The crowd, generally in masks and special costumes, would not stop the charivari until the newly married couple bought their peace with a ransom, which usually consisted of food and drink, or supply of money to buy it. The charivari of the rural districts of the United States is similar, except it is raised against any newly married couple. In Germany it is called "katzenmusik." which means "cat's concert."

Desert Yields Precious Stones

Precious stones weighing as much as five pounds have been found in the Libyan desert. They are of a beautiful greenish-yellow color and extremely hard. It is believed that they were formed out of desert sand by the terrific heat of a great aerolite or meteor, which fell long ago in this district. Similar stones have been found around a meteoric crater at Wabar, Arabia. These are supposed to be remains of a broken planet. The crater is similar to the 19 discovered in 1931 in the Central Australian desert, blasted out by giant meteorites. Some of these craters are more than 200 yards in diameter. Scattered around are fragments of the meteorites, composed of pure nickel and iron.

Christmas Seals Pick 4-H Club Champions



Marjorie Bennett of Lowry and Raymond Merchant of Winsted, 1934 4-H Club health champions of Minnesota, clink together their glasses of milk and prepare to drink a toast to the health of Minnesota youth and to tuberculosis Christmas Seals, which make possible the medical examinations through which the healthiest 4-H boy and girl of the state are chosen each year.

XMAS SPECIALS
Permanent Waves $3.50
End Curls $2.00
Give her a permanent wave as a gift.
Belle's Beauty Shop
Phone 98.

Wins $1,000 a Year for Life in Camay Contest

Miss Helen Duncan, pictured above, has been announced as the winner of the first prize in the nation-wide Camay Contest, which closed on October 15th, and which offered as first prize $1,000 a year for life, or $10,000 in a lump sum. Miss Helen Duncan is a commercial artist, at present unemployed. She lives with a sister, Grace, at 6848 So. Dante Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Her letter on "Why Camay Is the Best Beauty Soap for My Skin" was judged the best of over 900,000 letters received in the contest. It won her a choice of $1,000 a year for life or $10,000 in a single cash payment.

Five hund[illegible] and fifty-three other persons [illegible] cash awards in the contest, w[illegible] was spo[illegible] by The Procter & Gamble Co makers of Camay soap. The se[illegible] prize $1,000, went to Mrs. B. [illegible] Ferris, Sandpoint, Idaho; the thi d prize, $750, to Mrs. H. C. Blankmeyer, 1425 Whittier Avenue, Springfield, Illinois; the fourth prize, $250, to Miss Ernestine Friedl, 2532 Euclid Heights Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio. Other awards include 50 prizes of $1[illegible] each a[illegible] 1 500 prizes of $10 each which were won by people from all sections of the country.

Letters were judged on the basis of clearness, sincerity and interest by Katherine Clayburger, Associate Editor, [illegible] Home Companion; Hi[illegible] Editor, [illegible] [illegible]ditor, G[illegible] [illegible]ne.

Perfection in Dogs Not Preferred by Dog Owners

In commenting on the high standards set on finely bred dogs, one prominent dog owner says:

"Accepting the 100 per cent standards set for various breeds of dogs, I believe that 75 per cent is top for 999 out of every 1,000 dogs housed by the average dog owner.

"The prospective owner looks for three things: General appearance—does the dog appear true to type, is he unmistakably a setter, Scottie or fox terrier or whatever he is supposed to be; is the dog symmetrical in form, well-balanced, so to speak, from nose to tail, and is he attractive, which can be shown by alertness, attitude to persons looking him over and general appearance.

"If the dog fulfills these three things and is, in addition, of registered stock, the average owner is not going to worry about the 100 per cent standard. We must not lose sight of the fact that if all dogs were absolute standard nobody could afford to own one; they would be too perfect and too expensive."

Very Likely

It is expected that the population of the United States will be three to five million greater in 1940 than it is today

Must Be Dirty

It costs more than $5,000,000 a year to give London's streets their nightly clean-up, and 8,500 men are employed on the work.

Northwestern Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesot

LOCAL MENTION

[illegible] Ward Long and son Ralph [illegible]t Friday evening for the Twin [illegible]ies where they spent several [illegible] shopping. They returned Tues[illegible] morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Peterson and [illegible]ghter Aur left Thursday morn[illegible] by car for their home at Flint [illegible]ichigan. They were accompanied [illegible] Robert Peterson who will be [illegible]ployed in Flint.

A. M. Ringham of Buxton, N. D [illegible] Thursday in the city with [illegible]is aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Cook of New [illegible] were in the city Saturday [illegible]opping.

[illegible] Gladys Norby spent the [illegible]ekend at the home of her parents [illegible]r. and Mrs. John Norby of Plummer.

George Aanstad returned Friday [illegible]ening from Karlstad where he had [illegible]een employed for a week.

Representative Gust Erickson [illegible] the state legislature visited with [illegible] L. Fowler in the city last Wednesday.

Miss Ione Hanson, who is attending North Star College at Warren. [illegible]ited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John L. Wold returned this week after having spent several days in Minneapolis.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to all who so kindly offered sympathy and assistance during our recent bereavement, the death of our beloved mother. We especially wish to thank Rev. H. A. Larson for his comforting words those who rendered the beautiful songs, and all our kind friends and neighbors for the floral and Mission offerings in her memory.

Mr. and Mrs. Mat Brandon
Mr. and Mrs. Carl L. Larson
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman
Mr and Mrs. W. A. Dickerson
Albert, Carl and Ida Weberg.

Exchanged Fruits

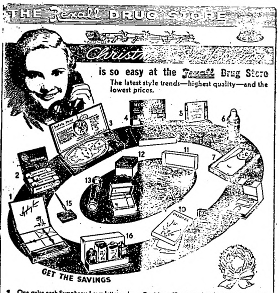
Spanish explorers not only carried fruits of the New world back to Europe, but brought figs, olives and other Old world plants to the New.

Ultraviolet Rays and Marble

Ultraviolet rays enable the art connoisseur to distinguish ancient marble from marble fresh cut and from ancient marble reshaped at a later date.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

THE Rexall DRUG STORE



is so easy at the Rexall Drug Store
The latest style trends—highest quality—and the lowest prices.

1 One quire each Symphony Lawn letter and note sheets. One quire envelopes. Beautiful desk set. Bottle of Graph.
2 A gift that men always need. The new Braeburn golf ball is perfectly balanced. The cover's tough as a rhino's nose, too.
3 Safety-Heet . . . the all electric Rubber Healing Pad gives unexcelled comfort for old folks and convalescents.
4 The French type Hy-Da-Way Fountain Syringe. Two quart capacity. Folds out of sight at home or traveling.
5 Every home, every automobile should have one of these Firstaid Emergency Kits. All essentials for quick treatment.
6 Calorex Vacuum Bottles. A gift that's always sure to be appreciated, for it has many good uses. Quart size.
7 Babies goo and gurgle with delight playing with a Kuddle Pup Hot Water Bottle—practical—enjoyable.
8 Cara Nome Face Powder and small bottle of perfume in a modernly designed package. A value that is a bargain.
9 Men will enjoy using this Chromium plated Permedge Razor and Blades. Smooth shaves guaranteed now.
10 Cascade Special. One quire envelopes. Half quire each folded sheets and note sheets—with bottle of Graph.
11 Is there a boy who wouldn't be delighted at receiving a Military Brush Set and Comb like this?
12 Plenty of new razor blades and a place to discard old ones . . . the Permedge package will satisfy any man.
13 Light the way with a Scout Flashlight focusing lens; ring at end of handle. A need in home and auto.
14 Lovely Cara Nome Face Powder in beautiful jade green and black Catalin cigarette box. A real value.
15 Belmont Desk Set, onyx or marble base. Gold swivel. Medium Pearl Pen 14 carat point. Really inexpensive too.
16 Stag Set for men . . . items every particular men will appreciate and use with pleasure. Handsome package.

GIFTS GIFTS

There's a thrill in giving Christmas Gifts you know will please your family and friends. That thrill is doubled when you save money on those gifts. Enjoy this double thrill by giving some of the practical economical gifts obtainable at your Rexall Drug Store. For women — beauty sets, chocolates, stationery, electric appliances, etc. For men—shaving sets cigars, pipes, tobaccos and others. For children—candy and novelties.

A Home Owned Store With Quality Merchandise at Reasonable Prices

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

December in even numbered years is always the busiest month of the biennium for state officials. This month they are burning electricity preparing their reports and recommendations for the 1935 Legislature.

* * * *

The Department of Rural Credit has liquidated $1,000,000 of bonds held by the state investment board. Increased collections of back rent and interest in the Red River Valley region is responsible, according to Ted Arens, Conservator.

* * * *

The political chopping block is being dragged from the closet and being dusted off in anticipation of the heads that are due to fall, according to all reports in the Capitol. Stories have been carried naming those who are slated to look for new jobs, but most of these were denied by the Governor's office. It was learned from authoritative sources, however, that many so-called "big shots" are due to go.

* * * *

Plans are under way for the city of Alexandria to over the power plant owned by the village of Nelson and operate it for the benefit of Alexandria patrons, but there will have to be a vote of approval from the city of Alexandria before the plans can be completed, the opinion signed by David J. Erickson, as assistant attorney general read.

* * * *

Past experience has taught legislatures that it requires about 10 per cent of tax revenue collected for administration of the collection office. It was generally conceded around the legislative halls at the extra-session that if the agency collecting liquor taxes did so at the 10 per cent figure, a good job would have been accomplished. Up to date the office of the state liquor control commissioner has expended only seven per cent of receipts for collection. And not only has this office collected liquor and malt taxes but it has enforced the liquor control law as well.

After many delays caused by resorting to technical means for delaying trial, the case against Northwest Bancorporation officials for alleged fraud in the selling of that chain bank stock will be open in Moorhead before district Judge Roeser on Friday, December 7. J Cameron Thomson, president of the Banco, will be the first defendant. Separate trials have been asked by each of those charged.

The relief funds alloted to Minnesota for the winter will be almost a million larger each month than last year. This increase was arranged by Gov. Olson on his recent business sojourn in Washington. Drought ravages in some 20 counties required this boost. The federal relief appropriation for all purposes for December in this state will total approximately $4,100,000

* * * *

Carl Erickson, state purchasing agent, has been subjected to much good natured raillery by his state house friends because of an item carried by the press association wires which said that he might desert his office for a job in the talking pictures.

* * * *

Acceleration of the Minnesota farm debt adjustment committee's program has been accompanied by an agreement reached between this group and the SERA rural rehabilitation division. Under the terms of this agreement facilities of the SERA have been made available to the debt adjustment committee to expedite its work. This means that relief clients selected for rural rehabilitation by the SERA will now have their credit problems taken up by the debt adjustment unit. Debt adjustment, according to relief officials, protects the rehabilitation client against loss of capitol goods through legal attachments issued to satisfy creditors.

* * * *

Because of dire economic conditions, Minnesota farmers will require $2,000,000 for relief in December, John Bush, head of the Farmers' Holiday association informed Governor Olson last week. Approximately 40,000 farmers will require help in December, mostly from western, southwestern Minnesota, this being principally due to drouth conditions. In January this number will increase to 60,000, Mr. Bush said. Most of the relief will be needed for feeding livestock. Governor Olson stated that the federal government promised him during his recent visit at Washington that it will co-operate fully, and as a result a repsesentative of relief needs among Minnesota farmers.

* * * *

The proposed Lac qui Parle flood control and water conservation project has moved out of the dream stage and is fast becoming a reality. SERA officals have virtually assured completion of the onehalf million dollar undertaking by their decision to take up options on land involved. When the project is completed, the higher lake level will necessitate construction of a bridge across the narrows of the lake, near Milan. Work on the approaches to the bridge will be started immediately. The Lac qui Parle project is one of the most extensive in the SERA's general conservation program. It involves construction of two dykes to raise the water level in the lake, and will require the re-routing of railroad tracks near Watson. In addition, the highway across the narrows of the lake wll be straightened and rerouted. Relief labor will be used to carry out the project. It will be completed in about a year.

* * * *

More that 150,000 pleasure carr and trucks have been checked for lights and brakes since June 1, chief John P. Arnaldy of the state highway patrol has anonunced; and of these, 16 per cent have been found with defective brakes and 10 percent with defective lights. Where police departments and sheriffs have actively co-operated, accidents have been cut approximately 50 per cent, and the cooperation has extended to practically every part of the state.

* * * *

The presence of two state forests within the proposed Quetico-Superior Council's international forest project would not hinder but aid the plan, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conseration said in a statement last week. Commissioner Willard's statement takes issue with one recently made by Mr. Sewal Tyng member of the Quetico-Superior Committee. Mr. Tyng said that the presence of the state forests within Quetico-Superior arch hampered the plan for the international forest. Mr. Willard contends that the two state forests within the area would "stimulate cooperation between both state and federal agencies to accomplish the aims and objects of the council."

CORN FODDER AND STAW BEING BOUGHT BY SERA FOR RELIEF PURPOSES

The emergency demand for livestock feed in Minnesota's drouth counties will be lessened through the purchase from farmers in the southern counties of corn fodder and straw for $200,000 by the Minnesota SERA, according to an announcement by E. F. Mattson, director of the livestock relief division.

Mark Graham, formerly field supervisor of the division, has been placed in charge of the buying project. It is estimated that the fund now set aside for the purpose will provide about 15,000 tons of feed.

Farmers in the southern part of the state have been urged during recent months to save their fodder and straw, Mr. Mattson explained

SERA will purchase this material, which in normal times is destroyed, and bale it for shipment into the drouth counties for use as cattle feed. It will add to the stock of 27,000 tons of hay and straw which SERA has already contracted for in the Red River Valley.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS AT DINNER

Dinntr guests Sunday noon at the L. L. Furan home were Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen of Rosewood Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson, and Mrs. J. E. Soderberg.

—o—

ENTERTAINS SEWING CLUB

Miss Edna Alexander was hostess to the members of her sewing club last Thursday evening at her home at 216 Conley Avenue South The evening was spent in needle work at the conclusion of which luncheon was served by the hostess. Those present were Mrs. Stewart McLeod, Mrs. Melvin Peterson Mrs. Edgar Longren, Mrs. Ray Hanson, and the Misses Lilliar Erickson, Alice Oien, and Violet Furan.

—o—

MRS. B. J. OMMODT HAS PARTY

Mrs. B. J. Ommodt entertained several of her friends at a party on Friday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in a social manner, at the conclusion of which lunch was served by the hostess. The guests included Mesdames Gaston Ward A. Brende, C. Brahs, H. S. Dahlen, O. Monson, and L. H. Larson.

The "Laughing City"

Throughout northern Europe, Lwow is known as the "Laughing City" because of the good humor and genial spirit of her inhabitants.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Forum—one dollar per year.

Mrs. Swan Wenberg 48 Yrs' Resident of County Passes Dec. 7

At the age of 77 years, Mrs. Ida Christine Weberg passed away on Friday, Dec. 7 at 2:30 A. M. at her home in Rocksbury township.

Mrs. Weberg was born February 7, 1857 in Smaland, Sweden, and came to Minneapolis in 1882, later living in Seattle and Tacoma Washington. In 1883, she was married in Tacoma, Washington to Swan M. Weberg, and they moved to Rocksbury Townshp in 1886 where she has since made her home.

Her husband and three sons have preceded her in death. Surviving are five daughters, Mrs. Hilda Brandon of Prince Albert, Canada; Mrs. Anna Larson of Grand Forks N. Dak.; Mrs. Esther Bothman of St. Hiloire; Mrs. Albert Dickerson of Cavalier, N. Dak.; and Miss Ida Weberg who lives at home; three sons, Oscar of Grand Forks, N. D.; Carl and Albert who live at home; one sister, Mrs. Sophie Nordstrom of Minneapolis; 19 grandchildren and one great grandchild.

Services were conducted by Rev H. A. Larson from the Swedish Lutheran church at St. Hilaire on Monday, of which church she was a member Interment was made in the St. Hilaire community cemetery

Charivari, Mock Serenade, Once Used for Newlyweds

Charivari is pronounced Sha-re-va-re, a as in father, e as in end, accent on third syllable, or colloquially as if it were spelled chiv-e-re. It is a mock serenade of a newly married couple. It originated in the Middle ages in France where it was customary to raise the charivari only against persons just married for the second time, says a writer in the Indianapolis News.

Neighbors would gather round the home of the couple, and make a tumultuous noise by shouting, whistling, hissing, groaning, ringing bells, beating tin pans, etc. The crowd, generally in masks and special costumes, would not stop the charivari until the newly married couple bought their peace with a ransom, which usually consisted of food and drink, or supply of money to buy it. The charivari of the rural districts of the United States is similar, except it is raised against any newly married couple. In Germany it is called "katzenmusik." which means "cat's concert."

Desert Yields Precious Stones

Precious stones weighing as much as five pounds have been found in the Libyan desert. They are of a beautiful greenish-yellow color and extremely hard. It is believed that they were formed out of desert sand by the terrific heat of a great aerolite or meteor, which fell lonz ago in this district. Similar stones have been found around a meteoric crater at Wabar, Arabia. These are supposed to be remains of a broken planet. The crater is similar to the 19 discovered in 1931 in the Central Australian desert, blasted out by giant meteorites. Some of these craters are more than 200 yards in diameter. Scattered around are fragments of the meteorites, composed of pure nickel and iron.

Christmas Seals Pick 4-H Club Champions

Marjorie Bennett of Lowry and Raymond Merchant of Winsted, 1934 4-H Club health champions of Minnesota, clink together their glasses of milk and prepare to drink a toast to the health of Minnesota youth and to tuberculosis Christmas Seals, which make possible the medical examinations through which the healthiest 4-H boy and girl of the state are chosen each year.

Wins $1,000 a Year for Life in Camay Contest

Miss Helen Duncan, pictured above, has been announced as the winner of the first prize in the nation-wide Camay Contest, which closed on October 15th, and which offered as first prize $1,000 a year for life, or $10,000 in a lump sum. Miss Helen Duncan is a commercial artist, at present unemployed. She lives with a sister, Grace, at 6848 So. Dante Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Her letter on "Why Camay Is the Best Beauty Soap for My Skin" was judged the best of over 900,000 letters received in the contest. It won her a choice of $1,000 a year for life or $10,000 in a single cash payment.

Five hundred and fifty-three other persons won cash awards in the contest, which was sponsored by The Procter & Gamble Co makers of Camay soap. The second prize $1,000, went to Mrs. B. [illegible] Ferris, Sandpoint, Idaho; the third prize, $750, to Mrs. H. C. Blankmeyer, 1425 Whittier Avenue, Springfield, Illinois; the fourth prize, $250, to Miss Ernestine Friedl, 2532 Euclid Heights Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio. Other awards include 50 prizes of $100 each and 500 prizes of $10 each which were won by people from all sections of the country.

Letters were judged on the basis of clearness, sincerity and interest by Katherine Claybufger, Associate Editor, [illegible] Home Companion; Hi[illegible] Fillmore, Beauty Editor, [illegible] Editor, Good [illegible].

Perfection in Dogs Not Preferred by Dog Owners

In commenting on the high standards set on finely bred dogs, one prominent dog owner says:

"Accepting the 100 per cent standards set for various breeds of dogs, I believe that 75 per cent is top for 999 out of every 1,000 dogs housed by the average dog owner.

"The prospective owner looks for three things: General appearance —does the dog appear true to type, is he unmistakably a setter, Scottie or fox terrier or whatever he is supposed to be; is the dog symmetrical in form, well-balanced, so to speak, from nose to tail, and is he attractive, which can be shown by alertness, attitude to persons looking him over and general appearance.

"If the dog fulfills these three things and is, in addition, of registered stock, the average owner is not going to worry about the 100-per cent standard. We must not lose sight of the fact that if all dogs were absolute standard nobody could afford to own one; they would be too perfect and too expensive."

Very Likely

It is expected that the population of the United States will be three to five million greater in 1940 than it is today.

Must Be Dirty

It costs more than $5,000,000 a year to give London's streets their nightly clean-up, and 8,500 men are employed on the work.

Northwestern Memorial Company

Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs. Call on write.

Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesot

LOCAL MENTION

Mrs. Ward Long and son Ralph left Friday evening for the Twin Cities where they spent several days shopping. They returned Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Peterson and daughter Ann left Thursday morning by car for their home at Flint Michigan. They were accompanied by Robert Peterson who will be employed in Flint.

A. M. Ringham of Buxton, N. D visited Thursday in the city with his aunt, Mrs. O. E. Berge.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Cook of New Eden were in the city Saturday shopping.

Miss Gladys Norby spent the weekend at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. John Norby of Plummer.

George Aanstad returned Friday evening from Karlstad where he had been employed for a week.

Representative Gust Erickson of the state legislature visited with H. L. Fowler in the city last Wednesday.

Miss Ione Hanson, who is attending North Star College at Warren. visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John L. Wold returned this week after having spent several days in Minneapolis.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to all who so kindly offered sympathy and assistance during our recent bereavement, the death of our beloved mother. We especially wish to thank Rev. H. A. Larson for his comforting words those who rendered the beautiful songs, and all our kind friends and neighbors for the floral and Mission offerings in her memory.

Mr. and Mrs. Mat Brandon
Mr. and Mrs. Carl L. Larson
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman
Mr and Mrs. W. A. Dickerson
Albert, Carl and Ida Weberg.

Exchanged Fruits

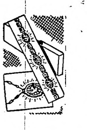
Spanish explorers not only carried fruits of the New world back to Europe, but brought figs, olives and other Old world plants to the New.

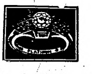
Ultraviolet Rays and Marble

Ultraviolet rays enable the art connoisseur to distinguish ancient marble from marble fresh cut and from ancient marble reshaped at a later date.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Jewelry, The Perfect Gift





STARS on the Gift List

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ELGIN—HAMILTON—GRUEN WATCHES.

Ladies' 17 Jewel Hamilton in natural Gold Case. Link Bracelet to Match $42.50
Ladies' Gruen in natural Gold Case Baguette model $28.50
Men's Strap Watch, Elgin movement. Case of Non tarnishing white Metal $19.00

OTHER JEWELED WRIST WATCHES, $6.85 and up.

SPECIAL
Ladies' Swiss Wrist Watch, 17 Jewel movement $11.95

DIAMOND RINGS
The Perfect Gift

Finest Quality Stones, Set in Latest Style Rings. Priced $15. to $185. SEE OUR SMALLER DIAMOND RINGS, PRICED $5 TO $25

BILLFOLD SETS
Zipper style, Travel sets for Ladies and Men. All moderately priced. Leather Billfolds at 75c to $6.50

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF LADIES' 3 PIECE DRESSER SETS
Priced as low as $3.85 in gift box

FOSTORIA GLASSWARE
TELECHRON CLOCKS
PARKER FOUNTAIN PEN SETS
BRACELET & PENDANT SETS
COMPACTS
INTERNATIONAL SILVER PLATED WARE
ASSORTED GIFT ITEMS 25c to $1.50
PACKAGES WRAPPED IN GIFT PAPER

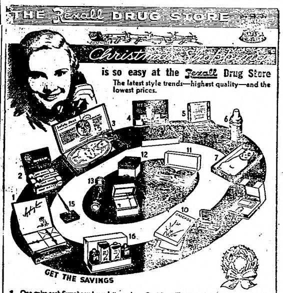
A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Jewelers

XMAS SPECIALS

Permanent Waves $3.50
End Curls $2.00

Give her a permanent wave as a gift.

Belle's Beauty Shop
Phone 98.


THE Rexall DRUG STORE
Christmas Shopping
is so easy at the Rexall Drug Store
The latest style trends—highest quality—and the lowest prices.
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
10
11
12
13
15
16
GET THE SAVINGS

1 One quire each Symphony Lawn letter and note sheets. One quire envelopes. Beautiful desk set. Bottle of Graph.
2 A gift that men always need. The new Braeburn golf ball is perfectly balanced. The cover's tough as a rhino's nose, too.
3 Safety-Heet . . . the all electric Rubber Heating Pad gives unexcelled comfort for old folks and convalescents.
4 The French type Hy-Da-Way Fountain Syringe. Two quart capacity. Folds out of sight at home or traveling.
5 Every home, every automobile should have one of these Firstaid Emergency Kits. All essentials for quick treatment.
6 Calorex Vacuum Bottles. A gift that's always sure to be appreciated, for it has many good uses. Quart size.
7 Babies goo and gurgle with delight playing with a Kuddle Pup Hot Water Bottle—practical—enjoyable.
8 Cara Nome Face Powder and small bottle of perfume in a modernly designed package. A value that is a bargain.
9 Men will enjoy using this Chromium plated Permedge Razor and Blades. Smooth shaves guaranteed now.
10 Cascade Special. One quire envelopes. Half quire each folded sheets and note sheets—with bottle of Graph.
11 Is there a boy who wouldn't be delighted at receiving a Military Brush Set and Comb like this?
12 Plenty of new razor blades and a place to discard old ones . . . the Permedge package will satisfy any man.
13 Light the way with a Scout Flashlight focusing lens, ring at end of handle. A need in home and auto.
14 Lovely Cara Nome Face Powder in beautiful jade green and black Catalin cigarette box. A real value.
15 Belmont Desk Set, onyx or marble base. Gold swivel. Medium Pearl Pen 14 carat point. Really inexpensive too.
16 Stag Set for men . . . items every particular man will appreciate and use with pleasure. Handsome package.

GIFTS GIFTS

There's a thrill in giving Christmas Gifts you know will please your family and friends. That thrill is doubled when you save money on those gifts. Enjoy this double thrill by giving some of the practical economical gifts obtainable at your Rexall Drug Store. For women — beauty sets, chocolates, stationery, electric appliances, etc. For men—shaving sets, cigars, pipes, tobaccos and others. For children—candy and novelties.

A Home Owned Store With Quality Merchandise at Reasonable Prices

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Alice Dahlen of Erie was in t city Monday shopping.

Miss Marjorie E. Shaw of the l SERA office spent the week- visiting with friends in the in Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lykseth left ay for Fergus Falls where they make their home after having ed briefly with Mrs. Lykseth's her, Mrs. J. H. Sannes. Mrs eseth was formerly Justina nes, and is a bride of November

Mr. and Mrs. John Maney of Gry- a were Saturday shoppers in the city.

Little Jimmie Faust who has been visiting for the past several w his aunt and uncle, Mr and Mrs. Joe Jansen of Viking l Sunday evening for his home i Minneapolis. He was accompanied by his cousin, Miss Dorothy Jensen who will visit in the cities f a few days.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell of Wylie were in the city Saturday shopping at attending to business matters.

Miss Alice Oien, Paul Lundell and F. E. Tunberg motored to Fargo on Monday and attended to business matters, returning the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dahlen of Erie were Saturday shoppers in the city

Miss Ida Sovde of Strathcona was in the city Saturday shopping and visiting with friends.

Mrs. Jack Pahlen of Plummer was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Miss Eva Ecklund of Fargo arrived Monday to visit at the G. L Steenerson home for an indefinite time. On her arrival she was accompanied by her mother, Mrs Martha Ecklund, and her brother Lawrence, the latter two returning to Fargo the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson of Highlanding were in the city Saturday shopping and attending to business matters.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe of St. Hilaire was a Saturday shopper in the icty

Miss Elizabeth DeCremer returned Sunday from the twin cities where she had spent several days visiting with friends.

BLACK RIVER

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal on Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Victor and Arthur Johnson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom.

Ferdie Anderson and Bill Adolphson and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom spent Tuesday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Ed. Mooren came back this week after visiting with relatives and friends at Minneapolis and St. Paul He also visited at Alexandria with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lundeen for some time.

Guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Lorraine Kenneth Dorris and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson Murrial and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond. The evening was spent in a very pleasent way after which a fine lunch was served.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and Alvin and Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis returned Friday afternoon after visiting with relatives and friends at Gratsberg, Wisconsin and Minneapolis.

The Black River Luther League was very well attended Friday evening.

HAZEL

Fred Ulricks returned last Friday after attending to business at Minneapolis and also visited with relatives.

Mrs. O. Hauge returned last week to her home after being confined in a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Bergland and family returned Wednesday from Annadale and points South where they visited relatives the past two weeks.

Gerald Yonke who attends A. C at Crookston spent the week end here with his parents Mr. and Mrs W. Yonke. He returned to Crookston Monday.

Axel Larson left for his home at Ellsworth, Wis. after visiting at the home of his brother G. Larson and family for the past three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Hauge motored here Tuesday from Bagley where they visited relatives. Mrs. R L. Hauge will make her home here with her daughter, Mrs. A. Johnson.

Mrs. S. Weberg passed away at her home Friday morning. Funeral services were conducted at the Swedish Lutheran Church Monday.

Mrs. Paul Thyren returned last week after visiting at the homes of her sisters Mrs. A. Blixt of Superior, Wis. and Mrs. E. Shupe of Minneapolis.

E. Erickson motored to Gatzke Sunday where he visited at the J Lanporture home.

A large crowd from this community attended the community meeting at the auditorium at Thief River Falls Saturday night. A fine program was rendered.

Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

ST.HILAIRE

Village Election

The annual village election was held Tuesday of last week, resulting in the election of Adolph Satterberg, president of the council; Wendell Corbet, councilman for 3 years succeeding Peter Simonson; S. M. Olsness, village clerk; Arthur Hanson treasurer and Elmer Johnson, assessor. The last two were reelected. Robert Collins was elected constable.

Church Election

The annual meeting of the Norwegan Lutheran church was held Friday at the church parlors.

Officers elected were as follows: pres. Mrs. Oscar Haugen; vice pres. Mrs. Knute Kolstad; treas. Mrs. S. M. Olsness.

Dorcas Meet

The Dorcas Society held its annual meeting on Friday afternoon. The following officers were elected: pres. Eelyn Gigstad; vice pres., Doris Hagglund; treas., Ellen Mae Janda.

Amos Olsen left the first of the week for Itasca State Park where he in enrolled in the CCC camp after spending a few days at the home of his mother.

Rev. L. M. Dahle returned recently from Minneapolis where he has undergone surgical treatment for his hearing.

Kenneth McKercher left the first of the week to resume his studies at the state teachers' college at Moorhead, after spending a few days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher

Adolph Bilden returned the last of the week from Joplin, Mont., after attending the funeral of his sister in law

Red Cross Meeting

The local chapter of the Red Cross held a meeting on Tuesday at the E. N. Reiersgord home. Election of officers for the coming year resulted as follows: pres. Mrs. Reiersgord; vice pres., Mrs. Harry Winter, and Mrs. M. Jaskson treasurer.

Mrs. J. A. Hanson of this village was one of the judges at the one act play contest at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening. Quite a number of people from here attended the presentation.

Parent Teacher Ass'n., Meets

The regular meeting of the P. T. A. was held Friday evening at the school house. The program consisted of several Christmas selections by the Glee Club, accompanied at the piano and directed by Miss Jane Buse; Christmas reading by Mrs. Earl Jenson; vocal solo by Miss Marcia Kundert, accompanied by Miss Jorgenson at the pano. The band played a number of selections. The business meeting was presided over by vice president Elroy Johnson. Lunch was served at the close of the eve.

Mrs. Arthur Steele of Sommers, Washington. stepdaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just left Monday after visiting here for over a month.

Carmen Sande Called by Death

Carmen Sande, oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande died at her home Thursday afternoon, Dec. 6, after a short illness.

Carmen was born in Thef River Falls Feb. 7, 1921. Her early childhood being spent in that city.

Funeral services are held today from the Norwegian Lutheran church with Rev. Dahle officiating. Interment will be made in Thief River Falls.

Ernest Mogan returned Saturday from Minneapolis where he had been visiting his sisters and other relatives.

Rudolph Sand arrived Sunday from Annadale to visit a few days with relatives.

Peterson-Huffstad

On Thanksgiving Day occured the marriage of Miss Agnes Peterson daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson to John Huffstad of Grand Forks at Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie of Hazel, sister and brother-in-law of the bride were the witnesses. They left that same day on a trip to Winnipeg. They will make their home at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Wold of Middle River visited Sunday evening at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes.

Birthday Party

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet were host and hostess to a number of little friends in honor of their son, Junior's 7th birthday, Sunday afternoon at their home. Games were the entertainment of the afternoon. He received a number of gifts. Lunch was served later in the afternoon. Those present were Dewayne Brink, Sidney Roy, Alvin Carpenter, Basil Almquist, Margie and Elaine Biskey, Shirley Young, Margaret Bainbridge, Gale Hagglund, and Mr. Ale Hagglund, Margie Sumpter, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Wendell Corbet Jr. honor guest.

Mrs. Thomas O'Lary, sister of Mrs. Henry Sande, of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada came Saturday to attend the funeral of her niece Carmen Sande.

SANDERS

Attending the Aug. Yonke funeral on Thursday were, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke and son Willie and Mr. John Beller and Chas. Scharich of Unionville, Michigan, Mrs. Clara Gerke of Red Lake Falls and Edith Yonke of Lockhart, Minn.

Wm. Ristau was pleasantly surprised at his home Monday evening when a number of friends and relatives gathered to help him celebrate his birthday. The evening was spent in playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Vivian Evelyn and Robert Votata and Wm. Frost of Thief River Falls, Elmer and Oli Olson, Sophus Ness, Marina and Everett Yonke, Marie, Wilfert and Alvin Jablinske.

William Klappenbach was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Peter Lindquist and daughter Jean were callers at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday.

Callers at the E. A. Yonke on Wednesday were Bert Thorstad and daughter, Merila, Mrs. Wm. Hahner and son Donald.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke and son Willie, John Beller, and Charles Scharich of Unionville, Michigan were overnight guests at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening.

Wm. Klappenbach was a caller at the Joe Mosbeck home Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner and son Donald were visitors at the Wm. Hahner, Jr., home at Steiner Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke, Willie John Reller, and Charles Scharich of Unionville Michigan were dinner guests at the Wm. Hahner home Saturday.

L. L. Furan of Thief River Falls was a caller at the B. N. Thorstad home Saturday.

Wm. Yonke of River Falls and E. A. Yonke were business callers at the Fred Rux home Monday.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the R. H. Jablinske home were: Oscar Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Norman Olson.

Anna Zinter left last week for Goodridge where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

PLUMMER NEWS

G. G. Denning will be busy the next few days looking into the educational possibilities of the cooperatives in Red Lake county.

This project is sponsored by the state departments of agriculture and Dairy and Food departments

Helmer Langlie visited at his parental home Sunday.

Paul LaVoi, who is employed at Thief River Falls spent the weekend at his home here.

Mrs. Ted Laniel and son Bobby and daughter Kathleen visited with Mrs. Laniel's mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Monday.

The highway north of Plummer is being graveled this week.

Mrs. Willet and daughter, Marrietta and Art Carlson and Henry Thiebert motored to Crookston or Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with Mrs. Mary Eifert on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs Lee Clason of Oklee visited with friends here on Sunday evening.

The basketball game between Thief River Falls and the Plummer high school boys held on Friday evening proved to be a very interesting game. The score was 41 to 20 in favor of Thief River Falls.

Ernie Hagenson of Thief River Falls spent a few days of the past week at the Elmer Kopp home.

John Michaeles of Gatzke spent Sunday at the S. Hanson home.

Otto Stenberg was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Henry Brooks of Detroit Lakes visited with friends here on Friday

Mrs. Clarence Anderson has returned home from a months visit with Relatives in Hibbing.

Chester Klapp and Oscar Dyrstad, bridge contractors, left for their home at St. James on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family spent Thursday and Friday of last week at the Kopp home in Terribonne.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and Mrs. Albert Toulouse spent Monday at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. W. Lonagan, Mrs. Haga and daughter Thrine, Mrs. G. St. Louis, Laurett and Crescenz Enderle visited at the Short home in Roland on Saturday.

Miss Ann and Lawrence Ferris of Alexandria called at the Homer Robillard home on Tuesday enroute to Bronson.

The M. W. A. Basket ball Independents team played against Bagley at Bagley on Tuesday night The score was 47-17 in favor of Bagley.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family visited at the L. A. Kopp home in Terribonne on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and son Laurel and Mr and Mrs. Helmer Mahla of Gervais visited at the Carl Larson home on Sunday

Mrs. August Arlt of Gervais visited at the V. Anderson home on Sunday.

Mr. Harold McCrady and Arnold Karlstad visited in Tihef River Falls on Sunday evening.

BRAY

A few friends pleasantly surprised Gust Johnson at his home on Tuesday evening. The occasion being his birthday anniversary. The guests were as follows—Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks, Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire. Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Miss Valarie Olson and Theodore Stromberg. The evening was spent in a social way followed by a delicious luncheon.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Pounds left on Monday for their home at Enderlin, N. D. after spending a week at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Lillian and Harry Larson returned home on Wednesday from a few days visit wtih relatives at New London.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Weberg passed away at her home early Friday morning after a weeks illness, at the age of 77 years and ten months.

She was born in Sweden on Feb. 17 1857. In the year 1882 she came to Minneapolis from there she went to Seattle and Tacoma. In 1883 she was united in marrioge to Swan Weberg. In 1886 they moved to Rocksbury township where she has made her home since.

She is surived by five daughters, Hilda Brandum of Canada, Anna Larson of Grand Forks, North Dakota, Mable Dickerson of Kellier, N. Dak., Esther Bothman of St. Hilaire, and Ida at home, and 3 sons, Albert and Carl at home, and Oscar of Grand Forks, 19 grandchildren. and 1 great grandchild.

Funeral serices were conducted by Rev. Larsons at the Laura Swedish church in St. Hilaire and she was laid to rest in the city cemetery east of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Anna Berg returned home on Friday after a two weeks visit with her daughter in Grand Forks.

Hilda Erickson returned home on Friday after spending a few days in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Carlson of Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Carl Erickson home.

WYANDOTTE

Official testing for cattle with Bang's disease began in this community on Friday and will be completed before the first of the year.

Mrs. Omar Belland of Thief River Falls is spending this week with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson.

Knute Thorvilson spent Friday and Saturday visiting relatives at Grand Forks.

Gillard Larson of Fosston visited at the Alfred Helgerson home on Thursday.

Mrs. Don Olson of Minneapolis arrived here on Sunday morning to visit at the hoe of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

3,000 Changes in Constitution

More than 3,000 amendments to the federal Constitution have been proposed in congress since 1789.

OEN'S

FREE Delivery
GROCERY
PHONE 1 6 9

Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices

Broom 5-Tie, Special 39c
Prunes 10 lbs. 40-50 size 89c
Cake Flour, Pillsbury's 24c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 10-lb. box 69c
Cocoanut Fine Shredded 1-lb. pkg. 19c
Soap Chips Crystal White 2 pkgs. 21c
Sugar Fine Granulated, 5-lb. Cloth Bag 25c

COFFEE
Nash's 3-lb. Cooky Jar 1 Alarm Clock 1.79
Plantation 3-lb. Cookie Jar 79c
Extra Fancy PEABERRY 3 lbs. 59c

Oranges, doz. Lge. 39c Med. 25c
Soda Crackers 2-lb. box 17c
Raisins 4-lb. bag 27c
Xmas Mixed Candy 3 lbs. 29c
Pop Corn 2 lbs. 15c
Apples WINESAP 40-lb. box 1.59

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

Arnold's Sea Food Store
Located at T. R. Falls Seed House
Fresh fish dressed and prepared for the kitchen
Northern Pike Fillets 15c lb.
Northern Pike Steaks 12½c lb.
Whitefish 17c lb.
Oysters in the Shell 6 for 25c
Lake of the Woods Wild Rice 25c
Fresh and Canned Fish and Sea Foods

All Week Specials
Beginning Friday, Dec. 14 and Ending Friday, Dec. 21

Sugar 10-lbs. 48c FRI.-SAT. Only
Apples Fancy Staymans or Winesaps. 40-lb. box. Large 1.39

ORANGES Juicy 176 size. Doz. 29c
BANANAS Per lb. 6c
CELERY Large stalk 10c
GRAPES 3 lbs. 25c
Cranberries 2 lbs. 39c
Sweet Potatos 5 lbs. 24c

CABBAGE 10 lbs. 12c
Prunes Lge. size 2 lbs. 18c
Apricots 2 lbs. 39c
Shelled Walnuts 1-2 lb. pkg. 27c
Mixed Nuts 3 lbs. 49c
Mixed Xmas Candy 2 lbs. 19c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Lemon - Orange - Citron Peel Pkg. 9c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 28c
Peanuts Fresh Roasted 2 lbs. 21c
Crackers 2-lb. box 16c
Loaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c

Matches 6-box c'ton 22c
Iodized Salt 2 boxes 9c
Catsup--lg. bottle 10c
Salmon 2 1-lb. cans 22c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 18c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 83c
Tomatoes - Pumpkin Corn 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Terrebonne Flour 49-lb. bag 1.89
Baking Chocolate Half lb. cake 12c
Corn Meal 10-lb. bag 39c
Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 55c
Macaroni 5-lb. box 39c
Cornflakes 3 pkgs. 25c
P & G 6 giant bars 22c

Brooms Reg. 75c Value 49c
Geo. Peter & Son
115 Second Street
Highest Quality - Lowest Prices
Oatmeal 9-pound Bag 45c

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Alice Dahlen of Erie was in the city Monday shopping.

Miss Marjorie E. Shaw of the local SERA office spent the week-end visiting with friends in the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lykseth left today for Fergus Falls where they will make their home after having visited briefly with Mrs. Lykseth's mother, Mrs. J. H. Simnes. Mrs Lykseth was formerly Justina Simnes, and is a bride of November [illegible]

Mr. and Mrs. John Maney of Grygla were Saturday shoppers in the city.

Little Jimmie Faust who has been visiting for the past several with his aunt and uncle, Mr and Mrs. Joe Jansen of Viking left Sunday evening for his home in Minneapolis. He was accompanied by his cousin, Miss Dorothy Jansen who will visit in the cities for a few days.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell of Wylie were in the city Saturday shopping at attending to business matters.

Miss Alice Oien, Paul Lundell and F. E. Tunberg motored to Fargo on Monday and attended to business matters, returning the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Dahlen of Erie were Saturday shoppers in the city

Miss Ida Sovde of Strathcona was in the city Saturday shopping and visiting with friends.

Mrs. Jack Pahlen of Plummer was a Saturday shopper in the city.

Miss Eva Ecklund of Fargo arrived Monday to visit at the G. L Steenerson home for an indefinite time. On her arrival she was accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Martha Ecklund, and her brother Lawrence, the latter two returning to Fargo the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson of Highlanding were in the city Saturday shopping and attending to business matters.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe of St. Hilaire was a Saturday shopper in the icty

Miss Elizabeth DeCremer returned Sunday from the twin cities where she had spent several days visiting with friends.

BLACK RIVER

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal on Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Victor and Arthur Johnson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom.

Ferdie Anderson and Bill Adolphson and Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson and Miss Hattie Dahlstrom spent Tuesday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Ed. Mooren came back this week after visiting with relatives and friends at Minneapolis and St. Paul He also visited at Alexandria with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lundeen for some time.

Guests at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Lorraine Kenneth Dorris and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson Murrial and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond. The evening was spent in a very pleasent way after which a fine lunch was served.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and Alvin and Rev. E. B. Swanson of Minneapolis returned Friday afternoon after visiting with relatives and friends at Gratsberg, Wisconsin and Minneapolis.

The Black River Luther League was very well attended Friday evening.

HAZEL

Fred Ulricks returned last Friday after attending to business at Minneapolis and also visited with relatives.

Mrs. O. Hauge returned last week to her home after being confined in a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Bergland and family returned Wednesday from Annadale and points South where they visited relatives the past two weeks.

Gerald Yonke who attends A. C. at Crookston spent the week end here with his parents Mr. and Mrs W. Yonke. He returned to Crookston Monday.

Axel Larson left for his home at Ellsworth, Wis. after visiting at the home of his brother G. Larson and family for the past three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Hauge motored here Tuesday from Bagley where they visited relatives. Mrs. R L. Hauge will make her home here with her daughter, Mrs. A. Johnson.

Mrs. S. Weberg passed away at her home Friday morning. Funeral services were conducted at the Swedish Lutheran Church Monday.

Mrs. Paul Thyren returned last week after visiting at the homes of her sisters Mrs. A. Blixt of Superior, Wis. and Mrs. E. Shupe of Minneapolis.

E. Erickson motored to Gatzke Sunday where he visited at the J Lanporture home.

A large crowd from this community attended the community meeting at the auditorium at Thief River Falls Saturday night. A fine program was rendered.

Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

ST.HILAIRE

Village Election

The annual village election was held Tuesday of last week, resulting in the election of Adolph Satterberg, president of the council; Wendell Corbet, councilman for 3 years succeeding Peter Simonson; S. M. Olsness, village clerk; Arthur Hanson treasurer and Elmer Johnson, assessor. The last two were reelected. Robert Collins was elected constable.

Church Election

The annual meeting of the Norwegan Lutheran church was held Friday at the church parlors.

Officers elected were as follows: pres. Mrs. Oscar Haugen; vice pres. Mrs. Knute Kolstad; treas. Mrs. S. M. Olsness.

Dorcas Meet

The Dorcas Society held its annual meeting on Friday afternoon. The following officers were elected: pres. Eelyn Gigstad; vice pres., Doris Hagglund; treas., Ellen Mae Janda.

Amos Olsen left the first of the week for Itasca State Park where he in enrolled in the CCC camp after spending a few days at the home of his mother.

Rev. L. M. Dahle returned recently from Minneapolis where he has undergone surgical treatment for his hearing.

Kenneth McKercher left the first of the week to resume his studies at the state teachers' college at Moorhead, after spending a few days at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher

Adolph Bilden returned the last of the week from Joplin, Mont., after attending the funeral of his sister in law

Red Cross Meeting

The local chapter of the Red Cross held a meeting on Tuesday at the E. N. Reiersgord home. Election of officers for the coming year resulted as follows: pres. Mrs. Reiersgord; vice pres., Mrs. Harry Winter, and Mrs. M. Jaskson treasurer.

Mrs. J. A. Hanson of this village was one of the judges at the one act play contest at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening. Quite a number of people from here attended the presentation.

Parent Teacher Ass'n., Meets

The regular meeting of the P. T. A. was held Friday evening at the school house. The program consisted of several Christmas selections by the Glee Club, accompanied at the piano and directed by Miss Jane Buse; Christmas reading by Mrs. Earl Jenson; vocal solo by Miss Marcia Kundert, accompanied by Miss Jorgenson at the pano. The band played a number of selections. The business meeting was presided over by vice president Elroy Johnson. Lunch was served at the close of the eve.

Mrs. Arthur Steele of Sommers, Washington. stepdaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just left Monday after visiting here for over a month.

Carmen Sande Called by Death

Carmen Sande, oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande died at her home Thursday afternoon, Dec. 6, after a short illness.

Carmen was born in Thef River Falls Feb. 7, 1921. Her early childhood being spent in that city.

Funeral services are held today from the Norwegian Lutheran church with Rev. Dahle officiating. Interment will be made in Thief River Falls.

Ernest Mogan returned Saturday from Minneapolis where he had been visiting his sisters and other relatives.

Rudolph Sand arrived Sunday from Annadale to visit a few days with relatives.

Peterson-Huffstad

On Thanksgiving Day occured the marriage of Miss Agnes Peterson daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson to John Huffstad of Grand Forks at Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie of Hazel, sister and brother-in-law of the bride were the witnesses. They left that same day on a trip to Winnipeg. They will make their home at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Wold of Middle River visited Sunday evening at the H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet homes.

Birthday Party

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet were host and hostess to a number of little friends in honor of their son, Junior's 7th birthday, Sunday afternoon at their home. Games were the entertainment of the afternoon. He received a number of gifts. Lunch was served later in the afternoon. Those present were Dewayne Brink, Sidney Roy, Alvin Carpenter, Basil Almquist, Margie and Elaine Biskey, Shirley Young, Margaret Bainbridge, Gale Hagglund, and Mr. Ale Hagglund, Margie Sumpter, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Wendell Corbet Jr. honor guest.

Mrs. Thomas O'Lary, sister of Mrs. Henry Sande, of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada came Saturday to attend the funeral of her niece Carmen Sande.

SANDERS

Attending the Aug. Yonke funeral on Thursday were, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke and son Willie and Mr. John Beller and Chas. Scharich of Unionville, Michigan, Mrs. Clara Gerke of Red Lake Falls and Edith Yonke of Lockhart, Minn.

Wm. Ristau was pleasantly surprised at his home Monday evening when a number of friends and relatives gathered to help him celebrate his birthday. The evening was spent in playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served. Those present were Vivian Evelyn and Robert Votata and Wm. Frost of Thief River Falls, Elmer and Oli Olson, Sophus Ness, Marina and Everett Yonke, Marie, Wilfert and Alvin Jablinske.

William Klappenbach was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Peter Lindquist and daughter Jean were callers at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday.

Callers at the E. A. Yonke on Wednesday were Bert Thorstad and daughter, Merila, Mrs. Wm. Hahner and son Donald.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke and son Willie, John Beller, and Charles Scharich of Unionville, Michigan were overnight guests at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening.

Wm. Klappenbach was a caller at the Joe Mosbeck home Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner and son Donald were visitors at the Wm. Hahner, Jr., home at Steiner Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Yonke, Willie John Reller, and Charles Scharich of Unionville Michigan were dinner guests at the Wm. Hahner home Saturday.

L. L. Furan of Thief River Falls was a caller at the B. N. Thorstad home Saturday.

Wm. Yonke of River Falls and E. A. Yonke were business callers at the Fred Rux home Monday.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the R. H. Jablinske home were: Oscar Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson and Norman Olson.

Anna Zinter left last week for Goodridge where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Ed. Timm home Sunday.

PLUMMER NEWS

G. G. Denning will be busy the next few days looking into the educational possibilities of the cooperatives in Red Lake county.

This project is sponsored by the state departments of agriculture and Dairy and Food departments

Helmer Langlie visited at his parental home Sunday.

Paul LaVoi, who is employed at Thief River Falls spent the weekend at his home here.

Mrs. Ted Laniel and son Bobby and daughter Kathleen visited with Mrs. Laniel's mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert on Monday.

The highway north of Plummer is being graveled this week.

Mrs. Willet and daughter, Marrietta and Art Carlson and Henry Thiebert motored to Crookston on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with Mrs. Mary Eifert on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs Leo Clason of Oklee visited with friends here on Sunday evening.

The basketball game between Thief River Falls and the Plummer high school boys held on Friday evening proved to be a very interesting game. The score was 41 to 20 in favor of Thief River Falls.

Ernie Hagenson of Thief River Falls spent a few days of the past week at the Elmer Kopp home.

John Michaeles of Gatzke spent Sunday at the S. Hanson home.

Otto Stenberg was a business caller in Plummer on Monday.

Henry Brooks of Detroit Lakes visited with friends here on Friday

Mrs. Clarence Anderson has returned home from a months visit with Relatives in Hibbing.

Chester Klapp and Oscar Dyrstad, bridge contractors, left for their home at St. James on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family spent Thursday and Friday of last week at the Kopp home in Terribonne.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and Mrs. Albert Toulouse spent Monday at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. W. Lonagan, Mrs. Haga and daughter Thrine, Mrs. G. St. Louis, Laurett and Crescenz Enderle visited at the Short home in Roland on Saturday.

Miss Ann and Lawrence Ferris of Alexandria called at the Homer Robillard home on Tuesday enroute to Bronson.

The M. W. A. Basket ball Independents team played against Bagley at Bagley on Tuesday night The score was 47-17 in favor of Bagley.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family visited at the L. A. Kopp home in Terribonne on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and son Laurel and Mr and Mrs. Helmer Mahla of Gervais visited at the Carl Larson home on Sunday

Mrs. August Arlt of Gervais visited at the V. Anderson home on Sunday.

Mr. Harold McCrady and Arnold Karlstad visited in Tihef River Falls on Sunday evening.

BRAY

A few friends pleasantly surprised Gust Johnson at his home on Tuesday evening. The occasion being his birthday anniversary. The guests were as follows—Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks, Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire. Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, Miss Valarie Olson and Theodore Stromberg. The evening was spent in a social way followed by a delicious luncheon.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Pounds left on Monday for their home at Enderlin, N. D. after spending a week at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Lillian and Harry Larson returned home on Wednesday from a few days visit wtih relatives at New London.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Weberg passed away at her home early Friday morning after a weeks illness, at the age of 77 years and ten months.

She was born in Sweden on Feb. 17 1857. In the year 1882 she came to Minneapolis from there she went to Seattle and Tacoma. In 1883 she was united in marriage to Swan Weberg. In 1886 they moved to Rocksbury township where she has made her home since.

She is surived by five daughters, Hilda Brandum of Canada, Anna Larson of Grand Forks, North Dakota, Mable Dickerson of Kellier, N. Dak., Esther Bothman of St. Hilaire, and Ida at home, and 3 sons, Albert and Carl at home, and Oscar of Grand Forks, 19 grandchildren. and 1 great grandchild.

Funeral serices were conducted by Rev. Larsons at the Laura Swedish church in St. Hilaire and she was laid to rest in the city cemetery east of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Anna Berg returned home on Friday after a two weeks visit with her daughter in Grand Forks.

Hilda Erickson returned home on Friday after spending a few days in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Carlson of Thief River Falls spent Friday at the Carl Erickson home.

WYANDOTTE

Official testing for cattle with Bang's disease began in this community on Friday and will be completed before the first of the year.

Mrs. Omar Belland of Thief River Falls is spending this week with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Evenson.

Knute Thorvilson spent Friday and Saturday visiting relatives at Grand Forks.

Gillard Larson of Fosston visited at the Alfred Helgerson home on Thursday.

Mrs. Don Olson of Minneapolis arrived here on Sunday morning to visit at the hoe of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

3,000 Changes in Constitution

More than 3,000 amendments to the federal Constitution have been proposed in congress since 1789.

OEN'S
FREE Delivery GROCERY PHONE 1 6 9
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices

Broom 5-Tie, Special 39c
Prunes 10 lbs. 40-50 size 89c
Cake Flour, Pillsbury's 24c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 10-lb. box 69c
Cocoanut Fine Shredded 1-lb. pkg. 19c
Soap Chips Crystal White 2 pkgs. 21c
Sugar Fine Granulated, 5-lb. Cloth Bag 25c

COFFEE
Nash's 3-lb. Cooky Jar 1 Alarm Clock 1.79
Plantation 3-lb. Cookie Jar 79c
Extra Fancy PEABERRY 3 lbs. 59c

Oranges, doz. Lge.39c Med.25c
Soda Crackers 2-lb. box 17c
Raisins 4-lb. bag 27c
Xmas Mixed Candy 3 lbs. 29c
Pop Corn 2 lbs. 15c
Apples WINESAP 40-lb. box 1.59

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

Arnold's Sea Food Store
Located at T. R. Falls Seed House
Fresh fish dressed and prepared for the kitchen
Northern Pike Fillets 15c lb.
Northern Pike Steaks 12½c lb.
Whitefish 17c lb.
Oysters in the Shell 6 for 25c
Lake of the Woods Wild Rice 25c
Fresh and Canned Fish and Sea Foods

All Week Specials
Beginning Friday, Dec. 14 and Ending Friday, Dec. 21

Sugar 10-lbs. 48c FRI.-SAT. Only
Apples Fancy Staymans or Winesaps. 40-lb. box. Large 1.39

ORANGES Juicy 176 size. Doz. 29c
BANANAS Per lb. 6c
CELERY Large stalk 10c
GRAPES 3 lbs. 25c
Cranberries 2 lbs. 39c
Sweet Potatos 5 lbs. 24c

CABBAGE 10 lbs. 12c
Prunes Lge. size 2 lbs. 18c
Apricots 2 lbs. 39c
Shelled Walnuts 1-2 lb. pkg. 27c
Mixed Nuts 3 lbs. 49c
Mixed Xmas Candy 2 lbs. 19c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs.19c
Lemon - Orange - Citron Peel Pkg. 9c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 28c
Peanuts Fresh Roasted 2 lbs. 21c
Crackers 2-lb. box 16c
Loaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c

Matches 6-box c'ton 22c
Iodized Salt 2 boxes 9c
Catsup--lg. bottle 10c
Salmon 2 1-lb. cans 22c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 18c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 83c
Tomatoes - Pumpkin Corn 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Terrebonne Flour 49-lb. bag 1.89
Baking Chocolate Half lb. cake 12c
Corn Meal 10-lb. bag 39c
Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 55c
Macaroni 5-lb. box 39c
Cornflakes 3 pkgs. 25c
P & G 6 giant bars 22c

Brooms Reg. 75c Value 49c
Geo. Peter & Son
115 Second Street
Highest Quality - Lowest Prices
Oatmeal 9-pound Bag 45c

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Little Red Riding Hood, Grown, Writes to Her Old Grandmother

Editor's note: The following exceptional satire was originally submitted to the Minneapolis Journal, but its editorial chief turned thumbs down on it. The writer subsequently sent it to this paper with a note that the Journal had refused it and requesting space if we felt it worth it. We take pleasure in printing it.

Minneapolis Minn.
Nov. 7, 1934.

To the Minneapolis Journal
Dear Grandma:—

Many years have now passed since I, bringing you gifts of cake and wine, was wont to trip gaily through our little village and enter fearsomely upon the winding path that led from the village through the woods to the little cabin that you occupied. The village was small and friendly and my dallying there often made it late before I entered the gloomy forest. The forest was not really a forest and the way through the woods was not really very long or dangerous, but my overactive childish imagination prompted as it had been, found along the path and in the forest the most fantastic terrors. Your stories had filled it for me with hobgoblins and big bad wolves, until every gust of wind and every lurking shadow made me dart forward, or back, in unutterable terror.

I am now a woman grown and have been abroad and for many years away from the scenes of my early childhood, but the vivid experiences (for they were experiences) of those days often occupy my moments of idle reverie. You were, of course, not my real grandma. Mine I never knew, but it pleased me in those days to have some one whom I could call grandma. All the other children had grandmas, and what more fitting person than you could I have chosen for that relationship? As you went in your employment from scullery to scullery, your figure became familiar to the whole neighborhood and your diligence in your tasks won the common favor. Especially did the children like you for your chatter, your stories and your friendliness.

I hear that you still live in that little cabin and I am curious to know whether you remember as clearly as I do, the visits I paid you, the tall stories that were told the avidity with which I swallowed them and the effect they had upon me. To me the little wood became a vast and unexplored forest, the path from the village a long and dangerous trail, spirits filled the upper air and fire-breathing dragons and bad wolves lurked everywhere—especially big bad wolves

Particularly do I remember the story of the big bad wolf who imitated our voices, was very hungry and ate you and me. First you, and then me. Just in the nick of time came the brave young hunter, killed the big bad wolf, slit open his belly and saved you and me. First me, and then you. Repetition—and your open, unbeguiling way of telling it—made me believe the story I related my experience to my mother, and then to others. Pretty soon the whole village had it. I have since heard that the story has traveled much farther.

And grandma, do you remember how you objected to the innovation of knives and forks? You said that the Creator had shaped our fingers to hold our food. Before I left the village there was talk about lighting the streets at night. You said that God had made the moon and stars and that if there had been need of other lighting for the outdoors, he would have provided it Although I have not heard, I suppose that the streets are now well lighted.

Do write (an editorial) and tell me how things are now. I wish also that you would touch upon one other thing. Did you yourself believe the things you told me?

Yours with the kindest of memories,

Little Red Riding Hood

Rockville Gets School Built thru the SERA

Construction is under way on Rockville's new $41,250 school, according to Walter F. MacGregor director of the works division, Minnesota SERA.

Located in the heart of the granite industry of Stearns county, the school is to be built of this product contributed by the owners of local quarries. More than one third of the cost was raised locally. The project will employ an average of 44 men.

Besides offering accomodations for 160 students in class rooms space will be allotted in the building for community center with recreational fixtures. The structure will exemplify the use of granite for building purposes, Mr. MacGregor suggested.

Wood Sale in State Forests Increased the Past Summer Season

A large increase in wood sales on state forests has been noted during the past summer.

According to Mr. J. C. Gannaway, assistant in charge of timber during the week of November 19 the following sales of timber were reported:

81,000 feet of dead and down tamarack
676 cords of dead and down tamarack
41 cords of mixed tamarack and pruce, and
234 dead and down tamarack ties

These sales not only bring in some revenue to the state but also help in salvaging considerable dead and down timber. The sales also serve to help clean up the forest and put it in a healthier and safer condition. Sales of this dead and down material will be continued throughout the winter.

All sales are handled through the district ranger in whose district the forest is located.

FORESTRY EDUCATION TO START IN C. C. C. CAMPS

With the start of winter activities in the C. C. C. camps, the division of forestry has begun a new educational campaign in the camps Forestry courses for the men have been started. These courses will be taught under the direction of the Technical Forester in each camp and covers various phases of technical forestry work.

To supplement these courses, Mr C. M. Roberts and Harold Searles will visit the camps with lantern slides. These men will give illustrated lectures on the different phases of conservation work and will work in cooperation with the educational advisor of the camp.

Two men have also been assigned to the showing of conservation movies in the camps and are equipped with sound on film movie projectors furnished by the U. S. Forest Service The men will show the various conservation films at least once a week. This work will continue until spring.

THREE-POINT-TWO BEER TAKES ONE ON THE CHIN

Iowa Judge Deals the Legislative Fiction a Knock-out Blow

By G. W. Calderwood

There is small doubt that every congressman who voted to write into the law that 3.2 percent liquor was not intoxicating, and the president who signed it, knew that he was helping to put a lie into the Federal statutes. The same statement holds as to the legislators and governors. But the question has not been to court often. Nor has the issue of the toxicity of the liquor usually been squarely faced in the cases which have been tried

A recent decision in the District Court of Buchannan county, Iowa met the issue squarely and decided that regardless of congress and the legislature, 3.2 beer is an intoxicating liquor. This was a clean knockout of the legislative fiction. In part, the decision reads:

"If beer is not intoxicating, why are we here with this controversy at all? If beer is not intoxicating why the regulations about permits to sell it—three different kinds of sale? Why have any restrictions on its sale and use if it is not intoxicating? The whole treatment of the beer question in the law of his state and in the law of every state is clear evidence that it is regarded as intoxicating, and there is no question in the world but that it is intoxicating, no matter what any congress or any legislature or any attorney-general may say about it. That is the reason it is regulated; that's the reason we have provisions like that law with regard to the establishment of beer of the school.

"The fact is, the use and sale of intoxicating liquor is under the ban everywhere, and any man who contemplates going into the business of sale of intoxicating liquor whether beer or something else goes into it with the knowledge beforehand that he may be regulated or legislated out of business at any time that the public sees fit to do so.

"So-called beer parlors over the country are nothing but beer saloons under another name, and the influence upon children in coming to this hall for their curricular activities and school activities is going to be protected against the operation of a beer parlor within the prohibited area so far as this court is able to do it."

This is a clean knock-out blow to the legislative fiction that intoxicating liquor will not intoxicate. The end of this tragic legal fiasco may come quickly as 3.2 comes before judges who have seen the devastating havoc of beer, falsely called non-intoxicating.

DIVISION OF FORESTRY CHECKS CHRISTMAS TREES

During the past week, personnel of the division of forestry have been stationed on the main highways leading into the Twin Cities from the north to check on the transportation of Christmas trees Each shipper must have written permission from the owner of the land and this permit must accompany the trees while being transported. The permit must contain the description of the land from which the trees are removed and the signature of the owner.

The men stationed on the highways have instructions to stop all trucks carrying Christmas trees and examine the permit carried by the drivers.

This Christmas tree patrol will be maintained until after the Christams tree shipping season is over.

All Christmas tree cutter are required by law to report the descriptions of the land on which they expect to cut the trees. This report must be sent to the Director of the Division of Forestry, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota, before any cutting is done. It must be signed by the person responsible for the cutting.

The Reader's Rostrum

Thief River Falls Forum
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Dear Editor:

I have been reading quite a bit about the farm labor party, what they have done and what they will do. I would like to ask where these men come from that started this party. Are they new men that just came to America or are they men that has held office with the republicans and then turned out and then went over to the democrat party and throwed out by the democrat party and now start a new party and say they are just the stuff I stay by the old party that had plenty of money in our banks and plenty in the treasury before we went into the World War. They are the boys that run our government in such a way that a high school graduate did not need a garden to get him a job. He got his own job and worked six days in a week. And the people owned their homes and, if they needed money the money was here and any honest man could get money and if he had a mortgage coming due he could renew his loan for another five years and go home about his business. Now if you go to the bank to borrow money the first thing the banker will say is; I am not interested. If so what the devil is he claiming he is running a bank for? When he has no money.

I want to tell you farm labor men you can change your ticket every four years and just before you are ready to die, you will crawl back to the party that had the best dollar in the world and the most of them. But to help some old woman in a foreign country our money must go. And let all old women in this country have a garden to say how much they can have to eat or drink.

Now I want to say to you farm labor men, when you put the United States in the shape it was before the last war, it will be when the dog dies barking at the moon. So just cut out this slip and save it and see if I havn't stated facts. Money is what this government is in need of so bad that our government is trying to please the people by giving three men a one man job, so some will see a few pennies. The United States did not only have a world war, but they had a world fire and no insurance and the world is still burning.

The reason I stay by the party that built up the United States is this: If we have a man in office that don't prove satisfaction to the people, I help to vote him out and try and get a better man in. For I know if I went into some other party and we got a man we did not like, I would have to vote him out or do like some, leave the party and start in new and keep starting experimenting and throw to the dogs the good that has been done If the people in general would work to get the money back that is due to us, they would be doing something.

G. W. Eastman

PARFUM

Solves Christmas Problems

This famous French fragrance, beloved of every woman, makes possible most generous giving, yet so inexpensively. Enduringly popular, of matchless delicacy, long-lasting—you can give nothing more welcome.

Individually Boxed

$2.00

Genuine Djer-Kiss Parfum may also be had in a dainty purse-size vanette for only

25¢

Hello Everybody!
Penney's
TOYLAND
WELCOME
PENNEY'S
Penney's
J C Penney Co. Inc.

SANTA INVITES YOU TO VISIT HIM at Penney's! Toyland is ready for you . . . and you . . . and YOU!

What a day it's going to be . . . a whirl of action and color . . . Santa all ready to hear everyone's little secret Christmas wishes! The children will love it . . . and so will you!

Boats, trains, planes, cars; dolls, carriages, stoves, kitchen cabinets, dishes, trunks, games, construction toys, bikes, skates, furniture . . . thousands of new things!

Come In Now . . .

while everything is at its best! And if you see something you want, Penney's Layaway Plan is at your Service. Just ask us about it.

DR. J. N. FARNHAM

Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

NOTICE!

At a meeting by the Milkmen's Organization the following agreement was entered into:

To fix the milk price beginning Saturday, Dec. 15 at 9 cents for a quart retail; 1 pint cream 18 cents, 1-2 pint cream, 9 cents.

Reason for this small raise on this important commodity as milk is, the cost of producing milk at the present time is so far out of proportion to former feed prices that we feel the little increase is justified.

P. Engelstad
V. C. Noper
V. E. Copp
F. W. Smith
Produce Dairy
Hardy North Dairy
Waldie Christensen
I. G. Lane & Son
C. H. Norquist
C. T. Thompson
Hans Sands
Wm. Korstad
J. G. Newland

Stand By for These Men's Suit Values

$18.75

$25.00

Here are values that will make you practice economy whether you want to or not. You can't get away from the smart styles, smart fabrics and new shades, yet the price is no more than you would pay for ordinary woolens. Your choice of single and double breasted two and three button models in fabrics that can take it in wear and give it in fashion.

Quality For Half a Century **OEN'S** THIEF RIVER FALLS

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M.
Subject: "God the Preserver of Man."
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Wednesday evening meeting at 8.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.
A cordial invitation is extended all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 16th Services.
St. Hilaire Lutheran
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services at 11:15 a. m. (Am.)
St. Pauli Lutheran
Services at 2 p. m.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday services:
Bible school at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship at 2:45 p.m.
Evangelistic Meeting 7:45 p. m.

Tuesday: all day fellowship meeting. Services at 11 a. m., 2:30 p. m., 7:30 p. m. Visiting ministers and members of their congregations will be singing preaching and playing at each service.

Thursday evening Service at 8:00 p. m. A warm welcome awaits you.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday school 2 p. m.
Preaching Service 3 p. m.
Evangelistic service 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits all.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 16th: Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at11.
Evening service at 7:30. Subject "The Unpardonable Sin."

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30 at the home of Oscar Anderson, 223 No. Markley.

Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Crocker Avenue next Friday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission Church led by Mrs. L. P. Poppenhagen.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Oak Park:
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Osmund Mandt at her home, December 20.
Ekelund, Erie:
Bible study and prayer meeting at the O. G. Lee home, Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday Dec. 16 are as follow: At the morning service the pastor will preach the third in a series of the Great Doctrines of the Christian Faith. The theme will be "God's Plan for our Redemption." There will be special music.

In the evening the Rev. C. G. Biebinghauser of Roseau will be here in an exchange of pulpits and bring the message.

The young people will present the third and last scene of the drama 'The Other Shepherd" This is the climax of the story and very effective.

The church school will meet at 9:45.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45.

Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock
Evening Worship at 7:4 5.

Rev. Biebinghauser will preach at St. Hilaire at three o'clock in the afternoon.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper Service at 8:00,
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon December 14, at 3:00. Members please come out for this meeting since it is the annual business meeting. These entertaining are: Mrs C. E. Hellquist, Mrs. A. W. Mickelson, Mrs. Ludvig Larson and the Misses Elsie and Ellen Johnson

Choir on Wednesday evening at 7:30.

Fireside Hour has been quite a success, but the programs that were planned some time ago have now been given. Believing that this organization should be under the direction of the Young People we are asking you to meet on Tuesday evening, December 18, at 8:00 to discuss plans for the future and possibly a few programs. This will also be the annual meeting of the Luther League. Refreshments will be served. We wish to add too that all, even though they are not members of the Luther League, are invited to attend this meeting.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 11, 1-10, "Infallible Cure For Doubters."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Rehearsal of Intermediate and Bible Class Department Sunday School Christmas program at 4 o'clock p. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas meeting and program on Tuesday evening. A play under the direction of Miss Ragna Steenerson will be presented by the following girls from High School. Phyllis Norbeck, Kathleen Monsbroten, Solveig Fjelstad, Corlan Dokken and Martha Stornolm. Vocal trio by Mesdames O. F. Mellby, T. Reep and J. N. Nesse. Refreshments by the Misses Agnes Tandberg, Esther Larson and the Mesdames Leon Kaliher and M. P. Erickson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday.

Trinity Ladies Aid on Thursday afternoon, December 20th. A special invitation is extended to the men to attend this meeting of the Ladies' Aid. Our especially attractive lunch will be offered.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock. You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran Church!

Origin of English Toy Spaniel Much Disputed

Retrousse nose, abundant coat and highly intelligent expression—these are the chief characteristics of the English Toy Spaniel, observes an authority in the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

There are four classes of English Toy Spaniels—King Charles, Blenheim, Ruby and Prince Charles. King Charles have a black and tan coat, Blenheim have a red and white coat, Ruby a solid red and Prince Charles a tricolor coat.

Under an American Kennel club ruling in 1902, English Toy Spaniels were classed together in a general group. Another standard for the breed was adopted by the Toy Spaniel Club of America in 1909.

The origin of the Toy Spaniel is so much disputed that Pug, Malteset, Pekingese, Jap and even the Bulldog have been credited with a share in its ancestry. A cross probably was used to obtain the present short-faced specimen.

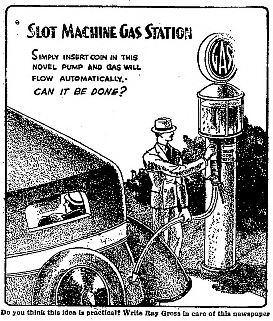
Toy Spaniels date back to the Sixteenth century. They were in high favor before the restoration of the House of Stuart in England.

Since the days of King Charles, whose name they bear, they have been closely associated with royalty. They reached the zenith of their popularity during the reign of James II, who bred them extensively.

Mice Destroy Thousands of Acres of Farm Crops

Mouse plagues, disastrous as they are, are of minor importance in comparison with the steady, yearly drain on crops by the mice over the country at large in normal years, says the Montreal Herald. Even as few as ten meadow mice to the acre on 100 acres of meadow would take about 11 tons of grass or 5½ tons of hay a year. This number, on the 65,000,000 acres of hay raised in the United States would cause a loss of over 3,000,000 tons of hay a year, or a money loss of some $30,000,000 annually in hay alone. The number of young in a litter ranges from two to nine, and one pair average five to the litter. At this rate of increase, allowing equal numbers of males and females, and the young beginning to breed at 46 days old, the total increase from one pair, if all lived and bred, would be over 1,000,000 individuals at the end of year. If all were confined to one acre of ground, this would mean over 20 mice to every square foot.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


SLOT MACHINE GAS STATION
SIMPLY INSERT COIN IN THIS NOVEL PUMP AND GAS WILL FLOW AUTOMATICALLY. - CAN IT BE DONE?
GAS

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Simple Tuberculin Test Reveals Hidden Enemy

Tuberculin tests among school children form one of the most important year around projects promoted by Christmas Seals in the constant battle against loss of life through tuberculosis. Pictured here is a demonstration of the simple test, which has proven to be one of the essential steps in the battle. It is the only sure method of early discovery of infection, the forerunner of the dangerous type of tuberculosis.

VIEBAHN QUITS JOB AS CITY ENGINEER EFFECTIVE DEC. 31

(Continued from page one)

monstrated his product. He stated that the cost to weather-strip the building would be $472.00 and that this stripping would save at least 20% of the heat during the first winter and would later save approximately 35% No action was taken on this matter.

Mr. Hall came with a proposition to the council whereby the Rotary Club would donate $25 towards the reconstruction and maintaining of the tobbaggen slide. He stated that an atttendent at the slide was to be insisted upon by the Rotary Club and that it would be so arranged that it could not be used unless there was an attendent present. Mr. Frabric stated that it might be possible for the SERA to furnish a man to take care of the slide.

Mhyor E. L. Tungseth asked the council to consider the setting up of o commission to take charge of the municipal water and light department stating that this was one of the planks in his campaign for reelection. Walter Jung argued for the commission along with Myhrom;; Christofferson and Knight opposed taking the light plant out of the hands of the council, while McFarland stated that he didn't want to go into any thing unless he knew just what power and what duties would be in the hands of the commission. The mayor stated that after the group and he had studied the situation that it might be that the commission plan wouldn't look so well to them.

The bombshell of the evening came at the conclusion of the meeting when Mr. Myrom presented a letter to the city clerk to be read; it was the resignation of W. W. Veibahn as city engineer effective Dec. 31. His reason for leaving was that he was disappointed in the council because they didn't take the water and light department out of politics. The resignation was unaminously accept-

Charcoal Used by Porto Ricans

Fuel used in Porto Rico is chiefly charcoal made from small trees.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.96
Dark Northern 58 lb. test	.95
No. 1 northern	.94
No. 2 northern	.94
No. 1 Hard amber	1.09
No. 1 amber	1.08
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.03
No. 1 Red durum	.90
Flax	1.68
Oats	.49
Rye	.63
Barley	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
[illegible] broilers, 2lb and over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.29
Eggs, No. 1	.24
Eggs, No. 2	.19

ANNUAL POULTRY SHOW A SUCCESSFUL EVENT

(Continued from page one)

Market Class in Turkeys

Females: 1, 2 and 4—Mrs. R. F. Hayes; 3, Mrs. Janda of St. Hilaire; 5, Mrs. Freeman Allen. Males 1, 5 and 6 to H. N. Douglass; 2, 4 and 8th to R. Storm; 3rd to W. J. Janda and 7th to Freeman Allen.

Open Class in Turkeys

Bronze: Adult cocks: 1 and 3—Mrs. Chas. Modsen of Karlstad; 2 to John Allen of Radium; 4th to C. H. Toomey. Yearling Cocks: 1st to W. J. Janda; 2nd to C. H. Fuller of Wylie. Cockrel: 1st Leonard Yonke; 2nd John Allen; 3 and 5 to C. H. Toomey; 4th toW. J. Janda. Adult Hen: 1st, W. J. Janda; 2nd and 3rd to Mrs. Chas. Madsen. Yearling hen: 1st and 2nd to W. J. Janda; 3rd to Mrs. Madsen 4th and 5th Albert Ptocek. Pullet: 1st W. J. Janda; 2nd to John Allen; 3rd and 4th, C. H. Toomey, and 5th, C. H. Fuller, Narragansetts. Adult Cock: 1st, Mrs. Madsen. Adult hen: 1st and 2nd to Mrs. C. Modsen. Cockreles: 1st and 2nd to H. N. Douglas. Pullets: 1st to H. N. Douglas. White Hollands, Yearling Hens: 1st and 2nd to Ower Weckworth of Hazel. Cockrels: 1st to Vernon Copp; 2nd 3rd and 4th to Freeman Allan. Pullets: 1st and 2nd to Vernon Copp; 3rd and 4th to Freeman Allen.

Open Class in Chickens

S. C. Rhode Island Reds, Cockrels: 1st and 3rd to Jeannette Tveit; 2nd to L. A. Westphal; 4th to Theodore Norby. Pullets: 1st 2nd 4th and 5th to Jeannette Tveit; 3rd to K. R. McCanley. White Orpingtons, hens: 1st, 2nd ond 3rd to Leonard Yonke; pullets: 1st, 2nd 3rd, and 4th to Gerald Yonke Cockerels: 1st and 2nd to Leonard Yonke. Buff Orpingtons: A. E. Hirst and Sons of Warren won 1st 2nd, 3rd, and 4th on cocks; 1st, 3rd and 4th for cockerels; 1st, 4th, and 5th on hens, and 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th on Pullets; O. T. Ose won 2nd and 5th for cockerels and 2nd and 3rd on heans. Barred Plymouth Rocks, V. E. Copp won all prizes with 1,2 on hens; 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 on pullets and 1, 2, 3, 4, 5th also on cockerels. Buff Plymouth Rocks: 1, 2, 3, 4 on hens to Leonard Yonke White Plymouth Rocks, cocks: 1st to Dr. O. F. Mellby; 2nd to J. H. Rosendahl; 3rd to Ed. Rosendahl Hens: 1st to J. H. Rosendahl of Warren; 2nd to L. A. Westphal: 3rd, 4th and 5th to Ed. Rosendahl. Cockrels: 1st, to Dr. O. F. Mellby; 2nd and 5th to J. H. Rosendahl; 3rd and 4the to Vernon Copp. Pullets; 1st Vernon Copp; 2nd, Dr. O. F. Mellby; 3rd, 4th, and 5th to J. H. Rosendahl. S. C. White Leghorns, Cocks: 1st and 2nd, to J. H. Rosendahl; 3rd, W. W. Wayne of Goodridge; hens: 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th, J. H. Rosendahl; Cockrels: 1st Leonard Yonke; pullets: 1st, and 2nd, Harry Woolson; 3rd, Harold Thomford, of Crookston; 4th and 5th, Mrs. W. Wayne. R. C. Brown Leghorns: All won by L. A. Westphol, hens, 1, 2, 3; pullets, 1, 2, 3; cockerels, 1st. Buff Leghorns: 1, 2 3, and 4, on pullets and 1, 2,3 on cockrels belonging to L. A. Westphol. Silver Spangled Hamburgs: 1, 2, by L. A. Westphol on hens. S. C. Anconas: Harold Thomford won all prizes with 1, 2, 3, 4 on cockerels; 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 on pullets Harold Thomford exhibited black tailed Japanese, Golden Seabright White Brahma, buff and black Cochin Bantams. Buff Minorca hens: 1, 2, 3, 4, Leonard Yonke of St. Hilaire. Light Lussex: 1, 2 hens; 1, 2, pullets; 1, cockrel all belonging to S. R. Dahlen. White Wyandottes: 1. 2, 3, 4, hens and 1 cock to L. A. Westphol; 1, cockerel 2, 3, 4, pullets to Elmer Ona. 2, 3 cockrels; 1, pullet to L. A. Westphol. Cernish, pullets: 1, 2, 3, 4 hens, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; cockerels, 1, 2; cocks 1, 2, 3, all belonging to C. H. Fuller of Wylie. Australorps: 1 2, cock; 1 cockerel; 1, 2 hen; 1, 2 3, 4 pullets all owned by J. H. Rosendahl of Warren.

Champion of America and Grand Champion, White Rack cock, Dr. O. F. Mellby. Champion of America and Grand champion, Rhode Island Pullet, Jeanette Tveit. Mediteoranean class, J. H. Rosendahl white leghorn cock and hen. English class, A. E. Hirst and sons champion male buff Orpington. Leonard Yonke champion female white Orpington. Hamburg class L. A. Westphol, Silver Spangled Hamburg hen. Bantom class, Harold Thomord, Golden Seabright cock and hen.

Waterfowl Division

White Pekin Ducks: 1, 2, cocks; 1, hen; 1, pullet to J. H. Rosendahl; 1, 2, cockerel, 2 pullet to Stantin R. Dahlen. Toulouse geese: A. E. Hirst and Sons of Warren, 1, 2, cocks; 1, 2, cockerels; 2, 3, pullets. C. H. Fuller: 3 cocks; 1, hen; 3, cockerel; 1, 4, 5, pullets. Harry Woolson: 2. hen. A. C. Matheson was given a special prize on wild mallard Drake and duck.

MARKET COMMENT

FEW FANCY HOGS REACH $6.00 LATE

Market Strong to 10c Higher--Good and Choice Fed Steers and Yearlings Fully Steady—Fat Lambs Off 25c

S. St. Paul, Dec. 12—Hogs were strong to mostly 10 cents higher Wednesday, better 220—325 lb. earning $5.70-5.90, a few fancy hogs late to $6.00, better 180-210 lb $5.00-5.60, 160-170lb $4.35—4.85 140—150lb $3.25—4.10, fat pigs $2.00—3.00, good sows mostly at $5.50.

Good to choice fed steers and yearlings were fully steady at $6.00—8.00, shorter-feds down to $5.00, plainer butcher steers $2.50—4.50, common to medium butcher heifers $2.00—4.00, cuttery cows $1.00—1.75, beef cows $2.00—3.00 or better, cutter to medium bulls $2.00—3.00, medium to good vealers $3.00—4.50, choice $5.00.

Choice heavy Hereford stock calves brought $4.50, other desirable stockers selling down to $3.25 most sales $2.00—3.00.

Lambs declined 25c, placing bulk to packers at $6.75, real heavyweights $5.75, common and medium $4.50—5.50, yearling wethers $4.25—5.50, slaughter ewes $1.75—2.75

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT: Jan. 1st seven room house suitable for two families outside stairway, cistern & garage. Call at 912 Duluth Ave. N. for information 25-1t.

WANTED: Immediately, one room, small garage, or shack that can be heated suitable for Radio Short Wave Transmitting station See Charles Haverlandt at Thief River Music Store 26-1tp

Forum—one dollar per year

WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

LOST: Man's purse containing sum of money. Leave at Forum office for reward.

FOR SALE. Seven cows, some to freshen soon. Also some heifer calves. C. A. Nelson, Rt 1 Bx 69 Thief River Falls. 12 mi. W; 2 mi south on Old Pembian Trail. 1-tp.

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

Ant That Is Fighter

Australia's bulldog ant likes to fight so much that even when it is cut in two, a battle begins between the head and tail.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 373 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative, and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, th said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

> Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

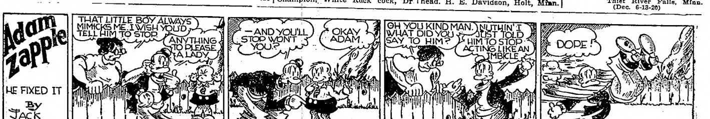
CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the estate of
M. R. Hage, decedent:
The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Alma Hage, has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is an heir (a niece) and a creditor of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington and County of Marshall, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Lars Hage, Plummer, Minnesota.

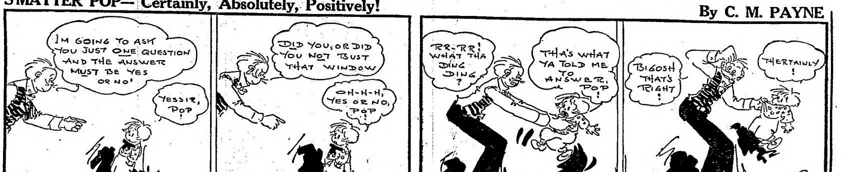
THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 29th day of December, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted. Dated November 30th, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge
(SEAL)
Perl W. Mabey
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 6-13-20)


Adam Zapple
HE FIXED IT
By JACK ROMER
THAT LITTLE BOY ALWAYS MIMICKS ME. I WISH YOU'D TELL HIM TO STOP.
ANYTHING TO PLEASE A LADY
—AND YOU'LL STOP WON'T YOU?
OKAY ADAM.
OH YOU KIND MAN. WHAT DID YOU SAY TO HIM?
NUTHIN' I JUST TOLD HIM TO STOP ACTING LIKE AN IMBICLE
DOPE!

S'MATTER POP— Certainly, Absolutely, Positively!

By C. M. PAYNE


I'M GOING TO ASK YOU JUST ONE QUESTION AND THE ANSWER MUST BE YES OR NO!
YESSIR, POP!
DID YOU, OR DID YOU NOT BUST THAT WINDOW
OH-H-H, YES OR NO, POP!
RR-RR! WHAT THA DING DING?
THA'S WHAT YA TOLD ME TO ANSWER, POP!
BIGOSH THAT'S RIGHT!
THERTAINLY!
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M Subject: "God the Preserver of Man Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Wednesday evening meeting at 5.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5.00 P. M.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Dec. 16th Services.
St. Hilaire Lutheran
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services at 11:15 a. m. (Am.)
St. Pauli Lutheran
Services at 2 p. m.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday services:
Bible school at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship at 2:45 p.m.
Evangelistic Meeting 7:45 p. m
Tuesday: all day fellowship meeting. Services at 11 a. m., 2:30 p. m., 7:30 p. m. Visiting ministers and members of their congregations will be singing preaching and playing at each service.
Thursday evening Service at 8:00 p. m. A warm welcome awaits you.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday evangelistic	8 p. m.
Sunday school	2 p. m.
Preaching Service	3 p. m.
Evangelistic service	8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits all.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 16th: Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. and in the Zion church, Germantown at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at11.
Evening service at 7:30. Subject "The Unpardonable Sin."

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7:30 at the home of Oscar Anderson, 223 No. Markley.

Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Crocker Avenue next Friday evening at 7:30.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission Church led by Mrs. L P. Poppenhagen.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Bible class on Wednesday at 8 p. m.
Bethania:
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson:
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Oak Park
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Osmund Mandt at her home, December 20.
Ekelund, Erie:
Bible study and prayer meeting at the Of G. Lee home, Friday evening at 8 o'clock.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday Dec. 16 are as follow: At the morning service the pastor will preach the third in a series of the Great Doctrines of the Christian Faith. The theme will be "God's Plan for our Redemption" There will be special music.

In the evening the Rev. C. G Biebinghauser of Roseau will be here in an exchange of pulpits and bring the message.

The young people will present the third and last scene of the drama "The Other Shepherd" This is the climax of the story and very effective.

The church school will meet at 9:45.

The Epworth League meets at 6:45.

Morning Worship at 11:00 o'clock Evening Worship at 7:4 5.

Rev. Biebinghauser will preach at St. Hilaire at three o'clock in the afternoon.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper Service at 8:00.
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday.

Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon December 14. at 3:00. Members please come out for this meeting since it is the annual business meeting. Those entertaining are: Mrs C. E. Hellquist, Mrs. A. W. Mickelson, Mrs. Ludvig Larson and the Misses Elsie and Ellen Johnson

Choir on Wednesday evening at 7:30.

Fireside Hour has been quite a success, but the programs that were planned some time ago have now been given. Believing that this organization should be under the direction of the Young People we are asking you to meet on Tuesday evening, December 18, at 8:00 to discuss plans for the future and possibly a few programs. This will also be the annual meeting of the Luther League. Refreshments will be served. We wish to add too that all, even though they are not members of the Luther League, are invited to attend this meeting.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 11, 1-10, "Infallible Cure For Doubters."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Rehearsal of Intermediate and Bible Class Department Sunday School Christmas program at 4 o'clock p. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas meeting and program on Tuesday evening. A play under the direction of Miss Ragna Steenerson will be presented by the following girls from High School. Phyllis Norbeck, Kathleen Monsbroten, Solveig Fjelstad, Corlan Dokken and Martha Storholm. Vocal trio by Mesdames O. F. Mellby, T. Reep and J. N. Nesse. Refreshments by the Misses Agnes Tandberg, Esther Larson and the Mesdames Leon Kaliher and M. P. Erickson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday.

Trinity Ladies Aid on Thursday afternoon, December 20th. A special invitation is extended to the men to attend this meeting of the Ladies' Aid. Our especially attractive lunch will be offered.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock. You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran Church!

Origin of English Toy Spaniel Much Disputed

Retrousse nose, abundant coat and highly intelligent expression—these are the chief characteristics of the English Toy Spaniel, observes an authority in the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

There are four classes of English Toy Spaniels—King Charles, Blenheim, Ruby and Prince Charles. King Charles have a black and tan coat, Blenheim have a red and white coat, Ruby a solid red, and Prince Charles a tricolor coat.

Under an American Kennel club ruling in 1902, English Toy Spaniels were classed together in a general group. Another standard for the breed was adopted by the Toy Spaniel Club of America in 1909.

The origin of the Toy Spaniel is so much disputed that Pug, Malteset, Pekingese, Jap and even the Bulldog have been credited with a share in its ancestry. A cross probably was used to obtain the present short-faced specimen.

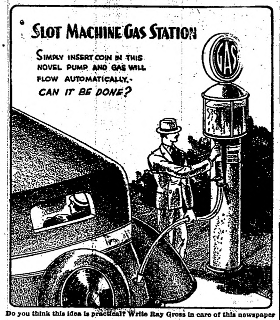
Toy Spaniels date back to the Sixteenth century. They were in high favor before the restoration of the House of Stuart in England.

Since the days of King Charles, whose name they bear, they have been closely associated with royalty. They reached the zenith of their popularity during the reign of James II, who bred them extensively.

Mice Destroy Thousands of Acres of Farm Crops

Mouse plagues, disastrous as they are, are of minor importance in comparison with the steady, yearly drain on crops by the mice over the country at large in normal years, says the Montreal Herald. Even as few as ten meadow mice to the acre on 100 acres of meadow would take about 11 tons of grass or 5½ tons of hay a year. This number, on the 65,000,000 acres of hay raised in the United States would cause a loss of over 3,000,000 tons of hay a year, or a money loss of some $30,000,000 annually in hay alone. The number of young in a litter ranges from two to nine, and one pair average five to the litter. At this rate of increase, allowing equal numbers of males and females, and the young beginning to breed at 46 days old, the total increase from one pair, if all lived and bred, would be over 1,000,000 individuals at the end of year. If all were confined to one acre of ground, this would mean over 20 mice to every square foot.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


SLOT MACHINE GAS STATION
SIMPLY INSERT COIN IN THIS NOVEL PUMP AND GAS WILL FLOW AUTOMATICALLY.
CAN IT BE DONE?
GAS

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Simple Tuberculin Test Reveals Hidden Enemy

Tuberculin tests among school children form one of the most important year around projects promoted by Christmas Seals in the constant battle against loss of life through tuberculosis. Pictured here is a demonstration of this simple test, which has proven to be one of the essential steps in the battle. It is the only sure method of early discovery of infection, the forerunner of the dangerous type of tuberculosis.

VEIBAHN QUITS JOB AS CITY ENGINEER EFFECTIVE DEC. 31

(Continued from page one)

monstrated his product. He stated that the cost to weather-strip the building would be $472.00 and that this stripping would save at least 20% of the heat during the first winter and would later save approximately 35%. No action was taken on this matter.

Mr. Hall came with a proposition to the council whereby the Rotary Club would donate $25 towards the reconstruction and maintaining of the tobbaggen slide. He stated that an atttendent at the slide was to be insisted upon by the Rotary Club and that it would be so arranged that it could not be used unless there was an attendent present. Mr. Frabric stated that it might be possible for the SERA to furnish a man to take care of the slide.

Mayor E. L. Tungseth asked the council to consider the setting up of o commission to take charge of the municipal water and light department stating that this was one of the planks in his campaign for reelection. Walter Jung argued for the commission along with Myhrom;; Christofferson and Knight opposed taking the light plant out of the hands of the council, while McFarland stated that he didn't want to go into any thing unless he knew just what power and what duties would be in the hands of the commission. The mayor stated that after the group and he had studied the situation that it might be that the commission plan wouldn't look so well to them.

The bombshell of the evening came at the conclusion of the meeting when Mr. Myrom presented a letter to the city clerk to be read; it was the resignation of W W. Veibahn as city engineer effective Dec. 31. His reason for leaving was that he was disappointed in the council because they didn't take the water and light department out of politics. The resignation was unaminously accepted.

Charcoal Used by Porto Ricans

Fuel used in Porto Rico is chiefly charcoal made from small trees.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 hard dark northern,	.96
Dark Northern 58 lb. test	.95
1 northern	.94
No. 2 northern	.94
No. 1 Hard amber	1.09
No. 1 amber	1.08
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.03
No. 1 Red durum	.90
Flax	1.68
Oats	.49
Rye	.63
Barley	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.85
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.12
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored broilers, 2lb and over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4½ lbs. over	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.29
Eggs, No. 1	.24
Eggs, No. 2	.19

ANNUAL POULTRY SHOW A SUCCESSFUL EVENT

(Continued from page one)

Market Class in Turkeys

Females: 1, 2 and 4—Mrs. R. F. Hayes; 3, Mrs. Janda of St. Hilaire; 5. Mrs. Freeman Allen. Males 1, 5 and 6 to H. N. Douglass; 2, 4 and 8th to R. Storm; 3rd to W. J. Janda and 7th to Freeman Allen.

Open Class in Turkeys

Bronze: Adult cocks: 1 and 3—Mrs. Chas. Modsen of Karlstad; 2. to John Allen of Radium; 4th to C. H. Toomey. Yearling Cocks: 1st to W. J. Janda; 2nd to C. H. Fuller of Wylie. Cockrel: 1st Leonard Yonke; 2nd John Allen; 3 and 5 to C. H. Toomey; 4th to W. J. Janda. Adult Hen: 1st, W. J. Janda; 2nd and 3rd to Mrs. Chas. Madsen. Yearling hen: 1st and 2nd to W. J. Janda; 3rd to Mrs. Madsen 4th and 5th Albert Ptocek. Pullet: 1st W. J. Janda; 2nd to John Allen; 3rd and 4th, C. H. Toomey, and 5th, C. H. Fuller, Narragansetts. Adult Cock: 1st, Mrs. Madsen. Adult hen: 1st and 2nd to Mrs. C. Modsen. Cockreles: 1st and 2nd to H. N. Douglas. Pullets: 1st to H N. Douglas. White Hollands, Yearling Hens: 1st and 2nd to Ower Weckworth of Hazel. Cockrels: 1st to Vernon Copp; 2nd 3rd and 4th to Freeman Allan. Pullets: 1st and 2nd to Vernon Copp; 3rd and 4th to Freeman Allen.

Open Class in Chickens

S. C. Rhode Island Reds, Cockrels: 1st and 3rd to Jeannette Tveit; 2nd to L. A. Westphal; 4th to Theodore Norby. Pullets: 1st 2nd 4th and 5th to Jeannette Tveit; 3rd to K. R. McCanley. White Orpingtons, hens: 1st, 2nd ond 3rd to Leonard Yonke; pullets: 1st, 2nd 3rd, and 4th to Gerald Yonke Cockerels: 1st and 2nd to Leonard Yonke. Buff Orpingtons: A. E Hirst and Sons of Warren won 1st 2nd, 3rd, and 4th on cocks; 1st, 3rd and 4th for cockerels; 1st, 4th, and 5th on hens, and 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th on Pullets; O. T. Ose won 2nd and 5th for cockerels and 2nd and 3rd on heans. Barred Plymouth Rocks, V. E. Copp won all prizes with 1,2 on hens; 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 on pullets and 1, 2, 3, 4, 5th also on cockerels. Buff Plymouth Rocks: 1, 2, 3, 4 on hens to Leonard Yonke White Plymouth Rocks, cocks: 1st to Dr. O. F. Mellby; 2nd to J. H Rosendahl; 3rd to Ed. Rosendahl Hens: 1st to J. H. Rosendahl of Warren; 2nd to L. A. Westphal: 3rd, 4th and 5th to Ed. Rosendahl. Cockrels: 1st, to Dr. O. F. Mellby; 2nd and 5th to J. H. Rosendahl; 3rd and 4the to Vernon Copp. Pullets: 1st Vernon Copp; 2nd, Dr. O F. Mellby; 3rd, 4th, and 5th to J. H. Rosendahl. S. C. White Leghorns, Cocks: 1st and 2nd, to J. H. Rosendahl; 3rd, W. W. Wayne of Goodridge; hens: 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th, J. H. Rosendahl; Cockrels: 1st Leonard Yonke; pullets: 1st, and 2nd, Harry Woolson; 3rd, Harold Thomford of Crookston; 4th and 5th, Mrs. W. Wayne. R. C. Brown Leghorns: All won by L. A. Westphol, hens, 1, 2, 3; pullets, 1, 2, 3; cockerels, 1st. Buff Leghorns: 1, 2 3, and 4 on pullets and 1, 2,3 on cockrels belonging to L. A. Westphol. Silver Spangled Hamburgs: 1, 2, by L. A. Westphol on hens. S. C. Anconas; Harold Thomford won all prizes with 1, 2, 3, 4 on cockerels; 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 on pullets Harold Thomford exhibited black tailed Japanese, Golden Seabright White Brahma, buff and black Cochin Bantams. Buff Minorca hens: 1, 2, 3, 4, Leonard Yonke of St. Hilaire. Light Lussex: 1, 2 hens; 1, 2, pullets; 1, cockrel all belonging to S. R. Dahlen. White Wyandottes: 1, 2, 3, 4, hens and 1 cock to L. A. Westphol; 1, cockerel 2, 3, 4, pullets to Elmer Ona. 2, 3 cockrels; 1, pullet to L. A. Westphol. Cornish, pullets: 1, 2, 3, 4 hens, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; cockerels, 1, 2; cocks 1, 2, 3, all belonging to C H. Fuller of Wylie. Australorps: 1 2, cock; 1, cockerel; 1, 2 hen; 1, 2 3, 4 pullets, all owned by J. H Rosendahl of Warren.

Champion of America and Grand Champion, White Rock cock, Dr. O. F. Mellby. Champion of America and Grand champion, Rhode Island Pullet, Jeanette Tveit. Mediteoranean class, J. H. Rosendahl white leghorn cock and hen. English class, A. E. Hirst and sons champion male buff Orpington: Leonard Yonke champion female white Orpington. Hamburg class L. A. Westphol, Silver Spangled Hamburg hen. Bantom class, Harold Thomord, Golden Seabright cock and hen.

Waterfowl Division

White Pekin Ducks: 1, 2, cocks; 1, hen; 1, pullet to J. H. Rosendahl; 1, 2, cockerel, 2 pullet to Stantin R. Dahlen. Toulouse geese: A. E. Hirst and Sons of Warren, 1, 2, cocks; 1, 2, cockerels; 2, 3, pullets. C. H. Fuller: 3 cocks; 1, hen; 3, cockerel; 1, 4, 5, pullets. Harry Woolson: 2 hen. A. C. Matheson was given a special prize on wild mallard Drake and duck.

MARKET COMMENT

FEW FANCY HOGS REACH $6.00 LATE

Market Strong to 10c Higher—Good and Choice Fed Steers and Yearlings Fully Steady—Fat Lambs Off 25c

S. St. Paul, Dec. 12—Hogs were strong to mostly 10 cents higher Wednesday, better 220—325 lb. earning $5.70-5.90, a few fancy hogs late to $6.00, better 180-210 lb $5.00-5.60, 160-170lb $4.35—4.85 140—160lb $3.25—4.10, fat pigs $2.00—3.00, good sows mostly at $5.50.

Good to choice fed steers and yearlings were fully steady at $6.00—8.00, shorter-feds down to $5.00, plainer butcher steers $2.50—4.50, common to medium butcher heifers $2.00—4.00, cuttery cows $1.00—1.75, beef cows $2.00—3.00 or better, cutter to medium bulls $2.00—3.00, medium to good vealers $3.00—4.50, choice $5.00.

Choice heavy Hereford stock calves brought $4.50, other desirable stockers selling down to $3.25 most sales $2.00—3.00.

Lambs declined 25c, placing bulk to packers at $6.75, real heavy weights $5.75, common and medium $4.50—5.50, yearling wethers $4.25—5.50, slaughter ewes $1.75—2.75

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT; Jan. 1st seven room house suitable for two families outside stairway, cistern & garage. Call at 912 Duluth Ave. N. for information 25-1t.

WANTED: Immediately, one room, small garage, or shack that can be heated suitable for Radio Short Wave Transmitting station See Charles Haverlandt at Thief River Music Store 26-1tp

Forum—one dollar per year

WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

LOST: Man's purse containing sum of money. Leave at Forum office for reward.

FOR SALE. Seven cows, some to freshen soon. Also some heifer calves. C. A. Nelson, Rt 1 Bx 69 Thief River Falls. 12 mi. W; 2 mi south on Old Pembian Trail. 1-tp.

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

Ant That Is Fighter

Australia's bulldog ant likes to fight so much that even when it is cut in two, a battle begins between the head and tail.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 373 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22. 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative, and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, th said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof,

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

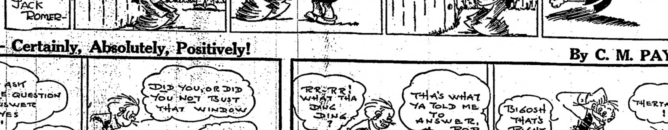
CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the estate of
M. R. Hage, decedent:
The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Alma Hage, has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is an heir (a niece) and a creditor of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington and County of Marshall, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Lars Hage, Plummer, Minnesota.

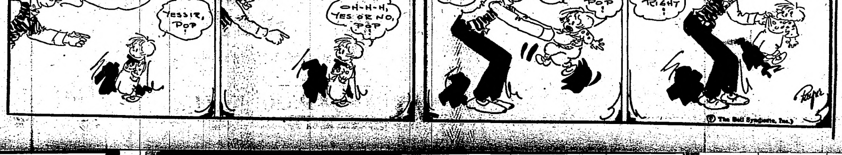
THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 29th day of December, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted. Dated November 30th, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge
(SEAL)
Perl W. Mabey
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 6-13-20)


Adam Zapple
HE FIXED IT
By JACK ROMER
THAT LITTLE BOY ALWAYS MIMICKS ME. I WISH YOU'D TELL HIM TO STOP
ANYTHING TO PLEASE A LADY
—AND YOU'LL STOP WON'T YOU?
OKAY ADAM.
OH YOU KIND MAN. WHAT DID YOU SAY TO HIM?
NUTHIN' I JUST TOLD HIM TO STOP ACTING LIKE AN IMBICLE
DOPE!

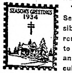
S'MATTER POP— Certainly, Absolutely, Positively!

By C. M. PAYNE


I'M GOING TO ASK YOU JUST ONE QUESTION AND THE ANSWER MUST BE YES OR NO!
YESSIR, POP!
DID YOU, OR DID YOU NOT BUST THAT WINDOW
OH-H-H, YES OR NO, POP!
RR-RR! WHAT THA DING DING?
THA'S WHAT YA TOLD ME TO ANSWER, POP
BIGOSH THAT'S RIGHT!
THERTAINLY!
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society



This Christmas Seal makes possible the year round campaign to prevent, find and cure tuberculosis.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Watch Us Grow
Circulation Jan. 1st,— 1,200
Circulation Apr. 1st,— 1,400
Circulation July 1st,— 1,550
Circulation this week— 1980

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 37
OFFICIAL PAPER OF PENNINGTON COUNTY.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA.
THURSDAY, DEC. 20, 1934

LOCAL BANDS TO PRESENT A CONCERT SUN.

Concert of Christmas Music Directed by S. P. Orwoll To be Given

Under the direction of S. P. Orwoll, the Municipal and Juvenile bands will present a concert of music appropriate to the Christmas season at the city auditorium on Sunday, December 23, beginning at three o'clock.

The opening numbers will be rendered by the combined bands and include:

Vanguard March
M. W. Hollingsworth
Village Chapel Tone poem
M. H. Ribble
Trombone Toboggan Novelty
E. Weber
Organ Echoes Serenade
Al. Hayes
Stepping Out Foot Beats
Paul Yader

Following an intermission, the Municipal band will play the remainder of the program which will include the following selections:

Trinity Bells March
R. B. Hall
Mignonette Overture
J. Bauman
The Bells of St. Mary's Song
A. Adams
Roumaine March
Gounod
Sabbath Chimes Reverie
H. LaForest
Beneath the Holly Selection
Lester Brockton
On the Square March
F. Panella

Toboggan Slide to Be Constructed at Tindolph Park Soon

Plans are being completed for the reconstruction of the toboggan slide in a new location at Tindolph Park under the supervision of the city park board.

The toboggan slide will be built by relief workers obtained from the local ERA office, and the supervision and care of the slide will be handled by the recreational division of the relief office. The Rotary club made a sizeable donation towards reconstructing the slide, but the remainder of the expense of actual construction is financed thru city funds.

According to the chairman of the park board, this will be a much longer and better slide than was the toboggan slide maintained here before. The tower will be set up in Tindolph Park, therefore enabling the slide to extend over the river.

Co-operatives Met At the River Valley Creamery Last Sat.

A meeting of people interested in cooperative enterprises was held in the new store building at River Valley creamery in Deer Park township last Saturday afternoon, December 15, for the purpose of discussing cooperation and cooperatives. Lars Fore presided at the meeting. Speakers on the program included R. M. Aalbu and Fred C. Proehl of this city, Mr. Whitney, of the Central Cooperative Wholesale at Superior, Wisc., and Stuart McLeod of this city.

In his speech, Mr. Aalbu mentioned the breaking down of large industries operating for private profit with the consequent unemployment of millions of workers and resulting "below cost of production" prices, for farm commodities. He stated it as his opinion, that large industries must be cooperatively controlled and operated, for use rather than for profit. He cited the fact that the federal government finds that it is necessary to turn to cooperation to meet the relief problems, pointing out the so called subsistence homesteads being set up to take care of the destitute and make them selfsustaining in cooperative colonies.

Mr. Proehl spoke on the manipulation of moneys and credits by large financial institutions, chain banks, and large holding companies which own or control chain banks, chain stores and corporation farms. He demonstrated the "smaller package gag" used by the large chain groceries and dime stores in deceiving people into be-

(Continued on the back page)

Premium Checks of Co. Poultry Show Sent Out

Premium checks amounting to $350.00 from the annual Pennington County Poultry show held in the auditorium recently, are being distributed this week, according to Vernon Copp, secretary of the association.

Workman's Ass'n to Have Meeting Thurs. Dec. 27th

The next regular meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association will be held at the court house on Thursday, December 27, at 8 p. m., according to William Douville, president of the organization. All interested in the association and its activities are urged to be present.

Resume Shows Christmas Seals Have Financed Many Local Health Projects

What benefits does our county receive from the sale of Christmas Seals?

This is a question frequently asked by purchasers of the penny tuberculosis seals. The answer is contained in a bulletin recently received by local Christmas Seal workers from the Minnesota Public Health Association, which directs the sale and program thruout the state.

Pointing out that 95 percent of each dollar raised thru the sale of Christmas Seals remains in Minnesota to support local projects and the statewide campaign, the bulletin explains that five percent goes to finance the national campaign which benefits each county.

Listed among the activities of the National Tuberculosis Association are the following:

Medical research in sixteen laboratories seeking a specific cure; Publication of scientific and popular magazines and leaflets on tuberculosis; Standardization of tuberculin testing and X-ray technique; Child health and education; Preparation of Christmas Seal activities and supplies; Promotion of the campaign.

Listed among the activities of the state asociation are:

Organization of programs and seal sale in the counties; promotion and organization of clinics, nursing service, tuberculin testing surveys and standardization of methods; publication of a monthly magazine, leaflets, posters, etc., for schools and popular educational purposes; short courses of physicians on tuberculosis; health lectures for teachers; continuous education thru cooperation with other agencies, newspaper publicity, exhibits, movies, talks, meetings, etc.; heart disease prevention work.

In Pennington county, Christmas Seals have made possible an extended program of health education and health activities during the past five years.

A tuberculin testing and x-ray survey was conducted in the schools of Thief River Falls during 1933 and 1934. A large appropriation from Seal funds was used to pay for x-rays of positive reactors to the test. Crippled children and adults were examined at the Orthopedic Clinic held in Thief River Falls this fall.

Dr. Kathleen Jordan has given three health talks before rural teachers' institutes, the high schools and the Ninth District Federation of Women's Clubs in Thief River Falls. A portable scale was sent for use in the CWS nursing service in the county.

Each year "Everybody's Health" is sent to every school in the county and health educational material is distributed to the schools, including: thermometers, cup dispensers and paper cups, towel cabinets and paper towels, first aid kits, health books, recreation balls, bats, health balls, and volley ball nets.

City Schools Close Fri. For 2-Week's Vacation

The city schools will close Friday, December 21, for a two weeks' Christmas vacation, enabling the local faculty and students to spend the Christmas and New Year holidays at their homes, and to enjoy a mid-year rest from their school duties before beginning the last semester of the school year. Schools will resume their work on Monday, January 7, 1935.

C. Thompson 29 Yrs. Resident of Hickory Twshp. Passes Friday

Christopher Thompson of Hickory township passed away at a hospital in this city on Friday, December 14, at the age of 61 years. Mr. Thompson has been ailing for several years with heart trouble.

Mr. Thompson was born in Tjorhom, Norway, November 22, 1873, and came to Echo, Minnesota in 1892, later living at Menaga. In 1904 he moved to Polk county and one year later to a homestead in this county where he has lived since.

He was married in November, 1897 at Granite Falls, Minnesota, to Signe Hoftuft, whom he leaves to mourn his passing, together with one daughter, Mrs. Julia Skomedahl of Hickory township; three sisters, Mrs. Martha Walentine of Coloraine, Idaho, Mrs. Bertha Eliason of Menaga, and Mrs. Anna Amundson of Akeley, Minn.; four brothers, Andre of Lemmon, S. D., Thom of Goodridge, Andreas of Menaga, and Harold of Deer River Minn. His parents, one sister, and one brother have preceded him in death.

Rev. S. Fladmark of Trail will conduct services today, from the home in Hickory Township at 1 o'clock and from the Nazareth Lutheran church at 1:30 p. m. Interment will be made in the Nazareth cemetery.

Interior of Northrop Bldg. Painted Thru Relief Work

A federal relief project was started last week authorizing the painting of the interior of the Northrop school. The project employs eight men and is expected to be completed within the next few weeks.

INSPECTION OF BALLOTS BEGUN WE'N'SDAY P.M.

Prestemon, Lundgren, and Ecklund Named as Inspectors

After counting approximately 2600 votes in the recount for the House and Senate seats in the Legislature instigated by W. E. Day and P. A. Harris, very little change in the results has occurred. There are in all about 12,000 ballots to be checked and a change of eleven votes is all that is necessary to change the outcome of the election in the case of Day vs. Waldal while a change of one vote of every two hundred ballots will give the election to Harris.

Changes in the third ward gave Harris a net gain of two votes which were absorbed by losses which occurred in Rocksbury and the First Ward. Day gained one vote in the third ward but in the 1600 votes recounted the result amounts to the same as before the start of the recount. Waldal's vote remains the same in net result. There are about 75 ballots which have been contested by attorneys for both sides but which will, in the opinion of Mr. Boughten, attorney for Harris and Day, be counted as they were originally.

If the present rate of counting keeps up it will take approximately seven more days to finish counting the district. The first day of the recount found that about 400 ballots had been checked, the second day 900 and the third day a little more than 1300 ballots were inspected.

WILL SPEND HOLIDAYS IN THE TWIN CITIES

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence O. Erickson will leave Sunday morning for St. Paul where they will spend Christmas week as guests of Mrs. Erickson's father, Secretary of State Mike Holm, and sister, Mrs. Leslie Provencher and with other relatives. They will be accompanied by Miss. Caroline Marquis.

Mrs. Harold Eide left for Minneapolis Thursday evening. From there she will continue to Spring Valley, Minn. where she will visit her sister, Mrs. A. E. Simons and her mother who is spending the winter there.

STATE CENSUS OF FARMS TO BEGIN IN JAN.

Census to be Conducted by Fed. Government for Farmers' Benefit

The federal government is undertaking a census of agriculture in Minnesota which will start during the first week in January. Approximately 1500 people will be employed enumerating in addition to about 75 other workers. The payroll will amount to nearly $125,000 for this state.

The setting up of the census organization will be under Einar Hoidale with the state divided into seven districts with a supervisor in each district who will be appointed in a few days, according to Mr. Hoidale. There will be no state supervisor, so each dsitrict will send its report direct to Washington. The district supervisors will appoint their own office help and name the tabulators for their district. These enumerators must be farm people and no others will be permitted, Mr. Hoidale announced emphatically.

By writing to the Bureau of Census in Washington, D. C., a sample copy of the schedule may be procured which will enable the farm population to answer the questions acurately when the enumerators call.

Honor Is Paid to John Morgan Thurs At Elks' Meeting

The members of the local Elks lodge honored John Morgan, oldest living member of the lodge at an "Old Timers' Night" on Thursday evening. Mr. Morgan recently passed his 80th birthday.

Speakers included on the program who paid tribute to Mr. Morgan were Dr. G. E. Penney, Lars Backe, Anton Langseth, C. W. Nelson, H. O. Chommie, W. E. Dahlquist and others. Group singing was led by Kern Olson and Ted Skoglund who supplied two vocal solos, accompanied by Mr. Chommie at the piano. Music was provided for the remainder of the evening by Bud Webskowski and his orchestra.

Roseau Co. Winner In District One-act Play Contest on Sat.

The district one-act play contest for community clubs was held in the city auditorium, Saturday December 15 with Roseau, Marshall, and Pennington counties each represented by one club. Pennington county being represented by the Smiley club, the winner in the county contest held recently.

Roseau county won first place with its play "Frank and Erna", which earn them the right to compete in the state-wide contest to be staged at St. Paul during Farmers and Homemakers Week in January.

Judges of the contest were Mrs. L. G. Larson of this city, Mrs. N. M. Engen for Marshall county and Miss Haugen for Roseau county.

Practice Debate Is Won for 2nd Year By Red Lake Falls

Red Lake Falls was winner for the second year in the practice debate tournament which took place last Saturday at Lincoln high school. Teams were entered from Karlstad, Crookston, Warren, Red Lake Falls, Roseau, Oklee, Lancaster, and Thief River Falls.

The final debate was between Red Lake Falls and Warren, with the former winning 2-3. The idea in holding such a tournament was not to gain any special merit but it was conducted merely to give practice to the different teams.

Only one of the three local debate teams was able to participate as the majority of the members were absent due to illness.

E. L. Prestemoe of Bagley is spending an indefinite time in the city attending to business matters.

Firemen Will Have Annual Ball On New Year's Eve

The local fire department will sponsor its 41st annual ball at the city auditorium, on Monday, Dec. 31, New Year's Eve it was announced this week by Leonard Hanson, fire chief. Thorstein Skarning and his Norwegian Hill-Billies will furnish the music for the occasion.

Choral Singing at Hospitals Offered By Local Groups

The Teachers' Training department of the Lincoln high school will present a program of Christmas carols at the Oakland Park Sanatorium beginning at 7 o'clock this evening. On Friday, December 21, between the hours of 4 and 5 p. m., the Lincoln high school chorus, under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, will divide into two groups and sing carols for patients at the Physicians and St. Lukes hospitals.

LACK OF FUNDS SHUTS SKATING RINK 'TIL MON.

$250 Budget To Be Raised Before Rink Will Be Opened

The municipal skating rink has been closed for the rest of this week and as much of next week that is required to bring the ticket sales up to where the budget can be taken care of, according to Alex Campbell who is in charge of the rink. Sale of tickets has increased since the closing with today's sales reported to be brisk. It is believed that the rink may be reopened on Monday if the present rate of sales keeps up.

The budget for this year calls for $250 which will be used for the following items: Salary of supervisor, $75; fuel, $25; amplifying system, $100; miscellaneous, $50.

Kenneth Lindberg has been hired as supervisor and he has charge of the skate sharpening and ticket sales at the rink. The amplifying system will be installed in a week or ten days, Mr. Campbell said. There will be two large speakers which will be so mounted that they can be turned to direct the sound to either the oval or the main rink. Miscellaneous monies will be used in replacing equipment.

Speed skaters are asked to register with K. Lindberg, for the men and boys' classes, and Harriet Helquist for the women's and the girls' classes; the regional event will take place during the first week in February and if any of the local people are to place, a great deal of practice will be necessary between now and the time of the meet.

Winners in the various events will go to St. Paul to compete in the state meet the week following the regional meet here.

The following prices are in effect on season tickets: family ticket, $3.00; men's, $2.00; women's $1.50; high school students, 75c; and grade students, 50c. Those unable to purchase tickets should see Mr. Lindberg and arrangement will be made to give them access to the rink.

The Senior Hockey team has a game scheduled for Jan. 1st, and will be opposed by the Red Lake Falls sextet. The game will be presented on the local rink.

Elks Lodge to Give Theatre Party for Kiddies Thursday

Children of the community will be the guests of the local Elks lodge at a holiday movie party at the Avalon theatre next Thursday, Dec. 29, it was announced today by J. O. Yotter, exalted ruler of the lodge. This party is an annual event sponsored by the Elks of the city. Manager A. M. Holte, of the Avalon has arranged a program made up entirely of comedies especially for this occasion. Two shows will be presented during the afternoon, one ot 1:30 and the other at 3 o'clock.

City Schools Observe Xmas With Carols and Programs

Erma Springen Directs Xmas Music Programs in City Grade Schools

Programs appropriate to the Christmas season will be presented in each of the city's schools this week under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, music supervisor.

The program at the Knox school will be presented today at 3 o'clock, while on Friday, Dec. 21, programs will be given at the Central school at 10:30 a. m.; at the Northrop school at 1 p. m.; at the Washington shool at 2.30 p. m.; and at Lincoln high school at 3 o'clock.

Following is the program to be presented at the Central School:

Christmas Carols:
Joy to the World ......Handel
It Came Upon the Midnight Clear .... Willis
Central School
Go Down Moses ....Spiritual
O, Come All Ye Faithful—Reading
8th Grade Chorus
Medley of Christmas Airs ......
..Chas. Orme, Arthur Buringrud
Christmas Carols—
We Three Kings ......Hopkins
Good King Wenceslas Old English
A Christmas Story—
Miss Victoria Edberg
Piano Solo ......Joan Dahlquist
Chorale from St. Mathew Passion
Bach
7th Grade Chorus
Christmas Carols—
The Birthday of a King-Neidlinger
Hark. The Herald Angels Sing
Mendelssohn
O Little Town of Bethlehem
Redner
The First Noel .... French Carol
Cantique de Noel .... Adam
Silent Night .... Gruber
Central School

Grand Forks Defeats Prowlers 37 to 22 in Game There Friday

The Lincoln high school Prowlers were defeated at the hands of the Grand Forks Central cagers, 37 to 22 in a basketball game at Grand Forks last Friday.

The Prowlers will meet the Crookston Aggies, representing the Northwest School of Agriculture in a tilt at the city auditorium this evening. This will be the first home game scheduled this season. The main game will start at 7:30 o'clock, and will be preceded by preliminary tilts.

Gun-shot Wound Proves Fatal to Edw. Stebbins

Edwin Stebbins, a farmer living west of Grygla, and a former resident of this city, died of gunshot wounds in the Veterans' Hospital in Minneapolis Tuesday afternoon. Mr. Stebbins was wounded at his home Sunday evening after which he was rushed to the hospital in Minneapolis.

The circumstances surrounding the shooting are as yet unknown and up to the present no investigation has been instigated by the sheriff of Marshall county, so far as is known up to the present writing. Funeral services are being held in Minneapolis today.

Edwin Stebbins was a son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Stebbins of Palm Beach, Florida, being born in this city in 1898. Mr. Stebbins was a World War veteran serving one year and four months in France. He was discharged from the army in May 1919.

Following his service in the army Mr. Stebbins was appointed a substitute clerk in the local postoffice, being promoted to a clerk's position in 1922, which position he held until 1932. Shortly after leaving the postal service, he moved to a farm near Grygla.

Surviving him are his parents, two sisters, Goldie and Esther, and his wife and one daughter.

Drum Corps Holds Annual Meeting Monday Evening

Mrs. Lyman Fossum was unanimously reelected drum major of the corps for the ensuing year at a meeting of the American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps held on Monday evening. E. L. Egermayer director was instructed to appoint an assistant to Mrs. Fossum.

H. S. Chorus Will Present A Program at Assembly Fri. at 2 P. M.

The Lincoln High School chorus will present a program of Christmas music under the direction of Miss Erma Springen, music supervisor, on Friday, December 21 in the high school auditorium beginning at three o'clock.

Musical organizations appearing on the program are the mixed chorus, girls' glee club, a cappella choir, mixed quartette, and girls' trio. S. P. Orwoll will also present a barytone solo.

Christmas carols will be sung by the student body directed by L. R. Lanning, and Miss Helen Granum will be the accompanist for the program, which is as follows:

Christmas Carols—
Joy to the World ...... Handel
O Come All Ye Faithful ..Reading
It Came Upon the Midnight Clear
Willis
Lincoln High School
The Birthday of a King Neidlinger
Mixed Chorus
James Nesse, Soloist
The Adoration of the Shepherds
Catalonian Folk Song
Marion Oden, Lorraine Amundson, Margaret McKechnie.
Mary at Bethlehem ..Branscombe
Girls' Glee Club
Evelyn Tungseth, Fae Belcher, Adeline Nabben, Margaret Jacobson, Soloists
O Nightingale Awake
Swiss Folk Song
Phyllis Norbeck, Lois Nelson
Harold Anderson, Theo. Quale
Sing We Noel .... French Carol
Sleep of the Child Jesus .. Gevaert
Carol of the Russian Children
Gaul
A Cappella Choir
Barytone Solo ..Christmas Medley
S. P. Orwoll
Cantique de Noel .... Adam
Nazareth .... Gounod
Mixed Chorus
Genevieve Mangnell, Robert Oden, soloists
O Little Town of Bethlehem
Moore
Silent Night Gruber
Lincoln High School

Alumni of Lincoln H. S. To Hold Annual Reunion

The alumni of Lincoln high school will hold their annual reunion and dance at the Sons of Norway hall Friday evening, Dec. 28. Along with the dancing, a brief business session will also be conducted at which time officers for the coming year will be elected.

Present officers are Donald L. Snyder, president; Clifford Storholm, vice-president; Robert Borren, secretary; and Arthur Johnson, treasurer.

Unemployed Council Held Open Discussion Of Townsend Plan

A well attended meeting of the Unemployed Council was held last night in the court room of the County Courthouse in this city. The main topic under discussion was the Townsend Pension Plan which was argued pro and con by persons interested in this plan of old age pension.

Frank Dudley spoke in favor of the plan while R. M. Aalbu and F. C. Proehl tried to show why the plan would not be feasible. Mr. Dudley claimed that the Government was going to allow only 7% to the industries on the original cost of the product but this was refuted by Mr. Proehl on the grounds that this meant a 7% profit which will be over and above the cost of production. Mr. Proehl further stated that we would probably get the sales tax all right but the pension was apt to be forgotten. Mr. Aalbu in his talk spoke against the Plan because it was not a cure for the depression but only a plan that would tend to make the poor poorer and the rich richer as the tax would be on the commodities which the poor man uses most of as is the case in nearly all sale taxes. H. S. Van Pelt also gave a general talk against the Townsend Plan. No action was taken by the body at the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McCann and family of Gilbert, Minn. will arrive Saturday to spend several days with Mrs. McCann's mother, Mrs. J. Thill.

Watch for
The New 1935
PONTIAC

A New Low Priced Six
81 Horsepower Motor
DeLuxe and Standard Models
An Improved Low Priced Eight
84 Horsepower Motor
Eight Beautiful Models

MAJOR FEATURES

Triple-sealed Hydraulic Brakes
Solid-Steel "Turret-top" Body
Fisher No-draft Ventilation
Modern Streamline Styling
New Design Silver Alloy Bearings
Cross-flow Radiator
Gusher Valve Cooling
Enclosed Knee-action
Concealed Spare Tire and Luggage Compartment
Full Pressure Metered Lubrication
Patented Silent Syncro-Mesh Transmission
Double K—Y Frame

Thronson Motor Company
Buick and Pontiac Dealers
PARTS—SALES—SERVICE
THIRD ST. and KNIGHT AVE. Just a block west of Kelly's Hdw.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

REHABILITATION OF 5,000 FAMILIES IS CONSIDERED

The actual removal of 20 families from Minneapolis to a 640 acre farm in Itasca county is an example of what the near future may have in store for 5,000 eligible farm families under the plans of a rural rehabilitation division, Minnesota SERA, it is announced by Dr. R. W. Murchie, director.

Recent surveys disclose that 14,000 farm relief families in the state could support themselves, if given the special aid which the division is authorized to render. This aid includes the securing for them of suitable lands, and the granting of financial assistance to start them anew on a safe and sound working basis.

About 5,000 families have been selected as prospective beneficiaries of the restoration program of the division. They have been classified in two groups of 2,000 and 3,000 respectively. It is estimated that the families in the first category, could become independent at an average outlay by the SERA of $250 per family for livestock and farm machinery. As regards the other group, their greater needs require an advance of not more than $1,000 for each family. Debt adjustment assistance is available in all instances.

The colony just established in Itasca county by the rural rehabilitation division is the first of its kind in the state, Dr. Murchie stated. An area of 640 acres at Goodland, near Grand Rapids, was purchased by the SERA and placed at the disposal of the settlers, most of whom were on relief in Minneapolis. Their number is 104, of whom 49 are adults and 55 children ranging in age from one to 16 years.

At present, the colonists are living in a communal dwelling, while preparing for the building of separate houses for occupancy in the spring. Livestock, farm equipment and other necessary materials will be furnished by the SERA, at a cost of approximately $22,000. Being helped along on the road to recovery, the colonists should soon be self supporting and free from debt in about five years, Dr. Murchie added.

Supervision is exercised by the Itasca county rural rehabilitation advisory committee, aided by the county relief administrator and R L. Donovan, superintendent of the University of Minnesota experiment farm.

NAZI MURDERERS REINSTATED INTO FORMER POSITIONS

Breslau (TIS)—The contradiction between peace protestations abroad and the systematic increase of persecutions within the country does not seem evident to Nazi minds. According to reports from Silesina, eleven storm troopers who killed four innocent German-Jewish citizens on the momentous June 30th, have been released from custody and reinstated into their old positions. The four people killed were a lawyer, Dr. Forster, a dentist, Dr. Franz and his wife and a merchant, Cherig. After their arrest the four were taken by to an open road. Under the pretense of trying to escape, they were shot to death. Police investigations, however, disproved this convenient excuse by proving that none of the four were shot in the back. The eleven murderers were arrested after considerable delay. Open threats were issued against the public prosecutor, who was forced to request constant police protection.

Ag. School Conducts Sheep Experiments

The Northwest Experiment Station, in cooperation with University Farm, is conducting an extensive sheep breeding trial with special emphasis on the effect of size of market lambs on returns to producers. The trial is being conducted under the direction of O. M. Kiser of the Northwest Experiment Station, and L. M. Winter and P A. Anderson of University Farm.

This project was initiated in the fall of 1933 at which time a breeding flock of grade ewes was purchased on the So. St. Paul market One half of these ewes were of large size with evidence of characteristic rapid growth, while the balance were fine boned ewes of medium size. A group of large ewes was mated to a purebred Shropshire ram of large type, while the group of medium type ewes was mated to a purebred Shrophire ram of compact form and medium type. The two flocks were maintained in separate lots until the pasture season opened in May. Separate feed records were kept on each flock.

Results secured during the preliminary trial indicate the desirability of repeating the work this year. Two separate flocks have therefore been secured and careful records are being kept. Attention will be given to the percentage lamb crop, milking qualities of the ewes, rapidity of gains made by the lambs and comparative cost of production. Results should be of interest to the sheep breeders thruout the country.

THE SIZE OF GERMAN ARMS

The German army consists at present of twenty-one infantry divisions, and four cavalry divisions The number of reserve officers is 18,000, or 14,000 more than provided by the Versailles treaty.

Expert Tells of Care of Laying Birds in Winter

After weeks of heavy egg production, laying hens are likely to show loss in weight followed by a drop in production. According to A M. Pilkey, Northwest School and Station poultryman, to prevent layers from moulting out of season and to insure a heavy egg flow during the winter, it is essential that they be kept in good physical condition.

It is a good plan to examine a few birds from time to time to be certain that body weight is being maintained. Any tendency towards loss in weight should be checked at once either by increasing the amount of grain or by supplying a special moist mash at noon. A method that has been successfully followed at the Northwest Experiment Station for many years calls for an extra feed of whole yellow corn a short time before roosting. The corn is placed in a large pan or trough so that the birds can quickly obtain their full requirements.

A well balanced laying mash should also be kept before the birds at all times. One foot of hopper space should be provided for every ten birds. Grit, oyster shells and greens should also be available together with a regular supply of clean drinking water. Mr. Pilkey has found that where a supply of milk is available in sufficient quantities, it is distinctly advantageous to replace all water with milk.

LIVESTOCK FEED RELIEF SITUATION VERY CRITICAL

Extinction threatens a large part of Minnesota's livestock unless government feed allowances are raised without delay, warns L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator Minnesota SERA.

The rising grain prices, he explained, have put previous estimates of feed costs out of line with current quotations. Even if the original requests had been granted they would not have met all requirements at present, he stated.

Unfortunately the December drouth relief budget was cut in half. Out of a total allowance for all relief purposes of $4,079,135, drouth relief was alloted $500,000, sufficient for two weeks, it was said.

This perilous situation has been aggravated by the recent heavy snowfalls, covering remaining natural grazing lands.

Mr. Zimmerman pointed out that the state appropriation of $200,000 to purchase corn fodder in southern Minnesota can not be used for any other purpose. Furthermore, the feed expected from this source will not be available until late this month.

For these reasons, he said, a supplementary, emergency request for an additional $400,000 livestock grant will be dispatched to Washington, in the hope that imminent disaster may be staved off.

According to E. F. Mattson, director of livestock relief, the aspect of the feed situation is most serious in the following counties: Traverse, Big Stone, La Qui Parle Yellow Medicine, Lincoln, Lyon Renville, Chippewa, Kandiyohi Meeker, Swift, Stevens, Pope Stearns, Wright, Morrison, Todd Benton, and Sherburne.

Dams Proposed in the Pomme de Terr River

Engineers from the Minnesota SERA have spent several weeks in Morris, Stevens county, to make soundings for the four dams which have been recommended for the Pomme de Terre river.

The soundings consisted largely in measuring the depth of mud in the river bed at designated points and ascertaining the nature of the solid strata underneath.

Included in the survey are detailed notes on the areas where water would be impounded by the dams, if built. Information was also obtained so that computations can be made as to the amount of earth that must be removed in leveling off these areas and in building dykes in some places.

Having completed the field work, the engineers will draw maps of the proposed dam sites from their notes and report on the feasibility of the water control plan for the river.

TRUNK HIGHWAYS HAVE NEW 'NO PASSING' ZONES

In a new effort to reduce accidents on sharp curves, bad hills and other places of unusual hazard the state highway department will soon establish "no passing" zones on trunk highways.

Such danger zones will be indicated by a double center line in the middle of the highway, as contrasted with the single center line in general use. Signs at the roadside will carry the "no passing" message.

Engineers are now making a survey of places on the main routes where passing restrictions are needed. In general, such locations will be on approaches to the crest of a hill where the clear view ahead is less than 500 feet, and on all curves with a radius less than 600 feet or where the clear view ahead is less than 500 feet.

At places of extreme hazard, special reflector button markers may be placed between the double center lines to emphasize the danger at night.

Many head-on collisions result from cars attempting to pass others while the driver cannot see far enough ahead to insure safety

INTER-STATE FEATURES OF THE WHETSTONE RIVER PROJECT IS CONSIDERED

Problems of the Whetstone river flood control plan as regards division of costs between Minnesota and South Dakota were discussed at a meeting, in Pierre, S. Dak., between representatives of both states.

Conferring with Governor Thos. Berry of S. Dakota were these Minnesotans: Walter F. MacGregor director of the works division, Minnesota SERA; O. S. Kipp, construction engineer; Rex Green, right of way engineer; H. E. Chard district engineer of the state highway department, and O. T. Bundlie assistant attorney general.

This conservation project has been approved by the Minnesota SERA and some 50 relief clients are already at work on it.

The Whetstone river, now emptying into the Minnesota river, is to be diverted into Big Stone lake by means of a new channel. A dyke will be built in Big Stone City in S. Dakota to Big Stone Lake and Ortonville, Minnesota, to impound the floodwaters in the lake and raise its level. Plans are being prepared for an inter-state highway between Big Stone City and Ortonville.

The estimated cost of the project is $50,000, requiring [illegible] to complete and employing 300 men.

Because of the inter-state nature of the proposed dyke and highway questions as to financing and labor will have to be threshed out between the two states interested.

PRISON FIGURES REVEAL THE NAZI TERRORISM

Cologne (TIS)—The average daily number of prisoners in the jails and penitentiaries of Prussia has jumped from 32,525 in 1931 to 37,982 in 1932 and 56,928 in 1933. The latter figure proves the extent of the Nazi terror. A single illadvised word is sufficient to bring about imprisonment in a concentration camp and jail. At the same time, food expenditures for the individual prisoner have decreased approximately 40 percent despite the universal rise in prices.

Lakefield Boy Football Champion in Contest

Final scores have been tabulated in the state wide football efficiency contest staged by the recreational department of the Minnesota SERA, it is announced by George K Tuttle, director.

Charles Denker, a 14 year-old youth of Lakefield, won the state championship with 3,043 points when he place kicked 59 yards, 2 feet; drop kicked 47 yards; passed 40 yards, and punted 50 yards, 1 foot.

Second place went to Eino Himango, 13 years, of Biwabik, with 2,951 points, and third place to G Phelps, 10 years, of Wells, with 2,936 points.

This was the first contest of its kind ever held in the United States, Mr. Tuttle said. Minnesota youths numbering 40,000 participated. The events included punting, forward passing, drop and place kicking. Competition open for boys from 10 to 18 years, points were awarded according to age and results, on a handicap basis.

All events were directed by J. W. Crossett, state athletic director in the recreational department.

LARGE SEWING PROJECT IS STARTED IN DULUTH

A sewing project for more than 100 women in Duluth relief rolls is being set in motion with funds provided by the Minnesota SERA.

The women will be busy in three sewing centers making comforters sheets, pillow cases and towels for distribution among the needy families in St. Louis county.

The SERA appropriated $31,419 for the project which will furnish 52,000 hours of work.

BIG SHOW
AT
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., Dec. 26
Big Ole ShowCo.
Playing a 3-Act Comedy
"Love and
Horseradish"
14 People in the Cast

Swedish Hospitality is Abused by the Germans For Armament Purposes

Stockholm (TIS)—That the well known Junkers Aircraft Factories are extending German rearmament activities to Sweden is conclusively proven by a recent investigation at Malmo. Numerous military air planes are being built for Germany by the Aktiebolaget Flygindustrien at Lindhamn near Malmo. The favorable situation of the factories at the Swedish south coast permits extensive experiments, among them the release of air bombs and other air arms. The Lindhamn works are an affiliate of Junkers' Factories Dessau, Germany, according to "Folkets Dagblad". The main production are four types of light military planes and a limited number of heavy passenger aircraft. By removing doors and certain partitions, and installing machine guns the latter can be easily transformed into auxiliary army planes.

Confidential news from Dessau discloses that from 1,000 to 1,500 members of the German army and police forces are being sent in regular relays to Dessau to be trained there as flyers. The men have been ordered to wear civilian clothes only, and to deny all military or government connections.

Dredging has Started on The Breckenridge Dam

A dredging machine is already in operation on what is to become a 300 acre lake dam across the Otter Tail river near Breckenridge as part of the $50,000 flood control project on the river, to insure an adequate water supply for the city.

The dam is to be built on the Henry Kosek farm, approximately one-half mile up the river from the Northern Pacific bridge on the outskirts of Breckenridge. It will be of concrete construction with a spillway 60 feet wide.

An 11 foot head of water will be impounded by a dyke 900 feet long at the southwest end of the dam and requiring 12,000 cubic feet of earth for its construction.

When completed, the water held back by the dam will be a quarter of a mile wide and approximately 16 feet deep at its deepest point. It is planned to stock the lake with fish.

Sixty persons will be employed on the project.

DEER HUNTING REPORTS INDICATE HEALTHY HERD

Appreciation was expressed by Erling Swenson, director of the game and fish division because of the comparatively large numbers of deer hunters who have already filed their hunting reports. He warned that all hunting reports including the amount of game taken must be returned before January 31. Failure to do so, Director Swenson said, bars license for next year.

"Reports received to date indicate in the whole that Minnesota's deer herd is in good condition," Mr. Swenson said, "It is gratifying to note the absence of serious decease and the fact that the widespread drouth did not affect the deer areas of the state to any great extent."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Tree Nursery Capacity Is Being Increased by the State Conservation Dept.

By spring approximately six million trees will be growing in the state nursery at Badoura, according to G. M. Conzet, director of the division of forestry. After the fall shipping season was over an inventory was taken and it was found that approximately this number of trees would be left at the nursery.

A large number of the wind breaks of western and southwestern Minnesota have been destroyed by the drouth. The division of forestry has been receiving inquiries daily regarding the disposition of nursery stock grown at the state nursery. Mr. Conzet wishes to emphasize that under the present nursery law the division of forestry cannot supply planting stock to farmers and individuals. The law specifically states that the trees grown in the state nursery cannot be sold or given away but must be planted on state land.

Persons wishing to replenish their windbreaks, woodlots, and shelter belts may secure lists of nurseries supplying this stock by writing to the division of forestry. The division of forestry is glad to advise persons wishing to establish or reestablish windbreaks. This information may be secured by writing to the Director of the Division of Forestry, State Office Building, St. Paul.

MOUNTAINS OF SAND FOR THOSE SLIPPERY ROADS

Nearly 40 million pounds of sand and cinders and many tons of calcium chloride will be used by the state highway department this winter on slippery roads. Supplies have been kept in stock piles since fall, and are drawn on as occasion demands.

HITLER BOOK SMUGGLED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Prague (TIS)—Smuggling of prohibited German books on a large scale has been discovered, the Czechoslovakian postal authorities announce. Among the books expressly forbidden on Czechoslovakian soil for their inflamatory and otherwise pernicious character, is Hitler's "My Struggle", which is smuggled into Czechoslovakia by means of innocent looking book covers, bearing the names of girls' stories.

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 22
Music by
BUD SPEED
and his Harmony Kings
Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

Interest in the Truth

Most men take no interest in the truth save in relation to their circumstances, their needs, and their aims.

Early Ohio Settlements

The second and third settlements on Ohio soil were where Cincinnati now stands, but neither was known by that name.

New 1935
FORD V-8 TRUCK
now on display
1935 Ford V-8 cars will be here December 29.
Watch for them.
Something New.
Lund and Tunberg
Ford
"The Home of Better Service"

« Flowers »
for Christmas
We have a large assortment of choice Cut Flowers
POINSETTIA
CYCLAMEN
CHERRY
PRIMROSE
and other Potted Plants
Order Now for Christmas Delivery
Larson Floral Service
PHONE 590
Affiliated With the Thief River Music Company

What to give HIM for CHRISTMAS
When you buy food you go to your grocer. When you want good clothes for Men and Boys, go to LIEBERMAN'S.
Go to the Specialists every time.
ROBES
$4.95 to $10.00
For years we have specialized in Good Clothes for Men and Boys. Our customers know what to expect from us--Best Quality at Fair Prices.
PAJAMAS
$2.00 to $5.00
Men and Boys will appreciate a gift purchased at LIEBERMAN'S.
Interwoven Socks
35c, 50c, 75c
Confidence in our Clothing has been built up through years of selling only the best.
Hansen Gloves
$2 to $3.50
LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

SHUSH, SHUSH, BOYS, MUSTN'T FIGHT.

Forsooth, uneasy lies the head that wears a crown. No sooner has Hizzoner, the Mayor gone thru a hard campaign and gained a contest to harrass him. than he faces insurrection in the ranks of his hitherto so faithful council. What ho, churls, has the campaign made the Master's voice hoarse that ye no longer recognize it, or has the pills of the autocrat developed sharp corners that rasp even gullets grown accustomed to swallowing promiscuously, decrees, conscience and pride?

We suggest a trip to "headquarters", there amidst the pleasant memories of happy accord in its continued operation, even a wet council and a "dry" mayor should be able to reach an understanding on such a small matter as the establishment of a water and light commission. Remember men, chins up. If you can't gain your end completely, you can at least compromise. Like the man who wanted to go to the mountains when his wife wanted to go to the seashore. He compromised—by going to the seashore.

BUSINESS IS GOOD—FOR BIG BUSINESS

The Hurrah press, has been enthusing for months about the "wonderful upturn in business" and the splendid gains made in the mercantile marts of the country as compared with last year, the year before, the year before that etc. It has been rather hard for us to believe. In fact we quite decidedly took all that balyhoo to be "baloney".

However, we have been wrong, decidedly wrong. Despite the fact that government figures inform us that the relief lists have grown by thirty thousand or more families, reaching an all-time peak, business has been good—for big business.

Income figures reveal that fewer people of moderate incomes have had an income during the past year than the previous year. For instance, the tax figures made public by the federal treasury department last week, shows that the number of persons in the United States who had incomes of $5,000 per year or less dropped by 91,393; the number of people who had incomes ranging from $5,000 to $10,000 dropped by 17,538; the number who had incomes from $10,000 to $25,000 decreased by 2,419.

On the higher brackets, however, the story is quite different. We find that the number of people who had incomes from $25,000 to $50,000 grew by 510 persons; the number who had incomes ranging from $50,000 to $100,000 increased by about 300; the number who had incomes ranging from $100,000 to $150,000 doubled; the number who took it to the tune of from $150,000 to $300,000 net during the year, grew by 104 persons; the number of persons who had incomes ranging from three hundred thousand to a half a million dollars increased from 136 to 139; those who figured their net incomes from half a million to one million dollars raised their total from 80 to 84 and to top the list, those who made over a million dollars last year numbered 49 as compared with 20 the year before. Truly business has been good, in good old American style. We challenge any other country in the world to show that they could go out and more than double their output of millionaires during a depression year.

The news release also states that "Three individuals, their names carefully guarded by the treasury department, had net incomes aggregating 26 and a half million dollars in 1933 after all lawful deductions had been made." The precautions taken by the treasury department are quite in order. Some members of those thirty thousand families who went on relief rolls while these birds enjoyed "good business" to the tune of $26,000,000 net, might get foolish and think it isn't right. They might even get the idea that they should do something about it—something unethical.

ROOSEVELT WILL TAKE THE PROFITS OUT OF WAR (?)

Now that Senator Nye and his coworkers on the committee investigating munition makers and munition profits have brought the deadly racket to the attention of the American people, President Roosevelt comes to the front assuring us that he will sponsor legislation to take the profit out of war. Mr. Roosevelt is rather late in his protestations against war and munition profits. As a member of President Wilson's cabinet, holding the office of Assistant Secretary of the Navy, he must have been quite conversant with the munitions racket. As president of the United States, now almost two years he has had ample time to look into the matter that has been public knowledge for many month.

His entrance at this time looks very much to us like an attempt to squash further inquiry by the Senate Committee. The fact that he calls to his assistance Barney Baruch and General Hugh Johnson in the drafting of legislation "to take the profit out of the munitions racket", sounds rather like calling the wolves to guard the sheep.

Barney Baruch is one of the "big shots" in the ranks of the international bankers, a member of the firm of Kohn-Loeb and company, who own and control the munition racket. General Hugh Johnson is a militarist of the first water and has had intimate relations with the munition racketeers for many years. How these men will take the profit out of the munitions racket is a caution.

We are ready to witness the next farce-comedy to be staged by the administration. Barney Baruch will frame a law to stop the profits in munitions as effectively as the Minnesota old age pension law pensions the aged, and General Johnson will mount the rostrum and bombast in his inimical fashion for public consumption. And when the curtain is rung down on the act the faithful will applaud while the racket in human lives continues in all its ghastly horror.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

If in doubt, don't do it.

• • •

You can't buy confidence.

• • •

Hate turns beauty sour.

• • •

Every religion teaches prayer.

• • •

Faith begins where reason ends.

• • •

It is much less trouble to tell the truth.

• • •

More beautiful than a diamond is a dewdrop.

• • •

Some people think Americans should be made to fit the Constitution.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Mrs Roosevelt Challenged to Debate the Booze Issue

Miss Ethel G. Hubler, Editor of the National Voice, published in Los Angeles, California and one of the most prominent Prohibition workers in the Nation, has challenged Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt to debate. The challenge was sent from the seat of the National W. C. T. U. Convention at Cleveland, Ohio after the challenge having been made by Miss Hubler on Sunday morning at the service in the Nazarene Church, it was then dispatched by telegraph to Mrs. Roosevelt and the next morning appeared in leading newspapers throughout the Nation. The challenge was given closely following Mrs. Roosevelt's announcement that wines would be served at state dinners in the White House. The following is the text of the challenge:

> "Because of your active personal interest in national problems, it has occurred to me that you might enjoy an opportunity to debate one of the nation's greatest issues with me. At your convenience and pleasure I would deem it a great privilege to take the affirmative side of the proposition: 'Resolved, That Repeal Has Failed'."

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben C. Hagglund

Arithmetic and the Townsend Plan

The Townsend Plan, which provides for an old-age pension of $200 a month (to be spent within the month), and which is to be paid by a ten percent sales tax has swept the country like wildfire. I was amused to see an article the other day by an enthusiastic supporter of the Townsend Plan, in which he challenged all critics of the plan to apply simple Arithmetic,—the assumption being that you would see immediately that the Townsend Plan was O. K.

Being a critic of the plan (and any plan which attempts to lift capitalism by its own bootstraps) I applied simple arithmetic, and here is what I got:

The ten percent sales tax is paid by pensioners as well as ordinary people. This knocks twenty dollars off the two hundred dollars right away, since the entire sum must be spent for things within the month.

In buying things, the next deduction we meet with is a profit, which must go to uphold our captain and lieutenants of industry. This profit is fairly estimated at 25 percent. Take 25 percent off $180, and you have a remainder of $135; which presumably circulates among the tradespeople, workmen, and professional people with whom you pend your pension money. But they, in turn, buy things, on which they pay a ten percent sales tax and a twenty-five percent capitalistic tax.

The sales tax money, it is true acts as a sort of "revolving fund"—but not the profit-tax. That goes into the pockets of the profiteers—and remains there, as real "frozen assets".

That's the trouble with things today. The immense speeding-up of profits after the war is the sole cause of the present predicament. It's like playing poker in the old style gambling joints. A certain part of each pot went to the house—and if you played long enough, it all went to the house.

Until we make that "house" ours, with production for use, not for profit,—in the true cooperative commonwealth,—we will continue having nightmares like the present depression, and horse-medicine cures like the Townsend Plan, which may brighten things for a while, but leaves an awful headache with us in the last analysis.

Take it from me, no supporter of the profit system will uphold any plan that does not assure some profits—the enthusiastic support given the Townsend Plan ought to make the serious-minded person wary of being taken in.

Cranks in My Short Life

After viewing the situation carefully, I have come to the conclusion that the world is run by cranks. Our government, our financial system, our railroads, our educational system,—all have very crankish persons at their heads. Which is all right,—for only cranks know their own line of business—This came to my mind after reading of "Coin" Harvey, the money authority of the past generation. There is nothing in the monetary system that a reading of Harvey's works will not throw a light upon. Harvey, as candidate for president on the Liberty Party ticket in 1932 distributed thousands upon thousands of copies of his book, "The Book", which brought new ideas to people who had never had new ideas before.—Another crankish crank, who could perhaps teach Coin Harvey a thing or two, is Warren E. Brokaw, of Del Rosa, California, the author of Equitism, a new philosophy of work and a work unit of exchange. Brokaw went beyond Karl Marx on the money question. He reduced exchange to its component parts, and showed what is now the matter with it.—Coin Harvey wanted to build a pyramid which was to house all the wonders of modern life. Begun over ten years ago, work on it was suspended for lack of funds, and the inventions installed in it are already out of date.—Another pyramid builder crank friend of mine is Axel Peterson, of Avery, Iowa, an old crippled Swede who wants to be buried like an old Egyptian king. Latest reports are that lots have been bought, and rock is being cut for the monument. Axel spends his time printing a little soap-wrapper of a publication on a hand-press.—A crank closely associated in my mind with Warren E. Brokaw, mentioned above (who is one of his disciples) is Isaac Newton Vail, who lived at the latter half of the last century and valiantly battled the erroneous conceptions of one Charles Darwin. Vail's ideas of evolution was that the embryo alone "evoluted", and that the evolution of a higher species from a lower was impossible. Vail's thesis includes a supposition (pretty well founded) that the Earth once had rings like Saturn, and that the fall of the last of these caused the flood of Noah's time.—Although I can not swallow everything, all these cranks have a fascination for me They are so reasonably crazy, so rationally irrational, that I prefer their logical maunderings to the sober, unimaginative errors and hypocricies of most human beings whose fancy died at an early age and left them walking like automatons in a brainless machine age. It is easy enough to be dead in a dead world.

Add These To Your Vocabulary

Carnation—The U. S. A., after the advent of Henry Ford and Gen'l Motors

acrobrat—the offspring of acrobats

hit-ler—one who reasons violently with his fists

leaniency—the inclination of certain judges to lean towards our Falls and Insulls

BOURBONS AND TORIES

(From the December issue of "The Railroad Trainman")

The Bourbon kings are known to their posterity for having possessed the characteristic of never learning anything and never forgetting anything. How like the Bourbon is the present day Tory. He refuses to learn the significance of modern technology on our social existence and he never can forget his favorite sophistry that high wage costs make high production costs, reduce profits and throw men out of work. The Tories today tell us that shorter work hours would lower the standard of living of the workers In their foolish complacency they reason that we should produce for the sake of "cheap production costs", rather than for the sake of a generous existence for humanity With an air of sincerity, they try to argue that a shorter work hours' program is essentially a principle of trying to have more by producing less. Probably no argument against the principle of shorter work hours without reduction in pay more clearly portrays the shallowness of the thinking of our modern Tories.

Between 1929 and 1933, factory employment declined 34 per cent the total number of workers declined 50 per cent, but physical volume of production declined only 38 percent. In those figures there may be found an unanswerable argument for shorter work hours. Output declined more slowly than the decrease in the number of the employed because scientific and technological progress and modern methods of efficiency continued during the depression. Output per man hour has increased 27 percent since 1929. The total number of workers declined more than factory employment because, instead of reducing working hours, men were reduced, that is, fewer men were required to do more work and the remaining workers were thrown into the breadlines.

Our answer to the Tories, therefore, is that the six-hour day does not contemplate lowering production. On the contrary, it contemplates increasing production. Not only will workers be more efficient on a shorter work day, but there will be something to produce for—we will have a consuming power that will inspire production and will make it feasible and profitable to produce. It is only the Tory, the banker, who refuses to lend for prosperity, those with an anti-social view, who conceive less production under a program of shorter work hours without reduction in pay. Those with a social vision realize that not only will there be greater production, but there will be many more men producing.

The stupidity of our modern Tories, which exceeds the stupidity even of the Bourbon kings of France, again manifests itself in their continual carping about the great decline in the so-called durable goods industries. These Bourbonic Tories view with alarm the fact that there has been a proportionately greater decrease in the durable goods industries than in the consumable goods industries. Like the natives of uncivilized areas who run for cover upon the appearance of an aeroplane, these modern Bourbons become alarmed at entirely normal and natural economic phenomena. A decline in the durable goods industries is only the natural and logical result of overconcentration of wealth and overcapitalization in industry.

Naturally the unemployed and the part-time employed had to continue to eat, or starve. They had to have clothes, or go naked. Logically these items of the so-called consumable goods class could not decrease in equal proportions with non-consumable goods without bringing about extinction of the human race. The items in the so-called durable goods category inevitably had to decrease disproportionately, not only because they had been expanded abnormally (In a past prosperous year we spent $54,000,000,000 on durable goods, while householders spent $34,700,000,000 on the necessities of life.) but because men cannot buy houses when they need food and railroads will not buy locomotives when they already have more power units than their business requires. When millions of men were thrown out of work and other millions were given only part-time work on a bare subsistence income; when all industries were capable of producing far more than they could sell, obviously there was little need for expanding those items manufactured by the durable goods industries—factories, machinery, tools, locomotives, etc. The Tories must be made to understand that the manufacture of a tool is justified, not merely because it serves their desire for profit, but only when it serves the direct uses of man. The making of so-called durable goods merely for the profits of those in that industry, the building of sidewalks for cows to walk upon in many wild real estate developments, brought us to our economic knees. Those in the durable goods industries will continue to suffer from distended stomachs until mass production is restored by the adoption of shorter work hours without reduction in the workers' pay.

Mr. Henry I. Harriman, President of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, who might be described as spokesman for the Bourbonic Tories against a shorter work hours program has said, "The thirty-hour week may become an actuality sooner than we anticipate." In this prediction he has shown wisdom and foresight that is not common among the Bourbon and the Tories.

AN OBJECT LESSON FROM MILWAUKEE

In Milwaukee county, Wisconsin the Republican Party ran fourth in the November election. Behind Progressives, Democrats, and Socialists.

It is worthy of note that Milwaukee county is known all oer the country for its number one ranking in honest, efficient municipal and local government.

Wisdom and Experience

Wisdom and experience should make one more responsible and strict as regards one's own actions, and more lenient and tolerant of other people's.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Christmas is here

A time not so much to recall a Baby as a Life.

For the Baby there were angels, shepherds, wondrous star, wise men and gifts.

But for the Life, loneliness, Gethsemane and Golgotha.

What a mockery all this fuss about the birthday of Jesus unless we bravely accept and follow His Life and Teachings.

We adore Him as a Baby, but what is our attitude to Him as a Man?

If He was here as a Man, in the flesh, as when in Judea, what would He say, concerning war, child-labor, unemployment politics, liquor, service-clubs secret societies, church divisions, lobbying, stocks and bonds, graft and greed?

What would He say to this restless, jazzmania, crooning movie, drinking, smoking, lawless, defiant, Sabbath desecrating age?

If Jesus was here today in the flesh, as a Man, would we celebrate for Him as we do at Christmas in remembrance of His birth, or would we crucify Him?

CHURCH CHIEFS TURN TO THE LEFT ON ECONOMICS

More than 300 leaders of North American Protestantism, who make up the Federated Council of Churches, in biennial session in Dayton, Ohio, adopted a definition of "the church's position and responsibility on the new social frontier."

The Federated Council is the co-operative agency of 25 denominations representing upward of 20 million members. The defining document prepared by a special committee of more than 40 notable denominational leaders, was read by President Albert W. Palmer of the Chicago Theological Seminary. In general, the definiton of the church functions made by the Palmer statement has been described as "leaning to the conservative right in Theology, but to the left in cocal and economic matters."

"It means," said the Palmer statement, "a searching criticism of a social order, in contrast with nature's fruitfulness and invention; leaving millions in poverty, and providing no adequate protection against unemployment or the disabilities arising from disease, accident and old age."

Economic reforms were urged by the report, a special plea to the laymen of the churches was made "that they catch up with the more rapidly marching socialism of their pastors."

Apology for the backwardness of the laity was included in which it was asserted that laymen "are inevitably and oftentimes unwillingly geared into the present economic system by inheritance and environment." But despite such fate, these laymen were called upon to frankly face "the anti-Christian aspect of current economic life."

WHY NOT READ A BOOK?

By 'High School Graduate'
(In Minneapolis Tribune)

When Louis Untermeyer lectured here he said that people were beginning to read books because they want to share life, not escape from it. People are finally finding out that they are part of a social organism and that no man is a law unto himself.

As we begin to take a more realistic attitude toward the problems of life, those perplexities which puzzle so many of us, but really should not, will begin to work themselves out into the light. Every one of us should try to cultivate an open mind, a sense of realism and a taste for facts.

I feel sorry for the person who has not learned to occasionally enjoy a good book. In these times when most of us haven't much money to spend for entertainment our better judgment behooves us to take advantage of our wonderful library and its many services.

When Daddy was a Boy

by Lawrence Hawthorne

"When I was just a little boy,"
I've heard my Daddy say,
"I had a lot more things to do
Than youngsters have today!"
An' then he goes right on an' tells
About the chores he did—
An' you can bet he makes it sound
Like he was quite a kid!

He had t' feed a dozen cows,
An' milk 'em twice a day;
He always had some horses, too,
That needed corn an' hay;
He watered 'em, an' curried 'em,
An' kep' their stables clean;
An' there was other little jobs
T' scatter in between!

He had t' saw up logs, an' then
He had t' split 'em, too,
So they'd go in the kitchen stove;
An' then he wasn't through
Until he'd carried in the coal,
An' carried out the ashes,
An' filled the water pails an' pans—
An' wiped up all the splashes!

If Daddy had t' do so much,
An' go t' school all day,
I don't see how he ever had
A bit o' time t' play;
But preba'ly he thought his work
Was such a lot o' fun
That he jus' worried every night
For fear he might get done!

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

MOTHERS STARVE THAT 'KIDDIES' MAY LIVE

St. Louis County Independent

"The health of the children is being maintained at the expense of the mothers'," says a recent bulletin of the British Labor Party, pointing out that "one of the most serious health problems of today is the condition of mothers in unemployed families," says Labor.

The bulletin then quotes a British medical officer as saying that "the small evidence of underfeeding of children is a result of the self-sacrificing bravery of the mothers. It is the mother of the family who suffers most when there is not enough food."

An investigation made by the "British Journal" showed that "50 per cent of the women suffered from malnutrition." Anemia, tuberculosis and death in childbirth are cited as a result of "the self-denial of the working-class mothers."

But in England as in America comfortably fixed people like to blame the undernourishment of mothers and children on "parental inefficiency," which the British labor bulletin says "as a charge constantly brought against the mothers."

How little there is in this hardhearted theory was shown by Dr. J. R. Marrack, who made a study of malnutrition in a British working-class area and reported that "no amount of education in food values or instruction in cooking will make it possible to feed a family on these unemployment relief incomes. Education in food values is useless unless the puchasing power of the family is adequate to carry out the instructions given."

THE COUNTRY DOCTOR

St. Paul Daily News

Because modesty and common sense so seldom make the headlines it is a pleasure to quote from a good reporter's account of the visit to New York of Dr. Allen R. Dafoe, the country doctor who successfully brought into the world the famous Dionne quintuplets.

The good doctor took his first trip in 26 years and "saw the famous skyline but turned aside to talk to the mate of a ferry boat about children."

"Even in teeming Times square, Dr. Dafoe appeared only mildly interested. But if someone mentioned 'his babies' his face lighted up with pride. * * * He didn't seem especially thrilled by the motorcycle escort, one of New York's courtesies to great men. He regarded cheering crowds, police and his hosts and welcomers with modest approval. Photographers and reporters were met with frankness and even at a special-press conference he was unruffled. * * * Then someone asked him what fee he had received.

"'Oh, I got $25. But that's not a bit bad. I bought a new suit with it. Why, there's one woman there who had 17 children and never paid me a penny for any one of them.'"

There are thousands of "family" doctors like Dr. Dafoe in this world. Only when quintuplets come does the world hear of them. But the world couldn't get along without them and hundreds of thousands of persons treasure their presence and good deeds.

THOSE "CRAZY" FILIPINOS

Union Advocate (St. Paul)

For years congress has passed the buck on the matter of granting full independence to the Filipinos, those little brown men this nation Christianized with Krag-Jorgenson rifles and sword bayonets something like 35 years ago when the sugar barons of this country wanted to annex the sugar lands of the Philippine Islands. Coolidge scorned the idea of granting independence to this insular nation, but Hoover finally yielded to pressure and as a consequence the little brown men will have full independence within a few years.

Looking forward to the day when the sugar barons and the U. S. marines move out of the islands the Filipinos have already begun the writing of their national constitution. They are very courteous in their giving credit to this nation for their deliverance from the yoke of Spanish rule. They acknowledge they have been inspired by the American declaration of independence, the constitution and its amendments. That is characteristic of the oriental. He is always very courteous.

But the Filipinos did not acclaim the American constitution as their rock of ages. Instead, they have made radical departures from the constitution written by the founding fathers, and among these departures might be mentioned their declaration that "all agricultural, timber, and mineral lands belong to the nation." They go further still by declaring "So do the waters, minerals, coal, petroleum, game, fish and other natural resources—including the air, water power and all forces of potential energy."

Another section provides that corporation franchises may not run for more than 50 years and sets up rigid safeguards against all forms of monopoly. No corporation will be permitted to own more than 1200 acres of farm land, and the government may operate any kind of business without fear of being told that to do so is unconstitutional.

In a word, the Filipinos apparently were not fully Americanized when Admiral Dewey and the war department of the U. S. A. landed armed forces at Manila and then proceeded to blast the daylights out of the little brown men. The Filipinos actually believed that all the people—and not just handful of capitalists—should own the Philippines.

All of which proves how sadly their education has been neglected during the past 35 years.

THE PRICE OF FREEDOM

Polk County Leader

There is an old saying: 'Eternal vigilance is the price of freedom." That axiom is most important now, because freedom faces its greatest dangers in times of stress.

If we are to maintain our fundamental liberties—of speech, of action, of press, of church—we must pay for them in the coin of vigilance. We must not trade permanent blessings for temporary benefits—no matter how desirable those benefits seem at the moment. We must hold steadfastly to the democratic principles upon which the United States was built, and with whose aid it grew great.

Many sincere persons, carried away by their wish to better conditions, would permit our institutions to be weakened and perhaps destroyed, believing that they are no longer able to cope adequately with the problems of the modern world. The best answer to that lies in the examples of other great nations, which have jettisoned individual and corporate liberties—with disorder, bloodshed, revolutions, as the results.

Freedom is a sacred trust. It is the duty and the privilege of every American to discharge the great obligation it imposes.

Congressman-Elect R.T. Buckler Is Honor Guest at Crookston Luncheon

A fine tribute to Congressman-elect R. T. Buckler in the form of a luncheon at which he was the honor guest was given at the Eagles' hall in Crookston on Saturday. About 200 people were present, among them a large number of legislators.

The affair was in the nature of a good-will send off for Mr. Buckler who will leave shortly to take up his duties as Ninth District Congressman at Washington.

A group of local people were among those present of whom B O. Norby manager of the local Land O' Lakes plant was called upon for a short address. In his talk he stressed the need of adequate farm legislation and stated that he feels sure that Congressman Buckler will be a champion of good farm legislation.

Dean Rasmussen of Concordia college told the audience that he know Congressman Buckler is "politically honest", which, he said is a tribute to any politician.

The principal speaker of the afternoon was Elmer Benson, State Commissioner of Banks, who congratulated the people of the nin congressional district upon th clean campaign which was carr on in the congressional fight. He stated that one of the reasons there was so much "mudslinging" in th gubernatorial race is the fact that the opposition is afraid of the changes which must come if the Farmer-Labor Party is placed in power. Radical changes are progress which cannot be stopped, no matter how desperately the opposition may attempt to stop them when they are first proposed, he said.

Congressman Buckler when called upon stated that he has always hoped people would say nice things about him after he is dead but had not expected so many nice things to be said about him while he is still alive. He stated that he expects that there may be times when he does not agree with the president on all things, but he hopes to be able to convert him into seeing things in the same light as we do. He stressed the need of monetary reforms and stated that the government should take over the Federal Reserve Bank and operate it for the benefit of the people. He declared himself in favor of the immediate payment of the Soldiers' Bonus, the Frazier Bill for re-financing the farmers and an adequate federal old age pension law.

Messages of congratulation from Governor Olson and others were read.

Miss Bridge Aakhu Passes Fri., Dec. 14 At Age of 85 Years

At th age of 85 years, Bridge Aakhus passed away Friday, Dec. 14, at 2:30 p. m., at the home of her brother, Gunder Aakhus, with whom she has made her home for the past number of years.

Miss Aakhus was born Jan. 16, 1849 in Setesdalen, Norway and had been a citizen of this country for 52 years. For the past 14 years she has made her home in this city.

Surviving are one brother, Gunder Aakhus of this city; one sister. Mrs. Olora Dahle of Alberta, Canada; three nieces, Mrs. Olaf Neset Miss Carrie Aakhus of this city and Mrs. John Dahlsing of Radium.

Services were conducted Sunday afternoon, Dec. 16 in the Ordahl church near Bemidji with Rev. E L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made in the Ordahl church cemetery.

LOCAL MAN SIGNED FOR BUTTER SHORT COURSE

Among the successful candidates chosen by the Minnesota College of Agriculture to attend the Six Weeks' Creamery course at University Farm is Floyd B. Olson, of Goodridge, manager of the cooperetive creamery at that place. Because of a reduced budget, the College has been compelled to restrict the attendance this year to only highly qualified creamery men. The course begins January 8, 1935 and will close February 19.

The Six Weeks' Creamery course has been an annual event for the past 41 years, enabling over 4,000 men to receive special training in that field. Applications were received from four outside states as well as from practically every county in Minnesota.

Professor W. B. Combs, in charge of the short course, announced that there would be a special course in dairy bacteriology, particularly in that branch which includes the activity and relationship of bacteria in the manufacture of butter.

Plans Now Being Made For 1935 Land Sale

Lists of public lands to be offered at the annual spring sales next year are now being prepared by the Division of Lands and Minerals, according to F. A. Wildes, director. Present plans call for sales to be conducted at the county seats of about 30 counties with printed lists to be ready for distribution about Feb. 1st.

Tracts to be sold are all agricultural lands, a large part of which have been in use under lease by farmers in the various areas where lands are located. Lists may be secured by writing the division of Lands and Minerals, State Office building, St. Paul, designating the county in which interest is centered.

Terms of the sale are 15 percent of the purchase price payable on date of sale, the balance payable on or before forty years with interest at four percent payable annually. Persons desiring to purchase state lands must attend the sale at the court house in the county in which the land is located or be represented by a properly authorized agent.

"All state lands are sold at public auction for not less than the appraised price," Mr. Wildes said "Where improvements have been made on the land, such improvements must be paid for in cash at the time of the sale. Timber is also paid for in cash at time of sale.

"Several thousand desirable tracts, located for the greater part in the northern counties will be included in the 1935 sales. Not more than 320 acres will be sold to any one person." Mr. Wildes stated.

To sell, to let, to buy, to trade, lost, found, strayed or stolen, an advertisement in the Fornum will bring you satisfactory results.

BLACK RIVER

There will be services at the Rux schoolhouse every evening this week. The services have been well attended so far.

Felix Anderson, Carl Anderson Harry Johnson, Alfred Sorvick and Rev. Herman Larson of St. Hilaire spent Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson of Bray.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Peterson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese at Hazel, Saturday afternoon.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin J Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Jr., and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom and Raymond Anderson.

U. S. Volunteer Life Savers

The United States volunteer lifesaving corps was formed in 1870 and instructs in rescue work from drowning, resuscitation and first aid, places life-saving equipment, surf boats, life buoys and so on, at the most dangerous places throughout the United States, and grants medals and certificates. Its work has been adopted by the Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Red Cross and practically all municipal life guards in the country, as well as army, navy and other branches of the government, each organization modifying the work. The corps has over 100,000 rescues to its credit and countless first aid cases since its inception. Its membership approximates 75,000, and is active in many states throughout the Union. The headquarters are at Providence, R. I.

Croats Became a Subject State

In the Eighth century the Croats became a subject of state in the Western Empire of Charlemagne, and for the next 150 years remained under the domination of one or another of their western or eastern neighbors. In 924, Tomislav won the independence of a large portion of Croatia, and it is to him that the Jugoslavs look back on a thousand years of history. In 1102, Croatia was joined with Hungary as an autonomous kingdom under the Hungarian crown of St. Stephen, and remained so until the World war.

Meaning of Word "Rand"

Rand is a Dutch word in use in South Africa, meaning rim, edge, edge of hills. Specifically it is an abbreviated form of Witwaters Rand, an elevated ridge in South Transvaal, forming the water-parting between the Vaal and the Olifants rivers. The Rand is famous for its auriferous reefs and the word is often used as a synonym for the extensive gold mining industry of this area, or for Johannesburg, the city which the industry created.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

HIDES AND SKINS
For a quarter of a century we have bought hides, wool and furs in Thief River Falls. We have always paid the market price and will continue to do so.
You can always find a large stock of used and some new clothes for the whole family at the lowest price, at our store. At present we have 100 pairs of new children's shoes, sizes 5 to 2, 75c to 95c
Northern Trading Co.

FAMOUS PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY FACES EXTINCTION

Berlin (TIS)— The internationally known Kant Society, with more than 1,500 German members and 31 corresponding sections abroad is menaced by Nazi coordination and extinction. The president, Professor Menzer, has been forced to resign. He has been replaced by a Commissioner named by the Nazi Ministry of Education. The members have drawn up a memorandum to the government calling its attention to the dire international consequences any official meddling with the affairs of the Kant Society must have. It is feared that the society will be placed under the supervision of the Nazi cultural advisor, Dr. Rosenberg.

Sea-Lilies Not Flowers; Are Related to Starfish

Zoology has revealed no organism more at variance with the popular conception of animals than the sea-lilies or crinoids, found in the waters of Australia, according to a correspondent in the New York Herald Tribune. When seen for the first time it is difficult to believe that they are not flowers; yet in all but the stately form they are animals, belonging to the same family as does the starfish.

The crinoids grow in clusters like the beds of tiger-lilies, and from the bed a jointed stalk rises, sometimes to a height of several feet, before the "lily" is produced. Surmounting the stem is a disk that bears the mouth, as in the case of the anemones; but the tentacles are much longer, and rise around the margins of the disk in such a manner as to simulate a lily with marvelous perfection.

Unlike most of the anemones the crinoids live in deep water, and some of them have been dredged up from depths in which it seems imposible for such tender and delicate things to exist. They were among the earliest types of animal life on earth, and their fossils are very common. They are in such preservation that they were called "stone lilies" before their true nature was understood.

Caterpillars Big Eaters; Weave Own Silken Cocoon

Caterpillars eat very heartily. It has been said that one may eat seven times his own weight in a day. As they eat, they grow. And as they grow, they frequently shed their skins and grow new ones. Finally, writes J. H. Furbay, in the Missouri Farmer, after shedding their skins and enlarging themselves several times, they reach their full size.

When the full size is attained, they cease eating, and fasten themselves to twigs or other objects. Often they hang head downward, supported by a silken thread which they have manufactured within their bodies. After one more molt, or change of skin, they manufacture more of this silk thread, and completely wind themselves in it.

Inside this silken case, which we call the cocoon, the caterpillar loses its legs and mouth-parts. Then it remains in this little prison until it has developed two pairs of wings, three pairs of legs, long antennae on the head, and new mouth-parts consisting of a coiled tube for sucking nectar from flowers. These great changes require various lengths of time. In some cases, only a few days are required; while in others, it takes all winter.

Fish With Divided Eyes

The queer "four-eyed" fish of Central America has its eyes divided in two, the upper part being for sight above water, and the lower for under water sight

MY BOY •• IVE PLENTY OF PRESENTS IN MY PACK THAT YOU MIGHT SEND ••• BUT IF YOU WANT TO MAKE THEM EXTRA HAPPY ••• AND YOURSELF TOO ••• CALL THEM BY LONG DISTANCE DURING THE HOLIDAYS.

Noted Explorers

Some of the noted explorers of the world during the last 50 years, their nationality, date and country explored, include A. W. Greely, American, Greenland coast, 1882; Admiral Robert E. Peary, American, Greenland coast, 1892; Fridtjof Nansen, Norway, north of Franz Josef Land; Frederick G. Jackson, English, 1894-7, Franz Josef Land; Captain Cagni, duke of Abruzzi, Italy, north of Franz Josef Land, 1904; Robert E. Peary, America, Grinnell Land, 1902-09; Capt. Roald Amundsen, Norway, north of Greenland, 1925; Richard E. Byrd, American, Spitzbergen to Alaska, 1926; Amundsen-Ellsworth Nobile expedition, Spitzbergen to Alaska, 1926; Capt. Sir George H. Wilkins, American, Point Barrow to Spitzbergen, 1928; Gen. Umberto Nobile, Italy, Spitzbergen to North pole, 1928. Antarctic expeditions are: Roald Amundsen, Norway, 1911; Capt. Robert E. Scott, England, 1912; Richard E. Byrd, 1920, 1933.

Collecting Brazil Nuts

One of the most dangerous jobs is the collecting of Brazil nuts in the jungles of the Amazon valley. The peons who gather this world crop, which is neither planted nor picked, are not only beset on all sides by deadly animals, insects, fishes and plants, but they are in constant danger of having their backs broken or skulls cracked by the four-pound pods which are frequently falling around them from a height of 100 feet.—Collier's Weekly.

Haiti Has Colorful History

Port au Prince is the capital of Haiti, a land where the early slaves revolted and massacred the whites; where voodoo drums once echoed throughout the mountains to proclaim human sacrifice; where ebony monarchs presided over gorgeous royal courts, where negro generals fought their way to pomp and power through more than a century of bloodshed and intrigue. Haiti, high and picturesque, stands out as a colorful spot in the Caribbean.

Temples of Paestum, Italy

The temples of Paestum, in Italy, are world-famous, and the ancient city there, founded about 600 B. C., has been thoroughly excavated and explored. Three temples, known as the Basilica, and the other two respectively dedicated to Ceres and Neptune, date from 570 to 420 B. C., and all belong to the Greek period. The fourth, known as the Temple of Peace, is a building of the Roman period

Apple Parer Invented in 1803

The first American apple parer was invented by Moses Coats, a mechanic of Downington, Pa., in 1803

We Pay
SPOT CASH
for
OLD GOLD
Bring anything you think contains gold --we'll test and estimate it for you.
ELOFSON'S
JEWELRY STORE
Thief River Falls, Minn

Rome's No. 1 Attraction Is Nero's Town Palace

From Prince Hill in Rome one sees straight across towards St. Peter's dome, the open space that was the Garden of Nero, where crucified Christians expiated their imaginary crime of burning Rome. Though condemned to death by the senate, Nero's remains were buried with honors and a fine tomb reared above it, says a writer in the Detroit News. But soon "demon crows" possessed themselves of his vile ghost—so runs the holy legend—and made Pincine hill hideous with their noises until Pope Paschal himself cut down their roosting trees roundabout and, leveling the tomb, on its foundations erected a church, Santa Maria del Popolo it was called, and there it stands today! The marble urn holding the imperial ashes was used as a public measuring cup for salt in the marketplace. No one living has seen that urn.

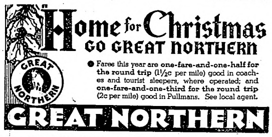
His temporal home, that magnificent golden house built after the burning of Rome, with mile long porticos, gilded and carved columns, mother-of-pearl inlaid walls, outdid all imperial palaces in sumptuous luxury. Trajan built great baths over its ruins. In the stretches of its game preserves stands the Colosseum. Wings long underground have been cleared, disclosing fine murals. In one room was found, four centuries ago, the celebrated Vatican group of Laocoon and his sons, executed in Nero's time. Visitors enter the ruins off a municipal rose garden.

Forum advertising is bargain news

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.


Home for Christmas
GO GREAT NORTHERN
● Fares this year are one-fare-and-one-half for the round trip (1½c per mile) good in coaches and tourist sleepers, where operated; and one-fare-and-one-third for the round trip (2c per mile) good in Pullmans. See local agent.
GREAT NORTHERN

COLD FEET?
Step into a pair of - -
Men's Felt Shoes
1.98, 2.25, 3.00
Men's 4-Buckle, All-Rubber Overshoes
2.29 Boys' 2.19
Men's Sheep Socks
1.00
Boys' 4-Buckle Dress Overshoes
1.98
Men's Dress Spats
1.00
OEN'S
We are busy, but not too busy to give you good service.

Ah, Ha: in the Mirror

"Appearances are never as deceptive," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown "as when self-conceit studies itself in a mirror."

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

T. B. Detective Finds Threatened Children

The chest x-ray, which the young lady above is examining, is one of the most effective agents in the modern battle against tuberculosis. It is also used to follow the progress made in halting the disease. X-rays of school children and the follow-up of sanatorium patients are only one part of the health program financed by Christmas Seals.

Used Cars
Special prices are given on the following used cars:
1-1934 Plymouth Sedan
1-1934 Dodge Pickup
1-1933 Chev. Coach
1-1933 Ford Coach
1-1932 Ford Coach
2-1930 Ford Coaches
1-1929 Chev. Sedan
2-1929 Chev. Coaches
1-1929 Chev. Coupe
1-1928 Ford Coach
Also a number of cars not listed.
Borchert & Johnson
Dodge-Plymouth Dealers
Phone 205

See the Triumphant March of Progress in the Soviet Union
- LECTURE - Motion Picture
'SOVIETS on PARADE'
Greatest Spectacle Ever Shown on Any Screen
Cast of 160 million people. Locale—one sixth of the world's surface
Sons of Norway Hall, T. R. Falls
Thurs., December 27
at 8:00 P. M.
English and Russian Talk. English Titles.
What others say about it:
"A great sight.—It would be a great sight in any couutry."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.
"A picture impossible to judge by ordinary movie standards of criticism."—Boston Herald.
OUTSTANDING - - UNUSUAL
ENTERTAINING - - EDUCATIONAL
Acquaint yourself with the Soviet Union by seeing "SOVIETS ON PARADE"
Admission: Adults 25 cents, Children 10 cents.
ONE EVENING ONLY

LOCAL MENTION

Oreal Halland who attends Concordia college at Moorhead will arrive Thursday or Friday of this week to spend a two weeks' vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland.

Miss Ruth Mellby who teaches at Aberdeen, S. D., is expected to arrive this week to spend a Christmas vacation with her parents Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby. Miss Katherine Mellby who teaches at Maynard, Minn., will also arrive to spend her vacation at her parental home.

Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope will have her mother, Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis as her guest over the Christmas holidays.

Misses Rhoda and Eudora Hawkins arrived last week from Minneapolis where they are attending the Brady and Rogers Beauty School to spend the holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins.

Robert Oen will arrive this week end from Minneapolis where he is attending the University of Minnesota to spend Christmas with his father, Rasmus Oen and with other relatives.

Dr. and Ms. O. F. Mellby and family and Mrs. Anne Adey will spend Christmas Eve at Warren with Mrs. Mellby's mother, Mrs Andrew Grindeland.

Jean Mellby, who is attending St. Olaf college at Northfield, will arrive Friday to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Dr and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter Helen of Gladstone, Mich will be guests over Christmas at the M. P. Erickson home.

Joe Weber of Newfolden spent Monday in the city. He also visited at the H. Halland home.

Mrs. Carl Rude left Friday for Bemidji where she will make her home this winter with her son, Millard.

Paul Mellby who is employed at Alexandria, will arrive Sunday to spend a few days with his parents Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Miss Mureal Sommers will leave Saturday evening for Gaylord, to spend the holidays with her father and other relatives.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi spent the weekend visiting her mother, Mrs Margaret LaVoi at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox left on Thursday for Sterling, Ill., where they will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Poston left Tuesday for Portland, Oregon, to spend the winter visiting their daughter, Mrs. A. B. Mattson.

Mrs. W. E. Baker left Sunday for Grand Forks where she spent several days visiting her sister Mrs. M. Cornelius. She returned on Wednesday evening.

Miss Dorothly Janson returned Friday from Minneapolis where she spent several doys visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Faust.

Vernell Peterson arrived Tuesday from Ely where he is a member of the CCC camp. He will spend a ten-day vacation with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson in this city.

Mrs. George Fricker, Mrs. Sam Lorentson, and Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt were Wednesday shoppers in the city.

Mrs. Lars Haga, Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis, and the Misses Bernice Koed, Myrtle Bell, Mabel Fairchild and Crescenze Enderle of Plummer were Saturday shoppers in this city.

Miss Helen Hermanson arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis where she attended the Calhoun Secretaria' School, to spend a holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hermanson.

Mrs. I. G. Weber of Billings. Montana arrives this week from Minneapolis, where she hac been visiting her sisters, to spend two weeks visiting her aunt and Uncle Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Nelson and other relatives.

Lester and Lawrence Foster of Jacksonville, Ill., arrived Friday and spent several days in the city leaving again on Monday. Lester is a former resident of this city.

Miss Eleanor Harris will arrive Friday morning from Moorhead to spend Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris. Miss Harris is a sophomore at Concordia College.

Arvid Folden will arrive Friday night from Minneapolis to spend several days as a guest at the Al. Poppenhagen home. Mr. Folden is attending the Bible Institute and Academy in Minneapolis. He will also visit with his parents Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Folden at Holt.

Miss Harriet Knutson of [illegible] was in the city on Saturday shopping and visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Conner and sons Allen, James, and Ralph returned Monday morning from Minneapolis where they spent several days shopping and visiting with Mr. Conner's sister, Mrs. C Christenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe of Plummer were Saturday shoppers in the city.

Geo. Biskey, Jr., will arrive Friday from Minneapolis to spend the holidays with his wife and with relatives here and at St. Hilaire. Mr. Biskey is a student in forestry at the University of Minnesota.

Donald L. Snyder and Howard Davidson of the National Reemployment Service left Friday for St. Paul where they etatnded a meeting of all the district NRS managers held the early part of the week. They returned on Tuesday evening.

Miss Evelyn Whiting left Wednesday for Minneapolis where she will visit with friends until Sunday.

[illegible] spent Saturday [illegible] Sunday in Minneapolis.

[illegible], who is now employed [illegible] in Minneapolis spent Sunday in the city visiting with her mother, Mrs. Mary [illegible] with friends.

[illegible] and Mrs. Leonard Johnson returned on Monday morning from a [illegible] visit in the Twin Cities.

W. [illegible] Mann, Soo Line superintendent in this city, spent Sunday in Minneapolis.

Miss Ione Hanson, who is attending the North Star College at Warren will arrive on Friday to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson.

Misses Margaret ond Marie Thill spent Monday visiting with friends in Fargo, and attending to business matters.

W. E. Day of Bagley and J. O. Melby of Oklee spent Monday in the city on business, returning their homes on Monday evening.

UPTON SINCLAIR WILL AGAIN ROCK THE WORLD

(Contributed)

Everyone knows of the book called the "Jungle" which showed up the terrible conditions existing in the Packingtown in Chicago. It aroused the country as no other book has done and brought not only a national investigation but real reforms. Upton Sinclair, the writer, of Passadena, California, was its author. He is now preparing a book to come out in January to be titled "I, Candidate for Governor And How I Got Licked." It will be the Jungle of our political campaigning methods. He ran for Governor of California on the Democratic ticket. He carried on the most sensational campaign this country has seen. He came near winning against the most bitter, sordid and unclean campaign that has ever been waged. California had a real quake and the echoes of this political quake will reverberate over the whole world. It will show the insides of a political campaign as no one has ever done before. It will be a sensation and a real eye opener. Its sale will be enormous. It will be the biggest exposure since his Jungle came out. It will hang all the dirty political linen on the line unwashed. You will see. you will feel, you will be shocked "The story of what will happen to you when you try to change your part of the world."

Natives of Samoa Island Can All Read and Write

American Samoa consists of the islands of Tutuila, Aunuu, Ofu, Olosega, Tau, Swain's island (which was made part of American Samoa on May 11, 1925), and the uninhabited coral atoll of Rose island. These islands, notes a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, became possessions of the United States by virtue of the tripartite treaty with Great Britain and Germany in November, 1899. The census of 1930 gave American Samoa a population of 10,055.

The islands are located about 4,200 miles southwest of San Francisco, and about 2,000 miles east of Australia. The natives can all read and write.

The history of American Samoa commenced in the year 1872, when the harbor on Pago Pago (Island of Tutuila) was ceded to the United States by the native king for a naval and coaling station. This is the most valuable harbor in the South Pacific and possibly in the entire Pacific ocean. All of the land on the island is privately owned.

Muskellunge

Wisconsin has been long and favorably known for its muskellunge fishing, having acquired a reputation for this sport far in the lead of any other state. And so when Wisconsin tells you that there is only one way to spell the name of this big game fish it ought to be accepted by the fishing public as being final. The state conservation commission, after considerable research, has decided that the old Chippewa or Ojibwa name for this fish, mashkinonje, can be spelled in English in only one way, "Muskellunge," and from now on muskalunge, maskilonge, muskelonge, maskinonge, mascalunge, mascononge and maskanong are out. It is O. K. if you want to abbreviate to "Muskie" but otherwise stick to Muskellunge.

Patchwork Quilts

Patchwork is older than history, originating doubtless through primitive economic need of utilizing scraps of cloth. It was one of the first decorative arts practiced by such ancient civilizations as the Egyptian and Chinese. In Europe it was flourishing at the time of the Crusades when applique was employed in the making of battle banners and draperies. In America the handicraft arrived with the earliest settlers, being a direct heritage from England.

The Name "Dolphin"

The name "dolphin" is a misnomer, and properly belongs to the group of cetaceans known as porpoises, which are not fish. The "dolphin" is built for speed. The body is elongated and compressed and the head elevated. The dorsal fin has no spine, and extends practically the entire length of the body. It inhabits the high seas of warm climates and is an excellent food fish.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

LIBRARY NOTES

A short Christmas play, "The [illegible] in Pud[illegible]" and Christmas carols will be included in the Story Hour for next Saturday at the Carnegie Public Library. The program begins at [illegible] o'clock promptly.

Seven new contracts for rural school service have been signed [illegible], making a total of thirty which is fifty percent of all schools operating. The new members are: [illegible], 66, 58, 6 and 54.

The library has recently received a new collection of books for children. Most of these are advertised by their book jackets posted on the display bulletins.

Adult books not previously listed are:

Art of Pottery	Gall
How to Appreciate Motion Pictures	Dale
Farm Gas Engines and Tractors	Jones
General Text on Aeronautics,	Lusk
Challenge to Liberty	Hoover
Jew Through the Centuries,	Willette
Boy and Girl Tramps of America	Minnehan
O'Henry Memorial Award Stories for 1934.	
Stars Fell on Alabam	Carmer
Captain Caution	Roberts
The Folks	Suckow
I, Claudius	Graves

The library will be closed at 5 p. m., on Christmas Eve and will remain closed for Christmas.

Most Beautiful Cemetery

Santiago, Chile, claims only one superlative for itself; possession of the most beautiful cemetery in the world. It is truly a city of the dead. Beyond the entrance are stately chapels and streets laid out at right angles. Some of the avenues, says the Detrit News, are lined with statues and columns. All are shaded by flowering magnolias, rosewoods and orange trees.

An Early Passion Play

A Passion Play was performed in Lucerne as early as 1470 in the Weinmarket square. Clergymen and town councilors played the chief roles.

Water as Food

Commonly speaking, foods are those substances eaten or drunk for the building up and maintenance of the human body and to supply those constituents of the foods consumed which are actually assimilated are considered foods, the remainder being waste. Water may be regarded as the most important of foods, constituting nearly 70 per cent of the human body. It is an absolute necessity for the maintenance of life. The average weight of water consumed per day, only part of which is assimilated, exceeds the dry weight of all the other foods combined.

Origin of English Toy Spaniel Much Disputed

Retrousse nose, abundant coat and highly intelligent expression—these are the chief characteristics of the English Toy Spaniel, observes an authority in the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

There are four classes of English Toy Spaniels—King Charles, Blenheim, Ruby and Prince Charles. King Charles have a black and tan coat, Blenheim have a red and white coat, Ruby a solid red and Prince Charles a tricolor coat.

Under an American Kennel club ruling in 1902, English Toy Spaniels were classed together in a general group. Another standard for the breed was adopted by the Toy Spaniel Club of America in 1909.

The origin of the Toy Spaniel is so much disputed that Pug, Malteset, Pekingese, Jap and even the Bulldog have been credited with a share in its ancestry. A cross probably was used to obtain the present short-faced specimen.

Toy Spaniels date back to the Sixteenth century. They were in high favor before the restoration of the House of Stuart in England.

Since the days of King Charles, whose name they bear, they have been closely associated with royalty. They reached the zenith of their popularity during the reign of James II, who bred them extensively.

Mice Destroy Thousands of Acres of Farm Crops

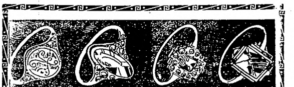
Mouse plagues, disastrous as they are, are of minor importance in comparison with the steady, yearly drain on crops by the mice over the country at large in normal years, says the Montreal Herald. Even as few as ten meadow mice to the acre on 100 acres of meadow would take about 11 tons of grass or 5½ tons of hay a year. This number, on the 65,000,000 acres of hay raised in the United States would cause a loss of over 3,000,000 tons of hay a year, or a money loss of some $30,000,000 annually in hay alone. The number of young in a litter ranges from two to nine, and one pair average five to the litter. At this rate of increase, allowing equal numbers of males and females, and the young beginning to breed at 46 days old, the total increase from one pair, if all lived and bred, would be over 1,000,000 individuals at the end of year. If all were confined to one acre of ground, this would mean over 20 mice to every square foot.

Knew Their Winds

The ancient Greek navigators knew enough about the seasons and directions of certain winds, such as etesians and the Indian monsoons, to utilize them in making voyages that would have been difficult or impossible without such knowledge, states a writer in the New York Tribune. After the Fifteenth century the trade winds of the Atlantic and the Pacific were similarly turned to account. At the close of the Seventeenth century the earliest attempt to chart ocean winds was made by Halley, the English astronomer, whose crude map of the trade winds and monsoons implies that he had a certain amount of statistical information at his disposal.

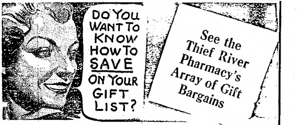
Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station



Delight Her With an Exceptional GIFT This Christmas!
Are you puzzled over what to give "her" this Christmas? Stop puzzling ---for here in our beautiful shop are many gifts she'll thoroughly enjoy ...bracelets, rings, earrings, brooches, of all kinds...at every price!
RING
Any Birthstone, set in solid gold $3.50 and up
WRIST WATCH
Small Baguette With Diamond trim $18.50
RING
Onyx Set in Solid Gold Special $4.85
WRIST WATCH
7 Jewel with link band $11.95
BRACELETS
in natural gold $1.25 and up

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS



DO YOU WANT TO KNOW HOW TO SAVE ON YOUR GIFT LIST?
See the Thief River Pharmacy's Array of Gift Bargains

You'll be able to remember everyone if you do your shopping here We've things that'll delight young and old — reliable merchandise that's reliably priced. Save money---be sure of pleasing---do your Christmas shopping here.
COTY BULK PERFUME 50c per dram
STATIONERY 29c to $1
HOT WATER BOTTLES full 2 qt. 49c guaranteed
RUB ALCOHOL pint 15c
CANDY Whitman's Johnston's Gales' 25c to $3.00
SMOKERS Cigars, Cigarettes, Kaywoodie pipes
SHAVING SETS 25c to $5.50
OVALTINE large can 59c
CIGARETTES 2 for 25c
LIFETIME PENS $3.00 to $6.00
VICK'S VAPO-RUB 35c size for 29c 75c size for 59c
KURIKO Genuine— 89c
TOILET SETS Yardley—Cara Nome—Shari
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Ah, Ha: in the Mirror

"Appearances are never as deceptive," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown "as when self-conceit studies itself in a mirror."

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

T. B. Detective Finds Threatened Children

The chest x-ray, which the young lady above is examining, is one of the most effective agents in the modern battle against tuberculosis. It is also used to follow the progress made in halting the disease. X-rays of school children and the follow-up of sanatorium patients are only one part of the health program financed by Christmas Seals.

Used Cars
Special prices are given on the following used cars:
1-1934 Plymouth Sedan
1-1934 Dodge Pickup
1-1933 Chev. Coach
1-1933 Ford Coach
1-1932 Ford Coach
2-1930 Ford Coaches
1-1929 Chev. Sedan
2-1929 Chev. Coaches
1-1929 Chev. Coupe
1-1928 Ford Coach
Also a number of cars not listed.
Borchert & Johnson
Dodge-Plymouth Dealers
Phone 205

See the Triumphant March of Progress in the Soviet Union
- LECTURE -
Motion Picture
'SOVIETS on PARADE'
Greatest Spectacle Ever Shown on Any Screen
Cast of 160 million people. Locale—one sixth of the world's surface
Sons of Norway Hall, T. R. Falls
Thurs., December 27
at 8:00 P. M.
English and Russian Talk. English Titles.
What others say about it:
"A great sight.—It would be a great sight in any country."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.
"A picture impossible to judge by ordinary movie standards of criticism."—Boston Herald.
OUTSTANDING - - UNUSUAL
ENTERTAINING - - EDUCATIONAL
Acquaint yourself with the Soviet Union by seeing "SOVIETS ON PARADE"
Admission: Adults 25 cents, Children 10 cents.
ONE EVENING ONLY

LOCAL MENTION

Oreal Halland who attends Concordia college at Moorhead will arrive Thursday or Friday of this week to spend a two weeks' vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland.

Miss Ruth Mellby who teaches at Aberdeen, S. D., is expected to arrive this week to spend a Christmas vacation with her parents Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby. Miss Katherine Mellby who teaches at Maynard, Minn., will also arrive to spend her vacation at her parental home.

Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope will have her mother, Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis as her guest over the Christmas holidays.

Misses Rhoda and Eudora Hawkins arrived last week from Minneapolis where they are attending the Brady and Rogers Beauty School to spend the holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins.

Robert Oen will arrive this week end from Minneapolis where he is attending the University of Minnesota to spend Christmas with his father, Rasmus Oen and with other relatives.

Dr. and Ms. O. F. Mellby and family and Mrs. Anne Adey will spend Christmas Eve at Warren with Mrs. Mellby's mother, Mrs Andrew Grindeland.

Jean Mellby, who is attending St. Olaf college at Northfield, will arrive Friday to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Dr and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter Helen of Gladstone, Mich will be guests over Christmas at the M. P. Erickson home.

Joe Weber of Newfolden spent Monday in the city. He also visited at the H. Halland home.

Mrs. Carl Rude left Friday for Bemidji where she will make her home this winter with her son, Millard.

Paul Mellby who is employed at Alexandria, will arrive Sunday to spend a few days with his parents Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Miss Mureal Sommers will leave Saturday evening for Gaylord, to spend the holidays with her father and other relatives.

Miss Adelaide LaVoi spent the weekend visiting her mother, Mrs Margaret LaVoi at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox left on Thursday for Sterling, Ill., where they will spend the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Poston left Tuesday for Portland, Oregon, to spend the winter visiting their daughter, Mrs. A. B. Mattson.

Mrs. W. E. Baker left Sunday for Grand Forks where she spent several days visiting her sister Mrs. M. Cornelius. She returned on Wednesday evening.

Miss Dorothly Janson returned Friday from Minneapolis where she spent several days visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Faust.

Vernell Peterson arrived Tuesday from Ely where he is a member of the CCC camp. He will spend a ten-day vacation with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson in this city.

Mrs. George Fricker, Mrs. Sam Lorentson, and Mrs. Tony Carlson of Holt were Wednesday shoppers in the city.

Mrs. Lars Haga, Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis, and the Misses Bernice Koed, Myrtle Bell, Mabel Fairchild and Crescenze Enderle of Plummer were Saturday shoppers in this city.

Miss Helen Hermanson arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis where she attended the Calhoun Secretaria' School, to spend a holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hermanson.

Mrs. I. G. Weber of Billings, Montana arrives this week from Minneapolis, where she had been visiting her sisters, to spend two weeks visiting her aunt and Uncle Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Nelson and other relatives.

Lester and Lawrence Foster of Jacksonville, Ill., arrived Friday and spent several days in the city leaving again on Monday. Lester is a former resident of this city.

Miss Eleanor Harris will arrive Friday morning from Moorhead to spend Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris. Miss Harris is a sophomore at Concordia College.

Arvid Folden will arrive Friday night from Minneapolis to spend several days as a guest at the Al. Poppenhagen home. Mr. Folden is attending the Bible Institute and Academy in Minneapolis. He will also visit with his parents Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Folden at Holt.

Miss Harriet Knutson of [illegible] was in the city on Saturday shopping and visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Conner and sons Allen, James, and Ralph returned Monday morning from Minneapolis where they spent several days shopping and visiting with Mr. Conner's sister, Mrs. C Christenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe of Plummer were Saturday shoppers in the city.

Geo. Biskey, Jr., will arrive Friday from Minneapolis to spend the holidays with his wife and with relatives here and at St. Hilaire. Mr. Biskey is a student in forestry at the University of Minnesota.

Donald L. Snyder and Howard Davidson of the National Reemployment Service left Friday for St. Paul where they etatnded a meeting of all the district NRS managers held the early part of the week. They returned on Tuesday evening.

Miss Evelyn Whiting left Wednesday for Minneapolis where she will visit with friends until Sunday.

[illegible] spent Saturday [illegible] Sunday in Minneapolis.

[illegible] Ove, who is now employed [illegible] in Minneapolis spent Sunday in the city visiting with her mother, Mrs. Mary O[illegible] with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Johnson returned on Monday morning from a [illegible] visit in the Twin Cities.

W. [illegible] Mann, Soo Line superintendent in this city, spent Sunday in Minneapolis.

Miss Ione Hanson, who is attending the North Star College at Warren will arrive on Friday to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hanson.

Misses Margaret ond Marie Thill spent Monday visiting with friends in Fargo, and attending to business matters.

W. E. Day of Bagley and J. O. Melby of Oklee spent Monday in the city on business, returning to their homes on Monday evening.

UPTON SINCLAIR WILL AGAIN ROCK THE WORLD
(Contributed)

Everyone knows of the book called the "Jungle" which showed us the terrible conditions existing in the Packingtown in Chicago. It aroused the country as no other book has done and brought not only a national investigation but real reforms. Upton Sinclair, the writer, of Passadena, California, was its author. He is now preparing a book to come out in January to be titled "I, Candidate for Governor And How I Got Licked." It will be the Jungle of our political campaigning methods. He ran for Governor of California on the Democratic ticket. He carried on the most sensational campaign this country has seen. He came near winning against the most bitter, sordid and unclean campaign that has ever been waged. California had a real quake and the echoes of this political quake will reverberate over the whole world. It will show the insides of a political campaign as no one has ever done before. It will be a sensation and a real eye opener. Its sale will be enormous. It will be the biggest exposure since his Jungle came out. It will hang all the dirty political linen on the line unwashed. You will see. you will feel, you will be shocked. "The story of what will happen to you when you try to change your part of the world."

Natives of Samoa Island Can All Read and Write

American Samoa consists of the islands of Tutuila, Aunuu, Ofu, Olosega, Tau, Swain's island (which was made part of American Samoa on May 11, 1925), and the uninhabited coral atoll of Rose island. These islands, notes a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, became possessions of the United States by virtue of the tripartite treaty with Great Britain and Germany in November, 1899. The census of 1930 gave American Samoa a population of 10,055.

The islands are located about 4,200 miles southwest of San Francisco, and about 2,000 miles east of Australia. The natives can all read and write.

The history of American Samoa commenced in the year 1872, when the harbor on Pago Pago (Island of Tutuila) was ceded to the United States by the native king for a naval and coaling station. This is the most valuable harbor in the South Pacific and possibly in the entire Pacific ocean. All of the land on the island is privately owned.

Muskellunge

Wisconsin has been long and favorably known for its muskellunge fishing, having acquired a reputation for this sport far in the lead of any other state. And so when Wisconsin tells you that there is only one way to spell the name of this big game fish it ought to be accepted by the fishing public as being final. The state conservation commission, after considerable research, has decided that the old Chippewa or Ojibwa name for this fish, mashkinonje, can be spelled in English in only one way, "Muskellunge." and from now on muskalunge, maskilonge, muskelonge, maskinonge, mascalunge, masconconge and maskanong are out. It is O. K. if you want to abbreviate to "Muskie" but otherwise stick to Muskellunge.

Patchwork Quilts

Patchwork is older than history, originating doubtless through primitive economic need of utilizing scraps of cloth. It was one of the first decorative arts practiced by such ancient civilizations as the Egyptian and Chinese. In Europe it was flourishing at the time of the Crusades when applique was employed in the making of battle banners and draperies. In America the handicraft arrived with the earliest settlers, being a direct heritage from England.

The Name "Dolphin"

The name "dolphin" is a misnomer, and properly belongs to the group of cetaceans known as porpoises, which are not fish. The "dolphin" is built for speed. The body is elongated and compressed and the head elevated. The dorsal fin has no spine, and extends practically the entire length of the body. It inhabits the high seas of warm climates and is an excellent food fish.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

LIBRARY NOTES

A short Christmas play, "The [illegible] lived in Pudding Lane" and Christmas carols will be included in the Story Hour for next Saturday at the Carnegie Public Library. The program begins at [illegible] o'clock promptly.

Seven new contracts for rural school service have been signed [illegible], making a total of thirty which is fifty percent of all schools operating. The new members are: [illegible], 58, 6 and 54.

The library has recently received a new collection of books for children. Most of these are advertised by their book jackets posted on the display bulletins.

Adult books not previously listed are:

Art of Pottery	Gall
How to Appreciate Motion Pictures	Dale
Farm Gas Engines and Tractors	Jones
General Text on Aeronautics,	Lusk
Challenge to Liberty	Hoover
Jew Through the Centuries,	Willette
Boy and Girl Tramps of America	Minnehan
O'Henry Memorial Award Stories for 1934.	
Stars Fell on Alabam	Carmer
Captain Caution	Roberts
The Folks	Suckow
I, Claudius	Graves

The library will be closed at 5 p. m., on Christmas Eve and will remain closed for Christmas.

Most Beautiful Cemetery

Santiago, Chile, claims only one superlative for itself; possession of the most beautiful cemetery in the world. It is truly a city of the dead. Beyond the entrance are stately chapels and streets laid out at right angles. Some of the avenues, says the Detrit News, are lined with statues and columns. All are shaded by flowering magnolias, rosewoods and orange trees.

An Early Passion Play

A Passion Play was performed in Lucerne as early as 1470 in the Weinmarket square. Clergymen and town councilors played the chief roles.

Water as Food

Commonly speaking, foods are those substances eaten or drunk for the building up and maintenance of the human body and to supply those constituents of the foods consumed which are actually assimilated are considered foods, the remainder being waste. Water may be regarded as the most important of foods, constituting nearly 70 per cent of the human body. It is an absolute necessity for the maintenance of life. The average weight of water consumed per day, only part of which is assimilated, exceeds the dry weight of all the other foods combined.

Origin of English Toy Spaniel Much Disputed

Retrousse nose, abundant coat and highly intelligent expression—these are the chief characteristics of the English Toy Spaniel, observes an authority in the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

There are four classes of English Toy Spaniels—King Charles, Blenheim, Ruby and Prince Charles. King Charles have a black and tan coat, Blenheim have a red and white coat, Ruby a solid red and Prince Charles a tricolor coat.

Under an American Kennel club ruling in 1902, English Toy Spaniels were classed together in a general group. Another standard for the breed was adopted by the Toy Spaniel Club of America in 1909.

The origin of the Toy Spaniel is so much disputed that Pug, Malteset, Pekingese, Jap and even the Bulldog have been credited with a share in its ancestry. A cross probably was used to obtain the present short-faced specimen.

Toy Spaniels date back to the Sixteenth century. They were in high favor before the restoration of the House of Stuart in England.

Since the days of King Charles, whose name they bear, they have been closely associated with royalty. They reached the zenith of their popularity during the reign of James II, who bred them extensively.

Mice Destroy Thousands of Acres of Farm Crops

Mouse plagues, disastrous as they are, are of minor importance in comparison with the steady, yearly drain on crops by the mice over the country at large in normal years, says the Montreal Herald. Even as few as ten meadow mice to the acre on 100 acres of meadow would take about 11 tons of grass or 5½ tons of hay a year. This number, on the 65,000,000 acres of hay raised in the United States would cause a loss of over 3,000,000 tons of hay a year, or a money loss of some $30,000,000 annually in hay alone. The number of young in a litter ranges from two to nine, and one pair average five to the litter. At this rate of increase, allowing equal numbers of males and females, and the young beginning to breed at 46 days old, the total increase from one pair, if all lived and bred, would be over 1,000,000 individuals at the end of year. If all were confined to one acre of ground, this would mean over 20 mice to every square foot.

Knew Their Winds

The ancient Greek navigators knew enough about the seasons and directions of certain winds, such as etesians and the Indian monsoons, to utilize them in making voyages that would have been difficult or impossible without such knowledge, states a writer in the New York Tribune. After the Fifteenth century the trade winds of the Atlantic and the Pacific were similarly turned to account. At the close of the Seventeenth century the earliest attempt to chart ocean winds was made by Halley, the English astronomer, whose crude map of the trade winds and monsoons implies that he had a certain amount of statistical information at his disposal.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Delight Her With an Exceptional GIFT This Christmas!
Are you puzzled over what to give "her" this Christmas? Stop puzzling ---for here in our beautiful shop are many gifts she'll thoroughly enjoy ...bracelets, rings, earrings, brooches, of all kinds...at every price!
RING
Any Birthstone, set in solid gold
$3.50 and up
WRIST WATCH
Small Baguette With Diamond trim $18.50
RING
Onyx Set in Solid Gold Special $4.85
WRIST WATCH
7 Jewel with link band $11.95
BRACELETS
in natural gold $1.25 and up
A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS

DO YOU WANT TO KNOW HOW TO SAVE ON YOUR GIFT LIST?
See the Thief River Pharmacy's Array of Gift Bargains
You'll be able to remember everyone if you do your shopping here We've things that'll delight young and old — reliable merchandise that's reliably priced. Save money---be sure of pleasing---do your Christmas shopping here.
COTY BULK PERFUME
50c per dram
STATIONERY 29c to $1
HOT WATER BOTTLES
full 2 qt. 49c
guaranteed
RUB ALCOHOL
pint 15c
CANDY
Whitman's
Johnston's
Gales'
25c to $3.00
SMOKERS
Cigars,
Cigarettes,
Kaywoodie pipes
SHAVING SETS
25c to $5.50
OVALTINE
large can 59c
CIGARETTES
2 for 25c
LIFETIME PENS
$3.00 to $6.00
VICK'S VAPO-RUB
35c size for 29c
75c size for 59c
KURIKO
Genuine— 89c
TOILET SETS
Yardley—Cara
Nome—Shari
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

SANDERS

...ly Ness and Palmer Ness are ...ng for Milwaukee soon to ...l the Christmas holidays with ...is and relatives.

... H. Jablinski, daughter Marie ... Wilbert and Alvin and Mr. ... Mrs. William Ristau were visit at the ... A. Yonke home Sun... evening.

...ymond, Elroy and Robert Ort... were Sunday visitors at the ... Rux home.

...itors at the Eric Anderson ... last Sunday were: Mrs. John ...son and family, Victor Truch ... of Agder, Vernon Wold and S... Ness.

... John Severson and family a... Albert Sevre were dinner gu...s at the Joe Scheinder home at ...lie last Thursday.

... couple of weeks with Mrs ...Mrs. Anton Larson and daugh... returned home Tues... after spending a couple of weeks with Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Udstrand and daughter of Holt visited at the David Rux home last week.

Wm. McClure left last week for F... Dodge, Iowa, where he will visit.

HAZEL

A pleasant party was given to Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich at the F. Ulrich home on Friday afternoon. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich and son Billy, honor guests; Mr. and Mrs. L Knott and family; Mrs. Johanneck Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich, Jr., Mrs F. Erdman and daughter Marie Mrs. J. Konickson, Mrs. G. Hesse Mrs. H. Burstad, Mrs A. Mortenson, Mrs Geo. Haupt. Mrs. G. Larson and sons, Mrs. P. Omundson Miss Laura Ahlm uist. Mrs. H Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellmar and Avis. Hazel Anderson and Mrs A. Larson. Mr. and Mrs. Ulrich were presented with a rocker in remembrance of the occasion Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

James Gilbertson and son Paul returned last week after visiting at the Alfred Jenson home at Warroad.

A large number of people from this community attended the musicale and program at St. Hilaire high school Friday evening.

The Sam Hauges of Bagley were Monday visitors at the O. Johnson home. They also visited with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauger spent Sunday at Crookston with their son Oliver who attends the A. C. at that place. He has been ill and confined to the hospital for the last couple of weeks but is reported to be improving.

Mrs. D. Olson of Minneapolis visited last week at the M. Antenoff home.

ST.HILAIRE

Noted Violinist Here

The people of this community had the opportunity of hearing one of America's leading young violinists, Rolf Logan, at a concert Friday evening at the school auditorium. He has studied in schools in Berlin and Paris and gave a fine presentation to a large audience.

Christmas trees have been placed on the streets here for the holiday season. The lighted trees and colored festoons across the streets give the village a festive appearance.

Locals Win From Fisher

The high school basketball team took the first game of the season with a win over Fisher at that place 13-12 Tuesday evening. A large crowd of local fans witnessed the game. Elroy Johnson is coaching the local boys this year.

Mrs. Philip Anderson and younger children are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz of New Holstein, Wisc., over the holidays.

Rev. and Mrs. C. G. Anderson and family moved this week to Roseau, where they will make their home.

The Business men's Club will hold their meeting at the Young and Olson hall on Monday evening.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club enjoyed an afternoon Wednesday, in honor of Mrs. Oscar Gunstad at her home. An enjoyable afternoon was spent and lunch was served at the close.

Adolph Bilden left Wednesday for Southwestern Minnesota and South Dakota. He will spend the winter months at Enid, Oklahoma, with his son Clifford.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik returned Wednesday morning from Minneapolis where they have been visiting their daughter. Mrs. W. L. Carlson for the past two weeks.

Nicky Drees left for Chicago recently to seek employment.

Miss Nettie Ove of Minneapolis and her mother, Mrs. Ove of Thief River Falls visited at the Henry Sande home Sunday.

Rev. Beibinghauser of Roseau, spoke at the M. E. church Sunday afternoon, exchanging with Rev. Cooke who spoke at Roseau.

Sewing Club Meets

The sewing club met at the John Gunstad home Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Gunstad as hostess. The afternoon was spent in sewing and lunch was served at the close.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbett and Junior visited at the F. Allen home Friday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. F. Allen's 29th wedding anniversary.

Vernon and Edith Anderson left Saturday to make their home at Roseau.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Fargo came the last part of the week to spend two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk and with Mrs. Ida Konickson.

M. Highland motored to Halstad Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Alvarado visited here Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hucstad of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Peterson home.

Celebrates 75th Birthday

A few relatives gathered at the Miles Jackson home Sunday afternoon and honored Mr. H. O. Jackson on the occasion of his 75th birthday. These present were: Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley. Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter.

The basketball team plays a game at Alvarado Tuesday evening.

PLUMMER NEWS

Helen Denning who attends school at La Porte, will spend the Christmas vacation in Plummer.

Mrs. J. Bourque of Brooks was a Plummer visitor on Saturday.

A sale of new and used furniture was held at the hall on Saturday afternoon. A large crowd attended.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette made a trip to Fargo on Saturday.

Frank Willett returned from a Crookston hospital on Friday after being confined there for some time because of injuries reeived in accident.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Beverly Mae, Orland Rindahl, Mrs Mike Rindahl and Mrs. Ole Eike visited relatives in Fargo over the weekend.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Henry Halvorson home Wednesday.

GOODRIDGE

School Notes

The honor roll for the last six weeks is as follows:

Freshmen: Jean McLeod and John Swanson.

Sophomore: Regna Folkedahl and Curtiss Olson.

Juniors: Rudolph Bjorgan and Inez Gonnering.

Seniors: Ernest Swanson and Ruth Mandt.

The Juniors presented their class play December 7th. A matinee was played in the afternoon followed by an evening presentation and both performances were well attended. The play, "Arizona Cowboy" was different from anything ever played by the school here before and was well received by the audience.

The high school and grades will cooperate in giving a Christmas program for the public on Dec. 21st. The program will be held in the assembly and will begin promptly at 1:15 in the afternoon. Everyone are welcome.

Dorothy Johnson and Lorraine Brandt, pupils of the primary room gave recitations at the community club meeting Dec. 14th.

Several pupils from the various grades have been absent lately due to illness.

Pupils with perfect attendance records for the past six weeks are: Stanley Ericson, Adelyn Geving Marion Peterson, Brunhilda Schramm, Donald Stephenson, Phillip Tollefson, Donald Nyhus, Layne Olson, Betty Weseth, Lorraine Brandt, Dolores Nelson, Douglas Teigland and Clara Hegtvedt.

Guy McEnnelly had a painful accident Thursday, fracturing his wrist and receiving some cuts on the face, sustained in a fall down a stairway.

NORDEN

Edwin Olson arrived from Everett, Washington this week and will visit at the R. J. Rude home.

The Good Cheer Club held its Christmas party at the J. L. Stitt home Wednesday. The meeting was followed with a program of songs and Christmas poems after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams have departed for Arizona where they will visit during the winter months.

A Christmas program will be given at the North Star School on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and famiy visited at the Clifford Schantzen home in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mrs. G. A. Soiney is visiting at the Walter Soiney home near Holt this week.

Mrs. Tom O'Leary of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, accompanied by members of the Henry Sande family from St. Hilaire visited at the Hans Sande home Tuesday.

The Willow-dale school will have its Christmas program Friday evening, Dec. 21. Glenn Wilson is the teacher. The North Star school, Ruth Sandum, teacher, will also present its program this week.

Alvin Hellquist who has been employed near Warren arrived home this week.

Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt attended the Christmas party at the S. M. Poston home in Thief River Falls Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Poston leaves this week for Portland, Oregon to spend the holidays with relatives.

Percy Hanson arrived here from Havre, Montana to visit with relatives and friends over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox left last Wednesday for Sterling, Illinois to spend the winter with relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt will take charge of the Knox farm for the winter and moved there this week.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem from Wyndmere spent the weekend visiting relatives here.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the K. Printzing home on Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Philip Von Wold, son Duane, daughters Junia and Eliane and Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder.

The program at the Bethania church will be given on Saturday December 22.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams left last Tuesday for Nebraska where they will visit before going to the Gulf of Mexico to spend the winter.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By

A. I. Harris

Sir Anthony Jenkinson, English newspaperman from the London Morning Telegraph, who has been making a survey of the liberal and progressive trends in this country, gave out an interview in New Orleans recently in which he said that he believes that Governor Floyd B. Olson would be the next president of the United States and that he is the outstanding progressive leader in this country. Sir Jenkinson has interviewed President Roosevelt, the LaFollettes, Upton Sinclair, and Huey Long. Long he branded as a "dangerous Fascist."

* * * *

Mrs. Blanche LaDue and Attorney General Harry H. Peterson left for Washington last week to attend a series of conferences on the crime problems called by United States Attorney General Homer S. Cummings. Here is a problem which must be tackled and tackled vigorously.

* * * *

Trial of J. Cameron Thomson president of the Northwest Bancorporation on charges of grand larceny began Friday in Moorhead before Judge James E. Montagu of Crookston. The trial was previously set before Judge John B Roeser of St. Cloud, but Bancorporation defendants filed an affidavit of prejudice. In addition to Thomson, 16 other officers, former officers, or directors of the Bancorporation will come to trial on the same charges, the outcome of an investigation into the stock selling affairs of the corporation by the State Commerce Commission at the instigation of Governor Olson County Attorney James A. Garrity is assisted by Special Assistant Attorney General Garfield Rustad Special Assistant Attorney General W. E. G. Watson, and Assistant Attorney General Roger Rutchick Banco officials are represented by a large array of Minneapolis legal talent.

* * * *

An appropriation of $950,000 was made last week by the State Executive Council to supply the state supplement to federal relief. The total relief in the state for the two months of November and December amounts to $8,750,000. In asking for the state aid, L. P. Zimmerman federal emergency relief administrator for Minnesota, said that there are at present 95,000 families in the state on direct relief; 48,000 on livestock relief; 5,000 men on transient relief, and that the relief load for December had jumped 10 percent and could be expected to go up.

* * * *

A farm to farm canvass to determine exactly the amount of feed available and the amount needed is going to be made immediately Dean W. C. Coffey, federal drouth relief administrator for this region announced. Estimates of need will be made upon the farmers' recommendations and will be based on maintaining present herds. Dean Coffey said that people in Washington do not realize the seriousness of the situation in this state and believe that there is enough feed to take care of the cattle in the drouth stricken area. He said a great effort will be made to convince Washington officials of the desperateness of the situation here.

* * * *

The Minnesota Rural Credit department recently retired $1,000,000 in bonds without borrowing, T H. Arens, conservator announced. The bonds, which were held by the State Board of Investments, were met with funds obtained by the department thru income from farm rents, interest, and mortgage payments.

* * * *

John G. Rockwell, commissioner of Education, left for Washington last week to attend a series of schoolmen's conferences. Schoolmen from all parts of the nation will be present at the conferences. Dr. Rockwell will be gone about a week.

* * * *

During the month of November in Minnesota there were 3,522 accidents subject to the state's workmen's compensation law. Of these 16 were fatal.

* * * *

Far sighted eyes in Minnesota are looking towards Wisconsin and looking carefully over the compulsory unemployment insurance plan which went into effect on July 1 of this year. The plan, novel in its provisions, stipulates that neither the state nor the employees supply funds for the insurance reserves and the administrators of the plans say that it is more a labor turnover stabilization plan than unemployment insurance. It provides that each employer pays a tax of 2 percent of his payroll into an individual unemployment reserve which averages $75 per employee. There is no pool, each employer acting as an individual. Proponents of the plan say that in this way the employer whose labor is steady is not penalized for the employer having a great labor turnover. Instead an incentive is offered to the employer who keeps his labor for longer periods of time inasmuch as he is not required to have more than an average of $75 per employee in the reserves. Furthermore, firms which have a high financial rating are permitted to place their unemployment reserves into working capital. The Wisconsin plan has been under scrutiny from all parts of the nation and especially Minnesota where it is almost certain that an unemployment insurance bill will introduced in the 1935 session of the legislature.

* * * *

Farmers are jubilant over the heavy rains and snowfalls that the state is now enjoying. The same goes for sportsmen and lovers of the outdors. The dry cycle, which is said to have run its course raised havoc with agriculture, lake levels, and the general conditions of the northwest. It is to be hoped that prevailing snowfalls mean the end of the drouth, dust storms and the hundred and one evils that accompany dry periods.

* * * * *

Production of commodities for use by needy families in the state is continuing under the direction of the SERA. Mattress factories in the Twin Cities and Duluth have turned out 4,300 finished articles since work was started in October. Of this amount, more than 3,000 already have been given to relief families. A cannery in St. Cloud has turned out 800,000 tins of beef since September, while another plant in Duluth is boning 8,000 pounds of beef daily, preparatory to canning the meat. All of these articles are given as surpluses, and are in addition to the clients regular budgets. According to L. H. Jacobson, SERA industrial engineer, almost 2,000 clients are employed on these projects.

* * * * *

Testimony at the last two First Bank Stock Corporation investigation hearings revealed that the "insiders" were able to buy First Bank Stock Corporation stock at $25 a share while the public were paying $47.50 a share. Sam Stevenson of the First National Bank of Great Falls, Montana, was the recipient of 4,000 shares of stock at $25 a share while the stock was selling at $47.50, netting him $45,000 according to testimony it was further revealed that C. T. Jaffray, president of the corporation, had been authorized by the executive committee to appoint a committee to look into the matter of furnishing stock to the directors at the different price than to the "outsiders." Both of the hearings were cut short by the trial of the Banco officials at Moorhead.

* * * * *

The State Industrial Commission has notified employment booking agencies of their responsibility in connection with engaging children for floor shows in night club and beer parlors. There is a stringent state laws against such employment both child labor laws and school laws. It has been reported that many children under 16 years of age have gone over the state line to Wisconsin, quitting school, to work in night clubs. The Wisconsin Industrial Commission promised to cooperate with the Minnesota unit and order the return of these children to Minnesota and to school.

Developers of Electricity

Scientists have found that nervous, energetic persons develop electricity of higher voltage than those who are slow and easy going.

A Paradox

Politics often find square pegs in round holes, although the pegs aren't "square."

Diphtheria

Diphtheria was first accurately described in 1765, but the bacillus of the disease was not found until more than a century later

Forum advertising is bargain news.

CREAM
We need your cream
30c
our market price
Correct Weight and Test
Prompt Service
Thief River Falls
Seed House
Phone 55-W

Fish and
Sea Food
Specials

White Fillets 17c
Northern Pike Fillets 15c
Yellow Pike Fillets 22c
Northern Pike Steak 12½c
Fresh Oysters 6 for 25c
Salmon 25c
Black Cod 22c
Halibut 25c
Oysters qt. 65c

Arnold's Sea Food Store
At Thief River Falls Seed House

Appreciation Food Sale

We offer these great holiday values in appreciation of the fine spirit with which we have been received by the people of Thief River Falls and vicinity, and we take this opportunity of extending to you the Season's Greetings and our sincere good wishes for a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year.

Always the Highest Quality----Always the Lowest Price

Nash Coffee 32c 1-lb. Tin
Raisins 27c 4-lb. Package
Cocoa 2-lb. can 17c
Matches 6 box carton 22c
Tomato Juice Tall can 5c
CATSUP 14-oz. bottle 10c
Corn Flakes 3 lge. pkgs. 23c
Milk 6 tall cans 33c
Tomatoes 8 No. 2 cans 25c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 23c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 3 10c pkgs. 13c
Baking Choc. 1-2 lb. cake 12c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
Pork & Beans 1-lb. can 5c
CRACKERS Soda -- Graham 2-lb. box 16c
Pillsbury Cake Flour Lg. pkg. 23c Get Free Coupon for $1.00 Cake Breaker
Apples Fancy Winesaps. 40-lb. bx 1.43
Apples Fancy Delicious 40-lb. box 1.49
Peanut Brittle 2 lbs. 25c
Choc. Creams 2 lbs. 25c
Celery Large Stalk 10c
Grapes Emperors 3 lbs. 25c
Oranges Lg. size Dozen 29c
Sweet Potatoes Per lb. 5c
Grape Fruit 6 for 21c
Bananas lb. 6c
Cranberries 2 lbs. 39c
Syrup 10-lb. pail 47c
Fig Bars lb. 10c
Gingersnaps Lb. 10c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
NavyBeans. 4 lbs. 18c
Sardines in Mustard or Tomato Sauce. 3 cans 23c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. 4.98 25-lb. Cloth Bag 1.26
Sardines in oil 6 for 19c
Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
Rinso Lge. pkg. 18c
Oxydol Lg. pkg 18c
Armour's Big Ben Soap 6 bars 21c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 83c
Puffed Wheat Lge. pkg. 9c
RIPPLED WHEAT 2 pkgs. 19c and 2 free
Peaberry Coffee Per lb. 18c
Cigarettes. All leading brands. 2 pkgs. 25c Carton 1.19
Lime Rickey or Ginger Ale 3 lge. bottles 42c
GEO. PETER & SON
107 Second Street
Across from Standard Oil Co.
Prince Albert or Velvet Tobacco. Per tin 10c

SANDERS

ly Ness and Palmer Ness are l ng for Milwaukee soon to s l the Christmas holidays with i ds and relatives.

H. Jablinski, daughter Marie s Wilbert and Alvin and Mr. Mrs. William Ristau were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Sun evening.

ymond, Elroy and Robert Ort were Sunday visitors at the Rux home.

itors at the Eric Anderson last Sunday were: Mrs. John son and family, Victor Truch man of Agder, Vernon Wold and S s Ness.

s. John Severson and family a Albert Sevre were dinner g s at the Joe Scheinder home at lie last Thursday.

ing couple of weeks with Mrs Mrs. Anton Larson and daugh t returned home Tues after spending a couple of weeks with Mrs. Ted Doucet of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Udstrand and daughter of Holt visited at the David Rux home last week.

Wm. McClure left last week for F t Dodge, Iowa, where he will visit.

HAZEL

A pleasant party was given to Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich at the F. Ulrich home on Friday afternoon. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich and son Billy, honor guests; Mr. and Mrs. L Knott and family: Mrs. Johanneck Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich, Jr., Mrs F. Erdman and daughter Marie Mrs. J. Konickson, Mrs. G. Hesse Mrs. H. Burstad, Mrs A. Mortenson, Mrs Geo. Haupt, Mrs. G. Larson and sons, Mrs. P. Omundson Miss Laura Ahlmquist. Mrs. H Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fellmar and Avis, Hazel Anderson and Mrs A. Larson. Mr. and Mrs. Ulrich were presented with a rocker in remembrance of the occasion Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

James Gilbertson and son Paul returned last week after visiting at the Alfred Jenson home at Warroad.

A large number of people from this community attended the musicale and program at St. Hilaire high school Friday evening.

The Sam Hauges of Bagley were Monday visitors at the O. Johnson home. They also visited with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauger spent Sunday at Crookston with their son Oliver who attends the A. C. at that place. He has been ill and confined to the hospital for the last couple of weeks but is reported to be improving.

Mrs. D. Olson of Minneapolis visited last week at the M. Antonoff home.

ST. HILAIRE

Noted Violinist Here

The people of this community had the opportunity of hearing one of America's leading young violinists, Rolf Logan, at a concert Friday evening at the school auditorium. He has studied in schools in Berlin and Paris and gave a fine presentation to a large audience.

Christmas trees have been placed on the streets here for the holiday season. The lighted trees and colored festoons across the streets give the village a festive appearance.

Locals Win From Fisher

The high school basketball team took the first game of the season with a win over Fisher at that place 18-12 Tuesday evening. A large crowd of local fans witnessed the game. Elroy Johnson is coaching the local boys this year.

Mrs. Philip Anderson and younger children are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz of New Holstein, Wisc., over the holidays.

Rev. and Mrs. C. G. Anderson and family moved this week to Roseau, where they will make their home.

The Business men's Club will hold their meeting at the Young and Olsen hall on Monday evening.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club enjoyed an afternoon Wednesday, in honor of Mrs. Oscar Gunstad at her home. An enjoyable afternoon was spent and lunch was served at the close.

Adolph Bilden left Wednesday for Southwestern Minnesota and South Dakota. He will spend the winter months at Enid, Oklahoma, with his son Clifford.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik returned Wednesday morning from Minneapolis where they have been visiting their daughter. Mrs. W. L. Carlson for the past two weeks.

Nicky Drees left for Chicago recently to seek employment.

Miss Nettie Ove of Minneapolis and her mother, Mrs. Ove of Thief River Falls visited at the Henry Sande home Sunday.

Rev. Beibinghauser of Roseau spoke at the M. E. church Sunday afternoon, exchanging with Rev. Cooke who spoke at Roseau.

Sewing Club Meets

The sewing club met at the John Gunstad home Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Gunstad as hostess. The afternoon was spent in sewing and lunch was served at the close.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbett and Junior visited at the F. Allen home Friday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. F. Allen's 29th wedding anniversary.

Vernon and Edith Anderson left Saturday to make their home at Roseau.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Fargo came the last part of the week to spend two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk and with Mrs. Ida Konickson.

M. Highland motored to Halstad Saturday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Alvarado visited here Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hucstad of Grand Forks visited at the Ed. Peterson home.

Celebrates 75th Birthday

A few relatives gathered at the Miles Jackson home Sunday afternoon and honored Mr. H. O. Jackson on the occasion of his 75th birthday. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family of Bagley. Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Miles Jackson and daughter.

The basketball team plays a game at Alvarado Tuesday evening.

PLUMMER NEWS

Helen Denning who attends school at La Porte, will spend the Christmas vacation in Plummer.

Mrs. J. Bourque of Brooks was a Plummer visitor on Saturday.

A sale of new and used furniture was held at the hall on Saturday afternoon. A large crowd attended.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette made a trip to Fargo on Saturday.

Frank Willett returned from a Crookston hospital on Friday after being confined there for some time because of injuries reeived in accident.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Beverly Mae, Orland Rindahl, Mrs Mike Rindahl and Mrs. Ole Eike visited relatives in Fargo over the weekend.

A large crowd attended the Ladies' Aid at the Henry Halvorson home Wednesday.

GOODRIDGE

School Notes

The honor roll for the last six weeks is as follows:

Freshmen: Jean McLeod and John Swanson.

Sophomore: Ragna Folkedahl and Curtiss Olson.

Juniors; Rudolph Bjorgan and Inez Gonnering.

Seniors; Ernest Swanson and Ruth Mandt.

The Juniors presented their class play December 7th. A matinee was played in the afternoon followed by an evening presentation and both performances were well attended. The play, "Arizona Cowboy" was different from anything ever played by the school here before and was well received by the audience.

The high school and grades will cooperate in giving a Christmas program for the public on Dec. 21st. The program will be held in the assembly and will begin promptly at 1:15 in the afternoon. Everyone are welcome.

Dorothy Johnson and Lorraine Brandt, pupils of the primary room gave recitations at the community club meeting Dec. 14th.

Several pupils from the various grades have been absent lately due to illness.

Pupils with perfect attendance records for the past six weeks are: Stanley Ericson, Adelyn Geving Marion Peterson, Brunhilda Schramm, Donald Stephenson, Phillip Tollefson, Donald Nyhus, Layne Olson, Betty Weseth, Lorraine Brandt, Dolores Nelson, Douglas Teigland and Clara Hegtvedt.

Guy McEnnelly had a painful accident Thursday, fracturing his wrist and receiving some cuts on the face, sustained in a fall down a stairway.

NORDEN

Edwin Olson arrived from Everett, Washington this week and will visit at the R. J. Rude home.

The Good Cheer Club held its Christmas party at the J. L. Stitt home Wednesday. The meeting was followed with a program of songs and Christmas poems after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams have departed for Arizona where they will visit during the winter months.

A Christmas program will be given at the North Star School on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and famiy visited at the Clifford Schantzen home in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Mrs. G. A. Soiney is visiting at the Walter Soiney home near Holt this week.

Mrs. Tom O'Leary of Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, accompanied by members of the Henry Sande family from St. Hilaire visited at the Hans Sande home Tuesday.

The Willowdale school will have its Christmas program Friday evening, Dec. 21. Glenn Wilson is the teacher. The North Star school, Ruth Sandum, teacher, will also present its program this week.

Alvin Hellquist who has been employed near Warren arrived home this week.

Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt attended the Christmas party at the S. M. Poston home in Thief River Falls Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Poston leaves this week for Portland, Oregon to spend the holidays with relatives.

Percy Hanson arrived here from Havre, Montana to visit with relatives and friends over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox left last Wednesday for Sterling, Illinois to spend the winter with relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt will take charge of the Knox farm for the winter and moved there this week.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem from Wylie spent the weekend visiting relatives here.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the K. Printzing home on Sunday evening were: Mr. and Mrs. Philip Von Wold. son Duane, daughters Junia and Eliane and Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder.

The program at the Bethania church will be given on Saturday December 22.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams left last Tuesday for Nebraska where they will visit before going to the Gulf of Mexico to spend the winter.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Sir Anthony Jenkinson, English newspaperman from the London Morning Telegraph, who has been making a survey of the liberal and progressive trends in this country, gave out an interview in New Orleans recently in which he said that he believes that Governor Floyd B. Olson would be the next president of the United States and that he is the outstanding progressive leader in this country. Sir Jenkinson has interviewed President Roosevelt, the LaFollettes, Upton Sinclair, and Huey Long. Long he branded as a "dangerous Fascist."

* * * *

Mrs. Blanche LaDue and Attorney General Harry H. Peterson left for Washington last week to attend a series of conferences on the crime problems called by United States Attorney General Homer S. Cummings. Here is a problem which must be tackled and tackled vigorously.

* * * *

Trial of J. Cameron Thomson president of the Northwest Bancorporation on charges of grand larceny began Friday in Moorhead before Judge James E. Montague of Crookston. The trial was previously set before Judge John B Roeser of St. Cloud, but Bancorporation defendants filed an affidavit of prejudice. In addition to Thomson, 16 other officers, former officers, or directors of the Bancorporation will come to trial on the same charges, the outcome of an investigation into the stock selling affairs of the corporation by the State Commerce Commission at the instigation of Governor Olson County Attorney James A. Garrity is assisted by Special Assistant Attorney General Garfield Rustad Special Assistant Attorney General W. E. G. Watson, and Assistant Attorney General Roger Rutchick Banco officials are represented by a large array of Minneapolis legal talent.

* * * *

An appropriation of $950,000 was made last week by the State Executive Council to supply the state supplement to federal relief. The total relief in the state for the two months of November and December amounts to $8,750,000. In asking for the state aid, L. P. Zimmerman federal emergency relief administrator for Minnesota, said that there are at present 95,000 families in the state on direct relief; 48,000 on livestock relief; 5,000 men on transient relief, and that the relief load for December had jumped 10 percent and could be expected to go up.

* * * *

A farm to farm canvass to determine exactly the amount of feed available and the amount needed is going to be made immediately Dean W. C. Coffey, federal drouth relief administrator for this region announced. Estimates of need will be made upon the farmers' recommendations and will be based on maintaining present herds. Dean Coffey said that people in Washington do not realize the seriousness of the situation in this state and believe that there is enough feed to take care of the cattle in the drouth stricken area. He said a great effort will be made to convince Washington officials of the desperateness of the situation here.

* * * *

The Minnesota Rural Credit department recently retired $1,000,000 in bonds without borrowing, T H. Arens, conservator announced. The bonds, which were held by the State Board of Investments, were met with funds obtained by the department thru income from farm rents, interest, and mortgage payments.

* * * *

John G. Rockwell, commissioner of Education, left for Washington last week to attend a series of schoolmen's conferences. Schoolmen from all parts of the nation will be present at the conferences. Dr. Rockwell will be gone about a week.

* * * *

During the month of November in Minnesota there were 3,522 accidents subject to the state's workmen's compensation law. Of these 16 were fatal.

* * * *

Far sighted eyes in Minnesota are looking towards Wisconsin and looking carefully over the compulsory unemployment insurance plan which went into effect on July 1 of this year. The plan, novel in its provisions, stipulates that neither the state nor the employees supply funds for the insurance reserves and the administrators of the plans say that it is more a labor turnover stabilization plan than unemployment insurance. It provides that each employer pays a tax of 2 percent of his payroll into an individual unemployment reserve which averages $75 per employee. There is no pool, each employer acting as an individual. Proponents of the plan say that in this way the employer whose labor is steady is not penalized for the employer having a great labor turnover. Instead an incentive is offered to the employer who keeps his labor for longer periods of time inasmuch as he is not required to have more than an average of $75 per employee in the reserves. Furthermore, firms which have a high financial rating are permitted to place their unemployment reserves into working capital. The Wisconsin plan has been under scrutiny from all parts of the nation and especially Minnesota where it is almost certain that an unemployment insurance bill will introduced in the 1935 session of the legislature.

* * * * *

Farmers are jubilant over the heavy rains and snowfalls that the state is now enjoying. The same goes for sportsmen and lovers of the outdors. The dry cycle, which is said to have run its course raised havoc with agriculture, lake levels, and the general conditions of the northwest. It is to be hoped that prevailing snowfalls mean the end of the drouth, dust storms and the hundred and one evils that accompany dry periods.

* * * * *

Production of commodities for use by needy families in the state is continuing under the direction of the SERA. Mattress factories in the Twin Cities and Duluth have turned out 4,300 finished articles since work was started in October. Of this amount, more than 3,000 already have been given to relief families. A cannery in St. Cloud has turned out 800,000 tins of beef since September, while another plant in Duluth is boning 8,000 pounds of beef daily, preparatory to canning the meat. All of these articles are given as surpluses, and are in addition to the clients regular budgets. According to L. H. Jacobson, SERA industrial engineer, almost 2,000 clients are employed on these projects.

* * * * *

Testimony at the last two First Bank Stock Corporation investigation hearings revealed that the "insiders" were able to buy First Bank Stock Corporation stock at $25 a share while the public were paying $47.50 a share. Sam Stevenson of the First National Bank of Great Falls, Montana, was the recipient of 4,000 shares of stock at $25 a share while the stock was selling at $47.50, netting him $45,000 according to testimony it was further revealed that C. T. Jaffray, president of the corporation, had been authorized by the executive committee to appoint a committee to look into the matter of furnishing stock to the directors at the different price than to the "outsiders." Both of the hearings were cut short by the trial of the Banco officials at Moorhead.

* * * * *

The State Industrial Commission has notified employment booking agencies of their responsibility in connection with engaging children for floor shows in night club and beer parlors. There is a stringent state laws against such employment both child labor laws and school laws. It has been reported that many children under 16 years of age have gone over the state line, to Wisconsin, quitting school, to work in night clubs. The Wisconsin Industrial Commission promised to cooperate with the Minnesota unit and order the return of these children to Minnesota and to school.

Developers of Electricity

Scientists have found that nervous, energetic persons develop electricity of higher voltage than those who are slow and easy going.

A Paradox

Politics often find square pegs in round holes, although the pegs aren't "square."

Diphtheria

Diphtheria was first accurately described in 1765, but the bacillus of the disease was not found until more than a century later.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

CREAM

We need your cream

30c

our market price

Correct Weight and Test

Prompt Service

Thief River Falls

Seed House

Phone 55-W

Fish and Sea Food Specials

White Fillets 17c
Northern Pike Fillets 15c
Yellow Pike Fillets 22c
Northern Pike Steak 12½c
Fresh Oysters 6 for 25c
Salmon 25c
Black Cod 22c
Halibut 25c
Oysters qt. 65c

Arnold's Sea Food Store

At Thief River Falls Seed House

Appreciation Food Sale

We offer these great holiday values in appreciation of the fine spirit with which we have been received by the people of Thief River Falls and vicinity, and we take this opportunity of extending to you the Season's Greetings and our sincere good wishes for a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year.

Always the Highest Quality----Always the Lowest Price

Nash Coffee 1-lb. Tin 32c
Raisins 4-lb. Package 27c
Cocoa 2-lb. can 17c
Matches 6 box carton 22c
Tomato Juice Tall can 5c
CATSUP 14-oz. bottle 10c
Corn Flakes 3 lge. pkgs. 23c
Milk 6 tall cans 33c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 23c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 3 10c pkgs. 13c
Baking Choc. 1-2 lb. cake 12c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
Pork & Beans 1-lb. can 5c
CRACKERS Soda -- Graham 2-lb. box 16c
Pillsbury Cake Flour Lg. pkg. 23c Get Free Coupon for $1.00 Cake Breaker
Apples Fancy Winesaps. 40-lb. bx 1.43
Apples Fancy Delicious 40-lb. box 1.49
Peanut Brittle 2 lbs. 25c
Choc. Creams 2 lbs. 25c
Celery Large Stalk 10c
Grapes Emperors 3 lbs. 25c
Oranges Lg. size Dozen 29c
Sweet Potatoes Per lb. 5c
Grape Fruit 6 for 21c
Bananas lb. 6c
Cranberries 2 lbs. 39c
Syrup 10-lb. pail 47c
Fig Bars lb. 10c
Gingersnaps Lb. 10c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
NavyBeans. 4 lbs. 18c
Sardines in Mustard or Tomato Sauce. 3 cans 23c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. 4.98 25-lb. Cloth Bag 1.26
Sardines in oil 6 for 19c
Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
Rinso Lge. pkg. 18c
Oxydol Lg. pkg 18c
Armour's Big Ben Soap 6 bars 21c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 83c
Puffed Wheat Lge. pkg. 9c
RIPPLED WHEAT 2 pkgs. 19c and 2 free
Peaberry Coffee Per lb. 18c
Cigarettes. All leading brands. 2 pkgs. 25c Carton 1.19
Lime Rickey or Ginger Ale 3 lge. bottles 42c
Prince Albert or Velvet Tobacco. Per tin 10c

GEO. PETER & SON

107 Second Street

Across from Standard Oil Co.

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Getting Advice

"De trouble about good advice," said Uncle Eben, "is dat a man is liable to git to enjoyin' de fack dat somebody is worryin' about 'im."

Northwestern Memorial Company

Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs. Call on write.

Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave No
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

XMAS HOLIDAY FARES on the SOO LINE

1½¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP Coache Only

2¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP All Classe. of Equipment

ON SALE DEC. 13 to JAN. 1 GOOD to RETURN until JAN. 15th 1935

CLEAN—SAFE COMFORTABLE TRAVEL

ASK THE AGENT

DR. J. M. FARNHAM

Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Cases
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Lov'me Face Powder for Sheer Loveliness

Many select Lov'me because of its exquisite fineness—a Face Powder that permits a powder film so thin it is practically invisible—many, for its thrilling fragrance, and, others, for the perfection of color which complements and enhances every skin.

75¢

Stays on for hours. Delicately scented with the inimitable Lov'me fragrance. Flesh—White—Rachel

MELBA Lov'me Powder

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Avenue • New York, N.Y.

WHAT PRICE PROFITS?

By

KAY JACKSON

Reprinted by permission from 'Action', Vol. 1, No. 1

(Continued from last week)

For example, consider the part the NRA "more abundant life" goal has played in the sorry profits-showing of June Railroad earnings:—Figures made public in August showed their volume of business (NRA inspired) and their revenues (ditto) increased, but that the increase in their operating expenses (ditto) was a much larger increase than the increase in revenues. Result, three of the strongest rail issues made new lows for the year on one August morning. So some more money is likely to become a burden, but "capital" will become still more "timid". Already new recruits, a horde of them, have enlisted in the army sniping at the President for the government's interference with business, meaning interference with profits, and the worm-eaten banner "More business in government; less government in business," was removed from its six-year resting place in the mausoleum, dusted off, and blatantly flung to the breeze above a thousand platforms in the recent election campaign. Since the elections, however the boys are pursuing a slightly different tack, though they are still working for the same result. Yet "the more abundant life for all" goal seems still a long way off, and our progress toward it is but at a snail's pace. All of which again proves that you cannot ride two horses going in opposite directions at the same time.

With bank surplus growing hourly, with bankers complaining that money is a burden and bribing their depositors to come and cart it away, Wm. Green picks the same moment to burst in among his fellow-workers in the American Federation of Labor toiling for ten days in convention at Atlantic City to demand the immediate restoration of the CWA to provide jobs for an estimated ten million still unemployed! Is one dollar of this burden-money available for one unemployed man? Not under the Profit System. The only "good" use, which Banker Nichols declares gives value to money, is, under the Profit System, the making of profits. There are no profits in CWA work. It follows therefore that the burden-money cannot go directly to the unemployed men. It cannot while the Profit System is still alive. So the government must borrow the burden-dollars, guaranteeing the profits to the tired bankers (for the equally tired-depositors), pay it over to the ten million men, employing them at work from which it will not get a dime back. Then, after the burden-dollars have all been paid over to the ten million men, the government must also pay them back to the tired bankers (for the equally tired depositors), and it must also pay these gentry the profits, guaranteed in the first place else the government could not have secured the burden-dollars. The ten million men by this time will again be without work, their money will have again found its niche in the private cash-register of some merchant, there to rest until the guarantee of certain profits again beckons to it to come forth, and another fervid and soul-stirring speech will be due from President William Green of the American Federation of Labor. By this time, too, the tired bankers and the equally tired depositors, more overburdened than before by this added load of profits which the government has presented to them, will doubtless be bordering upon a state of total prostration. But "it's an ill wind that blows" etc., because the mechanical pencil business will again come into its own!

The Profit System is Dead

Since it is now clear that the single hitch in all our best-laid plans can be described in two words, Profit System, why do we hesitate about removing the hitch? What is there Divine? What needful, or useful? Take a good look at it Everyone should be able to see that it's done for. Why can't we be frank about it and admit it out loud? We are like the type of parent who gives the children loaded fire-arms with which to "play bandit," then affect great surprise and wonderment when a youngster is carried in with an eye shot out! Why remain so simple? Or is it we are just pretending to be simple? We see on every hand the tragic results of the Profit System still suffered to remain in force and power long after its ability to function in a normal manner has departed. This fact is pointed out to us and we exclaim wide-eyed, to one another, Clara, Lou, & Em style, "Why! Do you suppose there is r-r-really something wrong with it?" The only thing wrong with it is that for all practical purposes the profit system is deader than Moses!

And despite the facts briefly touched upon in this paper we observe the President and his entire Party all down in the morgue working like supermen, and vainly of course, trying to breathe the breath of life again into the rapidly stiffening form upon the slab—vainly attempting to make the Profit System function as of yore. They do not yet understand that for at least ninety percent of us, it is as extinct as the dodo.

Forty million employed persons are praying only that they may be retained on the job. They are not asking for profits. Ten million unemployed persons are praying only that they be given a job. They are not asking for profits. Thirty million farmers, losing money steadily for more than a decade, are today praying only for production costs. They are not asking for profits. Who is there left? With these eighty million people and their dependents, accounted for, how many of our hundred and thirty million people are holding out for profits? Just how many are still sulking in their tents as they have been for five years, only because the government cannot guarantee them profits? In short, just how many individuals are holding us up?

And since for all save this handful the Profit System is dead, why does Simeon Fess and Manager Fletcher, and two or three other persons, insist that the Republican Party be given a turn at the pulmotor? The Republican Party stood at the bedside from October 1929 to March 1933 and watched the ebbing life, the gasping breath, of the Profit System without so much as waving a solitary fan. What is the idea of its coming around now? And why should the LaFollettes, the Progressives, or any Third Party springing from the loins of the people yearn for a chance, also, at the stiff?

Most important of all, since the universal cry from tens of millions of throats is merely "give us steady jobs at good wages" since outside of a handful of Capitalists no mention is ever made of profits why don't we simply draw the shades, light the candles, (if we are inclined that way), and come up out of the morgue, into the sun-light, and get going?

Mr. Roosevelt paid high tribute to the forest workers and the men who have accomplished so much in the government National Park Service, creating the most beautiful and extensive system of National Parks anywhere on Earth. All done without profits. He could with equal accuracy have cited the State and Federal highways that span the continent. Unexcelled in quality, for over-shadowing all other nations in mileage, they provide another striking example of what the government has done without profits or hope of profits. If the government had owned its own sources of supply, its brick kilns, its cement plants, etc., the record would have been still more imposing. He could with equal truthfulness, have touched upon the far-reaching arms of the United States Postal Service. Here is the biggest business in this or any other country, whose record for speed, accuracy, and efficiency is untouched by any other group of workers whether in private industry or in public service, and this record was made and is steadily maintained by tens of thousands of loyal employees, among whom there is not one individual who is or ever was motivated by the thought of profits!

And so, since the universal cry is for jobs, and NOT for profits why doesn't the government, with its power of eminent domain, with its new and powerful NRA Industrial Emergency Committee, Richberg, Ickes, Perkins, Hopkins, Davis, with the courageous leader in supreme command that Franklin Delano Roosevelt has already a thousand times demonstrated himself to be, and still enthusiastically and whole-heartedly backed by overwhelming majority—the vast masses of "we the people",—why doesn't the government begin answering today this simple and most basic appeal?

THE EVILS OF DRINKING SHOW GREAT INCREASE

By W. G. Calderwood

A year has passed. Every hope that lured the voters to grant John Barleycorn a reprieve has failed.

It was hoped that legal liquor would banish the bootlegger and blindpigger. Richard Choate, Jr., the liquor "czar", acknowledges that half of the retail supply of hard liquor is illicit, and Secretary Morgenthau concedes that the bootleg booze is of better quality than the legal product.

It was hoped that repeal would reduce drunkenness. Official records show that in most cities drunkenness has increased from 10 percent to 1000 percent, that arrests for drunken driving have increased 1.5 percent in Connecticut; 42 percent in Washington, D. C.; 100 percent in Rhode Island; 122 percent in New Orleans; 300 percent in Philadelphia; 380 percent in Cincinnati; 479 percent in Los Angeles, and similarly thruout the nation.

It was hoped that repeal would remove the temptation of drinking from youth and women. Press reports from many of the chief cities of the nation show that women crowd the public bars, and that liquor is freely sold illegally to high school students and even to children from the grades, and that drunkenness and moral delinquency in the teen age has reached proportions never before approached in the history of the Republic.

The voters were assured repeatedly, solemnly and emphatically that the saloon should never, never return. Over 400,000 saloons have been licensed to take the place of the 177,000 closed by prohibition and the evils in the modern saloon beggars all comparison with those of the pre-prohibition era.

The noisy repealers, who loudly protested their abhorrence of the evils of non-enforced prohibition, far from objecting to those same evils now multiplied under repeal seem to enjoy them so hilariously that they are utterly oblivious to the appalling spectacle of youth staggering down the primrose path to destruction.

ARYANS RUNNING AMUCK IN THE GERMAN REICHTAG

Berlin (TIS)—An all time height of Aryan legislation has been reached by a decision of the Reichs' chamber of lawyers, concerning the officially requested dissolution of a prominent German law firm. The partners in this firm are father and son, and the dissolution was ordered on the ground that the father is a non-Aryan (he has a Jewish grandmother) while his son is an Aryan, "since the Aryan rule applies only to the last three generations." It would be unthinkable to concede a partnership between the two under such circumstances, aside from the fact that such partnership between an Aryan and a non-Aryan is expressly forbidden by law.

Santo Domingo City

Comparatively few Americans realize that Santo Domingo City has more historic interest than any other place in the Americas, observes a writer in the Washington Post. It was the first city and capital laid out and constructed by Spaniards in the New world, and was referred to feelingly by the Conquistadores as La Cuna or Cradle of America. The original city was founded by Bartolome Columbus, brother of Christopher on August 4, 1496, on the east bank of the Ozama river, near its mouth. It was named by Bartholome in honor of his father Domingo Columbus, and the fact that the first stone was laid on a [illegible] which was also the day [illegible] Santo Domingo.

Abo Once Capital of Finland

Abo was once the capital of Finland. The oldest city was founded more than 700 years ago.

Who's Who

By WALDO THAYER

©, by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

THE phone bell woke me. I answered and heard Ned Kendall's voice demand:

"Say, do you go to bed with ear muffs on?"

"No," I said, "but a clear conscience brings sound sleep. You wouldn't know about that."

He gave a snort of contempt.

"Listen, Bert—I need you. There's an English producer named Sir Wilfred Leigh-Bromley in town, visiting the studios. I'm dated to interview him at nine tonight for a feature story. How about you handling it? Only take a short while. I've got a date."

I thought over my plans. I was to meet Miriam's train at one in the morning. I'd been reminding myself of the day and hour for a week. A man has to be careful to remember when his wife's coming home.

"All right. But why don't you lay off chasing? Some day the Husband's Protective league is going to put ants in your pants."

"Hah! Herbert Saunders, the saint. Man, how I'd love to catch you without your halo some time! Well, thanks for taking the job, anyway. Better use my name; that'll save explanations. He's at the Christine-Plaza. So long."

I hung up, swung out of bed, and started dressing. There was still some tell-tale evidence to be disposed of: bottles to be thrown out and a couple of shirts with rouge-smudged collars for the laundry. Miriam wouldn't be pleased if she found those around. Neither would I.

* * * * * * * *

Our table at the Capitol club was in an alcove near the dance floor; we had a good view of the place. Sir Wilfred ordered sparkling Moselle, then said:

"Look here, Mr. Kendall—you're sure this idea isn't a bore to you?"

I said: "Not at all—a pleasure."

"I'm glad. You see, your Hollywood night clubs are quite famous with us abroad. I should hate to have left without even a look at one, and this was my last chance. Shall have to be off tomorrow."

"Yes," he pursued; "back to Elstree and the job. Hope I shall profit some by the immense lot I've learned here. Been trying for a year to manage this visit—ever since my wife came over to appear in your films. By the by, I dare say you know her: Mae Siddon?"

I did, though not as his wife. But I kept surprise from showing.

I don't know when he first saw them.

"Mr. Kendall," he said, "would you verify an impression, please? I believe that's my wife across the floor, dancing with the blond young gentleman?"

I look and saw Mae Siddon clinging tightly against Ned Kendall. They moved a very little to the waltz music. While we watched, they exchanged a kiss. That brought a guttural sound from the Britisher.

"Yes," I told him; "guess it is."

"Rotten little cheat!" said Leigh-Bromley through shut teeth. "Do you by chance know the man, Mr. Kendall?"

I had my mouth ready with the name when I realized the man out there and I couldn't both be Ned Kendall. Then I considered explaining the substitution; but I didn't. It was Ned's mess and he could handle it.

"No," I said, finally; "never saw him before. Sorry."

Sir Wilfred rose. "Well, perhaps I can learn. Excuse me a moment."

The dance was ending as he moved away. I drank some more wine and decided that if Leigh-Bromley came back without his information, I'd spill it after all. Ned had it coming, and I had a reputation as a moralist to maintain.

The producer had been gone about ten minutes when I became aware of the headwaiter, bending over me. He said confidentially:

"Beg pardon, sir; the gentleman who was here entrusted me with a message for you. He had no time to write. He said the lady left her table long enough for him to barge over, posing as an autograph collector, and get the bounder's signature. He said you'd understand."

I nodded and asked if that were all.

"No, sir. He said he must rush off at once to look up his attorney's local agent; there'd be no time in the morning, as his boat sailed at six. He asked me to convey his humblest apologies, sir."

The mention of time reminded me to look at my watch. I jumped up; I had just half an hour to reach the depot and met Miriam. I said:

"Okay—thanks. Wait a minute; here's something for your trouble."

I fished in my pockets, but could find only a twenty and some change. So I told him:

"Come out to the desk and I'll draw you a check."

The waiter purred a grateful phrase and followed me. I made out a check for five dollars and gave it to the man. He began a suave thanks, but it suddenly trailed off. I looked a question at him.

"Pardon me, sir," he said stiffly; "there must be some mistake. You've signed this Herbert Saunders. That was the name of the gentleman [illegible] your friend's book. I saw it with my own eyes, sir."

Banks Fishing Gets Its Name From Ocean Bottom

Banks fishing gets its name from the banks or hilly portions of the ocean bottom, found between the shore and the deep waters of the Atlantic. The main banks range from the Grand Banks, off Newfoundland to the George's Banks, off Nova Scotia. Deep sea vessels are very sturdily built. Most of them are driven by sails, supplemented by auxiliary power, but some of them are steam driven, having a relatively large displacement of 250 to 300 tons gross.

The fish taken in banks fisheries, says the Montreal Herald, are mainly cod, haddock, hake and pollock, and are caught for the dried fish trade. The long line method is chiefly used. Ten or more dories are usually carried by each boat and these are put to sea with two fishermen in each boat. The long line or trawl has attached to it, at intervals of about six feet, a succession of short lines, each carrying a hook. One of the dory fishermen baits the hooks and pays out the line as the other rows. Sometimes the line reaches a mile or more in length. It is buoyed and anchored at both ends and is allowed to stay in the water for half an hour or so, then hauled in. The dory goes back to the vessel, unloads the fish and repeats the process. These "bankers" sometimes remain in the fishing grounds as long as two months, until a full cargo has been obtained, before returning to the home port.

The Roman Appian Way

The great Roman Appian Way was 16 feet wide, with high curbs two feet wide on each side, and side roads eight feet wide beyond the curbs.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Auditor Pennington county in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, up to 3:00 P. M. Tuesday January 8, 1935, for the publication of Notices and Delinquent Tax List for 1935, and for publication of Financial Statement and all Legal Publications for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, for the year 1935. Proposals will also be received for second publication of the Financial Statement as required by law.

The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, A. D. 1934.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed proposals and bids will be received by the County Auditor of Pennington County up to 10:00 A. M., Wednesday, January 9th, 1935, at the office of County Auditor at Thief River Falls for the following described equipment:

One 6 cylinder 3.5 ton four wheel drive truck.

One 9-ft. V Type snow Plow.

One 8-ft man operated wing.

One 10-ft. hydraulic operated underbody spring scraper.

One 6500-lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade), scarifier attached

Bids to be accompanied by certified check in the sum of 5 percent of the proposal. Bids opened Jan. 9th, 1935 at 10:00 A. M.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27 Jan 3)

RESOLUTION

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, by the resolution duly adopted by this Board on the 9th day of October, 1934, there were duly authorized to be issued the Funding and Refunding Bonds of Pennington County in the aggregate amount of $308,000.00 of which $208,000.00 were to be issued for the purpose of refunding bonds of the County and $100,000. were to be issued for the purpose of refunding outstanding warrants of the County as set forth in the certified list of the warrants as prepard and filed by the County Auditor on the 9th day of October 1934, and

WHEREAS it now appears that it is not possible to issue to the State of Minnesota bonds for the purpose of funding outstanding warrants in excess of $42,000.00.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 11th day of December, 1934 relating to the issuance of $308,000.00 Funding and Refunding Bonds be and the same is hereby amended in the following particulars:

(1) That the amount of said bonds to be issued be and the same hereby is reduced to the aggregate of $250,000.00 of which $208,000.00 are to be issued only for the purpose of refunding outstanding bonds as set forth in the itemized list rferred to in said resolution of October 9th, 1934, and $42,000.00 are to be issued for the purpose of funding outstanding warrants as referred to in aforesaid list in so far as the proceeds of said $42,000.00 bonds are available for that purpose, the warrants so to be paid shall be those first appearing on the itemized list of warrants as aforesaid

(2) That the respective numbers and amounts of said $208,000.00 Funding and Refunding Bonds shall be amended and are hereby fixed and set as follows:

1. One Bond for the sum of $22,000.00 Payable July 1, 1940
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000.00 payable July 1, 1941
3. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1942
4. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1943
5. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1944
6. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1945
7. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1946
8. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1947
9. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1948
10. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1949
11. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1950
12. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1951
13. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1952
14. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1953
15. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1954

and that the Treasurer of said County be and he hereby is authorized and directed to make an amended application to the State Board of Investment in accordance herewith.

That this resolution shall be published once in the official newspaper in sair County.

The motion being duly seconded by Commissioner Lee was put to vote and prevailed five ayes, and no nays.

H. W. KINGHORN
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(SEAL)

CITATION FOR HEARING UNDER PETITION TO DETERMINE DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE of Andrew T. Olson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To all persons interested in the Determination of the Descent of the Real Estate of, and in the Allowance of the Last Will and Testament of the above named Decedent:

THE PETITION OF CAROLINE T. Olson having been filed, in this Court representing that the above named Decedent died Testate more than five (5) Years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain Real Estate therein described in Pennington County, Minnesota, and that no Will of the Decedent has been proved, nor administation of his Estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said Real Estate be determined, and assigned to the persons entitled thereto, and further praying that the Last Will and Testament of said Decedent presented and filed with said Petition be allowed and admitted to Probate, and the Descent of said Real Estate determined and assigned to the persons entitled thereto.

YOU ARE HEREBY CITED AND required to show cause if any you have before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said Petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, THE JUDGE OF SAID Court, and the Seal thereof this 19th, day of December 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22. 1934. and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative, and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, together with interest to date of sale, and the taxes if any on said Premises and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of M. R. Hage, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Alma Hage, has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is an heir (a niece) and a creditor of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington and County of Marshall, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Lars Hage, Plummer, Minnesota.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 29th day of December, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated November 30th, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge
(SEAL)
Perl W. Mabey
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 6-13-20)

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Getting Advice

"De trouble about good advice," said Uncle Eben, "is dat a man is liable to git to enjoyin' de fack dat somebody is worryin' about 'im."

Northwestern Memorial Company

Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs. Call on write.

Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

XMAS HOLIDAY FARES on the SOO LINE

1½¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP Coache Only

2¢ A MILE EACH WAY ROUND TRIP All Classe. of Equipment

ON SALE
DEC. 13 to JAN. 1
GOOD to RETURN
until
JAN. 15th 1935
CLEAN—SAFE
COMFORTABLE TRAVEL
•
ASK THE AGENT

DR. J. M. FARNHAM
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Cases
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Lov'me Face Powder for Sheer Loveliness

Many select Lov'me because of its exquisite fineness—a Face Powder that permits a powder film so thin it is practically invisible—many, for its thrilling fragrance, and, others, for the perfection of color which complements and enhances every skin.

Stays on for hours. Delicately scented with the inimitable Lov'me fragrance. Flesh—White—Rachel

75¢

MELBA Lov'me Powder

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Avenue • New York, N. Y.

WHAT PRICE PROFITS?

By
KAY JACKSON

Reprinted by permission from 'Action', Vol. 1, No. 1

(Continued from last week)

For example, consider the part the NRA "more abundant life" goal has played in the sorry profits-showing of June Railroad earnings:—Figures made public in August showed their volume of business (NRA inspired) and their revenues (ditto) increased, but that the increase in their operating expenses (ditto) was a much larger increase than the increase in revenues. Result, three of the strongest rail issues made new lows for the year on one August morning. So some more money is likely to become a burden, but "capital" will become still more "timid". Already new recruits, a horde of them, have enlisted in the army sniping at the President for the government's interference with business, meaning interference with profits, and the worm-eaten banner "More business in government; less government in business," was removed from its six-year resting place in the mausoleum, dusted off, and blatantly flung to the breeze above a thousand platforms in the recent election campaign. Since the elections, however the boys are pursuing a slightly different tack, though they are still working for the same result. Yet "the more abundant life for all" goal seems still a long way off, and our progress toward it is but at a snail's pace. All of which again proves that you cannot ride two horses going in opposite directions, at the same time.

With bank surplus growing hourly, with bankers complaining that money is a burden and bribing their depositors to come and cart it away, Wm. Green picks the same moment to burst in among his fellow-workers in the American Federation of Labor toiling for ten days in convention at Atlantic City to demand the immediate restoration of the CWA to provide jobs for an estimated ten million still unemployed! Is one dollar of this burden-money available for one unemployed man? Not under the Profit System. The only "good" use, which Banker Nichols declares gives value to money, is, under the Profit System, the making of profits. There are no profits in CWA work. It follows therefore that the burden-money cannot go directly to the unemployed men. It cannot while the Profit System is still alive. So the government must borrow the burden-dollars, guaranteeing the profits to the tired bankers (for the equally tired-depositors), pay it over to the ten million men, employing them at work from which it will not get a dime back. Then, after the burden-dollars have all been paid over to the ten million men, the government must also pay them back to the tired bankers (for the equally tired depositors), and it must also pay these gentry the profits, guaranteed in the first place else the government could not have secured the burden-dollars. The ten million men by this time will again be without work, their money will have again found its niche in the private cash-register of some merchant, there to rest until the guarantee of certain profits again beckons to it to come forth, and another fervid and soul-stirring speech will be due from President William Green of the American Federation of Labor. By this time, too, the tired bankers and the equally tired depositors, more overburdened than before by this added load of profits which the government has presented to them, will doubtless be bordering upon a state of total prostration. But "it's an ill wind that blows" etc., because the mechanical pencil business will again come into its own!

The Profit System is Dead

Since it is now clear that the single hitch in all our best-laid plans can be described in two words, Profit System, why do we hesitate about removing the hitch? What is there Divine? What needful, or useful? Take a good look at it Everyone should be able to see that it's done for. Why can't we be frank about it and admit it out loud? We are like the type of parent who gives the children loaded fire-arms with which to "play bandit," then affect great surprise and wonderment when a youngster is carried in with an eye shot out! Why remain so simple? Or is it we are just pretending to be simple? We see on every hand the tragic results of the Profit System still suffered to remain in force and power long after its ability to function in a normal manner has departed. This fact is pointed out to us and we exclaim wide-eyed, to one another, Clara, Lou, & Em style, "Why! Do you suppose there is r-r-really something wrong with it?" The only thing wrong with it is that for all practical purposes the profit system is deader than Moses!

And despite the facts briefly touched upon in this paper we observe the President and his entire Party all down in the morgue working like supermen, and vainly of course, trying to breathe the breath of life again into the rapidly stiffening form upon the slab—vainly attempting to make the Profit System function as of yore. They do not yet understand that for at least ninety percent of us, it is as extinct as the dodo.

Forty million employed persons are praying only that they may be retained on the job. They are not asking for profits. Ten million unemployed persons are praying only that they be given a job. They are not asking for profits. Thirty million farmers, losing money steadily for more than a decade, are today praying only for production costs. They are not asking for profits. Who is there left? With these eighty million people and their dependents, accounted for, how many of our hundred and thirty million people are holding out for profits? Just how many are still sulking in their tents as they have been for five years, only because the government cannot guarantee them profits? In short, just how many individuals are holding us up?

And since for all save this handful the Profit System is dead, why does Simeon Fess and Manager Fletcher, and two or three other persons, insist that the Republican Party be given a turn at the pulmotor? The Republican Party stood at the bedside from October 1929 to March 1933 and watched the ebbing life, the gasping breath, of the Profit System without so much as waving a solitary fan. What is the idea of its coming around now? And why should the LaFollettes, the Progressives, or any Third Party springing from the loins of the people yearn for a chance, also, at the stiff?

Most important of all, since the universal cry from tens of millions of throats is merely "give us steady jobs at good wages" since outside of a handful of Capitalists no mention is ever made of profits why don't we simply draw the shades, light the candles, (if we are inclined that way), and come up out of the morgue, into the sun-light, and get going?

Mr. Roosevelt paid high tribute to the forest workers and the men who have accomplished so much in the government National Park Service, creating the most beautiful and extensive system of National Parks anywhere on Earth. All done without profits. He could with equal accuracy have cited the State and Federal highways that span the continent. Unexcelled in quality, far over-shadowing all other nations in mileage, they provide another striking example of what the government has done without profits or hope of profits. If the government had owned its own sources of supply, its brick kilns, its cement plants, etc., the record would have been still more imposing. He could with equal truthfulness, have touched upon the far-reaching arms of the United States Postal Service. Here is the biggest business in this or any other country, whose record for speed, accuracy, and efficiency is untouched by any other group of workers whether in private industry or in public service, and this record was made and is steadily maintained by tens of thousands of loyal employees, among whom there is not one individual who is or ever was motivated by the thought of profits!

And so, since the universal cry is for jobs, and NOT for profits why doesn't the government, with its power of eminent domain, with its new and powerful NRA Industrial Emergency Committee, Richberg, Ickes, Perkins, Hopkins, Davis, with the courageous leader in supreme command that Franklin Delano Roosevelt has already a thousand times demonstrated himself to be, and still enthusiastically and whole-heartedly backed by overwhelming majority—the vast masses of "we the people",—why doesn't the government begin answering today this simple and most basic appeal?

THE EVILS OF DRINKING SHOW GREAT INCREASE

By W. G. Calderwood

A year has passed. Every hope that lured the voters to grant John Barleycorn a reprieve has failed.

It was hoped that legal liquor would banish the bootlegger and blindpigger. Richard Choate, Jr., the liquor "czar", acknowledges that half of the retail supply of hard liquor is illicit, and Secretary Morgenthau concedes that the bootleg booze is of better quality than the legal product.

It was hoped that repeal would reduce drunkenness. Official records show that in most cities drunkenness has increased from 10 percent to 1000 percent, that arrests for drunken driving have increased 1.5 percent in Connecticut; 42 percent in Washington, D. C.; 100 percent in Rhode Island; 122 percent in New Orleans; 300 percent in Philadelphia; 380 percent in Cincinnati; 479 percent in Los Angeles, and similarly thruout the nation.

It was hoped that repeal would remove the temptation of drinking from youth and women. Press reports from many of the chief cities of the nation show that women crowd the public bars, and that liquor is freely sold illegally to high school students and even to children from the grades, and that drunkenness and moral delinquency in the teen age has reached proportions never before approached in the history of the Republic.

The voters were assured repeatedly, solemnly and emphatically that the saloon should never, never return. Over 400,000 saloons have been licensed to take the place of the 177,000 closed by prohibition and the evils in the modern saloon beggars all comparison with those of the pre-prohibition era.

The noisy repealers, who loudly protested their abhorrence of the evils of non-enforced prohibition, far from objecting to those same evils now multiplied under repeal seem to enjoy them so hilariously that they are utterly oblivious to the appalling spectacle of youth staggering down the primrose path to destruction.

ARYANS RUNNING AMUCK IN THE GERMAN REICHTAG

Berlin (TIS)—An all time height of Aryan legislation has been reached by a decision of the Reichs' chamber of lawyers, concerning the officially requested dissolution of a prominent German law firm. The partners in this firm are father and son, and the dissolution was ordered on the ground that the father is a non-Aryan (he has a Jewish grandmother) while his son is an Aryan, "since the Aryan rule applies only to the last three generations." It would be unthinkable to concede a partnership between the two under such circumstances, aside from the fact that such partnership between an Aryan and a non-Aryan is expressly forbidden by law.

Santo Domingo City

Comparatively few Americans realize that Santo Domingo City has more historic interest than any other place in the Americas, observes a writer in the Washington Post. It was the first city and capital laid out and constructed by Spaniards in the New world, and was referred to feelingly by the Conquistadores as La Cuna or Cradle of America. The original city was founded by Bartolome Columbus, brother of Christopher on August 4, 1496, on the east bank of the Ozama river, near its mouth. It was named by Bartholome in honor of his father, Domingo Columbus, and the fact that the first stone was laid on a Su[illegible] which was also the day of [illegible] Santo [illegible] to Domi[illegible]

Abo Once Capital of Finland

Abo was once the capital of Finland. The oldest city was founded more than 700 years ago.

Who's Who

By WALDO THAYER
© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service

THE phone bell woke me. I answered and heard Ned Kendall's voice demand:

"Say, do you go to bed with ear muffs on?"

"No," I said, "but a clear conscience brings sound sleep. You wouldn't know about that."

He gave a snort of contempt.

"Listen, Bert—I need you. There's an English producer named Sir Wilfred Leigh-Bromley in town, visiting the studios. I'm dated to interview him at nine tonight for a feature story. How about you handling it? Only take a short while. I've got a date."

I thought over my plans. I was to meet Miriam's train at one in the morning. I'd been reminding myself of the day and hour for a week. A man has to be careful to remember when his wife's coming home.

"All right. But why don't you lay off chasing? Some day the Husband's Protective league is going to put ants in your pants."

"Hah! Herbert Saunders, the saint. Man, how I'd love to catch you without your halo some time! Well, thanks for taking the job, anyway. Better use my name; that'll save explanations. He's at the Christine-Plaza. So long."

I hung up, swung out of bed, and started dressing. There was still some tell-tale evidence to be disposed of: bottles to be thrown out and a couple of shirts with rouge-smudged collars for the laundry. Miriam wouldn't be pleased if she found those around. Neither would I.

• • • • • • •

Our table at the Capitol club was in an alcove near the dance floor; we had a good view of the place. Sir Wilfred ordered sparkling Moselle, then said:

"Look here, Mr. Kendall—you're sure this idea isn't a bore to you?"

I said: "Not at all—a pleasure."

"I'm glad. You see, your Hollywood night clubs are quite famous with us abroad. I should hate to have left without even a look at one, and this was my last chance. Shall have to be off tomorrow."

"Yes," he pursued; "back to Elstree and the job. Hope I shall profit some by the immense lot I've learned here. Been trying for a year to manage this visit—ever since my wife came over to appear in your films. By the by, I dare say you know her: Mae Siddon?"

I did, though not as his wife. But I kept surprise from showing.

I don't know when he first saw them.

"Mr. Kendall," he said, "would you verify an impression, please? I believe that's my wife across the floor, dancing with the blond young gentleman?"

I look and saw Mae Siddon clinging tightly against Ned Kendall. They moved a very little to the waltz music. While we watched, they exchanged a kiss. That brought a guttural sound from the Britisher.

"Yes," I told him; "guess it is."

"Rotten little cheat!" said Leigh-Bromley through shut teeth. "Do you by chance know the man, Mr. Kendall?"

I had my mouth ready with the name when I realized the man out there and I couldn't both be Ned Kendall. Then I considered explaining the substitution; but I didn't. It was Ned's mess and he could handle it.

"No," I said, finally; "never saw him before. Sorry."

Sir Wilfred rose. "Well, perhaps I can learn. Excuse me a moment."

The dance was ending as he moved away. I drank some more wine and decided that if Leigh-Bromley came back without his information, I'd spill it after all. Ned had it coming, and I had a reputation as a moralist to maintain.

The producer had been gone about ten minutes when I became aware of the headwaiter, bending over me. He said confidentially:

"Beg pardon, sir; the gentleman who was here entrusted me with a message for you. He had no time to write. He said the lady left her table long enough for him to barge over, posing as an autograph collector, and get the bounder's signature. He said you'd understand."

I nodded and asked if that were all.

"No, sir. He said he must rush off at once to look up his attorney's local agent; there'd be no time in the morning, as his boat sailed at six. He asked me to convey his humblest apologies, sir."

The mention of time reminded me to look at my watch. I jumped up; I had just half an hour to reach the depot and met Miriam. I said:

"Okay—thanks. Wait a minute; here's something for your trouble."

I fished in my pockets, but could find only a twenty and some change. So I told him:

"Come out to the desk and I'll draw you a check."

The waiter purred a grateful phrase and followed me. I made out a check for five dollars and gave it to the man. He began a suave thanks, but it suddenly trailed off. I looked a question at him.

"Pardon me, sir," he said stiffly; "there must be some mistake. You've signed this Herbert Saunders. That was the name of the gentleman who signed your friend's book. I saw it with my own eyes, sir."

Banks Fishing Gets Its Name From Ocean Bottom

Banks fishing gets its name from the banks or hilly portions of the ocean bottom, found between the shore and the deep waters of the Atlantic. The main banks range from the Grand Banks, off Newfoundland to the George's Banks, off Nova Scotia. Deep sea vessels are very sturdily built. Most of them are driven by sails, supplemented by auxiliary power, but some of them are steam driven, having a relatively large displacement of 250 to 300 tons gross.

The fish taken in banks fisheries, says the Montreal Herald, are mainly cod, haddock, hake and pollock, and are caught for the dried fish trade. The long line method is chiefly used. Ten or more dories are usually carried by each boat and these are put to sea with two fishermen in each boat. The long line or trawl has attached to it, at intervals of about six feet, a succession of short lines, each carrying a hook. One of the dory fishermen baits the hooks and pays out the line as the other rows. Sometimes the line reaches a mile or more in length. It is buoyed and anchored at both ends and is allowed to stay in the water for half an hour or so, then hauled in. The dory goes back to the vessel, unloads the fish and repeats the process. These "bankers" sometimes remain in the fishing grounds as long as two months, until a full cargo has been obtained, before returning to the home port.

The Roman Appian Way

The great Roman Appian Way was 16 feet wide, with high curbs two feet wide on each side, and side roads eight feet wide beyond the curbs.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Auditor Pennington county in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, up to 3:00 P. M. Tuesday January 8, 1935, for the publication of Notices and Delinquent Tax List for 1935, and for publication of Financial Statement and all Legal Publications for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, for the year 1935. Proposals will also be received for second publication of the Financial Statement as required by law.

Toe County reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, A. D. 1934.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed proposals and bids will be received by the County Auditor of Pennington County up to 10:00 A. M. Wednesday, January 9th, 1935, at the office of County Auditor at Thief River Falls for the following described equipment:

One 6 cylinder 3.5 ton four wheel drive truck.
One 9-ft. V Type snow Plow.
One 8-ft man operated wing.
One 10-ft. hydraulic operated underbody spring scraper.
One 6500-lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade), scarifier attached

Bids to be accompanied by certified check in the sum of 5 percent of the proposal. Bids opened Jan. 9th, 1935 at 10:00 A. M.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27 Jan 3)

RESOLUTION

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, by the resolution duly adopted by this Board on the 9th day of October, 1934, there were duly authorized to be issued the Funding and Refunding Bonds of Pennington County in the aggregate amount of $308,000.00 of which $208,000.00 were to be issued for the purpose of refunding bonds of the County and $100,000. were to be issued for the purpose of refunding outstanding warrants of the County as set forth in the certified list of the warrants as prepard and filed by the County Auditor on the 9th day of October 1934, and

WHEREAS it now appears that it is not possible to issue to the State of Minnesota bonds for the purpose of funding outstanding warrants in excess of $42,000.00.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said Pennington County, Minnesota, at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 11th day of December, 1934 relating to the issuance of $308,000.00 Funding and Refunding Bonds be and the same is hereby amended in the following particulars:

(1) That the amount of said bonds to be issued be and the same hereby is reduced to the aggregate of $250,000.00 of which $208,000.00 are to be issued only for the purpose of refunding outstanding bonds as set forth in the itemized list referred to in said resolution of October 9th, 1934, and $42,000.00 are to be issued for the purpose of funding outstanding warrants as referred to in aforesaid list in so far as the proceeds of said $42,000.00 bonds are available for that purpose, the warrants so to be paid shall be those first appearing on the itemized list of warrants as aforesaid

(2) That the respective numbers and amounts of said $208,000.00 Funding and Refunding Bonds shall be amended and are hereby fixed and set as follows:

1. One Bond for the sum of $22,000.00 Payable July 1, 1940
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000.00 payable July 1, 1941
3. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1942
4. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1943
5. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1944
6. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1945
7. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1946
8. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1947
9. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1948
10. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1949
11. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1950
12. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1951
13. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1952
14. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1953
15. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1, 1954

and that the Treasurer of said County be and he hereby is authorized and directed to make an amended application to the State Board of Investment in accordance herewith.

That this resolution shall be published once in the official newspaper in sair County.

The motion being duly seconded by Commissioner Lee was put to vote and prevailed five ayes, and no nays.

H. W. KINGHORN
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(SEAL)

CITATION FOR HEARING UNDER PETITION TO DETERMINE DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE of Andrew T. Olson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To all persons interested in the Determination of the Descent of the Real Estate of, and in the Allowance of the Last Will and Testament of the above named Decedent:

THE PETITION OF CAROLINE T. Olson having been filed in this Court representing that the above named Decedent died Testate more than five (5) Years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain Real Estate therein described in Pennington County, Minnesota, and that no Will of the Decedent has been proved, nor administation of his Estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said Real Estate be determined, and assigned to the persons entitled thereto, and further praying that the Last Will and Testament of said Decedent presented and filed with said Petition be allowed and admitted to Probate, and the Descent of said Real Estate determined and assigned to the persons entitled thereto.

YOU ARE HEREBY CITED AND required to show cause if any you have before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said Petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, THE JUDGE OF SAID Court, and the Seal thereof this 19th, day of December 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22, 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative, and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, together with interest to date of sale, and the taxes if any on said Premises and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law.

Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

CITATION FOR HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the estate of M. R. Hage, decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

WHEREAS, Alma Hage, has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is an heir (a niece) and a creditor of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington and County of Marshall, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Lars Hage, Plummer, Minnesota.

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 29th day of December, 1934, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated November 30th, 1934.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge
(SEAL)

Perl W. Mabey
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 6-13-20)

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

[illegible]E LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Christmas services in the High[illegible] church Sunday Dec. 23 at [illegible].

Services on Christmas Day in [illegible] church at 11 a. m. [illegible] the Zion church, German[illegible] 2:30 p. m.

Services in the Silverton church the Second Day of Christmas at 11 a. m., and Christmas tree program at 7:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning Worship at 11

Evening Service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of [illegible] Markley, No.

The Sunday school will give its Christmas program on Saturday [illegible] at 7:30.

Christmas service on Christmas [illegible] at 11 o'clock.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school Christmas program Friday night at 8 p. m

Sunday school [illegible]

Preaching service [illegible] p. m

Evangelistic service 8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Morning Worship, Sermon. The Incarnation. Special Christmas music by the choir at 11 o'clock.

Evening: The church school Christmas program at 7:45. It will consist of Christmas carols by the school or chorus. The scripture readings will be by classes. The Christmas story will then be given in a series of four tableaux, including The Shepherds on the Hillside, King Herod's Court, The Holy Family, and The Visit of the Wise Men. Nearly all the school will be represented in the various parts of the program.

The church school will be held at the regular hour of 9. The treats for the children will be given out at the school session in the morning.

Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in the church basement.

Special Christ-mas candle-light service Christmas morning Dec. 25 at 7 o'clock. Come to this great service.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock, and the Christmas program of the Sunday school will be given Monlay evening.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject: "Is The Universe, Including Man, Evolved By Atomic Force."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at [illegible].

A cordial invitation is extended all.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11; Rev. Fredrick Nordquist will preach.

Sunday school at 10.

[illegible] vesper service.

[illegible] service at 8 on Thursday.

Sunday school children meet for rehearsal on Saturday afternoon at [illegible].

Early service on Christmas morning at 6:30.

The Sunday School program will be given on Wednesday evening, Dec. 26, at 8 p. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Christmas Season Services
Sunday Dec. 23
Ebenezer Lutheran at 11 a. m.
Clearwater Lutheran at 2 p. m.
Christmas Day
St. Hilaire at 11 a. m.
Children's program at 8 p. m.
St. Pauli at 2 p. m.
Children's program Dec. 27, at 8 p. m.
Oak Ridge Luth. Dec. 26.
Children's program and services at 1:30 p. m.
Clearwater Luth. Dec. 27.
Children's program and services at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2 p. m.
Services in English on Christmas Day at 8 p. m.
Christmas tree program, Dec. 26, at 7:45 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie
Services in Norwegian on Christmas Day at 11 a. m.
Services in English on Sunday, Dec. 30, at 11 a. m.
Bible study and prayer meeting at the O. Trontvet home, Sunday evening, Dec. 23, at 8 p. m.
Oak Park
Services in Norwegian on Christmas Day at 2:30 p. m.
The men of the congregation will give a "lutefiskfest" at the church Dec. 27. Dinner served at noon. Donation sale in the afternoon.
Everybody welcome.
Bethania
Christmas services in English, Dec. 26, at 11 a. m.
Christmas tree program on Saturday evening, Dec. 22, at 7.
Services in Norwegian on Sunday, Dec. 30, at 2:30 p. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson
Christmas services, Dec. 26, at 2:30 p. m.
Christmas tree program, Dec. 27, at 7:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 23: Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon, John 1, 19-29, "Two Advent Questions".

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Rehearsal of Christmas tree program by the intermediate and Bible class of the Sunday school at 4 p. m.

Christmas song service consisting of several selections by the choir and sermonette by the pastor at 8 o'clock p. m.

Christmas Day: Festival Worship in Norwegian and English at 10:30 a. m. Special Christmas music, both vocal and instrumental, by Trinity Choir, Mr. Robert Lund, director and Mrs. Allen Ulrich, organist. The pastor's message will center about the theme "The Story Ever New".

Christmas tree program by the intermediate and Bible class department of the Sunday school on Wednesday evening, Dec. 26, at 7:30 o'clock.

Christmas tree program by the Primary department of the Sunday school on Thursday afternoon, Dec. 27, at 5 o'clock.

Luther League Social entertained by Circle No. 9 on Thursday evening.

Always a Hearty Welcome

MARKET COMMENT

LAMBS ADVANCE IN ACTIVE DEAL

Prices 25-50c Up With Better Grade Lambs At $7.25 to Mostly $7.50 Hogs Also Higher—Top at $6.05

S. St. Paul, Dec. 19,—Keen competition resulted in an active market for lambs today at prices 25 to 50c higher, better grades selling at $7.25 to mostly $7.50, some to shippers $7.50-7.60. Common and medium grades brought $4.75-5.75. Slaughter ewes sold at $1.75-3.00, feeder lambs $4.00-5.75.

Hogs weighing above 170lb were 10—15c higher, lighter weights 25 to 50c higher, sows steady to strong Better 220—325lb brought $5.80—6.05. 180—210lb $5.35—5.75, 160—170lb $4.90—5.25, 140—150lb $4.25—4.75, 120—130lb $3.00—3.75, bulk good sows $5.45—5.55, stock pigs $1.50—2.50.

Cattle receipts fell off somewhat and good to choice fed steer and yearlings sold strong to 25c higher, plainer grades steady to strong. A few good to choice grain fed steers and yearlings sold at $6.50—8.50, inbetween and plainer grades $3.00—5.75, slaughter heifers mostly $2.00—4.00, short feds to $5.50, cutter cows $1.25—2.00, beef cows $2.15—3.00, a few $3.75, better sausage bulls $2.75—3.10, good to choice vealers $4.00—5.00, others $1.50—3.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat:	
No. 1 hard northern	.95
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	.95
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.93
No. 1 Northern	.93
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.06
No. 1 Amber	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.00
No. 1 Red Durum	.91
Flax	1.66
Oats	.49
Rye	.62
Barley	.62
Buckwheat, cwt.	.98
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	15—.20
Timothy	.13
Alsike, lb.	17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2lbs over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1.	.22
Eggs, No. 2	.17

Patronize Forum advertisers and save money.

Mistake

By ELMA KNOTTS

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

THERESE knew exactly the charming picture she made. It was, indeed, nothing new for people to gaze at her as Alice Whitley was doing now—with solemn fascination and not a little awe. The other girl moved slightly. Then, in a sudden burst, "I love to look at you, Therese! You're more than just—beautiful. There's something sort of aristocratic about you—you're different from the rest of us here. I always think of you"—earnestly—"as having descended from royalty."

Therese shrugged lightly. "Thank you, but I guess not."

"Well, even if you do seem so—so regal, you're not a bit high-hat with us small-towners. You've been visiting here only two weeks, and already you've got everybody in our crowd crazy about you! Except," quickly, "Gregg Barring, of course."

Therese narrowed her eyes amusedly. "You're quite sure of your Gregg, aren't you?"

"Oh, yes! Why, Gregg's always loved me. And—I, do I adore him!"

"Sometimes," casually, "men tire of a girl, no matter how much they once cared."

"But not Gregg," stanchly.

The bell rang. Therese moved gracefully to the door. 'I'll have to answer. Aunt Cora is out, and it's the maid's day off." She returned with a square purple box. Leisurely she opened it and picked up the enclosed card with only a flashing glance at the violets within.

"Oh, what beauties!" breathed Alice. "And ordered from the city!" noting the smart silver lettering on the cover. "Well, I suppose a perfectly grand invitation goes with them?"

"A drive down to Villa Verona—that new place down the river. Dinner, of course. He's coming at six o'clock."

"Lucky you! Who's the invitation from?" with frank curiosity.

Therese hesitated, then slowly turned the card toward Alice.

There was a moment of appalled silence. "Oh, not—Gregg! Not Gregg!"

"It does happen to be Gregg," evenly. "But—I won't accept."

"Oh, what difference does it make," the other cried, "whether you go or not!" Blindly she made for the door.

"Wait, Alice." The girl fell back listlessly into a chair. Therese hesitated for only a moment while she visioned again the delightful drive with Gregg last night. There had been no lovemaking, but it was impossible to ignore the flame burning between them that might all at once leap into a sweeping blaze. But if she quenched that flame now—

"You're perfectly furious with me, I suppose?" looking suddenly across at Alice.

"No—not with you. You can't help it, I guess, if—if every man in town falls for you."

"Well, then, prove that you do not blame me. Stay and have tea with me, won't you?"

Alice gazed at her dumbly. "If you want me to."

"I certainly do. Now," rising, "I'll bring in the things and you shall see how nicely I can brew tea!" Out in the hall, however, she sped upstairs to her aunt's room, carefully closed the door, and called Gregg Barring's number on the extension phone.

"Thanks for the flowers, Gregg, and the lovely invitation. No, I'm sorry, but I can't accept. A previous invitation. No—listen. Alice is here and knows about—about your flowers, and she saw the card. She's all broken up. Now, this is my plan: I'll keep her here until six o'clock, and then you fix it up with some one to come in your place. Think of some explanation—Alice must never know that it was really you. No, I won't have time to see you again. I'm going home tomorrow. Why so soon? Oh," in a most matter-of-fact tone, "I'm really getting tired of small-town life!"

It was not a very happy tea party, but Alice was still there when a car door slammed out in front. White and tense, she sprang to the window, partially hiding behind a drape. "Why—it's Tom Gregg's brother!" a wild half-fearful hope in her eyes.

Therese raised her slim brows delicately. "Now, what on earth—"

"Hello, Therese! Ready?" A young man stepped into the hall and flashed her an understanding grin.

"But, Tom, it was Gregg's invitation I accepted. He wrote it on his own card."

"What?" He plunged his hand into a pocket, eyed the cards he drew forth and uttered a disgusted, "Well, of all dumbest! Gregg's cards. I must have picked up his case by mistake. Anyway, Gregg's got a girl—thinks the world of Alice!"

There was a swift flurry of feet behind them and an ecstatic, "Hello, Tom! . . . Therese, you see it was all a mistake!" She danced down the cement walk on winged feet.

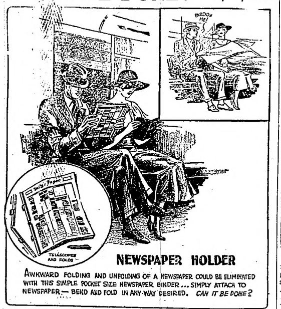
To the sophisticated city girl, the whole performance had smacked of crude theatrics, but now her eyes followed Alice a little wistfully, in her heart a little pang of regret, of loss. But, too, an odd little feeling of peace.

Numerous Varieties of Bothersome Cockroaches

While there are many varieties of cockroaches belonging to the same family, among which are the German and Australian, the American is the most common and widely distributed species in the corn belt, according to an authority in the Missouri Farmer.

About eleven months' time is required for a cockroach to hatch and grow to maturity. The female lays a number of eggs which she deposits in a brown capsule. This capsule she retains in her body until the young are about ready to hatch, whereupon she deposits it along the run-ways of the insect. When the young hatch they live for a time with the old pair. At night they sneak into kitchen and pantry and track around over the food. They excrete a material over food and in their run-ways that has a foreign, and very offensive, odor. That they are exceedingly filthy and dangerous to human health is obvious when it is known that they eat and track over anything from a dead mouse, a bed bug, an empty egg capsule, to all kinds of human foods.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


PARDON ME!
TELESCOPES AND FOLDS
NEWSPAPER HOLDER
AWKWARD FOLDING AND UNFOLDING OF A NEWSPAPER COULD BE ELIMINATED WITH THIS SIMPLE POCKET SIZE NEWSPAPER BINDER ... SIMPLY ATTACH TO NEWSPAPER— BEND AND FOLD IN ANY WAY DESIRED. CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Charivari, Mock Serenade, Once Used for Newlyweds

Charivari is pronounced Sha-re-va-re, a as in father, e as in end, accent on third syllable, or colloquially as if it were spelled chiv-e-re. It is a mock serenade of a newly married couple. It originated in the Middle ages in France where it was customary to raise the charivari only against persons just married for the second time, says a writer in the Indianapolis News.

Neighbors would gather round the home of the couple, and make a tumultuous noise by shouting, whistling, hissing, groaning, ringing bells, beating tin pans, etc. The crowd, generally in masks and special costumes, would not stop the charivari until the newly married couple bought their peace with a ransom, which usually consisted of food and drink, or supply of money to buy it. The charivari of the rural districts of the United States is similar, except it is raised against any newly married couple. In Germany it is called "katzenmusik," which means "cat's concert."

Desert Yields Precious Stones

Precious stones weighing as much as five pounds have been found in the Libyan desert. They are of a beautiful greenish-yellow color and extremely hard. It is believed that they were formed out of desert sand by the terrific heat of a great aerolite or meteor, which fell long ago in this district. Similar stones have been found around a meteoric crater at Wabar, Arabia. These are supposed to be remains of a broken planet. The crater is similar to the 19 discovered in 1931 in the Central Australian desert, blasted out by giant meteorites. Some of these craters are more than 200 yards in diameter. Scattered around are fragments of the meteorites, composed of pure nickel and iron

Ole O. Lund, 14 Years A Resident of the City, Passes Tuesday, Dec. 18

Ole O. Lund, fourteen years a resident of this city, passed away Tuesday evening, Dec. 18 at 8:45, at his home.

Deceased was born Apr. 2, 1855 in Kongsvinger, Norway, and came to this country in 1884, settling at Dalton, Minnesota. In 1895, he moved to Holt, and moved to Washington in 1906, remaining there 6 months, when he moved to Goodridge. He moved to this city in 1920.

He was married in 1882 to Miss Karen Kristianson in Kongsvinger, Norway. His wife preceded him in death in 1928 together with one son who passed away in England during the World War.

Surviving are three sons, Caspar and Engvald of this city, and Alfred of Crookston; three daughters, Kaia, Laura and Olga of this city; and two sisters in Norway.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate at services at the Trinity church on Friday, Dec. 21 at 2 o'clock Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

RIVER VALLEY COOPERATORS HOLD ENTHUSIASTIC MEET

(Continued from page one)

lieving that their prices are lower than the independent merchants.

Mr. Whitney explained the work and functions of the Central Cooptrative Wholesale, tracing its history since a small beginning of only a small office to the present large wholesale establishment serving several hundred cooperative enterprises and making its purchases of commodities in carlots or more at a time. This institution is owned and controlled by the cooperatives, he said.

Stuart McLeod spoke on the turkey situation this fall, showing how the Land O' Lakes organization held the price up to the producers in spite of the onsloughts being made by the large chain groceries. He cited how the Great Atlantic and Pacific grocery chain had ordered turkeys and when carlots were in transit wired cancellations on their orders thus throwing thousands of pounds of turkeys on the market which they then when they had broken the market, bought at reduced prices and sold over their counters as "specials".

The farmers of the community served lunch at the close of the program.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Trading Co 2tp

ESTRAY:— a stray sheep came to our place some time ago—John Philipp 1tp

FOR SALE:— cheap, six tube Atwater-Kent electric radio— Fred D. Lorentson, Tel. 366-R 1ttp

FOR RENT: Jan. 1st seven room house suitable for two families, outside stairway, cistern & garage. Call at 912 Duluth Ave. N. for information 25-1t

WANTED: Immediately, one room, small garage, or shack that can be heated suitable for Radio Short Wave Transmitting station. See Charles Haverlandt at Thief River Music Store 26-1tp

Forum—one dollar per year

WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

LOST: Man's purse containing sum of money. Leave at Forum office for reward.

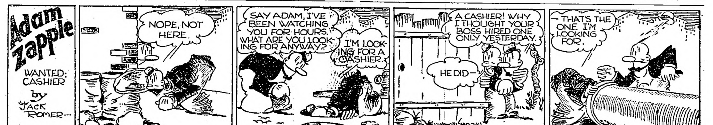
FOR SALE. Seven cows, some to freshen soon. Also some heifer calves. C. A. Nelson, Rt 1 Bx 68 Thief River Falls. 12 mi. W; 2 mi. south on Old Pembian Trail. 1-tp.

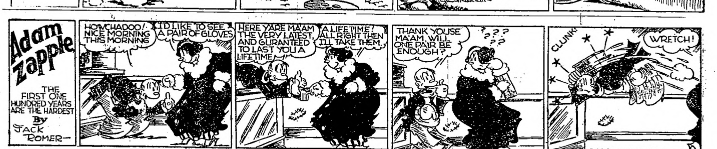
FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

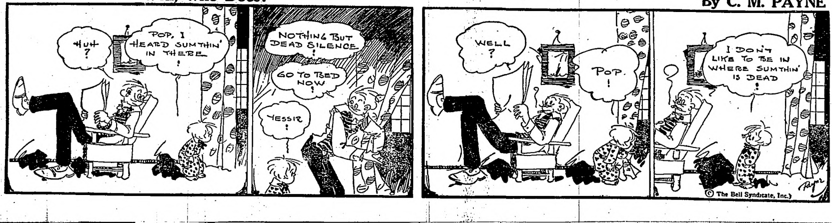
EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.


Adam Zapple
WANTED: CASHIER
by JACK ROMER—
NOPE, NOT HERE.
SAY ADAM, I'VE BEEN WATCHING YOU FOR HOURS. WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING FOR ANYWAY?
I'M LOOKING FOR A CASHIER.
A CASHIER! WHY I THOUGHT YOUR BOSS HIRED ONE ONLY YESTERDAY.
HE DID—
—THAT'S THE ONE I'M LOOKING FOR.


Adam Zapple
THE FIRST ONE HUNDRED YEARS ARE THE HARDEST
By JACK ROMER—
HOWCHADOO! NICE MORNING THIS MORNING
I'D LIKE TO SEE A PAIR OF GLOVES
HERE YARE MA'AM THE VERY LATEST, AND GURANTEED TO LAST YOU A LIFETIME
A LIFETIME? ALL RIGHT THEN I'LL TAKE THEM.
THANK YOUSE MA'AM. WILL ONE PAIR BE ENOUGH?
???
CLUNK!
WRETCH!

S'MATTER POP— Well, Who Does?

By C. M. PAYNE


HUH ?
POP, I HEARD SUMTHIN' IN THERE !
NOTHING BUT DEAD SILENCE !
GO TO BED NOW !
YESSIR !
WELL ?
POP !
I DON'T LIKE TO BE IN WHERE SUMTHIN' IS DEAD !
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

[illegible]E LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

[illegible]istmas services in the High[illegible] church Sunday Dec. 23 at [illegible] m.

[illegible]ces on Christmas Day in Telemarken church at 11 a. m. [illegible] the Zion church, German[illegible] 2:30 p. m.

Services in the Silverton church [illegible] the Second Day of Christmas at 11 a. m., and Christmas tree program at 7:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11
Evening Service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of [illegible] 227 Markley, No.

The Sunday school will give its Christmas program on Saturday evening at 7:30.

Christmas service on Christmas [illegible] at 11 o'clock.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Sunday school Christmas program
Friday night at 8 p. m
Sunday school [illegible]
Preaching service [illegible] p. m
Evangelistic service 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Morning Worship, Sermon: The Incarnation. Special Christmas music by the choir at 11 o'clock.

Evening: The church school Christmas program at 7:45. It will consist of Christmas carols by the school or chorus. The scripture readings will be by classes. The Christmas story will then be given in a series of four tableaux, including The Shepherds on the Hillside, King Herod's Court, The Holy Family, and The Visit of the Wise Men. Nearly all the school will be represented in the various parts of the program.

The church school will be held at the regular hour of 9. The treats for the children will be given out at the school session in the morning.

Epworth League will meet at 6:45 in the church basement.

Special Christ-mas candle-light service Christmas morning Dec. 25 at 7 o'clock. Come to this great service.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock, and the Christmas program of the Sunday school will be given Monday evening.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject: "Is The Universe, Including Man, Evolved By Atomic Force."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at [illegible]45.

A cordial invitation is extended all.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11; Rev. Fredrick Nordquist will preach.
Sunday school at 10.
No vesper service.
Midweek service at 8 on Thursday
Sunday school children meet for rehearsal on Saturday afternoon at 2:00.
Early service on Christmas morning at 6:00.
The Sunday School program will be given on Wednesday evening, Dec. 2[illegible], at 8 p. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Christmas Season Services
Sunday Dec. 23
Ebenezer Lutheran at 11 a. m.
Clearwater Lutheran at 2 p. m.
Christmas Day
St. Hilaire at 11 a. m.
Children's program at 8 p. m.
St. Pauli at 2 p, m.
Children's program Dec. 27, at 8 p. m.
Oak Ridge Luth. Dec. 26.
Children's program and services at 1:30 p. m.
Clearwater Luth. Dec. 27.
Children's program and services at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2 p. m.
Services in English on Christmas Day at 8 p. m.
Christmas tree program, Dec. 26, at 7:45 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie
Services in Norwegian on Christmas Day at 11 a. m.
Services in English on Sunday, Dec. 30, at 11 a. m.
Bible study and prayer meeting at the O. Trontvet home, Sunday evening, Dec. 23, at 8 p. m.
Oak Park
Services in Norwegian on Christmas Day at 2:30 p. m.
The men of the congregation will give a "gubbefest" at the church Dec. 27. Dinner served at noon. Donation sale in the afternoon.
Everybody welcome.
Bethania
Christmas services in English, Dec. 26, at 11 a. m.
Christmas tree program on Saturday evening, Dec. 22, at 7.
Services in Norwegian on Sunday, Dec. 30, at 2:30 p. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson
Christmas services, Dec. 26, at 2:30 p. m.
Christmas tree program, Dec. 27, at 7:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 23: Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon, John 1, 19-29, "Two Advent Questions".

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Rehearsal of Christmas tree program by the intermediate and Bible class of the Sunday school at 4 p. m.

Christmas song service consisting of several selections by the choir and sermonette by the pastor at 8 o'clock p. m.

Christmas Day: Festival Worship in Norwegian and English at 10:30 a. m. Special Christmas music, both vocal and instrumental, by Trinity Choir, Mr. Robert Lund, director and Mrs. Allen Ulrich, organist. The pastor's message will center about the theme "The Story Ever New".

Christmas tree program by the intermediate and Bible class department of the Sunday school on Wednesday evening, Dec. 26, at 7:30 o'clock.

Christmas tree program by the Primary department of the Sunday school on Thursday afternoon, Dec. 27, at 5 o'clock.

Luther League Social entertained by Circle No. 9 on Thursday evening.

Always a Hearty Welcome

MARKET COMMENT

LAMBS ADVANCE IN ACTIVE DEAL

Prices 25-50c Up With Better Grade Lambs At $7,25 to Mostly $7.50 Hogs Also Higher—Top at $6.05

S. St. Paul, Dec. 19,—Keen competition resulted in an active market for lambs today at prices 25 to 50c higher, better grades selling at $7.25 to mostly $7.50, some to shippers $7.50-7.60. Common and medium grades brought $4.75-5.75. Slaughter ewes sold at $1.75-3.00, feeder lambs $4.00-5.75.

Hogs weighing above 170lb were 10—15c higher, lighter weights 25 to 50c higher, sows steady to strong Better 220—325lb brought $5.80—6.05. 180—210lb $5.35—5.75, 160—170lb $4.90—5.25, 140—150lb $4.25—4.75, 120—130lb $3.00—3.75, bulk good sows $5.45—5.55, stock pigs $1.50—2.50.

Cattle receipts fell off somewhat and good to choice fed steer and yearlings sold strong to 25c higher, plainer grades steady to strong. A few good to choice grain fed steers and yearlings sold at $6.50—8.50, inbetween and plainer grades $3.00—5.75, slaughter heifers mostly $2.00—4.00, short feds to $5.50, cutter cows $1.25—2.00, beef cows $2.15—3.00, a few $3.75, better sausage bulls $2.75—3.10, good to choice vealers $4.00—5.00, others $1.50—3.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat:	
No. 1 hard northern	.95
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	.95
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.93
No. 1 Northern	.93
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.06
No. 1 Amber	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.00
No. 1 Red Durum	.91
Flax	1.66
Oats	.49
Rye	.62
Barley	.62
Buckwheat, cwt.	.98
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	15—.20
Timothy	.13
Alsike, lb.	17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2lbs over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1½ lbs. over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, under 4½ lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1.	.22
Eggs, No. 2	.17

Patronize Forum advertisers and save money.

Mistake

By ELMA KNOTTS

©. by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

THERESE knew exactly the charming picture she made. It was, indeed, nothing new for people to gaze at her as Alice Whitley was doing now—with solemn fascination and not a little awe. The other girl moved slightly. Then, in a sudden burst, "I love to look at you, Therese! You're more than just—beautiful. There's something sort of aristocratic about you—you're different from the rest of us here. I always think of you"—earnestly—"as having descended from royalty."

Therese shrugged lightly. "Thank you, but I guess not."

"Well, even if you do seem so—so regal, you're not a bit high-hat with us small-towners. You've been visiting here only two weeks, and already you've got everybody in our crowd crazy about you! Except," quickly, "Gregg Barring, of course."

Therese narrowed her eyes amusedly. "You're quite sure of your Gregg, aren't you?"

"Oh, yes! Why, Gregg's always loved me. And—I, do I adore him!"

"Sometimes," casually, "men tire of a girl, no matter how much they once cared."

"But not Gregg," stanchly.

The bell rang. Therese moved gracefully to the door. 'I'll have to answer. Aunt Cora is out, and it's the maid's day off." She returned with a square purple box. Leisurely she opened it and picked up the enclosed card with only a flashing glance at the violets within.

"Oh, what beauties!" breathed Alice. "And ordered from the city!" noting the smart silver lettering on the cover. "Well, I suppose a perfectly grand invitation goes with them?"

"A drive down to Villa Verona—that new place down the river. Dinner, of course. He's coming at six o'clock."

"Lucky you! Who's the invitation from?" with frank curiosity.

Therese hesitated, then, slowly turned the card towardAlice.

There was a moment of appalled silence. "Oh, not—Gregg! Not Gregg!"

"It does happen to be Gregg," evenly. "But—I won't accept."

"Oh, what difference does it make," the other cried, "whether you go or not!" Blindly she made for the door.

"Wait, Alice!" The girl fell back listlessly into a chair. Therese hesitated for only a moment while she visioned again the delightful drive with Gregg last night. There had been no lovemaking, but it was impossible to ignore the flame burning between them that might all at once leap into a sweeping blaze. But if she quenched that flame now—

"You're perfectly furious with me, I suppose?" looking suddenly across at Alice.

"No—not with you. You can't help it, I guess, if—if every man in town falls for you."

"Well, then, prove that you do not blame me. Stay and have tea with me, won't you?"

Alice gazed at her dumbly. "If you want me to."

"I certainly do. Now," rising, "I'll bring in the things and you shall see how nicely I can brew tea!" Out in the hall, however, she sped upstairs to her aunt's room, carefully closed the door, and called Gregg Barring's number on the extension phone.

"Thanks for the flowers, Gregg, and the lovely invitation. No, I'm sorry, but I can't accept. A previous invitation. No—listen. Alice is here and knows about—about your flowers, and she saw the card. She's all broken up. Now, this is my plan: I'll keep her here until six o'clock, and then you fix it up with some one to come in your place. Think of some explanation—Alice must never know that it was really you. No, I won't have time to see you again. I'm going home tomorrow. Why so soon? Oh," in a most matter-of-fact tone, "I'm really getting tired of small-town life!"

It was not a very happy tea party, but Alice was still there when a car door slammed out in front. White and tense, she sprang to the window, partially hiding behind a drape. "Why—it's Tom Gregg's brother!" a wild half-fearful hope in her eyes.

Therese raised her slim brows delicately. "Now, what on earth—"

"Hello, Therese! Ready?" A young man stepped into the hall and flashed her an understanding grin.

"But, Tom, it was Gregg's invitation I accepted. He wrote it on his own card."

"What?" He plunged his hand into a pocket, eyed the cards he drew forth and uttered a disgusted, "Well, of all dumbest! Gregg's cards. I must have picked up his case by mistake. Anyway, Gregg's got a girl—thinks the world of Alice!"

There was a swift flurry of feet behind them and an ecstatic, "Hello, Tom! . . . Therese, you see it was all a mistake!" She danced down the cement walk on winged feet.

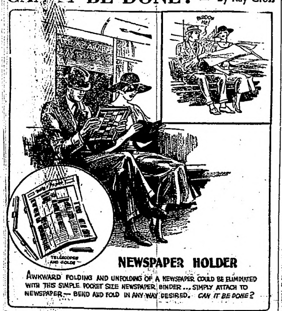
To the sophisticated city girl, the whole performance had smacked of crude theatrics, but now her eyes followed Alice a little wistfully, in her heart a little pang of regret, of loss. But, too, an odd little feeling of peace.

Numerous Varieties of Bothersome Cockroaches

While there are many varieties of cockroaches belonging to the same family, among which are the German and Australian, the American is the most common and widely distributed species in the corn belt, according to an authority in the Missouri Farmer.

About eleven months' time is required for a cockroach to hatch and grow to maturity. The female lays a number of eggs which she deposits in a brown capsule. This capsule she retains in her body until the young are about ready to hatch, whereupon she deposits it along the run-ways of the insect. When the young hatch they live for a time with the old pair. At night they sneak into kitchen and pantry and track around over the food. They excrete a material over food and in their run-ways that has a foreign, and very offensive, odor. That they are exceedingly filthy and dangerous to human health is obvious when it is known that they eat and track over anything from a dead mouse, a bed bug, an empty egg capsule, to all kinds of human foods.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


PARDON ME!
TELESCOPES AND FOLDS
NEWSPAPER HOLDER
AWKWARD FOLDING AND UNFOLDING OF A NEWSPAPER COULD BE ELIMINATED WITH THIS SIMPLE POCKET SIZE NEWSPAPER BINDER ... SIMPLY ATTACH TO NEWSPAPER — BEND AND FOLD IN ANY WAY DESIRED. CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Charivari, Mock Serenade, Once Used for Newlyweds

Charivari is pronounced Sha-re-va-re, a as in father, e as in end, accent on third syllable, or colloquially as if it were spelled chiv-e-re. It is a mock serenade of a newly married couple. It originated in the Middle ages in France where it was customary to raise the charivari only against persons just married for the second time, says a writer in the Indianapolis News.

Neighbors would gather round the home of the couple, and make a tumultuous noise by shouting, whistling, hissing, groaning, ringing bells, beating tin pans, etc. ... The crowd, generally in masks and special costumes, would not stop the charivari until the newly married couple bought their peace with a ransom, which usually consisted of food and drink, or supply of money to buy it. The charivari of the rural districts of the United States is similar, except it is raised against any newly married couple. In Germany it is called "katzenmusik," which means "cat's concert."

Desert Yields Precious Stones

Precious stones weighing as much as five pounds have been found in the Libyan desert. They are of a beautiful greenish-yellow color and extremely hard. It is believed that they were formed out of desert sand by the terrific heat of a great aerolite or meteor, which fell long ago in this district. Similar stones have been found around a meteoric crater at Wabar, Arabia. These are supposed to be remains of a broken planet. The crater is similar to the 19 discovered in 1931 in the Central Australian desert, blasted out by giant meteorites. Some of these craters are more than 200 yards in diameter. Scattered around are fragments of the meteorites, composed of pure nickel and iron

Ole O. Lund, 14 Years A Resident of the City, Passes Tuesday, Dec. 18

Ole O. Lund, fourteen years a resident of this city, passed away Tuesday evening, Dec. 18 at 8:45, at his home.

Deceased was born Apr. 2, 1855 in Kongsvinger, Norway, and came to this country in 1884, settling at Dalton, Minnesota. In 1895, he moved to Holt, and moved to Washington in 1906, remaining there 6 months, when he moved to Goodridge. He moved to this city in 1920.

He was married in 1882 to Miss Karen Kristianson in Kongsvinger, Norway. His wife preceded him in death in 1928 together with one son who passed away in England during the World War.

Surviving are three sons, Caspar and Engvald of this city, and Alfred of Crookston; three daughters, Kaia, Laura and Olga of this city; and two sisters in Norway.

Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate at services at the Trinity church on Friday, Dec. 21 at 2 o'clock Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

RIVER VALLEY COOPERATORS HOLD ENTHUSIASTIC MEET

(Continued from page one)

lieving that their prices are lower than the independent merchants.

Mr. Whitney explained the work and functions of the Central Cooptrative Wholesale, tracing its history since a small beginning of only a small office to the present large wholesale establishment serving several hundred cooperative enterprises and making its purchases of commodities in carlots or more at a time. This institution is owned and controlled by the cooperatives. he said.

Stuart McLeod spoke on the turkey situation this fall, showing how the Land O' Lakes organization held the price up to the producers in spite of the onslaughts being made by the large chain groceries. He cited how the Great Atlantic and Pacific grocery chain had ordered turkeys and when carlots were in transit wired cancellations on their orders thus throwing thousands of pounds of turkeys on the market which they then when they had broken the market, bought at reduced prices and sold over their counters as "specials".

The farmers of the community served lunch at the close of the program.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular advertising account.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Trading Co 2tp

ESTRAY:— a stray sheep came to our place some time ago—John Philipp 1tp

FOR SALE:— cheap, six tube Atwater-Kent electric radio— Fred D. Lorentson, Tel. 366-R 1tp

FOR RENT: Jan. 1st seven room house suitable for two families, outside stairway, cistern & garage. Call at 912 Duluth Ave. N. for information 25-1tp

WANTED: Immediately, one room, small garage, or shack that can be heated suitable for Radio Short Wave Transmitting station. See Charles Haverlandt at Thief River Music Store 26-1tp

Forum—one dollar per year

WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

LOST: Man's purse containing sum of money. Leave at Forum office for reward.

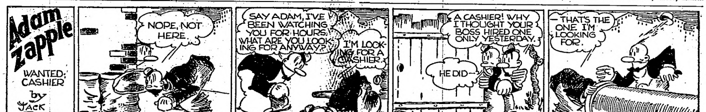
FOR SALE. Seven cows, some to freshen soon. Also some heifer calves. C. A. Nelson, Rt 1 Bx 46 Thief River Falls. 12 mi. W; 2 mi. south on Old Pembian Trail. 1-tp

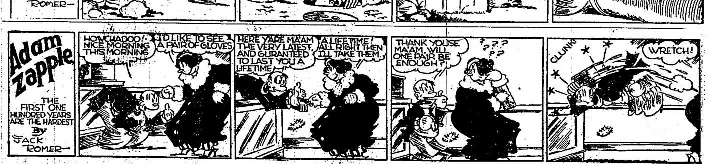
FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota. Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-3tp

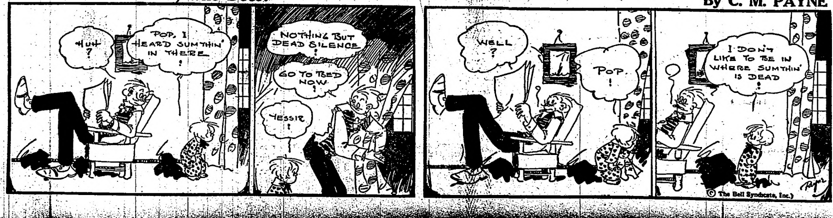
EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounted head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.


Adam Zapple
WANTED: CASHIER
by JACK ROMER
NOPE, NOT HERE.
SAY ADAM, I'VE BEEN WATCHING YOU FOR HOURS. WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING FOR ANYWAY?
I'M LOOKING FOR A CASHIER.
A CASHIER! WHY I THOUGHT YOUR BOSS HIRED ONE ONLY YESTERDAY.
HE DID—
THAT'S THE ONE I'M LOOKING FOR.


Adam Zapple
THE FIRST ONE HUNDRED YEARS ARE THE HARDEST
by JACK ROMER
HOW'CHA DOO! NICE MORNING THIS MORNING
I'D LIKE TO SEE A PAIR OF GLOVES
HERE YARE MA'AM THE VERY LATEST, GUARANTEED TO LAST YOU A LIFETIME!
A LIFETIME! ALL RIGHT THEN I'LL TAKE THEM.
THANK YOUSE MA'AM. WILL ONE PAIR BE ENOUGH?
???
CLUNK!
WRETCH!

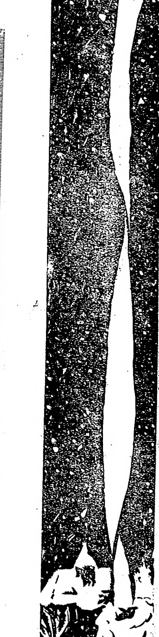
S'MATTER POP— Well, Who Does?

By C. M. PAYNE


HUH?
POP, I HEARD SUMTHIN' IN THERE
NOTHING BUT DEAD SILENCE
GO TO BED NOW.
YESSIR
WELL?
POP.
I DON'T LIKE TO BE IN WHERE SUMTHIN' IS DEAD
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

Hearty Seasons Greetings and Our Best Wishes For a Happy and Prosperous New Year From the Forum Staff



THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 38 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY DEC, 27, 1934

OLE BOLSTAD IS HELD UP SUN. BY 2 TRANSIENTS

Men are Apprehended Monday Morning at Erskine By Sheriff

Late Sunday afternoon two men, Samuel Thompson and Robert Pyne who are transents, tied and robbed Ole Bolstad living about 10 miles east of the city ,of $68. After securing the money which Mr. Bolstad had hidden in his trunk, the men hitch-hiked to Thief River Falls and from here they took a taxi to Erskine where they were taken into custody by the Pennington County Sheriff and a deputy just as they were about to board a train for the cities.

Mr. Bolstad, who is 80 years old, said that after they had tied and ropped him they left the doors of the building open and if he had not gotten loose he would have been frozen to death in a short time. Mr. Bolstad managed to get loose and walk to a neighbor's place and call the sheriff but nearly two hours had elasped before he could do so.

The men waived the hearing in municipal court Monday and were taken to Crookston Wednesday morning to be tried before District Judge Montague where the pled guilty of second degree robbery. They were taken to Stillwater to serve out their indeterminate sentences later the same day.

Mr. Thompson, who is 38 years old, and R. Pyne, who is 22 years old, have been working in this vicinity for the past two months; they gave no addresses and so are classified as transients.

3600 1935 auto License Plates Arrive Jan. 29

According to Alex Campbell, registrar of automobile licenses in this district, over 3600 1935 automobile license plates arrived here Wednesday morning and will be ready for distribution Jan. 1, 1935.

The minimum rate that was in effect before the last session of the legislature will automatically be in effect again which set the minimum for class A cars (less than 2000 pounds) at $10 and for class B cars at $12.50. According to Mr. Campbell, if any reductions in the minimum is to be had this year it will be up to the legislature to set the reduction when it convenes for the 1935 session. If reductions : allowed refunds will be made thru the local office. The old rates for Class T. truck, those used on the farms, will prevail also unless action is taken on them during the legislative session.

Legislation for Blind to Be Presented at Session

Under the sponsorship of the Minnesota State Organization of the Blind, legislation is being formulated and will be presented to this next session of the legislature, designed to aid more fully the material wants of the needy blind persons of the state. Such legislation will be drawn up along several lines of that already enacted in some twenty other states, Wisconsin, Illinois, and California among them. It will also be in line with the extension of the principle of allowing public pensions or grants to incapacitated portions of the population, such as widowed mothers, the aged, disabled, industrial workers, and disabled veterans.

A series of broadcasts are to be conducted by the Minnesota State organization, the first of which was sceduled for Wednesday, December 26, from 4.30 to 4:45 P. M.

Penn. Co. Students Recieve Honors at Close of N W S A

Pennington County students received honors at the Northwest School during the fall term which closed with the Christmas Get-Together dinner in the dining hall last Thursday.

Laura Hanson and Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls, together with Marvin Nabben, Goodridge are members of the debate squad which is being choached by D. C McGenty. Ray Oen. Thief River Falls, has been selected as a member of Coach Christgau's basketball squad for the current year.

Local Production Credit Association To Meet Jan. 8th

The annual meetng of the Thief River Falls Production Credit Association will be held at Thief River Falls 10:30 A. M. Tuesday, January 8, 1935 at the court house, according to Robert J. Lund, secretary.

This is the first annual meeting of the association and it is important that all the members be present. Reports of the financial condition and operation of the association will be presented, and Emil A Boie of the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul will be present to discuss the program of production credit association.

Mr. Lund urges that all the members attend the meeting. He says, "The Thief River Falls Production Credit Association is a cooperative credit association and like any other cooperative association, it must have the active support of its members in directing it, affairs."

Red Lake Falls to Test Local Hockey Team Jan. 1

After beng closed for only two days because of the lack of funds the municipal skating rink reopened Friday afternoon due to the brisk pick-up in the sale of tickets.

Plans for a hockey team in the city have gone forward and the local fans are now assured of having a team this year; the first game of the season will be playe New Year's Day on the local rink with Red Lake Falls, according to Alvin Christofferson, booking agent for the team. Red Lake Falls promises to put/a high class team against the local boys and fans are urged to turn out and give the boys their support.

The tentative line-up for the city team is as follows: Higginbotham goalie; Skoglund and Lindberg, first defense; Berling, Becken, and Williams, first foreward line; Rustad, Hellquist, and Olson, second foreward line; Gulrud, McFarland and Tungseth, spares.

The game will start at two-thirty promptly and tickets will be on sale at the rink before and during the game; the admission price will be twenty-five cents, according to A. M. Campbell.

Smiley C. Club to Usher In New Year With Dance

At its last meeting on Friday December 14, the Smiley Community Club added between 150 to 175 new members. The next meeting of the club will be held on New Year's Eve when a big program will be presented, and lunch will be served. following which a free dance will be given with music by Shorty Davidson and his band.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen arrived here Sunday from Hibbing; they will spend the holidays at the home of the formers father.

THREE MAJOR FIRES START IN 20 HOURS

McLeod Home Burns Wed. O.K. Tire Shop&Fair Blds Burn Tobay

At about nine o clock last evening the home of Stuart McLeod caught fire and a call for help was sent in to the local fire edpartment. Before any assistance could be given the fire was out of control and the building was destroyed. The McLeod place is about four and a half miles NW of the city. As Mr. and Mrs. McLeod reside in the cty they have a family living on the farm, Mr. and Mrs. Geveng; when the fire started they were out doing the evening chores;they rushed to the house and rescued their small children who were already in bed. The fire apparently originated by the furnace in the basement.

The O.K. Tire and Battery Shop, of which Palmer Tommerdal is owner, sent out a call for help to the fire department at about noon today. After the force responded to the call the fire had already gained too much headway to be controlled and at six o'clock today the fire was not yet completely out. The building is very nearly a complete loss according to early reports although a greater part of the furnishings were saved by the firemen. A near tragedy was narrowly adverted by the prompt response to the call as Olga Knudseth, who was napping, was overcome by smoke; she was taken to the St. Lukes' Hospitl where she was given first aid.

As we are about to go to press word has been brought to us that

(Continued on the back page)

New Institute for Governmental Research in State is Organized

Formation of a non-political research institute to assist legislators, state officers, and citizens in solving public problems was announced today by C. L. Ames of St. Paul, its chairman. He states that the organization was practically completed four months ago and extensive studies have already been made as to some of the major problems with which the coming session of the Legislature is expected to deal.

The organization has been named the "Minnesota Institute of Government research". It has offices in St. Paul and has a trained staff headed by Harold L. Henderson as its executive director. Mr. Henderson comes to Minnesota with twenty years of governmental research experience, particularly in the states of Illinois and Wisconsin.

Mr. Ames said that reports on some of the subjects already considered would be made public within the next three weeks. It is proposed that these reports will be sent to each member-elect of the legislature and to each state officer who is concerned with the subject to which any report relates.

Mr. Ames issued the following statement explaining the nature and purpose of the institute:

"The Minnesota Institute of Governmental Research is a fact-finding organization to assist legislators, state officers, and citizens in solving problems of government It is a citizen-supported, non-partisan, non-political research and fact-finding civic organization. It will not deal in propaganda, take part in any political campaign nor endorse or oppose any candidates for public offices.

"The primary purpose of the institute is to assist citizens and officials in obtaining effective state government at a reasonalbe cost The plan is to search out facts about government and to render unbiased interpretations of them Its aim is to co-operate with public officials and to be helpful rather than critical. The institute is staffed so as to assist officials in the installation of accounting systems, budget methods, centralized purchasing, reorganizations, civil service procedure, and other administrative practices.

"The institute was organized in recognition of the ever-increasing complexity of governmental problems. Not only the citizens but legislators and officials are frequently uninformed as to the facts bearing upon public problems with which they must deal. New principles and theories are constantly being injected into government, and some at least, of our time honored principles and theories must be discarded. Each new principle adopted and each old principle rejected will have consequences which will affect all classes of the community. In so far as such consequences can be determined in advance, the danger of mistakes is reduced. It is the aim of the institute to ascertain dependable and unbiased facts bearing upon such problems, so far as time and means permit, and to furnish them to legislators, officials, and citizens.

"The institute is supported and controlled by citizens and has no official connection with the state government. It is directed by a council composed of men who have had considerable experience with governmental problems, namely, Messrs. George W. Lawson, Daniel A. Wallace, Herbert J. Miller, Hugh H. Berber, and Carl P. Herbert in addition to Mr. Ames. Other members are to be added in the near future. Professor Wm. Anderson, Dean Richard E. Scammon and Professor Roy G. Blakey of the University of Minnesota are to act as an advisory committee, giving the council and staff the benefit of their wide experience in many fields of government.

"Research organizations of this type are not novel or original. They have been in existence for over a quarter of a century, spreading to over forty cities, to the national capitol at Washington, and to many Canadian communities, to Tokio, Japan and to China. The extent and solidarity of the research movement are attested by the formation of a national organization called the 'Governmental Research Association with headquarters at Chicago. Similar research organizations which have directed their interest toward city governments have had unusual success.

"The institute is to be a permanent organization, carefully studying the problems of this state, not for a few weeks but every week in the year, year in and year out. Constructive proposals will be prepared from time to time covering many subjects, based on facts, and conclusions will be derived by scientific interpretation of these facts and the best experience and methods of other governmental units throughout the country. It hopes that wastes, duplications, inefficient methods and unbusinesslike practices can be discovered and eliminated, since they strike at the very foundation of representative government."

Wm. N. Nelson, Local Salesman, Dies Fri. Dec. 21 at 66 Yrs.

William (Bill) N. Nelson, well-known and popular traveling salesman, passed away Friday December 21, at a local hospital, the victim of an eye infection.

Mr. Nelson was born Oct. 1st, 1868 in Skane, Sweden and came to this country with his parents in 1878, and settled at Henning, Minn. in 1917. He later moved to Minneapolis. For the past number of years, Mr. Nelson has been engaged as salesman for the Griggs-Cooper company.

Left to mourn his passing are his wife and four children, all of whom reside at Minneapolis with the exception of one daughter who lives at Chicago. Two brothers and two sisters also survive.

Services were held at the Larson chapel with Judge M. A. Brattland delivering a eulogy in the presence of friends and relatives of the deceased on Sunday, Dec. 23, after which the remains were shipped to Minneapolis where funeral services were conducted Wednesday, Dec. 26th.

Lov'me Face Powder for Sheer Loveliness

Many select Lov'me because of its exquisite fineness—a Face Powder that permits a powder film so thin it is practically invisible—many, for its thrilling fragrance, and, others, for the perfection of color which complements and enhances every skin.

75¢

Stays on for hours. Delicately scented with the inimitable Lov'me fragrance. *Flesh—White—Rachel*

MELBA Lov'me Powder

PARFUMERIE MELBA • 580 Fifth Avenue • New York, N. Y.

Annual State Forest Rangers Meeting Held

The annual meeting of forest rangers of the state division of forestry will be held at Ganrd Rapids starting Tuesday, December 18 and continuing through Thursday December 20, according to Grover Conzet, Division Director. Subjects slated for discussion are the lumber code, timber sales, state timber and Emergency Conservation Work. It is expected that about 50 men will be in attendance.

A. G. Cook, Forest Code Expert for Lake states, will lead the division on the lumber code as it effects the state forestry division.

POLICE WOMAN ON NIGHT SHIFT TALKS

By W. G. Calderwood

Here's a report of an interview with a police woman on a night shift in a city of a half million. When asked how conditions are now as compared with pre-prohibition days, she said: "Conditions, especially for youth, are very much worse than before prohibiton, and indescribably worse than before repeal. Before prohibition there were 408 saloons in the city, restricted to the down town areas, and a few business centers towards the outskirts. The law forbade minors to enter the saloons, and while the law quite generally was ignored, yet there were no attractions that were particularly alluring to youth.

"Now 3.2 beer is legally sold in oved 1700 places, scattered thruout the entire city, close to the schoolhouses, and convenient to residential districts. In them soft drinks and light refreshments are sold, booths provide privacy for patrons and dancing in many cases is free. On top of that there are a few more than 200 night clubs, where 3.2 is legally sold, and in many of the places boys and girls that the proprietor or the bar maids dare trust can buy any kind of drink that they can pay for. Many of the young folks buy alcohol of a convenient bootlegger who has much less to fear now, since hard liquor is elgally available, than before repeal. Food is served in these places and they are open all hours. Many of them are at their worst between midnight and five in the morning, when conditions beggar words."

When asked about students she stated that on Saturday nights the dance floors of some of the night clubs are often packed with boys and girls of student age, and after midnight drunkenness is shocking and sometimes universal. "In these particulars," she said, "the primrose path to perdition seems a hundred times wider and more slippery than before repeal. And, if reports can be credited, moral delinquency and depravity resulting from these conditions have never been hitherto approached. Moreover, the conditions in rural districts are reported to be as appalling as in the city.

TRAVERSE DAM SERVEY IS NEARING COMPLETION

Preliminary surveys being almost finished, three successive steps in the procedure to realize the plans for the Lake Traverse-Bois de Sioux conservation and drainage projects have been outlined by Walter F. MacGregor, director of the works division, Minnesota SERA.

They are: 1—Acquisition of options on flowage rights along the lake; 2—Approval by L. P. Zimmerman, acting SERA director, and 3—Allocation, by the state executive council, of funds to cover the state's shade of the cost.

Since November 1, two crews of surveyors have been busy, one at the north end of Lake Traverse and the other at the south end. These preliminary surveys are nearly completed.

Tentative plans call for the construction of two dykes across the lake, one about four miles south of White Rock, S. Dak., and the other further south, near Brownsville. Minnesota. The dyke at the north end, according to plans, will be about two and one half miles long. 40 feet wide at the top, 124 feet at the base and with an average height of 12 feet. More than half a million cubic yards of dirt would be required for the dam.

Contacts are being made with the SERA officials of South Dakota to insure cooperation between the two states concerned.

BRITSH LABOR BACKS NAZI BOYCOTT PLAN

London—Herbert Morrison, leader of the Labor party in London and most frequently mentioned possibility as next Labor Prime Minister, has pledged the support of British labor to extend and intensify the boycott of German goods "until such time as complete freedom of belief and full civil rights are restored to all Germans without distinction."

LAKE LEVELS AND FISH CONDITIONS IMPROVED

An abundance of fall rains and heavy snowfalls with lakes still remaining open at the time have greatly improved lake conditions in the state and low levels have been materially raised with a direct benefit to fish life, Erling Swenson Director of the Division of Game and Fish, reported. Water levels were so low in many lakes this that promiscuous fishing was permitted that the fish might be taken and utilized for food purposes, Director Swenson said. Counties where lakes were particularly shallow where Watonwan, Fairibault. Lincoln, Freeborn, Lyon, Pope Brown, Murray and Cottonwood.

During the month of November fish rescue work was carried on by commercial fisherman at no added expense to the state. A total of 2,345 game fish were transferred from shallow lakes where there was danger of freezing into lakes where levels were deep enough to sustain fish life. This work was accomplished in Jackson, Martin and Cottonwood counties.

Arrangements have been completed by the game and fish division to equip one unit for fish rescue work and the removal of rough fish where contract fishing is impractical. Necessary trucks, boats seines and rigging have been provided.

Contract fish production has been light during the season between open water and the formation of ice on the lakes. At the present time, according to a report for November, there are 29 fishing contracts in force with 21 of them active. Better fish prices are in prospect during and immediately following the holidays, game and fish offical said.

Members of the Minnesota Conservation Commission are cooperating in every way possible to bring about improved conditions for fish life in Minnesota lakes. Emphasis will be placed on rescue work where needed and on the removal of rough fish to aid game fishes to increase in numbers.

WORK RELIEF CLIENTS ARE PHYSICALLY FIT

Physical examination of work relief clients in 17 Minnesota counties discloses excellent conditions of health and fitness for work, reports C. H. Zealand, director of Minnesota SERA.

The number examined to date 13,406, represents about one-fifth of the total work relief payroll in the state, Mr. Zealand said. The workers were grouped in four classes, as follows: "A"— in condition to perform any kind of hard labor 7,541; "B"— fit only for light physical exerton, 3,789; "C"— able to stand only extremely light work 1,687, and "D"— wholly unfit for work and needing docto'rs cade 389.

Translated into percentages, this places 56 out of every 100 in the "A" class; 28 in the "B" class; and 13 in the "C" class, or 97 percent able to work. Only 3 out of every 100 were found to be unfit for work, and these were referred to the county relief office for medical attention.

The SERA hospital on wheels will continue to carry doctors and nurses from place to place in the state, until every employe on an SERA project has been classified. The purpose is to determine the physical qualifications of every able and to get a complete record of individual for certain kind of work the general health of the delief clients.

WINDSWEPT HOLLANDALE FARMS TO BE RESTORED

Work relief totaling $25,000 has been assigned to 100 Hollandale farmers whose produce gardens were seriously damaged this summer by soil erosion caused by strong winds, it is announced by Walter F. MacGregor, directod of the works division, Minnesota SERA.

In normal years, the Hollandale region yields $1,000,000 worth of garden truck, Mr. MacGregor said. The severe windstorms this summer almost nullified the efforts of the gardeners. Time and again, newly planted crops were blown away by the high winds.

This project will help the sufferers to restore their farms to the former basis of productivity.

A tree planting program is scheduled for the spring to prevent a recurrence of damaging wind erosion, Mr. MacGregor stated.

Old Dutch Custom

In Zeeland, Holland, the peasant girl after marriage discards her wedding ring so that her fingers may work without hindrance. She wears it only on holidays.

TAKING EXPLOITATION OUT OF LIFE——AND DEATH!!!

Minneapolis— The Cooperators' Life Insurance Association was granted a charter by the state of Minnesota, Tuesday, October 2 the 500 initial members were mailed insurance policies immediately and America's new Rochdale Cooperative Life Insurance Association struck out in its long trek to take the exploitation out of life insurance. The formation of the cooperative was projected in the fall of 1932 in the face of America's worst depression and is considered a direct challenge to those institutions which have been reaping tremendous profits on the fear of death.

The Cooperators' Life Association is licensed to operate on a full legal reserve basis under the state fraternal laws and has satisfied the legal requirements to issue all forms of accepted life insurance and to provide this protection on a cooperative basis.

Cooperators' Life will maintain offices in the Sexton Building, Minneapolis.

State Game Wardens Are Active, Dept. Report Shows

With 40 less game wardens this November as compared to a year ago, arrests for game law violations last month showed a big increase over November, 1933, a report by George Weaver, Chief Game Warden discloses. In November this year, 328 arrests were made by state game wardens while last year in November arrests totalled 192. Last year 46 deer were seized in November because of law infractions and this year this figure was increased to 121 deer.

Fines levied last month of game law violations amounted to $5,178 the report stated.

"Record of arrests would indicate that our state game warden force has been exceedingly active or that there has been a marked increase in the number of violators." Mr. Weaver said. "Although November is always a large month in game law violations because of the close of the small game hunting season and the usual big game hunting in even numbered years, this November has surpassed any simiar month in past years, records in the division of game and fish reveals."

SERA RESUMES WORK ON BENTON CO. COURT HOUSE

Orders have been issued to continue construction work on the approved addition to the Benton county court house at Foley, it is announced by Walter F. MacGregor, director of the works division Minnesota SERA.

Building operations which began August 31 were suspended September 28 to await the outcome of an action in court seeking the removal of the county seat from Foley to Sauk Rapids. When notified by the district court that the move had failed, Mr. Mac Gregor gave instruction to resume work immediately.

[illegible] will furnish employment for an average of 55 men ment for an average of 55 men for about three months. Of the total cost of $22,000, $600 was contributed locally.

BLUE EARTH TAKES PRIDE IN NEW ATHLETIC FIELD

Workmen on relief payrolls in Blue Earth are busily fashioning for the city a recreational center, set in a natural amphitheatre. This fine addition will have a sports arena in an east-west position with a 360 by 180 foot football, kittenball and baseball field. Plans call for the installation of flood lights to furnish illumination during night football games.

At the present rate of progress, the field can be used this winter as a skating rink.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Lawrence Olson Marries Mpls. Girl Sun. Dec. 23

Miss Marie Carr, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Carr of Minneapolis was married to Lawrence Olson, son of Gordon Olson of Norden township, in a ceremony performed Sunday afternoon, December 23, at 12:30 p. m., in the Central Lutheran church in Minneapolis.

Attending the couple were Miss Anna Marquette, cousin of the bride, and Kenneth Olson, brother of the groom.

The bride wore a charming gown of coral satin, silver slippers, and carried an arm boquet of roses sweet peas, and carnations. Her bridesmaid wore a gown of yellow organdie, gold slippers, and carried a bouquet similar to that of the bride.

The groom is a graduate of Lincoln High School with the class of 1930, and has been engaged in interior decorating in Minneapolis for the past several months.

The young couple are at present visiting at the home of the groom's father, but plan to leave for Minneapolis next week where they will make their home.

Christoph Voth of Roxb'y Passes Wednesday, Dec. 19

At the age of 65 years, Christopher Albert Voth passed away on Wednesday, Dec. 19 at 6:20 p. m., at a local hospital.

Mr. Voth was born Dec. 4, 1869 in Hannover, Germany, coming to this country in 1874, and settling at Red Wing, Minnesota, following which he homesteaded near Benedict, N. Dak., until 1924, when he came to make his home with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. Merkens of Rocksbury township, and with whom he has made his home for the past ten years.

Surviving are three brothers, John, and Henry of Red Wing, and Frank of Benedict, N. D.; two sisters, Mrs. Katie Mallhus of St. Paul and Mrs. Dora Merkens of St. Hilaire.

Rev. V. E. Schroeder officiated at services Saturday, Dec. 22 from the Larson chapel, and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Services Fri., Dec. 28, for F. Savage of Hickory Twp.

Frank Savage passed away Friday, Dec. 21, at 2:30 a. m., at his home in Hickory township near Erie.

Mr. Savage was born Jan. 13, in Scotland and was 80 years old at the time of his death. He came to this country in 1857 and settled in Canada. He later moved to Brayell Indiana, and later to Steele County North Dakota. He came to Erie in 1906 and has made his home there since.

He is survived by his wife and two sons, James and Orvel; three sisters, Mrs. Kriel of Erie, Mrs. Lyste of Tober Creek, British Columbia, Canada; and Mrs. Rhyn. Two sons have preceded ihm in death.

Services will be held Friday Dec. 28 at the Erie church with Rev. O. O. Bjorgan of Goodridge officiating. Interment will be made in the Erie cemetery.

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesot

HEALTHY CLIMATE WAS STATE'S FIRST ASSET

Minnesota climate was one of its chief assets in early days according to a historical article appearing in the current issue of "Everybody's Health" the state Christmas Seal magazine, written by the state's well known authors, Maud and Delos Lovelace.

"Minnesota as a health resort in the early days" is the title of the article dealing with the high regard founders and early settlers of the state had for the health-giving qualities of Minnesota's "salubrious climate, worth more than mines of gold."

The article states: "Among the motives given for settling in Minnesota, the search for health is mentioned with marked frequency. The remedial restorative climate attracted settlers, not only from the nearby newly settled communities, but from the distant east and south."

Quotations from the press of the early eighteen fifties and from files of the Territorial papers and handbooks of the time preserved in the library of the Minnesota Historical Society, are given in the article. Research work on this subject was done by the Lovelaces for their latest book, "One Stayed at Welcome".

Among the quotations given are: "The atmosphere of Minnesota is clear, dry and invigorating; a natural foe to the blanched cheek, the fevered brow, the chilling ague and the pestilent cholera."

"In St. Anthony are shoemakers, watch makers, carriage makers, cabinet makers, brick makers, harness makers, blacksmiths, painters, tinners, millwrights, stone masons, brick layers, plasterers, merchants, lawyers, doctors—all doing well except the doctors."

The plight of the doctors is again referred to in the passage: "Physicians are great sufferers by this good Minnesota Climate. They are obliged to enter other professions or go elsewhere."

While climate is greatly discounted today in the treatment of tuberculosis. Minnesota is outstanding in its fight against this disease because of its excellent sanatorium system, its intensive program of tuberculin testing of school children, and its general program of prevention and early discovery through education and special health projects, it is pointed out by the Minnesota Public Health Association.

Average Signature 20 Inches

If stretched out in a straight line the average signature would measure 20 inches, says an English expert.

We Pay
SPOT CASH
for
OLD GOLD
Bring anything you think contains gold --we'll test and estimate it for you.
ELOFSON'S
JEWELRY STORE
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. J. M. FARNHAM
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Cases
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THE NEW 1935 PONTIAC
Will be on display Saturday, Dec. 29
Thronson Motor Co.
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

I am not bound to win, but I am bound to be true. I am not bound to succeed, but I am bound to live up to what light I have. I must stand with anybody that stands right; stand with him while he is right and part with him when he goes wrong.—Abraham Lincoln.

PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TO MEN

This is Christmas week—a week set aside for thanksgiving and joy— thanksgiving to, and glorification of, the Creator who so richly endowed us, His children,—joy in the return of the Sun and the promise of everlasting life. We should be happy—all humanity should be happy—but we find it hard to rise to the occasion.

Of course, we wish everyone a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year—with all the intensity of our soul—with all the sincerity of our heart—we repeat, "Peace on Earth, Good Will Toward Men." But the spirit refuses to rise.

We see a holly, evergreen, tinsel bedecked Humanity singing Christmas carols and dancing madly around the Golden Calf. A hysterical, gift-buying, gift-gving, gift-exchanging multitude—giving a little and hoping to receive more—marts of trade, Christmas decorated, to attract profits— Santa Clauses on every corner, to draw business—jobless fathers, cursing their impotency—impoverished mothers and hungry children; hungry for food, for warmth, for gifts, for gladness, for love—rich men in furs; magnanimous men, giving a meal from their bounty, but refusing a job—a highstrung, hightensioned, highspeed populace—a back-slapping, back-stabbing, half truthful, much lying people—a maelstrom of jazz, booze, wild women, wild men, wild parties, commercialized vice—commercialized Birthday of the Christchild..

And the man Christ? Thru the maddened multitude he moves, imploring, beseeching; jostled, unheeded, unrecognized, unheralded; abused, vilified, persecuted and prosecuted; betrayed and crucified—in his own name. The Savior of Man? What folly, man does not want to be saved.

We see too, the children; happy children, wide-eyed in eager expectancy as they frolic jubilantly around the evergreen. Thei r enthusiasm is genuine—their hope is untainted—their faith sublime. Joyful children, glorying in the season and its beautiful symbolisms. Verily, of such is the Kingdom of Heaven. They are the hope of the world. God grant that they may carry some of that unbounded enthusiasm—that hope and faith through the years, of disillusionment before them, into the future, to strengthen them and to fortify them in their task. They have a world to rebuild—a race to reclaim—a civilization to save. With faith in the teachings of the Lowly Nazarene whose birthday we celebrate at this season they can do it—without it, they must fail.

WHAT IS YOUR PHILOSOPHY?

Following a talk on legislation and lobbies at a farmers' club meeting sometime ago, we got into a discussion with some of the farmers present, and one of them said, "I've read your editorials right along, and heard you talk tonight, and, just what is your political philosophy anyway?" And did that set us back on our haunches? But the worst was yet to come. The other evening, we mentioned the foregoing incident to some of our friends durng a discussion, and one of them said, "Well, I've been reading your editorials too. And, just what is your philosophy?" (Also you my son Brutus)

And so we have ruminated back through the archives of memories, and wonder if we are not all prone to take many things for granted. Apparently, altho we have labored along fondly believing that we have been expounding a political philosophy, and helping to build an organization for the purpose of bringing about a more orderly and sane social and economic order, even our best friends have failed to recognize the builder , and have seen rather the iconoclast.

For the shattering of idols we beg no apology. Old prejudices must be destroyed if logic and reason is to prevail. Falseness must be uncovered if the truth is to be recognized. Fo r falseness generally hides behind half-truths. If we are to build a new society, we must first convince a majority of the people (for we believe in democracy) that a new order is necessary by tearing the few remaining rags of respectability from the filthy carcass of the present order.

Yet we would of course prefer to be a builder. When we have passed on, if any work of ours is ever deigned worthy of mention, we would much rather have a beautiful structure pointed out and have it said, "Behold his handiwork", than to have a scrap-pile pointed out and have it said, "See how he destroyed a vermin-infested fire-trap," laudable though such destruction may be.

And so, being that the New Year is just in the offing, and this is the popular time for making resolutions, we have resolved that in the future we shall attempt, not only to tear down the outworn, but also to devote more time to building up the new and better structure. So that when another year has rolled around, we can point, to the pile of ruins and in its midst see the formation of the new society and truthfully say ,"We have helped to build it."

And it just struck us that this is the last opportunity we will have of inflicting our opinions on our readers this year. Which probably gives them one more reason for rejoicing.

Old Man Winter finally decided he is all thru foolin' and that it was time to "crack down". Still it would not have been necessary to quite so rough to convince us that he means it.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Would you succeed? Concentrate.

• • •

True religion cannot be organized.

• • •

Sorrow is a better teacher than happiness.

• • •

When love comes in, reason goes out.

• • •

Many people are overfed but undernourished.

• • •

Blushes indicate innocence as well as guilt.

• • •

Overcome fear and you have the world by the tail.

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben C. Hagglund

The Glad Season

This is the season of the year when the memory of an early radical is observed by explaining away his radicalism in supernatural and obscure language. Some say Jesus is a myth—certainly the Jesus of some denominations is. If He was a person, I like to think of Him as a leader of the poor and oppressed, who was crucified for His radical ideas. In those days, any attempt at enlightening the working class was rigorously put down. even as it is today.

In spite of all this, it is impossible not to be glad in this season. We will swallow all the fables handed down from antiquity; we will fall for the gift-custom; we will gorge ourselves on turkey and cranberry sauce: we will go home and meet the relatives and talk things over; the season is an armistice as it were. from the daily war. And for these reasons, we continue with the custom of celebrating the Glad Season.

* * * * * *

The American Workers' Museum

A Workers' Museum is being established at Commonwealth College, Mena, Ark., in which it is planned to display articles depicting the increasing poverty of workers and unemployed, increasing extravagance of the wealthy, intellectual and ethical breakdown, greater and greater concentration of wealth, increasing armaments competition between nations, growth of Fascism, etc., etc. The displays will be arranged for a purpose—to show the connection between great poverty and great riches.

This device has been used before but never so forcibly as in Lawrence Stalling's "The First World War", a photographic history of the recent conflagration, arranged ironically to show the utter futility of the workers of one nation murdering the workers of another. The book was a best-seller, even at the high price of $5.00; but now it is barred from certain libraries and is not sold thru certain popular book dispensaries. Why? God only knows. But "The First World War" will be a star exhibit in the new Workers' Museum, as a sign of sanity in the existing order. Stallings was a photographer for a big daily newspaper, which shows that even such know the truth at times.

* * * * * *

The Other Side

There is the other side to every question; and in the case of being radical, that there is another side is sometimes heart-rending. There are so few of our friends and relatives on this side.

Maybe the season makes a person mellow and liberal; maybe it's the weather; or maybe it's just something I ate for breakfast—the fact remains, that I can see the point of view of the capitalist class in all its clarity. We have built this thing up, say they, and now that it is crumbling, despite all we can do, we are being hounded from all sides by radicals who thirst for our blood and demand that we abdicate in favor of a workers and farmers government. How can we help that competition forced us to use practices which were not exactly human? How can we help that the practice of having big corporations removed us from all contact with our employees and caused all the dissension and strife of recent years? How can we help that it seems to be written in the stars that we shall fight to the last ditch for our "rights" (which some of us believe now are wrong, but can do nothing about it), and shall prolong our power as long as possible, by dictatorship if necessary?

It is indeed written in the stars. It is all the workings of grim necessity that all these things should happen, and the capitalist is no more to blame for it than the worker is. They are both victims of the system. And since the only rational society is composed of free individuals who live off their own efforts and not off the efforts of others, the capitalist is doomed. It may take long, but the end of exploitation is inevitable. No man can stop the wheels of destiny.

* * * * * * *

Glossary

propagandi—publicity given the Mahatma

freedumb—liberty without an education

ewomancipation—the new freedom of woman (cf. "emancipation")

lisense—an instinct of most lawyers

THE U. S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND RECOVERY

Mr. Hoover gathered the mightiest men of his day—the financial and industrial giants—the United States Chamber of Commerce, to his side some five years ago. One and all, singly and in groups, they posed before the News-reels Camera and they all faithfully promised Mr. Hoover their full and complete cooperation to get this country again onto its own feet. More, they said that they could get us out of the depression. After that, at almost monthly intervals for several years, their newspapers told us that we were out! Mr. Ford pledged his entire fortune, so the head-lines of four years ago blazed at us, to that same noble purpose. We all know the result. Then why is it that some people seem to actually take seriously the recent widely publicized statement that this same United States Chamber of Commerce, after having pouted at the New Deal for two years, has now decided to be good and play along with it—that it is going to "cooperate" with Mr. Roosevelt? Heaven save us, if it really does! Nothing else can. And why mention that Mr. Ford claims he is going to build a million cars in 1935? Is our memory supposed to be no good at all? Are we supposed to have entirely forgotten those silly promises of those stupid men, or what?

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

The state gasoline tax for 1934 will exceed $12.000.000. At the same time the loss to the state thru gas tax evasion will hit an all time low of $578. For the nine years the gas tax division was in existance prior to Geo. Griffith's appointment, the yearly collections were much under the 1934 figures while evasion losses averaged $15,-000 annually.

* * * *

Melvin C. Passolt, superintendent of the state crime bureau will ask the coming legislature for an increased force of operatives. At present he has nine men under him but wishes to increae that number to 24. This is in line with recommendations of various crime study organizations.

* * * * *

The office of state liquor control commissioner has added a chemist to its staff. All liquor sold in Minnesota will be analized by this laboratory expert.

* * * *

The Conservation Commission at its meeting last week, endorsed the plan proposed by the St. Louis County Planning Board for promoting the same class of employment within state forests as has been proposed by the Regional Forester for national forests. The federal government also was urged to allocate funds for state forest improvement to relieve the serious unemployment situation. Appearing before the commission in behalf of the St. Louis County Planning Board, George Barrett of Buhl, member of the Arrowhead Rehabilitation association, declared that there were 35,000 men unemployed in St. Louis county alone. The program advocated, he said would provide immediate work for approximately 12,000 persons for from 16 to 20 months, and permanent employment for 5,000 to 6,000 men. The program is one of the forest rehabilitation measures yroposed.

* * * *

According to latest reports, there are 60,000 persons on SERA work-relief payrolls. These are clients who are working on SERA projects in return for the relief given them. Included are more than 6,000 women, 1,800 in Minneapolis and 1,000 in St. Paul. The men work on such projects as construction, water conservation and flood control and white collar jobs, while the women are engaged in sewing, nursing, library work, and other white collar type projects. The so-called white-collar jobs are those utilizing the previous experience of non-manual workers.

* * * *

The federal department of labor has, among its innovations, laid plans for an apprenticeship study by various state committees. The purpose of these studies will be to formulate regulations for apprenticeships in the various industries working under NRA codes. It is common knowledge that many firms take advantage of the apprenticeship clauses in their code by keeping skilled workers in the novice class long after they deserve advancement. H. H. Stoll, Minnesota state employment service, has been named head of the Minnesota committee.

* * * *

In the 28 years that the inheritance tax has been in effect, it has yielded a total of $32,911,243.35, according to the report of the state auditor. The banner year was in 1917, when $2,594,487 was collected.

* * * *

A wholesome sign that things are looking brighter for people in the Middle West was evidenced by the licensing by the Securities Commission of the sale of stock in a company formed at Moorhead, Minnesota, by a large group of business and professional men and farmers of adjoining territory for th purpose of leasing and purchasing from the state, lands taken over for delinquent taxes. The new company, to be known as Farmers anl Merchants Holding Company, Incorporated, already has leased some thousand acres of land from the state, has purchased tractors and farming equipment, and plans are now fully developed for the breaking up and farming of this land. The objective is to gradually increase the lands acquired as operations continue. Such faith in the future of that part of the state alone is a satisfaction, but in addition there is a situation whereby abandoned lands are reclaimed for farming purposes and placed once more on the tax rolls to the joint benefit to the company and the community at large.

* * * * * *

Governor Olson underwent a minor operation successfully and reports from his physician are that he will be in perfect health and fit to undergo the ordeal of a strenuous legislative session.

* * * * * *

It seems certain that one of the majojr issues before the next legislature will be the question of tax revision. Real property can no longer continue to hold up under the heavy tax load imposed upon it. This fact is realized and appreciated by both liberals and conservatives. The former will undoubtedly attempt a revision on the basis of shifting the tax burden from those who cannot afford to pay to those with ability to pay. There is a concerted drive, however, by certain elements to rush over a sales tax under some other kind of name. If successful, this means that the tax burden will continue to rest on the weak, on the shoulders of the poor. The public must be on guard as never before, for a sugar-coated pill is about to be administered by doctors who have no interest in the welfare of the patient.

* * * * * *

Knud Wefald, member of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission, is in Washington, D. C., attending a meeting called by W. S. Bradley, chairman of the committee on aricultural commodity credits. The committee considers that it is extremely desirable to secure uniform regulation and provisions affecting the issuance of farm warehouse certificates under the various state warehousing laws.

* * * * * *

Corn loans were made by the Federal Government to farmers in the various states this year and this method of makng such loans proved so sucesessful that it is the intention of the Federal Government to extend loans to farmers also on varous kinds of grain. In the state of Minnesota, 13,397 loans were made aggregating $5,446,077 on 12,102,394 bushels of corn. The loans were made in this state under the Minnesota Farm Storage Act, the details of which are administered by the Railroad and Warehouse Commission.

* * * *

The Conservation Commission will hold a public hearing at Duluth on January 4, on the application of the Pigeon River Lumber Co., to develop power along the Pigeon River, to which representatives of conservation organizations, Chambers of Commerce, Development Associations and others interested will be invited. Hearing on the application will be held at Washington Jan. 15.

MOLEY, MOONEY, AND INSULL

Of what purpose is the plea of Mr. Raymond Moley in his TODAY to Governor Merriam of California to release Tom Mooney. "To give the lie to those, like Sinclair, who indict the justice and common sense of our American institutions," when in the same week that his plea is made, Sam Insull is declared innocent and given his freedom? Cannot Mr. Moley see that all of this is inextricably bound up with this Profit System, that these and a thousand similar cases are but a part and parcel of that same rotten and decadent system?

'NO PATCHING'; OLSON

"I believe the government should devote its efforts to the building of consumers' and producers' co-operatives instead of attempting to patch up the failing Capitalist structure," said Governor Olson in an interview discussing future plans of the Administration. "Down there in Washington they are in a squirrel cage. Everything they attempt to do is based on the Capitalistic philosophy of production for profit instead of production for use."

Two Methods Are Open

Asked how the state could develop production for use plants, the Governor outlined two methods. It is possible either for the state through the legislature to submit a referendum to the people at the next general election, he pointed out, or through the police powers of the state to sell the goods of the unemployed's factories on the open market to provide money for relief needs.

"Incidental" to the safety and welfare of the people the state could take relief money to lease and operate factories and sell the goods upon the open market to pay relief needs, it was explained.

Turning to the immediate future the Governor said that his next job depends upon the policies of the FERA. He refused to disclose the topics he had in mind but said he will definitely know the next step he is to take in preparing for the coming legislative session after his trip to Washington.

F-L and Capitalist Parties

He was asked why it was that the Farmer-Labor party with its opposite political philosophy supported President Roosevelt and the New Deal. "We see eye to eye on social legislation," he replied, "and so far the President has been going to the left. We are in a unique position inasmuch as we are neither allied to nor indebted to the Capitalist structure. With the two old parties it is merely an exchange of gratuities, legislation for campaign funds."

"I will predict one thing, tho," Governor Olson ventured. "Either we will get parity for agriculture or there will be an agrarian political revolt out here in the middle west and I'll be in it."

With a smile he continued, "I wouldn't ask anything better than to be the campaign manager of that political agrarian revolt. Not the candidate, but campaign manager."

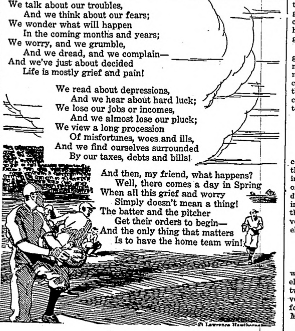
A new legal concept is needed, the Governor said, if something like the Co-operative Commonwealth is to be attained through our form of government. "All our laws are based upon the concept of property rights. All right. Let's enlarge that concept to include the idea that a job is a propeprty right. It is. It is as much property as is income producing land. Our American traditions of government is that every person is entitled to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. We've simply got to modernize that concept to include happiness and a job is as much a right as private property."

Birds Warm Blooded

Birds are much warmer blooded than human beings. Their bodily temperatures range from 100 degrees in the wingless kiwi to from 107 to 111 among sparrows and warblers. Birds with temperatures intermediate between these two classes are the emus and penguins, 102 degrees; and ducks, fowl and game birds, the temperatures of which range from 105 to 107 degrees.

It's a Great Old Game!

BY LAWRENCE HAWTHORNE



We talk about our troubles,
And we think about our fears;
We wonder what will happen
In the coming months and years;
We worry, and we grumble,
And we dread, and we complain—
And we've just about decided
Life is mostly grief and pain!

We read about depressions,
And we hear about hard luck;
We lose our jobs or incomes,
And we almost lose our pluck;
We view a long procession
Of misfortunes, woes and ills,
And we find ourselves surrounded
By our taxes, debts and bills!

And then, my friend, what happens?
Well, there comes a day in Spring
When all this grief and worry
Simply doesn't mean a thing!
The batter and the pitcher
Get their orders to begin—
And the only thing that matters
Is to have the home team win!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

HOW GENERAL DAWES "SERVED HIS COUNTRY"

(Labor)

Apparently General Charles G. Dawes, familiarly known as "Hell 'n Maria," has "gypped" Uncle Sam to the tune of $60,000,000. For years the General was hailed as one of the nation's "best minds"—an outstanding figure in business finance and politics. He was chief of the budget, Ambassador to the Court of St. James, and Vice President of the United States. In 1928 he was a serious candidate for the Presidency.

During the closing months of the Hoover administration Dawes quit the diplomatic service and came home to "serve his country" as chief of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. In the summer of 1932 he resigned that job, and a few days later returned to Washington to borrow $80,000,000 from the RFC. That transaction was put over at a time when President Hoover was refusing to appropriate a penny to feed the army of hungry, idle workers.

In defense of the Dawes loan the public was assured that ample security had been deposited with the RFC. The falsity of that claim is now revealed, and Federal authorities are suing the stockholders of the old Dawes bank for $60,000,000 still unpaid.

Apparently Dawes was permitted to give the RFC paper of questionable value while he organized a new bank to do business at another stand.

There is nothing particularly surprising about this transaction. This is the same Dawes who many years ago enabled the notorius "Billy" Lorimer to open a bank in Chicago by placing in Lorimer's hands a large sum of money which Lorimer's hands a large sum of money which Lorimer represented to the bank examiners as the property of his institution. After the bank examiners left the money was returned to Dawes and not so long after that Lorimer's bank "folded up," sweeping away the savings of small depositors.

In the face of theLorimer transaction, Dawes was placed in charge of Uncle Sam's strong-box by Hoover, and he naturally helped himself.

THEY HAVE A WORD FOR IT

Farmer-Labor Learder

Scandinavians at home are conceded to be hap-co-operative enterprise. Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden have degrees of economic planning to which their governments give hearty support. And they have localized and nation-wide co-operative businesses of almost every variety.

Scandinavians at home are conieded to be happier, more secure in their economic life, and to enjoy greater individual freedom than any other people. With these facts known it must have been with something of a shock that Scandinavian citizens of Minnesota read in the editorial columns of the St. Paul Pioneer Press of December 8 that—

> When a cohntry goes in for what is now popularly and euphemistically called "economic planning" * * * * freedom of speech, freedom of press, and all the guarantees of indvidual security that exists under a democracy, must be abolished and always are.

Is Sweden ground under the heel of a dictator? Is freedom of speech denied in Norway? Or freedom of the press in Finland? Have guarantees of individual security been torn from the people of Denmark?

On the contrary. The people of these countries, because of their economic plannng and rapid advancement towards a Co-operative Commonwealth, enjoy in special measure the very things Big Business claims to be impossible under such an arrangement.

When facts are turned upside down and white is called black, as in this instance, the Scandinavians have a word for it.

TAXES

Austin American

Michael Cashman, senator-elect of Owatonna, proponent of the gross income tax, has the archaic idea that the tenant population of this state never has payed its share of taxes.

To remedy this "injustice" Mr. Cashman would impose a sales tax. Mr. Cashman owns considerable property. He cannot live on all of it so he must rent some of it. Does Mr. Cashman want to tell the voters of this state that he does not collect enough rent from his property to pay the taxes? If he doesn't, he is unlike 99½ per cent of the property owners of this state.

Tenants do pay taxes, just as surely as do property owners. Instead of paying it directly to the municipality, they pay it to the landlord who turns it over to the governing body because the property happens to be in his name.

One of the surest ways of determining whether a plan is good or bad for the majority is to examine the position and records of its backers. Behind the gross income tax proposal we find the insurance companies, the bankers, the monied men. History has shown that what is good for that class is not good for the working class.

Cashman and men of his ilk are seeking to saddle greater burdens on the small wage-earner, the farmer and the business man, in order that the rich may sneak out with less taxes. The best statement concerning tax distribution yet evolved is that of the Farmer-Labor party which states: "Let the cost of government be borne by those MOST ABLE to pay."

REACTIONARY REPRESENTATIVES

Mille Lacs Times

If the reactionaries succeed in organizing and controlling the next House of the state legislature then we predict that a lot of new faces will appear in that body two years hence. We notice that a lot of new members elected from strong Farmer-Labor district are apparently joining with reactionaries in organizing to oppose progressive legislation. If they join in that kind of thing, they will have some very embarrassing explanations to make in the next election if they run again for office.

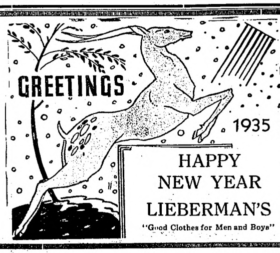
OH YEA? AND HOW!

At last we're getting somewhere. Dewey Johnson, who is now acting as a judge in one of the various election recounts, came across a ballot cast in the twentieth precinct of the twelfth ward on which the voter had marked off the names of the candidates for governor and written in as his choice: "The Minneapolis Journal."—D. A. W. in "Off a Reporter's Cuff" in Minneapolis Journal.

Holiday
Greetings

"Heap on more wood; the
wind is chill;
But let it whistle as it will,
We'll keep our merry
Christmas still." —Scott

Thief River Falls
Seed House



HAPPY
NEW YEAR
LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

O E

Thief River Falls' Larg

We extend our apprecia
patronage you have giv
and wish you a very H
New Y

LEIN'S
Popular Price Store

Dear Friends:

As we look back over the year 1934 w[illegible]e moved to a deeper, more sincere appre[illegible] of our friends.

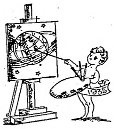
Each year we realize more fully that [illegible] friendships are what make life worth liv[illegible] [illegible] we, therefore, like to feel that there is a [illegible] of friendship underlying our business rela[illegible] with our customers. Our daily experien[illegible] confirm this feeling.

At this Holiday time we wish to ma[illegible] our sincere good wishes as an expression [illegible] genuine appreciation of your friendship.

May the year 1935 bring you genuine ha[illegible]ness and be your most prosperous.

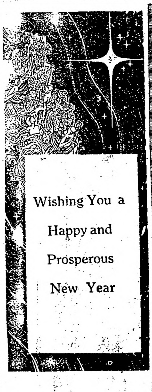
HEALTH
WEALTH AND
HAPPINESS
to You in
1935

Lufkin & Bishop
Auto Company



We

Kel


Wishing You a
Happy and
Prosperous
New Year

Larson Funeral
Home

Highlights of Nin

January 4—The county was saved money on its official printing when the Times and the Forum entered competitive bids. The Forum was awarded the contract at 25 cents per folio. The taxpayers will be saved between $2,000 and $3,000 dollars during the year.— H. H. Kelly purchased the Williams building, corner Third and Main, occupied by his hardware store.— The new council held its organization meeting and elected Peter Myhrom president. Theo. Quale became city attorney and W. W. Viebahn was hired as city engineer.— H. W. Kinghorn became chairman of the County Board.

January 11—The PWA grant for a new diesel unit at the power plant was lost thru "local inertia" says Secretary Ickes. $15,000 gone "blooey".— Choral group makes plans to present oratorio "Creation"—John Hoffseth, Soo Line brakeman was instantly killed while on duty at Eckman, N. D.— 200 were employed on CWA projects in the city.

January 25—The new council awarded the city printing to the Times report states that the contract for the new bridge is to be let early in February.— The CWA payroll for the week past amounted to $10,998.29

February 1—The Farmers Cooperative Creamery association held its annual meeting. The secretary reported a total of 316,000 pounds of butter produced in the past year.—Choral group is rehearsing the new oratorio "Creation"—Movement is started for a cooperative woolen mill in the city.

February 8—Plans were laid for the 1934 Auto and Style show.—Dreng Bjornaraa became state NRS director.—CWA architect makes survey on the woolenmill project.

February 15—Council passes a new beer ordinance allowing Sunday sales and extending the hours on week-days.—Labor trouble culminates in the setting up of a CWA grievance board.

February 22—Land O' Lakes installed a new 52,000 egg incubator.—14 new models are to be displayed at the auto show announcement states.— The Prowlers drubbed East Grand Forks in basketball.—The Thief River Pharmacy opened for business.

March 1—The new auditorium was dedicated.—Council passed the new beer ordinance over the mayor's veto.

March 8—An announcement states that the new bridge is to cost over seventy-eight thousand dollars.—District basketball tournament started.—Land O' Lakes districts 14 and 17 held a convention in the city. 2500 dairymen are on hand.

March 15—The Prowlers lost the district championship basketball game to Warren 21-19 in a hard-fought battle.—Farmer-Labor county convention to be held Friday.—Sandeen's Night Club has grand opening

March 22—7th annual Auto and Style Show opened.—Auxiliary Drum Corps makes first official appearance in uniforms.—County gets $44,185 in state aid road money.

March 29—Local Grocers' Association is formed.—Senator Laura Naplin is endorsed by F-L state convention as candidate for Clerk of the Supreme Court.

April 5—A Building and Loan association is formed in the city.—The Forum rounds out its second year.—Concordia choir is to sing at the auditorium on Friday evening.

April 12—Council calls for bids for fire truck.—NRS notes gain in employment.

April 19—65th district F-L convention held at Oklee. Day and Melby are endorsed for reelection; Paul A. Harris is endorsed for the state senate.—County board calls for bids on 21 miles of road construction.

April 26—Five counties adopted minimum wage schedules for road construction.—Thi Ri Fa Mu club announce music festival for Monday. Council OKs specifications for fire truck.

May 3—Gifted speakers address annual Womens' Clubs convention held here.—new Federal Savings and Loan association opens for business.

May 10—List of candidates for county offices reach a total of 36.—County board lets road contracts totalling $10,619.78.—city vacated one block of Markley avenue to be used for school play ground at Knox.

May 17—Council voted to purchase a fire truck costing $9,024.75.—Allied Drys announce they will hold convention here on the 22.—12 cities to be represented in Region 8 track meet, the annual high school event to be held Saturday.

May 24—Lincoln High won four firsts and five second places in track meet—Judge M. A. Brattland addressed local F-L club.—Mrs. C. H. Jung is elected president of local chapter W. C. T. U.

May 31—Graduation exercises; 115 get diplomas at Lincoln high. Brush fire destroys 400 acres southeast of city.—Harriet Helquist is voted most athletic girl at U of N. D.—Frank Barton, engineer retires.

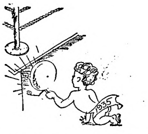
June 7—600 people hear 30 candidates at Valhall All-Party rally.—two trusted and experienced city employees are "canned" by Engineer Viebahn.

June 14—CWA organization demands Viebahn's resignation at a council meeting featured by the mayor's famous "Are we responsible

ON TOP OF
THE WORLD
That's Our
Wish to You
for 1935

Northern Chevrolet Company
Sales Service

There Goes the
Bell For a
Happy
New Year



Narverud
Cleaners

JUST
Dropped In
To Wish You
Season's Greetings

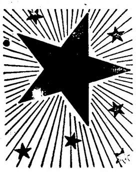
From One
Good Fellow
to Another

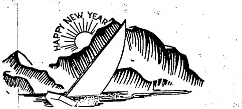
May this day change
all your troubles into
joys and happiness.
The season's best to
yourself and family.

Robert J. Lund
Margaret Stadum
Representing
Lund Insurance Agency

Best Wishes
for a
Happy New Year

J. C. PENNEY CO.



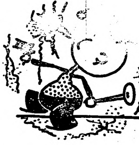


Serenely sailing through Time's waters into the unexplored regions of 1935, may your ship of Progress be carried forward — with all that you need for happiness and contentment.

SALVESON'S STUDIO

S
epartment Store

of the splendid
s the past year
and Prosperous



Best Wishes For A
Happy and
Prosperous
New
Year

Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

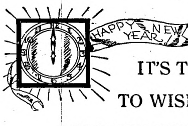
May Your New Year
Be a Happy One
In appreciation of your patronage and continued good will we extend you our best wishes for the coming year.
A. A. Wangenstein & Son

ı you all a Happy
. Prosperous
New Year

ardware Company

WE'RE OFF TO A GREAT YEAR

HERE'S LUCK TO YOU
Thanking you for past patronage and wishing you a very Happy and Prosperous New Year.
Hamilton's



IT'S TIME
TO WISH YOU
LOTS OF LUCK

PORTER'S EAT SHOP

en Thirty-Four

-A temporary injjunction restrains the council's fire truck -Farmer-Laborites hold successful picnic at Kohlestrand's.

Severe hail and wind storm does serious damage to crops le area.—Three cars are wrecked and six people injured in ents on the fourth.—Local postoffice reaches high business $28,735.46.

—Court refuses to grant injunction against council in fire hase.—Auto accident causes death of Mrs. O. L. Bakken.—bles resolution submitted by CWA organization demanding ent of two dismissed city employees.

—R. W. Woolhouse elected and E. M. Bennes reelected to the rd.—Tennis tourney enter finals.—4-H clubs plan Style Show.

—County Fair ready to open the following week.—3 year of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Borchert perishes when car burns.—ls St.Lukes Hosp tal tax exempt.

2—County Fair draws large crowds.— Marvin Benson retains s crown.—Carnegie library reports circulation gains.

9—council dickers with highline officials for "juice".—Drum a honors at state American Legion convention.

16—Burglars smash safe at Robertson Lumber company, but t.—ERA nutrition worker demonstrates novel vegetable drier.

23—Cvic and Commerce committee recommends "no support" and council on its request for a "vote of confidence" on the question.—Esther Hetland of Rocksbury wins trip to state anning contest.

30—Council amends ordinance governing pool halls extend- ours.—A new cooperative store is organized at the River Valery in Deer Park township.—City school are set to open.

ber 6—Farmer-Labor association to hold its annual picnic midable array of speakers on the program.—W. W. Prichard, r of 33 years residence passes away Tuesday,—First National s 78 percent dividend.

ber 13—Land O' Lakes decides to buld addition to their build- nty board lays plans for refinancing of county bonds.

ber 20—Dr. Lynde is serously injured in accdental shooting hunting trip.—Local radio enthusiasts form club.—Clinic for cheduled for Saturday, financed by Christmas seal funds.

ber 27—Council considers zoning ordinance.—Cast of 21 peo- t famous dry play, "Prisoner at the Bar" to a packed house.

October 4—Forum nstalls new press.—Rocksbury club sponsors another All-Party rally on Sunday.

October 11—Council again over-rides mayor's veto and repassses the ordinance extending pool hall hours.—preparations being made for Red River Valley Dairymen's convention to be held here, and for dedication of the new bridge.

October 18—Thousands of dairymen throng the city; Governor Olson addresses them on Thursday; Senator Shipstead dedicates bridge on Friday. Three gala days.

October 25—Political campaign at high peak.—Women's Club and NRS are given quarters in the new auditorum.

November 1—Another hearing on the fire truck controversy is under way.

November 8—The election is over.—H. O. Berve is elected county attorney; Arthur Rambeck is elected sheriff.—unofficial returns showed R. T. Buckler elected to Congress with an overwhelming majority.—Tungseth defeats Harris for the state senate; J. O. Melby and W. E. Day are reelected to the legislature by reduced margins.

November 15—River level is up almost 2½ feet following work up the river by a company of CCC boys.—Services were held for Roy Ericson, past Legion Commander, who died on Saturday.—Geo. Peter and son open new grocery on Second street.

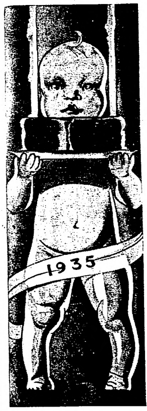
November 22—District Court was in session.—high school singers prepare for presentation of operetta "In Old St. Louis".—Many flies in the ointment causes election contests galore and recounts are the order of the day all over the state.—Waldal gets certificate of election on an error in Clearwater county; Day contests; Jones starts contest and so does Harris against Tungseth, throwing the entire district into a recount all around.

December 6—County Agent reports a successful year.—Annual Pennington County Poultry Show opened with 500 entries.—State comptroller's audit reveals shortage and llegal payments in the affairs of the school board totalling over five thousand dollars:

December 13—Smiley Community club wins county one act play contest.— W. W. Viebahn resigns as city engineer.—Senior Hockey group discusses organization plans.

December 20—County board appropriates $1,500 to farm bureau for educational extension work.—Inspection of ballots has started in this county,with no changes in standing probable.—city's schools and churches greets the holidays with programs and carol singing.

GREETINGS



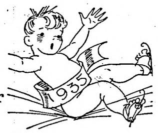
Dahl's Bakery

Goin' My
Way?
To a Very
HAPPY
NEW YEAR

Arnold's Sea Food Store

Borchert & Johnson
Dodge-Plymouth
Sales--Service

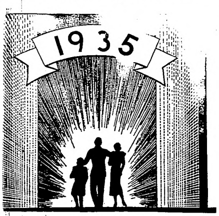
Wishing
You All
A
Happy New Year



Producers' Dairy
John & Burns

bright
prosperous
happy
New Year

People's
Co-operative
Store
Groceries
and
Fruits
Omer Williams, Mgr.



Best Wishes
for a
Happy
New
Year
Erickson & Lund
Funeral Home

Let's ring the bells, hang up the garlands, and bid each other a warm welcome and best wishes.
Happy Holidays to You.

Thief River Pharmacy

To you who have helped make our year a pleasant and more prosperous one we send our deep felt thanks and a word of appreciation in this New Year greeting.
Benson's Barber Shop

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Ruth and Ralph Fjelstad, students at Concordia college are spending their mid-year vacation with their parents, Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad.

Hagbert Rice who is taking a medical course at the University of Minnesota, is spending the holidays with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen, Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and daughters Joyce, Laverne, and Jean of Plummer spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Miss Lenore Leiberman, who is taking a business course in Minneapolis is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lieberman.

Miss Peggy Quale, student at the Bemidji State Teachers College, is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Quale.

Miss Althea Gabrielson who teaches in the schools at Warren, is spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Gabrielson.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen of Hibbing are spending the holidays in the city with the former's father Rasmus Oen and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo arrived Sunday and spent Christmas with the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet.

Miss Lydia Rice, who is attending St. Olaf college at Northfield is spending the Christmas vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Barzen left on Sunday for Minneapolis after spending several months at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Mrs. Arvid Carlson of Middle River was a shopper in the city on Saturday.

Miss Bonnie Barnett, who teaches at Wolverton, arrived Saturday evening to spend the Christmas holidays with her mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett.

Manville Gunderson arrived Sunday from Hazel, S. Dak., where he teaches school to spend a two week's vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson.

Miss Odelia Wiener arrived Friday evening from Galloway, where she teaches school to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Caspar Wiener.

Elmer Kiele arrived Saturday from Wahpeton, where he is attending the State School of Science to visit during the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. [illegible]

Miss Rena Johnson of the [illegible] left Friday for the Twin Cities where she attended to business until Wednesday, and also visited with friends.

Miss Peggy Shaw who teaches at [illegible], is spending the Christmas holidays in the city.

Marvin Benson, who is a senior at the University of Minnesota, is spending the Christmas holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Benson.

Gordon M. Olson and son Kenneth returned Tuesday evening from Minneapolis where they attended the marriage of their son and brother, Lawrence to Miss Ma[illegible] on Sunday.

Miss Alice Larson is enjoying a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Larson. She is a student at the Globe Business School in St. Paul and will leave on Saturday evening for St. Paul to resume her studies.

Mrs. [illegible] Thronson, son Richard, and daughter Marjorie left Wednesday evening for Minneapolis where Mr. Thronson will attend a meeting of the Pontiac dealers. They will return on Friday.

Misses Gladys and Pearl Weeks arrived from Sherburn, and Madison, respectively, where they teach school, to spend the holidays with their father, J. J. Weeks.

Richard Nelson, who attends Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter, is spending the holidays with his pearnts, Mr. and Mrs. H E. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg and daughter Patty spent Christmas Day at Rosewood with Mrs. Soderberg's father, V. P. Sagmoen.

Arthur and Stella Myrom, students at Concordia college in Moorhead, are spending their Christmas vacations with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Myrom.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Haraldson and son Donald of Devils Lake, N. Dak., left Wednesday after spending Christmas Day with Mrs. Haraldson's mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Milton and Joe Weeks left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where they are employed after having spent Christmas with their father, John Weeks. Joe will return to spend a New Year's holiday in the city.

Mrs. O. F. Halldin and daughter Ione left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where they will spend the holidays with relatives. They were accompanied by Mrs. John Lund who will also visit relatives. They plan to return the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Lane and daughter Patty left Monday for Sandstone, where they will spend Christmas with Mrs. Lane's mother, Mrs. Gjertson.

Miss Katharine Barzen, who teaches at Wayzetta, is spending the Christmas vacation with her mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Sidney Lieberman arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis where he is a sophomore at the University of Minnesota to spend a two weeks' vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lieberman. Friends of Sidney will be interested to know that Sidney is a member of the University singers.

Miss Gladys Kios and Miss Viola Bredeson, students at the Bemidji State Teachers college arrived Friday to spend the holidays with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Math Barzen of Minneapolis are spending the holidays with the former's mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Miss Mabel Lee left Thursday evenng for Minneapolis where she will spend a week visiting friends and relatives.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy during our recent bereavement.

Casper Lund
Engvald Lund
Alfred Lund
Kaia Lund
Laura Lund
Olga Lund

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carlson of this city spent Christmas with Mrs. Carlson's parents at Glenwood.

Fred C. Proehl left Saturday evening for Parkers Prairie where he spent the Christmas holidays with his family.

Miss Clara Lillevold of Grygla was in the city Saturday shopping and attending to business matters.

J. F. Iverson who is employed with the Citizens State Bank receiver's office, left Friday by car for Westbrook, where he spent the Christmas holidays with his parents and other relatives.

Miss Eunice Hillyer who is attending the Bemidji State Teachers college is spending her Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hillyer.

Miss Jessie Bickley left Sunday for Sioux Falls, S. Dak., where she will spend a week with her sister who lives there.

Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Hammang returned Wednesday after spending Christmas with relatives of Mrs. Hammang in Minneapolis.

Miss Lydia Dahlen, school nurse at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, arrived Monday to spend the week with her mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Theo. E. Bratrud who is attending the Wentworth Military Academy at Lexington, Missouri is spending the holidays with his father, Dr. Edward Bratrud.

Mrs. H. W. Knghorn and Mrs. J. L. Stitt spent last Thursday shopping in Winnipeg.

Miss Dorothy Erickson of Fargo is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Yotter left Sunday for Fort Madison, Iowa, where they will visit with relatives of Mr. Yotter until after the first of the year.

Miss Rosine Dahlen arrived Sunday from Hinsdale, Montana where she teaches to spend a two week's vacation with her mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen. Miss Ann Dahlen who teaches at Detroit Lakes arrived on Friday and will also spend her vacation with her mother.

Miss Helen Wassgren and Miss Adeline Lindberg, student nurses at the Eitel Hospital in Minneapolis, arrived Monday and visited with their respective families over Christmas, leaving Wednesday evening to resume their nursing duties.

Lieutenant C. A. Dahlen of the Citizens' Military training camp at Fort Snelling, will leave Friday after spending the Christmas holidays with his mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Miss Dorothy Hoel who is supervisor at the Oak Mound school near Moorhead which is affiliated with the Moorhead State Teachers College, is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Arthur Larson left Tuesday for Grand Marais where he is a member of the CCC camp there, after spending a few days with his father in this city.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, and Mrs. Toulouse of Plummer spent Thursday shopping in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Collins spent Christmas with Mrs. Collins' parents at Oklee.

Miss Gladys Norby, who is employed in the city, spent Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norby at Plummer.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and son Harold left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where they will spend several days attending to business matters and visiting with Mrs. Nelson's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Thompson. They will return this week.

Miss Lois Oden who is attending St. Olaf College at Northfield, is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Oden.

Walton Myhrom, who is a student at Concordia College at Moorhead spent Christmas in the city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Myhrom. He left Wednesday for Moorhead to join the Concordia band of which he is a member, and which will leave on a tour.

Miss Grace Mostue, assistant librarian at St. Olaf College at Northfield, is spending a Christmas vacation with her mother, Mrs E. A. Mostue.

Star Twshp. Woman Dies; 23 Years Resident of U.S.

A resident of Star township for the past 23 years, Mrs. Ingeborg Sjulestad passed away Saturday December 22 at a local hospital.

Mrs. Sjulestad was born Oct. 13, 1888 in Lille Tovdahl, Norway, came to America in 1911 and made her home in Star township where she has since resided. She was married in the fall of 1911 to Even Sjulestad.

Surviving are her husband; four sons, Gerald, Sven, Edwin and Robert; two daughters, Gertie at home and Mrs. Morris Miller of Reiner township; her parents: eight brothers of whom seven are in Norway while the other resides at Erie; and two sisters in Norway.

Services were held Monday, Dec. 24 in Star townwship with Rev. J. O. Hoyum of Goodridge officiating.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

NO SURRENDER

The Campaign of 1934 is ended. The known results evidence the fact the liquor conspirators are in the saddle and that they through the majority parties which they control, both soul, body and breeches will work in the interest of the liquor traffic. The morals of the people will be sold for revenue

The closing of the 1934 campaign does not close the battle, between those who in this, and in former campaigns have stood against the debauchery caused by the liquor traffic, allied with gambling, immorality, and the political corruption sponsored and upheld by both of the major parties of the state. The war must go on until the liquor business and its allied evils are driven to their own native hell where it was spawned and born Then on to the battle armed by faith, education, andt he white American Ballot.

Tears Kill Germs

Science rises in impersonality to defend tears, and says of them: Tears kill germs. The secret of tears seems to be a chemical of the class called "enzymes," like the pepsin which aids digestion in the stomach by splitting some of the complicated substances of meat into simple chemicals, which the body can absorb. A new "enzyme" in tears, reported by Dr. Karl Meyer, Prof. Richard Thompson and two associates of the department of opthalmology at Columbia university, seems to have a similar power to split up and dissolve the sticky, gumlike substances in mucus secretions.

Discovery of Bee Trees

Discovery of bee trees in the deep forest depends more upon design than upon chance, hunters for wild honey usually making their discoveries by tracing burdened bees back to their hoarding places, marking the trees for their own and returning at some later time for the raid, with saw or ax, smoke bellows, large knife and containers for golden wealth that may average from 35 to 80 pounds to a tree and sometimes run into the hundreds of pounds. Old-time bee-tree hunters in the Ozarks frequently cut two or three trees a day.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

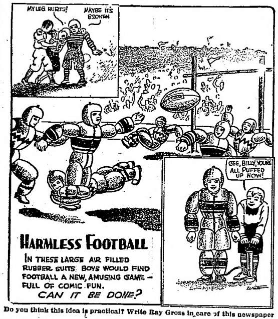
Bombay

Bombay, one of India's gateways, is a modern, throbbing city housing a varied population. Kipling called it "India's Queen of Cities." It is a modern city with splendid public buildings. From Malabar hill you may have a remarkably fine view of Bombay. Beyond the hill is the "Tower of Silence," where the Parsees give up their dead to the birds of the air.

Oil Aids Surface

Linseed oil, used so extensively in the manufacture of exterior paints, absorbs the oxygen from the air very rapidly and helps to produce a firm, tough water-resisting film.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


MY LEG HURTS!
MAYBE IT'S BROKEN
GEE, BILLY, YOU'RE ALL PUFFED UP NOW!
HARMLESS FOOTBALL
IN THESE LARGE AIR FILLED RUBBER SUITS BOYS WOULD FIND FOOTBALL A NEW, AMUSING GAME — FULL OF COMIC FUN.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Romans Ruled, Occupied Britain for 367 Years

It is not always realized that the Romans occupied and ruled Britain for 367 years—from A. D. 43 to A. D. 410—a period longer than the time which has passed since the coming of the Spanish Armada, says Tit-Bits Magazine. During those centuries a high civilization was established, the country being opened up by splendid roads connecting many walled cities. In the Undercroft of All Hallows church—the home of Toc H—near the Tower, may be seen an interesting model of London as it was in the Fourth century. There, too, is an actual portion of the floor of a Roman shop of the time of Boadicea, A. D. 59.

Portions of the Roman wall, pierced by six gates—Aldgate, Bishopsgate, Cripplegate, Aldersgate, Newgate, and Ludgate—still exist near the thoroughfare called London Wall. The Roman bridge across the river was situated about 200 yards lower than the present London bridge, and the Tower of London was erected by William the Conqueror at the point where the wall left the river. Most of the country outside the walls was forest or marsh.

Ludgate led the citizens to the settlement of Westminster, where there was a ford across the Thames, and, on the way thither, south of the present site of St. Clement's church, was a Roman bath, still to be seen, and still fed by its original spring water.

Britain's King's Silver Jubilee From the Bible

There have been a number of occasions when a Silver Jubilee could have been celebrated in observance of a sovereign's accession to the throne, says the Montreal Herald. The last was in 1862, when Queen Victoria completed her first 25 years as monarch. But the death of the prince consort just six months before the anniversary made any special rejoicing out of the question.

Kings whose Silver Jubilee could have been celebrated were George II, George III, and Henry VIII. In all three cases there were reasons which would have made public celebrations rather inappropriate.

The idea of the jubilee comes to us from the Bible. The Hebrews used to keep every fiftieth year as a year of jubilee, and the Roman Catholic church took over the idea by instituting years of remission, during which plenary indulgence might be obtained by pilgrimage to Rome and by other works of piety. The intervals between these jubilee years have varied from time to time.

Tottering Pyramids

Chichen-Itza means in translation "The Mouth of the Wells of the Itza Tribe," and in the meaning of this short name, notes the Boston Herald, is embodied the keynote to the whole panorama of a decayed civilization which reared monumental white limestone buildings covered with carvings of the god of rain and water whom the Mayans worshiped, and of the serpent god whom they feared. In its name this bygone city succinctly tells why it became the queen of all the stone metropolises that dotted Yucatan in the empire of a thousand years ago, a city of wells and water, and the ceremonial and cultural center of a race whose descendants now only look upon these tottering pyramids, gleaming in the hot Mexican sun, and dream idly of the grandeur of their ancestors.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Indian Is Given Credit for Discovering Oyster

Cleopatra set the fashions in the days of the Roman empire. However, history leads us to believe that Caesar planned the menus. Humming bird tongues on toast were used sparingly, but the "ostrea" was plentiful and highly prized among the Romans, writes Dorothea Duncan, in the Washington Post. The "ostrea" in English-speaking countries is an oyster. Sallust (86-35 B. C.), after returning from a jaunt to England with Caesar, said he could find only one good thing in the Britons; "they ate oysters."

The Greeks had a word for oysters, too—"ostrean." The word means bone or shell. The French took the term and changed it to "oistre" and from this our word oyster is derived.

An Indian is given the credit for discovering the oyster in America. One day he was fishing and seeing a peculiar looking "stone" in the water, stretched out his hand to it. The oyster shell closed on his finger. He smashed the shell from his hand with his tomahawk, put his finger in his mouth and discovered the delicious flavor of the oyster.

Oysters were so popular in early England that they featured in the social customs of the country. In the midlands, at Christmas, oyster suppers were given.

First Permanent Settlements

The exact dates and places of the first permanent settlements in the 13 original states are often difficult to determine, as authorities differ. The following are generally accepted: Connecticut, Windsor, 1633, English; Delaware, Wilmington, 1638, Swedes; Georgia, Savannah, 1733, English; Maryland, St. Marys, 1634, English; Massachusetts, Plymouth, 1620, English; New Hampshire, Portsmouth, 1623, English; New Jersey, Elizabethtown, 1617, Dutch; New York, New York, 1613, Dutch; North Carolina, Albemarle Sound, 1653, English; Pennsylvania, Chester, 1638, Swedes; Rhode Island, Providence, 1636, English; South Carolina, Ashley River, 1670, English; Virginia, Jamestown, 1607, English.

Drowned in Wine

One of the few "wine executions" in history took place in London in 1478. After George, the duke of Clarence, had been sentenced to death, his brother, King Edward IV, graciously permitted him to choose the manner in which he wished to die. The duke asked to be drowned—in good liquor. So on the day of his execution he was officially tossed into a large cask of Malmsey wine.—Vincent Rafferty, Methuen, Mass., in Collier's Weekly.

Where Iodine Comes From

About 90 per cent of the world's iodine is produced by Chile. This drug is a by-product of the nitrate industry. Twenty years ago Chile supplied 75 per cent of the total volume of nitrogenous fertilizers of the whole world, but because of synthetic processes carried on in the United States and Europe, this proportion has shrunk to 15 per cent.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

Daniel Boone's Hair Was Pulled Out by Indians

In 1769 what is now Kentucky was an unexplored wilderness, and Daniel Boone was hired by a syndicate of Virginians and Carolinians to lay the course of empire westward into a land which he described as being thick with buffaloes. He thus became [illegible] pathfinder in the mighty [illegible] observes a writ[illegible] And th[illegible] ed" by [illegible] tucky and [illegible] frontiersman's employers, for 14,000 British pounds—in money and trade goods. Boone, at the head of some thirty stalwart axmen, cut the Great Wilderness road through from Kentucky to the East, where, in his tracks, the wheels of the empire builders were to leave their ruts. And the first important settlement became, in Boone's day, Boonesborough, on the site of Transylvania fort, built by Boone.

Daniel Boone was considered by his contemporaries "an instrument ordained by God to settle the wilderness." But most of his settling was done with a rifle; he was, in fact, for most of the settlements, a one-man defense against the Indians, and, it appears, an effective one. During the Revolution, Indian forays against the settlers, frequently led by British officers, were repulsed time and again by Boone and his pioneers. In 1778 a party led by Boone on a salt-hunting expedition was captured by Indians and taken to Detroit. All save the leader were exchanged or ransomed. A Shawnee chief took a fancy to Boone and adopted him. The ceremony of adoption consisted in pulling out all of his hair except a thick scalplock.

Alabama's Capital

Montgomery is the economic capital of Alabama's fertile "black belt"—extending across the state from east to west—a highly productive strip of land so ideally suited to the boll weevil that the farmers have been forced to turn to other crops. Formerly the region was devoted almost entirely to cotton raising; now Montgomery is a center for a growing cattle and dairying industry, and its fertilizer, lumber, cotton seed oil and cotton mills, have given it a new economic importance. Since 1920 it has increased in population from about 40,000 to nearly 70,000. At the outbreak of the Civil war it was merely a cotton center of about 15,000 people.

Outlet for Trinidad Cocoa

On the far northeast corner of Trinidad, cut off from the rest of the island by the rugged mountains of the Northern range, lies the seaport village of Toco—outlet for much of the produce of the vast cocoa and coconut estates situated in that part of the colony—a self-sufficient hamlet. Many residents of Toco have never been as far from home as Port-of-Spain, or seen a train or tramcar. On the other hand, a large percentage of Trinidadians have never seen Toco, and practically no visitors at all ever get that far afield, although the drive there is one of the most beautiful and interesting in the island.

Neat Ship Surgery

A neat trick in ship surgery was done by England during the war, when two destroyers of the same class—the Zulu and the Nubia—bumped into mines and were damaged beyond repair, the former losing her bow and the latter her stern. So they were cut in half and the good bow of the Nubia was welded to the good stern of the Zulu, and the "new" ship was named Zubian.—F. T. Bell, Glenside, Pa., in Collier's Weekly.

Pictures on Cork

Artists paint pictures on all sorts of unusual materials, ranging from sheets of aluminum to cork. Wall decorations or murals are done on frosted glass, cellophane and even rubber. Some decorative effects are obtained by leaving part of the background exposed.

Story in Dungeon Stones

Carlisle castle, in Scotland, still bares to travelers the stones in its dungeons recalling the suffering of the Jacobites imprisoned there. Mary, Queen of Scots, was imprisoned in the castle for a time and King David [illegible]

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 29
Music by
FRED SIBLE
and Orchestra
Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

Forum advertising is bargain news.

[illegible]ES AND SKINS
[illegible] quarter of a century we have bought hides, wool and [illegible] in Thief River Falls. [illegible] always paid the market price and will continue to do so.
You can always find a large stock of used and some new clothes for the whole family at the lowest price, at our store. At present we have [illegible]s of new children's [illegible] sizes 5 to 2, 75c to 95c
[illegible]ern Trading Co.

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Northwestern
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

New Years' Eve Party
-- at --
Smiley Community Hall
Program, Lunch, and Merrymakers
with
Free Dance
Music by Shorty Davidson and his Dance Band
For Members and Their Friends

BIG SHOW
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., Jan. 2
Big Ole Show Co.
Playing
'Ten Nights in a Barroom'
14 People in the Cast
Adults 35c Children 15c

DEFECTIVE PAGE

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Ruth and Ralph Fjelstad, students at Concordia college are spending their mid-year vacation with their parents, Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad.

Hagbert Rice who is taking a medical course at the University of Minnesota, is spending the holidays with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen, Mrs. Alcid Morissette and daughters Joyce, Laverne, and Jean of Plummer spent Saturday shopping in the city.

Miss Lenore Leiberman, who is taking a business course in Minneapolis is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lieberman.

Miss Peggy Quale, student at the Bemidji State Teachers College, is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Quale.

Miss Althea Gabrielson who teaches in the schools at Warren, is spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Gabrielson.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Oen of Hibbing are spending the holidays in the city with the former's father Rasmus Oen and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Fargo arrived Sunday and spent Christmas with the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet.

Miss Lydia Rice, who is attending St. Olaf college at Northfield is spending the Christmas vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Barzen left on Sunday for Minneapolis after spending several months at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Mrs. Arvid Carlson of Middle River was a shopper in the city on Saturday.

Miss Bonnie Barnett, who teaches at Wolverton, arrived Saturday evening to spend the Christmas holidays with her mother, Mrs. J. S. Barnett.

Manville Gunderson arrived Sunday from Hazel, S. Dak., where he teaches school to spend a two week's vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson.

Miss Odelia Wiener arrived Friday evening from Calloway, where she teaches school to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Caspar Wiener.

Elmer Kivle arrived Saturday from Wahpeton, where he is attending the State School of Science to visit during the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Kivle.

Miss Rena Johnson of the [illegible] left Friday for the Twin Cities where she attended to business until Wednesday, and also visited with friends.

Miss Peggy Shaw who teaches at [illegible], is spending the Christmas holidays in the city.

Marvin Benson, who is a senior at the University of Minnesota, is spending the Christmas holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S Benson.

Gordon M. Olson and son Kenneth returned Tuesday evening from Minneapolis where they attended the marriage of their son and brother, Lawrence to Miss Mary [illegible] on Sunday.

Miss Alice Larson is enjoying a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson. She is a student at the Globe Business School in St. Paul and will leave on Saturday evening for St. Paul to resume her studies.

Mr. Thronson, son Richard, and daughter Marjorie left Wednesday evening for Minneapolis where Mr. Thronson will attend a meeting of the Pontiac dealers. They will return on Friday.

Misses Gladys and Pearl Weeks arrived from Sherburn, and Madison, respectively, where they teach school, to spend the holidays with their father, J. J. Weeks.

Richard Nelson, who attends Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter, is spending the holidays with his pearnts, Mr. and Mrs. H E. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soderberg and daughter Patty spent Christmas Day at Rosewood with Mrs. Soderberg's father, V. P. Sagmoen.

Arthur and Stella Myrom, students at Concordia college in Moorhead, are spending their Christmas vacations with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Myrom.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Haraldson and son Donald of Devils Lake, N. Dak., left Wednesday after spending Christmas Day with Mrs. Haraldson's mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Milton and Joe Weeks left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where they are employed after having spent Christmas with their father, John Weeks. Joe will return to spend a New Year's holiday in the city.

Mrs. O. F. Halldin and daughter Ione left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where they will spend the holidays with relatives. They were accompanied by Mrs. John Lund who will also visit relatives. They plan to return the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Lane and daughter Patty left Monday for Sandstone, where they will spend Christmas with Mrs. Lane's mother, Mrs. Gjertson.

Miss Katharine Barzen, who teaches at Wayzetta, is spending the Christmas vacation with her mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Sidney Lieberman arrived Monday morning from Minneapolis where he is a sophomore at the University of Minnesota to spend a two weeks' vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lieberman. Friends of Sidney will be interested to know that Sidney is a member of the University singers.

Miss Gladys Kios and Miss Viola Bredeson, students at the Bemidji State Teachers college arrived Friday to spend the holidays with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Math Barzen of Minneapolis are spending the holidays with the former's mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Miss Mabel Lee left Thursday evenng for Minneapolis where she will spend a week visiting friends and relatives.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy during our recent bereavement.

Casper Lund
Engvald Lund
Alfred Lund
Kaia Lund
Laura Lund
Olga Lund

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carlson of this city spent Christmas with Mrs. Carlson's parents at Glenwood.

Fred C. Proehl left Saturday evening for Parkers Prairie where he spent the Christmas holidays with his family.

Miss Clara Lillevold of Grygla was in the city Saturday shopping and attending to business matters.

J. F. Iverson who is employed with the Citizens State Bank receiver's office, left Friday by car for Westbrook, where he spent the Christmas holidays with his parents and other relatives.

Miss Eunice Hillyer who is attending the Bemidji State Teachers college is spending her Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hillyer.

Miss Jessie Bickley left Sunday for Sioux Falls, S. Dak., where she will spend a week with her sister who lives there.

Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Hammang returned Wednesday after spending Christmas with relatives of Mrs. Hammang in Minneapolis.

Miss Lydia Dahlen, school nurse at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, arrived Monday to spend the week with her mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Theo. E. Bratrud who is attending the Wentworth Military Academy at Lexington, Missouri is spending the holidays with his father, Dr. Edward Bratrud.

Mrs. H. W. Knghorn and Mrs. J. L. Stitt spent last Thursday shopping in Winnipeg.

Miss Dorothy Erickson of Fargo is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Yotter left Sunday for Fort Madison, Iowa, where they will visit with relatives of Mr. Yotter until after the first of the year.

Miss Rosine Dahlen arrved Sunday from Hinsdale, Montana where she teaches to spend a two week's vacation with her mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen. Miss Ann Dahlen who teaches at Detroit Lakes arrived on Friday and will also spend her vacation with her mother.

Miss Helen Wassgren and Miss Adeline Lindberg, student nurses at the Eitel Hospital in Minneapolis, arrived Monday and visited with their respective families over Christmas, leaving Wednesday evening to resume their nursing duties.

Iieutenant C. A. Dahlen of the Citizens' Military training camp at Fort Snelling, will leave Friday after spending the Christmas holidays with his mother, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen.

Miss Dorothy Hoel who is supervisor at the Oak Mound school near Moorhead which is affiliated with the Moorhead State Teachers College, is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Arthur Larson left Tuesday for Grand Marais where he is a member of the CCC camp there, after spending a few days with his father in this city.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, and Mrs. Toulouse of Plummer spent Thursday shopping in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Collins spent Christmas with Mrs. Collins' parents at Oklee.

Miss Gladys Norby, who is employed in the city, spent Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norby at Plummer.

Mrs. Thora H. Nelson and son Harold left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where they will spend several days attending to business matters and visiting with Mrs. Nelson's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Thompson. They will return this week.

Miss Lois Oden who is attending St. Olaf College at Northfield, is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Oden.

Walton Myhrom, who is a student at Concordia College at Moorhead spent Christmas in the city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Myhrom. He left Wednesday for Moorhead to join the Concordia band of which he is a member, and which will leave on a tour.

Miss Grace Mostue, assistant librarian at St. Olaf College at Northfield, is spending a Christmas vacation with her mother, Mrs E. A. Mostue.

Star Twshp. Woman Dies; 23 Years Resident of U.S.

A resident of Star township for the past 23 years, Mrs. Ingeborg Sjulestad passed away Saturday December 22 at a local hospital.

Mrs. Sjulestad was born Oct. 13, 1888, in Lille Tovdahl, Norway, came to America in 1911 and made her home in Star township where she has since resided. She was married in the fall of 1911 to Even Sjulestad.

Surviving are her husband; four sons, Gerald, Sven, Edwin and Robert; two daughters, Gertie at home and Mrs. Morris Miller of Reiner township; her parents; eight brothers of whom seven are in Norway while the other resides at Erie; and two sisters in Norway.

Services were held Monday, Dec. 24 in Star townwship with Rev. J. O. Hoyum of Goodridge officiating.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

NO SURRENDER

The Campaign of 1934 is ended. The known results evidence the fact the liquor conspirators are in the saddle and that they through the majority parties which they control, both soul, body and breeches will work in the interest of the liquor traffic. The morals of the people will be sold for revenue

The closing of the 1934 campaign does not close the battle, between those who in this, and in former campaigns have stood against the debaucher y caused by the liquor traffic, allied with gambling, immorality, and the political corruption sponsored and upheld by both of the major parties of the state. The war must go on until the liquor business and its allied evils are driven to their own native hell where it was spawned and born Then on to the battle armed by faith, education, andt he white American Ballot.

Tears Kill Germs

Science rises in impersonality to defend tears, and says of them: Tears kill germs. The secret of tears seems to be a chemical of the class called "enzymes," like the pepsin which aids digestion in the stomach by splitting some of the complicated substances of meat into simple chemicals, which the body can absorb. A new "enzyme" in tears, reported by Dr. Karl Meyer, Prof. Richard Thompson and two associates of the department of opthalmology at Columbia university, seems to have a similar power to split up and dissolve the sticky, gumlike substances in mucus secretions.

Discovery of Bee Trees

Discovery of bee trees in the deep forest depends more upon design than upon chance, hunters for wild honey usually making their discoveries by tracing burdened bees back to their hoarding places, marking the trees for their own and returning at some later time for the raid, with saw or ax, smoke bellows, large knife and containers for golden wealth that may average from 35 to 80 pounds to a tree and sometimes run into the hundreds of pounds. Old-time bee-tree hunters in the Ozarks frequently cut two or three trees a day.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

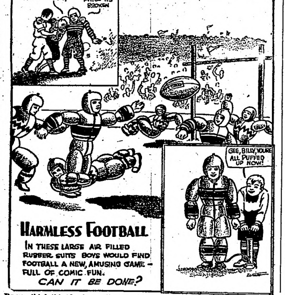
Bombay

Bombay, one of India's gateways, is a modern, throbbing city housing a varied population. Kipling called it "India's Queen of Cities." It is a modern city with splendid public buildings. From Malabar hill you may have a remarkably fine view of Bombay. Beyond the hill is the "Tower of Silence," where the Parsees give up their dead to the birds of the air.

Oil Aids Surface

Linseed oil, used so extensively in the manufacture of exterior paints, absorbs the oxygen from the air very rapidly and helps to produce a firm, tough water-resisting film.

CAN IT BE DONE? — By Ray Gross


MY LEG HURTS!
MAYBE IT'S BROKEN
GEE, BILLY, YOU'RE ALL PUFFED UP NOW!
HARMLESS FOOTBALL
IN THESE LARGE AIR FILLED RUBBER SUITS BOYS WOULD FIND FOOTBALL A NEW, AMUSING GAME — FULL OF COMIC FUN.
CAN IT BE DONE?

Do you think this idea is practical? Write Ray Gross in care of this newspaper

Romans Ruled, Occupied Britain for 367 Years

It is not always realized that the Romans occupied and ruled Britain for 367 years—from A. D. 43 to A. D. 410—a period longer than the time which has passed since the coming of the Spanish Armada, says Tit-Bits Magazine. During those centuries a high civilization was established, the country being opened up by splendid roads connecting many walled cities. In the Undercroft of All Hallows church—the home of Toc H—near the Tower, may be seen an interesting model of London as it was in the Fourth century. There, too, is an actual portion of the floor of a Roman shop of the time of Boadicea, A. D. 59.

Portions of the Roman wall, pierced by six gates—Aldgate, Bishopsgate, Cripplegate, Aldersgate, Newgate, and Ludgate—still exist near the thoroughfare called London Wall. The Roman bridge across the river was situated about 200 yards lower than the present London bridge, and the Tower of London was erected by William the Conqueror at the point where the wall left the river. Most of the country outside the walls was forest or marsh.

Ludgate led the citizens to the settlement of Westminster, where there was a ford across the Thames, and, on the way thither, south of the present site of St. Clement's church, was a Roman bath, still to be seen, and still fed by its original spring water.

Britain's King's Silver Jubilee From the Bible

There have been a number of occasions when a Silver Jubilee could have been celebrated in observance of a sovereign's accession to the throne, says the Montreal Herald. The last was in 1862, when Queen Victoria completed her first 25 years as monarch. But the death of the prince consort just six months before the anniversary made any special rejoicing out of the question.

Kings whose Silver Jubilee could have been celebrated were George II, George III, and Henry VIII. In all three cases there were reasons which would have made public celebrations rather inappropriate.

The idea of the jubilee comes to us from the Bible. The Hebrews used to keep every fiftieth year as a year of jubilee, and the Roman Catholic church took over the idea by instituting years of remission, during which plenary indulgence might be obtained by pilgrimage to Rome and by other works of piety. The intervals between these jubilee years have varied from time to time.

Tottering Pyramids

Chichen-Itza means in translation "The Mouth of the Wells of the Itza Tribe," and in the meaning of this short name, notes the Boston Herald, is embodied the keynote to the whole panorama of a decayed civilization which reared monumental white limestone buildings covered with carvings of the god of rain and water whom the Mayans worshiped, and of the serpent god whom they feared. In its name this bygone city succinctly tells why it became the queen of all the stone metropolises that dotted Yucatan in the empire of a thousand years ago, a city of wells and water, and the ceremonial and cultural center of a race whose descendants now only look upon these tottering pyramids, gleaming in the hot Mexican sun, and dream idly of the grandeur of their ancestors.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Indian Is Given Credit for Discovering Oyster

Cleopatra set the fashions in the days of the Roman empire. However, history leads us to believe that Caesar planned the menus. Humming bird tongues on toast were used sparingly, but the "ostrea" was plentiful and highly prized among the Romans, writes Dorothea Duncan, in the Washington Post. The "ostrea" in English-speaking countries is an oyster. Sallust (86-35 B. C.), after returning from a jaunt to England with Caesar, said he could find only one good thing in the Britons; "they ate oysters."

The Greeks had a word for oysters, too—"ostrean." The word means bone or shell. The French took the term and changed it to "oistro" and from this our word oyster is derived.

An Indian is given the credit for discovering the oyster in America. One day he was fishing and seeing a peculiar looking "stone" in the water, stretched out his hand to it. The oyster shell closed on his finger. He smashed the shell from his hand with his tomahawk, put his finger in his mouth and discovered the delicious flavor of the oyster.

Oysters were so popular in early England that they featured in the social customs of the country. In the midlands, at Christmas, oyster suppers were given.

First Permanent Settlements

The exact dates and places of the first permanent settlements in the 13 original states are often difficult to determine, as authorities differ. The following are generally accepted: Connecticut, Windsor, 1633, English; Delaware, Wilmington, 1638, Swedes; Georgia, Savannah, 1733, English; Maryland, St. Marys, 1634, English; Massachusetts, Plymouth, 1620, English; New Hampshire, Portsmouth, 1623, English; New Jersey, Elizabethtown, 1617, Dutch; New York, New York, 1613, Dutch; North Carolina, Albemarle Sound, 1653, English; Pennsylvania, Chester, 1638, Swedes; Rhode Island, Providence, 1636, English; South Carolina, Ashley River, 1670, English; Virginia, Jamestown, 1607, English.

Drowned in Wine

One of the few "wine executions" in history took place in London in 1478. After George, the duke of Clarence, had been sentenced to death, his brother, King Edward IV, graciously permitted him to choose the manner in which he wished to die. The duke asked to be drowned—in good liquor. So on the day of his execution he was officially tossed into a large cask of Malmsey wine.—Vincent Rafferty, Methuen, Mass., in Collier's Weekly.

Where Iodine Comes From

About 90 per cent of the world's iodine is produced by Chile. This drug is a by-product of the nitrate industry. Twenty years ago Chile supplied 75 per cent of the total volume of nitrogenous fertilizers of the whole world, but because of synthetic processes carried on in the United States and Europe, this proportion has shrunk to 15 per cent.

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

Daniel Boone's Hair Was Pulled Out by Indians

In 1769 what is now Kentucky was an unexplored wilderness, and Daniel Boone was hired by a syndicate of Virginians and Carolinians to lay the course of empire westward into a land which he described as being thick with buffaloes. He thus became [illegible] pathfinder in the mighty [illegible] observes a write[illegible] And th[illegible] ed" by [illegible] tucky and [illegible] frontiersman's [illegible] ployers, for 14,000 British pounds—in money and trade goods. Boone, at the head of some thirty stalwart axmen, cut the Great Wilderness road through from Kentucky to the East, where, in his tracks, the wheels of the empire builders were to leave their ruts. And the first important settlement became, in Boone's day, Boonesborough, on the site of Transylvania fort, built by Boone.

Daniel Boone was considered by his contemporaries "an instrument ordained by God to settle the wilderness." But most of his settling was done with a rifle; he was, in fact, for most of the settlements, a one-man defense against the Indians, and, it appears, an effective one. During the Revolution, Indian forays against the settlers, frequently led by British officers, were repulsed time and again by Boone and his pioneers. In 1778 a party led by Boone on a salt-hunting expedition was captured by Indians and taken to Detroit. All save the leader were exchanged or ransomed. A Shawnee chief took a fancy to Boone and adopted him. The ceremony of adoption consisted in pulling out all of his hair except a thick scalplock.

Alabama's Capital

Montgomery is the economic capital of Alabama's fertile "black belt"—extending across the state from east to west—a highly productive strip of land so ideally suited to the boll weevil that the farmers have been forced to turn to other crops. Formerly the region was devoted almost entirely to cotton raising; now Montgomery is a center for a growing cattle and dairying industry, and its fertilizer, lumber, cotton seed oil and cotton mills, have given it a new economic importance. Since 1920 it has increased in population from about 40,000 to nearly 70,000. At the outbreak of the Civil war it was merely a cotton center of about 15,000 people.

Outlet for Trinidad Cocoa

On the far northeast corner of Trinidad, cut off from the rest of the island by the rugged mountains of the Northern range, lies the seaport village of Toco—outlet for much of the produce of the vast cocoa and coconut estates situated in that part of the colony—a self-sufficient hamlet. Many residents of Toco have never been as far from home as Port-of-Spain, or seen a train or tramcar. On the other hand, a large percentage of Trinidadians have never seen Toco, and practically no visitors at all ever get that far afield, although the drive there is one of the most beautiful and interesting in the island.

Neat Ship Surgery

A neat trick in ship surgery was done by England during the war, when two destroyers of the same class—the Zulu and the Nubia—bumped into mines and were damaged beyond repair, the former losing her bow and the latter her stern. So they were cut in half and the good bow of the Nubia was welded to the good stern of the Zulu, and the "new" ship was named Zubian.—F. T. Bell, Glenside, Pa., in Collier's Weekly.

Pictures on Cork

Artists paint pictures on all sorts of unusual materials, ranging from sheets of aluminum to cork. Wall decorations or murals are done on frosted glass, cellophane and even rubber. Some decorative effects are obtained by leaving part of the background exposed.

Story in Dungeon Stones

Carlisle castle, in Scotland, still bares to travelers the stones in its dungeons recalling the suffering of the Jacobites imprisoned there. Mary, Queen of Scots, was imprisoned in the castle for a time and King David [illegible]

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Dec. 29
Music by
FRED SIBLE
and Orchestra
Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

Forum advertising is bargain news.

[illegible]ES AND SKINS
[illegible] quarter of a century we have bought hides, wool and f[illegible] in Thief River Falls. [illegible] e always paid the mark[illegible] price and will con[illegible] do so. [illegible] always find a large stock [illegible] used and some new [illegible] or the whole family [illegible] owest price, at our store. At present we have [illegible] s of new children's [illegible] zes 5 to 2, 75c to 95c [illegible] ern Trading Co.

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Northwestern
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs.
Call on write.
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

New Years' Eve Party
-- at --
Smiley Community Hall
Program, Lunch, and Merrymakers
with
Free Dance
Music by Shorty Davidson and his Dance Band
For Members and Their Friends

BIG SHOW
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., Jan. 2
Big Ole Show Co.
Playing
'Ten Nights in a Barroom'
14 People in the Cast
Adults 35c Children 15c

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Harry visited at the C. L. Sandberg home at Holt Friday. They were accompanied home by Robert Sandberg who will spend his two weeks Christmas vacation at the Larson home.

There will be a New Years Wake at the Black River Lutheran church next Monday evening at 8:30 o'clock. The program will given by the Luther League and choir. Lunch will be served. Everyone welcome.

Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom shopped in Thief River Falls Fells Friday.

Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom, Myrtle Mosbeck, Alice and Mae Lindquist, students at Lincoln high school in Thief River Falls and Gertrude Swanson, Lucille Lindbloom, Elna Schoiin and Donald Sevre students at the St. Hilaire high school are spending their Christmas vacations at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

NORDEN

Mrs. Sadie Ayers was given a surprise party last Wednesday afternoon at her home by a number of friends who gathered to spend the ofternoon. She was presented with a lovely gift and lunch was served by the self-nvited guests.

Bert and Ray Kron called in Rosewood, Thursday.

Edwin Lappegaard left for Minneapolis this week where he will be employed.

A baby girl was born Monday t Mr. and Mrs. Walter Solney formerly of this place, now residing near Holt.

G. J. Nordhagen visited at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie visited with friends in St. Hilaire for a few days.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived from Grand Forks Friday to spend the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Ekeland at the Sprucedale farm.

A progran was held in the Willowdale school Friday evening and at the North Star school Friday afternoon.

SILVERTON

Andrew Anenson who is employed at Goodridge spent Tuesday evening at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and sons Lewis and Raymond helped A. Anderson celebrate his birthday Tuesday.

Gunder Loyland and Ella Olson attended the wedding of Ole Loyland at Oklee Saturday evening.

SANDERS

A number of friends gathered at evening to help Alvin celebrate his the R. H. Jablinske home Friday birthday. The evening was spent i. playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson attended to business in Thief River Falls Monday. They also called at the O. A. Holmes homes near St. Hilaire.

Callers at the Axel Jacobson home Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Skarsbo of Grand Forks.

Visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. E. A. [illegible]nke and family. They also helped [illegible] celebrate her birthday.

Mrs. Henry B. Koop and son and Edna Koop arrived one day last week from Chicago. The former came home on account of the ser- Geske, while the later returned to ious illness of her father, Alfred the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop, Sr. after haivng spent some time in Chicago visiting.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Eyelyn Samuelson, teacher in dist.6 and her pupils and young folks of the community presented a fine Christmas program on Thursday evening, Dec. 20. Miss Sophie Solheim teacher in Dist. 125 and pupils prpesented their Christmas program on Friday evening, Dec. 21.

Stanley Wilson who is attending Dunwoody institute at Minneapolis arrived home on Friday morning to spend his Christmas vacation with his father, I. E. Wilson, he will return on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggerman and Harriette left Sunday morning to spend Christmas with relatives at Fairfax, Minnesota.

Hattie and Cora Halverson arrived on Monday morning from St. Paul Cora will spend a week's vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halverson and Hattie will remain at home indefinitely to recuperate from a major operation.

Mrs. Don Evenson who has spent the last couple of weeks with her sister Mrs. Mike Antonoff returned Monday evening to her home at Minneapolis.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson came Wednesday from Billings, Mont. for a visit at the home of Mr. Wilson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter Sandra and Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson and Mrs. R. S. Hauge were Monday evening guests at the Norman Berg home at St. Hilaire.

The Christmas program of School Dist 178 was given at the school Friday evening. A fine program was given with a good-sized crowd in attendance.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Warren are spending a number of days here visiting with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson left on Saturday for a visit with their sister and daughter, Mrs. Julius Opheim, at Rochester. They will also visit with relatives at Minneapolis, Wabasha and Lake City.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney and daughter Ellen left Monday to spend Christmas with their daughter and sister, Mrs. E. Johnson at Alvarado. Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family are staying at the Kenney home during their absence.

Woodrow Wilson came Sunday by car from Moorhead to spend Christmas here at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

ERIE

Gladys Johnson and Gladys Loyland arrived from Chicago on Sunday to spend the Christmas holidays with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Solberg brought their son Harry home from Crookston last Wednesday, where he was confined to the N. W. S. A hospital with an attack of flu.

Celaine Prestegeard who teaches near Deer River arrived home on Monday to spend her vacation.

The N. W. A. C. students, Leo Jenson, Glennie Iverson and Olaf Dahlen came home on Thursday to spend their Christmas vacation.

Sigurd and Halvor Folkedahl, Henry and Melvin Hovet, and Olaf and Alvin Loyland are employed at logging near International Falls.

Mrs. Ludvig Johnson spent two days with the Mike Quirk family in Highlanding.

H. A. Dahlen accompanied John Rodnicki, Dick Kohlestrand and John Nieme, the manager of the River Valley Cooperative Store on a trip to Grygla on business last Saturday.

GOODRIDGE

School Notes

The following numbers were given at the Christmas program in the high school auditorium on Friday, December 21: Santa Claus Room, Primary Pupils; Jolly Old Santa Claus, Primary Pupils; Billy's Christmas Present Howard Easthouse; The Dolls' Christmas, Third Grade girls; Through the Telephone, Ardith Geving; Santa Claus on the Train, Lloyd Iverson Little Christmas Tree, Rachel Diehl Song, "The Three Kings" 7th and 8th grade pupils; Bells of Yule, Muriel Tiegland.

The high school chorus sang a group of songs including "Silent Night Lo, How a Rose; My God How Wonderful; Beautiful Savior," and "Joyful Tidings"

The teachers and parents returned to their respective homes to spend a two weeks vacation. School will begin Tuesday, January 8th.

Osmund Urdahl, daughter Orda and Miss Margaret Urdahl had the misfortune of colliding with another car near Gonvik Saturday evening. Mr. Urdahl and Margaret escaped with a few bumps while Orda received a few cuts in the face and knees.

C. Denny of Highlanding called at the L. A. Nelson home Saturday.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson motored to Stevens on Monday to spend the Christmas holidays.

Reome St. Marie and Eliese, Ted Dupont, Friday Clemen, Lenard Gagner of Terrebonne visited with friends here on Sunday.

Miss Althea Kruker of Minneapolis is visiting at her parental home here during the holidays.

Miss Bergloit Langlie of Badger is spending the Christmas holidays at her parental home here.

Miss Luclie Hemly returned home after spending the past week at Fargo and Barnsville.

Bill McCrady of New Ulm returned home to spend the Christmas holidays with his parents here.

Miss Helen Denning of LaPorte is spending the Christmas holidays with her father, Mr. G. G. Denning.

Henry Bruggeman motored to Fargo and Moorhead on Friday.

H. H. Fredrickson and Raymond Martin were business callers in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Constance Willett of St. Paul arrived Sunday morning to spend a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett.

Andrew Gunderson and Albert Priebe were business callers in Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Leland LaVoy, Walter Toulouse. Stanley Karlstad and Joe Brekke spent Friday evening in Brooks.

F. J. Mack motored to Red Lake Falls Friday afternoon.

J. E. Bruggeman was a business caller at Red Lake Falls on Wednesday.

Frank and Walter Toulouse spent Thursday afternoon in Thief River Falls.

Leonard Guerard of Red Lake Falls was a Plummer visitor Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Rice, Mrs. Eifert and Mrs. George St. Louis were visitors in Thief River Falls Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Harriet Bruggeman who is attending the Moorhead State teachers College is spending the holidays at her parental home.

Mr. F. J. Mack motored to Erskine on Saturday.

Mrs. Lewis Toulouse and son Walter and Willard LaVoi spent Friday afternoon in Thief River Falls.

Miss Eleanor Mack of St. Cloud is visiting with her parents here over the holidays.

Mss Iv Deigle of Bijou is visiting a few days at the MacCrady home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Alyce were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

George Hemstad was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hanson and daughter Myrtle and son Lloyd motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jacobson motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Helen Fehr who hes been employed in Crookston for some time has returned home for the holidays.

Miss Evelyn Lonergan of Tenstrike is spending her vacation here.

Earl Morrissette of St. Cloud is spending his vacation with his parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Willett and daughter Mariette and son Andrew motored to Crookston on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Ford visited in Red Lake Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Geo. St. Louis motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis motored to Crookston to vi[illegible] with relatives on Sunday.

Mr. and Mr[illegible] [illegible]bbillard motored to [illegible] Saturday evening.

A Christm[illegible] by the Sunday [illegible] Lutheran church [illegible] evening. The program w[illegible] very well presented. Gifts and bags of candy were given out after the program.

Miss Julia Mack of Crookston returned home to spend the Christmas holidays with her parents.

Lloyd and Myrtle Hanson and their mother, Mrs. S. Hanson, were callers at Thief River Fals Saturday evening.

Mis Joyce Pahlen of Grand Forks came home to spend a few days with her parents.

On Sunday afternoon the Plummer Independent basketball team played a very interesting game against the Clearbrook team here. The score was 18 to 19 in favor of Plummer.

The Plummer school presented a Christmas program in the hall on Friday evening. They also had a beautifully decorated Christmas tree. Gifts and bags of candy were distributed by Santa Claus.

ST.HILAIRE

Men's Club Elect Officers

The Business Men's club elected officers for the coming year at their meeting last Monday evening. The elected officials are as follows: M H. Jackson, president; Lester Olson, vice-president; Harry Winter, secretary; and Fred Biskey, treasurer.

Miss Effie Frederickson returned home on Monday from Yellowstone National Park where she has been employed during the summer and fall She also visited at the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Mont.

Santa Claus visited town on Friday and gave each little child a bag of candy.

Christmas Party

The newly organized women's club had a Christmas party Wednesday evening at the club rooms After the meeting a program was given which consisted of a Christmas playlet, and singing of carols. Christmas presents were exchanged and lunch was served by Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Harold Holmes and Mrs. W. A. Corbet.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson left Saturday morning for the southern part of the state where they will visit.

Sewing Club Meets

Mrs. Elmer Johnson was hostess to the sewing club at her home on Wednesday afternoon. The afternoon was spent in sewing and lunch was served.

Alton Ahlmquist came home Saturday from Grand Rapids where he is employed at the CCC camp. He will return on Wednesday.

Grade Children Presents Operetta

Thursday evening an operetta was presented by the grade children. It was very well presented and played to a packed house.

Arthur Wick left the last of the week for Minneapolis where he will spend the Christmas holidays at the home of his sister, Mrs. W. L. Carlson and with friends.

Clarence Benson arrived Thursday from Yellowstone National Park where he has been employed. He will spend the winter months at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Benson.

Mrs. Esther Clinton and son Clinton, Mrs. M. Brink and Edna Ahlmquist, of Grand Forks came Monday evening to visit at the Jens Ahlmquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter Mavis, Bob Sande and Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family were Christmas dinner guests at the Hans L. Sande home in Thief River Falls.

Max Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family left Sunday for Minneapolis. The former will go on to Rochester to visit at the home of his sister, Mrs Julius Opheim while the others will visit relatives in Minneapolis.

Basketball Game

The Thief River Falls second string Prowlers played the St. Hilaire team a game of basketball at Thief River Falls on Thursday evening. The Prowlers won.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson of Billings, Mont., came Wednesday to visit a few days at the home of Mr. Wilson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Rev. Dahle motored to Moorhead Friday. He was accompanied home by his son Manford, Helen Erdman, and Myrtle Palmquist who attends [illegible] there.

Mrs. Nick Pahmlem, Miss Lena Smith and Robert Ford of Red Lake Falls visited Thursday at the Mrs. John King home.

Miss Hulda Gigstad came Saturday from Moorhead where she teaches to spend the holidays here.

Amos Olsen who is employed at the CCC camp at Itasca Park came the last part of the week to spend the holidays with his mother.

Woodrow Wilson came Sunday morning by car from Moorhead where he attends school to visit at the home of his parents.

E. N. Reiersgord was in Grand Forks Thursday attending to business matters.

Nels A. Nelson, C. A. Ensvold of Fargo came Friday to visit old friends. The former was a resident here about 20 years ago.

Carl Pearson and Raymond Young left Sunday for Bemidji to attend to business matters.

H. A. Olsen and Carl Prestby motored to Erskine Friday. They were accompanied home by Dorothy Olsen who will spend a two weeks vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks and Stella Peterson have left for Rushford to visit relatives. They will also visit at Minneapolis and Regway, Iowa before returning home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson motored to Angus Thursday and attended the program given at the school where Mrs. Henry Ness teaches.

Swans Mate for Life and Share Responsibilities

Swans are perfect models of conjugal conduct. They mate for life and the sexes share the domestic responsibilities, notes a writer in the New York Herald Tribune.

The downy young when first hatched are not the "ugly ducklings" of popular belief, but lovely little creatures, clothed in silky, golden down and without the exaggerated neck and huge paddle-like feet of their parents. Very soon, however, these characteristics begin to appear and ungainliness replaces their natal loveliness until the grace and beauty of maturity appear.

Geese, like swans, pair for life, and the young birds remain in the company of their parents for nearly a year after they are hatched.

Endowed with keen intelligence and extreme wariness, they can be depended on to maintain a fair degree of abundance as long as adequate wintering grounds are afforded them. But, above all, they, like swans, require freedom from molestation when they are at rest, so that a large measure of solitude and wide spaces are the chief requirements for their perpetuation.

Ducks, for the most part, are very different from swans and geese in their family habits. While they pair like other birds, and are not as a rule polygamous, the male in most species is not a constant husband and abandons the female and all family cares as soon as incubation of the eggs is well under way. Stiff-tailed ducks, however, are notable exceptions to this rule.

Genghis Kahn, Mongol Boy Ruler, Suffered Reverses

A boy ruler who suffered great reverses in his early days, to recover and by his conquests change the history of most of Asia and a large portion of Europe, was Genghis Khan, Mongol emperor. Born in 1162, observes a writer in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, he became ruler of a powerful group of Mongol tribes when he was thirteen years old, succeeding his father. Several tribes dispersed when the boy became their head, and for years he struggled to maintain his position, by subduing disaffections and overcoming the hostilities of neighboring tribes. He was constantly at war until 1206, by which time he had built up his strength enough to proclaim himself emperor of Mongolia. He then shattered the forces of his strongest enemy on the Mongolian steppes, overran the Chinese empire, marched south and conquered large portions of what is now Turkey and Persia and India, and drove back the Russians in Georgia. He died in 1227 while successfully extending his control in China, the head of one of the largest empires the world has known. But the empire fell apart on his death.

Empire of the Mayans

At about the time of Christ the early or southern empire of the Mayans first began to become an entity in what is now Guatemala and the east coast of Yucatan, says the Boston Herald. This region is dotted with mounds of ruins, discovered and undiscovered, and often as not covered with trees and vegetation so as to be almost untouched, the remains of once flourishing cities. From about 200 to 650 A. D. this southern empire was in its affluence. The buildings of this period are magnificent, but do not attain the scale, the elaboration of design and number of rooms that characterized the late empire of the North. The hieroglyphs on the lintels and stelae are more elaborate than those of Chichen-Itza, however.

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS

Pennington County Board

MEETING OF DECEMBER 11th, 1934

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, Dec. 11th at 10:00 A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of the meeting of Nov. 13th, 1934 were approved as read.

The matter of compensation insurance was taken up. Commissioner Roy moved that compensation Policy be taken out with Anchor Casualty Company of St. Paul. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Dr. Biederman appeared before board regarding bill for medical treatment and hospital care for Mrs. Leroy Favrow. Commissioner Ness moved that bill be allowed. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Incidental Fund and auditor is hereby authorized to make the transfer.

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

The Committee appointed to represent the Board at the hearing before the Interim Committee on Roads at Crookston, made their report to the Board.

The Committee appointed to inspect Job CA-3423 reported that they had found same to be completed satisfactorily according to specifications.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS a committee from this board has inspected Contract Job CA-3423 and found same to have been completed in a satisfactory condition according to specifications and proposal,

BE IT RESOLVED that Job CA-3423 is hereby accepted as completed and Auditor is authorized to make payment of Final Estimate to Ose Bros contractors in sum of $3,820.96.

Motion for adoption of foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The directors of the Farm Bureau appeared before Board requesting that the annual appropriation for County Agricultural Extension work in this county for year beginning Dec. 1st 1934 be made. They requested the minimum appropriation required by law of $1,500.00 and agreed to use only what is absolutely necessary of that amount.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $1,000.00 be set apart from the General Revenue Fund and appropriated subject to the order of the Dean of the Department of Agriculture of the University of Minnesota for the support of County Cooperative Extension work in agriculture and home economics in Pennington county, for the year beginning December 1st, 1934, in accordance with Chapter 4.3, Laws 1923 and acts amendatory thereto.

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and duly carried.

Application of Andrew Dau for treatment at University Hospital was received. Commissioner Ness moved that appication be approved. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The matter of purcnasing second hand Snow removal unit was discussed. Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the auditor is hereby instructed to advertise for bids to be opened January 9th, 1935 on the following equipment:

One 6 cylinder 3.5 ton 4 wheel drive truck.
One 9-ft V Type Snow Plow.
One 8-ft. man operated wing.
One 10-ft. hydraulic operated under body spring scraper.
One 6500-lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade) and scarifier attached.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Commissioner Roy moved that the Board make general inspection of roads on Friday Dec. 14th. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

Representatives of the Federal Reemployment Office appeared before the board regarding the county's share of expenses for this service during past year. Commissioner Roy moved that the sum of $60.00 be paid in full settlement of claim against Pennington County for service up to Dec. 31st. 1935 and county's liability cease on that date. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Kinghorn moved that the County appropriate the sum of $3.00 per month to Transient Bureau for care of Transient Poor. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

The following applications for abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to Tax Commission:

E. T. Edwin— Village of Goodridge.
Chas. M. Drew— Mayfield.
R. J. McKercher— Black River
H. Hanson— Silverton.
Mrs. Jennie Eastman— Thief River Falls.
Ludwig Larson— North.
A. T. Thoreson— Thief River Falls.

The Auditor reported he had taken up the matter of refinancing the County's outstanding bonds at a lower rate of interest with the State Board of Investment and they expected to be in position to approve a loan of $250,000.00 at 4¼ percent interest to the county at their next meeting the latter part of the month.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Ness who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS by resolution duly adopted by this Board on the 9th day of October 1934, there were duly authorized to be issued the Funding and Refunding Bonds of Pennington County in the aggregate amount of $308,000.00, of which $208,00.00 were to be used for the purpose of refunding bonds of the County and $100,00.00 were to be issued for the purpose of refunding warrants of the County as set forth in the certified list of warrants as prepared and filed by the County Auditor on the 9th day of October 1934, and

WHEREAS it now appears that it is not possible to issue to the State of Minnesota bonds for the purpose of funding warrants in excess of $42,000.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the governing body of said Pennington County, Minnesota at a duly called meeting thereof legally held on the 11th day of December 1934 relating to the issuance of Funding and Refunding Bonds be and the same is hereby amended in the following particulars:

(1) That the amount of said bonds to be issued be and the same is hereby reduced to the aggregate of $250,000.00 of which $208,000.00 are to be issued only for the purpose of refunding outstanding bonds as set are to be issued only for the purpose of refunding outstanding bonds as forth in the itemized list referred in said resolution of October 9th and $42,000.00 are to be issued for purpose of funding outstanding rants as referred to in the a[illegible] list in so far as the proceeds [illegible] $42,000.00 bonds are available f[illegible] purpose, the warrants so to be [illegible] shall be those first appearing on the itemized list of warrants as aforesaid.

(2) That the respective numbers and amounts of said $208,000.00 Funding and Refunding Bonds shall be amended and are hereby fixed and set forth as follows:

1. One Bond for the sum of $22,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1940.
2. One Bond for the sum of $20,000 0 Payable July 1st, 1941.
3. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1942.
4. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1943.
5. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1944.
6. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1945.
7. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1946.
8. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st 1947.
9. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1948.
10. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1949.
11. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1950.
12. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1951.
13. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1952.
14. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1953
15. One Bond for the sum of $16,000.00 Payable July 1st, 1954.

and that the Treasurer of said County be and he hereby is authorized and directed to make an emended application to the State Board of Investment in accordance herewith.

That this resolution shall be published once in the official newspaper in said county.

The motion being seconded by Commissioner Lee was put to a vote and prevailed five yeas and no nayes.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

REVENUE FUND

A. C. Matheson	Mileage Supt of Schools	$ 60.95
Jas Olson Co.	Blanks, Clerk of Court	9.38
Miller Davis Co.	Blanks & office supplies	45.00
Fritz Cross Co.	Office Supplies	8.32
Fritz Cross Co.	Judgment Docket Clerk of Court	50.03
Fritz Cross Co.	Record Book for Register of Deeds	70.28
Forum Publishing Co.	Legal Publications etc.	21.37
Lloyd T. Alness	Light Globes	3.73
Oen Merc. Co.	Supplies Court House	3.63
Free Press Co.	Office Supplies	9.80
Geo. D. Barnard Co.	Office Supplies	2.92
Paul A. Lundgren	Supplies and Expense County Attorney's office	39.61
T. R. Falls Times	Supplies Poor Relief Office	9.50
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Supplies Court House	1.20
O. G. Lee, mileage to meeting		5.20
O M. Mandt " " "		5.20
Paul Roy " " "		1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD FUND

O. G. Lee, committee work		$ 14.40
O. M. Mandt, " " "		14.40
Paul Roy " " "		23.40
Andrew Ness. " " "		21.30
J. A. Erickson	Mileage County Engineer	12.60
Central Lmbr. Co.	Bridge material CA No. 4	97.40
Robertson Lmbr. Co.	Bridge material CA No. 4	7.63

ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND

Electric Welding Co.	Repairs to patrols	$ 6.90
Crookston Mfg. Co.	Gring Crank shaft truck	24.00
Central Lmbr. Co.	Snow fence & posts	52.99
OK One Stop Service	Repairs patrols	10.75
J. A. Erickson	Mileage Co. Engineer SA Rds.	36.82
J. A. Erickson	Mileage Co. Eng. ERA Rd Wk.	42.85

POOR FUND

Arthur Olson	Meat for Poor house	$ 14.76
N. J. Voldness	Meat for Poor house	8.70
Nels Syverson	Saw wood for Poor House	1.50
Jno. Sjolsvold	Meat for Poor house	10.32
Geo. Simonson	Wood for Poor house	6.00
Edw. Lian	Wood for Poor house	1.50
Olson Coffee Co.	Cold storage relief sup.	3.00
N. S. Nelson	Banking Poor house	4.50
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	Care Christian Ensrud	5.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl	Care Erick Kling Nov.	10.00
Central Lmbr. Co.	Lmbr. for Rel. Sup. Room	15.44
Dr. J. Biederman	Prof. services Mrs. L. Favrow	40.00
Alfred M. Johnson	Care Perry Voldness Nov.	10.00
Erickson & Lund	Amb. service H. Voth	6.00
Math Barzen Co.	Hauling relief Commod.	41.54
The Dahlen Agency	Rent of Sup. Building	57.50
T. A. Kenney	Care of Mary Kenney, Nov.	7.50
City of Thief River Falls	Lights for Poor house	11.84
Anton Myrom	Care Hans Myrom Oct. Nov.	20.00
Lester Foster	Hay for Poor house	12.84
Central Lmbr. Co.	Material for Veg. bins	44.52

Commissioner Ness moved that the Board adjourn until Friday, Dec. 28th 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

H. W. KINGHORN
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Auditor Pennington county in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, up to 3:00 P. M. Tuesday January 8, 1935, for the publication of Notices and Delinquent Tax List for 1935, and for publication of Financial Statement and all Legal Publications for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, for the year 1935. Proposals will also be received for second publication of the Financial Statement as required by law.

The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, A. D. 1934.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor

(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed proposals and bids will be received by the County Auditor of [illegible]ngton County up to 10:00 A. M., January 9th, 1935, at the [illegible] Auditor at Thief [illegible] the following descri- [illegible] ton four wheel drive [illegible] snow Plow. [illegible] operated wing. [illegible] ydraulic operated under- scraper. One 6500-lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade), scarifier attached. Bids to be accompanied by certified check in the sum of 5 percent of the proposal. Bids opened Jan. 9th, 1935 at 10:00 A. M.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor

(Dec. 20-27 Jan 3)

CITATION FOR HEARING UNDER PETITION TO DETERMINE DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE
of Andrew T. Olson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To all persons interested in the Determination of the Descent of the Real Estate of, and in the Allowance of the Last Will and Testament of the above named Decedent:

THE PETITION OF CAROLINE T. Olson having been filed in this Court representing that the above named Decedent died Testate more than five (5) Years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain Real Estate herein described in Pennington County, Minnesota, and that no Will of the Decedent has been proved, nor administration of his Estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said Real Estate be determined, and assigned to the persons entitled thereto, and further praying that the Last Will and Testament of said Decedent presented and filed with said Petition be allowed and admitted to Probate, and the Descent of said Real Estate determined and assigned to the persons entitled thereto.

YOU ARE HEREBY CITED AND required to show cause if any you have before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the [illegible]th day of January, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said Petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, THE JUDGE OF SAID Court, and the Seal thereof this 19th, day of December 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H O. BERVE
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No/100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgagee, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof.

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen, Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof.

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22 1931 and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 451 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative, and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises described in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No/100 ($4012.00) Dollars together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law

Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

Erick L. Helgeland Passes Sun. Dec. 23 At Local Hospital

Services are being held this afternoon, Dec. 27 from the Trinity [illegible] Church for Erick L. Helgeland who passed away Sunday, December 23, at 2:48 P. M. at [illegible] hospital. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad [illegible] at the services.

[illegible] Helgeland was born [illegible]ber 2[illegible], 1852 at Nielsville. [illegible] moved to Thief River Falls about 1906, later moving to Crookston in 1911 where he resided about five years, following which he moved back to this city for about ten years. He then [illegible] to Winnipeg, Canada, moving back to this city a few years [illegible]

He was united in marriage to Hannah Ellingson January 10 [illegible] and she has preceded him in [illegible] together with one daughter [illegible]

Surviving are one daughter, Mrs [illegible] Muskell of Winnipeg, Canada [illegible] sons, Lawerence, Leonard [illegible] Ellen of this city; two sisters [illegible] Gustave Skillett of Nielsville [illegible]sota, and Mrs. Ole Torgerson [illegible] Hillsboro, N. Dak.

Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Local Police Takes Youth On Pickpocket Charge

Early Sunday morning Jerome Johnson was taken by the local police on the charge of picking the pockets of persons who were waiting for the north bound train at the Soo Depot while they were sleeping.

Johnson was engaged in the task of going through the pockets of those in the smoking room who were sleeping when J. Graham, of Lancaster and a CCC worker enroute to his home for the holidays woke up and discovered that some of his personal property was missing and called the police. Missing articles from a number of those present in the waiting room were found on Johnson.

A hearing was held Monday and Johnson was bound over to district court under $500 bond.

Poultry Association Holds Annual Meet

The members of the Pennington County Poultry association met Wednesday evening, December 19, at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year.

The officers of the past year were all re-elected, and include C. H. Toomey, president; Harry Woolson, vice-president; Vernon Copp, secretary; and Henry Oen, treasurer. A committee was also appointed to revise the premium list for the next year. The members of this committee are as follows: C. H. Toomey, Vernon Copp, Walter Grist, C. C. Brahs, and Harry Woolson. The tentative date set for next year's poultry show was the second week in December.

Languages of the World

Including all of its various dialects, Chinese is spoken by about 400,000,000 persons and is the most used language. Various languages are spoken in India, Hindustani being used by some 100,000,000. English is the second most commonly used language, spoken by some 1[illegible]5,000,000; then Russian with 140,000,000; German, 110,000,000; French, 70,000,000; Portuguese, 60,000,000; Japanese, 53,000,000; Spanish and Italian, each 50,000,000; [illegible]. These are the estimates made by Whitaker's Almanac which gives the number of different languages spoken in the world as about 5,000.

Florence Nightingale

One of the world's greatest statisticians, says Doctor Walker, was Florence Nightingale. Few people realize that the Lady of the Lamp started her nursing career by pestering the British admiralty with facts and figures in carefully planned graphs of needless death and suffering on the battlefield. Without her statistical ability the world might never have learned of the angel of mercy. In her day she was called "the passionate statistician." She became thoroughly hated by the government before she was given the opportunity to become universally beloved.

Living Stone

Living stone is a term applied in sculpture to stone in its native or original position as contrasted with marble or granite which has been quarried. The Lion of Lucerne in Switzerland, the Confederate Memorial on Stone mountain in Georgia, and the Rushmore Memorial in South Dakota are among the famous pieces of sculpture carved from living rock.

Cost of Engraving Stamps

The Post Office department says: "The cost of engraving a new postage stamp is from $300 to $500, depending on the size of the stamp and the amount of detail work. However, the department is reimbursed many times for this expense through the sale of the new stamp to collectors. Therefore, every new stamp issued is a source of profitable revenue to the government."

MILDRED A. OLSON MARRIES DAVID F. WILDE MON. DEC. 24

Miss Mildred A. Olson was married to David F. Wilde on Monday Dec. 24, at 7:30 p. m., at the Trinity Parsonage, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Attendants were Miss Esther Lufkin and F. C. Wilde. The young couple will make their home in the city for the present.

Several Fires Destroy Buildings Past 20 Hrs-

(Continued from page one)

the Pennington County Fair Ground buildings are burning and that the fire department is out there battling the third large fire in less than twenty-four hours. Details of the fires will be given in the next issue of the Forum.

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg Heasd Medics Ass'n.

The Red River Valley Medical Association held its annual meeting Tuesday, December 11 at Crookston at which time Dr. A. W. Swedenberg of this city was elected president, and Dr. C. W. Froats, also of this city, was named secretary-treasurer.

Dr. A. R. Reff of Crookston was elected vice-president. Delegates named to attend the state convention of the Minnesota Medical Association were Dr. C. M. Adkins of thas city, and Dr. O. E. Locken of Crookston.

Termites Everywhere; Do Much Damage Every Year

It has been estimated that termites, tiny ant-like insects that feed on wood, annually damage buildings to the extent of millions of dollars, asserts a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Termites, sometimes improperly called white ants, are prevalent in practically every section of the United States. They live in colonies just beneath the surface of the ground and commute daily to their cafeteria, which is your house. They feed with gusto on foundation posts, siding, joists, walls, studs or wood flooring that may be handy. The flavor of the inner portion of wooden members seems most to their liking, since they bore into the wood, leaving the surface intact, thus escaping detection.

Persistent and resourceful creatures, if they find no wood in direct contact with the ground, they will often blaze a trail through poor mortar joints in old foundations and build tunnels up the inside wall to reach the wood, which they completely destroy in time.

It is easy to determine whether termites are present in a building by simply examining the outside of the foundation. Tiny dirt tunnels, which may appear to be soil washed up on the masonry, reveal the trail of these destructive insects.

Moon Is Blamed for Many Impossible Afflictions

The idea that the moon upsets wireless programs would be more in keeping with its old reputation than the discovery of its usefulness to fishermen. For most of the things our ancestors believed about the moon were pretty unpleasant, says Answers Magazine.

They thought, for instance, that to sleep in the moon's rays was to invite blindness or other troubles, and coined the word "moonstruck" to describe those who were mentally deranged. "Lunatic" also comes from the Latin word meaning moon.

And while they also believed in the moon's influence on fish, their view was much more pessimistic than that of the fisheries experts. They thought that at certain times the moon made fish unfit for food. The moon, in short, was regarded with a good deal of suspicion. Perhaps this was partly due to its association with black magic and paganism. The witches believed that the herbs which they used in their incantations, or from which they brewed poison to kill their enemies, had to be gathered while the moonbeams fell on them.

Birds Trained to Catch Fish

The cormorant, measuring when mature about 3 feet long and 5 in extent, easily trained when young because of their remarkable intelligence, an expert diving bird, is trained and employed in Japan to catch fish.

Union Of All Workers Organize Highway Employes Here

Local Union No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers was organized at the court house in Thief River Falls, December 2, at a meeting of state highway employees f Minnesota Mantainance District No. 5, which is composed of seven counties of Northwestern Minnesota. The district union headquarters will be in Thief River Falls, while the home office of the organization is at Austin, Minnesota.

Officers elected for the local unit were Andrew Sorum, Crookston, president; Paul Klema, Roseau, vice-president; Fred H. Gjesdahl, Crookston, treasurer; Arvid Wickstrom, Strandquist, financial secretary; and Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, recording secretary. A director from each of the seven counties in the district, comprising a board of directors will be elected at the next regular meeting of the organization. Meetings are to be held once each month, and only state highway employees may become members of the unit.

The union has about 15,000 members in Minnesota, South Dakota, Iowa and Wisconsin.

Heating Government Buildings

Practically all government-owned buildings in the District of Columbia which come under the supervision of the national park service are heated from a central plant. In some of the buildings rented by the government, heat is furnished from independent plants within the respective buildings.

Mt. Shasta's Peak

Mt. Shasta's peak is the crater of an extinct volcano. Scientists say the last eruption occurred many thousand years ago. However, after all these centuries, steam and hot fumes rise continuously from the crater. At times food may actually be cooked by merely setting the pans on the ground. A meal may be warmed in a few minutes in this manner—and this just a few feet from snow and ice banks 30 feet deep. The Indians say in whispers that the summit of Shasta is the tepee of their ancient chief, mighty Isasta, for whom the mountain is named, and that the heat at the crest is kept for the day when he will return once more to be the head of many braves.

"Little Peter"

The little Mother Carey's chicken, or "storm-petrel," is a small bird and sooty black save for a large white patch at the base of the tail. Its habit of pattering with its feet on the water as it flies is familiar to mariners, who in consequence, likened its action to that of the Apostle Peter, who, we are told, walked upon the water, and hence the name petrel, French "Peterelle," meaning "Little Peter."

Chicken Feather Buttons

Making buttons from chicken feathers is possible as the result of finding that the feathers may be dissolved in caustic soda and after several processes hardened into a new plastic material.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening services at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of Mr. Albert Poppenhagen on North Crocker.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday December 30th will be as follows:

Morning Worship	11:00
Epworth League	6:45
Evening Worship	7:45

This being the last Sunday of the year the pastor will speak at the morning service on Time and Eternity.

This being the 150th anniversary of the Christmas Confere at which the Methodist Episcopal Church was organized the evening servic will be devoted to the celebration of that event.

There will be no mid-week service. There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3:00 P. M.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Christian Science".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting a 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday December 30th.
Ebenezer at 11 a. m. (Norse).
St. Hilaire Lutheran, services at 2 p. m. (Norse).
St. Pauli Lutheran on New Year's Day at 11 a. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

Jr. Mission Band on Saturday afternoon December 29, at 2:00 in the church. Mrs. John Longren an Agnes will entertain.

The annual congregational meeting will not be held on New Year's Eve.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

There will not be Sunday school next Sunday. Classes will be resumed Janurary 6th. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, (Luke 2, 33-40, Jesus, The Touchstone".

Christmas Fireside entertainment from 5 o'clock on by the following families: Morris Bye, B.J.Shaw, N. A. Nelson, S. Benson, M. P. Erick- Chas. Heinze, L. J. Erickson, C. C. Gulrud, A. O. Buringrud, Theo. Quale, Mrs. A. Dybvig, and Clarence Erickson

Program to be presented by students home for vacation .

rning Worship New Year Day at 11 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:

Bible School -	1:45 P M
Afternoon Worship	2:45 PM
Evening Evangelistic Service	7:30

Mrs. K.C. Prinzing will be in charge of the Sunday Service

Tuesday evening	8:00 P.M

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, December 30th: Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m., Tuesday January 1st, service in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

Manx Cat Is Not Always Born Without the Tail

The animal known as the Manx cat is not a separate species, but a variety of the house cat, says the Montreal Herald. Its principal peculiarities are unusually high hips and a very short tail. A similar variety is said to exist, or formerly did so, in the Crimea. The tails of animals are in general a highly variable part of their anatomy, especially as to length, and this is true of cat genus (Felix). The length of an animal's tail depends on the number of vertebrae it contains, ranging from none at all in the great apes, rabbits and so forth to 46 in a pangolin.

Among the cats those which, like the lion or tiger, pass their lives on the ground have the longest of these appendages, while the smaller, tree-climbing cats show shorter ones as a rule. The Manx cat has only three caudal vertebrae, and its sacrum (the solidified end of the backbone, of which the tailbones are a continuation) has become shortened. Another characteristic of this breed is that the hinder part of the body is elevated. Manx cats, however, are not invariably tailless; here and there one is born which is provided with a token that he is not wholly a freak; and, curiously, white Manxes are almost unknown and black ones are extremely rare.

Pillar Box Sign Gained Fame for the Inventor

There are many ways of becoming famous, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Sunday Observer. That earl of Sandwich who first ate meat between two pieces of bread put his name into every mouth, and the Parisian printer, of English extraction, who set up upon the pavements those round constructions, three times as wide as a London pillar box and twice as high, and used them for the display of theatrical advertisements which were illuminated at night from the under-edge of a projecting circular roof, not only established what has become one of the most characteristic features of the Paris landscape, but made his name live.

For these pillars were for many years, and sometimes still are, called "collennes Morris." It is more than fifty years since the first of them made its appearance.

Raindrops Too Silent

Except in a downpour, the sound of raindrops is too faint to be recorded for use in the movies, and ordinary rain sounds are made with a machine.

Succeeded to Office

Presidents sworn in to fill the unexpired terms of the Presidents who died or were killed in office, since Garfield's time included: Chester Alan Arthur was sworn in at his home, 123 Lexington avenue New York city, on September 20, 1881, by Judge Brady of the New York Supreme court. Theodore Roosevelt was sworn in at the home of his friend, Ansley Wilcox, on Delaware avenue, Buffalo N. Y., on September 14, 1901, by District Judge John R. Hazel. Calvin Coolidge was sworn in at the Coolidge home, Plymouth, Vt., on August 3, 1923, by his father, Col. John Coolidge, who was a justice of the peace.

Jaboticaba Tree Exhibit

The curious Jaboticaba tree, native of the southern states of Brazil from Rio Grande do Sul to Minas Garaes, is represented by an exhibit in the hall of plant life at Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago. This strange tree has delicious grape like fruit which grows abundantly in small clusters directly from the thin back of the trunk and large branches. In South America the Jaboticaba tree is cultivated as well as growing wild over a large area. The globular fruit has a tough and rather thick skin inclosing a juicy vinous pulp and one or more large seeds.

Mathematical Ability

Rare mathematical ability is not always dependent on education. Some prodigies have been illiterate, others have known nothing of the principles of mathematics. Johann Dase (1824-1861), the greatest mental mathematical marvel in history, had no understanding of the fundamentals of mathematics, yet he could multiply two 100-figure numbers in his head in a very short time.—G. P. Elliott, Arlington, Calif., in Collier's Weekly.

Affect Man's Health

Meadow mice affect man's health. They are the natural hosts of the dog tick which is the bearer of the virus causing the dreaded Rocky Mountain spotted fever. The young tick must attach and feed upon the blood of a mouse before it can mature and attach itself to a dog or to man. Without the mouse the tick could not complete its life cycle.

Teeth of Animals

The male horse has 40 teeth and the mare only 36 as a rule. Mature cattle have 32 and a dental pad against which the cutting teeth on the lower jaw work. Sheep and goats also have 32 teeth and a dental pad, but a mature hog—in line with his reputation as an eater—has more than the others—44, including four tusks or tushes.

A Noisy Cricket

A species of cricket found in Sicily is said to be capable of making a noise that can be heard a mile away.

The Pants She Panted For

The will of a man who died in a suburb of London contained this bequest to his wife: "One pair of trousers, as a symbol of what she wanted to wear in my lifetime, but could not."

Hard Work Not Praised

Throughout the Bible, with the exception of only a few contradictory passages, there is no praise for hard work, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Even when Genesis was written, work was already regarded as a curse that had befallen man because of his disobedience. Jesus, himself, according to Gospel writers, did little work but lived instead on the gifts of devoted women (Luke 8:1-3). He commanded his disciples to live like beggars, in preference to the material rewards that spring from work well done. And to his followers he advised consideration of the birds and lilies of the field, which neither sow nor reap but are cared for by their Heavenly Father.

Both Parties Condemned

The Ohio state Democratic convention, held in Allen county, June 16, 1873, passed a resolution declaring that "both political parties have demonstrated that they are powerless to check or control the existing tendency toward the utter demoralization of the politics of the country."

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST: Sable and white six months old shepherd pup. Black markings on face and neck. Small white strip like figure seven on shoulder Melvin Olson, Holt, Minn. 2tp

DRESSMAKING WANTED: First class dressmaking done—Tailored or fancy dresses, also nurses' and waitresses' uniforms. Rosella Gunderson, 405 State Avenue North.

Dry tamarack wood $5.00 a cord in load lots of three cords. H. S. Van Pelt; phone 426-M 1tp.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Trading Co 2tp

FOR SALE:— cheap, six tube Atwater-Kent electric radio— Fred D. Lorentson, Tel. 366-R 1ttp

Forum—one dollar per year

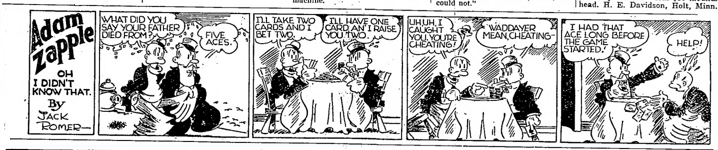
WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

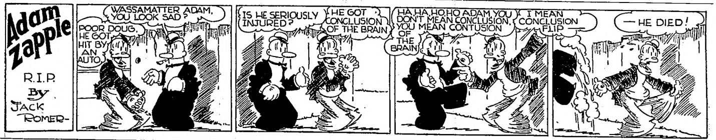
FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

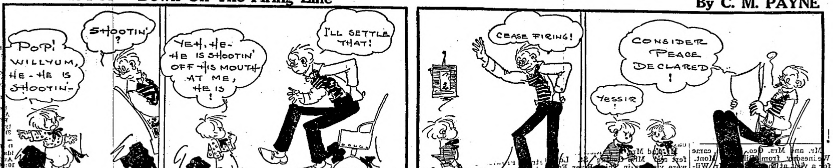
EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.


Adam Zapple
OH I DIDN'T KNOW THAT.
By JACK ROMER—
WHAT DID YOU SAY YOUR FATHER DIED FROM?
FIVE ACES.
I'LL TAKE TWO CARDS AND I BET TWO.
I'LL HAVE ONE CARD AN' I RAISE YOU TWO.
UH UH, I CAUGHT YOU, YOU'RE CHEATING!
WADDAYER MEAN, CHEATING—
I HAD THAT ACE LONG BEFORE THE GAME STARTED.
HELP!


Adam Zapple
R.I.P.
By JACK ROMER—
POOR DOUG, HE GOT HIT BY AN AUTO.
WASSAMATTER ADAM, YOU LOOK SAD?
IS HE SERIOUSLY INJURED?
HE GOT CONCLUSION OF THE BRAIN
HA HA, HO HO ADAM YOU DON'T MEAN CONCLUSION, YOU MEAN CONTUSION OF THE BRAIN
I MEAN CONCLUSION FLIP—
—HE DIED!

S'MATTER POP— Down On The Firing Line

By C. M. PAYNE


POP! WILLYUM, HE-HE IS SHOOTIN'—
SHOOTIN'?
YEH, HE-HE IS SHOOTIN' OFF HIS MOUTH AT ME, HE IS!
I'LL SETTLE THAT!
CEASE FIRING!
YESSIR!
CONSIDER PEACE DECLARED!

Erick L. Helgeland Passes Sun. Dec. 23 At Local Hospital

Services are being held this afternoon, Dec. 27 from the Trinity [illegible] Church for Erick L. [illegible]geland who passed away Sunday, December 23, at 2:48 P. M. at [illegible] hospital. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad [illegible] at the services.

[illegible] Helgeland was born [illegible]ber 2[illegible], 1882 at Nielsville. [illegible] moved to Thief River Falls about 1906, later moving to Crookston in 1911 where he resided about five years, following [illegible] he moved back to this city for about ten years. He then [illegible] to Winnipeg, Canada, moving back to this city a few years [illegible].

He was united in marriage to Hannah Ellingson January 10 [illegible] and she has preceded him in [illegible] together with one daughter [illegible].

Surviving are one daughter, Mrs [illegible] Muskell of Winnipeg, Canada [illegible] sons, Lawrence, Leonard [illegible] Elmer of this city; two sisters [illegible] Gustav Skallett of Nielsville [illegible]esota, and Mrs. Ole Torgerson [illegible] Hillsboro, N. Dak.

Interment will be made in Green[illegible] cemetery.

Local Police Takes Youth On Pickpocket Charge

Early Sunday morning Jerome Johnson was taken by the local police on the charge of picking the pockets of persons who were waiting for the north bound train at the Soo Depot while they were sleeping.

Johnson was engaged in the task of going through the pockets of those in the smoking room who were sleeping when J. Graham, of Lancaster and a CCC worker enroute to his home for the holidays woke up and discovered that some of his personal property was missing and called the police. Missing articles from a number of those present in the waiting room were found on Johnson.

A hearing was held Monday and Johnson was bound over to district court under $500 bond.

Poultry Association Holds Annual Meet

The members of the Pennington County Poultry association met Wednesday evening, December 19, at the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year.

The officers of the past year were all re-elected, and include: C. H. Toomey, president; Harry Woolson, vice-president; Vernon Copp, secretary; and Henry Oen, treasurer. A committee was also appointed to revise the premium list for the next year. The members of this committee are as follows: C. H. Toomey, Vernon Copp, Walter Quist, C. C. Brahs, and Harry Woolson. The tentative date set for next year's poultry show was the second week in December.

Languages of the World

Including all of its various dialects, Chinese is spoken by about 400,000,000 persons and is the most used language. Various languages are spoken in India, Hindustani being used by some 100,000,000. English is the second most commonly used language, spoken by some 174,000,000; then Russian with 140,000,000; German, 110,000,000; French, 70,000,000; Portuguese, 60,000,000; Japanese, 53,000,000; Spanish and Italian, each 50,000,000; [illegible] 50,000,000. These are the estimates made by Whitaker's Almanac which gives the number of different languages spoken in the world as about 5,000.

Florence Nightingale

One of the world's greatest statisticians, says Doctor Walker, was Florence Nightingale. Few people realize that the Lady of the Lamp started her nursing career by pestering the British admiralty with facts and figures in carefully planned graphs, of needless death and suffering on the battlefield. Without her statistical ability the world might never have learned of the angel of mercy. In her day she was called "the passionate statistician." She became thoroughly hated by the government before she was given the opportunity to become universally beloved.

Living Stone

Living stone is a term applied in sculpture to stone in its native or original position as contrasted with marble or granite which has been quarried. The Lion of Lucerne in Switzerland, the Confederate Memorial on Stone mountain in Georgia, and the Rushmore Memorial in South Dakota are among the famous pieces of sculpture carved from living rock.

Cost of Engraving Stamps

The Post Office department says: "The cost of engraving a new postage stamp is from $300 to $500, depending on the size of the stamp and the amount of detail work." However, the department is reimbursed many times for this expense through the sale of the new stamp to collectors. Therefore, every new stamp issued is a source of profitable revenue to the government.

MILDRED A. OLSON MARRIES DAVID F. WILDE MON. DEC. 24

Miss Mildred A. Olson was married to David F. Wilde on Monday Dec. 24, at 7:30 p. m., at the Trinity Parsonage, with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Attendants were Miss Esther Lufkin and F. C. Wilde. The young couple will make their home in the city for the present.

Several Fires Destroy Buildings Past 20 Hrs-

(Continued from page one)

the Pennington County Fair Ground buildings are burning and that the fire department is out there battling the third large fire in less than twenty-four hours. Details of the fire will be given in the next issue of the Forum.

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg Heasd Medics Ass'n.

The Red River Valley Medical Association held its annual meeting Tuesday, December 11 at Crookston at which time Dr. A. W. Swedenberg of this city was elected president, and Dr. C. W. Froats, also of this city, was named secretary-treasurer.

Dr. A. R. Reff of Crookston was elected vice-president. Delegates named to attend the state convention of the Minnesota Medical Association were Dr. C. M. Adkins of this city, and Dr. O. E. Locken of Crookston.

Termites Everywhere; Do Much Damage Every Year

It has been estimated that termites, tiny ant-like insects that feed on wood, annually damage buildings to the extent of millions of dollars, asserts a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

Termites, sometimes improperly called white ants, are prevalent in practically every section of the United States. They live in colonies just beneath the surface of the ground and commute daily to their cafeteria, which is your house. They feed with gusto on foundation posts, siding, joists, walls, studs or wood flooring that may be handy. The flavor of the inner portion of wooden members seems most to their liking, since they bore into the wood, leaving the surface intact, thus escaping detection.

Persistent and resourceful creatures, if they find no wood in direct contact with the ground, they will often blaze a trail through poor mortar joints, in old foundations and build tunnels up the inside wall to reach the wood, which they completely destroy in time.

It is easy to determine whether termites are present in a building by simply examining the outside of the foundation. Tiny dirt tunnels, which may appear to be soil washed up on the masonry, reveal the trail of these destructive insects.

Moon Is Blamed for Many Impossible Afflictions

The idea that the moon upsets wireless programs would be more in keeping with its old reputation than the discovery of its usefulness to fishermen. For most of the things our ancestors believed about the moon were pretty unpleasant, says Answers Magazine.

They thought, for instance, that to sleep in the moon's rays was to invite blindness or other troubles, and coined the word "moonstruck" to describe those who were mentally deranged. "Lunatic" also comes from the Latin word meaning moon.

And while they also believed in the moon's influence on fish, their view was much more pessimistic than that of the fisheries experts. They thought that at certain times the moon made fish unfit for food.

The moon, in short, was regarded with a good deal of suspicion. Perhaps this was partly due to its association with black magic and paganism. The witches believed that the herbs which they used in their incantations, or from which they brewed poison to kill their enemies, had to be gathered while the moonbeams fell on them.

Birds Trained to Catch Fish

The cormorant, measuring when mature about 3 feet long and 5 in extent, easily trained when young because of their remarkable intelligence, an expert diving bird, is trained and employed in Japan to catch fish.

Union Of All Workers Organize Highway Employes Here

Local Union No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers was organized at the court house in Thief River Falls, December 2, at a meeting of state highway employees f Minnesota Mantainance District No. 5, which is composed of seven counties of Northwestern Minnesota. The district union headquarters will be in Thief River Falls, while the home office of the organization is at Austin, Minnesota.

Officers elected for the local unit were Andrew Sorum, Crookston, president; Paul Klema, Roseau, vice-president; Fred H. Gjesdahl, Crookston, treasurer; Arvid Wickstrom, Strandquist, financial secretary; and Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, recording secretary. A director from each of the seven counties in the district, comprising a board of directors will be elected at the next regular meeting of the organization. Meetings are to be held once each month, and only state highway employees may become members of the unit.

The union has about 15,000 members in Minnesota, South Dakota, Iowa and Wisconsin.

Heating Government Buildings

Practically all government-owned buildings in the District of Columbia which come under the supervision of the national park service are heated from a central plant. In some of the buildings rented by the government, heat is furnished from independent plants within the respective buildings.

Mt. Shasta's Peak

Mt. Shasta's peak is the crater of an extinct volcano. Scientists say the last eruption occurred many thousand years ago. However, after all these centuries, steam and hot fumes rise continuously from the crater. At times food may actually be cooked by merely setting the pans on the ground. A meal may be warmed in a few minutes in this manner—and this just a few feet from snow and ice banks 30 feet deep. The Indians say in whispers that the summit of Shasta is the tepee of their ancient chief, mighty Isasta, for whom the mountain is named, and that the heat at the crest is kept for the day when he will return once more to be the head of many braves.

"Little Peter"

The little Mother Carey's chicken, or "storm-petrel," is a small bird and sooty black save for a large white patch at the base of the tail. Its habit of pattering with its feet on the water as it flies is familiar to mariners, who in consequence, likened its action to that of the Apostle Peter, who, we are told, walked upon the water, and hence the name petrel, French "Peter-elle," meaning "Little Peter."

Chicken Feather Buttons

Making buttons from chicken feathers is possible as the result of finding that the feathers may be dissolved in caustic soda and after several processes hardened into a new plastic material.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening services at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of Mr. Albert Poppenhagen on North Crocker.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday December 30th will be as follows:

Morning Worship	11:00
Epworth League	6:45
Evening Worship	7:45

This being the last Sunday of the year the pastor will speak at the morning service on Time and Eternity.

This being the 150th anniversary of the Christmas Confere at which the Methodist Episcopal Church was organized the evening service will be devoted to the celebration of that event.

There will be no mid-week service. There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3:00 P. M.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Christian Science".
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting a 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday December 30th.
Ebenezer at 11 a. m. (Norse).
St. Hilaire Lutheran, services at 2 p. m. (Norse).
St. Pauli Lutheran on New Year's Day at 11 a. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.
Jr. Mission Band on Saturday afternoon December 29, at 2:00 in the church. Mrs. John Longren and Agnes will entertain.
The annual congregational meeting will not be held on New Year's Eve.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

There will not be Sunday school next Sunday. Classes will be resumed Janurary 6th. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Luke 2, 33-40, Jesus, The Touchstone".

Christmas Fireside entertainment from 5 o'clock on by the following families: Morris Bye, B.J.Shaw, N. A. Nelson, S. Benson, M. P. Erick- Chas. Heinze, L. J. Erickson, C. C. Gulrud, A. O. Buringrud, Theo. Quale, Mrs. A. Dybvig, and Clarence Erickson

Program to be presented by students home for vacation.

[illegible]rning Worship New Year Day at 11 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:

Bible School	1:45 P M
Afternoon Worship	2:45 PM
Evening Evangelistic Service	7:30

Mrs. K.C. Prinzing will be in charge of the Sunday Servces

Tuesday evening	8.00 P.M

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, December 30th: Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m., Tuesday January 1st, service in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

Manx Cat Is Not Always Born Without the Tail

The animal known as the Manx cat is not a separate species, but a variety of the house cat, says the Montreal Herald. Its principal peculiarities are unusually high hips and a very short tail. A similar variety is said to exist, or formerly did so, in the Crimea. The tails of animals are in general a highly variable part of their anatomy, especially as to length, and this is true of cat genus (Felix). The length of an animal's tail depends on the number of vertebrae it contains, ranging from none at all in the great apes, rabbits and so forth to 46 in a pangolin.

Among the cats those which, like the lion or tiger, pass their lives on the ground have the longest of these appendages, while the smaller, tree-climbing cats show shorter ones as a rule. The Manx cat has only three caudal vertebrae, and its sacrum (the solidified end of the backbone, of which the tailbones are a continuation) has become shortened. Another characteristic of this breed is that the hinder part of the body is elevated. Manx cats, however, are not invariably tailless; here and there one is born which is provided with a token that he is not wholly a freak; and, curiously, white Manxes are almost unknown and black ones are extremely rare.

Pillar Box Sign Gained Fame for the Inventor

There are many ways of becoming famous, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Sunday Observer. That earl of Sandwich who first ate meat between two pieces of bread put his name into every mouth, and the Parisian printer, of English extraction, who set up upon the pavements those round constructions, three times as wide as a London pillar box and twice as high, and used them for the display of theatrical advertisements which were illuminated at night from the under-edge of a projecting circular roof, not only established what has become one of the most characteristic features of the Paris landscape, but made his name live.

For these pillars were for many years, and sometimes still are, called "collonnes Morris." It is more than fifty years since the first of them made its appearance.

Raindrops Too Silent

Except in a downpour, the sound of raindrops is too faint to be recorded for use in the movies, and ordinary rain sounds are made with a machine.

Succeeded to Office

Presidents sworn in to fill the unexpired terms of the Presidents who died or were killed in office, since Garfield's time included: Chester Alan Arthur was sworn in at his home, 123 Lexington avenue, New York city, on September 20, 1881, by Judge Brady of the New York Supreme court. Theodore Roosevelt was sworn in at the home of his friend, Ansley Wilcox, on Delaware avenue, Buffalo N. Y., on September 14, 1901, by District Judge John R. Hazel. Calvin Coolidge was sworn in at the Coolidge home, Plymouth, Vt., on August 3, 1923, by his father, Col. John Coolidge, who was a justice of the peace.

Jaboticaba Tree Exhibit

The curious Jaboticaba tree, native of the southern states of Brazil from Rio Grande do Sul to Minas Garaes, is represented by an exhibit in the hall of plant life at Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago. This strange tree has delicious grape-like fruit which grows abundantly in small clusters directly from the thin back of the trunk and large branches. In South America the Jaboticaba tree is cultivated as well as growing wild over a large area. The globular fruit has a tough and rather thick skin inclosing a juicy vinous pulp and one or more large seeds.

Mathematical Ability

Rare mathematical ability is not always dependent on education. Some prodigies have been illiterate, others have known nothing of the principles of mathematics. Johann Dase (1824-1861), the greatest mental mathematical marvel in history, had no understanding of the fundamentals of mathematics, yet he could multiply two 100-figure numbers in his head in a very short time.—G. P. Elliott, Arlington, Calif., in Collier's Weekly.

Affect Man's Health

Meadow mice affect man's health. They are the natural hosts of the dog tick which is the bearer of the virus causing the dreaded Rocky Mountain spotted fever. The young tick must attach and feed upon the blood of a mouse before it can mature and attach itself to a dog or to man. Without the mouse the tick could not complete its life cycle.

Teeth of Animals

The male horse has 40 teeth and the mare only 36 as a rule. Mature cattle have 32 and a dental pad against which the cutting teeth on the lower jaw work. Sheep and goats also have 32 teeth and a dental pad, but a mature hog—in line with his reputation as an eater—has more than the others—44, including four tasks or tushes.

A Noisy Cricket

A species of cricket found in Sicily is said to be capable of making a noise that can be heard a mile away.

The Pants She Panted For

The will of a man who died in a suburb of London contained this bequest to his wife: "One pair of trousers, as a symbol of what she wanted to wear in my lifetime, but could not."

Hard Work Not Praised

Throughout the Bible, with the exception of only a few contradictory passages, there is no praise for hard work, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Even when Genesis was written, work was already regarded as a curse that had befallen man because of his disobedience. Jesus, himself, according to Gospel writers, did little work but lived instead on the gifts of devoted women (Luke 8:1-3). He commanded his disciples to live like beggars, in preference to the material rewards that spring from work well done. And to his followers he advised consideration of the birds and lilies of the field, which neither sow nor reap but are cared for by their Heavenly Father.

Both Parties Condemned

The Ohio state Democratic convention, held in Allen county, June 16, 1873, passed a resolution declaring that "both political parties have demonstrated that they are powerless to check or control the existing tendency toward the utter demoralization of the politics of the country."

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST: Sable and white six months old shepherd pup. Black markings on face and neck. Small white strip like figure seven on shoulder Melvin Olson, Holt, Minn. 2tp

DRESSMAKING WANTED: . . . . First class dressmaking done—Tailored or fancy dresses, also nurses' and waitresses' uniforms. Rosella Gunderson, 405 State Avenue North.

Dry tamarack wood $5.00 a cord in load lots of three cords. H. S. Van Pelt; phone 426-M 1tp.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Tracing Co 2tp

FOR SALE:— cheap, six tube Atwater-Kent electric radio— Fred D. Lorentson, Tel. 366-R 1ttp

Forum—one dollar per year

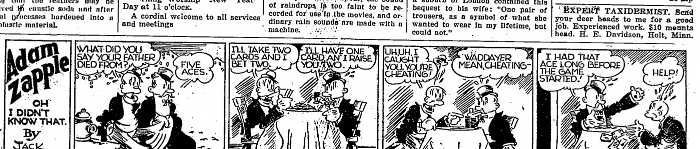
WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

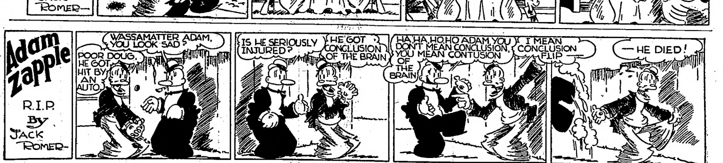
FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota. Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount. can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

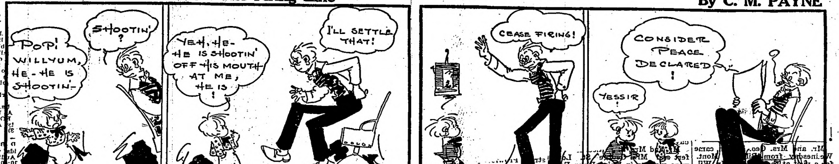
EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.


Adam Zapple
OH I DIDN'T KNOW THAT.
By JACK ROMER—
WHAT DID YOU SAY YOUR FATHER DIED FROM?
FIVE ACES.
I'LL TAKE TWO CARDS AND I BET TWO.
I'LL HAVE ONE CARD AN' I RAISE YOU TWO.
UH,UH, I CAUGHT YOU, YOU'RE CHEATING!
WADDAYER MEAN, CHEATING—
I HAD THAT ACE LONG BEFORE THE GAME STARTED!
HELP!


Adam Zapple
R.I.P.
By JACK ROMER—
WASSAMATTER ADAM, YOU LOOK SAD?
POOR DOUG, HE GOT HIT BY AN AUTO.
IS HE SERIOUSLY INJURED?
HE GOT CONCLUSION OF THE BRAIN
HA,HA,HO,HO ADAM YOU DON'T MEAN CONCLUSION, YOU MEAN CONTUSION OF THE BRAIN
I MEAN CONCLUSION FLIP—
—HE DIED!

S'MATTER POP— Down On The Firing Line

By C. M. PAYNE


POP! WILLYUM, HE-HE IS SHOOTIN'-
SHOOTIN'?
YEH, HE-HE IS SHOOTIN' OFF HIS MOUTH AT ME, HE IS!
I'LL SETTLE THAT!
CEASE FIRING!
YESSIR!
CONSIDER PEACE DECLARED!

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 39 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, JAN. 3, 1935

$10,000 DAMAGE AT FAIRGROUND LAST THURSDAY

Fire Department Hindered By Lack of Water in Fighting Blaze

Acccording to Leonard Hanson, Fire Chief, the fire which destroyed the barns at the Pennington County Fair Grounds last Thursday night was probably caused by spontaneous combustion. The barns were filled with seeds and hay being placed there in storage by the Thief River Falls Seed House. The damage was estimated at about $6,000 loss for the Seed House an about $4,000 to the County Fair association. Three buildings were destroyed, all of which were connected in a V.

The fire which destroyed the OK Tire and Battery Shop was reported last week as having been cause by the explosinon of a stove. However, an affidavit executed this week by the occupants, states that there was no stove in the apartment, it being steam heated. The occupants further state that the fire was caused by sparks from the chimney which was not apparently around a stovepipe hole in the chimney which was not apparently tightly sealed.

Survey for Spring Work on Mud Lake

"Work on the 75,000-acre Mud Lake restoration project in northwestern Minnesota with the aid of federal funds is assured this spring as soon as the weather will permit," E. W. Youngdale, engineer for the division of game and fish said. Surveys of the areas are now practically completed, according to Mr. Youngdale.

Members of the Minnesota Conservation Commission are cooperating with officials of the United States Bureau of Biological Survey in pushing the project to as early completion as possible.

"Mud Lake is a great breeding ground for migratory waterfowl," John R. Foley, commission chairman pointed out. "It once had the three requisites for waterfowl existence. Prairie grasses offered the highest type of nesting cover, and many nearby lakes and potholes formerly offered unlimited food and security. Isolation was sufficient with natural enemies few and casual. Man and weather have combined to destroy the conditions which once attracted wild waterfowl by the thousands.

We are gratified that this area is being included in the Wild Life restoration program of the National government, Mr. Foley stated.

Grygla Girl Passes Away At Age of 5 Years Sun.

Maxine Edith Carlson, five-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson of Grygla, passed away Sunday, Dec. 30 at 8 p. m. at her home in Grygla.

She was born Dec. 22, 1929 at Grygla.

Rev. S. T. Anderson will officiate at services at Grygla on Friday, Jan. 4, and interment will be made at Grygla.

Farm Price-Fixing Is New Bulletin Topic

Why farmers keep on producing after prices have fallen far below production costs and why it is difficult to fix farm prices on a cost basis, are points discussed in a new University Farm publication, special bulletin 166, "Cost of Production and Price," by Dr. George A. Pond of the division of agricultural economics.

Certain fundamental characteristics of farm costs explain the slow response of farm production to changes in the balance between cost of production and prices. These same characteristics make difficult the fixing of prices on a cost basis, says the bulletin. The content of the publication is indicated by the topic headings, which follow: What is cost-of-production?; Farm costs contain indirect or non-cash items; Fixed investments in farming are large; Biological nature of farm production prevents quick shifts; Large part of farm costs are fixed items; Costs vary greatly from farm to farm; Uncertainty as to future retards adjustment; Exact costs are difficult to compute; and Individual farm adjustments are too small to affect the market.

Dr. Pond's subject is rather technical, but his presentation of it is said to be strikingly clear and effective, making this bulletin one that thinking farm people and others interested will enjoy studying. Copies are free from county agents, high school agriculture men, or from the bulletin office, University Farm, St. Paul.

C.D.Gustafson Will Speak at Nat'l Meet of Implement Dealers

C. D. Gustafson of this city, president of the National Federation of Implement Dealers will be one of the principal speakers at the thirty-first annual convention of the Minnesota Implement Dealers' association to be held in Minneapolis on January 8, 9, and 10.

It is expected that five hundred persons will attend the meeting, at which agricultural problems and code matters will be discussed. Other speakers will be David E. Darrah, Chicago, central code authority of retail farm equipment trade and Fowler McCormick, vice president of the International Harvester company.

Farmers of Northern Counties Re-Located

A transfer of 300 households from isolated farmsteads in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties to fertile lands selected for them by the rural rehabilitation division, Minnesota SERA, in a move involving the expenditure of $730,000, is being undertaken thru the joint efforts of the SERA and the regional office of the land policy section of the AAA.

These farm families are withdrawing from non-productive lands in the Beltrami Island forest unsuited to agriculture, reports R. I. Nowell, regional AAA director, Madison, Wisconsin. This organization plans to purchase 50,000 acres in this forest area with the ultimate purpose of enlarging it to cover 400,000 acres. The cost will be about $350,000.

All details in connection with the exodus of these families are handled by the Minnesota SERA, it is stated by Dr. R. W. Murchie, director of the rural rehabilitation division. Whatever can be salvaged in the demolition of the old homes will be moved to the new locations. Conditions there offer to the farmers economic independence in a few years. No compulsion is employed in bringing about the migration.

A beneficial result of the move from these sub-marginal lands will be the saving of more than $25,000 annually to Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties. There will no further necessity for maintaining schools, and roads in this section which lies far away from the paths of general travel. All federally-owned lands in this district were recently closed to homestead entry by executive order of President Roosevelt.

In addition to the 50,000 acres to be purchased by the AAA, probably 85 percent of the remaining lands still in private ownership in the area will revert to the state in the next few years as tax delinquent.

J. W. Taylor, of Roseau, and A. D. Wilson of Guthrie, will act as project supervisor for the SERA and the AAA, respectively.

LOCALS DEFEAT R.L.F. 5 TO 2 ON NEW YEARS

Hockey Team Shows Promise Of Becoming Title Contenders

The opening hockey game of the season found the Thief River Falls team in pretty good condition and enabled them to send the Red Lake Falls sextet home on the short en of a five to two score. A rough and fast game was played by both teams and judging by the form displayed, the northwest should have a very good team representing it in the state tournament next spring, should either of these teams win the regional contest.

Red Lake Falls started off at a fast pace and scored a goal late in thefirst period but were unable to find the net again until late in the third and final period. The locals scored twice in the second frame and three times in the third by playing a brand of hockey tha would be considered good late in the season. The scoring thrusts were flashes which indicated that after a few more games they will become formidable opponents for ny team.

Starting for the locals were Berling, Gulrud, Williams and Lindberg, tho every man showed up to good advantage.

Higginbotham, goalie for the locals was badly injured when he was struck by the puck in the second period sustaining a bad gash above the left eye. He was unable to finish the game and a substitute was run in.

Henry Ford Spends Nearly 20,000,000 In Past Ten Months

In his desire to create employment by reviving industry, Henry Ford will still further expand and improve his 1000 acre River Rouge plant, it was announced this week.

Three months ago addition of two steel mills and power units was announced and contracts totaling nearly $12,000,000, embracing this program, have already been let and the materials are coming into the Rouge plant by trainloads almost daily, the announcement states.

In the space of 10 months, Ford will have spent approximately $20,000,000 in the expansion and further development of the River Rouge plant.

Benefits from this huge undertaking have already made themselves felt all thru the Eastern half of the United States, the announcement states, and with the letting of the new contracts still more benefits should be noticed.

1935 Corn-Hog Contracts Explained At Meeting in Minneapolis Dec. 20-21

Provisions of the 1935 corn-hog adjustment contract, and the plan of presenting it to farmers were explained to state extension workers and state corn-hog committee men of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, the Dakotas and Montana, in a conference at Minneapolis on December 20 and 21.

These workers, in turn, will explain the program to the county agricultural agents and county corn-hog committees of their respective states, who will conduct the educational and sign-up work of the program in their respective countes. In Minnesota, the producer meetings will probably not begin until some time after January fifteenth.

The 1935 contract consists of a single sheet, printed on both sides, and a suppplementary booklet containing 34 administrative rulings. In general, it is similar to the 1934 corn-hog contract, except in the following respects:

1. The yield on which the corn adjustment payment will be based will be the ten-year average yield of all land on the farm which has been planted to corn at least once during the past five years. The corn adjustment payment under the 1934 contract was based on the ten-year average yield of the particular piece of land actually retired from corn productoin.

2. The 1935 contract permits the producer to use the land he shifts from corn for producing any crop except corn. The 1934 contract placed many restrictions on the use of the contracted acres.

3. The 1935 contract requires the producer to reduce his 1935 corn acreage only ten percent from the average acreage he planted to corn in 1932-33. The 1934 contract required at least a 20 percent reduction from the same base acreage. In 1935, as in 1934, the producer may, if he wishes, reduce his acreage as much as 30 peprcent for which he will receive a payment.

4. The 1935 corn adjustment payment wll be 35 cents a bushel on the appraised yield per acre, as compared with 30 cents a bushel in 1934.

5. The signer of the 1935 contract is required to reduce the number of hogs he produces for market from his 1935 litters only 10 percent from the average number he produced for market from his 1932-33 litters. The 1934 contract required him to reduce his production 25 per cent from his 1932-33 base. The 1935 contract signers will be permitted to buy an unlimited number of feeder pigs from other corn-hog contract signers, but will be restricted in buying feeder pigs from non-signers to the average number he bought in 1932-33.

6. The 1935 hog adjustment payment will be $15 a head on the number of hogs reduced (10 per cent of the base production). The 1934 payment was at the same rate per hog reduced, but because of the larger reduction required, the total adjustment payment received by each contract signer in 1934 was larger than it will be in 1935. To offset this difference, the 1935 contract signer will have a larger number of hogs to market.

7. Farmers signing the 1935 corn-hog contract will be eligible to take part in any government corn loan program that may be adopted in 1935.

HAVE CHRISTMAS PARTY

Several friends were entertained at the I. G. Lane home Saturday, evening at a Christmas party. Dancing, cards and games formed the diversion of the evening, after which luncheon was served. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand and daughter Stella, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Shetler, Mr. and Mrs. Thorval Myhrer, Mr. and Mrs. John Myhrer, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Flattum, Misses Raca Woolson, Clarice Olson, and Donald Flattum and Otto Myhrer.

New Relief Worker For Local Office Appointed Last Wk.

Miss Bena Johnson, county relief worker of this city, has recently been appointed as district representative in nutrition work Districts 1 and 2 and will assume her new position January 16th.

Miss Johnson came to this city last May and was engaged as nutrition investigator under the Federal Emergency Relief Administration until October 17, when she succeeded Orville E. Olson as county relief worker.

Succeeding Miss Johnson as relief worker will be Mrs. Trudie King of Minneapolis. Mrs. King was formerly engaged as personal service worker for the Pillsbury Settlement House in Minneapolis.

Big Ole Show Co. To Give 2nd Performance Sun.

Standing room only and finally none even of that featured last evenings performance of "Ten Nights in a Barroom" at the Sons of Norway hall. Due to the fact that so many people were unable to get in to view the presentation the Big Ole Comedy company has arranged to play a return engagement of the production or next Sunday evening. Two performances will be presented; beginning at 8 and at 10 o'clock.

Fourteen people are in the cast.

COMM. CLUBS FEDERATE ON WED. NEXT WK.

Club Officers Urged to Attend to Draw Up Constitution

All the community clubs of Pennington county and vicinity are to hold a special meetng at Valhall on Wednesday, January 9, for the purpose of perfecting a federation of all the active community clubs in this territory. All the officers of the various clubs have been invited to this meeting, and a constitution and by-laws will be discussed and agreed upon.

GIVE SNOW PLOWS RIGHT OF WAY ON ROAD IS WARNING

"Don't dispute the right of way with a snow plow", is the warning of the state highway department in an appeal to motorists to exercise unusual caution when meeting plows at work on the trunk highways.

"Drivers will save themselves much inconvenience and some danger if they will make it a habit to slow down or stop when they meet a plow", says a department bulletin. "They should pull as far to the side of the road as possible and give the snow plow the right of way.

"In order to throw snow from the highways and keep them open for public use, it is necessary for the big V plows to travel 25 to 30 miles per hour and maintain a steady pace. They cannot dodge, jump or stop for every approaching car if they are to do an effective job.

"Many pleasure car drivers will approach a plow without slackening speed, expecting the plow to get out of the way. When it does not, they try to turn out at the last moment, but are going so fast they run into the ditch. If these drivers would slow down and turn out for the plow, they would seldom have any difficulty. Snow plows carry blue lights for night warnings."

Emergency Education Faces Fund Shortage

A standstill threatens the emergency education division unless larger sums are appropriated by the FERA, warns Dr. Herbert Sorenson, emergency eduation director, Minnesota SERA.

The division received a federal allotment of $42,400 for the month of December, and 650 teachers are now engaged in adult education work. There are still about 8,000 unemployed teachers in Minnesota, Dr. Sorenson said.

Not a single county possesses an adequate number of instructors and in many counties the staffs set up for the emergency education programs are less than 50 percent of the number demanded.

Dr. John G. Rockwell, state commissioner of education, made a futile attemot in Washington to raise the emergency education budget for the Minnesota SERA, Dr. Sorenson pointed out.

Scrap Iron Is Billion Industry

Scrap Iron has become a $1,000,000,000 business.

JUDGE TARRANT PASSES AWAY AT AGE OF 76

Serves As Municipal Judge In The City For 21 Years

Municipal Judge Nicholis Tarrant passed away at a local hospital on Sunday, Dec. 30, at 2. [illegible] seventy-six years.

Judge Tarrant was born March 11, 1861 at Fox Lake, Wisconsin, and was married to Miss Elnora Fowler at Minneapolis. After their marriage, they moved to Grand Forks where they lived for two years, after which they moved to this city. They have resided here since 1896.

Judge Tarrant was engaged in the mercantile business in this city after which he served eight years as Probate Judge, prior to the county division. He served as Municipal Judge of this city for the past thonty-one years.

Those suviving are his wife; one niece, Mrs. Janice Lansing of Minneapolis; one sister, Mrs. Annie Cruden, and 2 nephews, Nicholis Ray Cruden.

Rev. Father A. I. Merth officiate at services held Wednesday morning, Jan. 2, at the St. Bernard Catholic Church, and interment was made in the St. Bernard cemetery.

Unemployed Council Thank Citizens for Their Support

The members of the local unit of the National Unemployed Council extended thanks to the citizens of Thief River Falls today for the splendid support given in their solicitation for funds toward the National Unemployed Congress, and also for the large vote recorded for the Lundeen Social Insurance Bill. Their resolution of thanks follows:

The members of the National Unemployed Council of Thief River Falls wishes to extend a hearty thanks to the citizens that contributed funds towards the National Congress of Unemployed and for Social Insurance; and also to those voting "YES" for the Bill. Let's hope it passes!

Respectfully
The NUC Committee

Bishop Named Judge

J. M. Bishop, local attorney has been appointed Municipal Judge to succeed the late N. Tarrant, according to word received from Governor Floyd B. Olson this evening.

SERA Tree Planting Program To Begin

Plans for the Minnesota extension of the federal shelter belt proposed from the Canadian border to the Gulf of Mexico have reached the stage of actuality by the establishment of government nurseries in Anoka and Marshall, it is announced by Dr. R. W. Murchie, director of rural rehabilitation of the Minnesota SERA.

The 2,000,000 seedlings placed at the disposal of Minnesota by the federal government will not suffice. Therefore, private agencies must be depended upon to furnish the balance of trees needed.

The SERA is prepared to go ahead with the tree planting in the spring as soon as the drouth-killed wood lots have been cleared, and dead timber removed from devastated windbreaks. Projects in undergrowth clearing have been approved for relief fuel purposes, one half to be retained by the land owners, and one half to be distributed to the needy.

Labor will be recruited from work-relief employes. The plan will permit farmers, to whom four million dollars of SERA funds have been advanced, to pay the loans with labor on their own farms.

State and federal organizations are cooperating with the SERA in the program. The U. S. Forest service and the University of Minnesota experimental farm will furnish technical aides to supervise the planting of the seedlings. Dr. Raphael Zon, director of the Lake States Forest experimental station, is in charge of the project as chief advisor. He will be assisted by Parker Anderson, extension forester, University experiment station.

According to estimates by E. P. Sheridan, forestry supervisor of the rural rehabilitation division, more than 3,800,000 acres of wood lots and windbreaks have been destroyed by drouth in 17 counties, where the work will be initiated. These counties are: Big Stone, Chippewa, Douglass, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac Qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyons Morrison, Pipestone, Pope, Stevens, Swift, Todd, Traverse, Wilkins and Yellow Medicine.

The forest rehabilitation work work will gradually be extended to parts of bordering counties, wherever drouth-killed tres are found.

Bids To Be Opened For New Postoffice On Monday Feb. 11

Reports from Washington this week state that bids are being called for construction of the new postoffice building in this city. Announcement states that bids are to be opened on Feb. 11, 1935.

The announcement does not state when construction work will be started.

LHS Prowlers to Meet Warroad in Game Fri.

After intensive practice during the holiday vacation, the Lincoln High School Prowlers will meet the Warroad team at the city auditorium on Frday January 4, at 8 o'clock. Admission will be 25c for adults and 15c for students. It is not known at this time whether there will be a preliminary game.

River Valley Cooperative Store Will Open Jan. 11th

The River Valley Co-operative Store, recently organized at the River Valley creamery in Deer Park township will hold a house-warming and opening day on Friday, January 11. Coffee will be served all day and the public is invited to attend and see the Co-op. brand of merchandise.

Mr. Niemi, the manager of the new enterprise is an experienced manager of cooperative stores, having received training thru the Central Cooperative Wholesale of Superior, Wisconsin.

Nels Fore of Oklee is the secretary of the newly formed cooperative and the stock is held by the farmers of the River Valley community.

DANCING PARTY

Donald Lane entertained fourteen of his friends at a dancing party on Sunday evening.

Federal Drouth Aid Service is Curtailed

Minnesota farmers requiring a livestock relief allowance in excess of $25.00 monthly will henceforth be referred to the Farm Credit administration in accordance with federal rules, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administration, Minnesota SERA.

This will result in the removal from the SERA rolls of perhaps one-fourth of the farmers now receiving livestock aid. It also holds out hope of survival to feed merchants, who will benefit by the SERA livestock relief program.

According to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration, only farmers with subsistence herds are entitled to assistance from the SERA. A $25.00 a month maximum stock feed allowance is held by Washington authorities to be sufficient. Farmers having larger herds may borrow from the nearest unit of the Farm Credit administration, and buy their own supplies.

Under the new alignment, individual cash orders will be issued for feed relief, as is the case with other necessities. A client can buy his stock feed where he chooces, and allotments will be made on a monthly basis.

Livestock relief managers will be responsible to the respective county relief administrators and cooperate with the drouth committees named by the state department of agriculture.

The new method will supplant the hitherto prevailing practice of furnishing stock relief from various SERA feed distribution centers. However, when a shortage of feed occurs in a locality, or prices advance disproportionately, the local drouth agencies of the AAA may request the SERA to establish feed depots of its own, as before.

T. F. Mattson, who served as director of livestock relief, with the SERA division of rural rehabilitation, has severed this connection. He returned to his former position with the state department of agriculture, from which he had taken a leave of absence.

R. Nelson Dies at Mavie Thurs. After Short Illness

Russell Oscar Nelson passed away Thursday, Dec. 27 at 11:57 a. m. at his home in Mavie.

Mr. Nelson was born March 25, 1916 in Marshall county. His father and one sister have preceded him in death.

Those left to mourn his passing are his mother, Mrs. Amanda Nelson of Mavie; six brothers, John and Milton of Superior, Wisc.; Burton of International Falls; Carl Lawrence and Floyd of Mavie; two sisters, Mrs. Mildred Lindahl of Wells, and Fern of Mavie.

Rev. E. O. Sabo conducted services from the Germantown church on Tuesday, Jan. 1, and interment was made in the Germantown cemetery.

CONCERT GIVEN BY ORPHEUM QUARTET WED.

To Appear Under Auspices of N. W. Assemblies Programes

The Orpheon Quartet will appear in concert at the municipal auditorium next Wednesday, Jan. 9th at 3 o'clock under auspices of Northwest Assemblies, Inc.

The quartet is composed of Bertha Irwin, soprano; Margaret Powell, contralto; Louis Keymer, tenor; and Sheldon Gray, basso.

Included among the selections to be presented will be the quartette from "Rigoletto," "Italia Beloved," the "Italian Street Song" from "Naughty Marietta", "The Lord is My Light," and the "Bridal Chorus" from the "Rose Maiden."

Added to their various accomplishments, Miss Irwin will serve as soloist and accompanist, Miss Powell will present readings, and Mr. Gray will play selections on the cello.

Admission will be 15c for adults and 5c for students.

STATE WIDE SPORT PROGRAM STARTS

The starting signal has been given for the state-wide winter sport contests arranged by the recreational division, Minnesota SERA, it is announced by J. W. Crossett, state athletic director.

About 60,000 male sports enthusiasts will compete in four branches; Hockey, speed skating, basketball and volleyball. Women are not eligible for any of these events.

Speed skating contests are held in three classes: Senior men, 220, 440, and 880 yards; Intermediate boys, 220, 440, and 1,320; and Junior boys, 220, 440 and 880 yards. Winners in these will be determined on a point basis.

Competition is under way in 8 designated regions, each made up of a number of districts. District winners are to be pitted against one another in the regional games. The survivors in these will meet in the state finals.

District play-offs in hockey and speed skating must be completed by January 26th, and the regional games before February 2. District tournaments in basketball and volleyball must be ended by February 23, and the regional games before March 2.

Leaders from the eight regions will meet for the outdoor state finals in Powderhorn park, Minneapolis, February 9, and for the indoor finals at the University of Minnesota March 9.

Regional locations of the outdoor and indoor tournaments are as follows: Region 1, outdoor at Thief River Falls, indoor at Crookston. Region 2, both at Bemidji. Region 3, outdoor at Eveleth, indoor at Aitkin. Region 4, both at Alexandria. Region 5, both at Hutchinson. Region 6, both at St. Paul. Region 7, outdoor at Worthington, indoor at St. James. Region 8, outdoor at Faribault, indoor at Rochester.

VALLEY LIVESTOCK BREEDERS TO BE HONORED AT SHOW

Leading dairy and general livestock breeders in each of the thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties will receive special recognition as a feature of the silver anniversary of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows to be held February 4 to 8.

Ono progressive dairy breeder and one progressive livestock breeder, that is, a breeder of either beef cattle or sheep, or hogs, will be selected from each of the valley counties. The selections are to be made in the respective counties by livestock breeders as outlined by the local agent or local leader in counties without agents. These honor breeders will attend the Red River Valley Livestock Breeders' banquet during Winter Show week and be presented with attractive placques which will become their permanent property.

The Red River Valley Dairymen's association of which C. M. Pesek is secretary is presenting the placques to the dairy breeders, and the Red River Valley Livestock Breeders' association, O. M. Kiser, secretary, is presenting the placques to the general livestock breeders.

According to Superintendent A. A. Dowell, president of the Winter Shows board, remarkable progress has taken place in livestock production during the past quarter of a century. This has been due in no small part to the hundreds of livestock breeders scattered throughout the Valley counties. It is highly fitting that these breed improvers be recognized during the silver anniversary celebration.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. Bernice Berge, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

RECORDS TO BE ASHAMED OF

There are some records being hung up by the state of Minnesota that we have small reason to be proud of. According to Washington reports this state pays a larger sum into the federal treasury via the booze tax than any other of the states that voted for repeal.

According to statistics issued by the federal government this state also holds the unenviable record of having the highest automobile accident rate. According to the figures compiled, our accident rate has increased about three hundred per cent since the advent of legalized beer and booze. These records are not mere coincidences. They tell a story of moral depravity brought on by the damnable liquor control law passed by the special session of the legislature a year ago and it is well to remember that the Farmer-Labor party at that time attempted to put on the statute books a state dispensary law which would take the profits out of liquor. We might also remind the people of the fact that Governor Olson at that time requested such a law and asked the legislature, if it could not see its way clear to pass this law, that it at least submit the question to the people with a constitutonal amendment. The state dispensary bill was killed and the governor's request ignored by the Dunn crowd, or in other words, the W. I. Norton gang that has ruled to ruin this state for the past twenty years and is now trying to organize the House of Representatives, partly with stolen seats.

The state of Minnesota is "on the spot" in regard to liquor control, and it remains for the people who still value human lives and the fair name of our state higher than liquor profits to take drastic action to curb this traffic in human lives.

The state dispensary (without profit) plan is the only plan that has not been tried—and if the liquor evil cannot be curbed by that method, the country will be forced to go back to prohibition again.

We believe that the Farmer-Labor Association should again get behind the state dispensary bill. A year of the present kind of "liquor control" is enough to convince any thinking person that it does everything but "control" the liquor traffic.

HAVE THE EXPERIMENT STATIONS QUIT BUSINESS?

It is reported that the Rural Credit Bureau set aside experimental plots in various parts of the state during the past season for the purpose of experimenting with the production of high quality seed potatoes. According to the report, Mr. Arens, the Conservator, is quoted as saying that the project was launched to raise the standard of Minnesota seed potatoes which have been forced to the background by a superior product from other Northwest states.

Certainly the interest in high quality seed potatoes exhibited by the Rural Credit Department is to be commended. However, laudable as the ambitions of the department in regard to Minnesota seed potatoes may be, it seems to us that the department is stepping out of its sphere when it begins to conduct experiment stations. If we recall corrrectly, the legislature in passing the law creating the office of Conservator, did so with the idea of taking steps to liquidate the bureau and get the state out of what had developed into a bad mess with as whole a skin as possible. It would appear that the department should devote all of its time and energy to the business assigned to it and leave the experimentation with seed production to the Experiment Stations of which we have several, the University Farm and the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food. At the last report we received these agencies were still functioning and they are in so much better position to do the experimenting.

Reports from Washington this week state that bids are being called for the construction of the long-awaited Thief River Falls post office building. We are sure that the news will be very welcome to the unemployed of the city, and it is to be hoped that construction will be started without delay.

However, we are unable to stir up a great deal of enthusiasm over the building that is to be constructed, and have a feeling that we are not getting our just due. We understand that the new structure is estimated to cost somewhere around $45,000, and knowing something about federal construction costs we suspect that this will mean a smaller building than we should have a right to expect. It seems rather strange that with the continually expanding activities of the federal government, a building is not constructed that will house something more than the post office. There is every reason to believe that sometime in the future, a federal court should be located in Thief River Falls. It is at the present time the district headquarters of the NRS and with the advent of the proposed new public works program other activities should be located here. Unless all signs fail, the government will in the near future have to take over the banking business of the country. Therefore, it seems to us that it would have been the part of wisdom to have put up a larger building than the present plans call for.

Maybe Uncle feels that since we couldn't use a $15,000 gift to enlarge our power plant, that we have an inferiority complex and do not expect to outgrow present requirements.

Here we are at the bottom of the column again and we plumb forgot our resolution about explaining our political philosophy. Well, it can't be helped for this week, it would be just too bad to discard all the swell stuff up above. But watch out for next week—we can feel a powerful article coming on.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?

The above well known title to a song of other years is quite suggestive at this time. We are at the beginning of repeal. "Where do we go from here? Do we go back to the drunkenness and corruption engendered by the sale of liquor, as in former years? It is owing to what we are, where we shall go. If you belong to either old parties you are pledged in your platform which route you will take, in making your wet destination. It is up to you what laws you make, you have won and the entire responsbility of where you go, is in your hands.

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben C. Hagglund

"Soviets On Parade"

Russia in all its new glory—a militant spirit in place of the old miltarism (there is a difference)—every man, woman and child behind the New Idea—SOVIETS ON PARADE, a motion picture shown at the Sons of Norway Hall last Thursday night, fulfilled all expectations and gave the small but enthusiastic audience a distinct thrill. The new picture-technique employed throughout the film was perhaps confusing to some, but to others the effect was stupendous. The camera-eye moved from whirling wheels to marching workers, from pounding pistons to crowd-scenes, with startling rapidity. The opening scene—two terrific dynamite explosions—symbolized the Russian revolution. It was an upheaval, devastatng to the old order, giving birth to a new.

Over there, although we hear rumblings of discontent (perhaps magnified greatly by the capitalist press), there is a plan, and the greater part of the people are behind it. Confidence in their public officials is almost universal.

Over here, we hear more than rumblings of discontent (which are not mentioned at all in the capitalist press, or only feebly), there is no plan, and we are distrustful of all public officials, especially those in charge of the federal government.

The contrast is too great to pass unnoticed.

* * * *

Growth and Decay

Last summer Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana had an article by Corliss Lamont, entitled "On Understanding oSviet Russia," read into the Congressional Record. Lamont listed five standards of judgment: (1) we must take into consideration Russia's geography, cultural background, and history; (2) in making comparisons between Russia and other countries we must do so on a relative, and not on an absolute basis (3) we must bear in mind the cultural achievements of the Soviet Union (reducing illiteracy from 70 percent to 10 percent etc,); (4) we must realize that external and internal difficulties have made it necessary to make compromises and shifts in policy from time to time; (5) we must also realize that any proper evaluation of the Soviet Union must take the future into account,—that no sensible person expects the Soviet Union to be a Utopia as yet, and that full socialism will not be attained for some time.

The big point of Lamont's article is that Russia's problems are problems of Growth, while the problems of the rest of the nations of the world are those of Decay. "The eventual aim is a more real and complete democracy than has ever been known in the world before. . . ."

* * * *

Recognition

After finishing his fine explanation of the five standards of judgment for the Soviet Union, Corliss Lamont mentions the fact that Czarist Russia refused to recognize the United States for 33 years after the break with England. "It is well to recall that the Americans of our own revolutionary era, like the Russians of today, had a rather hard time of it for awhile."

* * * *

The Lundeen Bill

H. R. 7598, "The Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Act," introduced by Congressman Lundeen of Minnesota, provides for insurance for all workers and farmers unemployed through no fault of their own, in amounts equal to average local wages. Funds for this insurance would be raised by taxing individuals and corporation incomes of $5,000 per year and over; and compensation would not be less than $10 per week plus $3 for each dependent. Payment would be made for all time lost on account of sickness, accident, old age, maternity, or part-time work.

Although under the present system the workers and farmers get it in the neck, eventually, no matter what plan is attempted for their benefit, we recommend the Lundeen plan in place of any plan dependent on a sales tax for raising funds. The blame for unemployment should be placed as nearly as possible where it belongs; no Townsend plan would come near leveling the great injustice done by the profiteers to the working class of this country. We urge every worker and farmer to support the Lundeen Bill.

Vocabulary

radicule—a radically ridiculous person.

booklegger—one who bootlegs forbidden books. (contributed)

transcend-dental—referring to e region above the teeth, supposed to contain a mind, usually underdeveloped.

Forumer—a person fit to be sent back towhere he came from (Ya Av ban gude radickle fre Norvay too.)

punny—a misprint for "funny" what these low-brow attempts at humor are supposed to be.

A Traffic Victim Every 35 Seconds

Every 35 seconds, night and day, every day in the year, a person is injured in an automobile accident in the United States, according to the Traffic Safety Manual just published for school use by the safety division of the Minnesota Emergency Relief Administration. The men, women and children killed every year in traffic accidents equal in number the combined populations of the cities of Rochester and Brainerd, or more than 30,000.

POLITICAL DIGEST OF '34

By Howard Y. Williams
National Organizer, League for Independent Political Action and Farmer-Labor Political Federation

A political audit of 1934 indicates that our country has made some progress, while the world as a whole has slipped backward during the year. Looking first at the dark side of the ledger for the United States, we see that we have entered the sixth year of the depresson with business activity almost at its extreme depth, with income tax returns indicating that wealth is increasingly flowing into the hands of the few rather than into the pockets of the many.

At least ten millions are still unemployed. Millions more are on part time work. Drouth has impoverished whole areas. The C. W. A. was largely discontinued and discouraged thousands. The sales tax was imposed in some twenty states and further impoverished the poor. Continued non-enforcement of the 7A clause of the NRA hurt labor. The disclosure of the Fascist plot by General Smedley Butler, the vicious methods used to defeat Upton Sinclair, the organization of the Liberty League, the freeing of the Insulls, and the decisions of the Supreme Court refusing to exempt students in land grant colleges from compulsory military training on religious grounds, all point to dangerous tendencies that might lead to dictatorship.

Balancing ths dark picture, we find on the favorable side of the ledger, that the country is moving steadily towards a more progressive viewpoint. In the November election the voters repudiated the conservative Republican party for the second time. Such old-guard leaders as Senators Fess, Reed, Hatfield and Congressman Britten were retired. Progressives like Senators Holt and Schwellenbach were reelected. The Middle West epitomized this trend when the new Progressive Party captured Wisconsin, the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party was successful running on a radical public ownership platform, the Farmer-Labor Party of Iowa was launched and made a good beginning, and Farmer-Labor Political Federations were organized in Montana, North Dakota South Dakota and Kansas for the purpose of organizing Farmer-Labor Parties in those states for the 1936 campaign.

The tremendous vote secured by Upton Sinclair in California was a victory in defeat. The militant and united spirit of the workers as displayed in the truck drivers' strike in Minnaepolis, the general strike in San Francisco, the textile strike, the strike of the Pennsylvania coal mners, as well as the strikes of the Newspaper Guild give real hope for the future. The success of the Roosevelt program in the Tennessee Valley Authority the increasing emphasis on slum clearance and public housing projects, the regulation of the stock exchange, the air-mail graft exposure, all indicate progress.

Public ownership gains over the nation are most encouraging and the President's leadership has been an important factor. The munitions investigation has larger consequences for world peace than almost any other event. The adoption by Nebraska of a one house legislature; the upholding by the Supreme Court of the Minnesota Moratorium law; the expose of the Red Cross; the appointment of a woman, Judge Florence Allen, to the federal bench; the drive for the soldiers' bonus; the increase of progressivism and organization among the farmers; and the remarkable vote of the ministers of the nation for the cooperative commonwealth lead one to believe that we can avoid war and Fascism in America.

From the world viewpoint, the year 1934 closes with very somber trends. The assassination of King Alexander of Jugo-Slavia and Foreign Minister Barthou of France together with Jugo-Slavia's expulsion of 3,000 Hungarians led us nearer to war than we have been snce 1918. Japan's repudiation of the 5-5-3 naval ratio means a race in naval armaments. Our adoption of the Vinson bill points the way The stress on air fleets in almost every nation is discouraging. Unless checked it means that because there is no defense for air attacks the next war will begin without warning with an air attack that strikes savagely in the darkness of the night.

The defeat of Austrian and Spanish democracy with those nations going Fascist; the Hitler and Stalin cleansings as those dictators kill off large numbers of their opponents; the assumption by Hitler of the presidency and chancellorship and the continued war between Bolivia and Paraguay are on the debit side of the ledger and outweigh the favorable results of the year.

On the credt side of the world picture is the fact that another year has closed without world war The value of that result cannot be overestimated. The entry of the Soviet Union into the League of Nations, on September 17 is the most important event in international politics during the year 1934. It means that Soviet Russia is going to throw her full strength on the side of world peace. The Saar situation has improved. France has avoided Fascism. The United States has joined the International Labor Office. We have gotten our marnes out of Hati. We have abrogated the Platt amendment with Cuba. We have given independence to the Philippines It is to be hoped that we can avoid war and increasing Fascism in the New Year and strive for greater world cooperation.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

1935—A Better Year

Jesus came for human betterment; for the welfare of all people and for improved religious and economic conditions.

In the year just ended more general thought has been given to SOCIAL PLANNING that accords with some of the purposes of the Carpenter of Nazareth than in any other year in the history of these United States.

In this New Year it is happily anticipated that legislative approval will be given to measures that will assure economic stability for the American home which implies there will be broader distribution of money, labor and positions, also unemployment insurance, pensions for the aged and needy, and jointly appproved good-will concessions 'twixt capital and labor.

Already the hour has struck when labor, business and government are cooperating, as never before, for a more Christian distribution of consuming power; another triumph of the social philosophy of Him who was born in Bethlehem of Judea.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Conservation studies have been made a part of the regular public school work. This subject is included in one of the supplementary study bulletins issued by the State Department of Education. Negotiations to include conservation as a study in the school curriculum have been carried on for months between E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner, and John G. Rockwell, Commissioner of Education. The Conservaton Department has offered to aid the school in the preparation of the studies.

* * * * *

Last spring the Minnesota Rural Credit Department set aside seed potato plots on some of its farms. The purpose, T. H. Arens Conservator, says is a move for the elevation of the quality of the Minnesota seed potato, which is said to have lost some of its prestige to the North Dakota spud during the last few years. Mr. Arens reports much success and hopes to regain for Minnesota first place as a producer of seed potatoes. The experiment he says, has been quite successful.

* * * * *

State employes held a Christmas party last w e tikeethSnwozd mas party last week in the State Office building auditorium, the receipts from which were used to distribute food and clothing to the needy.

* * * *

It seems certain that Governor Olson will requesta the next legislature to pass effective water conservation laws. Minnesota, the it boast of its 10,000 lakes, is notoriously one of the backward states in the union as pertaining to water conservation legislation Common opinion to the contrary the Conservation Commission has no power whatever to control water levels. The need for this kind of legislation became more apparent the past summer and fall than ever before because of severe drouth conditions.

* * * * *

It is a foregone conclusion that the labor union will militantly oppose any efforts to establish a state constabulary in the coming legislature. It has been suggested that labor might not oppose a bill with clauses which would not permit the use of a state constabulary in labor disputes, as that is the main reason behind the labor opposition to such a measure. Labor fears that an unfriendly governor might use a constabulary to "break" strikes. However, it is likely that labor would support any kind of bill creating a state police force.

The heavy artillery of the Security Commission landed numerous direct hits during the past week in the trial at Moorhead of J. Cameron Thomson, Northwest Bancorporation official. Those testifying were Commissioner S. Paul Skahen, Deputy Commissioner Chas. L. Hayes, Investigator Greenberg and stenographers employed in the office. Their testimony disclosed facts unearthed in their investigation substantiating the criminal prosecution now under way.

* * * * *

Under authority vested in the Industrial Commission by the U. S. Department of Labor, investigations of home work in the Tag Industry and in the Coat and Suit Industry have recently been made by the Division of Women and Children. An effort is being made to eliminate certain abuses incidental to home work, especially in the Tag Industry where formerly very small children were engaged in the tedious work of stringing tags. Standards have been set up by the U. S. Department of Labor whereby state officials are authorized to issue certificates permitting home work in special cases where older employes are unable to adjust themselves to factory life, and where there is no possibility that child labor will be employed.

* * * * *

Minnesota collects liquor revenue at the rate of 8.7 cents per capita per month for the general fund, a recent survey of the wet states disclosed. This rate is the highest among the states voting "repeal". Authorities also declare that this high rate of collection means that Minnesota has the lowest bootlegging rate in America.

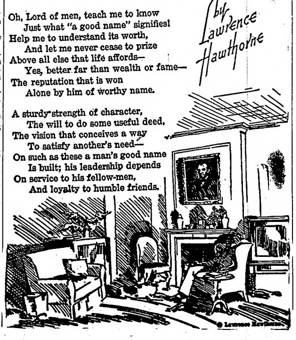
A young woman attending a social function met a former flame and was introduced to him by the hostess who was unaware of their former acquaintance. Said she: "Pardon—I didn't get the name?" To which he replied, "Quite right, but if my memory serves me correctly you tried your best."

9 Kinds of Water Now Known

The simple, old-fashioned chemistry in which water was merely H_2O is a thing of the past. No less than eight other kinds of water exist, mixed together invisibly, and all but inseparably in ordinary water.

Wild Rice

Wild rice is really not rice at all, but a food product unto itself which grows in the shallow waters of the central and southern states. It has a peculiarly smoky flavor all its own, which makes it a good seed for wild ducks and an appetizing accompaniment to many meat dishes.



A GOOD NAME

by Lawrence Hawthorne

Oh, Lord of men, teach me to know
Just what "a good name" signifies!
Help me to understand its worth,
And let me never cease to prize
Above all else that life affords—
Yes, better far than wealth or fame—
The reputation that is won
Alone by him of worthy name.

A sturdy strength of character,
The will to do some useful deed,
The vision that conceives a way
To satisfy another's need—
On such as these a man's good name
Is built; his leadership depends
On service to his fellow-men,
And loyalty to humble friends.

© Lawrence Hawthorne

Editorial Comment

From Our Exchanges

RAMSEY COUNTY KEEPS THE FAITH

Union Advocate

The Ramsey County Farmer-Labor association kept full faith with the founders of the movement last week when it indorsed a resolution condemning any and all efforts to change the party name. The Ramsey Laborites have issued a challenge to the camp-followers who have come into the Farmer-Labor party during the past two or three years, and it is to be hoped that other county organizations will follow the lead of Ramsey county in denouncing a brazen effort to take over the party reins during the next two years.

The movement to change the party name was instituted by Olson All-Partyites who have en[illegible] d patronage during the past few years while good and competent Farmer-Laborites have walked the streets and eaten the bitter bread of charity. These professional politicians have scorned the Farmer-Labor label all during the years they have grunted at the public feed troughs. They have refused to contribute a thin dime to the educational program of the Farmer-Labor association. In many cases they have attempted to persuade loyal Farmer-Laborites to refuse to contribute to the sustaining fund of the Farmer-Labor Leader.

Most of the opportunists realize that Governor Olson will seek a senatorial toga in 1936. They know that he will either go to Washington as a United States senator—or that he will step out of the state picture in defeat. Hence their anxiety at this time to build a "Progressive Party" during the last two years of the Governor's regime. Thus they could repudiate the present platform of a party they have scorned, and at the same time use the machinery of the present administration to build a formidable poltical machine in 1936. Every Olson All-Partyite would enroll under the meaningless banner of the "Progressive Party" and the work of years by loyal Farmer-Laborites would be utilized to betray the pioneers in the movement who have kept the faith of the elder Lindberghs and Kvales.

The Ramsey county Farmer-Labor central committee and its courageous chairman, William Wright are to be congratulated on their vigorous stand for political honesty.

ALL PROMISES BROKEN

Capper's Weekly

December 5 marked the end of the first year after repeal of the 18th amendment. Utah was the 36th state to ratify the repeal act and so make repeal effective. The results have evidently been a disappointment to the people who honestly believed that repeal would better conditions. Even the brewers and distillers have been disappointed, not because drinking has increased but because the competition of bootleggers has cut down their volume of business and their profits. There were people who honestly supposed that illegal liquor selling would be decreased; instead it has increased. Many people who supposed that the promise of repeal advocates that the saloon would not be permitted to return, would be kept. They have discovered that this promise has not been and probably never was intended to be kept. There were people who honestly believed that dry states would be protected from invasion by distillers, brewers and wholesale liquor dealers; they of course know better now.

ONE FACT WORTH TON OF PROPAGANDA

Labor

The Federal Trade Commission's sensational expose of Power Trust propaganda may have shocked the country, but apparently it had little effect on the utilities.

Speaking at Chicago this week, Dr. Hugh S. Magill, president of the American Association of Utility Investors, said:

"The clamor for the government to enter private enterprise is sponsored by Communists, those influenced by Socialist propaganda and the spoilsmen in politics."

The professor is using old stuff. The Federal Trade Commission pointed out that the Power Trust avoided arguments by "drawing a red herring across the trail and branding advocates of public ownership as Communists and enemies of American institutions."

Let's turn to a more interesting side of the question.

Mayor John T. Alsop of Jacksonville, Fla., who is on a speaking tour to "tell the world about the success of the Jacksonville municipal power plant," reports that it is earning a net profit of $1,500,000 a year while charging rates so low that the use of electricity for cooking is a real economy.

"As to politics," says Mayor Alsop, "we have had municipal ownership in Jacksonbille for 40 years and any time the city administration started playing the wrong kind of politics with the municipal electric, water or gas system, the citizens simply rose up and threw it out."

A fact like that is worth a ton of power propaganda.

REPUBLICAN BANKERS RULE CITY RELIEF

Minneapolis Labor Review

The policy of the Democratic Party is putting into effect in Minnesota that no unemployed worker shall be given a job unless he or she is on the relief line is the policy of the Citizens Alliance and the ranch bankers and the Community Fund.

It is a brutal and degrading policy. It takes away all incentive for anyone to endeavor to keep off the relief line.

So long as the labor hating, farmer fleecing branch bankers are kept in control of Minneapolis banks by democrats who controlled them during the Hoover regime there will be suspicion of the sincerity of the Democratic party regarding the city workers and the farmers.

This policy now being pursued by the federal government will bring chaos as it is already bringing suffering and resentment.

Workers want jobs at decent pay but they don't intend to have to take a pauper's before they get them.

Why not treat the workers as the banks and railroads are treated or else treat the railroads and banks as the workers are treated and make them get in the breadline before they get any government shekels.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic

Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases

Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.

Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WE START THE YEAR WITH DRUG SAVINGS

Codliver Oil Norwegian. Pt. 39c
Ovaltine Large size 59c
Rub Alcohol Kords. Pt. 15c
Kuriko Genuine 89c
Crazy Crystals Formerly $1.50 pkg. Now 98c
Cashmere Bouquette Soap 3 bars 27c
Haskell's Milk of Magnesia. Pt. 29c
Hot Water Bottle Guaranteed. 1 qt. 49c
Vick's Vapo Rub 75c size 59c 35c size 29c
Mentholatum 60c size 50c 30c size 25c
Phundee Tablets $3.00 Official Agency
Cigarettes Popular Brands 2 for 25c
Listerine Large size 63c
Diabetic Headquarters
Large Supply of Sick Room Supplies
Our Prices Always Consistently Low

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

OEN'S
FREE Delivery **GROCERY** PHONE 169
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices

SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c
WhiteHouse Coffee 3lbs 79c
Kellogg's Pep 2 boxes 19c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 10-lb. box 69c
Oyster Shells 100-lb bag 95c
Super Suds 3 pkgs. 25c
Oranges Lge. Per doz. 29c
LARD 8-lb. pail 1.15
Syrup Golden No.10 can 47c
Apples Winesap 6 lbs. 25c
Grape-Fruit Florida Seedless 6 for 25c
49 lbs. Occident Flour 2.15
Swift's Pork & Beans Per can 5c
Pillsbury's Cake Flour Per pkg. 24c

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

LOCAL MENTION

Clifford Froehlich of Minneapolis left Monday after spending the weekend visiting friends in the city. Clifford is attending MacAllister College.

Miss Hilver Johnson, who is attending the Calhoun Secretarial school in Minneapolis, is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson.

Eugene Hess, a junior at the University of Minnesota, is spending a md-year vacation in the city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L S. Hess.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hanson and family of Plummer were Sunday guests at the Ary Roese home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Hanson left Sunday for Minneapolis after visiting for several days with Mr. Hanson's mother, Mrs. S. A. Hanson.

Miss June Norby of Plummer is a guest at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prugh.

Miss Cora Hanson who is employed at Minot, N. D., is visiting with her mother Mrs. S. A. Hanson

Miss Vivian Peterson left Wednesday morning for Mayville, N D., where she is attending the N Dakota State Teachers' College, after spending her vacation with friends and relatives here and at Loma, N. D.

Miss Marina Yonke left Saturday for Lockhart, where she will visit her sister, Edith, who is employed there.

Miss Ethel Jorgenson ond Conrad Klotz of Minneapolis, and Mrs John Norby and Miss Rachel Toulouse of Plummer were business callers in the city on Monday.

Douglas Adkins, medical student at the University of Minnesota is spending his mid-year vacation with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. C. M. Adkins.

Miss Margaret Dillon, who is attending the Calhoun Secretarial School in Minneapolis, is spending a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Dillon.

Geo. Johnson, lieutenant in the CCC camp at Big Falls visited in the city with friends last Friday He was formerly a resident of this city, moving to Fargo several years ago.

Wm. Kavanaugh arrived Friday morning from Minnepolis to spend several days with his mother, Mrs M. Kavanaugh. He is attending Dunwoody Institute in Minneapolis and is also employed there. He left Monday to resume his work.

Miss Helen Patton of Gladstone Michigan, arrived last week and is the guest of Miss Burnell Erickson

Nyal C. Dokken, daughter of Mr and Mrs. O. J. Dokken, left Friday evening for Washington, D. C. where she has accepted a government position as senior typist, beginning work January 2. Miss Dokken was previously engaged teaching school at Borupp, but resigned to accept this position.

Miss Minnie Stonehouse of Oklee is visiting at the home of her friend, Mrs. J. A. Erickson. Miss Stonehouse was formerly superintendent of the Physicians Hospital in this city.

Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter Helen of Gladstone, Mich., and daughter Mrs. Roy Oen of Hibbing, motored to Federal Dam on Wednesday to visit Mr. Patton's mother who lives there.

Robert Oen will leave Friday evening for Minneapolis where he is a junior at the U of M. after having spent the holidays with his father, Rasmus Oen.

Miss Grace Craik spent the week-end in the Twin Cities.

Miss Margaret Nelson of Moorhead is visiting her sister, Miss Joyce Nelson in this city. Miss Nelson plans to leave the latter part of the week to resume her duties at Concordia College.

Miss Carmen Moline is leaving this evening for Minneapolis where she is employed after having spent the holidays with her parents, Mr and Mrs. Herman Moline. Her sister Ruth, who is also employed in Minneapolis, has also spent her vacation in this city.

Miss Frances Will leaves today for Duluth where she is a student at the Duluth State Teachers college after having spent the holiday, with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Will.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter Marjorie Ann spent New Year's Eve and Day at Roseau with Mrs. Wangenstein's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Holm Mrs. Wangenstein and Marjorie remained to spend a few days visit

Miss Esther Haynes will leave the latter part of the week for Grand Forks where she is taking a business course after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at Sprucedale Farm.

Rolland Brooten left Sunday evening for Sioux Falls, S. Dak. where he s employed, after spending a few days with his mother in this city.

Miss Durah Kelly visited over New Year's Day with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Fournier at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. F. S. Patton arrived Sunday morning from Gladstone, Mich., to be a guest for several days at the M. P. Erickson and Rasmus Oen homes. Mrs. Patton was until reently a resident of this city.

Miss Evelyn Bradley returned Wednesday morning from Minneapolis where she has been a guest for several days at the W G. Boreen home.

Miss Alice K. Lrason left Saturday evening for St. Paul to resume her studies at the Globe Business School after having spent several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Larson.

Dr. and Mrs. A. M. Smith spent New Years Eve wth friends in Grand Forks, N. Dak.

Miss Ellen Knitter of Viking was in the city Friday shopping and attending to business matters.

Guests at the Ed. Noto home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Evan Lee and daughter Alice and Mr. and Mrs. Leon Lee of Gary, Minn.

Freddie Wilson left Wednesday for Minneapolis where he will visit with friends.

Wendell Kielty left Saturday for Fargo where he is a sophmore at the Agricultural College after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Kielty.

Dr. and Mrs. G. W. Booren returned this morning from Minneapolis where they have visited with friends since Tuesday of last week.

Miss Ethel Moline left Tuesday of last week for Minneapolis wrere she is employed after having spent the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Moline.

Miss Ruth Peterson, who is employed in Minneapolis is spending a vacation in the city with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Peterson.

Miss Vivian Gabrielson left Saturday for Winsor, Col., where she teaches, after having spent several days during Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Gabrielson.

Mrs. Ralph M. Meskell of Winnipeg plans to leave some time this weekend after having been called here by the death of her father, Erick Helgeland.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. David Wild visited at the R. J. Rude home Christmas Eve., before motoring to International Falls where they plan to make their winter home.

Edwin Olson left Monday for Granite Falls where he will visit with friends and relatives before returning to Washington where he will make his home.

Ole Geving had the misfortune of losing his home by fire on Wednesday evening. All household goods and clothing were lost in the blaze.

Elmer Kron left Thursday on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Miss Esther Haynes visited with friends in Thief River Falls on Friday and Saturday, returning home Saturday evening.

Miss Lydia Helquist is now spending her vacation with her parents in Rosewood. She returned Saturday to Lufkin's where she is employed.

A large crowd from this community attended the wedding dance given by Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Olson at the Old Elks' Hall in Thief River Falls on Saturday eve

Mrs. Lloyd Crown and daughters Elna and Ina from Red Lake Falls spent a week visiting at the John Bloom home and visiting with relatives and frends at Rosewood and Thief River Falls.

Elizabeth Jorde of Thief River Falls spent Saturday and Sunday with Esther Haynes at the Sprucedale farm.

Glenn Wilson, teacher at the Willowdale school is spending his vacation with relatives at Hazel and St. Hilaire.

Rev. Gilbert Odden and Rev. C E. Anderson of Viking attended the Christmas program at the Mission church.

Tuesday dinner guests at the Hans Sande home were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter Mavis, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family from St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the Aug. Johnson home Friday were Mr. and Mrs Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Elna and Ina Crown of Red Lake Falls.

Arnold Nakken is visiting with relatives here over the holdays.

Henry and Vernon Lappegaard visited at the M. Lokken home at Hazel last week.

Ed. Olson left for Portland, Or. last week after visiting here with relatives for a couple of weeks.

PLUMMER NEWS

Miss Louise Sheldrup of Minneapolis visited a few days of the past week with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls visited at the Hans Haaven home on Sunday.

Miss Ruby Lemieux who has been employed at Crookston returned home to spend her vacation.

Albert Bernier of Hudson Bay Canada is spending a few days at the Louis Toulouse home.

Miss Henel Fehr who has been employed at Crookston for some time returned home to spend her Chistmas vacation.

The Plummer Independent basketball team played an interesting game aganst Winger here on Saturday evening The score being 35-26 in favor of Plummer.

Miss Constance Willett who has been employed in Minneapolis for some time is spending a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett.

Helmer Langlie of Crokston spent a few days of the past week wth his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O H. Langlie.

Mrs. Mary Eifert spent part of last week with her daughter Mrs Ted Laniel at Brooks.

Ray Geiwerth of Iowa City visited with A. M. Ripple a few days of the past week.

The Plummer basketball team at Middle River on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert and Miss Nita Tishart of Red Lake Falls and sister Juanita visited at Mrs. Mary Eifert's on Sunday.

Conrad Klotz, Miss Ethel Jorgenson and Mrs. Geo. St. Louis called in Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple are, the proud parents of a baby boy born to them on Friday, Dec.28th

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rice and daughter Vivian of Minneapolis spent a few days of the past week visiting with friends and relatives.

Misses Bertha Clement and Loretta Ovesnelle of Terrebonne visited in Plummer on Saturday.

Conrad Klotz and Miss Gladys Jorgenson of Minneapolis are spending the holidays with relatives here.

Misses Marie Pinsounault and Linda Roggy of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Storvik and son Ing of Red Lake Falls, Mr and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine and Mr. and Mrs. Arie Roese of Thief River Falls were guests at the S. Hanson home on Tuesday.

Mrs. Lewis and daughter Audrey of Minneapolis have spent a few days of the past week at the Rice and Krueger homes.

Mrs. MacCrady left on Wednesday to spend a few days with her daughter at North Branch.

Miss Rachel Toulouse who has been employed at Two Inlets returned home to spend the holidays

Walter Toulouse and Leland La Voy motored to Erskine on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Cornow and daughters June and Ardyce of Calumet, Mich., and Mrs. Noah Wolfe of Red Lake Falls were guests at the Paul LaVoy home on Saturday.

Bill MacCrady returned to New Ulm on Thursday to resume his teaching duties after spending a few days vacation here.

Miss Iva Deigle of Bijou returned to her work after spending a few days with friends here.

GOODRIDGE

J. H. Kieser and B. J. Ommodt were auditng books for the Goodridge cooperative creamery for a few days l st week.

The Goodridge community enjoyed a get-together party at the hall Saturday evening.

Floyd Olson, employed at the Goodridge creamery will be leaving for Minneapolis next week to atted the short course in buttermaking during the Farmers and Home-makers Week.

The Sewing Club will be entertained by Mrs. Ben Habedank on Thursday afternoon.

School will open again Tuesday Jan. 8th.

SANDERS

Miss Marina Yonke left Saturday for Lockhart, where she will spend a short time visiting with her sister Edith Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner entertained the following guests on Wednesday: Mr. and Mrs. William Randorf and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton and family and Carl Hahner.

Mrs. Henry Pope and son Vernon were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Pope's son Clarence, at Thief River Falls on Christmas Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Huff of Fertile were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home on Friday.

Albert Koop spent Sunday visiting at the V. E. Schroeder home at Thief River Falls.

KRATKA

H. Mickelson of Twin Valley spent a few days last week at the Julius Hanson home visiting his children, Charlotte and Roger.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and Junior, Arlene, Raymond and Marilyn were supper guests at the Albert Hanson home on Sunday.

Did you know that
Hamilton's
Carry a complete line of---
Bound Journals
Ledgers
Figuring Books
Loose Leaf Ledgers
Columnar Forms
Forms adapted to all kinds of businesses
HAMILTON'S
Steel Files--Adding Machines--Typewriters
Sales and Service

LEIN'S
Popular Price Store
Our Great January CLEARANCE SALE
Starting Friday---All Articles, Too Numerous To Mention, Greatly Reduced

DRESSES
Values to--
$12.50 go at $6.95
10.95 go at 5.95
6.00 go at 2.98
Other Groups, Silk and Wool Dresses $1.98

Beautiful Fur-Trimmed Coats at a Saving of 1/3 to 1/2
Sizes 14 to 48

FUR COATS
Northern Seal, Squirrelette and Lamb Coats
Buy now for next year,—will never be cheaper.

HATS
Choice of the house, including late arrivals in new Turbans 98c
1.49 Corduroy and Silk Pajamas and Flannel Robes 1.98
Twin Sweater Sets close out at 1.49
Silk Lingerie Specially Priced

1935
Ford V-8
Here on Display. Have you seen it? It is the talk of our city. It will delight you.

USED CARS
This popular car has brought the cream of used cars in on trade and it will pay you to inspect our stock before buying any car. Our prices are always right.

LUND and TUNBERG
Ford
Phone 20
"The Home of Better Service"
"Watch the Beautiful Fords Go By"

Northwestern Memorial Company

Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs. Call on write.

[illegible] Gulseth Milton Hanson
Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DANCE!
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Sat., Jan. 5
Music by
Shorty Davidson and His Band
Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

CARNIVAL DANCE
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., Jan. 9
Music by
Harmony Kings
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: 40c and 25c

BIG SHOW
at
Sons of Norway Hall
Sun. Eve., Jan. 6
Big Ole Show Co.
Playing
"Ten Nights in a Barroom"
Two Shows---At 8 p. m. and 10 p. m.
14 people in the cast
Adults 35c Children 15c

CYLINDER RE-BORING

We have recently installed a Cylinder Reboring and Grinding Machine, and we are now prepared to do all kinds of Tractor and Auto Reboring.

Special Prices for January
See us now for an estimate
All Work Guaranteed
John M. Gran, Foreman
Thronson Motor Company
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware

ST.HILAIRE

Miss Anna Rosette left Wednesday for a visit with friends and relatives at Clarkfield.

Harwood Olson who has been employed at Little Fork returned home on Monday evening.

Cornel Aubol and August Bergland were given the contract for putting up the ice for the local creamery.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son spent Christmas Day at the home of Mrs. Biskey's parents at Middle River.

June and Glenn Ortloff came on Wednesday from Red Lake Falls to visit with relatives and friends for a few days.

Eric Olson of Thief River Falls spent Christmas Day at the home of his son Ordean Olsen. He returned home on Wednesday.

Wiley Ewing has bought the property which was formerly the Ben Rosendahl place south of the village. He will occupy it in the spring.

The Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., auditing committee met Wednesday to audit the accounts preparatory to the annual meeting of stockholders next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens and daughter from Angus and Mr. Stephens and family were Christmas Day guests at the Beebe home.

Fourteen Christmas baskets were handed out by the Red Cross here.

E. N. Reiersgord, superintendent of the local schools for the past 7 years was awarded his Master of Science degree at the University of North Dakota. He was elected a member of the Phi Delta Kappa society last summer.

Mr. nd Mr. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Ness of Thief River Falls were Christmas dinner guests at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Very good Christmas programs were given at the different churches by the Sunday school pupils. The M. E. Sunday school gave their program Christmas Eve, on Monday evening, the Norwegian Lutheran and Swedish Lutheran churches gave their programs on Tuesday evening.

Alton Ahlmquist left Wednesday for Grand Rapids where he is employed after having spent a few days visiting at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Ewing and family were New Year Day guests at the home of the John Lundberg's.

Gunnard Ness, came from Minot N. D., on Saturday to visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Supper guests Saturday evening at the Lloyd Johnson home were Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson motored here Wednesday from Alvarado. They were accompanied home by Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and Ellen who spent Christmas there.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hedman and family of McIntosh visited Monday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Peter Simonson and daughters Laura and Pearl, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter visited Wednesday at the Elmer Johnson home.

Mrs. Herman Timm and Francis Kalanoski returned Thursday to Thief River Falls after visiting with their mother, Mrs. Peter Kalanoski a few days. On returning home they were accompanied by Emely Kalanoski who will visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Timn for a week.

Mr. nd Mrs. Harry Winter and family returned Friday from Minneapolis where they had been visiting at the Dr. Swanson home and with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. Arrold Korupp and daughter of Erie, Rev and Mrs. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls were dinnner guests at the F. Allen home at Hazel.

Pearl and Laura Simonson came last week to visit with their father Peter Simonson. Laura Simonson returned on Wednesday to Minneapolis where she is employed. Pearl will remain home for a few days before returning to Crandon, Wisconsin where she teaches.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons were dinner guests on Christmas Day at the Tom Lian home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad were supper guests at the Ed. Hauske home on Christmas Eve.

Raymond Oen, Earl and Morris Engelstad, and Laur Hansen are spending their Christmas vacations at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. Arne and family, C. E. Oien and daughters Ruth and Marie, Hilmer Finstad and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hauske, Walter Evenson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Hallambeck and daughter Agnes and Mollie and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen of Newfolden were dinner guest at the tOto Johnson home on Sunday.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. James Kerney, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Alvarado and Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family, Otto Johnson, Axel Johnson and Andrew Hauge were Thursday evening supper guests at the F. Johnson home.

Henry Bothman had the misfortune of breaking his arm while cranking a car on Christmas night.

Supper guests at the P. Omundson home Wednesday night were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Bennis Johnson and family and Rudolph Sand.

Supper guest, at the P. Omundson home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Martenson John Martenson, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman and family, Lawrence, Ruth and Linly Omundson of Warren, Harold Walseth and Dale Peterson.

New Year's Eve supper guests at the John Fellman home were Mr. and Mrs. P. Omundson and family and Harold Walseth.

The following young folks attended a party on Friday evening for Henry Bothman at his home: Henry Stanley, Raymond and Russell Bothman, Rudolph Sund, Helen and Donald Johnson, Paul and Robert Jepson, Annie and Harold Walseth, Avis, Harold and Winton Fellman, Stella and Gilman Omundson. The evening was spent in playing games and cards after which lunch was served.

Local Market

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 hard northern	.95
Dark northern, 58lb. test	.93
No. 1 northern	.93
No. 2 northern	.92
No. 1 hard amber	1.10
No. 1 amber	1.08
No. 1 mixed durum	1.03
No. 1 Red Durum	.94
Flax	1.68
Oats	.49
Rye	.61
Barley	.69
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.71
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2	.17

NO ARYAN RESTRICTIONS IN WAR TIMES, STATES THE GERMAN MINISTER OF WAR

Berlin (TIS)—The position of the German Jews in a future war has finally been clarfied in an official communication by the ministry of war to the Federation of Jewish ex-soldiers. In reply to an inquiry about the future military status of the Jews in war times, the ministry states that Jewish war volunteers will be accepted in all military services. No detailed informations were given.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W
Thief River Falls, Minnesot

NOTICE!

The River Valley Co-op. Assn. will have its Opening Day Jan. 11, 1935 Coffee will be served all day, free, at the store. Come and see the Quality Co-operative brand merchandise, sold on a non-profit system. Our manager, Mr. Niemi, will be here to serve us.

River Valley Co-operative Assn.
Nels Fore, Sec'y.

DR. J. M. FARNHAM
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Cases
DUDLEY BLDG. PHONE 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11

The annual prayer week will begin on Sunday evening with services s follows:

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings at the Swedish Mission church.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday and the following Sunday evenings at our church.

Services on week days will begin at 7:45, Sunday evening services at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. S. Gangness, north of Fair grounds at 7:30.

Mrs. L. P. Poppenhagen will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Duluth north on Friday evening.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday: monthly misssion meeting at 8 p. m.
Sunday school at 2 p. m.
Afternoon service at 3 p. m.
Evening evangelistic service at 8.
Wednesday prayer meetng at 8.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sundv service at 11 a. m. Subject: "God."
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Wednesday eve. meeting at 7:45
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.
A Cordial Invitation is Extended To All.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Jan. 6th: Services in the Germantown church at 11 a. m.
Sunday January 13th services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

The Confirmants will meet after services.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy Communion at 11
Sunday school at 10.
Vesper service at 8.
Mid-week service at C. A. Melin's on Thursday evening Jan. 3, at 8 p. m.

The annual meeting of the Augustana Lutheran Church will be held on Monday evening, Jan. 14 at the church at 8 p. m. The ladies Aid will meet at the same time and serve lunch at the close of the meeting. General serving.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11. Special music. Sermon subject: Matthew 2, 1-12, "The Epiphany Star."
Sunday school and Bible classes at 10.
Evening worship at 8.

Annual business meeting of Trinity Ladies' Aid on Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 8 at 2 p. m.

Regular meeting of the Aid on Thursday afternoon, Jan. 10, at 2:30. Refreshments by circle 1.

Religious instruction and choir rehearsals will be resumed next week on the regular days, Wednesday and Thursday respectively. A Cordial Welcome To All Services and Meetings.

Mr. & Mrs. Paul Englestad Entertain on New Years

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad entertained several friends and relatives at a get-to-gether on New Year's Eve. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hogenson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Ystesund and family, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hanson and family, Mons Engelstad and daughter Ruby, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Toomey, daughter Norma and son Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Engelstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen and family, Miss Vivian Peterson of Loma, N. D., Cornelius Oien and daughters Marie and Ruth, Ole Boreen, Harold Langseth, Clifford Solheim, Mrs. S. J. Anderson and daughter Alice, Miss Laura Hanson, and Miss Mildred Mikkelson.

PHYSICIANS' GROUP JOINS BRITISH LABOR UNIONS

London—The Medical Practitioners' Union, composed of more than 5,000 British physicians, has affiliated with the British Trades Union Congress and thus indirectly with the British Labor Party.

Like the teachers' union in the United States, the physicians' union has been primarily a lobbying and mutual-aid organization, rejecting the strike as a method. Affiliation with the Trades Union Congress is seen as an attempt to strengthen the union in its dealings involving public health work.

Lead as Water Users

People of Scotland use more water per person than anyone else in Great Britain, and they use it primarily for washing. Dunblane, Scotland, uses an average of 130 gallons per person a day. Other Scotch cities and towns are not far behind. Even large industrial districts do not use near that amount.

CRAFTMAN'S GUILD EXPANDS MODEL MAKING COMPETITION

Detroit, Mich.—Establishment of an apprentice class to broaden the scope of the Fisher Body Craftman's Guild was announced last week by President William A. Fisher in making known plans for the 1935 model coach-building competition of the educational foundation, in which 856 awards valued at more than $55,000 will be offered. These include six $5,000 university scholarships.

Creation of the new division is the result of recognition on the part of Fisher Body and General Motors executives that the value of the Guild to the youth of America could be enhanced by taking further steps to encourage the development of manual skill among those with little natural aptitude or training.

The project of the competitions conducted each year since 1930 has been a model coach that is a composite of the ornate vehicles used for the coronation of the Emperor Napoleon and his wedding to the Princess Marie Louise of Austria. It is being retained as the project for boys enrolling in the master class.

A traveing coach of the same period, however, has been selected for reproduction by those matriculating in the newly created apprentice class. It is simpler in design, easier of construction, and should take form much more rapidly at the hands of the novice than the original model, yet should teach him the fundamentals of good craftsmanship, according to Mr. Fisher.

"It is our thought to provide a stepping stone, so the boy may progress naturally and easily thru the various stages in the development of manual skill," the head of the Fisher Body Division of General Motors states. "Discouragement has prevented many, who lacked either natural ability or proper instruction, from learning the joy of being able to do things with their hands. It also has denied hem the self-assurance and the appreciation of the crafts that normally follow."

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office 207. Residence 118
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas.
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Auditor Pennington county in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, up to 3:00 P. M. Tuesday January 3, 1935, for the publication of Notices and Delinquent Tax List for 1935, and for publication of Financial Statement and all Legal Publications for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, for the year 1935. Proposals will also be received for second publication of the Financial Statement as required by law.

The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, A. D. 1934.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

CITATION FOR HEARING UNDE PETITION TO DETERMINE DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTAT of Andrew T. Olson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, T all persons interested in the Determination of the Descent of the Re Estate of, and in the Allowance of the Last Will and Testament of th above named Decedent:

THE PETITION OF CAROLINE T. Olson having been filed in this Court representing that the above named Decedent died Testate more than five (5) Years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain Real Estate therein described in Pennington County, Minnesota, and that no Will of the Decedent has been proved, nor administration of his Estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said Real Estate be determined, and assigned to the persons entitled thereto, and further praying that the Last Will and Testament of said Decedent presented and filed with said Petition be allowed and admitted to Probate, and the Descent of said Real Estate determined and assigned to the persons entitled thereto.

YOU ARE HEREBY CITED AND required to show cause if any you have before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said Petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, THE JUDGE OF SAID Court, and the Seal thereof this 19th day of December 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgagee, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hanson Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 269 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell, by written assignment dated January 22 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises described in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼), of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day January, 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law

Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

NOTICE!

Bids will be received on Jan. 11, 1935 at 1:00 p. m. at the Goodridge Co-operative Creamery for filling ice house, packing and furnishing enough sawdust to cover, allowing for settling. Ice must be taken from Thief River Falls and packed same day as cut. The successful bidder is required to furnish a $25.00 certified check of cash bond until job is completed, before February 1st, 1935.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

. . . .Goodridge Co-op. Creamery.

Southernmost Weather Station

The world's southernmost settlement is monopolized by weather men. It is Laudie island, in the South Orkneys, on the verge of the Antarctic, where Argentina maintains a weather station.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and ecorded with Register of Deads of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 169 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credis
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed proposals and bids will be received by the County Auditor of Pennington County up to 10:00 a. m. Wednesday, January 9th, 1935, at the office of County Auditor at Thief River Falls for the following described equipment:

One 6 cylinder 3.5 ton four wheel drive truck.
One 9-ft. V Type snow Plow.
One 8-ft. man operated wing.
One 10-ft. hydraulic operated underbody spring scraper.
One 6500 lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade) scarifier attached.

Bids to be accompanied by certified check in the sum of 5 percent of the proposal. Bids opened Jan. 9th, 1935 at 10:00 a. m.

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor
(Dec. 20-27-Jan. 3)

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Barred Rock roosters $1.25; Barred Rock hens $1.00 Chas. L. Schultz, 333 Tindolph N. Phone 345-M 1-tc

FOR SALE—Dry tamarack wood; $5 per cord in load lots of 3 cords; 8 ft. lengths; delivered. H. S. Van Pelt, phone 426-M 24-1tc

LOST: Sable and white six months old shepherd pup. Black markings on face and neck. Small white strip like figure seven on shoulder Melvin Olson, Holt, Minn. 2tp

DRESSMAKING WANTED: . . . . First class dressmaking done—Tailored or fancy dresses, also nurses' and waitresses' uniforms. Rosella Gunderson, 405 State Avenue North.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Trading Co 2tp

WANTED: wood-sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson, 10-1tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224, and 582-M 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade, good dairy farm in northern Minnesota. Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"X6" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount, can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

We Pay SPOT CASH for OLD GOLD
Bring anything you think contains gold---we'll test and estimate it for you.
ELOFSON'S
JEWELRY STORE
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Northwestern Memorial Company

Artistic Monuments at resonable prices. Expert workmanship. And beautiful designs. Call on write.

Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
Dewey Ave No 912 Duluth No
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DANCE!

at

Sons of Norway Hall

Sat., Jan. 5

Music by

Shorty Davidson and His Band

Always a good time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Admission: 40c and 25c

CARNIVAL DANCE

at

Sons of Norway Hall

Wed., Jan. 9

Music by

Harmony Kings

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

Admission: 40c and 25c

BIG SHOW

at

Sons of Norway Hall

Sun. Eve., Jan. 6

Big Ole Show Co.

Playing

"Ten Nights in a Barroom"

Two Shows---At 8 p. m. and 10 p. m.

14 people in the cast

Adults 35c Children 15c

CYLINDER RE-BORING

We have recently installed a Cylinder Reboring and Grinding Machine, and we are now prepared to do all kinds of Tractor and Auto Reboring.

Special Prices for January

See us now for an estimate

All Work Guaranteed

John M. Gran, Foreman

Thronson Motor Company

Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware

ST. HILAIRE

Miss Anna Rosette left Wednesday for a visit with friends and relatives at Clarkfield.

Harwood Olson who has been employed at Little Fork returned home on Monday evening.

Cornel Aubol and August Bergland were given the contract for putting up the ice for the local creamery.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son spent Christmas Day at the home of Mrs. Biskey's parents at Middle River.

June and Glenn Ortloff came on Wednesday from Red Lake Falls to visit with relatives and friends for a few days.

Eric Olson of Thief River Falls spent Christmas Day at the home of his son Ordean Olsen. He returned home on Wednesday.

Wiley Ewing has bought the property which was formerly the Ben Rosendahl place south of the village. He will occupy it in the spring.

The Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., auditing committee met Wednesday to audit the accounts preparatory to the annual meeting of stockholders next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens and daughter from Angus and Mr. Stephens and family were Christmas Day guests at the Beebe home.

Fourteen Christmas baskets were handed out by the Red Cross here.

E. N. Reiersgord, superintendent of the local schools for the past 7 years was awarded his Master of Science degree at the University of North Dakota. He was elected a member of the Phi Delta Kappa society last summer.

Mr. nd Mr. Henry Burstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Ness of Thief River Falls were Christmas dinner guests at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Very good Christmas programs were given at the different churches by the Sunday school pupils. The M. E. Sunday school gave their program Christmas Eve, on Monday evening, the Norwegian Lutheran and Swedish Lutheran churches gave their programs on Tuesday evening.

Alton Ahlmquist left Wednesday for Grand Rapids where he is employed after having spent a few days visiting at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Wiley Ewing and family were New Year Day guests at the home of the John Lundberg's.

Gunnard Ness, came from Minot N. D., on Saturday to visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Supper guests Saturday evening at the Lloyd Johnson home were Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr and Mrs. Jens Ahlmquist and family and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson motored here Wednesday from Alvarado. They were accompanied home by Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and Ellen who spent Christmas there.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hedman and family of McIntosh visited Monday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Peter Simonson and daughters Laura and Pearl, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter visited Wednesday at the Elmer Johnson home.

Mrs. Herman Timm and Francis Kalanoski returned Thursday to Thief River Falls after visiting with their mother, Mrs. Peter Kalanoski a few days. On returning home they were accompanied by Emely Kalanoski who will visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Timn for a week.

Mr. nd Mrs. Harry Winter and family returned Friday from Minneapolis where they had been visiting at the Dr. Swanson home and with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. Arrold Korupp and daughter of Erie, Rev and Mrs. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls were dinnner guests at the F. Allen home at Hazel.

Pearl and Laura Simonson came last week to visit with their father Peter Simonson. Laura Simonson returned on Wednesday to Minneapolis where she is employed Pearl will remain home for a few days before returning to Crandon, Wisconsin where she teaches.

NOTICE!

The River Valley Co-op. Assn. will have its Opening Day Jan. 11, 1935. Coffee will be served all day, free, at the store. Come and see the Quality Co-operative brand merchandise, sold on a non-profit system. Our manager, Mr. Niemi, will be here to serve us.

River Valley Co-operative Assn.

Nels Fore, Sec'y.

DR. J. M. FARNHAM

Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Cases

DUDLEY BLDG. Thief River Falls, Minn. PHONE 107

NORTHERN CLINIC

A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons were dinner guests on Christmas Day at the Tom Lian home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad were supper guests at the Ed. Hauske home on Christmas Eve.

Raymond Oen, Earl and Morris Engelstad, and Laur Hansen are spending their Christmas vacations at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. Arne and family, C. E. Oien and daughters Ruth and Marie, Hilmer Finstad and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad Mrs. L. Finstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hauske, Walter Evenson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Hallambeck and daughter Agnes and Mollie and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen of Newfolden were dinner guest at the tOto Johnson home on Sunday.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenney, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Alvarado and Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and family, Otto Johnson, Axel Johnson and Andrew Hauge were Thursday evening supper guests at the F. Johnson home.

Henry Bothman had the misfortune of breaking his arm while cranking a car on Christmas night.

Supper guests at the P. Omundson home Wednesday night were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Bennis Johnson and family and Rudolph Sand.

Supper guest, at the P. Omundson home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Martenson John Martenson, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman and family, Lawrence, Ruth and Linly Omundson of Warren, Harold Walseth and Dale Peterson.

New Year's Eve supper guests at the John Fellman home were Mr. and Mrs. P. Omundson and family and Harold Walseth.

The following young folks attended a party on Friday evening for Henry Bothman at his home: Henry Stanley, Raymond and Russell Bothman, Rudolph Sund, Helen and Donald Johnson, Paul and Robert Jepson, Annie and Harold Walseth, Avis, Harold and Winton Fellman, Stella and Gilman Omundson. The evening was spent in playing games and cards after which lunch was served.

Local Market

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 hard northern	.95
Dark northern, 58lb. test	.93
No. 1 northern	.93
No. 2 northern	.92
No. 1 hard amber	1.10
No. 1 amber	1.08
No. 1 mixed durum	1.03
No. 1 Red Durum	.94
Flax	1.68
Oats	.49
Rye	.61
Barley	.69
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.71
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2	.17

NO ARYAN RESTRICTIONS IN WAR TIMES, STATES THE GERMAN MINISTER OF WAR

Berlin (TIS)—The position of the German Jews in a future war has finally been clarfied in an official communication by the ministry of war to the Federation of Jewish ex-soldiers. In reply to an inquiry about the future military status of the Jews in war times, the ministry states that Jewish war volunteers will be accepted in all military services. No detailed informations were given.

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME

M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11

The annual prayer week will begin on Sunday evening with services s follows:
Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings at the Swedish Mission church.
Thursday, Friday, Saturday and the following Sunday evenings at our church.
Services on week days will begin at 7:45, Sunday evening services at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. S. Gangness, north of Fair grounds at 7:30.

Mrs. L. P. Poppenhagen will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Duluth north on Friday evening.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday: monthly misssion meeting at 8 p. m.
Sunday school at 2 p. m.
Afternoon service at 3 p. m.
Evening evangelistic service at 8.
Wednesday prayer meetng at 8.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sundy service at 11 a. m. Subject: "God."
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Wednesday eve. meeting at 7:45
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.
A Cordial Invitation is Extended To All.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday Jan. 6th: Services in the Germantown church at 11 a. m.
Sunday January 13th services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.
The Confirmants will meet after services.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy Communion at 11
Sunday school at 10.
Vesper service at 8.
Mid-week service at C. A. Melin's on Thursday evening Jan. 3, at 8 p. m.

The annual meeting of the Augustana Lutheran Church will be held on Monday evening, Jan. 14 at the church at 8 p. m. The ladies Aid will meet at the same time and serve lunch at the close of the meeting. General serving.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11. Special music. Sermon subject: Matthew 2, 1-12, "The Epiphany Star."
Sunday school and Bible classes at 10.
Evening worship at 8.

Annual business meeting of Trinity Ladies' Aid on Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 8 at 2 p. m.

Regular meeting of the Aid on Thursday afternoon, Jan. 10, at 2:30. Refreshments by circle 1.

Religious instruction and choir rehearsals will be resumed next week on the regular days, Wednesday and Thursday respectively. A Cordial Welcome To All Services and Meetings.

Mr. & Mrs. Paul Englestad Entertain on New Years

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad entertained several friends and relatives at a get-to-gether on New Year's Eve. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Gunderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hogenson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Ystesund and family, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hanson and family, Mons Engelstad and daughter Ruby, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Toomey, daughter Norma and son Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Axel Engelstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen and family, Miss Vivian Peterson of Loma, N. D., Cornelius Oien and daughters Marie and Ruth, Ole Boreen, Harold Langseth, Clifford Solheim, Mrs. S. J. Anderson and daughter Alice, Miss Laura Hanson, and Miss Mildred Mikkelson.

PHYSICIANS' GROUP JOINS BRITISH LABOR UNIONS

London—The Medical Practitioners' Union, composed of more than 5,000 British physicians, has affiliated with the British Trades Union Congress and thus indirectly with the British Labor Party.

Like the teachers' union in the United States, the physicians' union has been primarily a lobbying and mutual-aid organization, rejecting the strike as a method. Affiliation with the Trades Union Congress is seen as an attempt to strengthen the union in its dealings involving public health work.

Lead as Water Users

People of Scotland use more water per person than anyone else in Great Britain, and they use it primarily for washing. Dunblane, Scotland, uses an average of 130 gallons per person a day. Other Scotch cities and towns are not far behind. Even large industrial districts do not use near that amount.

CRAFTMAN'S GUILD EXPANDS MODEL MAKING COMPETITION

Detroit, Mich.—Establishment of an apprentice class to broaden the scope of the Fisher Body Craftman's Guild was announced last week by President William A. Fisher in making known plans for the 1935 model coach-building competition of the educational foundation, in which 856 awards valued at more than $55,000 will be offered. These include six $5,000 university scholarships.

Creation of the new division is the result of recognition on the part of Fisher Body and General Motors executives that the value of the Guild to the youth of America could be enhanced by taking further steps to encourage the development of manual skill among those with little natural aptitude or training.

The project of the competitions conducted each year since 1930 has been a model coach that is a composite of the ornate vehicles used for the coronation of the Emperor Napoleon and his wedding to the Princess Marie Louise of Austria. It is being retained as the project for boys enrolling in the master class.

A traveing coach of the same period, however, has been selected for reproduction by those matriculating in the newly created apprentice class. It is simpler in design, easier of construction, and should take form much more rapidly at the hands of the novice than the original model, yet should teach him the fundamentals of good craftsmanship, according to Mr. Fisher.

"It is our thought to provide a stepping stone, so the boy may progress naturally and easily thru the various stages in the development of manual skill," the head of the Fisher Body Division of General Motors states. "Discouragement has prevented many, who lacked either natural ability or proper instruction, from learning the joy of being able to do things with their hands. It also has denied hem the self-assurance and the appreciation of the crafts that normally follow."

DR. H. B. NEWELL M.D.C., V. S.

Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING

City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Dr. H. J. Rice DENTIST

X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone Office, 207. Residence, 189
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg

—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators.
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling and Well Repairing

24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.

Bring Your Water Troubles to

Lindquist Bros.

608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME

The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel

4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed bids will be received at the office of the County Auditor Pennington county in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, up to 3:00 P. M. Tuesday January 8, 1935, for the publication of Notices and Delinquent Tax List for 1935, and for publication of Financial Statement and all Legal Publications for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, for the year 1935. Proposals will also be received for second publication of the Financial Statement as required by law.

The County reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minn. this 18th day of December, A. D. 1934.

H. L. FOWLER
County Auditor

(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

CITATION FOR HEARING UNDER PETITION TO DETERMINE DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington ss
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE of Andrew T. Olson, Decedent.

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, To all persons interested in the Determination of the Descent of the Real Estate of, and in the Allowance of the Last Will and Testament of the above named Decedent:

THE PETITION OF CAROLINE T. Olson having been filed in this Court representing that the above named Decedent died Testate more than five (5) Years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain Real Estate therein described in Pennington County, Minnesota, and that no Will of the Decedent has been proved, nor administation of his Estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said Real Estate be determined, and assigned to the persons entitled thereto, and further praying that the Last Will and Testament of said Decedent presented and filed with said Petition be allowed and admitted to Probate, and the Descent of said Real Estate determined and assigned to the persons entitled thereto.

YOU ARE HEREBY CITED AND required to show cause if any you have before this Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 12th day of January, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., why said Petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, THE JUDGE OF SAID Court, and the Seal thereof this 19th day of December 1934.

ANDREW BOTTELSON
Judge of Probate Court

(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(Dec. 20-27 Jan. 3)

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband, Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgagee, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 269 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell, by written assignment dated January 22 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M. in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises, described in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼), of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof,

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto, belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law

Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

NOTICE!

Bids will be received on Jan. 11, 1935 at 1:00 p. m. at the Goodridge Co-operative Creamery for filling ice house, packing and furnishing enough sawdust to cover, allowing for settling. Ice must be taken from Thief River Falls and packed same day as cut. The successful bidder is required to furnish a $25.00 certified check of cash bond until job is completed, before February 1st, 1935.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

. . . Goodridge Co-op. Creamery.

Southernmost Weather Station

The world's southernmost settlement is monopolized by weather men. It is Laudie island, in the South Orkneys, on the verge of the Antarctic, where Argentina maintains a weather station.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 169 acres, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof,

together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.

(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

NOTICE FOR SEALED BIDS

Sealed proposals and bids will be received by the County Auditor of Pennington County up to 10:00 a. m. Wednesday, January 9th, 1935, at the office of County Auditor at Thief River Falls for the following described equipment:

One 6 cylinder 3.5 ton four wheel drive truck.
One 9-ft. V Type snow Plow.
One 8-ft. man operated wing.
One 10-ft. hydraulic operated underbody spring scraper.
One 6500 lb. rubber tired pull type grader (12' blade) scarifier attached.

Bids to be accompanied by certified check in the sum of 5 percent of the proposal. Bids opened Jan. 9th, 1935 at 10:00 a. m.

H. L. Fowler
County Auditor

(Dec. 20-27-Jan. 3)

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Barred Rock roosters $1.25; Barred Rock hens $1.00 Chas. L. Schultz, 338 Tindolph N. Phone 345-M. 1-tc

FOR SALE—Dry tamarack wood; $5 per cord in load lots of 3 cords; 8 ft. lengths; delivered. H. S. Van Pelt, phone 426-M 24-1tc

LOST: Sable and white six months old shepherd pup. Black markings on face and neck. Small white strip like figure seven on shoulder Melvin Olson, Holt, Minn. 2tp

DRESSMAKING WANTED: . . . First class dressmaking done—Tailored or fancy dresses, also nurses' and waitresses' uniforms. Rosella Gunderson, 405 State Avenue North.

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

THE TIME to sell your raw hides and skins is before the year is up. You will always find that the market is lower after the first of the year. See us. Northern Trading Co 2tp

WANTED: wood sawing. Tel. 451-W. Palmer N. Peterson 10-1tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Stroud Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-W 14-1tp

FOR SALE: or trade good dairy farm in northern Minnesota. Inquire of Rev. B. I. Land, Oklee, Minn. Rt. 2 Bx .38 3tp

FOR SALE: Two knobby-thread tires 33"x5" and 21" rim. Nearly new, Liberal discount can be seen at Cities Service Oil Station, St. Hilaire. 26-2tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

LARSON FUNERAL HOME

CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

We Pay SPOT CASH for OLD GOLD

Bring anything you think contains gold---we'll test and estimate it for you.

ELOFSON'S JEWELRY STORE

Thief River Falls, Minn.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 40 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY JANUARY 10, 1935.

BISHOP NAMED SUCCESSOR TO JUDGE TARRANT

Was Once Municipal Judge; Resident of City 33 Years

J. M. Bishop, local attorney, was appointed Municipal Judge of this city to fill the vacancy left by the death of N. W. Tarrant week ago Sunday. The appointment was made by Governor Floyd B. Olson, who announced the selection of Mr. Bishop last Friday evening

The newly appointed judge was born on a farm in Iowa where he worked during his boyhood, while attending country school, and later during his vacations, while he spent six years at the University of Iowa and at Valparaiso University. During his studies at the universities he received the degrees: Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Arts; and Bachelor of Law. He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court and the United States Courts in Indiana, Iowa and Minnesota.

He came to Minnesota in 1902, and soon thereafter established his home and practice in this city, residing here but a short time when he was appointed Municipal Judge. He was elected to that office at the following election and reelected, serving nine years altogether.It was during this period that the Red Lake Indian Reservation was opened to homestead, and some of the early settlers made their final proof before him. He was the first Municipal Judge in the state before whom aliens received their citizenship papers.

During the World War he was a member of the legal advisory board of Pennington County.

Judge Bishop has been actively engaged in legal practice for over forty years.

Minn. State Pastors Conference Is to be Held in Saint Paul

More than four hundred pastors are expected to attend the Minnesota State Pastors' Conference to be held in St. Paul, January 14-15-16 with headquarters in the Merriam Park Presbyterian Church.

Dr. J. H. Speer of Minneapolis is the chairman of the committee and it is under this committee's leadership that an unusual program has been arranged. The program will be centered around the theme, "To Serve the Present Age." Many distinguished speakers of national prominence will appear at the conference. Among these are several from Minnesota.

The opening address of the first evening session will be given by Dr. Jenkins, pastor of the Community Church of Kansas City, Mo. Dr. Jenkins will speak on the subject "Twenty-eight Years at Commuitny Church in Kansas City."

On Tuesday at the opening session, the address will be given by layman, Samuel S. Wyer, a consulting engineer of Columbus, Ohio. His topic will be, "How to Get a Sane Socian Order, with Plenty for All."

Dr. Joshua Oden, pastor of the Irving Lutheran Church of Chicago will bring a message on "The Sermon I Would Like to Have My Pastor Preach." Dr. Oden will give his address Tuesday afternoon at three-thirty.

Dr. Wm. H. Boddy, pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church of Minneapolis will be the speaker at the conference supper on Tuesday evening, using as his subject, "The Soul of The Minister."

The closing address of the conference Wednesday morning will be given by Dr. Beaven, president of the Colgate-Rochester Divinity School of Rochester, N. Y. He is one of the outstanding leaders in the field of church cooperation.

There will be eight discussions groups planned for Tuesday. The majority of the chairmen of the groups are from Minneapolis.

The conference opens at two-thirty Monday afternoon, January 14, and closes at noon Wednesday, January 16. The headquarters of the committee who are promoting the conference are at 405 Oppenheim Building, St. Paul.

Eugene Hess, student at the University of Minnesota, having spent the holidays here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Hess, returned Saturday night.

NEW MUNICIPAL JUDGE

J. M. BISHOP

Tex Norquist Opens Gymnastic Classes In the Old Elks Hall

Agitation for an athletic club has led to the forming of such a club by Wm. LaFave and Mr. Messenger with Tex Norquist as trainer. According to plans the name of the group will be "The Thief River Falls Athletic Club" and it will function similarly to that of other clubs which were organized in recent years.

The gymnasium will be installed in the Elks Hall in the Citizens' State Bank building and will be opened evey night during the week excepting Saturdays and Sundays; on Wednesday nights the gym will be opened to boys under sixteen years old. The boys' class will be under the direction of the District Recreational Leader, Mr. Messenger.

According to Mr. LaFave, there are already several men who have given creditable performances in the past who have signified their intention of joining. Thrills are promised at every event put on by the club.

It was stated by "Bill" LaFave that if there are any persons living outside of the city who wish to join the club or to participate in any of the events that he would be glad to hear from them.

Monday evening will be open house in the gym and everyone is welcome to come up and inspect the equipment and watch the men work-out.

P. C. A. HOLDS ANNUAL DIST. MEETING TUES

E. A. Bowie Gives Lecture On the Function of Association

The Production Credit Association of this district held their annual meeting at the county Court House. The meeting opened at eleven o'clock Tuesday morning and adjourned at four o'clock the following afternoon. The meeting consisted mainly of class B stockholders and several other visitars.

Mr. Hunt, the president, called the meeting to order and then Secretary-Treasurer, Rob't. Lund read the minutes of the preceeding meeting. The stockholders discussed the minutes and then were introduced to Mr. Emil A. Boie of St. Paul.

Mr. Boie came here to explain to the stockholders the details and the idea behind the Association. The local headquarters cover a district which consists of Pennington, Red Lake, Rosseau, Lake of the Woods and parts of several other counties. Throughout this territory the farmers who have received loans become B stockholders. The class A stock is in the hands of those who financed the Association. As the Association gets on its feet the Class A stockholders will be bought out and the Class B stockholders, the farmers who maintain loans will be the controlling interest of the Association. This credit move is for the farmers, it is their own organization from which they can and will receive protection. Mr. Boie explained that when applications for loans are submitted to the Board of Directors, whose

(Continued on the back page)

TUNGSETH FAILS TO RESIGN HIS MAYOR POSITION

Anderson Re-appointed Chief Engineer of Municipal Power Plant

The council members were virtually at the end of the blind alley onTuesday evening when they found that Mayor E. L. Tungseth has left the city and taken his place in the state senate without tendering his resignation as mayor. Dame Rumor has it that the Mayor desired to choose his own successor and when the council refused this he slipped one over on the boys by leaving the city without resigning. Some of the members were quite hot under the collar and demanded that the City Attorney find a way out of the quandary. However, the city's legal advisor was not sure just what course of action would have to be taken. And suggested that it might take some time to procure the resignation by serving a mandamus or demand or other Blackstonean Documents on the absent his honor. It seems to be a real problem and some of the city papas are up in the air about it, figuratively speaking.

On getting down to the business of the evening Mr. A. G Anderson, a former chief engineer at the light plant, who was discharged by W. W. Viebahm the erstwhile city engineer for failing to "cooperate" was reinstated by the council who quite frankly admit their former error. Mr. Anderson had been the employee for 16 years when he was discharged.

Mr. Dudley of the Dudley block called the attention of the council to the electrical interference caused by signs and certain electrical instruments in radio reception Apparently an ordinance makes provision for the naming of an inspector to check up on cases of radio interference and provides penalties for violations. Mr. Ole Legvold was named too take charge of the inspection.

An application for a dance permit to have dances prolonged into Sunday morning was made by a theatrical troup from Grand Forks. The matter was laid on the table. A resolution was passed advertising for bids on city printing and another authorized payment of the auditorium stoker.

SERA Opens Quilting In Pennington County

The SERA has established a quilting project in this and other counties. Miss Bena Johnson has the supervision of this county. As this county's allotment, the local headquarters are receiving fifteen hundred pounds of cotton. They have received muslin for sheets andpillow cases. In the month of December they had 3,000 pounds of beef which was immediately disposed of. This month they expevt a like allotment. The frozen beef is distributed to Relief Clients.

The quilting project will give employment for twenty relief clients. Only women will be employed in this project. They plan to make two hundred comforters, however, the comforters will not be sold, but distributed to the needy. Four quilting frames are being constructed and around these frames approximately twelve women will work. After the allotted 200 comforters have been made they will begin to make sheets and pillow cases.

NRS District Personel To Meet Here Saturday

The district personnel of the National Reemployment Service will meet all day Saturday at the district office in the auditorium, it was announced yesterday by Don Snyder, district manager. Meetings of this nature are conducted approximately every month to review and discuss job opportunities, functions and procedures of employment offices and for the training of personnel in standard practices.

Public works regulation will be discussed in addition to labor clearance, farm labor, job specifications, and a report by Mr. Snyder on the last state meeting of district managers in St. Paul.

Lloyd Martin of Plummer, spent Sunday visiting at the Louis Vevea home.

SUCCEEDS SHERIFF IHLE

ARTHUR RAMBECK

Workman's Assoc. Meets January 14

The workmens Protective Association will hold their next regular meeting Monday night at 7:30 P M. January 14 in the Court Room of the courthouse. Mr. Douville, the president, stated that they had a very interesting meeting last Monday night and that they were taking in many new members. Cards are still being issued. He invites all those interested in the work of the organization to be present.

PRES. STRESSES SOCIAL REFORM IN SPEECH MON.

Asks Congress to Pass Huge Public Works Bill For Relief

"A new and greatly enlarged plan" or work relief was proposed by the President in his message to congress. Instead of putting 3,500,000 unemployed on a dole they will be put to work clearing slums, eliminating grade crossings and other public works. This is all to be done within the sound credit of the government." Approximtaely one and a half million unemployable people now on relief will have to place their dependance upon their own states and private agencies. The purpose in this plan is to make each community, as far as possible responsible for the care of their own upemployables from their own resources

The President reaffirmed his belief in the "Profit Motive," but warned against excessive profit which tends to create undue power over industries and over public affairs as well.

A promise was given concerning unemployment and old age insurance, as well as security benefits

(Continued on the back page)

Stars & Masons Hold Annual Installation On Thursday Evening

Joint installation was held on Thursday evening by the Eastern Star and the Masonic orders.

New officers inducted for the Eastern Stars were: Mrs. O. C. Paulson, Worthy Matron; E. M. Bennes, Worthy Patron; Mrs. V. Borry, Associate Matron; Gaston Ward, Associate Patron; Mrs. A. J. Borry, secretary; Miss Margaret Fabrick, treasurer; Mrs. J. L. Stitt, conductress; Mrs. A. M. Holte, associate conductress; Mrs. J. L. Steen, chaplain; Mrs. Lucy Mathewson, marshall; Mrs. R. E. Looker organist; Mrs. J. McKechnie, Ada; Mrs. L. S. Hess, Ruth; Mrs. A. B. Almstadt, Esther; Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl, Martha; Mrs. Gaston Ward, Electa; Mrs. A. J. Berg, Warder; and Mrs. J. E. Nelson, Sentinel.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson was organist during the ceremonies.

New officers installed for the Masons were: Kern Olson, Worshipful Master; C. M. Miller, Senior Warden; R. Burrell, Junior Warden; J. Fabrick, secretary; A. Eklund, treasurer; O. L. Ihle, trustee, three years; C. W. Pope, senior deacon; Harry Fowler, junior deacon; Ronald Kinghorn, senior steward; Selmer Severson, junior steward; Gunder Legvold, tyler; Rev. E. A. Cooke, chaplain; L. G. Larson, marshall.

Dancing and cards followed the ceremonies. Lunch was served.

Paul Roy Becomes Chairman of Co. Board; Times Gets Printing on a Cut-throat Bid

First National Bank To Pay Depositors in Full

O. D. Ostby, Rasmus Oen, and E. M. Bennes former stock holders and directors of the First National Bank of this city, which is now in receivership, have announced that they are prepared to take up the claims of the Depositors with the least delay. Stockholders are advised to call at the Union State Bank of Thief River Falls anytime after January 8th, 1935, between the banking hours of 9:00 A. M. to 3:00 P. M.

Day Makes Strong Gains in Recount

The contest cases of the Harris-Tungseth has been abandoned. In the inspection of the ballots Harris lost approximately half a dozen votes. He notified the Judge Torrance that the contest should be dropped.

On Tuesday Judge Torrance passed on 39 ballots, 6 of which were Senatorial votes, the remaining 33 votes were Day-Waldahl votes. There is a total of 121 disputed votes. In Pennington County there are 46 disputed votes, in Red Lake there are 22 votes and Clearwater there are 53. Eleven of the 33 ballots passed on went to Wahldal and the remaining 22 were for Day. This leaves Day but two votes behind Wahldal. The hearing was adjourned and is to meet Thursday of this week at 10 o'clock at the Red Lake Falls County Court House.

Nearly 500 Drivers With Bad Lights Get State Patrol Tags

Nearly 500 motorists driving on state highways with improper lights were tagged by the state highway patrol in the past week, says a highway department bulletin.

Three hundred drivers were given tickets for only one headlight, and 140 others were nabbed because their tail lights were out. Of the 440 total cases for the week, the following disposition was made: 350 were required to go to garages and have their lights put in proper condition.

55 were given 48 hours in which to have lights corrected.

35 cases resulted in immediate arrest of the drivers.

Fred Wengler's Car Catches Fire Sat. PM

At twelve o'clock last Saturday night south of the Rex cafe, an automobile belonging to Fred Wringler, caught on fire. The fire department was summoned but it was not necessary for them to come to the scene as the fire was put out with snow. Not much damage was done to the automobile.

Monday evening at five o'clock a chimney fire broke out at the duplex on 6th and LaBree. When the fire department arrived they inspected the chimney to see if there would be any chance of the fire spreading. In order to prevent the sparks from catching on the roof they sprinkled it with a small hose. The engine carries a tank of water and the motor pumps it through this small hose. At full capacity this hose is capable of giving off a stream from 50-60 gallons per minute. While the large hose is capable of giving off a stream of 750 gallons a minute. That is at full capacity.

PARTY FOR NEWLYWEDS

December 29th a Wedding Party was given by Mr. Gordon Olson and home folks for his son and wife; Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Olson of Minneapolis. Thruout the evening the 36 persons invited enjoyed themselves by dancing. At midnight a delicious luncheon was served by Lilas Olson and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reimchmidt of Crookston were dinner guests at the Ed Forsberg home Sunday evening.

Committees Named and Officials' Pay Set; County Attorney Cut $300 Year

RETURNS AS COUNTY ATT'Y AFTER FOUR YEARS

H. O. BERVE

Legion's Membership Contest Closes Friday

The American Legion will meet Friday evening at the Veterans' Memorial Hall. At this meeting a declaration will be made as to which side has pronounced the most members. The time set for the membership contest was two weeks and that time will be up this Friday Prizes will be given to the side with the most new members. Dr. Haug and W. W. Long are the heads of the two sides. The losing party will have to go to jail And the Chief of Police Stenberg is on one side while a patrol man is on the other.

DIST. UNION OF ROAD EMPLOYES MEET HERE SUN.

Pass Resolution Endorsing The Lundeen Social Insurance Bill

The Local Union No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers held their regular meeting at the Courthouse in this city on Sunday, January 6th, at two o'clock in the afternoon. Members were present from all over this district. This union is an organization of employees of the State Highway maintenance district five, including seven counties in the Northwestern part of the state.

The meeting was marked with a lively and enthusiastic discussion of the different problems brought up and with the passing of resolutions in the interest of the working people in general.

The next regular meeting will be held at Crookston on Febuary 3rd at 2 p. m. at the Polk County Courthouse. The following resolutions were passed and given to the press for publication.

RESOLUTION

At the meeting of Local Union of All Workers, held at Thief River Falls, Minnesota January 6, 1935, the following Resolution was duly adopted:

WHEREAS, it is proposed that a so called State Constabulary Bill be introduced at the coming session of the Minnesota Legislature, and Whereas we deem this an unwise law,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That we the members of Local Union No. 13 are opposed to the said proposed state constabulary bill, and that we urge our representatives in the Legislature to work and vote against the said bill; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED That a copy of this Resolution be sent to Governor Olson and the members of the Legislature from this District, and that copies be given to the press."

The above resolution being put to a vote the same was duly carried adopted.

(Continued on the back page)

Board Petitions Legislature For Additional Trunk Highway

AGED PENSION $5 A MO.

Retains County Engineer & Present Court House Janitor

The county board held their annual meeting at the court house Monday morning. Paul Roy was elected chairman and bonds of the county officials were approved, Mr. Mandt was nominated as head of the child welfare board, Gunstad of St. Hilaire was appointed to the head of the sanitation committee, Roy and Mandt were elected to serve as the county agricultural association committee, Dr. Melby was appointed as county health officer, this office was held before by Dr. Adkins.

Alfred Bredeson and W. H. Mulry, the new members of the board drew appointment to act on the county board of health. Dr. Twete was reappointed on the livestock sanitation board.

The cost of county printing took another tumble when the bids were opened at three o'clock. The Thief River Falls Times bidding 15 cents per folio on proceedings with no charge for tabular matter of the delinquent tax list. The Forums' bid was 30 cents per folio with an aditional 15 cents per folio on tabular matter. Its quotation on the delinquent tax list was 15 cents per description.

Speaking on behalf of his paper R. M. Aalbu publisher of the Forum stated, that he believed that the taxpayers and the county would be best served if the Forum bid was accepted. He showed that the bid was based on the cost of space as sold for advertising purposes, plus the cost of composition in small type. He reminded the Board that two years ago they pleaded with the Times on behalf of the people unable to pay their taxes to reduce the cost of printing but were assured by the publishers of the Times that 80 cents per folio was the very lowest figure at which the work could be done, and that in the absence of any competitive bid the county was forced to pay 80 cents per folio during the entire year on 1932, although the Times six weeks after having received the county contract, in bidding against the Forum which had by that time become a legal newspaper, bid but 10 cents per folio and got the contract so that they were doing the city printing for 10 cents per folio during the entire year that they were collecting 80 cents per folio from the county.

"I gave you an honest bid last year," Mr. Aalbu said," and I gave you an honest bid today. Whether I am one publisher in the county alone or one out of a score, the Forum will always give you an honest bid asking a dollar for a dollar's worth of service. I will never take a job at less than cost, neither wil I gouge anyone merely because I have no competition. The bid presented to you by the Times, is a cut-throat bid designed to drive competition out of business if possible so that they may again soak you to the legal limit."

Speaking on behalf of the Times W. E. Dahlquist was very apologetic. He admitted that their bid was a cut-throat bid, far below production costs, and submitted to eliminate competition and get the job at any price. "We got nothing last year," Mr. Dahlquist stated, "and this would be better than getting nothing."

The board mulled the matter for a moment. Commissioner Bredeson moved that the contract be awarded to the Thief River Falls Times but his motion was not seconded. After several minutes Commissioner Mandt stated that but for the Forum and its honest bidding a year ago the county would still be paying 90 cents per folio. He suggested that they think the matter over before taking action. A motion to that effect was made by Commissioner Lee. Commissioner Brede-

(Continued on the back page)

DODGE

If you have not enjoyed a ride in these wonderful new cars you have yet to experience complete transportation comfort. Ask for a demonstration.

Borchert & Johnson
Sales & Service
Phone 205

PLYMOUTH

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 40 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY JANUARY 10, 1935.

BISHOP NAMED SUCCESSOR TO JUDGE TARRANT

Was Once Municipal Judge Resident of City 33 Years

J. M. Bishop, local attorney, was appointed Municipal Judge of this city to fill the vacancy left by the death of N. W. Tarrant week ago Sunday. The appointment was made by Governor Floyd B. Olson, who announced the selection of Mr. Bishop last Friday evening

The newly appointed judge was born on a farm in Iowa where he worked during his boyhood, while attending country school, and later during his vacations, while he spent six years at the University of Iowa and at Valparaiso University. During his studies at the universities he received the degrees: Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Arts; and Bachelor of Law. He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court and the United States Courts in Indiana, Iowa and Minnesota.

He came to Minnesota in 1902, and soon thereafter established his home and practice in this city, residing here but a short time when he was appointed Municipal Judge. He was elected to that office at the following election and reelected, serving nine years altogether.It was during this period that the Red Lake Indian Reservation was opened to homestead, and some of the early settlers made their final proof before him. He was the first Municipal Judge in the state before whom aliens received their citizenship papers.

During the World War he was a member of the legal advisory board of Pennington County.

Judge Bishop has been actively engaged in legal practice for over forty years.

Minn. State Pastors Conference Is to be Held in Saint Paul

More than four hundred pastors are expected to attend the Minnesota State Pastors' Conference to be held in St. Paul, January 14-15-16 with headquarters in the Merriam Park Presbyterian Church.

Dr. J. H. Speer of Minneapolis is the chairman of the committee and it is under this committee's leadership that an unusual program has been arranged. The program will be centered around the theme, "To Serve the Present Age." Many distinguished speakers of national prominence will appear at the conference. Among these are several from Minnesota.

The opening address of the first evening session will be given by Dr. Jenkins, pastor of the Community Church of Kansas City, Mo. Dr. Jenkins will speak on the subject "Twenty-eight Years at Commuitny Church in Kansas City."

On Tuesday at the opening session, the address will be given by layman, Samuel S. Wyer, a consulting engineer of Columbus, Ohio. His topic will be, "How to Get a Sane Socian Order, with Plenty for All."

Dr. Joshua Oden, pastor of the Irving Lutheran Church of Chicago will bring a message on "The Sermon I Would Like to Have My Pastor Preach." Dr. Oden will give his address Tuesday afternoon at three-thirty.

Dr. Wm. H. Boddy, pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church of Minneapolis will be the speaker at the conference supper on Tuesday evening, using as his subject, "The Soul of The Minister."

The closing address of the conference Wednesday morning will be given by Dr. Beaven, president of the Colgate-Rochester Divinity School of Rochester, N. Y. He is one of the outstanding leaders in the field of church cooperation.

There will be eight discussions groups planned for Tuesday. The majority of the chairmen of the groups are from Minneapolis.

The conference opens at two-thirty Monday afternoon, January 14, and closes at noon Wednesday, January 16. The headquarters of the committee who are promoting the conference are at 405 Oppenheim Building, St. Paul.

Eugene Hess, student at the University of Minnesota, having spent the holidays here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Hess, returned Saturday night.

NEW MUNICIPAL JUDGE

J. M. BISHOP

Tex Norquist Opens Gymnastic Classes In the Old Elks Hall

Agitation for an athletic club has led to the forming of such a club by Wm. LaFave and Mr. Messenger with Tex Norquist as trainer. According to plans the name of the group will be "The Thief River Falls Athletic Club" and it will function similarly to that of other clubs which were organized in recent years.

The gymnasium will be installed in the Elks Hall in the Citizens' State Bank building and will be opened evey night during the week excepting Saturdays and Sundays; on Wednesday nights the gym will be opened to boys under sixteen years old. The boys' class will be under the direction of the District Recreational Leader, Mr. Messenger.

According to Mr. LaFave, there are already several men who have given creditable performances in the past who have signified their intention of joining. Thrills are promised at every event put on by the club.

It was stated by "Bill" LaFave that if there are any persons living outside of the city who wish to join the club or to participate in any of the events that he would be glad to hear from them.

Monday evening will be open house in the gym and everyone is welcome to come up and inspect the equipment and watch the men work-out.

P. C. A. HOLDS ANNUAL DIST. MEETING TUES

E. A. Bowie Gives Lecture On the Function of Association

The Production Credit Association of this district held their annual meeting at the county Court House. The meeting opened at eleven o'clock Tuesday morning and adjourned at four o'clock the following afternoon. The meeting consisted mainly of class B stockholders and several other visitars.

Mr. Hunt, the president, called the meeting to order and then Secretary-Treasurer, Rob't. Lund read the minutes of the preceeding meeting. The stockholders discussed the minutes and then were introduced to Mr. Emil A. Boie of St. Paul.

Mr. Boie came here to explain to the stockholders the details and the idea behind the Association. The local headquarters cover a district which consists of Pennington, Red Lake, Rosseau, Lake of the Woods and parts of several other counties. Throughout this territory the farmers who have received loans become B stockholders. The class A stock is in the hands of those who financed the Association. As the Association gets on its feet the Class A stockholders will be bought out and the Class B stockholders, the farmers who maintain loans will be the controlling interest of the Association. This credit move is for the farmers, it is their own organization from which they can and will receive protection. Mr. Boie explained that when applications for loans are submitted to the Board of Directors, whose

(Continued on the back page)

TUNGSETH FAILS TO RESIGN HIS MAYOR POSITION

Anderson Re-appointed Chief Engineer of Municipal Power Plant

The council members were virtually at the end of the blind alley onTuesday evening when they found that Mayor E. L. Tungseth has left the city and taken his place in the state senate without tendering his resignation as mayor. Dame Rumor has it that the Mayor desired to choose his own successor and when the council refused this he slipped one over on the boys by leaving the city without resigning. Some of the members were quite hot under the collar and demanded that the City Attorney find a way out of the quandary. However, the city's legal advisor was not sure just what course of action would have to be taken. And suggested that it might take some time to procure the resignation by serving a mandamus or demand or other Blackstonean Documents on the absent his honor. It seems to be a real problem and some of the city papas are up in the air about it, figuratively speaking.

On getting down to the business of the evening Mr. A. G Anderson, a former chief engineer at the light plant, who was discharged by W. W. Viebahm the erstwhile city engineer for failing to "cooperate" was reinstated by the council who quite frankly admit their former error. Mr. Anderson had been the employee for 16 years when he was discharged.

Mr. Dudley of the Dudley block called the attention of the council to the electrical interference caused by signs and certain electrical instruments in radio reception Apparently an ordinance makes provision for the naming of an inspector to check up on cases of radio interference and provides penalties for violations. Mr. Ole Legvold was named too take charge of the inspection.

An application for a dance permit to have dances prolonged into Sunday morning was made by a theatrical troup from Grand Forks. The matter was laid on the table. A resolution was passed advertising for bids on city printing and another authorized payment of the auditorium stoker.

SERA Opens Quilting In Pennington County

The SERA has established a quilting project in this and other counties. Miss Bena Johnson has the supervision of this county. As this county's allotment, the local headquarters are receiving fifteen hundred pounds of cotton. They have received muslin for sheets andpillow cases. In the month of December they had 3,000 pounds of beef which was immediately disposed of. This month they expevt a like allotment. The frozen beef is distributed to Relief Clients.

The quilting project will give employment for twenty relief clients. Only women will be employed in this project. They plan to make two hundred comforters, however, the comforters will not be sold, but distributed to the needy. Four quilting frames are being constructed and around these frames approximately twelve women will work. After the allotted 200 comforters have been made they will begin to make sheets and pillow cases.

NRS District Personel To Meet Here Saturday

The district personnel of the National Reemployment Service will meet all day Saturday at the district office in the auditorium, it was announced yesterday by Don Snyder, district manager. Meetings of this nature are conducted approximately every month to review and discuss job opportunities, functions and procedures of employment offices and for the training of personnel in standard practices.

Public works regulation will be discussed in addition to labor clearance, farm labor, job specifications, and a report by Mr. Snyder on the last state meeting of district managers in St. Paul.

Lloyd Martin of Plummer, spent Sunday visiting at the Louis Vevea home.

SUCCEEDS SHERIFF IHLE

ARTHUR RAMBECK

Workman's Assoc. Meets January 14

The workmens Protective Association will hold their next regular meeting Monday night at 7:30 P M. January 14 in the Court Room of the courthouse. Mr. Douville, the president, stated that they had a very interesting meeting last Monday night and that they were taking in many new members. Cards are still being issued. He invites all those interested in the work of the organization to be present.

PRES. STRESSES SOCIAL REFORM IN SPEECH MON.

Asks Congress to Pass Huge Public Works Bill For Relief

"A new and greatly enlarged plan" or work relief was proposed by the President in his message to congress. Instead of putting 3,500,000 unemployed on a dole they will be put to work clearing slums, eliminating grade crossings and other public works. This is all to be done within the social credit of the government." Approximtaely one and a half million unemployable people now on relief will have to place their dependance upon their own states and private agencies. The purpose in this plan is to make each community, as far as possible responsible for the care of their own upemployables from their own resources

The President reaffirmed his belief in the "Profit Motive," but warned against excessive profit which tends to create undue power over industries and over public affairs as well.

A promise was given concerning unemployment and old age insurance, as well as security benefits

(Continued on the back page)

Stars & Masons Hold Annual Installation On Thursday Evening

Joint installation was held on Thursday evening by the Eastern Star and the Masonic orders.

New officers inducted for the Eastern Stars were: Mrs. O. C. Paulson, Worthy Matron; E. M. Bennes, Worthy Patron; Mrs. V. Borry, Associate Matron; Gaston Ward, Associate Patron; Mrs. A. J. Borry, secretary; Miss Margaret Fabrick, treasurer; Mrs. J. L. Stitt, conductress; Mrs. A. M. Holte, associate conductress; Mrs. J. L. Steen, chaplain; Mrs. Lucy Mathewson, marshall; Mrs. R. E. Looker organist; Mrs. J. McKechnie, Ada; Mrs. L. S. Hess, Ruth; Mrs. A. B. Almstadt, Esther; Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl, Martha; Mrs. Gaston Ward, Electa; Mrs. A. J. Berg, Warder; and Mrs. J. E. Nelson, Sentinel.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson was organist during the ceremonies.

New officers installed for the Masons were: Kern Olson, Worshipful Master; C. M. Miller, Senior Warden; R. Burrell, Junior Warden; J. Fabrick, secretary; A. Eklund, treasurer; O. L. Ihle, trustee, three years; C. W. Pope, senior deacon; Harry Fowler, junior deacon; Ronald Kinghorn, senior steward; Selmer Severson, junior steward; Gunder Legvold, tyler; Rev. E. A. Cooke, chaplain; L. G. Larson, marshall.

Dancing and cards followed the ceremonies. Lunch was served.

Paul Roy Becomes Chairman of Co. Board; Times Gets Printing on a Cut-throat Bid

First National Bank To Pay Depositors in Full

O. D. Ostby, Rasmus Oen, and E. M. Bennes former stock holders and directors of the First National Bank of this city, which is now in receivership, have announced that they are prepared to take up the claims of the Depositors with the least delay. Stockholders are advised to call at the Union State Bank of Thief River Falls anytime after January 8th, 1935, between the banking hours of 9:00 A. M. to 3:00 P. M.

Day Makes Strong Gains in Recount

The contest cases of the Harris-Tungseth has been abandoned. In the inspection of the ballots Harris lost approximately half a dozen votes. He notified the Judge Torrance that the contest should be dropped.

On Tuesday Judge Torrance passed on 39 ballots, 6 of which were Senatorial votes, the remaining 33 votes were Day-Waldahl votes. There is a total of 121 disputed votes. In Pennington County there are 46 disputed votes, in Red Lake there are 22 votes and Clearwater there are 53. Eleven of the 33 ballots passed on went to Wahldal and the remaining 22 were for Day. This leaves Day but two votes behind Wahldal. The hearing was adjourned and is to meet Thursday of this week at 10 o'clock at the Red Lake Falls County Court House.

Nearly 500 Drivers With Bad Lights Get State Patrol Tags

Nearly 500 motorists driving on state highways with improper lights were tagged by the state highway patrol in the past week, says a highway department bulletin.

Three hundred drivers were given tickets for only one headlight, and 140 others were nabbed because their tail lights were out. Of the 440 total cases for the week, the following disposition was made: 350 were required to go to garages and have their lights put in proper condition.

55 were given 48 hours in which to have lights corrected.

35 cases resulted in immediate arrest of the drivers.

Fred Wengler's Car Catches Fire Sat. PM

At twelve o'clock last Saturday night south of the Rex cafe, an automobile belonging to Fred Wringler, caught on fire. The fire department was summoned but it was not necessary for them to come to the scene as the fire was put out with snow. Not much damage was done to the automobile.

Monday evening at five o'clock a chimney fire broke out at the duplex on 6th and LaBree. When the fire department arrived they inspected the chimney to see if there would be any chance of the fire spreading. In order to prevent the sparks from catching on the roof they sprinkled it with a small hose. The engine carries a tank of water and the motor pumps it through this small hose. At full capapcity this hose is capable of giving off a stream from 50-60 gallons per minute. While the large hose is capable of giving off a stream of 750 gallons a minute. That is at full capacity.

PARTY FOR NEWLYWEDS

—o—

December 29th a Wedding Party was given by Mr. Gordon Olson and home folks for his son and wife; Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Olson of Minneapolis. Thruout the evening the 36 persons invited enjoyed themselves by dancing. At midnight a delicious luncheon was served by Lilas Olson and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Reimchmdt of Crookston were dinner guests at the Ed Forsberg home Sunday evening.

Committees Named and Officials' Pay Set; County Attorney Cut $300 Year

RETURNS AS COUNTY ATT'Y AFTER FOUR YEARS

H. O. BERVE

Legion's Membership Contest Closes Friday

The American Legion will meet Friday evening at the Veterans' Memorial Hall. At this meeting evelation will be made as to which side has pronounced the most members. The time set for the membership contest was two weeks and that time will be up this Friday Prizes will be given to the side with the most new members. Dr. Haug and W. W. Long are the heads of the two sides. The losing party will have to go to jail And the Chief of Police Stenberg is on one side while a patrol man is on the other.

DIST. UNION OF ROAD EMPLOYES MEET HERE SUN.

Pass Resolution Endorsing The Lundeen Social Insurance Bill

The Local Union No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers held their regular meeting at the Courthouse in this city on Sunday, January 6th, at two o'clock in the afternoon. Members were present from all over this district. This union is an organization of employees of the State Highway maintenance district five, including seven counties in the Northwestern part of the state.

The meeting was marked with a lively and enthusiastic discussion of the different problems brought up and with the passing of resolutions in the interest of the working people in general.

The next regular meeting will be held at Crookston on Febuary 3rd at 2 p. m. at the Polk County Courthouse. The following resolutions were passed and given to the press for publication.

RESOLUTION

At the meeting of Local Union of All Workers, held at Thief River Falls, Minnesota January 6, 1935, the following Resolution was duly adopted:

"WHEREAS, it is proposed that a so called State Constabulary Bill be introduced at the coming session of the Minnesota Legislature, and Whereas we deem this an unwise law,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That we the members of Local Union No. 13 are opposed to the said proposed state constabulary bill, and that we urge our representatives in the Legislature to work and vote against the said bill; and

"BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED That a copy of this Resolution be sent to Governor Olson and the members of the Legislature from this District, and that copies be given to the press."

The above resolution being put to a vote the same was duly carried adopted.

(Continued on the back page)

Board Petitions Legislature For Additional Trunk Highway

AGED PENSION $5 A MO.

Retains County Engineer & Present Court House Janitor

The county board held their annual meeting at the court house Monday morning. Paul Roy was elected chairman and bonds of the county officials were approved. Mr. Mandt was nominated as head of the child welfare board, Gunstad of St. Hilaire was appointed to the head of the sanitation committee, Roy and Mandt were elected to serve as the county agricultural association committee, Dr. Melby was appointed as county health officer, this office was held before by Dr. Adkins.

Alfred Bredeson and W. H. Mulry, the new members of the board drew appointment to act on the county board of health. Dr. Twete was reappointed on the livestock sanitation board.

The cost of county printing took another tumble when the bids were opened at three o'clock. The Thief River Falls Times bidding 15 cents per folio on proceedings with no charge for tabular matof the delinquent tax list. The Forums' bid was 30 cents per folio with an aditional 15 cents per folio on tabular matter. Its quotation on the delinquent tax list was 15 cents per description.

Speaking on behalf of his paper R. M. Aalbu publisher of the Forum stated, that he believed that the taxpayers and the county would be best served if the Forum bid was accepted. He showed that the bid was based on the cost of space as sold for advertising purposes, plus the cost of composition in small type. He reminded the Board that two years ago they pleaded with the Times on behalf of the people unable to pay their taxes to reduce the cost of printing but were assured by the publishers of the Times that 80 cents per folio was the very lowest figure at which the work could be done, and that in the absence of any competitive bid the county was forced to pay 80 cents per folio during the entire year on 1932, although the Times six weeks after having received the county contract, in bidding against the Forum which had by that time become a legal newspaper, bid but 10 cents per folio and got the contract so that they were doing the city printing for 10 cents per folio during the entire year that they were collecting 80 cents per folio from the county.

"I gave you an honest bid last year," Mr. Aalbu said," and I gave you an honest bid today. Whether I am one publisher in the county alone or one out of a score, the Forum will always give you an honest bid asking a dollar for a dollar's worth of service. I will never take a job at less than cost, neither wil I gouge anyone merely because I have no competition. The bid presented to you by the Times, is a cut-throat bid designed to drive competition out of business if possible so that they may again soak you to the legal limit."

Speaking on behalf of the Times W. E. Dahlquist was very apologetic. He admitted that their bid was a cut-throat bid, far below production costs, and submitted to eliminate competition and get the job at any price. "We got nothing last year," Mr. Dahlquist stated, "and this would be better than getting nothing."

The board mulled the matter for a moment. Commissioner Bredeson moved that the contract be awarded to the Thief River Falls Times but his motion was not seconded. After several minutes Commissioner Mandt stated that but for the Forum and its honest bidding a year ago the county would still be paying 90 cents per folio. He suggested that they think the matter over before taking action. A motion to that effect was made by Commissioner Lee. Commissioner Brede-

(Continued on the back page)

DODGE

If you have not enjoyed a ride in these wonderful new cars you have yet to experience complete transportation comfort. Ask for a demonstration.

Borchert & Johnson

Sales & Service

Phone 205

PLYMOUTH

SOCIALIST COMMITTEE GIVES VIEWS ON SENATE MUNITION INVESTIGATION OF PROFITS

[illegible] York—President Roosevelt's proposals for taking profit [illegible] war are in themselves good, [illegible] plan, coming at this time, [illegible] method of soft-pedalling the [illegible] munitions investigation, [illegible] to [illegible] statement of the [illegible] public affairs committee [illegible] Socialist party, consisting of [illegible] Thomas, James O'Neal [illegible] Delson. The persnnel of [illegible] committee is also attacked.

The statement follows:

"President Roosevelt's suggestions for taking profit out of war deserve serious consideration. It is, however, terribie unfortunate that the time at which they were made, the way in which they were made, and the personnel of the committee to which they have been referred suggests an attempt to blanket or sidetrack the munitions inquiry. Subsequent statements by Mr. Baruch and the President do not altogether repair the damage.

"Senator Nye is entirely right that government departments which the president has been consulting are themselves on trial in the matter of this muntions inquiry. They should not be asked to bring forward their own program of reformation. The record and associations of Mr. Baruch and General Johnson emphatically do not make them the best men to handle a situation which involves not only profits from war but profits from preparation for war.

"Mr. Roosevelt himself may remember that he was once a member of an administration which wasn't going to end profits from war, but to end war. It is still far more important to end war than profits from war. Wars—at least large scale wars—do not arise from a desire for profit in war. They arise from the general struggle for profits and they are furthered by desire for the profits made by the merchants of death in preparations for war.

"With this latter question the President's proposal does not deal at all, or at least not with any adequacy. Indeed, the final proposal, that the munitions production load shall be distributed properly over the United States, may be regarded as a bid to different geographical areas to get their share of whatever financial gains are to be reaped by making munitions instead of building homes.

"At the moment the all-important thing is for public opinion to back up the munitions inquiry and to extend it without fear or favor into every nook and crevice of the most nefarious trade in human history since the abolition of the slave trade."

WETS WANT SCHOOLS TO TEACH YOUTH TO DRINK

By W. G. Calderwood

The Juvenile Protective Association of Chicago recently submitted to its board of directors a report of conditions in that city which reveals the debasing and debauching influences that have followed repeal especially in its impact on juvenile life. After citing the law which prohibits the "sale of intoxicating liquors to minors or intoxicated persons" the report states that liquor is shamelessly sold to childrer even under 10 years of age, and cites specific cases in proof, and [illegible] proof of the open violation of prohibition. There is more drinkieted persons.

The report answers the cheerful Pollyannas who claim that repeal has improved conditions: "Some people think that there is no more drinking now than during the time of prohibition. There is more drinking in Chicago than formerly, and there are more drunks, both men and women. The police records may not show that there are more arrests for drunkenness; if that is so, it is because the police are not arresting men and women who are drunk.

"A very obnoxious practice has developed," the report states, "where they employ young girls as hostesses. The duty of these girls is to visit at the tables of the men and get them to buy more liquor than they otherwise would do. The girls always order the most expensive drinks, for which the man has to pay."

Other paragraphs deplore that age-old alliance between the saloon and brothels, and details the hand-in-glove intimacy between them—the saloon affords conveniences and connections for the harlot, brings her victims to the saloon.

In spite of promises of the Chicago administration to the contrary, child entertainers are employed in these sink holes of sin and degradation which, in the face of the law, run al day and all night without molestation. After lights are dimmed and curtains are drawn in mock compliance with the law, a "butler" is sometmes stationed at the door to tell passers-by that the place is open, and to invite them.

The Tallest Animal

The giraffe is the tallest animal in the world. It stands nearly 20 feet in height. Despite the fact that its neck is amazingly long, it has no more bones than the necks of all other animals; all animals have seven neck bones, with the exception of the sloth, which has one more.

NO ARYAN RESTRICTIONS IN WAR TIMES, STATES THE GERMAN MINISTER OF WAR

Berlin (TIS)—The position of the German Jews in a future war has finally been clarfied in an official communication by the ministry of war to the Federation of Jewish ex-soldiers. In reply to an inquiry about the future military status of the Jews in war times, the ministry states that Jewish war volunteers will be accepted in all mili ary services. No detailed informations were given.

SNOW PLOWING IN VILLAGES PROVES TO UNACCEPTABLE

Why doesn't the state highway department give the same snow plowing service on village streets used for trunk routes as on the routes optside of municipalities? This query was made by a Minnesota newspaper editor last week.

The answer, says a highway department bulletin, is that the deparment is willing to give the same service, but this has proved unacceptable to most municipalities. Snow plowing operations of the highway department are confined to pushing the snow off the roadway to the sides. In a municipality this means piling up snow against the curbs and eliminating parking space. This is not desired by the local merchants, and as a result most small towns have asked the department not to plow in the village limits, preferring to let traffic pack the snow down.

UNION MEN ACQTITTED OF DYNAMITE FUSE STEALING

By J. C. Taylor

Kenton, O.—In one of the most bitterly fought and spetacular trials ever witnessed in Hardin county, Ohio, Karl Pauli of Toledo, state organizer of the Socialist party of Ohio and Ralph Pearce, McGuffey, Ohio, member of the Agricultural Workers' union and a prominent character in the onion weeders' strike, have been acquitted of stealing eight feet of dynamite fuse by a jury in Common Pleas Court here. The acquittal came as a dramatic climax to a series of trials involving striking onion weeders on the Scioto marsh, indicted for various offenses ranging from assault to kill to petit larceny.

Convictions had been secured by the state in all the cases preceeding the Pauli-Pearce trials, through liberal use of trumped-up evidence and the introduction, through the friendly aid of the court, of evidence having little or nothing to do with the crimes charged, but calculated to prejudice the middle class juries of small merchants and farmers against the defendants.

Among those convicted was Okey Odell, leader of the strikers and president of the Agricultural Workers' union. Odell was charged with pointing a firearm but was convicted of being president of a labor union, leader of the strike, and for his courage in remaining in Hardin county after he had been ordered by a mob to get out for good.

Angered and baffled by the tactics of the prosecution in the earlier trials, and warned by this experience as to what course the prosecution might take in order to secure another conviction, counsel for the defense, Eldon Young of Toledo, and H. E. Lease and Roy Roof of Kenton, threw all caution to the winds and unmindful of the consequences tore into the state's case in a desperate effort to prove that a conspiracy existed between the large onion growers, the county prosecutor and the sheriffs office to break the strike by fair or foul means.

No attempt was made to conceal the fact that the strike was led by socialists from Toledo, and that Pauli was an official organizer of the party, one of those whose duties was to assist in strikes. The fundamentals of Socialism were explained to the jury as well as the tactics of the Socialist party in relation to strike situations. The state, as usual, attempted to try Pauli and Pearce on the crime of being outside agitators, experienced dynamiters, racketeers and gangsters of a particularly vicious type.

The verdict brought great encouragement to the members of the striking Agricultural union whose ranks remain practically unbroken, and are prepared to reopen hostilities in the spring when the planting season begins. All the cases of the previously convicted will be appealed.

LIPSCHITZ TO REPRESENT THE AUSTRIAN SOCIALISTS

New York—The foreign office of the Austrian Social-Democracy has decided to name Dr. A. S. Lipschitz of New York as its official representative in the United States declared Dr. Julius Deutsch of Austria on the eve of his departure for Europe. Dr. Deutsch has just returned from a sixweek lecture tour throughout the country conducted by the American Socialist party.

Expressing his confidence in the victory of the Austrian people over Fascism and tyranny, Dr. Deutsch pointed out that the naming of a representative in America is a "public" confirmation of the importance which the Austrian Socialist and Labor Movement, comprising the majority of the Austrian people, attaches to the U. S. A., as a world power, and of the decisive role which America is destined to play in the future social reconstruction of Europe."

OFFICIALS APPRECIATE RESPONSE TO GAME BIRD FEEDING APPEALS MADE

Game and fish officials of the Minnesota Department of Conservation are grateful because of the state-wide response that has been made to an appeal they issued recently for aid in feeding upland game birds which were threatened with starvation due to heavy snow in many sections of the state. State game wardens are cooperating in every district in seeing to it that the game birds are properly fed and that adequate shelters are provided.

"Sportsmen's organizations, 4-H clubs, Boy Scouts, School children, rural mail carriers, civic and patriotic groups are doing splendid work in arranging for feed for our upland game birds," Erling Swenson, Director of Game and Fish said. "With this sort of cooperation, we have every hope of bringing through the winter a sufficient brood stock for the spring nesting season."

Federal and state grain inspection samples have been made available for winter bird feeding. During the month of November about 13,000 pounds of grain were secured from these sources with the bulk of this feed being placed for birds on the Carlos Avery wild life refuge in Anoka county.

Efforts will be made to enlist the aid of the State Emergency Relief Administration in saving the upland game birds of the state, assuring a continuance of the foundation stock.

UNEMPLOYED BEAR COSTS OF GERMAN WINTER RELIEF

Hannover (TIS)—Nazi propaganda points again with pride to the tremendous winter relief work and to the fact that no German was compelled to go hungry during the last winter.

The following figures show how far the Nazi claims tally with the actual facts. Approximately 18 million people were supported by the winter relief. The total amount raised was 320 million marks which means that everybody on the relief lists received 70 pfennig weekly, for a period of 26 weeks. The average welfare relief given to the unemployed before Hitler's advent to power, was 14 marks weekly. During the first year of the Nazi regime this amount was reduced to 10 marks. In other words, 4 marks were taken away from the unemployed and 70 pfennig were given back to them thru the winter relief work. It is doubtful if the Nazis will be able to raise stimlrmuoiasnafr.1EAONU raise similar amounts for the coming winter.

SERA Has Excelent Distribution Record

In distributing more than 10,000,000 pounds of surplus commodities throughout Minnesota, a loss of only a fraction of one per cent or 9,644 pounds was incurred, reports Fred A. Gilbert, director of commodity distribution, Minnesota SERA.

The record is considered excellent in view of the fact that virtually 1,000,000 pounds of fresh meat was included in the total of 10,067,425.

Here follows a summary of commodities distributed through this agency to date, in pound weight: Salt pork, 2,318,600; canned beef, 2,159,603; smoked pork, 1,907,682; flour, 1,381,932; fresh veal, 811,357 butter, 621,010; lard, 446,340; milk-wheat-o, 249,840; fresh beef, 111-463; and cheese 59,625.

PHYSICIANS' GROUP JOINS BRITISH LABOR UNIONS

London—The Medical Practitioners' Union, composed of more than 5,000 British physicians, has affiliated with the British Trades Union Congress and thus indirectly with the British Labor Party.

Like the teachers' union in the United States, the physicians' union has been primarily a lobbying and mutual-aid organization, rejecting the strike as a method. Affiliation with the Trades Union Congress is seen as an attempt to strengthen the union in its dealings involving public health work.

ALL HORSES SHOULD BE TREATED FOR BOTFLIES

Now is the time to treat horses to get rid of those botflies, which otherwise will prove a terrible nuisance next spring. Wabasha county farmers in the neighborhood of Plainview conducted a community botfly eradication campaign last winter and were immensely pleased to find that during the past summer they had no trouble with their horses because of bot and nose flies.

Botflies lay their eggs on the hair of horses, especially on the inner side of the knees. In licking or biting itself, the horse get the young bots into its mouth from where the bots pass to the stomach and live over the winter in the form of larve. In the spring these larve passes out of the animal with the manure and then change into winged botflies. Scientists have learned that dosing horses with carbon disulphide in capsule form in the winter gets rid of the botfly larve before they can complete their growth. December and January are the best months to treat, because treatment during this period allows time for recuperation and affords better chances for the animals to be in good condition for spring work.

Carlton D. Nelson, agricultural instructor of the Plainview Public Schools conducted a horse bot eradication campaign last winter for the area including Plainview, Elgin, Highland, and Oakwood townships.

A campaign was organized and a committee of farmers formed to work on bot eradication. Two local veterarians agreed to treat horses at 50 cents each, including the cost of the capsules. A total of 2,208 horses were treated, which included practically all of those in the territory. Getting as nearly all the farmers as possible to treat their horses is very important, since botflies from untreated horses would reinfest the area.

Mr. Nelson says he has heard much favorable comment regarding the Plainview area campaign. Most farmers remarked that their horses wintered over much better on the same amount of feed than in previous winters, and that they seemed to stand the spring work better. The majority were in favor of treating their horses again this winter.

Lights for Sailboats

The following lights are required for sailboats in all weather, visible from sunset to sunrise: A red light on the left or port side, visible from right ahead to two points abaft the beam; a green light on the right or starboard side, visible from right ahead to two points abaft the beam; a white light forward, visible over 10 points of the compass on each side. Rules regulating side lights are to be complied with when the vessel is under way only and not otherwise. When at anchor show a white light visible all around the horizon. A vessel being overtaken by another should show a white light astern, visible over 12 points of the compass aft.

STATE WARNS AGAINST USE OF WEED INFESTED SEEDS

This year, when seed grain is very scarce in some sections of the state, supplies must be brought in from elsewhere to meet the needs. Great care should be exercised in purchase of seed grain to avoid the spread of all weeds, but particularly field bindweed (creeping jenny), and leafy spurge, says A. C. Arny, agronomist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Both of these weeds have become fairly well established, particularly in the southwestern part of the state, although not limited to that section entirely, and it costs from $20 to $30 an acre to eradicate them.

Farmers in the drouth countries who truck seed out of the counties, who have a surplus of seed grain should be very careful to avoid buying seed coming from any farm infested with leafy spurge or field bindweed. Up to as high as 60 seeds of field bindweed per pound of grain have been found in grain taken from bins on farms in the areas infested with this weed. Leafy spurge seed has been found in the grain in all farms infested with this weed, that have been checked. It is difficult to remove completely seeds of these weeds from grain, so one should not buy with the idea of cleaning the grain after it has been obtained.

The Seed Laboratory, University Farm, will examine up to ten samples of seed, for any resident of the state, free of charge. Pint samples should be sent.

Early Americans Had Elephants

Early Americans dwelt with elephants, scientists assert.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Early Gold Hoarder

Christophe, black emperor of Haiti, had a summer home in Inagua, in the Bahamas, where he hid large quantities of gold—still hidden.

Power

"Power that gains only envy," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "has succeeded only in making a few seem happy by making others appear luckless by comparison."

At Sons of Norway Hall
DANCE
Saturday, January 12
WILLIE WHISTLE
and his Jolly Mountaineers
Admission: 40c and 25c
Sunday, January 13
BIG OLE SHOW CO. Playing
"BUDDIES" A Three-Act Farce Comedy
Adults 35c Children 15c
DANCE
Wednesday, January 16
KENNETH KELLY
and his Dance Orchestra
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

NOTICE

To Stockholders of Sons of Norway Building Corporation

There will be a Stockholders' Meeting on Thursday, January 17, at 8 p. m., at the Hall. All stockholders requested to be present.

Part owner of her Telephone

This woman's telephone belongs to the telephone company...but the telephone company is partly owned by her. She is one of the more than 850,000 persons who have invested their savings in the properties of the Bell System. Her money has helped build the telephone lines and furnish the telephone equipment which America uses.

Americans use the telephone more than any other people. The Bell System has more owners than any other corporation in the world. They with their families exceed the population of Iowa or of Minnesota.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

START MONDAY MORNING WITH A SMILE
Tune in
WLS at 6:45 A. M. (C.S.T.)
AND DRIVE THE *BLUE OUT OF MONDAY WITH
PAT BUTTRAM
AND HIS
OSHKOSH B'GOSH
RADIO SCHOOL
EVERY WEEK-DAY MORNING
*You can't drive the blue out of Oshkosh B'Gosh overalls because they will not fade. But *blue mornings will* fade with this happy show.
Get your Oshkosh at
LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Used Cars

The popularity of the 1935 Ford V-8 has made it possible for us to get the cream of used cars. Come in and inspect them. All makes---$25.00 and up. Here are part of them:

1934 Chev. Master Sedan
1933 Chev. Master Sedan
1933 Chev. Master Coach
1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coupe
1934 Ford V-8 Tudor - Demon
1933 Ford V-8 Tudor - DeLuxe
1933 Ford V-8 Tudor - Standard
1932 Ford V-8 Tudor - Standard
1931 Auburn Sedan
1931 Ford Coupe
1931 Chev. Pickup
1929 Plymouth Sedan
1929 Ford Tudor
1929 Oldsmobile Coach
1929 Whippet Coach
1928 Chev. Roadster

Also other older makes.

TRUCKS
1932 Chev., Long Wheelbase, Dual Wheels
1930 Chev., Short Wheelbase
1929 Chev., Short Wheelbase
1929 Willys, Short Wheelbase
1929 Ford Panel Delivery
1930 Ford Pickup
1929 Ford Pickup

LUND and TUNBERG
"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY"

SOCIALIST COMMITTEE GIVES VIEWS ON SENATE MUNITION INVESTIGATION OF PROFITS

New York—President Roosevelt's proposals for taking profit out of war are in themselves good, but his plan, coming at this time, as a method of soft-peddling the [illegible]'s munitions investigation, according to a statement of the [illegible]l public affairs committee of the Socialist party, consisting of Norman Thomas, James O'Neal and Max Delson. The persnnel of Roosevelt's commit ee is also attacked.

The statement follows:

"President Roosevelt's suggestions for taking profit out of war deserve serious consideration. It is, however, terrible unfortunate that the time at which they were made, the way in which they were made, and the personnel of the committee to which they have been referred suggests an attempt to blanket or sidetrack the munitions inquiry. Subsequent statements by Mr. Baruch and the President do not altogether repair the damage.

"Senator Nye is entirely right that government departments which the president has been consulting are themselves on trial in the matter of this muntions inquiry. They should not be asked to bring forward their own program of reformation. The record and associations of Mr. Baruch and General Johnson emphatically do not make them the best men to handle a situation which involves not only profits from war but profits from preparation for war.

"Mr. Roosevelt himself may remember that he was once a member of an administration which wasn't going to end profits from war, but to end war. It is still far more important to end war than profits from war. Wars—at least large scale wars—do not arise from a desire for profit in war. They arise from the general struggle for profits and they are furthered by desire for the profits made by the merchants of death in preparations for war.

"With this latter question the President's proposal does not deal at all, or at least not with any adequacy. Indeed, the final proposal, that the munitions production load shall be distributed properly over the United States, may be regarded as a bid to different geographical areas to get their share of whatever financial gains are to be reaped by making munitions instead of building homes.

"At the moment the all-important thing is for public opinion to back up the munitions inquiry and to extend it without fear or favor into every nook and crevice of the most nefarious trade in human history since the abolition of the slave trade."

WETS WANT SCHOOLS TO TEACH YOUTH TO DRINK

By W. G. Calderwood

The Juvenile Protective Association of Chicago recently submitted to its board of directors a report of conditions in that city which reveals the debasing and debauching influences that have followed repeal especially in its impact on juvenile life. After citing the law which prohibits the "sale of intoxicating liquors to minors or intoxicated persons" the report states that liquor is shamelessly sold to childrer even under 10 years of age, and cites specific cases in proof, and also [illegible] of the open violation of prohibi ion. There is more drink-icated persons.

The report answers the cheerful Pollyannas who claim that repeal has improved conditions: "Some people think that there is no more drinking now than during the time of prohibition. There is more drinking in Chicago than formerly, and there are more drunks, both men and women. The police records may not show that there are more arrests for drunkenness; if that is so, it is because the police are not arresting men and women who are drunk.

"A very obnoxious practice has developed," the report states, "where they employ young girls as hostesses. The duty of these girls is to visit at the tables of the men and get them to buy more liquor than they otherwise would do. The girls always order the most expensive drinks, for which the man has to pay."

Other paragraphs deplore that age-old alliance between the saloon and brothels, and details the hand-in-glove intimacy between them—the saloon affords conveniences and connections for the harlot, brings her victims to the saloon.

In spite of promises of the Chicago administration to the contrary, child entertainers are employed in these sink holes of sin and degradation which, in the face of the law, run al day and all night without molestation. After lights are dimmed and curtains are drawn in mock compliance with the law, a "butler" is sometmes stationed at the door to tell passers-by that the place is open, and to invite them.

The Tallest Animal

The giraffe is the tallest animal in the world. It stands nearly 20 feet in height. Despite the fact that its neck is amazingly long, it has no more bones than the necks of all other animals; all animals have seven neck bones, with the exception of the sloth, which has one more.

NO ARYAN RESTRICTIONS IN WAR TIMES, STATES THE GERMAN MINISTER OF WAR

Berlin (TIS)—The position of the German Jews in a future war has finally been clarfied in an official communication by the ministry of war to the Federation of Jewish ex-soldiers. In reply to an inquiry about the future military status of the Jews in war times, the ministry states that Jewish war volunteers will be accepted in all mili ary services. No detailed informations were given.

SNOW PLOWING IN VILLAGES PROVES TO UNACCEPTABLE

Why doesn't the state highway department give the same snow plowing service on village streets used for trunk routes as on the routes outside of municipalities? This query was made by a Minnesota newspaper editor last week.

The answer, says a highway department bulletin, is that the deparment is willing to give the same service, but this has proved unacceptable to most municipalities. Snow plowing operations of the highway department are confined to pushing the snow off the roadway to the sides. In a municipality this means piling up snow against the curbs and eliminating parking space. This is not desired by the local merchants, and as a result most small towns have asked the department not to plow in the village limits, preferring to let traffic pack the snow down.

UNION MEN ACQTITTED OF DYNAMITE FUSE STEALING

By J. C. Taylor

Kenton, O.—In one of the most bitterly fought and spetacular trials ever witnessed in Hardin county, Ohio, Karl Pauli of Toledo, state organizer of the Socialist party of Ohio and Ralph Pearce, McGuffey, Ohio, member of the Agricultural Workers' union and a prominent character in the onion weeders' strike, have been acquitted of stealing eight feet of dynamite fuse by a jury in Common Pleas Court here. The acquittal came as a dramatic climax to a series of trials involving striking onion weeders on the Scioto marsh, indicted for various offenses ranging from assault to kill to petit larceny.

Convictions had been secured by the state in all the cases preceeding the Pauli-Pearce trials, through liberal use of trumped-up evidence and the introduction, through the friendly aid of the court, of evidence having little or nothing to do with the crimes charged, but calculated to prejudice the middle class juries of small merchants and farmers against the defendants.

Among those convicted was Okey Odell, leader of the strikers and president of the Agricultural Workers' union. Odell was charged with pointing a firearm but was convicted of being president of a labor union, leader of the strike, and for his courage in remaining in Hardin county after he had been ordered by a mob to get out for good.

Angered and baffled by the tactics of the prosecution in the earlier trials, and warned by this experience as to what course the prosecution might take in order to secure another conviction, counsel for the defense, Eldon Young of Toledo, and H. E. Lease and Roy Roof of Kenton, threw all caution to the winds and unmindful of the consequences tore into the state's case in a desperate effort to prove that a conspiracy existed between the large onion growers, the county prosecutor and the sheriffs office to break the strike by fair or foul means.

No attempt was made to conceal the fact that the strike was led by socialists from Toledo, and that Pauli was an official organizer of the party, one of those whose duties was to assist in strikes. The fundamentals of Socialism were explained to the jury as well as the tactics of the Socialist party in relation to strike situations. The state, as usual, attempted to try Pauli and Pearce on the crime of being outside agitators, experienced dynamiters, racketeers and gangsters of a particularly vicious type.

The verdict brought great encouragement to the members of the striking Agricultural union whose ranks remain practically unbroken, and are prepared to reopen hostilities in the spring when the planting season begins. All the cases of the previously convicted will be appealed.

LIPSCHITZ TO REPRESENT THE AUSTRIAN SOCIALISTS

New York—The foreign office of the Austrian Social-Democracy has decided to name Dr. A. S. Lipschitz of New York as its official representative in the United States declared Dr. Julius Deutsch of Austria on the eve of his departure for Europe. Dr. Deutsch has just returned from a sixweek lecture tour throughout the country conducted by the American Socialist party.

Expressing his confidence in the victory of the Austrian people over Fascism and tyranny, Dr. Deutsch pointed out that the naming of a representative in America is a "public confirmation of the importance which the Austrian Socialist and Labor Movement, comprising the majority of the Austrian people, attaches to the U. S. A., as a world power, and of the decisive role which America is destined to play in the future social reconstruction of Europe."

OFFICIALS APPRECIATE RESPONSE TO GAME BIRD FEEDING APPEALS MADE

Game and fish officials of the Minnesota Department of Conservation are grateful because of the state-wide response that has been made to an appeal they issued recently for aid in feeding upland game birds which were threatened with starvation due to heavy snow in many sections of the state. State game wardens are cooperating in every district in seeing to it that the game birds are properly fed and that adequate shelters are provided.

"Sportsmen's organizations, 4-H clubs, Boy Scouts, School children, rural mail carriers, civic and patriotic groups are doing splendid work in arranging for feed for our upland game birds," Erling Swenson, Director of Game and Fish said. "With this sort of cooperation, we have every hope of bringing through the winter a sufficient brood stock for the spring nesting season."

Federal and state grain inspection samples have been made available for winter bird feeding. During the month of November about 13,000 pounds of grain were secured from these sources with the bulk of this feed being placed for birds on the Carlos Avery wild life refuge in Anoka county.

Efforts will be made to enlist the aid of the State Emergency Relief Administration in saving the upland game birds of the state, assuring a continuance of the foundation stock.

UNEMPLOYED BEAR COSTS OF GERMAN WINTER RELIEF

Hannoyer (TIS)—Nazi propaganda points again with pride to the tremendous winter relief work and to the fact that no German was compelled to go hungry during the last winter.

The following figures show how far the Nazi claims tally with the actual facts. Approximately 18 million people were supported by the winter relief. The total amount raised was 320 million marks which means that everybody on the relief lists received 70 pfennig weekly, for a period of 26 weeks. The average welfare relief given to the unemployed before Hitler's advent to power, was 14 marks weekly. During the first year of the Nazi regime this amount was reduced to 10 marks. In other words, 4 marks were taken away from the unemployed and 70 pfennig were given back to them thru the winter relief work. It is doubtful if the Nazis will be able to raise stimlrmuoiasnafr.1EAONU raise similar amounts for the coming winter.

SERA Has Excelent Distribution Record

In distributing more than 10,000,000 pounds of surplus commodities throughout Minnesota, a loss of only a fraction of one per cent or 9,644 pounds was incurred, reports Fred A. Gilbert, director of commodity distribution, Minnesota SERA.

The record is considered excellent in view of the fact that virtually 1,000,000 pounds of fresh meat was included in the total of 10,067,425.

Here follows a summary of commodities distributed through this agency to date, in pound weight: Salt pork, 2,318,600; canned beef, 2,159,603; smoked pork, 1,907,682; flour, 1,381,932; fresh veal, 811,357 butter, 621,010; lard, 446,340; milk-wheat-o, 249,840; fresh beef, 111-463; and cheese 59,625.

PHYSICIANS' GROUP JOINS BRITISH LABOR UNIONS

London—The Medical Practitioners' Union, composed of more than 5,000 British physicians, has affiliated with the British Trades Union Congress and thus indirectly with the British Labor Party.

Like the teachers' union in the United States, the physicians' union has been primarily a lobbying and mutual-aid organization, rejecting the strike as a method. Affiliation with the Trades Union Congress is seen as an attempt to strengthen the union in its dealings involving public health work.

ALL HORSES SHOULD BE TREATED FOR BOTFLIES

Now is the time to treat horses to get rid of those botflies, which otherwise will prove a terrible nuisance next spring. Wabasha county farmers in the neighborhood of Plainview conducted a community botfly eradication campaign last winter and were immensely pleased to find that during the past summer they had no trouble with their horses because of bot and nose flies.

Botflies lay their eggs on the hair of horses, especially on the inner side of the knees. In licking or biting itself, the horse get the young bots into its mouth from where the bots pass to the stomach and live over the winter in the form of larve. In the spring these larve passes out of the animal with the manure and then change into winged botflies. Scientists have learned that dosing horses with carbon disulphide in capsule form in the winter gets rid of the botfly larve before they can complete their growth. December and January are the best months to treat, because treatment during this period allows time for recuperation and affords better chances for the animals to be in good condition for spring work.

Carlton D. Nelson, agricultural instructor of the Plainview Public Schools conducted a horse bot eradication campaign last winter for the area including Plainview, Elgin, Highland, and Oakwood townships.

A campaign was organized and a committee of farmers formed to work on bot eradication. Two local veterarians agreed to treat horses at 50 cents each, including the cost of the capsules. A total of 2,208 horses were treated, which included practically all of those in the territory. Getting as nearly all the farmers as possible to treat their horses is very important, since botflies from untreated horses would reinfest the area.

Mr. Nelson says he has heard much favorable comment regarding the Plainview area campaign. Most farmers remarked that their horses wintered over much better on the same amount of feed than in previous winters, and that they seemed to stand the spring work better. The majority were in favor of treating their horses again this winter.

Lights for Sailboats

The following lights are required for sailboats in all weather, visible from sunset to sunrise: A red light on the left or nort side, visible from right ahead to two points abaft the beam; a green light on the right or starboard side, visible from right ahead to two points abaft the beam; a white light forward, visible over 10 points of the compass on each side. Rules regulating side lights are to be complied with when the vessel is under way only and not otherwise. When at anchor show a white light visible all around the horizon. A vessel being overtaken by another should show a white light astern, visible over 12 points of the compass aft.

STATE WARNS AGAINST USE OF WEED INFESTED SEEDS

This year, when seed grain is very scarce in some sections of the state, supplies must be brought in from elsewhere to meet the needs. Great care should be exercised in purchase of seed grain to avoid the spread of all weeds, but particularly field bindweed (creeping jenny), and leafy spurge, says A. C. Arny, agronomist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Both of these weeds have become fairly well established, particularly in the southwestern part of the state, although not limited to that section entirely, and it costs from $20 to $30 an acre to eradicate them.

Farmers in the drouth countries who truck seed out of the counties, who have a surplus of seed grain should be very careful to avoid buying seed coming from any farm infested with leafy spurge or field bindweed. Up to as high as 60 seeds of field bindweed per pound of grain have been found in grain taken from bins on farms in the areas infested with this weed. Leafy spurge seed has been found in the grain in all farms infested with this weed, that have been checked. It is difficult to remove completely seeds of these weeds from grain, so one should not buy with the idea of cleaning the grain after it has been obtained.

The Seed Laboratory, University Farm, will examine up to ten samples of seed, for any resident of the state, free of charge. Pint samples should be sent.

Early Americans Had Elephants

Early Americans dwelt with elephants, scientists assert.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME

The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel

4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

NOTICE

To Stockholders of Sons of Norway Building Corporation

There will be a Stockholders' Meeting on Thursday, January 17, at 8 p. m., at the Hall. All stockholders requested to be present.

Early Gold Hoarder

Christophe, black emperor of Haiti, had a summer home in Inagua, in the Bahamas, where he hid large quantities of gold—still hidden.

Power

"Power that gains only envy," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "has succeeded only in making a few seem happy by making others appear luckless by comparison."

At Sons of Norway Hall

DANCE

Saturday, January 12
WILLIE WHISTLE
and his Jolly Mountaineers
Admission: 40c and 25c

Sunday, January 13
BIG OLE SHOW CO. Playing
"BUDDIES" A Three-Act Farce Comedy
Adults 35c Children 15c

DANCE

Wednesday, January 16
KENNETH KELLY
and his Dance Orchestra
Admission: 40c and 25c

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

Part owner of her Telephone

This woman's telephone belongs to the telephone company... but the telephone company is partly owned by her. She is one of the more than 850,000 persons who have invested their savings in the properties of the Bell System. Her money has helped build the telephone lines and furnish the telephone equipment which America uses.

Americans use the telephone more than any other people. The Bell System has more owners than any other corporation in the world. They with their families exceed the population of Iowa or of Minnesota.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

START MONDAY MORNING WITH A SMILE

Tune in

WLS at 6:45 A. M. (C.S.T.)

AND DRIVE THE *BLUE OUT OF MONDAY WITH

PAT BUTTRAM

AND HIS

OSHKOSH B'GOSH

RADIO SCHOOL

EVERY WEEK-DAY MORNING

*You can't drive the blue out of Oshkosh B'Gosh overalls because they will not fade. But blue mornings will fade with this happy show.

Get your Oshkosh at

LIEBERMAN'S

"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Used Cars

The popularity of the 1935 Ford V-8 has made it possible for us to get the cream of used cars. Come in and inspect them. All makes---$25.00 and up. Here are part of them:

1934 Chev. Master Sedan
1933 Chev. Master Sedan
1933 Chev. Master Coach
1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coupe
1934 Ford V-8 Tudor - Demon
1933 Ford V-8 Tudor - DeLuxe
1933 Ford V-8 Tudor - Standard
1932 Ford V-8 Tudor - Standard
1931 Auburn Sedan
1931 Ford Coupe
1931 Chev. Pickup
1929 Plymouth Sedan
1929 Ford Tudor
1929 Oldsmobile Coach
1929 Whippet Coach
1928 Chev. Roadster

Also other older makes.

TRUCKS

1932 Chev., Long Wheelbase, Dual Wheels
1930 Chev., Short Wheelbase
1929 Chev., Short Wheelbase
1929 Willys, Short Wheelbase
1929 Ford Panel Delivery
1930 Ford Pickup
1929 Ford Pickup

LUND and TUNBERG

"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY"

To All Right-Thinking Citizens

WAR has been declared on THE FORUM

The gang that paid for the Townley Vilification Campaign, the same gang that offered Regan $50,000 to withdraw from the gubernatorial race in the eleventh hour has decided that The Forum must die.

The tactics employed against this paper by the Thief River Falls Times, tool of the chain bank crowd, show that they insist that there can be but one newspaper in the city of Thief River Falls.

We accept the challenge; IF THERE IS TO BE ONLY ONE PAPER, THEN THAT PAPER SHALL BE THE FORUM.

We call upon the taxpayers, who have been saved thousands of dollars through the honest bidding of the Forum; we call upon the people who have been given the truth about public affairs through the Forum; we call upon the farmers and workers whose battles we have fought to back us up with their subscriptions and by patronizing those merchants who place their advertisements in this paper.

The Forum has the largest circulation in this territory. We have challenged the opposition to a comparison of subscription lists and they have admitted their limitations by ignoring the challenge. Circulation is what advertisers pay for; we have it, and if merchants refuse to place their advertising in the Forum, where they get the most for their money it can only mean that they are unfair to the farmers and workers, both white-collar and overall.

There are many merchants who are fair. Their merchandise is equal or superior in quality to that offered by those who are unfair, and their prices are as reasonable.

You Can Spend Your Money

With Whom You Please

Spend It With Your Friends. They Advertise In This Paper

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
Official Paper of Pennington County
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSECLEANING NEEDED

Many of the Farmer-Labor papers thruout the state, including the Forum have voiced a demand for a housecleaning at the State House. We repeat, if repetition is necessary that such a housecleaning should be made, and made at once. However, there is another housecleaning necessary also, and that is within the Farmer-Labor association itself. There is no doubt that there are various cliques and brain-trusts withing the organization that are continually trying to swing its policies and activities to their own benefit. Their power and influence was quite distinctly felt at the state convention last March and while they received something of a drubbing at that gathering, their power was far from broken. No sooner had the convention adjourned than they set about to undo or divert the accomplishments of the association at that meeting to their own end. A year and a half remain before the association must again go before the people with its platforn and it behoves us to organize our forces and place the control of the association in the hands of the rank and file before that time comes. We believe that several things must be done to accomplish that end.

First, strict provisions in the rules of the organization should prohibit officials, appointed or elected from holding office in the association. If an official of the association is endorsed as a candidate for office, or if he received an appointment to office, the bylaws should provide that he must as once resign his position in the association. This would mean no state employee could hold an office in the association, and we believe that such a rule is necessary to prevent machines from being set up within the association. Second; no person should be endorsed for office who has been a member of the association for less than four years. No person should be elligible to hold office in the association who has been a member of the organization for less than 4 years. We believe that such prpecautions are necessary to prevent bandwagon jumpers from getting control of the asociation, or any part of it.

Third; if we understand the aim and purpose of the Farmer-Labor association correctly, it is an organization of men and women who believe in a reconstruction of society to the end that the commn people shall enjoy the fruits of their labor without exploitation by entrenched wealth. That they are agreed that this can best be accomplished thru the establishment of the Cooperative Democracy. That this means retaining our American form of government and broadening its democratic institutions by eliminataing special privilege. That we believe in government by the majority. That we are concerned primarily with advancing the Cooperative Democracy and not with holding offices or jobs. That political power is merely a means to an end and not the end itself.

If we are correct in this premise, then we believe that we must so organize our association that absolute democracy prevails. That the will of the majority is reflected in our platform and in our slate of candidates, and then insist that every member of the association goes down the line with the platform and with the slate of candidates or withdraw as a member of the association.

In order that this be brought about we suggest that an interim platform committee shall be selected to promulgate a tentative platform which shall be released to the press and to the association before the biennial county conventions. Thus this platform may be discussed at the county convention and delegates instructed with regard to it. That this tentative platform be the nucleus with which the convention platform committee begins work. We believe further that the conventions, state, congressional and legislative, should make dual endorsements for every office and that the final choice shall rest the rank and file of the membership thru referendum vote. In the same manner, disputed planks in the platform should be refered to the rank and file thru the referendum for final choice between the plank or planks adopted by the convention and that submitted by a minority of not less than one fourth of the delegates to the state convention.

We have faith in the good sense and good judgement of the rank and file of our people if they can only be informed and given in their own hands the powers of self-government. We believe that in the heart of every worker, whether it be the workers on the farms, in the shops or in the factories there dwells a spark of idealism kindled there by the Creator of the Universe and typified in the teachings of the Nazarene. We believe that in the economic philosophy of the Farmer1-Labor association we have the instrument with which we can yet build a democracy where almhouses and poorhouses are unknow for no-one is in want; where jails and penitentiaries have disappeared for no-one need longer covet his neighbors goods; where insane asylms and liquor institutes does not exist for no man can longer exploit the weakness of his fellowmen. It can be done, if we will but reason together and act, as reason dictates.

WHO PAYS THE FREIGHT?

There is a profusely illustrated magazine being sent to rural and village boxholders entitled "Rural Progress." Aside from the fact that it is attractively put up with style hints and patterns to warm the feminine heart; lots of pictures and "intimate" stuff about movie actors and actresses to beguile the young folks, it is sent you FREE.

An explanation of this free stuff by the editors assure us that advertising is so lucrative that a subscription price is quite unnecessary. An analyis of the January issue shows that it contains 312 inches of bona fide advertising. It claims a circulation of two million copipes. Having no subscription list it is barred from the second class mailing privileges and must pay one cent per copy straight for mailing. This means $20,000 per issue in postage. This means that the January issue would have to bring over $67 per column inch for advertising to pay the cost of mailing only. Surely we must ask: Who pays the freight? The advertisers do not. Is there some public spirited individual who out of the kindness of his heart is sending the rural population of the Northwest this dressy little magazine just to enrich their drab existence—or is there someone who has an axe to grind and is willing to pay for the grinding with good hard "Iron Men?"

We are inclined to believe the latter to be the case and with this in mind we analyzed its reading matter. We find the feature article to be one regarding taxes. A pretty good article too, containing some tax facts. But it leaves the reader with the impression that county government is bad business and counties should be abolished. Then there is some movie stuff . That probably brings them a few shekels. Great for publicity the Movie Folks. Then there is also some poultry stuff, some dairy some livestock, some farm business and then some editorial. More about taxes and telling us that the township is dead and ought to be burried. First the county and then the township. Someone would like to have us believe that Home Rule is bad for us and that government is so much more effective and economical if it is centralized in a very few people. They might also add that it will then be som much easier for Big Business to control—but they won't.

We're still wondering who the benevolent boys are. Is it the United States Chamber of Commerce, or the Liberty League, or the Sales Tax promoters? Or is it being paid for out of the same fund that had $50,000 to spare for General Smedley Butler if he would lead a Fascist army on to Washington. We are looking for future copies with much curiosity. We want to know, who pays the freight.

Other People's Opinions
Culled From Various Sources

THE FARMERS UNION IS FOR WORLD PEACE

C. C. Talbot, President N. D. Farmers' Union.

In watching the sparring of the representatives of the maritime nations of the world in the London Conference, it is to say the least nauseting. Their entire performance makes me think of the monarchs of old, using their vassals as pawns in the great game of chess.

Why can we not be honest with ourselves and admit frankly and openly that munition makers are not for peace, and regardless of the fact that we are spending millions of taxpayers' money in more preparations for war, creating fear in the minds of the people of all nations? Why can we not be honest with ourselves and insist on the reduction of armaments in all civilized countries which would immediately make for peace in the minds for competing nations.

The Navy is in light of modern education and science, an obsolute and expensive luxury, out of whom no one profits, except the armament makers.

I am for adequate defense. Defensive armaments would be so inexpensive in comparison with offensive armaments. Coast defense with possibly some submarines and submarine chasers, and a fleet of airplanes sufficient to adequately protect our coast line from invasion would be a very small expenditure in comparison with what we are spending for battle ships, which can be sunken far out at sea with modern air fleets.

We are so utterly insincere when we claim we are a peaceable nation and continue to build offensive war machinery that strikes terror to the hearts of the weaker nations and stimulates the stronger nations to compete for supremacy. Then let us take off the mask and frankly admit that we are dominated by the interests who the reckless of human lives and safety and are only greedy to make enormous profits out of the manufacture of offensive war machinery.

C. C. Talbot.

PAGING MR. RUNNING.

By Charles H. Hansen in Mpls. Star.

Mr. Running asks, "What has the governor done for the common people?" Governor Olson and his followers have enacted into law:

The homestead tax law, mortgage moratorium law, income tax law, chain store tax, bank reorganization act, created 13 new state forests, regulated sale of state timber, two gas tax evasion laws, got after tax dodgers, $5,000,000 and other relief bills, redistricting measure, metropolitan sewage disposal, oleomargarine law, scientific land use policy, and many other good laws for the benefit of the people.

These are a few of the accomplishments of Governor Olson. Perhaps you read hostile newspapers Get the truth from records of law makers. If you are Running, "he who runs may read." "There are none so blind as those who will not see."

REDUCE FARM DEBT.

A Reader In St. Paul News.

Editor, Daily News: The question of sealing down farm mortgages has been brought up one time after the other during the last few years but nothing has ever been done about it. If all farm mortgages had been reduced 50 per cent three years ago the country would be well on the road to recovery by this time.

The present farm debt, with existing delinquencies, can never be paid and the longer a readjustment is postponed the worse the financial condition of this country is going to get. No farm buildings are being painted or repaired because the owner does not know whether he is going to be able to hold the place or not. We are told that only a little more than 50 per cent of the farms in this country are mortgaged. This may be true, but the other 50 per cent are already in the hands of nonfarmer owners and are being operated by tenants. These farms pay their owners less than 1 per cent on the investment and consequently no improvements are being made.

Let us restore the ownership of farm land to those that spent their years in its development. It is the only possibility for a permanent recovery and a sure preventive of communism. Scaling down farm mortgages was one of Governor Olson's campaign pledges in the recent campaign and we have faith enough in him to believe that he intends to carry out his campaign pledges if there is any possible way. But we also believe that he needs the co-operation of everyone who is vitally interested in this question.

A movement is on foot in this part of the state and is having the backing not only of farmers but some of our leading business men that has for its purpose to ask the next legislature to scale down all loans held by the department of rural credit. Let us hope that it will spread to all parts of the state and that it will also include all loans held by the federal land banks. We also believe that those that have lost their farms through foreclosure during the last three years should be given a chance to get them back.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE

By
H. G. Teigan

The Farmer-Labor Party has its 1936 campaign under way. With Farmer-Laborites a single election is not of primary importance. The fight to emancipate the common people from the bondage of Big Business cannot be achieved in one election.

The Farmer-Labor Association is lanching a campaign to build up its units in all parts of the state. Had it not been for the efficiency of the organization it is a certainty that the vicious campaign carried on by the Republican party backed by Big Business organizations, would have been successful.

In addition to increasing the membership of the Farmer-Labor Association, the Farmer-Labor Leader, offical publication of the Farmer-Labor Association will be published as a weekly beginning with this week's issue. Since January, 1930, the Leader has been published on a semi-monthly basis.

Johnston on Leader Staff

In addition to making the official organ a weekly newspaper, C. D. Johnston, well-known politcal writer, has been added to its staff. This will enable the Leader to cover a great deal more ground than heretofore, and will familiarize its readers with its readers with just what is going on in the movement from week to week. Mr. Johnston is a man of much more than average ability and is unquestionably one of the best informed men on poplitics in the statestate moreover, he has been devoted to the progressive cause for many years notwithstanding his long connection with a conservative newspaper in St. Paul.

Notwithstanding the claim of Republican newspapers that the legislature is overwhelmingly anti-Farmer-Labor, the fact that the 1935 legislature will have a larger representation of liberals than any legislature has had since the Farmer-Labor party came into existence. A few weeks ago it was contended that the senate would have a large conservative majority but now it appears that the old partyites will experience som difficulty in organizing that body.

Two Votes Stolen

Conservatives will have a two-votes advantage on organization that they would not have had except for their success in temporarily stealing two senate seats. It seems beyond question that in recounts in the Carver-Scott district and in the 29th ristrict in Minneapolis, fraud was resorted to , to give victory to the conservative candidates. The fight for these seats will, however, be continued and the senate will have to decide whether the "upsets" in a few precincts will justify a complete reversal of the official return, in those districts.

Banco Trial at Moorhead

The trial of J. Cameron Thompson, presdent of the Northwest Bancorporation, at Moorhead, is attracting a great deal of attention. It is little short of astonishing that any state administration would have the courage to undertake prosecution of so-powerful a corporation as either of the two large Banco groups. It is safe to state that no Republcan governor in the history of Minnesota would have dared to attack corporations of this size and influence.

The prosecutein is based upon the Banco's sale of stock for prices based upon fictitious values. Thousands of dollars of stock of the Northwest Bancorporation was sold to inncent purchasers on the corporation was earning profits that did not exist.

W. E. G. Watson of Minneapolis special assistant attorney general is in charge of the prosecution. He is assisted by Roger Rutchick, Garfiield W. Rustad of Moorhead specal assistant attornel general The case is being well handled and will be prosecuted with vigor. The rail will brobably last two or three weeks.

Must Be 100 Per Cent

"'Tain't enough to do yoh best," said Uncle Eben. "You got to show some sense in choosin' what you gets busy about."

Atmosphere Protects Earth

The earth would be melted to pieces by meteors if it were not for the layer of atmosphere around it.

HIGHWAY LEGISLATIVE RECOMENDATIONS

Presented to Governor Floyd B. Olson by N. W. Elsberg, Commissioner of Highways.

Federal Highway Aid in Minnesota

On the basis of present revenue the Minnesota Department of Highways will be unable in 1935 and 1936 to obtain Federal highway aid allotments authorized by Congress. These allotments, as authorized by the Hayden-Cartwright Act, will amount to nearly $7,000,000 for this State in the next two years. This money will not be given to Minnesota unless it is matched dollar for dollar by State funds. If it is not matched here, it will go to increase allotments to other states.

Minnesota's present inability to to match federal funds is due to trunk system made by the 1933 legislature, and the decrease in motor vehicle license fees made a the same time. The effects of the increase in expenses and decrease in revenues were cushioned in 1933 and 1934 by emergency federal highway grants which the State received without any matching obligation. Such grants enabled the Department of Highways to carry on construction in the past biennium. Hardly any construction will be possible in the next biennium . State revenues of the Highway Department are not increased.

The national government's policy on future highway aid was explained by President Roosevelt on signing the Hayden-Cartwright act in June 1934, when he said: "Notice also is given to the 44 state legislatures which convene early next year (1935) that unmatched emergency grants are to be abandoned, and that there is to be a return to the established plan which required that the state shall meet the federal government halfway in paying the cost of new construction."

Therefore, if the Minnesota Legislature wishes this State to receive its share of Federal aid in 1935 and 1936, it must provide additional State Highway revenues. It should be borne in mind that Minnesota will pay the same amount of Federal taxes regardless of any action the Legislature may take. If the federal money goes unmatched, Minnesotans will pay federal taxes to aid road building in other states. If the money is matched, Minnesota will get back from the federal government in the next biennium slightly more than the amount the state will pay in federal gasoline taxes during the same period. Thousands of men who will be given work on the roads if the federal money is spent in the state will have to be provided for in some other manner should these funds not be obtained.

Minnesota ranks near the bottom among the states in the matter of taxes paid by the average motorist.

At the request of the Department of Highways, the United States Bureau of Public Roads has conducted in the past year a comprehensive study of Minnesota's highway problem. The results of this study will be available to the 1935 Legislature.

Additional Trunk Routes

The proposed State constitutional amendment ratifying the 1933 expansion of the trunk system and preventing further additions until the enlarged system shall have been 75 percent permanently improved, failed of adoption at the general election in November, 1934. Since then there have been suggestions that further additions be made to the system at the 1935 Legislative Session.

It is true that certain logical additions to the trunk system were not included in the 1933 expansion. However, the danger is great that if these should be added in 1935, the door will be opened to demands for inclusion of a large mileage of new routes which the Highway Department will not be financially able to maintain. Unwise additions also would invite litigation which might jeopardize the present status of the trunk system. Therefore no proposals for new additions at this time should be granted without the most serious consideration.

Delays in Receipt of Motor Vehicle License Fees

Serious financial embarrassment is caused the Highway Department in those years when the Legislature extends the time for payment of motor vehicle license fees. To enable the Department to meet its obligations. up to the deferred date established for license payments, it is recommended that the Legislature authorize the Department of Highways to anticipate such delayed license fee receipts by borrowing from available state funds.

Untaxed Motor Vehicle Fuels

Improvements in internal combustion motors are making it possible for more and more motor vehicles to use other than gasoline. Such fuels are not subject to the Minnesota Gasoline Tax. It is obviously unjust to tax the gasoine used in most motor vehicles and not to tax a different fuel used in other motor vehicles transporting commodities or the public highways. Remedial legislation is needed.

Drivers License Division

The 1933 Legislature enacted a Drivers License Law and placed it [illegible] sioner of Highways. No adequate administration under the Commis[illegible] was made in the legislation for financing the operation of this act on a permanent basis. Unless such provision is made, an effective administration cannot be provided in the future.

Highway Patrol

Sentiment has been expressed in some quarters that the Highway Patrol be given full police powers. However, control of traffic on our highways has become a matter of such vital public concern that we believe the Highway Patrol should remain primarily a traffic police organization. The Patrol is inadequate in size to cover effectively the enlarged trunk system.

Disbursement of Federal Funds Off the Trunk System

As a measure of cooperation with the United States Bureau of Public Roads, it would be desirable for the Legislature to authorize the Commissioner of Highways to act as agent for this bureau in supervisthe Federal highway construction work not on the trunk system, and also in disbursing the Federal funds for such projects. This would enable the Highway Department to meet requests of the Federal government for closer cooperation in the improvement of roads within national forests and Indian reservations.

Views and Reviews

BY
Ben C. Hagglund

"The Great American Menace"

"The American public is becoming impatient with militant Communists. This lawless group, a very small percentage of the population, is wearing out the toleration which has shielded it. It creates riots and disturbances from coast to coast. It does not, it will not, understand that 99 per cent of all the people have agreed on ways of living and systems of law protecting persons in their rights to live and own property. Within that rule and system there is and always will be plenty of room for differences and controversy. The Communist exceeds all limitations. (1)

"The public for years has allowed Communistic bodies to hammer at the foundations of the nation because that public was for freedom of speech and action. The thought was that all should have their say. But this was an error. it was never the intention of the fathers that organized groups should be allowed to destroy what they had so laboriously and honestly evolved. (2)

"Organized labor has long since barred Communism. It has erred a little in listening to its doctrines and agitators in times of stress. But that fault was common. Some public officers have cozened them for a few paltry votes which usually were not delivered. Communism in Germany drove that great people to Hitler. Out of the frying pan into the fire. Here people object to both. (3)

"These plotters seek the destruction of all existing law and order. (4) Yet when they are brought to book for some excess they seek legal protection and clothe themselves with rights intended to be shields for those who may be innocent. (5) There are and must be laws to punish the ordinary malefactor.

"Should the laws be used to help those who seek the destruction of the nation? The time is here when Communist treason must be vigorously restrained." Duluth Herald.

This noTORYous sheet of course would be expected to say something editorially like the above; and the Reds make good footballs to kick around thusly to relieve the feelings of those who undertake to be the public conscience. In the recent election it was demonstrated that this feeling was not confined to Communists alone—the Farmer-Laborites came in for considerable editorial mauling around.

This general statement off our chests, we might make a few specific comments, referred to by number:

(1) Marxian Communists know more than any other group, the exact stratification of our society They know that our present society is manifestation of the middle-class, that its laws, customs education, and public opinion are all in favor of the practices by which the middle class exists—namely exploitation of the workers and farmers by means of the profit system. These limitations—imposed by the middle class—are certainly exceeded by the Communists; and the reason is not hard to find.

(2) It was one of the cardinal principles of the Founders that when conditions warranted, and a certain group of rulers became too autocratic, the people could revolt and set up their own government. Much the same conditions that led the colonies to rebel against the Mother Country are now fomenting pressure to make the farmers and workers rebel against their masters, the money-lords and profiteers.

(3) And yet, Hitler is the middle-class personified. Fascism is middle-class armor against workers' and farmers' governments.

Analysis has shown that a middle class never gives up its rights to exploit the workers and farmers without a struggle.

(4) Correct. Law and order, that is, for the middle-class. Occurrences all down through labor history show how much the middle class cares for law and order in its deals with the workers and farmers.

(5) This assumes that all who rebel against the status quo are guilty without a hearing. Thanks to the assiduity of the masters, there are plenty laws which discriminate against the farmer and laborer, and it takes an honest lawyer to unmask their unconstitutionality. The rights of free speech and of the press, and the right peaceably to assemble are too often infringed by the hired watchdogs of the upper class.

When the question arises, "Should the laws be used to help those who seek the destruction of the nation?" I might reply that those who are to blame for the impending destruction of the nation are not in the quarter imagined by the Duluth Herald. Does any sane man believe that a "lawless group, a small percentage of the population," about one percent of all the people, without funds, driven from pillar to post, whacked on the head on occasion by the police, razzed in the press, and generally abused,—does any reasonable man believe that this group could actually cause the destruction of the nation? To believe this is to reaffirm a belief in hobgoblins. The sad part about this persecution of Communists is that they do not deserve it.

No; the real source of danger is in the ranks of the money-lords. They are the real annihilators. They have the power and they are using it for destructive purposes, by devious means they keep a grip on things—one of which is moulding public opinion through the kept press, of which the Duluth Herald is a very good example. Here is the Great American Menace. This is the thing we have to fight—not a small group of Communists. The Profit System must be destroyed! A cooperative society must be put in its place. When this fact sinks in, and stays in, maybe we will begin to get somewhere. As long as the public is taught to vent capitalism, they will have it; when they learn its true nature, they will turn away from it. I, for one, hope that day is not far away.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

This Carpenter of Nazareth gave the world not only a new conception of God but also of the individual.

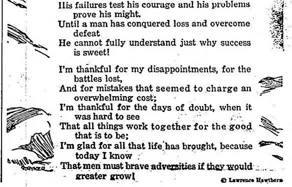
Jesus taught humans have a common origin.

Men, women, young people, the children have one Father and are one family. And slowly but surely through the centuries a growing appreciation of the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man has become manifest. Today, finds us with a more Christian attitude to childhood, womanhood, and the individual man. There is a pressing urge of responsibility challenging each one of us to seek each other's good no less than we seek our own.

When John the Baptist sent messengers to Jesus inquiring, "Art Thou the Coming One, or look we for another?" Jesus made answer, "Go and tell John the things which ye hear and see; the blind receive their sight, the lame walk, the lepers are cleansed, the deaf hear, the dead, are raised and the poor have good tidings."

THAT personified WHAT Jesus was DOING.

Likewise as Christians we should be exemplifying the fruits of Christianity otherwise of what avail all the churches and preaching?



The Test of a Man
by
Lawrence Hawthorne

There's little satisfaction to be gained from
doing things
That hold no difficulties; it's the tough old
task that brings
Keen sense of worth and power to the man
who wins the fight;
His failures test his courage and his problems
prove his might.
Until a man has conquered loss and overcome
defeat
He cannot fully understand just why success
is sweet!

I'm thankful for my disappointments, for the
battles lost,
And for mistakes that seemed to charge an
overwhelming cost;
I'm thankful for the days of doubt, when it
was hard to see
That all things work together for the good
that is to be;
I'm glad for all that life has brought, because
today I know
That men must brave adversities if they would
greater grow!

© Lawrence Hawthorne

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Dear Editor:

Analyzing the cooperative accomplishments of the Rural population during the year of 1934 and passing over the threshold into the new year of 1935, it would probably be fair to pause just for a moment in respect and approval of accomplishments, large and small.

Space in these newspapers are limited so I'm going to pass judgment on one phase of cooperative success during the past year.

The Community Clubs of Pennington County and vicinity have during 1934 made a splendid showing of community cooperative enterprising. These Clubs have during the past year spent considerable time in organization and perfection of social, recreational, and educational activities, which have for their purpose the concentration of community activities. To the extent that Socially they may have something to say about with who, when, and where their children may be found. Recreationally they make it possible for their children to enjoy the national sports close at home. EDUCATIONALLY, if given the moral support of the community folks, and with a well-planned year's program, there is no limit to its Educational possibilities, as it pertains to the best welfare of the rural people.

These activities will have a tendency to keep the community people sufficiently and amply occupied with local enterprises of worth while activities; to refrain from traveling several nights a week seeking enjoyment, many of questionable repute.

During the past year, the Clubs have exchanged a number of well-planned programs which have a far-reaching effect, in stimulating better community Club interest. It also assures the Club's membership of a greater variation of entertainment.

They organized during the past season, a community club Kitten ball league which stimulated a great deal of community club sportmanship. The various clubs have spent considerable time in the past years in preparing a local community booth at the county fair. Enough cooperation can be given to this project to send a creditable exhibit yearly from this County to the State Fair.

The one act play contest which was staged at the auditorium a short time ago by these community clubs, proved a big success, and probably will become a yearly event. The clubs of this vicinity are just about to organize a Federation of Community Clubs, wihch will have for its aim, to encourage, promote and organize such activities as will elevate the standard socially, morally, and educationally of the Rural people.

While the Community clubs are at the present time enjoying a splendid support from the rural people in the communities where these clubs are active, yet they will not do what could be done until such a time as when all the community people take a hold and perfect the Club's activities and the best interest of all concerned.

Yours for more community clubs with a uniform membership.

Paul Engelstad.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson pleasantly entertained a number of friends Saturday evening at their home. Cards furnished the evening's entertainment and a delicious Lunch was served. The guests included were Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund and family; Elmo, Ferdie and Alvin Swenson Rudolph Sand and and Mr. and Mrs. T. Waseth.

A large number of young folks attended the Birthday Party for Gilman Omudson home. The affairs also icnluded a couple other birthday anniversaries who were present that evening. A fine time was reported by all present and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and family spent New Year's Day at the home of Mrs. Erdmans parents Chas Sugers at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson returned last week after a number of days visit with their daughter and Son-in-law J. Opheium at Rochester and also with othed relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Haugen and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson and family and Mrs. H. O. Haugen were Sunday dinner guests at the Wm. Yonke home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Burstad and baby were New Years' Day visitors at the Thompson home in Red Lake Falls.

Estelle Hanson resumed her teaching duties at the Wide Awake school after a two weeks Christmas vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson pleasantly entertained a number of friends at their home last Tuesday evening the occasion being Mr. Johnson's birthday. A very enjoyable evening was spent by all and a delicious lunch was served.

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Gladys Kjos of Goodridge left Monday morning for Bemidji where she is a student at the Bemidji State Teachers College.

A shower was held for Mrs. Orlando Bishop. The shower was given by her sewing club. And held at her home, January, 4, at 219 So. Saint Paul

Jerome Hillard, student at the University of Minnesota, returned Saturday after enjoying his Christmas holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Hillard.

Miss Hattie Deibel, local high school instructor, returned Monday morning from Minneapolis where she had been visiting with friends and relatives during the Christmas season.

Mrs. Clarence Sande and Mrs. Wesley Weeler returned to their homes Saturday after visiting a few days with their sister Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard, Minnesota.

Raymond Novak, a junior at Moorhead State Teachers College, returned Saturday morning after spending his Christmas vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Novak.

Miss Fern Collins left Monday for Terribonne to attend the wedding of Loretta Quesnall of Terribonne and Gus Craft of Plummer. Miss Collins will return Wednesday.

Miss Lois Oden, student at St. Olaf at Northfield, returned Sunday after having spent her Christmas holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Oden.

Elmer Frederickson of Holt, spent Friday visiting here at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Frederickson.

Clifford Froehlich, son of Dr. and Mrs. H. W Froehlich, formerly of this city, returned Tuesday to his home in Minneapolis after spending a week's visit with friends in this city.

Miss Helen Griebstein returned Sunday to Morris, Minnesota where she is teaching, after spending the holidays at her home.

After spending the holidays at his home in this city, William Cavanaugh returned to Minneapolis, whwere he is a student at the Dunwoody nstitute.

Miss Bernice Larson left the latter part of last week for an indefinite visit with her aunt, Mrs. Bertha Larson of Crookston.

Edward Bratrud, Jr., student at Wentworth Military Academy at Mo., left Saturday after spending his Christmas vacation here with his father, Dr. Edw. Bratrud.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Peterson and son Deryl Kay of Grand Forks, spent the week end at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Novak.

Mrs. Joe Collins returned to her home Saturday after spending a few days visiting with friends and relatives in Oklee.

Jean Mellby left Saturday for St. Olaf at Northfield, after spending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Chalmers returned to their home after spending the Chrismas holidays with relatives in Madison, Wisconsin.

After spending the holidays with his father, Frank Hoppa, and his sister, Mrs. Raymond Kiland, Earl Hoppa left Saturday to continue his Freshman year at the University of Minnesota.

Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Mellby left Friday for Minneapolis where their son Erling is confined in the University Hospital. Dr. Mellby returning Monday, Mrs. Mellby remaining for a few days.

Miss Adlyun Bakke returned to her home Monday after spending the week end visiting friends at Grand Forks.

John Biedermann, after spending the mid-winter recess with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. Biedermann, left Saturday for Minneaplis where he is a student at the "U" of Minnesota.

Ardith Jansen returned to this city Sunday to resume her studies at the local high school after spending her vacation at her home in Viking.

Miss Eleanor Harris returned on Sunday to Concordia College at Moorhead, after having spent her Christmas holidays at her home here.

Ole Davilson of Holt and Carlie Johnson and Mrs. Martin Evenson visited Mrs. Olof Soroum, who is ill at a Fargo hospital. Mr. and Mrs. O. Soroum are pioneer residents of Thief River Falls

Chain of Islands

The Hawaiian island chain covers a distance as great as that from Almany, N. Y., to Bismarck, S. D.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

The neighbors had a shower on Mrs. C. E. Ellefson, Sunday afternoon. Lunch was served by the guests and Mrs. Ellefson was presented with gifts. The party was given near Highlanding. Those present were Mrs. Fay Evens, Mrs. E. Jenson and daughter Lola, Mrs. M. Geving, Mrs. A. Finrie, Mrs. Ed Korstad and Dorothy, Mrs. Sophie Howard and daughter Nora, Miss Gladys Sjiverud, Thurne Kveste, Gladys Kjos and Mrs. H. Melhouse.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend thanks to the people who attended the party on December 2th. We thank you all for your kindness and hearty good wishes

Mr and Mrs Lawrence Olson
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WET MACHINE POLITICIANS

Prohibition did not fail. It was wet political machines that failed in the administering of the law. Prohibition was taken out of the Constitution by political methods. It can be put back into the Constitution by political methods. Both Repupblican and Democratic parties are wet; sopping wet. When those who want prohibition put back into the Constitution bad enough to vote a dry ticket from top to bottom, to line up with a dry political party, then it can be had, and this by political methods. This could be done over night" if the millions of voting Christians and drys could only see it, and then act.

Grapefruit Is Traced to China

The grapefruit, so named because it grows in clusters like a bunch of grapes, originated in China before the time of Confucius. It was first brought to America about 100 years ago by a sea captain named Shaddock and was called a Shaddock until recent years.

Cat's Fatal Bite

"Cat scratches and bites are serious," said a doctor at a recent inquest. He added: "They turn septic more frequently than bites and scratches from any other animals. They are more serious than a dog bite."

The Atlantic and Pacific

Waters of the Pacific ocean and those of the Caribbean sea (considered part of the Atlantic), can be seen from the summit of Mt. Izaru, Costa Rica. This is believed to be the only point on the American continents where one may look upon the waters of both oceans.

Trace Eden to Seychelle Islands

According to tradition in the Seychelle islands, in the Indian ocean, midway between Africa and Asia, it was there Adam and Eve had their Garden of Paradise.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY

Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.

Call or write

Andrew Gulseth
521 Dewey Ave.

Milton Hanson
912 Duluth No.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Drug Specials

Rubbing Alcohol Pint **15c**	Milk of Magnesia Pint, **29c**
Kleenex 3 for **50c**	Hot Water Bottle **49c** Guar. 1 Year
Kuriko Genuine, **89c**	Vick's Vapo Rub 75c size, **59c** 35c size, **29c**
Norwegian Cod Liver Oil Full Pint, **39c**	Mineral Oil One-half gallon, **88c**
Ironized Yeast Genuine, **89c**	Crazy Crystals Genuine, **98c**
STOCK SPECIAL 4 lbs., **25c** Epsom Salts	Ovaltine Large size, **59c**
Coty Face Powder Reg. $1 pkg., **74c**	KOTEX 2 for **35c** Reg. 25c pkg.
Pfunder Tablets **$3.00** -- Official Agency	Putnam Dry Cleaner 40c size, **34c**

Four exacting tests assure the constancy of Puretest Cod Liver Oil. 1. That of the Norwegian Government Vitamin Institute. 2. The U. S. Pharmacopoeia Vitamin Committee. 3. The Spectrophotometer and 4. the Tintometer tests both in our own laboratories.

This COD LIVER OIL is TESTED 4 TIMES to guarantee vitamin content
1
2
3
4

Puretest
COD LIVER OIL full pint **89c**

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Your Office

reflects your business ability and alertness!

Silent, smooth-running typewriters and up-to-date filing cabinets reassure your client and give him confidence in your ability to handle his business efficiently;—and labor-saving office fixtures help you, by saving your time and temper. They save you real money.

We have a Complete Line of Fixtures and Supplies

New and Factory Rebuilt
Typewriters
Adding Machines
Filing Cabinets
Typewriter and Adding Machine Ribbons, Carbon Paper, Memo Pads, Pencil Sharpeners, etc.
Call 198 for service

HAMILTON'S

SALES ▼ SERVICE ▼ RENTALS

TURKEYS

We will receive birds for the January Turkey Pool until

January 31

We will continue to pay the same advance, and final settlement will be made later.

We pay top cash prices for capons, live or dressed.

Land O'Lakes CREAMERIES Incorporated

NOW! Penney's Annual January White Goods

Tested Quality and Value!

"*Wizard*"—*size 81x99 in.*

SHEETS

Real feature values—only

74c

Just look at the price—and then stop to realize that's all we're asking for this good long wearing sheet! This is your chance to save—stock up now!
CASES 42 x 36 19c

81x99 Nation Wide Quality

SHEETS

White Goods Feature Value!

84c

What a bargain this is! Famous smooth-finished, durable Nation Wide sheets! 4-year wash test at World's Fair proved their exceptional resistance to wear!

Terry Face CLOTHS

12 x 12 inches!

3 for 10c

You can't have too many washcloths. When they're priced so low buy a dozen!

BARBER TOWELS

Long-wearing

6 for 29c

Close weave and super absorbency make these towels perfect for home use.

ALL LINEN CRASH

Unbleached!

5 yds. for 63c

16-inch! Perfect for heavy kitchen duty! Brown. Colored borders! All linen!

Linen Crash Cloths

Extra Large!

98c

Hemmed! Plain or plaid centers! Colored borders! Long wearing, quality crash!

PENCO SHEETING
Unbleached!
39c yd.

PILLOW CASES

42 x 36-in.

15c

Wizard, Jr., a name that stands for long wear and good quality! A Buy!

CHEESECLOTH

5 yard pkg.,

25c

36 inches wide, snowy white absorbent cheesecloth. Lay in a new supply now!

Cloth and Napkins

Part linen!

79c

4 napkins and 50 x 50 lunch cloth in exciting red, gold, blue plaids!

TABLE DAMASK

White—64-in.

45c yd.

Long-wearing mercerized damask with rich floral jacquard designs!

Soft, smooth finished Belle Isle

MUSLIN

Bleached—or unbleached at

10c

You can make a lot of things with this muslin—sheets, mattress covers, blanket covers—and since we've priced it so low you'll want to buy lots! 36 inches wide—Values!

J. C. Penney Co. Inc.

DEPARTMENT STORE

PUBLIC SCHOOL

School Lunches That Ring the Bell

SUPPOSE mothers were graded on their school lunch boxes—would you have made all A's last term? Would you have been promoted into a higher grade? Well, it's a new term, and like Johnny who is starting out with his new necktie and his new lunch-box, we have a chance to begin all over again.

If it's true, as tiresome teachers used to tell us, that we never get through learning and we go to school all through life, certainly dietetics is a course which mothers must specialize in from the time youngsters begin to eat until the time they begin to eat away from home. But it's not as easy as mere dietetics. They must major in dietetics and minor in psychology. For not only must the child be offered the correct foods for body building, but he must be led to like these correct foods. And that's not so easy.

Hot Lunch Preferable

For children who come home for lunch or buy a warm lunch in the school lunchroom—and these are the best conditions for the noonday meal—the problem is simpler. For, at home, you have already worked out a way to make the proper foods most attractive and the atmosphere conducive to enjoying the meal. You no doubt have some gay little lunch-cloths—different from the dinner sort—and some cheerful china, which is not necessarily expensive china, but the kind that children enjoy eating from. You have flowers on the table, just as if you were serving Daddy at dinnertime, and you have some interesting things to talk about so that the moments fly merrily along until time to dash back to school. Or if there is a good school lunch-room, you no doubt see that Johnnie gets to eat there often. It is his club. The other fellows eat there—there's lots to talk over; the food is dietetically right and it tastes good because it's a change from home food.

Pack-and-Carry Lunch

But for the child who must carry his lunch to school, we want to make these suggestions which we hope will prove helpful:

First, plan the lunch so that it will be interesting and appetizing in appearance. Include foods which vary in shape, color, flavor and texture. An example of this would be two generous-sized sandwiches wrapped each separately in waxed paper—one red salmon and lettuce on white bread cut in triangles, and the other a cream cheese and pimiento sandwich on whole wheat bread, cut with a circular cookie cutter; a low jar with a lid containing a fruit salad—fresh pineapple, canned pitted cherries and orange slices; a thermos containing a cold malted milk drink, which can be shaken again before drinking, with straws included; and some gay colored cellophane wrapped cookies, or tiny frosted cup cakes.

Second, vary the lunches so that no two days in the week are duplicates in any food on the school-box menu. The way to do this is to make out the weekly menu on Saturday before you send in your grocery order. Or better, still, go into the grocery store on Saturday and look around. You will find all sorts of new and intriguing foods for children—new cookies in tins to keep them fresh, new sandwich spreads in cans, new canned fruit juices, a variety of chocolate malted drinks, and new accessories such as paper napkins, waxed papers, etc., to make the lunch box neat and attractive.

Here are two suggestions for dietetic, delicious lunch-box menus:

Salmon or Tuna Fish Sandwich
Lettuce and Cream Cheese Sandwich
Chocolate Blanc Mange
Dates or Figs
Milk

Deviled Ham Sandwich
Bacon and Tomato S[illegible]
Chocolate Milk [illegible]
Baked Custa[illegible]
*Apple**

OEN'S
FREE Delivery GROCERY PHONE 169
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
MACARONI and SPAGHETTI 10-lb. Box 69c
Syrup GOLDEN No. 10 can 47c
Cocoa ROCKWOOD'S 2-pound can 19c
Dill Pickles GLASS QT. JAR 16c
HOME BRAND STRAWBERRY JAM 5-pound pail 85c
Oyster Shells 100-lb. Bag 95c
WHITE HOUSE Coffee 3 lbs. 79c
Pork & Beans PER CAN 5c
100 lbs. Fine Granulated Sugar 4.98
Oranges LARGE SIZE 39c
Economy Flour 49-lb. Bag 1.75
Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

LOCAL MENTION

Bjorne Fossum, seventeen year-old son of Rier Fossum of Oklee, has been at a local hospital for the past week where he had undergone an operation for mastoids.

After spending their Christmas vacation with their father, W. H. Mann, Marcella and Walter left Saturday night, Marcella returning to Baypoprt, Minnesota where she is teaching this year, and Walter to Minneapolis where he is a student at the University of Minnesota.

Marvin Benson left Sunday for Minneapolis to continue his studies at the University of Minnesota, after having spent his Christmas holidays at his home.

Dellys Ericson, student at the Calhoun Commercial college in Minneapolis, enjoyed her Christmas vacation in this city, returning Sunday.

Miss Peggy Shaw, who teaches in the schools at Aitken, returned Saturday after spendng the holidays at her home in this city.

Mrs. Gay Halvorson returned to her home in Minneapolis Sunday night after spending several weeks at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mr. end Mrs. Roy Oen left Saturday for their home in Hibbing after spending their holidays in this city.

Robert Oen, student at the "U" of Minnesota, enjoyed his Christmas holidays at his home here, returning Thursday.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, returned Sunday after spending her vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Miss Inga Stenberg returned on Tuesday from Minneapolis where she has been visiting for the last week.

Mrs. Nels Ostvolden returned on Friday to her home after spending a week's visit at the home of her son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Bert Ostvolden of Alexandria.

Donald Anderson returned returned Monday to his home here, after having spent the week end at the cities.

After a week's visit with friends and relatives in St. Paul, Mrs. Frank Hemmergren returned to her home Sunday.

Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter Helen, formerly of this city, returned to their home Friday in Escanaba, Michigan, after having spent a week's visit in this city, guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Erickson.

Having spent his holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen, Raymond Oen left on Monday for Crookston where he is a student at the Crookston A. C.

Clarence Carlson left Wednesday for Fargo where he will attend business matters for a few days.

Luther Haugen, employee of Oen's Store, left Tuesday night to spend a week in Minneapolis. While there he will attend the Hardware Convention.

Misses Hilda Ness and Stella Stevenson, teachers at the schools in Radium, spent Wednesday in his city, visiting friends and relatives.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS CLUB

Mrs. Melvin Peterson was hostess to the members of her sewing club at her home Tuesday evening. Those present were: Misses Lillian Erickson and Edna Alexander, and the Mesdames Stuart McLeod, Ray Hanson, and Carl Hanson. Mrs Carl Hanson, sister of Mrs. Ray Hanson, was guest of the evening. After a sociable evening, Mrs. Peterson served a delightful lunch.

SEVEN MILES TO ATTEND PARTY

A group of local boys and girls enjoyed a seven mile ride, Wednesday evening, to attend a party at St. Hilaire being the guests of Woodrow Wilson. Cards and dancing formed the main diversions of the evening after which a delicious lunch was served. Those present were: Esther Haynes, Jean Mellby, Helen Wilson, Elizabeth Jorde, Earl Hoppa, Glen Wilson, Raymond Novak, and Woodrow Wilson.

ST. BERNARD'S GUILD ELECT OFFICERS

Members of St. Bernard's guild met at the church basement, Wednesday afternoon to elect officers for the coming year. Those elected were: Mrs. M. T. McFarland President; Mrs. Geo. Werstlein, Vice President; Mrs. A. H. Dorn, Secretary; and Mrs. D. M. Conners, Treasurer. After the meeting a sociable afternoon was spent and refreshments were served.

PRODUCTION CREDIT ASS'N. MEET JAN 8

Members of the Production Credit Ass'n. met Tuesday afternoon at the Court House to discuss plans for the comsing year. The meeting adjourned at 3:30 after which lunch was served at the City Auditorium.

EVELYN KINSELA ENTERTAINS

Miss Evelyn Kinsela entertained a group of her friends at her home Tuesday evening. Dancing and games formed the entertainment of the evening after which a midnight lunch was served. Those present were: Dorothy Noper, Allison and Dorothy Kirkonnel, Ethel Kivle, Angeline Havel, Kirwin Kinsela, Ellsworth Rolland, Jerome and Cyril Havel, Selmer Kivle, Francis Engle, and Evelyn Kinsela.

SANDERS

Mrs. Rose Votava and family and Lily Johnson were Dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home New Year's Day.

Ernest, Morris and Raymond Haner of Steiner were New Years Day visitors at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haner.

Adolph Wold and Eric Anderson were dinner guests at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, sons Earl and Everett were New Year's day dinner guests at the Berlin Houim home Thief River Falls.

Marina Yonke returned to her home Sunday after having spent a week visiting with her sister Edith in Lockhart.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls called at the home of his brothers Elmer and Oli, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner Jr. daughter Evelyn and son Roy of Steiner were dinner guests at the Wm. Hohner Sr. home Sunday.

Alvin Jablinske spent last Sunday visiting at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Raca Woolson of Silverton returned to the E. A. Yonke home Monday morning to resume her teaching duties at the Daisy Dale school after enjoying a two weeks Christmas vacation.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder left for the twin cities Thursday where they will visit for some time

Mr. Ole O. Homme Sr. and Ole were business callers in Bemidji on Saturday.

Walter Von Wold of Gatzke was an overnight guest with his brother Phyllip Von Wold last week.

A group of young folks gathered at the Lieran home Sunday evening the evening was spent in dancing and playing games.

Miss Ina McMahon of Warren was a house guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme home the past week.

Miss Thelma Homme attended the funeral of Russel Nelson in Mavie Tuesday, she also visited a few days with Belle Anderson of Goodridge.

Amond Lovick is employed at the Joe Knutson place forthe winter.

Arthur Von Wold visited with his uncle in Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme on Sunday were: Richard Wollen, Albert Novak, Ardy Nesland, Estelle and Glady's Kisner. Phyllis Olson visited over the week end at the Roy Weiseth home in Goodridge.

Miss Mildred Svobodney teacher at the Kotlan school spent the week with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

The Banner school opened on Monday after a two weeks Christmas vacation.

Raymond and Louise Ptacek returned to Goodridge Sunday after spending Christmas vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptacek.

PLUMMER NEWS

Misses Marie Pinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Saturday evening.

Mr. Horace Prugh of Thief River Falls visited here on Tuesday.

Miss Helen Denning left on Saturday for LaPorte where she will continue going to school.

Reome St. Marie of Terribonne visited with friends here on Thursday evening.

Ary Rose of Thief River Falls was a business called here on Saturday.

Earl Morrissette left for St Cloud on Sunday evening.

Miss Rachel Toulouse motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

Peter Ohmstad of McIntosh returned here on Sunday.

Leo Lauer of St. Cloud returned here on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jacobson and daughter Marilyn motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

Paul LaVoi of Thief River Falls visited at his home here on Sunday.

A group of young folks accompanied the Independent Basket ball team to McIntosh where they played on Thursday evening. The score being 52 to 17 in favor of McIntosh.

Mrs. Winters the ex-post mistress of St. Hilaire will be staying here for some time helping Mr.

Miss Joyce Pahlen motored to Grand Forks on Sunday evening.

Mrs. McCrady returned home on Sunday evening after spending a few weeks with relatives at North Branch.

Mrs. Louis Toulouse and son Frank motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

Miss Lucille Hemly spent a few days of the past week visiting at the Olof Rice home in Mahnomen.

Miss Marcella Willett of Minneapolis returned to her home here to spend some time with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett.

On Tuesday Miss Gladys Jergenson and Mr. Conrad Klotz left for Minenapolis where they have been employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home on Sunday.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis returned home from Crookston after spending the ppast two weeks with her daughter Mrs. Lee Theroux.

Miss Elenora Mack returned on Monday to St. Cloud where she is attending college.

Miss Irene Saum spent the past week with her sister at Crookston.

G. G. Denning left for Minneapolis on Sunday night to attend to some business.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock was a business caller here on Tuesday evening.

Miss Julia Mack motored to Crookston on Sunday where she will continue her school work.

Bridal Shower

A bridal shower was held at the Ben Hanson home on Saturday eveing in honor of Miss Mable Hanson. The bride was given may nice gifts. The evening was spent in dancing after which a delicious luncheon was served.

A large crowd of people from Plummer attended a party held in honor of Miss Ruby Lemieux at the Albert Lemieux home on Friday night. The evening was spent in dancing after which a luncheon was served.

CREAM
Market Higher
Today's Price, 33c
Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55W

GEO. PETER & SON
RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES
RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 27c
CATSUP 2 lge. bottles 25c
MILK 3 Tall Cans 17c
Fig Bars lb. 9c
Ginger Snaps lb. 9c
Pnffed Wheat pkg. 9c
Grapenuts FLAKES 2 pkgs. 17c
SUGAR
10 pounds 51c
100 pounds $4.98
25-lb. Cloth Bag $1.26
Br. Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Cutloaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c
Corn 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 2-lb. box 17c
Pepper Nash Pure 1/2 lb. tin 19c
Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food Lg. pkg. 22c
Choc. Creams 2 lbs. 25c
P.N. Brittle 2 lbs. 21c
Primost 2 lbs. 25c
White House Coffee Lb. 25c
Cinnamon 1/2-lb. tin 19c
Yeast Foam pkg. 8c
Cracker Jack 3 pkgs. 10c
Lipton's Tea 1/2-lb. pkg. 29c
Tuna Fish, Del Monte 19c
Chase & Sanborn Dated Coffee 1-lb. pkg. 29c
Raspberry and Strawberry Jam 4-lb. Jar 39c
Toilet Tissue--Lakewoods 4 lg. rolls 25c
STARCH Corn or Gloss 2 pkgs. 13c
TERREBONNE FLOUR 98 lbs. 3.79 49 lbs. 1.89
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 Cans 25c
PORK & BEANS 5 one-pound cans 23c
Delicious Apples Fancy Wrapped 40-lb. box 1.49 6 lbs. 25c
Dill Pickles qt. jar 13c
Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 57c
White Seal Coffee 3-lb. jar 89c 1-lb. jar 29c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
Bulk Dates 2-lb. pkg. 19c
Cigarettes 2 pkgs. 25c Carton 1.19
Oxydol Giant Size 4 1-2 lb. box 59c
Prunes 40-50 2 lbs. 18c
Snuff 3 boxes 25c Roll 65c
Super Suds 2 pkgs. 15c
CornFlakes 3 pkgs. 25c
ORANGES Med. size Doz. 18c
BANANAS Pound 6c
CARROTS 15 lbs. 25c
GRAPEFRUIT 7 for 25c
LEMONS Dozen 29c
CABBAGE 10 lbs. 15c

PUBLIC
SCHOO

School Lunches That Ring the Bell

SUPPOSE mothers were graded on their school lunch boxes—would you have made all A's last term? Would you have been promoted into a higher grade? Well, it's a new term, and like Johnny who is starting out with his new necktie and his new lunch-box, we have a chance to begin all over again.

If it's true, as tiresome teachers used to tell us, that we never get through learning and we go to school all through life, certainly dietetics is a course which mothers must specialize in from the time youngsters begin to eat until the time they begin to eat away from home. But it's not as easy as mere dietetics. They must major in dietetics and minor in psychology. For not only must the child be offered the correct foods for body building, but he must be led to like these correct foods. And that's not so easy.

Hot Lunch Preferable

For children who come home for lunch or buy a warm lunch in the school lunchroom—and these are the best conditions for the noonday meal—the problem is simpler. For, at home, you have already worked out a way to make the proper foods most attractive and the atmosphere conducive to enjoying the meal. You no doubt have some gay little lunch-cloths—different from the dinner sort—and some cheerful china, which is not necessarily expensive china, but the kind that children enjoy eating from. You have flowers on the table, just as if you were serving Daddy at dinnertime, and you have some interesting things to talk about so that the moments fly merrily along until time to dash back to school. Or if there is a good school lunch-room, you no doubt see that Johnnie gets to eat there often. It is his club. The other fellows eat there—there's lots to talk over; the food is dietetically right and it tastes good because it's a change from home food.

Pack-and-Carry Lunch

But for the child who must carry his lunch to school, we want to make these suggestions which we hope will prove helpful:

First, plan the lunch so that it will be interesting and appetizing in appearance. Include foods which vary in shape, color, flavor and texture. An example of this would be two generous-sized sandwiches wrapped each separately in waxed paper—one red salmon and lettuce on white bread cut in triangles, and the other a cream cheese and pimiento sandwich on whole wheat bread, cut with a circular cookie cutter; a low jar with a lid containing a fruit salad—fresh pineapple, canned pitted cherries and orange slices; a thermos containing a cold malted milk drink, which can be shaken again before drinking, with straws included; and some gay colored cellophane wrapped cookies, or tiny frosted cup cakes.

Second, vary the lunches so that no two days in the week are duplicates in any food on the school-box menu. The way to do this is to make out the weekly menu on Saturday before you send in your grocery order. Or better, still, go into the grocery store on Saturday and look around. You will find all sorts of new and intriguing foods for children—new cookies in tins to keep them fresh, new sandwich spreads in cans, new canned fruit juices, a variety of chocolate malted drinks, and new accessories such as paper napkins, waxed papers, etc., to make the lunch box neat and attractive.

Here are two suggestions for dietetic, delicious lunch-box menus:

Salmon or Tuna Fish Sandwich
Lettuce and Cream Cheese Sandwich
Chocolate Blanc Mange
Dates or Figs
Milk

Deviled Ham Sand[illegible]
Bacon and Tomato S[illegible]
Chocolate Milk [illegible]
Baked Custa[illegible]
Apple[illegible]

OEN'S
FREE Delivery GROCERY PHONE 169
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
MACARONI and SPAGHETTI 10-lb. Box 69c
Syrup GOLDEN No. 10 can 47c
Cocoa ROCKWOOD'S 2-pound can 19c
Dill Pickles GLASS QT. JAR 16c
HOME BRAND STRAWBERRY JAM 5-pound pail 85c
Oyster Shells 100-lb. Bag 95c
WHITE HOUSE Coffee 3 lbs. 79c
Pork & Beans PER CAN 5c
100 lbs. Fine Granulated Sugar 4.98
Oranges LARGE SIZE 39c
Economy Flour 49-lb. Bag 1.75
Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

LOCAL MENTION

Bjorne Fossum, seventeen year-old son of Rier Fossum of Oklee, has been at a local hospital for the past week where he had undergone an operation for mastoids.

After spending their Christmas vacation with their father, W. H. Mann, Marcella and Walter left Saturday night, Marcella returning to Baypoprt, Minnesota where she is teaching this year, and Walter to Minneapolis where he is a student at the University of Minnesota.

Marvin Benson left Sunday for Minneapolis to continue his studies at the University of Minnesota, after having spent his Christmas holidays at his home.

Dellys Ericson, student at the Calhoun Commercial college in Minneapolis, enjoyed her Christmas vacation in this city, returning Sunday.

Miss Peggy Shaw, who teaches in the schools at Aitken, returned Saturday after spendng the holidays at her home in this city.

Mrs. Gay Halvorson returned to her home in Minneapolis Sunday night after spending several weeks at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mr. end Mrs. Roy Oen left Saturday for their home in Hibbing after spending their holidays in this city.

Robert Oen, student at the "U" of Minnesota, enjoyed his Christmas holidays at his home here, returning Thursday.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, returned Sunday after spending her vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Miss Inga Stenberg returned on Tuesday from Minneapolis where she has been visiting for the last week.

Mrs. Nels Ostvolden returned on Friday to her home after spending a week's visit at the home of her son and daughter-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Bert Ostvolden of Alexandria.

Donald Anderson returned returned Monday to his home here, after having spent the week end at the cities.

After a week's visit with friends and relatives in St. Paul, Mrs. Frank Hemmergren returned to her home Sunday.

Mrs. F. S. Patton and daughter Helen, formerly of this city, returned to their home Friday in Escanaba, Michigan, after having spent a week's visit in this city, guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Erickson.

Having spent his holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Oen, Raymond Oen left on Monday for Crookston where he is a student at the Crookston A. C.

Clarence Carlson left Wednesday for Fargo where he will attend to business matters for a few days.

Luther Haugen, employee of Oen's Store, left Tuesday night to spend a week in Minneapolis. While there he will attend the Hardware Convention.

Misses Hilda Ness and Stella Stenerson, teachers at the schools in Radium, spent Wednesday in this city, visiting friends and relatives.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS CLUB

—o—

Mrs. Melvin Peterson was hostess to the members of her sewing club at her home Tuesday evening. Those present were: Misses Lillian Erickson and Edna Alexander, and the Mesdames Stuart McLeod, Ray Hanson, and Carl Hanson. Mrs Carl Hanson, sister of Mrs. Ray Hanson, was guest of the evening. After a sociable evening, Mrs. Peterson served a delightful lunch.

SEVEN MILES TO ATTEND PARTY

—o—

A group of local boys and girls enjoyed a seven-mile ride, Wednesday evening, to attend a party at St. Hilaire being the guests of Woodrow Wilson. Cards and dancing formed the main diversions of the evening after which a delicious lunch was served. Those present were: Esther Haynes, Jean Mellby, Helen Wilson, Elizabeth Jorde, Earl Hoppa, Glen Wilson, Raymond Novak, and Woodrow Wilson.

ST. BERNARD'S GUILD ELECT OFFICERS

—o—

Members of St. Bernard's guild met at the church basement, Wednesday afternoon to elect officers for the coming year. Those elected were: Mrs. M. T. McFarland President; Mrs. Geo. Werstlein, Vice President; Mrs. A. H. Dorn, Secretary; and Mrs. D. M. Conners, Treasurer. After the meeting a sociable afternoon was spent and refreshments were served.

PRODUCTION CREDIT ASS'N. MEET JAN 8

—o—

Members of the Production Credit Ass'n. met Tuesday afternoon at the Court House to discuss plans for the comsing year. The meeting adjourned at 3:30 after which lunch was served at the City Auditorium.

EVELYN KINSELA ENTERTAINS

—o—

Miss Evelyn Kinsela entertained a group of her friends at her home Tuesday evening. Dancing and games formed the entertainment of the evening after which a midnight lunch was served. Those present were: Dorothy Noper, Allison and Dorothy Kirkonnel, Ethel Kivle, Angeline Havel, Kirwin Kinsela, Ellsworth Rolland, Jerome and Cyril Havel, Selmer Kivle, Francis Engle, and Evelyn Kinsela.

SANDERS

Mrs. Rose Votava and family and Lily Johnson were Dinner guests at the Wm. Ristau home New Year's Day.

Ernest, Morris and Raymond Haner of Steiner were New Years Day visitors at the home of their parents. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haner.

Adolph Wold and Eric Anderson were dinner guests at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke, sons Earl and Everett were New Year's day dinner guests at the Berlin Houim home Thief River Falls.

Marina Yonke returned to her home Sunday after having spent a week visiting with her sister Edith in Lockhart.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls called at the home of his brothers Elmer and Oli, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner Jr. daughter Evelyn and son Roy of Steiner were dinner guests at the Wm. Hohner Sr. home Sunday.

Alvin Jablinske spent last Sunday visiting at the home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Olson.

Raca Woolson of Silverton returned to the E. A. Yonke home Monday morning to resume her teaching duties at the Daisy Dale school after enjoying a two weeks Christmas vacation.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder left for the twin cities Thursday where they will visit for some time

Mr. Ole O. Homme Sr. and Ole were business callers in Bemidji on Saturday.

Walter Von Wold of Gatzke was an overnight guest with his brother Phyllip Von Wold last week.

A group of young folks gathered at the Lieran home Sunday evening the evening was spent in dancing and playing games.

Miss Ina McMahon of Warren was a house guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme home the past week.

Miss Thelma Homme attended the funeral of Russel Nelson in Mavie Tuesday, she also visited a few days with Belle Anderson of Goodridge.

Amond Lovick is employed at the Joe Knutson place forthe winter.

Arthur Von Wold visited with his uncle in Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme on Sunday were: Richard Wollen, Albert Novak, Ardy Nesland, Estelle and Glady's Kisner. Phyllis Olson visited over the week end at the Roy Weiseth home in Goodridge.

Miss Mildred Svobodney teacher at the Kotlan school spent the week with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

The Banner school opened on Monday after a two weeks Christmas vacation.

Raymond and Louise Ptacek returned to Goodridge Sunday after spending Christmas vacation with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptacek.

PLUMMER NEWS

Misses Marie Pinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Saturday evening.

Mr. Horace Prugh of Thief River Falls visited here on Tuesday.

Miss Helen Denning left on Saturday for LaPorte where she will continue going to school.

Reome St. Marie of Terribonne visited with friends here on Thursday evening.

Ary Rose of Thief River Falls was a business called here on Saturday.

Earl Morrissette left for St Cloud on Sunday evening.

Miss Rachel Toulouse motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

Peter Ohmstad of McIntosh returned here on Sunday.

Leo Lauer of St. Cloud returned here on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jacobson and daughter Marilyn motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

Paul LaVoi of Thief River Falls visited at his home here on Sunday.

A group of young folks accompanied the Independent Basket ball team to McIntosh where they played on Thursday evening. The score being 52 to 17 in favor of McIntosh.

Mrs. Winters the ex-post mistress of St. Hilaire will be staying here for some time helping Mr.

Miss Joyce Pahlen motored to Grand Forks on Sunday evening.

Mrs. McCrady returned home on Sunday evening after spending a few weeks with relatives at North Branch.

Mrs. Louis Toulouse and son Frank motored to Two Inlets on Sunday.

Miss Lucille Hemly spent a few days of the past week visiting at the Olof Rice home in Mahnomen.

Miss Marcella Willett of Minneapolis returned to her home here to spend some time with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Frank Willett.

On Tuesday Miss Gladys Jergenson and Mr. Conrad Klotz left for Minenapolis where they have been employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home on Sunday.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis returned home from Crookston after spending the ppast two weeks with her daughter Mrs. Lee Theroux.

Miss Elenora Mack returned on Monday to St. Cloud where she is attending college.

Miss Irene Saum spent the past week with her sister at Crookston.

G. G. Denning left for Minneapolis on Sunday night to attend to some business.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock was a business caller here on Tuesday evening.

Miss Julia Mack motored to Crookston on Sunday where she will continue her school work.

Bridal Shower

A bridal shower was held at the Ben Hanson home on Saturday evening in honor of Miss Mable Hanson. The bride was given may nice gifts. The evening was spent in dancing after which a delicious luncheon was served.

A large crowd of people from Plummer attended a party held in honor of Miss Ruby Lemieux at the Albert Lemieux home on Friday night. The evening was spent in dancing after which a luncheon was served.

CREAM
Market Higher
Today's Price, 33c
Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55W

GEO. PETER & SON
RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES
RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 27c
CATSUP 2 lge. bottles 25c
MILK 3 Tall Cans 17c
Fig Bars lb. 9c
Ginger Snaps lb. 9c
Pnffed Wheat pkg. 9c
Grapenuts FLAKES 2 pkgs. 17c
SUGAR
10 pounds 51c
100 pounds $4.98
25-lb. Cloth Bag $1.26
Br. Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Cutloaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c
Corn 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 2-lb. box 17c
Pepper Nash Pure 1/2 lb. tin 19c
Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food Lg. pkg. 22c
Choc. Creams 2 lbs. 25c
P. N. Brittle 2 lbs. 21c
Primost 2 lbs. 25c
White House Coffee Lb. 25c
Cinnamon 1/2-lb. tin 19c
Yeast Foam pkg. 8c
Cracker Jack 3 pkgs. 10c
Lipton's Tea 1/2-lb. pkg. 29c
Tuna Fish, Del Monte 19c
Chase & Sanborn Dated Coffee 1-lb. pkg. 29c
Raspberry and Strawberry Jam 4-lb. Jar 39c
Toilet Tissue--Lakewoods 4 lg. rolls 25c
STARCH Corn or Gloss 2 pkgs. 13c
TERREBONNE FLOUR 98 lbs. 3.79 49 lbs. 1.89
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 Cans 25c
PORK & BEANS 5 one-pound cans 23c
Delicious Apples Fancy Wrapped 40-lb. box 1.49 6 lbs. 25c
Dill Pickles qt. jar 13c
Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 57c
White Seal Coffee 3-lb. jar 89c 1-lb. jar 29c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
Bulk Dates 2-lb. pkg. 19c
Cigarettes 2 pkgs. 25c Carton 1.19
Oxydol Giant Size 4 1-2 lb. box 59c
Prunes 40-50 2 lbs. 18c
Snuff 3 boxes 25c Roll 65c
Super Suds 2 pkgs. 15c
CornFlakes 3 pkgs. 25c
ORANGES Med. size Doz. 18c
BANANAS Pound 6c
CARROTS 15 lbs. 25c
GRAPEFRUIT 7 for 25c
LEMONS Dozen 29c
CABBAGE 10 lbs. 15c

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS Pennington County Board

MEETING OF DEC. 28th 1:31

Pursuant to adjournment the board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Friday, Dec. 28th, 1934 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members present: Lee, Kinghorn, Roy, Ness and Mandt.

Members absent: None.

The minutes of regular meeting of December 11th, were approved as read.

The following settlements of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to Tax Commission for allowance:

Frank Race, Reiner
H. Hanson, Silverton
R. M. McKercher, Black River
Peder N. Ness, Sanders
Ada Johnson, Thief River Falls.

Commissioner Ness moved that Mrs. Oline Hanson be allowed sum of $12 for expense to University Hospital for treatment and Auditor be authorized to draw warrant in payment of same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Mrs. Kelley appeared before board regarding operation necessary for her daughter Anna Kelley. Commissioner Ness moved that the County authorize the operation and hospital expense for Anna Kelley at St. Lukes Hospital.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Dr. Biederman appeared before the Board regarding his bill for treatment of Martha Singer, a resident of Hennepin County, and hospital bill covering the same case. Commissioner Ness moved that Doctor and hospital bill for treatment of Martha Singer be approved and paid and County Attorney be instructed to file claim against Hennepin County for reimbursement. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Highlanding Mercantile Store presented bill covering groceries furnished poor on order of County Commissioner. Commissioner Lee moved that bill be approved and ordered paid. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried.

R. Horejsh appeared before the board requesting expense for trip to University Hospital for treatment. Commissioner Ness moved that R Horejsh be allowed railroad fare to University Hospital and return and auditor be authorized to draw warrants in payment of same when notified by hospital of his admittance.

Motion seconded by Commissioner Kinghorn and carried.

Mrs. Anna Olson appeared before board regarding settlement for right-of-way used in approach to new Bridge on State Aid Road No. 1 at St. Hilaire.

Commissioner Lee moved that the the sum of $75.00 be appropriated for purchase of right-of-way for approach to Bridge on S. A. Road No. 1 from Mrs Anna Olson and Auditor be authorized and instructed to draw warrant covering same when the proper deed is filed and recorded. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Resolution from the Town Board of Smiley requesting that the County Board issue no public dance Permits in Smiley Township was read and ordered placed on file.

The following bills were read audited and ordered paid:

REVENUE

Miller Davis Co. Supplies Reg. of Deeds	$ 13.40
Fritz Cross Co. Office Supplies	9.81
N. W. Sanitary Supply Co. Supplies Janitor	35.10
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co. Coal for Court House	27.66
Frank Burdick Sawing Wood	2.00
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co. Coal for Court House	250.87
L. B. Fink Repair check writer	1.10
Miller Davis Co. Accounting System for Highway Engineer	64.35
Miller Davis Co. 1935 Assessment books and Supplies	426.80
Free Press Co. File Case for Treasurer	8.50
Fred D. Lorentson Transcribing old deeds and Record No. 20	217.25
O. L. Ihle Sheriff mileage	61.96
Chas. M. Lohn Transcript Sate vs Pyne & Thompson	6.00
Clayton Steenerson Expense Deputy Sheriff	17.87
Clayton Steenerson Expense Deputy Sheriff	23.88
O. G. Lee Mileage to meeting	5.20
O. M. Mandt Mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy Mileage to meeting	1.60

COUNTY AID ROAD

O. G. Lee Committee Work	$ 21.80
O. M. Mandt Committee work	21.80
Paul Roy Committee work	18.20
H. W. Kinghorn Committee work	16.80
Andrew Ness Committee work	16.80
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Concrete culverts	498.52
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Concrete culverts	178.50
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Concrete culverts	309.00
Minneapolis Bridge Co. Concrete culverts	335.40
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	436.93
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	210.63
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	325.60
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	437.10
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	391.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	398.81
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	249.84
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	418.50
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	389.05
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	155.06
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	85.44
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	203.36
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	101.88
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	133.80
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	95.25
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	53.31
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. Metal culverts	16.28

ROAD AND BRIDGE

Standard Oil Co. Gas for patrols	$ 60.87
Mandt Oil Co. Gas for Patrols	158.22
C. Gustafson & Sons Repairs Patrols	.40
Northern Woodwork Co. Repairs Patrols	1.96
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer	27.90
J. A. Erickson Mileage County Engineer E. R.A.	31.80

POOR FUND

Highlanding Merc. Store Groceries for Poor	$ 24.77
Dr. J. Biederman Medical care Martha Singer	40.00
Physicians Hospital Hospital care Martha Singer	70.35
Dr. C. M. Adkins Professional service poor	22.00
Dr. C. M. Adkins Professional Service Poor	30.00
Bena Johnson Expense escorting Mabel Nelson Univ. Hospital	82.20
St. Lukes Hospital Hospital care for Poor	127.70
Physicians Hospital Hospital care Mrs. G. Raddick	21.00
Erickson & Lund Burial Baby Raddick & Ambulance service	19.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl Care of Erick Kling Dec.	10.00
[illegible] T. A[illegible] Electric wiring poor house	10.56
University Hospital Bus Fare Theo Jopprud	4.50
T. R. Falls Seed House Supplies poor house	[illegible]
Washburn Memorial Home Care Ralph Thews	10.00
Olson Coffee Co Cold storage Relief Products	24.00
L. B. Hartz Stores Groceries Albert Bernhem	5.00
Anton Myrom Care Hans Myrom	10.00
[illegible] Clinic Professional Service poor	33.00
Physicians Hospital Hospital Service Mrs. Leroy Favrow	87.50
[illegible] Clinic Professional Service A. Knauff	80.00
[illegible] Wood for Mrs. Kelley	3.00
[illegible] Clinic Professional service poor	96.00
Producers Dairy Co. Milk for poor	8.64
J. C. Penny Co. Clothing for poor	13.87

Commissioner Roy moved that the board adjourn sine die. Motion seconded by Commissioner Ness and carried

H. W. KINGHORN
Chairman County Board

Attest:
H. L. Fowler
County Auditor.

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

DIET FOR OLDSTERS

WE ARE now at last beginning to think of diet as a preventive of the degenerative diseases of older life, the diseases of the stomach, heart, kidney and pancreas. These diseases of older life are rapidly becoming more of a problem as our life expectancy increases. For instance, in Illinois in 1910 only 32 per cent of the population was over thirty-five years of age. In 1930, the number was 40 per cent—a gain of 8 per cent in 20 years.

In saying diet, however, I hasten to add that this article is not going to present spinach as the cure-all for these older diseases. Older persons may eat spinach "if there be such" as like it, but older people, thank goodness, have no drastic need for vitamins in their diet. It's the youngsters up to twenty years of age or so who must have foods that contain vitamins—who must have their spinach. We oldsters, done with our growing pains, can take it or leave it. And I for one leave it.

But coming back to our problem. No person past thirty-five has the physical tone of the person of twenty. As our muscles begin to show signs of sagging, our hair of thinning and our skin of drying, so do our internal organs lose their tone, in the same relative degree.

Particularly is this true of the digestive tract. The lining of the stomach begins to blanch, and the stomach secretes less acid. As we grow older this deficiency of the stomach to secrete acid affects a greater number of persons. In the forty to forty-five-year age group, the number is 10 per cent to 12 per cent; in the fifty-year group, 20 per cent; in the sixty-year group, 30 per cent to 40 per cent; in the seventy-year group, 60 per cent.

For years there has been controversy between practicing physicians and physiologists as to how this trouble was to be corrected. The physicians believed in relieving their patients by giving some form of acid as a medicine, while the physiologists laughed at them because they said with two or three pints of stomach juices requiring acidifying, it was foolish to think that a few drops of medicine taken by mouth in a glass of water could do the job.

Now, in a series of experiments we have been carrying on in the research laboratories of the University of Illinois, and which we are just now ready to make public, we have found at last that the physician is right. And the physiologist was wrong when he thought stomach acidity was the main factor in digestion. It is not. However, the acidity of the stomach juices has a great deal to do with the health of the individual. For at the laboratory we have proved that when there is no acid secretion in the stomach, the bacteria from the lower intestines can make their way into the upper intestines and the stomach, and the absorbed products can reach the heart and kidneys. And if these latter organs are already showing signs of degenerating, then the addition of these lower intestinal products helps in their still further degeneration.

When the stomach is acid, however, the intestinal bacteria cannot get either into it or the upper intestine. *It is as if the stomach acidity made a gate through which the intestinal bacteria cannot pass.* With this fact known our problem then was to find how to make the stomach juices acid for anyway two to four hours after eating, when the major work of digestion goes on. We tried many experiments. It was found that synthetic acids such as 1 per cent citric, lactic, hydrochloric, sulphuric—one was as good as another—helped when taken in water at mealtime. But who wants to be taking medicine at every meal?

Foods were tried out. And then through experiment after experiment we proved that a diet rich in acid and poor in alkaline would do the trick.

So in the diet for the older person we can forget vitamins as a factor. It's acidity we are after. Simply eat plenty of lean meat, eggs, butter, fresh fruit, green foods, other fresh vegetables. Go easy on potatoes, however, cereal foods, pastry, other starches, sweets, all fats except butter. I said green foods, you notice. And spinach is a green food. So if you like it, eat it. But there are many other kinds of green foods beside spinach. There are turnip greens and beet greens, chard, asparagus, lettuce, celery and cabbage. Sour kraut is one of the best dishes older persons can eat. Sour kraut juice is good, too, and so are tomato, lemon and pineapple juice. Do not drink much sweet milk, but drink freely of buttermilk.

Of course, diet will not cure a serious vital disease. Such diseases need the care of a physician. But if you have the ordinary intestinal distress that so many persons past forty experience, then try out this diet for a few months. And if you have as yet no symptoms, then this diet will aid you in preventing them.

In any case the diet will do not harm, so it is worth trying.

© Western Newspaper Union.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness entertained over 50 friends at a New Year's Wake on New Year's Eve. Games and Cards furnished the entertainment for the evening and at midnight a delicious lunch was served.

New Years dinner guest at the Manuel Hanson home were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and family Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad and Mrs L. Finstad.

Vernon Finstad came on New Year's day for a visit at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, C. E. Oien and daughters Marie and Ruth, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad were supper guests on Friday evening at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls.

Thursday evening visitors at the Wieberg home were, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lien and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mathesons, and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Anton Johnson and Shirley Ann, Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Marie and Ruth Oien, Walter Evenson and Arthur Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen and sons, Mrs. Ed Hauske, C. E. Oien, Ruth and Marie Oien, Gladys and Walter Evenson and Vernon Finstad were dinner guests at the Martin Finstad home on Sunday.

Ed Hauske left on Saturday for a few days visit at the Otto Johnson home.

NORDEN

Mrs. L. E. Crown, Ina and Elna Crown of Red Lake Falls returned to their home Wednesday after spending Christmas at the John Bloom home and also visiting relatives at Rosewood and Thief River Falls.

Ole Steen is reported to be in a serious condition, at the University hospital in Minneapolis he is suffering from cancer of the throat.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sorn Sorensorenson Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sorenson and Thor Sevalson were dinner guests at the Fred Hallander home in Thief River Falls New Year's Day.

Mrs. John Bloom visited at the A. Roos home in Thief River Falls over Sunday.

Edwin Lappegaard spent the holidays in Minneapolis with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters Marjorie and Marillyn from Goodridge visited for a few days at the H. R. Kron and Melvin Wood homes.

Glenn Wilson commensed his teaching at the Willow-dale school Monday after a two weeks vacation. The North Star school with Ruth Sandum as teacher will open next Monday after a three weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Kierk visited at the Fred Hollander home in Thief River Falls wednesday evening.

Albert Simonson is visiting for a week at the S. A. Groven home north of Thief River Falls.

Miss Esther Haynes left this week for Grand Forks to take up her studies at the business course after spending vacation with Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at Sprucedale farm.

Austria-Hungary's Monarchy

The dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary was created by a written agreement, the *Ausgleich of 1867. This agreement between two equal states allowed each state to retain its own parliament, courts, administration and constitution.*

KRATKA

Mr. Halvor Waale and son Henry were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson and son Albin were dinner guests at the Henry Runnestrand home New Years day.

Orin Antnson and Melford Anderson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Henry Anenson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Gerhart and Ingvold Hanson of Thief River Falls visited at their home here New Years day.

NORTH HICKORY

Jack Van Pelt and Miss Beatrice Vedul teachers in "Little Oak" and Woodview schools returned on Sunday to resume their teaching after the Christmas holidays.

John Johnson has been visiting the past week at the Olaf Haugen home near Highlanding.

Cornelius Johnsrud and mother Mrs. Julia Johnsrud were Thief River Falls shoppers Friday. They also visited at the Harry Meldy home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters Joan and Beverly and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland attended the Christmas program in the Rosendahl Torgerson church on New Year's day. Miss Joan also took part in the program.

A large crowd of young and old were entertained at the Alfred Mostrom home last Sunday evening. Dancing and other amusements formed the evenings entertainment

Miss Mae Christianson who is a high school student at McIntosh spent the Christmas holidays with the home folks.

Merritte Christianson and John Wilson were business callers at Highlanding last Monday evening.

The Cornelius Johnsrud family Mrs. Harold Stenvig and children Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rondahl visited at the Teloy Johnsrud home Thursday afternoon. They also helped Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Teloy Johnsrud celebrate their birthdays.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at the C. Johnsrud home Friday evening.

ST.HILAIRE

Brav Mutual Fire Insurance Co annual meeting and election of officers was held Wednesday afternoon at the Young and Olson hall The same officers were re-elected again.

On New Year's Eve members of the birthday club and their husband enjoyed a wake at the O. Ganstad home. With lunch at Midnight. Mr and Mrs. N. E. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe and Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad entertaining

Miss Donna Brink left last of the week to resume her school duties at Eveleth, Minn. after spending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents V. G. Brinks.

Marlyn and Doloris Hauge came last week from Bemidji and have been spending part of the Christmas vacation at the M. H. Jackson and Norman Bergh home and with other relatives.

A New Year Wake and program was given by the Luther League Monday evening at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors.

Misses Emma Narveson of Crookston and Hulda Gigstad of Moorhead spent New Years Day at the Gigstad home.

Manford Dahle left Tuesday for Grand Forks to resume his studies at the University after spending his Christmas vacation at the home of his parents Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

George Biskey Jr., who attends tht School of Forestry at the University of Minnesota left this week to resume his studies having spent his vacation with Mrs. Biskey at Thief River Falls and with his parents here.

Misses Helen Erdmann and Myrtle Palmquist this week to resume their study at the university of North Dakota having spent their Christmas holidays at their respective homes.

Olly Blomsness and Fern Lind of Donaldson and Hazel Swanson of Kennedy visited New Years day with Frank Sweet local depot agent.

Woodrow Wilson who attends the Moorhead State Teachers College left the last of the week to resume his studies after having spent the holidays at his parental home

Friends reveived word here that Gordon Martz, who formerly lived here was married recently in the Twin Cities.

Curtis Noel Passed Away

The year and half year old son of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Noel, passed away Thursday evening from acute kidney trouble. He was born July 2, 1933 and was one year six months and one day when he passed away. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to the bereaved parents and family. Funeral services will be held Tuesday afternoon at Thief River Falls.

Orville Hilligoss came Tuesday from Finland, where he is employed in the CCC Camps. He will spend his vacation at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hilligoss.

Mrs. Pearl Drees and daughter Marlyn left Saturday to visit for a few days at the Drees home near Dorothy. Miss Mary Drees of Dorothy, is here visiting at the Paul Ortloff home a few days.

A Thief River Falls doctor was called Saturday for the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter. He has pneumonia. He is somewhat improved ot this writing.

Mrs. C. G. Gunderson and children Edith, Vernon and Paul of Roseau visited at M. Highland's home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad, Stella Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold returned Saturday evening after having visited at Minneapolis and Rushford, Minn.

Carl Pearson, Martin Bjerk and Tom Larson motored Sunday to Holt to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk left the last of the week for Fargo where they will make their home for the winter, after having spent his vacation at his parents home Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk and her mother, Mrs. Ida Konickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson of Oklee visited here with friends Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed. Peterson home.

Mrs. Henry Ness returned to Argus Sunday evening where she resumes her teaching duties.

Mrs. Theodore Johnson of Hazel, Mrs. Jens Almquist of here left Friday for Grand Forks being called by the illness of their mother Mrs. M. Brink. They returned Sunday evening and their mother was some improved at that time.

The local school reopened Monday, after its annual two weeks Christmas vacation. The out of town teachers returned to their school duties the last of the week, Miss Jane Buse returned from Red Lake Falls, Miss Bernice Anderson come from Stephen, and Elroy Johnson from Audibon.

Young—Olsen

A marriage of interest to the local people and young folks, was the marriage of Miss Olga Olson to Chas. Young, both of Orrin N. D. Miss Olson is a teacher near Orrin, and Charles Young is well known to the young folks here. They were married early this fall, but was just announced recently here.

Mrs. Niel Dahl came Saturday evening from Halstad where she has been employed this fall.

Miss Edna Almquist returned to Grand Forks Monday where she is employed after spending two weeks vacation at the home of her parents.

Birthday Party

A birthday party was given Friday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Dave Johnson at her home. A social time was had and dinner was served. Those present were Mrs. John Gunstad and daughter Dorothy, Mrs. Helmer Johnson, Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom. Mrs. Ben **Lardy, Mrs. Wiley Ewing and** Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Thelma Sumpter visited with Jean Bergland at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande af Thief River Falls came Tuesday to visit a few days at the home of her daughter Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and son's home Henry Sande.

A few friends were entertained at a supper New Years Eve at the Jens Almquist home.

Rozella Hauge, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge had a tonsil operation Wednesday at Thief River Falls.

Miss Minnie Gjerde of Thief River Falls spent from Tuesday until Thursday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Vera Almquist returned on Sunday to Mavie to begin her teaching duties after her Christmas vacation.

Laurine Schantzen spent a few days visiting at the John Sande home. He returned on Wednesday Roland and Glenn Sande of Thief River Falls accompanied him home Mr. and Mrs. John Sande of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Clifford Schantzen home. They were accompanied home by their two sons Rolland and Glenn.

Word was received here recently that Rev. and Mrs. Dahlstrom of Grantsberg, Wis are the proud parents of twin boys born the 4th of January.

Volcanic Eruptions

Volcanic eruptions, drought and unusually severe winters are sufficiently striking to be recorded in the history of the world before the establishment of weather organizations by the nations to make a systematic record of the daily variations. If records of volcanic eruptions are traced back through the ages, it will be seen that in many instances dry periods and severe winters followed such occurrences.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Chose Greatest Man

At the beginning of the century Col. William Jackson Armstrong of Columbus, Ohio, who under Grant's administration was inspector of foreign consulates, made a thorough study of all the world's great men, and as a result wrote a book entitled "The Greatest Living Man." Without bias he analyzed the characteristics and achievements that distinguish men as great—the authors, generals, artists, philosophers, actors, scientists, statesmen, inventors, financiers—and came to the conclusion that the greatest living man was a poor lad born at Milan, the lad who was regarded in school as a dullard—Thomas Alya Edison.

Fur Seal's Long Cruise

A fur seal, returning to its summer home on the Pribiloff islands in the Bering sea after the winter migration touches land for the first time in seven to nine months, during which time it has covered 5,000 miles, says the Milwaukee Journal.

LEGAL NOTICES

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON ss.
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District
IN THE MATTER OF THE LIQUIDATION OF THE CITIZENS STATE BANK, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA, AN INSOLVENT BANKING CORPORATION.

ORDER FOR HEARING

Elmer A. Benson as Commissioner of Banks of the State of Minnesota, having caused to be presented to the Court his petition praying that he be authorized to sell certain property belonging to the closed Citizens State Bank, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, for which he has received certain offers as set forth in the petition, which said ppropperty is described as follows, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Twenty-six (26) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, and

Southeast Quarter (SE¼) of Section Nineteen (19) in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154), North of Range Thirty-nine (3) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota.

IT IS ORDERED, that said matter will be heard and considered by the Court in Chambers at the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 15th day of January, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, at which time all interested persons may be heard for or against said petition, and at which time persons interested in the purchase of the said above described properties may submit offers if they so desire.

LET this Order be published Once in the Thief River Falls Forum, published at Thief River Falls, Minn. Dated this 5th day of January 1935.

BY THE COURT.
M. A. Brattland,
Judge of District Court.

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 65 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell by written assignment dated January 22 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, the said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by the said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz:

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day of January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at Public Vendue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section together with interest to date of sale, and the taxes if any on said Premises Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more of less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section ofthe State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

PRES. STRESSES REFORM

(Continued from page one)

for children and for mothers. He [illegible] that further suggestions would be made later as to other social securities and reforms.

The foreign situation he reported [illegible] unsettled and tha different nations were shaking off their peace masks to reveal avaricious na[illegible] seeking armament and power. [illegible] hoped that a calm counsel and constructive leadership would provide a steadying influence. That the [illegible] should see that throughout the world, privilege would occupy a lesser place and welfare a greater [illegible]. He maintained that our own peaceful and neighborly attitude toward other countries is beginning to be understood and appreciated.

According to Harry Hopkins federal relief administrator, the state of Minnesota will be expected to raise as its share in its own relief project the tidy sum of $12,[illegible]. However this will include money contributed by communities and municipaltiies, this will be in keeping with state-moments in the President's message to congress.

PROD. CREDIT MEETING

(Continued from page one)

[illegible] are chosen by the Class B stockholders, and are passed upon. They are in turn placed before the advisory committee which is made up of the general agent and Presidents of the four following institutions: The Federal Land Bank, the Bank for Cooperatives, The Federal Intermediate Credit Bank and the Production Credit Corporation. The Federal Land Bank consists of the National Farm Home Association, The Bank for Cooperatives consists of cooperatives who borrow. The Production Credit corporation consists of the Production Credit Association.

Mr. Boie stated that the United States Government, through the Producers Credit Association, has done more for the American Farmer than any other Government in the world. The past slump in loans wasn't due to the banks or the borrowers but due to a 'faulty financial system.' As a result we have abused credit. To the farmers who have become stockholders through loans in the Association he said, "Towards credit we must change our attitute and in this organization we must have the spirit of cooperation. Farmers who have loans should feel responsible towards them. Farming isn't a disgraceful business. It is a basic and fundamental business, a business that takes a sounder knowledge of business than any other type of business institution.

"In Denmark," he continued, "in Denmark and Germany the farmers have an entirely different attitude towards their business. They feel that their business is of the highest class which it is. Denmark is truly a most cooperative nation and it is from this nation that we received our ideas for our Association. Mr. Boie time and again stressed the point that the farmers who have loans should maintain a cooperative idea towards their association because it was upon their attitude upon which depended the success of the Production Credit Association.

Sound loans are not an immergency institution but a business institution which is being run for the farmers and by the farmers. All over Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan which comprises of the district, meetings are being held for the purpose of explaining the fundamentals. It is [illegible] upon the machinery set up by the government which has supplied [illegible]0,000,000, in loans to capitalize the Association. From this capitalization they receive the interest, that is the association receives the interest. The President has said that this department is the most efficiently operated of any.

The question submitted to the stockholders for vote was whether or not the Production Credit Association should or should not make loans on home alternations unless the one who asks for the loan takes stock in the Association. It was unanimously decided that anyone applying for a loan must take stock.

The election of the directors for the coming year was held. The nominations for the officers came from the floor. One director for three years, two directors for two years and two directors for one year.

[illegible] was nominated to hold the three year directorship, Hunt and Noper were elected by ballot to fill the directorships for two years and Erdman and Nelson were elected to serve as directors for one year. The meeting was then adjourned. Members in attendence went over to the commercial club rooms in the city auditorium where they were served coffee and doughnuts. Ice Cream was donated by the Land O' Lakes. At lunch the newly elected board of directors met in the sectary's office to transact business.

The Word "Acrost"

The dictionary does not recognize the word "acrost." The term is illiterate or childish, and possibly has crept into usage through elision, in which the letter "t" of the, which usually follows across, has been improperly joined to the preposition.—Literary Digest.

Balloon Found Inside Cod

Fishermen found inside a cod caught in the North sea a toy balloon sent up from Hendon, England.

Educator Approves New Coach

FRANK CODY, superintendent of the Detroit public schools, places his stamp of approval on the traveling coach of the Napoleonic era that will serve as the project for boys enrolling in the newly created apprentice class of the Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild. A member of the Guild advisory board, Mr. Cody, seated, is shown examining the model brought to him for inspection by William S. McLean, secretary of the educational foundation. State and regional awards valued at more than $24,000 will be distributed to youths submitting the best reproductions of this model in the 1935 Guild competition. Another $30,000 in university scholarships will be awarded the winners in the master division, who will build a more elaborate coach.

PAUL [illegible] NAMED SUCCESSOR TO KINGHORN ON CO. BOARD

(Continued from page one)

[illegible]on withdrew his motion and Mr. [illegible]ee's motion was seconded and carried. Before adjourning in the evening the bids were again discussed and the contract awarded to the Times.

The matter of handling delinquent tax rentals which was done [illegible] former County Attorney [illegible] taken up with Mr. Berve and [illegible] that he has no authority under the law to take this work upon himself and that he can not [illegible] into it. The board decided to take this matter up again after a list of the lands can be made and plan on holding a tax delinquent land rental auction day some time in the future..

When the matter of salaries was taken up a little later the board reduced the salary of the county attorney's salary was reduced from $1,500 per year to $1,200. Other salaries were placed as in the past.

Bids had been submitted to the County Board concerning a new snow plow, and ofter a discussion pro and con the bid was awarded to the Lyle Culvert and Pipe Company of Minneapolis.

The Marshall County Board has offered to cooperate with the Pennington County Board concerning the construction of a new Trunk Highway running south of Grygla, east of Goodridge and connecting with Highway No. 1. A motion was made that a resolution be drawn up and sent to the legislature requesting the proposed road be added to the trunk system.

Mr. Erickson, county engineer, was called in and an open discussion was held on the gravelling to be done this coming spring. For maintenance of State aid roads approximately 14.000 dollars will be needed while for county aid roads approximately 12.000 dollars will be needed. The Board stulied maps of county roads to make even appropriations for each district. The average cost of maintaining a county road per mile is $60. Mr. Torgerson, Division Engineer of the State was here and pointed out that this county had fine roads and that the money they received should be expended in gravelling them. As it was gravelling that preserved roads.

Old age pension was set at $5 per month and 69 out of the 121 applications on file were approved. The balance were laid over for investigation. The benefit payments will begin with the first of February.

Are You a Born Marksman?

Sharpshooters are born and not made, according to psychological studies at Oregon university, says Pathfinder Magazine. These studies reveal that at least 80 per cent of good marksmen owe their ability to heredity and not rifle practice. As a result, it is claimed a method can be developed by which a good marksman may be picked before he even touches a gun.

[illegible] WORKERS MEET HERE SUN

(Continued from page one)

Dated January 6, 1935.
Andrew Sorum, Crookston, President. Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, Recording Secretary; Paul J Klema, Roseau, Vice-Chairman; Arvid Wikstrom, Strandquist, Financial Sec'y.; Fred H. Gjesdahl Cdookston, Treasurer.

RESOLUTION

At a meeting of the Local Union No. 13, of the Independent Union of All Workers held at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on January 6 1935, the following resolution was duly adopted:

"WHEREAS we are in favor of the ideas and principles of Unemployment Insurance, and believe that legislation should be passed to provide adequate unemployment insurance,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That we hereby endorse and approve of the Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill, which was introduced in the last session of congress, and which we understand will be introduced at the coming or present session of congress,

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That we urge our Senators and Representatives in Congress to work and vote for the passage of the said Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill,

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLLVED, That copies of this resolution be sent to our members of Congress and also that copies be given to the Press."

The above Resolution being put to a vote the same was duly carried.

Dated January 6, 1935.
Andrew Sorum, Crookston, President; Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, Recording Secretary; Paul J. Klema, Roseau, Vice-Chairman; Arvid Wikstrom, Strandquist, Financial Secretary; Fred H. Gjesdahl Crookston, Treaurer.

Ford Program is Chosen The Fourth Outstanding

In a poll conducted among prominent radio critics by the Radio Stars magazine, the Ford Sunday Evening Hour seems to have broken all records for establshing itself. The radio experts usually consider three months the shortest time in which a program can reach satisfactory popularity. The program which rated first has been on the air nine years while the Ford program has been on but a few weeks.

Credit for the sensational start the Ford prpogram seems to have made is generally given to the unusual cast, which consists of the seven-piece Ford Symppony" Orchesra and a mixed chorus of forty-four mixed voices, under the direction of Victor Kolar, and to the brilliance of the guest artists. Another reason was the almost total lack of advertising matter included in the program. The Ford broadcast is heard over the largest network in commercial radio-history.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Joint services at 8 p. m.
St. Pauli
Norse service at 11 a. m.
Oakridge Lutheran
Services at A. Joringdahl's home at 2 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30. Rev. John Anderson of the Swedish Mission church will speak.

Prayer meetings on Thursday, Friday and Saturday evenings at 7:45.

The church will have its annual business meeting next Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Will all the members please be present.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday January 13: Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after the services.

On Sunday Jan. 20, services in the Highlanding church at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in Norse at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

The annual meeting of the Augustana Lutheran church will be held at the church at 8:00 p. m. Monday, January 14. The Ladies Aid will serve lunch at the close of the meeting. General serving.

The Woman's Missionary Society will be entertained at the H. E Nelson home, Thursday afternoon, January 17 at 2:30. Mrs. H. E. Nelson entertaining.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Jan. 10, at 8:00. We shall meet at Ed. Forsberg's.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for January 13. 1935.
The church school will meet at 9:45
Morning worship at 11. Sermon: "The Sanctuary"
The Epwort League at 6:45.
Evening worship at 7:45. Theme. "Wisdom."
Wednesday evening service
Studies in the Gospel of John. at 7:45.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Selection by the choir. Sermon subject, Luke 2, 42-53, 'The Boy Jesus'

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional Program at 8 o'clock p. m.

Annual business meeting of Trinity congregation on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Religious Instruction every Wednesday in connection with the public school.

Circles will meet on Thursday. the 17th, as follows: 2, Mrs. O. P. Brende; 3, Mrs. A. E. Jacobson; 4. Mrs Harold Eide; 5, Mrs. M. P Erickson; 6, Mrs. A. E. Buringrud: 7, Mrs. J. N. Nesse; 8, Mrs. Wm. Parbst and 9, Mrs. John Wold.

Choir rehearsals every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons, at 10 o'clock.

Trinity Aid being e[illegible] this afternoon, 10th, by circle No. 1.

Always a hearty welcome!

U. S.-Foreign Trade Routes

Principal trade routes of the United States are from New York to British, French and German ports; Galveston and New Orleans to European ports, this trade consisting chiefly of cotton; by rail to Canada, from San Francisco to the Orient. In addition, there is the heavy coastwise shipping and traffic through the Panama canal.

Friday Night the Prowlers Meet Wrren H.S. in B. B.

It was at the district tournament last March that the Prowlers lost the District Championship to Warren, this fact makes the game between the Prowlers and Warren to be held Friday night at the Auditorium one of importance to the fans. Warren has new material enough to provide the prowlers with a fair competitor. At 7:15 a preliminary game will be played by the B. squads of both Warren and Thief River.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Old Man Winter has been making heavy demands on state highway department funds this season by reason of the frequent snow falls. Every heavy snow means night and day operation of heavy motor plows and trucks over thousands of miles of roads Snow removal expense on the old 6,700 mile system has run as high as half a million dollars in some years, but recently the cost has been much lower because of lack of winter precipitation This item is one which the department can never estimate in advance because of the vagaries of the weather.

* * * *

Here's a break for 200 old time lumberjacks. The loggers will be placed in a special SERA transient camp in the Chippewa National forest, near Blackduck. According to Oscar W. Behrens. transient director, the men will salvage timber available in the Chippewa forest for the use in other state camps. The men will be transfererd to the logging camp from other units.

* * * *

George Griffith, chief oil inspector, will recommend to the ensuing Legislature that the oil inspection division, now a unit of the Department of Agriculture, be made seperate depaprtment. Mr. Griffith contends that his division is, and has always been, an indepepndent department in practice.

* * * * *

Municipal liquor stores, according to information received by the office of liquor control commissioner, are in most instances paying the municipal expenses of the cities and villages in which they operate.

* * * * *

The income tax division of the state tax commission reports that returns for 1934 were about up to the commissoner's expectations The delinquency rate is not great. To date about $1,125,000 has been collected, with about $750,000 more expected. Delinquencies will be punished with a flat fine of $10 plus 25 percent of the total tax.

* * * *

Removal of 300 families from sub-marginal lands in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties to more fertile farms will be undertaken by the SERA. According to D. R. W. Murchie, director of rural rehabilitation, relocation of these families is designed to place them on a basis of economic independence. About $380,000 will be spent in the rehabilitation of these families. The lands they vacate will be purchased by the AAA, and turned over to the state for forestry use.

* * * *

It is to be hoped that the present heavy snowfall marks the end of the period of deficient precipitation. Experts tell us that wet and dry periods come in cycles, for reasons which they themselves do not understand. Perhaps we are now approaching one of the wet cysles, which means the restoration of our water levels, lakes, lake levels and restoration of our streams, and generally bring more helpful conditions for agriculture.

* * * *

While heavy snowfall is a blessing, it involves unusual activities on the part of conservationists in the matter of preservation of ou bird life. The heavier the snowfall the more difficult it becomes for game birds to obtain their necessary food. This means that if we are the preserve our game birds we must feed them. Considerable feeding of game birds is now being done by conservation groups, sportsmen, Boy Scouts and other organizations. The winter feeding of game birds this year must be greater than it has been in recent years or many of them will perish.

* * * * *

Current reports that have been given some circulation in certain parts of the state that Minnesota's deer herd practically extinct is without foundation. A survey in the deer country of the state conducted by game wardens at the instance of Erling Swenson, director of the state division of Game and Fish discloses that our deer herd is in a healthy and satisfactory condition following the recent open hunting season.

Why Should Men Loose Faith In Land

By Gilbert Brattland

Many people ask, why men should loose faith in land and it is a very intriguing question about which volumes have and could be written. They have not. No matter how far one may be removed in his line of work or in his location from the soil, in every one there is an inheritance of a subconscious urge that actuates life in all its fundamentals, and that is land and all that it represents. Whether one may be in a dusty sky-scrapper, in the factory or in the factory or on the office, you will find most often some indication of that instinct in the rustic painting, sketch or picture on the wall, the flowering plant in the window or the little tree on the lawn or in the backyard. It is an old primal urge and at no time is it stronger than in the spring when nature reblossoms her whole domains with leaf and flowers and growing beauty. No matter how artificial or wordly you may be, yet you findyourselflistening to that persistent call to the soil and its growing things.

Why then should men loose faith in land? There will be no more land. Our population is increasing. Of good land there is little. Land preceeded and will succeed us. When we are gone it still remains to the generations that follow us. Pioneers have blazed trails to the wildernesses, have indured its sufferings and braved it's dangers that they might find a plot of soil which they could call home. It is the safest insurance policy in the world, for, if those who follow you will do as you have done, it will do for them what it has done for you. Without raw wealth, production ceases. If production ceases, society disintegrates. All raw wealth must come from nature's storehouse of soil, sunshine, air and water. All these have their workshop on and in the soil. Soil is the comon denominator of all that we do. No matter how you may try, you cannot divorce your dependance from the soil.

Keen Interest Taken in Recreational Activities

Few people realize the extent to which this district has shown its interest in the Recreation and Leisure Time Projects which are in charge of J. G. Messenger as District Recreational Leader. He states that the project is very inclusive. depending upon the local requirements. Its activities include Athletics and Games. Arts and Handicrafts, Dramatics, Debates and Puppetry; Music—Vocal, Instruments of Community Singing; 4-H Club work, Recreational or Project Work and other activities.

J. G. Messenger deports that 3.386 people have availed themselves of these projects. He further stated that there are two volunteer leaders cooperating with him, that 23 atheletic contests have been played. 67 group classes of meetings have been held and that everyone has shown the keenest interest. Of the number taking part there have been 1,014 boys. 811 girls and 1561 adults and the attendance at the athletic contests was 960.

For all the young lads under fourteen years of age he is formulating plans for a Dog Derby to be held in this city at some future date. So all lads with high anticipations had better begin putting their dogs on training schedule as there may be contestants from Roseau and Kittson counties.

The definite dates have been set for the play-offs for the State-Wide Winter Sports Tournament They are as follows:

OUTDOOR (Hockey and Speed Skating)
District Tournaments—Must be completed and champions determined by January 27, 1935 at Thief River Falls, Minn.
Regional Tournaments—Must be completed and champions determined by Febuary 3, 1935 at Thief River Falls.
State Finals—Will be held at Powderhorn Park located at 16th Avenue South and 34th Street in the city of Minneapolis, February 9 1935.
The first hockey game will be called at 9:45 A. M.
The first speed skating race will be called at 1:45 P. M.
INDOOR EVENTS (Basketball and Volleyball)
District Tournament—Must be completed and champions determined by Febuary 23, 1935 at Thief River Falls.
Regional Tournament—Must be completed and champions determined by March 2, 1935 at Crookston.
State Finals—Will be decided on March 9th on the Campus of the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis.
The first games will be called at 9:45 A. M. in both events.

Kansas Farmers' Unions Ask Rail Rate Reform

The Committee of Kansas Farm Unions held a regular meeting in Topeka, Kansas, December 15, 1934. The Committee of Kansas Farm Organizations represents the Kansas Farmers Union, Kansas State Grange, Kansas State Farm Bureau Federation, Farmers Cooperative Grain Dealers Association, Kansas Wheat Marketing Association Farmers Union Jobbing Association, and Farmers Cooperative Commission Company. At this meeting a resolution was adopted to the effect that they would recommend a modification of section 4 of the Interstate Commerce Act so that, subject to the control of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the transcontinental railways may be allowed to increase their Pacific Coast traffic and revenues by being permitted to make lower charges for such Pacific Coast traffic, even though such charges may be less than the charges for a shorter haul

Local Market

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Dark northern	.98
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.96
No. 2 northern	.9[illegible]
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.11
No. Amber	1.09
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.04
No. 1 Red Durum	.95
Flax	1.67
Oats	.50
Rye	.63
Barley	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.33
Eggs, No 1	.25
Eggs No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular advertising account.

FOR RENT: 1 apartment, partly furnished and 1 room, partly furnished. —316 LaBree No. Call 147 tfc

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

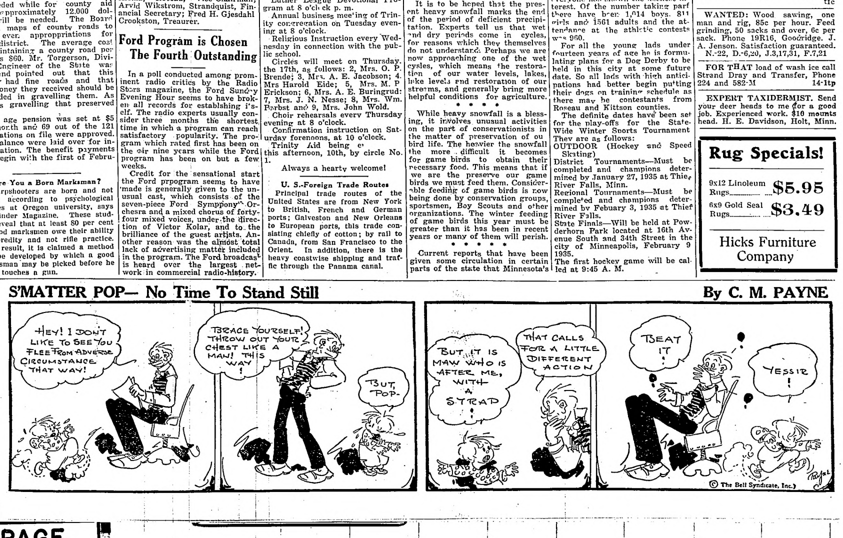
FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $16 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

Rug Specials!
9x12 Linoleum Rugs $5.95
6x9 Gold Seal Rugs $3.49
Hicks Furniture Company

S'MATTER POP— No Time To Stand Still

By C. M. PAYNE


HEY! I DON'T LIKE TO SEE YOU FLEE FROM ADVERSE CIRCUMSTANCE THAT WAY!
BRACE YOURSELF! THROW OUT YOUR CHEST LIKE A MAN! THIS WAY!
BUT, POP-
BUT IT IS MAW WHO IS AFTER ME, WITH A STRAP
THAT CALLS FOR A LITTLE DIFFERENT ACTION
BEAT IT!
YESSIR!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PRES. STRESSES REFORM

(Continued from page one)

f[illegible] children and for mothers. He [illegible] that further suggestions [illegible] be made later as to other social securities and reforms.

The foreign situation he reported was unsettled and tha different nations were shaking off their peace masks to reveal avaricious nations seeking armament and power. He hoped that a calm counsel and constructive leadership would provide a steadying influence. That the nations should see that throughout the world, privilege would occupy a lesser place and welfare a greater place. He maintained that our own peaceful and neighborly attitude toward other countries is beginning to be understood and appreciated.

According to Harry Hopkins federal relief administrator, the state of Minnesota will be expected to raise as its share in its own relief project the tidy sum of $12,000,000. However this will include money contributed by communities and municipalties, this will be in keeping with state-moments in the President's message to congress.

PROD. CREDIT MEETING

(Continued from page one)

members are chosen by the Class B stockholders, and are passed upon, they are in turn placed before the advisory committee which is made up of the general agent and Presidents of the four following institutions: The Federal Land Bank, the Bank for Cooperatives, The Federal Intermediate Credit Bank and the Production Credit Corporation. The Federal Land Bank consists of the National Farm Home Association, The Bank for Cooperatives consists of cooperatives who borrow. The Production Credit corporation consists of the Production Credit Association.

Mr. Boie stated that the United States Government, through the Producers Credit Association, has done more for the American Farmer than any other Government in the world. The past slump in loans wasn't due to the banks or the borrowers but due to a 'faulty financial system.' As a result we have misused credit. To the farmers who have become stockholders through loans in the Association he said, "Towards credit we must change our attitute and in this organization we must have the spirit of cooperation. Farmers who have loans should feel responsible towards them. Farming isn't a disgraceful business. It is a basic and fundamental business, a business that takes a sounder knowledge of business than any other type of business institution.

"In Denmark," he continued, "in Denmark and Germany the farmers have an entirely different attitude towards their business. They feel that their business is of the highest class which it is. Denmark is truly a most cooperative nation and it is from this nation that we received our ideas for our Association. Mr. Boie time and again stressed the point that the farmers who have loans should maintain a cooperative idea towards their association because it was upon their attitude upon which depended the success of the Production Credit Association.

Sound loans are not an immergency institution but a business institution which is being run for the farmers and by the farmers. All over Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Michigan which comprises of the district, meetings are being held for the purpose of explaining the fundamentals. It is operating upon the machinery set up by the government which has supplied $0,000,000, in loans to capitalize the Association. From this capitalization they receive the interest, that is the association receives the interest. The President has said that this department is the most efficiently operated of any.

The question submitted to the stockholders for vote was whether or not the Production Credit Association should or should not make loans on home alternations unless the one who asks for the loan takes stock in the Association. It was unanimously decided that anyone applying for a loan must take stock.

The election of the directors for the coming year was held. The nominations for the officers came from the floor. One director for three years, two directors for two years and two directors for one year.

[illegible] were nominated to hold the three year directorship, Hunt and Noper were elected by ballot to fill the directorships for two years and Erdman and Nelson were elected to serve as directors for one year. The meeting was then adjourned. Members in attendence went over to the commercial club rooms in the city auditorium where they were served coffee and doughnuts. Ice Cream was donated by the Land O' Lakes. At lunch the newly elected board of directors met in the sectary's office to transact business.

The Word "Acrost"

The dictionary does not recognize the word "acrost." The term is illiterate or childish, and possibly has crept into usage through elision, in which the letter "t" of the, which usually follows across, has been improperly joined to the preposition.—Literary Digest.

Balloon Found Inside Cod

Fishermen found inside a cod caught in the North sea a toy balloon sent up from Hendon, England.

Educator Approves New Coach

FRANK CODY, superintendent of the Detroit public schools, places his stamp of approval on the traveling coach of the Napoleonic era that will serve as the project for boys enrolling in the newly created apprentice class of the Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild. A member of the Guild advisory board, Mr. Cody, seated, is shown examining the model brought to him for inspection by William S. McLean, secretary of the educational foundation. State and regional awards valued at more than $24,000 will be distributed to youths submitting the best reproductions of this model in the 1935 Guild competition. Another $30,000 in university scholarships will be awarded the winners in the master division, who will build a more elaborate coach.

PAULRUD NAMED SUCCESSOR TO KINGHORN ON CO. BOARD

(Continued from page one)

[illegible]on withdrew his motion and Mr. Lee's motion was seconded and carried. Before adjourning in the evening the bids were again discussed and the contract awarded to the Times.

The matter of handling delinquent tax rentals which was done by the former County Attorney was taken up with Mr. Berve and he said that he has no authority under the law to take this work upon himself and that he can not legally enter into it. The board decided to take this matter up again after a list of the lands can be made and plan on holding a tax delinquent land rental auction day some time in the future..

When the matter of salaries was taken up a little later the board reduced the salary of the county attorney's salary was reduced from $1,500 per year to $1,200. Other salaries were placed as in the past.

Bids had been submitted to the County Board concerning a new snow plow, and ofter a discussion pro and con the bid was awarded to the Lyle Culvert and Pipe Company of Minneapolis.

The Marshall County Board has offered to cooperate with the Pennington County Board concerning the construction of a new Trunk Highway running south of Grygla, east of Goodridge and connecting with Highway No. 1. A motion was made that a resolution be drawn up and sent to the legislature requesting the proposed road be added to the trunk system.

Mr. Erickson, county engineer, was called in and an open discussion was held on the gravelling to be done this coming spring. For maintenance of State aid roads approximately 14,000 dollars will be needed while for county aid roads approximately 12,000 dollars will be needed. The Board stulied maps of county roads to make even approppriations for each district. The average cost of maintaining a county road per mile is $60. Mr. Torgerson, Division Engineer of the State was here and pointed out that this county had fine roads and that the money they received should be expended in gravelling them. As it was gravelling that preserved roads.

Old age pension was set at $5 per month and 69 out of the 121 applications on file were approved. The balance were laid over for investigation. The benefit payments will begin with the first of February.

Are You a Born Marksman?

Sharpshooters are born and not made, according to psychological studies at Oregon university, says Pathfinder Magazine. These studies reveal that at least 80 per cent of good marksmen owe their ability to heredity and not rifle practice. As a result, it is claimed a method can be developed by which a good marksman may be picked before he even touches a gun.

I.U.A.W. WORKERS MEET HERE SUN

(Continued from page one)

Dated January 6, 1935.
Andrew Sorum, Crookston, President. Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, Recording Secretary; Paul J Klema, Roseau, Vice-Chairman; Arvid Wikstrom, Strandquist, Financial Sec'y.; Fred H. Gjesdahl Cdookston, Treasurer.

RESOLUTION

At a meeting of the Local Union No. 13, of the Independent Union of All Workers held at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on January 6 1935, the following resolution was duly adopted:

"WHEREAS we are in favor of the ideas and principles of Unemployment Insurance, and believe that legislation should be passed to provide adequate unemployment insurance,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That we hereby endorse and approve of the Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill, which was introduced in the last session of congress, and which we understand will be introduced at the coming or present session of congress,

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLved, That we urge our Senators and Representatives in Congress to work and vote for the passage of the said Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill,

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLLVED, That copies of this resolution be sent to our members of Congress and also that copies be given to the Press."

The above Resolution being put to a vote the same was duly carried.

Dated January 6, 1935.
Andrew Sorum, Crookston, President; Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, Recording Secretary; Paul J. Klema, Roseau, Vice-Chairman; Arvid Wikstrom, Strandquist, Financial Secretary; Fred H. Gjesdahl Crookston, Treaurer.

Ford Program is Chosen The Fourth Outstanding

In a poll conducted among prominent radio critics by the Radio Stars magazine, the Ford Sunday Evening Hour seems to have broken all records for establshing itself. The radio experts usually consider three months the shortest time in which a program can reach satisfactory popularity. The program which rated first has been on the air nine years while the Ford program has been on but a few weeks.

Credit for the sensational start the Ford prpogram seems to have made is generally given to the unusual cast, which consists of the seven-piece Ford Symphony Orchesra and a mixed chorus of forty-four mixed voices, under the direction of Victor Kolar, and to the brilliance of the guest artists. Another reason was the almost total lack of advertising matter included in the program. The Ford broadcast is heard over the largest network in commercial radio history.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Joint services at 8 p. m.
St. Pauli
Norse service at 11 a. m.
Oakridge Lutheran
Services at A. Joringdahl's home at 2 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30. Rev. John Anderson of the Swedish Mission church will speak.

Prayer meetings on Thursday, Friday and Saturday evenings at 7:45.

The church will have its annual business meeting next Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Will all the members please be present.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday January 13: Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after the services.

On Sunday Jan. 20, services in the Highlanding church at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services in Norse at 2:30 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday school at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

The annual meeting of the Augustana Lutheran church will be held at the church at 8:00 p. m. Monday, January 14. The Ladies Aid will serve lunch at the close of the meeting. General serving.

The Woman's Missionary Society will be entertained at the H. E Nelson home, Thursday afternoon, January 17 at 2:30. Mrs. H. E. Nelson entertaining.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Jan. 10, at 8:00. We shall meet at Ed. Forsberg's.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for January 13, 1935.
The church school will meet at 9:45
Morning worship at 11. Sermon: "The Sanctuary"
The Epworth League at 6:45.
Evening worship at 7:45. Theme. "Wisdom."
Wednesday evening service
Studies in the Gospel of John. at 7:45.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Selection by the choir. Sermon subject, Luke 2, 42-53, 'The Boy Jesus'

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional Program at 8 o'clock p. m.

Annual business meeting of Trinity congregation on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Religious Instruction every Wednesday in connection with the public school.

Circles will meet on Thursday. the 17th, as follows: 2, Mrs. O. P. Brende; 3, Mrs. A. E. Jacobson; 4. Mrs Harold Eide; 5, Mrs. M. P Erickson; 6, Mrs. A. E. Buringrud; 7, Mrs. J. N. Nesse; 8, Mrs. Wm. Perbst and 9, Mrs. John Wold.

Choir rehearsals every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons, at 10 o'clock.

Trinity Aid being entertained this afternoon, 10th, by circle No. 1.

Always a hearty welcome!

U. S.-Foreign Trade Routes

Principal trade routes of the United States are from New York to British, French and German ports; Galveston and New Orleans to European ports, this trade consisting chiefly of cotton; by rail to Canada, from San Francisco to the Orient. In addition, there is the heavy coastwise shipping and traffic through the Panama canal.

Friday Night the Prowlers Meet Wrren H.S. in B. B.

It was at the district tournament last March that the Prowlers lost the District Championship to Warren, this fact makes the game between the Prowlers and Warren to be held Friday night at the Auditorium one of importance to the fans. Warren has new material enough to provide the prowlers with a fair competitor. At 7:15 a preliminary game will be payed by the B. squads of both Warren and Thief River.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By
A. I. Harris

Old Man Winter has been making heavy demands on state highway department funds this season by reason of the frequent snow falls. Every heavy snow means night and day operation of heavy motor plows and trucks over thousands of miles of roads Snow removal expense on the old 6,700 mile system has run as high as half a million dollars in some years, but recently the cost has been much lower because of lack of winter precipitation This item is one which the department can never estimate in advance because of the vagaries of the weather.

* * * *

Here's a break for 200 old time lumberjacks. The loggers will be placed in a special SERA transient camp in the Chippewa National forest, near Blackduck. According to Oscar W. Behrens, transient directer, the men will salvage timber available in the Chippewa forest for the use in other state camps. The men will be transferred to the logging camp from other units.

* * * *

George Griffith, chief oil inspector, will recommend to the ensuing Legislature that the oil inspection division, now a unit of the Department of Agriculture, be made seperate depaprtment. Mr. Griffith contends that his division is, and has always been, an indepepndent department in practice.

* * * * * *

Municipal liquor stores, according to information received by the office of liquor control commissioner, are in most instances paying the municipal expenses of the cities and villages in which they operate.

* * * * *

The income tax division of the state tax commission reports that returns for 1934 were about up to the commissoner's expectations. The delinquency rate is not great. To date about $1,125,000 has been collected, with about $750,000 more expected. Delinquencies will be punished with a flat fine of $10 plus 25 percent of the total tax.

* * * * *

Removal of 300 families from sub-marginal lands in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties to more fertile farms will be undertaken by the SERA. According to D. R. W. Murchie, director of rural rehabilitation, relocation of these families is designed to place them on a basis of economic independence. About $380,000 will be spent in the rehabilitation of these families. The lands they vacate will be purchased by the AAA, and turned over to the state for forestry use.

* * * *

It is to be hoped that the present heavy snowfall marks the end of the period of deficient precipitation. Experts tell us that wet and dry periods come in cycles, for reasons which they themselves do not understand. Perhaps we are now approaching one of the wet cysles, which means the restoration of our water levels, lakes, lake levels and restoration of our streams, and generally bring more helpful conditions for agriculture.

* * * *

While heavy snowfall is a blessing, it involves unusual activities on the part of conservationists in the matter of preservation of our bird life. The heavier the snowfall the more difficult it becomes for game birds to obtain their necessary food. This means that if we are the preserve our game birds we must feed them. Considerable feeding of game birds is now being done by conservation groups, sportsmen, Boy Scouts and other organizations. The winter feeding of game birds this year must be greater than it has been in recent years or many of them will perish.

* * * *

Current reports that have been given some circulation in certain parts of the state that Minnesota's deer herd practically extinct is without foundation. A survey in the deer country of the state conducted by game wardens at the instance of Erling Swenson, director of the state division of Game and Fish discloses that our deer herd is in a healthy and satisfactory condition following the recent open hunting season.

Why Should Men Loose Faith In Land

By Gilbert Brattland

Many people ask, why men should loose faith in land and it is a very intriguing question about which volumes have and could be written. They have not. No matter how far one may be removed in his line of work or in his location from the soil, in every one there is an inheritance of a subconscious urge that actuates life in all its fundamentals, and that is land and all that it represents. Whether one may be in a dusty sky-scrapper, in the factory or in the factory or on the office, you will find most often some indication of that instinct in the rustic painting, sketch or picture on the wall, the flowering plant in the window or the little tree on the lawn or in the backyard. It is an old primal urge and at no time is it stronger than in the spring when nature reblossoms her whole domains with leaf and flowers and growing beauty. No matter how artificial or wordly you may be, yet you findyourselflistening to that persistent call to the soil and its growing things.

Why then should men loose faith in land? There will be no more land. Our population is increasing. Of good land there is little. Land preceeded and will succeed us. When we are gone it still remains to the generations that follow us. Pioneers have blazed trails to the wildernesses, have indured its sufferings and braved it's dangers that they might find a plot of soil which they could call home. It is the safest insurance policy in the world, for, if those who follow you will do as you have done, it will do for them what it has done for you. Without raw wealth, production ceases. If production ceases, society disintegrates. All raw wealth must come from nature's storehouse of soil, sunshine, air and water. All these have their workshop on and in the soil. Soil is the comon denominator of all that we do. No matter how you may try, you cannot divorce your dependance from the soil.

Keen Interest Taken in Recreational Activities

Few people realize the extent to which this district has shown its interest in the Recreation and Leisure Time Projects which are in charge of J. G. Messenger as District Recreational Leader. He states that the project is very inclusive, depending upon the local requirements. Its activities include Athletics and Games, Arts and Handicrafts, Dramatics, Debates and Puppetry; Music—Vocal, Instruments of Community Singing; 4-H Club work, Recreational or Project Work and other activities.

J. G. Messenger deports that 3,386 people have availed themselves of these projects. He further stated that there are two volunteer leaders cooperating with him, that 23 atheletic contests have been played, 67 group classes of meetings have been held and that everyone has shown the keenest interest. Of the number taking part there have been 1,014 boys, 811 girls and 1561 adults and the attendance at the athletic contests was 960.

For all the young lads under fourteen years of age he is formulating plans for a Dog Derby to be held in this city at some future date. So all lads with high anticipations had better begin putting their dogs on training schedule as there may be contestants from Roseau and Kittson counties.

The definite dates have been set for the play-offs for the State-Wide Winter Sports Tournament They are as follows:

OUTDOOR (Hockey and Speed Skating)

District Tournaments—Must be completed and champions determined by January 27, 1935 at Thief River Falls, Minn.

Regional Tournaments—Must be completed and champions determined by Febuary 3, 1935 at Thief River Falls.

State Finals—Will be held at Powderhorn Park located at 16th Avenue South and 34th Street in the city of Minneapolis, February 9 1935.

The first hockey game will be called at 9:45 A. M.

The first speed skating race will be called at 1:45 P. M.

INDOOR EVENTS (Basketball and Volleyball)

District Tournament—Must be completed and champions determined by Febuary 23, 1935 at Thief River Falls.

Regional Tournament—Must be completed and champions determined by March 2, 1935 at Crookston.

State Finals—Will be decided on March 9th on the Campus of the University of Minnesota in Minneapolis.

The first games will be called at 9:45 A. M. in both events.

Kansas Farmers' Unions Ask Rail Rate Reform

The Committee of Kansas Farm Unions held a regular meeting in Topeka, Kansas, December 15, 1934 The Committee of Kansas Farm Organizations represents the Kansas Farmers Union, Kansas State Grange, Kansas State Farm Bureau Federation, Farmers Cooperative Grain Dealers Association, Kansas Wheat Marketing Association Farmers Union Jobbing Association, and Farmers Cooperative Commission Company. At this meeting a resolution was adopted to the effect that they would recommend a modification of section 4 of the Interstate Commerce Act so that, subject to the control of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the transcontinental railways may be allowed to increase their Pacific Coast traffic and revenues by being permitted to make lower charges for such Pacific Coast traffic, even though such charges may be less than the charges for a shorter haul

Local Market

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Dark northern	.98
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.96
No. 2 northern	.9[illegible]
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.11
No. Amber	1.09
No. 1 Mixed Durum	1.04
No. 1 Red Durum	.95
Flax	1.67
Oats	.50
Rye	.63
Barley	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.33
Eggs, No 1	.25
Eggs No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT: 1 apartment, partly furnished and 1 room, partly furnished. —316 LaBree No. Call 147 tfc

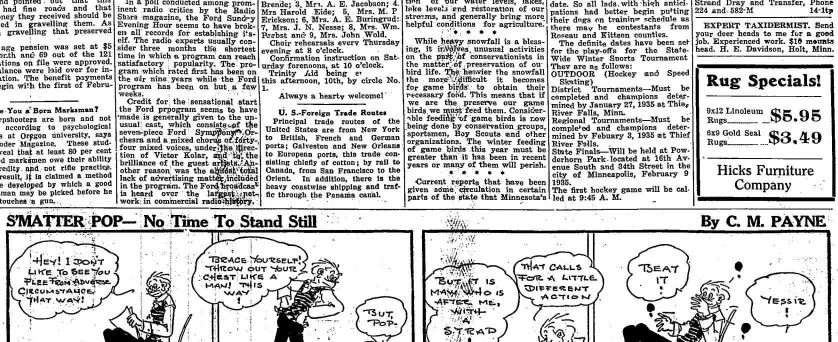
WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

Rug Specials!
9x12 Linoleum Rugs $5.95
6x9 Gold Seal Rugs $3.49
Hicks Furniture Company

S'MATTER POP— No Time To Stand Still By C. M. PAYNE


HEY! I DON'T LIKE TO SEE YOU FLEE FROM ADVERSE CIRCUMSTANCE THAT WAY!
BRACE YOURSELF! THROW OUT YOUR CHEST LIKE A MAN! THIS WAY!
BUT, POP-
BUT IT IS MAW WHO IS AFTER ME, WITH A STRAD
THAT CALLS FOR A LITTLE DIFFERENT ACTION
BEAT IT!
YESSIR!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Histor..

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 41 · THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. · THURSDAY JANUARY 17, 1934

GOV. F. B. OLSON GIVES PROGRAM TO LEGISLATURE

Senator Sullivan Introduces Bill Adolishing Real Estate Taxes

By Lieut. Gov. Hjalmar Peterson

Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota

The opening of the Forty-Ninth session of the Minnesota Legislature saw the conservatives take control of both houses though not by sufficent majorities to override the Governor's veto.

In the House, in the big test of strength on the organization of that body, George W. Johnson, Duluth job printer, the conservatives' choice for speaker, received 82 votes to 19 for Harold Barker, date of the liberal forces. Mr. Johnson was placed in nomination by Representative A. J. Powers of Mahnomen ,while Mr. Barker was nominated by Representative Chas T. Wangensteen of Chisholm.

In the Senate the first test came in the vote on the slate for the powerful rules committee presented by conservative faction, led by Senator Charles N. Orr of St. Paul. The vote was 43 for the conservative slate, with 23 liberals voting in opposition. Senator Fay Cravens Milaca editor, one of the liberal group, was confined to his appartment in St. Paul by illness and thus was unable to vote.

Senator Victor E. Lawson, Willmar publisher, sounded the battle cry of the liberal forces in opposition to the rules committee slate with this challenge: "Some day the progressives are going to organize this Senate.

"We ask and expect that a fair working majority will be allotted to us upon the important committies of the Senate,—and for this right, if necessary, we are prepared to battle with every ounce of strength we can muster."

Olson Urges Social Reforms

A program of sweeping social legislation was advocated by Governor Floyd B. Olson in his bienniel message before a joint meeting of the Senate and the House on the second day of the session. The governor asked for $10,000,000 in relief funds, tax exemption for home steads up to $4,000, or the taxable valuation reduced to 10 per cent, fixed minimum prices for farm produce, and higher income, inheritance, gross earnings and chain store taxes. He advocated legislation to enable the state to carry out its part in the federal program of rural electrification and urban and rural housing projects, and asked that municipalities owning electric power plants be given authority to extend lines beyond their boundaries without mileage restrictions.

Two important surprises were contained in the governor's message: he advocated that the one-house legislative system be adopted in Minnesota and recommended that, in view of certain criticism of the Conservation department, an investigation be made of that department. He suggested that the Legislature appoint an investigating committee comprising the head of the Minnesota Division of the Izaak Walton League, the President of the Minnesota Game Protective League, and the head of the forestry department of the University of Minnesota.

With regard to agriculture, the governor asked that the Mortgage Moratorium Act "be so amended as to provide that whenever the owner-occupant of a farm seeking court relief from mortgage foreclosure, or eviction . . . offers to turn over to the owner of the mortgage upon such farm, one fourth of the crop production of such farm for the calendar year as a payment to apply upon existing indebtedness to such mortgagee, it shall become mandatory upon the court to restrain any attempted foreclosure or eviction.

Crop Payments Advocated

"I also recommend that the Rural Credit bureau be authorized to sell farms owned by the state upon a crop-payment plan comparable to the present and customary leasing process.

"In my opinion the foregoing proposals for payment by the farmer of his obligations in kind instead of cash will not only give him adequate security for the retention of his home, but will give him other economic advantages in that his creditors will have a share with the farm debtor all the uncertainties of production, price and markets. Many groups now opposed indirectly to the demands of agriculture will lend more assistance toward remedying the inequalities from which agriculture is now suffering."

Governor Olson proposed that the people be permitted to vote upon a constitutional amendment which would give Legislature power to "engage the state in the general operation of public utilities, packing plants and other key industries."

(Continued on page five.)

ON FINANCE COMMITTEE

SENATOR RICHARD RICE

Richard Rice of Alvarado, who was elected senator from the 67th district comprising Marshall, Roseau and Kittson counties in the November elections, has been appointed a member of the powerful Senate Finance Committee. The appointment is considered a recognition of Mr. Rice's ability, as it is rarely that a legislator is given a seat on this important committee in his first term.

High School Debaters Meet Red Lake Falls

Red Lake Falls is coming here next Tuesday evening to debate with the Lincoln high school on the question whether or not the government should equalize educational opportunities throughout the nation by means of federal grants.

The debate is scheduled to be held in the Lincoln assembly room. Members of the Lincoln debate team include Corlan Dokken, Kendall Gustafson and Dorothy Rau. An admission of 15 and 5 cents will be charged.

W. E. DAY LEADS M. WALDAL BY SEVEN BALLOTS

Judge To Render Decision On A Few Disputed Ballots

Tuesday marked the completion of the Day-Waldal hearing before Judge Torrance of Bemidji with Day leading with half dozen votes, however after District Judge Torrance has given his decision upon a few doubtful ballots which apparently will give Day a lead of approxamately nine votes. In the meantime no definite number of votes can be given until Judge Torrance has filed his decision the latter part of this week. Then if it is favorable as expected the files and records and testimony in the case will be sent to the House of Representatives in the Legislature where the final decision will be rendered. The matter will be referred to the Election committee ... in turn will make a report upon the matter and a final vote will be taken upon the question. Just how soon it will be decided upon by the House is not certain but it is estimated that in the next two or three weeks it will be known.

PLUMMER COOP. CR'Y HOLDS BUS. MEETING JAN. 14

B. J. Ommodt Addresses Ass'n At Close of Successful Year's Work

Plummer Cooperative Creamery Association held its annual meeting at Plummer Monday January 14, electing officers for the ensuing year and receiving the annual report of the secretary.

H. H. Fredrickson, Sec-Treas., brought in a report showing a very successful year for the creamery. 345,560 pounds of butter were manufactured, according to Mr. Fredrickson's report, 72 per cent of which graded 93 score or better. The net average price paid for butter fat was 25.55c while the total receipts for dairy products were $79,719.05. The average cost of the manufacturing was reported at 2.47c per pound.

All officers were re-elected, O. E. Wilson, to head the organization for the coming year, H. H. Fredrickson, Sec-Treas., George Orr, Carl Sorenson, and Anton Lee, directors, Albert Martin, Operator.

B. J. Ommodt, L. O' L. Fieldman, addressed the meeting and stressed the need of building stronger co-operatives in order that the producers be assured a fair share of the consumer dollar. Mr. Ommodt also discussed the need of uniform cream grading laws which he maintained would held raise the quality of Minnesota dairy products.

Dist. NRS Personel Meet Here Saturday

Officials from all eight counties in District 1 met at the District office in the auditorium Saturday with Don Snyder, District Manager, as Chairman.

The meeting was one of the regular monthly meetings held by the officials and their staff to discuss job oportunities and become better aquainted with conditions in their district. At this meeting training of personnel and the new Public Works program which is expected to be announced in the near future also came in for discussion. It is believed that the supervision of the new works program will be handled through the present set up, according to Howard Davidson, County Manager.

NRS offices are maintained in each county each under the supervision of the District Management in its particular district, these again being under the supervision of the State NRS headquarters. National headquarters are maintained in Washington D. C. The National Gov. has provided funds required to meet the payrolls of the NRS, quarters and equipment being provided by local and county governments. A bill is to be presented to the state legislature now in session where under the State will aid in the maintenance of these offices, Mr. Davidson said.

Ihle & Son Open Land Ins. and Rental Office

O. L. Ihle and son opened a Land Rental office in the business field with offices in the quarters previously occupied by the Ralston barber shop. O. L. Ihle formerly a sheriff of this county is opening the office with his son Lester to deal in land sales, rentals, supervision of city and farm lands and to handle insurance.

National Re-employmeat Service Shows That 981 Placements Have Been Made

in private industry, the majority of the 2200 applicants of the local office have been offered and taken at some time or another during the year. Some applicants have been placed on as many as a dozen jobs, the majority of which have been temporary.

Most of this work was largely seasonal and of a temporary nature, according to Mr. Davidson who states that many of the workers have been laid off with one advent of cold weather. He states that, altho the majority of the farmers are not in need of additional work aid this winter, the unemployment situation in the city itself is much the same as last year at this time. It is pointed out in his report that many persons who had reserves at that time have since found it necessary to apply for Federal aid.

Approximately 50 men in the county now working on relief projects such as county road work, the new toboggan slide, painting in public schools and the Crappie Pond.

Pennington county residents have filled 1622 jobs, both regular year, it was announced this week by Howard J. Davidson, manager of the local office of the National Reemployment Service, in his 1934 activity summary report of the local office.

Of this total, 981 were assigned to public and civil works projects and bureau of public roads projects and 641 to fill private needs, both of a tempory and permanent nature.

Skilled workers on bridge building or road construction have been placed on public works and highway jobs, not only in Pennington county but in adjoining counties and Reemployment districts where they are placed through the state labor clearance system.

Counting the aid received from the government thru the Civil Works Administration last winter, relief work projects, bureau of public roads jobs, nad openings

Drum Corps Hold Business Meeting Last Monday Eve

The Drum Corp held a business meeting Monday evening and elected officers to the different posts. They unanimously elected Miss Belle Hermanson as Business Manager for the ensuing year. Mrs. Claude Evenson was appointed as her assistant. Mrs. Evarson succeeds Mrs. Leonard Hanson whose term expired recently.

F-L Meeting Fri. Nite

Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Association Club will hold its annual meeting Friday night (this week). There will be an election of officers and a report of last years activities. All members are urged to be present.

The meeting will be held in the Court House and will open at 8 o'clock.

2044 CARLOADS OF HAY SHIPPED FROM HERE

The drought in other parts of the nation has made this part of Minnesota one of the greatest feed centers in the history of this country. Due to the abundant crop of hay the railroads and private trucking concerns have continually been exporting hay to stricken regions. The total exports of the railroads in this city total to the figure of 2044 carloads of hay and straw. No definite figures are available from all the different trucking lines.

The past four years have shown a decided increase in production and in exports of Hay. This year the exportation has proved to be a profitable business enterprise for many persons. And at the same time the hay crop here has benifited farmers in the drought area.

The price paid for hay has tempted many farmers to sell a considerable share of their crop only to find that towards spring they will have to purchase hay to carry over the first hay crop in May.

OEN COAL BID ACCEPTED BY SCHOOL BOARD

Supt. Bye Announces Early Completion of Northrop School Painting

The bid of the Oen Merc. Co. to supply the school district with 100 tons of Yohiogheny lunmp coal at $9.70 was accepted by the board of education at their session Monday evening. The four bids received equally uniform.

The painting of the interior of the Northrop school will be completed within a week it was announced by Supt. Morris Bye. This project is being operated as a federal relief project, with the joint aid of the school district which is providing funds for material. $545.95 of material have been used on the project and $805.35 for labor has If possible a like arrangement will be made and the Knox school will be decorated.

It was also announced by Mr. Bye that this district will receive $2,063.10 for the 897 children of ages 8 to 16 as shown in the census for 1934. The rate of $2.30 per pupil taken from the state income tax receipts and will be distributed at the end of the year.

As a delegate to the 1935 convention of the Minn. School Board association E. M. Bennes was named. This association will meet in the Lowry Hotel in St. Paul from February 6 to 8th.

Plans for the landscaping of the Northrop and Knox school grounds are to be submitted by a, Valley, No. Dak., nursery, before the board.

The basketball tournament for this District 31 is scheduled to be held at the auditorium March 6, 7, and 8, all of the games will be played in the evening.

Boy Scout Council Met Wednesday, January 16

An annual meeting of the local Boy Scout council on Wednesday evening, January 16, was held in the Public Library and persons were elected to serve on the Local Committee in the various committee positions.

B. O. Norby was elected chairman; Paul A. Lundgren, Vice Chairman; Dist. Commissioner, Rev. A. E. Cooke; Group Organization, Bert Kirkconnel; Finance Olaf Neset; Camping, W. H. Quist; Civil Service, Dr. J. N. Nesse; Leadership & Training, C. W. Pope; Court of Honor, Theo. Quale; Reading, G. H. Mayor-Oakes; Survey Don Snyder was suggested and for Activities Messenger was suggested. The following positions were left temporarily vacant; Educational Publicity, Health and Safety, and Cubbing.

Land of No Snakes

There are no snakes in Bermuda, and there are no mosquitoes or other insect pests. But 186 species of birds have been recorded there, among them the brilliant Cardinal Grosbeak. The oleander hedges are a mass of flowers from April to August. Poinsettias bloom from December to March

NORTHERN CHEV ANNEX MIDDLE RIVER COMPANY

Hanson Motor Co. Is Fifth to Be Acquired by Local Concern

The Northern Chevrolet Company of this city purchased the Hanson Motor Company of Middle River last week. The newly acquired garage will be opeprate under the name Northern Chevrolet Co. and will handle Chevrolet and Oldmobile cars. Gilbert Overvold who has been associated with Mr. Hanson in the operation of the garage for the past several years will continue on with the new owner. This is the 5th garage that has been acquired by the Northern Chevrolet Co. in the past year. They operate also at Greenbush and Gonvick where the Chevrolet line of cars is being handled and at Crookston where they purchased the Langevin Motor Co. sometime ago and are operating it as the Northern Oldsmobile Co. handling the Oldsmobile line of cars. Recently they also acquired the Hill Motor Co. of this city and this spacious building will be devoted exclusively to used cars.

Wm. Sandeen, who is associated with Rinkel in the management of the firm states that the plant in this city will be maintained as a headquarters for the firms garages, because its strategic location and bright future make it the logical point from where the Northern part of the state can best be served quickly and economically. A large stock of parts and accessories will be carried here for immediate delivery to the firms branch garages.

Chiropractic Clinic Here Jan. 21 22

A Chiropractic research clinic will be held in this city Monday and Tuesday, January 21 and 22 in the office of Dr. L. V. Johnson.

These clinics are professionally sponsored by the Chiroppractic Research Society, and are strictly of an educational nature, Dr. Johnsón states.

Dr. G. H. Alberts, formerly of Davenport, Iowa, and Dr. Theo. J. Hagen of the Park Region Health Home in Pelican Rapipdps, both of the Research Clinic Staff, will be in charge of the Clinic here.

Latest Chiropractic technique and equipment will be used including the use of X-ray and Neurocalometer.

There will be no charge for consulation and analysis except where X-ray is found necessary for which a nomial charge will be made.

Dr. L. V. Johnson will be in charge of local arrangements, and anyone wishing to take advantage of the free offer to consult one or both of the visiting members of the clinic staff should make appointments early through him to avoid disappointment, as only a limited number can be accomodated in two days.

Auxiliary Welfare Committee Reports Season's Activities

Hearty thanks and appreciation for the support rendered them by the public thru the annual poppy and forget-me-not sales is contained in a statement of its activities made public by the Welfare Committee of the local American Legion Auxiliary this week.

Expenditures of $164.36, of which $80.61 was expended for clothing, were made to assist ill and unemployed veterans and their dependants. Christmas baskets were distributed to 25 ex-servicemen's families in the city and thruout the county, thus giving eighty or more children renewed faith in "Good Will Towards Men" the report states. In addition the report lists an extensive program of wellfare work accomplished during the past three months.

Besides some caps, dresses, etc., that have been distributed, there is listed 4 pairs of shoes, 7 pairs of overshoes, 8 pairs of pajamas, two pairs of trousers, 6 pairs of overalls, 13 pairs of sox, 15 pairs of mittens, one coat, 4 sweaters eight heavy shirts and 12 union-suits.

Half of Claims of First National Bank are Paid

About half of the outstanding claims against the First National Bank have been paid up in the past week, E. M. Bennes, who with the Rasmus Oen and O. D. Ostby directors in the closed institution have under taken to satisfy all claims, stated Wednesday. He urges that all depositors who have not already been paid in full see him at the Union State Bank as soon as possibie.

HEADS AUDITORS' GROUP

H. L. FOWLER

Federation of Co. Fairs Holds Meet Jan. 9, 10, 11

O. C. Paulson and C. J. Hilard were chosen to represent the local Fair Board at the annual meeting of the Federation of County Fairs held in Minneapolis January 9, 10 and 11. R. J. Lund was elected to serve another term of two years on the Board of Directors of the Federation.

The Directors of the Federation are chosen from and by each district. The Districts of the Federation correspond identically to the congressional districts of this state. Each district holds a cacus consisting of two representatives from each Fair Board and at the cacus these representatives chose one person by election to represent them on the Board of Directors. Mr. Lund of this city was chosen as a director for a term of two years. He has been a director for four years. The terms of the Directors are so arranged that a director is being elected every year.

BERVE OBJECTS TO THE UNJUST SALARY STROKE

Refuses to Carry On Illegal Rental Policy of Tax Delinquent Lands

A ruling was made in an opinion of the Attorney Generals, that the County Attorney had absolutely no legal authoirty to rent out tax delinquent lands. Such rentals should be handled thru the County Auditors office with which the county attorney had nothing to do. Mr. Berve offered to take care of Rent Attachments and all legal work but refused to rent land that was tax delinquent, as he had no legal authority to perform such an action. It was under these circumstances that Mr. Berve felt that the action of the County Board in cutting his salary $300 was unjustified and utterly unreasonable.

Paul A. Lundgren, a former county attorney, received a salary of $1500 a year and the county attorneys' for the past ten to fifteen years have been receiving a like salary.

Saturday a notice was filed with County Auditor Fowler that an appeal to the district court from the action of the county board in fixing his salary at $1200, be made.

A hearing is scheduled to be held at a special term of court Friday, January 25, at 10 o'clock in the morning at which time Mr. Berve will ask the court to fix his salary as provided by the law.

T.R.F. Banking Trust Merged with R. Lake

Liquidation being completed and remaining assets sold in many of the smaller closed banks under the Thief River Falls Trust, and the Citizens State Bank having been brought near final liquidation the trust here will be combined with the Red Lake Falls Trust according to communication from Elmer A. Benson, State Commissioner of Banks, received this week. Mr. Healy,, Special Examiner in charge at Red Lake Falls will be in charge of the combined trust while J. F. Iverson who has been assisting Mr. Proehl here during the past few months will remain as Mr. Healys assistant in this city for the time being.

Fred C. Proehl, Special Examiner who has been in charge of the Thief River Falls Trust since early last summer has been transferred to Hill City where he will be in charge of a large trust comprising four banks two of which were closed within the past two years. Mr. Proehl who has made a great number of friends during his stay in this city left this morning for Hill City to assume his new trust.

FOWLER PRES. OF CO. AUDITOR ASSOCIATION

Organization Urges Drastic Tax Reforms at St. Paul Meeting

At the annual convention of County Auditors held in Lowry Hotel St. Paul, January 15-16, Harry L. Fowler, County Auditor who had served as vice-president of the County Auditors Association was elected its president. Mr. Fowlers active part in the association and his wide knowledge on tax affairs has gained him wide recognition on matters relating to the duties of a County Auditor.

Mr. Fowler gave an address Tuesday on "Delinquent taxes and Tax Laws." in which he explained that under the present tax laws a taxpayer who comes in 10 days late with his money is forced to pay an 8 percent penalty, while the man who waits five years has no penalty to pay and besides is allowed to settle for 50 percent of the original tax.

Clarification of the tax laws so that they can be understood also will be urged upon the legislature, it was agreed.

The association will ask that taxpayers be allowed a discount for prompt payment. The discount would start at 10 percent and graduated down 1 per cent per month. Restoration of the interest rate of 8 percent on delinquent taxes instead of the monthly penalties, repeal of all tax moratoriums and forfeiture of land to the state in trust at the expiration of five years after the date of delinquency was also urged.

Legion Will Annonce Winners January 25

Final tallying of the results of the local American Legion Membership drive which was scheduled for the fourth of this month has been postponed because of the illness of some of the members on the competing teams.

The postponment was probably welcomed by both teams for it will be in the nature of a repreve for one or the other under the terms of the contest, the losing team will spend a specified time in jail be subjected to jeers from the winners.

A final check up will be made January 25.

Tungseth and Waldal Vote Reactionary on Legislature Set-Up

The progressive 65th district, which gave an overwhelming majority to Governor Olson and all other Farmer-Labor candidates, as well as electing both of the Farmer-Labor candidates to the House of Representatives though with smaller margins, did not show up very progressive in the voting on the organization of the House and the Senate.

In the House, Representative Lewis Herfindahl of Benson, objected to Marius Waldal being permitted to vote because of the fact that he faces an undecided contest brought by W. E. Day of Bagley, who was actually elected, but was cheated out of his seat by the Clearwater county canvassing board who certified Waldal about fifty votes more than he actually received in that county. The conservatives contended that Waldal holds the certificate of election and therefore should be allowed to vote. He voted for Geo. Johnson, the conservative choice for speaker.

In the Senate, Senator E. L. Tungseth went down the line with the conservatives on the organization of that body, voting to strip the Farmer-Labor Lieutenant Governor of his committee appointive powers and for the conservative slate of committee appointments in spite of the fact that he campaigned as a Farmer-Laborite and in his campaign speeches declared himself in favor of the entire Farmer-Labor program.

'Prowlers' Win 76-9 Over Warren; Play E. Grand Forks Jan. 25

The Prowlers showed their ability last Friday evening in a set-to with Warren by running up a score of 76 to 9. The Prowler B squad, not to be outdone, handed the Warren B squad a handy pasting; showing up some classy material for the future.

With the present record under their belt the Prowlers should go into the next three games with enough confidence to carry them over a few rough spots. They will meet Bemidji there on Jan. 18, Cass Lake at Cass Lake on the following day, January 19, and East Grand Forks here on January 25.

RED RIVER VALLEY HISTORY PAGENT WILL BE PRESENTED AT ANNUAL WINTER SHOWS

An elaborate pageant depicting the history of the Red River Valley will be one of the most important features of the silver anniversary celebration of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows. Thirteen Red River Valley counties are expected to take part in the pagent each county presenting some outstanding scene relating to the rapid development which has taken place in Northwestern Minnesota. The plan includes the appointment of a pagent director in each county director will then select the personnel and the supervise the presentation of the scene for that particular county.

According to present plans, this will be the most elaborate historical pageant ever presented in the Northwest. An unusual amount of historical material is available as indicated by the prelimainry reports issued from time to time by the various county historical associations. Futhermore, numerous local and county pagents have been presented, this indicating special interest in such a subject.

The pageant is to be presented at one of the large mass meetings one evening during Winter Shows Week. The central committee has announced unusual interest on the part of those counties which have been approached. Superintendent Theodore C. Blegen of the Minnesota Historical society has offered the full cooperation of his organization.

Safety Observed in All Gravel Pit Operations

Gravel pit operations will hence forth only be permitted where requirements of the safety division are observed in protecting the workers, it is announced by Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and director of the works dicision of the Minnesota SERA.

This employment exposes the workman to greater danger than almost any other kind of SERA enterprise, Mr. MacGregor explained. Nevertheless, at about 70 pits, only five injuries have been caused from accidents.

Regular inspections will be maintained through the safety division. Therefore, if the foreman of a project fails to carry out the suggestions from the safety inspector, work will be suspended and the men transferred to some other location where the rules are obeyed.

The works division will not countenance speed at the sacrifice of safety, Mr. MacGregor stated.

BLISTER RUST CONTROL AREAS ARE ESTABLISHED

In Minnesota's fight to save the state's remaining stands of white pine from the blister rust fungus disease, the entire northeastern section of the state comprising 18 counties has been set aside as blister rust control areas. By order of E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, no currant or gooseberry bushes of any species may be planted in these restricted areas without written permission of the state department of conservation.

Included in the restricted areas are Whitewater State park in the southeastern part of the state and Lindbergh State park at Little Falls. Control areas extended 900 feet from these restricted sections.

State and federal conservation agencies are cooperating in the "suppression and control of the blister rust disease by eradicating wild and cultivated currants and gooseberies, whwich are alternate host plants of the disease," Commissioner Willard stated. Eradication work is being confined to forested areas where whitepin estands are found, he said.

During the year 1934, 35,795 man-days were expended in removing 12,925,289 currant and gooseberry bushes from 70,623 acres of land to protect 29,832 acres of pipe, according to L. B. Ritter of the state forest service, in direct change of this work.

Funds from the federal Public Works Administration are partly financing this work of blister rust control in the state. Members of the Civilian Conservation Corps doing Emergency Conservation Work are also being used in state, national and Indian forests and in state parks. Some eradication work is also being done on privately owned lands.

LABOR PPARTY'S CANDIDATES RETURNED IN CALGARY, CAN.

CALGARY, Alberto—T. B. Riley, Labor candidate for Commissioner, was elected by a majority of 2,100 over the conservative nominee here. The Labor party also returned two of its candidates to the city council, and the Independent Labor party returned one.

The victory was the sweeter to local labor supporters because of an unparalled campaign of personal abuse which had been directed against them in the Calgary Herald, supporter of conservative candidates.

That's System

"Some folks' idea of playin' a game fair," said Uncle Eben, "is to let every man bring his own loaded dice and wait foh his chance to slip 'em into action."

LEARN BOTH EROSION CONTROL, FOREST WORK

Many members of the Civilian Conservation Corps in camp near Orr are receiving a thorough course in two branches of conservation, soil erosion control and practical forestry, according to Robert T. Smith, in charge of Emergency Conservation Work in state forests.

A majority of the members of this company were formerly located at Caledonia where they engaged in fighting soil erosion. They are at present working on roadside clearing which will tend to remove much dead and down timber and debris eliminating a dangerous fire hazard in and surrounding their new location.

"Those members are fortunate who are having the privilege of graining valuable experience in both types of conversation work in their CCC enrollments," Mr. Smith said.

Strictest Curtailment of Relief Allowance Cited

The necessity for strictest economy in relief activities has been impressed upon all county relief workers in an official communication from B. E. Youngdahl, director of the social service division of the Minnesota SERA.

In his letter, expenditures have been ordered reduced to cover only absolute essenitals, commensurate with discretion and good judgement. Every effort must be directed, Mr. Youngdahl states, towards the lowering of allowances to a level of minimum needs, in order that the most effective use may be found for available funds. Relief must be granted in a manner calculated to be of greatest benefit to the deserving.

Even legitimate requests for aid must be pared. Only where justification for relief exists, may new cases be added to the rolls. Old cases are to be carefully reviewed and all ineligibles eliminated immediately.

New Stock Feed Policy Goes into Effect Jan. 1

The turn of 1935 marked that beginning of the new livestock feed plan adopted by the Minnesota SERA, eliminating distribution from central depots and substituting a system of furnishing disbursing orders negociable at stores of commercial dealers, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

He warns that needy farmers may experience a brief interval of feed shortage, unless merchants of the state have sufficient stocks on hand to meet the demand. If local dealers are unable to supply the feed or cannot meet the current prices, the Department of Agriculture may again ask the SERA rural rehabilitation division to open feed depots.

"We cannot endanger livestock anywhere in the state by permitting a lack of feed to ensue," Mr. Zimmerman added.

Minnesota Leads in Fed. Duck Stamp Tax Sales

Latest reports from the United States Bureau of Biological Survey list Minnesota in the lead among the states in the sale of the new waterfowl conservation has been paid into federal revenue channels by duck stamp purchasers for the open season of 1934-1935 the report stated.

"It is pleasing to note that Minnesota continues to take a commanding lead in watrfowl conservation work," Erling Swenson, director of the state division of Game and Fish, said. "Our state leads with 40,000 federal duck stamps sold."

Wisconsin was in second place with 35,341 stampps sold and Illinois stood third with 30,311.

Ninty per cent of the fund received will be used to acquire and improve migratory waterfoul refuges in a nation-wide program to restore wild life.

URGE GAME BREEDERS TO RENEW LICENSES

Current licenses of Minnesota's game breeders expired December 31. The state division of Game and Fish urges all breeders of game to renew their licenses promptly.

Prompt filing of all reports pertaining to game breeding in the state is requested by Charles McFarlane, Deputy Director of the Division.

Forum Advertising is bargain news

Transients Form Self-Governing Camp Body

One hundred Twin City transients now housed in the camp on the shore of Lake Shetek, in Murray county, have voluntarily imposed upon themselves the most rigid rules of personal conduct.

The men have come from various walks of life, including the legal profession, with two representatives. The latter drafted, by request, a set of strict commandments which govern the every-day routine.

A court also has been set up to mete out stern justice, should anyone act contrary to the peace and dignity of the camp a provided in its code of rules.

6 Million Tons Sugar Used

Six million tons of sugar are used annually in this country.

OEN'S Greatest of all
Quality since 1889
JANUARY CLEARANCES

Below we have listed a few of the storeful of Amazing Values in winter clothing for men, women and children. ALL WINTER MERCHANDISE MUST GO NOW!
Regardless of Cost!

--KIDDIES SNOW SUITS--
Girls' and boys' snow suits and helmets to match. Lots of winter left - - - - - and every child should have a good warm all-wool snow suit.
Automatic fastener style, two pockets, patched knees. Colors: wine, green, blue, red, brown and navy. Sizes 2 to 12.
Now is the time to buy, 10 percent discount

OVERCOATS FOR MEN
DRESS COATS
Sheeplined Coats
OUT THEY GO 1/4 off

MEN'S Union Suits
Heavy Fleece 98c
25 percent wool $1.69
50 percent wool $2.29
100 p'cent wool $3.49

KAYSERETTE WARMEES
Vest 49c Tights 49c
Sizes; large - medium - small

HONEYCOMB SNUGGIES
Flesh color
Vest 25c Pantie 24c

Final Clearance
On all winter coats in stock. We feature the PRINTZESS coat that fits the figure perfectly and with extra lengths, which is in vogue this season.
Sizes 12-20 38-48

Men's Zipper JACKETS
"All Wool Blue Melton"
HEAVYWEIGHT
sizes 36 to 46 $4.50 value $3.49

MEN'S Overshoes
Heavy all rubber 4 buckle, all sizes $2.29

BOYS' Overshoes
All rubber, 4 buckle
sizes 3 to 6 SPECIAL VALUE $1.98

Reduced Prices on all MUNSINGWEAR and CARTERS UNDERWEAR for ladies and children

Cotton Blankets
Of first quality cotton in pastel and plain gray and tan colors.
single size 69c
double size $1.50

Men's Domet Shirts
Work flannel 69c 14 1-2 to 17

Boys' Leatherette COATS
Sheep lined & Collar
SPECIAL at $2.98 sizes 6 to 16

Youths' Overshoes
4 buckle rubber fleece lined $1.98

Growing Girls Overshoes
4 buckle rubber $2.49

Rack Assortment of Ladies Novelty Shoes
Values to $5.00 at $1.98

Northwestern Minnesota's Greatest Department Store

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

THERE'LL BE NO CHANGE IN NAME IF WE CAN PREVENT IT

"The Independent heartily agrees with Editors Cramer (Minneapolis Labor Review) and Lockhart (St. Paul Union Advocate)", says Oscar Widstrand, editor of the St. Louis County Independent in a footnote to a reprint of strenuous objections against the changing of the name of the Farmer-Labor Party made by the Twin City labor editors. And Cramer. Lockhart and Widstrand are absolutely right. We know that any attempt to change the party name will meet with hostility in the Ninth District. Here the battle which culminated in the forming of the Farmer-Labor party out of the bleeding remnants of the Farmers' Non-Partisan League and the Working People's Non-Partisan League originated. The battle which we put up to form the present organization earned us the title "The Fighting Ninth" and altho the past elections had many side issues which broke our legislative representation wide-open, our vote for governor and for the other state officers as well as the large plurality with which we sent Buckler to Congress shows that we are still up and at 'em

And that is not all, we are getting thoroughly fed up with the activities of the band-wagon jumpers and the All-Partyites and we advise that those gentry be prepared for a battle royal at the next state convention for we are going down to clean house. The Farmer-Labor Association for Farmer-Laborites will be our slogan and we will give no quarter.

THE TAXPAYER GETS A REFUND

During our sojourn in St. Paul as an employee of the 1933 House of Representatives, we were often struck by the ruthless and savage way in which interests which enjoyed a monopoly would strike at any attempt to curtail their power to extort the people. It seemed to us that having enjoyed a monopoly for long periods and by virtue of that, having built up huge reserves, they would be better able to meet competition on a live and let live basis than those who had always had keen competition to contend with, and would have less cause for becoming panicky.

In our many years experience in business, both as an employee and as employer we have always mingled with people who had competition and always has had competition to meet. We have found that the average businessman will meet competition philosophically, hewing as close as possible to the line, but refusing to do business for less than cost merely to keep the other fellow from getting the business. Business done on this basis seldom engenders any deep-seated animosity.

When we started this newspaper, we entered the field believing that there was as much legitimate room for two newspapers in Thief River Falls as there is for fourteen grocery stores. We still think so, but if those that do not share our opinion continue with their big business tactics it will prove that we are wrong and that there will be only one paper; the Forum, for it is not our blood that is being let. We are not doing the official printing for less than composition cost. In the meantime the taxpayers are getting back some of the money that was stolen from them under protection of the law in the past, when there was no competition.

GOVERNOR OLSON CLARIFIES OUR PHILOSOPHY

The daily press would make the people believe that when Governor Olson speaking before the State Association of Farmers Mutual Insurance companies at the Hotel Ryan last Thursday, declared that cooperatives would follow state ownership of utilities, he was hedging on the Farmer-Labor platform. Nothing could be further from the truth.

The Farmer-Labor philosophy is a distinct product of the hopes, aims and aspirations of the rural Middle West, and has as its fundamental basis the philosophy of producer-consumer cooperatives. It is a seperate philosophy, differing from the philosophy of the Socialists and Communists, these latter exemplifying the hopes, aims and aspirations of the working class in the congested industrial areas. The Socialist doctrine if we understand it correctly, is committed to government ownership and operation thru, commissions and bureaus. We do not know whether that is the doctrine of Karl Marx or not for we have not studied him enough to pass an opinion, but it is the doctrine which has been fostered by the Labor parties of England, the Scandinavian countries and America. It would mean simply Bureaucracy. On the other hand the Communist doctrine as exemplified in the Russian system, means industrial representation, each factory with its own Soviet and representatives of these forming higher Soviets etc. (We may be called on this by some of the Socialists and Communists, but if we are mistaken we are willing to be called to order.) These groups look with something of disdain upon the theories of Thomas Jefferson, and yet his theories of government (that the least possible government is the best) is more nearly the basis of the Farmer-Labor philosophy.

As we understand the Farmer-Labor philosophy and as we understand Governor Olson's statement to the Mutual Insurance men, the government would take over the basic industries and monopolized utilities and set up within them the machinery for self-government for public service, eliminating the profit motive. Thus with banks being cooperatively operated no banking department would be necessary. With the railroads cooperatively operated as proposed by the Plumb Plan some years ago, no Railroad and Warehoue Commission would be needed. The same principle would hold true all down the line of industry.

With the need for governmental regulation and control of private greed and graft eliminated, nine tenths of the functions of present day government in the United States would fall away and we would be back to what Thomas Jefferson advocated, a simple, representative republican government concerned primarily with broad principles of human deportment, education and police duties.

Certainly this philosophy has nothing in common with the philosophies of Bureaucracy nor Soviets and is as truly and typically American in its conception as Thomas Jefferson was truly the greatest of Americans.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

MINNESOTA NOW GIVES COURSE IN TEETOTALISM

A temperance course, made mandatory in the public schools by the State Legislature, is being given this year in Minnesota.

The drys concentrated on writing the requirements into law when repeal of prohibition was passed by the state legislature last January.

The Liquor Control Act specifies that the control commissioner shall assist the state department of education in preparing a state course showing "the effects of alcohol upon the humans system, upon character and upon society."

The course is being studied by pupils in connection with their health or hygiene course. It is taught from the seventh grade to the senior year of high school. It deals with the subject in relation to personal and public health, individual and group responsibilities for social efficiency and social progress, and individual and community safety. Personal abstinence is held up as desirable, and the purpose of the temperance movement in America is explained. The course requires about ten hours of classrom work a year.

FARM and MARKET

BY
R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food

For the first time in the history there is a concerted effort on foot to bring about cheap power and light for the farmer, to be accomplished, of course, through a system of municipal plants, aided by the development of our natural resources. This will be manifested in the coming Congress of the United States as well as the Minnesota State Legislature. Up to the present time, the problem of constructing rural power lines is left to the power trust, and the power trust has not seen fit to extend its lines in sparsely settled rural communities. The power trust claims that it is not practical, from a profit paying angle, to construct rural power lines in farming sections where there are less than 4 farm families to the mile. It points out that the average in Minnesota is about 2 farms to the mile. However this is the power trust's viewpoint based upon the angle of profit and upon the matter of profit depends the payment of huge salaries for company heads as well as dividends on water stock.

—o—

Senator Shipstead has announced that he will introduce a bill in the coming session of Congress which will set up a three-man board for the study of rural electrification and which will exercise the right of eminent domain in the name of the United States government; rent, purchase or erect transmission lines, build dams, reservoirs, and power houses and sell the current generated thereby. The proposed bill points out that in addition to encouraging and facilitating the use of electricity by rural consumers, the government will aid farmers in acquiring electric equipment and materials: Such equipment will be furnished to farmers at a reasonable cost.

—o—

At the same time it is reported that a bill giving the government control over holding companies for the purpose of cutting electric rates will also be introduced in Congress. President Roosevelt is said to be heartly in favor of both bills, which is quite natural. The president has always opposd the power trust. It is acknowledged that the President and the power trust have been open enemies since his first campaign for governor of New York state. His Tennessee Valley power development has widened the breach still farther. With further federal plans for power development, including the proposed upper Mississippi Valley project, it looks as if the end of the power trust reign is at hand, with the consequent cheapening of power and the possibility of nation-wide farm electrification.

—o—

In the meantime, regardless of what the Minnesota Legislature does relating to rural electrification we might take advantage of the laws existing on our own statute books. We have many municipal power plants within our state. The last Legislature granted the extension of power lines to a radius of 25 miles, about which this column will have more to say in future releases.

SEES PROFIT-MAKING AS THE CHIEF CRIME CAUSE

By C. F. Dight

Amid all the talk about crime and plans to check it, it is amazing that so little is done to remove its chief cause which is private profit-making.

There is no crime so great nor act so mean but that is done for profits. Consider almost any mean act and it will be found that the motive behind it is profits.

Anything in a civilization which is the chief cause of crime and meanness should be abolished or strictly regulated. If we were to produce for use and for social profits only under a co-operative commonwealth, it would give employment and economic security to all people and would no doubt prove to be the best crime preventive.

Find Stone With Viking Prayer

A runestone was found at Sigtuna, Sweden, bearing a prayer inscribed in Viking days.

The FIREAIDE PHILOSOPHER

By ALFRED BIGGS

Egotism is mental constipation.

• • •

Real beauty comes from the mind.

• • •

No bank account is as good as good health.

• • •

Adversity often brings out the best in a man.

• • •

Continual dropping of tears will wear away love.

• • •

Believe in yourself if you expect others to believe in you.

• • •

Do you realize how much you have that you could live without?

PASTORS TO REFUSE TO GIVE WAR SUPPORT

Pittsburgh, Jan. 11.—Methodist Episcopal church ministers of the Pittsburgh and Erie districts have definitely outlawed war and pledged neither to participate in nor lend moral support to any future conflict between nations, either defensively or offensively.

"TO SAVE AN EDITOR"

Here is at least one minister who appreciates the editor. At a recent editorial convention, a Kansas minister is reported to have offered the following toast:

"To save an editor from starvation, take his paper and pay for it promptly.

"To save him from bankruptcy, advertise in his paper liberally.

"To save him from despair, send him every item of news you can get hold of.

"To save him from profanity, write your correspondence plainly on one side of the sheet and send it in as early as possible.

"To save him from mistakes, bury him. Dead people are the only ones who never make mistakes."—Wisconsin Press

Snake Venom a Mystery

The question why snake venom is poisonous is still unanswered by science. It has been found the venom is composed of mucus and debris from membrane cells, carbon, sulphur, oxygen, hydrogen, nitrogen, some fatty matter and salts, but the mixture shows no trace of poison when analyzed by chemists. Venom varies in color with the kind of snake. The cobra's is white, the water moccasin's bright orange, that of the Texas rattler resembles melted butter, and the fer de lance has a greenish venom.

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

Marx and Remarx, Hash and Rehash

D. K. writes in to suggest that, from the appearance of late "Views and Reviews," the name ought to be changed to "Marx and Remarx." Not bad, not half bad. But how about "Hash and Rehash?"

⁂

Electronic Energy

Just for that, we shall go scientific for a while. The immense interest being displayed in "splitting the atom" takes on many turns. Scientists come out with the claim that when we learn the secret of releasing electronic force in the atom we shall be able to get more energy out of a handful of coal dust than we now do out of a ton of coal; and that a drop of water contains stupendous power.

A recent story assumed that atomic power had been in use for years. But mysteriously, certain atoms refused to be broken down into electrons. While scientists puzzled over this, the Solar System began undergoing a terrifying change: the sun was losing its vitality, the planets their gravitational force, and in short the whole system was falling to pieces. The earth began describing a parabola towards the outermost reaches of space, the icy polar caps advanced towards the equator, people died off by the thousands machines were falling to pieces, and the seas were freezing over.

Enter our hero—a young scientist who divined the cause of the catastrophe, and hurriedly constructed electrical machinery to combat it. As gravity was disappearing, his machinery was in imminent danger of flying to pieces any minute, but he stuck to the job, and was at last rewarded by seeing the sun again, and the planets in their places. He had restored the Solar System to normalcy—a tough job even for the hero of a ppseudo-scientific story.

When is was all over, and the populace flocked about the savior of his country, the lad made the explanation that some outside Force, in the Larger existence, had also evidently discovered the process of Atomic Disintegration, and had taken the atom known as the Solar System into their machine. But on account of our hero, the Solar System proved to be one of the stubborn atoms, and was ejected.

This new conception of the universe in one of the wonders of the 20th century, and indicates the importance of one man when his Solar System is but an atom in the Larger Existence.

⁂

Faith, Hope, and Charity

If you have faith in the present social system, remarks my friend Cromwell P. Thistle, Esq., you are at leisure to hope to make an honest living; but you will likely end up by receiving charity.

⁂

Cheap Power and Light

Dnieprostroy, Russia, the scene of one of the hugest power units in the world, will produce electricity at the total cost of one-fifth of a cent per kilowatt hour, according to her engineers. Now, we hate to doubt the word of level-headed engineers, but even if they were one-fifth right, or even one-tenth right, and the electricity cost the people of Russia one cent or two cents per kilowatt hour, we would still think it was pretty cheap, compared with rates in this country, where we are under the benevolent dictatorship of a power trust.

When will people see the absurdity of letting private parties run public utilities, and charge exhorbitant prices for the "service?"

⁂

Vograbularry

Hypathosis—a h ypothesis that pathetically does not hold water.

Utopeya—a refuge where you can tope yourself on too much idealism.

Putrefaction—any faction that believes other than my faction.

Bureaucrazy—fanatical government.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

Physically, alcohol in drinks, slows down all bodily processes and produces faint and pleasant drowsiness.

Mentally, such drinks work in much the same way.

Thus when under the influence of such imbibing there is usually a friendly and tolerant atitude.

But when one has work to attend to or face to face with temptation, that persons needs to be physically and mentally alert, likewise when driving a car. And yet a single glass of beer is enough to incommode and cripple alertness and resistance.

Liquor drinking produces a good feeling but it is not the glow of alert enthusiasm nor the feeling of true happiness. It is a dreamy, lazy, silly glow.

Taking any kind of alcoholic drink blights one's smartness, personality, efficiency, sanity, usefulness and self-control.

Don't become a liquor neophyte then you won't become a dithyramb for dithyrambs lose both job and character.

Washington Kaleidoscope

The Presiden's Message

Senator LaFollette perhaps best expressed the views of Progressive members of Congress, in regard to the President's mesage, when he expressed gratification over the general tone of the message and the objectives it outlined, but withheld any judgement of the legislative program until further messages revealed more specifically what it would include. President Roosevelt of course followed that plan in the last Congress. His opening message would cover a survey of conditions and discuss the "state of the nation" but specific legislative recommendations would come in later, one after another and carefully spaced so that each would have attention. As one writer pointed out, this strategy avoided the necessity for making the annual message an all-inclusive document, subsequently forgotten when Congress got down to the grind of its legislative puties.

Because of this fact there may be no significance in the absence of any reference to the re-organization of the banking structure, and of the establishment of a government operated institution which would exercise central control over the nation's credit and currency, or to the other missions that might be sent out there. Certainly he has set himself squarely on record against the American Liberty League and Chamber of Commerce elements which have been used to dominate the governmental picture

* * * *

Democrats Clamp On the Gag

The overwhelming Democratic majority of the 74th Congress (Which is made up of 322 Democrats, 102 Republicans, 7 Wisconsin Progressives and three Minnesota Farmer-Laborites) asserted its power on the opening day of the session, rolling up a vote of 244 to 169 for the same "gag" rule which met defeat at the hands of the 73rd Congress. The new rule provides that in order to bring a bill out of committee when the committee makes no report, 218 Congressmen must sign a petition for that purpose. Formerly only 145 signatures were necessary. Opposed to the "gag" rule were Minnesota's Congressmen: Anderson, Christianson, Buckler, Kvale, Pittenger and Maas. Minnesota's lone Democrat, Elmer J. Ryan, vot-voted for the "gag."

It was under the 145 rule that the Frazier-Lemke Farm Re-financing Bill was almost put to a vote, and that the Soldiers' Adjusted Service Certificates Bill was taken out of the Committee and passed by an overwhelming majority during the last session.

* * * *

Bonus Bill Passage Indicated

If the Washington Times poll is correct, the new "gag" rule will not stop the Adjusted Service Certificates Bill in spite of Presidential opposition. Rumors have it that the Patman Bill is approved by a majority of the Ways and Means Committee, and will be passed at an early date. The overwhelming majority which the last Congress passed the bill and the Lundeen motion to bring the bill of Committee, as well as definite stand of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and other veterans' organizations for the bill, account in a large measure for the favorable indications of its passage.

Lundeens Social Insurance Bills

In slightly amended form, the Lundeen Unemployed, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill was reintroduced on the 3rd day of January with six other Lundeen bills, including two duplicates of the repeal of the Economy Act and for the placing of Spanish War Veterans on the same basis as the Civil War veterans.

* * * * *

Committee Exposes Military Purchases

A sub-committee of the House Military Affairs Committee, of which Paul John Kvale is a member, has filed its final report to the House, and the document is receiving some little attention both on Hill and in the executive departments. it exposes some of the sorry practices which have grown up in the manner and methods of government purchases of supplies and materials, and is expepcted to result in sharp reforms by executive order, as well as in legislation to change other elements.

The First Etching

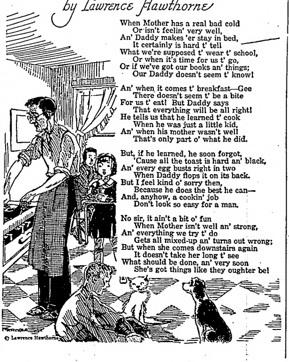
The beginnings of the art of etching are obscure, but it is supposed to have originated from the practice of engraving ornament on armor.

Needles Gave Street Name

Threadneedle street, London, received its name from the symbol of the three needles, part of the shield of the Needlemaker's company arms. The Bank of England, from its location, on occasion is called "the old lady of Threadneedle street."

When Mother Stays in Bed

by Lawrence Hawthorne



When Mother has a real bad cold
  Or isn't feelin' very well,
An' Daddy makes 'er stay in bed,
  It certainly is hard t' tell
What we're supposed t' wear t' school,
  Or when it's time for us t' go,
Or if we've got our books an' things;
  Our Daddy doesn't seem t' know!

An' when it comes t' breakfast—Gee
  There doesn't seem t' be a bite
For us t' eat! But Daddy says
  That everything will be all right!
He tells us that he learned t' cook
  When he was just a little kid,
An' when his mother wasn't well
  That's only part o' what he did.

But, if he learned, he soon forgot,
  'Cause all the toast is hard an' black,
An' every egg busts right in two
  When Daddy flops it on its back.
But I feel kind o' sorry then,
  Because he does the best he can—
And, anyhow, a cookin' job
  Don't look so easy for a man.

No sir, it ain't a bit o' fun
  When Mother isn't well an' strong,
An' everything we try t' do
  Gets all mixed-up an' turns out wrong;
But when she comes downstairs again
  It doesn't take her long t' see
What should be done, an' very soon
  She's got things like they oughter be!

With Other Editors

STOPPING ROAD CONSTRUCTION

Highway News

Praising two legislators who have proclaimed themselves against restoration of the 1932 motor vehicle license fee, a Minnesota paper says editorially: "The building of new roads can wait, so the tax should be left right where it is." In the same issue the same paper says "One of the hopes of most—citizens is that city and state officials will succeed in bringing about the construction of the viaduct (a $250,000 state highway project) before the year is far spent. This structure would absorb many of our unemployed and give them good, honest work for several months."

Persons who fight against highway revenues and yet demand expensive road improvements in their own communities provide somewhat of a puzzle for highway officials.

DOWN TO FUNDAMENTALS

Minnesota Leader

Moratoriums and Relief, "holidays," doles and other patches can NEVER solve the economic problem.

The people produce with hand and with brain. In return they receive in wages or income an amount of money less than the value of what they produce. So they can buy back only part of what they create. The difference, the surplus which they cannot buy, piles up, gluts markets and produces so-called "over production." That's as clear as A, B, C.

If the producers—producers in overalls and producers in white collars—were paid the full money value of their produce they could and would buy back as much as they create. But that would leave no profit which is now appropriated by wealthy non-producing parasites. Which is why Capitalism and its hirelings of press and legislative halls oppose a change in the system.

So, let's get this straight: Unless and until the producer receives the full social value of his product —the product of his brain or the product of his hands—there will be recurring panics, depressions, unemployment, breadlines and destitution. "The system has failed" and the fruits of the system will continue until Capitalism is replaced with a Cooperative Commonwealth. A tremennous step in that direction will be for the people publicly to own and operate the monopolized industries. That is the Farmer-Labor program.

THE GOVERNOR POINTS THE WAY

Minneapolis Star

Re-election didn't cause Governor Olson to forget the platform on which he campaigned, as so often happens to successful candidates.

His message to the new legislature contained the Farmer-Labor platform, rewritten to suit the time and place but without material change as a statement of objectives.

It was largely a matter of going on record, so far as the Governor was concerned, because the legislature is organized in opposition to him and his party.

The governor did not pupssyfoot as to what he believes should be done but he did invite the legislature to get together with him on as much common ground as they can find and do the things that they can agree on as necessary and advisable.

It is beyond the range of probabilities that the governor and the majority of the legislature will work in harmony throughout the session but if they will both adopt the attitude of his address and avoid stalemates on vital problems that demand action the state will be gainer.

The governor's address clearly points the way to accomplishment in this session in spite of the sharp differences of opinion between him and the legislative majority. If they will concentrate their attention on matters on which they can find points of agreement instead of on the policies on which they cannot agree the session can be made one of accomplishment.

JOBS, NOT CHARITY

Askov American

Minnesota, in common with the rest of the country, may look forward hopefully this year to a better management of the problem of relief.

President Roosevelt has demanded that the unemployed be given work, not doles. He has demanded that direct relief be eliminated wherever possible and that it be replaced by a vast program of useful public works which will be given wages, rather that doles to those unable to find employment in private industry. In recomending this action in his message to the new Congress, the president took a direct slap at the big business interests, who demanded the abolition of work relief in favor of a straight dole.

A public works program such as that contemplated by the president could do much in Minnesota. Among the constructive projects that immediately suggest themselves are elimination of grade crossings to reduce highway hazards, water conservation projects, reforestration, highway building and others. These works, in addition to providing jobs for the unemployed of the cities and the farmers who, because of drouth or the unfavorable economic conditions, are unable to make a living on their farms, would give lasting benefits to the state.

Surely such a program will meet with far greater favor among the people than one which reduces to pauperism those unable to find gainful private employment.

Prof. Roy G. Blakey of the University of Minnesota, economist and tax expert, whose studies of the Minnesota tax system has made him an authority in this field, estimates that the yield of the proposed dollar turnover tax, so popular in southern Minnesota, will not be more than $16,000,000. As Minnesota's tax requirement for all purposes, local, school, county, and state, are considerably over $100,000,000, the proposed tax will not make it poossible to eliminate all other taxes as has been suggested. Prof. Blakey holds that the turnover tax would not only be a disappointment as far as revenue is concerned, but that it would "fall more heavily upon the poor than upon the rich." He believes that the tax relief sought for property should come through larger income taxes and increases in inheritance and other special taxes. The sales tax should be used as a supplementary tax, if used at all, he believes.—The Northfield Independent

TWELVE NAMES SUBMITTED AT C. & C. MEETING

C. C. Committee to Aid City To Work Out New Electric Rate

Mr. Morris Bye, chairman of the nominating committee of the Civic and Commerce Association submitted the names of twelve nominees for six directors' posts to be filled this coming Thursday, January 24, in the annual election.

A committee including Frank Rinkle, W. L. Carlisle and W. H. Mann was appointed to lend aid to the city in working out a new schedule of rates for electric current. This committee acted upon an invitation extended by the council to the association.

At a conference held the evening before with Davidson Engineer A. O. Torgerson of the state highway department the association had been informed of the probable proposed parkway plans of Jonnson st. from the east end of the new bridge would be enlarged so as to extend around the curve so as to extend as far south as Bridge st. It is said that bids may be called for in February or in March.

The highway department had made a request for sufficient funds in order that it could qualify for $7,000,000 in federal allotments for the construction of roads, to this request the association offered to lend its support. The matter concerning the extension of the trunk highway between Grygla to highway No. 1 was referred to the road committee for a report.

Birthday Greeting to Be Sent to President

"Happy birthday Mr. President I am proud to know that the cost of sending this greeting will help in the great fight against infantile paralysis, to which you have given your leadership and loaned your birthday." Will be the birthday greeting sent to the President. The Western Union has placed its nation wide system of telegraph offices at the disposal of the presidents birthday ball committee for receiving 25 cents from each person who places his signature on a multiple signature Birthday Greeting.

Signatures from every city town and hamlet will be mailed to New York where they will be bound into what will probably be the greatest birthday greetng in history. One hundred per cent of the money will be turned over to the National Birthday Ball Committee which will arrange for proper credit for each community.

Funeral Service Held Sunday for T.Swenson

Tion Swenson passed away at his home on 229 Markely Ave No. Thursday January 10. Services were conducted at the Swedish Mission Church with Rev. Anderson of Crookston and Rev. Jacobson of this officiating.

Tion Swenson was born August 17, 1867 in Sweden. In 1857 he arrived in this country and sttled near Grafton where he resided until 1929. Four years ago he moved to this city and has remained here since. Mr. Swenson has made two trips to his native land, Sweden, the first trip being in 1898 and the second trip he made in 1912. During that time his Mother and sisters were living.

Surviving him are his wife, three sons and one daughters. Murry, Art of Grafton N. Dak, and Oscar of Los Angles, Cal. Naomi his daughter, one sister Mrs. Sisserud and six grandchildren. The remains will be shipped to Grafton N. D. where the remains will be laid to rest.

Frogs Change Diets

Frogs in the tadpole stage are chiefly vegetarian in their diet, but after leaving the water they are almost exclusively carnivorous or insectivorous. Insects, worms, spiders and the like form the mainstay of their diet after they have taken on the adult frog form.

FOR SALE!

40-acre farm 2 1-2 miles from Newfolden;good barn house, chicken coop and a good well.

This Parcel will be sold very reasonable. If you need more acreage, there are three forties of state land adjoining that can be procured at state-land sale.

We have several good parcels of city & farm property listed.

Drop in and see us.

Moen Real Estate Agency

Sons and Daughters Install Officers Tues.

The Sons and Daughters of Norway [illegible] ceremony last Tue[illegible] the Norway [illegible] Kleve, organ[illegible] Norway Lodge, officiating [illegible] ted to office we[illegible] judge; O. H. Ekeren, [illegible] Lynde, vice-president; T. J. Reierson, secretary [illegible] assistant secretary; [illegible] financial secretary; Wm. Pa[illegible] treas.; Olaf Neset, regent; Christ Bang and Knute [illegible] marshalls, Alfred Moen Outer Guardian; Alfred Hougen, Inner Guardian.

Mrs. Bertha Lonson acted as installing officer for the Daughter ceremonies while Mrs. Ben Erickson acted as installing marshal. Officers installed included Mrs. A. Dybvig, president; Mrs. Anna Larson, vice-president Mrs. Louis Engelstad, Secy.; Mrs. Clara Lindberg, financial sec.; Mrs. Thora Nelson, Treas.; Mrs. Lizzie R[illegible]mussen, ceremonar; Mrs. Ragna Eftenland, marshall; Mrs. Ida Bakke, inner sentenel; Mrs. Rosa Ness, outer sentinel; Mrs. Mathilda Engelstad, trustee; Mrs. [illegible] Erickson, captain; P L. Vistaunet [illegible] O. B. [illegible] Ella Erickson, marshall; Mrs. [illegible] tha Lonson, assistant secretary Mrs. Dorothy [illegible] Rupprecht and Mrs. [illegible] net include [illegible]

After the ceremony [illegible] maining time was [illegible] and luncheon was [illegible]

Mrs. Waldal of Plummer Passes Away January 15

Mrs. Johanna Waldal passed away at her home in Emardvil township Tuesday January 15. Services will be conducted January 18 at the Immanuel church with Rev [illegible] of Oklee officiating.

Mrs. Johanna Waldal was born in [illegible] 10 18[illegible] her marriage taking place in 1890 to Jacob Waldal. Her home was made near Erskine until the spring of 1896 when they moved to their present home approximately five miles from Plummer. Both of her parents have preceeded her in death. Surviving are their sons: Alfred, Marius and George and two daughters Olga and Jennie.

WCTU Members Hold Meet at Crookston

—o—

The WCTU Institute held a school of instruction at the English Church in Crookston, January 15, conducted by Mrs. Della Bates of Frazee. The members passed upon several resolutions to be presented to the State Legislature. One of which urged them to retain the country option law on the statute books.

The local unions throughout the districts were asked to announce discussions by Ethel Hubler, editor and publisher of the National Voice, on the burning question "Repeal Has Failed" each Sunday on the radio at 5 p. m. (C.S.T.) begining January 13 over station WHO at Des Moines, Iowa and also every Sunday at 6:15 pp. m. (P.S.T) over station KNX ~~at Hol~~lywood, California.

LAST RITES TUESDAY FOR MRS.W.H.MULRY

Funeral services were held at the Catholic church Tuesday, January 14 for Mrs. Victory Mulry who passed away Saturday last week at her home at 313 Riverside in this city. Rev. A. I. Merth officiated at the service and interment was made in the St. Bernard cemetery.

Mrs. Victory Mulry was born on January 9, 1881 at Milwaukee, Wis. and was married to W. H. Mulry April 12, 1928. She moved with her parents from Milwaukee to Wisconsin Rapids, Wis. later moving to this city where she has made her home since 1902 with the exception of a few years in Crookston. Surviving are her husband, two brothers and three sisters. Alex of Shevlin and Frank of International Falls, and Mrs. Aden Laure of Minneapolis Mrs. John Berg of Stillwater and Mrs. Henry Swenson of Minot.

Prehistoric Culture Data Found

Evidence of high prehistoric culture was discovered in eastern Oklahoma. Excavation of prehistoric Indian mounds reveals resemblances to the famous Hopewell Mound region in Ohio.

[illegible] THANKS

[illegible] wish to express [illegible] thanks to all [illegible] neighbors for their [illegible] kindnesses extended to us in [illegible] bereavement.

W. H. Mulry and family

Definite Dates Set For Ice Tournament

—o—

[illegible] Messenger, District Recreation [illegible] has reported that [illegible] rinks are in perfect [illegible] awaiting the District Ice [illegible] both speed skating [illegible] will be held January 27. [illegible] is set for the Regional [illegible] which will determine [illegible] be sent to the State Tour[illegible] be held February 9 at [illegible] horn Park located at 16th Avenue South and 34 th Street in [illegible]. In the District tour[illegible] there will be representa[illegible] both Pennington and Marshall while in the Regional [illegible] there will be represen[illegible] from eight counties.

Messenger has reported that the [illegible] slide is completed and is [illegible]. A man will be employed to [illegible] the upkeep and general [illegible] of the slide. The slide is [illegible] high set up on telephone [illegible] is a hundred and eighty [illegible]

DANGER IN TOO-SCRIMPY RATIONS FOR LIVESTOCK

—o—

[illegible] ultimate failure [illegible] for farmers who persist [illegible] to carry their livestock [illegible] maintenance rations, [illegible] a special advisory com[illegible] feeding. The committee's [illegible] the feed situation and [illegible] of feeding in the drouth [illegible] indicates that many farmers are skimping their live[illegible] too much.

Farmers who felt they had [illegible] finding that it will be [illegible] with limited rations per head that they will be able to have [illegible] last until Hay season May 5 in southern Minnesota and [illegible] 15 Northern Minnesota. Where [illegible] feed will be needed and is not available some animals should be sent to the market without delay.

It is difficult to indicate a minimum feed requirement as there are so many different types of livestock and so many different types of feed being used. If feed has not to be purchased at most Minnesota Points (January 1) the cost will range from 12 to 16 cents per day per 1000 pounds live weight of animals. However how much grain will be needed to feed the ainmals will depend on the age and condition of the animals. The young, the old, and the thin animals will require the larger amounts.

Instead of using grain coarse roughages may be satisfactorily suppplemented by feeding 1 to 1½ pounds per 1,000 pounds live weight. High protein are linseed meal, cotton seed meal, corn gluten meal, cotton seed meal, corn gluten meal or dry tankage.

Moorhead Banco Trial Opens After Holidays

Following a holiday recess, the trial of J. Cameron Thomson, president of the Northwest Bancorporation, was resumed at Moorhead last week before Judge James E. Montague. Thomson along with a number of other officers and directors of the Bancorporation, is alleged to have thousands of Minnesota people through the sale of the corporation's stock, paprticularly one resident of Clay county who brought the action, which accounts for the trial being conducted at Moorhead, the county seat. The trial is a colorful affair. Before 12 Clay county farmers, business men, and citizens, the transactions and operations of a gigantic banking chain are being revealed; 15 defense lawyers are on hand to challenge points of law. In this respect they are giving the presiding judge plenty of opportunities to render decisions. On the other hand, the state is also well represented—county attorneys, assistant attorney generals, speecial prosecutors, auditors, investigators and what not. In addition 6 operators of an international detective agency mingle with the crowd, to say nothing of the press, which is represented from points east, south, and west.

Females Dominate

Females dominate in insect life, declares a European scientist, and there are signs among human beings that females are gradually getting control.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and son Robert were Monday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mrs. John Swanson entertained a number of little girls on Tuesday in honor of her daughter Dorothy who celebrated her tenth birthday anniversary that day. Those present were: Laura and Bernice Hohiesel, Veone, Beverley and Virginia Scholz, Laura Anderson, Vivian Olson, and Grace Sevre.

Harry Hawkinson was a supper geust at the Nick Scholz home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mhs. Henry Melin and Roy Larson visited relatives at Holt on Tuesday.

George Lindblom returned to the Rich Melin home Friday where he is employed.

School opened in Dist. 18 Monday after athree weeks vacation. Mrs. Melvin Anderson is substitute teacher during the illness of Miss Valarie Olson.

Rev. H. A. Larson was a Thursday afternoon visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Miss Esther Johnson left for Grand Forks on Wednesday to visit her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Robert and Arthur Rux and Geo. Lindbloom shopped in Thief River on Thursday.

Irene Schnieder and Dorothy Swanson were Wednesday afternoon visitors at the Annie Lindbloom home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The C. E. Oien family entertained a group of their friends on Friday evening at their home. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Toomey, Robert Donald and Norma Toomey, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and Family. Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Ida and Carl Weiberg, Alfred and Ethel Husby and Vernon Finstad.

Mrs. Manuel Hansen and sons spent several days assisting at the A. Arne home during the illness of Mr. Arne.

Gladys Iverson spent Friday visiting with Mrs. Berg.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad, Vernon Finstad and Walter Everson were Sunday dinner at the Osrar Houske.

The Carl Finstad and Strawberg families visited on Sunday at the Karl Erickson home.

Miss Mary Biskey spent the weekend visiting at her home in St. Hilaire.

Ed. Houske returned home Tuesday after visiting at the Otto Johnson home for several days.

NOTICE

Holders of 1st Nat. Bank Receiver's Certificates, are urged to present them as soon as possible for payment.

Call at Union State Bank from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M. After that hour at the Oen Merc. Co. Office.

Ostby-Oen-Bennes,, Inc.
By F. M. Bennes, Sec'y

Palestine Aids Silk Worms

The government of Palestine planted about 87,000 mulberry trees for the encouragement of silk worms since 1928.

Took Papyrus to Rome

Papyrus, the Egyptian writing "paper," was probably introduced into Greece and Rome after Alexander the Great made his victorious Egyptian expedition.

Teeth Found in Stone Coffin

Farm workers unearthed two coffins, believed to belong to the early Christian period, in a potato pit near Dirleton, Scotland, recently. They were made of stone slabs, and were nearly five feet long, a foot wide and a foot high. One was empty, but the other contained a number of human bones and a set of teeth.

Tinware

The word "tin," when descriptive of cans, inexpensive kitchen utensils, toys and similar articles, is a misnomer, declares G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Strictly speaking, all tinware consists of things made of tin-plate, thin sheets of iron, or steel coated with pure tin to prevent rusting. This process, known as "tinning," involves dipping the sheet-iron or steel in a bath of molten tin. Tin itself is a white, lustrous, highly malleable and ductile metal, too pliant to be of value as the sole metal in articles that require much handling or hard usage.

COMING!

"The Man From Yonder"

by

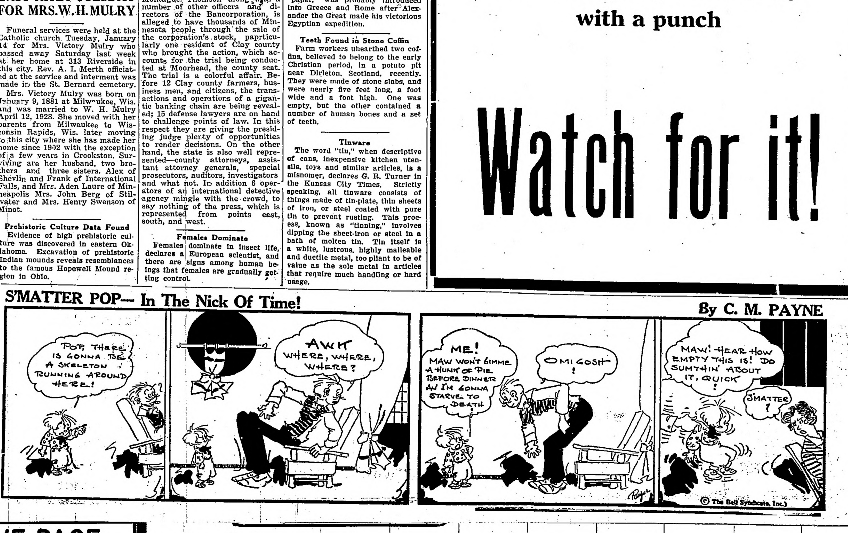
Harold Titus

A lumber camp serial story with a punch

Watch for it!

S'MATTER POP— In The Nick Of Time!

By C. M. PAYNE


POP, THERE IS GONNA BE A SKELETON RUNNING AROUND HERE!
AWK WHERE, WHERE, WHERE?
ME! MAW WON'T GIMME A HUNK OF PIE BEFORE DINNER AN I'M GONNA STARVE TO DEATH
O MI GOSH!
MAW! HEAR HOW EMPTY THIS IS! DO SUMTHIN' ABOUT IT, QUICK!
S'MATTER?
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

TWELVE NAMES SUBMITTED AT C. & C. MEETING

C. C. Committee to Aid City To Work Out New Electric Rate

Mr. Morris Bye, chairman of the nominating committee of the Civic and Commerce Association submitted the names of twelve nominees for six directors' posts to be filled this coming Thursday, January 24, at the annual election.

A committee including Frank Rinkle, W. L. Carlisle and W. H. Mann was appointed to lend aid to the city in working out a new schedule of rates for electric current. This committee acted upon an invitation extended by the council to the association.

At a conference held the evening before with Davidson Engineer A. O. Torgerson of the state highway department the association had been informed of the probable proposed parkway plans of Johnson st. from the east end of the new bridge would be enlarged so as to extend around the curve so as to extend as far south as Bridge st. It is said that bids may be called for in February or in March.

The highway department had made a request for sufficient funds in order that it could qualify for $7,000,000 in federal allotments for the construction of roads, to this request the association offered to lend its support. The matter concerning the extension of the trunk highway between Grygla to highway No. 1 was referred to the road committee for a report.

Birthday Greeting to Be Sent to President

"Happy birthday Mr. President I am proud to know that the cost of sending this greeting will help in the great fight against infantile paralysis, to which you have given your leadership and loaned your birthday." Will be the birthday greeting sent to the President. The Western Union has placed its nation wide system of telegraph offices at the disposal of the presidents birthday ball committee for receiving 25 cents from each person who places his signature on a multiple signature Birthday Greeting.

Signatures from every city town and hamlet will be mailed to New York where they will be bound into what will probably be the greatest birthday greetng in history. One hundred per cent of the money will be turned over to the National Birthday Ball Committee which will arrange for proper credit for each community.

Funeral Service Held Sunday for T.Swenson

Tion Swenson passed away at his home on 229 Markely Ave No. Thursday January 10. Services were conducted at the Swedish Mission Church with Rev. Anderson of Crookston and Rev. Jacobson of this officiating.

Tion Swenson was born August 17, 1867 in Sweden. In 1857 he arrived in this country and sttled near Grafton where he resided until 1929. Four years ago he moved to this city and has remained here since. Mr. Swenson has made two trips to his native land, Sweden, the first trip being in 1898 and the second trip he made in 1912. During that time his Mother and sisters were living.

Surviving him are his wife, three sons and one daughters. Murry, Art of Grafton N. Dak, and Oscar of Los Angles, Cal. Naomi his daughter, one sister Mrs. Sisserud and six grandchildren. The remains will be shipped to Grafton N. D. where the remains will be laid to rest.

Frogs Change Diets

Frogs in the tadpole stage are chiefly vegetarian in their diet, but after leaving the water they are almost exclusively carnivorous or insectivorous. Insects, worms, spiders and the like form the mainstay of their diet after they have taken on the adult frog form.

FOR SALE!

40-acre farm 2 1-2 miles from Newfolden; good barn house, chicken coop and a good well.

This Parcel will be sold very reasonable. If you need more acreage, there are three forties of state land adjoining that can be procured at state-land sale. We have several good parcels of city & farm property listed.

Drop in and see us.

Moen Real Estate Agency

Sons and Daughters Install Officers Tues.

The Sons and Daughters of Norway held a joint installation ceremony last Tuesday [illegible] the Norway Lodge [illegible] Kleve, organizer [illegible] Norway Lodge, officiating [illegible] [illegible] of Norway [illegible] ted to office were [illegible] judge; O. H. Ekeren, [illegible] John Lynde, vice-president; T. J. Reierson, secretary [illegible] assistant secretary; [illegible] financial secretary; Wm. Parbst, treas.; Olaf Neset, regent; Christ Bang and Knute Kolstad, marshalls, Alfred Moen Outer Guardian; Alfred Hougen, Inner Guardian.

Mrs. Bertha Lonson acted as installing officer for the Daughters ceremonies while Mrs. Ben Erickson acted as installing marshall. Officers installed included Mrs. A. Dybvig, president; Mrs. Anna Larson, vice-president Mrs. Louis Engelstad, Secy.; Mrs. Clara Lindberg, financial sec.; Mrs. Thora Nelson, Treas.; Mrs. Lizzie Rasmussen, ceremonar; Mrs. Ragna Eftenland, marshall; Mrs. Ida Bakke, inner sentenel; Mrs. Rosa Ness, outer sentinel: Mrs. Mathilda Engelstad, trustee: Mrs. [illegible] Erickson, captain; P L. Vistaunet [illegible] ector; O. B [illegible] Ella Erickson, marshall; Mrs. Bertha Lonson, assistant secretary: Mrs. Dorothy [illegible] Rupprecht and Mrs. [illegible] net include [illegible]

After the ceremonies the remaining time was [illegible] and luncheon was [illegible]

Mrs. Waldal of Plummer Passes Away January 15

Mrs. Johanna Waldal passed away at her home in Emardvill township Tuesday January 15. Services will be conducted January 18 at the Immanuel church with Rev. Lehol of Oklee officiating.

Mrs. Johanna Waldal was born in Norway [illegible] 10 187[illegible] her marriage taking place in 1890 to Jacob Waldal. Her home was made near Erskine until the spring of 1896 when they moved to their present home approximately five miles from Plummer. Both of her parents have preceeded her in death. Surviving are their sons: Alfred, Marius and George and two daughters Olga and Jennie.

WCTU Members Hold Meet at Crookston

The WCTU Institute held a school of instruction at the English Church in Crookston, January 15, conducted by Mrs. Della Bates of Frazee. The members passed upon several resolutions to be presented to the State Legislature. One of which urged them to retain the country option law on the statute books.

The local unions throughout the districts were asked to announce discussions by Ethel Hubler, editor and publisher of the National Voice, on the burning question "Repeal Has Failed" each Sunday on the radio at 5 p. m. (C.S.T.) begining January 13 over station WHO at Des Moines, Iowa and also every Sunday at 6:15 pp. m. (P.S.T) over station KNX ~~at Hol~~lywood, California.

LAST RITES TUESDAY FOR MRS.W.H.MULRY

Funeral services were held at the Catholic church Tuesday, January 14 for Mrs. Victory Mulry who passed away Saturday last week at her home at 313 Riverside in this city. Rev. A. I. Merth officiated at the service and interment was made in the St. Bernard cemetery.

Mrs. Victory Mulry was born on January 9, 1881 at Milwaukee, Wis. and was married to W. H. Mulry April 12, 1928. She moved with her parents from Milwaukee to Wisconsin Rapids, Wis. later moving to this city where she has made her home since 1902 with the exception of a few years in Crookston. Surviving are her husband, two brothers and three sisters. Alex of Shevlin and Frank of International Falls, and Mrs. Aden Laure of Minneapolis Mrs. John Berg of Stillwater and Mrs. Henry Swenson of Minot.

Prehistoric Culture Data Found

Evidence of high prehistoric culture was discovered in eastern Oklahoma. Excavation of prehistoric Indian mounds reveals resemblances to the famous Hopewell Mound region in Ohio.

CARD OF THANKS

We the undersigned wish to express our heartfelt thanks to all friends and neighbors for their many kindnesses extended to us in our bereavement.

W. H. Mulry and family

Definite Dates Set for Ice Tournament

[illegible] Messenger District Recreation Manager has reported that the skating rinks are in perfect condition awaiting the District Ice Tournament in both Speed skating and hockey to be held January 27. February 3 is set for the Regional tournament which will determine those to be sent to the State Tournament to be held February 9 at Powderhorn Park located at 16th Avenue South and 34 th Street in Minneapolis. In the District tournament there will be representatives from both Pennington and Marshall while in the Regional tournament there will be representatives from eight counties.

Messenger has reported that the toboggan slide is completed and is in use. A man will be employed to [illegible] the upkeep and general [illegible] of the slide. The slide is [illegible] high set up on telephone [illegible] and is a hundred and eighty [illegible] long.

DANGER IN TOO-SCRIMPY RATIONS FOR LIVESTOCK

[illegible] and ultimate failure [illegible] result for farmers who persist [illegible] to carry their livestock [illegible] than maintenance rations, [illegible] a special advisory committee on feeding. The committee's [illegible] the feed situation and methods of feeding in the drouth [illegible] indicates that many farmers are skimping their live[stock] too much.

Farmers who felt they had [illegible] are finding that it will be [illegible] with limited rations per head that they will be able to have [illegible] to last until Hay season May 5 in southern Minnesota and May 15 Northern Minnesota. Where extra feed will be needed and is not available some animals should be sent to the market without delay.

It is difficult to indicate a minimum feed requirement as there are so many different types of livestock and so many different types of feed being used. If feed has not to be purchased at most Minnesota Points (January 1) the cost will range from 12 to 16 cents per day per 1000 pounds live weight of animals. However how much grain will be needed to feed the ainmals will depend on the age and condition of the animals. The young, the old, and the thin animals will require the larger amounts.

Instead of using grain coarse roughages may be satisfactorily suppplemented by feeding 1 to 1½ pounds per 1,000 pounds live weight. High protein are linseed meal, cotton seed meal, corn gluten meal, cotton seed meal, corn gluten meal or dry tankage.

Moorhead Banco Trial Opens After Holidays

Following a holiday recess, the trial of J. Cameron Thomson, president of the Northwest Bancorporation, was resumed at Moorhead last week before Judge James E. Montague. Thomson along with a number of other officers and directors of the Bancorporation, is alleged to have thousands of Minnesota people through the sale of the corporation's stock, paprticularly one resident of Clay county who brought the action, which accounts for the trial being conducted at Moorhead, the county seat. The trial is a colorful affair. Before 12 Clay county farmers, business men, and citizens, the transactions and operations of a gigantic banking chain are being revealed; 15 defense lawyers are on hand to challenge points of law. In this respect they are giving the presiding judge plenty of opportunities to render decisions. On the other hand, the state is also well represented—county attorneys, assistant attorney generals, speocial prosecutors, auditors, investigators and what not. In addition 6 operators of an international detective agency mingle with the crowd, to say nothing of the press, which is represented from points east, south, and west.

Females Dominate

Females dominate in insect life, declares a European scientist, and there are signs among human beings that females are gradually getting control.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and son Robert were Monday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mrs. John Swanson entertained a number of little girls on Tuesday in honor of her daughter Dorothy who celebrated her tenth birthday anniversary that day. Those present were: Laura and Bernice Hohiesel, Veone, Beverley and Virginia Scholz, Laura Anderson, Vivian Olson, and Grace Sevre.

Harry Hawkinson was a supper geust at the Nick Scholz home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mhs. Henry Melin and Roy Larson visited relatives at Holt on Tuesday.

George Lindblom returned to the Rick Melin home Friday where he is employed.

School opened in Dist. 18 Monday after athree weeks vacation. Mrs. Melvin Anderson is substitute teacher during the illness of Miss Valarie Olson.

Rev. H. A. Larson was a Thursday afternoon visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Miss Esther Johnson left for Grand Forks on Wednesday to visit her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Robert and Arthur Rux and Geo. Lindbloom shopped in Thief River on Thursday.

Irene Schnieder and Dorothy Swanson were Wednesday afternoon visitors at the Annie Lindbloom home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The C. E. Oien family entertained a group of their friends on Friday evening at their home. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Toomey, Robert Donald and Norma Toomey, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and Family. Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Ida and Carl Weiberg, Alfred and Ethel Husby and Vernon Finstad.

Mrs. Manuel Hansen and sons spent several days assisting at the A. Arne home during the illness of Mr. Arne.

Gladys Iverson spent Friday visiting with Mrs. Berg.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad, Vernon Finstad and Walter Everson were Sunday dinner at the Oscar Houske.

The Carl Finstad and Strawberg families visited on Sunday at the Karl Erickson home.

Miss Mary Biskey spent the weekend visiting at her home in St. Hilaire.

Ed. Houske returned home Tuesday after visiting at the Otto Johnson home for several days.

NOTICE

Holders of 1st Nat. Bank Receiver's Certificates, are urged to present them as soon as possible for payment.

Call at Union State Bank from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M. After that hour at the Oen Merc. Co. Office.

Ostby-Oen-Bennes, Inc.
By F. M. Bennes, Sec'y

Palestine Aids Silk Worms

The government of Palestine planted about 87,000 mulberry trees for the encouragement of silk worms since 1928.

Took Papyrus to Rome

Papyrus, the Egyptian writing "paper," was probably introduced into Greece and Rome after Alexander the Great made his victorious Egyptian expedition.

Teeth Found in Stone Coffin

Farm workers unearthed two coffins, believed to belong to the early Christian period, in a potato pit near Dirleton, Scotland, recently. They were made of stone slabs, and were nearly five feet long, a foot wide and a foot high. One was empty, but the other contained a number of human bones and a set of teeth.

Tinware

The word "tin," when descriptive of cans, inexpensive kitchen utensils, toys and similar articles, is a misnomer, declares G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. Strictly speaking, all tinware consists of things made of tin-plate, thin sheets of iron, or steel coated with pure tin to prevent rusting. This process, known as "tinning," involves dipping the sheet-iron or steel in a bath of molten tin. Tin itself is a white, lustrous, highly malleable and ductile metal, too pliant to be of value as the sole metal in articles that require much handling or hard usage.

COMING!

"The Man From Yonder"

by

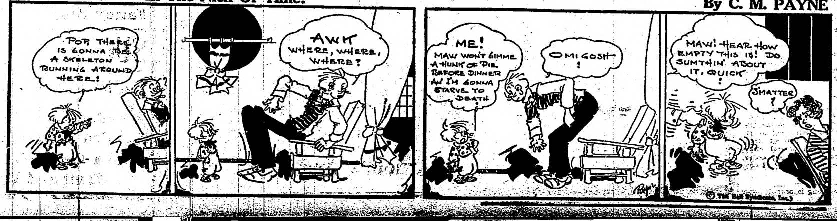
Harold Titus

A lumber camp serial story with a punch

Watch for it!

S'MATTER POP— In The Nick Of Time!

By C. M. PAYNE


POP, THERE IS GONNA BE A SKELETON RUNNING AROUND HERE!
AWK WHERE, WHERE, WHERE?
ME! MAW WON'T GIMME A HUNK OF PIE BEFORE DINNER AN' I'M GONNA STARVE TO DEATH
O MI GOSH!
MAW! HEAR HOW EMPTY THIS IS! DO SUMTHIN' ABOUT IT, QUICK!
S'MATTER?
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default haing been made in the payment of the total sum of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars, inclusive of Principal and Interest to date of this Notice, which is claimed to be due and is due at the date of this Notice under and pursuant to the terms and conditions of that certain Mortgage bearing date December 1, 1919, made, executed and delivered by Theresa Bischoff Fuller, and W. B. Fuller, her husband Mortgagors, to C. L. Hanson Mortgage, and with a Power of Sale therein contained duly filed for record in the Office of Register of Deeds of Pennington county, Minnesota, on the 3rd day of December, 1919, at 8 o'clock A. M. and recorded in Book 57 of Mortgages on page 372 thereof,

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was duly assigned by the said C. L. Hansen Mortgagee, to Franklin P. Greene, by written assignment dated January 8 1920, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 11th day of April 1924, at 9 o'clock A. M., in Book 66 of Mortgages, on page 266 thereof

Which said Mortgage together with the debt secured thereby was thereupon duly assigned by the said Franklin P. Greene to Thea M. Mangnell, by written assignment dated January 22 1934, and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 23rd day of November 1934, at 11:30 o'clock A. M in Book 75 of Mortgages on page 481 thereof,

And Whereas the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage by reason of said Default has become operative and no action or Proceeding having been instituted at Law or otherwise to recover the debt secured by said Mortgage or any part thereof,

NOW THEREFORE NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, Tha. by virtue of the Power of Sale contained in said Mortgage, and pursuant to statute in such cases made and provided, th said mortgage will be foreclosed by the Sale of the following Premises desdescribed in and conveyed by th said Mortgage, situated and located in Pennington County, Minnesota, viz.

Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of Section Thirty-four (34) in Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) North of Range Forty-one (41), West of the Fifth Prin. Meridian, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

together with the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging which said Sale will be made by the Sheriff of Pennington County Minnesota, at the East Front Door of the Court House in the City of Thief Rive: Falls, Minnesota, in Pennington County, Minnesota, on the 26th day January 1935, at 10 o'clock in the . noon of that day, at Public Venaue, to the Highest Bidder for Cash to pay said Debt of Four Thousand and Twelve and No|100 ($4012.00) Dollars and Forty ($40.00) Dollars Attorneys fees, and the costs and disbursements allowed by law, subject to redemption at any time within one year from the day of sale as provided by law Dated December 10, 1934.

Thea M. Mangnell,
Assignee of Mortgage

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Assignee of Mortgage,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
D.-13-20-27 J.-3-10-17

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M. in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Penningtor County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premiser Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more of less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums o $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insuran. paid by the mortgagee, with int. being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
Attorney for Mortgagee
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

Types of Duststorms

The weather bureau describes three outstanding types of duststorms. The first is the whirlwind type. The whirling motion of the wind takes up surface dust and carries it high into the air. Such storms are of local incidence and brief duration. The second is called the shift-wind type. This occurs when opposing air currents produce a commotion which lifts the dust and this also is local. The third is the straight-wind type. In this storm the wind blows steadily in one direction and the duststorm thus created is likely to prove of longer duration.

Only Five "Precious" Stones

Only five stones are recognized as "precious." They are the diamond, ruby, sapphire, emerald and precious opal. Pearls being of organic origin are not stones, although they are usually considered among the precious stones because of their beauty and rarity.

Active Volcanoes in West

Mt. Lassen is sometimes called the only active volcano in the continental United States, but a volcano specialist says that Mt. Shasta, Mt. Baker, and several other peaks in the Northwest are active volcanoes which may erupt at any time.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MENTION

Reverend Cook left Sunday evening for St. Paul where he will attend a conference.

Emma Weibe arrived Monday at the Wesley Weeler home where she will be employed.

Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard, Minnesota will arrive the former part of this week and will visit for a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis VeVea.

Clarence Gulseth, who is manager of the Hartz Store in Grand Forks spent the week end at his home in this city, returning Monday morning.

Bertha Morin, Senior at the Lafayette high school in Red Lake Falls, returned Sunday after having spent the weekend at her home in this city.

Victor Johnson of Holt visited briefly at the K. Nyberg home Sunday.

E. L. Tungseth, a state senator in the Minnesota State Legislature, spent Sunday fith his family, returning Sunday evening to St. Paul.

Martin Olson returned Tuesday from Ortonville where he has been employed for the past month.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Alexander and daughter Lois Irene, returned Monday morning to their home in Fargo after having spent the week end at the home of the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Alexander.

Miss Alvira Wynne of Grand Forks arrived Sunday for an indefinite visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Wynne

Miss Gena Legvold left Sunday evening for Langdon, North Dakota where she will be employed. Miss Legvold had been formerly employed at Hallock.

Mrs. Emily Bringham, having been employed for some time at the Northwestern Bell Telephone Company, left Thursday for her home in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Rowan returned to their home Thursday after spending three weeks at the west coast, namely, New Orleans and California.

Mrs. C. H. Jung returned to her home Saturday after having spent a weeks visit in Minneapolis.

Miss Lena Johnson, active Relief Worker of this city, left Monday for Minneapolis to assume new duties there in her work.

Miss Margaret Michaels left on Friday for St. Cloud where she will attend to business matters for several days.

Ed. Ness left for Minneapolis, Tuesday evening, expecting to return Monday morning.

J. O. Yotter left Sunday evening for Minneapolis to attend a committee meeting for Railroad Conductors.

T. A. Carlson left Tuesday evening to spend a few days visiting with his sister and brother-in-law at St. Paul.

Tom Love returned Friday from Oklee where he has been employed.

M. J. Merrisey, who has been employed by the Soo Line since April, left Friday evening for Sioux City, Iowa to spend the winter with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Alvina P. Wiltrout returned Monday from a visit in Indiana and at the home of her mother in St. Paul.

Mrs. Severt Brandon returned Monday from Minneapolis where she has been visiting with her daughter for some time.

Mervill Petterson left Sunday evening for the cities to attend to several business matters.

Glen Anderson left Tuesday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

SOCIETY ITEMS

THEATER PARTY

The Misses Violet Furan and Alice Oien will be hostesses to the members of their club at a theater party Thursday evening after which they will enjoy a lunch at the Palm Garden Cafe. Those present will be the Misses Lillian Erickson and Edna Alexander, and the Mesdames Melvin Petterson, Ray Hanson, Stuart McLeod and Edgar Lundgren.

TURKEY DINNER

Mr. and Mrs. George Larson entertained at a turkey dinner at their home Sunday. Guests included were; Mrs. Martin Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and son Dale, and Mrs. Chas. Shirley and son Chas.

ENTERTAINS FRIENDS

Mrs. Fred Bjornson entertained a few of her friends at her home Friday evening also serving a delightful lunch. Among the guests were: Mrs. Chas. Shirley, Mildred Hanson and Mr. Arthur Rambeck.

DINNER PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parbst and children, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Parbst and son Ray, and Miss Helen Newberry were guests of Mrs. Laura Feragen at a turkey dinner at her home Sunday.

DANCING CLUB

The Dancing club of this city will meet Friday evening at the Sons of Norway hall for the third dance of this season. During the course of the evening, the Auxiliary will serve lunch.

EMPLOYEE'S CLUB

Employee's of the Land O' Lakes held a business meeting Thursday evening to elect officers for the coming year. Those elected were: Albert Johnson, President, succeeding Clarence Sande: Carl Sande; Carl Brahs, Vice President Dan Chandler, Secretary-Treas.; and Harry Severson, Sargeant-at-Arms. Lunch was served at the close of the meeting.

People of 21 Nations in Town

In Chalette-en-Gatinais, France, have been found residents belonging to 21 nations, including the United States, Finland, Spain, Germany, Austria, Belgium, Switzerland, Turkey, Greece, Russia and Hungary.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

B&P
Account Books

UNRIVALED for convenience and durability. The patented flat opening feature offers a perfectly flat writing surface on any page of the book. Writing can be carried to the very edge of the binding. Bound in Rough Sheep with Red Cowhide Ends and Bands. Double sewed throughout, and made in various styles and rulings to conform to any accounting system.

These books have years of prestige behind them—they give enduring satisfaction. Numbers 88¼, 95¼, 138¼.

HAMILTON'S

GOV. OLSON PUTS PROGRAM UP TO THE LAWMAKERS

(Continued from page one)

Remarking that all three major parties in the state advocated such action in the last campaign, Governor Olson asked that the laws be changed so that legislators would be elected onthe partybasis,instead of without party labels as at present.

Tax Fight in Prospect

Warnings of the coming battle over avruois efforts for tax reform already are evident.

One of the most startling proposals yet submitted to this session is the bill presented by Senator George H. Sullivan of Stillwater, one of the conservative leaders, which would remove all taxes from real estate and personal property for state purpopse. Such a law would make necessary the changes of rates in other present tax laws or adoption of a new tax system to replace the revenues thus lost.

Statements by Senator Sullivan after the introduction of his bill indication that he was presenting it princippally for the purpose of starting off the battle over tax reform, When Senator Sullivan was asked what he planned as a companion measure to provide revenues to replace those which would be taken away by his bill he replied: "We will have all winter to argue that." He explained: "It is just a method of bringing this whole tax subject to the surface, and this will give us a head on this pressing problem."

Four bills asking continuation of the reduced motor vehicle license fee were introduced in the Legislature in the first week. The 1933 session of the Legislature made emergency reductions of the license fees for the biennium. New legislation must now be passed to keep the fees from rising to the old levels.

It has been pointed out by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, that unless the revenues of the highway department are raised the state will be unable to obtain approximately $7,000,000 in federal aid road funds in the next two years The national government has given notice that it will cease giving emergency highway aid to states and will revert to the former procedure under which the states must match federal aid roads funds dollar for dollar. Because of the reduction of auto license fees by the 1933 Legislature at the same time that extended the trunk highways 4,400 miles, the highway department funds have become depleted to the point where the state can no longer match federal funds unless new revenue is provided.

For Graduated Auto Fees

In discussions of ways to increase the highway fund revenues much sentiment is apparent for the increasing of license fees on the higher priced cars. It is felt that a person able to buy a higher priced car is much better able to affoord the higher tax than the owner of a lower-priced car. Even so, such increased rates as have bee: suggested would represent only a very small fraction of the annual maintenance of such larger cars.

Governor Olson in his message pointed out that "Minnesota ranks near the bottom among the states in the amount of taxes paid by the average motorist."

Among the legislative actions in recognition of the need for farm relief was the passage of the joint resolution presented by Senator Lawson memorializing Congress to hasten action for seed relief to destitute farmers of Minnesota and to take immediate action for liberalizing regulations governing the distribution of forage and relief.

JOHN BAYSINGEN PASSES AWAY SUNDAY JAN. 13

John Baysingen passed away Sunday, January 13 at 8:40 a. m. at his home in Black River township.

Mr. Baysingen was born October 2, 1857 in Rock Falls, Iowa. His parents and two sisters and three brothers have proceeded him in death.

Those left to mourn his passing are two brothers Lewis Baysingen of Stewart Minn, and Geo. Baysingen of Black River township.

Mr. Baysingen moved from Iowa where he was born to Illinois. Later in 1811 he moved to St. Hilaire residing there for 18 years. In 1929 he moved to Black River township where he has since made his home.

Rev. J. B. Smith of Thief River Falls conducted the services in the Community Church of St. Hilaire Tuesday, January 14 and the interment was made in the St. Hilaire Community Cemetery.

Our Nearest Star

Our nearest fixed star, Alpha Centauri, is about 25,000,000,000,000 miles away.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

If you want Fresh Fish-

---come to the store that specializes in fish and sea foods. We're specialists and we know our fish---try us today and learn why our list of customers is growing faster all the time.

Yellow Pike Fillets 22c
Northern Pike Fillets 15c
Northern Pike Steaks 12½c
Whitefish 17c
Herring 7c
Black Cod 25c
Salmon 25c
Halibut 25c
Fresh Oysters 75c qt.
Oyster in the Shell 40c doz.

Arnold's Sea Food Store

First Fraternity Started 1750

The first American college fraternity was organized at William and Mary college in 1750 in Virginia.

12,000 Termite Species Listed

There are over 12,000 species of termite, the destructive insect, some forty of them in the United States.

THE SYMBOL OF PROTECTION

● This "Reliable Prescriptions" sign which we display, is your assurance that a skilled, conscientious registered pharmacist is available to serve you. Moreover, this symbol indicates that we use only reliable pharmaceuticals, compounded precisely in accordance with the directions of your physician. There are occasions when the lives of your loved ones may depend upon just such an exacting service.

RELIABLE Rx PRESCRIPTIONS

Rubbing Alcohol, pt. 15c
HotWater Bottle, 2qt 49c
Ironized Yeast 89c
Kuriko. Genuine 89c
Baby Talcum. Lb. can 25c
Pfunder Tablets $3.00
Crazy Crystals 98c
Ovaltine 59c
Cigarettes 2 for 25c Popular Brands
Mineral Oil, 1-2 gal. 88c
Codliver Oil (Norwegian) Pt. 39c
Puretest Codliver Oil, best by test 89c
$1.00 Coty Powder 74c
35c Vick's Vapo Rub 29c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

GEO PETER & SON
RETAIL AT WHOLESALE PRICES

CRACKERS SODA 2-lb. box 15c
Golden Grain Tobacco. 3 10c pkgs. 21c
SALT 10-lb. bag 21c
SYRUP 10-lb. pail 46c
Catcher Tobacco 1-lb. Can 49c
STOCK SALT 100-lb. bag 83c
Gelatine Dessert 3 pkgs. 13c
Baking Chocolate 1-2 lb. Cake 12c
TEA SIFTINGS 1-lb. pkg. 9c
PEACHES 2 lbs. 27c
Macaroni or Spaghetti. 3 10c pkgs. 13c
APRICOTS 2 lbs. 39c
RAISINS 4 lbs. 27c
PRUNES 40-50 2 lbs. 18c
TOMATOES 3 No. 2 cans 25c
OATMEAL 9-lb. Cloth Bag 37c
Palmolive Soap 5 bars 23c
Camay Toilet Soap 4 bars 18c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Matches 6-box c'tn. 23c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 18c
RICE 4 lbs. 21c
Hard Mix Candy 2 lbs. 22c
Powdered Sugar 3 lbs. 20c
Saniflush Per can 19c
Anderson's Washing Powder Lg. pkg. 22c
Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. sack 3.79 49-lb. sack 1.89
Cremo Breakfast Food 4-lb. pkg. 33c
Chipso Lg. pkg. 15c
Post Toasties Pkg 10c
Cornflakes 3 lg. pkgs. 25c
Peanut Butter Large Jar 19c
Pearl Barley 2 lbs. 15c
Sauer Kraut No. 2½ Can 10c
Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 57c
SUGAR 100 lbs. 4.98 10 lbs. 51c 25-lb. Cloth Bag 1.26
Delicious Apples 40-lb. Fancy Box Wrapped 1.49
Oranges Med. size 2 doz. 37c Large size 2 doz. 29c
Spanish Onions 10-lb. net bag 23c
And a Complete Line of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

14,000 TO GET JOBS IF STATE MATCHES U. S. HIGHWAY AID FUND

Jobs for approximately 14,000 men will be provided on Minnesota highways if the state matches federal aid offered for this year and [illegible], according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"If revenues of the highway department are restored to the 19[illegible]," said Commissioner Elsberg, "Minnesota will be able to obtain nearly $7,000,000 offered us by the federal government for road construction and unemployment relief.

"That would mean jobs for 14,000 or more Minnesota working men, and the circulation of $14,000,000 in Minnesota business and trade channels. If Minnesota does not match the federal aid, the 14,000 men will have to be provided for by relief or other expenditures.

"The charge has been made that political favoritism will be shown by the highway department in employing men under such a construction prpogram. This is entirely unfounded. On all projects financed with federal highway funds, the hiring of men is in the hands of the National Re-employment Service, a federal agency over which the state has no control.

"Members of the legislature will search a long time before they can find a better bargain for the taxpayers than this opportunity to get two dollars worth of road construction and employment for every dollar advanced by the state."

NAZI FACE NEW CONFLICTS WITHIN THEIR PARTY RANKS

Washington, D. C. (TIS)—The proposed American cotton barter deal with Germany appears to have met with unexpected obstacles despite the efforts of the Hitler government to effect a speedy conclusion of the long protracted negotiations. While informed circles indicate that only a few minor technicalities are lacking, others equally well informed maintain that the treasury department is unwilling to approve the transaction. Southern industrial interests are bringing strong pressure upon the federal authorities to approve the deal which is described as vital to the interests of the American cotton growers.

The plan provides for the sale of 500,000 to 800,000 bales to Germany. In return for it, the United States is to accept German goods to the value of the transaction estimated at approximately $30,000,000; It is said that nitrates which Germany receives from Chile will be among these barter goods. American packing concerns have also participated in these negotiations but it is extremely doubtful whether American meat products will be included in the barter agreement.

Among the sponsors of the plan which will break the boycott ring around Germany, are the U. S. Senators Pat Harrison of Missippi and John Banghead of Alabama. Both have repeatedly appealed to the treasury and state departments in an effort to bring about the conclusion of the deal. Those in favor of the barter agreement point to the drop in American cotton sales in Germany. While German purchases from August 1st, to December 1st, 1933 amounted to 685,000 bales, the figure has shrunk to 200,000 bales for the corresponding period in 1934.

Rochester Park Project Employs Several Hundred

Outstanding physical changes in the landscape of the Silver lake area in northeast Rochester are being brought about by 450 men on the work relief payroll of the Minnesota SERA.

It represents one of the largest single undertakings of its kind in the state. The laborers will continue to be employed until April first on grading of driveways and similar improvement work.

Plans for future programs include the construction of a new dam in the Zumbro river to create an artificial lake.

Long Prairie River Plan For Diversion Is Studied

A crew of eight surveyors from the works division of the Minnesota SERA has examined the topography of the southwestern part of Todd county to determine the feasibility of diverting part of the water from the Long Prairie river into Lake Osakis.

The findings of the survey will be awaited with interest by many, who have long deplored the falling level of one of the most beautiful bodies of water in the county.

If a dam were to be constructed in the river at a suitable point, a considerable expanse of low lands in the vicinity would have to be flooded necessitating the construction of bridges for township and county road crossings.

World's Highest Golf Course

So rarefied is the atmosphere at the world's highest golf course in Cloudcroft, N. M. (alt. 9,500 feet), that the air will not sustain a golf ball in flight for the nominal distance, and a 175 to 180-yard drive is considered good distance.

Commission Plans Much Emergency Forest Work

Anticipating the extension of Emergency Conservation work by Congress, beyond April 1, the Minnesota Conservation Commission submitted plans and proposals for 30 state forestry camps recently.

Twenty-one such camps are now in operation in state forests and in drouth relief counties. Additional camps proposed by the commission are recommended for new forest areas or additions to existing state forests.

"Since the majority of Emergency Conservation work must be done on publicly owned or publicly controlled lands, the continuance of this work in Minnesota forests will rest largely on the acquisition or control of additional tracts in state forests," E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner said. Ten new forests have been proposed with recommendations to be presented to the state legislature now in session.

Emergency Conservation work, according to Grover Conzet, state forester, can be divided into two general classes, protection of existing forests and restoration of forests which have been unwisely destroyed or depleted.

The first consists of removing fire hazards, cleaning up slash and natural debris and the construction of protective measures such as trails, telephone lines, firebreaks and buildings. The second consists of planting, cultural work and other general improvements.

It is desired that ultimately management of public areas for protection, production of timber, opportunities for recreation, increase of wild life and the conservation of water resources will result, the Commission states.

Magyar Courtships

Magyars never tire of love making, and courtships often last for years. But when it comes to the actual proposal and arrangements for marriage, that is all left to a go-between. The suitor sends a proxy, a woman friend usually, to begin his wooing by making inquiry as to whether his suit would be welcome. If he is encouraged to do so, he promptly calls in person, but accompanied by a friend dressed in holiday attire, who in eloquent and poetic phrases showers compliments upon the girl and her family and praises the suitor.

Crops and Soil Problems To Be Discussed at Show

Crops and Soils problems will be featured in the discussions scheduled for the second day of Winter Shows week, Tuesday, Febuary 5. One of the principal addresses will be delivered by Dr. O. B. Jesness, Chief of the Department of Agricultural Economics, University Farm, who will discuss "Agriculture and the Export Market." Dr. Jesness is one of our leading national authorities on this problem and will havea message that will be of interest to producers throughout the Northwest.

R. C. Rose, extension plant pathologist, University Farm, will present a lecture demonstration on "Control of Cerial Smut." This disease has caused serious losses throughout the Valley counties and a spepcial effort is being made this year to induce elevator operators to install necessary equipment for grain treatment.

A. G. Tolaas, in charge of seed potato certification in Minnesota, will discuss "The future for registered and Certified Potatoes." The special potato meetings will include "The outlook for potatoes in 1935" by T. M. McCall, Northwest School horticulturist, and "Reducing Field Injury to Potatoes" by Halvor Torkelson, Erskine.

Members of the Crops and Soils association will hold their annual dinner meeting at noon. Herman Skyberg, Fisher, is president of the Red River Valley Corps and Soils association.

Conservation Studies in Public Schools is Urged

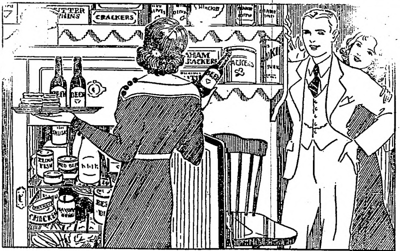
Introduction of conservation studies in the public schools as part of the regular public school curriculum was urged upon the state Deppartment of Education by the Conservation Commission at its meeting held last week.

"The future welfare of our state," a resolution introduced by Judge William M. Erickson, a member of the commission, says, "as pertaining to our natural resources is absolutely dependent upon the grasp and understanding of conservation problems by the coming generation. A study of these problems will not only make our youth conservation-minded but will give them a fund of knowledge to aid them in their daily life."

As the result of a conference recently held by the State Commissioner of Education and the Conservation Commissioner, conservation studies have been included as one of the supplementary studies prepared by the Commissioner of Education. The Department of Conservation has assigned William Munch of the Division of Game and Fish to appear before school groups to lecture on wild life problems.

Ship's China and Silver

On a ship which when fully loaded carries more than 4,000 passengers, 221,000 pieces of china and 71,798 pieces of silver are required for the tables.



PREPARE FOR RAIDS!

RAIDS on the larder, we mean, because this is the season to expect them in great numbers and it will be "just too bad" for mother's popularity with the family if a party can't be fixed up instanter. One of the joys of being at home is a pantry supplied with eats and drinks to be had any time. With the juniors coming home from school and college and lots of informal entertaining just ahead, the pantry shelves must be well fortified.

This winter things are a bit different from what they have been for thirteen long years, because real beer, approved legally and medically, has come back into good society and the new crop of larder guardians that has grown up since the old days has a few things to learn about what to serve with the 3.2 beverage. Some of the older ones may have forgotten, too.

Most of the things that we are used to serving with tea and hot chocolate do not seem quite husky enough to go with beer, and besides, there are certain traditions that we might just as well observe.

A Simple Matter

It is really a very simple matter to whisk together something for the raiders, because practically all of the necessary "ammunition" that you need to meet them with comes in cans, of assorted shapes and sizes.

The one absolutely necessary accompaniment of beer, from time immemorial, can now be bought in cans. We refer to pretzels, or "bretzels" (if you insist on being absolutely accurate in your spelling), and there are lots and lots of other crackers that are just as acceptable and that are put up in tins, so that they will keep fresh and snappy right down to the least crumb,—cheese crackers, saltines, butter thins and seemingly dozens of others, just so that they are not too sweet. Add a touch of your favorite sandwich spread and there you are with a delicious snack.

Sandwiches Galore

"A sandwich and a glass of beer" has come back as an adult demand for something really good and satisfying, in the home as well as in the restaurant, and the modern sandwich spread, in its various forms, makes up into delicious sandwiches, with your favorite bread.

If you want regular meat sandwiches, on rye bread, which seem to go particularly well with beer, there are all kinds of canned meats, of excellent flavor and quality that can be slipped out of their containers easily and sliced up so neatly. Ham loaf, veal loaf and corned beef all come in tins that can be kept in your refrigerator or on the pantry shelf, not overlooking boneless chicken, salmon, tuna fish and Vienna sausage. Most of these call for a "sharpener" in the form of some sort of pickle, like dill or minced sweet, just to give an added tang and zest.

Vienna sausages with India relish or chopped sweet pickle and mayonnaise will appeal to the men of the family, with their beer. Cut the sausages in thin rings and put a layer of them on bread covered with butter and mayonnaise, and sprinkle the India relish on top.

Some Like It Hot

For a real lunch, when you want to serve something hot and still keep within good beer circles so to speak, there is an interesting variety of good things in cans that may be heated up quickly, such as beef stew, Hungarian goulash, frankfurters and sauerkraut or pigs' knuckles and sauerkraut. Just writing about them makes one hungry, and if reading has the same effect on you, here is a recipe that you might like to follow out for the family today.

Sauerkraut Sausages and Apples: Heat the contents of one 1-pound can of sauerkraut and pile in the center of a large hot platter. Fry one pound of sausages (or the contents of a 9-ounce can of Vienna sausages) and arrange on top of the kraut. Around the edges place the apples. They are prepared by coring and paring six small apples and cooking them in a syrup made by boiling one cup sugar and one and one-half cups of water and a few red cinnamon candies together. Turn the apples around often so that they cook and color evenly on all sides. Let them cook tender, but not so long that they lose their shape. This serves six persons.

And here is another sandwich that goes well for an after-the-movie snack, that is quickly made up and gets a hearty welcome from everyone who likes cheese.

Toasted Deviled Cheese Sandwich: Spread squares or oblongs of buttered toast with deviled ham. Sprinkle thickly with grated cheese and place under broiler flame until cheese is melted and brown. Serve at once.

And remember that beer is at its best at a temperature of 40° F.*

Pheasants Hold Dances

The "Argus pheasants" of Siam have "dancing floors" in the deep jungle where they "dance" in the mating season.

Lot of Relatives

The maple tree family includes 66 or 70 species.

Copper Used to Treat Plants

Copper, used with success in the treatment of certain types of anemia in animals and men, has been used to cure a lack of the green coloring matter, chlorophyll, in plants.

Nickname of "Bomba" Was Given to Ferdinand II

Ferdinand II, by the grace of God, king of the two Sicilies, Jerusalem etc., duke of Parma, Piacenza, etc., Hereditary, etc., etc., for all of his resounding titles was one of the most thoroughly hated of the petty kings and princes who ruled the various independent states which were joined together in the early '60s to form the present kingdom of Italy, writes R. A. Barry, in the New York Herald Tribune.

The two Sicilies, the island of that name and the neighboring southern portion of the Italian mainland with Naples as its capital had existed as a dual kingdom from the days of the Crusades, subject at different times to Norman, Austrian or Spanish dominion. The kingdom had, after the Napoleonic wars, been reassigned to the younger branch of the Spanish Bourbons, and it was under the misrule of these reactionaries that the Sicilies passed their final years as a separate kingdom.

Once, in 1847, a rebellion broke out on the Island of Sicily, and for a time appeared to be succeeding, for Ferdinand granted a constitution, but he soon regained the upper hand, and by wholesale treason trials soon had every important citizen who had any part in the rebellion either in exile or in jail.

During the rebellion, he had vindictively ordered the bombardment of the defenseless cities of Messina and Palermo, which act earned him the derisive nickname "Bomba" and, although his stern and repressive measures had thoroughly quelled the spirit of revolt and instilled a feeling akin to terror in the people, he could not recall the name and under it he was loathed and hated to the end of his reign.

It Has Been Proved Fish Are Really "Stone Deaf"

We use the expression "blind as a bat," without warrant, but "deaf as a fish" would be in order, since it is practically proved that fishes are "stone deaf." Hearing is so often associated with seeing that, when fishes are startled, it is usually impossible to be sure whether it was the sight of something, or the sound that affected them. The splash of a stone in the water frightens them, but is the fright caused by the sight of a solid object, by the noise of its fall, or by the commotion it causes?

To test the effect of sound on fishes experiments have been conducted in a large aquarium occupied by a variety of species. A protected electric bell was placed in the glass-sided tank, and sounded repeatedly without any visible effect on the fishes whatever. To determine whether a high-pitched and shrill sound would disturb them a whistle of penetrating note was introduced. None of the fishes took the slightest notice, showing neither fear nor curiosity.

Should Be Easy Fight

An Eskimo seldom, if ever, fights, although he can, if driven. He usually punishes his enemy with ridicule and by making faces. The one making the worst face wins the argument.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DON'T MISS HIM

ON THE AIR!
This Morning
And Every Weekday Morning
WLS 6:45 A.M. C.S.T.
IT'S
PAT BUTTRAM
WITH HIS
Oshkosh B'Gosh
Radio School
Listen in, then get your
Oshkosh Overalls at
LIEBERMAN'S
'Good Clothes for Men and Boys'

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

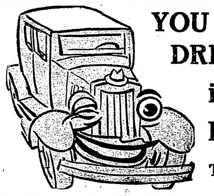
KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section ofthe State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros
608 Knight Ave. No.

CYLINDER RE-BORING
We have recently installed a Cylinder Re-boring and Grinding Machine, and we are now prepared to do all kinds of Tractor and Auto Re-boring.
Special Prices for January.
See us now for an estimate.
All Work Guaranteed
John M. Gran, Foreman
Thronson Motor Company
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware



YOU WOULD NOT DRIVE THIS CAR in making your Business Calls.
The reason is obvious
Antedated and dilapidated office equipment and fixtures cost you just as much in time, money and prestige as driving a car of 1916 vintage.
Call 198 and let us demonstrate the latest and best time and money-savers for your office.

New and Rebuilt
Typewriters
Adding Machines
Steel Files

We carry a complete line of office supplies. Ask about our coupon plan. Good for carbon paper, typewriter ribbons, etc. They save you money.

HAMILTON'S
Sales - Service - Rentals

DEFECTIVE PAGE

14,000 TO GET JOBS IF STATE MATCHES U. S. HIGHWAY AID FUND

Jobs for approximately 14,000 men will be provided on Minnesota highways if the state matches federal aid offered for this year and next, according to N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"If revenues of the highway department are restored to the 19[illegible]," said Commissioner Elsberg, "Minnesota will be able to obtain nearly $7,000,000 offered us by the federal government for road construction and unemployment relief.

"That would mean jobs for 14,000 or more Minnesota working men, and the circulation of $14,000,000 in Minnesota business and grade channels. If Minnesota does not match the federal aid, the 14,000 men will have to be provided for by relief or other expenditures.

"The charge has been made that political favoritism will be shown by the highway department in employing men under such a construction prpogram. This is entirely unfounded. On all projects financed with federal highway funds, the hiring of men is in the hands of the National Re-employment Service, a federal agency over which the state has no control.

"Members of the legislature will search a long time before they can find a better bargain for the taxpayers than this opportunity to get two dollars worth of road construction and employment for every dollar advanced by the state."

NAZI FACE NEW CONFLICTS WITHIN THEIR PARTY RANKS

Washington, D. Ç. (TIS)—The proposed American cotton barter deal with Germany appears to have met with unexpected obstacles despite the efforts of the Hitler government to effect a speedy conclusion of the long protracted negotiations. While informed circles indicate that only a few minor technicalities are lacking, others equally well informed maintain that the treasury department is unwilling to approve the transaction. Southern industrial interests are bringing strong pressure upon the federal authorities to approve the deal which is described as vital to the interests of the American cotton growers.

The plan provides for the sale of 500,000 to 800,000 bales to Germany. In return for it, the United States is to accept German goods to the value of the transaction estimated at approximately $30,000,000. It is said that nitrates which Germany receives from Chile will be among these barter goods. American packing concerns have also participated in these negotiations but it is extremely doubtful whether American meat products will be included in the barter agreement.

Among the sponsors of the plan which will break the boycott ring around Germany, are the U. S. Senators Pat Harrison of Missippi and John Banghead of Alabama. Both have repeatedly appealed to the treasury and state departments in an effort to bring about the conclusion of the deal. Those in favor of the barter agreement point to the drop in American cotton sales in Germany. While German purchases from August 1st, to December 1st, 1933 amounted to 635,000 bales, the figure has shrunk to 200,000 bales for the corresponding period in 1934.

Rochester Park Project Employs Several Hundred

Outstanding physical changes in the landscape of the Silver lake area in northeast Rochester are being brought about by 450 men on the work relief payroll of the Minnesota SERA.

It represents one of the largest single undertakings of its kind in the state. The laborers will continue to be employed until April first on grading of driveways and similar improvement work.

Plans for future programs include the construction of a new dam in the Zumbro river to create an artificial lake.

Long Prairie River Plan For Diversion Is Studied

A crew of eight surveyors from the works division of the Minnesota SERA has examined the topography of the southwestern part of Todd county to determine the feasibility of diverting part of the water from the Long Prairie river into Lake Osakis.

The findings of the survey will be awaited with interest by many, who have long deplored the falling level of one of the most beautiful bodies of water in the county.

If a dam were to be constructed in the river at a suitable point, a considerable expanse of low lands in the vicinity would have to be flooded necessitating the construction of bridges for township and county road crossings.

World's Highest Golf Course

So rarefied is the atmosphere at the world's highest golf course in, Cloudcroft, N. M. (alt. 9,500 feet), that the air will not sustain a golf ball in flight for the nominal distance, and a 175 to 180-yard drive is considered good distance.

Commission Plans Much Emergency Forest Work

Anticipating the extension of Emergency Conservation work by Congress, beyond April 1, the Minnesota Conservation Commission submitted plans and proposals for 30 state forestry camps recently.

Twenty-one such camps are now in operation in state forests and in drouth relief counties. Additional camps proposed by the commission are recommended for new forest areas or additions to existing state forests.

"Since the majority of Emergency Conservation work must be done on publicly owned or publicly controlled lands, the continuance of this work in Minnesota forests will rest largely on the acquisition or control of additional tracts in state forests," E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner said. Ten new forests have been proposed with recommendations to be presented to the state legislature now in session.

Emergency Conservation work, according to Grover Conzet, state forester, can be divided into two general classes, protection of existing forests and restoration of forests which have been unwisely destroyed or depleted.

The first consists of removing fire hazards, cleaning up slash and natural debris and the construction of protective measures such as trails, telephone lines, firebreaks and buildings. The second consists of planting, cultural work and other general improvements.

It is desired that ultimately management of public areas for protection, production of timber, opportunities for recreation, increase of wild life and the conservation of water resources will result, the Commission states.

Magyar Courtships

Magyars never tire of love making, and courtships often last for years. But when it comes to the actual proposal and arrangements for marriage, that is all left to a go-between. The suitor sends a proxy, a woman friend usually, to begin his wooing by making inquiry as to whether his suit would be welcome. If he is encouraged to do so, he promptly calls in person, but accompanied by a friend dressed in holiday attire, who in eloquent and poetic phrases showers compliments upon the girl and her family and praises the suitor.

Crops and Soil Problems To Be Discussed at Show

Crops and Soils problems will be featured in the discussions scheduled for the second day of Winter Shows week, Tuesday, Febuary 5. One of the principal addresses will be delivered by Dr. O. B. Jesness, Chief of the Department of Agricultural Economics, University Farm, who will discuss "Agriculture and the Export Market." Dr. Jesness is one of our leading national authorities on this problem and will havea message that will be of interest to producers throughout the Northwest.

R. C. Rose, extension plant pathologist, University Farm, will present a lecture demonstration on "Control of Cerial Smut." This disease has caused serious losses throughout the Valley counties and a spepcial effort is being made this year to induce elevator operators to install necessary equipment for grain treatment.

A. G. Tolaas, in charge of seed potato certification in Minnesota, will discuss "The future for registered and Certified Potatoes." The special potato meetings will include "The outlook for potatoes in 1935" by T. M. McCall, Northwest School horticulturist, and "Reducing Field Injury to Potatoes" by Halvor Torkelson, Erskine.

Members of the Crops and Soils association will hold their annual dinner meeting at noon. Herman Skyberg, Fisher, is president of the Red River Valley Corps and Soils association.

Conservation Studies in Public Schools is Urged

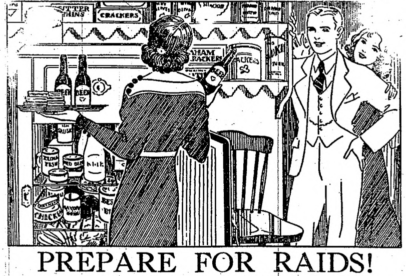
Introduction of conservation studies in the public schools as part of the regular public school curriculum was urged upon the state Deppartment of Education by the Conservation Commission at its meeting held last week.

"The future welfare of our state," a resolution introduced by Judge William M. Erickson, a member of the commission, says, "as pertaining to our natural resources is absolutely dependent upon the grasp and understanding of conservation problems by the coming generation. A study of these problems will not only make our youth conservation-minded but will give them a fund of knowledge to aid them in their daily life."

As the result of a conference recently held by the State Commissioner of Education and the Conservation Commissioner, conservation studies have been included as one of the supplementary studies prepared by the Commissioner of Education. The Department of Conservation has assigned William Munch of the Division of Game and Fish to appear before school groups to lecture on wild life problems.

Ship's China and Silver

On a ship which when fully loaded carries more than 4,000 passengers, 221,000 pieces of china and 71,798 pieces of silver are required for the tables.



PREPARE FOR RAIDS!

RAIDS on the larder, we mean, because this is the season to expect them in great numbers and it will be "just too bad" for mother's popularity with the family if a party can't be fixed up instanter. One of the joys of being at home is a pantry supplied with eats and drinks to be had any time. With the juniors coming home from school and college and lots of informal entertaining just ahead, the pantry shelves must be well fortified.

This winter things are a bit different from what they have been for thirteen long years, because real beer, approved legally and medically, has come back into good society and the new crop of larder guardians that has grown up since the old days has a few things to learn about what to serve with the 3.2 beverage. Some of the older ones may have forgotten, too.

Most of the things that we are used to serving with tea and hot chocolate do not seem quite husky enough to go with beer, and besides, there are certain traditions that we might just as well observe.

A Simple Matter

It is really a very simple matter to whisk together something for the raiders, because practically all of the necessary "ammunition" that you need to meet them with comes in cans, of assorted shapes and sizes.

The one absolutely necessary accompaniment of beer, from time immemorial, can now be bought in cans. We refer to pretzels, or "bretzels" (if you insist on being absolutely accurate in your spelling), and there are lots and lots of other crackers that are just as acceptable and that are put up in tins, so that they will keep fresh and snappy right down to the least crumb,—cheese crackers, saltines, butter thins and seemingly dozens of others, just so that they are not too sweet. Add a touch of your favorite sandwich spread and there you are with a delicious snack.

Sandwiches Galore

"A sandwich and a glass of beer" has come back as an adult demand for something really good and satisfying, in the home as well as in the restaurant, and the modern sandwich spread, in its various forms, makes up into delicious sandwiches, with your favorite bread.

If you want regular meat sandwiches, on rye bread, which seem to go particularly well with beer, there are all kinds of canned meats, of excellent flavor and quality that can be slipped out of their containers easily and sliced up so neatly. Ham loaf, veal loaf and corned beef all come in tins that can be kept in your refrigerator or on the pantry shelf, not overlooking boneless chicken, salmon, tuna fish and Vienna sausage. Most of these call for a "sharpener" in the form of some sort of pickle, like dill or minced sweet, just to give an added tang and zest.

Vienna sausages with India relish or chopped sweet pickle and mayonnaise will appeal to the men of the family, with their beer. Cut the sausages in thin rings and put a layer of them on bread covered with butter and mayonnaise, and sprinkle the India relish on top.

Some Like It Hot

For a real lunch, when you want to serve something hot and still keep within good beer circles so to speak, there is an interesting variety of good things in cans that may be heated up quickly, such as beef stew, Hungarian goulash, frankfurters and sauerkraut or pigs' knuckles and sauerkraut. Just writing about them makes one hungry, and if reading has the same effect on you, here is a recipe that you might like to follow out for the family today.

Sauerkraut Sausages and Apples: Heat the contents of one 1-pound can of sauerkraut and pile in the center of a large hot platter. Fry one pound of sausages (or the contents of a 9-ounce can of Vienna sausages) and arrange on top of the kraut. Around the edges place the apples. They are prepared by coring and paring six small apples and cooking them in a syrup made by boiling one cup sugar and one and one-half cups of water and a few red cinnamon candies together. Turn the apples around often so that they cook and color evenly on all sides. Let them cook tender, but not so long that they lose their shape. This serves six persons.

And here is another sandwich that goes well for an after-the-movie snack, that is quickly made up and gets a hearty welcome from everyone who likes cheese.

Toasted Deviled Cheese Sandwich: Spread squares or oblongs of buttered toast with deviled ham. Sprinkle thickly with grated cheese and place under broiler flame until cheese is melted and brown. Serve at once.

And remember that beer is at its best at a temperature of 40° F.*

Pheasants Hold Dances

The "Argus pheasants" of Siam have "dancing floors" in the deep jungle where they "dance" in the mating season.

Lot of Relatives

The maple tree family includes 66 or 70 species.

Copper Used to Treat Plants

Copper, used with success in the treatment of certain types of anemia in animals and men, has been used to cure a lack of the green coloring matter, chlorophyll, in plants.

Nickname of "Bomba" Was Given to Ferdinand II

Ferdinand II, by the grace of God, king of the two Sicilies, Jerusalem etc., duke of Parma, Piacenza, etc., Hereditary, etc., etc., for all of his resounding titles was one of the most thoroughly hated of the petty kings and princes who ruled the various independent states which were joined together in the early '60s to form the present kingdom of Italy, writes R. A. Barry, in the New York Herald Tribune.

The two Sicilies, the island of that name and the neighboring southern portion of the Italian mainland with Naples as its capital had existed as a dual kingdom from the days of the Crusades, subject at different times to Norman, Austrian or Spanish dominion. The kingdom had, after the Napoleonic wars, been reassigned to the younger branch of the Spanish Bourbons, and it was under the misrule of these reactionaries that the Sicilies passed their final years as a separate kingdom.

Once, in 1847, a rebellion broke out on the island of Sicily, and for a time appeared to be succeeding, for Ferdinand granted a constitution, but he soon regained the upper hand, and by wholesale treason trials soon had every important citizen who had any part in the rebellion either in exile or in jail.

During the rebellion, he had vindictively ordered the bombardment of the defenseless cities of Messina and Palermo, which act earned him the derisive nickname "Bomba" and, although his stern and repressive measures had thoroughly quelled the spirit of revolt and instilled a feeling akin to terror in the people, he could not recall the name and under it he was loathed and hated to the end of his reign.

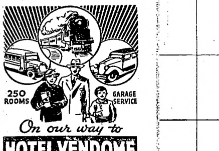
It Has Been Proved Fish Are Really "Stone Deaf"

We use the expression "blind as a bat," without warrant, but "deaf as a fish" would be in order, since it is practically proved that fishes are "stone deaf." Hearing is so often associated with seeing that, when fishes are startled, it is usually impossible to be sure whether it was the sight of something, or the sound that affected them. The splash of a stone in the water frightens them, but is the fright caused by the sight of a solid object, by the noise of its fall, or by the commotion it causes?

To test the effect of sound on fishes experiments have been conducted in a large aquarium occupied by a variety of species. A protected electric bell was placed in the glass-sided tank, and sounded repeatedly without any visible effect on the fishes whatever. To determine whether a high-pitched and shrill sound would disturb them a whistle of penetrating note was introduced. None of the fishes took the slightest notice, showing neither fear nor curiosity.

Should Be Easy Fight

An Eskimo seldom, if ever, fights, although he can, if driven. He usually punishes his enemy with ridicule and by making faces. The one making the worst face wins the argument.



250 ROOMS GARAGE SERVICE

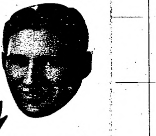
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME

The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel

4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DON'T MISS HIM



ON THE AIR!

This Morning

And Every Weekday Morning

WLS 6:45 A.M.C.S.T.

IT'S

PAT BUTTRAM

WITH HIS

Oshkosh B'Gosh

Radio School

Listen in, then get your Oshkosh Overalls at

LIEBERMAN'S

'Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

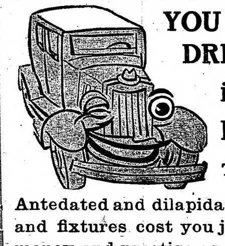
KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros
608 Knight Ave. No.

CYLINDER
RE-BORING
We have recently installed a Cylinder Re-boring and Grinding Machine, and we are now prepared to do all kinds of Tractor and Auto Re-boring. Special Prices for January. See us now for an estimate.
All Work Guaranteed
John M. Gran, Foreman
Thronson Motor Company
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware



YOU WOULD NOT DRIVE THIS CAR in making your Business Calls.

The reason is obvious

Antedated and dilapidated office equipment and fixtures cost you just as much in time, money and prestige as driving a car of 1916 vintage.

Call 198 and let us demonstrate the latest and best time and money-savers for your office.

New and Rebuilt Typewriters Adding Machines Steel Files

We carry a complete line of office supplies. Ask about our coupon plan. Good for carbon paper, typewriter ribbons, etc. They save you money.

HAMILTON'S

Sales - Service - Rentals

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

NORTH HICKORY

There will be services in the Little Oak school house Sunday, Jan. 20, at 11 o'clock, by Rev. S. Flademark. Ladies Aid serves lunch after service. A cordial invitation to all.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Alexander Larson visited at the Arnold Korupp home on Saturday evening.

Olaf Bjornaraa, Erick Johnson, and Arne Josephson were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday. Olaf Bjornaraa traded his old Chevrolet truck for a new Chevrolet truck.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien called at the Ben Rindahl home on Thursday.

Jack VanPelt and Orland and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Teloy Johnsrud home last Sunday evening.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Demerais and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Laniel of Brooks visited with friends here on Tuesday.

Mrs. Ragna Norby transacted business in Red Lake Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. H. Carlson, Mrs. Frank Willett and son Andrew and daughter Constance went to Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis, John Norby and Ralph Rice visited at the Olaf Rice home in Mahnomen on Friday.

Misses Aagot Hanson and Ethel Jorgenson and H. McCrady, Frank Toulouse and Kenneth Haaven were entertained at the Frank Willette home on Sunday .

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with friends and relatives here on Wednesday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette motored to Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Ralph Rice of Minneapolis visited with friends and relatives here on Thursday.

Miss Marcella Willette who has been spending the past week at her home returned to St. Paul on Monday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss was called to Dawson on Monday by the serious illness of her mother.

Miss Anetta Vague of Brooks visited with Mrs. George St. Louis on Wednesday.

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. Mary Johnson on Sunday evening. The guests being Mrs. Geo. St. Louis, Mrs. Toulouse, Mrs. S. Hanson and Mrs. Ted Lemieux. a delicious luncheon was served.

Albert Bernier is spending a few days with friends and relatives here.

A group of young folks attended the basket ball game in Gonvick and stayed for the dance. The score of the game being 40 to 45 in favor of Gonvick.

Miss Constance Willett returned to Minneapolis on Wednesday after spending a few weeks with her parents and friends here.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of Fargo spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette

Frank Cyr of Oklee was a business caller here on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Toulouse of Oklee were callers in Plummer on Monday evening.

Deane Schoemaur was taken to Crookston hospital on Friday to receive medical care for an injured hip.

Mr. Paul Schoenaur and Gorden Langlie motored to Crookston on Monday.

Miss Violet Prugh of Thief River Falls has visited the past week with Miss June Norby.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bernier of Oklee visited at the Louis Toulouse home on Monday evening.

Carl Rossberg was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Tuesday.

ST.HILAIRE

The village council met Tuesday evening when 3 new members took their place, that being Adolph Satterberg as president, S. M. Olness as clerk and W. A. Corbet as councilman.

Mrs. Selma Winter has been assisting, the past week, checking in a new postmaster at Plummer.

Geo. Biskey Sr. returned home Tuesday. He has been ill at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson is expected home the first of the week from the hospital where she has been receiving medical attention.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid was entertained Friday fternoon at the church by Mrs. M. E. Beebe and Mrs. L. E. Beebe.

The Red Cross held another meeting Tuesday afternoon at the M. L. Dahle home.

P. T. A. Meets

The P. T. A. was held Friday evening at the school house. A good sized crowd attended. The numbers on the program consisted of vocal solo's by Theodore Skoglund, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of Thief River Falls. A talk was given. A business meeting was held after the program. Lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo and Miss Suzanne Brink were dinner guests last Sunday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mrs. L. Olness and Mrs. Mary Sherva helped Mrs. Geo. Bakko celebrate her birthday anniversary last Monday at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Sewing Club

Mrs. Effie Rollard was hostess [illegible]day afternoon for a number of ladies at her home. The afternoon was spent in sewing. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Dave Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, Arvid Dahlstrom, Ole Hagglund, A. A. Odegaard Jens Almquist and Ben Lardy.

Child Study Group

The Child Study Group met on Saturday afternoon at the school house. Mrs. Earl Jenson was elected chairman, and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, sec. It was decded to meet once a month.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness, Mrs. Ed. Peterson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Dorothy Olsen returned on Sunday to Erskine to resume her teaching after being home sick a few weeks.

Mrs. Chas. Carlson returned home Saturday to Wyandotte township after having visited at the home of her sister, Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Earl Jenson shopped at Thief River Falls Monday.

John Baysinger Called

John Baysinger passed away on Sunday morning at his home, the Mortz Brink farm, from heart failure and old age. Mr. Baysinger was born Nov. 3, 1856 in Iowa. Then they moved to Illinois, then to Minnesota. 1906, he went to Vancouver, Washington. In 1911, he came back to St. Hilaire, Minn., with Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and family when they returned from Vancouver. He made his home at the H. R. Allen home for 15 years. Since that time he and his brother George have lived west of town. At the time of his death theyliv ed on the Mortz Brink farm.

Surviving are two brothers, George, living west of town and Louis, at Steward, Minn. and a number of neices and nephews. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to the brothers and other relatives of the loss of their brother and uncle.

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter Marvis shopped and received medical care at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande left Friday for her home at Thief River Falls after having spent several days at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Mr. Healy of Red Lake Falls attended to business here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son spent the week end at the home of her paprents. They returned to Angus on Sunday evening.

Celebrate 20th Anniversary

A group of friends surprised Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy on their 20th Wedding anniversary Saturday evening. The evening was spent in games and contests. A gift was given then for the occasion. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

NORDEN

Mrs. Hans Sande visited for a few days at the Clifford Schantden and Henry Sande homes in St. Hilaire.

Otto Lappegaard from Thief River Falls spent this week at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Marcilline Ranum is now employed at the Dr. Mellby home in Thief River Falls.

Ethel Kron visited with friends in Thief River Falls last week.

Dorothy Noper attended the party at the T. Kensela home in Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carlson from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home Saturday.

Albert Simonson were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Eckland called on friends Saturday also attended to business matters.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Olof Nordhagen.

Albert Simonson returned home from East of Thief River Falls where he spent two weeks visiting with friends.

Edwin Lappegaard returned home from Fargo Monday where he visited with friends for a few days

The Johnson, Soiney and Sjosvold young folks attended the birthday party for Dave Christianson, at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Pete Mellem from Rosewood visited at the Ole Lappegaard home last week.

Richard Ollen, formerly of this place, who enlisted in the Navy and stationed in California has now sailed for Alaska.

Ray and Bert Kron made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving accompanied by Aug. Olson were supper guests at the R. J. Rudis home on Tuesday evening.

August Olson returned to Alverado, after spending a few days at the Geving home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Halverson visited Tuesday evening at R. J. Rude's home.

North Star school has opened after spending a three weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod accompanied by Ruth Sandum visited Sunday at Ole Geving home.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Peter Brezney, daughter Jane and Mildred Suobodney returned last Tuesday from Cummings N. D. where they visited for some time at their home. when they returned they were accompanied by their sister Margret Suobodney who will visit for some time with her sister, for the past two weeks on account of the flu.

Miss Belle Anderson of Goodridge has been visiting for some time with Thelma Homme.

Morie Fisher is employed at the [illegible] Wollin home during Mrs. Wollins illness.

Mildred and Margret Suobodney were visitors at the Banner school on Friday.

Andy Nesland, Albert Novak, [illegible] and Clarence Homme were visitors at the Joe Knutson home Sunday evening.

Callers at the Banner school on Monday were, Ole and Thelma Homme and Bella Anderson.

Thelma Homme and Belle Anderson were visitors at the Ole Homme Jr. home Monday eve.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson pleasantly entertained a large number of relatives and friends at supper Wednesday evening. The occasion being their son Donalds 14 birthday. Their guests included. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman and family. Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson, Paul and Robert.

The Misses Estelle Hanson and Stella Omundson Rudolph Sand Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berfland Donna and Richard and Mrs. Aug Swenson, Alvin, Ferdie and Elmo Swenson a fine time was enjoyed by all.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe entertained the M. E. ladies aid at her home Friday afternoon with a good sized crowd present.

Max Wilson was a week end visitor at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. G. Erickson has been confined to her bed the last week with the flu. But is feeling better at this writing.

Billy Ulrick, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick is quite ill at the J. Fellman home with a light touch of Pneumonia.

SOUTH HICKORY

Visitors at the E. H. Oftelie home on Tuesday evening were: Steiner and Willie Brekke, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Oftelie and Olav Ormbreck of Roland, Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and daughter, Angeline Ethel of Proctor, Amanda and Richard Jepson, Thorwald and Einar Bjornaraa, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson and Raymond Oftelie

Miss Ethel Halvorson, who has been visiting with her sisters, Mrs. John Turner and Miss Amanda Halvorson and other relatives at Minneapolis, returned to her home on Monday evening.

Arthur Anderson and Harry Hanson were callers at the Erick Johnson home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter, who enjoyed a two weeks' visit at the E. H. Oftelie home, have returned to their home at Proctor.

Miss Thelma Skomedal has been absent from school due to illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson Rev. Sigurd Fladmark and Bj. Bjornaraa were business callers at Thief River Falls on Wednesday and Mrs. P. E. Bjerklie and son, Jergen transacted business at Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

ALCOHOL PROPAGANDISTS MAKES CHANGE OF FRONT

By W. G. Calderwood

In the hearings of the Judiciary Committee of the U. S. Senate of the second session of the 65th Congress, the brewer, Mr. Feigenspan of New York, was on the stand and Senator Overman asked him if it was the custom of the brewers to pay authors to write articles favorable to the liquor interests and get them published in magazines and newspapers because of the standing of the writers. Mr. Feigenspan answered, "I believe that is true."

It seems likely that something of the same general plan is being followed now in the field of medicine. A book, recently off the press, lauds alcohol as a stimulant that cannot be surpassed in certain prevalent chronic diseases.

In answering an inquiry submitted to him by Cora Frances Stoddard, chief executive officer of the Scientific Temperance Federation, Dr. William J. Mayo, the world-famed physician and surgeon of the Mayo Clinic said.

> "Scientific research has shown that alcohol is a narcotic, not a stimulant. Alcohol has little value as a medicinal agent and certainly carries dangers to those who make use of it as a drink."

Dr. Richard C. Cabot, of Harvard Medical School, states that the claims made in the book are at [illegible] the times. "[illegible] research," says Dr. Cabot [illegible] long ago that alcohol [illegible] the heart under any conditions." The British Alcohol Investigating Committee, in a discussion of alcohol and the heart, states:

> [illegible] popular idea that alcohol is a stimulant proves, on examination, to be scientifically untenable. The supposition has no basis in ascertained fact,"

[illegible] book is probably a part of a systematic campaign of propaganda. Medical men have recently been quoted in newspapers comparing the food value in a highball or glass of beer with a plate of ham and eggs, or a given portion of other foods. Even those who enjoy no distinction in the medical or scientific world can probably find market for anything that they can get printed extolling the medicinal or dietetic value of alcohol.

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

SCHOOL LIFE A HEALTH ADVENTURE

SCHOOL in the minds of children and parents of children is a health adventure for all. During the summer, children are usually in a good state of health. They spend most of the time out of doors and so store up sunshine. Outside of a few digestive disturbances, caused by sunburn or bad water on some camping trip or overeating of picnic food, they have been quite generally free of ailments since early last spring.

Now how will they stand the fall and winter, housed as they will be for hours a day with some forty other children coming from as many different family environments? Will they be exposed to some disease, such as diphtheria, scarlet fever, whooping cough, or measles? Will there be an epidemic of colds? Will some child in the room show signs of tuberculosis, making you uneasy for the health of your own?

Particularly is school a health adventure for the child of five or six years who is entering for the first time this new life of education, and who has never before been in close contact with other individuals than his own family group and his neighboring playmates. It is a critical time for this little John or little Mary. Every one gets accustomed to the invisible bacteria in one's own home. When a child starts school, he or she has an established community of bacterial life in the covering layers of the nose and throat that is much like the bacterial life in the covering layers of the nose and throat of the other members of the family. Now he enters another germ world completely. Each child transfers the germs from his own body through hands, pencils, coughing, sneezing, loud talking and shouting, to the nose and throat of other children. The school and recreation places become clearing houses for the exchange or the bacterial flora of the upper respiratory passages.

If your child has had tonsilitis, adenoids, or chronic sore throat, he or she will carefully collect, preserve and grow all the newly acquired germs from the forty or more other children. If your child, on the other hand, has a nose and throat that are perfectly normal, these organs will function so as to tend to destroy most of the new invisible visitors. As a result there will very soon be established a different kind of bacterial flora in the nose and throat which is harmless to the child. Your physician can determine whether your child's nose and throat are normal. Abnormal and diseased tonsils and adenoids should be corrected before a child starts school.

Diphtheria can be prevented by vaccination. You should have your child immunized or vaccinated against diphtheria for the following reasons: First, to prevent an illness that terminates fatally about once among every ten or twelve cases of the disease. Diphtheria is a very serious ailment, one of the most serious a child encounters. Diphtheria is avoidable and it is useless to subject your child to this hazard. Second, you should want to protect the other children in the school against getting diphtheria from your child. During the period of sore throat before the acute croup or diphtheria develops, a child spreads thousands of diphtheria germs, and is a serious menace to the health, and even the life of his playmates. Third, vaccination will prevent the heart, kidneys or other body organs from damage which may develop as a consequence of the disease. Recovery from diphtheria may leave irreparable damage to vital body organs. Recently Doctor Armstrong of the United States Public Health Service reported that children vaccinated against diphtheria enjoy a resistance to other diseases more than unvaccinated children. It is a protection you should give your child.

Have your dentist see that your child has no decayed or defective teeth that will give trouble during the school year. The dentist can anticipate toothache and can repair the damage before the pain begins. And he can aid in advising diets to make healthier and stronger teeth.

Also see that your child's eyes are not defective. A child does not know whether he has or has not good vision. Children who cannot see the printed line clearly do not recognize bad eyes as the trouble because they have never enjoyed correct vision.

Satisfactory and rapid progress of your child in school will depend more upon his or her state of health than upon the teachers, books or system of instruction. In educating our children we spend a lot of money for buildings and their maintenance and for the teaching staff, only too often forgetting the importance of health in the process. A properly trained school physician who devotes to his duty enough time to locate these children who need help represents a wise investment. He can do a multitude of things that will prevent illness and aid a child in adjusting himself to his school environment.

© by Western Newspaper Union.

Earth 330,000,000 Years Old

The earth is 330,000,000 years old and the universe between 500,000,000 and 3,000,000,000 years old. These figures are reached by calculations on the radio-activity of lead. theorium and uranium.

Clocks Without Hands

Two huge dials, installed on the Eiffel tower in Paris, have no hands, the time being indicated by a special system of lighting.

Dances at Sons of Norway Hall

Saturday, January 19
Big Ole Musical Pals

Wednesday, January 23
BIG MASQUERADE
Music by Bud Speed and his Harmony Kings

Admission: 40c and 25c

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

The COMFORTABLE · THRIFTY WAY TO TRAVEL is by TRAIN

Completely AIR-CONDITIONED in time for Summer Travel

Route of the EMPIRE BUILDER
Ask Local Agent
GREAT NORTHERN

Christmas Turkey Pool Prices

We just received the final settlement prices on Turkeys for the Christmas Pool.

They are as follows:

Land O'Lakes Young Toms	24c
Land O'Lakes Young Hens	23½c
No. 1 Young Toms	18½c
No. 1 Young Hens	18½c
Old Hens	18½c
Old Toms	17½c
No. 2 Turkeys	15½c

We are continuing the same advances for the January Pool. This pool closes January 31.

Land O'Lakes Creameries
INCORPORATED

"We're Telling the World"

That we have the CHOICEST VALUES in USED CARS

The popularity of the

New 1935 Ford V-8

Enables us to get the cream of them all.
Our prices have been slashed, as we are crowded for room.

COME IN NOW!

and see these wonderful values. And don't forget to have us give you a demonstration of the BEAUTIFUL 1935 FORD V-8

LUND and TUNBERG

Phone 20 Sales Ford Service Phone 20

"The Home of Better Service"

NORTH HICKORY

There will be services in the Little Oak school house Sunday, Jan. 20, at 11 o'clock, by Rev. S. Flademark. Ladies Aid serves lunch after service. A cordial invitation to all.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Alexander Larson visited at the Arnold Korupp home on Saturday evening.

Olaf Bjornaraa, Erick Johnson, and Arne Josephson were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday. Olaf Bjornaraa traded his old Chevrolet truck for a new Chevrolet truck.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien called at the Ben Rindahl home on Thursday.

Jack VanPelt and Orland and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Teloy Johnsrud home last Sunday evening.

PLUMMER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Demerais and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Laniel of Brooks visited with friends here on Tuesday.

Mrs. Ragna Norby transacted business in Red Lake Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. A. H. Carlson, Mrs. Frank Willett and son Andrew and daughter Constance went to Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis, John Norby and Ralph Rice visited at the Olaf Rice home in Mahnomen on Friday.

Misses Aagot Hanson and Ethel Jorgenson and H. McCrady, Frank Toulouse and Kenneth Haaven were entertained at the Frank Willette home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with friends and relatives here on Wednesday eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette motored to Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Ralph Rice of Minneapolis visited with friends and relatives here on Thursday.

Miss Marcella Willette who has been spending the past week at her home returned to St. Paul on Monday evening.

Miss Thelma Foss was called to Dawson on Monday by the serious illness of her mother.

Miss Anetta Vague of Brooks visited with Mrs. George St. Louis on Wednesday.

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. Mary Johnson on Sunday evening. The guests being Mrs. Geo. St. Louis, Mrs. Toulouse, Mrs. S. Hanson and Mrs. Ted Lemieux. a delicious luncheon was served.

Albert Bernier is spending a few days with friends and relatives here.

A group of young folks attended the basket ball game in Gonvick and stayed for the dance. The score of the game being 40 to 45 in favor of Gonvick.

Miss Constance Willett returned to Minneapolis on Wednesday after spending a few weeks with her parents and friends here.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of Fargo spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette

Frank Cyr of Oklee was a business caller here on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Toulouse of Oklee were callers in Plummer on Monday evening.

Deane Schoemaur was taken to Crookston hospital on Friday to receive medical care for an injured hip.

Mr. Paul Schoenaur and Gorden Langlie motored to Crookston on Monday.

Miss Violet Prugh of Thief River Falls has visited the past week with Miss June Norby.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bernier of Oklee visited at the Louis Toulouse home on Monday evening.

Carl Rossberg was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Tuesday.

ST.HILAIRE

The village council met Tuesday evening when 3 new members took their place, that being Adolph Satterberg as president, S. M. Olness as clerk and W. A. Corbet as councilman.

Mrs. Selma Winter has been assisting, the past week, checking in a new postmaster at Plummer.

Geo. Biskey Sr. returned home Tuesday. He has been ill at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson is expected home the first of the week from the hospital where she has been receiving medical attention.

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church by Mrs. M. E. Beebe and Mrs. L. E. Beebe.

The Red Cross held another meeting Tuesday afternoon at the M. L. Dahle home.

P. T. A. Meets

The P. T. A. was held Friday evening at the school house. A good sized crowd attended. The numbers on the program consisted of vocal solo's by Theodore Skoglund, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of Thief River Falls. A talk was given. A business meeting was held after the program. Lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo and Miss Suzanne Brink were dinner guests last Sunday at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mrs. L. Olness and Mrs. Mary Sherva helped Mrs. Geo. Bakko celebrate her birthday anniversary last Monday at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Sewing Club

Mrs. Effie Rollard was hostess [illegible]day afternoon for a number of ladies at her home. The afternoon was spent in sewing. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Dave Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, Arvid Dahlstrom, Ole Hagglund, A. A. Odegaard Jens Almquist and Ben Lardy.

Child Study Group

The Child Study Group met on Saturday afternoon at the school house. Mrs. Earl Jenson was elected chairman, and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, sec. It was decded to meet once a month.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness, Mrs. Ed. Peterson shopped in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Dorothy Olsen returned on Sunday to Erskine to resume her teaching after being home sick a few weeks.

Mrs. Chas. Carlson returned home Saturday to Wyandotte township after having visited at the home of her sister, Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Earl Jenson shopped at Thief River Falls Monday.

John Baysinger Called

John Baysinger passed away on Sunday morning at his home, the Mortz Brink farm, from heart failure and old age. Mr. Baysinger was born Nov. 3, 1856 in Iowa. Then they moved to Illinois, then to Minnesota. 1906, he went to Vancouver, Washington. In 1911, he came back to St. Hilaire, Minn., with Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen and family when they returned from Vancouver. He made his home at the H. R. Allen home for 15 years. Since that time he and his brother George have lived west of town. At the time of his death theyliv ed on the Mortz Brink farm.

Surviving are two brothers, George, living west of town and Louis, at Steward, Minn. and a number of neices and nephews. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to the brothers and other relatives of the loss of their brother and uncle.

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter Marvis shopped and received medical care at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande left Friday for her home at Thief River Falls after having spent several days at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.

Mr. Healy of Red Lake Falls attended to business here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son spent the week end at the home of her paprents. They returned to Angus on Sunday evening.

Celebrate 20th Anniversary

A group of friends surprised Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy on their 20th Wedding anniversary Saturday evening. The evening was spent in games and contests. A gift was given then for the occasion. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

NORDEN

Mrs. Hans Sande visited for a few days at the Clifford Schantden and Henry Sande homes in St. Hilaire.

Otto Lappegaard from Thief River Falls spent this week at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Marcilline Ranum is now employed at the Dr. Mellby home in Thief River Falls.

Ethel Kron visited with friends in Thief River Falls last week.

Dorothy Noper attended the party at the T. Kensela home in Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carlson from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home Saturday.

Albert Simonson were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Eckland called on friends Saturday also attended to business matters.

Orrin Nordhagen from Thief River Falls spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Olof Nordhagen.

Albert Simonson returned home from East of Thief River Falls where he spent two weeks visiting with friends.

Edwin Lappegaard returned home from Fargo Monday where he visited with friends for a few days

The Johnson, Soiney and Sjosvold young folks attended the birthday party for Dave Christianson, at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Pete Mellem from Rosewood visited at the Ole Lappegaard home last week.

Richard Ollen, formerly of this place, who enlisted in the Navy and stationed in California has now sailed for Alaska.

Ray and Bert Kron made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving accompanied by Aug. Olson were supper guests at the R. J. Rudis home on Tuesday evening.

August Olson returned to Alverado, after spending a few days at the Geving home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Halverson visited Tuesday evening at R. J. Rude's home.

North Star school has opened after spending a three weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod accompanied by Ruth Sandum visited Sunday at Ole Geving home.

SILVERTON

Mrs. Peter Brezney, daughter Jane and Mildred Suobodney returned last Tuesday from Cummings N. D. where they visited for some time at their home. when they returned they were accompanied by their sister Margret Suobodney who will visit for some time with her sister, for the past two weeks on account of the flu.

Miss Belle Anderson of Goodridge has been visiting for some time with Thelma Homme.

Morie Fisher is employed at the [illegible] Wollin home during Mrs. Wollins illness.

Mildred and Margret Suobodney were visitors at the Banner school on Friday.

Andy Nesland, Albert Novak, Gust and Clarence Homme were visitors at the Joe Knutson home Sunday evening.

Callers at the Banner school on Monday were, Ole and Thelma Homme and Bella Anderson.

Thelma Homme and Belle Anderson were visitors at the Ole Homme Jr. home Monday eve.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Bernie Johnson pleasantly entertained a large number of relatives and friends at supper Wednesday evening. The occasion being their son Donalds 14 birthday. Their guests included. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman and family. Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson, Paul and Robert.

The Misses Estelle Hanson and Stella Omundson Rudolph Sand Mr. and Mrs. Olof Berfland Donna and Richard and Mrs. Aug Swenson, Alvin, Ferdie and Elmo Swenson a fine time was enjoyed by all.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe entertained the M. E. ladies aid at her home Friday afternoon with a good sized crowd present.

Max Wilson was a week end visitor at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. G. Erickson has been confined to her bed the last week with the flu. But is feeling better at this writing.

Billy Ulrick, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick is quite ill at the J. Fellman home with a light touch of Pneumonia.

SOUTH HICKORY

Visitors at the E. H. Oftelie home on Tuesday evening were: Steiner and Willie Brekke, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Oftelie and Olav Ormbreck of Roland, Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and daughter, Angeline Ethel of Proctor, Amanda and Richard Jepson, Thorwald and Einar Bjornaraa, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arveson and Raymond Oftelie

Miss Ethel Halvorson, who has been visiting with her sisters, Mrs. John Turner and Miss Amanda Halvorson and other relatives at Minneapolis, returned to her home on Monday evening.

Arthur Anderson and Harry Hanson were callers at the Erick Johnson home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter, who enjoyed a two weeks' visit at the E. H. Oftelie home, have returned to their home at Proctor.

Miss Thelma Skomedal has been absent from school due to illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson Rev. Sigurd Fladmark and Bj. Bjornaraa were business callers at Thief River Falls on Wednesday and

Mrs. P. E. Bjerklie and son, Jergen transacted business at Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

ALCOHOL PROPAGANDISTS MAKES CHANGE OF FRONT

By W. G. Calderwood

In the hearings of the Judiciary Committee of the U. S. Senate of the second session of the 65th Congress, the brewer, Mr. Feigenspan of New York, was on the stand and Senator Overman asked him if it was the custom of the brewers to pay authors to write articles favorable to the liquor interests and get them published in magazines and newspapers because of the standing of the writers. Mr. Feigenspan answered, "I believe that is true."

It seems likely that something of the same general plan is being followed now in the field of medicine. A book, recently off the press, lauds alcohol as a stimulant that cannot be surpassed in certain prevalent chronic diseases.

In answering an inquiry submitted to him by Cora Frances Stoddard, chief executive officer of the Scientific Temperance Federation, Dr. William J. Mayo, the world-famed physician and surgeon of the Mayo Clinic said.

> "Scientific research has shown that alcohol is a narcotic, not a stimulant. Alcohol has little value as a medicinal agent and certainly carries dangers to those who make use of it as a drink."

Dr. Richard C. Cabot, of Harvard Medical School, states that the claims made in the book are [illegible] behind the times. "Scientific research," says Dr. Cabot, "[illegible] long ago that alcohol [illegible] the heart under any conditions." The British Alcohol Investigating Committee, in a discussion of alcohol and the heart, states:

> "The popular idea that alcohol is a stimulant proves, on examination, to be scientifically untenable. The supposition has no basis in ascertained fact."

This book is probably a part of a systematic campaign of propaganda. Medical men have recently been quoted in newspapers comparing the food value in a highball or glass of beer with a plate of ham and eggs, or a given portion of other foods. Even those who enjoy no distinction in the medical or scientific world can probably find market for anything that they can get printed extolling the medicinal or dietetic value of alcohol.

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

SCHOOL LIFE A HEALTH ADVENTURE

SCHOOL in the minds of children and parents of children is a health adventure for all. During the summer, children are usually in a good state of health. They spend most of the time out of doors and so store up sunshine. Outside of a few digestive disturbances, caused by sunburn or bad water on some camping trip or overeating of picnic food, they have been quite generally free of ailments since early last spring.

Now how will they stand the fall and winter, housed as they will be for hours a day with some forty other children coming from as many different family environments? Will they be exposed to some disease, such as diphtheria, scarlet fever, whooping cough, or measles? Will there be an epidemic of colds? Will some child in the room show signs of tuberculosis, making you uneasy for the health of your own?

Particularly is school a health adventure for the child of five or six years who is entering for the first time this new life of education, and who has never before been in close contact with other individuals than his own family group and his neighboring playmates. It is a critical time for this little John or little Mary. Every one gets accustomed to the invisible bacteria in one's own home. When a child starts school, he or she has an established community of bacterial life in the covering layers of the nose and throat that is much like the bacterial life in the covering layers of the nose and throat of the other members of the family. Now he enters another germ world completely. Each child transfers the germs from his own body through hands, pencils, coughing, sneezing, loud talking and shouting, to the nose and throat of other children. The school and recreation places become clearing houses for the exchange or the bacterial flora of the upper respiratory passages.

If your child has had tonsilitis, adenoids, or chronic sore throat, he or she will carefully collect, preserve and grow all the newly acquired germs from the forty or more other children. If your child, on the other hand, has a nose and throat that are perfectly normal, these organs will function so as to tend to destroy most of the new invisible visitors. As a result there will very soon be established a different kind of bacterial flora in the nose and throat which is harmless to the child. Your physician can determine whether your child's nose and throat are normal. Abnormal and diseased tonsils and adenoids should be corrected before a child starts school.

Diphtheria can be prevented by vaccination. You should have your child immunized or vaccinated against diphtheria for the following reasons: First, to prevent an illness that terminates fatally about once among every ten or twelve cases of the disease. Diphtheria is a very serious ailment, one of the most serious a child encounters. Diphtheria is avoidable and it is useless to subject your child to this hazard. Second, you should want to protect the other children in the school against getting diphtheria from your child. During the period of sore throat before the acute croup or diphtheria develops, a child spreads thousands of diphtheria germs, and is a serious menace to the health, and even the life of his playmates. Third, vaccination will prevent the heart, kidneys or other body organs from damage which may develop as a consequence of the disease. Recovery from diphtheria may leave irreparable damage to vital body organs. Recently Doctor Armstrong of the United States Public Health Service reported that children vaccinated against diphtheria enjoy a resistance to other diseases more than unvaccinated children. It is a protection you should give your child.

Have your dentist see that your child has no decayed or defective teeth that will give trouble during the school year. The dentist can anticipate toothache and can repair the damage before the pain begins. And he can aid in advising diets to make healthier and stronger teeth.

Also see that your child's eyes are not defective. A child does not know whether he has or has not good vision. Children who cannot see the printed line clearly do not recognize bad eyes as the trouble because they have never enjoyed correct vision.

Satisfactory and rapid progress of your child in school will depend more upon his or her state of health than upon the teachers, books or system of instruction. In educating our children we spend a lot of money for buildings and their maintenance and for the teaching staff, only too often forgetting the importance of health in the process. A properly trained school physician who devotes to his duty enough time to locate these children who need help represents a wise investment. He can do a multitude of things that will prevent illness and aid a child in adjusting himself to his school environment.

© by Western Newspaper Union.

Earth 330,000,000 Years Old

The earth is 330,000,000 years old and the universe between 500,000,000 and 3,000,000,000 years old. These figures are reached by calculations on the radio-activity of lead. theorium and uranium.

Clocks Without Hands

Two huge dials, installed on the Eiffel tower in Paris, have no hands, the time being indicated by a special system of lighting.

Dances at Sons of Norway Hall

Saturday, January 19
Big Ole Musical Pals

Wednesday, January 23
BIG MASQUERADE
Music by Bud Speed and his Harmony Kings

Admission: 40c and 25c

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

The COMFORTABLE • THRIFTY WAY TO TRAVEL is by TRAIN
Completely AIR-CONDITIONED in time for Summer Travel
Route of the EMPIRE BUILDER
Ask Local Agent
GREAT NORTHERN

Christmas Turkey Pool Prices

We just received the final settlement prices on Turkeys for the Christmas Pool.

They are as follows:

Land O'Lakes Young Toms	24c
Land O'Lakes Young Hens	23½c
No. 1 Young Toms	18½c
No. 1 Young Hens	18½c
Old Hens	18½c
Old Toms	17½c
No. 2 Turkeys	15½c

We are continuing the same advances for the January Pool. This pool closes January 31.

Land O'Lakes Creameries
INCORPORATED

"We're Telling the World"
That we have the
CHOICEST VALUES
in
USED CARS
The popularity of the
New 1935 Ford V-8
Enables us to get the cream of them all.
Our prices have been slashed, as we are crowded for room.
COME IN NOW!
and see these wonderful values. And don't forget to have us give you a demonstration of the
BEAUTIFUL 1935 FORD V-8
LUND and TUNBERG
Phone 20 Sales Ford Service Phone 20
"The Home of Better Service"

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special anthem. Sermon subject, John 2, 1-11, "Jesus In Human Relationships."

Sunday school and Bible class at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Romans 12, 6-16, "The Christians Privilege of Sharing."

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Luther League Social on Wednesday evening. A sleighride party, weather permitting, is being planned out to the Mrs. Palma Loftness home.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at Helmer Ostroms on Thursday evening, Jan. 1[illegible] at 8:00.

The Jr. Mission Band will meet on Saturday afternoon, January 2[illegible], at Helmer Ostroms, at 2:00.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject, "Life".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11.

Epworth League at 6:45.

Evening worship at 7.45.

Wednesday evening Bible class at 7:45.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Friday night Evangelistic 8

Sunday school 2 p. m.

Sunday preaching service 3 p.m.

Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.

Rev Algot Larson will be the speaker at these services. Do not miss hearing this spirit-filled man of God. Special music and singing.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Jesse Vedum, 117 4th St. W.

Miss Lydia Hellquist and Miss Edline Elseth will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at the church.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

January 27th will be our China Mission Day.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

There will be no services in Highlanding Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Jan. 20th

St. Hilaire Lutheran

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

Ebenezer. Mayfield Lutheran

Services at 11 a. m. (Norse)

Clearwater,

Services at 2 p. m. (English)

In case of storm and blocked roads the Ebenezer and Clearwater services will be cancelled.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Oak Park:

Services in Norse at 11 a. m.

Bethania:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. B. Hammer at her home Thursday, January 24.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:

Bible school at 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship at 2:45 p. m.

Evening service at 7:45.

Tuesday service at 8 p. m.

Thursday service at 8 p. m.

Scandinavian service at 8 p. m.

Evangelist Hilden M. Johnson of Chicago, Ill. will be preaching on Thursday, Friday and Sunday. She will preach in Scandinavian on Friday evening. Everyone is urged to attend.

A Warm Welcome Awaits You

South Sea Metropolis

Papeete, capital of Tahiti, a South sea paradise, is the largest town between Honolulu in Hawaii and Auckland in New Zealand. The population is 4,000.

Know of Plastic Surgery

The art of rebuilding faces and patching up torn ears and noses was practiced when the Pharaohs ruled Egypt.

MARKET COMMENT

WEAKER TREND IN LIVESTOCK

Steady to Lower Tendency in the Cattle Division-Hogs 10-25c lower-Top $7.60-Lambs Slow-Bids Lower

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan 16, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Most classes of livestock showed a weaker tendency, slaughter steers and she stock being weak with some bids as much as 25c lower. Medium grade steers cashed at $6.00-8.00, good mixed yearlings $9.00, with a few recent seals at $10.00-11.25. Plainer steers brought $4.00-5.50, medium to good heifers $5.25-8.00, beef cows $3.00-5.00 or better, cutters $1.75-2.25, sausage bulls $3.75-4.35, good to choice vealers $6.50-8.50 or better, common and medium $4.00-6.00.

Hogs were 10-25c lower, better 210-325lb $7.50-7.60, 170-200lb $7.25-7.[illegible], 140-160lb $6.25-7.15, slaughter pigs $4.50-6.25, bulk good sows $7.10-7.15.

Lamb trade was very slow today with bids and sales sharply lower. Fat natives sold mostly at $8.75 or 50c or more lower, with bulk of the fed westerns still unsold late, being held around $9.00 and above. Fat ewes brought $3.00-4.25.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Dark northern	.98
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.91
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.05
No. 1 Amber	1.03
No. 1 Mized Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.89
Flax	1.67
Oats	.48
Rye	.57
Barley	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2.	,17

The Remedy

A romance is a misapprehension shared by a man and a woman which may easily be cleared up by marriage.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT: 1 apartment, partly furnished and 1 room, partly furnished. —316 LaBree No. Call 147 tfc

FOR SALE: 1930 Chev. coach A-1 condition driven less than 16,000 miles. First good offer takes it. See Luther Haugen at Oen's Merc. Co. 25-1tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

FOR SALE: Good, big, dry tamarack wood. $$5.00 per cord. Phone 426-M, H. S. Van Pelt 1tp

FOR SALE: 10-20 McCormick Deering tractor and 8ft. tandem disc, used three years. Ingvold Knutson, Goodridge. Minn. 41-42p

WANTED—Owls Goshawk for mounting. One set large deer horns Ole Williams Grygla, Minn., Star Route 4 3tp-41-43

Forum advertising is bargain news. Read them al and save money.

CHEVROLET

Again leads the spring parade of new models in the low-priced car field

We Already Have **50** Orders for the 1935 Model CHEVROLET

Order Yours Now

To Assure Early Delivery

Chevrolet Coach **$589** Delivered to Your Door, Fully Equipped

Call 86 for a Demonstration

of the easiest riding,

smoothest running,

best performing car

In the Low Price Field

We Maintain Complete Service to All CHEVROLET Owners

Glass and Painting Service	Wrecking Service	Top and Body Service

NORTHERN CHEVROLET CO.

Thief River Falls

Middle River Greenbush Gonvick

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special anthem. Sermon subject, John 2, 1-11, "Jesus In Human Relationships."

Sunday school and Bible class at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Romans 12, 6-16, "The Christians Privilege of Sharing."

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Luther League Social on Wednesday evening. A sleighride party, weather permitting, is being planned out to the Mrs. Palma Loft[illegible] home.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction on Saturday forenoons at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday school at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at Helmer Ostroms on Thursday evening, Jan. 17 at 8:00.

The Jr. Mission Band will meet on Saturday afternoon, January 24, at Helmer Ostroms, at 2:00.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject, "Life".

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Church school at 9:45.
Morning worship at 11.
Epworth League at 6:45.
Evening worship at 7.45.
Wednesday evening Bible class at 7:45.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Friday night Evangelistic 8
Sunday school 2 p. m.
Sunday preaching service 3 p.m.
Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.

Rev Algot Larson will be the speaker at these services. Do not miss hearing this spirit-filled man of God. Special music and singing.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 A. M.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Jesse Vedum, 117 4th St. W.

Miss Lydia Hellquist and Miss Edine Elseth will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at the church.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

January 27th will be our China Mission Day.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

There will be no services in Highlanding Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Jan. 20th
St. Hilaire Lutheran
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services at 8 p. m.
Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran
Services at 11 a. m. (Norse)
Clearwater,
Services at 2 p. m. (English)

Because of storm and blocked roads the Ebenezer and Clearwater services will be cancelled.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Oak Park:
Services in Norse at 11 a. m.
Bethania:
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. B. Hammer at her home Thursday, January 24.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday:
Bible school at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship at 2:45 p. m.
Evening service at 7:45.
Tuesday service at 8 p. m.
Thursday service at 8 p. m.
Scandinavian service at 8 p. m.

Evangelist Hilden M. Johnson of Chicago, Ill. will be preaching on Thursday, Friday and Sunday. She will preach in Scandinavian on Friday evening. Everyone is urged to attend.

A Warm Welcome Awaits You

South Sea Metropolis

Papeete, capital of Tahiti, a South sea paradise, is the largest town between Honolulu in Hawaii and Auckland in New Zealand. The population is 4,000.

Know of Plastic Surgery

The art of rebuilding faces and patching up torn ears and noses was practiced when the Pharaohs ruled Egypt.

MARKET COMMENT

WEAKER TREND IN LIVESTOCK

Steady to Lower Tendency in the Cattle Division-Hogs 10-25c lower-Top $7.60-Lambs Slow-Bids Lower

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan 16, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Most classes of livestock showed a weaker tendency, slaughter steers and she stock being weak with some bids as much as 25c lower. Medium grade steers cashed at $6.00-8.00, good mixed yearlings $9.00, with a few recent seals at $10.00-11.25. Plainer steers brought $4.00-5.50, medium to good heifers $5.25-8.00, beef cows $3.00-5.00 or better, cutters $1.75-2.25, sausage bulls $3.75-4.35, good to choice vealers $6.50-8.50 or better, common and medium $4.00-6.00.

Hogs were 10-25c lower, better 210-325lb $7.50-7.60, 170-200lb $7.25-7.[illegible], 140-160lb $6.25-7.15, slaughter pigs $4.50-6.25, bulk good sows $7.10-7.15.

Lamb trade was very slow today with bids and sales sharply lower. Fat natives sold mostly at $8.75 or 50c or more lower, with bulk of the fed westerns still unsold late, being held around $9.00 and above. Fat ewes brought $3.00-4.25.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat	
No. 1 Hard Dark northern	.98
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.96
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.91
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.05
No. 1 Amber	1.03
No. 1 Mized Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.89
Flax	1.67
Oats	.48
Rye	.57
Barley	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.90
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.08
Heavy Hens	.10
Colored Broilers, 2 lbs. over	.10
Leghorn Broilers, 1 1-2 & over	.07
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Ducks, 4 1-2 lbs. & over	.08
Ducks, under 4 1-2 lbs.	.07
Geese	.08
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.23
Eggs, No. 2.	,17

The Remedy

A romance is a misapprehension shared by a man and a woman which may easily be cleared up by marriage.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT: 1 apartment, partly furnished and 1 room, partly furnished. —316 LaBree No. Call 147 tfc

FOR SALE: 1930 Chev. coach A-1 condition driven less than 16,000 miles. First good offer takes it. See Luther Haugen at Oen's Merc. Co. 25-1tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $16 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

FOR SALE: Good, big, dry tamarack wood. $$5.00 per cord. Phone 426-M, H. S. Van Pelt 1tp

FOR SALE: 10-20 McCormick Deering tractor and 8ft. tandem disc, used three years. Ingvold Knutson, Goodridge. Minn. 41-42p

WANTED—Owls Goshawk for mounting. One set large deer horns Ole Williams Grygla, Minn., Star Route 4 3tp-41-43

Forum advertising is bargain news. Read them al and save money.

CHEVROLET

Again leads the spring parade of new models in the low-priced car field

We Already Have **50** Orders for the 1935 Model CHEVROLET

Order Yours Now

To Assure Early Delivery

Chevrolet Coach **$589** Delivered to Your Door, Fully Equipped

Call 86 for a Demonstration

of the easiest riding,

smoothest running,

best performing car

In the Low Price Field

We Maintain Complete Service to All CHEVROLET Owners

Glass and Painting Service	Wrecking Service	Top and Body Service

NORTHERN CHEVROLET CO.

Thief River Falls
Middle River Greenbush Gonvick

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 42 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1934

STOCKHOLDERS OF COOP STORE MEET ON TUES.

River Valley Co-operative Association Officials Are Guests

The Peoples Cooperative Store association held its annual meeting in the Civic and Commerce room of the city auditorium on Tuesday evening. Reports of the board of directors, the auditors and of the manager were read and approved. Three directors were also elected.

The report of the manager indicated a considerable increase in the volume of business done during the past year. An increase in operating costs was also shown. The increase is due to the NRA regulations on hours of labor the report showed.

Two of the directors whose terms expired at this time were re-elected. They were Ed. Odelin and Christ Engen. The third, Olaf Sorenson declined reelection and Otto Parbst was elected to succeed him.

The by-laws were amended to provide for the holding of the annual meeting on the second Tuesday in April instead of on the fourth Tuesday in January as heretofore.

Mr. Niemi, manager of the River Valley Cooperative store in Deer Park Township and Nels Fore, secretary of the River Valley organization were guest speakers and short talks were given by Paul A. Harris and R. M. Aalbu.

Mr. Niemi stressed the need for cooperative education in his speech and cited the growth of cooperatives in other parts of the world as well as in other parts of this state. He took occasion to give gentle criticism of the fact that the local store has not expanded its operations when it had money to spare rather than to invest it in bonds. "To collect interest is not a cooperative principle" he said. He urged the stockholders to not only patronize their store themselves, but to help increase the volume of business by urging their neighbors to patronize it as well. The volume can be doubled without adding to the operating costs, he stated, and thus the earnings would be increased and the opportunity for patronage dividends would be enlarged. Returning the net gain to the patrons thru patronage dividends is the fundamental principle of the cooperative movement, he stated.

Nels Fore urged the expansion of the local store so that it may become the central store in a cooperative organization embracing this entire section of the state.

EVERY COUNTY SEAT TO HAVE LOAN AGENCY

Institutions Will Operate Under Title II Included In All Sections

It is the intention of the Federal Housing Administration to extend the benefits of the Mutual Mortgage Insurance under Title II of the National Housing Act to every urban community, and in particular to every county seat in the United States, it was learned from Federal Housing officials.

Under the regulations, a lending institution authorized to extend mortgage loans insured by the Federal Housing Administration "must be located in an urban community which has a trading area embracing a continuous population of not less than 6,000."

There are many counties in the United States which have no towns of 6,000 census population, including county seats.

Notwithstanding the initial limitations in the Federal Housing Administration's regulations covering mutual mortgage insurance, it is the intention of the Administration that no urban communities in general, and in particular no county be denied the benefits of Title II of the National Housing Act. It was stated oofficially that the Administrator will approve, upon applications, at least one bank if "responsible and able to service the mortgage properly" in each county seat, regardless of present requirements as to capitalization and population. The regulations do not restrict approved lending institution from offering for insurance eligible mortgages on property located in any area where they are otherwise permitted by law to lend.

ENTERTAINS CLUB

Miss Elizabeth Baker entertained the members of her sewing club at her home Wednesday evening. The evening was spent sewing after which a delightful lunch was served.

H. O. Chommie Named Special County Attorney

A special meeting of the county board was held Friday to name a special county attorney to represent the board in the case of Berve vs the county in a case to test the board's legal right to reduce the county attorney's salary.

Mr. Berve who took the office of county attorney on the first of the year refuses to perform certain work with regard to renting of tax delinquent lands which was done by his predecessor, but which he insists he has no legal right to do. In view of his refusal to undertake this work, the county board felt justified in reducing his salary from $1500 per year to $1200 per year.

In appealing to the district court from the action of the board, Mr. Berve cites the fact that the salary of the county attorney has been fixed at $1500 for the past ten or fifteen years and a cut at this time is unfair and unjustified.

The board passed a resolution appointing H. O. Chommie to represent them at the hearing which is set for Friday morning at 10 o'clock before Judge M. A. Brattland.

PROWLERS WIN TWICE DURING PAST WEEKEND

Defeat Bemidji 22 to 14 and Cass Lake 40 to 26 on Saturday

The Prowlers, Lincoln High School basket ball team, defeated both Cass Lake and Bemidji during the weekend road trip. The first game was played at Bemidji before the largest crowd yet gathered to a basketball game in that city, according to reports received here. The Prowlers tucked this game away 22 to 14. The game was rough and fast with the Prowlers going into the lead early and keeping their lead thruout the entire game.

On Saturday evening the Prowlers defeated the Cass Lake quint 40 to 26 in a fast and hard-fought game. Coach Dooley stated that altho the score was much closer in the Bemidji game, it is his opinion that the Cass Lake Team is the fastest of the two. However, his boys had more confidence n themselves in the second game and therefore the more lopsided score, he said.

On Friday evening the Prowlers will meet East Grnd Forks on the auditorium floor. The Eastsiders loom up as the most formidable opponents in the district on the basis of score sheet statistics. On Tuesday evening the Plummer quint will tackle the Prowler on the home floor.

Ford Motors to Resume Assembling at St. Paul

Dearborn, Mich., Jan. 23—Resumption within a few weeks of assembly operations at Ford Motor Company branches in Memphis, Tennessee, and St. Paul, Minnesota was announced today at the company's home offices here.

The two branches were closed down so far as assembly operations are concerned at the end of 1932, and have operated since as sales branches.

Exact dates for resumption of assembly operations at the two plants have not as yet been determined.

At the St. Paul branch approximately 2,400 men will be employed to conduct asembly operations. The company stated that the first consideration will be given to local men.

Miss Marion Erickson returned Thursday to her home after spending several weeks in Alberta, Canada.

13,300 Man-Hours of Work to Be Had On Construction of the New Postoffice

Official confirmation of the new post office project for Thief River Falls was received Saturday at the National Reemployment Office from the Federal Works Administration.

The plans which were drawn by Ray Gauger, the architect who designed the new city auditorium, were approved and the call for bids submitted for advertisement about January 1st.

It has been estimated that there will be approximately 13,300 man-hours of work on the new building and the cost will be in the neighborhood of $42,500. The appropriation for the construction totals $47-000 but unless some unforseen complications arise the full amount will not be used.

Wages on this job is expected to be fixed at 55 cents per hour for unskilled labor, 65 cents per hour for semi-skilled labor and 85 cents per hour for skilled labor.

BOULEVARD IS APPROVED BY PARK BOARD

Plans for Bridge Approach Improvements Are Discussed Monday

Plans for a parkway approach to the new Third street bridge were presented to the Park board at its meeting on Monday evening by Mr. Torgerson, state highway engineer.

The plans call for a two-lane boulevard starting where the Angle road turns north towards the river a short distance out of the city, northwestward into the city and west to within a block of the bridge. The project which calls for two twenty-four foot drives seperated by a twenty-eight foot grass plot, making it 110 feet in width, has not yet been estimated as to cost Mr. Torgerson stated, but it represents what the state is willing to construct. The city would only be called upon to stand the cost of the four curbs.

Plans for the paving of the west approach to the bridge were also considered by the board. This project would include paving from the Soo Line tracks to the bridge with a large circle at the point where Red Lake Boulevard intersects and would include landscaping and tree planting to harmonize with the Elks Memorial Park which adjoins the approach. Some landscaping on the east bank of the river north of the bridge is also being considered.

Lincoln Hi Debaters Win From R. L. Falls

A three to nothing decision in favor of Lincoln High school was rendered by the judges of the debate between Red Lake Falls High School and the Thief River Falls High School debators. Members of the Thief River team, which upheld the affirmative of the question were: Corlan Dokken, Kendall Gustafson, and Dorothy Rau; and the members of the Red Lake Falls team were Bernice Johnson, Paul DuCharm, and Emerell Smith, who upheld the negative. The question was: Resolve: That the Federal Government Should adopt a Policy of Equalizing Educational Opportunities Throughout the Nation by Means of Annual Grants to the Several States for Public and Elementary and Secondary Education.

The negative team pointed out that if taxes were levied and collected by the federal government for schools that the school system would be subjected to the grafting of political bosses. The affirmative pointed out that under the present method, in regions which were striken by drouth, schools were being closed and that if the federal government were in charge of the operation they would now be open.

Presumably due to the cold weather only a small crowd attended.

John Sigerud Marries Chicago Girl Saturday

John Sigerud of Reiner and Evelyn Altman of Chicago were married in Thief River Falls Saturday by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad at two o'clock.

After the wedding they returned to the Sigerud home where they were welcomed by a large gathering and were feasted at a wedding supper.

They will make their home with Mr. Sigerud's parents until next spring when they will build a home of their own.

Guests at the supper were: Mr. and Mrs. John Hermanson; Otto, Harry, Edwin, Olga and Mrs. Sigerud; Anne Hermanson; Walter Sorter; Ervin Hermanson; Mr. and Mrs. John Grimley; Alvin Altman; and Eddie Petron.

Seventy-Ninth Birthday

Mrs. Haugham entertained a group of ladies at her home Tuesday afternoon complimentary to her mother, Mrs. Olina Laura, who celebrated her seventy-ninth birthday. A social afternoon was spent after which a delicious lunch was served. Those present were the Mesdames: Olina Laura, honor guest, Carl Haug, Peter Kolden, Ed. Ness, Olaf Barsted, Carl Anderson, A. Grinde, K. Reierson, and Carl Christofferson.

A Lop-Sided Universe

Our universe is all lop-sided, says a director of the Harvard observatory, and not evenly distributed out in space. Observation shows that there are 50 per cent more galaxies or groups of stars on the north side of the universe than on the south side.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Paul Engelstad Receives Gov't Position at Roseau

Paul Englestad, formerly of this city has received an appointment from the Federal Government at Roseau where he is to be in charge of the Rural Rehabilitation Work for that territory. Mr. Englestad left Wednesday morning for Roseau and he will take up his new duties immediately.

Knox School Now Being Painted; E R A Project

The painting of the Northrup school was completed Monday and a crew working on federal relief projects have now started painting the Knox School. The painting on the Northrup interior is the first that has been done since the building was constructed eighteen years ago.

Judge Torrance Declares W. E. Day Elected to House

W. E. Day's election to the House of Representatives by eleven votes was certified by Judge Graham M. Torrance of Bemidji last week following the re-count and hearings on disputed ballots. Day, who won the election by 19 votes on the unofficial returns, was deprived of his seat by a mistake in the final tabulations by the Clearwater county canvassing Board, and brought contest proceedings against his opponent Marius Waldal of Plummer who had had received the certificate of election from the secretary of State, Mike Holm, Mr. Waldal is still seated in the legislature and participated in the organization of the House, voting for the conservative choice for speaker, Geo. Johnson of Duluth. He was given the chairmanship of the Corporations committee.

The case will now go to the legislature, the house being the final judge of who shall sit in its assembly.

LOCAL F-LABOR CLUB CONDEMNS A NAME CHANGE

Herman Kjos Elected Temporary Chairman of Meet Friday Evening

A good attendance featured th regular monthly meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer- Labor Association club at the court house last Friday evening. Due to the absence of the chairman and the secretary the election of officers was postponed until an undetermined date when a special meeting will be held for that purpose.

Herman A. Kjos was elected temporary chairman and Arthur Johnson temporary secretary. A lively discussion about the attempts being made to change the party name as well as the change in the name of the official organ from Farmer-Labor Leader to Minnesota Leader. Both moves were condemned in resolutions unanimously adopted.

Methods to be adopted to keep the association thoroughly democratic were discussed and it appears likely that the club will unite on a plan to present to the next state gathering in the form of amendments to the constitution which will bring all questions of vital importance to a referendum of all association members.

A resolution condemning the appointment of "All-party" persons to key positions while bonafide Farmer-Laborite received not even unimportant jobs was passed; in another resolution the Club went on record as being very firmly set against any plan to change the name of the Association and in a third resolution the opinion of the group was voiced against the change of the name of the official publication of the Farmer-Labor Association to the name of the "Minnesota Leader." All resolutions were adopted without a dissenting vote.

C. Melander to Represent State Farm Insurance Co.

The State Farm Insurance companies of Bloomington, Ill., have appointed Mr. Otto Melander to handle its affairs in this territory.

Mr. Melander was formerly agent and adjuster for the companies at Walker, Minnesota where he has been located for the past seven years. He will reside at 801 Main avenue north.

Robert O'Hara left Thursday evening for St. Thomas in St. Paul where he will attend school.

Ray Brown left on a business trip to Minneapolis Thursday evening.

E. L. TUNGSETH RESIGNS MAYOR POST TUESDAY

Numerous Beer Licenses Are O. K.'d by City Council At Meeting

At the regular meeting of the city council Tuesday evening, a letter from Senator E. L. Tungseth was read stating that he feels that he should no longer hold two positions and tendering his resignation as mayor.. The resignation was accepted without discussion.

S. Benson and S. Salveson were granted a permit to remodel their on the second floor. This application had been tabled at a former meeting of the council because of the objections of Dr. Penney, who maintained that the construction would tend to increase insurance rates on abutting property. The metter has been taken up with the state fire marshal who advises that no raise would result.

Leonard Harson, the local fire chief, asked the council to advertise for bids on 500 feet of 2½ inch firehose, stating that the condition of present hose is becoming very bad.. A motion was made, seconded and passed that the request be complied with.

Ole Legvold, superintendent of water and light, asked the council to allow him to purchase a trouble locator to enable him to find static said to be disturbing radio reception in the city. The price of one of these instruments is about $135 Mr. Legvold said. The purchase was authorized.

The following applications for "on" and "off" sale beer licenses were read and granted: James Cosgrove, Evelyn Hotel, Bill's Eat Shop, Andrew Prestebak, M. M. Strom, M. Bothun, Soo Cafe, Geo. Larson, Knut Swanson, Harry Fry, L. J. Cerny, Al. Cloutier, F. J. Wetch, Rex Cafe, Wm. Sheedy, John Weiner and Palmer Efteland. "Off" sale licenses were applied for and granted Bridgeman Creameries, Roy Lambert, Thief River Grocery, Queen City Bottling Co., John Ward, O. L. Monson, Kiewel Products Co., Otis Wold, Northern Beverage Co. The following were granted refreshment licenses: Palmer Efteland, James Cosgrove, John Ward, Evelyn Hotel, Bill's Eat Shop, O. L. Monson, A. Prestebak, M. Strom, M. Bothun, Soo Cafe Geo. Larson, Knut Swanson, Harry Fry, L. J. Cerny, Carl Christofferson, Kenneth Porter, J. Weiner, Wm. Sheedy, Rex Cafe, Otis Wold, F. J. Wetch, and Al. Cloutier.

Plans submitted by the state highway engineer for a parkway approach to the new bridge on 3rd street were approved.

Junior Hockey Teams Organized to Play 15 Game Round - Robin

Due to the scarcity of material the number of Junior Hockey teams has been reduced from four to three, leaving the Pirates, Rangers and the Cubs comprising the Junior Hockey League in the city.

Games are played every Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings. Last Monday evening the Pirates defeated the Rangers 6 to 1 with Ade Lorentson starring for the Pirates by sinking three points. Helquist, Thronson and Lund each tallied one for the Pirates while Bredeson scored the Rangers' lone point.

A total of 15 games will be played during the current season an arrangements have been made for the intermediate boys to play the Roseau Intermediate team and the Grand Forks Central High School teams later in the season.

Land O'Lakes Oil Men Meet Here Thursday

Land O'Lakes Oil men held a meeting on Thursday afternoon and evening, the bulk station men meeting in the afternoon and a joint meeting of bulk station men and service station employees being held in the evening.

The meeting which was addressed by P. L. Anderson, Land O' Lakes general field man for district 14 was called for the purpose of discussing various business angles in connection with the cooperative oil business. Mr. Niemi, manager of the River Valley Cooperative Association also addressed the meetings which were presided over by Stuart McLeod, of the local Land O' Lakes branch. The meeting closed with a supper at the Palm Garden Cafe.

The following bulk men were present: Roy Anderson, Lancaster; Delford Thompson, Greenbush; Chester Ingberg, Ada; Victor Berg, August Wold and Carl Green, manager of the local bulk station. Service station employees present included: Orrin Uglem, Goodridge; Lloyd Nelson, creamery operator, Goodridge; and Roy Langevin and Melvin Peterson of the local service station.

Spelling Contest to Be Held Here Sat., Feb. 2

A. C. Matheson announced that the annual county spelling contest will take place Saturday, Feb. 2nd, in the Court Room of the Pennington Co. Court House.

Every school, having spellers above the third grade must arrange with the schools in their township for the local try-outs before the county contest and send in a report of the winners to the Co. Superintendent's office prior to the county contest, Mr. Matheson states. The winner of the county contest is to represent this county at Crookston Feb. 8th. Expenses of travelling will be paid by the Red River Valley Shows Association.

Mr. Matheson said: "We hope to win first place this year: every school has had the spelling list since October and have been getting ready to test their skill since that time."

The only change in the contest from last year will be a miscellaneous exercise which will consist of synonyms, homonyms, antonyms, abbreviations, and plurals. Prizes will be awarded as follows: First $7.00; second, $5.00; third, $3.00; fourth, $2.00; and five prizes of one dollar each. A championship award will be presented to school scoring the highest.

PRES.'S BALL AT AUDITORIUM ON WED., JAN. 30TH

May Brady And Her Chicago Creolians, Colored Girl Band, to Play

A combined President's Ball and American Legion Auxiliary Drum Corps Benefit Dance will be sponsored by the B. P. O. E., the American Legion and the Civic and Commerce association at the city auditorium on January 30th.

May Brady and her Chicago Creoleans, the world's only colored girls' dance band has been engaged for the occasion. This dance band has played the best theatres in the country, O. C. Paulson, member of the committee in charge states, and should be worth coming a long distance to hear. They have played at the Paramount, New York; Loew's State New York; the Capitol, Trenton N. J.; and the Regal, Chicago.

Thi Ri Fa Mu Club Holds Meeting Tuesday Evening

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at the Thelma Holm Erickson home on Tuesday evening.

After the business meeting and study course. Eileen Rollard played a Russian filk song, Gloria Engelstad played the Prelude op. 28 No. 7 by Chopin and Vivian Ward played the Prelude in C Sharp Minor by Rachmanninov.

Mrs. Erickson played a Chopin Etude and four preludes and an Etude by Bortkiewiczs. All soloists are required to play or sing from memory according to federation rulings.

Refreshments were served by the hostesses Vivian Ward and Lois Nelson followed by a social hour and a marshmellow roast.

Federal Building Plans Are At Local Postoffice

The plans for the new post office building to be constructed here are now at the local post office. Construction of the building, plans for which were drawn by Ray Gauger, St. Paul architect, will start about March 1st it is announced.

The structure will be of stone, fifty-five feet deep and with a seventy-eight foot front. The main entrance will face to the east fronting towards the Brumund Hotel. Six steps rising two and one half feet will lead to the main floor of the building and a truck delivery entrance will occupy the space at the rear of the building. Parking and delivery space from the rear entrance to the alley will be paved.

The building will occupy the lots between First street and second street on LaBree avenue, all lots north of the old Ogahmah Hotel annex having been acquired by the government for site. The grounds will be landscaped.

Bids are to be opened on Feb. 12, and it is estimated that it will require about 25 days to have the materials approved by the government authorities.

Leon Johnson Is Injured In Fall Down Elevator Shaft Wednesday A. M.

Leon Johnson, delivery man for Oen Mercantile company, suffered minor injuries yesterday morning when he fell down the elevator shaft in the Oen block, from the first floor to the basement.

Barring possible internal injury his condition is not serious.

TOWN AND CITY HEADS MEET ON RELIEF ISSUES

One-Mill Levy To Be Made In Each Town; U. S. to Pay the Rest

Members of the Pennington county townboards, the county board, the city council and the County Relief Officer assembled at the county court house Friday afternoon January 18, to discuss the township system of relief which was made mandatory by a referendum at the general election.

In her address, Miss Johnson of the State Office, stated that a tax of one mill would be levied upon the valuation of each township, the receipts of this tax would be used for relief in the township from which it was collected. However, after the funds made available by the one mill tax had been used the expenditures for relief wouldn't stop as the Federal Government would then provide the needed funds. The tax funds would not be used for hospitalzation or burials, she explained, that the township would have to care for these out of a separate fund provided by the township.

Miss Johnson read a list of the number of cases on relief in the different townships the cases totaled up to 221. She added that this figure did not give the number of people, just cases. Town of North and the city of Thief River had the most cases, which is 92 per cent of all persons on relief.

When a transient receives relief from the Government he automaticaly became a resident of the vicinity, however, if such cases of relief are handled by the city or township the transient would not gain residence. In this district which consists of Rosseau, Kittson, Marshall, Polk, Pennington, Red Lake, Beltrami and Clearwater counties the transient centers are Bemidji and Crookston. In a transient case Mrs. King, the new relief officer, is to be notified, she in turn will notify the above centers. Then if the federal government sees fit they will pay the fare of these transients back to their home state.

Mrs. King assurred her cooperation with the members of the townboard in every way in order that the township plan may be a sucess. Persons wishing to confer with her are asked to come to her office in the city auditorium.

District Recreational Meeting at Municipal Rink Sunday Jan. 27

The district outdoor recreational meet will be staged at the municipal rink Sunday afternoon starting at 2 p. m., with a hockey game between Alvarado and Thief River Falls. Following the hockey game, events in speed skating will be run off. These will begin at about four o'clock. Winners of the hockey game and the speed events will compete in the regional meet to be held here the following Sunday.

This district is comprised of Pennington and Marshall counties and the region contains Kittson, Roseau, Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Clay and Norman counties. The various counties thruout the district and region are requested to chose their entries this week, but because of the cold weather progress has been slow.

Events to be held here are classified as follows: hockey, Senior men's teams; speed skating, men's; speed skating, women's; speed skating, boys'; speed skating, girls'.

Members Only to Be Admitted to W.P.A. Meetings Hereafter

The Workmen's Protective association held its regular meeting at the Court House on Monday evening, at which time the group decided that in the future the meetings will be closed to the public and only members will be admitted as provided by the constitution and by-laws. Persons wishing to join the organization may secure application blank, from the members of the executive committee or from him, Mr. Wm. Douville, president of the group stated.

Following the business meeting the group was addressed by R. M. Aalbu who outlined the purpose of the Goldborough Bill recently introduced by Congressman Goldesborough of Virginia, which provides for the establishment of a Bank of the United States which would use the free gold, that is gold against which there is no currency issued, to the amount of about $4,800,000,000, owned by the government for the purpose of retiring the national debt. He urged the members of the workmen's group to write their Congressman and Senators to support the Bill.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor.

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

WHY NOT REVIVE THE DOG ORDINANCE?

Last week we were treated to a learned discourse on pestiferous dogs, cut-prices on official printing, variations in costs, weeping in public, self-preservation and glass houses.

Inasmuch as we do not do enough night-prowling to be an authority on yapping dogs, we will just have to try to laugh that one off. But has the big he-man considered what the neighbors think when they see him heaving rocks at the exuberant puppy from the safe side of a high board fence?

Apparently we are not any too good at cost-finding either. For instance we never could figure out how the costs connected with city printing could drop so much in six weeks that a cut in the from 75 cents per folio to 10 cents per folio could be justified. In our abysmal ignorance we took it for granted it was done to "eliminate competition". And being the competing bidder we jumped to the conclusion that we were the competition that was to be eliminated. If we were wrong in our deductions we will of course offer profound apologies.

If we have done some weeping in public that may perhaps be due to the fact that the public is our friends. It is their battles we have tried to fight since we started this paper. If we need help, we will go to the public and get it. It is the only place we can expect to get it. If we had been serving the chain bankers, the utility crowd and the Republican hierarchy we would have gone to them when we needed help, just as very likely our pleasant competitors have done. So it would appear that we have both followed out the dictates of the law ow self-preservation.

In closing this incident, we might observe that we are not worried about our "glass house" and if our amiable friends have any hefty rocks to throw, just let them fly. In the meantime all the cards have not been turned face up, but they can be if there is anyone that wants to call for a showdown.

MORE TRUTH THAN POETRY

Ted Cook in his "Cook Coos" column in the Minneapolis Tribune quotes an editorial from somewhere as asking, "Where will the Senate investigation of munitions profits ultimately lead?" and then answers the question by saying that it will lead to a pigeon hole. To which we would add that Cook is probably far from "cuckoo".

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Violence vs. Non-Violence

How long could a column like this desist from some mention of the "trial of the century"—the Hauptmann case? Whether or not Bruno is guilty, the fact remains that he commands more publicity than the kidnap news did two years ago; the kidnap news, in turn, put Lindbergh's own publicity record (after the Atlantic flight) to shame; while all of them far, far outstrip any mention that was ever made of the elder Lindbergh, who objected to America's entrance into the World War, or something.

Our newspapers learned the news value of violence when the World War made their circulation increase by leaps and bounds. Ever since that time, the dailies have made it a point to report some war or other—right now they are concerned with gangsters, kidnappers, and racketeers. This idea is behind the unprecedented publicity given to the "Bruno case." The newswriters and their public like it.

Every little war rumor is magnified in the daily press, while movements that fight against war are given scanty space on page seven or ignored altogether. Keep people from murdering each other—that isn't news. Turn them loose to slaughter one another—THAT'S NEWS.

⁂

They Steal Our Thunder

The Columbus (O.) Dispatch calls Amelia Earhart a "viqueen," or female viking, which only goes to show you can't start anything, even a fictionary of punonyms, without the idea being copied .P. S. If Lindbergh was hero, would this make Amela shero?

⁂

The Stage of the Human Race

"Infancy, childhood, adolescence, and adulthood are not different degrees of the same thing, but entirely different things. Children are not little women and men. The infant does not reason; it imitates. The child imitates, but begins also to reason. The youth is tossed hither and yon between the two tendencies—to imitate and to reason. The adult reasons. It was thus that the human species evolved." Thus saith Warren Edwin Brokaw, in his Equitable Society. If this is true (and it has all the earmarks of truth) the human species is only in its infancy. There are some precocious children among them, but in the main the people are like sheep—they follow their leaders. They should know enough to reason for themselves—but until that time, they must pick their bellwethers and go through to the final conflict.

Hitler and the Election

A bunch of people recently decided to be safe and stay with Hitler by voting to go under German rule rather than incur Hitler's wrath by voting against such a measure. That is the long and the short of the Saar-y mess just concluded. It was a very democratic and peaceful affair, indeed.

⁂

Note

But then if we had things the way we want them the world would be too @£‖※‡lb&)(perfect.

Improve Your Vocabulary

Ex-precedent—a custom no longer in force (not to be confused with "ex-president," of which many people have custom.)

Recovery—getting back what one can out of an R. F. C. loan.

Naturalize—what boys and girls skate on in winter, besides skates.

Ratify—Lloyd George once gave a speech during which a heckler insisted on shouting "Rats!" in a loud voice at frequent intervals. The speaker finally remarked: "Will someone please bring the gentleman his dinner?"

And if Lloyd George's speech was "ratified," the heckler certainly was mortified.

Vermilion a Roman Color

The color name vermilion is derived from the Latin "Vermilicus"—translated "shining worm—or 80-fold color." Because of its brilliance vermilion has always been used to signify divine power. The ancient Romans used the hue to color the faces of their statutes of deities.

The FIRESIDE PHILOSOPHER
By ALFRED BIGGS

Insensitive people are nearly always stupid.

• • •

Nature fines you heavily for breaking her laws.

• • •

Mental blindness is worse than sightless eyes.

• • •

The more you use your mind, the more it will work.

• • •

A nod from an honest man is worth more than the embrace of a flatterer.

• • •

If he says he doesn't like praise, don't believe him.

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW
By
A. I. Harris

Members of the Legislature were the invited guests last Friday night at the Minnesota Editorial Association banquet and listened to Clayton Rand of Mississippi, the principal speaker, undoubtedly one of the most clever platform magicians of the country * * * Mr. Rand's discourse was delightful as an artistic presentation despite the fact that most of his utterances were pure sophistry. . . .

Here is the recovery formula Mr. Rand offers the country: Keep government out of business. Work harder. Spend less. Sell more . . . What a hearty laugh for the devil! . . . .

Some more from Mr. Rand: You cannot change human nature. We live in a fluctuating world, therefore we fluctuate between prosperous eras and depression eras. Too much prosperity is bad for us anyway. We deserve what we are getting because of our spiritual sins. Don't worry, we got out of former depressions and therefore we will get out of this depression. . . .

This is optimism for those of means who do not suffer in a physical way from depressions, but for the masses who know something about the reality of stark hunger the picture is rather black. Are we ready to admit that the problem of recurrent depressions has got us licked? Are we going to accept as a finality an economic order under which recurrent depressions are an admitted certainty? . . . .

Talking about "square deal in business," "rededication of righteousness," and "spiritual regeneration" are nice after-dinner words, but they do not fill the stomachs of hungry children nor soothe the pangs of starving men and women. They are wholly deficient in calory content. . . During times of so-called prosperity the masses for the most part do not live on much more than the bare subsistence level while during times of depression. . . well, it is just too bad. . . And fellows like Rand come along and talk about "rekindling of souls," and stuff like that. . . . .

The best answer the legislature can give to Mr. Rand is that the present session is at least going to try to do something about recurrent depressions besides cowardly surrendering to the theory that nothing can be done about it. The Legislature has already passed a resolution memorializing Congress to fix minimum prices on basic farm commodities. It will be confronted with bills attacking the very conditions which Mr. Rand says cannot and should not be attacked. . . And a most hopeful sign is the fact that most of the conservaitve members, realizing that progressive social and economic legislation is the imperative need of the day, have expressed a willingness to at least go some distance with the Governor in the interest of effecting something for the common good. . .

An interesting situation affecting gasoline taxes collected by the state of Minnesota from the oil companies was brought to light in a case recently tried in Minneapolis. Minnesota statutes allow the oil companies to deduct 3 per cent from the amount of tax for evaporation and loss. The practice among the major oil companies has been to allow the attendants at the oil stations no amount whatever for evaporation and loss. In the trial of this law suit in Minneapolis the oil company contended that the loss in dispensing gasoline was non-existing or so slight as to be negligible. If the contention of the gasoline company in the lawsuit is correct, the state should not allow 3 per cent for reduction on shrinkage.

Attorney General Harry Peterson has announced that he will appeal to the State Supreme Court the District court decision on the two-tokens-for-15c street car case. "Some issues of fact were decided," Mr. Peterson said, "which we did not understand were involved. We believe that the decision is erroneous." The Railroad and Warehouse Commission a few months ago issued an order directing the Twin City Rapid Transit Co. to issue two tokens for 15 cents.

Several conservative members of the House and Senate have said that they are in favor of higher income taxes in the upper brackets. We will soon find out.

Senate conservatives are threatening to put through a sales tax in spite of Governor Olson's announced intention of vetoing such a bill. Legislation of this kind will never lighten the burden of the people. It is well-known that sales taxes are always passed on to the consumer and that they require the rank and file of the people to pay the government bills for the rich. Any attempt to foist a sales tax on the people of Minnesota should be resisted.

There is much discussion throughout the state as to whether it would be better to restore the motor vehicle fee to the 1932 level or to raise the gas tax in order to match federal highway aid. Many persons appear to believe that a one-cent increase in gas tax would supply as much money as the license fee restoration. However, the highway department would receive only $2,200,000 a year from a one-cent gas tax increase compared with nearly $4,000,0000 more a year from normal license fees. The county receives one-third of all gas tax collections. It will require nearly $4,000,000 a year addtional funds to match the federal government money.

Three Wise Monkeys

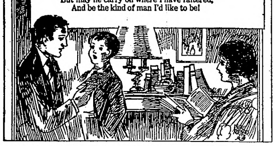
The little apes of Nikko are Mizaru, who sees no evil; Kikazaru, who hears no evil; Mazaru, who speaks no evil. The legend connected with these monkeys is simply a moral idea to point out the wisdom of minding one's own affairs and the folly of scandal.

LIKE DADDY
by Lawrence Hawthorne

"When I'm a man, I want to be like Daddy!"
I heard my boy remark the other day.
"An' so do I!" declared his baby brother.
A moment later they resumed their play;
But I could not dismiss the thought so quickly.
It challenged me with countless hopes and fears.
And brought a keener sense of obligation
That shall forever guide me down the years.

My boys believe their dad is what he should be
(Just as your children put their trust in you),
And oh, how earnestly I pray for guidance
To meet the test as they expect me to!
The day will come when I shall disappoint them—
When they must learn how humble is the man
To whom they now impute such might and virtue,
For so have children grown since time began.

I want my boys to want to be "like Daddy,"
And yet I hope for them a finer thing—
A greater gift from manhood's boundless treasure
Than such a wish fulfilled could ever bring.
I hope that each will grow in strength and wisdom,
Nor be content should he become like me;
But may he carry on where I have faltered,
And be the kind of man I'd like to be!



Washington Kaleidoscope

From Letter by Cong. Paul Kvale

Magic and fantastic as it may at first sound, the House heard with deep interest and with thoughtful attention a carefully studied plan proposed by Rep. Goldsborough of Maryland, by which the whole national debt would be wiped clean, future interest payments on government bonds to the tune of about a round billion a year made unnecessary depositors in all banks closed at least since the beginning of the year 1930 will be repaid in full, and—most impressive of all the stangle hold of the organized banking powers of the nation will be broken, once and for all, as far as government credit is concerned.

To make it the more unbelieable, ths tremendous series of reforms is to be accomplished without a cent of cost to the American taxpayer, says the author of the proposal. And he has the well-deserved reputation of being one of the most reliable and one of the soundest students of our banking, currency and credit system upon whom we can call.

—o—

The bill proposes a central bank to which the federal government can go when it needs to finance or to refinance its indebtedness for any expenditures. Bonds already out would be paid in currency—non-interest bearing and circulating—and future obligations necessitated by usual or unusual expense would be financed by the new federal bank, without bonding and calling for interest payments that private bankers have been able to demand as they liked. It would be built upon the gold reserves now held in the Treasury, and would expand its credit operations exactly after the manner of the private banking system today.

It brings into the open a fact that for some reason has been carefully subdued in the press and on the stump in the past by most politicians and statesman, that is, the fact that the banking clique do exercise a power over the government, no matter what party may be in power, of dictating what economic or political plans may or may not be advocated. They have done it. and are doing it, by the most simple expedient of threatening to stay out of the field of competitors when the next refunding or refinancing operation is put forward by the Treasury. Thus they are able to threaten to reduce the market price of bonds by demanding higher interest rates on the new securities, thereby bringing unsteadiness to the federal bond market and consequently to industrial securities, and establishing uncertainty in the market and the weakening—so they claim—of the government credit.

The writer has secured at his own expense a number of Goldsborough speech, and will be happy to send it to interested parties on request. Or address your editor, who will relay your request. It is worth studying, and goes to the very heart of the New Deal struggle for recovery and security. Apparently, however, the administration itself through its authorized leaders is unable to take a direct hand in this fight, which promises to be one of the biggest which the present Congress has to face. But the press and the leaders are strictly hands-off for the present. That does not worry Congressman Goldsborough, nor Senator Cutting, nor the others who are in this to a finish. Already the old 'Wall Street" and the "International Bankers" and the other similar phrases are being taken off the shelves and dusted for action.

From Letter by Cong. E. J. Ryan

Restoration of farm buying power is the foundation of business recovery. Numerous studies indicate that business has varied in direct proportion to the strength of the purchasing power of the farmer. Differing proposals are offered as to how to most effectively bolster farm purchasing power.

—o—

I discussed a few days ago the legislative program of the Farmer's Union with Mr. D. H. Kennedy, National Secretary of the Farmer's Union. The essence of this program is the cost of production bill, H. R. 1407, introduced by Representative Sam C. Massingale of Oklahoma. This bill proposes. . . .

That the policy of Congress shall be to secure to farmers a price not less than the cost of production plus a reasonable profit.

That to accomplish this, the amount of a product consumed in the domestc market shall be determined by the Secretary of Agriculture, and that portion of the product shall be purchased at a guaranteed price determined by the Secretary.

That the remainder of the crop shall be disposed of, exported, or withheld from market as the Secretary sees fit.

That if imports are found to affect adversely the local market, they are to be declared unlawful.

That the Secretary of Agriculture be empowered to license all dealers in farm produce and to inspect their books and that it shall be unlawful for any licensee to purchase farm products for less than the fixed price.

Loblolly Pine in Maryland

The northernmost stand of loblolly pines in the state of Maryland is located near Rock Hall in the southwestern part of Kent county.

A NAZI TERROR RECORD

Hamburg (TIS)—487 years of hard labor and 565 years of prison against anti-Fascists—this is the balance sheet of the Nazi terror tribunals during November, 1934. In the districts of and around Hamburg alone more than 100 anti-Fascist workers were sentenced to 143 years of hard labor and 119 years of prison. Most of the sentences pronounced are for alleged high treason, efforts to revive suppressed political parties, and distribution of illegal literature. Indicatve of the growing unrest among small business people are the numerous prison sentences meted out for insults to the Fuehrer and his government.

Mail Swift in Germany

Mail in Germany is so speedy that they installed a refrigerating system in the underground tubes to prevent overheating.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dance at Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday January 26
Music by Si Perkins
And his Punkin Center Cornhuskers
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Notice of Annual Meeting

The Annual Meeting of the stockholders of the River Valley Coop. Cry. Assn. will be held at the creamery on Tuesday, February 12, 1935, at one o'clock p. m. The purpose of this meeting is to elect officers and transact any other business that may properly come before the meeting. Free lunch will be served.

J. L. Radniecki, Sec'y.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section ofthe State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Notice of Annual Meeting

The Annual Meeting of the River Valley Co-operative Association will be held at the Store Building on Tuesday, Feb. 5, at 1 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of adopting By-Laws and the election of officers for the ensuing year, and to transact any other business that may be brought before the meeting.

Nels Fore, Sec'y

Announcement

Mr. Otto Melander of 801 Main Ave. No.; Phone 277R, who has been agent and adjuster for the State Farm Insurance Companies, at Walker, Minn., for the past seven years, has been transferred to Thief River Falls and at the present time is our only authorized agent in Pennington County. Mr. Melander will represent the entire line of our companies (Auto, Life, Accident and Blindness insurance), and will also attend to all matters pertaining to the servicing of policyholders.

State Farm Insurance Companies
Bloomington, Illinois
John A. Gronner, District Agent
Underwood, Minn.

Cream 33c
Cash

Sell your cream to the Farmers' Co-operative Creamery where profits are returned back to the patrons.

Thief River Falls Co-op Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Manager

DEFECTIVE PAGE

PLUMMER NEWS

Dean Schoenauer returned home from Crookston after spending the past week in the hospital there.

Miss Joyce Pahlen of Grand Forks N. Dak. spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen.

Mrs. Gust Craft and Mrs. H. Robillard spent Tuesday afternoon at the A. H. Carlson home.

The Plummer high school basket ball team motored to Alvarado on Friday and played a good game The score being 52 to 18 in favor of Plummer.

Bill Froiland of Thief River Falls was a caller in Plummer on Monday evening.

County commissioner, Swanson was a business caller here on Monday.

A large crowd attended the funeral of Mrs. Johanna Waldal, a pioneer settler of Emardville township on Frday at 2 p. m..

Mss Juanita Ripple has been confined to her bed for the past week with the flu.

The Masquerade dance that was to be given on Saturday evening has been postponed until Friday Jan. 25th on account of the bad roads.

The Plummer high school basket ball team motored to Crookston on Saturday evening where they played a very interesting game against the Crookston AC. The score being 32 to 34 in favor of the Plummer Hgn School.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and Mrs. Mae Sorenson transacted busness in Thief River Falls Friday.

H. H. Fredrickson was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and son Vernon and daughter Shirley motored to Thief River Falls on Tuesday

The Farmers Club presented a very good program in the hall on Friday, Jan. 1:th, after the program playing games and dancing made up the evenings entertainment. Lunches were sold by the club members at midnight.

Standard

B&P

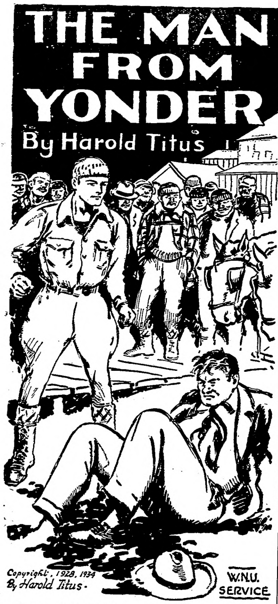
Account Books

UNRIVALED for convenience and durability. The patented flat opening feature offers a perfectly flat writing surface on any page of the book. Writing can be carried to the very edge of the binding. Bound in Rough Sheep with Red Cowhide Ends and Bands. Double sewed throughout, and made in various styles and rulings to conform to any accounting system.

These books have years of prestige behind them—they give enduring satisfaction. Numbers 88¼, 95¼, 138½.

Hamilton's

BEGINNING next week



A new tale of adventure and romance out of the North Woods . . . A smashing story full of the action that readers have learned to expect from this virile writer. Be sure to read it as it appears serially in these columns.

EAST ROCKSBURY

About 50 neghbors and friends gathered at the Strawberg home on Thursday afternoon to help Mrs. Strawberg celebrate her 68 birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent socially and lunch was served by the self invited guests At the close of the afternoon Mrs. Strawberg was presented with gift as a remembrance of the occasion.

On Thursday evening a group of neighbors pleasantly surprised Mrs. Martin Finstad at her home. Mr. Finstad received many lovely and useful gifts. At midnight a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were: Messers and Mesdames, Floyd Sumpter, Carl Alberg, Carl Fintad, Ole Lian Oscar Houske, Ed. Houske, Martin Mathson, Mrs. Anton Johnson and Shirley, Mrs. M. Hansen, Carl and Ida Weiberg, Alfred and Fred Strawberg, Ruth and Marie Oien, Barney and Hjalmer Kalsness, Alfred, Harold and Irvin Arne, Walter and Gladys Evenson, Clayton and Mable Mathson. Helen and Lillian Alberg, Myron Sumpter, Kermit, Louise Mae and Ronald Finstad, Joan and Rawlins Houske and Omer and Armond Lian.

Manuel Hansen, Harold Arne and Martin Finstad spent Wednesday at the A. Arne home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske and children spent Wednesday nite at the Ed. Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsness were Sunday dinner guests at the Carl Finstad home.

Mrs. Anna Berg spent Thusday at the Iver Iverson home.

Paul Engelstad motored too Roseau on Wednesday.

A group of neighbors gathered at the Albert Larson home on Monday to help Mrs. Turnguist celebrate her 81 birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent socially and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Tobias Stene, Mr. O. B. Gunderson, Mrs. Ed. Hagenson, Mrs. Peter Engelstad, Mrs. Paul Engelstad Mrs. M. Engelstad, Mrs. Ed. Hansen and and Ida Weiberg.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and daughter Margaret and son James visited last week at the home of Mrs. Erickson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Norman near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond helped Mr. Felix Anderson celebrate his birthday anniversary Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs .Carl Anderson motored to Grand Forks Monday. They were accompanied by Miss Ethel Wick who left for her home at Maddock, No. Dak after visiting for three weeks at the Swan Johnson and Emil Person homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause and daughters Shirley and Darlene were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Felix Anderson.

Alf Sorvig has been confined to his bed the last week with the flu. But is feeling better at this writing.

Miss Edna Adolphson spent the week end in Thief River Falls visiting her sister Hazel who is employed there.

The following were Sunday dinner guests at the Felix Anderson home. Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Miss Gertrude Lockrem and Ed. Moren.

Miss Grace Ericksoon spent the week end with her cousin Vivian Lindquist.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie spent from Wednesday until Sunday visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist were visitors Saturday at the G. L. Larson home.

Mr. Victor Brink of St. Hilaire and Gunnard Lindquist motored to Erskine Thursday where they attended to business matters.

Hilding Adolphson motored to Thief River Falls Sunday and visited with his brother Bill who is still at the hospital.

The sad news was received here that George Martin of Seattle, Wash., husband of Edna Hallstrom Martin, had frozen to death in a snow storm in Alaska, where he was working.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Selma Winter assisted at Plummer again the past week at the postoffice.

Harry Just has been visiting for a few days at the home of his father Emil Just.

Vera Almquist came home Wednesday from Mavie. She returned Sunday to resume her teaching duties.

January Jubilee

A January Jubilee was sponsored by the Women's Club Friday evening at the school house. A play entitled "Squaring It With the Boss" was presented. Also a reading and playet accompanied by the Kitchen Cabinet Band. Lunch was served Caffeteria style. The museum, candy stand and other amusements proved to be well patronzied

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hilligoss and daughters Elsie and Susan, and Mrs. Irving Rotzlar were Sunday dinner guests at the James Kinney home.

Mrs. Albert Brink visited Saturday with Mrs. Brink who is ill at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christenson and family Stella Peterson, Mrs. Ernest Mogan, visited Thursday at the C. Christenson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs| Walter Olson and family who have been living in the Pete Swanson house south of town moved Monday to the Ole Peterson souse on Water St. which was recently vacated by the Clifford Schantzen family.

Ole Sande of St. Paul visited here Friday evening at the Schantzen and Henry Sande homes and with his son Bob Sande, Mr. Sande was enroute to Roseau.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Roy Sumpter was pleasantly surprised Thursday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served by the self invited guests. Those present were, Mrs. Roy Sumpter honor guest, Mrs. Martin Gulseth and daughter Evelyn and Alice, Mrs. Norman Bergh, Mrs. Walter Hilligoss and daughters Susan and Elsie and Mrs. Irving Hilligoss, Mrs. Carl Melin.

Mrs. Ernest Mogan has been spending the past week at the home of her parents. She left for her home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family moved this week to the house recently vacated by Rev. Anderson and family from the Ole Peterson house.

Mrs. Ole Weckworth and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel came on Saturday night from the twin cities and stayed until Sunday afternoon at the H. R. Allen home Mrs. Weckworth was a delegate for the Rural Rehabilitation advsory Com. and Mrs. Freeman Allen was a delegate for the Farm Bureau. Both attended the home makers week at St. Paul.

A group of young folks enjoyed a sleigh rde Thursday evening to the Jens Almquist home. A social evening was spent. Lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Anderson and son John of Grand Forks visited from Friday until Saturday noon at the Myles Jackson home.

Mr. Kirkconnel, Raymond Hanson and Orvlle Gulseth, motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday evening and attended a Radio Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Marie visited Sunday at the John King home.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson returned home Wednesday from a Thief River Falls hospital where she has been a patient for several weeks.

Mrs. Martin Gulseth visited Friday afternoon at the M. Highland home.

Elroy Johnson, 7th and 8th grade teacher was absent from school because of llness.

Regular meeting of the Men's Business club was held Monday evening at the club rooms in the Young and Olsen hall.

Word was received recently by P. A. Hallstrom that his son-in law George Martin had frozen to death in Alaska.

Supt. E. N. Reiersgord has returned to his teaching duties after being ill for several days.

NORTH HICKORY

Orland and Mervin Rindahl are the proud owners of a 1935 Chevrolet Coach, having traded in their Plymouth. last week.

Miss Gertrude Hanson visited at the Olive Christianson home Sunday afternoon.

Ben Rindahl and son Mervin and Ole Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday. They were accompanied home by Mike Rindahl who returned that day from Max, No. Dak. where he spent a few days attending to business matters.

Carl Trulson who has been employed in th CCC Camps returned to his home here last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mostrom and son Albert and Arnold Haugan were business visitors at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Gertrude and Harry Hanson called briefly at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Harry Coan came home Friday from the Bert Coan home where he assisted wth the work a few days.

Mrs. Julius Olson visited at the Carl Bakken home Friday.

Orland Rindahl visited with Harry Hanson Sunday afternoon.

HAZEL

Lloyd Peterson was a Tuesday caller at the J. Fellman home.

Frank Johnson accompanied by Mrs. Otto Johnson were Thief River Falls visitors Tuesday. Where Mrs. Johnson visited with Mrs. Hauge and her daughter Rozella, who is a patent at a hosptal at that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson spent Friday afternoon visiting at the A. Swanson home.

Max Wilson returned here Saturday and spent the week end with his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. H. Jepson visited at the P. Omundson home one afternoon of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson were called to the A. Brink home last Monday because of the serious illness of Mr. Brink. He was removed to a local hospital where he is reported to be quite ill with pneumonia. Mrs. Brink has also been ll the past week.

Mrs. H. Jepson visited with Mrs. O. Hauge and daughter Rozela at a local hospital Friday.

Harold and Winton Fellman spent Sunday at the A. Larson home.

SANDERS

Visitors at the Olson Brothers and Jablinske home on Sunday evenng were R. H. Jablinske, sons, Wilbert and Alvin and Ernest Krause.

Donald Hahner was a visitor at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Miss Raca Woolson left for her home in Silverton on Friday as there will be no school in Daisy Dale school this week on account of the illnes sof so many of the pupils.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson is spending a uouple of weeks at the Rev. August Bredeson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Vivian Votava were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday.

Rosella Timm returned to her home Saturday evening after being employed at Thief River Falls for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett were visitors at the Max Grause home Wednesday.

Raymond Hahner of Stiener is employed at the Carl Hahner home during the illness of Mr. Hahner.

E. A. Yonke was a visitor at the Sophus Ness home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Glenn Olson s spending a few days at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs.R. H. Jablinske.

Dinner guests at the Henry Koop Sr. home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. and son of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family, Mrs. Albert Geske and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske.

Sophus Ness was a caller at the Bert Thorstad home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter were dinner guests at the Ed. Timm home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Sunday evening.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs . Fred Hollander from Thief River Falls visited at the Soren Sorenson home Monday.

Mrs. Conrad Hovie is spending this week with relatives in St. Hilaire.

Floyd and Farney spent Thursday at th John Bloom home.

The Wm. Parbst and Anderson families from Thief River Falls visted at the Soren Sorenson home Sunday.

Albin Peterson and Elmer Kron from Thief River Falls, Albert Simonson, Clifford Simonson spent Wednesday evening at the Kron home to help Delbert Kron celebrate his birthday .

Several members of the Hovie and Biskey families spent Saturday afternoon at the J. O. Anderson home to help Mrs. Adesers celebrate her birthday.

Edwin Lappegaard called in Rosewood and also at the John Bloom home Tuesday.

Henry Grytdal is employed at the H. L. Sande home for the winter.

A meeting of the Community Club was held at the hall on Saturday evening the following officers were elected for a year, Bernard Ranum, Adolph Hagen, Harry Ranum Peter Mellem and O. A. Matteson.

S. E. Hunt is spending this week in St. Paul on matters of business

Edwin Lappegaard visited with friends and relatives in Thief River Falls for Several days this week.

Members of the local town board spent Tuesday and Friday on business at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom from north of Rosewood visited at the John Bloom home Thursday .

Glenn Wilson teacher at Willow-dale school spent the week-end with relatives in St. Hilaire and at Thief River Falls.

Floyd and Farney Johnson, Bert Elmer, and Ray Kron made a business trip to Thief River Falls Wednesday .

Ole Sande from Minneapolis visited Saturday and Sunday at the Hans Sande and Clarence Sande homes.

BRAY

The Deacons and Trustees of the Black River Church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person on Tuesday evening. At this meeting Edward Johnson was elected treasurer for the church.

Mrs. Walter Olson was a Friday visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Harold Lindblom, Arthur Rux, Clifford Olson and Albert Sevre visited at the Alfred Lndquist home on Sunday.

Lillian and Harry, Mr and Mrs. John Scholin and Miss Lulu Hegstrom attended the funeral at Holt on Thursday for their nephew and cousin, the late David Sandberg.

Miss Ellen Lindblom spent the week end at the home of Mrs. Louise Mosbeck.

John O. Swanson was a Monday dinner guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol.

Reuben Rux was a caller at the Selmer Olson home on Thursday.

An Elephant's Nose

The nostrils of an elephant run clear to the tip of its trunk.

KEYS

Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at

Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Forum advertising is bargain news

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section together with interest to date of sale, and the taxes if any on said Premises Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more of less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.23.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

HEAR

EMIL NYGARD

Former Mayor of
Crosby, Minn.,
first Communist
Mayor in the U.S.A.

Will Speak

at the
Juror Room in the
Court House
Mon.Eve. Jan. 28

Subject:
"UNEMPLOYMENT"

Everybody Welcome

Sponsored by the Unemployment Council of T. R. Falls

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

SAVE WITH SAFETY

Up all night with INDIGESTION !

BISMA-REX would have given RELIEF in 3 MINUTES

Eat what you like and forget about indigestion! There's no need to suffer agonies while waiting for some slow acting remedy to give you partial relief. Keep Bisma-Rex handy—the coast to coast sensation for relief of acid stomach, indigestion, and similar ills. Bisma-Rex acts four ways to give quick, lasting relief. Delicious tasting. Try it today.

4¾ ounces 50c

COMPARE THE COST OF Mi31 WITH OTHER MOUTH WASHES

For rude breath, sore throats and colds, we want you to try Mi31 Antiseptic Solution's new formula. The same safe action. Same pleasant taste. But a formula that kills germs even when diluted to half strength. Gives you the equivalent of two pints of antiseptic for one.

Mi31 ANTISEPTIC SOLUTION full pint 49c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

NO MIDDLEMAN IN THE [illegible] THE SAVINGS

DEFECTIVE PAGE

HAROLD TITUS

Author of THE MAN FROM YONDER

WHEN HAROLD TITUS writes an outdoor story with a lumber camp setting he puts into it not alone the ability of a master literary craftsman but an intimate knowledge of the subject gained through personal experience. When he writes of the North Woods, of lumber jacks and their ways, he knows what he is talking about, for he was born and spent his boyhood days among the lumber camps that then dotted northern Michigan.

After graduating from the University of Michigan, Titus secured a position as reporter on the Detroit News. When the World war came he enlisted in the American army and served throughout the conflict as a sergeant in the ordnance service. With the close of the war he went back to his home county to write and to raise fruit on his farm.

Supreme in the field that he has chosen to make his own—the American woods—Harold Titus has written many stirring tales that have won wide popularity—among them, "Below Zero," "Code of the North," "Conquered," "The Last Straw" and "Timber." Now you may read his latest story, "The Man From Yonder," as it appears serially in this paper.

GEO PETER & SON
107 Second St.
Across from Standard Oil Company

Catsup 2 lge. bottles 25c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 29c
Gold Medal Oatmeal with Glass Tumbler 2 pkgs 25c
Yellow Corn Meal 10 lb. Cloth Bag 39c
WHOLE WHEAT or GRAHAM FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag 45c
RYE FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag 39c
PILLSBURY WHEAT BRAN 2 lge. pkgs. 29c
DEW-KIST EARLY JUNE PEAS 2 No. 2 cans 29c
Blue Plums No. 10 cans 32c
Oleo Margerine 2 lbs. 33c
LARD Morrell's Pride 3 lbs. 51c
FIG BAR or Ginger Snaps lb. 10c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
Delmonte Cr. Pineapple No. 10 can 69c
CATSUP No. 10 can 53c
MILK 3 Tall Cans 17c
Peanut Butter Large jar 19c
TOMATOES 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Apples Fancy Delicious or Winesaps 6 lbs. 25c 40-lb. box 1.49
Grape Fruit. Extra Lge. 80 size. 6 for 29c
Sunkist Oranges Med. size. Doz. 19c
BANANAS. Per pound 6c
And a Complete Line of Fresh Fruit & Vegetables
CRYSTAL WHITE SOAP 6 Giant Bars 29c and 1 10c pkg. of Super Suds Free.
Oxydol Lg. pkg. 18c
50% more suds means 47% less work
OATMEAL. Quick or Reg. Lg pkg 19c
Phillips' Del Reg or Vegetable Beef Soup 4 Tall Cans 23c
Coffee Chase & Sanborn's Dated Coffee 1-lb tins 29c
Fancy Peaberry -- Whole Bean or Ground 3 lbs 57c
HOME BRAND 1 lb tins 32c
Cool Spring Golden Bantam Corn 2 No. 2 cans 25c
Rippled Wheat 2 large packages 19c 2 packages free
PRINCE ALBERT or VELVET Smoking Tobacco Reg 15c tins 10c
CIGARETTES All Leading Brands 2 for 25c Carton 1.19
Sugar 10 lbs 51c 25-lb. Cloth Bag 1.26 100 lbs. 4.98

Our store is chuck full of real money-saving values. See us before you buy, for we stand firmly behind our motto:
Always the Highest Quality
Always the Lowest Prices

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SOUTH HICKORY

H. T. Hanson and son Harry transacted busness at the River Valley Creamery on Friday.

Mrs. Thore Skomedahl and children are on the sick list.

Halvor Sannes, Olaf Bjornaraa and Jorgen Oftelie transacted business at Gully on Monday.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark conducted services at the Little Oaks schoolhouse at Erie, on Sunday.

Oscar Oseng of Thief River Falls is staying with Raymond Oftelie during the winter months.

Mrs. Signe Thompson, who has been staying with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Thore Skomedal, returned to her home last week.

Borghild, Thora and Thorwald Bjornaraa were callers at the E. Johnson home on Sunday afternoon.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, teacher at Erie spent the week-end with the home folks.

Due to the teacher's illness there was no school in Dist No. 9 on Monday.

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Ruth Storhaug, who is employed in Crookston, spent Sunday visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Storhaug.

E. M. Bennes left for the Twin Cities on a business trip, Thursday evening.

Louise Mossestad left Sunday for Minneapolis where she will attend the Calhoun Commercial College.

Cleo Petterson, senior at Lincoln High, spent the week end at her home in Holt.

Lloyd Alnes left Sunday evening for Mnneapolis where he will attend to business matters.

Lillian Carlson returned to her home in St. Hilaire Sunday. Miss Carlson has been employed at the Montgomery Ward Store since early this fall.

Miss Medora Parenteau of Terrebonne visited briefly with friends in this city Sunday.

C. O. Petterson visited briefly at the Joe Novak home on Saturday.

Harold Knadle left Thursday evening for Minneapolis to attend to several business matters.

Chas. Lieberman left Saturday night for Chicago where he will attend a meeting for clothing merchants. From Chicago he will go to New York where he will visit with his mother. Mr. Lieberman expects to be gone about two weeks.

Joe Novak returned Monday from Grand Forks where he spent the week end visiting at the home of his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Petterson.

Harold Rasmussen, who was recently appointed salesman for Griggs-Cayser and Company of St. Paul, returned Sunday morning from a business trip at St. Paul.

S. A. Purcell, who is employed in Fargo, spent Sunday in this city.

Rasmus Oen left Sunday evening for Minneapolis to attend the Minn. Retail Hdwe. Men's Convention being held there.

Thomas Fournier and Henry Gendron of Gentilly, spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Carl Frederickson, senior at Lincoln High, spent the week end at his home in Holt.

W. H. BonDurant left Saturday evening for Minneapolis where he will attend to business.

D. P. O'Neil returned to his home at St. Paul on Thursday evening, after spending some time in this city.

Chester Westerland returned to Argyle Sunday to resume his teaching after spending the week end visiting at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Cy Thompson.

Mrs. Sally Mathews, who is employed in this city, returned Tuesday morning from Minneapolis and Winona where she spent the week end visiting.

Mrs. Ecklund, who has been living in Fargo for some time, arrived in this city Sunday and will again make her home here. She was accompanied by her son Lawrence.

After spending a few weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Johnson, Hilver left Sunday evening to resume her studies at the Calhoun Commercial College in Minneapolis.

E. D. Surface of St. Cloud attended the meeting of the Northwestern Bell Telephone Company last Wednesday.

Dr. Edw. Bratrud returned Saturday morning from Minneapolis where he has been attending to business matters.

H. E. Nelson was called to Willmar Saturday by the serious illness of his mother. He returned Wednesday with the news that his mother had improved a great deal.

SILVERTON

Ted Kusmak teacher of Dist. No. 53 spent the week end at his home near Goodridge.

Eugene Jennine and Lloyd Owens of Wylie were callers atthe Ole Grindle home Wednesday evening.

Elma Anderson of Goodridge was a caller at the Ole Homme Sr. home Wednesday.

Estelle Kisner of Wylie has been visiting with her sister Gladys at the Ole Grindie home the past week.

Frank Hruby and Raymond Ptocek of Mavie were visitors at the Albert Ptocek home Sunday.

Lenten Sheriden was a caller at the Anton Anderson home Thursday.

Emil and Edward Burdick were visitors with Clarence Homme on Friday afternoon.

Red Olson and John Brezney were callers at the Peter Brezney home Wednesday.

Emil Burdick was a caller in the Banner school on Friday.

Melvin and Alfred Olson were visitors with Arthur VonWold Sunday evening.

Visitors at the Ole Homme Sr. home on Wednesday evening were Ted Ksmak, Arthur Von Wold, Ole Homme Jr., and Estelle Kisner of Wylie.

Edward Burdick was a visitor at the P. A. Von Wold home Thursday evening.

Casper Hegerness was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital last week while he underwent an operaton for appendicitis.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
No services on Sunday evening.
Mid-week service at Frank Carlson's on Thursday evening, Jan. 24, at 8:00.

The Jr. Mission Band will meet on Saturday afternoon, Jan. 26 h, at Helmer Ostrom's at 2:00, Vernon Ostrom entertaining.

Specail Meetings Jan. 28-30

The speakers for these meetings are, and will appear as follows:

Monday, Jan. 28 at 8:00 p. m.—
Rev. H. A. Larson, St. Hilaire.
Rev A. O. Bloom, Grand Forks, N. D.
Tuesday, Jan. 29, at 2:30 p. m.—
Rev. K. W. Nelson, Lancaster.
Rev. Robert Erickson, Strandquist.
Tuesday, Jan. 29, at 8:00 p. m.—
Rev. W. E. Erickson, Hallock.
Rev. John Sutherland, Kennedy.
Wednesday, Jan. 30, at 2:30.
Mr. Peter Anderson, Alvarado.
Dr. S. W. Swenson, Warren
Wednesday, Jan. 30, at 8:00.
Ev. John Erickson, Warroad.
Rev. A. H. Larson, Roseau.
Mr. Alf Watman, Badger.

You are invited to attend these meetings

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening service at 7:30.

A special offering for the Missionaries to China, Mrs. Bergstrom and Julius will be received.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mrs. Clara Benson, 511 Knight Ave. No.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday
Bible school at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship at 2:45.
Evening service at 7:45.

There will be no Thursday evening service this week. Mrs. Kelsey C. Printzing will have charge of the Sunday services.

A Warm Welcome Awaits You

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 8, 1-13, "Jesus Mighty in Word and Deed."

Sunday school and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Fireside Meeting and Program at 5 o'clock p. m. The following families will entertain: Mrs. Nels Larson, A. J. Oden, O. H. Ekeren, Carl Hillerd, Harry Fowler, E. L. Rolland, S. P. Orwoll, A. E. Fast, A. J. Rambeck, Mrs. E. A. Mostue, H. R. Lund, Mrs. Ole Legvold, Sr., B. Wangenstein, O. F. Granum Albert Engen and John Wold.

Regular monthly meeting of the Lutheran Brotherhood on Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas entertained on Tuesday evening by the Misses Edna Larson and Hattie Diebel.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies' Aid entertained on Thursday, January 31st, by circle No. 2 Those desiring lunch early may do so without disturbing the program of the aid by making use of the west entrance to the basement.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Friday evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Sunday school at 2 p. m.
Sunday Preaching service at 3 p. m.
Sunday evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Good music and a warm welcome

Sager Oil Co.
On Warren Road East of Fair Grounds
High test gas 16.7c
25 gal. bbl. lots Tax Paid 14.7c
Winter Lubricating Oil 100% pure 15c & 20c
Kerosene
Best Quality 11.8c
25 gal. bbl. lot 9.8c
Groceries, Tobaccoes, etc. at lowest prices.
Potatoes, bu. 65c
We Appreciate Your Trade

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday Jan. 27

Church school at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11, with sermon by the pastor, subject "Faith, the Evidence of Things Not Seen."

The newly organized choir under the leadership of Miss Erma Springen, with Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope at the piano will bring special music.

The Epworth League will have an important meeting at 6:45 planning for future events.

The Evening Worship at 7:45, with song service and message.

Classes for religious instruction at the church all day Wednesday.

Worship and Bible class Wednesday evening at 7:45. Studies in the gospel of John.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Truth"

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie
Services in Norwegian at 11 a.m.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

TRAILERHOUSE FOR SALE—Reasonable. Cliff McFarland. Across from Oen-Pritchard Elevator. 42-43-p

FOR SALE: Good, big, dry tamarack wood. $5.00 per cord. Phone 426-M, H. S. Van Pelt 1tp

WANTED—Owls Goshawk for mounting. One set large deer horns Ole Williams Grygla, Minn., Star Route 4 3tp-41-43

FOR SALE: 10-20 McCormick Deering tractor and 8ft. tandem disc, used three years. Ingvold Knutson, Goodridge, Minn. 41-42p

Hide Market Stronger
When ready to sell see us for highest market prices on hides, furs, wool and pelts.
Northern Trading Co.

FOR RENT—3 rooms, partly furnished, all modern apartment. Dudley Block. 11-1tc

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

Red-Haired Warned of Sun

People with red hair should use great caution in sun-bathing, says a European scientist.

OEN'S
FREE Delivery GROCERY PHONE 169
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices
SUGAR Fine Granulated 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. 4.98
PORK & BEANS Per can 5c
APPLES Winesap 100-138 40-lb. box 1.49
COFFEE White House 3 lbs. 79c
Sunbrite Cleanser, 6 cans 25c
Crystal White Soap Chips pkg. 11c
FLOUR 49-lb. sack 'REX' Every Sack Guaranteed 2.15
BLACK PEPPER 1-2 lb. 15c
BACON per lb. 21c
Oranges Large size 35c
Kellogg's Whole Wheat Flakes 2 pkgs. 22c
OYSTER SHELLS 100 lbs. 95c
Heinz Catsup Lge. bottle 19c
Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

Buy with confidence at the
INDEPENDENT GROCERY and FRUIT CO.
Phone 78 Free Delivery Phone 740
Peaches Dried 2 lbs. 25c
Prunes 90-100 size 5 lbs. 25c
FLOUR Lakeshore 98-lb. bag $3.49
MACARONI 10-lb. box 65c 2-lb. box 15c
K C Baking Powder Reg. 25c can 19c
COFFEE Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 57c
Fels Naphtha Soap 3 bars 45c
RICE Fancy 4 lbs. 21c
Baking Chocolate "Our Family" 1-2 pound cake 12c
OATMEAL Quick or Regular 9-lb. bag 37c
COCOA 2-lb. can 17c
Sugar 10 lbs. 51c
Sugar 25-lb. Cloth Bag $1.26
Brown Sugar Medium Coarse 4 lbs. 19c

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 43 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. | THURSDAY, JANUARY 31, 1935

SALES TAX ACT IS INTRODUCED IN LEGISLATURE

$11,000,000 Relief Bill Gets Consideration in the State Senate

By Lt. Gov. Hjalmer Peterson

Minnesota's relief problem and tax reform were brought sharply to the fore in the third week of the Legislature's session.

The all important relief question was dramatized to the legislators of both branches in a joint meeting in the house chamber.

The legislators heard Governor Olson tell them of the increased relief load and the imperative need for prompt legislative action to raise sufficent funds within the state to enable it to obtain adequate federal relief money under the new national program.

Relief Official Speaks

They heard Howard O. Hunter of Chicago, regional Federal Emergency Relief administrator, tell them that the state and its local subdivisions must raise $10,000,000 for the next year to meet the federal requirements. Mr. Hunter flung out the ultimatum that after March 1 Minnesota will receive no more federal relief funds unless the state complies with the national government's terms.

A picture of the destitution among farmers in the drouth areas in the western part of the state was given by Judge J. L. Keating of Ortonville, who asked a special appropriation of $750,000 for the drouth counties.

"No problem facing the 45 state

(Continued on the back page)

HOCKEY TEAM WINS DISTRICT MEET SUNDAY

Defeats Alvarado Here by Decisive Margin in Fast Game

The Thief River Falls Hockey Team defeated the Alvadado team by a score of 4 to 1 in the District Recreational meet which was held here Sunday. The game was fast and rough probably because of the storm that accompanied the visitors to the game. The line-up for Thief River Falls was: Don Houfek, goalie; Gulrud and McFarland, defense; Berling Beckih and Williams, forward line. Spares for T. R. F were L. Hellquist, K. Lindberg, R. Parbst and Tungseth. Alvarado's line-up: W. Makie, goalie; O. Sands and Engstrom, defense; E. Berg, F. Johnson, and A. Nelson, forwards. Spares for Alvarado were: H. Nelson, C. Vixie and C. Erickson.

The regional hockey play-off will be held here next Sunday at which time the team to represent this region at the state tournament will be selected. Teams from the Roseau-Kittson and the Red Lake Polk districts will compete; the first game will be played at ten oc'lock Sunday morning and the final game will start at 7:30 Sunday evening.

4H Forms Honorary Society Tuesday Eve.

4-HH HONORARY GROUP—

An Honorary Society of 4H club members was organized Tuesday evening at a meeting in the Commercial Club room of the auditorium. The purpose of the organization which will meet once a month is to develop leaders in the various clubs throughout the county.

Parliamentary proceedings will be the order under which the group will conduct its meetings, according to the 4H leader. Anyone who is a member of a 4H club is invited to attend these meetings; the next meeting will be held sometime during the third week of February. Programs of varying nature will be presented at each meeting and any special talents will be given an airing if the talented person so desires the county leader announced.

SURPRISE SHOWER

Mrs. Clarence Sande was pleasantly surprised at a shower at her home Thursday evening, the hostesses being Mrs. Claire O'Hara and Mrs. Harold Rasmussen. A delicious lunch was served in the course of the evening. Mrs. Sande received many lovely gifts from her friends who included the Misses Florence Borgen, Lila Holt, Merle Sommers and the Mesdames B J. Ommodt, B. O. Norby, Clifford Storholm, Clarence Oseid, Melvin Peterson, Stuart McLeod, Charles Booren, Fred Wengeler, Oscar Stadum, Andrew Hougen, Ray Johnson, Wesley Wheeler, Lewis VeVea Claire O'Hara, Harold Rasmussen and Norman Olson of Leonard, Minnesota.

League of Minnesota Municipalities Will Meet at Crookston

High lights of the program for the regional conference of the League of Minnesota Municipalities, which will be held at Crookston, on Thursday, February 7, have been announced by Mayor W. J. Kirkwood of Crookston.

The morning session will begin at 9:30 A. M., in the city hall. It will be entirely informal. Municipal officials will have the opportunity to discuss any subject of interest. Among the things which will probably be discussed are: (1) public works, (2) local, state and federal relief, (3) local and county option and (4) the problem of state control over local finance.

The meeting will recess shortly after 12 o'clock for noon luncheon with the Rotary Club of Crookston. A well known speaker is being secured by the Rotary Club for this luncheon. The meeting will be resumed at two o'clock in the afternoon and will be given over to a discussion of the legislative problems of interest to municipalities. A review of the activities of the state legislature will be given by Ambrose Fuller, Director-Attorney of the League of Minnesota Municpalities.

The meeting will be adjourned shortly after 4:30 so that municipal officials will have an opportunity to visit the various interesting features of the Red River Valley Winter Shows which will be in progress at the time. During the evening all delegates will have an opportunity to attend the Red River Valley Pageant which is being put on by thirteen counties.

Goodhue County Wins Rural Play Contest

Goodhue county came out the winner in the finals of the second annual State-wide Rural One-Act Play Contest, held at University Farm during Farmers and Homemakers Week. Nine county casts, each the champion in its district were entered. The excellent performances given by all the casts, as well as the large crowds which stayed away from other interesting features of the short course to watch the contest proved that farm folks of the state have a great deal of dramatic ability and take an enthusiastic interest in this type of recreation and self-expression.

Second in the contest was won by Blue Earth county. Beltrami's players placed third, Itasca and Roseau tied for fourth, and Todd county ranked fifth. Other counties entered in the finals were Carlton, Hennepin and Nicollet. During the year, more than 40 counties held elimination contests, each with from five to a dozen local casts trying for county honors.

Prizes for the Goodhue players included a championship plaque for the cast and a fountain pen for each player. Members of the cast represent the farm bureau club of Belle Creek township, a community which has its own hall and each year stages a number of plays. The winning play was entitled "The Dummy" and was directed by Joseph Gorman, Jr., who also played a leading part. Other cast members were Mrs. Mary O'Riley, Laverne Haas, Mrs. Geo. Ryan, and Robert Barry.

A. F. Engebretson, University Farm, has been named charman of the rural play contest for the coming year, which will again be sponsored by the University Department of Agriculture.

ENTERTAINS CLUB

Miss Evangeline Baker entertained the members of her club at her home, Friday evening. The evening was spent sewing after which a delightful lunch was served.

Norman Aslakson, Land O' Lakes creamery operator of Bronson, and Anton Erickson of Bronson were business callers in the city Tueday

MOORH'D JURY ACQUITS BANCO HEAD THURSDAY

Found Not Guilty After 18 Hours of Deliberation By the Jury

By Henry G. Tiegan

J. Cameron Thomson, president of the Northwest Bancorporation, was acquitted of the charge of second degree larceny by a jury at Moorhead on Thursday of last week.

The verdict of the jury came as a surprise to those who had followed the trial. There can be little doubt that the prosecution had established the fact that purchasers of "Banco" stock had been defrauded through misrepresentations of the company and its agents.

The facts upon which the prosecution based its case are in brief as follows:

1. That dividends were being paid for the years 1930 and 1931 in excess of earnings.
2. That the Bancorporation actually sustained losses during these years.
3. That the literature and letters of the Bancorporation to prospective stockholders and to employees of its affiliated banks boasted of profits that did not exist. Claim was made in the company's literature that its profits amounted to $3.20 per share, though dividends were only $1.80 per share.

Contradictory Information

The prosecution showed from the Bancorporation's books that Mr. Thomson, the defendant, did not represent to the directors what his and the company's literature and letters represented t

Continued on back page

Building to be Rented For Relief H'dq'rters

A meeting of the city council was held last Friday night, at which time the county auditor, Harry Fowler, and the County Poor Relief Worker, Mrs. T. King were requested to be present to discuss plans for the administration of poor relief for the city. It was asked that the building formerly occupied by the National Reemployment office be rented again to store supplies. King stated that the building could be had for $40 per month after March first and that this included heating of the building. The council approved of the rental of the building as there are now supplies in the building and the entire space would be needed, later on when all the supplies come in.

I. O. O. F. Installs Officers Jan. 15th

The installation of officers of Young Pine Lodge No. 221, I. O O. F., was held on Tuesday evening January 15, 1935. District Deputy Grand Master John Vigen of Fisher, Minn., conducted the installation. The following officers were installed:

Elective Officers—Noble Grand, Iver T. Bugge; Vice-Grand, Carl B. Larson; Secretary, Adolf Eklund; Treasurer, Hector Bergstrom.

Appointive Officers—Right Supporter Noble Grand, B. J. Hoium; Left Supporter Noble Grand, J. W. Ruane; Warden, Chas. L. Schultz; Conductor, C. Herbert Jung; Right Scene Supporter, F. C. Dablow; Left Scene Supporter, A. M. Langseth; Outside Guardian, H. G. Goethe; Inside Guardian, Morris Lasell; Chaplain, P. L. Vistaunet; Right Supporter Vice-Grand, Chas Fisher; Left Supporter Vice-Grand, Chris Bang.

Creamery Stockholders Cite Earnings And Investment to Prevent Bldg. Sale

The group of stockholders who objected to the sale of the cooperative creamery building in this city to the Land O' Lakes organization and brought proceedings against the board of directors to stop the sale, issued a statement to the stockholders and to the public this week in which they cite the earnings of the plant for the past several years as taken from the records of the creamery.

The statement which is signed by L. O. Sterseth, P. H. Wright, Knute Solheim, Christian Steen, Rasmus Oen, Gordon M. Olson, Louis Dimmen, Peter Hornseth, Albert Olson, Ed. Grundhous, Ed. O. Vigen and Tobias Stene criticises the Land O' Lakes organization as attempting to get poesession of the building at an unreasonable low figure. The statement follows:

A Statement of the
Thief River Falls Co-operative
Creamery Association, covering
the last ten years.

"In 1924, we built our fine new creamery building. It was carried along in our yearly list of assets at its cost with a small percentage charged off each year for depreciation in value.

But it was kept in good repair, improvements made, and it is today as good as new, and just as valuable. With its use and the help of our good farmers, we paid for it, until today only $7,800.00 of our building bonds remain outstanding.

And we made a profit every year.

In 1928, our yearly published statement showed that we had three valuable properties,—towit:

New Creamery plant valued at	$ 50,467.01
Old creamery plant valued at	10,059.85
2 residences valued at	4,257.51
Machinery and equipment valued at	14,058.85
Total	$ 78,843.22
Less depreciation	24,628.70
Leaving net fixed assets owned by us	$ 54,214.52

"But from that time on, something began to happen to our property. The Land O'Lakes began to get it, piece by piece.

"In 1929, our creamery board, without a vote of the stockholders sold to the Land O'Lakes for

(Continued on page five.)

T. Hetland Wins Rifle Meet at Eau Claire With Score of 189

T. Hetland, formerly of this city and now of Eau Claire, Wis., won first place in a rifle meet of the Eau Claire rifle club last week. Twenty-eight men participated in the met which Mr. Hetland won, scoring 189 out of a possible 200, winning the meet by six points over his nearest competitor.

This is the second local boy who has won honors for himself with the rifle during the past year Oswald Helseth being the other who distinguished himself by being high scorer for the University of Minnesota rifle teams for two years.

Hearing is Held Wed. On Co. Attorney Pay

A hearing was conducted Wednesday forenoon before District Judge M. A. Brattland in the action instituted by County Attorney H. O. Berve against the county board for reducing his salary $300. Testimony was heard from both sides of the case and the court's decision will be announced in a few days.

Those called to the witness stand were County Auditor H Fowler and the former County Attorney P. A. Lundgren. Mr Lundgren stated that when the county board took action to reduce his salary in 1932 he told them he would be willing to accept $1000 per year if the board would relieve him of the necessity of handling the work of tax attachments or if he were to continue to handle the tax attachments he would expect the full $1500 per year for his work.

Among other things brought out by Mr. Berve in his plea for the court's decision was that the County Attorney's salary had been $1500 from 1925 up to the first of this year, and that there are more criminal cases on the court calendar than there has been during any of the previous years.

H. O. Chommie was selected by the county board to represent them in the case, while Mr. Berve handled his own.

List of Petit Jurors For Court Selected

A list of petit jurors for the February term of court was drawn up today to serve on the Petit Jury to be called March fourth. Court convenes February 25 and the first week will be devoted to routine cases; no grand jury will be called for this term of court.

Those on the list for service are as follows: From Thief River Falls; Mrs. Otis Wold, Mrs. Iver Bugge, Fred Holzknecht, Wm Prichard, Stanley Bateman, Florence Bredeson, E. O. Erickson, Jens Clauson, Mrs. Fred Byram and Mrs Herb Fuller; from Kratka; Ole Hofdahl, Knute Austin, P. H. Wrght; from Mayfield; S. C. Jensen, Adolph Solberg, an Ole Myrum; from Rocksbury; A. Huseby and Ystesund; others are Alfred Halltrom, Polk Center; Felix Anderon, Black River; Carl Bakken, Hickory; Chas. Svensgaard, Cloverleaf; Harry Hawkinson, Bray; Wm. Olson, St. Hilaire; Mrs. Carl Surno, River Falls; Henry Bruggeman, Wyandotte; Gilbert Vraa Reiner; Gunder Lee North; Knute Lindtveit, Deer Park; Carl Edseth, Goodridge.

Clara Guth is Beauty Operator at Benson's

The Benson Barber Shop announced today that they had secured the services of a new operator for the Beauty parlor located at the back portion of the shop. Miss Clara Guth, who is a graduate of the Parisian Beauty School of Minneapolis is the operator secured by Mr. Benson For the past five years she has been employed in two of the best known beauty shop in the Twin Cities, the Marselm being the last place she worked just before coming here. Miss Guth is a graduate of the Staples, Minnesota ,high school, having been graduated in 1929; she will assume her new duties immediately and announces that she is now ready to take care of any beauty needs.

SERA Mattress Plant Is To Open at St. Cloud

Manufacturers of mattresses for needy families will start soon in St. Cloud where the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) has decided to open a plant, it is announced by L. H. Jacobson, industrial engineer of the work division.

It is estimated that 350 mattresses can be manufactured weekly by an average personel of 80 from the relief rolls.

This is the fourth unit of its kind in the state. Others are in operation in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, and a fifth plant is contemplated for Willmar. Between 600 and 700 relief clients are given work monthly on these projects, Mr. Jacobson said.

E. G. F. BOWS TO PROWLERS 46 TO 19 FRI.

Defeats Plummer Tuesday 32 To 24 in Hard Fought Contest

Playing one of their best games of the year the Prowlers defeated the East Grand Forks basketball team here Friday evening 46 to 19. The smoothness of the play and the precision of the boys in finding the basket was well worth watching. East Grand Forks is the outstanding competitor of the Prowlers for the district title this year, having beaten both Warren and Crookston by decisive margins. The win for the local boys virtually assures them of winning the district championship this year unless some unexpected upset occurs during the district tournament.

Emphasis was placed on the Prowlers first win over Plummer Tuesday evening when they again defeated the game and scrappy Plummer quint by a score of 32 to 24. The Prowlers took an early lead which they held throughout the game; the score at the half being 18 to 11.

Oen's Bowlers Lead With 21 Wins and 12 Losses

Oen's now head the list of the local bowlers with 21 wins and 12 losses with an average of 639 which barely tops the 633 of the T. R. Grocery who have won 19 games and lost 11. Other teams making strong bids for first place are the Elefon's Jewelers with 629, and the Live Powers of the Standard Oil, who have an average of 566. Of the teams entered in the Tournament the Times Team is still in the cellar position and are likely to stay there according to their prospective opponents.

All games are played on the local alley which is now being operated by Wally DuChamp.

River Valley Coop. Ass'n. To Hold Annual Meeting

The River Valley Cooperative Ass'n in Deer Park Twp., will hold their annual meeting Feb 5th at the River Valley Cooperative Store 25 miles southeast of Thief River Falls. They will commemorate the event by having a special sale which will introduce cooperative goods. Articles will be seen advertised in this issue.

Leonard Helgeson left Saturday morning for a few days visit at Winnipeg.

Red River Valley Winter Shows Will Open at Crookston on Monday, Feb. 4

The silver anniversary celebration of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows will open next Monday and continue through Friday, February 8. All Red River Valley organizations are cooperating to make this the most notable series of meetings ever arranged during Valley week.

As a special feature of the celebration, thirteen counties have joined hands to present an histrorical pageant depicting the settlement and development of the Red River Valley. From the opening scene which will be an Indian War Dance by the White Earth Indians to the crowning of the Queen of the Red River Valley, the pageant will be replete with beautiful scenes reviewing the romance of the Northwest. The cast will be made up of hundreds of characters from the entire valley.

Thirty constructive dairy cattle and general livestock breeders who have contributed to the livestock development of the Valley during this quarter of a century will also be honored at a special banquet, at which time suitable plaques will be presented by the Red River Valley Dairymens' association and the Red River Valley Livestock association.

O. M. Kiser, Northwest School animal husbandman reports many early entries in the livestock department, while R. S. Dunham and T. M. McCall anticipate the largest display of farm crops and horticultural exhibits in years.

The poultry and 4—H club departments are also preparing for capacity exhibits.

Problems of state and national significance will be discussed each day. Dean W. C. Coffey, formerly regional drouth relief administrator, will discuss "Some Lessons from the Drouth"; Dr. O. B. Jesness, "The Farmer and the Export Market"; Dr. R. W. Murchie, state director of rehabilitation, "The Rehabilitation Program in Minnesota"; Professor Henry Schmitz, "State and Federal Windbreak and Shelter Belt Planting Plans"; Dr A. A. Dowell, "The Effect of Direct Marketing on Returns to the Producers."

Monday has been designated Livestock and Crop Judging Contest Day; Tuesday, Crops and Soils Day; Wednesday, Livestock Day, and Thursday, Windbreak and Sugar Beet Day. Women's meetings have been arranged each morning and afternoon beginning Tuesday and continuing through Friday, while a unusually heavy schedule has been announced for the 4—H club members.

Evening mass meetings will include Dr. Geo. Mecklenburg, Minneapolis, who will give an illustrated lecture, "Around the World in 1934", Tuesday, February 5, Edwin L. Lindell, "Crime and Its Effect on You", Wednesday evening; the historical pageant Thursday, and the Northwestern Minnesota Singers' association under the direction of T. W. Thorson Friday evening.

City 'Dads' Discuss Mayor Vacancy at Informal Meeting

The city council met Tuesday evening informally to discuss plans for the appointment of a mayor to succed F. L. Tungseth who recently vacated that office. The meeting was cloed to the public but it is expected that an open meeting will be held at the next regular date for a meeting which is Feb. 12. Numerous names were mentioned as possible mayor timber and it is virtually assured that someone will be chosen Tuesday evening.

SERA Cannot Provide General Work Report Issued Recently Says

An avalanche of requests for approval of work projects to provide jobe for unemployed has prompted Walter F. McGregor, director of the work division of the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration), to remind public officials authorized to make recommendations, that federal regulations definitely limit the scope of these activities.

Contrary to the view held by many, the SERA work program is not intended to provide general employment, the work director pointed out. Rather it aims to offer individuals now on relief rolls the opportunity to earn a cash income equal to the relief budget.

Work relief laborers are selected from the relief rolls exclusively. Eligibility is the only basis on which any individual can be granted relief. The same scrutiny will be exercised in the future as in the past to determine the needs of an applicant, the work director sisted.

There are other government agencies planning work for unemployed not now receiving relief, MacGregor said. Persons out of work, he added, but not absolutely dependent on public assistance, should register with the National Re-employment service which maintains offices throughout the state.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson Is Elected President Past Matrons

The Past Matrons Club met at the home of Mrs. E. Johnson, 810 Knight Ave. N., Wednesday evening.

Mrs. G. Lane was initiated after which the business meeting was held, at which Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson was elected president to succeed Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr and Mrs. G. A. Penny was elected secretary and treasurer to succeed Mrs. Erickson.

After a most enjoyable evening a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. E Johnson and her mother Mrs. Werner. Those present were Mesdames W. W. Prichard A. Bottleson, J. W. Bishop, G. A Penny, W. Korstad, J. Robinson H. W. Kinghorn, E. Johnson, T H. Erickson, G. Lake and Miss Edna Larson.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Alice Swanson was a recipient of many gifts from her friends at a birthday party at her home Friday evening given by her mother, Mrs. Knute Swanson. Games formed the entertainment of the evening after which a lunch was served with a prettily decorated birthday cake showing fifteen candles. Those present were Alice Swanson, Phyllis Severson, Agnes Baker, Ardith Crown, and Helen Haroldson.

Roy Evenson Arrested Charged with Larceny

Roy Evenson, a resident of this city, was arrested Sunday afternoon by local police and charged with grand larceny. Early Sunday morning he was thought to have broken into John Weiner's apartment and stolen a bill-fold containing thirty-one dollars. Known to have been without money Saturday evening the attention of the local police was called to him when he was seen spending money quite freely, Sunday morning and afternoon.

Judge Bishop heard the charge Monday morning, at which time Mr. Evenson confessed to have stolen the money, and bound the prisoner over to district court which will be held here Feb. 25th.

LOCAL SKATERS TAKE DISTRICT EVENT SUNDAY

Regional Meet to be Held a Muniuipal Rink Sun., February 3rd

The speed skating events of the District Recreational Tournament were held Sunday following the hockey game which Thief River Falls won over Alvarado.

Russell Becken of T. R. F. won all four senior men's events, winning the mile, half-mile, 440 yd. and 220 yd. dashes. Dodes Baxtrom of Alvarado won the three-quarter-mile, and the 440 in the senior women's classes while Dorothy Anderson of Thief River Falls won the 220 yd. dash in the same class.

Bessie Severson of Thief River Falls won both the 440 yd. and 220 yd. dashes in the Junior Women's class while Dorothy Sands of Alvarado and Dorothy Johnson of Thief River Falls won second and third respectively in the same event.

Robert McFarland of Thief River Falls, Vixie of Alvarado won the events in the intermediate men's events with McFarland winning both the three quarter mile and the 220 yd., while Vixie won the 440 yd. dash. Ray Bredeson of Thief River Falls took first in the half mile, 440 yd. dash and 220 yd. dash with Robert Quale taking second in all three events in the Junior Boys' events.

The Regional Tournament will take place Sunday at the municipal rink with entries from the Polk Red Lake, Clay Norman, Pennington Marshall, and Roseau Kittson districts. The sports program will start at 10 o'clock on Sunday morning and will continue all day.

Miss Hellquist, director of the women speed skaters, announced that a special event for girls under 14 years old will be staged in afternoon. These two events will be a 200 yd. dash and a 100 yd. dash; she asked that all girls interested in entering this to get in touch with her at the earliest possible time.

COURT VERDICT FINDS F-TRUCK PURCHASE O.K.

Decision by Judge Brattland Given to Clerk of Court January 22nd

A decision was handed down by District Judge M. A. Brattland in favor of the city council in the case involving the purchase of a fire-truck by that body. Action was instituted against the city by H. A. Brumund on behalf of the taxpayers of the city; it was thought that the city council had no power to purchase the truck without making special arrangements by a tax levy.

In arriving at his decision Judge Brattland brought out the fact that the laws of 1895 provided that, for those branches of municipal government that had no special fund out of which to pay the cost of operation these expenses were to be paid out of the current expense fund. And inasmuch as there is no special fund for the Fire Department of the city and as there is no special fund raised by revenue for the municipal power plant, these departments' expenses had to be paid out of the current expense fund. All income derived from any branch of city government which is supported by the current expense fund must be turned over to this fund. An accurate account of money paid in to this fund from the water and light department must be kept. It was held legal to purchase the truck because the anticipated earnings of the municipal power plant would, by this law, go into the current expense fund and out of this fund the fire department is supported.

The case was dismissed Tuesday, January 22 and the defendants in the case were entitled to recover their costs and disbursements according to the statutes. Attorneys for the defendants were Theo. Quale and H. O. Chommie, and for the plaintiff Paul Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold.

Group Young People Enjoy A Sleigh-Ride

A group of young people were entertained at a sleigh-ride party last Thursday evening after which a lunch was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Macauley. Guests at the party were Misses Laura Knutson, Ann Loren, Cora Horten Ruth Lee, Ruby Macauley, Gerda Hegreness, Nellie Nordling, Margaret Stadum, Mabel Lee and Clara Knutson; Messrs. Melvin Griffin, John Heider, Irwin Myrin, August Wold, Kenneth Macauley, John Eastby, and Gerhard Kast.

The Man from Yonder

A New Serial by

HAROLD TITUS

No one knew anything about Ben Elliott when he arrived in Tincup, but it wasn't long before his name was on every tongue, for hadn't he given "Bull" Duval, Nick Brandon's hired thug, a beating he would never forget; hadn't he taken over the impossible job of running the Hoot Owl outfit after many an older and more experienced man had failed; and hadn't he had the courage to defy Brandon himself, the man who held Tincup in the hollow of his hand?

The old-timers stood by and scratched their heads—here was a youngster doing things that couldn't be done and doing them well, in spite of fire and dynamite and many another hazard. And Ben carried on, unconscious of the magnitude of his job, carried on for the sake of a little girl whom he had never seen—until one day he discovered that she was a little girl no longer, but a lovely young woman—and the one person in all the world that Nick Brandon really cared for.

Here, indeed, were complications, but Ben Elliott thrived on complications though he had to admit that the winning of Dawn McManus was the toughest job he had ever tackled.

Harold Titus tells this thrilling tale of romance and adventure in his latest North Woods story, "The Man From Yonder." Readers of this paper who are familiar with the clean, vigorous stories that Titus writes will be glad to know that we have obtained the publication rights to "The Man From Yonder." All of our readers, we are sure, will enjoy reading it as it appears serially in these columns.

NO CANNON FODDER; WOMEN WON'T BEAR CHILDREN FOR WAR

London, Jan. 19—Several cases of women who so hate the thought of another war that they are eager to deprive themselves of motherhood and are going t doctors askng to be sterilized were reported by Dr. C. P. Blacker, general secretary of the British Eugenics Society.

Women had told him, he said that they were determined not to have children who might be blown to atoms in another war.

34 MINNESOTA CITIES ARE ON AIRWAY NETWORK

The aid to commercial aviation tendered by the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) in approving an expenditure of $739,821 to equip strategic points with terminals for air communication, has made possible the virtual completion of modern landing fields in 21 cities and the starting of 13 others in as many communities, it is announced by Major Ray Miller, chairman of the Minnesota aeronautical commisison.

Flying fields practically in readiness, except for a few finishing touches, are located at Alexandria, Austin, Ada, Appleton, Bemidji, Brainerd, Cloquet, Camp Ripley, Ely, Glenwood, Grand Rapids, Gull Lake, Lake City, Minneapolis, Marshall, Park Rapids, St. Cloud, Slayton, Wadena, Willmar and Moorhead.

Work is in progress on airports at Baudette, Detroit Lakes, Duluth, Grand Marais, Hibbing, International Falls, Milaca, Onamia, Ortonville, St. Paul, Two Harbors, Virginia and Warroad.

These undertakings, besides providing work for 2,200 men, are giving the state the advantages of communication, the airplane. accruing from that latest vehicle In addition, an enviable position has been secured for Minnesota on the aeronautical maps of the nation, Major Miller said.

ALL PROMISES MADE BY WETS HAVE BEEN BROKEN

By W. G. Calderwood

One of the many promises which induced the voters in 37 states to vote for repeal was the assurance that, if liquor were legalized under reasonable taxation, it would balance the very gravely unbalanced Federal budget. The deficit for the three years of the depression, 1930, '31 and '32 averaged about $1,400,000,000 And, before repeal, it was variously estimated that the annual revenue to be derived from beer alone would be from $1,125,000,000 to $5,000,000,000. The actual amount received from all intoxicating beverages, including beer, in 1934, the first calendar year after repeal, was $374,000,000, or less than one-third of the lowest estimate for beer only. But in the meantime, the deficit for 1934, '35 and '36 will be $4,000,000,000 per year acording to present official estimates. Liquor revenue based upon the 1934 figures will meet about nine per cent of this amount, leaving 91 per cent, or $3,626,000,000 to be raised from other sources.

Another promise that the politicians gave to the cheerful voter as an inducement for voting for the return of legalized liquor was the fairy tale that it would reduce taxes. But instead of the promised reduction the tax payer was handed an increase of 65%. Otherwise stated, the entire receipts from liquor were absorbed and $2,672,239,000 in additional taxes is required!

The promise was a balanced budget; but instead the deficit was nearly trebled.

The promise was reduced taxes; but instead came a 65% increase.

And all of the sweet promises have failed. The saloon is back, in double numbers; the brewers and distillers are again in politics bigger than ever and with new tricks; bootlegging has not declined; drinking has increased; the pitfalls and traps for youth are more and worse; unemployment is greater, and the cost of enforcing regulation is likely to exceed the cost of prohibition enforcement, and be no more effective.

Repeal was gold in the hope, but dross in the hand.

Border Lakes Power Development Opposed

E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, Frank Yetka, secretary of the Minnesota Conservation Commission, and Mathias N. Orfield, assistant attorney general, left St. Paul Sunday for Washington, D. C., where the delegation will appear before the Federal Power Commission to oppose further development of water power in the border lakes region at this time.

A petition before the federal commission by the Pigeon River Lumber Company for additoinal water power development is bringing the question to an immediate issue.

The Minnesota Conservation Commission, in a resolution, delegated the commissioner and secretary of the commission to cooperate with the attorney general's office in opposing this water power development at the Washington hearing. It was pointed out that water power development in the border lakes region should be postponed at least until "such time as a greater economic necessity is shown."

Value of the border lakes region from the recreational angle was stressed by the commission. As most of the lands adjacent and tributary to the Pigeon River are located within the Grand Portage State forest and the Superior National forest and are now or probably will be publicly owned in the near future, "it may be well that the best public interests will be served by public rather than by private water power development."

A public hearing in the question was held by the commission in Duluth, January 4 and 5, at which time proponents and opponents of the lumber company's proposal were heard.

Nation's Jobless Groups To Unite in Convention At Washington, Mar. 3-4

With the echoes of the recent National Unemployment Day demonstrations still resounding, plans have now been made to unite the nation's non-partisan unemployed and relife workers' union, into a national organzation.

"The plans of the National Provisional Committee," according to David Lasser, chairman, "will call for a national convention in Washington, D. C., March 2-4. The midpoint in President Roosevelt's administration will mark the birth of a powerful nation-wide non-partisan and democratically run organization of the unemployed.

"Already organizations in 24 states are supporting the plans of the national committee.

"The power and enthusiasm of the November 24th meetings," continued Lasser, "was a tremendous stimulant to countless local and district groups struggling with their local problems; and to larger groups which looked with indifference on a national movement.

"The ability of the unemployed to act together on a national scale, bringing 350,000 to the streets for a fundamental series of demands, revealed the power and potentialities of a country-wide movement.

"The necessity for the unemployed to act on a national scale has been made more necessary than ever since the announcement of the new work relief program of the administration. The fight against the starvation wage proposed by the plan, and the struggle for the right of relief workers to organize and bargain collectively, must be waged throughout the entire country.

"Our organization must seek definite cooperation with organized labor so that the organization of the jobless and trade unions may fight their battles side by side. The unemployed have already shown splendid solidarity with labor by their refusal to scab and their active support in countless strikes."

Lay Forgetfulness to Mice

The reason that a cat forgets its master is stated to be because cats eat mice, which are eminently the cause for forgetfulness. In Russia, Jewish boys are not allowed to stroke a cat lest they lose their powers of memory. This prohibition does not extend to girls, however.

Rough Fish Removal Aids Lake Conditions

With 31 fishing agreements in effect, during the month of December, 335,112 pounds of carp, 75,665 pounds of buffalo fish, 3,500 pounds of sheepshead and 49,801 pounds of dogfish, bullheads and miscellaneous rough fish were removed from lakes fished, Erling Swenson, director of the state division of Game and Fish, reported.

"Removal of rough fish with operations for the most part confined to the southern part of the state will improve conditions for game fishes and at the same time provides added revenue for Game and Fish division activities for fish lakes improvement," Mr. Swenson said. "Rescue of game fishes is carried on in the same operation as that for removal of rough fish. Because of the low lake levels prevailing at many of our lakes, fishing activities are confined to the shallower lakes.

"Prices for rough fish have been slightly lower as compared to a year ago but an increase in production will undoubtedly result in the same amount of revenue for the division"

Lakes fished during the month were Bingham and Summit, Cottonwood county; Bright and George, Martin county; Dora, LeSeuer county; Round and Pearl, Jackson county; Spring, Crystal and Loon, Blue Earth county; Elizabeth, Kandiyohi county, and Sarah in Murray county.

ASKS FIGHT FOR LOWER GAS RATES

Milwaukee—Mayor Daniel W. Hoan has in his capacity as chairman of the United States Conference of Mayors, issued a statement suggesting that middle western cities form an alliance for the purpose of lowering the cost of gas by developing and making available to cities natural gas.

The mayor stated that he is asking that Mayor Frank Couzens of Detroit accept the chairmanship of a committee to bring about such an alliance or that he ask John W. Smith, president of the Detroit city council to act n this capacity.

Highway Dept. Cannot Open Local Roads

Hundreds of plans that the state highway department operate snow plows over county and township roads have been received by the department in the past two weeks, but it is impossible to grant such requests, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

"During the recent heavy snows," said Mr. Elsberg, "we received letters, telegrams and telephone calls from all parts of the state asking that we open up particular stretches of local roads. The department would be glad to do this, but legal restriction of our operations to the trunk system, coupled with lack of funds, makes it impossible.

"It has taxed the highway department's equipment to keep the trunks open, and if we were to undertake plowing operations on local roads as weel the situation could not be handled.

"Farmers also have complained that snow plows have dismantled their mail boxes along the trunk highways. While our crews are instructed to use as much caution as possible about such things, the roads have to be kept clear. With day and night polwing in heavy snow, it is often impossible to avoid striking a mail box. The benefits to the farmer of having his main highway opened up in all weather should compensate for any inconvenence of this character."

STATE-WIDE RESPONSE TO BIRD FEEDING APPEAL

From all sections of Minnesota reports are swarming into the offices of the state division of Game and Fish relative to local campaigns for winter feeding of upland game birds, according to Charles McFarlane, deputy division director. Early sub-zero weather coupled with heavy snows in most of the state made it imperative that artificial means be used to save the game birds from actual starvation in many localities where natural food was abnormally scarce, Mr. McFarlane said.

Officials of the Game and Fish division are "deeply grateful" for the splendid cooperation they have received throughout all sections of the state in the campaign to save game birds. Acknowledgment is made of the efforts put forth by sportsmen and conservation organizations, Boy Scouts, 4-H clubs and other groups in providing food for upland game birds.

"While our division was and is prepared to take care of any emergency cases where birds are threatened because of lack of food, we do not have the funds necessary to provide feed for all parts of the large state, all sections of which have their quotas of wild life," Mr. McFarlane stated.

WAR PREPARATIONS LEAD TO LABOR SHORTAGE

Essen (TIS)—The gigantic development of German armaments with its accompanying improvement in related industrial branches has led to an actual shortage of skilled workers. The leading industrial sections report on unemployment amongst the iron and metal specialists and structural workers. Even Socialist workers, who were thrown out of work after Hitler's seizure of power, have been reinstated, and one case is reported. where the management of a leading factory successfully insisted on the liberation of one of their best specialist workers from a concentration camp.

The factory managements are well aware of the fact that the Socialists in most cases have not changed their views. Some of those workers have even been informed by their foremen that their attitude is of no concern to them as long as they keep silently to their work, do not engage in political activities and keep away from the Nazis.

114 GAME AND FISH ARRESTS IN DECEMBER

State game wardens haled 114 game and fish violators into Minnesota courts during the month of December, a report submitted by George Weaver, superintendent of warden service, disclosed. Fines levied amounted to $1,960 for the month.

Big game law violations headed the list with 39 arrests for infractions of the regulations relating to the protection of big game. Having guns set up in cars was the second highest in number of offenders apprehended with 21 arrests for this cause.

Wardens in making the month's arests made 99 seizures of equipment, hunting, trapping and perishable game and fish.

WATER CONSERVATION DAMS WILL IMPROVE FISH LIFE

Dams have been completed by the state division of Game and Fish at Bass lake in Itasca county and Big Thunder lake in Cass county E. W. Youngdale, division engineer, announced. Work on a dam at the outlet of Loon lake in Jackson has been started, Mr. Youngdale also reported.

Purpose of the dams, according to Mr. Youngdale, is the conservation of water and the improvement of fish lakes.

Work of making surveys in the Whitewater valley in southeastern Minnesota is being continued by the division so that improvements can be comenced early in spring.

STATE GAME WARDENS TO GO ON FULL TIME

Beginning February 1, state game wardens will go on a full time basis, Erling Swanson, director of the game and fish division announced. Owing to a lack of funds in the game and fish operating account due to marked decrease in the sale of hunting and fishing licenses and a diversion of funds for other purposes through legislative actions, game wardens were compelled to assume a five-day monthly layoff.

Director Swanson expressed his thanks for "loyalty and cooperation" of wardens during the period when finances of the division were being adjusted.

Can Create 60-Mile Wind

At Teddington, England, is a high-pressure wind tunnel, 50 feet long. In this a 60-mile wind can be created.

Largest Stock of
USED CARS
in Thief River Falls

We have never had such a large stock of used cars as we have now and the fine stock it consists of which is all due to the public acceptance of the New Ford V-8 for 1935. Come in and look them over. We are selling them at such prices that now is the time to buy as the prices will be higher in the spring. A small deposit will reserve the car of your choice. Here are some of them:

2 1934 Ford DeLuxe Tudor Sedans
1 1934 Ford Truck
1 1933 Ford Coupe
1 1933 Ford DeLuxe Sedan
3 1933 Ford Tudors
1 1933 Plymouth Coach
1 1933 Plymouth Coupe
2 1933 Chevrolet Sedans
1 1932 Chevrolet Truck
1 1932 Ford Sedan
2 1932 Ford Tudors
1 1932 Ford Coupe
1 1932 Ford Victoria
1 1932 Dodge Panel Delivery
1 1931 Auburn Sedan
1 1931 Chevrolet Pickup
1 1930 Pontiac Coach
1 1930 Chevrolet Truck
1 1929 Chevrolet Truck
1 1929 Ford Truck
1 1929 Ford Pickup
1 1929 Ford Panel Delivery
1 1929 Oldsmobile Coach
2 1929 Whippet Coaches
1 1928 Plymouth Sedan
1 1929 Whippet Truck
1 1928 Essex Sedan

LUND and TUNBERG
SALES Ford SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

ANNOUNCING
The Opening of the
BENSON BEAUTY SHOP
Opening Special
PERMANENT
2.95 and up
Special Reduced Prices
On All Other Work
Benson Beauty Shop
Located in Benson Barber Shop

NOW! Penney's Semi-Annual
Clearance!

Full fashioned! Pure silk!
HOSE
Chiffon or semi-service weight
43c
See how much you'll save! Lovely sheer chiffons with silk picot top! Semi-service with mercerized top and sole for strength! Smart new colors! Sizes 8½-10½! Come early!

Colorful Plaid Rondo Print
WASH DRESSES
Fast-color! Sizes 14 to 52!
44c
Beautifully styled with tailored or "fussy" organdy trim! Shirt frocks! Short, cap, puffed or flared sleeves! Plaid-effect checks and florals! Dots, stripes, too! Marvelous at 98c!

Extra! Added Feature Value!

A Bargain Pick-up
Men's Heavy Weight Wool Mixed Hose
19c
A hose that will give excellent service

Colorful Patterns in Nu-Tone Percale
Fast to Washing
10c
Patterns and color combinations that are hard to find at this low price.

For the Outdoor Man
Heavy-Weight All Wool Pants
$2.98
They can take plenty of hard wear, and are warm, too.

Heavy Weight! Excellent Wearing White Flannel, 27 inches wide
11c
Fine, soft and fleecy flannel at this bargain price.

Another Big Value Scoop
DRESS SHIRTS
63c
Some of the finest shirtings in the country, a wide variety of sizes 14½ to 17

Cheery Colors in Quality
CRETONNES
15c yd.
Just what your home needs--some brightening touch--a new shipment of new cretonnes

Long Wearing All Leather
WORK SHOES
Half double-leather soles!
$1.98
Full chrome tanned (and then retanned) uppers to make them acid and water resistant . . . oil treated to keep them soft! Heavy, double leather half soles—and heels!

Out They Go!

Women's Cloth Galoshes
32c
Broken sizes. Both spike and med. heel., Reduced for this event.

A Sensational Value in
DRESSES
$2.00
Printed Crepes and Wool Dresses repriced for this event

A Bargain Pick-up
Men's Navy Blue
Boucle Overcoats
$13.00
At this price we think this coat is a wonder value

Drastic Price Cuts!

Men's Heavy Fleece-lined Union Suits
88c
Made of New Cotton Heavy fleece lined. Repriced.

When you can buy
Men's Flannel Shirts at
69c
it is a buy. Repriced for this clearance event.

Serviceable! Practicable!
Men's Suede Leather Jackets
$5.90
Made Cossack Style, talon fastener, and made to fit perfectly.

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor. L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

It is a strange commentary on modern civilization when great educators, economists and civic leaders apply their genius not to program a plentiful supply for all, but to plan a scarcity of human necessities in order to insure profits. Planned starvation would be considered barbarous and unchristian; but planned scarcity apparently is regarded as a real achievement in human salvation from the present social, industrial and economic calamity.—Ayeffell.

THE MAD DANCE IS AT AN END

The past year has been an expensive one for Thief River Falls. Ill-considered expenditures and school boy engineering has cost the city in the neighborhood of $25,000, which is a tidy sum even for Thief River Falls. Yet if it has taught our citizens that they must keep informed on the affairs of the municipality, and if it has taught those elected to office that they cannot allow themselves to be led around by the nose by would-be political bosses it has served a good purpose.

We have no desire to "rub it in." We are glad to see some of the members of the city council break away from the Tin-Type Tammany boys and admit where they have been in error. The cost of the mistakes we must all bear in common, just as the benefits of good government wll be shared in common. Now that the evil genius is gone it should be possble for all citizens to cooperate in building a bigger and better Thief River Falls.

Indications are that the federal government will make available to municipalities large sums of money for civic improvements. Whether or not Thief River Falls uses some of these funds, we will have to help bear the costs, along with the rest of the people of the country.

Good prices on farm commodities and favorbale crops in this section has placed us in better position than the vast majority of Minnesota municipalities to take advantage of the opportunities that will be offered us. We have many unemployed and many who are only working part time and projects that will absorb them into useful employment are needed. We suggest that it is time to begin considering projects of permanent benefit to the community, as for instance sewage disposal. But we warn the powers that be, that the cards will have to be laid on the table. Back room conferences will not promote cooperation.

WHEN THE SHOE IS ON THE OTHER FOOT

During the past few years the United States has ceased to be the haven of safety for aliens who because of their radical political opinions were forced to flee their native lands. In times past we have boasted of our tolerance and of the fact that our constitution guarantees to every man a right to his own opinions, and a right to express them. But now very little more than the boast remains. Even native born citizens who have had the temerity to criticize the Powers That Be have had to look carefully into their proof of citizenship or face deportation to this place or the other. And in the red-baiting and alien deportation hysteria the Big Business press has cheered the deporters so heartily and lustily that we had almost come to believe that they and their Americanism must really be the one and only 100 per cent variety.

It is therefore a source of surprise to us to see them come so heroically to the rescue when Governor Moody of North Dakota became involved in difficulties in regard to citizenship and his qualifications to hold the office of Governor. Being a Canadian, born of a Canadian mother who later became a citizen of the United States by marrying an American, Moody's citizenship is actually in question under the laws of the land. He admits that he voted in Minneapolis less than five years ago, and must therefore either have voted there illegally or as a citizen of Minneapolis. If he was a citizen of Minneapolis less than five years ago he cannot qualify for the office of governor in North Dakota where the law specifies that five year residence is necessary to hold the office.

And so it seems that it makes a lot of difference whose calf is being butchered and the Big Business press repeat the old question, "What's the constitution among friends?" If Moody had been a Non-Partian Leaguer they would have demanded that he be deported back to Canada and he would probably have been hooked up somehow or another with Soviet Russia and an insidious plot to gain control of government in North Dakota by the Communists.

IN REGARD TO THOSE SEED POTATO PLOTS

We have a letter from Theo. Arens, the Conservator of Rural Credits stating that it appears that we have an erroneous idea about the seed potato experimental plots conducted by the Bureau during the past season. He states that the work was done thru, and under the supervision of University Farm in St. Paul and its sub-stations and in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture. He cites some results of great value to the farmers of the state. All of which we do not deny. In fact we stated in our editorial "Have the Experiment Sations Quit Business?" to which the letter is a reply, that we admitted the merit of the work undertaken by the Bureau in attempting to raise the standard of Minnesota seed potatoes.

The letter further states that the project was undertaken to assure the Bureau of the best possible seed for its farm.

We have no desire to direct unjust criticism against Mr. Arens and his department. We realize that he has a difficult task in his hands. Nevertheless, we feel constrained to point out that there are hundreds of growers thruout the Red River Valley who could have furnished the Bureau with guaranteed certified seed at a cost which would possibly have been less than the Bureau paid for its seed under the project referred to. At any rate it would have been a source of revenue to the growers without an added expense to the state.

We must repeat what we stated in the article to which Mr. Arens takes exception, that we understand the Rural Credit Bureau to be a closed institution, in process of liquidation, and as such the Conervator and his taff, in our opinion, should devote his time to quickly and economically accomplishing that aim.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

STRANGE! STRANGE!

They told us that repeal would cure all ohr ills, and now we hardly know what to think when we learn that two hundred new high-powered automobiles, bullet-proof and with machine-guns mounted inside, have been built for the United States department of justice for the special purpose of running down kidnappers and bank robbers. Our head is in a whirl! It seem to us that we have heard somewhere the prohibition responsible for kidnapers and robbers, and now that prohibition is gone, why should our officials have any more trouble along that line?.

Take It Out of The "Model T"

Dear Editor:

In a column of one of the "Scripps- McRae" papers, of earlier years, was noticed a squib in comment on the behavior of some law-making body "voting down" a measure which, had it become a law, would have been of certain benefit to the "poorer classes." The scribbler "tapered it off" with a: "Sure take it out of the scrul women"

Today, reading the "laments" about the Highway Department's lack of funds, one might similarly exclaim: "Sure, take it out of the 'Model T'!".

H. C. Iverson.

Washington Kaleidoscope

From Letter by
Cong. Paul John Kvale

Carrying four billion eight hundred millions in work relief and direct relief money, the administration's gigantic appropriation meaure was passed and sent to the Senate, al lin the space of two days. Faced with the double threat of revolt against the original gag which House leaders had planned to apply, the insurgents within the Democratic party, and the meeting of the House progressives from all parties secured some modification, opening the lesser important part of the measure to amendment and debate.

Angered over the leader's decision to deny any time to study receive information, discuss or offer amendments to such a vast bill, the insurgents carried their fight through the Democratic caucus and did succeed in partial modification of the rule. As a result, one significant amendment was added, but on roll call vote after a verbal spanking by one of the leaders, the House reversed itself and threw the amendment out. For the firt time in its history the House paused in the midst of its consideration of the bill to listen to a message from the Chief Executive urging adoption of the bill.

The Senate, it appears, will take more time in the study of the measure. What amendments and changes will result from that study cannot be foretold.

To make the week more eventful, the House took just one day to consider and pass a bill providing for terms governing the issue of 45,000,000,000 in government bonds. It substantially increases the present legal limit for securities, and provides for issuance of tax free "baby bonds" in small denominations.

The House leaders were successful in preventing the outbreak of a serious attack upon the tax-exempt feature of the bonds only by ruling twice that the amendments offered by Rep. Boileau, Wisconsin Progressive, eliminating the tax-free privilege, were not in order. That despite the fact that a group of Representatives has for several years been endeavoring to have that question brought up and particularly since the tremendous offerings of the present administration to meet the costs of the New Deal and the emergency expenditures which have brought relief to the unemployed and the destitute. Observers insist that had such a vote been permitted a strong majority of the House would have voted to strike the privilege.

There is some doubt regarding the ability of Congress to proceed with such program without having the question of state securities considered at the same time. But it is becoming evident that sentiment is growing to the extent that it is one of the issues which will soon be pushed into the foreground.

Another revolt was quelled when Rep. Patman of Texas made an unsuccessful effort to amend the bill so that the legal limit of bonds would depend upon the amount of money in circulation, instead of being fixed at a certain figure. The result of the amendment would have been to force more currency into circulation, this naturally having a tendency to increase commodity prices and liberalize credit facilities.

Parliamentary stategy, however, coupled with the lack of time to prepare an organized fight for amendment, resulted in defeat. And on final passage, the strong-arm methods of the leaders prevent the House from taking a record vote on the bill. It will be rushed through the Senate on the heels of the relief measure, in order that the government will be ready as soon as legislatures have taken their necessary action.

—o—

From Letter by
Cong. Elmer Ryan

The much discussed Farm Relief bill, H. R. 2066 of Representative Wm. Lemke, Non-Partisan of North Dakota, will probably hold the center of attention from the standpoint of agricultural legislaton. The bill provides: For refinancing of farm mortgages thru the Farm Credit Administration at 1½ per cent interest and 1½ percent annual amortized principal payments with refinancing of chattel loans at 3 per cent interest. Real estate loans are to equal the reasonable value of the land plus 75 per cent of the value of the buildings. The bill proposes that: The funds ot finance the loans are to be rated through the sale of Farm Loan Bonds bearing 1½ per cent interest if secured by real estate mortgages and 3 per cent interest if secured by chattel mortgages. The bill would make it the duty of the Federal Reserve and National Banks to invest their surplus and net profit in these bonds. In case the bonds can rot be sold, the Federal Reserve Board is to be directed to issue currency against them. Federal Reserve Notes issued in this way are not to exceed $3,000,000,000. The operation of this law is to be administered by a "Board of Agriculture" consisting of one member from each State by conventions of farm debtors. This Board is to work in cooperation with the F. C. A.

Representative Lemke has introduced another bill, H. R. 3008, proposing the establishment of a "Bank of the United States" which would supplant the Federal Reserve Board and would take over the regulation and issuance of currency.

—o—

From Federated Press
Correspondent's Report

If you are now over 70, have lived in one state at least five out of the last 10 years and have no other means of support, you may become eligible to draw a pension of $30 a month or less—half paid by the federal and half by the state government. Beginning 1940 the federally-set age will be 65, though states may set this earlier limit before that date.

If you are younger, you will have to pay for such pension as you may draw in the future. Beginning Jan. 1, 1937 your wages will be docked by one-half of 1 per cent, the percentage increasing every five years until you will be contributing 2½ per cent of your wages by 1957. Your employer will be taxed a like amount. After contributing for 200 weeks you may at the age of 65 draw a pension amounting to 15 per cent of your average monthly wage, if it is less than $150. The longer you contribute the more you will get, though for sometime the top limit will be $60 based on wages of $150 a month and contributions for 16 years.

If you are now out of work, the security program means practically nothing to you, until you get a job again. Perhaps that is why so many of the 11-15 million jobless were less interested in it than in the Lindbergh trial.

But if you have a job now, or expect to get a fairly teady one soon, you'll still have to wait a long time for the program to mean anything tangible to you. What you will get and how much you will have to pay for it will depend almost entirely upon what action your state takes. The federal government will start levying a payroll tax in 1936, but it will probably not reach its full amount of 3 per cent until 1938.

Thereafter, if your state acts along the lines suggested, you may become eligible (after being covered by contributions for a certain time to unemployment benefits after being out of a job four weeks. These will range up to 50 per cent of your wages, but not more than $15 a week and last only for a limited number of weeks.

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Man on Horseback

It was Friedrich Nietzsche who first mentioned the "man on horseback" who was to lead the world out of the trap into which it has fallen,—and since that time, most countries have produced their candidate for the position. It is too much to expect that certain Americans would not follow suit. Hence, it is easy to understand why Randolph Hearst, newspaper magnate, approached Smedley D. Butler, colorful retired leatherneck General, with the proposition that he lead a march on Washington when the Roosevelt administration fails. The General is not fooled: he sees in the proposition signs of fascism, and so far he has been anti-fascist and very pro-democratic.

He is peculiarly fitted for such a mission. Masterful, fiery, a real leader, he is impregnated with the old myths of American freedom and has those ideals to an extreme that are usually labeled "American." He would make a great ringleader of a nationalist uprising and Wall Street knows it. But one thing hinders him — he is honest.

⁂

The Vanishing President

In "The President Vanishes" seen recently at a local theatre, Butler's place was filled with the fictitious Lincoln Lee, fanatic leader of the Grey Shirts (prototype of the Blue Shirts, Brown Shirts, Silver Shirts, Black shirts, and other shirts of various hues), who had a penchant for breaking up the meetings of men with no shirts at all. In the picture the Grey Shirts were bitterly anti-Communist, pro-war, and undemocratic.

Lee was the unconscious dupe of the Fearful Five who ruled America, through their industrial setups. Hearst's synonym was plainly marked. The late Albert B. Fall was also there, as well as Dupont. They needed a war, therefore when war broke out in Europe, they tried every way to force the country into it. The newspaper man ordered the slogan "Save America's Honor!" run in two-inch type at the top of every front page in America. The people went war-mad.

But the president was against war. The plot of the story was artificial enough, with the president pulling a fake kidnaping stunt in order to make the people forget their war-hysteria, a succeeding. He tries to frame Lee by having himself brought to t Grey Shirt headquarters, bound and gagged, with the intention of being rescued later. But Lee (in the film) arrives first, and almost annihilates the presidents. The hero of our script (without which nothing that comes out of Hollywood is complete) comes in the nick of time and shoots Lee, thereby saving the president for his destiny of leading the people back to democracy.

Such pictures are the joy and despair of the social student. They show that Hollywood's America is manfully trying to face reality, but they also show that they are as truly trying to escape reality at first glimpse by hieing themselves back to the mythology of early American hitory. "The President Vanishes" depicts present-day America fairly well—the clashes with the police, anti-war demonstrations, the machinations of big business, the weak futility of idealistic blabbermouths in Congress, and interspersed throough all this, a mixture of NRAism and pay-triotism. This modern set-up is fairly clear.

But why Americans should look back with pride upon the period of negro slavery, indentured servants, imprisonment for debt, witchcraft, and all the rest, is beyond us. We have had capitalist control of our government since 1889, when Alexander Hamilton finally won the revolution. The Great Tradition is a myth, and always has been a myth, built by the masters to bend the people to their will. It has allowed the leisure class to grow larger and richer, while the lower classes have grown larger and poorer. The proportion runs in mathematical Marxian order.

There is no solution to existing reality in "The President Vanishes," but—and this is something, at least—reality is admitted.

⁂

Play These On Your Punograph

Punograph— an instrumink for making a play on words.

Sinonym—a new name for a new sin.

Saar chasm—the hole that was left after the last hopes of democracy for the Saar vanished.

Inkstink—a quality inborn in printers.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

We have shivered at the word "radical."

We have used the calling of a man or woman "a radical" to brand them as would-be destroyers of the social and religious order.

But who is this "radical?"

By the derivation of the word itself, he is the man who goes to the root of things. He is determined to find out what ails human society and to discover the real remedy for its ills. He is the open-minded man, the man who faces up to the facts, who prizes truth above self-deception, and who when he had found it, is willing, if need be, to sacrifice position and life itself, for it.

And only as a growing number of us become "radicals" in that sense, is there any satisfaction-stabilization for either religion or society?

But the trouble with most of us is that, at heart, we are afraid.

We might be labelled "radical" or "fool." We might lose our job.

We know of injustices but they continue. Why?

The Seepage of Money and Credit

By
—Gilbert A. Brattland—

The three primal necessities of existence are food, clothing and shelter. At first each family provided these by their own ingenuity and industry. Some one developed proficiency in the hand industries and began trading with others. Specialized home industry began which developed into the factory system. Sales developed trade. Trade required financing and therefore the growth of banking and financing systems. Step by step the industrial system under which we live grew up. Gradually the factories and financing institutions were compelled to move to the more centrally located trade centers. It is only natural that they should go East where there were contacts with distributing systems, financing institutions and the foreign trade. The East gradually became the source of credit, money, services and manufactured or processed goods. The flow of money and credit from the Central West, which produced almost, or nearly so, only raw products, began.

To buy such goods or services required the exchange medium of money. To get such money, the Central West had to pledge its resources or sell its raw products to the East. As pay for such products, the producers got a cash price set by the demands of the East which had the power to set or regulate that price. When such raw products are processed or manufactured, the sale or price is then made up of the cost of the raw product, expense of handling, processing or manufacturing, transportation, financing, costs, insurance, commissions, profits, etc. At that point such processed or manufactured goods go into the sales channels on its way West with the added costs West of commissions, transportation, insurance, profits, etc., of all the mediums which handle it until it reaches the consumer. When the raw products producer in the West buys that product, he pays for it what he got originally, all the costs of processing, or manufacturing, all the commissions and profits and all the carrying costs added from the time it left his hands to the moment he buys it.

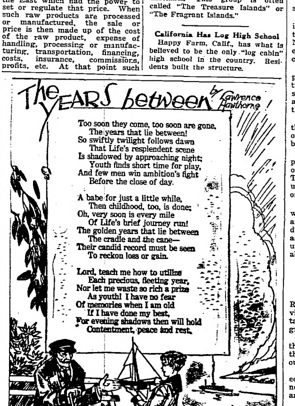
It stands to reason therefore that with his raw product price he cannot buy back all the goods which have been made from his products. He would not have money to do so. Therefore he buys back less. To the extent that he gets less profit as a producer., the less he must buy. If he produces at a loss, first he must use up his reserves in cash, when that is gone he begins to use his credit and finally when that is to the limit he pledges his property. If he then fails to pay his pledges or interest on them, he forfeits his properties and even the title has gone East.

In the Bahamas

There are 3,000 islands in the Bahamas—many of them without inhabitants. This group is often called "The Treasure Islands" or "The Fragrant Islands."

California Has Log High School

Happy Farm, Calif., has what is believed to be the only "log cabin" high school in the country. Residents built the structure.



The Years Between by Lawrence Hawthorne

Too soon they come, too soon are gone,
The years that lie between!
So swiftly twilight follows dawn
That Life's resplendent scene
Is shadowed by approaching night;
Youth finds short time for play,
And few men win ambition's fight
Before the close of day.

A babe for just a little while,
Then childhood, too, is done;
Oh, very soon is every mile
Of Life's brief journey run!
The golden years that lie between
The cradle and the cane—
Their candid record must be seen
To reckon loss or gain.

Lord, teach me how to utilize
Each precious, fleeting year,
Nor let me waste so rich a prize
As youth! I have no fear
Of memories when I am old
If I have done my best,
For evening shadows then will hold
Contentment, peace and rest.

With Other Editors

READY FOR THE PWA
(St. Paul Daily News)

Every citizen owes it to himself to watch closely the development of the coming plan for public works which we are assured will replace direct relief for the ablebodied this winter and spring.

Entirely regardless of whether you approve of this plan or not, if it goes into effect, it can be made to yield maximum benefits to those local communities which are ready for it.

More than a year has passed since the civil works administration was projected. The CWA came on us unannounced, and found many communities unprepared. They were unable to produce at short notice public work of really permanent value.

The incidents of raking leaves in parks and digging up pavements to relay them again in the same spot were largely the fault of local communities.

This time there is no excuse. Communities should know and have plans for public work that will be of permanent value, now and forever into the future.

LET'S BUILD ROADS AND EMPLOY MEN
(Fairmont Sentinel)

To the Minnesota Legislature:

Don't be foolish and cut the automobile licenses again. Let the restored rates alone and provide work on the highways next summer.

It is politics pure and simple to knock $5 off the cost of a license and call it reducing taxes, while at the same time such action means discontinuance of paving, and lack of jobs for deserving citizens.

Anybody who drives an automobile can spare $5 to bring about employment of workmen and improvements of the highway system. Hundreds of automobile owners already are purchasing their 1935 plates, and not one in 25 kicks on the price. In fact, a good many express the belief that it is wiser to pay a $5 higher minimum for licenses than to be taxed probably a good deal more than that for relief expenditures.

A car driven on good cement paving instead of mud, dirt or gravel will save more than $5 a year on upkeep.

An automobile license that entitles one to drive for a full year over Minnesota highways is the cheapest thing anybody ever bought for $12.50. Cutting it to $7.50 doesn't mean a thing except fewer good roads.

With a $12.50 minimum, Minnesota automobile taxes are among the lowest in the country, as no other taxes on cars or trucks are collected here. In some states both a license and personal property tax is levied.

DEMOCRATS TO PAY DUES
(Farmer-Labor Leader)

Do our eyes deceive us? Do we read aright an announcement that a Democratic Union of Minnesota "modeled after the Farmer-Labor Association" has been launched? Why, it was only day before yesterday that old-party politicians told us that the Farmer-Labor Association plan of organization was iniquitous and its dues-paying feature illegal.

Yet the guiding powers of this move, Fred Schiplin among them, are now quoted as assuring their people that a duespaying membership fashioned along Farmer-Labor Association lines will "unite all on a permanent basis, stop party splits, prevent 'selling out' the party, and enable it to set to work on the campaign of 1936."

So all those speeches about the big, bad Farmer-Labor Association and its terrible dues-paying memberhip were just plain campaign ballyhoo Well, they didn't fool anybody. Maybe this new dodge will. Evidently the promoters think it worth trying. Ho, hum!

FARM PEONAGE
(St. Paul Daily News)

From Lincoln, Ill., comes an interesting and significant item of news.

It tells of the abatement of more than $250,000 in rent to 1,176 farmers of the 217,000 acres of the Scully estates in Illinois, Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska. Thomas and Frederick Sculy, the owners, abated the rents because of damage done crops last year by the drouth and bugs.

Further details were lacking but it is to be presumed that the abatement was not in any altruistic spirit—probably the Sculys found themselves like many a smaller farm owner, with tenants who simply couldn't pay the rent. And so the made, perhaps, a virtue of necessity.

But the significant part of the story lies in the public revelation that two men have secured ownership of 217,000 acres of land being farmed by 1,176 tenants.

Those who cherish still the idea of the independent American farmer owning and tilling his own acres will look at this picture with misgiving. The same gobbling of smaller industrial and manufacturing units by larger ones seems to be going on in agriculture.

One of these days all the worthwhile farms will be owned by comparatively few landlords and the American farmer as an independent producer will cease to be. He will become a tenant and be but one step removed from a peon—that is, unless something happens before then to halt this absorption of the small by the large.

NO REASON TO DELAY BONUS
(Minneapolis Labor Review)

It is difficult to understand how President Roosevelt can oppose paying the bonus to ex-service men. There is but one group to gain advantage from this and that is the bankers and the great exploiters.

How shall a nation deny those who offered their lives a few dollars apiece in light of the fact that the Duponts made profits of 39,000 per cent out of the war.

These men for whom the bonus is sought offered their lives to their country when the nation needed them most. They cut the bonds of home and family and love without quibbling or question.

Now these men need that money the bonus will afford just as badly or worse than the nation needed their services during the war.

It appears that President Roosevelt would take the word gratitude out of the lexicon of patriotism if he is to continue his opposition and veto the bonus.

There is no logical reason why the bonus should not be paid and paid immediately.

FARM and MARKET

BY
R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota
Commissioner of Agriculture
Dairy and Food

The nation-wide wave for rural electrification picked up considerable momentum during the past few weeks. The Mississippi Valley Commission went on record for the approval of an elaborate plan of combined federal, state and private action for rural power and light. Governor Olson, in his inaugural address, asked that the Legislature consider rural electrification to be developed along with federal aid through a system of municipally owned plants.

—o—

Emphasizing that only 5 per cent of Minnesota's farms are connected with a central power house as compared with 11.3 per cent for the nation as a whole, the Governor pointed out that there exists an urgent matter for law-making bodies. In some of our eastern states the percentage is much higher—50 to 60 per cent, which ranks closer to the number of powerand light equipped farms in some European countries. These figures of course do not include individual lighting plants, of which there are a great number.

—o—

It has been stressed in this column that the power companies are to be blamed for the backwardness of rural electrification. In order that the numerous high salaries of officials and dividends of water stock be met, the power companies have avoided rural sections where the population is not thickly settled. In this respect they permitted individual lighting plant concerns ot operate unhampered, which is quite the opposite when the small plant sellers invade what they term their side of the street—clubs, factories, villages, and towns desirous of purchasing power plants. In that case the opposition is terrific which makes us sometimes wonder whether the power companies are really interested in rendering a service to the people.

—o—

Now that rural electrification looks inevitable, the power companies are trying to get on the band wagon. They are in favor of extending the lines now that government aid is coming forth. However, most of the plans presented indicate that the people will reign, that the government, either state or federal, will retain control.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

NEED OF COOPERATION

It looks as though we are on the eve of a great American Co-operative Commonwealth.

A great majority of the people agree that a change in our economic and social structure is inevitable. With that in mind, the question arises, "What can be done?"

Numerous propositions have been put forth, more and newer ones are budding, coming on the air and through the press. But still it seems very little progress is made in solving the problem.

Co-operation is the answer. Beginning in a small community, one finds that little progress can be made without co-operation. Who would want to live in a neighborhood where there is no co-operation? Churches are built co-operatively. In time of need, the co-operation of friends to help is gratifying. Many small items of co-operation are ? experienced first by one, then another, and taken as a matter of course. Such a co-operation is a necessity to human beings.

What co-operation is doing in community affairs it will do in County, State and National affairs. So it is up to each one of us to get behind the co-operative movement. To do this the co-operative movement must be understood thoroughly.

Remember the words of Lincoln—

"United we stand, divided we fall."

—A Co-operator.

LOCAL MENTION

D. C. McLeod, live stock agent for the Soo Line, returned Sunday from Minneapolis where he has been attending business matters since Thursday.

Miss Adelaide Solmonson had as her guest Sunday, Al Acher of Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday at the home of the latter's parents Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Ness.

Walter Mann, student at the University of Minnesota, spent the week end visiting in this city with his father, W. H. Mann.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth spent the week end visiting at his home in this city returning Monday morning to St. Paul to resume his duties as Senator.

Ping Pong Pictures are Being taken at Salverson's Studio.

Harold McCrady of Plummer, visited briefly in this city on Friday.

Nels Bjelland of Erskine, was a guest of Miss Durah Kelly over the weekend.

Rasmus Oen returned on Friday morning from Minneapolis where he attended the meeting of the Minnesota Retail Hardware Dealers' association.

Signe Pyrtle, who is employed at the Wold Coffee Shop, left on Saturday for a two week's vacation in Duluth.

Walton Myrom, student at Concordia college in Moorhead, spent the weekend visiting at the home of his parents ,Mr. and Mrs. P. Myrom.

Dr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney returned home Sunday after having spent the weekend visiting with friends at Grand Forks.

G. W. Hawes, general agent of the Soo Line in Minneapolis, spent Thursday in the city attending to business matters.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke and daughter Adlynn, left Tuesday evening for Minneapolis where Mrs. Bakke will undergo an operation at the University hospital.

Wm. Parbst left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where he will spend a few days attending to business matters.

Alfred Dybvig, Lawrence Eklund and the latter's mother and sister motored here from Fargo Sunday. Alfred Dybvig and Lawrence Eklund returned to Fargo the same day to resume their duties as members of the Hill Billies orchestra. Mrs. Eklund and her daughter remained as they have again made their home in this city.

M .T. McFarland returned on Monday from a business trip to the Twin Cities.

Ping Pong Pictures are Being taken at Salverson's Studio.

Friends of Dr. L. R. Twete will be grieved to hear that he is confined to a local hospital suffering from pneumonia .

Mrs. Norman Olson left Saturday morning for her home at Leonard after spending several days at the home of her parents, Mr. andMrs. Lewis Vevea.

Mr. and Mrs .A. Martin and sons Raymond and Lloyd, of Plummer, spent Saturday in this city.

Geneva Johnson, student at Concordia college in Moorhead, spent the week end visiting at her home in this city.

Miss Clara Guth of Detroit Lakes arrived in this city Thursday where she will be employed a a beauty operator at the Benson Barber shop and Beauty Parlor.

Henry Wilkins left Friday evening for Mnineapolis to spend a few days attending to business matters.

May Bloom and Amy Dalquist returned Wednesday to Warroad after visiting a few days in this city.

—o—

Mis. Merna Hildyi arrived Tuesday from Adams to visit here with her aunt, Mrs. Mary Longren.

Anna Ose left Monday evening for Newfolden where she will attend school there.

Ole Granum, salesman for the Hood Rubber Company of Minneapolis departed Monday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Erling Mellby who has been confined to the University hospital at Minneapolis, returned to his home on Wednesday morning. His father, Dr. O. F. Mellby, accompanied him home.

Ping Pong Pictures are Being taken at Salverson's Studio.

Mrs. Martin Olson and Mrs. O. Nyberg left Tuesday morning to spend a few days visiting in Holt.

Mr. Martin Olson arrived in this city Thursday from Ortonville where he has been employed for the past month.

Miss Bernice Larson arrived in this city Tuesday from Crookston where she has been visiting with her aunt, Mrs. Bertha Jorgenson for the past month.

Mrs. Ted Lee will leave Thursday evening for Minneapolis where she will take up a course in beauty culture.

Farmers Must Help Control Credit, Says Gov. Wm. I. Myers

St. Paul, Jan. 29—Farmers' share in controlling and in supplying the credit they need in their undertakings is essential to the building of a permanent system of cooperative credit, Dr. Wm. I. Myers, governor of the Farm Credit Administration, said while on a visit to the Twin Cities a few days ago. He declared his belief that farmers do not want "subsidized" credit permanently.

"I am convinced," said the chief of all the land banks and other units of the farm credit set-up, "that a permanent system of cooperative credit can not be built unless the farmers share in furnishing the capital and share increasingly in the control and ownership of the credit institutions. Every industry should be able to stand on its own feet on terms of equality with other industries.

"In the future farmers are determined to get a fair compensatory return for farm products and if they do obtain reasonable prices there is no need for subsidiary credit. If agriculture does not get a compensatory price for farm products, a government subsidy with reduction in interest rates will not save the situation."

As to the farmer's own views on this question, the governor said: "I believe that farmers generally feel that the cooperative principal of farm financing is sound. We should see to it that our credit structures are correctly built on this principle. Our new credit cooperatives have made excellent progress in carrying out this principle."

Governor Myers also declared that no plan of financing agriculture would be complete without facilities for cooperative marketing and purchasing associations. He showed how the new banks for cooperatives are organized on a decentralized plan in contrast with the plan formerly in vogue under the old farm board.

During its first year the St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives approved loans of over $1,212,000 to cooperatives in Minnesota, many of them purchasing cooperatives.

NAZISM BRINGS CHILD LABOR BACK TO GERMANY

Berlin (TIS)—Child labor is again on the upgrade in Nazi Germany.

Having destroyed the powerful free trade unions, which were the leading forces against child labor, the Nazi authorities are now incorporating regulations concerning child labor into new labor collective contracts drawn up under the authority of the regional trustees of labor. Thus, the new collective labor contract for the East Prussian agriculture, dated october 26 1934 contains a special paragraph on child labor which reads "Labor contracts with children unded the age of ten are void. Labor contracts with children of ten or over need the consent of the parents. The children's working hours must be arranged in such a way as not to interfere with their school attendance, nor their activities in the Hitler Youth Movement or the League of German Girls. Daily wages for children are 50 pfenning to one mark, according to their to the efficiency." It is interesting to note that the Nazis insisted until recently that no child under the age of 14 should be allowed to work.

Goodland Colonists Are Absorbed In Their Task

Heads of 20 Minneapolis families, the advance guard for the colonists on a cooperative farm in Itasca county, have tackled their job in earnest. They will live this winter in a re-modeled log cabin, while preparing adequate quarters for their families who will join them in the spring.

Purchases have been made of tools and implements, a second hand sawmill and a steam tractor. When the mill has been erected, the tractor furnishing the motive power, the men will start sawing out lumber for their permanent homes.

The sawmill is part of the equipment for a small box factory, with which the cooperators hope to earn income to repay the $22,000 assigned for the project by the SERA rural rehabilitation division. Approximately $9,000 of this sum was used to purchase 620 acres of land for the colony. The balance will buy building material and livestock.

All work will be done on a basis of mutuality. In the crowd are poultry-raisers, dairymen, farmers and representatives of various crafts.

Lake Surveys To Save Fish Life

Surveys of Minnesota's lakes where there is any indication that fish life will be smothered out during the winter months is bein ducted by the Division of Sanitation of the Department of Health in cooperation with the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation. Most of this work is being confined to southern Minnesota lakes where water levels are abnormally low.

Oxygen content of the lake waters is being determined in the survey. Where it is found that fish life is threatened, the Game and Fish Division either mechanically aerates the water or the fish is removed. In the latter instance, game fishes are transferred to deeper lakes and rough fish is sold or held for sale depending upon market conditions.

The work is being supervised by George Weaver, in charge of fish lakes improvement for the Game and Fish Division.

LABOR CHEST CAMPAIGN PROMISES TO BE SUCCESS

New York, (TIS) — American labor's fund-raising and organizational campaign in behalf of the tional campaign in behalf of the Facist oppressed workers of Europe is proceeding successfully, according to word from New York headquarters of the "Labor Chest for the Liberation of Workers of Europe," organized at the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor at San Francisco.

The New York branches of the Workmen's Circle, a powerful Jewish labor and fraternal organization, have decided to raise a fund of $15,000. A special Labor Chest Commttee has been set up to cooperate extensively with the national organization of the Labor Chest. Labor's call for support has also been met with considerable enthusiasm on the part of the Painters and Decorators of New York, organized in the Painters District Council Number 9. A quota of $5,000, of which a large part has already been raised, was decided upon. Other labor unions have decided to organize similar fund-raising Labor Chest Committees. The Forward Association, publisher of the Jewish Daily Forward, voted at their last business meeting an amount of $2,500 for these purposes. This is only one of the many contributions which the famous Jewish Labor paper has given in recent years to the cause of oppressed labor in Europe.

First U. S. Boxing Champ

The first American so-called pugilistic "champion of the world" was Charles Freeman, who died many years ago at the age of only twenty-six. "The Michigan Giant," as he was called, was 7 feet 3 inches in height.

Egyptians Used Veneer Ages Ago

Egyptians practiced the art of veneering as long ago as 2,500 years.

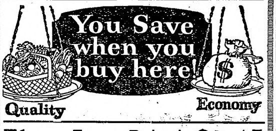
44,000 Storms a Day

The world gets about 44,000 thunderstorms a day, on the average, says Science News Letter.

Yellow Pike Fillets	22c
Northern Pike Fillets	15c
Northern Pike Steaks	12½c
Halibut Fillets	25c
Black Cod	20c
Halibut Steaks	25c
Red Salmon	25c
Round Yellew Pike	12½c
Round Sand Pike	10c
White Fish	17c
Fresh Frozen Herring	7c
Fancy Wild Rice	25c
Fresh Oysters pt. 40c qt.	75c
Oysters in shell doz.	40c

Arnold's Sea Food Store
At Thief River Falls Seed House

L. B. Hartz Stores INC


You Save when you buy here!
$
Quality
Economy

Flour Fancy Patent 98-lb. Bag $3.45

Apples Winesaps Wrapped 40-lb. box $1.43	**Grapefruit** Texas Seedless 6 for 18c
Stock Salt 100-lb. Bag 78c	**Block Salt** 50-lb. Block 53c
Sugar 10 lb. Cloth Bag 51c 100 lbs. $4.98	**Brown Sugar** Medium 4 lbs. 19c
Bananas Fancy Ripe Per lb. 6c	**Prunes** 70-80 size 10-lb. box 79c
Preserves Pure Asst Flavored 4-lb. Jar 69c	**Syrup** GOLDEN 10 lb. pail 44c
Mackerel 1 lb. Tall 3 cans 25c	**Catsup** Large bottles 2 for 25c
Sardines Mustard or Tomato Sauce 3 1-lb. Tins 25c	**NAVY BEANS** HANDPICKED 5 lbs. 19c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota
FREE DELIVERY

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVEY

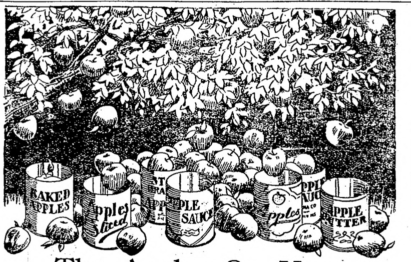
Sugar 10 lb. Bag 51c	**Sugar** 25 lb. Cloth Bag $1.26	**Sugar** Brown, 4 lbs. 19c

Catsup bottle	10c
Flour Lake Shore 98 lb. bag	3.49
Soda Crackers 2 lb. box	15c
MUSTARD Quart Jar	14c
Molasses Pure baking, 5 lb. Pail	22c
Rice 4 lb. bag.	21c
Sauer Kraut No. 2½ tin	10c
HILEX Quart bottle	19c

FREE FREE FREE
One Hi-Flier soring glider plane with one dozen Golden Quality Oranges.

Oranges sweet and juicy med. size, plane free, per doz.	25c
Oranges sweet and juicy, large size, plane free, per doz.	39c
Oranges sweet and juicy, small size, plane free, per doz.	19c

Independent Grocery Locally Owned and Operated.



The Apples On Your Pantry Shelf

NORTHERN Spy, Golden Russet, Streaked Pippin, Maidens Blush, Lady Sweet, Newtown Pippin—the very names suggest untold joys to the great American apple munching public. And to those of us who live, or ever have lived, beyond the city limits, they conjure up visions of orchards, from the ripening of the first Red Astrakan in June, to the dropping of the last Baldwin or Winesap, on the very edge of winter.

If we could only store them all on our pantry shelves, in all their colorful variety, we could keep the family happy, meal on end, with their favorite fruit. But, apples being the perishable and bulky things they are, and pantry space being so limited, it just can't be done.

Quality and Convenience

That doesn't mean, though, that we have to be deprived of apples any time we want them, for again our good old friend the tin can comes to the rescue of the housewife and you can have the most delicious apples you can imagine all year round, in any form you wish, baked, as apple butter or apple sauce. More than that, you can be perfectly sure that there will be no imperfections to be cut out, because these apples selected for canning are picked at the very peak of their goodness when flesh and flavor are just right, and they are sealed in their cans so quickly that they retain more of their vitamins than do apples held in storage.

As a matter of fact, aside from the natural appeal of a "nice red apple" (or a greening or a russet, if your particular yen is for those) one need never have a raw apple around, because those in cans give you more than the raw ones do—the more being their assured quality and the greater convenience in cooking.

The canners have even remembered the housewife's liking for attractive shelves, and, wise people that they are, they have given their cans "eye appeal" through the use of true color labels that reproduce the fruit exactly.

Discussing the merits of raw and canned fruits, for children's use, and of apples in particular, since the apple season was just at its height, one mother of four whose budget, even in these times, permits her to have the best of everything, said that although she encouraged them to eat all the good fresh fruit they wish, they seem to prefer canned apple sauce and apple butter and desserts made from them.

Some Good Apple Recipes

And that naturally suggests ways and means of using apples from the cans. It saves so much time and effort, and you don't have to worry about quality and flavor. Here are some recipes for delicious apple foods that your family will be sure to like.

Apple and Cream Cheese Pie: Season one No. 2 can of apple sauce with one-fourth teaspoon cloves and pour into a crust. Dot with one tablespoon of butter and bake at 450 degrees for ten minutes, then reduce to 350 degrees for twenty minutes. Cool. Beat three-fourths cup of cream, add one cream cheese which has been forced through a sieve and pile on the pie, which should be cold.

Cake and Biscuits

Apple Sauce Loaf Cake: Cream one-third cup of butter and one cup of sugar. Add one teaspoon soda to one and one-quarter cups canned apple sauce (one 11-ounce can) and add to creamed mixture. Sift together two cups flour, one teaspoon baking powder, a few grains salt, one-half teaspoon clove, one-half teaspoon allspice and one-fourth teaspoon nutmeg, and add, together with the grated rind of one lemon. Add one-half cup of raisins and one-half cup nuts. (Reserve a little of the flour to sift over them). Bake in a loaf in a 350 degree oven for from forty-five to sixty minutes.

Apple Sauce Biscuits: Mix and sift two cups of flour, four teaspoons baking powder, one-half teaspoon soda and one teaspoon salt. Cut in three tablespoons of shortening and add one beaten egg, one-half cup canned apple sauce and one-fourth cup of thick sour cream, mixed together. Put out on a floured board, cut into small biscuits and place in pans. Sprinkle with grated cheese, and bake in a hot oven—450 degrees—for ten to twelve minutes. This makes about sixteen medium sized biscuits.*

Creamery Stockholders Issue A Statement

(Continued from page one)

$550.00, our old creamery plant, (valued the year before at $10,059.85), and in their report said that by this sale we made a profit of $19.41!

"In the deed, they reserved to us the old creamery well, from which we had always got our water free; but the Land O'Lakes promptly built a garage over it, and since then we have been buying our water from the Land O'Lake at a cost each year, of almost as much as they paid us for the whole property,—a total of many times that price.

"The Annual Statement of our creamery for 1931, issued by our board, shows our net worth to be $51,008.94 after taking out a stated depreciation of $24,600.94, and that net worth includes our creamery plant valued at $50,467.01, and the two residences at $4,257.51.

"But from that time on, our books were audited each year and our statement prepared by "Co-operative Auditing Service, Land O' Lakes Creameries," and the values of our properties began to strangely fall.

"It was a convenient drop for the Land O' Lakes, because when they want more of our property they seem to be able to get it for next to nothing.

"In the 1932 report, the net value of our cre mery building drops to $39,268.73, and of our two residence properties to $2200.60.

"Quite a drop in one year, when the Land O'Lakes begins to covet it. All you need do is to convince these farmers their property is worthless and you are doing them a favor to take it off their hads.

"Well, what happens? Why the Land O'Lakes wants these two residence we own, to build an oil station on, and make more money, So, in 1933, our good-hearted creamery board, sells the Land O'Lakes our two residense properties, for $2500.00; (valued in 1931, two years before, at $4257.51).

"Good work, creamery board! At this rate you are sure to save our farmers money because they soon won't have any property left to spend money on.

"It is true that for this sale a special stockholders meeting was held with only a few present, and a hands-up vote taken in a hurry. Who knows whether some voted two hands instead of one.

"The 1926 report shows that this property cost the creamery association, $6622,92, yet the 1933 annual report states that its sale for $2500.00 made a profit on the sale, of $166.70. What masters of figures these accountants are. They can take your money away from you, and prove beyond a doubt that you are better off without it.

"But the best stroke of all remains to be told, the property and our well. We've lost

"We've lost our old creamery our two valuable residences with their lots in the midst of a growing city. But we still have our shirts, and our new, fine 2-story and basement creamery building, into the making of which has gone every quart of milk you squeezed from your cows, every day and night of hard work and unending effort you have put in for ten years.

"You are facing a prosperous future, with the price of butter-fat gone up, and the ending of the depression in sight.

"But the Land O'Lakes, not satisfied with all they already have procured from you wants your last good building.

"What happens?

"In the 1933 report of your board prepared by the "Co-operative Auditing Service, Land O' Lakes Creameries,"—your values go down with a thud. You are told that the net value of your new creamery building has fallen to $29,565.53, although but one year before, in 1931, reported the net value at $39,268.73; and two years before, in 1931, the value was reported at $50.467.01.

"And the land on which it stands drops from $1200.00 in 1932, to $900. in 1933.

"How do you account for this loss in value of nearly ten thousand dollars in a single year?

"Is it because somebody is planning to get your property for nothing and trying to convince you that they are doing you a favor by taking it off your hands?

"Well, the Land O'Lakes seem so sure they are going to get it away from you cheap, that one of their officials appeared before the City Council at the Equalization Meeting demanding reduction of the assessed valuation of OUR creamery building because they could buy it for less; and this incident occurred before the first stockholders meeting held in July 1934, at which you were given a chance to vote on the proposed sale to them.

"What foresight they possess. They know before you do, just what is going to happen to you. They plan while you sleep,—and apparently somebody has put your creamery board to sleep. Every figure given above has been taken from the annual reports of your board. There are none so blind as those who will not see. If you have any doubts, look up your creamery reports yourself.

"Late in June, 1934, a notice calling a special stockholders meeting to be held at the City Auditorium, July 66th, at 1 p. m. was received by some stockholders, the purpose of the meeting being omitted from the notice for some reason. Out of possible curiosity, 70 of the 153 stockholders were present at the meeting. What was it all about? It began to dawn on some of us it was something extraordinary, for there was President Brant himself, the Vice-president, the auditor, the fieldman, and lesser fry of the local Land O' Lakes plant. They fed us fine speeches, spoke of other smaller creameries connected with he Land O'Lakes that were paying from 1.5c to 1.9c per pound more, and if we got into a small one story building, we should obtain the same results; but they did forget to tell us what creameries independent of the Land O'Lakes are doing,—like the Sebeka, Fergus Falls, and Pelican Rapids creameries, that are paying from 3c to 6c more than any Land O' Lakes creameries in the State.

"Mr. Brandt gave a more general talk, outlining first, Proposal No. 1. The Land O'Lakes, Inc. would pay us $20,000. for our present building and site, we to assume our present liability,—that is, we to pay the debt on the building we sold them, so that according to the 1933 report, taking out our investment in the Land O'Lakes of $3090.03 we would owe $4709.97, and receive net for our building and ground,—$15,290.03,—That for our $50,000.00 property.

"And with all our $20,967.43 worth of machinery and equipment inside. Well, well, if they could get our property from us as easy and cheap as that by spending a few fine words, what fools bank robbers are.

"Although very bad, this proposal was the best of the two offered. It was at least definite, and we would know that though we were going to lose our shirts, we'd still have our pants left. After paying our debts and estimated cost of moving and installing our machinery, we might have $9000 left to build a creamery.

"Proposal No. 2,—the horse-trade. Shut your eyes and each hand the other anything you please. The biggest crook wins. We had the worst of this because they knew what building we had, but we don't know yet what they planned to give us.

"We were to give them our property debt-free, and in return, in vague terms, they proposed to buy us three lots, drill a well, and build us a one-story, no basement, 44 by 84 feet with a mortgage on it of $1100.00.

"Some other statements were made, but it is doubtful if they were even to put on a roof, other than the mortgage and we could move in and lock as if we liked it.

"Several members of our board awoke to the situation and spoke their little pieces in favor of Proposal No. 2, and it was adopted, and a second stockholders meeting was called and held in August, to assure the Land O'Lakes their ears did not deceive them, and that they were going to get our magnificent and expensive property for a song.

"Mr. Brandt was so enthusiastic, he told us how well quarified the Land O' Lakes was, with their great efficiency, credit, and purchasing power, to give us a wonderful building, with all the trimming.

"Well, there's no doubt we'll get the trimming.

"Now, 1934, has passed. A few of the faithful of us, who at least have our eyes open and refuse to be hypnotized, or have a deal of this kind shoved down our throats like bad medicine, without making a kick,—have caused the horse-trade to be held up by court proceedings,—and for this, and because we are trying to save the property of our creamery association, we have been abused and threatened and publicly blamed.

"We do not believe that our creamery that has been built up by the sweat and the blood of our stockholders, by the hard work and never ceasing efforts of our patrons, should be hung to the tail of the Land O' Lakes cow, and switched around, gradually losing every piece of our property, and and every dollar of our earnings, until with one final crack of the whip-like tail, we'll be deposited in the weeds by the roadside, stripped of our property, our money, and the business of our creamery."

Dated January 28, 1935,

L. O. Stenseth
P. H. Wright
Knute Solheim
Christian Steen
Rasmus Oen
Gorden M. Olson
Louis Dimmen
Peter Hornseth
Albert Olson
Ed. Grundhouse
Ed. O. Vigen
Tobias Stene

Young Churchmen Declare for Cooperative Commonwealth

The second annual conference of the Younger Churchmen of the South met at Chattanooga, Tenn., early in December with delegates present from Alabama, Tennessee, Kentucky, Georgia, and Arkanas, representing Episcopalians, Unitarians, Congregationalists, Methodists and Presbyterians. The resolutions were of no mild character, recommending as they did the complete abolition of the capitalist system and pledging the delegates to work for a "genuinely cooperative social economy democratically planned to adjust production to consumption requirements, eliminate private ownership of the means of production and distribution wherever such ownership interferes with the social good." Among the speakers were Francis Henson, general secretary of the International Student Service; Fred Held, vice-preident of the American federation of hosiery workers; Frank Ward, secretary of the same organization and Rev. Claude C. Williams, Presbyterian minister who was ousted from his Presbyterian church in Paris, Ark., last summer for attempting to establish a workers church. Mr. Henson had been in Europe during the summer and came home convinced that all capitalistic countries in danger of a proletarian revolution would see the rise of facist movements as the last attempt to save capitalism. He urged a strong fight now against facism instead of waiting until it became powerful. George Streator, former associate editor of the Crises, compared the South with Germany: just as the German barons fastened the blame for the breakdown of their country on the Jews, so the southern barons would try to fasten the blame on the Negroes.

—John Clarence Petrie.

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

HEALTH HEARTS FOR YOUNGSTERS

THE deaths from heart disease during childhood can be divided into two groups. During the first year of life they are usually the result of a congenitally deformed heart. There is a structural deformity in the heart and these babies do not live until their first birthday. Nothing can be done to help them.

After the first year the heart diseases are due to bacterial invasions of the heart and can be thought of as direct heart poisoning. The deaths from this cause begin to be more frequent after the first three years of life. This period, up to puberty, is the time when the infectious diseases, such as diphtheria, scarlet fever, and measles are most prevalent. This is also the period in which children have frequent head colds and sore throats.

The tonsils and adenoids are accumulations of lymph tissue at the back of the nose and in the throat. The bacteria growing in the nose and throat during head colds and sore throats become lodged in the adenoids and tonsils. This causes an enlargement of these lymph glands and the enlarged adenoids lead to the typical mouth breather because they close up the back part of the nose and make breathing through the mouth easier than through the nose. After the head cold or sore throat disappears, we can still oftentimes find numerous disease-producing bacteria in the enlarged tonsils and adenoids. Many of these bacteria belong to the group of germs called streptococci. One of the main reasons why physicians recommend the removal of enlarged tonsils is because they contain bacteria that are very harmful to the individual.

Infectious heart disease is due to an infection of the heart by bacteria. These bacteria usually pass from the nose and throat into the body and lodge in the heart. Rheumatic fever belongs to this group of heart diseases. Joint pains, muscle pains, chorea or St. Vitus dance, are all part of a rheumatic fever picture. Severe sore throat with fever, followed by enlargement of the glands in the side of the neck are indications of infection of the throat with a group of bacteria capable of causing heart disease under certain conditions.

Young children with heart disease need absolute rest in bed until the acute symptoms subside. This is difficult to do because these children are not in pain and naturally want to play. But they become easily exhausted and the heart condition may become gradually worse until permanent damage is done. Many of the deaths from heart disease in the first decade of life are due to neglected cases of rheumatic fever with cardiac complications.

Heart disease sometimes follows diphtheria, scarlet fever and measles. Kidney trouble also follows these infectious diseases at times and is due to the same group of bacteria that cause cardiac damage. After a child recovers from any of the infectious diseases, the heart is sometimes weak for a few months but careful supervision will lead to recovery. In these instances the weakness is due to toxins poisoning the heart during the attack of the disease. If the heart is allowed to rest, little damage will result and the child will not be handicapped in future life by a weak heart.

The heart is made up of a network of muscle fibers that are joined to each other. These muscles contract about 72 times per minute, and they rest between each contraction. Thus they have a definite period of work and a definite period of rest. During fever, due to diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles and sore throat, the heart beats faster than normal and hence the resting period between each beat is shortened. This causes an exhaustion of muscle fibers. It is just the same as if you worked 20 hours a day with only 2 or 3 hours rest.

After any illness associated with high temperature and fast heart rate, the heart should be examined to see that it has fully recovered from the strain. The child should not return to school the day after a spell of fever but should be kept in bed for a few days to allow the heart to rest.

It is very difficult to cure heart disease. It is much easier to prevent it and the prevention should start early in life. The first ten years is not too early to begin to take measures to insure a healthy, normal heart that will perform its functions properly for the next six or seven decades. A heart damaged during the first decade may lead to semi-invalidism during the fourth or fifth decades of life.

No Decline for Them

An authority divides the life of man into "twenty years a-growing, twenty years in blossom, twenty years a-stooping and twenty years declining."

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

The Store for Valentine Candy

PARTY CANCELLED because of INDIGESTION!
Get rid of the stomach agonies caused by too much acidity. Bisma-Rex is a delicious tasting antacid powder that is bringing quick relief to thousands everywhere. It acts 4 ways to give you quick and lasting relief. Get a jar at the Rexall Drug Store.
Bisma-Rex

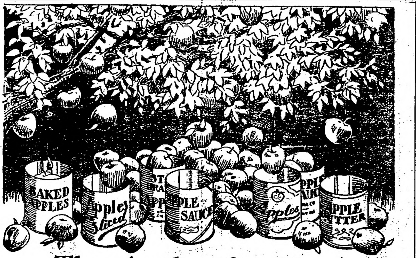
PEPSODENT Tooth Paste New Large Tube, 39c
Rubbing Alcohol pt. 15c
HOTWATER Bottles Full 2-qt., 49c
New Shipment of Puretest Halibut Liver Capsules—the Best by Test
Milk of Magnesia pint, 29c

MORE for your MONEY
For ordinary headaches, simple pains from neuralgia, or colds, do as so many others do—take Puretest Aspirin with perfect assurance. You save money too.
Puretest ASPIRIN 100's 49c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

GEO. PETER & SON
107 Second Street Across from the Standard Oil Station

Oatmeal 9 lb. Bag 37c
Catsup 2 lge. bottles 25c
Apples Red Rosy Winesaps 40-lb. box $1.45
and a Complete Line of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
Corn Flakes 3 lg. pkgs. 25c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 23c
Prunes 40-50 size 2 lbs. 18c
LARD 3 lbs. 50c
MILK 6 tall cans 33c
LEM HAWKINS Breakfast Food lg. pkg. 22c
Super Suds 2 10c pkgs. 13c
Matches 6 box carton 22c
Molasses 5 lb. pail 22c
Syrup 10 lb. pail 46c
Coffee
FARMERS BEST COFFEE 2 lbs. with Pearl Necklace 45c
NASH COFFEE 3 lb. tin 95c
CHASE & SANBORN Dated Coffee 1 lb. pkg. 27c
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 5-lb. box 39c
Oxydol Giant Size 4½ lb. pkg. 59c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
SOAP BOB WHITE SOAP White Naptha 10 bars 19c
Crystal White Soap Chips 2 lg. pkgs. 19c
SUGAR 10 lbs 51c 25-lb Bag $1.26
BROWN SUGAR 4 lbs 19c
Navy Beans 4 lbs 18c
MORTON'S SMOKE SALT 10 lb can 79c
PINEAPPLE No 2½ can 19c
Bananas lb. 6c
Grapefruit 96 size 6 for 19c
RICE Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs 21c
PEACHES and APRICOTS Packed in syrup No 2½ can 17c
Lettuce Large solid heads each 7c
Fig Bars lb. 9c
Gingersnaps lb. 9c



The Apples On Your Pantry Shelf

NORTHERN Spy, Golden Russet, Streaked Pippin, Maidens Blush, Lady Sweet, Newtown Pippin—the very names suggest untold joys to the great American apple munching public. And to those of us who live, or ever have lived, beyond the city limits, they conjure up visions of orchards, from the ripening of the first Red Astrakan in June, to the dropping of the last Baldwin or Winesap, on the very edge of winter.

If we could only store them all on our pantry shelves, in all their colorful variety, we could keep the family happy, meal on end, with their favorite fruit. But, apples being the perishable and bulky things they are, and pantry space being so limited, it just can't be done.

Quality and Convenience

That doesn't mean, though, that we have to be deprived of apples any time we want them, for again our good old friend the tin can comes to the rescue of the housewife and you can have the most delicious apples you can imagine all year round, in any form you wish, baked, as apple butter or apple sauce. More than that, you can be perfectly sure that there will be no imperfections to be cut out, because these apples selected for canning are picked at the very peak of their goodness when flesh and flavor are just right, and they are sealed in their cans so quickly that they retain more of their vitamins than do apples held in storage.

As a matter of fact, aside from the natural appeal of a "nice red apple" (or a greening or a russet, if your particular yen is for those) one need never have a raw apple around, because those in cans give you more than the raw ones do—the more being their assured quality and the greater convenience in cooking.

The canners have even remembered the housewife's liking for attractive shelves, and, wise people that they are, they have given their cans "eye appeal" through the use of true color labels that reproduce the fruit exactly.

Discussing the merits of raw and canned fruits, for children's use, and of apples in particular, since the apple season was just at its height, one mother of four whose budget, even in these times, permits her to have the best of everything, said that although she encouraged them to eat all the good fresh fruit they wish, they seem to prefer canned apple sauce and apple butter and desserts made from them.

Some Good Apple Recipes

And that naturally suggests ways and means of using apples from the cans. It saves so much time and effort, and you don't have to worry about quality and flavor. Here are some recipes for delicious apple foods that your family will be sure to like.

Apple and Cream Cheese Pie: Season one No. 2 can of apple sauce with one-fourth teaspoon cloves and pour into a crust. Dot with one tablespoon of butter and bake at 450 degrees for ten minutes, then reduce to 350 degrees for twenty minutes. Cool. Beat three-fourths cup of cream, add one cream cheese which has been forced through a sieve and pile on the pie, which should be cold.

Cake and Biscuits

Apple Sauce Loaf Cake: Cream one-third cup of butter and one cup of sugar. Add one teaspoon soda to one and one-quarter cups canned apple sauce (one 11-ounce can) and add to creamed mixture. Sift together two cups flour, one teaspoon baking powder, a few grains salt, one-half teaspoon clove, one-half teaspoon allspice and one-fourth teaspoon nutmeg, and add, together with the grated rind of one lemon. Add one-half cup of raisins and one-half cup nuts. (Reserve a little of the flour to sift over them). Bake in a loaf in a 350 degree oven for from forty-five to sixty minutes.

Apple Sauce Biscuits: Mix and sift two cups of flour, four teaspoons baking powder, one-half teaspoon soda and one teaspoon salt. Cut in three tablespoons of shortening and add one beaten egg, one-half cup canned apple sauce and one-fourth cup of thick sour cream, mixed together. Put out on a floured board, cut into small biscuits and place in pans. Sprinkle with grated cheese, and bake in a hot oven—450 degrees—for ten to twelve minutes. This makes about sixteen medium sized biscuits.*

Creamery Stockholders Issue A Statement

(Continued from page one)

$550.00, our old creamery plant, (valued the year before at $10,059.85), and in their report said that by this sale we made a profit of $19.41!

"In the deed, they reserved to us the old creamery well, from which we had always got our water free; but the Land O'Lakes promptly built a garage over it, and since then we have been buying our water from the Land O'Lake at a cost each year, of almost as much as they paid us for the whole property,—a total of many times that price.

"The Annual Statement of our creamery for 1931, issued by our board, shows our net worth to be $51,008.94 after taking out a stated depreciation of $24,600.94, and that net worth includes our creamery plant valued at $50,467.01, and the two residences at $4,257.51.

"But from that time on, our books were audited each year and our statement prepared by "Cooperative Auditing Service, Land O' Lakes Creameries," and the values of our properties began to strangely fall.

"It was a convenient drop for the Land O' Lakes, because when they want more of our property they seem to be able to get it for next to nothing.

"In the 1932 report, the net value of our creamery building drops to $39,268.73, and of our two residence properties to $2200.60.

"Quite a drop in one year, when the Land O'Lakes begins to covet it. All you need do is to convince these farmers their property is worthless and you are doing them a favor to take it off their hads.

"Well, what happens? Why the Land O'Lakes wants these two residence we own, to build an oil station on, and make more money, So, in 1933, our good-hearted creamery board, sells the Land O'Lakes our two residense properties, for $2500.00; (valued in 1931, two years before, at $4257.51).

"Good work, creamery board! At this rate you are sure to save our farmers money because they soon won't have any property left to spend money on.

"It is true that for this sale a special stockholders meeting was held with only a few present, and a hands-up vote taken in a hurry. Who knows whether some voted two hands instead of one.

"The 1926 report shows that this property cost the creamery association, $6622,92, yet the 1933 annual report states that its sale for $2500.00 made a profit on the sale, of $166.70. What masters of figures these accountants are They can take your money away from you, and prove beyond a doubt that you are better off without it.

"But the best stroke of all remains to be told, , property and our well. We've lost

"We've lost our old creamery our two valuable residences with their lots in the midst of a growing city. But we still have our shirts, and our new, fine 2-story and basement creamery building, into the making of which has gone every quart of milk you squeezed from your cows, every day and night of hard work and unending effort you have put in for ten years.

"You are facing a prosperous future, with the price of butter-fat gone up, and the ending of the depression in sight.

"But the Land O'Lakes, not satisfied with all they already have procured from you wants your last good building.

"What happens?

"In the 1933 report of your board prepared by the "Co-operative Auditing Service, Land O' Lakes Creameries,"—your values go down with a thud. You are told that the net value of your new creamery building has fallen to $29,565.53, although but one year before, in 1931, reported the net value at $39,268.73; and two years before, in 1931, the value was reported at $50,467.01.

"And the land on which it stands drops from $1200.00 in 1932, to $900. in 1933.

"How do you account for this loss in value of nearly ten thousand dollars in a single year?

"Is it because somebody is planning to get your property for nothing and trying to convince you that they are doing you a favor by taking it off your hands?

"Well, the Land O'Lakes seem so sure they are going to get it away from you cheap, that one of their officials appeared before the City Council at the Equalization Meeting demanding reduction of the assessed valuation of OUR creamery building because they could buy it for less; and this incident occurred before the first stockholders meeting held in July 1934, at which you were given a chance to vote on the proposed sale to them.

"What foresight they possess. They know before you do, just what is going to happen to you. They plan while you sleep,—and apparently somebody has put your creamery board to sleep. Every figure given above has been taken from the annual reports of your board. There are none so blind as those who will not see. If you have any doubts, look up your creamery reports yourself.

"Late in June, 1934, a notice calling a special stockholders meeting to be held at the City Auditorium, July 66th, at 1 p. m. was received by some stockholders, the purpose of the meeting being omitted from the notice for some reason. Out of possible curiosity, 70 of the 153 stockholders were present at the meeting. What was it all about? It began to dawn on some of us it was something extraordinary, for there was President Brant himself, the Vice president, the auditor, the fieldman, and lesser fry of the local Land O' Lakes plant. They fed us fine speeches, spoke of other smaller creameries connected with he Land O'Lakes that were paying from 1.5c to 1.9c per pound more, and if we got into a small one story building, we should obtain the same results; but they did forget to tell us what creameries independent of the Land O'Lakes are doing,—like the Sebeka, Fergus Falls, and Pelican Rapids creameries, that are paying from 3c to 6c more than any Land O' Lakes creameries in the State.

"Mr. Brandt gave a more general talk, outlining first, Proposal No. 1. The Land O'Lakes, Inc. would pay us $20,000. for our present building and site, we to assume our present liability,—that is, we to pay the debt on the building we sold them, so that according to the 1933 report, taking out our investment in the Land O'Lakes of $3090.03 we would owe $4709.97, and receive net for our building and ground, $15,290-03,—That for our $50,060.00 property.

"And with all our $20,967.43 worth of machinery and equipment inside. Well, well, if they could get our property from us as easy and cheap as that by spending a few fine words, what fools bank robbers are.

"Although very bad, this proposal was the best of the two offered. It was at least definite, and we would know that though we were going to lose our shirts, we'd still have our pants left. After paying our debts and estimated cost of moving and installing our machinery, we might have $9000 left to build a creamery.

"Proposal No. 2,—the horse-trade. Shut your eyes and each hand the other anything you please. The biggest crook wins. We had the worst of this because they knew what building we had, but we don't know yet what they planned to give us.

"We were to give them our property debt-free, and in return, in vague terms, they proposed to buy us three lots, drill a well, and build us a one-story, no basement, 44 by 84 feet with a mortgage on it of $1100.00.

"Some other statements were made, but it is doubtful if they were even to put on a roof, other than the mortgage and we could move in and lock as if we liked it.

"Several members of our board awoke to the situation and spoke their little pieces in favor of Proposal No. 2, and it was adopted, and a second stockholders meeting was called and held in August, to assure the Land O'Lakes their ears did not deceive them, and that they were going to get our magnificent and expensive property for a song.

"Mr. Brandt was so enthusiastic, he told us how well quarified the Land O' Lakes was, with their great efficiency, credit, and purchasing power, to give us a wonderful building, with all the trimming.

"Well, there's no doubt we'll get the trimming.

"Now, 1934, has passed. A few of the faithful of us, who at least have our eyes open and refuse to be hypnotized, or have a deal of this kind shoved down our throats like bad medicine, without making a kick,—have caused the horse-trade to be held up by court proceedings,—and for this, and because we are trying to save the property of our creamery association, we have been abused and threatened and publicly blamed.

"We do not believe that our creamery that has been built up by the sweat and the blood of our stockholders, by the hard work and never ceasing efforts of our patrons, should be hung to the tail of the Land O' Lakes cow, and switched around, gradually losing every piece of our property, and and every dollar of our earnings, until with one final crack of the whip-like tail, we'll be deposited in the weeds by the roadside, stripped of our property, our money, and the business of our creamery."

Dated January 28, 1935,

L. O. Stenseth
P. H. Wright
Knute Solheim
Christian Steen
Rasmus Oen
Gorden M. Olson
Louis Dimmen
Peter Hornseth
Albert Olson
Ed. Grundhouse
Ed. O. Vigen
Tobias Stene

Young Churchmen Declare for Cooperative Commonwealth

The second annual conference of the Younger Churchmen of the South met at Chattanooga, Tenn., early in December with delegates present from Alabama, Tennessee, Kentucky, Georgia, and Arkanas, representing Episcopalians, Unitarians, Congregationalists, Methodists and Presbyterians. The resolutions were of no mild character, recommending as they did the complete abolition of the capitalist system and pledging the delegates to work for a "genuinely cooperative social economy democratically planned to adjust production to consumption requirements, eliminate private ownership of the means of production and distribution wherever such ownership interferes with the social good." Among the speakers were Francis Henson, general secretary of the International Student Service; Fred Held, vice-preident of the American federation of hosiery workers; Frank Ward, secretary of the same organization and Rev. Claude C. Williams, Presbyterian minister who was ousted from his Presbyterian church in Paris, Ark., last summer for attempting to establish a workers church. Mr. Henson had been in Europe during the summer and came home convinced that all capitalistic countries in danger of a proletarian revolution would see the rise of facist movements as the last attempt to save capitalism. He urged a strong fight now against facism instead of waiting until it became powerful. George Streator, former associate editor of the Crises, compared the South with Germany: just as the German barons fastened the blame for the breakdown of their country on the Jews, so the southern barons would try to fasten the blame on the Negroes.

—John Clarence Petrie.

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD,
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

HEALTH HEARTS FOR YOUNGSTERS

THE deaths from heart disease during childhood can be divided into two groups. During the first year of life they are usually the result of a congenitally deformed heart. There is a structural deformity in the heart and these babies do not live until their first birthday. Nothing can be done to help them.

After the first year the heart diseases are due to bacterial invasions of the heart and can be thought of as direct heart poisoning. The deaths from this cause begin to be more frequent after the first three years of life. This period, up to puberty, is the time when the infectious diseases, such as diphtheria, scarlet fever, and measles are most prevalent. This is also the period in which children have frequent head colds and sore throats.

The tonsils and adenoids are accumulations of lymph tissue at the back of the nose and in the throat. The bacteria growing in the nose and throat during head colds and sore throats become lodged in the adenoids and tonsils. This causes an enlargement of these lymph glands and the enlarged adenoids lead to the typical mouth breather because they close up the back part of the nose and make breathing through the mouth easier than through the nose. After the head cold or sore throat disappears, we can still oftentimes find numerous disease-producing bacteria in the enlarged tonsils and adenoids. Many of these bacteria belong to the group of germs called streptococci. One of the main reasons why physicians recommend the removal of enlarged tonsils is because they contain bacteria that are very harmful to the individual.

Infectious heart disease is due to an infection of the heart by bacteria. These bacteria usually pass from the nose and throat into the body and lodge in the heart. Rheumatic fever belongs to this group of heart diseases. Joint pains, muscle pains, chorea or St. Vitus dance, are all part of a rheumatic fever picture. Severe sore throat with fever, followed by enlargement of the glands in the side of the neck are indications of infection of the throat with a group of bacteria capable of causing heart disease under certain conditions.

Young children with heart disease need absolute rest in bed until the acute symptoms subside. This is difficult to do because these children are not in pain and naturally want to play. But they become easily exhausted and the heart condition may become gradually worse until permanent damage is done. Many of the deaths from heart disease in the first decade of life are due to neglected cases of rheumatic fever with cardiac complications.

Heart disease sometimes follows diphtheria, scarlet fever and measles. Kidney trouble also follows these infectious diseases at times and is due to the same group of bacteria that cause cardiac damage. After a child recovers from any of the infectious diseases, the heart is sometimes weak for a few months but careful supervision will lead to recovery. In these instances the weakness is due to toxins poisoning the heart during the attack of the disease. If the heart is allowed to rest, little damage will result and the child will not be handicapped in future life by a weak heart.

The heart is made up of a network of muscle fibers that are joined to each other. These muscles contract about 72 times per minute, and they rest between each contraction. Thus they have a definite period of work and a definite period of rest. During fever, due to diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles and sore throat, the heart beats faster than normal and hence the resting period between each beat is shortened. This causes an exhaustion of muscle fibers. It is just the same as if you worked 20 hours a day with only 2 or 3 hours rest.

After any illness associated with high temperature and fast heart rate, the heart should be examined to see that it has fully recovered from the strain. The child should not return to school the day after a spell of fever but should be kept in bed for a few days to allow the heart to rest.

It is very difficult to cure heart disease. It is much easier to prevent it and the prevention should start early in life. The first ten years is not too early to begin to take measures to insure a healthy, normal heart that will perform its functions properly for the next six or seven decades. A heart damaged during the first decade may lead to semi-invalidism during the fourth or fifth decades of life.

No Decline for Them

An authority divides the life of man into "twenty years a-growing, twenty years in blossom, twenty years a-stooping and twenty years declining."

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

The Store for Valentine Candy

PARTY CANCELLED because of INDIGESTION!
Get rid of the stomach agonies caused by too much acidity. Bisma-Rex is a delicious tasting antacid powder that is bringing quick relief to thousands everywhere. It acts 4 ways to give you quick and lasting relief. Get a jar at the Rexall Drug Store.
Bisma-Rex

PEPSODENT Tooth Paste New Large Tube, 39c
Rubbing Alcohol pt. 15c
HOTWATER Bottles Full 2-qt., 49c
New Shipment of Puretest Halibut Liver Capsules—the Best by Test
Milk of Magnesia pint, 29c

MORE for your MONEY
For ordinary headaches, simple pains from neuralgia, or colds, do as so many others do—take Puretest Aspirin with perfect assurance. You save money too.
Puretest ASPIRIN 100's 49c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

GEO. PETER & SON
107 Second Street Across from the Standard Oil Station

Oatmeal 9 lb. Bag 37c
Catsup 2 lge. bottles 25c
Apples Red Rosy Winesaps 40-lb. box $1.45
and a Complete Line of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
Corn Flakes 3 lg. pkgs. 25c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 23c
Prunes 40-50 size 2 lbs. 18c
LARD 3 lbs. 50c
MILK 6 tall cans 33c
LEM HAWKINS Breakfast Food lg. pkg. 22c
Super Suds 2 10c pkgs. 13c
Matches 6 box carton 22c
Molasses 5 lb. pail 22c
Syrup 10 lb. pail 46c
Coffee
FARMERS BEST COFFEE 2 lbs. with Pearl Necklace 45c
NASH COFFEE 3 lb. tin 95c
CHASE & SANBORN Dated Coffee 1 lb. pkg. 27c
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 5-lb. box 39c
Oxydol Giant Size 4½ lb. pkg. 59c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Tomato Soup 4 cans 19c
SOAP
BOB WHITE SOAP White Naptha 10 bars 19c
Crystal White Soap Chips 2 lg. pkgs. 19c
SUGAR 10 lbs 51c 25-lb Bag $1.26
BROWN SUGAR 4 lbs 19c
Navy Beans 4 lbs 18c
MORTON'S SMOKE SALT 10 lb can 79c
PINEAPPLE No 2½ can 19c
Bananas lb. 6c
Grapefruit 96 size 6 for 19c
RICE Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs 21c
PEACHES and APRICOTS Packed in syrup No 2½ can 17c
Lettuce Large solid heads each 7c
Fig Bars lb. 9c
Gingersnaps lb. 9c

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

LONG AUTOMOBILE TRIPS

THE automobile tourist is very apt to abuse two very important parts of his body his skin and his digestive tract And then he complains that he did not get much good out of his trip

Well why should he? You can't insult and mistreat these two organs without having them slap back and slap back immediately. And trouble with both of them can very easily be avoided.

There are of course not so many cases of sunburn in the late fall as in the early summer, as most persons have secured a moderate amount of suntan during the summer and hence have a corresponding adaptability. But still a great many fall vacationers become too enthusiastic over sunshine, particularly when they reach a body of water with a good swimming beach.

Sunburn is not only painful, but in the process of acquiring it, the whole chemistry and metabolism of the body gets an upset. Diarrhea may very well be a consequence, with the thirst that accompanies it. If the person is able to travel the next day, he will want to stop and drink from every well and pump he sees. Some of the water may be bad and dysentery or typhoid may be the result.

But much more frequently than sunburn, it is wrong eating and overtiredness that upsets the regular rhythm of the body functions. The automobilists start out extra early, perhaps; they may get a breakfast of toast and bad coffee at some place that should never have gone into the business of serving food. About noon they decide they will stop and eat at the next town; when they come to it, they decide no place is inviting, and they drive on. At the next place it is the same, and maybe at three o'clock or so, some one rebels and says, they must stop at the very next place food is to be had, no matter how it looks. Perhaps this turns out to be a crossroads grocery, and the only thing available is an ice cream cone or a chocolate bar and a packaged sweet roll. In the evening no place looks good, either, and at nine or ten, when they stop for the night, they find that the restaurants that served a good meal had closed at eight o'clock. Next day there may be a repetition of the same eating system, or lack of system. Some few individuals have digestive tracts that can stand that sort of treatment, but most of us haven't.

In the research laboratories of the University of Illinois, we have found that when people have become fatigued and overheated they lose the power of secreting acid in their stomachs. Now the normal digestive tract can and does destroy a great many outside germs without trouble. But when it has become abnormal, as it is in this period of absence of normal stomach acidity, then swallowed germs can multiply to a great extent.

There are several ways of avoiding digestive disturbances on an automobile trip. One is the common sense one of making it your business to eat as regularly as you do at home. You watch out for the oil and gas in your car; why not have equal regard for the machinery of your body? Inquire when you start out in the morning about the restaurants in the towns along the way, and then decide on one place for the noon meal and another for the evening meal. If your itinerary can't compass an eating place at noon, then have a box luncheon of sandwiches and fruit put up, with a bottle of pasteurized milk and eat that at your regular noon lunch hour. Then get a meal that includes vegetables and meat or fish at night. Another way is the method the Romans, led by the Caesars, used when they campaigned from northern Europe to equatorial Asia and Africa; and a method the missionaries use in cholera-infested India. And that is to add an acid to the drinking water.

But if you are not absolutely certain that the drinking water has been adjudged safe by the state health department, then by all means be sure that it is boiled before you drink it. You may save yourself dysentery or typhoid by so doing. Or get standard brands of mineral and other bottled waters. If you are camping out and the water is suspicious and of unknown source, then add hypochlorite tablets to the water for washing your hands and face, and for washing food and dishes. The druggist will give you directions for using the tablets. Or boil the cleansing water. Never use "as is."

Avoid ice cream, candies and sweets, and excessive exposure to sunshine until you can stand it. And don't make your vacation work. Don't drive as if you were answering a fire alarm, and when you arrive at your destination, don't do in one day what you should spread over two.

Keep in mind that your body has been accustomed to a certain routine, and like your automobile, it is gauged and geared to follow that pattern. If you abuse it you will have trouble, if you regard it you will have a good time.

© Western Newspaper Union.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske announce the marriage of their daughter Esther Malmquist, to Edward Focht at Milwaukee Wis., on Friday, January 25. Mr. and Mrs. Focht will make their home at Burlington, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad and Vernon Finstad visited at the Ed Hauske home Monday.

Friday visitors with Mrs. Anna Berg were Gladys Iverson, Arnold and Harold Kalsnes and Mrs. Martin Finstad.

On account of the cold weather there was no school Wednesday in the Cheerville school.

Harold and Alfred Arne, Myron Sumpter and Mansel Hansen spent Wednesday evening at the Martin Finstad home .

Carl Finstad and Barney Kalsnes visited at the Otto Nette and home on Tuesday evening.

BLACK RIVER

Misses Pearl and Agnes Anderson who are attending high school at Holt spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Raymond Anderson has been confined ot his bed for a week with inflammatory rheumatism. He is able to be around again.

Arleen and Evelyn Person spent several days last week visiting at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson visited in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and children and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel visited from Friday until Monday with their sister, Mrs. Christ Kruse.

Mr. Henry Sorvig of Crookston and Grandpa Sorvig of Winger visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig Sunday. The latter remained for a longer visit at the home of his son.

Chris Kruse and Alex Swanson motored to Red Lake Falls Friday, where they transacted business.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck visited with Mabel Lindblom, who is ill, at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Visitors Saturday evening at the C. Kruse home were: Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie; Gertrude Lockrem, Mrs Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth.

Grace Erickson, who attends the St. Hilaire high school, spent the week end with her cousin, Vivian Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Art Jacobson were Sunday dinner guests at the V. G. Brink home at St. Hilsire.

Effie Frederickson spent Monday visiting in Thief River Falls.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson spent Sunday visiting at the Aug. Svenson home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson spent Monday at the Oscar Hauge home

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Woolson and family of Silverton spent Thursday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jenson shopped and visited at Thief River Falls Friday.

Max Wilson transacted business at Oklee Friday .

Mr O. Hauge and daughter Rozella returned Tuesday from a Thief River Falls hospital where Rozella has been a patient.

Mrs. R .L. Hauge returned to the O. Johnson home Thursday after staying a number of weeks at the O. Hauge home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Gilbertson visited Friday at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. E. Ulrick and son Billie returned to their home Friday after a few weeks stay at the J. Fellman home during little Billies' illness.

Horace Dalager and H. Fellman were Sunday evening callers at the A. Larson home.

A. Swenson and Rudolph Sand were Thursday evening callers at the F .Johnson home.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert were Sunday visitors at the Cornelius Johnsrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris and Mrs. Leonard Korupp visited at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday evening.

Gust Iverson was a brief caller at the Pete Larson home Saturday morning.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Roy Martinson home Saturday.

Arnold Korupp was a business caller at Thief River Falls Thursday. He was accompanied home by his mother who visited a few days, returning to her home again Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, John Stenvik visited at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday evening.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Mike Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited at Teloy Johnsrud home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp visited at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

NORDEN

M. E. Johnson from Alvarado spent a few days here this week visiting with friends.

Ray Kron is staying at the Sprucedale farme this week assist. H. C. Eckland with the farm work.

Axel Bloom returned home from Madison, Wisconsin, where he visited for about two weeks.

C. T. Slinger was in Thief River Falls Friday doctoring for bruises received when he was struck by a car while walking on the highway.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon for Ole Steen who died Friday at the University hospital in Minneapolis. Interment was made in Norden cemetery, Rev. August Bredeson officiating. He is survived by one brother in Norway and one in North Dakota.

Carl Bloom from North Rosewood was a business visitor at the John Bloom home Friday.

Ole R. Sande, of Minneapolis, and Robert Sande of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the K. L. Sande home.

Olof Nordhagen and Thor Swalson made a business trip to Thief River Falls Friday.

A dance and card party was sponsored at the community hall Saturday evening.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt Sunday. Jan. 27th.

Miss Mildred Nordhagen visited at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood Thursday and Friday.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Dimmen Thursday.

H. R. Horn made a business trip to Rosewood Tuesday.

Otto Lappegaard from Thief Rver Falls is visiting for a few days this week at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Stream Improvement Is Aim of Surveys

A survey of a large number of Minnesota's trout streams to ascertain what can be done by supplying artificial conditions to improve trout habitat is being conducted this winter, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation has stated. The work is being done with federal funds under the Emergency Conservation Work program with the view of stressing "the recreational uses of the forests."

"Necessary plans and recommendations will cover water conservaton in the nature of control structures to regulate and control runoff and stream flow," Mr. Willard said. "Provisions will also be made for water storage areas for fire fighting with actual work planned for early sprng.

"Artificial control of waters in streams and lakes is a long-time operation because considerable data must be collected before an accurate control can be established and maintained.

"Present plans call for increased activities in the construction of such recreational facilities as public camp grounds with fire places, water, tables and sanitation, spring development, summer homesites and roadside beautification. It is evident that the human side of our natural resources is by far the greatest immediate need and this phase of conservation is to be extended as rapidly as possible."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Cock Sparrow Wears a Bib

Cock sparrow always carries a bib of dark feathers on his breast. His wife never has one.

Life of a Paint Coat

The life of a paint coating is said to depend upon three things: the quality of the paint, its application, and the conditions to which it is exposed. A good paint, well applied to a frame house and exposed to ordinary weather conditions should protect the surface adequately from three to five years.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section
together with interest to date of sale and the taxes if any on said Premises
Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more of less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.05 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)
C. F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH COMPANY
—operates long distance lines—coordinates Bell System operations.
BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES
—works out ways to improve Bell System service.
WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY
—manufactures and supplies Bell System telephone equipment of high quality.
NORTHWESTERN BELL and 23 OTHER ASSOCIATED BELL COMPANIES
—provide service within their territories.
Geared to provide the Telephone Service you want
BELL SYSTEM

Your telephone service is the product of the intermeshing of Bell System companies—this Company and the companies that work with us and aid us in providing service. These companies are: The American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Laboratories, the Western Electric Company and 24 Associated Companies like this Company. Together, we form the Bell System.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DANCE
At Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Feb. 2
Music by
Thorstein Skarning
And his Norwegian
Hill Billies
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Co-operation is the Road
for the future prosperity

WHEN you trade in the CO-OPERATIVE STORE you know that you receive all that you should. If there are any profits they are divided back to you according to your patronage in dividends.

Floodwood Co-operative Store, Floodwood, Minn., distributed $5000.00 in patronage dividends in November, 1934.

Cloquet Co-operative Society, Cloquet, Minn., distributed $17,000.00 in Nov., 1934.

There are hundreds of other Co-ops. that have done as well.

Why not have all consumers join together and do their own merchandising? Why not have our own wholesalers and factories as they have in European countries like Sweden, Norway, Finland, England and many others.

January Specials Featured at
River Valley Co-operative Store
Jan. 31; Feb. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5

1 lb. Co-op. Corn Starch 2 for 17c	SARDINES 5 for 21c	1 lb. Lakeshore Honey 21c
24-oz. White Linen Gran. Soap 2 for 33c	24 oz. Co-op. Peanut Butter 29c	
2 lbs. Co-op. Cocoa 23c	1 lb. Co-op. Baking Soda 2 for 13c	8 oz. Co-op. Quick Tapioca 9c
Co-op. 50-60 Prunes 2 for 21c	Co-op. Pink Salmon 2 for 29c	Co-op. Vegetable Soup 3 for 19c
28-oz. Co-op. Wheat Cereal 19c	Co-op. Blue Label Sliced Peaches No. 2½ can 19c	Co-op. Blue Label Crosby Corn No. 2 can 25c
Co-op. Red Label Sauerkraut No. 2½ Can 13c	Co-op. Fancy Rice 2½-lb. pkg. 21c	Baltic Herring --- Salted (Bristling) 2 lbs. 23c
Wool Socks 2 pairs for 51c	Large Oranges 35c doz.	WINESAP APPLES 40-lb. box $1.55 6 lbs. 25c

SUGAR Fine Granulated 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. $4.98

RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE STORE
25 Miles Southeast of Thief River Falls

Other Co-operative Stores All Co-operators Should Patronize:
Grygla Co-operative Store, Grygla. Minn.
Peoples Co-operative Store, Thief River Falls, Minn

They divide their profits according to your patronage, on true Rochdale principles.

Why not be a real co-operrtor? Sell through the Land O'Lakes Creameries and trade with Co-operative Stores.

Attention, Co-operators! Any community where co-operators are interested in how to start co-operative stores kindly call or write to us and we will be glad to give all the assistance and advice possible.

RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION, ROUTE 1, OKLEE, MINNESOTA.

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

LONG AUTOMOBILE TRIPS

THE automobile tourist is very apt to abuse two very important parts of his body his skin and his digestive tract. And then he complains that he did not get much good out of his trip.

Well, why should he? You can't insult and mistreat these two organs without having them slap back and slap back immediately. And trouble with both of them can very easily be avoided.

There are of course not so many cases of sunburn in the late fall as in the early summer, as most persons have secured a moderate amount of suntan during the summer and hence have a corresponding adaptability. But still a great many fall vacationers become too enthusiastic over sunshine, particularly when they reach a body of water with a good swimming beach.

Sunburn is not only painful, but in the process of acquiring it, the whole chemistry and metabolism of the body gets an upset. Diarrhea may very well be a consequence, with the thirst that accompanies it. If the person is able to travel the next day, he will want to stop and drink from every well and pump he sees. Some of the water may be bad and dysentery or typhoid may be the result.

But much more frequently than sunburn, it is wrong eating and overtiredness that upsets the regular rhythm of the body functions. The automobilists start out extra early, perhaps; they may get a breakfast of toast and bad coffee at some place that should never have gone into the business of serving food. About noon they decide they will stop and eat at the next town; when they come to it, they decide no place is inviting, and they drive on. At the next place it is the same, and maybe at three o'clock or so, some one rebels and says they must stop at the very next place food is to be had, no matter how it looks. Perhaps this turns out to be a crossroads grocery, and the only thing available is an ice cream cone or a chocolate bar and a packaged sweet roll. In the evening no place looks good, either, and at nine or ten, when they stop for the night, they find that the restaurants that served a good meal had closed at eight o'clock. Next day there may be a repetition of the same eating system, or lack of system. Some few individuals have digestive tracts that can stand that sort of treatment, but most of us haven't.

In the research laboratories of the University of Illinois, we have found that when people have become fatigued and overheated they lose the power of secreting acid in their stomachs. Now the normal digestive tract can and does destroy a great many outside germs without trouble. But when it has become abnormal, as it is in this period of absence of normal stomach acidity, then swallowed germs can multiply to a great extent.

There are several ways of avoiding digestive disturbances on an automobile trip. One is the common sense one of making it your business to eat as regularly as you do at home. You watch out for the oil and gas in your car; why not have equal regard for the machinery of your body? Inquire when you start out in the morning about the restaurants in the towns along the way, and then decide on one place for the noon meal and another for the evening meal. If your itinerary can't compass an eating place at noon, then have a box luncheon of sandwiches and fruit put up, with a bottle of pasteurized milk and eat that at your regular noon lunch hour. Then get a meal that includes vegetables and meat or fish at night. Another way is the method the Romans, led by the Caesars, used when they campaigned from northern Europe to equatorial Asia and Africa; and a method the missionaries use in cholera-infested India. And that is to add an acid to the drinking water.

But if you are not absolutely certain that the drinking water has been adjudged safe by the state health department, then by all means be sure that it is boiled before you drink it. You may save yourself dysentery or typhoid by so doing. Or get standard brands of mineral and other bottled waters. If you are camping out and the water is suspicious and of unknown source, then add hypochlorite tablets to the water for washing your hands and face, and for washing food and dishes. The druggist will give you directions for using the tablets. Or boil the cleansing water. Never use "as is."

Avoid ice cream, candies and sweets, and excessive exposure to sunshine until you can stand it. And don't make your vacation work. Don't drive as if you were answering a fire alarm, and when you arrive at your destination, don't do in one day what you should spread over two.

Keep in mind that your body has been accustomed to a certain routine, and like your automobile, it is gauged and geared to follow that pattern. If you abuse it you will have trouble, if you regard it you will have a good time.

© Western Newspaper Union.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske announce the marriage of their daughter Esther Malmquist, to Edward Foght at Milwaukee Wis., on Friday, January 25. Mr. and Mrs. Foght will make their home at Burlington, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad and Vernon Finstad visited at the Ed Hauske home Monday.

Friday visitors with Mrs. Anna Berg were Gladys Iverson, Arnold and Harold Kalsnes and Mrs. Martin Finstad.

On account of the cold weather there was no school Wednesday in the Cheerville school.

Harold and Alfred Arne, Myron Sumpter and Mansel Hansen spent Wednesday evening at the Martin Finstad home.

Carl Finstad and Barney Kalsnes visited at the Otto Nettealand home on Tuesday evening.

BLACK RIVER

Misses Pearl and Agnes Anderson who are attending high school at Holt spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Raymond Anderson has been confined to his bed for a week with inflammatory rheumatism. He is able to be around again.

Arleen and Evelyn Person spent several days last week visiting at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson visited in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and children and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel visited from Friday until Monday with their sister, Mrs. Christ Kruse.

Mr. Henry Sorvig of Crookston and Grandpa Sorvig of Winger visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig Sunday. The latter remained for a longer visit at the home of his son.

Chris Kruse and Alex Swanson motored to Red Lake Falls Friday, where they transacted business.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck visited with Mabel Lindblom, who is ill, at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Visitors Saturday evening at the C. Kruse home were: Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie; Gertrude Lockrem, Mrs Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth.

Grace Erickson, who attends the St. Hilaire high school, spent the week end with her cousin, Vivian Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Art Jacobson were Sunday dinner guests at the V. G. Brink home at St. Hilaire.

Effie Frederickson spent Monday visiting in Thief River Falls.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson spent Sunday visiting at the Aug. Swenson home.

Mrs. Otto Johnson spent Monday at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Woolson and family of Silverton spent Thursday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jenson shopped and visited at Thief River Falls Friday.

Max Wilson transacted business at Oklee Friday.

Mr. O. Hauge and daughter Rozella returned Tuesday from a Thief River Falls hospital where Rozella has been a patient.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge returned to the O. Johnson home Thursday after staying a number of weeks at the O. Hauge home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Gilbertson visited Friday at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. E. Ulrick and son Billie returned to their home Friday after a few weeks stay at the J. Fellman home during little Billies' illness.

Horace Dalager and H. Fellman were Sunday evening callers at the A. Larson home.

A. Swenson and Rudolph Sand were Thursday evening callers at the F. Johnson home.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert were Sunday visitors at the Cornelius Johnsrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris and Mrs. Leonard Korupp visited at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday evening.

Gust Iverson was a brief caller at the Pete Larson home Saturday morning.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Roy Martinson home Saturday.

Arnold Korupp was a business caller at Thief River Falls Thursday. He was accompanied home by his mother who visited a few days, returning to her home again Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, John Stenvik visited at the Harold Stenvik home Saturday evening.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Mike Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited at Teloy Johnsrud home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp visited at the Martin Knutson home Friday.

NORDEN

M. E. Johnson from Alvarado spent a few days here this week visiting with friends.

Ray Kron is staying at the Sprucedale farme this week assist. H. C. Eckland with the farm work.

Axel Bloom returned home from Madison, Wisconsin, where he visited for about two weeks.

C. T. Slinger was in Thief River Falls Friday doctoring for bruises received when he was struck by a car while walking on the highway.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon for Ole Steen who died Friday at the University hospital in Minneapolis. Interment was made in Norden cemetery, Rev. August Bredeson officiating. He is survived by one brother in Norway and one in North Dakota.

Carl Bloom from North Rosewood was a business visitor at the John Bloom home Friday.

Ole R. Sande, of Minneapolis, and Robert Sande of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at the K. L. Sande home.

Olof Nordhagen and Thor Swalson made a business trip to Thief River Falls Friday.

A dance and card party was sponsored at the community hall Saturday evening.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt Sunday Jan. 27th.

Miss Mildred Nordhagen visited at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood Thursday and Friday.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Dimmen Thursday.

H. R. Horn made a business trip to Rosewood Tuesday.

Otto Lappegaard from Thief River Falls is visiting for a few days this week at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Stream Improvement Is Aim of Surveys

A survey of a large number of Minensota's trout streams to ascertain what can be done by supplying artificial conditions to improve trout habitat is being conducted this winter, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation has stated. The work is being done with federal funds under the Emergency Conservation Work program with the view of stressing "the recreational uses of the forests."

"Necessary plans and recommendations will cover water conservaton in the nature of control structures to regulate and control runoff and stream flow," Mr. Willard said. "Provisions will also be made for water storage areas for fire fighting with actual work planned for early sprng.

"Artificial control of waters in streams and lakes is a long-time operation because considerable data must be collected before an accurate control can be established and maintained.

"Present plans call for increased activities in the construction of such recreational facilities as public camp grounds with fire places, water, tables and sanitation, spring development, summer homesites and roadside beautification. It is evident that the human side of our natural resources is by far the greatest immediate need and this phase of conservation is to be extended as rapidly as possible."

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Cock Sparrow Wears a Bib

Cock sparrow always carries a bib of dark feathers on his breast. His wife never has one.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

DANCE
At Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Feb. 2
Music by
Thorstein Skarning
And his Norwegian
Hill Billies
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at the
Sons of Norway Hall

Life of a Paint Coat

The life of a paint coating is said to depend upon three things: the quality of the paint, its application, and the conditions to which it is exposed. A good paint, well applied to a frame house and exposed to ordinary weather conditions should protect the surface adequately from three to five years.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that the mortgage made by Olaf Mosbeck and Louisa Mosbeck, his wife, mortgagors, to the State of Minnesota, mortgagee, dated March 27th, 1924, and recorded with Register of Deeds of Pennington County, Minnesota, on April 1st, 1924 at 8:15 o'clock A. M., in Book 77 of Mortgages, on page 197, will be foreclosed by a sale of the following premises described in said mortgage, situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, to-wit:

Lots One (1) and Two (2), and the South Half of the Northeast Quarter (S½ of NE¼) of Section together with interest to date of sale, and the taxes if any on said Premises Five (5), in Township One Hundred Fifty-Two (152) North of Range Forty-Five (45) West, containing 160 acres, more of less, according to the Government survey thereof,

which said sale will be made by the sheriff of Pennington County, Minnesota, at the front door of the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Minnesota, on Saturday, February 9, 1935, at Ten o'clock A. M., to pay the amount then due on said mortgage and the legal disbursements. There is claimed to be due on said mortgage at the date of this notice the sum of $4,199.06 and the further sums of $93.57, taxes, and $37.00, insurance paid by the mortgagee, with interest being a total of $4,464.28.

Dated December 26th, 1934.

STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL CREDIT
By Theodore H. Arens
Conservator of Rural Credit
(DEPARTMENT SEAL)

O F. Gaarenstroom
Attorney for Mortgagee
567 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota.
(Dec. 27-Jan. 3-10-17-24-31)

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH COMPANY —operates long distance lines—coordinates Bell System operations.
BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES —works out ways to improve Bell System service.
WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY —manufactures and supplies Bell System telephone equipment of high quality.
NORTHWESTERN BELL and 23 OTHER ASSOCIATED BELL COMPANIES —provide service within their territories.
BELL SYSTEM

Geared to provide the Telephone Service you want

Your telephone service is the product of the intermeshing of Bell System companies—this Company and the companies that work with us and aid us in providing service. These companies are: The American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Laboratories, the Western Electric Company and 24 Associated Companies like this Company. Together, we form the Bell System.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Co-operation is the Road
for the future prosperity

WHEN you trade in the CO-OPERATIVE STORE you know that you receive all that you should. If there are any profits they are divided back to you according to your patronage in dividends.

Floodwood Co-operative Store, Floodwood, Minn., distributed $5000.00 in patronage dividends in November, 1934.

Cloquet Co-operative Society, Cloquet, Minn., distributed $17,000.00 in Nov., 1934.

There are hundreds of other Co-ops. that have done as well.

Why not have all consumers join together and do their own merchandising? Why not have our own wholesalers and factories as they have in European countries like Sweden, Norway, Finland, England and many others.

January Specials Featured at
River Valley Co-operative Store
Jan. 31; Feb. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5

1 lb. Co-op. Corn Starch 2 for **17c**	SARDINES 5 for **21c**	1 lb. Lakeshore Honey **21c**
24-oz. White Linen Gran. Soap 2 for **33c**	24 oz. Co-op. Peanut Butter **29c**	
2 lbs. Co-op. Cocoa **23c**	1 lb. Co-op. Baking Soda 2 for **13c**	8 oz. Co-op. Quick Tapioca **9c**
Co-op. 50-60 Prunes 2 for **21c**	Co-op. Pink Salmon 2 for **29c**	Co-op. Vegetable Soup 3 for **19c**
28-oz. Co-op. Wheat Cereal **19c**	Co-op. Blue Label Sliced Peaches No. 2½ can **19c**	Co-op. Blue Label Crosby Corn No. 2 can **25c**
Co-op. Red Label Sauerkraut No. 2½ Can **13c**	Co-op. Fancy Rice 2½-lb. pkg. **21c**	Baltic Herring --- Salted (Bristling) 2 lbs. **23c**
Wool Socks 2 pairs for **51c**	Large Oranges **35c** doz.	WINESAP APPLES 40-lb. box **$1.55** 6 lbs. **25c**

SUGAR Fine Granulated 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. $4.98

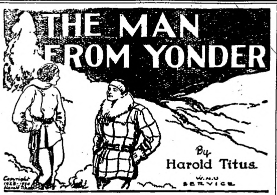
RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE STORE
25 Miles Southeast of Thief River Falls
Other Co-operative Stores All Co-operators Should Patronize:
Grygla Co-operative Store, Grygla, Minn.
Peoples Co-operative Store, Thief River Falls, Minn

They divide their profits according to your patronage, on true Rochdale principles.

Why not be a real co-operrtor? Sell through the Land O'Lakes Creameries and trade with Co-operative Stores.

Attention, Co-operators! Any community where co-operators are interested in how to start co-operative stores kindly call or write to us and we will be glad to give all the assistance and advice possible.

RIVER VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION, ROUTE 1, OKLEE, MINNESOTA.



CHAPTER I

IT WAS Armistice day in Tincup. The time was so far removed from that delirious date in 1918 that in many parts of the country the eleventh of November had come to be regarded as simply another day, but Tincup was a mill town and the surrounding country was timber land and in such a community almost any anniversary from the Fourth of July on down to the millwright's birthday is seized upon as an excuse to lay off and play.

So the camps which turned Nicholas Brandon's standing hardwood and hemlock into saw logs, and the mills which chewed them into dimension stuff and flooring and shingles were deserted, and the entire population of a big territory which had commenced pouring into town the evening before was joined for the day with the residents of Tincup in competing or watching or cheering or listening.

In consequence a mere event such as the arrival of the eastbound passenger train drew no attention whatever and so none but the station agent was there to greet the stranger as he dropped down from the rickety red smoking car between his pack-sack, slung from one shoulder, and old Don Stuart, literally dangling from his other arm. The agent, trundling his express truck and in a hurry to be done with duty and get back to the more exciting affairs which occupied the rest of the town, spoke:

"Hul-lo, Don! Back home, eh? Well . . . Glad t' see you!

"Better git up to the big doin's." Log rollin's just goin' on. Big time!"

As if to vindicate this prideful boast of one of its own, all Tincup and its company at the moment opened lips and compressed chests to send up a mighty, roaring shout of acclaim.

Slowly, the sharply contrasting pair moved off, the younger still half supporting the elder and moderating his gait to a stroll so Stuart's quick and audible breathing should grow no more pronounced.

A slender young man was climbing a jammer in the mill yard. He lifted himself above the heads of the crowd and held up a hand for silence. This, however, was not readily obtained. A drenched and dripping citizen was only just pulling himself from the chill waters of the pond, a self-conscious grin glued to his lips as the black hair was plastered to his brow by the soaking it had received. On a peeled cedar log in the pond a giant of a man in a gaily checkered shirt, peavey in his hands, balanced and surveyed the throng, a picture of frank and boastful self-satisfaction.

The slender man on the jammer continued to wave his hands and finally these jibes and compliments were smothered by other cries for silence.

"Give Birney a chanct, now!" a man shouted.

"Gents!" the man called Birney cried from his vantage point. "As chairman of the committee, I'm asking for help! This committee's worked hard. We got a long program of sports for today but this log-birling's going to flop unless we get more contests! All these folks 've come to town more to see this match than anything else on the card and what 've we showed 'em?

"Why, nothin'!" he answered his own question. "We had two preliminaries and a semi-final between the winners of them matches. Then this final which was a joke. There stands Bull Duval, whose partner in the preliminaries defaulted and who dumped the winner of the semi-final without half trying. I ask you, has he earned twenty-five dollars?"

A laugh arose and Duval, on the log, twisted his mustache and leered at the speaker.

"Here we raised a twenty-five dollar prize and half you river hogs got cold feet just because Duval said he was goin' to roll!" Birney was truly annoyed and took no pains to conceal it. "Ain't any of you lads got the sand to hand in your names and tackle the Bull. Where's your guts?" he pleaded. "Ain't there anybody here that needs twenty-five dollars?"

Another laugh went up and when it had subsided a voice said:

"Here's one. What'll I do to get it?"

This was a full, even, good-natured voice, and a quick silence fell upon the crowd, followed by an expectant buzz as the stranger moved forward, his bronzed face uplifted to the man on the jammer.

"Atta boy!" Birney cried. "All you got to do, friend, is to put Mr. Bull Duval off that log and stick by rules!"

The stranger slipped the pack strap from his shoulder, seated himself on a log, unlaced his shoes and unstrapped the bag. While he drew from its depths a pair of calked river boots and the cluster about him grew thicker a half dozen old men crowded around Don Stuart, shaking his hand and saying the usual things that men say to an old friend they have not seen for long.

One of these was a short, wiry little man with upturned nose and blue eyes and long lip.

"'Nd who's th' b'y, Donny?" he asked. "Who's th' b'y that's goin' to try Misther Brandon's pet bull?"

Stuart shook his head.

"He's a fine young gentleman, Bird-Eye, and that's all I know. Found me at th' Junction . . . broke and wantin' to . . . get back home to Tincup. Paid my fare . . . and helped me. Fine gentleman!"

Others came up, greeted Stuart and eyed him with true concern. Any could see that heavy sickness was on him.

Birney was bending over the stranger as he drew taut the laces of his river boots.

"Well, gents, we got one more to try for this prize money. Mister Bull Duval, king of the Mad Woman, will now take on Mister Ben Elliott . . . Mr. Ben Elliott of— Where'd you say you come from, Elliott?'

The stranger turned that good-natured smile on the spokesman and waved one hand in an indefinite but inclusive gesture.

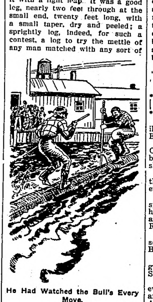
"Yonder," he said and grinned.

"Mr. Ben Elliott of Yonder will now roll against Mr. Bull Duval for the grand prize of twenty-five bucks! That rope around the log marks the middle, Elliott. Stay on your own end, don't touch the other man and anything-else goes!"

As a helper used a pike pole to drag the cedar with Duval upon it close, Elliott stood still and surveyed his adversary. His glance held that light of good nature and did not linger long on the Bull's glowering countenance. Rather, it dwelt on his pants and the river boots, sheding water in oily beads. After this, he looked Duval in the eye and grinned broadly.

A sound like a breath which is almost a laugh ran through the crowd. A likeable grin, that was, good natured, frank, fearless; men take to a grin of its kidney and on the instant, Ben Elliott, the stranger, had the crowd with him as against Bull Duval, said to be the king of the river.

The cedar came against the boom stick and Elliott took his place on it with a light leap. It was a good log, nearly two feet through at the small end, twenty feet long, with a small taper, dry and peeled; a sprightly log, indeed, for such a contest, a log to try the mettle of any man matched with any sort of contestant. Add to this, Bull Duval, the best river hog in Tincup, who hefted his peavey and glowered at the stranger.



He Had Watched the Bull's Every Move.

"I give y' two minutes," he growled.

"Thanks, buddy!" Elliott retorted. "I'd say that's sweet of you!"

"Are you ready?" Birney cried from shore.

Both nodded.

"Then let her go!"

A hush. Balanced on the log, faced in the same direction, double an arm's length from one another, they poised. And then Duval's right toe lifted, the heel pressing downward; the buoyant log moved quickly. His left foot raised free, sharp calks in its sole clawed savagely and with a mighty drive of the leg he had the cedar spinning beneath them.

Ben Elliott did not offer resistance. He followed the moving footing, walking for the first three or four turns and then, adding his impetus to the birling stick, commenced to trot, with each stride forcing the tempo of the turning.

Faster and faster, now. The trotting became a run; the run waxed to a nimble dance.

Up and down, up and down; a mad gallop of supple limbs, now, and then—

Duval leaped. He leaped high and without warning and, feet spread, drove his calks deep into the log again, hunching his shoulders, thrusting his peavey before him for balance, bending forward. The spin of the stick was checked sharply and had his opponent been caught unprepared, he certainly would have pitched face foremost into the pond.

But Elliott was not unprepared. He had watched the Bulls every move. He did not jump when Duval jumped; he waited a split instant, eyes on Duval's feet, and when he saw the toes pointed stiffly downward he rose nimbly into the air, a galloping break in his swift run, and came down, poised, spread-legged himself, crying out in an ejaculation of mock distress as he balanced on the cedar which swayed and heaved beneath them.

A great roar went up, cries of encouragement for the stranger, some shouts of admonition for their townsman. The Bull would have no cinch in this contest!

On the shore Bird-Eye pranced up and down, swinging his arms.

"Duck him, Elliott!" he yelled. "Duck th' big chunk! Sure 'nd he needs him a bath!"

The smooth bole gathered momentum swiftly and Elliott began to skip and dance, breaking the steady measure of his run. As his weight came and went irregularly upon the cedar it commenced to teeter, causing Duval's feet to splash in ankle-deep water. Again without warning, the Bull leaped. He went higher, this time, but instead of driving his spikes into the far side of the log and stopping its spin as he had done before, he drove them into the near side, increasing rather than checking the momentum.

"Got you, big boy," Elliott cried as he, too, came down running . . . and grinning.

That was quick thinking, instantaneous action. To leap was simple; but to determine the opponent's move and meet it with complacence and poise was another matter. To have come down to a stance, then, would have flung the challenger to wet defeat.

"Ah, th' big chunk ay a Bull's goin' to get that bath he needs!" Bird-Eye shrilled into the roar.

But this was only one man's enthusiasm, his animosity for Duval finding voice. Tincup knew that; and Ben Elliott knew it well. He—like the town—was waiting for the king of the Mad Woman to draw more items from his bag of tricks before he should assume the offensive.

Without a flicker of warning Duval dropped the pick of his peavey, twisting the shaft in his hands, flipping the hook open. The point plunked into the water, the hook bit into the log simultaneously and as the handle swung upward in a swift arc the man drove his weight on it. His body twisted, he grunted and his face wrenched into a lightning expression of great strain as the cedar, in a quarter turn, stopped dead. . . . And Ben Elliott, back bowed acutely, peavey high above his head, teetered back to balance on one foot, laughed aloud!

"Quick work, big boy!" he cried. "Almost got me!"

(Continued next week.)

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Horder and family were Sunday visitors at the Ed Timm home.

Overnight visitors at the Glenn Olson home Saturday were Wilbert, Alvin and Lawrence Jablinske.

Donald Fuller was a visitor at the Nis Anton home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad is spending a couple of weeks with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster, at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and son Everett were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Thursday.

Audrey Anton was an overnight guest at the Lawrence Anton home Saturday.

Martin Wilken spent Saturday evening with his brother, Ferdinand, who is employed at the Nis Anton home.

Visitors at the Olson Brothers home were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family on Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Nis Anton home Sunday were Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom, of Thief River Falls.

Visitors at the Wm. Hahner home Sunday were Marina and Everett Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Koop Jr. and son Henry Charles, left for their home in Chicago, Ill., Sunday evening, Mrs. Koop being called to the parental home on account of the illness of her father, the late Albert Geske.

The Daisy Dale school has been closed during the past week due to the illnes of many of the pupils and the bad weather we have been having. Miss Woolson resumed her teaching duties again this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were visitors at the Ernest Yonke home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau is spending a couple of days at the home of her mother, Mrs. Rose Votova of Thief River Falls.

Donald Hahner, who is employed at the Carl Hahner home, spent Sunday at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner Sr.

Joe Mosbeck was a caller at the B. N. Thorstad home Thursday evening.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Craft are the proud parents of a baby boy born to them on Friday January 25th.

Lambert Hesse was called to Minneapolis on Friday by the serious illness of his son Albert Hesse.

Alcid Morrissette returned on Thursday after a short visit in Minneapolis.

Miss Florence LaVoy spent the week end visiting with friends in Brooks.

Harold Hanson of Richville will spend some time here as a relief agent during Mr. Krueger's absence.

Mrs. Eifert visited with friends in Brooks on Monday.

Mrs. C. Richards and Mrs. G. J. Hemly visited a the August Glewwe home on Friday.

Mr. and Mr. Fred Eifert of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Saturday.

Joe Bruneau of Thief River Falls was a business caller here on Saturday.

Ira and Glenn Grove of Broooks visited with friends here on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Krueger and daughter Althea left Sunday for Minneapolis. From there they intend to extend their trip to California and Hot Springs, Ark., where they will stay for some time.

Peter Ohnstad, Leo Lauer and Pete Gerardy motored to Red Lake Falls and Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Leland LaVoy, Paul Schoenauer and A. M. Ripple motored on business to Crookston.

Miss Marie Pinnsonault of Red Lake Falls spent Saturday and Sunday visiting with friends here.

Anne Jeager left for Staples on Friday where she will spend some time visiting with friends and relatives.

The Plummer basket ball team motored to Crookston on Tuesday where they played a very interesting game against the Crookston high school team. The score being 31 to 17 in favor of Crookston.

Mr and Mrs. Charles Hill returned to their home in Livingston Wisconsin after spending some time here visiting with friends and relatives.

H. Vatthuae of Red LaLke Falls was a business caller here on Monday.

Maurice Thibert of Terribone viited with friends here on Saturday evening.

Elmer Koop, G. G. Denning and Harry Thompson motored to Thief River Falls on business Saturday.

Mr. E. R. Groom and sons Vernon, Raymond and Laurel visited Sunday afternoon at the Frank Helle home.

Luc Halverson spent the week end in Thief River Falls visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Craft, Jurice Longress and Clarence Craft of Fargo spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Erick Craft.

Misses Bessie Holie and Shirley Groom viited at the Erick Craft home on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee were supper guests at the Pete Gerardy home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg Ruth Scherfenberg, Miss Myrtle Bell Mable Fairchild, Bernice Koed and Leo Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were entertained at a bridge party held at the Mac Crady home on Wednesday evening. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Albert Bernier left for Hudson Bay Junction Canada on Thursday after visiting some time with relatives here and in Oklee.

Roy Holseth of Farewell, Minn. has visited at the J. W. Pahlen and Morrissette home for a few days.

Mrs. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Fall visited at the O. H. Langlie home on Sunday.

ST.HILAIRE

Bill Engh moved into the Pete Swanson house the past week, which had been recently vacated by Walter Olsen and family.

Paul Roy left Tuesday morning with other members of the Pennington county board to attend a meeting of county commissioners at St. Paul.

The board of directors of the creamery association held their regular monthly meeting Monday at the creamery office.

Ethel Mae Carlsness returned Tuesday to Duluth after visiting a week with her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Women's Club Meet

The Women's club met Thursday evening at the club rooms in the Young & Olson hall. A program dealing with Minnesota was given. Roll call was answered by "Where We Would Like to Spend a Week's Vacation in Minnesota." Lunch was served by Mrs. Fred Biskey, Mrs. Norman Berg and Miss Dorothy Gunstad. A social evening was spent.

Ole Sande left for his home at St. Paul Wednesday after having visited relatives here and attended to business at Roseau.

Mr. Frank Sweet visited at Donaldson wth friends Sunday.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited Sunday at the Clarence Sande home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday with her sister, Minnie Ortloff.

Jack Kruse visited with his mother, Mrs. C. Kruse, in Thief River Falls last week.

Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter, Mildred, visited with the former's daughter, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. Al Brink returned home on Tuesday from the hospital at Thief River Falls after being sick witih pneumonia and pleurisy.

Rozella Hauge, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge, returned from the hospital in Thief River Falls Tuesday after having been very ill for several weeks.

Carl Pearson and Raymond Young motored to Plummer Saturday on business.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande came Sunday evening from Thief River Falls to visit her daughter, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, and son, Henry Sande, for a few days.

Miss Valerie Olsen returned on Monday to her teaching duties wst of town after having been absent seven weeks. She starts teaching Tuesday morning.

Dan Whalen, a former resident of St. Hilaire, now living in Michigan, is here visiting friends and at the home of his brother, Geo. Whalen, near Red Lake Falls.

Mike Highland went to Thief River Falls Monday to receive medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter, Patty, Mr. and Mrs. Gunstad, were entertained at the E. N. Reiersgord home Sunday afternoon.

Orville Gulseth accompanied Charley Haverlandt and Gordon Hoel of Thief River Falls to Red Lake Falls Friday to visit with Paul Higgenbottom.

Dorothy Kirkconnel started to school in the local high school on Monday morning. She has been attending Thief River Falls school up to the present time.

Mrs. Mary Sherva is visiting at the Ole Odegaard and Oscar Seeland homes at Hazel.

O. L. Ihle of Thief River Falls attended to business matters here Wednesday Mr. Ihle and son have opened up a real estate and insurance office in Thief River Falls recently.

Word was received here recently that Adolph Bilden is now at Enid, Oklahoma, visiting his son, Clifford, for the winter. He also visited at Pender, Neb., with the Weborg family while en route to Oklahoma.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. Peters and son George were callers here Saturday. Her daughter having been employed at the Elmer Peterson home for some time, returned home with them.

Mr. A. B. Mandt and Leland were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Gerald Frodahl was a business caller in Fargo on Tuesday.

Mrs. Brandt, Elizabeth Halapa and Grace Bratlee were callers in Thief River Falis Saturday.

Mrs. John Hopi was a guest at the home of Mrs. Leo Ellingson and Mrs. Olaf Solheim of Thief River Falls last week.

Laura and Esther Johnson were callers at the Diehl home Sunday.

High School News

The Shakespean Survivors gave a short program last Friday afternoon. Officers for the year were elected: President, Ragna Folkedahl; vice-president, Ruth Mandt; secretary and treasurer, Mabel Johnson. The next program will be given Friday Feb. 18. The program committee consists of Ernest Swanson, chairman; Ruth Mandt and Charles Josephson.

Honor roll for the last six weeks is as follows

Seniors—

Ernest Swanson, Ruth Mandt.

Juniors—

Rudolph Bjorgan.

Sophomores—

Anna Kalestrand, Curtis Olson, Harvey Tollefson.

Freshmen—

John Swanson.

Members of the high school faculty enjoyed a party held at the school house Friday evening.

BRAY

A Thief River Falls doctor was called out to the A. P. Hegstrom home on Tuesday for Mrs. Hegstrom, who had suffered a stroke on Sunday.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell, were visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Reuben Rux visited at the Andrew Ortloff and Daniel Rux homes on Sunday.

Miss Inga Olson called at the Selmer Olson home on Sunday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Rev. H. A. Larson called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Tuesday.

Carl Lindbloom was a Friday visitor at the Johnson brothers' home.

Reuben Rux was a Saturday caller at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Dr J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Dudley Building Phone 107
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

Forum advertising is bargain news

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Lein's
Popular Price Store
Clearance of Coats & Dresses
Dresses and Coats in
Group 1 go at 1.98
Group 2 go at 2.98
Group 3 go at 4.95
Group 4 go at 5.95
Group 5 go at 6.95
All colors, all materials. Many worth more than twice the amounts asked. See these -- they are marvels at the price. Sizes 14 to 44.
Clearance on all coats--Fur Trimmed & Fur Coats
Savings up to 1-2

Standard
B&P
Account Books
UNRIVALED for convenience and durability. The patented flat opening feature offers a perfectly flat writing surface on any page of the book. Writing can be carried to the very edge of the binding. Bound in Rough Sheep with Red Cowhide Ends and Bands. Double sewed throughout, and made in various styles and rulings to conform to any accounting system.
These books have years of prestige behind them—they give enduring satisfaction. Numbers 88¼, 95¼, 138½.
HAMILTON'S
New and Factory Rebuilt Typewriters, Adding Machines and Filing Cabinets
A complete line of Office Supplies
Modernize your office. You will find our prices and terms reasonable.
CALL 198 FOR SERVICE
Sales -:- Service
Rentals

Sales Tax Bill Is Introduced in Senate

(Continued from page one)

legislatures now in session is more important than that of relief," said Mr. Hunter.

The predominance of work relief over direct relief, or doles, in the new program of President Roosevelt and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration was stressed by Mr. Hunter.

"Direct relief is about the worst way to treat the problem of unemployment that anyone could think of," he said, pointing out that relief must be directed toward the end of giving jobs to those cannot find employment in private industry. No business upturn, he said, could absorb all the jobless

With the federal government's demands graphically presented Governor Olson and leaders in the Legislature at once drafted a relief bill to meet federal resuirements. It was introduced in the House of Representatives by a group of about 50 members.

Would Raise $11,000,000

This bill provides for the appropriation by the Legislature of $11,000,000 for relief purposes for the next biennium. The money is to be obtained for relief purposes by turning over all the state taxes on intoxicating liquors and beer for the years 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for this purpose, as well as the surplus from such liquor tax revenues remaining in the state treasury at the end of 1935. The state will issue certificates of indebtedness, which will be repaid from liquor revenues. These certificates are to bear interest of not more than 4 per cent a year.

Of the $11,0000,000 to be appropriated $1,000,000 would go for supplemental aid to persons in the drouth areas and $1,500,000 for war veterans suffering from disabilities.

Under the plan outlined by the federal authorities, local governmental units in Minnesota will have to raise another $10,000,000 for the two periods in addition to the appropriation by the state. The federal relief officials hold that Minnesota and the local governments within the state must give at least $10,000,000 a year before the national government can provide the additional $40,000,000 a year deemed necessary to care for relief needs in the state.

Sales Tax Submitted

The long expected proposal for a form of sales tax came with the introduction of a bill for a one-half of one per cent occupational tax on the gross receipts of business. This measure was introduced in the Senate by three Conservative members—M. R. Cashman of Owatonna, James A. Carley of Plainview, and William L Roepke of Faribault. The bill also provides that after July 1 of this year no real or personal property in the state "taxed according to its true value" shall be taxed for all state and local purposes more than 37½ mills on its assessed valuation, which shall not exceed 40 percent of the full value.

This tax would affect every person in the state, because it would be levied on receipts from the sale of articles that must be used by all. While the rate of the tax is one-half of 1 percent, the actual cost of this to the ultimate consumers who must eventually pay it, is higher, because it is levied on the transactions of the producer of materials the manufacturer of finished goods, the wholesaler and the retailer.

At a joint public hearing conducted by the tax committees of the House and the Senate in the Senate chamber indications were given that optimists who have hoped to lift the entire tax burden from real estate by means of some form of sales tax are due for disappointment.

How Others Fare

Harold L. Henderson of the Minnesota Institute of Governmental Research pointed out experiences in other states showing that sales taxes have not brought in nearly so much revenue as anticipated by their sponsors. For instance, in South Dakota, where it had been expected that the sales tax would produce more than $12,000.000 a year, it returned only a little more than $2.000,000.

A bill embodying one of the aims expressed by Governor Olson in his opening message to the Legislature has been introduced by Senator George Lommen of Eveleth, one of the liberal leaders in the upper house. It would permit municipalities producing or distributing electricity to extend electric service to customers outside their limits.

The controlling body of such a public plant, after deciding upon the extension of service by a majority vote, would submit the question to voters of the municipality at a general, or special election. In cities operating under home rule charters, where a vote is not now necessary to extend electric service, no vote would be necessary, under the terms of Senator Lommen's bill.

Potential "Firecrackers"

Various potential "firecrackers" have been tossed into the legislative hopper.

There s the resolution by Senator Carley for an investigation of various state departments controlled by the Farmer-Labor administration. At the instance of Senator Lommen the Rules committee amended the resolution to include investigation of the office of the Republican secretary of state, Mike Holm, and the Railroad and Warehouse commission, which was dominated by Republicans until Charles Munn of Osseo, Farmer-Laborite, took office.

The Education committee of the Senate at its meeting last Thursday voted to lay on the table the question of the confirmation of three members appointed to the State Board of Education by Governor Olson. These are Mrs. Marion LeSueur, Miss Florence Rood and Peter J. Seberger. The committee's action meant postponement of the time when these confirmations come out on the floor of the Senate, where they are expected to produce some spirited debate.

Senator Fay Cravens of Milaca who was kept away from the opening of the session by illness has recovered and taken his seat in the Senate.

Moorh'd Jury Acquits 'Banco' Head Thursday

(Continued from page one)

prospective stockholders. Thomson's high-price attorneys made no attempt to establish by witnesses any facts or figures to justify the claims made in the literature. In fact, the defense offered no testimony whatever but banked upon the claims that its attorneys made in the arguments to the jury that the $3.20 per share profit was true as to the affiliate banks though not actually true as to the Northwest Bancorporation itself.

The claim of profits for the affiliate banks controlled by the Bancorporation is absurd since the latter owns on an average nearly 90 percent of the stock of the banks under its control. Hence profits amounting to $3.20 per share on the part of the banks would of necessity have to be reflected in substantial profits to the holding company if such profits actually existed. On the contrary the Bancorporation's own books showed that during the years of 1930 and 1931 losses were sustained though this fact was not made known to the public or to the employes in the 134 affiliated banks who, like the public were made the victims of a high-powered stock-selling campaign.

'Bob' Pack's Advice

In this connection it is interesting to know that the Bancorporation's drive to sell stock to its customers was inspired by none other than Robert F. Pack, president of the Northern States Power Company. Mr. Pack told of the success that his company had had in putting over such campaigns and predicted that the same would work out successfully for the Bancorporation.

The acquittal of Mr. Thomson is not after all so important as many may imagine. The light has been turned on the affairs of the powerful chain-bank group that Mr. Thomson represents. The Banco's methods have been made known to tens of thousands of persons who had known little nothing of them before. In the future it will not be as easy for "Big Business" groups to plunder unsuspecting investors as easily as these groups have accomplished the same in years gone by.

Case Ably Prosecuted

The prosecution was ably conducted. W. E. G. Watson of Minneapolis, special assistant attorney general, acted as chief prosecutor. He was assisted by Roger Rutchick, assistant attorney general, and by Garfield W. Rustad of Moorhead, special assistant attorney general. In addition, the state prosecutors had the aid of the following persons from the division of securities: S. Paul Skahen, commissioner; Kenneth Haycraft and Robert Greenberg, investigators; Mrs. Gertrude E. McGonagle and Mrs. Bessie Woodworth, reporters.

Whether other cases pending against persons connected with the Northwest Bancorporation will be prosecuted in the Clay county district court remains to be seen. That is a matter that will rest with the Securities Department and with the office of Attorney General Harry H. Peterson.

So. St. Paul Livestock

BUTCHER HOGS UP— TOP $7.70

Close Weak on Underweights—Strong Undertone on Cattle—Long Feds Absent—Vealers Go Lower—Lambs Off.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 30, 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Butcher hogs and packing sows were mostly 10c higher today, with underweights closing weak to 10c lower. Better 210-325lb cashed at $7.55-7.70, better 170-200lb $7.00-7.35. 140-160lb $6.00-7.00. 100-130lb $4.50-5.75, good sows $7.10 7.25. Feeder pigs brought $3.00-4.00.

Cattle trade carried a strong to 25c higher undertone. Long Feds were absent, most offerings here consisting of kinds selling at $5.00. 9.00, most slaughter heifers going at $4.00-7.00, beef cows mainly $3.00-4.50, a few $5.00-6.00, sausage bulls $3.50-4.25, beef bulls $4.50 and above. Vealers were 50c lower, desirable grades selling at $6.50-7.50, a few $8.00-8.50. cull and common throwouts $2.50-4.50.

Stockers and feeders have been in fairly broad demand this week, with common and medium grades going at $3.50-5.00, some better offerings up to $6.25.

Better grade native lambs sold weak to 25c lower, bulk $8.50, one load to shippers $8.75, common and inbetween grades $6.50-8.25. Fed Montanas were held at $9.00, still unsold late. Most slaughter ewes brought $3.50-5.00.

Origin of Tennis "Love"

The term "love" employed in scoring tennis is said to be derived from the French phrase "l'oeuf," meaning "the egg."

Wasp Digs Hole

The solitary wasp digs a hole in the ground, flies away from it for some distance, perhaps, before it finds a caterpillar, which she drags to her hole (remembering the place) to deposit there together with her egg.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
The Ladies Aid meets on Friday February 1.
Oak Park:
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.
Ekelund Erie:
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. E. Ramsey, Friday. Feb. 6.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11:00.
Communion servce in the afternoon at 2:30.

Evening service at 7:30 at which Rev. Sorenson of Crookston, representing the American Sunday School Union will speak.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. L. P. Poppenhagen on North Duluth.

Mrs. Clara Jenson will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Friday evening, No. 511 Knight No.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Sunday School 2:00 p. m.
Preaching service, 3,00 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
All Welcome

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Matthew 8, 23-27, "What Manner of Man is This?"

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Feb. 3, will be as follows:

The Morning Worship will be at 11 o'clock. The pastor will preach another sermon in the series on the great doctrines of the Christian faith. In this sermon he will discuss the two great doctrines of "Predestination" and "Free Will." With the newly organized choir we are assured of excellent music throughout the service.

The church school which is doing excellent work in all departments now has a men's bible class with Mr. Mayer-Oakes as leader.

The Epworth League will have a social Saturday evening for their members and friends. Their devotional meeting will be on Sunday evening at 6:45 o'clock. They will also serve a supper Thursday evening, Feb 7 which will be open to the public.

Evening worship at 7:45, with song and sermon on "Some Great Hymns."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:0 a. m. Subject "Love."
Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Feb. 3 services as follows:
St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services at 8 p. m.
St. Paulie Lutheran—
Services at 10:30 a. m. at the Odegaard home Hazel.
Oak Ridge Lutheran—
Services at 2:00 p. m. at the Bugge home.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Full Gospel Fellowship Meeting to be held Tuesday, Feb. 5th at the Full Gospel Tabernacle, Goodridge, Minn. Three services Morning Worship 10:30. Afternoon service 2:30. Evening Service 7:30. Visiting ministers will speak at each service. Special songs and music. All are cordially invited to spend the day with us.—Ernest Swanon, Pastor.

Rome's Early Population

There wasn't any painstaking government census in Caesar's day, but there exist enumerations of houses and various other reckonings upon which estimates of the population of the ancient city have been based—estimates which vary widely. Edward Gibbon, author of "The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," gave the city an estimated population of 1,200,000 in the early days of the Christian era. Other writers place the population of the city at that time as high as 12,000,000 or 14,000,000, and the number of houses at 2,000,000 or 3,000,000. But all calculations are liable to be erroneous because of the conjectural allowance of the inhabitants to each house.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat—	
No. 1 har Dark Northern 60 lb. test	$ .95
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.93
No. 1 Northern	.92
No. 2 Northern	.91
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.06
No. 1 Amber	1.04
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.99
No. 1 Red Durum	.90
Flax	1.66
Oats	.45
Rye	.54
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Stags	.09
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.35
Eggs, No. 1	.24
Eggs No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

NOTICE—Will not be sawing wood nor grinding feed for the coming month. "Be ye therefore ready when such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh." A. Jenson, Goodridge.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY — Completely equipped restaurant for sale. Wold's Coffee Shop Thief River Falls. 1-tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

TRAILERHOUSE FOR SALE— Reasonable. Cliff McFarland. Across from Oen-Pritchard Elevator. 42-43-p

FOR SALE: Good, big, dry tamarack wood. $5.00 per cord. Phone 426-M, H. S. Van Pelt 1tp

WANTED—Owls Goshawk for mounting. One set large deer horns Ole Williams Grygla, Minn., Star Route 4 3tp-41-43

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

LOOK!

AT THIS UNPRECEDENTED CLUBBING OFFER

The St. Paul Daily News

The Most Liberal of Twin City Dailies

Featuring a daily article by Governor Floyd B. Olson

and

The Thief River Falls Forum

Northern Minnesota's Leading Progressive Weekly

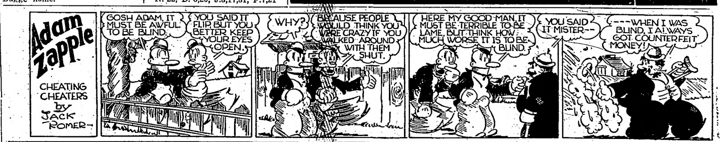
both for One Year for only

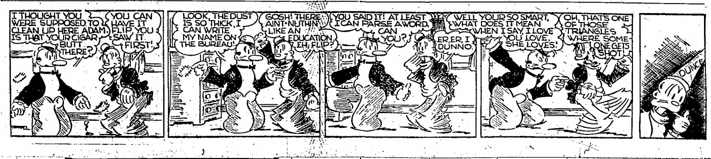
$4.75

or The St. Paul Daily and Sunday News and THE FORUM for

$6.25

Regular Price of the Daily News is $4.50; Daily and Sunday is $6.00. Regular Price of the Forum is $1.00


Adam Zapple
CHEATING CHEATERS by JACK ROMER
GOSH ADAM, IT MUST BE AWFUL TO BE BLIND.
YOU SAID IT FLIP, BUT YOU BETTER KEEP YOUR EYES OPEN.
WHY?
BECAUSE PEOPLE WOULD THINK YOU WERE CRAZY IF YOU WALKED AROUND WITH THEM SHUT.
HERE MY GOOD MAN, IT MUST BE TERRIBLE TO BE LAME, BUT THINK HOW MUCH WORSE IT IS TO BE BLIND.
YOU SAID IT MISTER--
---WHEN I WAS BLIND, I ALWAYS GOT COUNTERFEIT MONEY!


I THOUGHT YOU WERE SUPPOSED TO CLEAN UP HERE ADAM. IS THAT YOUR CIGAR BUTT THERE?
YOU CAN HAVE IT FLIP. YOU SAW IT FIRST!
LOOK, THE DUST IS SO THICK, I CAN WRITE MY NAME ON THE BUREAU!
GOSH! THERE AINT NUTHIN LIKE AN EDUCATION EH, FLIP?
YOU SAID IT! AT LEAST I CAN PARSE A WORD. CAN YOU?
ER, ER, I DUNNO.
WELL YOUR SO SMART, WHAT DOES IT MEAN WHEN I SAY, I LOVE YOU LOVE SHE LOVES!
OH, THAT'S ONE OF THOSE TRIANGLES WHERE SOME-ONE GETS SHOT!
DUNCE

Sales Tax Bill Is Introduced in Senate

(Continued from page one)

legislatures now in session is more important than that of relief," said Mr. Hunter.

The predominance of work relief over direct relief, or doles, in the new program of President Roosevelt and the Federal Emergency Relief Administration was stressed by Mr. Hunter.

"Direct relief is about the worst way to treat the problem of unemployment that anyone could think of," he said, pointing out that relief must be directed toward the end of giving jobs to those cannot find employment in private industry. No business upturn, he said, could absorb all the jobless.

With the federal government's demands graphically presented Governor Olson and leaders in the Legislature at once drafted a relief bill to meet federal resuirements. It was introduced in the House of Representatives by a group of about 50 members.

Would Raise $11,000,000

This bill provides for the appropriation by the Legislature of $11,000,000 for relief purposes for the next biennium. The money is to be obtained for relief purposes by turning over all the state taxes on intoxicating liquors and beer for the years 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for this purpose, as well as the surplus from such liquor tax revenues remaining in the state treasury at the end of 1935. The state will issue certificates of indebtedness, which will be repaid from liquor revenues. These certificates are to bear interest of not more than 4 per cent a year.

Of the $11,0000,000 to be appropriated $1,000,000 would go for supplemental aid to persons in the drouth areas and $1,500,000 for war veterans suffering from disabilities.

Under the plan outlined by the federal authorities, local governmental units in Minnesota will have to raise another $10,000,000 for the two periods in addition to the appropriation by the state. The federal relief officials hold that Minnesota and the local governments within the state must give at least $10,000,000 a year before the national government can provide the additional $40,000,000 a year deemed necessary to care for relief needs in the state.

Sales Tax Submitted

The long expected proposal for a form of sales tax came with the introduction of a bill for a one-half of one per cent occupational tax on the gross receipts of business. This measure was introduced in the Senate by three Conservative members—M. R. Cashman of Owatonna, James A. Carley of Plainview, and William L Roepke of Faribault. The bill also provides that after July 1 of this year no real or personal property in the state "taxed according to its true value" shall be taxed for all state and local purposes more than 37½ mills on its assessed valuation, which shall not exceed 40 percent of the full value.

This tax would affect every person in the state, because it would be levied on receipts from the sale of articles that must be used by all. While the rate of the tax is one-half of 1 percent, the actual cost of this to the ultimate consumers who must eventually pay it, is higher, because it is levied on the transactions of the producer of materials the manufacturer of finished goods, the wholesaler and the retailer.

At a joint public hearing conducted by the tax committees of the House and the Senate in the Senate chamber indications were given that optimists who have hoped to lift the entire tax burden from real estate by means of some form of sales tax are due for disappointment.

How Others Fare

Harold L. Henderson of the Minnesota Institute of Governmental Research pointed out experiences in other states showing that sales taxes have not brought in nearly so much revenue as anticipated by their sponsors. For instance, in South Dakota, where it had been expected that the sales tax would produce more than $12,000,000 a year, it returned only a little more than $2,000,000.

A bill embodying one of the aims expressed by Governor Olson in his opening message to the Legislature has been introduced by Senator George Lommen of Eveleth, one of the liberal leaders in the upper house. It would permit municipalities producing or distributing electricity to extend electric service to customers outside their limits.

The controlling body of such a public plant, after deciding upon the extension of service by a majority vote, would submit the question to voters of the municipality at a general or special election. In cities operating under home rule charters, where a vote is not now necessary to extend electric service, no vote would be necessary, under the terms of Senator Lommen's bill.

Potential "Firecrackers"

Various potential "firecrackers" have been tossed into the legislative hopper.

There is the resolution by Senator Carley for an investigation of various state departments controlled by the Farmer-Labor administration. At the instance of Senator Lommen the Rules committee amended the resolution to include investigation of the office of the Republican secretary of state, Mike Holm, and the Railroad and Warehouse commission, which was dominated by Republicans until Charles Munn of Osseo, Farmer-Laborite, took office.

The Education committee of the Senate at its meeting last Thursday voted to lay on the table the question of the confirmation of three members appointed to the State Board of Education by Governor Olson. These are Mrs. Marion LeSueur, Miss Florence Rood and Peter J. Seberger. The committee's action meant postponement of the time when these confirmations come out on the floor of the Senate, where they are expected to produce some spirited debate.

Senator Fay Cravens of Milaca who was kept away from the opening of the session by illness, has recovered and taken his seat in the Senate.

Moorh'd Jury Acquits 'Banco' Head Thursday

(Continued from page one)

prospective stockholders. Thomson's high-priced attorneys made no attempt to establish by witnesses any facts or figures to justify the claims made in the literature. In fact, the defense offered no testimony whatever but banked upon the claims that its attorneys made in the arguments to the jury that the $3.20 per share profit was true as to the affiliate banks though not actually true as to the Northwest Bancorporation itself.

The claim of profits for the affiliate banks controlled by the Bancorporation is absurd since the latter owns on an average nearly 90 percent of the stock of the banks under its control. Hence profits amounting to $3.20 per share on the part of the banks would of necessity have to be reflected in substantial profits to the holding company if such profits actually existed. On the contrary the Bancorporation's own books showed that during the years of 1930 and 1931 losses were sustained though this fact was not made known to the public or to the employes in the 134 affiliated banks who, like the public were made the victims of a high-powered stock-selling campaign.

'Bob' Pack's Advice

In this connection it is interesting to know that the Bancorporation's drive to sell stock to its customers was inspired by none other than Robert F. Pack, president of the Northern States Power Company. Mr. Pack told of the success that his company had had in putting over such campaigns and predicted that the same would work out successfully for the Bancorporation.

The acquittal of Mr. Thomson is not after all so important as many may imagine. The light has been turned on the affairs of the powerful chain-bank group that Mr. Thomson represents. The Banco's methods have been made known to tens of thousands of persons who had known little or nothing of them before. In the future it will not be as easy for "Big Business" groups to plunder unsuspecting investors as easily as these groups have accomplished the same in years gone by.

Case Ably Prosecuted

The prosecution was ably conducted. W. E. G. Watson of Minneapolis, special assistant attorney general, acted as chief prosecutor. He was assisted by Roger Rutchick, assistant attorney general, and by Garfield W. Rustad of Moorhead, special assistant attorney general. In addition, the state prosecutors had the aid of the following persons from the division of securities: S. Paul Skahen, commissioner; Kenneth Haycraft and Robert Greenberg, investigators; Mrs. Gertrude E. McGonagle and Mrs. Bessie Woodworth, reporters.

Whether other cases pending against persons connected with the Northwest Bancorporation will be prosecuted in the Clay county district court remains to be seen. That is a matter that will rest with the Securities Department and with the office of Attorney General Harry H. Peterson.

So. St. Paul Livestock

BUTCHER HOGS UP— TOP $7.70

Close Weak on Underweights—Strong Undertone on Cattle—Long Feds Absent—Vealers Go Lower—Lambs Off.

South St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 30, 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Butcher hogs and packing sows were mostly 10c higher today, with underweights closing weak to 10c lower. Better 210-325lb cashed at $7.55-7.70, better 170-200lb $7.00-7.35. 140-160lb. $6.00-7.00. 100-130lb $4.50-5.75, good sows $7.10 7.25. Feeder pigs brought $3.00-4.00.

Cattle trade carried a strong to 25c higher undertone. Long Feds were absent, most offerings here consisting of kinds selling at $5.00-9.00, most slaughter heifers going at $4.00-7.00, beef cows mainly $3.00-4.50, a few $5.00-6.00, sausage bulls $3.50-4.25, beef bulls $4.50 and above. Vealers were 50c lower, desirable grades selling at $6.50-7.50, a few $8.00-8.50 cull and common throwouts $2.50-4.50.

Stockers and feeders have been in fairly broad demand this week, with common and medium grades going at $3.50-5.00, some better offerings up to $6.25.

Better grade native lambs sold weak to 25c lower, bulk $8.50, one load to shippers $8.75, common and inbetween grades $6.50-8.25. Fed Montanas were held at $9.00, still unsold late. Most slaughter ewes brought $3.50-5.00.

Origin of Tennis "Love"

The term "love" employed in scoring tennis is said to be derived from the French phrase "l'oeuf," meaning "the egg."

Wasp Digs Hole

The solitary wasp digs a hole in the ground, flies away from it for some distance, perhaps, before it finds a caterpillar, which she drags to her hole (remembering the place) to deposit there together with her egg.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church:

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

The Ladies Aid meets on Friday February 1.

Oak Park:

Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund Erie:

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. E. Ramsey, Friday, Feb. 6.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11:00.

Communion servce in the afternoon at 2:30.

Evening service at 7:30 at which Rev. Sorenson of Crookston, representing the American Sunday School Union will speak.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. L. P. Poppenhagen on North Duluth.

Mrs. Clara Jenson will entertain the sewing circle at her home on Friday evening. No. 511 Knight No.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

Sunday School 2:00 p. m.

Preaching service, 3,00 p. m.

Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.

All Welcome

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Matthew 8, 23-27, "What Manner of Man is This?"

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Feb. 3, will be as follows:

The Morning Worship will be at 11 o'clock. The pastor will preach another sermon in the series on the great doctrines of the Christian faith. In this sermon he will discuss the two great doctrines of "Predestination" and "Free Will." With the newly organized choir we are assured of excellent music throughout the service.

The church school which is doing excellent work in all departments now has a men's bible class with Mr. Mayer-Oakes as leader.

The Epworth League will have a social Saturday evening for their members and friends. Their devotional meeting will be on Sunday evening at 6:45 o'clock. They will also serve a supper Thursday evening, Feb 7 which will be open to the public.

Evening worship at 7:45, with song and sermon on "Some Great Hymns."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:0 a. m. Subject "Love."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday Feb. 3 services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

St. Paulie Lutheran—

Services at 10:30 a. m. at the Odegaard home Hazel.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services at 2:00 p. m. at the Bugge home.

THE GOODRIDGE GOSPEL TABERNACLE
Ernest Swanson, Pastor

Full Gospel Fellowship Meeting to be held Tuesday, Feb. 5th at the Full Gospel Tabernacle, Goodridge, Minn. Three services Morning Worship 10:30. Afternoon service 2:30. Evening Service 7:30. Visiting ministers will speak at each service. Special songs and music. All are cordially invited to spend the day with us.—Ernest Swanon, Pastor.

Rome's Early Population

There wasn't any painstaking government census in Caesar's day, but there exist enumerations of houses and various other reckonings upon which estimates of the population of the ancient city have been based—estimates which vary widely. Edward Gibbon, author of "The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," gave the city an estimated population of 1,200,000 in the early days of the Christian era. Other writers place the population of the city at that time as high as 12,000,000 or 14,000,000, and the number of houses at 2,000,000 or 3,000,000. But all calculations are liable to be erroneous because of the conjectural allowance of the inhabitants to each house.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS	
Wheat—	
No. 1 hard Dark Northern 60 lb. test	$ .95
Dark Northern, 58 lb. test	.93
No. 1 Northern	.92
No. 2 Northern	.91
No. 1 Hard Amber	1.06
No. 1 Amber	1.04
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.99
No. 1 Red Durum	.90
Flax	1.66
Oats	.45
Rye	.54
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Stags	.09
Cocks	.04
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.35
Eggs, No. 1	.25
Eggs No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

NOTICE—Will not be sawing wood nor grinding feed for the coming month. "Be ye therefore ready when such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh." A. Jenson, Goodridge.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY — Completely equipped restaurant for sale. Wold's Coffee Shop Thief River Falls. 1tp

FOR THAT load of wash ice call Strand Dray and Transfer, Phone 224 and 582-M 14-1tp

EXPERT TAXIDERMIST. Send your deer heads to me for a good job. Experienced work. $10 mounts head. H. E. Davidson, Holt, Minn.

TRAILERHOUSE FOR SALE— Reasonable. Cliff McFarland. Across from Oen-Pritchard Elevator. 42-43-p

FOR SALE: Good, big, dry tamarack wood. $5.00 per cord. Phone 426-M, H. S. Van Pelt 1tp

WANTED—Owls Goshawk for mounting. One set large deer horns Ole Williams Grygla, Minn., Star Route 4 3tp-41-43

WANTED: Wood sawing, one man and rig, 85c per hour. Feed grinding, 50 sacks and over, 6c per sack. Phone 19R16, Goodridge. J. A. Jenson. Satisfaction guaranteed. N.-22, D.-6,20, J.3,17,31, F.7,21

LOOK!
AT THIS UNPRECEDENTED CLUBBING OFFER

The St. Paul Daily News
The Most Liberal of Twin City Dailies
Featuring a daily article by Governor Floyd B. Olson

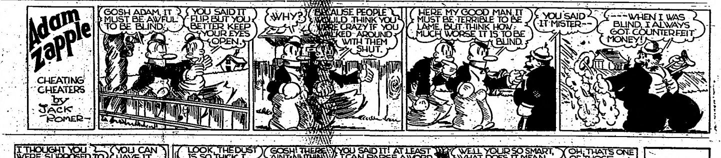
- and -

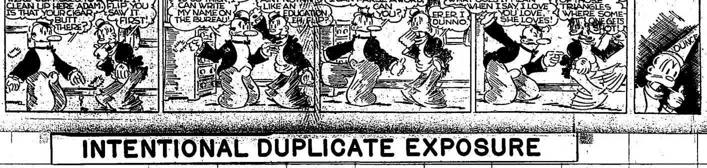
The Thief River Falls Forum
Northern Minnesota's Leading Progressive Weekly

both for One Year for only
$4.75

or The St. Paul Daily and Sunday News and THE FORUM for
$6.25

Regular Price of the Daily News is $4.50; Daily and Sunday is $6.00.
Regular Price of the Forum is $1.00


Adam Zapple
CHEATING CHEATERS by JACK ROMER
GOSH ADAM, IT MUST BE AWFUL TO BE BLIND.
YOU SAID IT FLIP, BUT YOU BETTER KEEP YOUR EYES OPEN.
WHY?
BECAUSE PEOPLE WOULD THINK YOU WERE CRAZY IF YOU WALKED AROUND WITH THEM SHUT.
HERE MY GOOD MAN, IT MUST BE TERRIBLE TO BE LAME, BUT THINK HOW MUCH WORSE IT IS TO BE BLIND.
YOU SAID IT MISTER--
---WHEN I WAS BLIND, I ALWAYS GOT COUNTERFEIT MONEY!


I THOUGHT YOU WERE SUPPOSED TO CLEAN UP HERE ADAM. IS THAT YOUR CIGAR BUTT THERE?
YOU CAN HAVE IT FLIP, YOU SAW IT FIRST!
LOOK, THE DUST IS SO THICK, I CAN WRITE MY NAME ON THE BUREAU!
GOSH! THERE AINT NUTHIN LIKE AN EDUCATION EH FLIP?
YOU SAID IT! AT LEAST I CAN PARSE A WORD, CAN YOU?
ER, ER, I DUNNO.
WELL YOUR SO SMART, WHAT DOES IT MEAN WHEN I SAY I LOVE YOU LOVE, SHE LOVES!
OH, THAT'S ONE OF THOSE TRIANGLES WHERE SOMEONE GETS SHOT!
DUNCE

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 44 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1935

BATTLE RAGES ON RELIEF AND APPOINTMENTS

Bitter Fight Looms on the Vicious Sales Tax Measure

By Lieut. Gov. Hjalmar Petersen
(Week of Jan. 27 to Feb. 2)

Both houses of the Minnesota Legislature witnessed real displays of fireworks on the floor during the week.

In the Senate there was the battle over the membership of the Carley Committee which will investigate state departments; in the House the fight between the liberals and conservatives on the question of relief held the spotlight.

The relief dispute obviously is the more important of the two—it is, without question, one of the principal issues confronting this session of the Legislature, just as it is one of the pressing problems now before the Congress of the United States.

Important Test Vote

One of the most important tests so far in this legislative session came Thursday when the House was debating a motion of Representative H. C. Anderson of Tyler for the passage, under suspension of the rules, of the $1,000,000 drouth relief bill sponsored by the conservative leaders. This bill was reported favorably by the House Appropriations Committee. Liberals fought it, insisting that consideration be given to the original relief bill submitted by the Relief Committee after it had conferred with Governor Olson. This bill calls for the appropiation of $11,000,000 for the next biennium, $1,000,000 to go for immediate relief to the farmers in the drouth areas.

It is the contention of the liberals that to pass the $1,000,000 drouth relief bill, leaving the remaining $10,000,000 of the relief program in abeyance, would jeopardize Minnesota's chances of obtaining the full amount of federal relief offered under the new program of the Roosevelt administration.

According to Howard O. Hunter regional Federal Emergency Relief administrator, this will amount to at least $40,000,000 in the next year. When Mr. Hunter addressed the Legislature recently he gave out the ultimatum that unless Minnesota enacted legislation meeting the federal government's terms the national relief administration would cut off its relief contributions to the state after March 1.

Battle Rages on Floor

When Rep. Anderson asked suspension of the rules to pass the

(Continued on back page)

SEED TREATING DISCUSSION TO FEBRUARY 19

C.C. Allison, Representive of AAA, Will Be Principal Speaker

Seed treating, the importance of it and the methods to use, are to be discussed for farmers of this county at a meeting to be held Tuesday, February 19th at the Court Room in the Court House Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

County Agent R. M. Douglass who has arranged this meeting announces that the speaker will be Mr. C. C. Allison, representing the state agricultural extension service and the AAA.

Improved materials and methods have made the treating of seed much easier and simpler than it was a few years ago. These facts will be presented at the seed treating meeting, where the speaker will also explain the importance of treating seed, especially that which will be shipped into the county this year.

If farmers and others present show a desire, an attempt will be made to work out plans by which farmers can have their seed treated at a local elevator where large capacity equipment can be used. All farmers, elevator managers and others interested are urged to be on hand for this meeting and to ask any questions they wish concerning their crop disease problems.

Art Johnson Buys Out Al's Sandwich Shop Wed'sday

Arthur A. Johnson anounced today that he has bought the place formerly occupied by Al's Sandwich Shop and that he will take immediate possesison of the place. Mr. Johnson states that the place will be run on the same lines that his predecessor ran it. Because it is impossible for him to get his license to sell beer immediately this item will be left out of his menu for a few days.

Civil Service Commission Announces Examinations

The United States Civil Service Commission has announced open competitive examination as follows:

Pharmacologist, various grades, $2,600 to $2,600 to $5,600 a year, Food and Drug Administration.

Assistant micro-analyst $2,600 a year, junior micro-analyst, $2,000 a year, Food and Drug Administration.

Principal editorial clerk, $2,300, editorial clerk $1,800 a year departmental service, Washington, D. C.

Apprentice fish culturist, $1,020 a year, Bureau of Fisheries.

Foreman of Ink-making Plant, $3,200 a year, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

The salaries named are subject to a deduction of not to exceed 5 percent during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1935, as a measure of economy and also to a deduction of 3½ percent toward a retirement annuity.

All states except Vermont, Virginia, Maryland, and the District of Columbia have received less than their quota of appointments in the apportioned departmental service in Washington, D. C. The positions of apprentice fish-culturist and foreman of ink-making plant are not affected by the State apportionment law.

Full information may be obtained from G. Legvold, Secretary of the United States Civil Service Board of Examiners, at the post office or customhouse in this city.

PROWLERS DRUB WARREN AGAIN ON FRIDAY NITE

Prowler Seconds Defeat the Warren Seconds at Warren

The high school basket ball team will play Crookston here Friday night at the Auidtorium in a game which promises to be the best of the year. It is thoght that Crookston has the best high school team of any in this district with the exception of the local team, and it is this exception which must be proved Friday.

Next Tuesday the high school team will play the Twin Valley quint here; Twin Valley has proved to be a strong contender for the regional title for the past two years and indications are that they will again be bidding for a chance to represent this region at the State Tournament this spring. As an added inducement to the local basket-ball fans Mr. Bye announced that on Tuesday night a special "family admission" price will be offered to parents and children of school age. School children accompanied by one or both of their parents will be admitted with their parents on a twenty-five cent ticket. Unaccompanied children and adults alone will be charged the regular admission price.

Last Friday evening the Prowlers defeated Warren at Warren 37 to 18; this is the second time these two teams have met, the first game being won by the Prowlers 76 to 9 on the home floor. The Warren second team bowed to the Prowler second team 30 to 4 in the preliminary game Fiday night.

Mrs. Walter Johnson Dies At Local Hospital Tuesday

Friends of Mrs. Walter Johnson, nee Lucy Patnode of Red Lake Falls, were shocked Tuesday when they learned of her sudden death Tuesday afternoon. Mrs. Johnson had been in a hospital for about three weeks and had ben reported as getting along nicely up until Saturday when it was stated that she was somewhat worse but that there was no cause for alarm. She had been operated on for appendicitis about thee weeks before her death and last minute complications developed from which she was unable to recover.

At the time of her death she was 23 years, nine months old; she had been married only three months to Walter Johnson of this city and she made her home here. Mrs. Johnson is survived by her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Patnode, one sister, and a brother all living in Red Lake Falls, and her husband, Walter Johnson.

Funeral services were held today at the Catholic church here and at Red Lake Falls with Father Mirth officiating at the services here. Pall bearers were Donald Lane, Donald Flattum, Berton Furan, L. Harris, Charles Krause and Clarence Hovie. Interment was made at the Catholic cemetery east of Red Lake Falls.

Effie Angell of Lancaster, arrived in this city Monday for an indefinite visit with friends and relatives.

MIDWEST YOUTH TO CONVENE IN ST. PAUL FEB. 9

Two Day Discussion of the Youth Problems to Be Held

More than 500 young people from seven states are expected to attend the first Mid-West Youth Congress at Hotel Frederick, St. Paul, Minn., Saturday and Sunday, February 9th and 10th. Representing student groups, Young people's societies, farm clubs, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A, colleges and working organizations, the delegates will come from Michigan Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, North and South Dakota and Nebraska to consider legislation and declare principles beneficial to youth.

Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota iwll address the convention at 2 p. m. Saturday February 9th. Among the first to endorse the Youth Congress, Minnesota's progressive governor asserted that the conclave should be a "fine thing" as the "youth of the country are being forced to help solve the great problems facing us today."

The Congress, open to all persons 30 years of age and under from the mid west states, will be farmally opened Saturday morning February 9th, at the Hotel Frederic with a roll call of state representatives. A youth leader from each state will speak following the presentation of the agenda.

Following Governor Olson's speech Saturday afternoon, the Congress will be divided into conference sections, each group to be addressed by a leader in that field. Round table groups will discuss youth problems and vote on a declaration of principles. The conference groups will be divided into sections on problems of youth in industry; problems of youth in agriculture; education and recreation; unemployment; relief and social insurance; political action; war and Fascism. The Saturday's sessions will be brought to a close Saturday night with a banquet and dance. An internationally prominent speaker will deliver the dinner address.

The Sunday session will open at 9:30 a. m. with reports of round table conferences. The reports will be followed by discussion and voting on legislation, resolutions and a program of action. The Congress will adjourn at noon for a luncheon by states. The afternoon will be devoted to electing a continuation committee and final debate on problems.

In addition to the endorsement of organizations throughout the mid-west, the Mid-West Youth Congress has been endorsed by numerous prominent individuals including: Governor Olson. John Dewey, Professor, Columbia University; Glenn Clark, Professor Macalester College; Ernest Lundeen, Minnesota congressman; Howard Y. Williams, director of the League for Independent Political Action; Miss Lucy Ford, general secretary of the St. Paul Y. W. C. A.; Mrs. O. H. Olson, national chairman of the executive junior committee, Farmers Union Bijou Hills, South Dakota: Paul H. Douglas, University of Chicago; Gerald P. Nye, United States Senator from North Dakota; Thomas R. Amlie, Wisconsin Congressman; William S. Harms, state chairman, Progressive Youth League of Wisconsin; J. Philip Heiling, executive chairman North Dakota Young Farmer Labor Association; Howard Schwanki, chairman Junior Farmer Labor Political Federation.

Headquarters for the Mid-West Youth Congress have been established at the Hotel Frederic. Information regarding the convention may be obtained at the headquarters.

Al Cloutier Proprietor of Wold's Coffee Shop

Al Cloutier, who formerly owned Al's Eat Shop, announced Wednesday that he will assume the proprietorship of Wold's Coffee Shop immediately. The deal was closed yesterday afternoon and Mr. Cloutier took possession of the building this morning.

There will be no immediate change of the help nor will the name of the place be changed until later. Mr. Cloutier stated last night that he plans on having a grand opening at some later date at which time a new name will be given the restaurant.

County Board Postpones Meeting, Fowler Absent

The regular session of the county board which was to be held on Tuesday was cancelled due to the absence of the County Auditor, H L. Fowler, who was called to St. Paul by L. P. Zimmerman, deputy relief administrator for Minnesota. The Board will meet Wednesday, February 13tr and it is expected that at that time lands on which county taxes are delinquent will be arranged to be rented.

WPA to Hold Important Meeting Mon. Feb. 11

The next regular meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association will be held at 8 o'clock Monday evening, February 11th, at the Pennington county courthouse. This will be an important meeting and it is asked that all members and those wishing to join the organization be present; membership in the organization is free to any who wish to sign up, President Douville says.

Two committeemen will be elected and as the present vice-chairman resigned, it will be necessary to elect another man to fill the vacancy. A lively dicussion was held at their regular meeting last Monday evening on the problem of un-employment.

Roseau Progressives To Meet Fri. Feb. 8

Liberal minded citizens have been called to a meeting to be held at the Roxy Theatre in Roseau February 8th. The purpose of the meeting is to discuss legislation. The Governor's plan for refinancing and scaling down mortgage indebtedness: also the plan of Gilbert Brattland of this city for refinancing by the issuance of certificates of indebtedness at 2½ percent interest the farm mortgages of sales of the Rural Credit Department. Discussion will be held regarding legislation favorable to workers, farmers and small business men; the auto tax and other tax problems will be discussed also. A general discussion of the Farm Holiday Association will be had and it is urged that all progressives arrange to attend this meeting.

Don Snyder's Car Is Stolen in Crookston

Donald Snyder, district director of the NRS, had his car stolen late last Monday evening while he was in Crookston on business. He had parked the car in front of the Grill Cafe and when he came out he saw that it was gone; he immediately notified the Crookston police who in turn got in touch with police in surrounding territory. The car was found about an hour later by the Grand Forks police, who also apprehended a youth who admitted the theft.

The car was badly damaged and it was estimated that at least $128 would be necessary to repair the damage done; the youth stated his willingness to pay the damage and Mr. Snyder dropped the charge against him. The youth in possession of the car when it was found was a sophomore medical student at the U of N. D., who lives in Fargo and it was thought by the police that he had been drinking or he never would have taken the automobile.

MELBY SUBMITS BILL TO REVISE RURAL CREDITS

Would Scale Down Indebtedness By Not To Exceed 50 Per Cent

Sweeping revision of Minnesota rural credits regulations to include the scaling down of farm mortgages by not to exceed 50 percent as a major farm relief measure will be asked of the Legislature early this week.

The bill proposing this drastic remedial action is being completed by the house legal aid bureau, and Representative J. O. Melby of Oklee and a group of co-authors plan to introduce it today or Tuesday. Repsesentative Melby is a liberal member of the emergency relief fund investigating committee and a veteran advocate of legislation designed to benefit agriculture.

The proposed measure will provide for the scaling down of the amount of the mortgages made through the Rural Credits bureau and elimination of the 7 per cent penalty and enable the farmers to liqidate these motgages by repayment in crops.

Anti-War Delegate To Report on Wednesday

The delegate to the Washington Unemployed Council held at Washington, D. C., recently will make his report at a meeting to be held at the Court House next Wednesday evening at 8 p. m. He reports an interesting trip and states that he has an interesting mesage to he has an interesting mesage to the workers of Thief River Falls and vicinity.

REBECCA LODGE

Members of the P. N. G. of the Rebecca Lodge met at the R. Belcher home Thursday evening. Bridge was played at four tables high honors being won by Mr. R. P. Robinson. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

SURVEY SHOWS PENN. COUNTY 9TH IN SAFETY

State-wide Contest Reveals One Traffic Death Last Year

The Pennington county standing in its classification in the 1934 Minnesota traffic safety contest was 9th, according to an announcement from A. V. Rohweder of Duluth, chairman of the Minnesota Public Safety Committee, sponsor of the contest.

The standing was based on the traffic accident death rate per 100,000 population. This county had one death last year. It was in the Group "AA" classification for counties of from 10,000 to 20,000 population.

Plaques will be awarded winners of the contest by Governor Olson at an impressive dinner meeting at 6:30 P. M. Monday, February 18th, in the Hotel Lowry, St. Paul. Invitations to attend the affair as guests have been sent to Walter Quist and A. M. Campbell, chairman and secretary respectively, of the Pennington county Public Safety Committee.

Minneapolis, St. Cloud, and Eveleth won in the three group classifications for cities. County winners were Wright, Swift and Clearwater.

The dinner at St. Paul will be attended by four officials of the National Safety Council and will be presided over by Col. F. W. Matson, president of the National Safety Council. Members of the Minnesota legislature also will attend as guests. The plaques were donated personally by Governor Olson.

THE THI RI FA MU MEETS

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson's Studio Wednesday evening. Mrs. Erickson conducted the study hor on Scandinavian music. Eileen Rolland played the Romance by Sibellious, Miss Marjory Kundred of Red Lake Falls sang "Trees" by Rasbach, accompanied by Mrs. Erickson; Robert Douville played "On the Mountains" by Grieg. Several new members were welcomed.

A musical examination was followed by a social hour after which a fine lunch was served by the hostesses, Helen Granum and Helen Rice.

One Act Plays Given By Seniors Tuesday Evening

The Senior Class of Lincoln High School gave two one-act plays Tuesday evening; the "Black Valise," with parts played by Kendall Gustafson, Jerome Havel Doris Moe, Theo. Quale and Walter Kinghorn, and the play "Weinies on Wednesday," with Corlar Dokken, Donald Collins, Kathleen Monsebroten, Louise LaBree and Marvin Lindberg taking part in the play. The plays were well attended and local critics stated that they were well presented.

Day-Waldal Hearing Set For Tonite in Legislature

The Day-Waldal contest hearing in the legislature will be held this evening at which time the house of representatives will decide whether W. E. Day of Bagley and a former member of the House for the past 19 years, or Marius Waldal, who was declared elected by the canvassing board, is entitled to sit in the body as representative from this district.

In the preliminary hearing before Judge Torrance of Bemidji W. E Day was declared elected because he had more legal votes than his opponent had on the basis of the recount which was conducted late last fall.

Coop Creamery Annual Meeting Sat. Feb. 16

The Annual Stockholders' meeting of the Thief River Falls Cooperaaive Creamery Association will be held at the Sons of Norway Hall Saturday, Feb. 16, at 1 P. M., for the purpose of electing two board members and to transact any other business that may properly come before the meeting, according to J. M. Thiege, secretary of the creamery board.

Parent-Teachers' Assn. Holds Interesting Meet Monday Evening at H.S.

The Parent Teachers' Association held their meeting Monday night at which time the parents were given an opportunity to learn from demonstrations how their childrens' day at school was arranged. An unusual program furnished the parents with a deviation from the usual procedure and was found to be interesting to the many who attended the meeting.

Each parent was given a program card that corresponded to that of their children's which mapped out their classes for the day and the parents went through the classes that their children have. Periods were cut short but an accurate idea was givsn as to the technique of the class-room and the methods used by the teachers.

LOCAL SKATERS WILL COMPETE AT STATE MEET

Pennington and Marshall Win Regional Speed Skating Tournament Sunday

District 37, comprised of Pennington and Marshall Counties, won the regional speed skating meet with 320 points scored at the municipal Skating Rink Sunday. The Clay-Norman Counties district won second place with 290 points and the Roseau-Kittson district won third place with 190 points. The winners of the Men's division, the Intemediate Division and the Junior Boys' Division will compete in Minneapolis Saturday, Feb. 9tr at the Powderhorn Park State Skating Tournament.

Winners of the events who will represent Thief River Falls at the state meet are: Russell Becken, men's division McFarland, Intermediate Division; Ray G. Bredeson, Junior Boys' Division. Becken won the men's division with 110 points which he gathered by winning three first places and a second place in the four events. Robert McFarland won the intermediate Division scoring 80 points with wins of two firsts and one second in three events; and Ray Bredeson totalled 70 points in the Junior Division with one first and two second places.

In the "Girls under 14" class, Marjorie Hellquist won the Regional championship by taking first place in both events and in a similar class for boys, Mullens won the championship by winning two first places.

Of the Senior women skaters, Doris Thysell of Moorhead won the championship with three first places in three races with a total fo 90 points. Verna Thysell, also of Moorhead, won the championship of the Junior women class by taking two first places in the two events.

Officials for the meet were Referee, Alex Campbell; Judges and timers, Orwoll, Chalmers, Lambert and Merle Lindberg; announcer, A Christofferson; starter, Kenneth Lindberg; registrar and clerk, Arthur Johnson; scorer, Long; and caller, V. C. Noper.

Goodridge Buttermaker Refutes Claim Of Higher Prices at Pelican Rapids

Dear Editor:

After reading the article in the last week's issues of the T. R. Falls local papers signed by some of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Co-op. Creamery Ass'n, I could not refrain from answering that part of the article referring to prices paid for butterfat by Pelican Rapids, Fergus Falls, and Sebeka creameries.

As an operator of a Land O' Lakes creamery, I feel it my duty to my own patrons as well as to patrons of other Land O' Lakes creameries, that that paragraph relating to prices paid by the above mentioned creameries should not go unanswered because of its untruthfulness.

Having worked in creameries in Ottertail and Wadena counties for several years, it has given me a splendid opportunity to study the annual reports from creameries in that section of the state.

In the first place you are making a very unfair comparison in that you do not take either volume or quality into consideration. Pelican Rapids, Sebeka, and Fergus Falls creameries have an output from four to six times as large as the Thief River Falls creamery and also have a higher quality of cream which gives these creameries a decided advantage over the smaller creameries in this section of the state. But even at that I find that the creameries selling to Land O' Lakes received a price which compares very favorably with prices received by Pelican Rapids, which is one of the largest creameries in the state and has the advantage of shipping in carload lots direct from one creamery.

I have before me annual reports from Roseau and Thief River Falls, both Land O' Lakes creameries and Pelican Rapids which was referred to in the article and I submit the following figures from these reports:

(Continued on back page)

SUBMITS PLAN TO LIQUIDATE RURAL CREDIT

Gilbert Brattland Urges the Immediate Liquidation Of Rural Credits

Gilbert Brattland, who was formerly employed by the Rural Credits Dept., has come forward with a plan for the immediate liquidation of the department which would, at the same time, return lands to their original owners.

The proposed plan calls for the issuance of certificates of indebtedness by the state which would bear 2½ per cent interest; the money would be re-loaned to the farmers at 3 per cent, which would be a 40 per cent reduction from the present rate now paid on money by the farmers.

A bill of this kind has been advocated for a number of years by progressive legislators, but because of the lack of interest shown by the people no legislation along this line has been procured. The bill embodying this plan which is the best known to most of the people is the Frazier-Lemke Bill. This bill calls for the refinancing of farm mortgages by the issuance of United States Treasury Certificates, bearing 5 per cent interest of which interest 1½ per cent would be for amortization. Mr. Brattland's plan would make it possible for the state to raise money to take advantage of the low interest rate immediately.

A small circular is being circulated which calls on all taxpayers business men, tenant farmers and borrowers to organize back of this plan; his circular embodies the following:

(1) Immediate LIQUIDATION OF THE BUREAU.

(2) Re-appraisal of all lands, loans and contracts by a representative of the state, appointed by the Tax Commission, a County Commissioner and an officer of the Town Board.

(3) Refinancing at such re-appraisals of all loans and sales contracts at 3 per cent, payable annually, in the fall. If loan or contract is less than appraisal, then refinancing such balance at the same rates.

(Continued on back page)

Hallock wins Hockey Tournament here Sun

Local hockey fans were treated to some fine hockey games Sunday afternoon at which time Hallock won the Regional Hockey Championship by defeating the Thief River Falls team 8 to 1. The first game was played in the forenoon with the local team defeating the Crookston sextet 7 to 1 while the Hallock team drew shhh The games were played very fast and the superiority of the Hallock team was indicated from the beginning of the game. The Hallock team has been recognized as one of the best teams in Minnesota having won every game they've played this year with the exception of the Duluth game which ended in a tie. Referees for the Championship game were Phil Anderson of Roseau and Earl Effinger of Thief River Falls.

The winners will compete in Minneapolis next week for the State title, teams having been selected from other regions thruout the state.

Graduate Foresters To Register at NRS

Any unemployed graduate forester who has not registered with the National Reemployment Service should do so at once, according to Donald L. Snyder, manager of the National Reemployment office at Thief River Falls. The contemplated expansion of the forestry program has created at demand for men trained in general forestry which is expected to exceed the supply not only in Minnesota but in adjoining states. Forestry students who have had two or more years of forestry training are also asked to register.

A limited number of woodsmen and cruisers who are able to do mapping may be employed. Even though the possibilities of employment for men with such experience are not as definite as for graduate foresters, it is suggested that they also register.

Dreng Bjornaraa & Rob't Hutchinson Visit the City

Dreng Bjornaraa, state director of the National Reemployment Service, and Robert, Hutchinson, of the Veterans Placement of the U. S. Employment Service, visited the local NRS office here Monday and spent most of the day discussing plans with Donald Snyder, district director of the NRS. These two men are now on a tour of inspection of this part of the state and they stated that everything was satisfactory at the local offile.

WHY DO WOMEN OUTLIVE MEN?

Insurance Figures Show Weaker Sex Lives Three Years Longer Than "Lords of Creation"

W. G. Calderwood

A recent statement by the Doctors Mayo, world-famed physicians of Rochester, Minnesota, reminds us that woman, often referred to as the "weaker sex," outlives man by an average of three years, according to American experience. The present average span of life for man is fity-eight years, while the average woman lives to sixty-one. While this is not news, it is always a surprise. It is beyond question that woman is physically frailer than man. A mass of reliable statistics gathered from the experience of health insurance companies show that she is more susceptible to disease and less resilient in recovery. moreover these figures do not include the disability suffered in child-birth, since health insurance does not cover this hazard, nor other disorders that are not "common to both sexes."

Yet, American experience definitely establishes the fact that on the average she lives longer. And there must be a reason.

Dr. Haven Emerson, former health commsisioner of New York City, and now head of the department of Public Health Administration in Columbia University, in his recent book, "Alcohol, Its Effects on Man," states that insurance figures show that if abstainers are rated at 100 on the basis of their mortality, the infrequent moderate drinker will rate 122; the temperate users will rate 142, and those who describe themselves as "moderate users" will rate 212.

The fact that, in the past, woman has been much more abstemious than man, may solve the anomoly of the frail outliving the sturdy sex. Whether that is a valid conclusion or not, the undeniable figures of the actuary shows that the abstainer has the advantage of 22 points over the infrequent drinkers and 112 points over drinkers who call themselves moderate users.

CCC STRESSES WINTTR FOREST CONSERVATION

With the Minnesota Conservation Commission actively engaged in outlining continued forest improvement policies in cooperation with the Divison of Forestry and Fire Prevention, Emergency Conservation Work in state forests is making rapid progress. Grover Conzet, state forester, stated that winter work is being done where "results are more satisfactory than when this work is performed during summer months."

Construction work, road graveling ,brush burning and survey work are being stressed. Trail and road corners are being located by engineers. Considerable cultural work such as thinning ,and release cutting, removing of worthless large trees that are crowding out the more valuable ppoduction, is being done by members of the Civilian Conservation Corps in state forests.

Project Workers Must Earn Their Wages; SERA

The Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration) through an official order from Walter F. MacGregor, director of the work division, has laid down the ultimatum that persons employed on work relief projects must render efficient service or invite permanent removal from the work relief payrolls.

Project supervisors have authority to enforce this penalty, with due regard to the physical condition of the worker concerned. If a worker displays a pronounced unwillingness to perform labor assigned to him, he may be designated as "unemployable" and placed on direct relief permanently, subject to reversal by a special committee of review. This committee comprises the local supervisors for work and social service, and the accounting and disbursing officer. A relief client who wishes his status changed from "unemployable" to "employable" may appeal to this committee, and in case of disagreement, to the state work division.

The order also provides for keeping a record, so that if, and when, the Federal Emergency Relief Administration frees itself from all responsibility for unemployable persons, the status of each such person may be known. Those who are barred from public works for cause as above, will experience difficulty in obtaining a permanent job, when jobs will again be available, Mr. MacGregor stated.

Too Many Philosophers

"I was taught to believe that my native land was the greatest of all countries," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "I still think so, but my ancestors should have bred more fighters and not so many philosophers."

Forum advertising is bargain news

Minnesota Iron Ore Shipments Show Gain

A gain in the totel shipment of iron ore from Minnesota mines is noted for the year 1934 although there was a slight decrease in the amount of ore shipped from state-owned mines, from a report by F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals.

In 1934 Minnesota mines forwarded 16,026,000 gross tons of regular iron ore with a value of $42,829,000, at the rate of $2.67 per ton, the report indicated. To this tonnage and value, state-owned iron mines contributed 3,170,000 gross tons or about 22½ per cent of the total shipments. The value of this state ore was $8,456,000.

In 1923 total iron ore shipments amounted to 14,953,168 gross tons with state mines contributing 3,604,447 gross tons to the total.

Under prevailing leases, state trust funds are paid a royalty based on the weight o fthe crude ore before treatment of any kind. Because of this method the state received royalty payments in 1934 on a tonnage of 3,609,100 tons in round figures, Mr. Wildes said.

Of all iron ore produced in the United States during the year 1934, 85 per cent came from the Lake Superior district made up of Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan, the director pointed out.

Ore tonnage containing five per cent or more of manganese proved considerable last year and is not included in the figures given for Minesota shipments.

New Purchase Area For Superior Forest

Local residents in St. Louis and Lake counties will be interested in a new addition to the Superior National Forest, stated Grover Conzet, state forester. The National Forest Reservation Commission approved an addition of 803,000 acres at its meeting which took place January 21. This addition will help block out the present boundaries of the Superior National Forest, which already has 1,810,129 acres within its boundaries. This will bring the total acreage for this forest to 2,613,129 acres exclusive of the Mesaba Purchase Unit. The new area adjoins the Superior forest on the south and west.

This 803,000 acres is entirely a new area to be purchased and before it can be definitely added to the Superior forest, the land will have to be thoroughly examined and cruised before the procedure of option and purchase takes place.

"The addition of this area will mean additional employment of individuals now badly in need of work," Mr. Conzet said. "Far from being a temporary work program, the construction, improvement and maintenance of roads, telephone lines, the construction of protection and administration improvements, planting and timber stand improvement will provide work to local inhabitants for a long time to come. The history of the old Superior National Forest bears this out."

Planters Frame Share Croppers' Organizers

Memphis, Tenn. — Ward H. Rodgers, FERA teacher and an official of the Southern Tenant Farmers Union, is the latest victim of the cotton planters in their fight to destroy this rapidly growing union of shareholders.

A jury of planters convicted Rodgers of "anarchy" on Jan. 21 at Marked Tree, Arkansas. As proof of "anarchy" the prosecutor cited:

That Rodgers had organized Negro as well as white share-croppers.

That he had called Negroes "Mister."

That he had said "relief for tenant farmers will not come until the United States government abolishes the plantation system."

Defense Being Formed

The case will be appealed to the Arkansas circuit court, C. T. Carpenter, defense attorney, announced. At present Rodgers, unable to furnish $3,000 bond, is held in the Harrisburg, Ark. jail.

A nation-wide defense committee to aid Rodgers is being organized. Norman Thomas will head the committee.

Thomas has already telephoned from New York that defense funds are being collected for the court appeal. Thomas later will visit Tennessee and Arkansas to address share-croppers' mass meetings. On his visit to Tyronza, Ark., last winter he helped organize the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, which has since enrolled hundreds of the enslaved Negro and white cotton farmers.

Ku Klux Klan Revived

The union, however, soon encountered bitter resistance from the plantation owners who resorted to night raids to terrorize union members. The Ku Klux Klan has recently been revived to fight the union in the counties where it is strong.

Four union members, two negroes and two white, are awaiting trial on Feb. 4 on charges of "interfering with labor." They face a sentence to the Arkansas penal farm—where the treatment is similar to that in force in the notorious Georgia chain gangs.

One reason for the planters bitter offensive against the union is the recent intervention of the U. S. Department of Agriculture in their evictions of the share-cropper members. A few weeks ago a delegation, headed by H. L. Mitchell, union secretary called upon Secretary Wallace in Washington and protested against the discrimination.

U .S. Quizzing Planters

The AAA thereupon wired Hiram Norcross, a wealthy planter, that futher payments on his crop reduction contract would be withheld until the charges against him in court had been investigated. Meanwhile, the union's injunction suit against Norcross to restrain him from evicting 25 families was carried directly to the Supreme Court of Arkansas.

A Ku Klux Klan campaign of terror and prosecution of leaders through the planter controlled courts' has been the employers' response.

The share-croppers are probably the most exploited workers in America. According to a study made in 1934 for the Socialist party and the League for Industrial Democracy by Prof. William R. Amberson of the University of Tennessee Medical School, the total income for the average share-cropper family is less than $300 a year. This includes the value of the food they raise for their own use.

VALUABLE DATA FROM STATE FOREST SURVEYS

Data which will prove of inestimable value to future forestry conservation within the boundaries of state forests is being gathered this winter by Civilian Conservation Corps workers under the supervision of the Division of Forestry. These extensive surveys are expected to "complete mapping of state forests and material will be obtained for complete management plans for each forest," Grover Conzet, state forester, said.

"Information relative to settlers within the forest areas, road, timber estimates, reproduction, and soil and forest cover type maps are included in the surveys. Data compiled will be used both in fire protection and forest management work."

McFARLANE ATTENDS NATIONAL GAME MEET

Minnesota's Department of Conservation was represented at the annual American Game Conference held in New York last week by Charles McFarlane, deputy director of the Division of Game and Fish.

Included in the discussions were scientific game research and breeding, game management, fish administration and many related subjects. A 1935 moratorium on wild migratory waterfowl was voted down after considerable arguments pro and con, Mr. McFarlane reported.

HITLER ESCAPES SERIOUS AIRPLANE ACCIDENT

Berlin (TIS)—That the government order which forbade flying over Berlin during the surprise meeting of the Nazi leaders at the Opera House was not based on unsubstantiated fear has been learned in well informed circles.

For the first time in his political career, Adolph Hitler met recently with an airplane accident, while flying, as usual, from his Bavarian retreat to the capital. The pilot was forced to effect an emergency landing when it was discovered that some one had tampered with the airplane. This is one of the many rumors of attempts against the life of the Leader which have been definitely verified. Consequently, protective measures for the Nazi rulers have been doubled as shown by the precautions in Berlin, where heavily armed black shirt formations faced alternately the road and the spectators lined up on the sidewalks.

John Norman of St. Hilaire Dies at his Home Tuesday

John Norman, of St. Hilaire, died at his home Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 28th at the age of 80 years. Mr .Norman had been in fair health during the winter and his sudden death come as a surprise to his friends. He had lived in the United States since 1882 at which time he immigrated from Sweden, the land of his birth ,and started his life in this country at LaCrosse, Wis., where he was employed for a number of years; later he took a homestead in Polk County and in 1897 he married Margaret Ryberg and they lived at their present residence for the past 26 years. He is survived by his wife and ten children; his children are: Mrs. Ann Ingvalson, Andrew, George, John Norman who are living at Hilaire, and Mrs. Gust Anderson of Wylie and three Grandchildren. Two sons preceded him in death, Edgar and Yngve Norman.

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the Mission Church of St. Hilaire and a short service was held at his home. Rev. C. G. Anderson of Roseau and Rev. J. C. Brekke officiated. A men's quartet from the Lutheran Bible School of Grand Forks sang several selections. Interment was made at the cemetery east of St. Hilaire.

Bones Million Years Old Dug Up

Workmen sinking a well in New South Wales unearthed a set of huge bones estimated to have lain in gravel for millions of years.

NEGLECT TO FILE GAME REPORT BARS LICENSE

Thursday, January 31, marks the final day for the filing of game reports, Minnesota hunters were warned by Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish. Neglect to file report of game taken on both small and big game hunting licenses bars issuance of hunting licenses for the year 1935, Mr. Swenson said.

"We have received thousands of reports of game taken and work is progressing rapidly in compiling results,' the director stated. "There are many hunters who have to date failed to file their returns. We urge that this information be forwarded to the division so that as complete a record as possible my be obtained relative to the amount of game taken in the state last fall during the open hunting seasons."

Dance At Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Feb. 9
Music by Al Duncan
And his 9-piece orchestra
Wednesday Feb. 13
Music by Russ Gilmore and orchestra
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY
Matches 6 Boxes 22c
Pure Cocoa 2-pound can 17c
JELL-O Quick Setting—All Flavors 4 pkgs. 25c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 55c
NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE 1-lb. Tin 32c
Salmon Fancy Pink 1-lb. can 11c
Baking Soda A. & H. 1-lb.box 7c
Syrup AMAIZO Golden 10-lb. pail 44c
Sugar Sugar Sugar
10-LB. BAG 51c
25-LB. CLOTH BAG $1.26
BROWN, Med. Coarse 4 lbs. 19c
Swansdown Cake Flour lge. box 28c
TOMATOES 3 No. 2 cans 25c
FARINA Farmers Best 5-lb. bag 29c
Grapefruit Texas Seedless 6 for 18c
ORANGES Sweet and Juicy Large Size 29c doz.
Head Lettuce Lge. solid crisp heads Each 7c

GEO. PETER & SON
Always the Highest Quality :-: Always the Lowest Prices
Hershey Cocoa 1 lb. Tin 13c 1-2 lb. Tin 8c
COCOA 2-lb. Tin 16c
Crackers 2 2-lb. boxes 29c H. W. Soap 6 lge. bars 23c
Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. sack 3.69 49-lb. sack 1.89
Big Value Oatmeal Quick Cooking Lge. pkg. 15c
Quaker Oatmeal 9-lb. Bag 37c
Matches 6-box carton 22c
Table Salt 10-lb. Cloth Bag 21c
Bob White Laundry Soap 10 bars 18c
Apples Roman Beauties or Winesaps 40-lb. box $1.39
Bananas Lb. 6c
Grapefruit Texas Seedless 96 size 4 for 12c
Lemons SUNKIST 300 size PER DOZEN 25c
Carrots Gr. Top 2 bunches 9c
Oranges SUNKIST Med. size PER DOZEN 22c Large size DOZ. 27c Extra large DOZ. 37c
DELICIOUS APPLES Extra Fancy Quality 40-lb. box $1.79
Tooth Picks Reg. 10c size 7c
Yeast Foam pkg. 8c
Corn Flakes 3 large packages 25c
Corn Cool Spring 2 No. 2 cans 25c
Corn Meal 10-lb. Bag 38c
RyeFlour 10-lb. Cloth Bag 38c
W. W. Flour 10-lb. bag 43c
Grah. Flour 10-lb. Bag 43c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 75c
Oyster Shells 100-lb. bag 95c
Block Salt 50 lbs. 52c
Chocolate Hershey's Baking 1-2 pound cake 12c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 10-lb. box 69c
Sugar 10 lbs. 51c | 25-lb. Bag 1.26 | 100 lbs. 4.98
Br. Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Cutloaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c
Powdered SUGAR 3 lbs. 19c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 17c
RICE Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs. 21c
COFFEE
Banquet Club 3-lb. Jar 89c 1-lb. Jar 29c
Nash Coffee lb. tin 32c
WHITE HOUSE COFFEE Lb. pkg. 25c
FANCY PEABERRY 3 lbs. 55c
HUMMER COFFEE 2 lbs. 45c

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Most governments have been based practically on a denial of the equal rights of man. Ours began by affirming these rights. They said, "some men are too ignorant and vicious to share in the government." "Possibly so," said we, "and by your system you would always keep them ignorant and vicious." We propose to give them all a chance; and we expect the weak to grow stronger, the ignorant wiser and happier and better altogether.—Abraham Lincoln.

DAILY NEWS WORRIES ABOUT POOR VOTERS

The St. Paul Daily News is somewhat exercised about the poor North Dakota voters who were disfranchised by the ousting of Governor Moody when the Supreme court of that state held that he is not qualified under the laws of the state to hold the office of governor. The laws of North Dakota provide that a man must be not less than five years a resident of the state in order to qualify for the office of governor and if Moody didn't know it when he ran for the office, he was deplorably uninformed for a man editing a daily newspaper and running for the office of governor of his state. If he did know the law in the case and still ran for the office he was perpetrating a fraud upon the voters and being disqualified should be a fitting rebuke. He received a majority of votes, the News says, and deduces that consequently he should have been seated. But would he have received a majority of the vote if the voters had known that he could not qua'ify?

In the meantime the Daily News has shed no tears for the voters of the 65th Lgislative District who were disfranchised and still are disfranchised by the conservatives in the House of Representatives who keep Waldal seated and Day twiddling his thumbs on the farm in spite of the fact that a count, a recount, and a court decision has established the fact that Day received the majority of the votes in this district.

It seems to us that a constitutional amendment providing that the man who is elected shall be seated and the House of Representatives or the Senate, as the case may be, has nothing to say about it, would be in order.

CAN INDUSTRY CARRY THE LOAD?

In a lengthy editorial under the above caption, the Christian Century magazine questions the possibility of recovery under the plan or lack of plan, with which the Roosevelt administration is attacking the problem.

Citing the President's plan for social insurance, however small and unavailing to meet the crisis with which the people are faced, the Christian Century points out that this social load must be added to the other load of profit-taking, without which the profit system cannot function, and sees little hope for even a semblance of recovery. Speaking of the Rooseveltian experiments the Christian Century says:

"Mr. Roosevelt's experiment begins with the general thesis that industry must carry a social load—that is, it must do more than make profits for its owners and managers and a precarious living for a certain percentage of its workers. It must take care of all the workers, If they are employed, they must be paid decent wages. If they cannot find employment, industry must nevertheless support them—by employment insurance or by a job on public works. If they are unemployable,—too old, industry must provide them pensions; ill, industry in the form of taxes (state and local) must provide them direct aid. In principlel, what Mr. Roosevelt is moving toward is an economic system in which the whole population is loaded upon the shoulders of productive industry and supported by it—the old and the young, the sick and the well, the owners and the workers, the employed and the unemployed."

Continuing the Christian Century says:

"This is the load Mr. Roosevelt is laying upon the back of industry. We are stating it in terms of principle, not of concrete details. The actual 'pension' is too small to be called 'support.' The 'insurance' is only $15 a week at the maximum, and then only for sixteen weeks. The wage on public works will be below the wage in private industry. But disregarding all these details, the principle is as we have stated it—the compelling of industry to bear the entire human load. That is a new thing in America. It is relatively a new thing in the world. That industry must be held responsible for carrying the whole human load that is the essence of the modern gospel of social justice.

"Can industry bear such a load? Is not Mr. Roosevelt demanding the impossible?"

The Christian Century says that "Mr. Roosevelt's demands are impossible of realization within the limits of the privately-owned, profit-motivated economic system." However, the demands are "not impossible if the nation applies its intelligence to the construction of an economic system which will give to every man that direct and responsible access to economic opportunity which the present system denies him."

The fact that fifteen million people have signed the Townsend petitions is proof that "a new conception of prosperity is abroad. This conception is based upon the tremendous productive capacity of the country."

In closing the Christian Century states:

"An industrial order with a vast productive capacity like ours which cannot provide a comfortable old age for its citizens is indeeed absurd.

"Mr. Roosevelt says he is trying to save capitalism. It is more likely that, by compelling it to bear the burdens of social justice he is shattering capitalism. A profit-motivated capitalism cannot support such a burden. The roots and sap of that tree are selfishness and greed. Such a tree cannot bring forth the good fruit of social justice. Grapes do not spring from thorns nor figs from thistles. The economy envisaged by Mr. Roosevelt is at bottom something esentially social, and religious. Such an economy can grow only from the roots of social and humane cooperation."

The arguments of the Christian Century seem to us to be irrefutable, and is borne out by the figures cited in the same article which shows that capital went on strike in 1929 because the market was glutted with goods altho even at that time of so-called prosperity the volume of production was far below that which would have been required for all Americans to live up to what is commonly called an American standard. Since that time the opportunity for profit-taking has shrunk still further with the diminishing purchasing power of the people and any added load must inevitabley break down the system of capitalism. However, unless industry does take on the added load capitalism must break down anyway, if for no other reason than that the American people will refuse to live forever on a pauper basis in the midst of potential plenty.

With Other Editors

AN UNPRECEDENTED MILITARY BUDGET
(The Christian Century)

Now that Americans have had their fill of viewing with alarm Japan's adoption of the largest peace-time military budget in its history, perhaps they will give a little attention to the army and navy budget which President Roosevelt submitted to congress two weeks ago. For the United States, also, is asked by the President to spend more than it has ever before spent in time of peace to make its war services ready for combat! Nor does the President content himself with recommending a slight increase in the military budget, as do the Tokyo militarists. On the contrary, he calls for an expenditure of $792,484,265 by the war and navy departments in the fiscal year starting next July 1st, which is $180,000,000 more than was appropriated for these departments during the current fiscal year, and $312,000,000 more than was appropriated in the year which ended last June 30. This means an increase in direct military appropriations of approximately 65 per cent over what was devoted to this purpose in the last year If the fighting forces get another slice of PWA money this year, as it is expected they will, the total provided for military purposes will probably come up to the billion dollar mark! All this after the President's message has assured congress and the country that "there is no ground for apprehension that our relations with any other nation will be otherwise than peaceful!"

MUNITIONS AND BRIBES
(Austin American)

As a result of the World War, many strange disillusioning bits of evidence have been brought before the people of the world. Things they never before knew about their governmnts and about htose gentlemen of their nations whose every action make the front page are coming to the fore. Indisputable evidence of graft, trickery, and "within the law" dishonesty has been presented.

Most of this evidence has come as the result of such gigantic social upheavals as the Russian Revolutionary of 1917, the birth of the German Republic in 1918, the disintegration of Austro-Hungary, and the facist rise to power in Italy. None of the ruling groups voluntarily opened their books to the public gaze.

Therefore the United States should feel proud to know that such able men as Senators Nye and Clark have taken it upon their shoulders to expose the doings of various respected and well thought of individuals in connection with war profiteering.

Evidence brought out by the Senate Munitions Investigating committee regarding sale of war materials to China brought forth the fact that the Remington Arms Company, a duPont subsidiary, paid fat bribes to Chinese officials to put over this sale.

"It's an old Chinese custom," explained a duPont witness when faced with the evidence.

That may be true, but further investigation into the duPont files showed that bribery was also an old Balkan custom, a South American habit, and the usual thing in the countries where American, British and German munitions makers carried or a veritable "Arabian Nights" of government corruption.

More power to Senator Nye and his committee!

EASILY EXPLAINED
(St. Louis Co. Independent)

In one of his recent News and Comments columns R. W. Hitchcock, discussing the make-up of the legislatures past and present, said:

> "The Farmer-Labor party manifests in the Legislature a solidarity which is conspicuously absent with republicans and democrats."

This is easily explained because the Farmer-Labor party has a definite legislative program; something fundamental upon which the party as a whole is entirely agreed and which its members are not afraid to back up.

It is different with the reactionaries, whether they term themselves republicans or democrats, they are looking after their special interests at all times and are hardly ever united except when they are opposing the Farmer-Labor program or something that is of benefit to the common classes.

STOCKS, BONDS—AND BRICKS
(Minnesota Leader)

Don't think for a moment that because Insull, Thomson and others of like caliber come into court, are tried and go free, that all people charged with fraud, larceny, and theft are equally fortunate. Not so.

In Anderson, Ind., a 16-year-old boy stole 20 pounds of groceries. Groceries, mind you, food. They caught him. And justice moved swiftly. Judge Charles Smith sentenced the youngster to three years in the state reformatory or to carry 20 pounds of brick a distance of 1,500 miles. The boy chose the latter.

Now the citizens of the young man's home town, the Anderson Council of Women, and the Anderson Humane Society are protesting. Probably the criminal, the young man, will be paroled. But if experience teaches anything, it teaches that the youth would not have been convicted had he had a battery of high-powered lawyers. They could have proved that their client's intentions were good though he had the misfortune to be caught and charged with wrong-doing.

FARM and MARKET
BY
R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food

The Minnesota Legislature now in session is arousing more than the usual amount of public interest. In addition to newspaper dispatches, which are sent to all parts of the country by the two major newsgathering agencies. several radio commentators bring a day by day review of the happenings over various radio stations. Probably the most interesting of these is the Merry-Go-Round reporter who broadcasts each day over KSTP at 6:20 P. M.

It appears that the session is going to give some consideration to agriculture. At least several bills have been introduced which point to that indication. A bill has been introduced that Congress be memorialized on the question of fixing prices for the basic agricultural commodities. The Senate agricultural committee approved an appropriation of $2,000,000 for seed relief.

The weighers and graders bill has made its biennial occurance. The presentation of this bill always brings terrific pressure from the packing interests. The packers are out to kill the bill and the farmers are out to pass it. As usual the farmers have not had much success. The bill has been before the Legislature every session for the past twelve years, and so far it has failed.

A measure has been introduced which would forbid the packing companies to buy thin cattle and then fatten in their stock yards. It was brought out during the discussion of this bill that such is the practice of the packing companies.

In the interest of farm relief a barley- beer bill has been placed before the gentlemen of the Legislatre. This bill, should it become a law, will require the breweries to use a larger portion of barley in the manfacture of beer. It is said that the breweries now manufacture beer principally from rice, imported from China. It is claimed that barley makes better beer, but of course barley is more expensive than rice. A similar bill was introduced during the last special session. It passed the House but was killed in the Senate.Rather it never came out of the committee. Wisconsin has a barley-beer law, which is claimed to have brought considerable revenue to its farmers.

Another bill that attracts considerable interest is the cream grading law which is patterned to a large extent after the Manitoba law which produced such wonderful results in that province. Another measure is the so-called roadside market bill which is designed to prevent anybody except an actual producer to sell farm produce along the roadsides. One of the big problems confronting the Legislature, undoubtedly, is the various relief bills, and of special interest to the farmers is drouth relief. Problems arising from the serious drouth conditions of the state will undoubtedly occupy a large part of the time of the fore part of the session of the Legislature.

Washington Kaleidoscope

From Letter by Cong. E. J. Ryan

A potato advisory committee representing potato producers in sixteen states have asked the AAA to draft a bill whereunder the Secretary of Agriculture will determine in advance the advisable amount of potatoes to be marketed annually—allotments to be made to states and individual growers. The purpose of the bill would be to balance production with market demand. Potatoes would be designated as a basic commodity. This legislation would be similar to the Kerr-Smith Act for tobacco. No definite decision has been reached on the plan as yet.

There are at present six women representatives in Congress. They are Isabella Greenway, democrat of Tuscon, Arizona, who is a granddaughter of Judge Charles E. Flandrau, formerly of St. Paul; Mrs. Florence P. Kahn, republican, of San Francisco; Mrs. Edith Rogers, republican, of Lowell Massachusetts; Mrs. Mary Norton, democrat of Jersey City, New Jersey, and Mrs. Caroline O'Day, democrat of Rye, New York. There is one woman member of the Senate, Mrs. Hattie Caraway, democrat of Jonesboro, Arkansas. Mrs. Caraway, Mrs. Kahn and Mrs. Rogers were elected to succeed their husbands who died while in office.

The Minnesota Fire Sufferers' Bill was reported favorably by the Committee on Claims at its first meeting and will now go on the private calendar for consideration. This is a bill to reimburse sufferers in Northern Minnesota forest fires for their losses. It has been repeatedly introduced in successive Congresses but it has never quite achieved passage.

Protests are being made by the wheat producers and processors against recent publications of the Federal Department of Home Economics which recommend the use of less cereals. It is claimed that these bulletins, which are widely published in women's magazines. tend to cut down the wheat market which the Administration is laboring to build up. From 1914 to 1933 there has been a decline in wheat consumption in the United States of about 125,000,000 bushels. It would seem that the protests of the wheat growers are justified.

These bulletins likewise recommend less sugar consumption. This is of tremendous importance to the sugar beet farmer whose market at present is none too great.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

WHAT TO DO WITH DRUNKS

—o—

"The burning question of drunks and what to do with them," was the way the San Francisco Chronicle referred to the topic of discussion at a special meeting at the Elks' Club of that city during the holiday season, when members of the city's police department, the judiciary, women's clubs, parent-teacher organizations, social service and welfare groups the public health department and the district attorney's office conferred on the problem. According to the Chronicle reporter:

"The point is that nobody seems to want the chronic drunkards. The police are tired of housing them in the county jail where conditions are already overcrowded. Dr. J. C. Geiger says the county hospital is so crowded with indigent sick that no room can be found for alcoholics. Dr. J. M. Toner, director of state institutions, maintains that the state mental hospitals are being overrun with these offenders, who have a bad effect upon the insane who are complaining. Most of the city's gutters are being over-hauled, thus eliminating another possibility."

No final decision was reported.

WITH THE MINNESOTA LAWMAKERS
By the "Capital Reporter"

Conservative leaders in the Senate may try to abolish the state board of education and place its work in the hands of the University board of regents, the purpose being to take our educational system away from the liberalizing influence of the Farmer-Labor Administration. The regents, being elected by the Legislature would of course, be immune from political influence * * * One of the Twin Cities dailies commented that this was a very excellent plan to bring the University of Minnesota and the board of regents into politics * * *

There was a mild squabble in the House over the question of limiting the number of co-authors that may be attached to any one bill. Representative Stockwell and other liberal members insisted that the legislators ought to have the right to identify themselves with the law they favored. Conservative pointed with great concern to the fact that a large number of co-authors give the chief clerk's office a great deal of trouble. The matter was laid over for further consideration * *

Representative Crissy introduced for the House Emergency Relief Committee the bill appropriating $11,000,000 for relief purposes. Of this amount $1,000,000 will be distributed among the counties suffering from drouth conditions. Relief Administrator Zimmerman said that hay and straw was ready to be moved as soon as the legislature gave the authority . . . .

Senator Finstad would extend the power of the state highway patrol to include regular police duties. . . . . Representative Masek has drafted a bill providing for a graduated tax on gross sales of chain stores. The proposed tax graduates from 1-6 of one percent on sales up to $100,000 to two per cent on sales over $1,000,000. A chain store tax bill is pending before the senate also which would virtually double the present chain store tax. Mrs. Kempfer told the emergency relief committee that feed dealers are making use of disastrous conditions by asking prices that amount to robbery. .

Herbert H. Weir, advisor of the Recreational Division of the Natural Resourse Board addressed a joint session of the Senate and the House on conservation problems. Minnesota, he said, is destined to be one of the leading recreational states in the union. . . . . As usual, several thousand dollars worth of claims for damage caused by wild animals were presented to the legislature. The House appropriation committee has decided to reject all such claims.

A resolution memorializing Congress to take the profits out of war was introduced in the House by Representative Jesten. The resolution refers specifically to the disclosures of Senator Nye's munitions committee and states that taking profits out of war would automatically remove one of the greatest threats to peace. . . . .

It is evident that the conservatives have awakened at last to the real needs of the people for human and stock relief. During the last session the die-hard element was still singing the praises of rugged individualism. This year little or no difficulty is expected in appropriating the necessary relief funds.

Representative Hart said that he will introduce a bill prohibiting the "bargain sale" method of collecting over-due taxes. . . . This bargain sale plan has resulted in an increase in tax delinquency, since it has placed a premium on nonpayment of taxes. Under it, a property owner can allow his taxes to become delinquent over a period of years and then come in and obtain full settlement by a part payment. The penalty is borne by the property owners who pay promptly. The reverse should be the case.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

A schoolboy's tale, the wonder of an hour—Byron.

Having chosen my text, I proceed with the sermon.—American culture has become a tissue of schoolboy fancies—the movies, the magazines, the stage, the radio—all are concerned with the little unusual things that might strike a person as being eccentric and bizarre at the moment, but which dissolve into a steady mediocrity. I need not quote examples—try them yourself. You will find that after the first hundred stories, or movies, or plays, or radio programs, they are all the same, and the recipient, if he is seeking for truth, goes away unsatisfied.

Why is this? Is America consciously (or unconsciously) trying to ecape the truth? It seems that way. It is not that a certain group of leaders are maliciously trying to keep the truth from the people. Our editors and entertainers merely "give the people what they want," and experience has taught us that what the people want is not good for them. But what difference does it make?

The time is not yet ripe to broadcast pure and unadulterated truth to the people. It would kill them, unprepared as they are for it, just as a man who has spent his days in darkness finds the sunlight blinding. Truth is horrible, painful, revolting. It acts like an emetic; its use in certain cases perhaps is justifiable.

Until the day comes, we shall continue distributing half-truths and truths that are nearly true. We shall never know pure truth says one; but why should that worry us? Civilization is built on falsehoods.

"Nothing Is Too Good"

And then there was the famous labor leader who said that nothing is too good for the workers. Evidently the capitalists believed him for they have given their employees what amounted to less than nothing.

The Strenuous Life

"I wish to teach the doctrine of the strenuous life," quoth Roosevelt; and he thought he had rendered into a philosophy the hurry and scurry of life under capitalism just as Woodrow Wilson, writing about the same time, said "Live by enthusiasm, not by necessity."

In this system one lives strenuously whether he likes it or not, and he can get enthusiastic over such a dilemna or not—that is you can take it, or—you can't.

The One Evil

Flinging one more saying at your head I quote this one by Socrates: "There is only one evil; namely, Ignorance." This ought to wind up the Sayings of Poor Richard for this week. We cannot all be wise; but we can at least inform ourselves. Most of the evils of communism for instance, never happen. The ignorant clothe a word with horror and start with terror at the apparition of their own making. There is only one good: Knowledge.

PUNONYMS

Insurruction—a man-sized ruction that often leads to a revolution.

Eloosidate—To use dates and figures loosely, in "proving" a theory.

Buttler—One who butts his head against an immovable object (cf. "hitler").

Denomination—A process whereby the opposition's candidate for nomination is ejected.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

17,000,000 dead, killed in the World War

And nations preparing for another war which will be immeasurably more horrible than the last. For example, with one poison gas, one hundred planes could cover Chicago with a cloud twenty meters thick and do it within an hour, and sixty minutes thereafter the population of Chicago would be annihilated.

The World Court is a rational, ethical institution for conciliation, arbitration and adjustment in controversial and international affairs. A step to help prevent a horror worse than that of sixteen years ago.

But after all the years of preaching about the Prince of Peace and His Christian teachings the United States has just voted against membership in the World Court; crucified a move to international peace, neighborliness and the practice of Christianity; refusing to be willing to step in and separate two or more maddened nations from tearing, mangling, slaughtering human beings—our brothers.

In the year of our Lord 1935 we have gone on record not for a World Court but for a World War incited by a fear that destroys rather than by a faith that creates a friendly world.

The. World's Greatest Bowmen

Undoubtedly the world's greatest masters of archery are the Tarascans, a tribe of Mexican Indians. With their bows and arrows, many of them can split a grain of wheat at a distance of 30 feet.—Collier's Weekly.

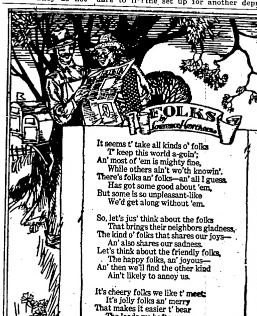
The Shifting of the Credit Burden

By Gilbert A. Brattland,

In past years, more favorable exchange conditions permitted the farmers to accumulate reserves in cash, credit, and property. As this slipping process started, he dragged on his cash, then his credit, then his titles, and now in many instances he has become stripped of them all. Now the Central West has reached an accelerated seepage of titles to the East, the last tangible possession of the farmers. Not the physical properties but the titles to them .

The East long ago woke up to the fact that they had become the credit carriers and that they have assumed the burden of non-surplus producing industries. No one will care to finance a deficit producing business long. They knew that they had to shift the burden. They do not want to also assume the handling of the properties which they have taken on defaulted loans. No individual or corporation is willing to take these burdens over from loaded corporations. They do not dare to liquidate their assets. Therefore they use influence and pressure on the only remaining credit resource able to handle it and that is the State or the national government. This phase is now going on and the government is taking over the burden which amounts to the same thing is shifting the load back upon the people themselves. Note the vast assumptions of credit financing by governmental set ups.

When such an exchange has taken place holders of bonds will bring pressure for the scaling down of such assumed burdens either by compromises or inflation as the borrowers will find themselves unable to pay. Otherwise also such bond issues may go in default. With cheaper money, debtors can pay off their indebtedness at huge discounts. They can repossess their properties at deflated values and then the country is ready for another cycle. In such an event we shall go through a very imaginative prosperity of risnig values. We shall again sow the set up for another depression.



It seems t' take all kinds o' folks
T' keep this world a-goin';
An' most of 'em is mighty fine,
While others ain't wo'th knowin'.
There's folks an' folks—an' all I guess
Has got some good about 'em,
But some is so unpleasant-like
We'd get along without 'em.

So, let's jus' think about the folks
That brings their neighbors gladness,
The kind o' folks that shares our joys—
An' also shares our sadness.
Let's think about the friendly folks,
The happy folks, an' joyous—
An' then we'll find the other kind
Ain't likely to annoy us.

It's cheery folks we like t' meet:
It's jolly folks an' merry
That makes it easier t' bear
The loads we hafta carry.
It's helpful folks an' smilin' folks
That fills us with thanksgivin';
It's friendly folks that makes this world
A better place t' live in.

NORDEN

Max Wilson from St. Hilaire, called at the Willow-dale school Friday. His brother Glenn accompanied him home to visit over Sunday.

Delbert, Ray and Elmer Kron, George and Albert Simonson spent Tuesday in Thief River Falls.

Sherwin Ranum from East of Thief River Falls has been visiting at the Ranum and Mellem homes.

Mr. and Mrs. H .C. Ecklund visited friends in Thief Roiver Falls on Tuesday.

Axel Bloom spent a week at the A .G. Roese home in Thief River Falls returning home on Saturday.

Edwin Lappegaard visited with friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Mrs. John Bloom spent Friday and Saturday visiting at the Carl Bloom home north of Rosewood.

V. C. Noper is at Crookston this week attending the Red River Valley Winter Shows, and also taking part in the program.

Mrs. Roy Rude attended Circle Aid at the A. E. Buringsrud home at Thief River Falls last Thursday.

Conrad Hovie returned home Monday after spending a few days on business at Minneapolis, also visiting friends and relatives at St. Hilaire.

August Johnson visited at the Joe Soiney home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Caroline Myrom spent a week with her sister, Mrs. Lester Halvorson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving and family were supper guests Sunday at the Ray Rude home and helped celebrate the birthday of Doris Geving.

Mrs. H. L. Sande returned home Wednesday from St. Hilaire where she visited at the Clifford Schantznez and Henry Sande homes for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron and Bert Kron visited at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Lloyd Thompson returned home from Wisconsin this week and expects to leave for Minneapolis soon.

Miss Margaret Simonson from Thief River Falls visited at the George Simonson home over Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kalsnes, Betty, Dorothy and Elton and Mrs. Berg spent Tuesday visiting with Mrs. T. Iverson, who has been very ill.

Alfred Husby and Hjalmer Kalsness spent Monday night at the Manuel Hanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Miss Mary Biskey and Bonney Kolness were guests at the Carl Alberg home on Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson entertained the following families Saturday evening: Thorstviet, Weiberg, A. Johnson, Netteland, Carl Finstad and Ole Lian.

Omer Seeland and Stanley Alberg spent the week end at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hauske, Gladys and Walter Everson, Harley, Adeline and Edna Iverson were Sunday visitors at the Martin Mattson home.

C. F. Oien ,Marie and Ruth Oien, Mrs. L. Finstad and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad spent Sunday at the Clifford Hedeen home in Thief River Falls

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family visited Sunday in St. Hilaire with Mrs. Netteland's mother, Mrs. King.

Louise Mae, Kermit and Ronald Finstad, Goldie and Ferdie Finstad visited on Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdahl and Oscar Hauske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family visited on Sunday a the Gust Gustafson home.

ST.HILAIRE

Emil Just and A. Satterberg motored Tuesday to Red Lake Falls and attended to business matters.

Mrs. C. G. Anderson and family of Roseau, visited the last of the week with friends and neighbors. They returned the same evening.

Andrew Norman is a patient at a Crookston hospital where he had an operation for hernia. He is improving nicely.

Seeland-Patnode

The marriage of Miss Ruth Seeland occurred Jan. 23 at Fargo to Harvey Patnode of Red Lake Falls. The bride is a local girl, having attended H. S. here a few years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents.

A group of young folks accompanied the basketball teams to Plummer Saturday night. St. Hilaire 2nd team won from the 2nd team at Pluumer. But the 1st team from St. Hilaire lost to the Plummer 1st team.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad motored from Grand Forks Saturday to visit at her parents' home, Ed Petersons. They returned on Sunday.

P. T. A. Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the P. T. A .was held Friday evening at the school house. A play entitled "Anti-Gossip Club" was put on by the men dressed as society women. Miss Dahle gave an interesting reading on Founder's Day. Rythm Band, consisting of the first and second grade, accompanied by their teacher, Miss Jane Buse, at the piano, gave 3 selections and sang one song. Lunch was served after a short business meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Junior, visited at the F. Allen home at Hazel Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mrs. Ed Peterson of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. John Hucstad of Grand Forks, visited Sunday at the Oscar Borgie home at Hazel.

Mr. Ommodt, field man, from Thief River Falls, attended the annual Land O' Lakes creamery meeting Monday. He gave a very interesting and instructive talk.

The council meeting was held Monday evening.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande returned Wednesday to her home at Thief River Falls after spending several days at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, and son, Henry Sande.

The following were on the honor roll the first semester in high school:

Freshmen—Suzanne Brink, Ellen Brink.

Sophomore—Ruth Brink, Doris Hagglund, A in all subjects; Hazel Huff, Edna Prestby, Edwin Winge

Junior—Carl Nelson.

Senior—Douglas Larson, A in all subjects; Ardell Olsen, Enora Swanson.

Vincent Surmo was forced to quit high school because of the illness of his father, Mr. Carl Surmo, who was taken to the hospital Friday. His condition is serious.

Ruth Bolthun left for her home at Holt Tuesday. She returned on Thursday to resume her work at Sande's cafe.

Ronald Schantzen and Clyde Lovelace of Ada visited Sunday at the Clifford Schantzen home.

The Men's business club met Monday evening for their regular meeting, at the Young and Olson hall.

Annual Creamery Meeting

The annual local Land O' Lakes creamery meeting and election of officers was held Monday afternoon at the Young & Olson hall. The following officers were elected: Pres. Emil Larson; Vice-Pres., Anton Johnson; re-elected Sec., Fred Erdman; re-elected Treas., W. P. Wilson; Director, John Maakrud. All those present at the meeting were given free lunch complimentary to the creamery association. The Community M. E. Ladies Aid served the lunch at the club rooms.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl and family of Holt visited Monday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs Martin Bjerk.

Mary Biskey spent the week end at the home of her parents. She returned to her teaching duties on Sunday.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family visited from Saturday morning until Sunday afternoon at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande at Thief River Falls.

The Sewing club met Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom. The afternoon was spent in sewing. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, Dave Johnson, John Guntad, Jens Almquist, Ben Lardy, Ole Hagglund and Effie Rolland.

Helen Erdman and Myrtle Palmquist, who attend the U. of N., are enjoying a weeks' vacation during semesters, at their respective homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk of Fargo, motored here for the week end to visit with his paents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, and her mother, Mrs. Ida Konickson. They returned to Fargo on Sunday.

Manford Dahle, who attends the U. of N. D., has been home for the past week, between semesters, at the home of his parents, Rev. and Mrs. Dahle.

BLACK RIVER

Felix Anderson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem was a guest over the week end at the C. E. Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kruse and children were visitors in Thief River Falls Friday at the Fred D. Lorentson home.

Guests at the C. E. Naplin home Friday evening were Felix Anderson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie, and Gertrude Lockrem.

Felix Anderson and Edna and Hilding Adolphson spent Wednesday visiting in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Melcher Erickson was called home Tuesday on account of the death of her father, John Norman near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs .Albert Anderson and son Raymond spent Wednesday visiting at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, motored to Erskine Saturday where they attended the funeral of a cousin, Edwin Anderson.

A. G. Hallstrom, C. E. Naplin, Frank St. John and Mrs. Carl Anderson spent Friday in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and children, of Holt, and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson were Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

CONTROL OF GERMAN LABOR SOUGHT BY DR. SCHACHT

Hamberg (TIS)—The division of power between Hitler and Dr. Schacht, Germany's financial master, is achieving definite forms. It is reliably learned that Dr. Schacht is at present working on a plan for a "super ministry" which would control Germany's entire economic economy, commerce, industry, labor as well as finance. The plan will be presented soon to the cabinet for consideration.

Schacht ,who is already supreme in the financial field, is faced with the opposition from the Nazi Ministries of Labor and Agriculture as well as from the German Labor Front. It is, however, only a question of time until the last difficulty is surmounted and D.r Schacht, backed by military forces, will rule Germany as its economic, financial and labor dictator.

Italian Fascism Brands Naziism as Reactionary

Rome, Italy (TIS)—To a labor observer, the attitude of Italian Fascism toward Hitlerism is baffling. It is interesting to note that the Fascists who deprived the Italian workers of all their rights, and subjected them to tyranny, feel quite progressive when compared to the methods used by the Nazis against Labor in Germany.

"Lavoro Fascista," leading Italian Fascist labor paper, in discussing problems of the German Labor Front, makes the following appropriate remarks:

"The questions of production are decided at a place where the Labor Front has nothing to say, that is, in the 'Economic Leadership,' a body exclusively run by the employers. . . We have a huge employers organization which through the power it exercises over production is also in a position to dictate wages. . . . All thi takes place wihtout a corresponding labor organization being able to represent the interests of the workers. . . . It is true that the 'Economic Leadership' has to reckon wtih the State. But it is difficult to see how it can be compatible with social justice that production and the distrbution of what is produced shall be decided in a conversation between employer and State, while the worker passively awaits the outcome. . . It is difficult, if not impossible, to understand how this view can be reconciled with the social equality which it is aimed to establish between the 'manual worker' and the 'brain worker'."

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

SKIN POWER OF SELF DISINFECTION

HAVE you ever stopped to wonder what a marvelous structure this skin of ours is? It is only one twenty-fifth of an inch thick. Yet it's all the protection we have for the inside of our bodies against the outside world. Unless we're nudists or fan dancers, we cover it with clothes, parts of it. But we all of us occasionally set our bare faces against a 75 mile an hour wind; we go out into cold that is 30 to 50 degrees below zero; on a hot day we move about under a sun that is broiling at 120 degrees, when we can't stand a fever temperature of much over 105 degrees. And we do all sorts of work with our bare hands.

But we still don't know much about this skin of ours. Science has been concerning itself with our bones, our hearts, lungs and other vital organs; it hasn't been giving so very much attention to this thin layer of tissue that keeps our body from drying out.

One thing, however, we have been finding out in the medical research laboratories of the University of Illinois, and that is that our skin is just about the most remarkable disinfecting agent there is. You can put all sorts of germs, millions of them, on clean healthy skin, and in a few minutes they have disappeared.

We discovered, though, that the skin has certain minute never-sterile areas, where the germs don't disappear. The first of these is the area under the finger nails. The second is the thin line that marks the junction of the outside skin of the lip with the membrane lining of the mouth. The third is the line where the outside skin joins the membrane lining of the nostrils. The fourth is the rim of the eyelid where the outside skin meets the inside lining.

The first experiments were made on the outside skin. The university laboratory assistants, all normal, healthy persons, were the subjects. This is how the experiments were conducted. When the chest, abdomen, back, legs or arms were studied, a piece of sterile gauze was moistened with bacterial culture and placed upon the skin area for one to three minutes. Then the gauze was removed and immediately after the skin was rubbed gently with a sterile cotton swab. This swab was then smeared over the surface of an agar plate, and the number of bacteria were counted. In five minutes another sample was taken, and then again in ten, fifteen, twenty, and thirty minutes. When the specimens were taken of the hands, the whole hand was submerged in the bacteria solution, and then specimens taken of the various sections to learn if one section was more resistant than another.

This is what we found: That 98 per cent of the thousands of bacteria that had been placed in contact with the skin disappeared from the skin within ten minutes. That there is one exception to the self-disinfection of the outside skin. This, as has already been stated, is the skin under the nails. Even after the thorough scrubbing and cleaning that the surgeon gives his hands before performing an operation, germs called staphylococci are always present in large numbers in these spaces.

Altogether eleven various kinds of bacteria were used in the tests, from the harmless B.coli to the germs that produce wound infections, lockjaw, boils, blood poisoning, typhoid and dysentery. The skin got rid of the dangerous germs just as quickly as it got rid of those that were harmless.

These tests were on clean skin. Then we experimented with skin coated with fat. Vaseline rubbed into the hands was used in one test. That retarded considerably the self-disinfecting power of the skin. Then naturally oily skin was next swabbed. That also did not work so well.

Finally some plumbers and electricians were called in just as they were finishing their day's work and before they had washed. Their hands were of course grimy. The tests were applied before and after washing, with these results: After 10 minutes the dirty hands showed no reduction of bacteria; the clean hands had lost 85 per cent. After 20 minutes, the dirty hands had lost only 5 per cent of bacteria; the clean hands were entirely free. After 30 minutes the dirty hands still retained 85 per cent of their bacteria.

Next we removed a patch of outside skin to see whether the next layer of skin had the same resistance power. But it hasn't. The second layer of skin tissue has no more germ resisting power than the other tissues of the body. So our only hope of keeping germs out of the body is by keeping our outer layer of skin whole. We lower our resistance to disease when we have a case of sunburn or an open blister, or we get our hands chapped, prick ourselves with a pin, or any other happening that punctures the outermost layer of our epidermis.

A clean, healthy skin needs no other assistance to protect itself against infection.

© Western Newspaper Union.

TruthfulTomatoes

WHEN the teacher asked the third grade to compose poems, one little girl who lisped rose and recited:

"A gooth
Tells the truth"

Perhaps this cynical sentiment was her re-action to having just written: "Honesty is the best policy" a hundred times in her copy book. Perhaps she had once followed George Washington's example and confessed unashamedly—with less happy results than the Father of Our Country. Perhaps, as some psychologists tell us, there is no such thing as natural honor in children.

Honor in Vegetables

But of course there is. Even vegetables have natural honor. Take the tomato. It's honest and true no matter where you find it. In the soup, in the salad, in stews, in any dish, you can always count on the tomato's true flavor to speak out frankly.

Some Tomato Recipes

Test the integrity of the tomato in these two tested recipes. The rich, delicious tomato taste shines forth clearly in both of them.

Ripe Olive, Tomato and Cheese Toast: Sauté four tablespoons chopped onion in two tablespoons butter until golden brown. Add the contents of one No. 2½ can of tomatoes, a teaspoon and a half salt, a quarter of a teaspoon pepper, and cook gently five minutes. Add one cup grated cheese and stir until melted. Then add one cup chopped ripe olives. Put layers of crumbs and the tomato mixture alternately in buttered baking dish, having the crumbs on top. Dot with butter, and brown in hot oven for twenty minutes. This serves eight.

Tomatoes with Celery: Cook three-quarters of a cup diced celery and a quarter of a cup green pepper in the contents of one 10-ounce can of tomatoes until tender. Add salt, pepper, half a tablespoon butter, and half a tea spoon sugar. Serve very hot. This serves two.*

Relief Takers to Be Indexed by Occupation

Re-classification of employable persons on the relief rolls thruout the state will be completed before March 1, without any let-up in the activities on work projects. it is announced by Walter F. Mac Gregor, state engineer for the Minnesota SERA.

The survey was recently ordered by the Federal Emergency Relief administration, and is designed to furnish individual records of all employable relief clients, according to their vocations and degrees of skill manifested. This information will guide the work division in its efforts to retore the workers to a more normal life and raise the efficiency standards for the state as a whole.

In the case of tradesmen licensed by the state, the occupation designated in the permit gives the key to the classification, and as to others, the aptitude of each will be disclosed by examinations.

"Disputes arising in this connection will be settled by arbitration committees in each community," the SERA engineer stated.

SERA Aims Outlined
By L. P. Zimmerman

Delegates to the annual convention in St. Paul of the Association of County Commissioners of Minnesota litened attentively while L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of the Minnesota SERA explained the rehabilitation aspects of the program.

Mr. Zimmerman devoted a considerable part of his discourse to describe the work-relief program which was devised to offer opportunities to relief clients to earn their living rather than merely receive orders for necessities.

"There is no arguing the point," he said, "that the plan of cash payments for work done is strengthening the self-respect of the workers."

To encourage work-relief, the acting administrator explained, a differential is added to the budgets of those partaking of its benefits, in order to meet extra requirements of food, clothing and transportation for the working men.

In his remarks ,Mr. Zimmeman commended the county commissiener for their whole-hearted co-operation with SERA offices thruout the state, an attitude which he said has helped to make the entire emergency relief program a success.

Find a Hookup

The American flamingo is looked upon by ornithologists as a perfect connecting link between the herons and the ducks. It resembles the former in the great length of its legs and the latter in having webbed feet and a duck bill.

ANNOUNCING
ART'S SANDWICH SHOP
Having Taken Over
Al's Sandwich Shop
At 208 No. Main
▼
I invite the public
To visit my place and try our:—
Lunches, Short-orders, Meals and Sandwiches
Arthur A. Johnson

St. Valentine Would Recommend
A Coiffure of Glamour

Glorify your personality with a truly individual permanent—so much more natural, beautiful and becoming to your individual type. With expert skill we design your hairdress to be most flattering—the style varied to become your head and facial contour. You will be utterly delighted with the results! Day or evening appointments.

INDIVIDUALISTIC PERMANENT WAVE WITH SHAMPOO AND FINGER WAVE
$2.95 *and up*

BENSON BEAUTY SHOP

ANNOUNCING
Starting Thursday Through Saturday I Shall Sell
$5⁵⁰ Meal Tickets for $4⁵⁰
At my new place of business
THE COFFEE SHOP
Formerly
Wold's Coffee Shop
Al Cloutier . . . . Proprietor
Watch for Grand Opening Date

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c

Coty Face Power 69c
Cashmere Bouquette Soap 3 for 27c
Rubbing Alcohol pt. 15c
Mineral Oil ½ gal. 88c
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
ASPIRIN (Boxofiz) 9c
35c Vick's Vapo Rub 29c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

Copyright
W.N.U. SERVICE

By Harold Titus

But Duval had nowhere near gotten him; he knew it, and Elliott's manner was infuriating to him. He cursed sharply and spat and jerked at the brim of his slouch hat as he shook loose the peavey and commenced again to birl.

They ran a moment easily, each waiting for the other to try some fresh trick. The Bull leaped and came down running; he leaped four times in the space of as many quick breaths. And then, as though ready to leap again, dropped the hook of his peavey into the cedar. He wavered when the handle, swept upward by the rush and weight of the spinning log, bore against his great palm. His body swung sharply to the left. He cursed as the smooth handle slipped from his clutch and Bird-Eye Blaine danced in a frenzy of delight as the peavey, handle smacking the water, disappeared in the pond and the Bull, waving his arms for balance, ran the log desperately to hold his place.

The odds, then, were no longer equal. Like a fencer with a broken foil, like a boxer with one eye closed, like a runner with a strained tendon, so Duval was now.

"Polish him off, now!" Bird-Eye screamed, like an audacious, saucy boy. "Polish him good, Misther Elliott! He's yawpin' for help 'nd the' ain't none fer him!"

That was what Tincup believed. A quick finish seemed certain, with the Bull so handicapped, without his peavey for offensive moves or to hold for balance.

But what happened stilled the clamor quickly. Ben Elliott shifted his peavey. He had held it across his body, arms wide spread. Now he swung the point upward and outward and as he ran the spinning log drew it back and tossed it toward shore. Tossed it high and far, sending with it his chance for a quick and certain victory.

The silence was that of amazement. This was like letting a man you had knocked down get to his feet and have another chance; this was opportunity handed to truculent Bull Duval on a silver platter. This was the sportsmanship one read about . . . And then came an excited clatter of tongues, rising to an even greater roar. The outsider was through fooling, through with trickery and through with strategy. He was going to run the Bull off his feet!

Fast and faster spun the log. Spray from it drenched the men to their knees, rained behind them into the pond.

The log was hissing in the water. Rigidity ran from the Bull's shoulders down his back. He was upright, now, where Elliott was poised forward. And his scowl was gone. His brows no longer gathered but were upraised; his eyes were wide open in the distress of fatigue and he breathed through his mouth.

Thought of the rules swept the crowd, because Duval was edging to the right. He moved slowly, awkwardly, at the cost of great effort, on toward the center of the log. Was he trying one more trick? Not likely. A man under such a strain does not attempt strategy . . . not fair strategy. As he progressed an inch at a time Elliott countered by also creeping toward the center so his end might not dip beneath the surface.

Both men had their arms extended and Elliott's grin had faded to a sort of curious smile, a speculative alertness . . . Close and closer they came together and then, as their extended hands were all but touching, Duval suddenly flecked his right wrist in a pass at Elliott's left hand.

"Ah, th' dirty—" But Bird-Eye's high scream was cut short by an ominous roar. The Bull, facing defeat, had overstepped all rules. The slightest touch on the other's body would upset his balance, now, and after Elliott had proven himself above taking what was even recognized as a fair advantage, the last vestige of loyalty to town or whatever it was which had put men on Duval's side was whisked away.

On Duval's face was ruthlessness along with the flush of fatigue and humiliation. He would be the last man on that log, though disqualified for any prize. At any cost he would stay on that log.

But would he? Elliott, a steely quality coming into his grin, retreated until he was out of the other's reach. He loosed the last reservoir of his energy and by the way his feet flickered and clawed and spurned that log one might well have believed that until now he had only played with this crowned king of the river that flowed past Tincup.

Watchers felt their middles aching as they followed those straining contestants. Again the Bull sought to strike Elliott's extended hand and missed by inches. His left hand raised jerkily, up and up. His body tilted. His great torso was twisting, wrenching at the hips, and, seeing this, Elliott leaped high, came down running, sent water sloshing back and forth the length of the stick until with a throaty cry of rage and humiliation, of hatred and jealousy, the great Bull, missing a stride, went sideways and backward, disappeared beneath the surface of the pond with a mighty splash and came up blowing and shaking his black thatched head.

Hats went into the air, then, along with yips and yells and enthusiastic oaths as Ben Elliott, panting heavily, brought the log to a stop and, hands on his knees, stood blowing and grinning and watched the man whose title he had taken swim for the broom sticks.

The Bull slunk quickly toward the boiler room of the mill, water streaming from his pants and sleeves. The pond man threw out his pike pole and brought the cedar log to shore and there Birney, the announcer and master of ceremonies, greeted Elliott with a clap on the back and, with the other hand, thrust a roll of currency at him.

"Here's your money and you sure deserve it!" he cried, close in Ben's ear to make himself heard. "You'd got it on a foul, anyhow. Better this way!"

Others surged around the victor and Elliott accepted this homage modestly.

"Luck!" he said to one enthusiastic well-wisher. "I got the breaks in luck."

"Luck be domned!" shrilled Bird-Eye. "I'll lick any mon aye me own old or me heavy who says 'twas luck! You got stuff, me b'y; you got guts!"

"Thanks, chum!" Elliott laughed. "I hope you don't find me out!"

He shouldered his way slowly to his pack-sack and, surrounded by his admirers, with Bird-Eye in the fore, changed to his shoes again. He looked about for Don Stuart, craning his neck to see over the crowd which was now moving up toward Tincup's main thoroughfare.

"Who ye mean?" Bird-Eye asked. "Owld Donny?"

"Yeah. Stuart. The old duffer's broke, on top of being sick, and I want to look out for him."

A man at his elbow said cautiously:

"I'm afeerd old Don won't do much visitin' in Tincup." Bird-Eye turned to him inquiringly and the man nodded. "Brandon. He found him here while th' birlin' was goin' on. He's likely made other arrangements."

"Th' dirty stinker!" Bird-Eye said beneath his breath. "So he's drivin' him out already, is he? Well, th' low down—"

"Who's driving who out?" Elliott asked.

"Misther Brandon. Americky moight be a free country but Tincup ain't in it, thin. Owld Donny ain't welcome here 'nd 't's likely he's got his orders to meve on."

Elliott hitched his pack-sack a bit higher.

"What's this? Orders? What's wrong with him? Seemed like a harmless old gaffer to me. Bent on coming to Tincup, too; wanted it like a little kid wants candy. Got my goat. . . . Who's going to run him off?"

Bird-Eye had hopped nimbly to a log from which point he could see across bobbing heads.

"Ah-ha!" he exclaimed. "Sure, it's Misther Brandon hisself who's a-runnin' owld Donny off!"

Elliott craned his neck and could see, half-way to the depot, two men on the sidewalk. One was his companion in travel earlier that day; the other a man he had not seen before. The latter had Don Stuart by one arm but that contact was not the friendly assistance which Ben had offered the old fellow. As Elliott looked, the feeble old man tried to draw away, but the other was insistent, scarcely hesitated in his progress toward the station.

"Train west's due now," Bird-Eye said. "Sure, 'nd pore owld Donny, he'll be a passenger. It's a cryin' shame, kapin' him away from Tincup so!"

Elliott started forward, Bird-Eye at his heels, crossing the street, leaping to the high board sidewalk and swinging on.

He overtook the two he followed just in time to hear Stuart gasp:

"—ain't long to . . . live, Nick. I'd like . . . stay here. . . . Ain't pleasant to . . . be sick and not . . . among friends."

"Never mind," the other said as one might to a protesting child. "I've told you any number of times to stay away."

On this reply Elliott moved abreast of the man.

"Hello, old timer!" he said, addressing Stuart. "Going some place?"

He did not look at the man said to be Nicholas Brandon. His manner on the question was almost casual.

"Oh . . . hello," Dan panted. "I . . . Mister Brandon, here . . . won't let me . . . stay."

Then Elliott looked at Brandon. A man of undetermined age; not old, neither young. Powerfully built, with a peculiarly white face and eyes as black as night. These eyes bored into Elliott's now, keenly, intelligently, with the look of a man who is accustomed to gauging others without delay or hesitation.

"Oh, this man doesn't want you to stay!" Ben said softly. And then with a smile, to Brandon: "I sort of took the old timer under my wing today. He wants to stay here quite badly. I'll look after him."

"There's no place for him here," Brandon said positively. "Come, Stuart, it's almost train time."

He twitched at the old man's arm but Ben broke in, brow wrinkled as if he wanted to handle a perplexing matter fairly.

"Well, now, say! No place? Suppose a place was made for him a few days? I'd sort of planned on that. There's a hotel here, and I'd be willing to—"

"I don't know you," Brandon interrupted and irritability crept into his voice. "I've never even seen you. I've known this man for years. He's an old employee of mine. This is my affair. I never have others, especially strangers, meddling."

A low whisper came from Stuart and Ben rubbed his chin with one knuckle.

"Yeah. I am butting in, I guess. But . . . You see, the old timer told me a little about himself. He's been lonesome a long time, I take it. He's not what you'd call in robust health. I figure that if I was in his shape I'd like to be with a few old friends myself and if—"

In the distance a train whistled and on the sound Brandon's eyes snapped.

"I've no time to argue my affairs," he said sharply. "Come, Stuart."

"But, Nick! See . . . here, Nick . . I'll never get back . . . again. It's lonesome, bein' sick . . alone, where you can't . . . Nick! You're . . . hurting my wrist!"

He winced from the grasp and on that the last shadow of a smile went out of Ben Elliott's face. He put himself squarely before Brandon.

"Let him go," he said quietly, but his look drove hard into those black eyes.

The man hesitated and flushed.

"If you aren't looking for trouble," he said, voice edged with wrath, "you'll keep out of this!"

"Fair enough. But unless you've got a better reason than I know about, let the old timer alone! Let go of his wrist!" he added sharply, as Stuart winced again.

"I'll thank you to keep out of—"

"Let—go—his—wrist, you d—d bully!"

He had grasped Brandon's forearm with both hands, letting his pack slip to the sidewalk. The clutch on Don Stuart's arm loosened. With a snarl Brandon drew back and swung for Ben's jaw. Elliott ducked, swayed forward and bending his supple body caught Brandon about the middle, drove his head into the man's chest, raised a knee to his groin, lifted him from his feet, swung, shoved and flung him free.

With a sharp oath Brandon went down in the half-thawed mire of the street, sprawling ignominiously on his back.

(Continued next week.)

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Monday.

A meeting of the Black River church board was held at the Emil Larson home on Monday evening. The following members were present: Edward Johnson, Carl and Clarence Anderson, J. O. Swanson, Christ Person, Victor Johnson, Edgar Naplin and Axel Swanson. Visiting guests were Mrs. John O. Swanson, Hazel and Gladys Person and Mrs. Battenfeld.

Mrs. Reuben Rux visited with her daughter at Thief River Falls Wednesday. The daughter is Miss Mabel Lindbloom, who is ill.

Harold Lindbloom, was a Sunday visitor at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson visited Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Friday.

George Lindquist, Albert Serve and Clifford Olson were visitors at the Reuben Rux home Tuesday evening.

Arthur Johnson spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson, of Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson on Sunday.

Arthur and Reuben Rux called at the Nick Schalz home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond, of St. Hilaire, and Mrs. J. A. Anderson were visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian spent Wednesday afternoon visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Fowler of Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux shopped in Thief River on Saturday.

Carl Lindbloom was employed at the John O. Swanson home a few days last week.

Alice Olson, who is a patient at a Thief River hospital, is getting along fine after a recent operation.

Herbert Nelson called at the Reuben Rux home on Tueday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at J. O. Swanson's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist visited at A. P. Hegstrom's Friday.

Mis Esther Johnson of Radium and Winton Krutson were Sunday visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Gertrude, Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson, Irene Schneider and Carl Lindbloom spent Sunday at the J. O. Nyberg home.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft and Mrs. Robillard motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson, Mable Hemstad Aagot, Myrtle and Selma Hanson attenden a grocer banquet ball in Thief River Falls on Thursday evening.

Miss Alma Hoole, who has been training for a nurse in Rochester, for some time, came home Friday to spend a couple weeks with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette attended a banquet ball in Thief River Falls on Thursday evening.

The Independent basketball team played against Oklee on Friday evening. The score was 62 to 3 in favor of Plummer.

Miss Agnes Page of Brooks has spent a few days of the past week visiting with friends here.

Mis Bertha Clement of Terrebonne, spent a few days visiting at the Homer Robillard home.

Ralph Rice of Minneapolis has been here for a few days of the past week on business.

Miss Irene Eskeli spent the week end visiting with Miss Lucille Hemly.

Miss Mable Fairchild spent the week end in Moorhead.

Miss LaVern Morrisette of Fargo spent the week end at her parents' home here.

Mr. Hanson and son Lloyd and daughters Myrtle and Selma motore to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Willard LaVoy motored to Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis transacted business in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hanson and daughter Selma motored to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Leo. Fehr and Peter Ohnstad visited with friends at McIntosh.

Marius Waldal left for the cities on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Eifert visited with friends here on Friday evening.

The high school basketball team played an interesting game here on Saturday evening against St. Hilaire. The score being 33 to 17 in favor of Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft and Jeanne Robillard visited with friends in Terrebonne on Friday.

Henry Enderle and daughters. Marie and Cressie, motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

G. G. Denning has been appointed by the state as supervisor and organizer for adult education in Red Lake and counties. He will begin organizing classes about the middle of February—as soon as the roads are improved. These classes will be for both the village and the rural folks when as many as ten or more enroll.

Mrs. Ralph Beaudry and daughter, Audrey Marie, of Brooks, are spending a few days at the Ted Lemieux home.

Mrs. Mary Eifert is visiting with friends for the past week.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock visited with friends here on Friday.

Wm. Froiland of Thief River Falls was a business caller here on Monday.

Misses Marie Pinnsorault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple transacted business in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

The high school basketball team played an interesting game with Thief River Falls on Tuesday evening. The score was 24 to32 in favor of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Louis Toulouse visited with relatives in Oklee over the week end.

MissAlyce Lemieux visited with friends at Brooks on Tuesday evening.

Miss Mabel Hemstad, who is employed at the Sorenson home, visited over the week end at her home.

Mrs. S. Jergenson and son Lloyd were business callers in Thief River Falls on Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Richards and family visited with friends at Winger on Sunday.

GOODRIDGE

Esther Johnson, who has been employed at Kirklie's returned to her home Friday evening.

E. T. Edwin has opened a new restaurant, formerly owned by O. Kirklie. Miss Blylie of Malcolm, Minn., will be employed there.

Mrs. R. H. McDonald and Mrs. Henry Iverson were hostesses to a party given Saturday afternoon at the home of Mrs. McDonald in honor of Mrs. Kirklie, who is leaving for California Tuesday morning. The guests present were Mesdames Mrs. McLeod, Frodahl, A. B. Josephson, Bjorgan, John Hopi. Brandt, Belland, Thoreson, Oen Olson, Lloyd Nelson, Disrod. Guy McEnelly, Carl Olson, Carl Christianson, Obed Sabo, Gust Ristau. Clifford Nyhus, Tena Stephenson, Habedank, Easthouse, Edseth, Sundquist, Rod, Payne, Errest Swanson, Bratland, Geving; Arthur and Mike Teiglund Carl Johnson and Melvin Stephenson; Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Halappa, Hazel and Eunice Thoreson, Edna Iverson, Sena Christianson and Tillie Hegtvedt.

School Notes

There are eight contestants in the Declamation Contest to be given some time in February. The selection to be given in the humorous section will be presented by the following: "Lena Goes by The Theatre Stage," Ruth Mandt; "Brothers in Love," Pearl Nelson. Those taking part in the Dramatic section will present: "The Forgotten Witness," Mabel Johnson; Strongheart" Lydia Horacheck; "Daddy Doc," Ragna Folkedahl.

Those participating in the oratory contest will present "The Unknown Speaker," Johnny Swanson; "The Constitution," Vernon Urdahl; "A Plea for Cuba," Errest Swanson.

The pupils in the first grade who received a score of A in their last six weeks' word test were: Betty McEnelly, Adelyn Geving.

Lloyd Iverson returned to school after a three weeks' absence because of illness.

Honor Roll, 8th Grade—Carol Olson, Vernon Belland.

Pupils in the 7th and 8th grades who had perfect attendance the last six weeks are: Marvin Limesand, Margaret and David Orrison, Ardith Teigland, and Sterling Phelps.

The Intermediate grades have made poem booklets in which to keep poems to be learned this year.

NORTH HICKORY

Visitors at the Ole Rindahl home Saturday were: Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter, Mrs. Freeman Allen, Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and son Orville were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Orlien Rindahl and Cornelius Johnsrud.

Ole Rindahl and Mrs. Charlie Trulson and son Edwin were business callers at Roland on Saturday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp visited at her parental home at Hazel Wednesday. She was accompanied by her mother, who spent a few days with her daughter and son-in-law.

N. P. Larson and Gust Iverson were business callers at Thief River Fall Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson and children called at the Julius Olson home Friday.

Jack Coan and son Harry were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Mervin Rindahl and Harold Stenvik were fortunate enough to bag the "Big, Bad Wolf" on Saturday.

Mrs. Erick Johnson, Selma Waale and Borghild Bjornaraa were business callers at the Wayne Good home Saturday.

The Eddie Arveson family called at the Albin Arveson home on Sunday.

There will be services in the Little Oak schoo lhouse Sunday Feb. 10th, at 11 o'clock. Ladies Aid serves lunch after sermon. Cordial invitation to all.

Orland Rindahl left on Sunday evening for the Cornelius Johnsrud home to be employed for a few days.

Jack Van Pelt, teacher in Little Oak, spent the week end in Thief River Falls at his parental home.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. James Kenny and daughter were Wednesday visitors at the Swenson home.

Horace Dolager was a Wednesday caller at J. Tillman's.

C. Surmo was taken to a Thief River hospital one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter, Sandra, were Sunday dinner guests at the Paul Roy home.

H. L. Hanson returned from a local hospital Saturday where he had been a patient.

Hazel Anderson spent Friday visiting at the Larson home.

Anna Wedul was a Tuesday evening visitor at Thief River Falls.

Ina Amundson of Silverton visited the past week at the Pete Amundson home.

John Norman passed away on Tuesday January 22 at his home. Funeral services were held in the Mission church Saturday.

Arthur Peterson called at the J. Tillman home Tuesday.

Elmo Swenson returned Saturday from Annandale, where he visited at the home of his sister, and other relatives for a number of days.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbertson spent Sunday visiting at the G. Erickson home.

Mrs. B. Johnson and children and Mrs. A. Berglund spent Sunday at the J. Kenny home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick and Mrs. J. Tillman were Monday visitors at Thief River Falls.

SILVERTON

Marie Fisher who is employed at the Emil Wallin home spent a few days last week at her home near Mavie.

Eddie Kusmak of Goodridge was a caller at the Banner school on Tuesday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr. home on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Hammer and family, Emil Burdick, Andy Nesland, Alf Anderson and Elma Anderson.

Fred Burdick was a caller in Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Sebert Novak of Mavie was a visitor at the E. Wallin home Thursday.

Anton Anderson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck of Wylie were over-night guests at the Ole Homme Jr. home Sunday.

Mildred Svobodny spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Peter Brezney.

Estell Kisner of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Lenten Sheriden, Ole and Clarence Homme returned on Sunday from Grand Forks where they visited with friends and relatives and also attended the Scoittsh confention at Mallary.

Gust Homme was a business caller in St. Hilaire Thursday.

Gerda Hegerness who is employed at the Oakland Park Sanhome Sunday..

Mrs. Marit Hegernes left on Thursday for Minneapolis where he will receive medical attention.

ERIE

The spelling contest for school districts numbers 56, 59, 14 asd 5 was held in the Clover Nook school in district 14 on Wednesday afternoon, Jan. 30. Sylvia Fort of Dist. 59 came out first. On Saturday she was accompanied by her teacher, Miss Lillette Quist to Thief River Falls where she took part in the county contest.

Martin Ekwall made a trip to Duluth recently to visit relatives. He returned home with a new car.

Fifteen wolves have been registered at the Town Clerk's office in Star Township to date this season.

Mrs. D. Reierson of Oklee, has been staying at the Daniel Danielson home for the past 3 week, to help care for Mrs. Bergit Danielson who is seriously ill.

Miss Stella Shosten is the new teacher in Dist. 5. Mrs. Evelyn Grindeland Helgeson resigned and left for her home in Thief River Falls.

Gust Iverson has been appointed Farm Census Enumerator for the townhips of Star, Hickory and Deer Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Tollef Hovet visited their daughter, Mrs. O. T. Lunden and family in Deer Park Friday.

Gilbert Trontveit has been receiving medical treatment at Thief River Falls lately.

Mrs. Carl Ekwall, Jr. is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital again.

The Eklund Ladies' Aid met on Wednesday with Mrs. Elling Ramsey.

Miss Alice Dahlen visited her brother, Olof, Saturday at the N W. A. C. at Crookston. She accompanied Otto Parnow who went down to get his son, Raymond who has been in attendance at the N. W. A. C. since New Year.

John Rustad and Mrs. Hans Solberg motored to Crookston N. W. A. C. on Thhrsday to visit the latter's son Harry who is ill with the measles. Mr. Solberg went down and brought him home on Friday Harry will remain at home until he has recuperated, when he will return to resume his studies.

Several people from this vicinity attended the annual meeting of the River Valley Cooperative Association Tuesday afternoon. John Niemi, the manager of the store reports business being good.

The county snowplows have done some sweeping for us out this way. Yes, even to the "end of civilization" line. We are all grateful for the service.

Miss Alice Parnow, R. N., who has been home recuperating after an operation, returned last Thursday to resume her duties at the St. Lukes Hospital.

Mrs. Frank Savage of Hickory was a weekend visitor at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry Kriel.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bodell, Glennie and Josie Lien visited relatives at Warren a few days last week.

Hedvald Sjerpe was a business caller at Goodridge last Monday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson spent last week end with the Teloy Johnsrud family.

Forum advertising is bargain news

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in
this section ofthe
State.
Bring Your Water
Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET.

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, February 10th, services as follows:
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 11:15 a. m., Norse
Ebenezer Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Spirit."

Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open every Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

The annual business meeting of the congregation will be held on Wednesday, February 13, at 2 P. M.

Betania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, Feb. 10—
10:00 A. M., Sunday School.
11:00 A. M., morning worship.
8:00 P. M., evening service.

Our Sunday School is growing in numbers as well as interest. Come along Sunday morning. Whether you are a child, youth, or adult, there will be a class for you.

On Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week at 8 p. m., the pastor will be helping Captain Berling at the Salvation Hall with special meetings. Come with us; we are having a glorious time.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services will be as follows on the tenth of February: The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock as usual. The subject of the sermon will be "Baptism." The choir will bring a special anthem.

The evening service will be changed in its plan considerably. A Vesper service will be held at five o'clock. This will consist of song and a worshipful message Following the vesper service the ladies will serve a light lunch consisting of one hot dish with coffee and sandwiches, and an hour of social life will be enjoyed.

The church school will meet at 9:45 A. M. with classes for all. There will be some special features at the school hour.

The Epworth League has a number of special activities before it. Their regular service at 6:45 will be held as usual, and on Tuesday, Feb. 14, they will serve a supper to the public at the church at 6:30 o'clock and will be glad of the patronage of all. The price of the supper will be 25c.

The class in bible study will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire on Sunday at 3 o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Feb. 7, at 8:00 at Frank Carlson's.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon February 8, at 3:00. General serving.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of this week at the home of Mrs. A. J. Rindal, 222 Markley No.

Evangelist Mr. Gilbert Odden of Viking will sing and speak at the Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 13,24-30, "Tares Among the Wheat."

Sunday School and bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Devotional meeting at 8 p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday February 14th, as follows: I, Mrs. W. N. Morrell; 2, Mrs. N. C. Lindberg; 3, Mrs. H. J. Rice; 4, Mrs. H. Loken; 5, Mrs. N. A. Nelson; 6 Mrs Carl Johnson; 7, Mrs. H. H. Kelly; 8, Mrs. C. M. Evenson; 9 Mrs. W. A. Bishop, and 10 Mrs Ole Hedalen.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

Small Island

San Salvador, where Columbus first set foot on American soil, is an island of the Bahamas group and is about three-quarters the size of Staten island, the gem of New York bay. It is 12 miles long and from 5 to 7 miles wide.

LOCAL MENTION

Dwight Conrad and Cyrus Helm of Red Lake Falls spent Sundaf in this city visiting with friends.

Jay Cruse will leave Saturday for Crookston where he will spend the weekend with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft of Plummer visited briefly in the city on Sunday.

Earl Hoppa, student at the University of Minnesota spent the weekend visiting with his father Frank Hoppa and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kiland.

Wm. Frost of Frazee left Saturday evening to return to his home after a few days visit in this city with his son William Jr., who is conned in the St. Lukes hospital.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke and daughter Adlynn returned Wednesday morning from Minneapolis where they have been for the past week While in Minneapolis, Mrs. Bakke was confined in the University hospital.

Lillian Knight, who teaches at Warren, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Knight.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Olson, accompanied by their daughter Joyce, left Friday for Chicago to purchase spring merchandise. They will stop at St. Paul where Mr Olson will attend the convention of Northwest Buyers and Jobbers Mr. and Mrs. Olson expect to gone a week.

Mrs. E. H. Holstrom spent Sunday in the Twin Cities visiting with friends.

G. P. Hinton left Sunday evening for a few days visit with friends and relatives at New Lisbon, Wisconsin.

Glen C. Anderson returned to his home in this city on Friday morning from Minneapolis.

Mrs. C. M. Haug left Friday evening for Two Harbors, Minn. having been called there by the lilness of her father.

J. M. Black of Minneapolis spent Saturday and Sunday at his farm near St. Hilaire.

B. J. Umland left Friday evening for Minneapolis, expecting to be gone about a week.

Kern Olson returned Sunday morning from Minneapolis where he attended to several business matters.

W .W. Prichard left Friday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. J. C. Holte and children left Thursday evening for Minneapolis to visit with friends.

Try the Sager Oil Co. for good quality gas, oil, and kerosene. We appreciate your trade. On Warren Highway No. 1, east of Fair Grounds. 1tp

Thora Bjornaraa of Gully, was a guest of Thore Oseng for a few days last week. Miss Bjornaraa left Friday evening for Minneapolis, where she will remain indenitely visiting with her brother Dreng Bjornaraa.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of Plummer, also a student at Fargo Business College, was a guest Saturday of Ardith Knight at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs W. T. Knight.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin and Kenneth Holvin of Plummer, visited briefly with friends in this city on Sunday.

Miss Nan Larson spent the week end visiting with friends at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. James Havel retrned Monday evening from Bemidji where she was called on Monday by th illness of her sister.

Mrs. C. H. Jung, Mrs. AA. G Gabrielson, Mrs. G. Mayor-Oakes and son Robert spent Tuesday afternoon and evening in Crookston attending the Winter Shows.

Mr. and Mrs. M. T. McFarland left on Sunday morning for Minneapolis where M. McFarland will eceive medical treatment.

Lloyd Quesnal of Oklee spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Inga Loken spent her midsemester recess at the home of her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken. Inga has been a student at Concordia College but will now attend the University of North Dakota until the close of the school year. She left on Monday.

Ruth Cronkhite, student at the University of North Dakota, returned Tuesday after having spent her midsemester recess at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs John Cronkhite.

Emmet Landrud of St. Paul spent a few days of last week in this city visiting friends.

George Aanstad, student at the University of Minnesota, spent his midsemester vacation visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Aanstad. He returned Monday.

Norman Olsen of Leonard, spent Satusday in this city visiting briefly at the Lewis Vevea rome

Alvin Olmdahl of Waren, spent the week end visiting at the W. T Knight home.

Ferne Peterson of Holt and Melroy Aase of Gatzke, were guests of Cleo Peterson at her home Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Mullen left on Tuesday for Minneapolis where she was called by the serious illness of her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Whitchurch returned Wednesday moning from Minneapolis where they have been visiting since Sunday.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, spent her midsemester recess at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly, returning to school on Monday. Miss Kelly was accompanied by Emma Schultz, who was her guest and who also attends the University of North Dakota.

Theodore Wold of Mahnomen arrived in this city Thursday to attend to several business matters and also visit briefly with friends and relatives. He was accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Thomas Wold, who returned Friday to Mahnomen.

Ernest Helquist, student at the University of North Dakota, spent his midsemester vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs C. E. Helquist.

Mrs. Carl Peffer left Thursday for an indefinite visit with her parents who live in Calumet.

Mrs. Lawrence Fournier of Red Lake Falls, accompanied by her sister, Mae Kelly, who is visiting her, spent Saturday in this city a the home of their mother, Mrs. Edw. Kelly.

Dr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney motored to Crookston Monday to spend a few days visiting. While in Crookston, Dr. Haney will attend the Winter Shows being held there.

A. V. Grinley left Saturday for Grand Forks after spending several days visiting in this city, being a guest of Mr. and Mrs. D Chalmers. Mr. Grinley is a student at the University of North Dakota, where he is taking a course in medicine.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Jones of Superior, Wisconsin, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Bryant. Mr. Jones is the superintendent of the Soo line in Superior.

Mrs. H. Safford left Monday for Crookston fo ran indefinite visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs Otto Rhinesmith.

Friends of Fred Holzknecht will be sorry to learn that he has been taken to a local hospital where he is confined with pneumonia.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and her daughter LaVern, and Mrs. J. W Pahlen and daughter Jean of Plummer visited briefly in this city on Saturday.

SOCIETY ITEMS

SILVER TEA

Mrs. C. H. Jung was hostess to a number of ladies at her home Monday afternoon in the form of a silver tea. Guests included Mrs. J. E. Nelson. Mrs. H. F. Fowler Mrs. J. A. Erickson, and Mrs. A. F. Lanksa.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Doreen Dorn was a guest of honor at a birthday party Monday afternoon from four to six, given by her mother. Mrs. A. H. Dorn. Games were the afternoon's entertainment after which a lovely lunch was served by Mrs. Dorn Doreen received many gifts from her friends who included Nancy Ann McLaughlin, Margaret Werstlein, Madonna Protz, Dorothy Zavoral, Cleo May Engelstad Mary Mulry and Ardith Burrell.

TAFFY PULL

Jane Erickson entertained a group of her friends Tuesday evening at a taffy pull at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. A. Erickson Pulling taffy was the evening's entertainment, after which a lunch was served. Guests were Catherine Jacobson Lorraine Amundson Florence Olson, Beatrice Nicholson, Ardith Gulseth, Eileen Buoen Florence Fontaine, Lorraine Ryan. Raymond Jenson. Donald Anderson, and Clifford Thomas.

BRIDGE CLUB

Miss Gladys Wililams entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Monday evening Bridge was played the main part of the evening after which Miss Williamson served a delightful lunch. Guests were Miss Lucille Larson, Miss Margaret Morgentheau, and Mrs. Donald Chalmers.

LOIS MORELL ENTERTAINS

Lois Morell entertained a group of her friends at her home Friday evening. Games were enjoyed during the evening after which Lois served a delicious lunch. Guests included Helen Anderson, Mariory Matheson, Elizabeth Dahlen, Barbara Reep, Margaret Paupst, Marion Green, Alice Protz, Margaret Aasen, Marion Dillon, and Solveig Fjelstad.

FORESTERS MEET

Members of the Ladies' Catholic Order of Foresters met at their club rooms Tuesday to hold a meeting and enjoy a social evening. Bridge and whist were played at four tables after which a delightful lunch was served by Mrs. A. H. Dorn.

SANDERS

Anton Larson was a caller at the Peter Larson home Tuesday.

Lawrence Anton was a caller at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday.

Hans Newman was a business caller at the Alex Swanson home Tuesday.

Carl Yonke was a visitor at the Joe Mosbeck home Tuesday.

Jesse Bakke called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke, Monday.

Carl Hahner was taken to a local hospital Saturday.

Mrs. Lawrence Anton returned to her home Tuesday after having spent several days in Thief River Falls at the home of her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Isabelle anl Dan Syverson were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

S. H. Ness called on Palmer Ness Tuesday.

Max and Ernest Krause transacted business in Thief River Falls Wednesday; they also called at the Emil Krause home.

Miss Bernice Woolson and Carl Taxeraas of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday.

Visitors at the Lawrence Anton home Sunday afternoon were Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom, of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Anton and family.

Sophus Ness was a dinner guest at the Henry Hoard home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Everett Yonke left on Saturday for Lockhart where he will spend a week visiting with his sister, Edith, and uncle, Ed. Thorstad.

Peter Larson was a business caller at the Alex Swanson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold and daughter Alice Darlene, were dinner guests Sunday at the A. M. Langseth home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, son Earl and daughter Marina were visitors at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

Ferdinand Wilkens spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Adolph Wold, sons Bernard and Vernon were Sunday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

Alvin Jablinske was a business caller at the Max Krause home Thursday.

County Aid Road No. 1 which has been blocked for car traffic the past two weeks was opened on Saturday.

Raca Wilson, teacher at the Daisy Dale school, spent the week end at her parental home in Silverton.

KRATKA

After spending some time at the Anton Jenson home, Mr. and Mrs. James Jenson returned to Gatzke last week.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson visited at the Joseph Johnson home Friday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick, Julius Hanson Gilbert Rolfson and Rudolph Hanson.

Social callers at the Albert Hanson home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton.

Jennings Jenson left last week for Gatzke where he will be employed.

Evelyn Runnstrand was a caller at the Joseph Johnson home Saturday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and so Archie and Freddie were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Hilda Waale who teaches school near Hickory spent the week end at her parental home.

Lewis Runnestrand was a caller at Mavie Sunday.

Melvin Sabo who teaches the Meadow Lark school spent the week end at his home at Mavie.

REINER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Sigerud were charivaried Saturday, Jan. 2, at the Sigerud home. Card games were played and lunch was served. Those present were Halvor Holen, Mrs. John Grimly, Arthur Olson, Lloyd Watnee, Edwin Sjulsted Mr. and Mrs. Louie Quam, Jerry Sjulsted, Inga Holen, Eddie Petron, Melvin Tuff, Walter Sorter Robert Sjulsted, Ted Omled, Harold Holen, Lawrence Watnee, Oliver Omled, Palmer Paulson, Thelma Bratland, Olaf Watnee.

Mrs. Halvor Holen and Inga Holen were visitors at the Andrew Wells home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Grimlev and sons Clarence and Louie were visitor at the John E. Grimley home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and twin daughters and sons were visiting at Reiner homes on Sunday.

SUBMITS PLAN FOR R. CREDIT WINDUP

(Continued from page one)

(4) Rental of all land, until sold, at 4 per cent of the new valuation payable in the fall, and secured by cash crops.

(5) First right, for a certain time to former owners to repurchase their land by paying the interest in advance for one year and thereafter in advance each year at 3 per cent interest.

(6) Provision made in the law for refinancing by selling certificates guaranteed by the state, direct to the people as an investment at 2½ per cent interest annually.

Mr. Brattland has laid his plan before a number of farmers, business men and civic leaders and finds that it receives hearty endorsement. The Roseau County Farmers Holiday association is already taking hold of the proposition and intends to push it with vigor, reports from that county states. Many letters from various parts of the state has been received by Mr. Brattland urging him to go to St. Paul and push the proposition before the lawmakers and as a result of these requests and the great number of assurances for help and cooperation in the work Mr. Brattland is leaving for the capital this week.

NERSTRAND FOREST AREA.

The acquisition of the Nerstrand "Big Woods" in Rice county for state park purposes has been taken unler official consideration by the Minnesota SERA according to Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and head of the work division.

Boundaries of the forest will be determined and options of tracts taken by the state, preparatory to appraisal of the cast of the project.

The move to preserve, intact, this last remnant of what was once a hardwood area covering almost all of southwestern Minnesota was sponsored by sportsmen's organizations and civic associations in communities adjacent to the forest area. It also was recommended to the SERA by the state conservation commission which, in a resolution, asserted that the Nerstrand woods deserved to be saved as a public domain for future generations of nature lovers.

GOODRIDGE MAN REFUTES HIGH PAY AT FERGUS CLAIM

(Continued from page one)

	Lbs. butter mfg for 1933	Net Price received for butter	Net price paid for butterfat	Gain	Loss
Pelican Rapids—					
	1,124,000	20.18	22.47		3,837.76
Roseau—					
	599,047	20.04	22.30	171.87	
Thief River Falls—					
	317,859	19.95	19.28	83.36	

In analyzing these figures I find that there is only a slight difference in the prices received for butter by the three creameries but why should it be necessary for a creamery having a volume of over a million pounds of butter annually, as in the case of Pelican Rapids, to show a loss on all operations of nearly $4,000.00 in order to be able to compete with the smaller Land O' Lakes creameries referred to in the bove report. It can readily be seen from the above figures that the lower price paid for butterfat by the local creamery was not due to a lower priee received for its butter, but due chiefly to lack of volume.

I also have figures from the other creameries referred to, but feel that it is unnecessary to make further comment.

Yours for more co-operation,
Lloyd A. Nelson,
Manager- operator Goodridge
Co-operative Creamery Ass'n.

BATTLE RAGES ON RELIEF MEASURES

(Continued from page one)

$1,000,000 relief bill, and was joined by other conservatives, liberal battlers leaped to their feet The fight was on.

Conservatives insisted that the drouth measure would be passed at once because of the urgent need of farmers in the drouth areas, and that the remaining $10,000,000 in relief appropriations should be delayed until an investigation is made of the entire administration of relief in the state.

Liberals argued that a worthwhile investigation of the relief setup could not be completed in a short time, that delay in the adoption of the administration bill would jeopardize the whole federal aid program, and that delay on the larger appopriation would work a hardship on many thousands of people outside of the drouth area who are dependent on relief.

Lead Conservative Fight

Leaders in the fight for the conservatives included Rep. Anderson George MacKinnon of Minneapolis T. .E. Brophy of Minneapolis, J R. Sweitder of St. Paul, Harry L Wahlstrand of Willmar, and Mrs Hannah Kempfer of Erhard. The liberals' end of the debate was led by Rep. Barker of Elbow Lake Lewis Herfindahl of Benson, Carl J. .Eastvold of Ortonville, Roy Wier of Minneapolis and others.

As the debate raged on it became apparent that the conservatives would not be able to muster the 88 votes—two thirds— necessary for passage of the bill under suspension of the rules. One notable defection was that of Rep. R. J. Julkowski of Minneapolis. who voted with the conservatives on organization. He opposed the move outspokenly.

Finally a roll call on the Anderson motion was averted when Rep. Henry Horowitz, conservative of St. Paul, moved an adjournment after loud cries of "roll call" had filled the chamber. A roll call on the motion to adjourn brought 71 votes for adjournment. On this test the conservatives were far short of the required 88 votes and 11 behind the vote they received on organization of the House, when George W. Johnson received 82 votes for speaker.

Fight Committee's Selections

Senate liberals attacked the eleven-man committee c hosen by the conservative Committee on Committees to investigate state departments. Senator Victor E. Lawson, of Willmar, one of those named on the committee opened the fight by charging that the liberals were not accorded a fair representation inasmuch as there were only two Farmer-Laborites and one independents in the group He demanded that the report be sent back to the Committee on Committees with instructions to leave the selection of four members to the president of the Senate. Senator Lawson served notice that he wousd refuse to serve if the liberals did not get a fair representation. Senator George Siegel of St. Paul, said the investigation committee heavily weighted with anti-administration conservatives gave the whole investigation called for by the resolution of Senator James A. Carley of Plainview, the appearanre of political persecution. Senator Patrick Farnand of Hibbing, said the investigating committe e was unfair because it gave the conservatives six lawyers and the liberals only one.

At one point Senators George H. Sullivan, Stillwater, conservative leader, and George H. Lommen of Eveleth, liberal leader, engaged in a sharp verbal battle on the floor.

Henrepin county members who had voted with the conservatives on organization demanded that their county be represented.

When it appeared that a roll call might show some defections from the conservative ranks, Senators A. J. Rockne of Zumbrota and Charles N. Orr, of St. Paul conservative leaders, urged that the report of the Committee on Committees be referred to the committee.

Committee List Revised

The report went back to the committee and the next day Thursday, the committee submitted a revised list for the inquisitorial body as follows: Senators James A. Carley, chairman; A. L. Ahren ,Balaton, O. J. Finstad Windom;Burt L. Kingsley, Minneapolis, Milton Lightner, St. Paul; D. D. Murphy, Blue Earth; A. J. Rockne, Zmbrota; and H. H .Sullivan, St. Cloud, Conservatives; and Richard Gardner, Staples; William Dietz, Montgomery, and Patrick Farnand, liberals. Senator Kingsley was substituted for Senator H. C. Stiening of Moorhead, who was on the original list and Senator Farnand replaced Senator Lawson.

In the vote on the final selections, Senator Arvid Ruotsinoja of Kimball, who voted with the conservatives on organization of the Senate, swung over to the liberals' side and voted against the selections of the Committee on Committees. However, the committee's slate went through, 42 to 24.

Dispute Tax Figures

The tax committees of the Senate and House sat in joint meeting Wednesday to hear discussions on the bill for a gross receipts tax introduced by Senators M. R. Cashman of Owatonna, Carley, and William L. Roepke of Faribault Several proponents of the measure spoke, including Senator Cashman Mayor Edgar Hayek of Albert Lea. as president of the Minnesota Association for Tax Justice; Roland Olson, assistant to Walter E. Olson of St. Paul, secretary of the association; and Robert L. Carley St. Paul, secretary of the Northern Building and Loan Association and treasurer of the Minnesota Association for Tax Justice.

All the speakers expressed a hope of finding in this tax a means of lifting the tax burden off real estate. Proponents of the Cashman bill contend that the gross receipts tax could raise $50,000,000 to $60,000,000 a year to serve as a replacement for real estate taxes. Howeves considerable dispute arose on this point, as it was pointed out that the Minnesota Institute of Governmental research which has made a study of various sales taxes, estimate that only about $12,000,000 could be raised by a one half per cent gross receipts tax as advocated in this bill.

Would Tax Co-operatives

In the course of the discussion Mayor Hayek revealed that it is the porpose of the sponsors of the bill that the tax shall be levied on co-operative enterprises as well as others.

Another piece of legislation relating to taxes is the concurrent resolution which would ask Congress to deprive the states of the right to levy income taxes. I' proposed national legislation giving Congress this right exclusively, and authorizing Congress to tax all forms of securities of the United States, the separate states and other political subdivisions. Its authors are Senators G. H Sullivan, D. D. Murphy and Cashman.

Rep. Joseph A. Coduti of Hibbing, a new House member, is the only Italian-American member ever to serve in that body.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Sunday School at 2 p. m.
Sunday preaching service 3 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Subject "From Death to Life."
Everybody welcome.

Cold Wave Brings Crisis In Dispensing of Aid

The protracted spell of severe cold weather is placing an undue strain upon the facilities of the Minnesota SERA and has called forth from L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, warning of inability on the part of the adminis tration to cope with the altered situation, unless local communities increase their contributions of food and clothing.

The relief load for December increased by 10,000 cases, and an equal number will probably be added during January," Mr. Zimmerman added.

"All budget items have been subjected to deep cuts to prepare for the needs of which we had cognizance," the acting administrator explained.

"Resources are not available to grant the mounting requests that are swamping every relief office in the state. All fedeal relief funds for January have been allocated and no additional burdens can be assumed by the SERA until the February grant has been received. Therefore, to alleviate hardships caused by the sub-zero weather and lack of fuel and warm bedding in many homes, it is incumbent upon local government units to assist in a generous manner, if serious suffering is not to result."

Tossing Money to Devil

Among the Chinese the easiest and most popular way to get rid of a personal devil is to buy a handful of money and toss it to the winds. It is assumed that the devils, being both selfish and ignorant, follow in hot pursuit.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

NOTICE—Will not be sawing wood nor grinding feeds for the coming month. "Be ye therefore ready when such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh."
A. Jenson ,Goodridge.

FOR SALE — Jersey White Giant Cockerels. $1.50 each. Ludwig Luttmer, Wylie fx44_5-6

FARM FOR RENT— 320 acres 8 miles southwest of Thief River Falls. S. L. Lind, St. Hilaire. 43-44p

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR RENT: One three room apartment and one room. 316 LaBree, No., or call 147. 15-1tc

Number Suspended Licenses is Growing

The number of revoked and suspended motor vehicle operator's licenses continues to mount as shown in a report made Monday by Gil Carmichael, Director of the Drivers License Division, St. Paul.

This report shows that during the month of January there were reported to the division by the various courts throughout the state 618 convictions for traffic law violations. Of this number, 578 were men and 40 convictions were of women. These convictions, resulted in 53 drivers licenses being revoked, 44 of this number being for drunken driving. These convictions also resulted in 13 motor vehicle operators having their licenses suspended for varying periods of time depending upon the nature of their offense. Most of these were suspended for reckless or careless driving.

During this same period there were 46 convictions received on unlicensed drivers and 33 convictions were licensed chauffeurs.

Since the Driver's License law became effective on March 1, 1934, there have been reported to the Division and charged to the individual operator's records, 7,212 convictions for traffic law violations.

To date the Drivers License Division has revoked and suspended 1084 drivers' licenses.

Nazi Labor Paper Speaks the Truth

Berlin (TIS)—The "Deutsche," official organ of the German Labor Front, which ceased publication at the beginning of 1935, has made its exit with an article entitled "Mass, Man or Personality?". Among other things, quite at variance with Nazi ideas, the article said:

"The ruthlessly suppressed masses are merely the instrument for these tyrants, who do not regard them as differing in any way from dead matter. Calculations are made with the 'mass man' just as calculations are made with machinery, goods, construction. Man is a cipher, he is just one particle of an immense machine. He is not allowed a will of his own. The will belongs to the dictator. The mass man is not allowed to create or to strive for progress, for the dictator alone decides whether he shall go forward or be submerged."

Those who believe that the article is directed against German Nazi methods are mistaken. The paper was not talking about Germany, but about Russia. It is characteristic of the blindness prevailing in Germany today, that the writer did not see that his arguments applied with more than equal force to the German dictatorship.

Little Left of Ranch

A court action in San Mateo, Calif., revealed the Buri Buri rancho, which included the entire San Francisco peninsula in Spanish California days, had dwindled to a single acre.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.93
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.91
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard Amber	1.04
No. 1 Amber	1.02
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.97
No. 1 Red Durum	.86
Flax	1,64
Oats	.44
Rye	.50
Barley	.63
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Stags	.09
Cocks	.05
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.35
Eggs, No. 1	.24
Eggs, No. 2	.18

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, February 10th, services as follows:
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 11:15 a. m., Norse
Ebenezer Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Spirit."

Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open every Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

The annual business meeting of the congregation will be held on Wednesday, February 13, at 2 P. M.

Betania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, Feb. 10—
10:00 A. M., Sunday School.
11:00 A. M., morning worship.
8:00 P. M., evening service.

Our Sunday School is growing in numbers as well as interest. Come along Sunday morning. Whether you are a child, youth, or adult, there will be a class for you.

On Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week at 8 p. m., the pastor will be helping Captain Berling at the Salvation Hall with special meetings. Come with us; we are having a glorious time.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services will be as follows on the tenth of February: The morning worship will be at 11 o'clock as usual. The subject of the sermon will be "Baptism." The choir will bring a special anthem.

The evening service will be changed in its plan considerably. A Vesper service will be held at five o'clock. This will consist of song and a worshipful message. Following the vesper service the ladies will serve a light lunch consisting of one hot dish with coffee and sandwiches, and an hour of social life will be enjoyed.

The church school will meet at 9:45 A. M. with classes for all. There will be some special features at the school hour.

The Epworth League has a number of special activities before it. Their regular service at 6:45 will be held as usual, and on Tuesday, Feb. 14, they will serve a supper to the public at the church at 6:30 o'clock and will be glad of the patronage of all. The price of the supper will be 25c.

The class in bible study will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire on Sunday at 3 o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, Feb. 7, at 8:00 at Frank Carlson's.

Ladies Aid on Friday afternoon February 8, at 3:00. General serving.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of this week at the home of Mrs. A. J. Rindal, 222 Markley No.

Evangelist Mr. Gilbert Odden of Viking will sing and speak at the Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, Matthew 13,24-30, "Tares Among the Wheat."

Sunday School and bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Luther League Devotional meeting at 8 p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday February 14th, as follows: I, Mrs. W. N. Morrell; 2, Mrs. N. C. Lindberg; 3, Mrs. H. J. Rice; 4, Mrs. H. Loken; 5, Mrs. N. A. Nelson; 6, Mrs Carl Johnson; 7, Mrs. H. H. Kelly; 8, Mrs. C. M. Evenson; 9 Mrs. W. A. Bishop, and 10 Mrs Ole Hedalen.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome

Small Island

San Salvador, where Columbus first set foot on American soil, is an island of the Bahamas group and is about three-quarters the size of Staten Island, the gem of New York bay. It is 12 miles long and from 5 to 7 miles wide.

LOCAL MENTION

Dwight Conrad and Cyrus Helm of Red Lake Falls spent Sundaf in this city visiting with friends.

Jay Cruse will leave Saturday for Crookston where he will spend the weekend with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft of Plummer visited briefly in the city on Sunday.

Earl Hoppe, student at the University of Minnesota spent the weekend visiting with his father Frank Hoppa and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kiland.

Wm. Frost of Frazee left Saturday evening to return to his home after a few days visit in this city with his son William Jr., who is conned in the St. Lukes hospital.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke and daughter Adlynn returned Wednesday morning from Minneapolis where they have been for the past week While in Minneapolis, Mrs. Bakke was confined in the University hospital.

Lillian Knight, who teaches at Warren, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Knight.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Olson, accompanied by their daughter Joyce, left Friday for Chicago to purchase spring merchandise. They will stop at St. Paul where Mr. Olson will attend the convention of Northwest Buyers and Jobbers Mr. and Mrs. Olson expect to gone a week.

Mrs. E. H. Holstrom spent Sunday in the Twin Cities visiting with friends.

G. P. Hinton left Sunday evening for a few days visit with friends and relatives at New Lisbon, Wisconsin.

Glen C. Anderson returned to his home in this city on Friday morning from Minneapolis.

Mrs. C. M. Haug left Friday evening for Two Harbors, Minn. having been called there by the illness of her father.

J. M. Black of Minneapolis spent Saturday and Sunday at his farm near St. Hilaire.

B. J. Umland left Friday evening for Minneapolis, expecting to be gone about a week.

Kern Olson returned Sunday morning from Minneapolis where he attended to several business matters.

W. W. Prichard left Friday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Mrs. J. C. Holte and children left Thursday evening for Minneapolis to visit with friends.

Try the Sager Oil Co. for good quality gas, oil, and kerosene. We appreciate your trade. On Warren Highway No. 1, east of Fair Grounds. 1tp

Thora Bjornaraa of Gully, was a guest of Thore Oseng for a few days last week. Miss Bjornaraa left Friday evening for Minneapolis, where she will remain indenitely visiting with her brother Dreng Bjornaraa.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of Plummer, also a student at Fargo Business College, was a guest Saturday of Ardith Knight at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs W. T. Knight.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin and Kenneth Holvin of Plummer, visited briefly with friends in this city on Sunday.

Miss Nan Larson spent the week end visiting with friends at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. James Havel retrned Monday evening from Bemidji where she was called on Monday by the illness of her sister.

Mrs. C. H. Jung, Mrs. AA. G Gabrielson, Mrs. G. Mayor-Oakes and son Robert spent Tuesday afternoon and evening in Crookston attending the Winter Shows.

Mr. and Mrs. M. T. McFarland left on Sunday morning for Minneapolis where M. McFarland will eceive medical treatment.

Lloyd Quesnal of Oklee spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Inga Loken spent her midsemester recess at the home of her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken. Inga has been a student at Concordia College but will now attend the University of North Dakota until the close of the school year. She left on Monday.

Ruth Cronkhite, student at the University of North Dakota, returned Tuesday after having spent her midsemester recess at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs John Cronkhite.

Emmet Landrud of St. Paul spent a few days of last week in this city visiting friends.

George Aanstad, student at the University of Minnesota, spent his midsemester vacation visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Aanstad. He returned Monday.

Norman Olsen of Leonard, spent Satusday in this city visiting briefly at the Lewis Vevea rome

Alvin Olmdahl of Waren, spent the week end visiting at the W. T Knight home.

Ferne Peterson of Holt and Melroy Aase of Gatzke, were guests of Cleo Peterson at her home Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Mullen left on Tuesday for Minneapolis where she was called by the serious illness of her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Whitchurch returned Wednesday moning from Minneapolis where they have been visiting since Sunday.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, spent her midsemester recess at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly, returning to school on Monday. Miss Kelly was accompanied by Emma Schultz, who was her guest and who also attends the University of North Dakota.

Theodore Wold of Mahnomen arrived in this city Thursday to attend to several business matters and also visit briefly with friends and relatives. He was accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Thomas Wold, who returned Friday to Muhnomen.

Ernest Helquist, student at the University of North Dakota, spent his midsemester vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs C. E. Helquist.

Mrs. Carl Peffer left Thursday for an indefinite visit with her parents who live in Calumet.

Mrs. Lawrence Fournier of Red Lake Falls, accompanied by her sister, Mae Kelly, who is visiting her, spent Saturday in this city a the home of their mother, Mrs. Edw. Kelly.

Dr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney motored to Crookston Monday to spend a few days visiting. While in Crookston, Dr. Haney will attend the Winter Shows being held there.

A. V. Grinley left Saturday for Grand Forks after spending several days visiting in this city, being a guest of Mr. and Mrs. D Chalmers. Mr. Grinley is a student at the University of North Dakota, where he is taking a course in medicine.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Jones of Superior, Wisconsin, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Bryant. Mr. Jones is the superintendent of the Soo line in Superior.

Mrs. H. Safford left Monday for Crookston fo ran indefinite visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs Otto Rhinesmith.

Friends of Fred Holzknecht will be sorry to learn that he has been taken to a local hospital where he is confined with pneumonia.

Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and her daughter LaVern, and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Jean of Plummer visited briefly in this city on Saturday.

SOCIETY ITEMS

SILVER TEA

Mrs. C. H. Jung was hostess to a number of ladies at her home Monday afternoon in the form of a silver tea. Guests included Mrs. J. E. Nelson, Mrs. H. F. Fowler Mrs. J. A. Erickson, and Mrs. A. F. Lanksa.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Doreen Dorn was a guest of honor at a birthday party Monday afternoon from four to six, given by her mother, Mrs. A. H. Dorn. Games were the afternoon's entertainment after which a lovely lunch was served by Mrs. Dorn. Doreen received many gifts from her friends who included Nancy Ann McLaughlin, Margaret Werstlein, Madonna Protz, Dorothy Zavoral, Cleo May Engelstad Mary Mulry and Ardith Burrell.

TAFFY PULL

Jane Erickson entertained a group of her friends Tuesday evening at a taffy pull at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. A. Erickson Pulling taffy was the evening's entertainment, after which a lunch was served. Guests were Catherine Jacobson Lorraine Amundson Florence Olson, Beatrice Nicholson, Ardith Gulseth, Eileen Buoen Florence Fontaine, Lorraine Ryan, Raymond Jenson, Donald Anderson, and Clifford Thomas.

BRIDGE CLUB

Miss Gladys Wililams entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Monday evening. Bridge was played the main part of the evening after which Miss Williamson served a delightful lunch. Guests were Miss Lucille Larson, Miss Margaret Morgentheau, and Mrs. Donald Chalmers.

LOIS MORELL ENTERTAINS

Lois Morell entertained a group of her friends at her home Friday evening. Games were enjoyed during the evening after which Lois served a delicious lunch. Guests included Helen Anderson, Mariory Matheson, Elizabeth Dahlen, Barbara Reep, Margaret Paupst, Marion Green, Alice Protz, Margaret Aasen, Marion Dillon, and Solveig Fjelstad.

FORESTERS MEET

Members of the Ladies' Catholic Order of Foresters met at their club rooms Tuesday to hold a meeting and enjoy a social evening. Bridge and whist were played at four tables after which a delightful lunch was served by Mrs. A. H. Dorn.

SANDERS

Anton Larson was a caller at the Peter Larson home Tuesday.

Lawrence Anton was a caller at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday.

Hans Newman was a business caller at the Alex Swanson home Tuesday.

Carl Yonke was a visitor at the Joe Mosbeck home Tuesday.

Jesse Bakke called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke, Monday.

Carl Hahner was taken to a local hospital Saturday.

Mrs. Lawrence Anton returned to her home Tuesday after having spent several days in Thief River Falls at the home of her mother, Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Isabelle anl Dan Syverson were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

S. H. Ness called on Palmer Ness Tuesday.

Max and Ernest Krause transacted business in Thief River Falls Wednesday; they also called at the Emil Krause home.

Miss Bernice Woolson and Carl Taxeraas of Thief River Falls were supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday.

Visitors at the Lawrence Anton home Sunday afternoon were Mrs. Martha Fuller, son Tom, of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Anton and family.

Sophus Ness was a dinner guest at the Henry Hoard home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Everett Yonke left on Saturday for Lockhart where he will spend a week visiting with his sister, Edith, and uncle, Ed. Thorstad.

Peter Larson was a business caller at the Alex Swanson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Anton, son Arnold and daughter Alice Darlene, were dinner guests Sunday at the A. M. Langseth home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke, son Earl and daughter Marina were visitors at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

Ferdinand Wilkens spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Adolph Wold, sons Bernard and Vernon were Sunday evening visitors at the Walfred Carlson home.

Alvin Jablinske was a business caller at the Max Krause home Thursday.

County Aid Road No. 1 which has been blocked for car traffic the past two weeks was opened on Saturday.

Raca Wilson, teacher at the Daisy Dale school, spent the week end at her parental home in Silverton.

KRATKA

After spending some time at the Anton Jenson home, Mr. and Mrs. James Jenson returned to Gatzke last week.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson visited at the Joseph Johnson home Friday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick, Julius Hanson Gilbert Rolfson and Rudolph Hanson.

Social callers at the Albert Harson home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson of Silverton.

Jennings Jenson left last week for Gatzke where he will be employed.

Evelyn Runnstrand was a caller at the Joseph Johnson home Saturday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson and so Archie and Freddie were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Hilda Waale who teaches school near Hickory spent the week end at her parental home.

Lewis Runnestrand was a caller at Mavie Sunday.

Melvin Sabo who teaches the Meadow Lark school spent the week end at his home at Mavie.

REINER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Sigerud were charivaried Saturday, Jan. 2, at the Sigerud home. Card games were played and lunch was served. Those present were Halvor Holen, Mrs. John Grimly, Arthur Olson, Lloyd Watnee, Edwin Sjulsted Mr. and Mrs. Louie Quam, Jerry Sjulsted, Inga Holen, Eddie Petron, Melvin Tuff, Walter Sorter, Robert Sjulsted, Ted Omled, Harold Holen, Lawrence Watnee, Oliver Omled, Palmer Paulson, Thelma Bratland, Olaf Watnee.

Mrs. Halvor Holen and Inga Holen were visitors at the Andrew Wells home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Grimley and sons Clarence and Louie were visitor at the John E. Grimley home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and twin daughters and sons were visiting at Reiner homes on Sunday.

SUBMITS PLAN FOR R. CREDIT WINDUP

(Continued from page one)

(4) Rental of all land, until sold, at 4 per cent of the new valuation payable in the fall, and secured by cash crops.

(5) First right, for a certain time to former owners to repurchase their land by paying the interest in advance for one year and thereafter in advance each year at 3 per cent interest.

(6) Provision made in the law for refinancing by selling certificates guaranteed by the state, direct to the people as an investment at 2½ per cent interest annually.

Mr. Brattland has laid his plan before a number of farmers, business men and civic leaders and finds that it receives hearty endorsement. The Roseau County Farmers Holiday association is already taking hold of the proposition and intends to push it with vigor, reports from that county states. Many letters from various parts of the state has been received by Mr. Brattland urging him to go to St. Paul and push the proposition before the lawmakers and as a result of these requests and the great number of assurances for help and cooperation in the work Mr. Brattland is leaving for the capital this week.

NERSTRAND FOREST AREA.

The acquisition of the Nerstrand "Big Woods" in Rice county for state park purposes has been taken unler official consideration by the Minnesota SERA according to Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and head of the work division.

Boundaries of the forest will be determined and options of tracts taken by the state, preparatory to appraisal of the cast of the project.

The move to preserve, intact, this last remnant of what was once a hardwood area covering almost all of southwestern Minnesota and was sponsored by sportsmen's organizations and civic associations in communities adjacent to the forest area. It also was recommended to the SERA by the state conservation commission which, in a resolution, asserted that the Nerstrand woods deserved to be saved as a public domain for future generations of nature lovers.

GOODRIDGE MAN REFUTES HIGH PAY AT FERGUS CLAIM

(Continued from page one)

	Lbs. butter mfg for 1933	Net Price received for butter	Net price paid for butterfat	Gain	Loss
Pelican Rapids—					
	1,124,000	20.18	22.47		3,837.76
Roseau—					
	599,047	20.04	22.30	171.87	
Thief River Falls—					
	317,859	19.95	19.28	83.36	

In analyzing these figures I find that there is only a slight difference in the prices received for butter by the three creameries but why should it be necessary for a creamery having a volume of over a million pounds of butter annually, as in the case of Pelican Rapids, to show a loss on all operations of nearly $4,000.00 in order to be able to compete with the smaller Land O' Lakes creameries referred to in the bove report. It can readily be seen from the above figures that the lower price paid for butterfat by the local creamery was not due to a lower price received for its butter, but due chiefly to lack of volume.

I also have figures from the other creameries referred to, but feel that it is unnecessary to make further comment.

Yours for more co-operation,
Lloyd A. Nelson,
Manager- operator Goodridge Co-operative Creamery Ass'n.

BATTLE RAGES ON RELIEF MEASURES

(Continued from page one)

$1,000,000 relief bill, and was joined by other conservatives, liberal battlers leaped to their feet. The fight was on.

Conservatives insisted that the drouth measure would be passed at once because of the urgent need of farmers in the drouth areas, and that the remaining $10,000,000 in relief appropriations should be delayed until an investigation is made of the entire administration of relief in the state.

Liberals argued that a worthwhile investigation of the relief setup could not be completed in a short time, that delay in the adoption of the administration bill would jeopardize the whole federal aid program, and that delay on the larger appopriation would work a hardship on many thousands of people outside of the drouth area who are dependent on relief.

Lead Conservative Fight

Leaders in the fight for the conservatives included Rep. Anderson George MacKinnon of Minneapolis J. E. Brophy of Minneapolis, J R. Sweitder of St. Paul, Harry L Wahlstrand of Willmar, and Mrs Hannah Kempfer of Erhard. The liberals' end of the debate was led by Rep. Barker of Elbow Lake Lewis Herfindahl of Benson, Carl J. Eastvold of Ortonville, Roy Wier of Minneapolis and others.

As the debate raged on it became apparent that the conservatives would not be able to muster the 88 votes—two thirds— necessary for passage of the bill under suspension of the rules. One notable defection was that of Rep. R. J. Julkowski of Minneapolis, who voted with the conservatives on organization. He opposed the move outspokenly.

Finally a roll call on the Anderson motion was averted when Rep. Henry Horowitz, conservative of St. Paul, moved an adjournment after loud cries of "roll call" had filled the chamber. A roll call on the motion to adjourn brought 71 votes for adjournment. On this test the conservatives were far short of the required 88 votes and 11 behind the vote they received on organization of the House, when George W. Johnson received 82 votes for speaker.

Fight Committee's Selections

Senate liberals attacked the eleven-man committee chosen by the conservative Committee on Committees to investigate state departments. Senator Victor E. Lawson, of Willmar, one of those named on the committee opened the fight by charging that the liberals were not accorded a fair representation inasmuch as there were only two Farmer-Laborites and one independents in the group He demanded that the report be sent back to the Committee on Committees with instructions to leave the selection of four members to the president of the Senate. Senator Lawson served notice that he would refuse to serve if the liberals did not get a fair representation. Senator George Siegel of St. Paul, said the investigation committee heavily weighted with anti-administration conservatives gave the whole investigation called for by the resolution of Senator James A. Carley of Plainview, the appearanre of political persecution. Senator Patrick Farnand of Hibbing, said the investigating committee was unfair because it gave the conservatives six lawyers and the liberals only one.

At one point Senators George H. Sullivan, Stillwater, conservative leader, and George H. Lommen of Eveleth, liberal leader, engaged in a sharp verbal battle on the floor.

Hennepin county members who had voted with the conservatives on organization demanded that their county be represented.

When it appeared that a roll call might show some defections from the conservative ranks, Senators A. J. Rockne of Zumbrota and Charles N. Orr, of St. Paul conservative leaders, urged that the report of the Committee on Committees be referred to the committee.

Committee List Revised

The report went back to the committee and the next day Thursday, the committee submitted a revised list for the inquisitorial body as follows: Senators James A. Carley, chairman; A. L. Ahren, Balaton, O. J. Finstad, Windom; Burt L. Kingsley, Minneapolis, Milton Lightner, St. Paul; D. D. Murphy, Blue Earth; A. J. Rockne, Zmbrota; and H. H. Sullivan, St. Cloud, Conservatives; and Richard Gardner, Staples; William Dietz, Montgomery, and Patrick Farnand, liberals. Senator Kingsley was substituted for Senator H. C. Stiening of Moorhead, who was on the original list and Senator Farnard replaced Senator Lawson.

In the vote on the final selections, Senator Arvid Ruotsinoja of Kimball, who voted with the conservatives on organization of the Senate, swung over to the liberals' side and voted against the selections of the Committee on Committees. However, the committee's slate went through, 42 to [illegible]

Dispute Tax Figures

The tax committees of the Senate and House sat in joint meeting Wednesday to hear discussions on the bill for a gross receipts tax introduced by Senators M. R. Cashman of Owatonna, Carley, and William L. Roepke of Faribault Several proponents of the measure spoke, including Senator Cashman Mayor Edgar Hayek of Albert Lea, as president of the Minnesota Association for Tax Justice; Roland Olson, assistant to Walter E. Olson of St. Paul, secretary of the association; and Robert L. Carley St. Paul, secretary of the Northern Building and Loan Association and treasurer of the Minnesota Association for Tax Justice.

All the speakers expressed a hope of finding in this tax a means of lifting the tax burden off real estate. Proponents of the Cashman bill contend that the gross receipts tax could raise $50,000,000 to $60,000,000 a year to serve as a replacement for real estate taxes. Howeves considerable dispute arose on this point, as it was pointed out that the Minnesota Institute of Governmental research which has made a study of various sales taxes, estimate that only about $12,000,000 could be raised by a one half per cent gross receipts tax as advocated in this bill.

Would Tax Co-operatives

In the course of the discussion Mayor Hayek revealed that it is the porpose of the sponsors of the bill that the tax shall be levied on co-operative enterprises as well as others.

Another piece of legislation relating to taxes is the concurrent resolution which would ask Congress to deprive the states of the right to levy income taxes. It proposed national legislation giving Congress this right exclusively, and authorizing Congress to tax all forms of securities of the United States, the separate states and other political subdivisions. Its authors are Senators G. H Sullivan, D. D. Murphy and Cashman.

Rep. Joseph A. Coduti of Hibbing, a new House member, is the only Italian-American member ever to serve in that body.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Sunday School at 2 p. m.
Sunday preaching service 3 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic at 8 p. m.
Subject "From Death to Life."
Everybody welcome.

Cold Wave Brings Crisis In Dispensing of Aid

The protracted spell of severe cold weather is placing an undue strain upon the facilities of the Minnesota SERA and has called forth from L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, warning of in[illegible] on the part of the adminis[illegible] to cope with the [illegible] situation, unless local communities increase their contributions of food and clothing.

The relief load for December increased by 10,000 cases, and an equal number will probably be added during January," Mr. Zimmerman added.

"All budget items have been subjected to deep cuts to prepare for the needs of which we had cognizance," the acting administrator explained.

"Resources are not available to grant the mounting requests that are swamping every relief office in the state. All fedeal relief funds for January have been allocated and no additional burdens can be assumed by the SERA until the February grant has been received. Therefore, to alleviate hardships caused by the sub-zero weather and lack of fuel and warm bedding in many homes, it is incumbent upon local government units to assist in a generous manner, if serious suffering is not to result."

Tossing Money to Devil

Among the Chinese the easiest and most popular way to get rid of a personal devil is to buy a handful of money and toss it to the winds. It is assumed that the devils, being both selfish and ignorant, follow in hot pursuit.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

NOTICE—Will not be sawing wood nor grinding feed for the coming month. "Be ye therefore ready when such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh." A. Jenson, Goodridge.

FOR SALE — Jersey White Giant Cockerels. $1.50 each. Ludwig Luttmer, Wylie fx44_5-6

FARM FOR RENT— 320 acres 8 miles southwest of Thief River Falls. S. L. Lind, St. Hilaire. 43-44p

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR RENT: One three room apartment and one room. 316 LaBree, No., or call 147. 15-1tc

Number Sus[illegible] Licenses is Growing

The number of revoked and suspended motor vehicle operator's licenses continues to mount as shown in a report made Monday by Gil Carmichael, Director of the Drivers License Division, St. Paul.

This report shows that during the month of January there were reported to the division by the various courts throughout the state 618 convictions for traffic law violations. Of this number, 578 were men and 40 convictions were of women. These convictions resulted in 53 drivers licenses being revoked, 44 of this number being for drunken driving. These convictions also resulted in 13 motor vehicle operators having their licenses suspended for varying periods of time depending upon the nature of their offense. Most of these were suspended for reckless or careless driving.

During this same period there were 46 convictions received on unlicensed drivers and 33 convictions were licensed chauffeurs.

Since the Driver's License law became effective on March 1, 1934, there have been reported to the Division and charged to the individual operator's records, 7,212 convictions for traffic law violations.

To date the Drivers License Division has revoked and suspended 1084 drivers' licenses.

Nazi Labor Paper Speaks the Truth

Berlin (TIS)—The "Deutsche," official organ of the German Labor Front, which ceased publication at the beginning of 1935, has made its exit with an article entitled "Mass, Man or Personality?" Among other things, quite at variance with Nazi ideas, the article said:

"The ruthlessly suppressed masses are merely the instrument for these tyrants, who do not regard them as differing in any way from dead matter, Calculations are made with the 'mass man' just as calculations are made with machinery, goods, construction. Man is a cipher, he is just one particle of an immense machine. He is not allowed a will of his own. The will belongs to the dictator. The mass man is not allowed to create or to strive for progress, for the dictator alone decides whether he shall go forward or be submerged."

Those who believe that the article is directed against German Nazi methods are mistaken. The paper was not talking about Germany, but about Russia. It is characteristic of the blindness prevailing in Germany today, that the writer did not see that his arguments applied with more than equal force to the German dictatorship.

Little Left of Ranch

A court action in San Mateo, Calif., revealed the Buri Buri rancho, which included the entire San Francisco peninsula in Spanish California days, had dwindled to a single acre.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.93
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.91
No. 1 northern	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard Amber	1.04
No. 1 Amber	1.02
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.97
No. 1 Red Durum	.86
Flax	1,64
Oats	.44
Rye	.50
Barley	.63
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Stags	.09
Cocks	.05
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.35
Eggs, No. 1	.24
Eggs, No. 2	.18

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 45 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1935

ATHLETIC SHOW THRILLS LARGE AUDIENCE TUES.

Norquist Throws Radniecki Two Out of Three; Will Meet Again

By Rip Snorter

Promoter Bill LaFave presented a bank-up card at the athletic show in the Old Elks hall on Tuesday evening. Six matches were presented with a fast wrestling windup between Tex Norquist of Thief River Falls and Stanley Radniecki of Oklee which went to Nordquist who took the first and third fall. Both boys are fast, young, and with considerable experience. Both are stocky and powerful Tex weighing about 158 and Stanley 170 pounds. Tex took the first fall with a cross body lock in nine minutes; Stanley the second with a body lock in five minutes and Tex returned takeing the third with an arm scissor in seven minutes. The match was marred a little by too much Tex Rickard stuff by Norquist.

The first preliminary brought out a little fistic argument between Young Tripp of Thief River Falls and Young Radniecki of Oklee, weighing 114 and 123 pounds respectively. They mixed it merrily for two rounds with Tripp apparently having the edge as the second session ended.

Sailor Cantfield of Thief River Falls (148) met Wedul of Hazel (148) in another fisticuff for the second preliminary. Wedul ought to keep his mits up or he may have something hit him on the button suddenlike, but he mixes it manfully and is willing to take it.

Lloyd Tommerdahl was to meet Bill Lang of Williston, N. D., but was unable to appear because of a cold and Rex Johnson of Thief River Falls substituted for him Bill Lang's experience told in this match and Johnson was rather second best but trying hard and putting up a good battle.

Two Hagen boys from Gatzke proved to up-and-a-coming artists in the manly art. Ralph Hagen (175) who met Moe of Thief River Falls showed a rapier-like left hand that seemed to be hanging limp at his side but could reach the other fellow's visage something faster than quick. We'd say he won the bout by a couple of lefts.

Oscar Hagen met Louis Johnson of Thief River Falls and proved to be able to put on an awful rough party. He threw a million groves, (a cool million. Count 'em) at his opponent and no matter where they came from they appeared to be loaded with dynamite, for there was an explosion when they connected. Johnson with his arms outstretched is just half as long as across the ring (he measured it three times.)

It was a good show and all the youngsters worked hard to please the audience which packed the hall from wall to wall. Bill La Fave promises another good card for Tuesday February 26th and the lineup he announced should pack the hall again at that time The boys are young and learn fast The next two weeks should do wonders for their form and performance. Bill Lang will meet Marcus Olson of Thief River Falls in a six round mixup with the gloves: Oscar Hagen will meet Lloyd Tommerdahl and Tex Norquist and Stanley Radniecki will tangle in the grunt and groan game again. Geo. Radick will box Young Cody and Bill LaFave wants someone to take on Ted Berggren of Thief River Falls (please don't all speak at once boys) at the next show.

And if you have glass eyes you better park them at home, 'cause this show will knock 'em out and they might fall in the soup.

PLUMMER P T A POSTPONES THEIR MEETING FOR MONTH

Due to the fact that so many events are crowded into the next two weeks, the Plummer Parent-Teachers association has postponed its meeting until next month.

Unemployed Council Ask Action on Lundeen Bill

The Unemployment Council passed a resolution at its meeting in the Court House last Wednesday evening urging the immediate action of congress on the Lundeen Social Insurance Bill.

Under the terms of the resolution a telegram was dispatched to the House of Representatives as follows:

To the Members of the House
Labor Sub-Committee,
Washington, D. C.

We, the employed and unemployed workers of the Unemployment Council of Thief River Falls Minnesota, in regular meeting assembled, demand that the Workers' Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill, H. R. 2827, be passed out of the committee to the floor of the House for vote We further demand that a copy of this telegram be read into the records.

Registration of Autos Continues 'til March 15

According to an announcement received by A. Campbell this week, the time has been extended to March 15th for the application for registration of motor vehicles. Payment of license fees without penalty will be accepted up to that date. License plates for 1934 which are in the name of the owner of the car may be used until the deadline is reached. This action by the legislature was taken in order to give them time to decide whether or not the license rate should be kept on at the old rate or to allow a special reduction again for the coming two years.

Twin Valley Loses 37 to 15 to L. H. S.

Friday evening the Prowlers defeated the Crookston high school team 31 to 24 at the auditorium in one of the hardest games the locals have played this year. With the downfall of Crookston the locals have beaten every team in this district and will play no more games at home from the district until the district tournament which will be held here in March Mickelson was high socrer for the local bunch with five field goals and for Crookston Panzer led the scoring with six points.

Twin Valley was sent home on the short end of a 37 to 15 score Tuesday night and brightened the outlook of the Prowlers for another shot at the state basket-ball title which they captured in 1931 Every strong contender for the regional title has been defeated by the Prowlers this season and it is hoped by the boys that they will be able to repeat during the district and regional tournaments The Twin Valley quint won second place in the region last year and returned with an all veteran outfit which failed to impress the fans as being very strong against the local boys Tuesday.

SCHOOL BOARD CONTRACTS FOR $110,000 INSUR.

B. O. Norby and Olaf Neset Report On School Bd. Convention

The School Board held their regular meeting Monday night of this week at which time Olaf Neset and B. O. Norby, who were delegates to the School Board convention held in St. Paul, Feb. 6th, 7th, and 8th, gave a report of the convention.

Plans submitted by the Northwest Nurseries of Valley City, N D., for landscaping of the Northrop and Knox school grounds were considered and it was decided to ask for a quotation on a reduced lot of plants and shrubbery. Rental of a school agricultural plot was fixed at $20.00 per year as a maximum.

One-hundred-ten thousand dollars ($110,000) in insurance was let to various insurance agencies in the city. There was $55,000 of fire insurance and $55,000 of hail and tornado insurance let. The insurance was placed with the following concerns:

Lars Bakke, fire $5,000, tornado and hail $5,000; Geo. Werstlein fire $10,000, tornado and hail $10,000; Lund Agency, fire $10,000 tornado and hail $10,000; Dahlen Agency, fire $10,000, tornado and hail $10,000; Mulry Agency, fire $4,000 tornado and hail $4,000; Tofflemyre Agency, fire $7,000, fire and hail $7,000; Union State Bank, fire $9,000, tornado and hail $9,000.

Representatives of the various insurance agencies were present at the meeting and presented their policies for the inspection of the board.

DISCUSS WAYS FOR HANDLING LAND RENTALS

Meeting of County Officials At Warren Would Amend Tax Laws

Representatives fro all the counties in the Fourtenth Judicial District met at Warren on Thursday February 7, to discuss, and if possible devise a method of handling rentals of tax delinquent lands in an orderly and legal manner.

Changes in the la wwas unanimously declared necessary, and it was the consensus of opinion that the present law is unworkable now that the volume of this business has grown so large. It wa also established that the county attorneys have no authority under the present laws to undertake this work, and can in fact not do it legally.

A committee of seven was selected to draw an amendment to the present laws which will be submitted to the legislature which will empower the county board, if it should see fit, to appoint a "Land Rental Agent" in the County Auditor's office to take charge of the rental of tax delinquent real estate. The committee is composed of H. L. Fowler, county auditor and H. O. Berve, county attorne of this county; A. A. Trost, county attorney of Marshall county; Mr. Stadsvold, county attorney an Mr. Welte, county auditor of Polk county; Mr. Wilson, county attorney of Mahnomen county; and Mr Knutson, county attorney of Roseau county.

Northrop Wins Grade School Skating Trophy

A group of fighting youngsters from the 4th, 5th and 6th grades of the three local grade schools battled for the possession of the skating trophy Monday, Feb. 11th To Top off an exciting afternoon the check-up on points disclosed a tie between the Northrop and the Washington schools for first place. Upon decision of the judges a novelty relay race with the fastest boy and girl from each school competing was staged to determine the winner. Representing the Washington School in this race were Meta Fowler and "Moon" Mullins and for the Northrop school were "Midge" Hellquist and Babe Peterson, the latter two bringing victory to the Northrop in a very close race.

Final standings for the three schools were as follows: Northrop 310; Washington, 305; and Knox 280. The races were conducted under the supervision of Miss Harriet Hellquist and Kenneth Lindberg.

March on Capitol Planned By Unemployed Workers

A movement is under way to hold a State Unemployment Insurance Congress in St. Paul March ninth, tenth and eleventh. It is planned that a march on the State Capitol will be staged at one p. m Monday, March 11, to demand legislation to enable the unemployed to maintain a decent standard of living. The bill being backed by this group is one similar to the Lundeen's Workers' Insurance Bill which has been introduced in congress by Cong. Ernest Lundeen and is sponsored by Representative W. F. Bennett, liberal member from Hennepin county; the bill is known as House File 120.

For the convenience of those who are required to file federal income tax returns, a deputy collector of internal revenue will be at the local post office on Feb. 18-19-20.

He will be here for the purpose of assisting taxpayers and no charge is made for his services, postmaster Andy Anderson states.

Signing of Corn-Hog Contracts for 1935 Will be Simpler Says Douglass

Signing up in the corn-hog program will be simpler and easier this year.

Results of a year's experience with the 1934 corn-hog program are seen in the simplified forms and the simplicity of the proposed procedure for arranging the contract for old contract signers.

County agent R. M Douglas says the general procedure for producers whose circumstances or location have not changed since 1934 consists mainly in transferring adjusted figures from the old contract to the new and submitting it to the producer for his signature.

In the case of the 1934 signer who has moved to a new farm or otherwise altered his farming unit or where conditions have arisen which call for a change in the corn or hog base, the cooperator at the time of making application for a contract will fill out a work sheet, giving full details of these changes. From this information the applicant's permitted corn acreage and hog production in 1935 and his benefit payments will be computed.

For the applicant who did not take part in the 1934 program. the application and contract will be handled similar to those of old signers whose corn or hog bases must be redetermined.

The schedule of sign-up meetings, as determined by the corn-hog committees and the county agent, will be as follows:

Elofson's Lead in Bowling Tournament, T. R. Cr'y 2nd

The present standing of the teams in the bowling tournament finds that the "Elofson Jewelers" are in the lead with 22 wins and 11 losses for a 666 percentage with the T. R. Creamery second having 24 wins and 15 losses. Oen's bowlers are now in third place but do not intend to stay there unless their opponents find that it is necessary to their happiness to defeat them.

Raydeen-DeVor Inc. of St. Paul Low Bidders for P. O.

Word has been received that the Raydeen-deVor Company Inc., of St. Paul submitted the lowest bid on the postoffice to be constructed here at the letting on the eleventh at Washington, D. C.

It was not stated whether or not their bid was accepted but was said to be some over $33,000.00.

County Board to Hire A Tax Rental Agent

The regular monthly meeting of the county board which was postponed last week because of the absence of County Auditor H. A. Fowler, was held Wednesday. The meeting was taken up largely by routine business such as tax abatements.

The matter of handling the rentals of tax delinquent lands was discussed and it was decided to hire someone to handle this business. No one was decided on at the meeting although it is expected that someone will be named in a few days.

Of the numerous aplications for old age pensions only a few were denied and 23 applications were approved by the board. The county engineer from Red Lake county appeared before the board to ask Pennington county to cooperate in the improving of the road between River Falls twp. and River twp. one of which is in Red Lake county and the other in Penington, but no action was taken at this meeting.

HIGHER YIELDS ASSURED FROM SEED TREATING

C. C. Allison Tells Farmers Benefits of Treating Seeds Tuesday

Treating seed grain always pays and will pay especially well this year, farmers were told at the seed treating meeting held in the county last Tuesday, February 19. Mr C. G. Allison, representing the state agricultural extension service, was the speaker and the meeting was held at the court room in the court house, Thief River Falls.

Higher yields and better quality of grain crops practically always follows proper seed treatment, Mr Allison said. He went on to say that it is known that all of the oats and barley available from the Federal Seed Stock Committee is heavily smutted and that considerable reductions in yield and quality are to be expected unless all such seed is carefully treated Because of this serious crops disease menace to the drouth areas the federal government, through AAA, is cooperating with the state agricultural extension service in a

(Continued on back page)

Delegate to Nat'l. Unemployment Con. Reports Wed. Eve.

A meeting of the Unemployment Council of Thief River Falls was held at the Court House last evening to hear the report of Harvey Laney of Bemidji, who was sent as a delegate from this district to the Unemployment Insurance Congress at Washington, D. C. recently.

Mr. Laney stated that it was agreed by the three thousand delegates that the most adequate plan for social and unemployment insurance is embodied in the so-called Workers' Bill, sometimes referred to as the Lundeen Bill. The argument that the bill would be found to be unconstitutional was denied by declarations from representatives of five hundred lawyers who stated that the constitution is so drawn that legislation for the benelt of the people is mandatory Mr. Laney stated.

President Roosevelt's security plan was discussed and found to be wanting in many respects and those who oppose the Lundeen Bill are trying every way to force the president's bill thru and kill the Lundeen bill, Mr. Laney stated. All legislation passed so far by congress that was designed to help the common people has been defeated in practice and has actually burdened the people still further, Mr. Laney said. He cited the NRA and the NIRA as examples of failures to adequately help the people, stating that they have tended to make the rich richer and the poor poorer.

Following Mr. Laney's speech a resolution was passed demanding that the Minnesota House of Representatives seat W. E. Day of Bagley, who they declared is the legally elected representative from this district. The resolution is to be sent to the speaker of the House, Geo. W. Johnson, with request that it be read from the desk and printed in the journal.

COURT UPHOLDS CO. ATTORNEY IN PAY CUT CASE

H. O. Berve Cites the Pay of Attorneys in Neighboring Counties

Judge M. A. Brattland filed his decision in the Berve salary appeal last week. The decision fixes the county attorney's salary for four year term at $1,500, which is the same as has been paid in the past ten years. The case grew out of the county board's action in reducing the county attorney's salary to $1,200 at its January meeting. A cut which Mr. Berve appealed to the court.

In its decision the court states that the county attorney is a quasi-official of the court and cites the action of the legislature in leaving the salary for this office to be fixed by the court. He cites the fact that the work of the county attorney is on the increase due to the repeal of the eighteenth amendment and that therefore the cut was unjustified.

Interviewed on the matter, Mr Berve stated that he is satisfied with the court's decision setting the salary at $1500. "That is all I expected or wanted," he said "If the board had left the salary alone there would have been no difficulty.

"In view of the fact that this matter has been given a good deal of publicity, I want to say that fifteen hundred dollars per year is about the same as that paid the county attorney in other counties of about the same size. As a basis of comparison, I might point out that Red Lake county pays its county attorney fifteen hundred dollars per year and furnishes him with an office, telephone, and lights, which would amount to over three hundred dollars a year additional. Roseau pays $1500; Norman pays $1500; Clearwater pays $1500 and telephone, etc.; Marshall, which is considerably larger and naturally has more work, pays $2100; Polk pays $2000 and Isanti county pays $1600 and furnishes an office. A lot of other small counties could be named but the foregoing should be sufficient to show that the $1500 paid here is in line with the amount paid by other counties for the same services."

Russel Becken Wins Three Second Places At State Tournament

Skaters from various parts of the state met at Powderhorn Park in Minneapolis last Sunday to determine the champions in the various divisions. Winners of first places were Dick Cover, St. Paul senior div.; Norman Juelich, St Paul, intermediate division; and Earl Perkins, Minneapolis, junior division. Second place in the men's division of the skating contest was won by Russell Becken of this city who won three second places in the three events he took part in. Third places in the intermediate and junior divisions were won by Robert McFarland and Ray Bredeson respectively This region took second place at the state tournament by virtue of the entries from this city.

Francis Willard Memorial Program to be Held Friday

The local unit of the W. C. T. U. will meet at the home of Mrs. E. A. Cooke on Friday afternoon at three o'clock. A Frances Willard Memorial program is planned and lunch will be served after the program, according to the announcement.

Appointed Mayor of The City

Reserved for a picture of the new mayor, if and when the council unlocks.

Executive Council Elected by W. P. A.

The refular meeting of the W. P. A. was held Monday evening at which time an entire new executive committee was elected as well as a new vice-president. Those elected to the executive committee were: Ed. Kelly, Nick Waldorf, Elmer Mjelde, Joe Reopelle and Martin Olson. Algot Johnson was elected vice-president, and Paul Vinje was elected marshall.

The next meeting will be held Monday, February 18 in the court room according to W. J. Douville, president.

ENGELSTAD IS HONORED BY R. R. V. DAIRYMEN

Pennington County Pioneer is Presented With Engraved Plaque

Peter Engelstad, of Rocksbury township, breeder of Guernsey cattle, was signally honored at the Red River Valley Winter Shows held at Crookston last week. He was presented with a suitably engraved plaque as a token of their esteem by the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association as a tribute for his efforts in behalf of the raising of the standard of dairy cattle in the valley.

Mr. Engelstad came to Pennington county in 1883. He has been connected with all lasting cooperative movements in the territory he has been connected with the cooperative creamery since it was organized in 1906, in Thief River Falls, and was manager for fifteen years. He is a member of the Red River Valley Guernsey Breeders association, has been a member of the Dairymen's association since it was organized in 1903, and was secretary for fifteen years. He is a member of the 17th district of Land O' Lakes. Mr. Engelstad purchased his first purebred Guernsey from Professor Haecker of University farm in 1904. He purchased his first Guernsey female in 1910. At present his herd numbers sixty head.

He was selected by the livestock and dairy cattle breeders of Pennington county and recommended to the Red River Valley Dairymen's association for recognition The custom of selecting one dairy cattle breeder and one general livestock breeder from each Red River Valley county will be made a permanent feature of the Winter Shows program, it was announced

Sheriff Rambeck made a trip to Fergus Falls Tuesday with a patient for the insane hospital.

12,000 Attend Red River Valley Shows During Successful Exhibit

county historical society. As an in-

Reflecting the advance toward prosperity made by many counties of the Red River Valley during the past year, the 1935 Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows held in Crookston last week (February 4 to 8) were the most successful ever held from the standpoint of valley-wide cooperation, attendance and general interest combined.

Favored by mild weather and clear roads, nearly twelve thousand people attended the shows and meetings during the course of the week. The management and exhibitors alike were unusually well pleased with the outcome. Many of the exhibitors have spoken ahead for space at the 1936 shows, which will be held February 3 to 7 of next year, according to an announcement by the Winter Shows Board of Managers.

New and outstanding among the events of the week were the recognition of the 27 constructive dairy and general livestock breeders from thirteen Red River Valley counties who have contributed greatly to the development of the livestock industry of this region.

A second event of unusual importance was the presentation of a spectacular and highly educational pageant depicting the history and development of the Red River Valley. This pageant was made possible through the cooperation of commercial clubs, county commissioners, and other organizations in the various Red River Valley counties, who financed the county production. The success of the pageant was also due in large measure to the cooperation of about 250 people who constituted the county casts.

As a result of the interest aroused by the pageant, a committee representing historical societies of the Red River Valley was set up at the Winter Shows to organize a Valley-wide historical Society. Members of this committee are A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School at Crookston; H. C. Nordlie of Moorhead, president of the Clay county historical society, and E. E. Billberg, president of the Roseau

(Continued on page two)

COUNCIL IS IN DEADLOCK ON MAYOR CHOICE

Official Printing is Let to the Times At Fifteen Cents Per Folio

Thief River Falls will be a city without a mayor for at least two more weeks following a deadlock in the balloting by the council last night. Five ballots were cast with the following results: 1st ballot; Geo. Eastman, 1; Frank Rinkel, 2; Paul Lundgren, 1; Peter Myhrom, 1. Second ballot; Rinkel, 3; Lundgren, 1; Myhrom 1. Third ballot; Rinkel, 3; Lundgren, 2. Fourth ballot; the same. Fifth ballot; Rinkel, 3; Lundgren, 1; and Dr. O. F. Mellby, 1. Having agreed to disagree, the matter was laid over until the next meeting.

Opening of bids on the city official printing disclosed the bids of the Times and the Forum to be the same as was recently submitted to the county. The contract was awarded to the Times at 15 cents per folio for the first insertion; 10 cent per folio for subsequent insertions and no extra charge for tabular matter. The Union State Bank was the only bidder on depository of city funds and was awarded the contract

Al. Cloutier was granted a transfer of his beer license to his new place of business, and Art Johnson was granted "On" and "Off" sale beer licenses in the establishment he recently acquired on Main avenue. A refreshment license was granted Anton Dahl at the Dahl's Bakery.

Olaf Neset, B. O. Norby and Gilbert Fabrick appeared before the council and requested that it make application for an ERA project to build a Boy Scout hall, explaining that such a project has to be done thru a division of government and that therefore the Boy Scout committee cannot officially handle it. Some discussion as to the site for the proposed building disclosed that the committee had planned on building on the lots between the Robertson Lumber company and the Christian Science church on First street. However, it developed that the paving taxes on this parcel will amount to about eight hundred dollars, an amount the council is reluctant to abate. President Myhrom suggested that the committee look over the grounds near the new bridge which the state has acquired and stated that he believes permission can be secured from the highway department to construct the building on these premises. The council passed a resolution applying for an ERA project to construct the building. The Boy Scouts will raise funds for the materials for the structure with a subscription drive according to the committee. The building will be constructed of pine logs.

A resolution was passed making a "No Parking" zone along the east side of Red Lake Boulevard, from the new bridge and north past the Sons of Norway hall, following complaints from the residents along the street of obstruction of their driveways on nights that there are dances on at the hall.

It was decided to extend Markley avenue one block south and to lay water and sewer mains there. A resolution was passed requesting an ERA project be approved to cover the labor.

An application was submitted by the Thief River Falls Gospel Tabernacle congregation for a permit to construct a building to be used as a church on Horace avenue between the Soo Cafe building and the Model Creamery. The application was denied because a frame building is contemplated and the fire ordinances prohibit such construction within this zone.

Salaries of the firetruck drivers and the full-time fireman were set as follows, effective Feb. 15; first driver, $85 per month; second driver, $75 per month and the full-time fireman, $75 per month.

The bills of the month were approved for payment.

Move to Make Old Mill Site State Park is Launched

Senator Richard Rice of Marshall county is sponsoring a movement for the state to acquire the Old Mill Site, the wellknown picnic grounds west of Newfolden as a recreational ground and states that he hopes the people of northwestern Minnesota will get behind the movement and help him put it ove.r

He believes that it will be possible to get a CCC camp located there to put the grounds on condition and do some tree planting etc., if the project can be put thru. The ground, which is the largest and most popular in this section of the state is ideally suited to the purpose, and is ample to accomodate a crowd of upward of 20,000 people with enough room for parking. It is a natural amphitheatre and slopes to the river in a wide semi-circle. It is much used for picnics and openair meetings.

ATTENDANCE AT RED RIVER VALLEY WINTER SHOWS MAKES GAIN

(Continued from page one)

itial step, this committee will work with local groups in the interest of organizing county historical societies.

Among the talks of the week which valley people will long remember were those of Dr. George Mecklenburg of Minneapolis on his impressions of the people of Oriental countries during a recent journey around the world; a talk on crime prevention and correction by Edwin L. Lindell of St. Paul, secretary of the Minnesota Law and Order League, and Dr. A. A. Dowell's report of the recent investigation of direct livestock marketing which he assisted the Bureau of Agricultural Economics in conducting last year. This report attracted nation-wide attention.

In the annual livestock and crops judging contests for students of sub-collegiate schools of agriculture held in connection with the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows, teams representing the Northwest School at Crookston won championship. This double victory is only the second won by any one school in one year since these contests were organized ten years ago.

In the farmers' general livestock judging contest the Beltrami Boosters' Club of Polk county won first over the Flom Farm Bureau unit of Norman county, but the latter organization reversed this order in the farmers' dairy cattle judging contest. In the 4-H general livestock and dairy cattle judging contests, teams from Hubbard county won the championships. In the crops judging contest for 4-H club members Ruby Brendt of Glyndon won first. In the 4-H club dairy demonstration contest the Norman county team composed of Roy Boman of Syre and James Christenson of Twin Valley, won first honors and Kenneth Bolstad of Fertile ranked first on an individual basis.

In the annual Red River Valley rural school spelling contest Lydia Enslin of Luce, Otter Tail county won first; Glenn Dahlman of Lancaster, Kittson county, second; Olive LaCoursiere of Red Lake Falls, Red Lake county, third Gladys Arneson of Shevlin, Clear water county, fourth; and June Nelson, Gary, Norman county fifth.

A large number of Red River Valley farm and civic organizations held their annual meetings at the Red River Valley Winter Shows and elected officers. These with the list of officers elected were as follows:

Red River Valley Livestock Association—C. G. Selvig, Crookston president; F. A. Green, Stephen vice-president; O. M. Kiser, Crookston, secretary; A. A. Habedank Ada, treasurer; and Hjalmar Nord Wannaska; William Ash, Vincent; and C. C. Strander, Crookston, directors.

Minnesota Red River Valley Development Asociation—W. E. Dahlquist, Thief River Falls, president; T. D. McCall, Crookston, first vice president; William Ash ,Vincent second vice president; and S. M Sivertson, Crookston, treasurer; E. W. Spring, Crookston, secretary. Directors, P. O. Solem Barnesville, Clay county; C. C Williams, Detroit Lakes, Becker county; W. H. Johnson, Hallock Kittson county; R. B. Taralseth Warren, Marshall county; Sam Olson, Ada, Norman; H. M. Gronner, Underwood, Otter Tail county; F. A. Lucolph, Breckenridge, Wilkin county; Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, Pennington county; James Driscoll, East Grand Forks Polk county; J. P. Grothe, Roseau Roseau county; Erling Torgerson Oklee, Red Lake county. Directors at large: Leslie Walter, Moorhead; C. G. Selvig, Crookston; F A. Green, Stephen; R. C. Mathwig, Warren; S. E. Hunt, Red Lake Falls; Lou Benshoof, Detroit Lakes; V. M. Higginbotham, Red Lake Falls; A. J. Robinson, Mahnomen; A. A. Dowell, Crookston.

Northwestern Minnesota Singers' Association—James Larson Halstad, president; Alfred C. Lindem, Fisher, vice president; N. A Thorson, Crookston, secretary; E C. Hopkins Shelly, treasurer; Norman Mjelde, Beltrami, auditor; Thomas Vollon, Erskine, Marshall; S. A. Jordahl, Fertile, historian; T. W. Thorson, Crookston, music director; D. D. Sodahl, East Grand Forks, assistant music director; and George Ketman, McIntosh, music committeeman.

Northern Minnesota Poultrymen's Association—J. P. Normann Crookston, president; Clifford Webster, Beltrami, first vice president; William Chalmers, East Grand Forks, second vice president; Clemens Aune, Crookston third vice president; and John Saugstad, Crookston, J. J. Quamm of Beltrami, Darrel Morlan of Crookston, and A. E. Hirst of Warren directors.

Northwestern Minnesota Hatcherymen's Association—P. J. Aspen Fosston, chairman; A. M. Pilkey Crookston, secretary-treasurer; J O. Berg, Hendrum, Wm. Anderson Clearbrook and Harold Rasmussen of Thief River Falls, directors.

Red River Valley Guernsey Breeders' Association—Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, president; F. A. Uggen, Erskine, vice president; Edwin Hanson, Thief River Falls, secretary-treasurer; and Victor Medchel, Plummer; Clarence Holte, Shelly; J. T. Shannon Callaway; Ray Husby, Halstad; Ole Flaat, Fisher and Clarence Horien, Holt, directors.

NAZI PAPER EXPOSES GERMAN LABOR LABORY

Koenigsberg, (TIS)— Introductions of the six-hour working day without loss of wages was one of the many promises of Hitlerism to German labor. As late as November, 1934, the National Socialist Cell Units demanded a seven (7) hour maximum working day and insisted that the new rule should especially be applied to young workers in labor camps Recently, the Nazi paper, the "Ostdeutsche Sturmtrupp',, published the results of an inquiry into the working hours of young labor camp workers between 14 and 18 years of age. Investigating the working conditions of 427 workers in one district, they found only 10 who worked less than 40 hours a week. 149 worked 12 hours a day, 65 worked 13 hours a day, 60 worked 14 hours, 40 worked 15 hours, 8 worked 16 hours, and 2 worked over 16 hours a day, The government's answer to this unwitting exposure of the exploitation of German youth, was the immediate suppression of the paper.

Spanish Labor Forces Intact, Says Leader

Madrid (TIS)—Spanish organized labor has remained intact despite the victory of the Fascist reactionary forces last year, declared the Spanish Socialist and labor leader Largo Caballero in a secret communication from the Model prison at Madrid, where he is at present imprisoned. Speaking of the Spanish Socialist Party, Caballero added in a statement to the T.I.S correspondent: "It has not been affected to any appreciable extent. From the news reaching us from every quarter, it appears that the trade unions are re-building. The men who have fallen, or who are in prison, have already been replaced by other men. The Spanish reaction has been unable to imprison the faith or the hope of Spanish labor. Despite all attempts of our permanent enemies to disorganize and destroy the labor unions and the party, labor's organizations are as strong and more militant than ever."

About 30,000 trade unionists and Socialists are at present in prison .Wholesale arrests continue even in the provinces where the uprising had no echo, as for instance in Andalusia. Informations from Asturias, where the battles waged most bitterly, are extremely scarce. The number of workers killed during the uprising is still unknown. An appeal has been sent out to labor organizations thruout the world to relieve the plight of the labor victims of the Spanish reaction.

IRON ORE REVENUES SWELL STATE COFFERS

For the quarter ending December 31, the State Division of Lands and Minerals paid into the state treasury the sum of $83,259.49, according to F. A. Wildes, Division Director. This revenue accrued from royalties and rentals of state iron ore leases.

"Shipping of iron ore generally ceased by the end of September, although during the month of October a considerable tonnage amounting to about 130,000 tons went forward," Mr. Wildes said.

WILL DISCUSS PLANS FOR WILD LIFE RESEARCH WORK

Plans for the establishment of a proposed wild life research bureau in Minnesota will receive the attention of the Minnesota Conservation Commission at its February meeting. Three agencies are interested in the program that has been outlined with the United States Bureau of Biological Survey co-operating in the venture with the University of Minnesota and the Minnesota Department of Conservation in the event that the plan can be worked out and finally approved.

An invitation has been extended to Jay N. Darling, chief of the bureau, to attend the commission's meeting and it is posible that he will be in attendance.

Tentative plans for the wild life research bureau have been approved by Dr. Lotus D. Cofman University president, with members of the conservation commission working on further details. It is proposed that the Carlos Avery Game Refuge in Anoka and Chisago counties be utilized as an outdoors laboratory in connection with the research work relative to game diseases and management control.

LAND ACQQUISITION PLAN TAKES CONZET TO CAPITOL

Federal and state programs for land acquisition were discussed in Washington last week with Grover Conzet, Director of the Division of Forestry and Fire Prevention, conferring with federal forestry officials. While in Washington Mr. Conzet delivered a paper before the annual meting of the Society of American Foresters relative to Minnesota's program of land acquisition.

Members of the Minnesota Conservation Commission are keenly interested in both the state and federal programs designed to increase potential forest areas. Federal land purchases are being made to enlarge Minnesota's two national forests, the Superior and the Chippewa, and the state program calls for purchases of land within present state forests.

STATE REVENUE FROM WOOD PERMIT GRANTS

A total of 118 wood permit grants were issued by the state Division of Forestry during the Month of January which produced a revenue to the state of $1,722,.98 as compared to 136 similar permits in December producing $2,682.46, according to a report made by Grover Conzet, state forester.

Total cash receipts involving sale of timber removed from state forests amounted to $1,908.63 in January while December showed a total of $3,779.92 from this source, the report said.

State appraisers prosecuted 18 trespass cases during January with $185.65 collected for the purloined timber. In December, 22 trespass cases resulted in timber payments of $767.59.

Sale of dead and down timber in January included 69,000 feet of timber, 4,004 cords, 2,357 ties and 1,600 posts. During December 6,089 cords of dead and down timber were sold together with 320 feet of timber, 632 ties, 85 cedar poles and 1,020 cedar posts, all removed from state-owned land.

"Sales of dead and down timber is the means of salvaging considerable state-owned timber which otherwise would be wasted and also results in a healthier and safer condition for the forests," Mr. Conzet said. "Most of this work must be carried on during the winter months because most of the wood is located in swamps which cannot be logged in the summer."

NOTICE !

Anyone wishing to get their Cream Separator Bowl fixed please bring to Goodridge Monday at the Creamery and at the Fairmon Cream station in Thief River Falls Tuesday. Will be there all day at each place. adv. 1tp

GAME WARDENS ACTIVE IN WINTER BIRD FEEDING

Over 100 tons of feed with 189 feeding stations not included have been distributed to game birds so far this winter by the state game wardens, according to a report issued by Charles McFarlane, deputy director of the Game and Fish division. The average feed per feeding station is 69 pounds with an average of 80 birds.

A total of 2,296 feeding stations are being maintained by wardens with 15 counties not yet reporting.

"We are deeply grateful to sportsmen's organizations and other groups that have carried on intensive bird feeding campaigns," Mr McFarlane said. 'Twin City sportsmen have contributed liberally with cash, 100 percent of which has gone to feeding of the birds. Boy Scouts and 4-H club members have co-operated with wardens and sportsmen's clubs to see to it that feed is distributed regularly.

"Winter this year looms as a serious barrier to the progress being made in the state-wide program of wild life restoration. Drought has been severe and natural food is unusually scarce. Farmers are unable to assist nature in caring for game birds because of crop shortages. Intense cold weather and deep snows have added to the problem.

"The wholehearted support accorded the Game and Fish Division on every hand assures healthy, abundant brood stock for the spring nesting seasons."

French Architect Responsible

The popularity of mirrors as decorations and ornaments in public edifices and private homes traces back to an innovation introduced by Robert de Cotte (1657-1735), a famous French architect of the period of Louis the Great.

Charge Creamery Board Resort to False Figures in Defense of "Horse-Trade"

To the Editor:

When a person is drowning he will grab at a straw and so they thought the Pelican Rapids creamery might keep them afloat by juggling figures.

The Pelican Rapids creamery—average price paid for butterfat in 1933 was .22.47c; at the end of the year they found they had overpaid .00.34c per lb., leaving net price 22.13c.

The Thief River Falls creamery—average price paid for butterfat in 1933 was .19.28c. Pelican Rapids paid .02.85c over T. R. Falls creamery.

The Fergus Falls creamery—average net price paid for butterfat was in 1933 .24.05c—T. R. Falls .19.28c, difference .04.77c per lb.

The Sebeka creamery—average net price paid for butterfat in 1933 was .23.49c—T. R. Falls .19.28c difference .04.21c per lb.

We thank you for questioing our figures. It was just what we aimed at.

The farmers around Sebeka Fergus Falls and Pelican Rapids have taught us a lesson. They realize that it is their creamery efficiently managed that brings the best return for butterfat.

A cream station can't get a toehold in either of these towns; their creameries pay a price that the cream station can't meet. The manager of one of these independent creameries told us how he came very near losing his job The creamery board at one time had a notion to join the Land O'Lakes. He stood pat and told them "if you join the Land O'Lakes, I am through." He won out.

In Thief River Falls we have a fine commodious creamery building, built and paid for by a few of the willfull under the most adverse conditions! the town full of cream stations and a couple smaller creameries catering to the local trade.

Plenty of competition for butterfat in T. R. Falls; competition they say, brings a good price. It is not so. If it was not for that big co-operative creamery down by the Soo track we would have to take whatever they choose to give us. We now want to give you an example. The writer of this drove through Sebeka August 11th, 1934 having heard about this creamery I was sufficiently interested to stop and ask a few questions. The cash price that date was .31c. The cash price in T. R. Falls was .26c January 10th, 1935, a group of four was in that same town again. The cash price in that town that date was .39c while the cash price in T. R. Falls was .33c. The Sebeka creamery pays cash for every can of cream that comes in. Cash to all, no monthly. This ought to be enough to open anybody's eyes Why not a 2,000,000 lb. creamery in T. R. Falls.?

We farmers make a mistake in building and supporting too many small creameries. If we centered about a biger one we would all be better off.

This part of the state is especially well-fitted for dairying and mixe d farming . Clover and alfalfa grow better here than in most other parts of the state. Our creamery won't be any too big by and by. A little common sense used now should alter the whole situation.

Our creamery board consists of five members, three of whom constitute a majority and can do things against the will of the other two.

What a fine world this would be if the majority were always right Politically and in other matters The majority is too often wrong and that is why we are in the mess we are.

We hereby want to place the responsibility with the majority and absolve Mr. Beiswenger and Mr. Kaushagen, for they at least showed their wilingness to turn down the notorious trade deal.

yours very truly,
Tobias Stene,
Gordon M. Olson
Christian Steen,
L. O. Stenseth.

Forum advertising is bargain news

Pirate and a Minister

Samuel Speed, once a piratical terror to honest seamen in the Caribbean, later became a Church of England clergyman.

Soap Plant Gives Washing Suds

The soap plant of Mexico and Colorado, when its roots are placed in water, forms suds like soap which may be used in washing.

A Liability or an Asset?

Your car is one or the other. If you haven't adequate insurance protection your car is a great liability. Without liability insurance it is possible, should an accident occur, to lose your savings and more, even though you may have been in no manner negligent.

Can you afford to take the risk when our Company offers protection for but a few dollars per year. Better investigate today—tomorrow may be too late.

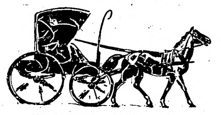
THE STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTO INSURANCE COMPANY
A Legal Reserve Mutual
Otto R. Melander, Agent 801 Main Ave. No. Phone 277-R

Dance At Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, Feb. 16
WILLIE WHISTLE
and his Jolly Mountaineers

Big Ole Show Co.
Thursday, Feb. 21
in a presentation of
"THELMA"
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show

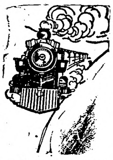
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at the Sons of Norway Hall

Horse and Buggy Methods



Have No Place In The Modern Office

To keep abreast of the times and the inexorable demands of modern business, you must employ modern methods and modern equipment in your office, just as you use modern modes of transportation when you wish to travel.



We want you to feel free to call on us at any time for a demonstration of the latest time and labor savers in the line of Office Equipment.

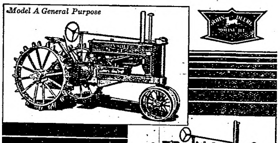
Remember, we carry
A Complete Line of Office Supplies
on Hand at All Times

Factory Rebuilt
Typewriters,
Adding Machines,
Steel Files

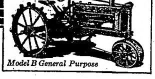
JUST CALL 198

Hamilton's
Sales -:- Service -:- Rentals

THERE'S A REAL TREAT AWAITING YOU—



Model A General Purpose



Model B General Purpose

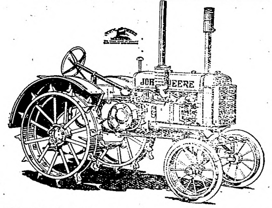
If You Haven't Seen These Two New John Deere General Purpose Tractors . . . . .

We know what you'll say when you see them—just what everybody else says—that John Deere has set an entirely new standard for row-crop tractors with these outstanding new models.

The Model A General Purpose is a two-plow tractor for handling all types of work on the average-sized farm. It is a light-weight tractor with adjustable wheel tread; centered hitch in plowing; full-view, effortless vision in cultivating; easy, positive steering; platform and seat for standing or sitting; and four forward speeds.

The Model B General Purpose is for the lighter farm jobs. It is a smaller brother of the Model A—pulls a one-bottom plow, a two-row cultivator—the latest addition to the John Deere quality line of money-saving, two-cylinder, distillate-burning tractors.

Come in and see for yourself what remarkable values these new tractors offer you. One of the two sizes will fit your needs.



The John Deere General Purpose Standard Tread Tractor

A highly efficient plowing tractor for every farm job--plowing, planting,cultivating, disking, corn picking --on the draw-bar or on the belt you will find that the John Deere General Purpose Tractor will serve you with profit. Suitable for two 16-inch bottoms, a 20-inch thresher, or a 22-inch John Deere Thresher.

Two Cylinder--Burns Low Cost Fuel Saves On All Jobs

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Thief River Falls

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Government was made for the people, not the people for government.—John Tyler.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND FASCISM

The Kept Press and the administration spokesmen are much concerned about Fascism and Communism if the daily wails we hear from them are any indication of their worries. In this viewing with alarm, of course Communism gets the lion's share of the publicity. This in spite of the fact that the Communist party numbers only something like 20,000 members and are not now, and never was a threat to American institutions. Americans are not inclined towards Communism, and never will be if democratic institutions which they have learned to revere are given half a chance to survive. But if the intolerable conditions which have prevailed for the past four or five years are to continue, they will be driven to Communism in spite of anything that the Kept Press, Roosevelt, or anyone else can do to prevent it.

Fascism is a real threat at this time and the Kept Press and the administration are fastening it upon the American people even while they profess a horror of it. No, they do not call it Fascism. They will always find some nice patriotic name for anything they wish to put over. Facism is an intense, alien-hating nationalism whereunder all power is reposed in a central government operated by or in behalf of organized private capital, and with a large standing army and navy ready to enforce its degrees. Facism promises the taxpayers relief; the producers security and the youth opportunity. After it has gained power these promises are conveniently forgotten and all its efforts are directed towards securing the Financial crowd complete and undisputed power and the people in thralldom.

And the American brand of Facism is running true to the form displayed in Germany and Italy. Roosevelt promised labor a square deal and ushered in the NRA with all the ballyhoo that characterized Hitler's bid for power when his picture was plastered all over every available space in the Fatherland with the word "ya" in five foot letters. But the safeguards for labor contained in the NRA has been conveniently pigeon-holed. The farmers were promised cost of production and the AAA was given them with scarce less gusto than that which accompanied the NRA; but besides being regimented, the farmers have very little to show for the program.

The next step in the program is to secure a large enough war machine to safeguard the Facist control and if you think Roosevelt is opposed to war and Facism a glance at the budget which he has submitted for the military activities of the government may disillusion you.

He asks for $792,484,265 for the army and navy, which is the largest sum ever asked for the purpose by any president in times of peace. This is $180,000,000 more than was spent last year. It represents an increase in military appropriations of about 65 per cent. And as the Christian Century has pointed out, with the slice of PWA funds which the military agencies will surely get again this year, just as they did last year, the expenditures for war purposes this year may well exceed the billion dollar mark. Couple the foregoing with the fact that Roosevelt frowned very decidedly on the munitions investigation, and the "gag" rule which has been clamped on Congress by the democrats, and then try to honestly answer the question: "Who is 'der Fuehrer' in the United States?"

THE PROGRESSIVES TURN THUMBS DOWN

Many liberals have voiced disappointment because the progressives in the United States senate voted almost unanimously against the entrance of the United States in the World Court. It would seem to us that their vote is entirely justified.

A world tribunal where the disputes of nations can be settled amiably and a consequent universal disarmament has been the dream of liberals and radicals for probably a century or more. However, unless the participants in such a court are honest nations with honest, conscientious and democratic governments such a court can only be a farce and a travesty on justice. No one wants to be tried before a prejudiced judge and a packed jury and a world court wherein sits representatives of Hitler, Mussolini, Facist Austria, and militaristically inclined and bourgeois France can be nothing less.

Each of these nations are joining in the court with their fingers crossed. Each of them is pulling wires; scheming and plotting under cover to outmaneuver the other; each of them is bristling with armament even as the United States is, and appropriating huge sums for more armaments. A court composed of thieves and brigands will hang an honest man and a court of nations composed of the representatives of nations seeking world empire, advantages in foreign markets and industrial supremacy can be nothing short of a brigand court and in our opinion the progressive senators who voted against joining in any such a set-up used good judgment. The fact that there are some honest and peaceable nations who have joined in the court does not make it an honest tribunal, for they are the smaller nations and carry little weight in the international chess game.

SPEAKING OF USELESS STATISTICS

George Jacobus, president of the Professional Golfers' Association of America, has figured out that the golf balls used annually in the United States would build a pyramid 325 feet high, or only a little less than the great pyramid of Egypt. Which is about as useless information as knowing how far beyond the limits of the "Flights of Fancy" all the words written about the Hauptmann case would reach if they were placed end to end.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

W. C. T. U. TO HONOR FOUNDER

—O—

To Observe February 17 Also As Start of Temperance Sessions

—O—

Annually observed by the W. C. T. U. with public meetings, February 17, the anniversary of the death of Frances E. Willard, the founder of the W. C. T. U. also will be observed this year as the date of the first 1935 temperance lesson for Sunday Schools. Miss Willard died 37 years ago, and memorial meetings are the only memorials of the W. C. T. U. in her memory. At the anniversary meeting each of the 10,000 unions of the United States are supposed to donate at least $2 in Frances Willard's memory to carry forward the work which she gave her life to promote.

The money is sent by each state treasurer of the W. C. T. U. to the National treasurer and is allotted to the several states for organizing, literature, work among Negroes and for the work among children and young people.

This year February 17 falls on Sunday and is the first temperance lesson in the Sunday schools for 1935. Mrs. Annie M. Ewing of Princeton, state director of religious education, has sent material for alcohol education in the Sunday Schools to each of the 200 local unions in the state to help in planning for the day. "A Good Citizen," "The Liquor Situation," are the themes for the study, with Peter 2:11-17; 4:1-5 as the lesson text. Many of the Unions will, with the co-operation of pastors, hold public evening meetings also.

The Fifth District W. C. T. U. at its meeting this week sent resolutions of appreciation to Senator Norris Sheppard for his speech on January 16 before the United States Senate and recommended that the state legislative department of the W. C. T. U. work for the "Dram Shop Act" similar to the one in Illinois, making the seller of liquor responsible for damages resulting from the sale of liquor.

The W. C. T. U. will work for the passage of the bill introduced by Senator Capper on January 10 in the United States Senate (S.541) banning liquor advertisements sent to any state where such advertising is unlawful.

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

"Alas for poor Huey,—
His line becomes hooey—Author Unknown.

There he stood, big as life, with all the earmarks of the gentleman from Louisiana,—Huey Long, on a tour of conquest in Georgia. Addressing the state legislature there the honorable Huey told of his aims: "We don't want to destroy capitalism—we want to perfect it; we don't care for the man with a million dollars or less—we are out to get the man with five million or a hundred million dollars. We want to render democratic justice to all and still preserve the system."

Now this doesn't sound like the thundering champion of the people that we used to know. Has Huey gone haywire? It almost seems that way. Or is this a display of clever tactics on his part—trying to fool the enemy while he sneaks up on them behind their backs? But this seems improbable.

The bare statement, as Huey expresses it, becomes ridiculous, even when exuded for the benefit of a newsreel audience. By what logic does the exploitative power of a million dollars become less potent than that of five million, or a hundred million? The exploitative power of even one dollar is negligible, but it is still there. The principle remains the same under all circumstances.

I think that Huey Long needs new ammunition: the old has been shot and re-shot so many times that it sounds hollow,—to change the figure of speech, it has become hooey of the first goo.

—O—

Honesty is the Best Policy

A relief worker in New York recently picked up a wallet containing $45,000 in bills and returned it to the brokerage firm which had lost it. His reward was $75 in cash and $20 a week for a period long enough to tide him over the spell during which the public would remember his wonderful act. When asked what he would do with his suddenly acquired wealth, the man replied that he would get a suit of clothes, rent a room, and other things that he would think of later,—perhaps eat a good meal or two. The point was that he did not possess a suit of clothes or a good place to sleep.

The formalities over, the inevitbale moral appeared,—"Honesty is the best policy." Of course, newsreel patrons who wondered how a brokerage firm could afford to leave $45,000 laying around careless-like, in an honest manner were not answered, and won't be.

—O—

"The Truth and Nothing But the Truth"

Speaking of honesty, one is reminded of Truth, a close relation. If one states what he honestly believes, it is really truth. But there is no absolute truth; what may be true for me is false for you; what is true today was not true yesterday, and may not be tomorrow. The thing is, like the poet Lowell said, "We must upward still and onward, to keep abreast of truth."

Thus, in the field of social reform, what are minimum demands for one group are maximum demands for another. Five years ago the communists were derided and blasphemed for suggesting a social insurance plan,—that was a "dole." Today we find numerous "pension" plans, which differ only in the matter of raising the money—and what a difference! The Lundeen bill is, of course, the only plan of any real worth to the working class; and this contains the essence of communist demands for several years back.

The truth is, the further ahead the shock-troopers of truth do go, the further the middle coursers can advance. Pioneers also have their place, much as they are rated foolhardy by the stay-at-homes who say it can't be done.

—O—

PUNISHMENT FOR PUNOGRAPHERS

Flattery—a disease running rampant under the spreading blue eagle; the individual suffering from it is even flatter than flat.

Philossify—One of those old-time doctrines that has become ossified through lack of use.

Internationail — The hypothetical golden spike, or nail, that shall be driven some day in commemoration of the universal brotherhood of man, the co-operative commonwealth, the international party, or what have you.

Whichery—A state of befuddlement, which confronts hazy minds at the crossroads; closely related to whattery.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

The administration challenges capitalism that on the basis of "rugged individualism" and "selfish exploitation" it can no longer sit in the seat of power, it must give way to government who will legalize a "share-the wealth" program and make possible old-age pensions, unemployment insurance, aid for dependent children, maternal and child health welfare and public health benefits.

All of this goes under the administration's claim that we MUST HAVE a "Social Security Program" and to this end, we will see enacted during the next two years, plenty of social legislation; the kind that twenty-five years ago was Socialism.

Ideals ultimately have their day though they come through Golgotha.

The needs of our modern economic life can no longer be met by "rugged individualism" and selfish exploitation," but by "rugged socialization" and "sharing."

For the good of each and all; each and all should be glad to make the necessary adjustments which, after all, would only be Christian.

Washington Kaleidoscope

From letter by Cong. Paul J. Kvale

In defeating the World Court protocol, which would have provided that the United States adhere to the World Court of International Justice, the Roosevelt administration undeniably suffered a major rebuff at the Senate's hands. The House of Representatives, of course, had no voice in this matter, because treaties with foreign nations become effective when confirmed by a two-thirds vote of the Senate. And the advocates of the proposal failed to get the necessary two-thirds.

The rejection of the protocol was a decided victory for those who entertain the opinion that the United States should avoid, as far as possible, foreign entanglements. Both Minnesota's Senators, Shipstead and Schall, opposed the proposal. It is of interest to note that Senators Hiram Johnson and Norris, both of whom were active New Dealers in the past campaign and who had the open favor of the administration, voted against it while Senator Cutting, whom the administration tried to unseat, supported the proposal. That is living up to their reputation for independence.

—O—

The functions of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the super-loaning agency of the government, have been extended for two years under the provisions of a bill which passed both houses of Congress in a most limited length of time. Ordinarily a bill of such importance would have been given far more consideration by the Congress, but because the functions of the RFC would automatically have terminated on January 31st, it was necessary to act promptly in order to continue the huge corporation's very life, and clothe its activities with legality. Consequently, the administration's forces united in hastening enactment and in voting down amendments, regardless of their purpose or intent.

It may be remembered that the original act was amended last year to permit loans to be made to private industry, but with the restriction that such loans could only be made to corporations that were actually in existence at the time. The purpose of the restriction of course was to prevent loans for the purpose of creating new business to compete with these already trying to exist. Now, however, this restriction is removed, and many industries are much concerned over what may result. Minnesota may well look at one of her already struggling industries, the paper and pulp mills, which by this action is threatened with new competition from the South.

FARM and MARKET

BY
R. A. Trovatten, Minnesota Commissioner of Agriculture Dairy and Food

Following an olive branch gesture between pro-administration legislators and anti's, a one-million dollar drouth relief bill passed the House in the Minnesota Legislature at the close of last week's session. Originally there was much heated discussion over the procedure of the question of relief. The Governor's eleven million dollar relief bill, which incorporated an appropriation of one million for druoth relief, was presented to the Legislature previous to the bill that just passed the House. When the bill which called for drouth relief exclusively was introduced, it was feared that the Governor's bill was destined to be side-tracked until the end of the session.

—O—

However, both factions made peace and agreed to pass the drouth million at once and then act on the balance $10,000,000 at the end of this week. This was a good move for the farmers, as the matter of drouth is a serious one—too serious to become involved in a political wrangle.

Both branches of the Legislature went on record in favor of a liberal old-age pension plan. While the Townsend plan was not specifically mentioned, the name was referred to while debates were in progress in the House. Of course the only thing the Minesota Legislature could do about a national old age pension is to memorialize Congress, requesting the passage of such a law. They did just that—a unanimous vote in the Senate and three dissenting votes in the House. One of the House members who voted against the resolution feared that, by virtue of its contents, it indicated the Townsend plan.

—O—

The two-billion dollar seed relief bill, designed to furnish seed to farmers in the drouth-stricken areas, is still being held up in the House committee of emergency relief. Members of the committee attribute the delay to forthcoming information from the Federal government which will state the amount of money to be appropriated from that source. The bill originally called for a pound to pound and bushel to bushel repayment. That is, a farmer, upon receiving a pound of seed, will pay it back by the same measure in grain produced. It is said, however, that the committee is in favor of raising the ration to one pound of seed, or bushel, to a pound and a half in payment, or a bushel and a half, whatever the case may be. The committee asserted that farmers might take advantage of the first offer by feeding the seed instead of planting it.

DEMOCRACY AND THE "GAG" RULE

By A. F. Whitney,
President R. R. Trainmen

One of the foundation principles of democracy, a principle which the framers of the American form of government most zealously tried to preserve, is the principle of thorough deliberation on all legislative proposals. The history of mankind proves that man strongly tends to oppose that which he is ignorant of. Therefore, if a nation is to progress it must carefully preserve to the fullest opportunity for deliberation and general enlightenment on all of the problems that confront a people.

The "gag" rule which has been imposed by the national House of Representatives strikes at the very foundation stones of democracy and makes a mockery of our form of government, yet our great constitutional lawyers remain silent. Normally, if a majority of the legislators in a democracy favor a legislative proposition, that proposition becomes a law. But under the "gag" rule, now imposed by the House of Representatives, it requires that a majority of the members of the House shall sign a formal petition even to permit deliberation on legislative proposals which the administration leaders do not favor. Because of the very natural human characteristic of opposing things of which we are ignorant, it means that the President and a few leaders in the House are virtual dictators, because Members of Congress will not sign petitions to bring upon the floor for deliberation and enlightening discusison those legislative proposals of which they are ignorant. Therefore, the consequence of the "gag" rule is that much desirable social legislation, which might be enacted if our legislators were enlightened upon it, will die in the hands of a committee of an insignificant number of the people's representatives.

More and more American people ar beginning to ask themselves the question, "Are the principles of democracy and the Constitution something to be applied only when a few powerful leaders in the country are favorable to their application?"

Bible Parable "Husks" a Legume

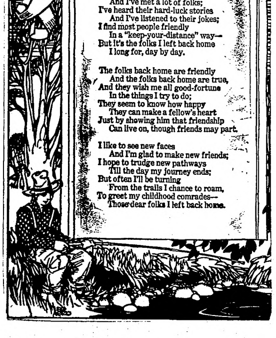
The "husks" eaten by the prodigal son in the Bible parable are identified in a Mediterranean legume with a sweet edible pulp, which is called "St. John's bread."

Source of All Raw Wealth

By Gilbert A. Brattland

It is readily proven that the only sources of raw wealth are the sunshine, the air, the water and the earth. The Central West has been depleted of all its other reserves in cash, credit and titles to property. The Central West cannot retrieve any of them if they must continue to produce raw wealth at a loss. They would be very much in the same position as the frog in the fable. He fell in a well. In trying to get out, he jumped up three feet and fell back four. Query: "How long would it take him to reach the top of the well?" The poor frog would be just where the Central West farmer is today—he would stay at the bottom because he could not fall deeper than that. If he were blindly optimistic, he could continue the process of jumping the rest of his days without reasoning out the results of the process. If a miner could sell his raw gold at a profit and could sell enough, he would become wealthy and would not suffer want. However, if that miner had to produce gold at a loss, he would find himself in the condition of the farmers today.

Until and when the farmer gets a profit on his raw products over and above the cost of production, there can be no return to prosperity in the Central West or anywhere else. They have listened to the "Siren Song" of producing two blades of grass where only one grew before without reasoning out that under the present sales exchange, the more they produce the more they have slipped. A fair profit price for the raw producer, a fair wage to the worker and a fair exchange for such services in manufactured or processed goods, will again send the throb of industry pulsating through the flabby veins of our failing industrial system. If our system cannot answer this problem, then what?



I've seen a lot of country
And I've met a lot of folks;
I've heard their hard-luck stories
And I've listened to their jokes;
I find most people friendly
In a "keep-your-distance" way—
But it's the folks I left back home
I long for, day by day.

The folks back home are friendly
And the folks back home are true,
And they wish me all good-fortune
In the things I try to do;
They seem to know how happy
They can make a fellow's heart
Just by showing him that friendship
Can live on, though friends may part.

I like to see new faces
And I'm glad to make new friends;
I hope to trudge new pathways
Till the day my journey ends;
But often I'll be turning
From the trails I chance to roam,
To greet my childhood comrades—
Those dear folks I left back home.

With Other Editors

THE DAY-WALDAL CONTEST
(Minnesota Leader)

Just what to expect from the conservative majority leadership in the Minnesota House of Representatives is being clearly brought out in the election contest between W. E. Day, liberal, of Bagley, and Marius Waldal, conservative, of Plummer.

The Clearwater county canvassing board made a mistake, not in counting, but in reporting its total to the State canvasing board. The error, had it not been an error, would have given the election to Waldal. However, the mistake was discovered, and corrected by telegraph within two hours. Waldal hails from the 65th legislative district and normally would be among the last whose election certificate would be acted upon by the Republican Secretary of State. Yet when the telegram arrived the Clearwater county board was informed that a certificate of election already had been issued to the conservative. On the strength of that he was seated and voted with the majority.

In the resulting contest before Judge Graham M. Torrance, it was established that at least two ballots were not cast at the legal voting place. Instead they were taken miles from the booth to bedridden voters who obligingly marked them for Waldal. But excluding those two the contest showed Day, liberal, elected by a majority of 11 votes over Waldal, conservative. Judge Torrance's decision was, and is, to defeat the will of the people.

But reactionary forces rallied to Waldal. In face of the canvassing board's corrected report, despite admitted fraud in casting ballots, and in defiance of the finding of the courts, Waldal was allowed to retain his seat. Day, the liberal, properly elected, was denied his legal place in the legislative body.

Perhaps the Day-Waldal case is no more irregular than others "put over" by reactionary forces during the November elections. But it is so glaring and unmistakeable that it lends itself sharply to illustrating how desperate the reactionary group was, and is, o defeat the will of the people of Minnesota.

RED MENACE A JOKE
(Mille Lacs County Times)

The Fortune Magazine, a conservative publication, has been making an investigation of the "red menace" in the United States. It announces that it found that the red menace was just another bogey man used by politicians who hope to get into office by scaring the voters. It points out that "reds" in this country are way in the minority and of negligible influence.

"Communism in America," says this magazine, "consists of a party with but 26,000 enrolled members. The whole nation-wide lot of communists scarcely outnumber their enemy, the New York police force, and from sixty to seventy percent of them are out of work. The reds may be troublemakers and 'fomenters of revolution' but they can make trouble and foment riots only when the capitalistic system has done gross injustice to some social group."

Fortune Magazine is a millionaires' periodical and nobody can claim that it is under control of Moscow. People who take stock in the "red scares" that are hatched in every political campaign do no credit to their judgment or good sense.

WHY A SALES TAX?
(Minnesota Leader)

Disguise it as they may, advocates of a sales tax are trying to clamp on the people of Minnesota a measure to relieve Big Business of its taxes and force their payment by men and women of small means.

A sales tax became effective in Illinois July 1, 1933. The law provided that proceeds for the first six months be devoted to unemployment relief. But it was used to pay expenses which formerly had been met by taxes against the owners of real and personal property, most of them wealthy men and women.

The Illinois sales tax now amounts to $36,000,000 annually. So no taxes are levied against real and personal property. Most of the $36,000,000 is collected from farmers and wage earners and special privilege is delighted. What a wonderful thing that would be for the vested interests of Minnesota.

LITTLE SWEDEN POINTS THE WAY
(Labor)

"Sweden celebrated the end of her depression as Parliament opened its sessions today," says an Associated Press dispatch.

How the little Scandinavian country has solved problems that still baffle larger and richer nations is of more than ordinary interest.

Preparedness is the answer. Sweden has devoted more time and attention to problems of public welfare than almost any other country. As far back as 1914 its Socialist government appointed a committee to investigate unemployment and map out a program to deal with it. The United States in 1921 appointed a similar committee, but its recommendations were promptly forgotten.

Instead of doles the Swedish committee called upon the government to create jobs through public works, and when the depression came it was ready with its projects. Able-bodied men were placed upon payrolls and became producers as well as consumers.

The labor unions, with reserve funds for the aid of their members, to which the government contributes, have been an important factor. It was to them that the government largely looked for the successful carrying out of its plans.

In 1933, one-seventh of the country's population was on some form of relief. Today there are less than 80,000 unemployed men and women—about 1 per cent of the population.

Last year less than half of the relief appropriation was spent, and this year the government asks less than $15,000,000 for all kinds of assistance.

Even more extraordinary is the Associated Press report that the government, while caring for its jobless, balanced its budget without levying new taxes or floating loans. The national debt this year will be reduced $10,000,000.

ADVERTISING
(Country Press)

Advertising, like all other things, is subject to discussion. It often fails, but more often succeeds. When a merchant or a manufacturer spends money for publicity he wants results. If the business world did not get results the habit of advertising would pass out over-night.

To the public advertising is a great convenience. It educates. It informs. It acquaints. If wisely used advertising is worth its costs. Like other expenditures, however, it must not be foolish and it must not be expected to be miraculous.

LOCAL MENTION

Cresence Enderly, June Norby Arnold Karlstad, Raymond Martin and Walter Lonegan of Plummer, spent Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

Theodore Wold left Wednesday for Winona after spending some time in this city attending to business.

Mrs. Edw. Kelly returned Friday after having spent some time visiting with her daughters, Mae Kelly and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier of Red Lake Falls.

Lawrence Derouin and Thomas Fournier of Crookston, spent Sunday in this city with friends.

Miss Violet Wold left Saturday for Mahnomen after transferring the ownership of the Wold Coffee Shop to Alfred Cloutier.

Kenneth Gustafson and Al Fylling of Crookston spent Friday in this city visiting with friends.

Lawrence Ecklund and Alfred Dybvig of Fargo, returned Tuesday after spending a few days visiting at their respective homes.

Melvin Greibrook spent Tuesday in Crookston attending to business.

Maurice Novak spent Sunday in Crookston visiting friends.

Miss Ruth Blaha left Monday for her home in Wadena after spending a week visiting at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. Gilbertson.

Milton Larson left Tuesday for Minneapolis where he will attend to several business matters.

Violet Anderson returned Saturday night from Crookston where she has been visiting for the past few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rasmussen returned Sunday from Minneapolis where they have been visiting for the past few days.

Vernon Myrin, Ray Oen and Orville left Sunday morning for Minneapolis where they will attend to business matters. They expect to be gone about a week.

Nels Bjyland of Erskine, Durah Kelly, Corrine Thorpe, and Patrick Kelly spent Sunday in Red Lake Falls visiting at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier.

Raymond Berry of Oklee visited brilfey in this city on Tuesday.
Sam Blair of Red Lake Falls visited briefly in this city on Tuesday.

Pearl Hanson has as her guest this week Dorothy Jacobson of Pearly.

Mae Kavanaugh, Amis Novak and Dolores Amundson attended the Winter Shows held in Crookston on Friday.

Mrs. Roy Erickson, formerly o this city, now of Minneapolis, is spending a few days in this city visiting witr friends and relatives.

A. E. Carlson, acompanied by Dorothy Rau, Corlan Dokken, and Kendall Gustafson attended the debate in Red Lake Falls on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Lubitz of Red Lake Falls were called here on Thursday by the serious illness of their son, Alfred, who is confined in the St. Luke's hospital.

Selma Hanson of Plummer and Ing Storvick of Red Lake Falls visited in this city Sunday.

Bernette Seeger, Beauty Operator, has joined the staff at the Benson Beauty Parlor. Miss Seeger's home is at Oklee and she was formerly employed in beauty shops at Bemidji.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson Mrs. H. E. Nelson and daughter Lois, attended the Ballet Russe of Monta Carlo at Winnipeg Saturday and visiting Mrs. Erickson's cousin, Thelma Peterson.

S. W. Shotwell, florist of Fargo N. D., and E. Schuster, florist of Crookston, visited Mr. and Mrs Martin Bothum, who are in a local hospital

Tax Delnquency Issue In Continued CCC Work

Action on the part of the state legislature now in session in St Paul with reference to any further extension of time on tax-delinquent lands within state conservation areas will be important to continued work by the Civilian Conservation Corps in Minnesota, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation, stated in a communication to Governor Olson last week.

ECW forest and park improvements may be made only on publicly owned lands.

"With some 15,000 young men engaged in Emergency Conservation work in 61 camps scattered throughout many northern sections of Minnesota, an effort must be made to consolidate as much as possible state-controlled lands located within state forests and conservation areas," Commissioner Willard said: "Not only can forest production be hastened but forest fire protection can be augmented through the efforts of the Triple C."

It is expected that the Minnesota Conservation Commission will act on this subject during the February meeting.

HUGE STOCK OF CANNED BEEF ACCUMULATES IN ST. CLOUD

A reserve of 1,000,000 tins of beef for the state's needy has been produced in 75,000 man-hours of relief work in the St. Cloud plant operated by the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief Administration), it is announced by Walter F. McGregor, state engineer for the organization.

Up to February 4th, the workers had received $45,000 in wages and $29,000 had been expended for cans, shipping boxes and sundry materials, acocrding to L. H. Jacobson, industrial engineer of the work division. Operations probably will continue for another month or two.

HOLS RESUMOS ACTIVITY ON RELIEF APPLICATIONS

Otto Bremer, State manager, today announces definite instructions from the general manager of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation at Washington adthorizing resumption of loan activity on the 6022 aplications which have been held in suspense since Novembe 15, 1934.

Mr. Bremer said that on January 29th President Roosevelt instructed the Home Owners' Loan Corporation to place before the Banking and Currency Committee of Congress its recommendation for extending the Corporation's borrowing power for home loan relief.

Anticipating early Congressional action increasing its resources, the Board authorized immediate resumptio n of normal procedure by its state and district offices in handling all loan applications which had been suspended by its order of November 15, 1934. This move expedites the final decision as to the eligibility of 6022 applications which have been held in suspense for the past ten weeks.

The actual authorization of additional funds for Corporation loans must await Congressional action. The present resumption of operations by the Corporation means that those applications which have not yet passed beyond the earlier stages of appraisal and investigation and were held in suspense since November will now be forwarded through subsequent routine steps into the legal department and may be closed more promptly when money is available.

Mr. Bremer said that the resuming of activity on the suspended cases will include the securing of new "consents to accept bonds from mortgagees and other lien holders and a recheck on all appraisals previously made where such recheck is necessary."

The lending procedure will not be altered or modified in any respect to past regulations, and only those applications received before November 15, 1934 will be considered at this time. No new aplications will be received.

PLANTERS PRESS FOR SUPPRESSION OF AWAKENING SHARE-CROPPERS

Memphis.—Moving to the protection of their feudal rights under the ancient plantation system of the South, the planters who succeeded in plastering a conviction for "anarchy" on Ward Rodgers, Socialist secretary for the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union are now after the jobs of Robert O'Brien, instructor at LeMoyne college, and Wiliam R. Amberson of the University of Tennessee O'Brien and Amberson have been instrumental in telling the outside world just what is involved in the "share-cropping" system.

The S. T. F. U. is meeting this weekend to plan measures for resisting evictions and for continuing the defense of Rodgers and share-cropper defendants in Arkansas courts. Roy Burt is attending the convention as representative of the Socialist national organization.

The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People has joined the fight for Rodgers contributing $25 to the fund being raised through Norman Thomas Several farm organizations are expected to join in the defense.

Declamation Contest Held In Plummer Tuesday Eve.

The Plummer high school held its declamation contest in the high school assembly on Tuesday evening. Juanita Ripple won the dramatic division, Arnie Karlstad won in the oratorical division and Margaret Suam won in the humorous division. There were seven contestants for the three places and the decisions were all very close.

Pentecostal Meeting at Goodridge, February 5th

The Pentecostal Ministry and members held a fellowship meeting at the Goodridge Gospel Tabernacle Tuesday, Feb. 5th. Services were held in the forenoon afternoon and evening at which time the visiting ministers preached the sermons.

Ministers present at the meeting were Ernest Swanson, pastor at Goodridge; Alfred Swanson of Holt; Rev. Morken of Detroit Lakes; Rev. Algot Larson of Pelican Rapids; Rev. E. L. Daley, of Thief River Falls; Rev. Egner of Plummer; Rev. Prinzing of Thief River Falls, and Andrew Mattson of Hill River.

The next fellowship meeting will be held at the Pentecostal Gospel Tabernacle at Detroit Lakes on March fifth.

Bill for Blind Pension Is Introduced in House

There is now before the Minnesota legislature a bill proposing that all state and county relief paid to adult blind persons of the state be placed on a pension basis. This bill which is sponsored by the Minnesota State Organization of The Blind, and introduced in the House by Representative Henry Horwitz of St. Paul, is in line with similar laws enacted in 1 or 17 other states.

The essential features of the bill are: Thirty dollars per month to be paid to any adult blind person whose income is less than forty dollars a month; the county and state each to bear one-half the cost; the pension to be administered locally by the county boards with certain jurisdiction and supervision of the Minnesota State Board of Control.

Such a pension, it is asserted by its sponsors, is based on the contention that blindness is a sufficiently well defined cause of dependence as to require special legislation by the state. It is also apparent, say pension advocates that the machine has practically eliminated the blind in industry and economic conditions have so greatly reduced any posibility of blind people securing employment that self-support is out of the question for the majority of them On Friday, Feb. 15th, at 9:00 p. m the Minnesota State Organization of the Blind, will conduct a broadcast, during which Perry R. Moore Minneapolis attorney, will discuss the proposed legislation over WTGN.

Community Benefit to be Staged in Plummer Fri.

The community entertainment for the benefit of the Plummer hall will be held on Friday, Feb. 22.

The St. Hilaire School Band has been secured to provide music between acts of the play to be presented, and Martin's orchestra is to furnish the music for the dance which will follow the program.

The funds raised is to be used to purchase chairs for the new village hall. The committee in charge assures a good time.

Future Fights Over Asiatic Markets Might End Civilization

War between the English speaking peoples in the years to come may spel lthe end of the white man's civilization, Dr. Will Durant, author of the "Story of Philosophy," declared on his arival in Minneapolis recently.

Dr. Durant came here to speak at Hennepin Avenue Methodist Episcopal church on the subject "Is Our Civilization Dying?"

"The end of our civilization may be a war to the death between the English speaking peoples for the right to sell automobiles and toothpicks and iceboxes to the Chinese," Dr. Durant said. "We would necessarily emerge victorious from a war with the Jananese, but if we should, then we would confront the English on the continent of Asia."

Present day developments in Asia come from imeprialist expansion and the quest for markets, Dr. Durant declared. Historically, nations are certain to fight for the markets they want when they are cut off from them.

Dr. Durant points out that there is one alternative to imperialist war and the fight for foreign markets, fields of expansion and the penetration of backward areas This, he said, is the absorption, by the home market, of the goods produced by home industry.

Telephonic Atmosphere

In the Arctic regions people can talk to one another quite well when they are as much as a mile apart—the cold, dense air, and the smooth surface of the ice and snow both being helpful to the carrying of sound.

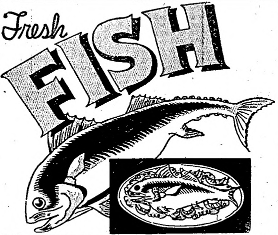
BUDGET BALANCE MUST WAIT, SAYS THOMAS

New York—In a radio debate with Henry H. Curran over station WEVD, Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, characterized the demands of Mr. Curran's National Economy League for a balanced national budget as "waste of time until they tell us in plain terms how they will take care of the unemployed."

He referred to the petition addressed to the President and Congress Dec. 17 by the National Economy League on behalf of its 250,000 members demanding "drastic reduction of future emergency expenditures and such additional taxation as may then be required to cover all expenditures by receipts."

Thomas admitted the "real perils that lie in the way of a budget unbalanced over a considerable of years and especially the dangers of any great inflation."

"There is no way under the sun, however, to balance the budget and take care of the unemployed," he went on. "Theoretically it might be posisble to do it, but only at the price of income and inheritance taxes and a capital levy such as the advocates of the balanced budget would hysterically repudiate."



Per lb.
Yellow Pike Fillets 22c
Northern Pike Fillets 15c
Mullet Fillets 10c
Red Salmon 25c
Black Cod 20c
Halibut 25c
Lake Trout 25c
Smelts 23c
Mackerel 20c
Oysters 75c qt.

Arnold's Sea-Food Store

Rexall 32ND Birthday CELEBRATION
MORE BIG SAVINGS for YOU
Our First Anniversary

RUBBING ALCOHOL
2 pints 35c
or 13c a pint

ASPIRIN (5 grain)
Bottle of 100, 49c

ADLERIKA, regular, 79c

HOT WATER BOTTLE
Full 2-qt, 49c

COD LIVER OIL
Genuine Norwegian, pt., 89c

INSULIN, u-20-10cc, 98c

One Lot STATIONERY
Cover soiled
Values up to $1.25 at 98c

CRAZY CRYSTALS
Formerly $1.50, at 98c

KURIKO (genuine) 89c

Eggs
60c dozen
At Our Fountain
..1 Egg buys a Cone
2 Eggs .. an Ice Cream Soda
3 Eggs ...... A Malted Milk
1 Egg .... buys a Little Dick
(Favorite of Old and Young)
SATURDAY, FEB. 16th ONLY

STOCKMAN SPECIAL
4 lbs. Epsom Salts, 25c

MASCAL HAND LOTION
(Cream of Almonds)
Full Pint, 29c

HALL'S BABY TALC, lb. can, 25c

CIGARETTES, 2 for 25c
Carton, $1.23

KLENZO TISSUES
200 Sheet, Reg. 25c
15c or 4 for 55c

MILK OF MAGNESIA
Pint 29c

MINERAL OIL, ½-gal., 88c

PEPSODENT or IPANA
Toothpaste—38c

OVALTINE (formerly $1.00)
Large size, 59c

COTY FACE POWDER
Regular $1.00 size, 69c
very special

One Lot FACE CREAMS
Regular 50c, close out at
10c per jar
KOTEX, 2 for 35c
(Wondersoft)

A pleasure to have served you during the past year
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. Ekeren and Sons
Phone 77
Where You Save With Safety

GEO PETER & SON
107 Second St.
Across from Standard Oil Company

Apples WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-LB. BOX $1.39
Bananas lb. 6c
Lettuce 5-doz. size EACH 7c
Cabbage 10 lbs. 25c
Celery Lge. stalk 10c
Grapefruit 96 size 6 for 17c
Lemons 300 size doz. 25c
Oranges Per dozen Med. size 22c Lge. size 37c Jumbo size 49c
Sunkist and Golden Quality

Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
Peanut Butter Qt. jar 35c
Mustard Quart jar 15c
Dill Pickles Qt. jar 15c
Swansdown Cake Flour Lge. pkg. 29c
Pillsbury Cake Flour Large pkg. 23c
Peaches, Pineapple, and Apricot Packed in Heavy Syrup. No. 2½ can 19c
Dromedary Grape Fruit 2 No. 2 cans 29c

Tomatoes Hand packed No. 2½ can 15c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Sauerkraut No. 2½ can 10c
Catsup 2 large bottles 25c
Phillips' Pork & Beans 4 1-lb. cans 19c
Pork & Beans No. 2½ can 10c
Pink Salmon 1-lb. Tall Can 10c
Sardines in Oil 6 cans 19c
Matches 6 box carton 23c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 2-lb. box 18c
Nash's Pure Pepper or Cinnamon 1-2 lb. cans 19c
Nash's Pure Vanilla 12-oz. bottle 19c
Life Buoy Soap 4 for 25c
Palmolive Soap 6 for 27c
Gelatine Dessert All flavors 3 for 13c
Corn or Gloss Starch 2 10-oz. pkg. 13c

White House Coffee lb. 25c
Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 55c
Farmers' Best Coffee 2 lbs. 45c
Nash's Coffee 3-lb. tin 95c
Cut Loaf Sugar 2½ lbs. 19c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Sugar 10 lbs. 51c 25 lbs. $1.26 100 lbs. $4.98

Bob White Soap 10 bars 19c
P & G Soap 10 bars 30c
Oxydol Large package 18c
Clean Quick Soap Chips 5-LB. BOX 33c
CRACKERS 2-lb. box 15c
RAISINS 4 lbs. 27c
HARD MIX CANDY lb. 10c

GOVERNOR FLOYD B. OLSON WRITES FOR ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS

Floyd B. Olson, Minnesota's militant governor, has become a columnist for the St. Paul Daily News.

Under the title "The Governor Speaks," Mr. Olson is contributing a daily interpretative article concerned with his "cooperative commonwealth" plans, his left wing legislative program, and his defense of the Farmer-Labor party now under fire by an unfriendly legislative majority.

It is the first time, according to Howard Kahn, editor of the Daily News, that the governor of a state has been enlisted as a regular columnist on a newspaper.

An editorial carried in the two-column box-heading the column says: "This is Governor Floyd B Olson's own column. In it he has been invited to write freely on any subject he chooses. Whether or not his ideas conflict with the editorial ideas of the Daily News. No words will be changed, no censorship permitted."

Many Minnesotans regard Governor Olson as a man of destiny They see him as a President of the United States in the not-distant future. They look at his ultra-radical program as a rational movement following the breakdown of conventional government —and a sane solution to the problems growing out of depression and near desperation. They are sure that his path leads to the White House.

Another faction regards the governor as a worse demagog than Huey Long. This group feels that his desire for a complete reorganization of our social structure is a dangerous experiment.

The Daily News sees in Governor Olson a colorful and dynamic personality and in his column a feature that will be read by thousands because they support him and by other thousands because they disagree with him.

Already the column has aroused a great deal of fan mail. The Governor's defense of alleged communists on his State Board of Education was followed by a flood of letters, both for and against.

Under a speial arrangement with the publishers of the Daily News the Forum is enabled to club its subsription with the News at a very low rate and readers are invited to read the advertisement to this offer which appears elsewhere in this issue.

UNDER-PRIVILEGED TAKE BRUNT OF REPEAL EVILS

Salvation Army Reports on The Effects of Legalized Liquor

By W. G. Calderwood

Inquiries about the social and moral results of repeal as observed in their activities were sent to Salvation Army officers in all cities in the United States of 100,000 population or over. Every answer from both metropolitan and smaller cities indicates that the general social and moral conditions have suffered as the result of the release of John Barleycorn.

From Denver came the statement that drunkeness has doubled in volume, and that social conditions have suffered by the same ratio, while moral conditions have suffered much more.

The report from Philadelphia states that drunken disorders have increased more than 100 per cent, and that juvenile delinquency and broken homes have multiplied. A striking increase in the number of drunken men and women in the open-air meetings is noted.

In Milwaukee the increase in drunken disturbances around the street meetings is reported at ten to one compared with pre-repeal experience.

An increase of "at least 50 per cent" in drunkeness is reported from Fort Worth, Texas, with a ublge of 40 to 50 per cent in traffic acidents in which drinking played a part. A conservative statement of the average amount of harm done to the well-being of this group would be that their burdens and sufferings are increased by a minimum of 50 per cent.

The Salvation Army is the great field hospital for the socially and morally sick and wounded in the battle of life. More than any other organization, the Army knows the effect of liquor upon that section of the people who suffer most bitterly from it, economically as well as socially and morally.

It is generally recognized that economic recovery rests chiefly upon the lowest stratum of economic life There can be no "good times" without a full dinner pail

SOCIETY ITEMS

BRIDGE LUNCHEON

—O—

Mrs. A. M. Smith entertained the members of her bridge club at a bridge luncheon at her home Friday afternon. A Valentine scheme of red and white was carried out throughout the luncheon.

BIRTHDAY SURPRISE

—O—

A number of friends of Mrs. Roy Morgan gathered at her home on Knight Avenue Tuesday evening pleasantly surprising her on her birthday anniversary. Bridge was played at three tables after which dainty refreshments were served Mrs. Morgan was the recipient of a number of lovely gifts. Among those present were Mesdames P. L Vistaunet, B. J. Hoium, William Smithers, Arthur Johnson, H. L Aanstad, A. P. Robinson, Leonard Johnson, Thora Nelson, O. C Granum and Miss Sarah Houglum

FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—O—

Miss Ethel Patton was pleasantly surprised at her home Thursday evening by a group of friends. The in the form of a shower. The guests hemmed dish towels during the evening after which a delicious lunch was served. Miss Patton received many lovely gifts from her friends who included the Mesdames Jake O'Hara, Clarence Grindland, Herman Sandum, and the Misses Evelyn Michaels, Agnes Olson, Edna Alexander, Ann Jenson, Linda Gausen, Bernice Rustad, Gladys Williamson, Margaret Weiner, Ann Disatell, Jo Johnson Margaret Patton, Gwen Holter Angeline Havel, Gertrude Bakke Goodwin Howick, and Lucille Lesley.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—O—

A group of little friends helped Robert Jenkins celebrate his eighth birthday Monday evening at the home of his mother, Mrs. C Jenkins. Games formed the evening's entertainment after which a lunch was served. Robert received many gifts from his friends who included Maggie Peterson, Darlene Lee, Margaret Maidment, Leonard Rupprecht, Steve Alnes, Lorin Bouen, Ralph Long and Orville Maidment.

SEWING CLUB

—O—

Miss Adelaid LaVoi entertained the members of her sewing club at her home Thursday evening. Sewing was done throughout the evening after which a delightful lunch was served. Members included Miss Elizabeth Baker, Miss Fanny Conklin, Miss Edyth Jaranson, and Mrs. C. Gaston, Miss Gladys Norby and Mrs. Oscar Monsebrotten were guests of the evening.

SURPRISE PARTY

—O—

Mrs. Laura Harriman was pleasantly surprised at her home Thursday evening by a group of friends in honor of her birthday. A delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests and Mrs Harriman received many lovely gifts from her friends.

SEWING CLUB

—O—

Mrs. Edgar Lundgren will be hostess to the members of her sewing club at her home Thursday evening. Sewing will be the evening's diversion after which a lunch will be served.

MOCK WEDDING

—O—

Mrs. C. Jenkins was a guest of honor at a bridal shower at her home Friday evening by a group of her friends. A mock wedidng was the evening's entertainment after which a delightful lunch was served . Mrs. Jenkins received many beautiful gifts from her guests who were the Mesdames H. Bothum, Leonard Hanson, Amos Peterson, Frank Hammergren, Martin Stenberg, Chas. Maidment, J. Erickson, J. Cruse, Chas. Schultz A. Dicken. Chas. Dicken, J. Elison Martin Kolstad, Andrew Gulseth G. W. Lee, C. Grindland, Willis Tripp, Alfred Johnson, Olaf Ryan J. H. Myers, R. M. Aalbu and Misses Ann Quinlog, June Quinlog, Tracy Soderburg, Inez Jenson, Ann Chandler, Viola Tripp, Margaret Gillett, Esther Brown, Florence Borgan, Berghild Johnson Hannah Weber, Tilly Asbjornson, and Alma Sabit.

Horse Speedier Than Man

No man has been able to run as fast as the speediest horses. A pacing horse has made the mile in 1 min. 5 sec., or at the rate of 81.8 miles an hour; a trotting horse has made it in 1 min. 56.7 sec., or at the rate of 30.8 miles an hour. The fastest mile by a human runner was made in 4 min. 9.2 sec., or at the rate of 14.4 miles an hour.

WITH THE MINNESOTA LAWMAKERS

By the "Capital Reporter"

Representative Harry L. Wahlstrand author of the bill to transfer the division of re-education from the board of education to the University of Minnesota, is taken to task by M. J. Van Wegenen of the editorial board of the Allied Teachers' Guild for a statement the former issued to the press that he had been offered the position of commissioner of education but declined because he was given to understand that he would have to put radical teaching in the schools...

"When Mr. Wahlstrand wishes to be heard outside the Legislature," Mr. Van Wagenen said must he speak through R. W. Hitchcock, the steel trust editor from the iron range? When Mr. Hitchcock went on the radio last week with an alleged dramatic skit of the alleged offer to Mr. Wahlstrand, he let the cat out of the bag. He revealed Mr. Wahlstrand's attacks on the board of education for what they are* * * politics"

On the face of it, Mr. Wahlstrand's statement is ridiculous, because no one member of the board had the power to offer him the position, as he claims Mrs. Marion LeSueur did. Nobody knows this better than Mr. Wahlstrand. It is a fact that certain persons "fronted" for Mr. Wahlstrand, but an investigation by Mrs. LeSueur into his voting record in the House disclosed his reactionary tendencies. Mr. Wahlstrand belongs to the age when unseen entrenched wealth dictated what should and what should not be taught to our children . . . .

It has been charge by liberals that Mr. Wahlstrand is championing the bill to transfer the division of re-education to the University to save the job of Oscar M. Sullivan, recently discharged director. His demeanor during discussion of the bill on the Floor of the House and before the committee hearings produces a strong suspicion of intellectual dishonesty. It is hardly becoming to a man of Mr. Wahlstrand's reputed honor and integrity. . . .

Senator Steining has introduced a resolution memorializing Congress to enact universal service in case of war and to pass legislation taking the profits out of war . . . Opposition to Representative H. C. Anderson's $2,000,000 seed relief bill has developed. Opponents of the measure hope that sufficient federal aid may be received . . . .

Income tax exemption in the case of married individuals or the heads of families would be raised from $2,000 at present to $2400, in a bill introduced by Representative Ettel . . . No system of tax revision which the present Legislature can effect can go to the question of taxation of so-called tax-exempt securities, under which the rich can escape payment of taxes. This will require an amendment to the constitution, according to Senator George Sullivan. . . .

During debate before the House last week on the $1,000,000 drouth relief bill, Representative MacKinnon of University fotball fame remarked: "I am not one of those persons who has a mental antipathy to everything the minority group introduces." This is a fine quality and should put at rest rumors that MacKinnon is being groomed as a conservative floor leader to assist Brophey . . . Senator Loftsgaarden of St. Paul has introduced a far-reaching tax exemption bill. Under its provisions cemeteries, public buildings, the churches, household goods, and farm machinery would be free from taxation. . . .

Judge Keating, representing the farmers in the drouth-stricken districts, complained last week that he and his group have been given the run-around by the conservative majority faction of the House emergency relief committee. " hardly expected this horse play," Judge Keating said . . . . Representative Powers introduced a bill providing that when a constitutional amendment received 60 per cent of the votes cast for it, It would be adopted rather than a majority of all votes cast at the election . . . . Under a bill introduced by Representatives Friberg, Hagen, Stockwell and Herfindahl, would outlaw deficiency judgments in connection with real estate mortgage foreclosure sales . . . .

A $30,000 INVESTMENT BRINGS $2,000,000 RETURN

A subsidy of $30,000 from the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency relief administration) towards last year's garden and canning program stocked the dining tables and cupboards of the needy with fresh and preserved edibles worth $2,000,000, reports L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator

Almost 19,000 garden plats were prepared and tended by more than 100,000 relief clients in the state during 1934. In homes and community; canneries, were preserved 1,000,000 quart jars, 200,000 tins of various sizes, and 500,000 bushels of garden produce, the report states. Both gardening and canning activities were guided by the SERA, through University of Minnesota extension specialists.

The food production resulting from the garden program will during the winter, save the relief administration considerable sums which otherwise must be spent to supply the needy with that portion of their diet.

In all probability, the SERA will this year assign $30,000 for a repetition of the 1934 gardening venture. More than 150,000 persons have already registered a willingness to take part.

Forum Subscription advanced to $1.50 per year April 1st. Renew now

L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc.

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Apples WINESAP 40-LB. BOX $1.39
Sugar 10-lb. Bag 51c
Coffee Fancy Peaberry Per lb. 19c
Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 19c
Flour Fancy Patent 98-lb. Bag 3.49
Soap White Laundry 10 bars 18c
Salmon Fancy Pink 2 1-lb. cans 21c
Stock Salt 100-lb. Bag 75c
Navy Beans Hand Picked 5 lbs. 19c
Corn Flakes Miller's 3 pkgs. 25c
Prunes 70-80 Size. 3 lbs. 25c
Raisins Seedless 4-lb. pkg. 28c
Bulk Dates 2 lbs. 18c
Sardines Tomato or Mustard 3 1-lb. cans 23c
JELLY 5-lb. Pail 39c
Bartlett Pears No. 2½ Can 2 for 35c

L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
Quality Foods for Less
Phone 93 Thief River Falls, Minnesota
FREE DELIVERY

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Molasses PURE 5-lb. pail 22c
Navy Beans HAND PICKED 4 lbs. 17c
Nash's Toasted Coffee 1 lb. tin 32c
Macaroni 10-lb. Box 65c
Pineapple Broken Slices No. 2½ Can 19c
Matches 6 boxes 22c
Pork & Beans No. 2½ can 10c
Dried Peaches 2 lbs. 25c
Fancy Rice 4 LBS. 21c
Hershey's Baking Choc. 1-2 lb. Cake 12c
Corn Flakes 3 boxes 25c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 51c
SUGAR 25-lb. Cloth Bag $1.26
SUGAR Brown Sugar Medium Coarse 4 lbs. 19c
Grape Fruit Texas Seedless 6 for 18c
Head Lettuce Solid, Crisp Heads each, 7c

Phone 169 OEN'S Free Delivery
Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Prices

Sugar 10 lbs. 51c 100 lbs. $4.98
Peaberry Coffee Ground -- Fine Flavor Per pound 19c
Winesap Apples 100-135 Size $1.45
Staley Syrup Demonstration Saturday 10-lb. pails 49c
Grape Fruit Sweet and Juicy 5 for 14c
Table Salt 10-lb. bag 19c
Pork & Beans 5 cans 25c
SALMON Tall Pink 2 cans 23c
Dill Pickles Quart Jar 17c
BANANAS Per lb. 6c
1 can No. 2½ Del Monte Peaches
1 can No. 2½ Del Monte Pears
1 can No. 2½ Del Monte Sliced Pineapple
All 3 cans 73c

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

MEASLES

MEASLES has too long been regarded as a trivial childhood disease. Parents seem to think that every one has to have measles sooner or later, and the best thing to do is to have it soon and have it over with. It is estimated that 95 per cent of adults have had it. Just because measles does not have such a high death rates as smallpox and scarlet fever, two other diseases characterized by a rash, is no reason why we should let it continue. If we will all work together, we can stamp it out, as we have nearly succeeded in doing with smallpox.

In children over seven years measles without complications is not a serious disease. But in children under six years, particularly under three years, measles too often results in death, or the child develops pneumonia or ear infections from it, and then death may follow these diseases, or the child may sustain some other ailment that he will carry through life. Durin- an average measles year in Illinois—a measles epidemic occurs every second or third year—there were 38,000 cases, with 287 deaths. Most of the deaths were in the under six year group. This tally does not take into account the children who died from pneumonia following the attack of measles. It it had, the number of victims would have been much larger.

Measles begins as a common sore throat and head cold ailment. The child is feverish and irritable; then about the fourth day the distinctive measles rash occurs. This rash is very diffuse. It looks as if the skin had been rubbed with pale red ink. The patient is sick for at least another five days. In the case of older children who are put to bed and kept quiet and warm under a physician's care, there is little to worry about.

We do not know what causes measles. But we do know that it is contagious during the early head cold stage of the disease, before the skin rash appears. In fact, it's difficult to diagnose a head cold as the beginning stage of measles before the rash has appeared. Consequently, if there are any measles in the neighborhood and your child develops a head cold and sore throat, keep him or her isolated from other children who have not had measles. In that way you can help protect the other children.

Or there is a better way of protecting the child who has not had measles. Science has not been able to develop a vaccine against measles, as it has against smallpox and typhoid, since it does not know the causative agent of measles, but it has learned that if the blood of a person who has had measles is injected into a child who has not had measles, the child can be prevented from having the disease. If the child has been exposed to measles, the injection should be given within four days after the time of exposure, as that is the period of incubation of the disease. If the child has already reached the head cold stage, the injection will mean a less severe case than would otherwise occur.

The blood injection must be made by a physician. It is not given straight. The blood is mixed with a sterile solution of sodium citrate, which prevents the blood from clotting. The injection is then a very simple matter. Vials of sterile solution of sodium citrate are supplied by the departments of health of many states to practicing physicians free of charge.

The best blood to get comes from a person who is in the convalescent stage of the disease. Five cubic centimeters or one-sixth ounce of convalescent measles serum will protect a child from measles. If this convalescent serum is not available, then the blood of a person who has recovered from measles one to five years previously is next best. More of this blood is required. And if the blood is not available, then the blood of one of the parents or any other adult who has had the disease in childhood can be used.

A person only rarely has measles twice. Once gives immunity. The epidemics generally begin around Christmas and extend to spring. The peak of an epidemic is usually reached in late February or early March. But cases occur all the year round, and it is wise to be on the watch as soon as school begins. There were an exceptional number of cases throughout the United States last year.

We cannot emphasize too strongly that parents should make every effort to keep their children from contracting the disease, particularly children under six years of age. Also special pains should be taken to keep the child who is under par physically on account of ill health or lack of proper nourishment, from exposure to measles. Measles takes a big toll of very young children and of under-nourished children.

Isolation of a measles case prevents the spread of the disease. If through accident a young child is exposed, your physician can prevent the development of measles by using convalescent serum if he considers such a procedure advisable.

© Western Newspaper Union.

PLUMMER

Misses Lucille Hemly and Caro Kjols were Thief River Falls callers on Sunday.

Mrs. Wilfred Morrissette of Oklee, spent a few days the past week visiting with friends and relatives here.

Reome St. Marie and Carl Malivitz of Terrebonne visited with friends here on Sunday.

Arthur Carlson was called to Hawley on Saturday by the serious illness of his mother.

Miss Scherfenberg left on Friday evening for her home in St Cloud.

Miss Fondell of Minneapolis came here on Monday to fill the position of Miss Scherfenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Rossberg and family and Mrs. Mae Sorenson and children and Mable Hemstad were guests at the Gilbertson home on Friday.

Lloyd Martin, Harold McCrady and Ervin Halstad spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine visited at the S. Hanson home on Sunday.

Harvey Gagner of Terrebonne visited with friends here Saturday.

Ary Rose of Thief River Falls visited with relatives here on Sunday.

Gunther Gunderson and Willard LaVoie transacted business in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Rodnicki and Mr. Casseneve of Rhoda visited with friends here on Sunday.

Mrs. Marie Rinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Monica Willet visited with friends in Terrebonne Thursday evening.

Misses Crissie and Marie Enderle and Mrs. John Norby visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Leo Lauer and A. M. Ripple transacted business in Grand Forks Saturday.

Miss Selma Hanson visited in Thief River Falls from Monday until Wednesday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Miss Avis Rae Curtis is in the Thief River Falls hospital undergoing an operation for appendicitis

Mrs. Priebe visited at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. E. Nerva and family left on Monday evening for Fairboard where they will stay for some time.

Leo Fehr attended the funeral of Albert Hesse held at Minneapolis recently.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Joyce and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette transacted business at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe were callers at the G. J. Hemly home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and children and Mrs. Mae Sorenson and children motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Miss Joyce Pahlen of Fargo, N D., spent the week end at her parental home here.

Mrs. S. Hanson spent Thursday and Friday in Thief River Falls visiting at the Ary Rose home.

Paul LaVoie who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at his home here.

Harold Hanson left for Richville on Sunday.

Miss Aagot Hanson visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Miss Adelaide La Voie who is employed at Thief River Falls, visited at her home here on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Gerardy and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Jeanne visited at the A. Juneau home in Terrebonne on Sunday.

Mrs. O. Langlie, Mrs. Ed Jacobson and family, Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn and Mr. Noel transacted business in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom visited with Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom, who has been ill, Saturday.

The following attended the Farm Crop Shows at Crookston on Thursday evening: Messrs. Carl Anderson, Harry Johnson, Melvin and Clarence Anderson, Art and Victor Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and children and Mrs. Martin Erickson were visitors at the home of Mrs. Lena Halstrom Saturday.

Rev. Elmer B. Dahlstrom accompanied by his niece, Merriam Anderson, motored here Tuesday, being called by the illness of Mrs. M. Peterson, who died Wednesday.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey Sr. the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Friday.

The following were guests at the J. A. Anderson home Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud, Mrs. E. Rolland and Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist Pearl and Agnes Anderson.

Guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturday were Rev. John Anderson, Mrs. O. J. Lundell of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and Ethel from Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Gertrude Lockrem and P. A. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family visited at the Henry Melin home Sunday.

F. Anderson and family and Gertrude Lockrem were Saturday evening visitors at J. A. Anderson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson were Thief River Falls visitors on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son Billy, visited at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Jeanette and Elaine and Harry Johnson were Sunday evening visitors at the C. E. Naplin home.

Raymond Sorvig spent the week end visiting his grandmother, Mrs Hallstrom, in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Marie Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris were Friday visitors of Mr. and Mrs Gust Peterson.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist visited for several weeks with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were Alfred Dahlstrom Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson and Rev. Elmer Dahlstrom of Grantsburg, Wis.

TO TELL THE TRUTH

TO tell the truth, it's difficult to tell the truth. Even George Washington must have found it a trifle difficult to tell it when his father sternly inquired who had chopped down the cherry tree. But there is something even more difficult than telling the truth. That is knowing the truth. Who, for instance, were our greatest presidents? The names of Washington and Lincoln come unhesitatingly to our lips at that question, but when we come to modern times there are divergences of opinion. Perhaps it takes sixty or seventy years to learn the truth.

A case that illustrates this was a conversation which took place shortly after the Great War between two well-meaning and enthusiastic young men. The first came to the second, his face all ablaze with a fine idea, and said:

"I don't believe what I read in the newspapers. I'll tell you what let's do. Let's start a newspaper that tells absolutely nothing but the truth."

"It's a grand idea!" asserted the second warmly. "Let's do it! In our very first editorial we'll say that Wilson was the greatest president we ever had!"

"We will not!" replied the first. "I thought you said we were going to tell nothing but the truth!"

And so the idea of a strictly truthful newspaper died aborning.

One Thing All Agree On

There are millions of citizens in the United States who agree with the first young man and millions also who agree with the second, but one thing all agree on is that it is a pleasant and patriotic thing to give a Washington's birthday dinner and keep the memory of our great first President and his sound traditions warm.

Washington was a dignified member of the community who sedulously kept up his state. He dressed well and shone in society and doubtless had good meals, too, so let's plan a bang-up Washington's birthday dinner with plenty of good things to eat. How would this do?

Iced Orange and Grapefruit Juice
French Lamb Chops
Duchesse Potatoes
Peas in Cream
Buttered Diced Beets
Hot Finger Rolls
Grapefruit, Cucumber and Pimiento Salad
Deep Dish Cherry Tarts
Coffee

Here are the Recipes

You doubtless know how to prepare most of these dishes, but here are the recipes for the salad and the dessert. The ingredients of the first are

1 No. 2 can grapefruit
1 canned pimiento
1 cucumber

Drain and chill the grapefruit. Peel the cucumber, cut it in wafer thin slices, and crisp it in ice water. Drain and arrange the grapefruit and cucumber in nests of lettuce. Decorate with strips or cubes of pimiento. Pour over a very cold French dressing to which a little grapefruit syrup and a little chopped green pepper has been added. Serves eight.

The ingredients of the dessert are:

1 No. 2 can red-pitted cherries
1/2 cup sugar
4 tbsps. flour
1 tbsp. butter
2/3 cup cherry syrup

Drain the cherries and divide them among eight deep individual tart tins or custard cups or ramekins. Mix the sugar and flour and sprinkle them over the drained cherries. Put bits of butter on top. Pour over the two-thirds cup of cherry syrup. Cut out rounds of pie pastry, cut slits in tops and press over tops of tins or custard cups or ramekins. Bake about thirty minutes, having the oven hot—425 degrees—at first, then reducing it to 350 degrees. Serves eight.

The syrup from the grapefruit in the salad is used in the first course with the orange juice. If desired, some of the cherry syrup from the cherries may also be added to this drink.*

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvick and children, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters and John Stenvik visited at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Orville and Merritte Christianson have been fortunate enough to get four wolves this winter.

Arthur Arveson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, who teaches in Dist. 14, spent the week end at her parental home.

A large crowd attended the funeral of Mrs. Berget Danielson on Friday. She passed away at her home Monday.

Mrs. Gilbert Manderud called at the Teloy Johnsrud home Monday

Miss Sanna Hanson who teaches school at Roland, visited over the week end with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Obert, Clayton and Leroy visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and family and Mrs. Albin Arveson visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Carl, Louise, Minnie, Olga and Freida Trulson, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl, Beatrice Vedul and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Alice and Merritte Christianson motored to McIntosh on Sunday and visited at the Edward Hanson home. They also visited with their sister, Mae, who is attending high school. They returned home on Monday.

Arabia's Great Deserts

The great deserts of Arabia are the Dahna, with its level white sands, the Nufouds, with their red dunes, the various flat, gritty Hamads, the arid, volcanic Harrat Khaibar and that vast, little known stretch of sands in the South which is called Rub' ul-Khali, or the "Vacant Quarter."

SOUTH HICKORY

Two pupils of Pleasant View School Dist. No. 9, were awarded perfect attendance certificates last month. They were Solveig Bjornaraa and Luella Hanson. Due to illness and cold weather the attendance was irregular.

The Thore Skomedal children who have been sick with the measles, are back at school.

Miss Geline Tweiten and Walter Hanson, who are attending the A. C. at Crookston, spent Sunday at their parental homes. They returned to Crookston on Monday

Olaf and Thorwald Bjornaraa and Goodwin Tweiten were business callers at Thief Siver Falls on Friday.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark conducted services at the Little Oaks school house at Erie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson visited at the B. Bjornaraa home on Wednesday afternoon.

Misses Gertrude and Sanna Hanson spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson.

Louis Singer and Halvor Haugan were business callers in this community last week.

Thore Skomedal, accompanied by Ole Hendrum, transacted business at Thief River Falls Friday

Ellick Halvorson, Arthur Anderson and Olaf Bjornaraa visited at E. Johnson's on Sunday.

H. T. Hanson's are busy hauling home ice from the Clearwater river.

Miss Selma Waale, who teaches school at District No. 9, enjoyed the wek end at her home in Kratka.

Halvor Haugan and daughters, Olive and Harriet, were business callers at Highlanding on Tuesday.

Dice Thrown for Bibles

Throwing dice for Bibles, a custom followed since 1675, took place recently in St. Ives, England.

SPECIAL EVANGELISTIC SERVICES

Friday at 8 p. m.
Sunday at 3 p. m.
and 7:45 p. m.

Subject: "What Think Ye of Christ?"

at the

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

SILVERTON

G. Nesland and son Tom were business callers in Grygla Sunday

Visitors at the Emil Wollin home Tuesday evening were Gust, Anna Obert and Thomas Homme and Eddie and Marie Fisher.

Carl Berggren has been visiting the past week with Malvin Grinde

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home on Sunday were Gladys Kisner, Edward Burdick and Ted Kusmak.

Arthur Von Wold was a visitor with Edward Fisher Sunday.

Joe Knutson was a visitor at the Fred Burdick home Tuesday.

Emil Burdick and Ole Homme Jr attended the ski tournament at Grand Forks Sunday.

Ellen Carlson left for Grand Forks last week. She will be employed there.

Visitors at the G. Nesland home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Tom Nesland and family and Thelma and Anna Homme.

Visitors at the Ole Amundson home on Sunday were Alphen Berggren and Wilhem and Silas Hanson.

John Hanson was a caller at the Anton Anderson home Monday

Mrs. Linten Sheriden was taken to a local hospital Sunday.

Glen Anderson was an overnight guest with Edwin Berggren Saturday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr home on Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollen and family and Katie Fisher.

Anton Anderson was a visitor at the Lenten Sheriden home Sunday

John Brezney was a business caller at the Fred Burdick home Friday.

P. A. Von Wold and daughter Junia were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Sulphur Found in the Sun

Sulphur has been discovered in the sun in sufficient quantity to register its presence in twenty spectroscopic lines.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Gertrude and Irene Schneider were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Mrs. Alfred Halstrom visited at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom attended the Farm Crop Show at Crookston on Wednesday.

Mrs. O. K. Seare called at the Selmer Olson home on Friday.

Emil Rux spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the Reuben Rux home.

Selmer Olson, Clifford, Vivian and Joyce visited Saturday with Alice Olson, who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Harry Hawkinson and Nick Schalz were business callers at the Alfred Lindquist home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Seure and Miss Gunda Simonson visited Sunday at the Halvor Odelin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux shopped in Thief River on Wednesday.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs Annie Lindbloom visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Monday afternoon.

Miss Valarie Olson spent the week end at her home in St. Hilaire.

Miss Irene Schneider visited with Hilder Ackerlund on Wednesday.

Johnnie Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at the J. O. Nyberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson left on Thursday morning for Cohasset, being called there by the serious illness of her father, Gregor Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughter Evelyn, and Mrs. Roy Larson and children were Friday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell were dinner guests at the Andrew Ortloff home on Friday. They also visited at the Daniel Rux home in the evening.

Miss Hulad Mosbesk who is employed in Thief River Falls, is enjoying a few days at the home of her mother, Mrs. Louise Mosbeck

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Harold Lindbloom visited at the David Rux home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist George and Anne were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Mrs. Louise Mosbeck visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson were Sunday callers at the O. K Sevre home.

Mrs. Selmer Olson returned home Saturday after spending the week at the hospital in Thief River, with her daughter Alice.

Alice and Mae Lindquist returned to Thief River Sunday to resume their studies at high school after spending the week end at their parental home here.

J. O. Swanson called at the Christ Person home Wednesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent the week end at Thief River Falls receiving medical aid. While there she stayed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Grace, Donald, Glen and Clarence Sevre were Saturday evening visitors at the Ted Anderson home

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were social callers at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Tuesday

George Lindquist called at the Selmer Olson home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux were Sunday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Safford of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son Lamar were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Carl Person and Ray Young o St. Hilaire were business callers at the Alfred Lindquist and Johnson Bros. homes on Thursday.

The Pretiest Girls

Limerick, the third city in the Irish Free State, was built by the Danes. Limerick boasts the prettiest girls in Ireland. Here beauty is the rule rather than the exception.

LOW FARES
2c Per MILE and LESS!
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
GREAT NORTHERN
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel
SEATTLE GLACIER PARK ST. PAUL CHICAGO
PORTLAND SPOKANE MINNEAPOLIS

YOU WANT A LOT FOR YOUR MONEY

AND WE HAVE IT IN THE NEW CASE TRACTORS . . .

● We recommend the new and modern Case tractors because we honestly believe they offer just the kind of power farmers need today. They have the capacity and speed to get work done quickly and at the lowest cost . . . they burn fuel sparingly, even the cheaper grades . . . their low upkeep is something every owner is proud to talk about. We'll stack these modern tractors against any others and prove you get far more for your money in a Case. Come in and learn how easily you can own one.

LUND and TUNBERG
SALES Ford SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

CASE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

MEASLES

MEASLES has too long been regarded as a trivial childhood disease. Parents seem to think that every one has to have measles sooner or later, and the best thing to do is to have it soon and have it over with. It is estimated that 95 per cent of adults have had it. Just because measles does not have such a high death rates as smallpox and scarlet fever, two other diseases characterized by a rash, is no reason why we should let it continue. If we will all work together, we can stamp it out, as we have nearly succeeded in doing with smallpox.

In children over seven years measles without complications is not a serious disease. But in children under six years, particularly under three years, measles too often results in death, or the child develops pneumonia or ear infections from it, and then death may follow these diseases, or the child may sustain some other ailment that he will carry through life. During an average measles year in Illinois—a measles epidemic occurs every second or third year—there were 38,000 cases, with 287 deaths. Most of the deaths were in the under six year group. This tally does not take into account the children who died from pneumonia following the attack of measles. It it had, the number of victims would have been much larger.

Measles begins as a common sore throat and head cold ailment. The child is feverish and irritable; then about the fourth day the distinctive measles rash occurs. This rash is very diffuse. It looks as if the skin had been rubbed with pale red ink. The patient is sick for at least another five days. In the case of older children who are put to bed and kept quiet and warm under a physician's care, there is little to worry about.

We do not know what causes measles. But we do know that it is contagious during the early head cold stage of the disease, before the skin rash appears. In fact, it's difficult to diagnose a head cold as the beginning stage of measles before the rash has appeared. Consequently, if there are any measles in the neighborhood and your child develops a head cold and sore throat, keep him or her isolated from other children who have not had measles. In that way you can help protect the other children.

Or there is a better way of protecting the child who has not had measles. Science has not been able to develop a vaccine against measles, as it has against smallpox and typhoid, since it does not know the causative agent of measles, but it has learned that if the blood of a person who has had measles is injected into a child who has not had measles, the child can be prevented from having the disease. If the child has been exposed to measles, the injection should be given within four days after the time of exposure, as that is the period of incubation of the disease. If the child has already reached the head cold stage, the injection will mean a less severe case than would otherwise occur.

The blood injection must be made by a physician. It is not given straight. The blood is mixed with a sterile solution of sodium citrate, which prevents the blood from clotting. The injection is then a very simple matter. Vials of sterile solution of sodium citrate are supplied by the departments of health of many states to practicing physicians free of charge.

The best blood to get comes from a person who is in the convalescent stage of the disease. Five cubic centimeters or one-sixth ounce of convalescent measles serum will protect a child from measles. If this convalescent serum is not available, then the blood of a person who has recovered from measles one to five years previously is next best. More of this blood is required. And if the blood is not available, then the blood of one of the parents or any other adult who has had the disease in childhood can be used.

A person only rarely has measles twice. Once gives immunity. The epidemics generally begin around Christmas and extend to spring. The peak of an epidemic is usually reached in late February or early March. But cases occur all the year round, and it is wise to be on the watch as soon as school begins. There were an exceptional number of cases throughout the United States last year.

We cannot emphasize too strongly that parents should make every effort to keep their children from contracting the disease, particularly children under six years of age. Also special pains should be taken to keep the child who is under par physically on account of ill health or lack of proper nourishment, from exposure to measles. Measles takes a big toll of very young children and of under-nourished children.

Isolation of a measles case prevents the spread of the disease. If through accident a young child is exposed, your physician can prevent the development of measles by using convalescent serum if he considers such a procedure advisable.

© Western Newspaper Union.

PLUMMER

Misses Lucille Hemly and Caro Kjols were Thief River Falls callers on Sunday.

Mrs. Wilfred Morrissette of Oklee, spent a few days the past week visiting with friends and relatives here.

Reome St. Marie and Carl Malivitz of Terrebonne visited with friends here on Sunday.

Arthur Carlson was called to Hawley on Saturday by the serious illness of his mother.

Miss Scherfenberg left on Friday evening for her home in St Cloud.

Miss Fondell of Minneapolis came here on Monday to fill the position of Miss Scherfenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Rossberg and family and Mrs. Mae Sorenson and children and Mable Hemstad were guests at the Gilbertson home on Friday.

Lloyd Martin, Harold McCrady and Ervin Halstad spent Sunday evening in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine visited at the S. Hanson home on Sunday.

Harvey Gagner of Terrebonne, visited with friends here Saturday.

Ary Rose of Thief River Falls visited with relatives here on Sunday.

Gunther Gunderson and Willard LaVoie transacted business in Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Rodnicki and Mr. Casseneve of Rhoda visited with friends here on Sunday.

Mrs. Marie Rinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Monica Willet visited with friends in Terrebonne Thursday evening.

Misses Crissie and Marie Enderle and Mrs. John Norby visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Leo Lauer and A. M. Ripple transacted business in Grand Forks Saturday.

Miss Selma Hanson visited in Thief River Falls from Monday until Wednesday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen was a business caller in Red Lake Falls on Friday.

Miss Avis Rae Curtis is in the Thief River Falls hospital undergoing an operation for appendicitis.

Mrs. Priebe visited at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. E. Nerva and family left on Monday evening for Fairboard where they will stay for some time.

Leo Fehr attended the funeral of Albert Hesse held at Minneapolis recently.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Joyce and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette transacted business at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe were callers at the G. J. Hemly home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and children and Mrs. Mae Sorenson and children motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Miss Joyce Pahlen of Fargo, N D., spent the week end at her parental home here.

Mrs. S. Hanson spent Thursday and Friday in Thief River Falls visiting at the Ary Rose home.

Paul LaVoie who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at his home here.

Harold Hanson left for Richville on Sunday.

Miss Aagot Hanson visited in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Miss Adelaide La Voie who is employed at Thief River Falls, visited at her home here on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Gerardy and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin motored to Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne visited at the A. Juneau home in Terrebonne on Sunday.

Mrs. O. Langlie, Mrs. Ed Jacobson and family, Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn and Mr. Noel transacted business in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom visited with Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom, who has been ill, Saturday.

The following attended the Farm Crop Shows at Crookston on Thursday evening: Messrs. Carl Anderson, Harry Johnson, Melvin and Clarence Anderson, Art and Victor Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and children and Mrs. Martin Erickson were visitors at the home of Mrs. Lena Halstrom Saturday.

Rev. Elmer B. Dahlstrom accompanied by his niece, Merriam Anderson, motored here Tuesday, being called by the illness of Mrs. M. Peterson, who died Wednesday.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey Sr. the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Friday.

The following were guests at the J. A. Anderson home Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud, Mrs. E. Rolland and Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist Pearl and Agnes Anderson.

Guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home Saturday were Rev. John Anderson, Mrs. O. J. Lundell of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and Ethel from Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Gertrude Lockrem and P. A. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family visited at the Henry Melin home Sunday.

TO TELL THE TRUTH

TO tell the truth, it's difficult to tell the truth. Even George Washington must have found it a trifle difficult to tell it when his father sternly inquired who had chopped down the cherry tree. But there is something even more difficult than telling the truth. That is knowing the truth. Who, for instance, were our greatest presidents? The names of Washington and Lincoln come unhesitatingly to our lips at that question, but when we come to modern times there are divergences of opinion. Perhaps it takes sixty or seventy years to learn the truth.

A case that illustrates this was a conversation which took place shortly after the Great War between two well-meaning and enthusiastic young men. The first came to the second, his face all ablaze with a fine idea, and said:

"I don't believe what I read in the newspapers. I'll tell you what let's do. Let's start a newspaper that tells absolutely nothing but the truth."

"It's a grand idea!" asserted the second warmly. "Let's do it! In our very first editorial we'll say that Wilson was the greatest president we ever had!"

"We will not!" replied the first. "I thought you said we were going to tell nothing but the truth!"

And so the idea of a strictly truthful newspaper died aborning.

One Thing All Agree On

There are millions of citizens in the United States who agree with the first young man and millions also who agree with the second, but one thing all agree on is that it is a pleasant and patriotic thing to give a Washington's birthday dinner and keep the memory of our great first President and his sound traditions warm.

Washington was a dignified member of the community who sedulously kept up his state. He dressed well and shone in society and doubtless had good meals, too, so let's plan a bang-up Washington's birthday dinner with plenty of good things to eat. How would this do?

Iced Orange and Grapefruit Juice
French Lamb Chops
Duchesse Potatoes
Peas in Cream
Buttered Diced Beets
Hot Finger Rolls
Grapefruit, Cucumber and Pimiento Salad
Deep Dish Cherry Tarts
Coffee

Here are the Recipes

You doubtless know how to prepare most of these dishes, but here are the recipes for the salad and the dessert. The ingredients of the first are

1 No. 2 can grapefruit
1 canned pimiento
1 cucumber

Drain and chill the grapefruit. Peel the cucumber, cut it in wafer thin slices, and crisp it in ice water. Drain and arrange the grapefruit and cucumber in nests of lettuce. Decorate with strips or cubes of pimiento. Pour over a very cold French dressing to which a little grapefruit syrup and a little chopped green pepper has been added. Serves eight.

The ingredients of the dessert are:

1 No. 2 can red-pitted cherries
1/2 cup sugar
4 tbsps. flour
1 tbsp. butter
2/3 cup cherry syrup

Drain the cherries and divide them among eight deep individual tart tins or custard cups or ramekins. Mix the sugar and flour and sprinkle them over the drained cherries. Put bits of butter on top. Pour over the two-thirds cup of cherry syrup. Cut out rounds of pie pastry, cut slits in tops and press over tops of tins or custard cups or ramekins. Bake about thirty minutes, having the oven hot—425 degrees—at first, then reducing it to 350 degrees. Serves eight.

The syrup from the grapefruit in the salad is used in the first course with the orange juice. If desired, some of the cherry syrup from the cherries may also be added to this drink.*

F. Anderson and family and Gertrude Lockrem were Saturday evening visitors at J. A. Anderson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson were Thief River Falls visitors on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son Billy, visited at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Jeanette and Elaine and Harry Johnson were Sunday evening visitors at the C. E. Naplin home.

Raymond Sorvig spent the week end visiting his grandmother, Mrs Hallstrom, in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Marie Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris were Friday visitors of Mr. and Mrs Gust Peterson.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist visited for several weeks with her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were Alfred Dahlstrom Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson and Rev. Elmer Dahlstrom of Grantsburg, Wis.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvick and children, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and daughters and John Stenvik visited at the Harold Stenvik home Friday evening.

Orville and Merritte Christianson have been fortunate enough to get four wolves this winter.

Arthur Arveson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, who teaches in Dist. 14, spent the week end at her parental home.

A large crowd attended the funeral of Mrs. Berget Danielson on Friday. She passed away at her home Monday.

Mrs. Gilbert Manderud called at the Teloy Johnsrud home Monday

Miss Sanna Hanson who teaches school at Roland, visited over the week end with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Obert, Clayton and Leroy visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and family and Mrs. Albin Arveson visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Carl, Louise, Minnie, Olga and Freida Trulson, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl, Beatrice Vedul and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Alice and Merritte Christianson motored to McIntosh on Sunday and visited at the Edward Hanson home. They also visited with their sister, Mae, who is attending high school. They returned home on Monday.

Arabia's Great Deserts

The great deserts of Arabia are the Dahna, with its level white sands, the Nufouds, with their red dunes, the various flat, gritty Hamads, the arid, volcanic Harrat Khalbar and that vast, little known stretch of sands in the South which is called Rub' ul-Khali, or the "Vacant Quarter."

SOUTH HICKORY

Two pupils of Pleasant View School Dist. No. 9, were awarded perfect attendance certificates last month. They were Solveig Bjornaraa and Luella Hanson. Due to illness and cold weather the attendance was irregular.

The Thore Skomedal children who have been sick with the measles, are back at school.

Miss Geline Tweiten and Walter Hanson, who are attending the A. C. at Crookston, spent Sunday at their parental homes. They returned to Crookston on Monday

Olaf and Thorwald Bjornaraa and Goodwin Tweiten were business callers at Thief Siver Falls on Friday.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark conducted services at the Little Oaks school house at Erie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson visited at the B. Bjornaraa home on Wednesday afternoon.

Misses Gertrude and Sanna Hanson spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson.

Louis Singer and Halvor Haugan were business callers in this community last week.

Thore Skomedal, accompanied by Ole Hendrum, transacted business at Thief River Falls Friday

Ellick Halvorson, Arthur Anderson and Olaf Bjornaraa visited at E. Johnson's on Sunday.

H. T. Hanson's are busy hauling home ice from the Clearwater river.

Miss Selma Waale, who teaches school at District No. 9, enjoyed the wek end at her home in Kratka.

Halvor Haugan and daughters, Olive and Harriet, were business callers at Highlanding on Tuesday.

Dice Thrown for Bibles

Throwing dice for Bibles, a custom followed since 1675, took place recently in St. Ives, England.

SILVERTON

G. Nesland and son Tom were business callers in Grygla Sunday

Visitors at the Emil Wollin home Tuesday evening were Gust, Anna Obert and Thomas Homme and Eddie and Marie Fisher.

Carl Berggren has been visiting the past week with Malvin Grinde

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home on Sunday were Gladys Kisner, Edward Burdick and Ted Kusmak.

Arthur Von Wold was a visitor with Edward Fisher Sunday.

Joe Knutson was a visitor at the Fred Burdick home Tuesday.

Emil Burdick and Ole Homme Jr attended the ski tournament at Grand Forks Sunday.

Ellen Carlson left for Grand Forks last week. She will be employed there.

Visitors at the G. Nesland home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Tom Nesland and family and Thelma and Anna Homme.

Visitors at the Ole Amundson home on Sunday were Alphen Berggren and Wilhem and Silas Hanson.

John Hanson was a caller at the Anton Anderson home Monday

Mrs. Linten Sheriden was taken to a local hospital Sunday.

Glen Anderson was an overnight guest with Edwin Berggren Saturday.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr home on Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollen and family and Katie Fisher.

Anton Anderson was a visitor at the Lenten Sheriden home Sunday

John Brezney was a business caller at the Fred Burdick home Friday.

P. A. Von Wold and daughter Junia were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Sulphur Found in the Sun

Sulphur has been discovered in the sun in sufficient quantity to register its presence in twenty spectroscopic lines.

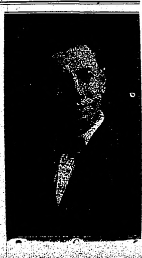
SPECIAL EVANGELISTIC SERVICES

Friday at 8 p. m.
Sunday at 3 p. m.
and 7:45 p. m.

Subject: "What Think Ye of Christ?"

at the

GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor



BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Gertrude and Irene Schneider were Sunday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Mrs. Alfred Halstrom visited at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom attended the Farm Crop Show at Crookston on Wednesday.

Mrs. O. K. Seare called at the Selmer Olson home on Friday.

Emil Rux spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the Reuben Rux home.

Selmer Olson, Clifford, Vivian and Joyce visited Saturday with Alice Olson, who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Harry Hawkinson and Nick Schalz were business callers at the Alfred Lindquist home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Seure and Miss Gunda Simonson visited Sunday at the Halvor Odelin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux shopped in Thief River on Wednesday.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs Annie Lindbloom visited at the E. J. Ackerlund home Monday afternoon.

Miss Valarie Olson spent the week end at her home in St. Hilaire.

Miss Irene Schneider visited with Hilder Ackerlund on Wednesday.

Johnnie Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at the J. O. Nyberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson left on Thursday morning for Cohasset, being called there by the serious illness of her father, Gregor Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughter Evelyn, and Mrs. Roy Larson and children were Friday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell were dinner guests at the Andrew Ortloff home on Friday. They also visited at the Daniel Rux home in the evening.

Miss Hulad Mosbesk who is employed in Thief River Falls, is enjoying a few days at the home of her mother, Mrs. Louise Mosbeck

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Harold Lindbloom visited at the David Rux home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist George and Anne were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Mrs. Louise Mosbeck visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson were Sunday callers at the O. K Sevre home.

Mrs. Selmer Olson returned home Saturday after spending the week at the hospital in Thief River, with her daughter Alice.

Alice and Mae Lindquist returned to Thief River Sunday to resume their studies at high school after spending the week end at their parental home here.

J. O. Swanson called at the Christ Person home Wednesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent the week end at Thief River Falls receiving medical aid. While there she stayed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Grace, Donald, Glen and Clarence Sevre were Saturday evening visitors at the Ted Anderson home

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were social callers at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Tuesday

George Lindquist called at the Selmer Olson home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux were Sunday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Safford of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son Lamar were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

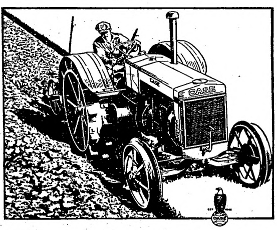
Carl Person and Ray Young of St. Hilaire were business callers at the Alfred Lindquist and Johnson Bros. homes on Thursday.

The Pretiest Girls

Limerick, the third city in the Irish Free State, was built by the Danes. Limerick boasts the prettiest girls in Ireland. Here beauty is the rule rather than the exception.

LOW FARES
2¢ Per MILE and LESS!
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
GREAT NORTHERN
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel.
SEATTLE GLACIER PARK ST. PAUL CHICAGO
PORTLAND SPOKANE MINNEAPOLIS

YOU WANT A LOT FOR YOUR MONEY



AND WE HAVE IT IN THE NEW CASE TRACTORS . . .

● We recommend the new and modern Case tractors because we honestly believe they offer just the kind of power farmers need today. They have the capacity and speed to get work done quickly and at the lowest cost . . . they burn fuel sparingly, even the cheaper grades . . . their low upkeep is something every owner is proud to talk about. We'll stack these modern tractors against any others and prove you get far more for your money in a Case. Come in and learn how easily you can own one.

LUND and TUNBERG
SALES Ford SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"
CASE

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Copyright 1928-1934 Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE

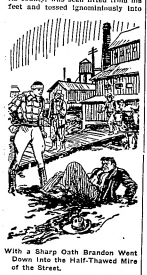
THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

Well, now! That was something else again. Men had been coming, edging cautiously near during the brief argument between Elliott and Nicholas Brandon. But when Brandon, the man who ruled Tincup and its county, was seen lifted from his feet and tossed ignominiously into the mud, trampled by his horses, stirred by the wheels of his wagons and tractors, the street which led through the town, to his mill . . . Well, then they came a-running!



With a Sharp Oath Brandon Went Down Into the Half-Thawed Mire of the Street.

Bird-Eye cackled an impudent laugh and turned to watch the faces of the vanguard who came to see their liege lord, sprawled in the mud there, scramble to his feet. Their voices were raised in incredulity. In two decades and more no man save Bird-Eye Blaine had dared lift even his voice in Tincup in other than respect for Nicholas Brandon. And now this stranger had picked him up and thrown him away!

But Brandon was up, lurching for the sidewalk where Ben Elliott stood, legs spread, fists clenched but with good humor repossessed and grinning as he had grinned at Bull Duval; grinning as a man will who loves combat for its own sake and not at all as one who fights in red rage.

However his smile faded and his jaw settled as Brandon uplifted his face in that rush. Murder was there, in the black eyes, in the loose hanging of the lower lip, in the purple flush of his cheeks. Murder, and no less. As quickly as that homicidal look had come, it passed. Something like fear swept those eyes, driving it away. Not fear of this encounter, Ben knew; not fear of a stronger, younger man. Something else again; something entirely different. It was the sort of fear that comes from within; the kind of fear a man has for his own impulses.

Brandon halted abruptly. His fists relaxed into hands and with one of them he brushed rather aimlessly at mud on his sleeve.

A dozen men were close, then, holding back, watching, waiting, listening. Others were coming. And as Brandon halted, looking up into Elliott's face and evidently fighting for self-control, one of these new arrivals pushed to the front and came up importantly.

"What's the matter, Mr. Brandon?" he asked sharply, with the manner of one ready to render service.

Brandon did not reply at once. He settled his coat on his shoulders.

"Sheriff, arrest this young man immediately," he said then. "I'll swear to a complaint of assault and battery myself."

A sigh of relief, of disappointment, of laxing tension, or of all these combined, went up from the growing group. The sheriff turned to Elliott and touched his arm significantly.

"You'd better come along, Elliott," he said. "You took in too much territory."

Ben looked about almost foolishly. He was embarrassed and surprised. He had expected a rough-and-tumble fight in what he considered a righteous cause and surely he was the sort who would have been on familiar ground in such an encounter. But here he was, with a sheriff plucking at his sleeve!

He laughed a bit sheepishly.

"All right, Sheriff. If it's arresting you run to here in Tincup, likely I'm it!"

He turned for his pack-sack and as he did so observed old Don Stuart sitting weakly on the step of the vacant store building before which the scene had been enacted. He was obviously a sick man and trouble clouded Elliott's eyes.

"Minute, Sheriff," he said and crossed to Don, thrusting one hand into a pants pocket.

"Here, old timer," he said gently. The hand came out and into Stuart's palm he pressed a thin packet of bills and some change. "Get one of your old buddies . . . Here you!"—straightening and beckoning Bird-Eye, who approached with alacrity. "Get the old timer to a hotel. Better get a doctor, too. He's heeled enough to take care of himself a few days. After that . . . we'll see."

He turned then and fastened a severe gaze on Brandon.

"And you, chum, let him alone!" he warned. "Until a doctor says he can travel, you watch your step with him!"

But Brandon ignored this. He was buttoning his coat, pushing his way through the group, which fell aside respectfully.

"All right, Sheriff," said Ben to that worthy. "Let's go!"

CHAPTER II

ABLE ARMITAGE, justice of the peace in Tincup, looked over his spectacles into the face of the prisoner before him and a twinkle appeared in his keen blue eyes. He asked:

"Now, young man, you're charged with assault and battery on the person of Nicholas Brandon. Are you guilty?"

From the rear windows of his cluttered little office, Able had watched young Ben Elliott emerge from the status of a complete stranger to the populace to that of its latest hero by sending Mr. Bull Duval to a damp and ignominious finish in the log birling. After that he picked up an old clarinet and commenced to play a halting, aimless and not completely musical tune.

He was so occupied either with the musical performance or with his thoughts that he did not hear the tramp of many feet on the walk outside and was unaware that he was about to be called on to function in an official capacity. When the door opened, though, and Ben Elliott, Hickens, the sheriff, and Nicholas Brandon, followed, it seemed, by the total male population of the county, surged through the doorway, the clarinet's squawking leaped into a shrill squeal and died away. The judge's feet dropped to the floor and he swung his chair to face the entrance.

The sheriff stated his errand, the complaint was drawn, Nicholas Brandon affixed his signature and then for the first time Able looked closely into the face of the defendant.

It was a long and searching look and was met steadily by a pair of clear steel-gray eyes.

"Are you guilty or not?" Able repeated and Ben Elliott who had stood at ease before him, slouch hat in his great brown hands, gave his head a grave twist.

"Well, if pitching a man off the sidewalk into the mud is called assault and battery in Tincup, then I'm about a hundred per cent guilty," he said.

A stir in the room followed that and Able frowned, a convincingly judicial frown.

"Guilty, eh?" He cleared his throat at length. "Now how about this disruption of the peace, anyhow?"

The sheriff spoke.

"You see, Able, 'twas this way. Mr.—"

"Now, just a minute, Art. This accused has pleaded guilty, as I understand it. I don't see any need of anybody else saying anything. He's thrown himself on the mercy of the court, you might say, and it's regular and proper and according to the spirit of the statute that I question him before passing sentence."

The sheriff sniffed and subsided. Clearly, there was little friendship between him and the justice.

"Now, Mr. . . ." Able glanced at the complaint again. "Mr. Ben Elliott, how come that you go about the country tossing reputable citizens into the mud?"

"Why, he was trying to make a friend of mine do something he didn't want to do. That's all. I butted in, I guess; he got hard and so,"—shrug—"I lost my head for a minute and put him in his place."

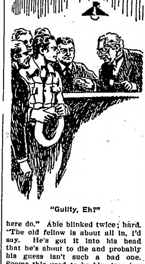
"In the mud, you mean."

"Yeah. In the mud."

"Well, go on; go on. Go back to the beginning. I want to know all about this affair."

Elliott drew a long breath.

"I started for Tincup several days ago. I was a long ways off, over in Minnesota. This morning I got down to the junction west of here and while I waited for my train got talking to this old timer, Don Stuart, who was in the station. May be you know him, Judge. Other folks here do." Able blinked twice; hard. "The old fellow is about all in, I'd say. He's got it into his head that he's about to die and probably his guess isn't such a bad one. Seems this used to be his stamping ground, that he's been away a long time and that he'd started back to finish his days here where he could see some old friends. He went broke on the way and was just sitting there this morning waiting for something to happen. I happened. I wasn't any too well heeled myself, but I had enough for his ticket so I brought him along.



"Guilty, Eh?"

"As luck would have it, I got a chance to pick up a few dollars of Tincup money as soon as we got in and I had to have it, with the old timer on my hands. While I was busy getting this cash this man Brandon evidently saw my buddy and started rushing him back to the depot to take the next train back to where he came from. I didn't like that so well. I tried to talk him out of it but Mr. Brandon isn't a greater talker. That's all. . . . Here I am!"

"Guilty as charged, eh?" Able fumbled with the papers. "What brought you such a long ways into Tincup, anyhow?"

"Because I'd heard Tincup was a tough nut to crack."

A stir in the crowd, then a sharp look from Brandon to Elliott.

"Oh. . . . Fond of nuts, are you?" Able asked and the look in his eyes was much less severe. "So you'd heard about Tincup and started for it from a long ways off and . . . Now this matter of nuts: You like all kinds?"

"Not all nuts; no." The steel-gray eyes were a bit narrowed, now, as Elliott tried to plumb the old man's mood.

"Well, for instance: like peanuts?"

"No. Can't stand 'em."

"Not at all? Almonds, then?"

A twinkle was surely coming to life in the court's eyes but, seeing it, the defendant only frowned.

"Can't vote very strong for almonds."

"Hum-m. . . . How about black walnuts?"

"Now," declared Elliott with a nod, "now, you're getting into real classy nuts!"

Men in the crowd looked at one another, not knowing what to make of this.

"Well, if you like black walnuts, would you say they were your favorite?"

The other considered this question with great, if not wholly genuine, seriousness.

"No, not exactly. I'd put black walnuts high up in the list, all right, your honor, but since you're interested about my preferences in nuts, I'd say that the best nut that ever hung outdoors or offered itself for the cracking was a good old hickory nut."

"Real tough ones, eh?"

"Real tough ones, yes."

Able wiped his face with a palm and wet his lips. The two looked long at one another and that spark passed which will jump from man to man, carried sometimes by a deed, often by a word, frequently by only a glance; that message which says as plainly as though inscribed in black characters against white background: "I like you; I am your friend!" It went from the old man to the young and back again from young to old. Nicholas Brandon understood and the lightnings in his dark eyes played more briskly, more ominously.

"And so you'd figure Tincup as a sort of hickory nut?"

(Continued next week.)

Forum advertising is bargain news

ERIE

Mrs. Bergit Danielson passed away Monday evening at her home in southeast Star township at the age of 67. She was born in Walle Satesdalen, Norway, and came to America as a young girl. She was a resident of this community since 1911. Became a widow in 1919 and lived with her son Daniel since. Other children surviving are Knut of Star and Mrs. Words of Poplar Montana. There are also eight grandchildren. Funeral services were conducted in the Clover Nook school house by Rev. J. O. Hoyum and Rev. O. O. Bjorgan on Friday the 8th. She was buried in the Star township cemetery.

Gust Iverson is busy at his farm census job these days.

A surprise party was given Mrs John Siebert on Sunday in honor of her infant daughter.

Oscar Stenvick reports the arrival of another baby boy on February 3rd.

Rev. O. O. Bjorgan, assisted by Rev. J. O. Hoyum, conducted funeral services for the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Thoreson las Thursday at the Eklund church.

Norman Kriel visited with his grandma, Mrs. Frank Savage, last week end.

Ludwig Johnson was a week end visitor at the Mike Quirk home in Highlanding.

Gilbert Manderud and son Oscar were busines visitors in Thief River Falls last Monday.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick were social callers at the Albert Hanson home Wednesday.

Peter Lendobeja and son Julian and Albin Hanson were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Gladys Brevick visited at the Gunder Olson home Saturday afternoon.

Miss Mildred Svobodny was a visitor at the Anton Kotlan home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Daniel were visitors Sunday at the home of Mrs. Johnson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lendobeja.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand helped Olaf Brevick celebrate his birthday Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Hanson and son Albin visited at the Odin Hanson home at Silverton Friday.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick, Bert Johnson, Henry and Selma Waale and Henry Runnestrand and family.

P. Lendobeja called at the Hanson home Friday.

Selma Waale, who teaches school at Hickory, spent the week end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Waale.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson and Mr. and Mrs. F. Bathman attended the Winter Shows at Crookston Tuesday.

Mrs. A. Swenson and granddaughter, Donna Berglund were Tuesday visitors at the B. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Alex Johnson spent Wednesday visiting at the H. L. Hanson home.

Mrs. Beck attended a Red Cross meeting at St. Hilaire Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrick, Mrs. J. Tillman and Harold were Thief River visitors Friday.

A number of ladies spent Friday afternoon at the school house where Miss Hanson and her pupils rendered a fine religious program A very enjoyable afternoon was spent and lunch was served by the ladies.

Wm. Bothman and family were Crookston visitors last Wednesday.

Mrs. L. Beebe was a Thief River Falls visitor Tuesday.

M. E. Ladies Aid served lunch a the Creamery annual meeting on Monday with a fine attendance.

Mrs. A. P. Anderson and daughter were Monday visitors at the G. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Walseth and daughter Carol were Sunday afternoon visitors at the H. Jepson home.

Alma Lavaughn Sandberg, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg, died at their home last week. Little Alma had been ill for a long time till pneumonia set in. Funeral services were conducted at the Clara Lutheran church on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Berglund visited at Thief River Falls Monday.

Emil and Ernest Erickson Fred Erdman Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and family were Sunday visitors at the G. Larson home.

A large number of young folks were entertained at the W. Yonke home Saturday evening.

Ivanette Thyren has spent a number of days visiting with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P Thyren and also with Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Peterson at the same place.

Miss Evelyn Thyren, who teaches school on the West Side, spent the week end at her parental home.

O. Haugen and Mr. and Mrs. W. Yonke and son attended the Farm Crops Show at Crookston last Thursday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm, daughter Clara and son Gust, and Bernice Horder were dinner guests at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Walfred Carlson, son Leonard were visitors at the Dan Syverson home Sunday.

Mrs. N. A. Anton, daughters Audrey and Marjorie, and Mrs. Lawrence Anton were Monday afternoon visitors in Thief River Falls at the home of their mother Mrs. Martha Fuller.

Art Olson of Thief River Falls spent Tuesday visiting at the home of his brothers, Elmer and Oli Olson.

Mrs. Max Krause was a social caller at the E. A. Yonke home on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at the Ed. Timm home.

Mrs. Albert Geske spent several days last week visiting at the home of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke daughter Marina and son Earl were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home last Saturday evening.

Ferdinand Wilken was a caller at the Wm. Randorf home Monday

Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances spent Saturday a the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls.

Isabelle and Dan Syverson spent Saturday evening at the Walford Carlson home.

Edith Yonke and Alvin Nelson motored up from Lockhart Sunday to spend the day visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke. They were accompanied by Everett Yonke who had spent the past week visiting at Lockhart.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Martin Peterson Called

Funeral services were conducted here Saturday afternoon from the Evangelical Mission Church for Mrs. Martin Peterson, who died at a Thief River Falls hospital Wednesday morning after a brief illness of pneumonia. Mrs. M. Peterson, nee Lydia Dahlstrom, was a daughter of Alfred Dahlstrom of Sanders township. She was born April 27, 1893, and was 41 years 9 months and 7 days of age. She was married to Martin Peterson of Hazel June 4, 1920. They resided on a farm near Hazel until last year when they moved to her father's farm in Sanders. Those surviving are her husband, father, Alfred Dahlstrom, 2 brothers and 2 sisters, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantsburg, Wis., Mrs. Albert Anderson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, all of Black River community, and a large number of other relatives. Her mother preceded her in death December 1, 1931. Interment was made in the Rux cemetery in Sanders. Heartfel sympathy is extended to the bereaved family.

Melvin Sherva, a former local man, and R. J. Thurlow, who have both been employed for several years at the Globe-Gazette at Wahpeton, have formed a partnership. They bought the Hansen Printing plant at Fargo and re-named it Fargo Printing Co. Mr. Sherva's many friends wish he and his partner success in their new venture

Earl Jenson has started taking farm census, for which he was appointed Tuesday at Thief River Falls.

Tom Ensrud left the past week to enter the U. S. Veteran's hospital at Minneapolis for medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls visited with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson, Sunday.

H. A. Olsen, Arthur Hanson and Harold Holmes visited Wednesday with Andrew Norman at a Crookston hospital.

James Kinney, and G. Erickson were at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Howard Olson, Orville Gulseth and Clarence Hallstrom were at Crookston Saturday.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Harry Winter was hostess to a number of friends in honor of Mrs. Lena Swenson's 83rd zirthday anniversary at her shome. Game and contests were the entertainment of the afternoon. A number of gifts were given Mrs. Swenson. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Albert Nelson, H. D. Jackson, Henry Olsen, Lars Soberg, John Lundberg and Rubert Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, accompanied by Dorothy Olsen, motored to Erskine Sunday. Miss Olsen remained at Erskine to resume her teaching duties after having spent the week end at her parent's home. The others returned the same day.

Roy Barzen of Thief River Falls attended to business here Thursday.

Richard Allen, who is in a naval training station at San Diego Cal., arrived Tuesday for a 10-day furlough at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen. of Hazel.

Emil Just and Sam Pearson were business visitors at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Clifford Schantzen was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Child Study Group Met

The Child Study Group met Saturday afternoon at the school house. Mrs Arvid Dahlstrom gave the lesson, which was on "Adolescent Children." Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen entertained.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sande and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Henry Sande and Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Bernice Anderson spent the week end visiting her parents.

Declamatory Contest

The declamatory contest for the local H. S. was held Friday evening at the school house. The following were given:

Oratorical—Naval Supremacy or Moral Leadership, by Douglas Larson, won 2nd.

"America's Responsibility and Opportunity for World Peace," by Rufus Olson, won 1st.

Dramatics—

"Forgotten Witness' by Suzanne Brink won 4th.

"No Greater Love" by Doris Hagglund, won 3rd.

"Daddy Doc" by Mildred Hanson won 2nd.

"Mickey's Marker" by Ruth Brink, won 5th.

"Peter and Plan" by Hazel Huff won 1st.

Humorous—

"Can't I Ma?" by Gladys Nyland won 3rd.

"Bill Perkins' Toboggan Slide," by Robert Sande. won 2nd.

"Brotherly Love," Evelyn Gigstad, won 1st.

The judges were Mrs. Lee Beebe Jane Buse and Alice Skattum.

The sub-district declamatory contest will be held in Plummer on Feb. 19.

Grace Dahle spent the week end at Mahnomen visiting a friend.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Saterberg and Emil Just motored to Crookston Wednesday. The latter visited with Andrew Norman at a Crokston hospital Mr. and Mrs Satterberg attended the Winter Shows, also the implement shows The same evening they attended the implement banquet.

Sewing Club

The Sewing Club met Wednesday afternoon at the Mrs. Ben Lardy home. The afternoon was spent in sewing. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Mesdames Elmer Johnson Dane Johnson, John Gunstad Jens Olmquist, Effie Rolland Arvid Dahlstrom, Ben Rosendahl Ole Haglund, R. M. McKercher.

Mr. and Mrs. Conner Hovie and Mrs. George Biskey of Thief River Falls, visited relatives here, and attended the declamatory contest Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family and Mrs. Sever Skattum visited at the Otto Nettland home near Hazel Sunday.

The local Red Cross met at the Oscar Gunstad home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Marquete visited friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Harry Winter, V. G. Brink, W Ewing and Joe King attended the Red River Valley Winter Shows at Crookston Tuesday.

Mrs. Carl Surmo visited with Mr Surmo at a hospital at Thief River Falls Saturday. He is somewhat improved.

Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom, accompanied by his niece Merriam, motored here Tuesday from Grantsburg Wisconsin. They were called by the illness of Mrs. Martin Peterson who died Wednesday.

Miss Edith Dahl, a former local woman, who has been teaching at Big Fork, Mont., has recently resigned to accept another position in the city school of Kalispell Mont.. for junior high school work nert fall. Her many rifends here are glad to hear of her sucess.

A corn-hog meeting was held in the creamery basement Monday afternoon. County Agent Robert Biskey and Mrs. George Biskey were down from Thief River Falls for the meeting.

HITLER'S BLOOD PATH

Berlin (TIS)—The number of executions in Nazi Germany has reached an all time height during the second half of 1934. 144 persons have been put to death, including 77 who were officially reported shot during the blood purge of June 30th, the growing underground struggle is best shown in a comparison of the above figure with the executions during the first Hitler year, 1933, which numbered 59. There were only four executions in the year preceding Hitler's seizure of power. All of the executed anti-Fascists have been workers.

Eleven persons who were sentenced to death during the 1934 committed suicide in their prison cells. 32 more persons are already sentenced to death and are awaiting their execution. The New Germany boasts at present of executioners, stationed ta Berlin, Magdeburg, Breslau, Cologne, Koenigsberg and South Germany.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section ofthe State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 254
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11.00 a. m. Subject: "Soul."

Sunday School at 10 00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5.00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.

Evening services at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Andrew Norby, 245 N. Tindolph.

Miss Berthild Johnson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at her home on N. Crocker.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic, 8:00 p. m.

Sunday School, 2 p. m.

Sunday preaching services 3:00 p. m.

Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 p. m Subject "What Think Ye of Christ?"

A warm welcome awaits all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, Feb. 17

10:00 A. M., Sunday School.

11:00 A. M., Morning Service.

8:00 P. M., Evening Service.

Prayer meeting and special Bible study on the Book of Acts on Wednesday at 8:00 P. M.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon Subject, Matthew 2$:1-16, "Why Stand Ye Idle?"

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. 1 Corinthians 9:24-27, "Beating the Air."

Special guest meeting of Dorcas on Tuesday evening. Hostesses will be Mesdames B. O. Norby, J. N. Nesse, A. E. Campbell and Oscar Paulson. Good program.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Luther League Social on Wednesday evening, February 20th.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are cordially invited to worship with us.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday—
- Bible School 1:45.
- Afternoon Worship 2:45.
- Evangelistic meeting 7:45.
- Thursday evening, 8: p. m.
- Tuesday evening 8 p. m.
- A warm welcome awaits you.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 17,

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
- Sunday School 10 a. m.
- Services 8 p. m.

St. Pauli—
- Services at 11 a. m. at church. Norwegian

Clearwater—
- Services at 2 p. m., English.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
- Sunday School at 10 a. m.
- Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—
- Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
- Services in English at 2: 30 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, February 17, wil lbe as fololws:

The church school meets at 9:45 under the leadership of Miss Minnie Leavitt and a splendid corps of teachers.

The morning Worship at 11 o'clock with anthem and responses by the choir, and sermon by the pastor. The sermon will be another on the foundational teachings of the Christian church, "The Baptism of the Holy Spirit."

Vesper service will be held at 5 o'clock in the sanctuary of the church. This will be a delightfully worshipful service.

Luncheon will be served by the ladies in the dining room at six o'clock, where an hour's friendly visiting may be enjoyed.

The Epworth League will have their devotional meting in the lower parlor of the church at seven o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00. Swedish.

Prayer Meeting at Mr. C. A. Melin's on Thursday, Feb. 14, at 8:00.

The Board of Trustees meets on Tuesday evening, February 19, a 8:00 in Mr. Lnudgren's office.

Sr. Choir in Church, Tuesda evening, Feb. 19, at 8.00.

Women's Missionary Society or Thursday afternoon, February 21 at 2:30 at Elias Rolland's; Mrs Ole Erickson entertaining.

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The community Club meeting was held at the school house Friday, the tenth. The following program was given.

Community singing.

Recitation—Irving Easthouse.

"Lena Goes by the T'eatre Stage" —Ruth Mandt.

"The Forgotten Witness"—Mabel Johnson.

"Home, Sweet Home"—A play

"A Plea for Cuba"—Ernest Swanson.

Talk—Mrs. V. C. McLeod .

Community singing.

Margaret and Leona Bundhund arrived Friday morning from Bemidji to visit at the home of their sister, Mrs. Gilbert Thoreson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson are the proud parents of a baby daughter born Sunday.

Miss Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Halappa, Mildred Biack and Mrs. Alice Brandt were callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mrs. McLeod, Mrs. Belland Alice Brandt, Grace Bratlee, and Elizabeth Halappa were hostesses to a parcel shower given for Mrs T. A. Disrud Saturday at the McLeod home.

Gust Torgrimson drove a truckload of cattle to Minneapolis Sunday.

Lydia Horacheck and Ragna Folkedahl were visitors at the Gust Iverson home at Erie over the week end.

Ruth and Hazel Mandt were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Christ. Urdahl was a business caller here last week.

Harry Wilcox of Crookston was a business caller here Saturday.

School Notes

The preliminary declamation contest was held at the high school auditorium Friday afternoon. Eight contestants took part The winner in the three sections were:

Dramatic—"The Forgotten Witness"—Mabel Johnson.

Humorous—"Lena Goes by The T'eatre Stage" Ruth Mandt.

Oratory—" A Plea for Cuba"—Ernest Swanson.

Kate Eliason was a visitor Friday afternoon.

A high school Valentine party will be held in the school house Friday evening.

WYANDOTTE

Mr and Mrs. David Haugen attended the Winter Crops Show at Crookston last week and also visited friends there.

Carl Gilbertson left on Thursday for Ulen to attend his mothers funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ryor of Oklee visited on Saturday with the latters sister, Mrs. Hans Vake.

Miss Goldie Remmen of Thief River Falls spent last week visiting her friend Esther Vake.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg a son on Feb. 3rd.

Mrs. G. A. Wilson was a Sunday afternoon visitor at Ted Bergdals.

Mrs. Jim Evenson spent Monday afternoon visiting with Mrs. T. S. Iverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff Mr. and Mrs. Clem Cote, Raymond and Lester Evenson, Orville Feregan and Lester Rockwell spent Wednesday evening at Jim Evensons to help Elizabeth Evenson to celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Mrs. G. A. Wilson entertained a group of boys on Saturday evening in honor of her son Morris's birthday anniversary. Games and Contests furnished the diversion of the evening. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess to the following guests: Morris Gerhard, Warren and Herbert Wilson Lester and Raymond Evenson. Woodrow and Andy Wilson, Lee and Wallace Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson of Thief River Falls were guests at the Mike Antonoffs home on Tuesday.

Plummer Defeats Warren In Close Battle Feb. 8th

Plummer High School defeated Warren in an overtime basketball game Friday evening, 28 to 24.

Plummer held a lead nearly all thru the game but always by a small margin which was wiped out in the fourth quarter. In the overtime period Karlstad scored two field goals in rapid succession and thereby winning the game for the Plummerites.

Saturday night Plummer high school will play St. Hilaire at Plummer for the final game of the season on their home floor and the Plummer junior team will try to avenge a former defeat at the hands of the St. Hilaire juniors. Following the game a dancing party will be held in the hall of the high school.

Belgium's Universities

Universities located in Belgium are at Brussels, Louvain, Ghent and Liege, the last being state institutions. On November 11, 1923, the Colonial school at Antwerp and the School of Tropical Medicine were constituted a Colonial university.

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year April 1st. Renew now

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

The State Relief Administration Is Efficient, Evidence Before Committee Disclosed

The well-advertised and much-photographed Senate and House relief investigating committee last week made little headway in their game of looking for a mole hill of trouble in order to erect a mountain of acusations to discredit the Olson Administration.

These committees are engaged in "investigating" relief administration in Minnesota. They had hoped to find that relief is being administered by a political machine; that inefficiency prevails and that costs of administration are out of proportion to the total amount of relief money expended

They found not a shred of evidence to support any of thes charges. Instead, they found ample reasons why the federal government has expressed itself as highly pleased with relief administration in this state.

L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of relief, appeared before the committee and, without equivocation, answered every question put to him in such frank manner that Chairman Carley was forced to comment: "Well, I like your attitude and I want to compliment you on your testimony along that line and hope everybody else will be the same way." Mr. Zimmerman's attitude was all the more impressive because, as a federal employee, he could have refused to subject himself to questioning On the contrary, he threw all records of his office open to the investigating committees and their representatives, including records which are not open to the public

The examination of Mr. Zimmerman must have convinced even the most skeptical that Minnesota relief funds are in excellent hands Although monthly relief expenditures increased enormously during 1934, the cost of administrating the funds did not increase in proportion. In fact, the percentage of the funds devoted to administration showed a substantial decrease. "We have had only one complaint from the federal government," said Zimmerman, "and that was that we have been too liberal in granting relief."

In response to a qestion by Senator Farnand, Mr. Zimmerman said that from July 1, 1934, when Governor Olson became relief administrator, the money appropriated by the state for direct relief was used solely and exclusively for that purpose and that NOT ONE CENT WAS USED FOR ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

"Now, Mr. Zimmerman," the Senator continued, "since you have been in office commencing July 1, 1934, has any person or individual ever asked you to use the services of your office, either directly or indirectly, for the purpose of fostering the political candidacy of any man or woman in the state of Minnesota?" "Absolutely not," Mr. Zimmerman replied.

Mrs. Blanche La Due, member of the board of control, testified that "it is only right to have one state-wide relief administration, because public funds would be wasted in the administration other wise." This was a direct challenge to those Senators and representatives who would divorce state relief administration from federal administration, and have state relief administered by local and county units.

The Legislature completed its 5th week without having acocmplished very much of real value to the people. Hundreds of typewriters have clicked on reams of paper, dozens of committees have met, and a good deal of oratory has filled the capitol chambers but politics and the premeditated wasting of time have been the prime considerations.

Bills of a "controversial" nature, i. e. those seeking truly progressive legislation, are already being packed away in moth balls while laws having little or no bearing on the welfare of the people and bombastic resolutions to Congress are passed with a minimum of consideration.

The $10,000,000 relief bill, altered beyond recognition by conservative politicians, finally passed the House last Friday. It would transfer from the board of control to the executive council the administration of relief funds. This was a purely political move and it fits in perfectly with the strategy thus far followed by opponents of the administration.

The relief bill is to be financed from liquor tax receipts, and Senator Rockne is known to be opposed to it for that reason. Rockne has already showed his cards in connection with the $1,000,000 drouth relief bill. Both relief bills have been in the Legislature long enough to have received action but the politicians continue to conspire against the interests of the people. Rockne and the other conservatives want to abolish the state liquor commission, and they are far more interested in this than in providing relief.

The stormy debate in the House chamber on the relief bill drew comment even from the spectators' galleries. Doormen ejected one man after he had twice shouted "pass that bill!" At one stage in the debate, when spectators began applauding the speeches of liberals, Roy Dunn, majority floor leader, had a whispered talk with Speaker Johnson. A few minutes later Johnson warned the visitors that he had the power to order the galleries cleared and that applause must stop.

The motor vehicle committee of both the House and Senate have begun a study of the automobile license fee question. They were told by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, that a continuation of the reduction rates will save the average motorist less than 10c a week. On the other hand it will cost the State the loss of $7,000,000 of federal aid and the loss of a $14,000,000 employment program on state highways.

Asked whether Congress is not likely to waive the requiremen that federal highway aid be matched with state funds, Mr. Elsberg answered that President Roosevelt has specifically warned the various state legislatures that the matching policy has been decided upon.

If normal license fees are restored, Mr. Elsberg said, about 15,000 persons will be given employment who otherwise must be cared for by relief. He also pointed out that the highway department is saving the general taxpayers of the State about $2,000,000 a year through taking over 4,500 miles of county roads in 1934.

With a trunk system of 11,000 miles to maintain the department needs normal revenue, he stated

The deadline for the payment of automobile licenses has been moved up to March 15.

The question as to whether the Legislature or Governor Olson has the power of appointing the board of regents at the University of Minnesota becomes increasingly important, in view of the plans of the conservatives to make that institution free from liberal influence. Conservative control of the University means curtailment of academic freedom; that has been the history of educational institutions throughout the country Court action to determine who has the power of appointment is certain.

At a joint session of the Senate and the House the following were elected regents: George W. Lawson, St. Paul; Ray Quinlivan, St. Cloud; Dr. A. E. Olson, Duluth; Dr. William Mayo, Rochester; Albert Pfaender, New Ulm; Fred B. Snyder, Minneapolis; John G. Williams, Duluth, and Frank W. Murphy, Wheaton. All but Murphy were nominated by a joint committee. Lawson, Olson and Murphy are administration appointees of two years ago and were supported by the liberal minority. Liberals also voted for Dr. Mayo.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING

The stockholders of the Goodridge Cooperative Creamery Ass'n will hold their annual meeting on Saturday, February 23, 1935 at 1 p. m., in the school auditorium.

J. H. CLAUSEN, Sec'y.
2tc

Higher Yields From Treatment of Seeds
(Continued from page one)

campaign to warn farmers of the risk and to help them devise plan for applying seed treatment.

Discussing the diseases which can be controlled by chemical treatment and the methods of treating, Mr. Allison emphasized that treating small grain seed is less complicated and takes less equipment than was the case a few years ago. These treatment used to involve different methods different chemicals, and different equipment. Now a single organ mercury dust, applied the same to all grains, gives excellent results for about 2 to 2½ cents a bushel.

This mercury dust will give effective control of both loose and covered smut in oats, stinking smut of wheat, and such seed-borne barley diseases as covered smut ,black loose smut, stripe and seedling blight resulting from scab. For brown loose smut of barley the only effective known treatment is hot water, a method not practical on most farms, tho succesfully used at community treating stations, such as creameries, where live steam and suitable equipment are available.

For farmers who prefer them, some of the other treating materials and methods give good results. Among them are liquid formaldehyde for oats smut, and for covered smut, black loose smut, and seedling blight of barley; and copper carbonate dust for wheat smut.

Forum advertising is bargain news

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOGS AND CATTLE PRICES MOVE UP

Steers Mostly Lower Grades—Broad Demand for Stock Cattle Lamb Market Weak.

South St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 13, 1935: (USDA) Both hog and cattle prices moved upward today late steers being 15-25c higher. Common and medium grades made up the bulk, these going at $6.50-8.50, a few up to $10 00, medium to good heifers $6.50-8.50, beef cows $3.75-6.50, cutters $2.50-3.50 most bulls $3.75-4.50, good to choice vealers $6.00-7.50, common and medium $3.50-5.50

There was a broad demand for stock cattle at strong to 25c higher prices. Medium to good stock steers cashed at $5.50-7.00, choice 980lb feeders $8.50, common light stockers down to $4.50.

Hogs 180lb up were 10-15c higher, lighterweights 25-50c higher. Better 210-325lb brought $7.90-8.00, 170-200lb $7.65-7.90, 140-160lb $7 00-7.65, 100-130lb $5.50-6.75 good sows $7.35-7.45.

Lamb trade carried a weaker undertone, early bulk good to choice natives turning at $8.50 best held at $8.75, common and in between sorts clearing at $6.50-7.50, slaughter ewes $3.50-4.50.

Deliberation

"Is a diplomat supposed to tell the truth?"

"Oh, yes. But he is often permitted to take his time about discovering it.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.93
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.91
No. 1 northern spring	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard Amber	1.03
No. 1 Amber	1.01
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.96
No. 1 Red Durum	.87
Flax	1.65
Oats	.45
Rye	.51
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.37
Eggs, No. 1	.26
Eggs, No. 2	.22

Rats Worse Than War

Since 500 B. C., there have been 902 wars, but more people have been killed by rat-borne diseases in these 2,433 years than by fighting, says the city health officer of Oakland, Calif.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

FOR SALE — Jersey White Giant Cockerels. $1.50 each. Ludwig Luttmer, Wylie fx44_5-6

FOUND—A small purse containing a small amount of silver. Owner identify property and pay for this ad. Call Forum Office.

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE— One "Never Fail" 300-egg incubator and one 300-chick brooder, like new. One four-wheel trailer, one gas engine. A. J. Rambeck Shop. 1tp

FOR SALE—A used piano, $40.0

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

FOR SALE: 1-30 model A Ford sedan and 1-1933 Chev. Coach, like new. Weiner Body and Fender Works 1tp

Some Energy Left

"Dancing," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is the comforting assurance that however wearisome the day's work has been, there is still energy left beyond the needs of tomorrow."

Uncensored—Unrestricted

Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

An Exclusive Feature Brought to You In This Amazing Bargain Offer!

Your Home Town Paper
ONE YEAR
AND
THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS
ONE YEAR

Both for Only $4.75

The Governor Speaks

For the first time in history, we believe, a governor has turned columnist.

An exclusive feature presented by The St. Paul Daily News

Governor Floyd B. Olson has consented to write a daily interpretative article for The St. Paul Daily News. In line with The Daily News' policy of opening its columns impartially to all angles of political thought, Governor Olson's column will be uncensored and unrestricted. He will choose his own subjects and he will write what he pleases.

Whether or not you agree with Governor Olson, no state has a more colorful personality at its head than Minnesota. Governor Olson speaks with dynamic effectiveness, and his writings are no less forceful. His series of articles in The Daily News will be designed to interpret the program which he hopes to put through the present session of legislature. You will want to read his articles. They will appear exclusively IN THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS.

You will want to read every one of his interesting articles.

The Governor's Articles Appear Daily in The St. Paul Daily News

Don't Miss Them

ORDER NOW!

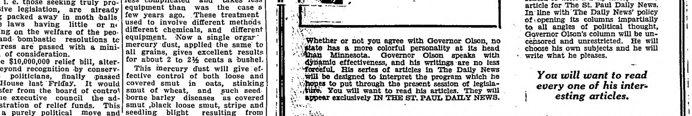
BARGAIN COUPON

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

I am enclosing $............for your extraordinary newspaper bargain. You are to send me my home town paper and The St. Paul Daily News for one year. I want to read Governor Olson's "Own Column" in The News.

Name ....

Address ....


Adam Zapple
PAGE MR. VOLSTEAD
by Jack Pomer
DOUG SURE IS A SMOOTH FELLOW, EH, ADAM?
WHY SHOULDN'T HE BE, HE'S OILED MOST OF THE TIME.
HE'S THE ONE WHO SAID THE WHOLE WORLD REVOLVED AROUND HIM, ISN'T HE?
THAT'S WHAT HE TOLD ME.
GOSH, HE MUST HAVE BEEN AWFULLY PROUD.
NO FLIP— AWFULLY DRUNK.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:00 a. m Subject: "Soul."

Sunday School at 10 00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5.00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.
Evening services at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Andrew Norby, 245 N. Tindolph.

Miss Bernhild Johnson will entertain the sewing circle on Friday evening at her home on N. Crocker.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic, 8:00 p. m.
Sunday School, 2 p. m.
Sunday preaching services 3:00 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic, 7:45 p. m Subject "What Think Ye of Christ?"
A warm welcome awaits all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, Feb. 17
10:00 A. M., Sunday School.
11:00 A. M., Morning Service.
8:00 P. M., Evening Service.

Prayer meeting and special Bible study on the Book of Acts on Wednesday at 8:00 P. M.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon Subject, Matthew 2$:1-16, "Why Stand Ye Idle?"

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. 1 Corinthians 9:24-27, "Beating the Air."

Special guest meeting of Dorcas on Tuesday evening. Hostesses will be Mesdames B. O. Norby, J. N. Nesse, A. E. Campbell and Oscar Paulson. Good program.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Luther League Social on Wednesday evening, February 20th.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are cordially invited to worship with us.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday—
Bible School 1:45.
Afternoon Worship 2:45.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45.
Thursday evening, 8: p. m.
Tuesday evening 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 17,
St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 8 p. m.
St. Pauli—
Services at 11 a. m. at church. Norwegian
Clearwater—
Services at 2 p. m., English.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie—
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services in English at 2: 30 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, February 17, wil lbe as fololws:

The church school meets at 9:45 under the leadership of Miss Minnie Leavitt and a splendid corps of teachers.

The morning Worship at 11 o'clock with anthem and responses by the choir, and sermon by the pastor. The sermon will be another on the foundational teachings of the Christian church, "The Baptism of the Holy Spirit."

Vesper service will be held at 5 o'clock in the sanctuary of the church. This will be a delightfully worshipful service.

Luncheon will be served by the ladies in the dining room at six o'clock, where an hour's friendly visiting may be enjoyed.

The Epworth League will have their devotional meting in the lower parlor of the church at seven o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00. Swedish.
Prayer Meeting at Mr. C. A. Melin's on Thursday, Feb. 14, at 8:00.

The Board of Trustees meets on Tuesday evening, February 19, at 8:00 in Mr. Lundgren's office.

Sr. Choir in Church, Tuesday evening, Feb. 19, at 8.00.

Women's Missionary Society on Thursday afternoon, February 21 at 2:30 at Elias Rolland's; Mrs Ole Erickson entertaining.

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The community Club meeting was held at the school house Friday, the tenth. The following program was given.

Community singing.
Recitation—Irving Easthouse.
"Lena Goes by the T'eatre Stage"—Ruth Mandt.
"The Forgotten Witness"—Mabel Johnson.
"Home, Sweet Home"—A play
"A Plea for Cuba"—Ernest Swanson.
Talk—Mrs. V. C. McLeod .
Community singing.

Margaret and Leona Bundhund arrived Friday morning from Bemidji to visit at the home of their sister, Mrs. Gilbert Thoreson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson are the proud parents of a baby daughter born Sunday.

Miss Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Halappa, Mildred Biack and Mrs. Alice Brandt were callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mrs. McLeod, Mrs. Belland Alice Brandt, Grace Bratlee, and Elizabeth Halappa were hostesses to a parcel shower given for Mrs T. A. Disrud Saturday at the McLeod home.

Gust Torgrimson drove a truckload of cattle to Minneapolis Sunday.

Lydia Horacheck and Ragna Folkedahl were visitors at the Gust Iverson home at Erie over the week end.

Ruth and Hazel Mandt were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Christ Urdahl was a business caller here last week.

Harry Wilcox of Crookston was a business caller here Saturday.

School Notes

The preliminary declamation contest was held at the high school auditorium Friday afternoon. Eight contestants took part. The winner in the three sections were:

Dramatic—"The Forgotten Witness"—Mabel Johnson.

Humorous—"Lena Goes by The T'eatre Stage" Ruth Mandt.

Oratory—" A Plea for Cuba"—Ernest Swanson.

Kate Eliason was a visitor Friday afternoon.

A high school Valentine party will be held in the school house Friday evening.

WYANDOTTE

Mr and Mrs. David Haugen attended the Winter Crops Show at Crookston last week and also visited friends there.

Carl Gilbertson left on Thursday for Ulen to attend his mothers funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ryor of Oklee visited on Saturday with the latters sister, Mrs. Hans Vake.

Miss Goldie Remmen of Thief River Falls spent last week visiting her friend Esther Vake.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg a son on Feb. 3rd.

Mrs. G. A. Wilson was a Sunday afternoon visitor at Ted Bergdals.

Mrs. Jim Evenson spent Monday afternoon visiting with Mrs. T. S. Iverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Antonoff, Mr. and Mrs. Clem Cote, Raymond and Lester Evenson, Orville Feregan and Lester Rockwell spent Wednesday evening at Jim Evensons, to help Elizabeth Evenson to celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Mrs. G. A. Wilson entertained a group of boys on Saturday evening in honor of her son Morris's birthday anniversary. Games and Contests furnished the diversion of the evening. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess to the following guests: Morris Gerhard, Warren and Herbert Wilson Lester and Raymond Evenson. Woodrow and Andy Wilson, Lee and Wallace Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Ringstrand and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Johnson of Thief River Falls were guests at the Mike Antonoffs home on Tuesday.

Plummer Defeats Warren In Close Battle Feb. 8th

Plummer High School defeated Warren in an overtime basketball game Friday evening, 28 to 24.

Plummer held a lead nearly all thru the game but always by a small margin which was wiped out in the fourth quarter. In the overtime period Karlstad scored two field goals in rapid succession and thereby winning the game for the Plummerites.

Saturday night Plummer high school will play St. Hilaire at Plummer for the final game of the season on their home floor and the Plummer junior team will try to avenge a former defeat at the hands of the St. Hilaire juniors. Following the game a dancing party will be held in the hall of the high school.

Belgium's Universities

Universities located in Belgium are at Brussels, Louvain, Ghent and Liege, the last being state institutions. On November 11, 1923, the Colonial school at Antwerp and the School of Tropical Medicine were constituted a Colonial university.

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year April 1st. Renew now

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

The State Relief Administration Is Efficient, Evidence Before Committee Disclosed

The well-advertised and much-photographed Senate and House relief investigating committees last week made little headway in their game of looking for a mole hill of trouble in order to erect a mountain of acusations to discredit the Olson Administration.

These committees are engaged in "investigating" relief administration in Minnesota. They had hoped to find that relief is being administered by a political machine; that inefficiency prevails and that costs of administration are out of proportion to the total amount of relief money expended.

They found not a shred of evidence to support any of these charges. Instead, they found ample reasons why the federal government has expressed itself as highly pleased with relief administration in this state.

L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of relief, appeared before the committee and, without equivocation, answered every question put to him in such frank manner that Chairman Carley was forced to comment: "Well, I like your attitude and I want to compliment you on your testimony along that line and hope everybody else will be the same way." Mr. Zimmerman's attitude was all the more impressive because, as a federal employee, he could have refused to subject himself to questioning. On the contrary, he threw all records of his office open to the investigating committees and their representatives, including records which are not open to the public.

The examination of Mr. Zimmerman must have convinced even the most skeptical that Minnesota relief funds are in excellent hands. Although monthly relief expenditures increased enormously during 1934, the cost of administrating the funds did not increase in proportion. In fact, the percentage of the funds devoted to administration showed a substantial decrease. "We have had only one complaint from the federal government," said Zimmerman, "and that was that we have been too liberal in granting relief."

In response to a question by Senator Farnand, Mr. Zimmerman said that from July 1, 1934, when Governor Olson became relief administrator, the money appropriated by the state for direct relief was used solely and exclusively for that purpose and that NOT ONE CENT WAS USED FOR ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

"Now, Mr. Zimmerman," the Senator continued, "since you have been in office commencing July 1, 1934, has any person or individual ever asked you to use the services of your office, either directly or indirectly, for the purpose of fostering the political candidacy of any man or woman in the state of Minnesota?" "Absolutely not," Mr. Zimmerman replied.

Mrs. Blanche La Due, member of the board of control, testified that "it is only right to have one state-wide relief administration, because public funds would be wasted in the administration other wise." This was a direct challenge to those Senators and representatives who would divorce state relief administration from federal administration, and have state relief administered by local and county units.

The Legislature completed its 5th week without having acocmplished very much of real value to the people. Hundreds of typewriters have clicked on reams of paper, dozens of committees have met, and a good deal of oratory has filled the capitol chambers but politics and the premeditated wasting of time have been the prime considerations.

Bills of a "controversial" nature, i. e. those seeking truly progressive legislation, are already being packed away in moth balls while laws having little or no bearing on the welfare of the people and bombastic resolutions to Congress are passed with a minimum of consideration.

The $10,000,000 relief bill, altered beyond recognition by conservative politicians, finally passed the House last Friday. It would transfer from the board of control to the executive council the administration of relief funds. This was a purely political move and it fits in perfectly with the strategy thus far followed by opponents of the administration.

The relief bill is to be financed from liquor tax receipts, and Senator Rockne is known to be opposed to it for that reason. Rockne has already showed his cards in connection with the $1,000,000 drouth relief bill. Both relief bills have been in the Legislature long enough to have received action but the politicians continue to conspire against the interests of the people. Rockne and the other conservatives want to abolish the state liquor commission, and they are far more interested in this than in providing relief.

The stormy debate in the House chamber on the relief bill drew comment even from the spectators' galleries. Doormen ejected one man after he had twice shouted "pass that bill!". At one stage in the debate, when spectators began applauding the speeches of liberals, Roy Dunn, majority floor leader, had a whispered talk with Speaker Johnson. A few minutes later Johnson warned the visitors that he had the power to order the galleries cleared and that applause must stop.

The motor vehicle committee of both the House and Senate have begun a study of the automobile license fee question. They were told by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, that a continuation of the reduction rates will save the average motorist less than 10c a week. On the other hand it will cost the State the loss of $7,000,000 of federal aid and the loss of a $14,000,000 employment program on state highways.

Asked whether Congress is not likely to waive the requirement that federal highway aid be matched with state funds, Mr. Elsberg answered that President Roosevelt has specifically warned the various state legislatures that the matching policy has been decided upon.

If normal license fees are restored, Mr. Elsberg said, about 15,000 persons will be given employment who otherwise must be cared for by relief. He also pointed out that the highway department is saving the general taxpayers of the State about $2,000,000 a year through taking over 4,500 miles of county roads in 1934.

With a trunk system of 11,000 miles to maintain the department needs normal revenue, he stated.

The deadline for the payment of automobile licenses has been moved up to March 15.

The question as to whether the Legislature or Governor Olson has the power of appointing the board of regents at the University of Minnesota becomes increasingly important, in view of the plans of the conservatives to make that institution free from liberal influence. Conservative control of the University means curtailment of academic freedom; that has been the history of educational institutions throughout the country. Court action to determine who has the power of appointment is certain.

At a joint session of the Senate and the House the following were elected regents: George W. Lawson, St. Paul; Ray Quinlivan, St. Cloud; Dr. A. E. Olson, Duluth; Dr. William Mayo, Rochester; Albert Pfaender, New Ulm; Fred B. Snyder, Minneapolis; John G. Williams, Duluth, and Frank W. Murphy, Wheaton. All but Murphy were nominated by a joint committee. Lawson, Olson and Murphy are administration appointees of two years ago and were supported by the liberal minority. Liberals also voted for Dr. Mayo.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING

The stockholders of the Goodridge Cooperative Creamery Ass'n will hold their annual meeting on Saturday, February 23, 1935 at 1 p. m., in the school auditorium.

J. H. CLAUSEN, Sec'y.
2tc

Higher Yields From Treatment of Seeds

(Continued from page one)

campaign to warn farmers of the risk and to help them devise plan for applying seed treatment.

Discussing the diseases which can be controlled by chemical treatment and the methods of treating, Mr. Allison emphasized that treating small grain seed is less complicated and takes less equipment than was the case a few years ago. These treatment used to involve different methods different chemicals, and different equipment. Now a single organic mercury dust, applied the same to all grains, gives excellent results for about 2 to 2½ cents a bushel.

This mercury dust will give effective control of both loose and covered smut in oats, stinking smut of wheat, and such seedborne barley diseases as covered smut ,black loose smut, stripe and seedling blight resulting from scab. For brown loose smut of barley the only effective known treatment is hot water, a method not practical on most farms, tho succesfully used at community treating stations, such as creameries, where live steam and suitable equipment are available.

For farmers who prefer them, some of the other treating materials and methods give good results. Among them are liquid formaldehyde for oats smut, and for covered smut, black loose smut, and seedling blight of barley; and copper carbonate dust for wheat smut.

Forum advertising is bargain news

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOGS AND CATTLE PRICES MOVE UP

Steers Mostly Lower Grades—Broad Demand for Stock Cattle Lamb Market Weak.

South St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 13, 1935: (USDA) Both hog and cattle prices moved upward today late steers being 15-25c higher. Common and medium grades made up the bulk, these going at $6.50-8.50, a few up to $10.00, medium to good heifers $6.50-8.50, beef cows $3.75-6.50, cutters $2.50-3.50 most bulls $3.75-4.50, good to choice vealers $6.00-7.50, common and medium $3.50-5.50

There was a broad demand for stock cattle at strong to 25c higher prices. Medium to good stock steers cashed at $5.50-7.00, choice 980lb feeders $8.50, common light stockers down to $4.50.

Hogs 180lb up were 10-15c higher, lighterweights 25-50c higher. Better 210-325lb brought $7.90-8.00, 170-200lb $7.65-7.90, 140-160lb $7.00-7.65, 100-130lb $5.50-6.75 good sows $7.35-7.45.

Lamb trade carried a weaker undertone, early bulk good to choice natives turning at $8.50 best held at $8.75, common and in between sorts clearing at $6.50-7.50, slaughter ewes $3.50-4.50.

Deliberation

"Is a diplomat supposed to tell the truth?"

"Oh, yes. But he is often permitted to take his time about discovering it.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark northern	.93
Dark northern, 58 lb. test	.91
No. 1 northern spring	.92
No. 2 northern	.90
No. 1 hard Amber	1.03
No. 1 Amber	1.01
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.96
No. 1 Red Durum	.82
Flax	1.65
Oats	.45
Rye	.51
Barley	.64
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Rabbits (tame)	.08
Butterfat, cash	.37
Eggs, No. 1	.26
Eggs, No. 2	.22

Rats Worse Than War

Since 500 B. C., there have been 902 wars, but more people have been killed by rat-borne diseases in these 2,433 years than by fighting, says the city health officer of Oakland, Calif.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

FOR SALE — Jersey White Giant Cockerels. $1.50 each. Ludwig Luttmer, Wylie fx44_5-6

FOUND—A small purse containing a small amount of silver. Owner identify property and pay for this ad. Call Forum Office.

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE— One "Never Fail" 300-egg incubator and one 300-chick brooder, like new. One four-wheel trailer, one gas engine. A. J. Rambeck Shop. 1tp

FOR SALE—A used piano, $40.0

FOR SALE— A Used Piano. $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

FOR SALE: 1-30 model A Ford sedan and 1-1933 Chev. Coach, like new. Weiner Body and Fender Works 1tp

Some Energy Left

"Dancing," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is the comforting assurance that however wearisome the day's work has been, there is still energy left beyond the needs of tomorrow."

Uncensored – Unrestricted

Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

An Exclusive Feature Brought to You In This Amazing Bargain Offer!

Your Home Town Paper
ONE YEAR
AND
THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS
ONE YEAR
Both for Only
$4.75

The Governor Speaks

For the first time in history, we believe, a governor has turned columnist.

An exclusive feature presented by The St. Paul Daily News

Governor Floyd B. Olson has consented to write a daily interpretative article for The St. Paul Daily News. In line with The Daily News' policy of opening its columns impartially to all angles of political thought, Governor Olson's column will be uncensored and unrestricted. He will choose his own subjects and he will write what he pleases.

Whether or not you agree with Governor Olson, no state has a more colorful personality at its head than Minnesota. Governor Olson speaks with dynamic effectiveness, and his writings are no less forceful. His series of articles in The Daily News will be designed to interpret the program which he hopes to put through the present session of legislature. You will want to read his articles. They will appear exclusively IN THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS.

You will want to read every one of his interesting articles.

The Governor's Articles Appear Daily in The St. Paul Daily News

Don't Miss Them

ORDER NOW!

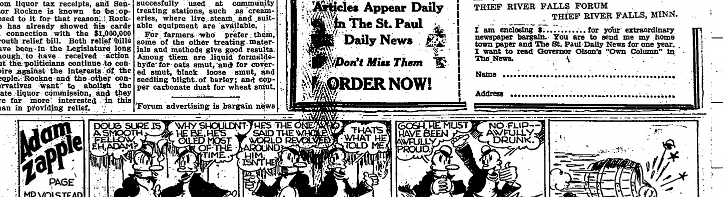
BARGAIN COUPON

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

I am enclosing $........... for your extraordinary newspaper bargain. You are to send me my home town paper and The St. Paul Daily News for one year. I want to read Governor Olson's "Own Column" in The News.

Name ....

Address ....


Adam Zapple
PAGE MR. VOLSTEAD
by JACK ROMER
DOUG SURE IS A SMOOTH FELLOW, EH, ADAM?
WHY SHOULDN'T HE BE, HE'S OILED MOST OF THE TIME.
HE'S THE ONE WHO SAID THE WHOLE WORLD REVOLVED AROUND HIM, ISN'T HE?
THAT'S WHAT HE TOLD ME.
GOSH, HE MUST HAVE BEEN AWFULLY PROUD.
NO FLIP— AWFULLY DRUNK.

Histo ociety

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 46 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1935

GRYGLA COOP'S ANNUAL REPORT SHOWS NET GAIN

Meeting Of Stockholders Go On Record Favoring New Creamery Building

A net gain available for distribution or surplus of $764.68 is the produ record hung up by the Grygla Cooperative Creamery during the past year, according to the annual operating statement submitted to the annual meeting of the stockholders on Monday by E. O. Berg, operator.

The statement cites butterfat purchase of 182,931.5 pounds which tested an average of 30.4 percent. 225,021 pounds of butter were manufactured which sold for an average of 23.42 cents per pound. The overrun was 23.5 percent. The institution shipped 116,416 pounds of Land O'Lakes grade butter while only 87,680 pounds of undergrade was shipped, showing a splendid record for quality product. The manufacturing cost was2.366c a pound and the general expense .605c per pound making a total production cost of only 2.971c per pound.

The asosciation showed a net gain on handling of feed, flour, and salt amounting to $269.46 and a net gain on cheese handling of $36.05. Handling of ice cream netted the institution $27.40 and handling of eggs netted $40.04. Live and dressed poultry handling netted $72.87 and seed handling netted $151.00. All the above figures representing net after deductions for labor, etc.

The oil station department showed a net income available for distribution of $161.91 which amounted to 6.36 percent. This sum was credited to reserve for patronage rebate.

The financial statement showed the organization to be in healthy condition with total current assets of $10,580.43 and investments in Land O'Lakes stock and certificates of another $1,670.34.

The report shows the current liabilities to be less than $4,000 and the summary discloses the net worth of the institution to be $9,-659.44.

Two directors were elected namely; Omund Olson, who was reelected and Paul Olstad who was elected to succeed J. W. Stewart, who withdrew when he was nominated for re-election. P. I. Loving, president of the asosciation was re-elected as was Tilda Erickson, secretary.

Stuart McLeod of this city addressed the meeting on the value of cooperation.

A vote was taken on the proposition of cnstructing a new creamery building and this carried without a dissenting vote.

SEED TREATING IS IMPORTANT, SAYS SPEAKER

Smut Is Becoming Prevalent On Wheat, Oats and Barley

Treating seed grain always pays and will pay especially well this year, farmers and elevator men were told at the seed treating meeting held in the county last Tuesday. C. C. Allison, representing the AAA and the State Agricultural College Extension Service, was the speaker and the meeting was held at the Thief River Falls court house.

Seed treatment results in higher yields and better quality of grain crops and is good crop insurance, Mr. Allison said. He went on to say that most of the barley and oats available for seed is heavily smutted and that considerable reduction in yield and quality is to be expected unless all such seed is carefully treated In many sections wheat is heavily smutted and treatment is urged.

Mr. Allison emphasized the fact that all of the smuts consist of different races or strains. These strains differ in the amount of smut they can produce on certain varieties. This year there is a great danger of introducing on seeds strains and races of smuts which may be more virulent than those already present in the county.

Because of the fact that additional strains or races of plant diseases may be introduced on seed, and that it is known that most of the seed grain available is smutty, the Federal government through the AAA is cooperating with the State Agricultural Extension service in a campaign to warn farmers of the risk and to help

(Continued on back page)

105 New, and 127 Renewal Subscriptions Are Received in One Week

The Forum office was swamped this week with 105 new subscriptions and 127 renewals coming in. The new subscriptions were 25 from Karlstad, 36 from Greenbush, 37 from Oklee and the balance from various other communities. The renewals were 120 of them from the City of Thief River Falls and the rural routes while the remainder were from various other communities.

Our subsciibre are asked to bear with us if their address label is not promptly corrected as to expiration date. The press of other work forces us to work on the mailing list corrections at odd moments. Extra help is being employed to work on the files.

Minnesota Farm Bureau Endorses the Sales Tax

The turnover Tax Makes Its Debut, an editorial, page 3)

The Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation endorsed the so-called "Gross Earnings Tax" at its annual meeting held January 14 to 17 at the time of the Farmers and Homemakers Week at the University of Minnesota.

"The gross income tax without exemptions, was endorsed as "offering the greatest possibilities of securing revenue to make possible reduction of real estate taxes.". The principle of tax limitation was approved.

PROWLERS LOSE TO E. G. FORKS FRIDAY AT E. G. F.

Crookston Nearly Upsets the Prowlers in Basketball Tuesday Nite

The prowlers finally took a short-end of the score in a game with East Grand Forks last Friday night at East Grand Forks. After the Prowlers had led throughout the game the E. G. Forkers came from behind in the closing minutes scoring five points in succession to win the game by a score of 33 to 31. Fans from this vicinity stated that the E. G. F. team shot from all over the floor and made a remarkably high percentage of the attempted baskets in the closing minutes.

Tuesday evening the Prowlers very nearly lost another game, this time to a much improved Crookston quint. The Prowlers took an early lead and held it to the half time with the score being 9 to 6 at the end of the third quarter the local bunch still held a small lead this time of 17 to 14. With about five minutes left to play the Crookston boys stepped out and ran their score up to 21 while the Thief River team were held scoreless Kielty, Prowler forward, scored a field goal, added to that with a gift shot, and Mickelson, Prowler guard, put the game "on ice" by scoring another field goal, which put the Thief River Falls team on the long end of a 22 + 21 score.

Friday evening the Prowlers will meet Bemidji at the Auditorium in a return game; the first game being won by Thief River by a very small margin and indications all point to a very exciting game tomororw night. As an "added attraction" Newfolden will tangle with the Prowler "B" team. The Newfolden game will start at 7:15 P. M. and the main go will start at 8:15 P. M.

Italy Despatches 1,000 Infantrymen to Abyssinia

A battalion of 1,000 men, fully equipped for tropical warfare left Italy Feb. 16 for East Africa where Mussolini is embroiled in a quarrel with the little mountain kingdom of Abyssinia. Large crowds cheered the departing militiamen who embarked after being reviewed by the Italian Crown Prince Humbert. On Wednesday another contingent, comprising 750 regulars of the engineering corps, with 23 officers and a group of army physicians sailed for the war zone

The battalion is a part of a volunteer force of 2,000 men recruited from the Fascist militia. Mussolini made a stirring speech to the men before they embarked, reminding them that they were going out to defend the Fatherland.

Bemidji Votes City Owned Light Plant

Bemidji, Minn., Feb. 20.—Bemidji citizens voted 1,184 to 960 for a municipal power plant and elected A. H. Knutson mayor with a plurality of 124 votes in the election on Tuesday. The official count showed today.

The power plant vote was informative only, the franchise with a private corporation not expiring until 1936.

Knutson succeeds Thomas Smart as mayor, who served for eight of the last nine years, but was not a candidate this time.

Councilmen elected are, J. D Hartman and Bert McTaggart, C O. Johnson was reelected city assessor; Mrs. Belle Denley was named city clerk; J. C. Parker, city treasurer, and Roy Smith park commissioner.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Webskowskie spent Tuesday in Middle River visiting briefly with friends.

ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST TO BE HELD IN APRIL

State-Wide Contest Under the Minnesota Leisure Time Program

A one-act play contest sponsored by the American Legion Auxiliary will be held sometime after the first week in April in Thief River Falls in the City Auditorium. This is a State-wide contest being held under the Minnesota Recreational Leisure Time program and is open to any group wishing to participate.

There will be no age, race or sex classifications. The play may be under the direction of any person but no professionals may take par in the play itself. Any group or any organziation who wishes t enter a play in this contest may do so by notifying either Mrs. Clau Evenson, president of the American Legion Auxiliary, or Merna Becker Purcell, district chairman of the Leisure Time Dramatics.

A first and an alternate will be chosen in the county contest, definite dates of which will be anouced later.

Any church group, social, or civic may enter this contest by simply notifying those in charge sometime before March first.

Watch the Forum for further announcements.

2315 Job Seekers in District on Feb. 15

Figures obtained from Howard Davison of the local National Reemployment Service revealed that there are now 2315 persons registered in this district which is comprised of eight counties, Roseau, Kittson, Marshall, Pennington Red Lake, Polk, Clay, and Norman counties.

Of the 2315 people registered for jobs only 175 of them are women and 267 of the men are World War veterans. These figures are low because two of the counties have not reported their standing as of Feb. 16. There have been 18 new registrations, 267 renewals, 29 placements, 39 referrals, 57 interviews, and 19 employer contacts during the past fiscal week without the report of the two counties. 28 of the 29 placements were with private employers; the past week has been abnormally low, according to Mr. Davidson due to the fact that there is a seasonal slump which always occurs between the end of the winter season and the begining of the spring season.

Reports of the activities of the district office will be given at regular intervals to enable those who are interested on compiling data on the trend of the times to be better able to observe the employment situation.

Local Dodge Dealers Are Feted On Visit to Detroit

Borchert and Johnson, local Dodge and Plymouth dealers, returned from Detroit, Michigan last Friday after visiting at the automobile and truck factories of Dodge Brothers and participating in a thrilling mass drive-away of motor vehicles.

One hundred and twenty Dodge motor trucks were piloted by dealers and salesmen from the factory to the various dealerships thruout the Northwest.

The dealers and drivers arrived in Detroit a day before the start of the drive-away and were conducted on a sightseeing trip beginning with the Dodge truck factory. In the afternoon members of the party were conducted thru the Highland Park axle plant and engineering laboratory of the company and in the evening they were entertained by company officials at a banquet at the Hotel Fort Shelby.

Roosevelt Saves Relief Situation

President Roosevelt saved the nation's relief situation this week when he transferred $45,000,000 of unexpended PWA funds to the federal emergency relie administration. The action followed an announcement by Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins that he has spent the $100,000,000 allotted for relief this month. Mr. Hopkins stated that the additional funds will last only until March 1. By that time it is expected that congress will have acted on President Roosevelt's request for a $4,880,-000 000 work relief program.

CONGRESS GOLD ACT UPHELD BY SUPREME COURT

Flurry of Trading Forces The Markets to Close After the Announcement

The long-awaited decision in the gold clause cases was handed down by the U. S. Supreme Court Monday. The decision which was dissented from by four of the nine judges upholds the government in its cancellation of payments in gold.

Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes delivering the majority opinion of the court stated that Congress must be free to deal as it sees fit with matters which affect the national currency, and the court must take into acocunt current economic conditions even when ruling on contracts. Speaking for himself and the other three dissenting justices, Justice J. C Reynolds said "The constitution is gone."

The court rules that holders of bonds containing the payment in gold clause are denied redress in the United States Court of Claims

Tremendous excitement broke out in the stock markets as soon as the decision was announced Stocks soaring from $2 to $10.

Trading operations were halted and the market closed at 11:15 a m. in Minneapolis following like action on the part of the Chicago Board of Trade. May wheat which had opened at $1.03⅞ rose to $1.06¼ before trading was closed.

YOUTH DEMANDS POPULAR VOTE ON WAR ENTRY

St. Paul Congress Indorses the Lundeen Bill and Thirty Hour Week

350 young people from ten midwest states agreed that the danger of war and the prevalence of unemployment are youth's two greatest enemies in a world that offers them little future, when they met at the Hotel Frederic, St. Paul last week-end, February 9th and 10th. Delegates to the Congress took the stand that they would never bear arms in or support an imperialist war.

Speakers at the Congress included Governor Floyd B. Olson, John Strachey, noted English economist and former member of parliament Professor Benjamin Lippincott of the University of Minnesota, and John Beach of the Farmers' Holiday Association.

The Congress was attended by members of the Minnesota Junior Farmer-Labor Association, the Wisconsin Young Progresisve League, the Farmers' Holiday Association, the Youth Section of the United Farmers' League, the Farmers Emergency Relief Committee of South Dakota, the National Student League, the YMCA, the YWCA, the Iowa Farmer-Labor Association, and many other Midwest organizations.

Governor Olson told the delegates, "It is my hope that through the idealism and enthusiasm of youth there may eventually emerge a united front with a united program. Youth must be militant in its demands for a system based on co-operation rather than exploitation."

The formal declaration of principles stated, "We do not believe hat the fundamental problems before us are youth problems, but that these are the general problems of the majoity of farmers and workers and must be solved by united action of us all." The statement concluded, "We want a youth movement that will work to wipe out war and fascism and work for economic security and an economic order that shall do away with oppression of man by man."

The delegates felt that if they were going to be asked to fight in a war for democracy there should

(Continued on back page)

IHLE NAMED AS AGENT TO RENT COUNTY LANDS

Will Handle Leases for Rent Of Tax Delinquent Lands In County

It was announced Monday by the county auditor, H. L. Fowler, that the rental of Tax Delinquent lands in Pennington county will be hadled by O. L. Ihle temporarily. The hiring of someone to handle this matter was made necessary by a court decision which was handed down last week on the Berve salary cut case by Judge M. A. Brattland.

Mr. Ihle was chosen to handle this business because of his past experience in land appraisals; his job will consist of determining a fair rental price for the land and contacting persons interested in renting the parcel and then turning the leases over to the County Attorney who will bring the leases into district court, where they will be passed on by the district judge

A bill is being introduced in the legislature which would clear up similar situations all over the state where the counties find that under the old law "as it is," all the rentals of tax delinquent lands must be approved by the district court. By taking these cases out of the district court much of the "red tape" of renting county lands would be removed by letting the county board appoint a land agent for the county, acocrding to Mr Fowler. When the present law was passed there were only a few parcels of land in the state that were tax delinquent and this did not place very much of a [illegible] on the county atorney, who is the only one allowed to practice in the district court. The situation as it now presents itself necessitates action of some kin d to relieve the burden now placed upon the district court and county attorney Mr. Fowler stated.

F-L Club Holds Regular Meeting on Friday Eve.

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club held its regular meeting on Friday evening, Feb. 15 Only a few members were in attendance and routine business was transacted. The treasurer's books were audited, an auditing committee composed of Arthur Rambeck, Herman A. Kjos and R. M. Aalbu being appointed by the president. A motion was made, seconded and passed transferring $35.00 of the club's funds to the treasury of the county organization.

The next meeting of the organization will be held on Friday, March 15, at which time a program of speakers and other entertainment will be arranged and lunch will be served after the meeting. The regular election of officers will also be held at that time and all members are urged to attend.

Roseau Warehouse Destroyed by Fire

Roseau, Minn., Feb. 20.—Eighteen thousand bushels of seed potatoes were destroyed here when fire swept through a potato warehouse In addition, 700 colonies of bees stored in the warehouse perished

Mrs. Edw. Ness spent Saturday in Warren visiting briefly with friends.

Forum to Publish Farmers Union Washington Letters

Beginning with this issue the reports of the Farmers' Union Legislative Committee at Washington will appear regularly in the Forum. The articles wil lbe found on the editorial page.

Members of the Farmers' Union Legislative Committee from Minnesota are J. Edward Anderson, Buffalo; and P. J. Thorson of Clarkfield.

The Forum takes pride in presenting to its readers this exclusive service from representatives of this outstanding Farmers' organization, and wishes to announce that we are heart and soul behind the Farmers' Union legislative program and their fight to secure equality and justice for the farmers.

GOOD ATHLETIC PROGRAM IS ON TUESDAY'S CARD

Boxing Semi-Windup and Fast Wrestling Main Go Will Thrill Fans

Six bouts are on the program for the athletic shoy to be held at the Old Elks hall on Tuesday evening February 26, with a wrestling windup between Glenn Olson and Louis Hetland which promises to be one that will give the grunt game fans their money's worth. Lester Hagen of Gatzke meets Mark Olson in a three round boxing match in the semi-windup Mark Olson is well known to Thief River Falls fans and Hagen showed real class when he was here a week ago Tuesday

Matched in the preliminaries are Pug Cody vs. George Radick for a three round Queensbury opener; E Meiby vs. Farmer Radick are billed for a three round quarrel with the mits and Rex Johnson will meet Sailor Canfield of Williston in a wrestling match, one fall to win

Walter Hagen of Gatzke and Lloyd Tommerdahl will mix it for three rounds with the gloves.

These boys have all had considerable experience and a card equal or better than the one staged two weeks ago can be looked for.

N. M. E. A. Executive Committee Meets Sat

The executive committee of the Northern Minnesota Educational Association held a meeting in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon at which time preliminary plans were discussed for the district convention which will be held here October 17 and 18.

Members of the committee who attended this meeting were Superintendent P. W. Chase of Warroad president of the association; Mrs. Blanche G. Korstad of Thief River Falls, vice-president; A. C. Clark of Bemidji, secretary; C. I. Johnson, Grand Rapids, and Supt. Morris Bye of Thief River Falls.

The Minnesota Educational Association holds it sannual convention during the even numbered years while the N. M. E. A. holds its meetings during the odd numbered years; in this manner a convention is held each year at which time many important matters are discussed. There are approximately 600 members of the N. M. E. A. who will attend the convention next fall.

House Elections Committee Report Sustains Waldal in Election Contest

By R. M. Aalbu

The reactionary House Elections committee has turned in a report sustaining Marius Waldal, who was seated as representative from the 65th district thru the issuance of a certificate of election by secretary of state Mike Holm based on a false election return from Clearwater county. The matter will be fought out on the floor of the House in the near future. Farmer-Labor members will put up a hard fight for their veteran colleague but it is expected that the Rule and Ruin Gang in control of the House organziation will crack the whip over its "Independent Progressive" majority and the "Orator of Emardville" will keep the seat.

We suggest that the voters in Marshall county in particular watch the vote of their representative on this question. Investigation has shown that Mr. Green evidently intends to support Waldal, in spite of the fact that Day's election has been legally established in court. Mr. Day was the first member whom Mr. Green approached for assistance in the Marshall county Bonding Bill matter two years ago. Mr. Day thru his wholehearted support of the measure lined up the progressive house organization for the bill and the Liberal house majority voted solidly for the measure.

Highlanding Farmer-Labor Club Elects Officers Friday

The Highlanding Farmer-Labor club held its regular meeting on Friday, February 15. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President, Elo Sanders; treasurer, Peter Refsnes; secretary, Einar Johnson; directors, Anton Horacheck, Palmer Wold and Clifford Vad. John H. Swanson and Einar Jensen were elected members of the county central committee.

THEIGE, NELSON ARE NAMED ON CREAMERY B'D.

Stockholders Vote Decisively To Continue With the Land O' Lakes

The Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery held its annual meeting in the Sons of Norway hall on Saturday, Feb. 16, with an attendance of stockholders and visitors which packed the spacious hall.

President Hans Anton called the meeting to order and introduced C. M. Pesek, assistant state dairy and food commissioner who gave a short talk on the necesity for an adequate cream grading law, in order that the standard of Minnesota butter may be raised. He recommended a bill which is now before the Minnesota legislature, (H. F. 427) which will specify three grades, namely: sweet, grade one and grade two. The law would provide that there be a spread of not less than one cent between the prices paid for butterfat in the several grades. A resolution was adopted at the conclusion of Mr. Pesek's talk urging the adoption of the law.

The report of the manager, Mr. G. S. Bergland, showed a large increase in the volume of business over last year. 300 patrons are delivering to the institution the report states, and 1,254,832 pounds of cream, containing 337,731 pounds of butterfat at an average test of 26.9 has been purchased. The average net price paid for butterfat was 24.86c. The cost of manufacture was 2.556c per pound and the average price received for butter was reported at 23.61c. 105,661 pounds of butter was sold locally for which the sum of $25,333.59 net was received.

The total income from dairy products was listed at $59,118.61 while the cost of butterfat was $54,445.04. The gross profit was listed at $14,-668.27. Manufacturing costs and general expenses amounted to $15,-142.40 showing a net loss on dairy products of $1,674.13. This loss was more than made up on sale of cheese, buttermilk and rental of extra space in the creamery building and other sources of income which amounted to $1,616.44, leaving a net gain available for distribution or surplus after the divid end had been paid on the capital stock of $385.31.

Heat which has been generated during the past months over the proposed sale of the creamery building to the Land O'Lakes cropped to the surface after the reading of the manager's report when L. O. Stenseth demanded explanation of the wide discrepancy between the depreciation on the building in this year's report as compared with the reports of past years. President Anton explained that a large depreciation reduction was made in 1932 following a revaluation of the building by Nels Olson, then a member of the city council and that this revaluation saved the association something like $500 in taxes. Stenseth commended the board for having secured a better rental of the surplus space this year. The report showing rental income of over one thousand dollars as compared with a little over $400 last year, he said.

On proceding to elect two members of the board the following were placed in nomination: Gordon Olson, J. M. Theige, Carl Beirwinger, Chris Nelson and Ole Helgeland. Mr. Helgeland withdrew and balloting resulted in 57 votes for Theige; 46 each for Beiswinger and Nelson and 36 for Olson. Beiswinger withdrew in favor of Nelson and Theige and Nelson were declared elected.

On motion by Mr. Stenseth the question of withdrawing from the Land O'Lakes marketing organization was balloted on. The results were 35 in favor of withdrawal and 57 against.

Agassiz Club Holds Meeting at R. L. F.

The Schoolmasters' Club held its meeting at Red Lake Falls last Thursday evening at which time the name of the club was changed to the Agassiz club. Dr. J. Rockwell, state commissioner of education, was present at the meeting and gave a discussion on the legislation which is being recommended to the legislature by the Department of Education during the 1935 session.

At noon Thursday Dr. Rockwell was a guest of the Thief River Falls faculty and the Board of Education at a lunch-meeting at the Evelyn Hotel at which time he addressed the group assembled.

Nan Larson, who is employed in Red Lake Falls, and Earl McFarland visited Sunday at the Larson's home in this city.

Basketball 2 games **Bemidji vs. Prowlers 8:15** **Newfolden vs. PROWLER 'B' TEAM 7:15** **New City Auditorium FRIDAY, FEB. 22** Adm. 15c & 25c

MARCH 1 GOOD DATE TO BEGIN FARM RECORD, FARM SPECIALIST SAYS

March 1 is a very convenient date for farmers to begin keeping records and accounts, says S. A Engene, extension farm management specialist, University Farm St. Paul. He advises every farmer not keeping records now to begin at once.

"Making a record of the amount and value of all farm property owned at the beginning and end of the record year is an important part of any worth while record system," Mr. Engene says. "Such an inventory can be taken easier and more accurately on or about March 1 than at any other time of the year, because most of the farm feed supply has then been fed; the surplus livestock marketed, and the seed supply cleaned and sacked.

March 1 is also the beginning of the lease period on the majority of rented farms in Minnesota, and is also nearly the beginning of the cropping season.

"Good farm records started now will enable the farmer to measure more accurately the success of his year's business; to determine more accurately the source of his profits and losses; and to plan his future farm operations more intelligently. They will also help him to prove compliance with his 1935 agricultural adjustment contracts and to establish claims for production allotments and benefit payments under any new contracts which may be offered.

" The AAA farm record book, a copy of which can be obtained free by every farmer from the county gariculturai agent, contains convenient forms for recording farm income and expenditures; inventories of farm property at the beginning and end of the year; acreages and yields of all farm crops planted and harvested; and the number of pigs farorwed on the farm. Every farmer who has not yet received his copy should apply for it at once."

Winter Spawning Done at State Fish Hatcheries

Seasonal Spawning operations were completed at all of the state fish hatcheries during the month of January except at Lanesboro where it is estimated that 100,000 additional rainbow trout eggs were taken so far this month Propagation activities included brook, brown, rainbow, Loch Leven, and lake trout and whitefish.

At the close of January the state fish hatcheries contained a total of 69,178,178 eggs and fry. Whitefish headed the list with a total of 58,365,799. There were 3,265,978 lake trout and 7,546,401 stream trout.

Eggs retained at Lanesboro are hatching with only a normal loss. Dr. Thaddeus Surber superintendent of fish propagation for the state Division of Game and Fish said. It was necessary to transfer large quantities of eggs from Lanesboro to French River and Redby. Abrupt changes of water temperatures occasioned by this transfer resulted "in considerable loss far above the average."

"Whitefish eggs retained at the Redby hatchery have eyed with normal loss," Dr. Surber said. "Those transfered to French River produced under 70 percent of eyed eggs."

Besides state hatcheries at Lanesboro, French River and Redby, others are located at St. Paul St. Peter, Glenwood and Detroit Lakes.

BEWARE OF UNADAPTED FORAGE CROP SEEDS

Pitfalls aplently beset the man who has to buy seed, but one of the worst mistakes is to get seeds that come from foreign lands or from far-away state, so that the varieties are poorly adapted, warns A. C. Arny, field crops specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Red clover is one kind of seed farmers often "get stung on" because a lot of seed is imported from foreign countries. Canadian clover seed is satisfactory for Minnesota, but that from France, Italy, Chile and most other foreign countries is not fit for use here. Rather than use such nonhardy, imported red clover, it would be better for farmers to seed down larger acreages of alfalfa and sweet clover, says Mr. Arny.

Recent experiments by the U. S. Department of Agriculture show that clover plants from imported seed are neither as winter hardy nor as resistant to disease and insect enemies as local varieties. In general, says the Department, red clover diseases are most severe where winters are mild, as in such southern states as Kentucky, Virginia and Tennessee. European clovers are much more susceptible to leaf hopper attacks than the hairy, American type.

Southern grown alfalfa seed is another thing for Minnesota farmers to avoid, says Mr. Arny. Even in the southern part of the state, Kansas alfalfa seed does not compare favorbaly with northern seed while for central and northern Minnesota only Grimm and Ladak are recommended. When alfalfa to be mixed with timothy and relied on only for one year. Kansas seed may justifiably be used providing it is considerably cheaper than northern seed. Otherwise there is no place in Minnesota for Kansas or other southern grown alfalfa seed, Mr. Arny adds.

When it comes to millet and Sudan grass, southern grown seed will do for hay only. When it is desired to mature these crops for seed, however, southern millet will not do at all and northern grown Sudan will be better than that from the south.

Mr. Arny says another "don't" is don't buy seed containing dangerous weed seeds. One seed of a noxious weed per pound or per bushel is one too many when the expense of eradication is kept in mind. The State Seed Laboratory, University Farm, St. Paul makes purity and germination tests free for a farmer on any number of samples up to 10 County agents can advise about taking and sending samples.

M. W. A. Holds SERA Tournament

The Plumer lodge of the Modern Woodmen of America is sponsoring the SERA tournament to be held here on Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. Basketball teams from Fosston, Erskine, Oklee and Plummer mill compete to see which will represent this section in the district tournament to be held the following week. A dance will follow the games on Saturday night. A large crowd is expected.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REGULATES LIQUOR ADS

Free Rein Given to Advertising Which Tends to Increase Drinking

By W. G. Calderwood

News comes from Washington that advertisers of liquor must, in the future, watch their steps in connection with any advertising or paid publicity. New regulations have been promulgated by Joseph H. Choate, Jr., director of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration, which provide that no advertisement may be published that is untrue or that tends to mislead by ambiguous or inferential statements. Nor must the advertisement be in any way at variance with the statements on the label Moreover, the label itself must not mislead by carrying any statement that will deceive the purchaser For example, it must not have Kentucky on the label unless the liquor so labelled was actually made in Kentucky.

There is a specific prohibition of any statement or claim that a liquor has "curative or therapeutic effects," which tend to create misleading impressions.

In the advertising of beer, the use of such terms as "full strength," "high-test," "prewar strength," etc., is prohibited; neither the actual alcoholic strength be stated, in such phrases as "3.2 per cent," "5 per cent," or similar expressions, nor is any statement concerning the percentage or quality of malt extract used in the manufacture permissible.

These regulations control advertisements in magazines, newspapers, circulars, signs, posters booklets, advertising specialties radio broadcasts, menus, or other printed or graphic material.

Advertisements of manufacturers and wholesalers of distilled liquors in magazines, newspapers and all periodical publications must be submitted to the FACA director before publication, but retail dealers are not subject to this regulation.

In the discussion of the regulation of liquor advertising immediately after repeal, rigid prohibition of any copy that would tend to increase the use of intoxicants was proposed, but the present regulations lay no restraint upon the use of high-pressure sales advertising.

Plummer High Enjoys Party

The Plummer high school held an informal dancing party in the village hall following the basketball game on Saturday night. Music was furnished by the Martin's of ths cty and lunch was furnishby the Junior classes. Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Margaret LaVoy served the lunch. The St. Hilaire basketball team and followers of the team were the guests of the evening. A large crowd attended and had a thoroughly enjoyable time.

Cent Gas Tax Rise Would Not Match Federal Road Aid

An increase of one cent a gallon in the state gasoline taxe would increase state highway revenues by $2,000,000 a year, and would provide $1,100,000 a year for distribution to the counties for use on county aid roads, says a highway department bulletin.

On the other hand, restoration of the automblile license fees to the 1932 normal level would provide probably more than $3,500,000 for the trunk system.

An increase of about $3,800,000 in annual revenues of the highway department is needed if Minnesota's allotment of federal aid for this year and next is to be matched, the department estimates. A cent increase in the gas tax would therefore fall about $1,600,000 short of meeting federal aid requirements. The federal government has offered Minnesota nearly $7,000,000 for a highway employment program this summer and next, provided Minnesota puts up an equal amount.

At the Senate investigating committee hearing:

Chairman Carley: Most transients do not want to work, do they?

L. P. Zimmerman: You would be surprised how many of them want to work. There are a fine lot of men among these tramps.

Safety Program Is Outlined At Traffic Safety Banquet

Program designed to keep motor vehicle fatalities in Minnesota at the lowest possible minimum was placed before legislators, government officials and outstanding safety experts of the country Monday night when Governor Floyd B. Olson, at an impressive dinner in St. Paul awarded plaques to the winners of the 1934 Minnesota Traffic Safety Contest.

Outlined following an intensive study and analysis of the causes of every motor vehicle accident in Minnesota in which a fatality occurred, the program was worked out and presented in a report by A. V. Rohweder, of Duluth, chairman of the Minnesota Public Safety Committee, the advisory body which directed the accident study

High points of the recommendations made in Mr. Rohweder's report were:

Establishment of a complete reporting system of all traffic accidents involving injury or death.

Improvements in the physical characteristics of streets and highways.

Proper mechanical inspection and maintenance of motor vehicles.

Continuation of public safety education in homes, schools, factories and farms.

Continuance of the valuable support given the safety movement by newspapers.

Enforcement of traffic laws and cooperation by courts.

Adoption of a standard Drivers License Law as recommended by the National Conference on Street and Highway Safety of the U. S Department of Commerce and the National Safety Council.

The report gives what is regarded as the most complete analysis of traffic accidents ever developed in this country. The Minnesota Public Safety Committee analyzed the causes of 628 deaths occurring on public highways. Thirteen additional traffic accident fatalities occurred on private property, making a total of 641 motor vehicle deaths in 1934 as compared with 574 in 1933.

The report includes charts showing the types of accidents hours of occurrence, general location of the accidents, number killed in collision with fixed objects and what each driver was doing such as "in a hurry" turning right passing on curve or hill. The persons killed and drivers involved are classified by age groups. The physical condition of each driver was noted, as was the condition of pedestrian killed. The condition of vehicles involved is also charted.

The Plummer independent basketball team defeated McIntosh Independents in a hard and fast game on the local floor Sunday afternoon, 45-31. The game was well played and Plummer gained a lead early in the game and enlarged it as the game progressed

CREAM GRADING BILL IS SUBMITTED TO THE HOUSE

A committee made up of representatives of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, of the University of Minnesota, and representatives of every phase of the butter manufacturing industry in the State of Minnesota have agreed upon and prepared a bill which has been presented to the State Legislature, which has for its purpose the elimination of unfair practices in testing and weighing cream and milk and establishes a definite program for grading of these products when delivered by the farmer.

This bill, which carries H. F. No. 427, is the result of a lot of hard work on the part of the committee and could well be considered in other states that will be considering legislation of this kind during their winter sessions. The following is a summary of the high points that have been considered by the committee as the basis of legislation to take care of the matter of grading, weighing and testing of cream and milk:

The Grading Bill

For an Act in the Public Welfare, to be known as THE CREAM GRADING AND TESTING LAW. The program as outlined relates to the purchase and sale of cream for butter making; to establish grades of cream quality methods for determining such grades and provisions to insure the purchase and sale of cream and|or butterfat on the basis of established grades; to provide equitable differentials of value as between grades, necessary licensing provisions, declaring violation hereof to be unlawful and to provide penalties for violations of the provisions of the Act.

Must Buy on Grade

1. All cream and|or butterfat sold and|or purchased for butter manufacturing purposes shall be graded and paid for on the basis of the following grades:

Sweet cream grade shall consist of fresh, clean, fine-flavored cream, the acidity of which calculated as lactic acid shall at no time have exceeded .25 percent in cream or .3 percent in the cream serum.

Grade One shall consist of cream that is clean, free from undesirable odors and flavors. the acidity of which calculated as lactic acid shall, at no time have exceeded .7 per cent at the time and place of purchase.

Grade Two shall consist of cream that is too acid to grade as Grade One and-or contains undesirable odors and flavors in a moderate degree.

Unlawful cream shall consist of cream which contains dirt, filth, or other foreign mater which makes it unfit for human consumption.

Must Tag and Color Unfit Cream

2. All licensed cream buyers shall affix to the container of condemned unlawful cream, condemnation tags provided by the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, and shall also place in such unlawful cream a harmless, permanent coloring matter so as to prevent the said unlawful cream from being sold for human consumption.

3. The cream buyer shall ship all cream purchased by him direct to a butter manufacturing plant within twenty-four hours of the time of purchase of said cream except where acts of Providence beyond his control prevent compliance with this provision.

4 All purchases and-or sales of cream for butter-making purposes shall be on the basis of the grades hereinbefore defined. Grade One cream must be paid for at a minimum of one cent per pound butterfat less than the Sweet Cream Grade. Grade Two cream must be paid for at a minimum of one cent per pound butterfat less than the Grade One cream, and-or a minimum of two cents per pound butterfat less than the Sweet Cream grade. The daily current price being paid for each grade shall be posted in a prominent place in each cream-buying station and creamery.

Sediment Test Must Be Made

5. A minimum of one sediment test per month must be made of the cream of each producer patron of a creamery or of any cream buyer. If such sediment test is unsatisfactory to the buyer then successive tests on future deliveries of cream marketed must be made and must conform to the definition for Sweet Cream, Grade One or Grade Two cream before the marketer of said cream shall be entitled to receive the price being paid for the grade of cream offered.

6. A licensed cream buyer, duly qualified to grade and test cream, shall be maintained in each creamery and in each cream-buying station where cream is purchased for butter-making purposes. A grading and testing license shall be issued by the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food to such person who shal lhave passed a satisfactory examination in person and shall have proved by actual demonstration before an inspector or authorized agent of the Department that he is competent and qualified to grade and test cream and that he is fully conversant with all the requirements of this Act. Every such license, unless revoked, shall expire December 31 of each year and shall not be transferable. The fee for each such annual license shall be One Dollar ($1.00), and shall be paid to the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food or its agent before such license or renewal thereof is issued.

Enforced by Department of Agriculture

7. The Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food shall be charged with the enforcement of the provisions of this Act, and shall have the authority to promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary to the enforcement thereof.

8. Any violation of any of the provisions of this Act is hereby declared to be a misdemeanor, and any person, whether individually or as a member of a partnership or as an agent or officer of a corporation, who shall be convicted of such violation either on his own behalf or in the interest of any other individual or corporation association or partnership, shall be fined not less than Twenty-five Dollars ($25.00), nor more than One Hundred Dollars ($100.00) and such person's license may be revoked on second offense.

9. If any section, subdivision sentence or clause in this Act shall, for any reason, be held void or unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of any other portion of this Act."

Creameries throughout the entire Valley are getting behind the bill solidly.

SOIL EROSION CONTROL WORK TO BE CONTINUED

Assurance that Minnesota's efforts to control soil erosion will be continued this summer has been received from federal authorities according to Walter S. Olson, director of the state Division of Drainage and Waters. Advices indicate that six camps have been given approval under the program of the Civilian Corps financed with federal funds.

Soil erosion work will be continued in southeastern Minnesota where "erosion conditions are most severe," Director Olson said

Exact locations of camps have not as yet been determined but the work will be a continuation of projects undertaken in the past through Emergency Conservation Work.

Repeal was guaranteed to eliminate political corruption. But the charge is made, in a February 8 news release, that the New York state liquor board has purchased a quantity of "unknown and unsalable" whisky which would require 124 years to sell. That certainly smells of graft.

Saw Wood in Water

Sawing wood at the bottom of a giant tank filled with water, is a test given at Whale Island, Portsmouth, England, where royal navy divers are trained.

It is queer but it is true that 100 proof whisky is 50 percent alcohol; 80 proof is 40 percent alcohol. One per cent is equal to two points "proof"

Kansas voted to prohibit 3.2 beer by more than two to one.

LOW FARES
2c Per MILE and LESS!
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel
GREAT NORTHERN
SEATTLE GLACIER PARK ST. PAUL CHICAGO
PORTLAND SPOKANE MINNEAPOLIS

Lein's Popular Price Store
BRAND NEW DRESSES

$6.95
Many With Jackets!
Everyone's asking for dresses with jackets . . . and you'll find plenty of them in this sale! Prints, heavy sheers. Sizes 14 to 44.
NEW SPRING STYLES

DANCE
at Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Feb. 23
Big Ole's
Norsemen
Orchestra
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall
Adm.: 40c and 25c

Spring Permanent
A Permanent that is Smartly Modern.
$3.95 to $6.00
We give you the permanent that looks best on you. Try our very modern method.
Styled for Spring
You're really "fit" for spring when we have styled your hair to harmonize witn your new hat or spring dress.
Our Duart Permanent
$2.95
Phone 312 for Appointment
BENSON BEAUTY SHOP
Claire Guth Mgr.-Opr.
Bernetta Seeger Opr.

Clothes for the Man Who Works

FOR THE MAN ABOUT TOWN

WING TIPS
Strike a New Style note this Season
Our new Uptown styles with wing tips give you an extra dash of smartness in your footwear. Many men prefer them, but whether your choice be "wings" or straight tailored tips, we can satisfy.
CROWN
Shrunk
Overalls
Union Made
"A new pair free if they shrink."
$1.65 and $1.85 per garment
BERMAN
Union Made
Work Shirts
98c
Headlight
Khaki
Trousers
$1.49 pair

Come in and see the new Spring Styles in Men's Footwear
Dress Shoes $2.98 and up
Work Shoes $1.69 and up
People's Co-operative Store

MARCH 1 GOOD DATE TO BEGIN FARM RECORD, FARM SPECIALIST SAYS

March 1 is a very convenient date for farmers to begin keeping records and accounts, says S. A Engene, extension farm management specialist, University Farm St. Paul. He advises every farmer not keeping records now to begin at once.

"Making a record of the amount and value of all farm property owned at the beginning and end of the record year is an important part of any worth while record system," Mr. Engene says. "Such an inventory can be taken easier and more accurately on or about March 1 than at any other time of the year, because most of the farm feed supply has then been fed; the surplus livestock marketed, and the seed supply cleaned and sacked.

March 1 is also the beginning of the lease period on the majority of rented farms in Minnesota, and is also nearly the beginning of the cropping season.

"Good farm records started now will enable the farmer to measure more accurately the success of his year's business; to determine more accurately the source of his profits and losses; and to plan his future farm operations more intelligently. They will also help him to prove compliance with his 1935 agricultural adjustment contracts and to establish claims for production allotments and benefit payments under any new contracts which may be offered.

" The AAA farm record book, a copy of which can be obtained free by every farmer from the county garicultural agent, contains convenient forms for recording farm income and expenditures; inventories of farm property at the beginning and end of the year; acreages and yields of all farm crops planted and harvested; and the number of pigs farorwed on the farm. Every farmer who has not yet received his copy should apply for it at once."

Winter Spawning Done at State Fish Hatcheries

Seasonal Spawning operations were completed at all of the state fish hatcheries during the month of January except at Lanesboro where it is estimated that 100,000 additional rainbow trout eggs were taken so far this month Propagation activities included brook, brown, rainbow, Loch Leven, and lake trout and whitefish.

At the close of January the state fish hatcheries contained a total of 69,178,178 eggs and fry. Whitefish headed the list with a total of 58,365,799. There were 3,265,978 lake trout and 7,546,401 stream trout.

Eggs retained at Lanesboro are hatching with only a normal loss, Dr. Thaddeus Surber superintendent of fish propagation for the state Division of Game and Fish said. It was necessary to transfer large quantities of eggs from Lanesboro to French River and Redby. Abrupt changes of water temperatures occasioned by this transfer resulted "in considerable loss far above the average."

"Whitefish eggs retained at the Redby hatchery have eyed with normal loss," Dr. Surber said. "Those transfered to French River produced under 70 percent of eyed eggs."

Besides state hatcheries at Lanesboro, French River and Redby, others are located at St. Paul St. Peter, Glenwood and Detroit Lakes.

BEWARE OF UNADAPTED FORAGE CROP SEEDS

Pitfalls aplently beset the man who has to buy seed, but one of the worst mistakes is to get seeds that come from foreign lands or from far-away state, so that the varieties are poorly adapted, warns A. C. Arny, field crops specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Red clover is one kind of seed farmers often "get stung on" because a lot of seed is imported from foreign countries. Canadian clover seed is satisfactory for Minnesota, but that from France, Italy, Chile and most other foreign countries is not fit for use here. Rather than use such nonhardy, imported red clover, it would be better for farmers to seed down larger acreages of alfalfa and sweet clover, says Mr. Arny.

Recent experiments by the U. S. Department of Agriculture show that clover plants from imported seed are neither as winter hardy nor as resistant to disease and insect enemies as local varieties. In general, says the Department, red clover diseases are most severe where winters are mild, as in such southern states as Kentucky, Virginia and Tennessee. European clovers are much more susceptible to leaf hopper attacks than the hairy, American type.

Southern grown alfalfa seed is another thing for Minnesota farmers to avoid, says Mr. Arny. Even in the southern part of the state, Kansas alfalfa seed does not compare favorbaly with northern seed while for central and northern Minnesota only Grimm and Ladak are recommended. When alfalfa to be mixed with timothy and relied on only for one year. Kansas seed may justifiably be used providing it is considerably cheaper than northern seed. Otherwise there is no place in Minnesota for Kansas or other southern grown alfalfa seed, Mr. Arny adds.

When it comes to millet and Sudan grass, southern grown seed will do for hay only. When it is desired to mature these crops for seed, however, southern millet will not do at all and northern grown Sudan will be better than that from the south.

Mr. Arny says another "don't" is don't buy seed containing dangerous weed seeds. One seed of a noxious weed per pound or per bushel is one too many when the expense of eradication is kept in mind. The State Seed Laboratory, University Farm, St. Paul makes purity and germination tests free for a farmer on any number of samples up to 10. County agents can advise about taking and sending samples.

M. W. A. Holds SERA Tournament

The Plumer lodge of the Modern Woodmen of America is sponsoring the SERA tournament to be held here on Saturday night and Sunday afternoon. Basketball teams from Fosston, Erskine, Oklee and Plummer mill compete to see which will represent this section in the district tournament to be held the following week. A dance will follow the games on Saturday night. A large crowd is expected.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REGULATES LIQUOR ADS

Free Rein Given to Advertising Which Tends to Increase Drinking

By W. G. Calderwood

News comes from Washington that advertisers of liquor must, in the future, watch their steps in connection with any advertising or paid publicity. New regulations have been promulgated by Joseph H. Choate, Jr., director of the Federal Alcohol Control Administration, which provide that no advertisement may be published that is untrue or that tends to mislead by ambiguous or inferential statements. Nor must the advertisement be in any way at variance with the statements on the label Moreover, the label itself must no mislead by carrying any statement that will deceive the purchaser For example, it must not have Kentucky on the label unless the liquor so labelled was actually made in Kentucky.

There is a specific prohibition of any statement or claim that a liquor has "curative or therapeutic effects," which tend to create misleading impressions.

In the advertising of beer, the use of such terms as "full strength," "high-test," "prewar strength," etc., is prohibited; neither the actual alcoholic strength be stated, in such phreses as "3.2 per cent," "5 per cent," or similar expressions, nor is any statement concerning the percentage or quality of malt extract used in the manufacture permissible.

These regulations control advertisements in magazines, newspapers, circulars, signs, posters booklets, advertising specialties radio broadcasts, menus, or other printed or graphic material.

Advertisements of manufacturers and wholesalers of distilled liquors in magazines, newspapers and all periodical publications must be submitted to the FACA director before publication, but retail dealers are not subject to this regulation.

In the discussion of the regulation of liquor advertising immediately after repeal, rigid prohibition of any copy that would tend to increase the use of intoxicants was proposed, but the present regulations lay no restraint upon the use of high-pressure sales advertising.

Plummer High Enjoys Party

The Plummer high school held an informal dancing party in the village hall following the basketball game on Saturday night. Music was furnished by the Martin's of ths cty and lunch was furnished by the Junior classes. Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Margaret LaVoy served the lunch. The St. Hilaire basketball team and followers of the team were the guests of the evening. A large crowd attended and had a thoroughly enjoyable time.

Cent Gas Tax Rise Would Not Match Federal Road Aid

An increase of one cent a gallon in the state gasoline taxe would increase state highway revenues by $2,000,000 a year, and would provide $1,100,000 a year for distribution to the counties for use on county aid roads, says a highway department bulletin.

On the other hand, restoration of the autombbile license fees to the 1932 normal level would provide probably more than $3,500,000 for the trunk system.

An increase of about $3,800,000 in annual revenues of the highway department is needed if Minnesota's allotment of federal aid for this year and next is to be matched, the department estimates. A cent increase in the gas tax would therefore fall about $1,600,000 short of meeting federal aid requirements. The federal government has offered Minnesota nearly $7,000,000 for a highway employment program this summer and next, provided Minnesota puts up an equal amount.

At the Senate investigating committee hearing:

Chairman Carley: Most transients do not want to work, do they?

L. P. Zimmerman: You would be surprised how many of them want to work. There are a fine lot of men among these tramps.

Safety Program Is Outlined At Traffic Safety Banquet

Program designed to keep motor vehicle fatalities in Minnesota at the lowest possible minimum was placed before legislators, government officials and outstanding safety experts of the country Monday night when Governor Floyd B. Olson, at an impressive dinner in St. Paul awarded plaques to the winners of the 1934 Minnesota Traffic Safety Contest.

Outlined following an intensive study and analysis of the causes of every motor vehicle accident in Minnesota in which a fatality occurred, the program was worked out and presented in a report by A. V. Rohweder, of Duluth, chairman of the Minnesota Public Safety Committee, the advisory body which directed the accident study

High points of the recommendations made in Mr. Rohweder's report were:

Establishment of a complete reporting system of all traffic accidents involving injury or death.

Improvements in the physical characteristics of streets and highways.

Proper mechanical inspection and maintenance of motor vehicles.

Continuation of public safety education in homes, schools, factories and farms.

Continuance of the valuable support given the safety movement by newspapers.

Enforcement of traffic laws and cooperation by courts.

Adoption of a standard Drivers License Law as recommended by the National Conference on Street and Highway Safety of the U. S. Department of Commerce and the National Safety Council.

The report gives what is regarded as the most complete analysis of traffic accidents ever developed in this country. The Minnesota Public Safety Committee analyzed the causes of 628 deaths occurring on public highways. Thirteen additional traffic accident fatalities occurred on private property, making a total of 641 motor vehicle deaths in 1934 as compared with 574 in 1933.

The report includes charts showing the types of accidents hours of occurrence, general location of the accidents, number killed in collision with fixed objects and what each driver was doing such as "in a hurry" turning right passing on curve or hill. The persons killed and drivers involved are classified by age groups. The physical condition of each driver was noted, as was the condition of pedestrian killed. The condition of vehicles involved is also charted.

The Plummer independent basketball team defeated McIntosh Independents in a hard and fast game on the local floor Sunday afternoon, 45-31. The game was well played and Plummer gained a lead early in the game and enlarged it as the game progressed

CREAM GRADING BILL IS SUBMITTED TO THE HOUSE

A committee made up of representatives of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, of the University of Minnesota, and representatives of every phase of the butter manufacturing industry in the State of Minnesota have agreed upon and prepared a bill which has been presented to the State Legislature, which has for its purpose the elimination of unfair practices in testing and weighing cream and milk and establishes a definite program for grading of these products when delivered by the farmer.

This bill, which carries H. F. No. 427, is the result of a lot of hard work on the part of the committee and could well be considered in other states that will be considering legislation of this kind during their winter sessions. The following is a summary of the high points that have been considered by the committee as the basis of legislation to take care of the matter of grading, weighing and testing of cream and milk:

The Grading Bill

For an Act in the Public Welfare, to be known as THE CREAM GRADING AND TESTING LAW. The program as outlined relates to the purchase and sale of cream for butter making; to establish grades of cream quality methods for determining such grades and provisions to insure the purchase and sale of cream and|or butterfat on the basis of established grades; to provide equitable differentials of value as between grades, necessary licensing provisions, declaring violation hereof to be unlawful and to provide penalties for violations of the provisions of the Act.

Must Buy on Grade

1. All cream and|or butterfat sold and|or purchased for butter manufacturing purposes shall be graded and paid for on the basis of the following grades:

Sweet cream grade shall consist of fresh, clean, fine-flavored cream, the acidity of which calculated as lactic acid shall at no time have exceeded .25 percent in cream or .3 percent in the cream serum.

Grade One shall consist of cream that is clean, free from undesirable odors and flavors. the acidity of which calculated as lactic acid shall, at no time have exceeded .7 per cent at the time and place of purchase.

Grade Two shall consist of cream that is too acid to grade as Grade One and-or contains undesirable odors and flavors in a moderate degree.

Unlawful cream shall consist of cream which contains dirt, filth, or other foreign mater which makes it unfit for human consumption.

Must Tag and Color Unfit Cream

2. All licensed cream buyers shall affix to the container of condemned unlawful cream, condemnation tags provided by the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, and shall also place in such unlawful cream a harmless, permanent coloring matter so as to prevent the said unlawful cream from being sold for human consumption.

3. The cream buyer shall ship all cream purchased by him direct to a butter manufacturing plant within twenty-four hours of the time of purchase of said cream except where acts of Providence beyond his control prevent compliance with this provision.

4 All purchases and-or sales of cream for butter-making purposes shall be on the basis of the grades hereinbefore defined. Grade One cream must be paid for at a minimum of one cent per pound butterfat less than the Sweet Cream Grade. Grade Two cream must be paid for at a minimum of one cent per pound butterfat less than the Grade One cream, and-or a minimum of two cents per pound butterfat less than the Sweet Cream grade. The daily current price being paid for each grade shall be posted in a prominent place in each cream-buying station and creamery.

Sediment Test Must Be Made

5. A minimum of one sediment test per month must be made of the cream of each producer patron of a creamery or of any cream buyer. If such sediment test is unsatisfactory to the buyer then successive tests on future deliveries of cream marketed must be made and must conform to the definition for Sweet Cream, Grade One or Grade Two cream before the marketer of said cream shall be entitled to receive the price being paid for the grade of cream offered.

6. A licensed cream buyer, duly qualified to grade and test cream, shall be maintained in each creamery and in each cream-buying station where cream is purchased for butter-making purposes. A grading and testing license shall be issued by the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food to such person who shal lhave passed a satisfactory examination in person and shall have proved by actual demonstration before an inspector or authorized agent of the Department that he is competent and qualified to grade and test cream and that he is fully conversant with all the requirements of this Act. Every such license, unless revoked, shall expire December 31 of each year and shall not be transferable. The fee for each such annual license shall be One Dollar ($1.00), and shall be paid to the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food or its agent before such license or renewal thereof is issued.

Enforced by Department of Agriculture

7. The Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food shall be charged with the enforcement of the provisions of this Act, and shall have the authority to promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary to the enforcement thereof.

8. Any violation of any of the provisions of this Act is hereby declared to be a misdemeanor, and any person, whether individually or as a member of a partnership or as an agent or officer of a corporation, who shall be convicted of such violation either on his own behalf or in the interest of any other individual or corporation association or partnership, shall be fined not less than Twenty-five Dollars ($25.00), nor more than One Hundred Dollars ($100.00) and such person's license may be revoked on second offense.

9. If any section, subdivision sentence or clause in this Act shall, for any reason, be held void or unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of any other portion of this Act."

Creameries throughout the entire Valley are getting behind the bill solidly.

SOIL EROSION CONTROL WORK TO BE CONTINUED

Assurance that Minnesota's efforts to control soil erosion will be continued this summer has been received from federal authorities according to Walter S. Olson, director of the state Division of Drainage and Waters. Advices indicate that six camps have been given approval under the program of the Civilian Corps financed with federal funds.

Soil erosion work will be continued in southeastern Minnesota where "erosion conditions are most severe," Director Olson said

Exact locations of camps have not as yet been determined but the work will be a continuation of projects undertaken in the past through Emergency Conservation Work.

Repeal was guaranteed to eliminate political corruption. But the charge is made, in a February 8 news release, that the New York state liquor board has purchased a quantity of "unknown and unsalable" whisky which would require 124 years to sell. That certainly smells of graft.

Saw Wood in Water

Sawing wood at the bottom of a giant tank filled with water, is a test given at Whale island, Portsmouth, England, where royal navy divers are trained.

It is queer but it is true that 100 proof whisky is 50 percent alcohol; 80 proof is 40 percent alcohol. One per cent is equal to two points "proof"

Kansas voted to prohibit 3.2 beer by more than two to one.

LOW FARES
2c Per MILE and LESS!
GREAT NORTHERN
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel

SEATTLE
GLACIER PARK
ST. PAUL
CHICAGO
SPOKANE
PORTLAND
MINNEAPOLIS

Lein's Popular Price Store

BRAND NEW DRESSES
$6.95

Many With Jackets!
Everyone's asking for dresses with jackets . . . and you'll find plenty of them in this sale! Prints, heavy sheers. Sizes 14 to 44.
NEW SPRING STYLES

DANCE
at Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Feb. 23
Big Ole's
Norsemen
Orchestra
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall
Adm.: 40c and 25c

Spring Permanent
A Permanent that is Smartly Modern.
$3.95 to $6.00
We give you the permanent that looks best on you. Try our very modern method.
Styled for Spring
You're really "fit" for spring when we have styled your hair to harmonize witn your new hat or spring dress.
Our Duart Permanent
$2.95
Phone 312 for Appointment
BENSON BEAUTY SHOP
Claire Guth Mgr.-Opr.
Bernetta Seeger Opr.

Clothes for the Man Who Works

FOR THE MAN ABOUT TOWN

WING TIPS
Strike a New Style note this Season
Our new Uptown styles with wing tips give you an extra dash of smartness in your footwear. Many men prefer them, but whether your choice be "wings" or straight tailored tips, we can satisfy.
CROWN Shrunk Overalls
Union Made
"A new pair free if they shrink."
$1.65 and $1.85 per garment
BERMAN
Union Made
Work Shirts 98c
Headlight Khaki Trousers $1.49 pair

Come in and see the new Spring Styles in Men's Footwear
Dress Shoes $2.98 and up
Work Shoes $1.69 and up
People's Co-operative Store

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Were it not for the profit system, poverty would disappear, ignorance would disappear, crime, vice and cruelty would disappear—the prison, the poorhouse, the insane asylum and the brothel would disappear. Yes, yes, my brother, and were it not for the profit system, wars would disappear and depressions and breadlines and charity and all their hideous brood would disappear. And racial hatred and arrogance and intolerance—and man's inhumanity to man would banish forever from this blood-stained planet.—Morton Alexander.

THE TURNOVER TAX MAKES ITS DEBUT

The anticipated sales tax, or as its proponents prefer to call it, the Turnover or Gross Earnings Tax, has been introduced in the state Legislature. Inasmuch as the reactionaries are in complete control of both Houses, it is assumed that it will be passed. However, the governor has vowed that he will veto any sales tax and he can be relied upon to do just what he says he will. Nevertheless, it is well for the people to analyze the Bill that has been introduced so that they may know just what the big business element would saddle upon them.

In ballyhooing for this vicious measure, the reactionaries have wept barrels of crocodile tears for the poor overburdened real estate tax payers. Inasmuch as they have in the past been most decidedly opposed to any reform of the tax structure; and have considered the outworn and antedated tax structure with which we are burdened too sacred to be changed or modified in any way, it might be interesting to look into the why and wherefore of their change of heart.

In the past the people of Minnesota have been in the main a land-owning class. The farmers owned their own farms, and the working people of the cities owned their own homes, burdened tho they both were with mortgages. And they paid the taxes on the property; all of them regardless of how small their equity might be. The Money crowd paid only the small money and credit tax on the mortgage, and a large share of that was dodged. When there was a foreclosure the land was readily sold again for a good price and some other producer took up the tax burden. Government was controlled by Big Business, and inasmuch as Big Business did not have to foot the bill, government was a prolific spender. A study of Minnesota history discloses that more and more departments of government were created during the period ending 1923. Commissions, departments, bureaus, and interim committees. Graft, corruption and fat jobs to wardheelers and wheelhorses were the order of the day.

As the tax burden increased the home and farm-owning producing class, burdened as they were, not only with their own taxes but also with the taxes of business which was passed to them in the form of increased prices on everything that they have to buy, became restless and demanded an income tax law. Big Business fought that measure with the viciousness of a cornered rat, but it has become a law after many years of battling by the people. Big Business hopes to place a sales tax on the statute books and repeal the net income tax law.

During the past few years, the ownership of real estate has been rapidly shifting from the producing class to the money class. Of the working people in the cities, from seventy-five to ninety per cent have lost their homes and they have become tenants. During this same period, millions of farmers have lost their farms and they have become tenants, since the producers are rapidly becoming a propertyless class the money interests, in order to keep the taxes on the shoulders of the so-called lower classes resort to the sales tax to do so. Banks, insurance companies and land companies are becoming owners of vast tracts of land and long lists of city property on which they must pay the taxes under our antiquated real estate taxation system. They are combining these farm lands into corporation farms of thousands of acres in extent. Two such farms are in Kittson county. A company was organized in Moorhead only a short time ago to engage in corporation farming on a large scale. Other states have corporation farms of over one hundred thousand acres in extent. More are being formed daily. They will with power machinery and high pressure methods drive the small independent farmers out of business. PROVIDING THEY CAN GET RID OF THE REAL ESTATE TAX. In their efforts in this direction they are being aided by many independent farmers who feel the weight of the tax load but who do not realize that as small scale producers they are proportionately large consumers and will therefore have to carry the tax as consumers if not as owners of real estate if a sales tax is passed.

Now to analyze the Bill that has been introduced: According to the terms of the bill "Gross Receipts" means the aggregate sum in value passing in any transaction . . . interest ,discount, rentals, royalties, dividends fees, wages, salaries, commissions and-or other emoluments, however designated without any deductions on account of cost . . . labor . . . . or any expense whatsoever" are to be taxed at the rate of one-half of one per cent. Under its provisions the aged drawing the munificent pension of $5 per month as in Pennington county, must pay a tax on it. Under these provisions the recipient of poor relief will have to pay a tax on their allotments. Employers must deduct the tax from the wages of their employees and remit the same to the county treasurer with an affidavit each trhee months. All sales, are of course, covered under the law and the workingman who has already had the tax deducted from his pay will go to the store and pay the same taxes over again as they are passed on to the consumer, one, two or three times or more accumulations amounting to from one-half of one per cent to two and three per cent. To illustrate: a commodity has one turnover as it leaves the factory and half of one per cent is added to the cost. The jobber adds his tax; the wholesaler adds his tax and the retailer adds his tax and the consumer pays them all.

So much for the consumer. How does it affect the business man?

The grocers doing business on a small margin which seldom exceeds ten per cent will pay $50 tax on $10,000 gross business, only one thousand of which is gross profit.. A clothing store, dry goods store or a jewelry store doing business on larger margins will also pay only $50 in tax on $10,000 gross business, altho their gross profit may be from $2,500 to $5,000 on the $10,000 gross turnover. And remember that from the gross profit must be paid the rent, interest, insurance and all other overhead expenses. The balance is NET profit. Inasmuch as the federal government prohibits taxing of interstate commerce the merchants who purchase from manufacturers within the state will have to pay a larger tax than those who purchase from without the state. Therefore it will discourage industry in Minnesota. For instance a chain store buying canned goods in carlots from Wisconsin will ship it to their various stores, and need add only the retail turnover. The independent merchant purchasing his canned goods from a wholesaler, who in turn buys from a jobber, who in his turn buys from a canning factory in Willmar. Red Wing, or any other Minnesota city will have to pass on to the consumer four or five turnovers, each amounting to one-half of one per cent. Needless to say the law would tend to drive all independent merchants out of existence.

Look it over, dear readers, it is S. F. No. 213 and it was introduced by Senators Cashman, Carley and Roepke. If you believe in becoming still more in the clutches of Wall Street than you are now, support it. If you don't, you had better get busy and fight it, for it is going to be passed by the Legislature unless you put up the fight of your life.

ROOSEVELT MOVED RIGHT BUT HE DIDN'T HAVE COMPANY

President Roosevelt has moved to the right and taken the left and the middle with him," wisecracks an exchange. Which might be so-ann-so as a wisecrack but is pure baloney in fact. There is no question that Roosevelt has moved to the right, if he was ever actually to the left, which we are begining to doubt very, very much. But the left is still left and more so than ever and the middle is moving left fast enough to see a few bets laid that Roosevelt will be a one-term president.

In spite of the fact that Congressman Goldborough has proven to the satisfaction of a large part of the House of Representatives that the government can if it chooses issue currency to the tune of 48 billion dollars without going off the gold standard, President Roosevelt tries to make the country believe that it would bankrupt the nation to pay the Soldier's Bonus. His latest master stroke in the art of dodging an issue by telling the ex-service men "Shush, shush boys, if you are to have the bonus, the aged can't have any pension," is about as scurvy an attempt at setting the Old Age Pension proponents at the throats of the ex-service men as ever a demagogue could devise. From now on nothing he may do or say will surprise us.

GOVERNOR OLSON; OPPORTUNIST

In our book on the Minnesota Legislature of 1933, "The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933," we referred to Governor Olson as "an opportunist and strategist of the highest caliber." For that statement, or description of him we have been taken to task on one or two occasions by Farmer-Laborites who felt that it was to belittle him. It seems that to be called an opportunist is to be accused of being shallow, in the minds of some people. While we have attempted to justify the term as we used it, it has remained for the Governor himself to clarify the appelation as only he can clarify. In his speech to the Mid-West Youth Congress in the Twin Cities last week he said, "When I call myself an opportunist, I do not speak facetiously. By the term 'opportunist' I mean one who will use any agency he finds at hand, whether he believes in its entire program or not, to translate into action such part of his program as possible, however small."

NO ECONOMY IN THIS
(Moorhead News)

If license fees were put back on the old (reduced) level, Clay county car owners would save about $2,700 a year and lose many times that amount in money which would otherwise go into roads * * * The bulk of the auto license fee money is collected in the large cities and is distributed out over the whole state.

THE NEW DEAL
(St .Paul Union Advocate)

All during the presidential campaign Mr. Roosevelt went before the American public to ;reach what he termed as a new philosophy of government. He spoke at great length of the "forgotten man," and promised a new deal to the toiling masses.

But this much ballyhooed "new deal" has not materialized. The NRA with its splendid guarantees to Labor has become a mere memory, and now Mr. Roosevelt has given his official sanction to a proposal to pay workers on governmental projects an average of $50 per month.

It should not be necessary to repeat the warnings of Labor on such matters, but it may be to the point to stress them again. Labor has insisted right along that whatever action the federal government takes in the matter of setting a wage scale—that scale will become the yardstick of private industry. This was true of other policies such as the Farley program of retrenchment, the laying off of thousands of government workers, the denial of vacations on full pay, the payless furloughs, the hold-backs and stretch-outs. Private industry has taken its inspiration from such policies to further depress Labor. If the government adopts a wage scale under which workers on federal jobs are to be paid $50 a month, private industry will follow suit to the utter corruption of American standards of living.

The "new deal" sounded good from the speakers' rostrum, but in its practical application it has a bad odor, an odor that suggests Hoover, Coolidge and Harding—each of whom in his time thought that the way back to prosperity was through rugged individualism, patronage and aid for the wealthy—and dry bread for the masses.

(Forest Lake Times)

Last week the newspapers throughout the country carried a short account of a 17-year-old father who choked his young child to death when its crying drove him to a point of frenzy.

This was the lurid high point of the news account, but as a background was the story of enforced idleness, poverty, worry, despondency and finally a hopeless desperation that the wailing of a helpless infant aroused to fury.

"Sob-sisters," the "better-than-thou" element, and the like are heaping condemnation on the head of that young father—and surely his act is terrible to contemplate but the blood of his infant stains the record of a system that has taken life, destroyed homes, happiness and peace, that places a premium on everything but a worthwhile life for the average human, and upon the hands of those who uphold tat system.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

HAVEN'T SEEN ANYTHING YET

A lad of Albert Lea was put in jail for drunkeness. The next morning he was in Justice Dudley's court and fined $10.50. Up to the time of going to press the boy was still in jail. A woman implored that the Tribune editor leave the lad's name out of the paper. We have complied with the request.. However, we would like to publish the name of the rascal who sold him the booze. We don't know whether the parents of this boy were advocates of the overthrow of the Prohibition Amendment or not—but we do know that there are thousands of mothers fathers who did vote for its repeal. Some of them fell for the propaganda that the repeal would eliminate bootlegging. Statistics show that the bootlegging now is nearly double that of a year ago—and still increasing. And, as we have said before, "You haven't seen anything yet!"—Albert Lea (Minn.) Tribune.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

A Place to Forget

The Matson steamship company of San Francisco has installed a night club on one of its ships, in quarters formerly used as a library. Brilliant thought! A harassed capitalist, for instance might run across some literature devastating to his soul (Karl Marx, Henry George, et al.) under th old order; but now, thanks to the foresight of the steamship company, he can forget everything in a happy daze of wine, women and song.

* * * *

The Broad, Broad Highway

There's a certain highway we've always wished to travel some day—the hypothetical road down which all radicals go together for a short distance—up to the crossroads. Governor Floyd B. Olson proposes traveling that road, with anyone, as long as they go in his direction. Now the Communist Party proposes a Labor Party, to be composed of members of various labor organizations who have been disillusioned by AwFuL leadership, but who do not yet subscribe entirely to the tenets of Communism; students of social justice, advanced liberals, farmers bankrupt businessmen, etc. The C. P. will travel with the new Labor party as long as it goes down the same road that the C. P. is traveling. Very nice. Now to find that highway that all these people are traveling; I'd like to go on a little excursion myself.

* * * *

Storm Over Abyssinia

There isn't exactly war in Abyssinia, since no official declaration of war has ben made; but S'gn'or Mussolini, of Rome, Italy, recently sent a party of bombing planes to the African front, and is arranging for a follow-up of troops. Evidently the aim is to see how far a bunch of war eagles can go before a state of war actually exists. We expect to see in Abyssinia a counterpart of Manchuria, with Italy in the Japanese role. At any rate, a party of which Mussolini is the host is bound to be interesting, even though rough. War of conquest is indefensible, and should be denounced by any right-thinking person.

* * * * *

Storm Over Chaco

And in South America, Paraguayans and the Bolivians are fighting over the Chaco territory, which contains, among other things, rich oil deposits. The American munitions maker, duPont, has sold millions worth of ammunition and guns to both sides during the last few months; and several oil companies are known to be interested in the war for much profits await the final outcome. Meanwhile, the Paraguayans and the Bolivians are killing each other off with the efficient duPont instruments, while the profiteers lick their chops in greedy anticipation.

* * * * *

And Here, the Crowd Cheered

Guilty or not guilty? That is the question on the lips of millions of Americans who have followed the Hauptmann kidnap trial. It seems to me that whether or not Hauptmann was guilty of a kidnapping and murder, one thing should be settled beforehand, and it is this: Was the Hauptmann trial conducted by society in a spirit of vengeance, or a spirit of justice? The wolfish Wilentz displayed a killing lust characteristic of the most degraded human being, in his last plea to the jury,—and the crowd cheered. When the death sentence was given after the jury's verdict, the crowd cheered.

Here are a few questions to be asked: What human sentiment authorizes society to take the life of any person who has killed another? If it is true one must take a life for a life, doesn't this sign the death warrant for society itself? After all, what good does an "eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth" accomplish? Will it stop kidnapping? Will it stop murder? Will it solve any major problem? The most significant thing to me about the Hauptmann case was—the crowd cheered.

* * * *

PUNY PUNS FOR PUNK PUNSTERS

capitulism — business of taking not making; because of it, some must capitulate.
recapitulism—a recapitulation of capitulism—New Deal, New Era etc.—under which the individual finally capitulates, anyway.
deep-ression—the realization tha' the temporary depression finally became permanent.
centiment—a penny Valentine.
counter-revolution — revolution that can be sold over a counter—which gives rise to the disease known as parlor bolshevism.

Farmers' Union at Washington

The Carey amendment proposing to make agricultural loans to corporations on an equal basis with individual farmers failed to pass the Senate in its original form principally owing to a fight against it launched by the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee working in conjunction with M. W. Thatcher.

The entire Farm Credit Act of 1935 was held up for five days during a debate in the Senate which included three days of discussion upon the Carey amendment, and this opened the way for a further amendment by Senator B. K. Wheeler of Montana providing for a reduction of interest on farm mortgage loans from 4½ percent annually to 3½ per cent annually. The Wheeler amendment consumed two days of debate.

In the Congressional Record of Feb. 7th we find on page 1686 the following:

"Additional statement of Oscar Horsford, Wolf Point, Montana."

Mr. Horsford: All that I have to state this morning, Senator, is that after going back to our committee room, and after leaving here with Senator Carey's amendment, and after discussing it, we decided that we would like to further state that we are opposed to leaving an opportunity for an opening wedge for the government to loan to corporations."

Senator Gore: "When you say 'we' whom do you refer to?"

Mr. Horsford: I am representing the Farmers Union Legislative Committee of the Northwest."

Senator Gore: "What is your name sir?"

Mr. Horsford: "Oscar Horsford. I am also interested in the activities of the co-operatives, representing about 75,000 farmers . ."

The discussion continued and we find the following quotation later in the record:

"Mr. Horsford: "If I had time I could have brought some very good facts about what corporation farming has done to us in the past. We can not compete with them. It is imposible to compete against mass production. . . ."

Prior to the Debate in Congress the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee made two formal appearances in a body before the Senate Committee on Banking and Currency. Spokesmen for the committee in its appearances were Daniel L. O'Connor of New Rockford, North Dakota and Oscar Horsford of Wolf Point.

The defeat of the amendment as originally offered was decisive.

Evidently discouraged by the defeat of Land Bank Loans to corporations, other than those formed by livestock farmers actually living on the land, Senator B. K. Wheeler offered an amendment on Feb. 8th reducing the interest rate on farm loans from 4½ per cent to 3½ per cent annually.

This amendment caused two days additional debate in the Senate but finally passed by a vote of 39 to 43. The Wheeler amendment had the vigorous support of the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee.

The Farm Credit Act of 1935 including the Wheeler amendment for the reduction of interest will go to the House of Representatives for their consideration and wil' doubtless be presented later to the President for his signature.

Appearances have recently been made by the Farmers Union group before officials of the Farm Credit Administration, Dr. Farrell of the AAA, and Secretary Wallace, in respect to speeding up seed loans

TURNOVER TAX UNRELIABLE
—o—

The revenue from a gross income tax is so uncertain as to make it most unreliable . . . Estimates at the joint meeting of the amount it would produce in this state varied from $10,000,000 to $60,00,000, based on a tax rate of one-half of one percent with $1,000 exemptions . . . The best informed tax opinion places the estimate tax opinion places the estimate between $10,000,000 and $12,000,000 . . . South Dakota, last year adopted a gross income tax and it was estimated receipts would be about $9,000,000. Collections were only $2,500,000. Other taxes had been reduced by $9,000,000 and South Dakota now finds itself in a position where its citizens face not only the usual tax load but also the interest payments on the debt occasioned by the unreliability of the gross income tax.

STEARNS-TODD-MORRISON STATE PARK A POSSIBILITY

Two members of the work division staff of the Minnesota SERA Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer, and Sven Norling, field engineer, have visited Long Prairie and vicinity to investigate the conditions bearing upon the feasibility of the proposed state park project in Todd, Stearns and Morrison counties. It would embrace some 1500 acres of land between Lake Sylvan in Stearns county and the Birch Lakes in Todd county, comprise additional areas in other townships and extend eastward to connect with the Camp Ripley reservation in Morrison county.

Survey crews will begin work at once to draw preliminary plans for the park, define its boundaries, and estimate the cost. All information gathered will be tabulated and presented to the legislature for consideration at this session.

AGRICULTURAL REQUIREMENTS
by
Gilbert Brattland

To re-establish agriculture on a safe basis, it needs a temporary abeyance of collection of all debts due from them, refinancing at a very low rate of interest, readjustment of the rates of taxation which bears heavily on them, an. a set price system on their products so as to insure them a profit basis of operation so that they can pay such debts. Farmers as a class are not willing defaulters They pay their debts as a rule. Any statement to the contrary is far from truth. If industry will not sell them processed and manufactured goods at a fair exchange then a price setting system on the goods which the farmers and workers buy is necessary.

Many object that the setting of a price is either impractical or vicious. On what goods, as a general rule, is not the price set on except that which the farmer sells. Why this discrimination? Therefore business must have found the practice sound. If sound in good business, it certainly should apply also to the farmer. If a code is good for the business interests why would it not be good for the farmer. If a code can be made by the business men for themselves then why has not the same privilege been extended to the farmer to build up a code for themselves So far only one of restricting production has been applied to them leaving them to the mercy of competition as to the sales price You can set the price on that percentage of commodities consumed in this country. You can then also allot to the farmers their percentage of such sales. This applies particularly to staple non-perishable products. Buyers of such commodities are licensed to handle only set price goods. Sales, otherwise, are not permitted on the domestic market.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Vision has been creative of progress. Someone dreamed saw a gleam and dared to follow.

Blest indeed is he who is not disobedient to the heavenly vision

We can respond or fail to respond to the better urge. We can step on the side of the "dares" or stay with the "timids."

Some people like the sermon on the Mount so long as it stays on the Mount but if you speak of bringing it into the valley they describe it as impractical.

Brotherhood is quite a lip affair in Lodge and Service club but a minus affair in actual life; of course it comes to the front when you're dead and on the funeral day.

We have our dreams but of what avail if we are afraid? Fear makes many a "it sounds good" just meaningless platitudes.

You don't have to be bad or fanatical to destroy dreams and ideals; just be indifferent.

Dreams in our mind are of no greater worth than money left in the sock. To FOLLOW THE GLEAM is imperative, negligence is to lose the pot of gold and miss life's greatest opportunity.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Viking, Minnesota
February 16th, 1935.

Editor, Thief River Falls Forum,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Dear Sir;

I will, with the editor's consent make an appeal to the readers of your paper, to lend their suppor to a plan to make the Old Mill Site a State Park. The Old Mill Site is in Town of Foldahl, Marshall county, and it is the only ground of ample size in Northern Minnesota where a big crowd can gather and find parking room or space for their cars. It is situated on Middle River 12 miles west from Newfolden, and 11 miles east and one mile north from Argyle in Marshal county and we have had picnics there in the past when there have been crowds of around 10,000 persons and the grounds can easily hold 25,000 people and parking space for the cars. The ground slopes toward the river and keeps dry when other ground would be nothing but mud; it is one of the beauty spots of Marshall county and in summer time there is hardly a nice day but there is some kind of picnic or gathering there.

The idea or plan to make the ground into a State Park was born out of the mind of Earl S. Baker of Bemidji, president of Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society, who was the principal speaker at the first annual picnic of the Marshall County Historical Society last summer, and Governor Floyd B. Olson, who was our principal speaker at our Farmer-Labor picnic last July, was sold on the idea and the Thief River Falls Times, and Thief River Falls Forum, have promised to lend their aid in putting this plan through.

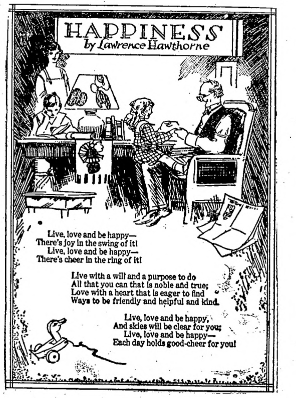
When the writer was in St. Paul January 15, 16 and 17th, he visited two nights with Senator Richard Rice, from Alvarado, who represents the 67th District in the Senate. He is keenly interested in the development of this project into a state park, and here is the plan he outlined: to have the State acquire the land and make a State Park thereof; and he further stated that he thought it would be possible to get a CCC camp there next summer provided this plan could be put over in time; the CCC boys could fix up the grounds, plant trees and flowering shrubs and flower beds; if this was done the place would be the play ground for Northwestern Minnesota, and I urge everyone to lend their aid to put this plan over. Write and urge your friends to help; get up petitions to your Senator or Representative, as they need help from home to put this through. Tell your local paper to get in or behind the plan. Phone your neighbors, talk about the plan at public meetings, and let's all help to put this matter over and coming generations will bless us. Let's go!

Very Truly yours,
—G. A. SUSTAD.

SWEDISH DEMOCRACY BIDS FAREWELL TO DEPRESSION
(Condensed from an editorial in the Christian Century)
—O—

Sweden's Parliament has opened its five hundredth session! Socialist and allied parties are in control but when the aniversary celebration got under way nobody seemed disturbed by that. In fact, all parties joined in the celebration, for King Gustav in his annual message told the country that the budget had been balanced without the imposition of higher taxes; that the unemployment problem was near solution; that no government loans were contemplated; and that the national debt would be reduced to $ 0,000,000. The sum asked for unemployment relief was only $15,000,000 as against $40,000,000 last year. And half of last year's appropriation is still unspent! At the present time the number of unemployed in Sweden is 80,000 or one percent of the country's total population.

It may be said with truth that all his was brought about without recourse to a "New Deal," or a "Brain Trust." But that is because what is a new deal to us is simply the ordinary course of events in Sweden and the Swedes have no Brain Trust because they have never taken up the American system of excluding brains from government in the first place.



Live, love and be happy—
There's joy in the swing of it!
Live, love and be happy—
There's cheer in the ring of it!

Live with a will and a purpose to do
All that you can that is noble and true;
Love with a heart that is eager to find
Ways to be friendly and helpful and kind.

Live, love and be happy,
And skies will be clear for you;
Live, love and be happy—
Each day holds good-cheer for you!

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Were it not for the profit system, poverty would disappear, ignorance would disappear, crime, vice and cruelty would disappear—the prison, the poorhouse, the insane asylum and the brothel would disappear. Yes, yes, my brother, and were it not for the profit system, wars would disappear and depressions and breadlines and charity and all their hideous brood would disappear. And racial hatred and arrogance and intolerance—and man's inhumanity to man would banish forever from this blood-stained planet.—Morton Alexander.

THE TURNOVER TAX MAKES ITS DEBUT

The anticipated sales tax, or as its proponents prefer to call it, the Turnover or Gross Earnings Tax, has been introduced in the state Legislature. Inasmuch as the reactionaries are in complete control of both Houses, it is assumed that it will be passed. However, the governor has vowed that he will veto any sales tax and he can be relied upon to do just what he says he will. Nevertheless, it is well for the people to analyze the Bill that has been introduced so that they may know just what the big business element would saddle upon them.

In ballyhooing for this vicious measure, the reactionaries have wept barrels of crocodile tears for the poor overburdened real estate tax payers. Inasmuch as they have in the past been most decidedly opposed to any reform of the tax structure; and have considered the outworn and antedated tax structure with which we are burdened too sacred to be changed or modified in any way, it might be interesting to look into the why and wherefore of their change of heart.

In the past the people of Minnesota have been in the main a land-owning class. The farmers owned their own farms, and the working people of the cities owned their own homes, burdened tho they both were with mortgages. And they paid the taxes on the property; all of them regardless of how small their equity might be. The Money crowd paid only the small money and credit tax on the mortgage, and a large share of that was dodged. When there was a foreclosure the land was readily sold again for a good price and some other producer took up the tax burden. Government was controlled by Big Business, and inasmuch as Big Business did not have to foot the bill, government was a prolific spender. A study of Minnesota history discloses that more and more departments of government were created during the period ending 1928. Commissions, departments, bureaus, and interim committees. Graft, corruption and fat jobs to wardheelers and wheelhorses were the order of the day.

As the tax burden increased the home and farm-owning producing class, burdened as they were, not only with their own taxes but also with the taxes of business which was passed to them in the form of increased prices on everything that they have to buy, became restless and demanded an income tax law. Big Business fought that measure with the viciousness of a cornered rat, but it has become a law after many years of battling by the people. Big Business hopes to place a sales tax on the statute books and repeal the net income tax law.

During the past few years, the ownership of real estate has been rapidly shifting from the producing class to the money class. Of the working people in the cities, from seventy-five to ninety per cent have lost their homes and they have become tenants. During this same period, millions of farmers have lost their farms and they have become tenants, since the producers are rapidly becoming a propertyless class the money interests, in order to keep the taxes on the shoulders of the so-called lower classes resort to the sales tax to do so. Banks, insurance companies and land companies are becoming owners of vast tracts of land and long lists of city property on which they must pay the taxes under our antiquated real estate taxation system. They are combining these farm lands into corporation farms of thousands of acres in extent. Two such farms are in Kittson county. A company was organized in Moorhead only a short time ago to engage in corporation farming on a large scale. Other states have corporation farms of over one hundred thousand acres in extent. More are being formed daily. They will with power machinery and high pressure methods drive the small independent farmers out of business. PROVIDING THEY CAN GET RID OF THE REAL ESTATE TAX. In their efforts in this direction they are being aided by many independent farmers who feel the weight of the tax load but who do not realize that as small scale producers they are proportionately large consumers and will therefore have to carry the tax as consumers if not as owners of real estate if a sales tax is passed.

Now to analyze the Bill that has been introduced: According to the terms of the bill "Gross Receipts" means the aggregate sum in value passing in any transaction . . . interest ,discount, rentals, royalties, dividends fees, wages, salaries, commissions and-or other emoluments, however designated without any deductions on account of cost . . . labor . . . . or any expense whatsoever" are to be taxed at the rate of one-half of one per cent. Under its provisions the aged drawing the munificent pension of $5 per month as in Pennington county, must pay a tax on it. Under these provisions the recipient of poor relief will have to pay a tax on their allotments. Employers must deduct the tax from the wages of their employees and remit the same to the county treasurer with an affidavit each trhee months. All sales, are of course, covered under the law and the workingman who has already had the tax deducted from his pay will go to the store and pay the same taxes over again as they are passed on to the consumer, one, two or three times or more accumulations amounting to from one-half of one per cent to two and three per cent. To illustrate: a commodity has one turnover as it leaves the factory and half of one per cent is added to the cost. The jobber adds his tax; the wholesaler adds his tax and the retailer adds his tax and the consumer pays them all.

So much for the consumer. How does it affect the business man?

The grocers doing business on a small margin which seldom exceeds ten per cent will pay $50 tax on $10,000 gross business, only one thousand of which is gross profit. A clothing store, dry goods store or a jewelry store doing business on larger margins will also pay only $50 in tax on $10,000 gross business, altho their gross profit may be from $2,500 to $5,000 on the $10,000 gross turnover. And remember that from the gross profit must be paid the rent, interest, insurance and all other overhead expenses. The balance is NET profit. Inasmuch as the federal government prohibits taxing of interstate commerce the merchants who purchase from manufacturers within the state will have to pay a larger tax than those who purchase from without the state. Therefore it will discourage industry in Minnesota. For instance a chain store buying canned goods in carlots from Wisconsin will ship it to their various stores, and need add only the retail turnover. The independent merchant purchasing his canned goods from a wholesaler, who in turn buys from a jobber, who in his turn buys from a canning factory in Willmar. Red Wing, or any other Minnesota city will have to pass on to the consumer four or five turnovers, each amounting to one-half of one per cent. Needless to say the law would tend to drive all independent merchants out of existence.

Look it over, dear readers, it is S. F. No. 213 and it was introduced by Senators Cashman, Carley and Roepke. If you believe in becoming still more in the clutches of Wall Street than you are now, support it. If you don't, you had better get busy and fight it, for it is going to be passed by the Legislature unless you put up the fight of your life.

ROOSEVELT MOVED RIGHT BUT HE DIDN'T HAVE COMPANY

President Roosevelt has moved to the right and taken the left and the middle with him," wisecracks an exchange. Which might be so-ann-so as a wisecrack but is pure baloney in fact. There is no question that Roosevelt has moved to the right, if he was ever actually to the left, which we are begining to doubt very, very much. But the left is still left and more so than ever and the middle is moving left fast enough to see a few bets laid that Roosevelt will be a one-term president.

In spite of the fact that Congressman Goldborough has proven to the satisfaction of a large part of the House of Representatives that the government can if it chooses issue currency to the tune of 48 billion dollars without going off the gold standard, President Roosevelt tries to make the country believe that it would bankrupt the nation to pay the Soldier's Bonus. His latest master stroke in the art of dodging an issue by telling the ex-service men "Shush, shush boys, if you are to have the bonus, the aged can't have any pension," is about as scurvy an attempt at setting the Old Age Pension proponents at the throats of the ex-service men as ever a demagogue could devise. From now on nothing he may do or say will surprise us.

GOVERNOR OLSON; OPPORTUNIST

In our book on the Minnesota Legislature of 1933, "The Minnesota Kaleidoscope of 1933," we referred to Governor Olson as "an opportunist and strategist of the highest caliber." For that statement, or description of him we have been taken to task on one or two occasions by Farmer-Laborites who felt that it was to belittle him. It seems that to be called an opportunist is to be accused of being shallow, in the minds of some people. While we have attempted to justify the term as we used it, it has remained for the Governor himself to clarify the appelation as only he can clarify. In his speech to the Mid-West Youth Congress in the Twin Cities last week he said, "When I call myself an opportunist, I do not speak facetiously. By the term 'opportunist' I mean one who will use any agency he finds at hand, whether he believes in its entire program or not, to translate into action such part of his program as possible, however small."

NO ECONOMY IN THIS
(Moorhead News)

If license fees were put back on the old (reduced) level, Clay county car owners would save about $2,700 a year and lose many times that amount in money which would otherwise go into roads * * * The bulk of the auto license fee money is collected in the large cities and is distributed out over the whole state.

THE NEW DEAL
(St .Paul Union Advocate)

All during the presidential campaign Mr. Roosevelt went before the American public to preach what he termed as a new philosophy of government. He spoke at great length of the "forgotten man," and promised a new deal to the toiling masses.

But this much ballyhooed "new deal" has not materialized. The NRA with its splendid guarantees to Labor has become a mere memory, and now Mr. Roosevelt has given his official sanction to a proposal to pay workers on governmental projects an average of $50 per month.

It should not be necessary to repeat the warnings of Labor on such matters, but it may be to the point to stress them again. Labor has insisted right along that whatever action the federal government takes in the matter of setting a wage scale—that scale will become the yardstick of private industry. This was true of other policies such as the Farley program of retrenchment, the laying off of thousands of government workers, the denial of vacations on full pay, the payless furloughs, the hold-backs and stretch-outs. Private industry has taken its inspiration from such policies to further depress Labor. If the government adopts a wage scale under which workers on federal jobs are to be paid $50 a month, private industry will follow suit to the utter corruption of American standards of living.

The "new deal" sounded good from the speakers' rostrum, but in its practical application it has a bad odor, an odor that suggests Hoover, Coolidge and Harding—each of whom in his time thought that the way back to prosperity was through rugged individualism, patronage and aid for the wealthy—and dry bread for the masses.

(Forest Lake Times)

Last week the newspapers throughout the country carried a short account of a 17-year-old father who choked his young child to death when its crying drove him to a point of frenzy.

This was the lurid high point of the news account, but as a background was the story of enforced idleness, poverty, worry, despondency and finally a hopeless desperation that the wailing of a helpless infant aroused to fury.

"Sob-sisters," the "better-than-thou" element, and the like are heaping condemnation on the head of that young father—and surely his act is terrible to contemplate but the blood of his infant stains the record of a system that has taken life, destroyed homes, happiness and peace, that places a premium on everything but a worthwhile life for the average human, and upon the hands of those who uphold tat system.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

HAVEN'T SEEN ANYTHING YET

A lad of Albert Lea was put in jail for drunkeness. The next morning he was in Justice Dudley's court and fined $10.50. Up to the time of going to press the boy was still in jail. A woman implored that the Tribune editor leave the lad's name out of the paper. We have complied with the request. However, we would like to publish the name of the rascal who sold him the booze. We don't know whether the parents of this boy were advocates of the overthrow of the Prohibition Amendment or not—but we do know that there are thousands of mothers fathers who did vote for its repeal. Some of them fell for the propaganda that the repeal would eliminate bootlegging. Statistics show that the bootlegging now is nearly double that of a year ago—and still increasing. And, as we have said before, "You haven't seen anything yet!"—Albert Lea (Minn.) Tribune.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

A Place to Forget

The Matson steamship company of San Francisco has installed a night club on one of its ships, in quarters formerly used as a library. Brilliant thought! A harassed capitalist, for instance might run across some literature devastating to his soul (Karl Marx, Henry George, et al.) under th old order; but now, thanks to the foresight of the steamship company, he can forget everything in a happy daze of wine, women and song.

* * * *

The Broad, Broad Highway

There's a certain highway we've always wished to travel some day —the hypothetical road down which all radicals go together for a short distance—up to the crossroads. Governor Floyd B. Olson proposes traveling that road, with anyone, as long as they go in his direction. Now the Communist Party proposes a Labor Party, to be composed of members of various labor organizations who have been disillusioned by AwFuL leadership, but who do not yet subscribe entirely to the tenets of Communism; students of social justice, advanced liberals, farmers bankrupt businessmen, etc. The C. P. will travel with the new Labor party as long as it goes down the same road that the C. P. is traveling. Very nice. Now to find that highway that all these people are traveling; I'd like to go on a little excursion myself.

* * * *

Storm Over Abyssinia

There isn't exactly war in Abyssinia, since no official declaration of war has ben made; but Signior Mussolini, of Rome, Italy, recently sent a party of bombing planes to the African front, and is arranging for a follow-up of troops. Evidently the aim is to see how far a bunch of war eagles can go before a state of war actually exists. We expect to see in Abyssinia a counterpart of Manchuria, with Italy in the Japanese role. At any rate, a party of which Mussolini is the host is bound to be interesting, even though rough. War of conquest is indefensible, and should be denounced by any right-thinking person.

* * * * *

Storm Over Chaco

And in South America, Paraguayans and the Bolivians are fighting over the Chaco territory, which contains, among other things, rich oil deposits. The American munitions maker, duPont, has sold millions worth of ammunition and guns to both sides during the last few months; and several oil companies are known to be interested in the war for much profits await the final outcome. Meanwhile, the Paraguayans and the Bolivians are killing each other off with the efficient duPont instruments, while the profiteers lick their chops in greedy anticipation.

* * * * *

And Here, the Crowd Cheered

Guilty or not guilty? That is the question on the lips of millions of Americans who have followed the Hauptmann kidnap trial. It seems to me that whether or not Hauptmann was guilty of a kidnapping and murder, one thing should be settled beforehand, and it is this: Was the Hauptmann trial conducted by society in a spirit of vengeance, or a spirit of justice? The wolfish Wilentz displayed a killing lust characteristic of the most degraded human being, in his last plea to the jury,—and the crowd cheered. When the death sentence was given after the jury's verdict, the crowd cheered.

Here are a few questions to be asked: What human sentiment authorizes society to take the life of any person who has killed another? If it is true one must take a life for a life, doesn't this sign the death warrant for society itself? After all, what good does an "eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth" accomplish? Will it stop kidnapping? Will it stop murder? Will it solve any major problem? The most significant thing to me about the Hauptmann case was—the crowd cheered.

* * * *

PUNY PUNS FOR PUNK PUNSTERS

capitulism — business of taking not making; because of it, some must capitulate.
recapitulism—a recapitulation of capitulism—New Deal, New Era etc.—under which the individual finally capitulates, anyway.
deep-ression—the realization that the temporary depression finally became permanent.
centiment—a penny Valentine.
counter-revolution — revolution that can be sold over a counter —which gives rise to the disease known as parlor bolshevism.

Farmers' Union at Washington

The Carey amendment proposing to make agricultural loans to corporations on an equal basis with individual farmers failed to pass the Senate in its original form principally owing to a fight against it launched by the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee working in conjunction with M. W. Thatcher.

The entire Farm Credit Act of 1935 was held up for five days during a debate in the Senate which included three days of discussion upon the Carey amendment, and this opened the way for a further amendment by Senator B. K. Wheeler of Montana providing for a reduction of interest on farm mortgage loans from 4½ percent annually to 3½ per cent annually. The Wheeler amendment consumed two days of debate.

In the Congressional Record of Feb. 7th we find on page 1686 the following:

"Additional statement of Oscar Horsford, Wolf Point, Montana."

Mr. Horsford: All that I have to state this morning, Senator, is that after going back to our committee room, and after leaving here with Senator Carey's amendment, and after discussing it, we decided that we would like to further state that we are opposed to leaving an opportunity for an opening wedge for the government to loan to corporations."

Senator Gore: "When you say 'we' whom do you refer to?"

Mr. Horsford: I am representing the Farmers Union Legislative Committee of the Northwest."

Senator Gore: "What is your name sir?"

Mr. Horsford: "Oscar Horsford. I am also interested in the activities of the co-operatives, representing about 75,000 farmers . . "

The discussion continued and we find the following quotation later in the record:

"Mr. Horsford: "If I had time I could have brought some very good facts about what corporation farming has done to us in the past. We can not compete with them. It is imposible to compete against mass production. . ."

Prior to the Debate in Congress the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee made two formal appearances in a body before the Senate Committee on Banking and Currency. Spokesmen for the committee in its appearances were Daniel L. O'Connor of New Rockford, North Dakota and Oscar Horsford of Wolf Point.

The defeat of the amendment as originally offered was decisive.

Evidently discouraged by the defeat of Land Bank Loans to corporations, other than those formed by livestock farmers actually living on the land, Senator B. K. Wheeler offered an amendment on Feb. 8th reducing the interest rate on farm loans from 4½ per cent to 3½ per cent annually.

This amendment caused two days additional debate in the Senate but finally passed by a vote of 39 to 43. The Wheeler amendment had the vigorous support of the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee.

The Farm Credit Act of 1935 including the Wheeler amendment for the reduction of interest will go to the House of Representatives for their consideration and will doubtless be presented later to the President for his signature.

Appearances have recently been made by the Farmers Union group before officials of the Farm Credit Administration, Dr. Farrell of the AAA, and Secretary Wallace, in respect to speeding up seed loans

TURNOVER TAX UNRELIABLE
—O—

The revenue from a gross income tax is so uncertain as to make it most unreliable . . . Estimates at the joint meeting of the amount it would produce in this state varied from $10,000,000 to $60,00,000, based on a tax rate of one-half of one percent with $1,000 exemptions . . . The best informed tax opinion places the estimate tax opinion places the estimate between $10,000,000 and $12,000,000 . . . South Dakota, last year adopted a gross income tax and it was estimated receipts would be about $9,000,000. Collections were only $2,500,000. Other taxes had been reduced by $9,000,000 and South Dakota now finds itself in a position where its citizens face not only the usual tax load but also the interest payments on the debt occasioned by the unreliability of the gross income tax.

STEARNS-TODD-MORRISON STATE PARK A POSSIBILITY

Two members of the work division staff of the Minnesota SERA Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer, and Sven Norling, field engineer, have visited Long Prairie and vicinity to investigate the conditions bearing upon the feasibility of the proposed state park project in Todd, Stearns and Morrison counties. It would embrace some 1500 acres of land between Lake Sylvan in Stearns county and the Birch Lakes in Todd county, comprise additional areas in other townships and extend eastward to connect with the Camp Ripley reservation in Morrison county.

Survey crews will begin work at once to draw preliminary plans for the park, define its boundaries, and estimate the cost. All information gathered will be tabulated and presented to the legislature for consideration at this session.

AGRICULTURAL REQUIREMENTS
by
Gilbert Brattland

To re-establish agriculture on a safe basis, it needs a temporary abeyance of collection of all debts due from them, refinancing at a very low rate of interest, readjustment of the rates of taxation which bears heavily on them, and a set price system on their products so as to insure them a profit basis of operation so that they can pay such debts. Farmers as a class are not willing defaulters They pay their debts as a rule. Any statement to the contrary is far from truth. If industry will not sell them processed and manufactured goods at a fair exchange then a price setting system on the goods which the farmers and workers buy is necessary.

Many object that the setting of a price is either impractical or vicious. On what goods, as a general rule, is not the price set on except that which the farmer sells. Why this discrimination? Therefore business must have found the practice sound. If sound in good business, it certainly should apply also to the farmer. If a code is good for the business interests why would it not be good for the farmer. If a code can be made by the business men for themselves then why has not the same privilege been extended to the farmer to build up a code for themselves So far only one of restricting production has been applied to them leaving them to the mercy of competition as to the sales price You can set the price on that percentage of commodities consumed in this country. You can then also allot to the farmers their percentage of such sales. This applies particularly to staple non-perishable products. Buyers of such commodities are licensed to handle only set price goods. Sales, otherwise, are not permitted on the domestic market.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Viking, Minnesota
February 16th, 1935.

Editor, Thief River Falls Forum,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dear Sir;

I will, with the editor's consent make an appeal to the readers of your paper, to lend their suppor to a plan to make the Old Mill Site a State Park. The Old Mill Site is in Town of Foldahl, Marshall county, and it is the only ground of ample size in Northern Minnesota where a big crowd can gather and find parking room or space for their cars. It is situated on Middle River 12 miles west from Newfolden, and 11 miles east and one mile north from Argyle in Marshal county and we have had picnics there in the past when there have been crowds of around 10,000 persons and the grounds can easily hold 25,000 people and parking space for the cars. The ground slopes toward the river and keeps dry when other ground would be nothing but mud; it is one of the beauty spots of Marshall county and in summer time there is hardly a nice day but there is some kind of picnic or gathering there.

The idea or plan to make the ground into a State Park was born out of the mind of Earl S. Baker of Bemidji, president of Northwestern Minnesota Historical Society, who was the principal speaker at the first annual picnic of the Marshall County Historical Society last summer, and Governor Floyd B. Olson, who was our principal speaker at our Farmer-Labor picnic last July, was sold on the idea and the Thief River Falls Times, and Thief River Falls Forum, have promised to lend their aid in putting this plan through.

When the writer was in St. Paul January 15, 16 and 17th, he visited two nights with Senator Richard Rice, from Alvarado, who represents the 67th District in the Senate. He is keenly interested in the development of this project into a state park, and here is the plan he outlined: to have the State acquire the land and make a State Park thereof; and he further stated that he thought it would be possible to get a CCC camp there next summer provided this plan could be put over in time; the CCC boys could fix up the grounds, plant trees and flowering shrubs and flower beds; if this was done the place would be the play ground for Northwestern Minnesota, and I urge everyone to lend their aid to put this plan over. Write and urge your friends to help; get up petitions to your Senator or Representative, as they need help from home to put this through. Tell your local paper to get in or behind the plan. Phone your neighbors, talk about the plan at public meetings, and let's all help to put this matter over and coming generations will bless us. Let's go!

Very Truly yours,
—G. A. SUSTAD.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Vision has been creative of progress. Someone dreamed saw a gleam and dared to follow.

Blest indeed is he who is not disobedient to the heavenly vision

We can respond or fail to respond to the better urge. We can step on the side of the "dares" or stay with the "timids."

Some people like the sermon on the Mount so long as it stays on the Mount but if you speak of bringing it into the valley they describe it as impractical.

Brotherhood is quite a lip affair in Lodge and Service club but a minus affair in actual life; of course it comes to the front when you're dead and on the funeral day.

We have our dreams but of what avail if we are afraid? Fear makes many a "it sounds good" just meaningless platitudes.

You don't have to be bad or fanatical to destroy dreams and ideals; just be indifferent.

Dreams in our mind are of no greater worth than money left in the sock. To FOLLOW THE GLEAM is imperative, negligence is to lose the pot of gold and miss life's greatest opportunity.

SWEDISH DEMOCRACY BIDS FAREWELL TO DEPRESSION
(Condensed from an editorial in the Christian Century)
—O—

Sweden's Parliament has opened its five hundredth session! Socialist and allied parties are in control but when the aniversary celebration got under way nobody seemed disturbed by that. In fact, all parties joined in the celebration, for King Gustav in his annual message told the country that the budget had been balanced without the imposition of higher taxes; that the unemployment problem was near solution; that no government loans were contemplated; and that the national debt would be reduced to $[illegible]. The sum asked for unemployment relief was only $15,000,000 as against $40,000,000 last year. And half of last year's appropriation is still unspent! At the present time the number of unemployed in Sweden is 80,000 or one percent of the country's total population.

It may be said with truth that all his was brought about without recourse to a "New Deal," or a "Brain Trust." But that is because what is a new deal to us is simply the ordinary course of events in Sweden and the Swedes have no Brain Trust because they have never taken up the American system of excluding brains from government in the first place.

HAPPINESS
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Live, love and be happy—
There's joy in the swing of it!
Live, love and be happy—
There's cheer in the ring of it!

Live with a will and a purpose to do
All that you can that is noble and true;
Love with a heart that is eager to find
Ways to be friendly and helpful and kind.

Live, love and be happy,
And skies will be clear for you;
Live, love and be happy—
Each day holds good-cheer for you!

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE DEFECTIVE PAGE

SOCIETY ITEMS

ETHEL PATTEN AND ELMER HELGELAND WED

Marriage vows were spoken Saturday evening, February 16, at eight o'clock, at the home of Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, by Miss Ethel Patten, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Patten, and Elmer Helgeland, both of this city. The bride and groom were attended by Miss Margaret Patten, sister of the bride, and Leonard Helgeland, brother of the groom. A six-thirty o'clock wedding dinner was held at the J. K. Patten home before the ceremony took place, only members of the immediate families being present.

The bride is a graduate of the local high school with the class of 1929, for the past two years being employed at the Rex Cafe. The groom, a graduate of the local high school with the class of 1928 is now employed by the Grain Belt Brewing company.

The couple left Saturday for Winnipeg, expecting to return Friday. They will make their home in the Caldis Block.

SURPRISE PARTY

Mrs. S. Brandon was pleasantly surprised at her home Saturday evening by a group of her friends the occasion being her birthday Whist was played at two tables, Mrs. D. Trestbo winning high honors and Mrs. Ed. O'Hara the consolation. A dainty lunch was served after which Mrs. Brandon received many gifts from her friends Those present were the Mesdames D. Trestbo, Chas. Alexander, L. Cerny, P. Hawkins, J. O'Hara, A. Adolphson, and Ed. O'Hara.

VALENTINE PARTY

Marjorie Matheson entertained a number of her friends at a Valentine party Saturday evening, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs A. Matheson. Games formed the evening's entertainment, after which a delightful lunch was served. The guests were Elizabeth Dahlen, Barbara Reep, Margaret Aasen, Lois Morrell, Flora Schroeder, Ruth Fowler, Ruth Goethe Lorraine Baken, Margaret Paubst, Alice Protz, Marion Dillon and Marion Green.

FOR MRS. J. O'HARA

Mrs. Ed. O'Hara entertained a number of friends at her home on 214 S. Tindolph Tuesday evening, complimentary to Mrs. J. O'Hara the occasion being her birthday. Cards formed the main diversion of the evening after which a delightful lunch was served. Mrs. J. O'Hara was presented with many lovely gifts from her friends who included the Mesdames H. Knadle, E. Borgen, O. Froseth, E. Carlston, H. Carlston, J. Burrell, R. Presto, Chas. Alexander, L. Cerny, E. Rupprecht, H. Cristie, S. Brandon, P. Hawkins, E. Adolphson, A. Holmgren, R. Langevin, R. O'Hara, A Ranum, W. Grindeland, F. Grindelend. C. O'Hara, E. LaCoe, and the Misses Edna Alexander, Trina Dahl, Mary Kisch, Mable and Florence Christofferson.

IRVIN MYRIN ENTERTAINS

Irvin Myrin entertained a group of his friends at a Valentine party Saturday evening, at the C. M. Jorde home on Dewey Avenue. Cards formed the main diversion of the evening, after which a lunch was served. Party guests were present.

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. P. Hawkins and Mrs. E. Adolphson were joint hostesses to the members of their bridge club at the P. Hawkins home Friday evening. Bridge was played, first prize won by Mrs. H. Presto, and second prize by Mrs. Chas. Alexander. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening The guest list included the Mesdames L. Cerny, Chas. Alexander, R. Presto, H. Knadle, J. LoRanger, C. O'Hara, A. Johnson, R. Hostvet, O. Froseth, G. O'Hara and S Brandon.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

A group of ladies surprised Mrs R. Nelson at her home Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent socially after which a lunch was served. Many lovely gifts were presented to Mrs. Nelson by her friends who included the Mesdames A. Merritt, L. Knadle, T. Bailey, E. Cristie, S. Brandon, M. Carlson, C. Johnson. E. Ostrom, D. Micholfky and A. Snelling.

VALENTINE PARTY—

Mrs. H. Prugh was a guest of honor at a Valentine party at her home Thursday evening. Cards were the main diversion of the evening after which a dalightful lunch was served. Guests included the Mesdames C. J. Langevin, And. Haugen, Leon Mousley, And. Lundgren, Frank Mousley, and the Misses Gladys Norby, Helen Langevine, Amber and Violet Prugh.

SOUTH HICKORY

People from this vicinity who were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday were Gunder Paulson, Bj. Bjornaraa and son Olaf, Arne Josephson and Oscar Oseng.

Miss Gertrude Hanson, who teaches in Dist. 14, at Erie, enjoyed the week end with the home folks.

Misses Selma Waale and Borghild Bjornaraa visited at John Arntson's on Tuesday.

Arne Josephson and son Edward were callers at the Bjornaraa home Wednesday.

Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Solveig were visitors at the E. H. Ofelie home on Sunday afternoon.

Misses Harriet and Olive Haugan were callers at the John Arntson home Tuesday afternoon.

Jorgan Oftelie is employed at Olaf Nelson's during the logging season.

BRAY

A large number of people enjoyed a Valentine party in School Dist. 180 Thursday afternoon. The pupils together with their teacher, Miss Olson, put on a very good program. Keeno was played with prizes awarded followed by a delicious lunch and a social hour Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and Virginia. Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Searel and Clarence, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell; Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. John Hoheisel, Bernice and Leona, Mrs. J. O Nyberg, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Mrs. Arthur Rux, and the Misses Lulu Hegstrom, Irene Schneider, Mabel Lindbloom, Tillie and Gunda Simonson and Harold and Carl Lindbloom and Alva King.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Harry Emil and Elmer, Richard, Vernon and Raymond Mosbeck and George Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux. Alfred Lindquist was a visitor in the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson and son, Erwin, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Suday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Hulda and Richard Mosbeck visited ta the Reuben Rux home on Tuesday evening. They were accompanied by Miss Mable Lindbloom, who was going to spend the week with her mother, Mrs. Rux.

Gust Johnson and son Arthur motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited until Monday at the home of the former's daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at the Walter Olson home in St. Hilaire Friday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom, student at the Thief River Falls high school, spent the week end at her home here.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and Miss Irene Schneider were Monday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Reuben and Emil Rux and Andrw Ortloff were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Rev. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

Little Wesley Olson of St. Hilaire spent a few days at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. H. Jepson were Thief River Falls visitors Wednesday.

The Wide Awake school, together with their teacher, Miss Hanson, and the Riverside school enjoyed a Valentine party together at the South Side school house on Thursday afternoon. Lunch was served by the mothers of the pupils of both schools, consisting of ice cream and candy. Valentines were exchanged.

Mrs. H. Jepson received the sad news that her sister, Myrtle, had passed away at her parental home in Minneapolis. She left via Crookston to be present at the funeral and also for a number of days visiting.

A. Norman returned from a Crookston hospital last week; he had been a patient there for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Johnson were Saturday evening callers at the P. Roy home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Larson and Eldon, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson, Ernest Erickson and Harold and Winton Tillman were Sunday visitors at A. Lasron's.

LACK OF FUNDS COMPLICATES RELIEF PROBLEM

Unless funds are forthcoming by the middle of February, the Minnesota ERA will be compelled to stop work on all relief projects and resort to cash doles as long as the money lasts, declares L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

Because of congressional delay in passing the President's work relief bill, the Federal Emergency Relief Administration could only make an allotment in part to Minnesota for the Month of February. This partial grant amounted to $1,688,000 or just one-third of the sum needed for the entire month.

The case load, or number of families and single residents on direct and work relief, rose to 109,000 during January, and may reach 114,000 by the end of February.

1580
1935
LOVE APPLE

The Tomato's Past

ORIGINALLY known in Europe as the Love Apple, used as a decorative garden plant and considered unfit for human consumption—the tomato today is one of the most valuable and popular of all foods It is one of the most largely produced of all canned foods, and has won its tremendous popularity not only by its flavor but by the nutritive properties which the medical profession has discovered it to possess.

Tomatoes are rich in vegetable acids and contribute to the diet significant amounts of desirable mineral elements. They combine the properties of fruits and green vegetables. They are one of the very best sources of Vitamin C, and a good source of Vitamins A, B and G. Canned tomatoes are now said to be an even better source of Vitamin C than raw tomatoes bought in the market and cooked in the usual way at home.

A Grand Combination

And, speaking of ways of cooking tomatoes, here's a grand combination of tomatoes and another well-known health food, known as Cabbage and Tomato au Gratin. The ingredients are:

3 cups cooked cabbage
1 No. 2 can tomatoes
1 1/3 cups grated cheese
Salt—pepper
1/3 cup dry crumbs
2 tablespoons butter

Put alternate layers of cabbage, tomatoes, cheese and sprinklings of salt and pepper in a baking dish, repeating until all the ingredients are used up. Top with crumbs, dot with butter, and bake for about twenty minutes in a moderately hot oven. This recipe will serve six people, and should cost incidentally, less than thirty-five cents.*

Scandinavian and Modern Composers Are Discussed At Meeting of Music Club

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at the studio of Thelma Holm Erickson Tuesday evening, February 19 After current events on music talks on Scandinavian and modern composers were given by Eleanor Leiran and Karen Langseth. Two junior members, Darleen Edwards and James Skarstad, played "Old Music Box" by Goosen; "Tumble Weed' by Bliss; "Harmonica Player" by Guion and "Humoreskque Negre" by Grunn. Ruth Bessler sang "I Love Thee" by Grieg accompanied by Mrs. Erickson. Angeline Havel played "The Andulucia" and "Malugena" by Leucona. After a social hour refreshments were served by the hostesses Eleanor Leiran and Angeline Havel.

JANUARY GAME LAW ARRESTS TOTAL 85

State game wardens during the month of January arrested 85 persons becouse of violations of game laws, according to Erling Swenson, director of the Division of Game and Fish. Fines in the amount of $1,576.85 were assessed.

"Arrests during the month past showed an increase over January. 1934, "notwithstanding the fact that there has been a reduction in the warden force as compared with last year," Mr. Swenson pointed out.

Game and fish officials expressed regret at lack of cooperation on the part of many of the local peace officers, municipal judges and justices of the peace where apparent flagrant law violations are found by game wardens. A recent case at Pequot of an alien hunting with a resident license brought an acquittal by a jury of six men.

In Mexico the tax on liquor has been raised to a point that makes its price prohibitive for any but the rich.

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year April 1st. Renew now

Turnover Tax Is Discriminatory

The turnover tax is dicriminatory against the local independent merchant and other forms of business . . . The Federal government prohibits taxing of interstate commerce . . . A large share of the business of chain stores and national corporations is interstate. Chain stores, operating their own mills, bakeries, and wholesale agencies could easily keep prices lower than independent competitors because there would be no turnover between the raw material stage and the retail stage on which to pay taxes . . . Out-of-state concerns could ship goods to Minnesota on consignment and Minnesota could not tax these goods . . . Shippers of wheat to eastern terminals, packers, and the mining companies would have their present property tax removed and avoid payment of the gross income tax . . . The benefits of the tax would largely accrue to absentee landlords. . . .

NEW REGULATIONS FOR HOUSE MOVERS

Due to the growing volume of requests for permits to move large buildings over trunk highways, more stringent regulations governing such movements are being drawn up by the state highway department. Movers interested in this type of work are invited to contact the department's central office in St. Paul.

Tax Delinquent Lands for Rent

Mr. O. L. Ihle has been appointed to handle the Delinquent Tax Lands over which Pennington County has jurisdiction by virtue of Attachments for Delinquent Taxes. No contracts will be made prior to March 11th, as it will take this time to check over the list of lands for redemptions. In the papers of March 7th will appear a list of the dates the lands in the various townships will be disposed of by lease. For any information on rental of lands see Mr. Ihle at his office on LaBree Ave. No.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
By H. L. Fowler, Auditor

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Flour LAKESHORE FANCY PATENT 98-lb. Bag $3.49

COFFEE Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 53c
Nash's Toasted COFFEE 1-lb. Tin 32c
Cubed Wheat Breakfast Food 5-lb. Bag 25c
Georgie Porgie lge. box 19c
Macaroni or Spaghetti Per box 5c
Prunes Large 3-lb. Cellophane Bag 25c
CATSUP "Our Family" 2 14-oz. bottles 25c
Strawberries No. 10 can 69c
Pineapple Crushed No. 10 can 69c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 Cans 25c
CORN-Golden 3 No. 2 cans 33c
Sauer Kraut No. 2 1-2 can 10c
Spaghetti With Tomatoes Large Can 10c
P & G Soap 10 Bars 29c
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Soap Chips Crystal White 10c box
Grape Fruit Texas Seedless Each 3c
Bananas Fancy Ripe Pound 6c
Lemons 300 Sunkist Dozen 29c
Head Lettuce Solid Crisp Heads Each 7c
Texas Green Top Carrots bunch 5c

Wall Paper at 6c a Roll
18c paper at 9c
50c paper at 25c
Congoleum Bordered Rugs 6x9 Reg. 5.45 Now $2.98
Hicks Furniture Co.

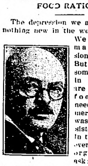
L. B. Hartz Stores
(INCORPORATED)
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

Flour Hartz Champion Fancy Patent 98-lb. bag $3.59
Oyster Shells 100-lb. Bag 89c
Soap P & G Medium Bar 10 for 29c
Crackers SODAS 2 lb. box 15c
Syrup Golden 10-lb. pail 46c
Dessert Jell All Flavors 6 pkgs. 25c
Coffee Fancy Peaberry per lb. 19c 3-lb. bag 52c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 2-lb. pkg. 17c
Rice Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs. 19c
Tomatoes Hand Packed No. 2 can 3 for 25c
Bananas Fancy Ripe 3 lbs. 17c
Lemons 300 size Per Dozen 23c
L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

A NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD FOOD RATIONS



The depression we are now in is nothing new in the world's history. We have had many depressions before But there is something new in the way we are apportioning food to the needy. In former times it was a bare subsistence ration. In this age, however, most relief organizations ask: What must a family be given to maintain health? The maintenance of health and the maintenance of a bare subsistence ration are two entirely different things.

Particularly are health officials concerned with the maintenance of health among growing children. The children of today are the rulers of tomorrow.

For the past twenty years the United States has had the healthiest young people in the world. This is because we did not have to make the dietetic sacrifices the leading European countries did during the war and post-war periods.

Our young people had food enough and the right kind of food. It is up to us now to see that the standards of nutrition are not lowered to the danger point.

Especially should relief organizations remember that milk is the most important food a child can have, for "milk builds bone and muscle better than any other food." One quart a day per child is the ideal ration, and never less than three-fourths quart per child.

If the expenditure is fairly ample, then, according to Dr. Henry Sherman, nutrition expert of Columbia university, who quotes Lucy H. Gillett of the American Child Health association, the food money should be divided into fifths:

One-fifth or more, for milk and cheese.

One-fifth, more or less, for vegetables and fruits.

One-fifth, or more, for bread and cereals.

One-fifth, or less, for meats, fish and eggs.

One-fifth, or less, for fats, sugar and other groceries.

But if the amount of food money has to be drastically curtailed, then the money should be divided into thirds

One-third for milk and cheese.

One-third for vegetables and fruits.

One-third for bread and cereals.

"Let retrenchment of expenditures," says Doctor Sherman, "take the form, first, of foregoing the purchase of foods of other groups, and, next, of selecting the cheaper or cheapest forms or articles within each of three groups just mentioned as essential."

Let us hope that each community has some philanthropist who will donate, through the winter months, a teaspoon of cod liver oil to each needy child under two years of age, as a preventive against rickets.

A point that is not sufficiently stressed, I believe, in low cost rations, is that cheap foods can be made palatable and interesting. At home demonstration fairs, instead of prizes being given to fancy dishes, they should be given to the cook who can produce the best bean or pea or potato soup, using only cheap materials. For instance a bit of bay leaf and rutabaga added to pea soup gives it distinction. Onions are cheap and give good seasoning. A writer commentator, discussing present living conditions in Europe, stated that the Germans lived better on the same food expenditure than the English did, because the German women made their food taste good.

A food that should be used much more frequently is whole wheat grains. Whole wheat offers one of our cheapest, best balanced foods.

Slow boiling over a low fire for six hours will cook wheat grains. The cooked cereal contains starch, which is fuel; protein, a tissue builder; some fats and vitamins. The fats and vitamins are in the germ of the grain. Wheat swells to four times its volume after boiling. When you boil the wheat, add to it eight times as much water, and never pour off excess liquid; boil it into the grains. Add salt, of course. Wheat cooked this way has a nutty flavor; it is most tasty of all the cereals.

One pound of wheat grains contains 1,600 calories. Each cup of cooked wheat contains 200 calories or body energy producing units, in addition to a well-balanced starch, protein, salt and vitamin content. Whole milk, cream, or condensed milk and sugar can be added for goodness and to increase the food value.

A person could live on whole wheat and milk for a long time, with the addition of onions, potatoes and tomatoes to combat scurvy. Children would need cod liver oil to prevent rickets.

© Western Newspaper Union.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sallef of Red Lake Falls spent a few days last week in this city, while here attending the funeral of Fred Holznecht.

Harold McCrady, Lloyd Martin, Ervin Karlstad, and Kenneth Hovin, all of Plummer, spent Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

Mrs. Andrew Prestebak and son Clement and Murvin, returned on Sunday from Pinewood, where they have visiting since Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Harbott, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Harbott and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Strang and daughter, Derva, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Harbott and family, and Mr and Mrs. Julius Johnson attended the funeral of Alfred Lubitz Saturday at Red Lake Falls.

Lester Winclusky, sales representative for Armour and Company, spent the week end at his home in Bemidji.

Ward Mathewson spent Saturday in Crookston, attending to several business matters.

Dr. G. W. Booren will leave Friday morning for Grand Forks where he will attend a dental meeting held there that day.

Edna Novak left Tuesday for Red Lake Falls to spend a few days visiting with friends.

Mrs. Wm. Eyers and Mrs. Jo Carlson of Duluth attended the funeral of Fred Holdnecht last week.

Mabel Johnson left Saturday for St. Paul where she is employed after spending a few days visiting her mother, Mrs. Regina Johnson

Elizabeth Glefer returned Friday from the Twin Cities, where she has been doing her spring buying for the Elizabeth Shop.

Peter Smith of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city, attending the funeral of Mrs. S. G. Weflin.

Abner Maatalla of Oklee spent Saturday in this city attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Koke, of Malta, Mont., spent a few days of last week in this city, while here attending the funeral of Fred Holznecht.

Dr. H. J. Rice left Saturday night for Chicago where he will attend the National Dental Convention being held there. He expect to be gone a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf Borry and son John left Saturday night for Minneapolis, where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Carl Pfeffer returned Thursday from Two Harbors and Calumet where he visited briefly. He was accompanied by Mrs. Carl Pfeffer, who has been visiting with friends and relatives in Calumet for the past two weeks.

Vernon Myrin, Ray Oen, Clifford Overum and Henry Oen returned Friday from Minneapolis where they have been attending to business for the past week.

George Aanstad, student at the University of Minnesota, spent the week end at his home in this city.

Gladys Dovre returned to her home in Middle River, Sunday evening, after spending the week end in this city, being a guest of Eunice Lindholm.

Inga Loken, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of her mother Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Margaret Trombly and Vern Keifenheim of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Alfred Acher of Crookston, was a guest of Adelaide Solmonson at her home on Sunaay.

Ernest Helquist, student at the University of North Dakota, arrived Wednesday to spend a few days visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Helquist.

Walter Mann, student at the University of Minnesota, will arrive home Thursday to spend his mid-winter vacation with his father, W. H. Mann.

Harold Johnson of Crookston was a guest of Mae Roberts on Sunday.

Mrs. C. O. Peterson and son Deryl Roy of Grand Forks, arived here Wednesday to spend a week visiting at the home of Mrs. Peterson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J Novak.

Earl Hoppa, student, at the University of Minnesota, will arrive on Thursday to spend his mid-winter vacation with his father, Frank Hoppa.

Ruth Cronkhite, student at the University of North Dakota, arrived Wednesday to spend her mid-winter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite.

Elmer Helquist Maurice Novak and Leo Berg spent Sunday in Grand Forks visiting with friends

Orin Brandon, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived on Wednesday to spend his mid-winter recess at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandon.

Gustie Johnson, proprietor of Johnson's Millinery, returned from the Twin Cities where she has been for the past week, doing her spring buying in Millinery and Frocks.

Among those attending the funeral of M. Amundson at Warren held on Monday, were Mr. and Mrs P. Amundson, Mr. and Mrs. A Amundson and children, and G. C. Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. S. McCleod returned Thursday from the Twin Cities where they have been visiting for some time.

Mrs. Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr and Mrs. Edw. Ness.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Morris Bye spoke at the Parent-Teachers' meeting at Mentor last Monday evening.

Mr. Claffy, principal of the high School, Mr. Bfe and Mr. Carlson instructor of English and public speaking, acted as judges at the sub-district declamation contest held in Plummer Tuesday evening.

Beltrami Island Exodus Is Set for Early Spring

The city of Baudette is headquarters for the movement of 300 farmers from isolated sections of the Beltrami Island forest district in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties, to more suitable lands selected for them by the AAA in conjunction with the Minnesota SERA.

A. D. Wilson, formerly of Guthrie, will have charge of the government purchase of the farms to be vacated while J. W. Taylor, formerly of Roseau, will attend to the buying of new homesites for the families. The sums paid for the farms relinquished, will be applied on the purchase price for the new locations.

Actual moving will start early in the spring. It is estimated that it will require three years for the settlers to clear from 40 to 50 acres on their new places. The federal government will grant long- time loans to finance all improvement operations.

VACUUM PACKED
A Brand
COFFEE
VACUUM PACKED
B Brand
COFFEE
C Brand
Coffee
E BRAND
VACUUM PACKED
F Brand
Coffee
VACUUM PACKED
G Brand
COFFEE

Coffee Rules

YOU'VE read them, dozens of them—lists of rules for making good coffee. But none of the lists is any good if the coffee isn't good which means, among other things, fresh. To make a good cup of coffee out of coffee that isn't fresh to start with is as hopeless a task as the traditional effort to "make a silk purse out of a sow's ear." It just can't be done.

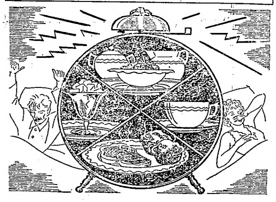
But if you start right, with good fresh coffee, and apply a good set of rules, the results are fine. There's an infallible way to get good fresh coffee, too. Select any brand you want so long as it's a brand that retails its coffee in vacuum packed cans. If you don't use one of those, switch to one of them because vacuum packed coffee is the only coffee that comes to you always strictly fresh. It can't get stale on a grocer's shelf or your own if it's packed that way, because it absolutely excludes oxygen which is what makes coffee get stale.

All the Same

As for the rules for making the brew after you have made sure of good fresh coffee, they are all approximately the same. The next step is measuring the amounts of coffee and water carefully with an accurate measuring cup and spoon. You should use two level measuring tablespoons of coffee to each level measuring cup of water. This is the rule no matter what type of coffee-making device you use. Never let coffee boil because that ruins the flavor, and never let it stand more than half an hour if you want the flavor to be perfect.*

Forum advertising is bargain news

Better Breakfasts



DING-a-ling-a-ling-g-g-g! You've guessed it. It's the alarm clock with its tiresome habit of morning performance. You can look it square in the face, rest and stretch and yawn for ten minutes or so longer, if you've made out your breakfast menu the day before. Plan something that is quick to prepare, but very delicious.

Here is a menu that will give you that good-to-be-alive feeling:

Watermelon Cubes
Cereal with Cream
Grilled Country Ham
Yum Yum Muffins *Coffee*

Yum Yum Muffins: Break stale bread into enough small pieces to fill two cups; soak for ten minutes in one and one-fourth cups of hot diluted evaporated milk. Add two well-beaten eggs. Add the following sifted dry ingredients: one cup flour, two and one-half teaspoons baking powder, one-fourth teaspoon salt and four tablespoons sugar. Then add two tablespoons of melted butter. Pour into well-greased muffin tins and drop a bit of firm jelly in the center of each. Bake in a hot oven—400 degrees—for about twenty-five minutes. This makes twelve muffins. If you prefer these muffins plain, just omit the jelly, and serve them hot with honey or preserves.

And remember that breakfast coffee is perhaps the most important coffee of the day. See that it is vacuum packed so that it has that fresh roasted smell and full flavor when you take it from the can.*

Personal Property TAXES

must be paid before March 1 to avoid 8 per cent penalty

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

Northwest Seniors Will Present Play Tues. Eve. Feb. 26

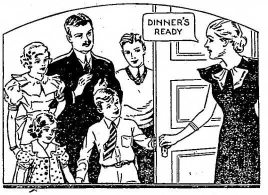
Crookston, Minn.—The Senior class of the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, Minnesota, will present "Smilin' Through," a three-act comedy by Allan Langdon Martin as the annual Senior presentation in the Northwest School auditorihm, Tuesday evening, February 26, under the direction of Miss Dorothy Smith, head of the English department and dramatics coach at the school. Rehearsals for the production have been going on daily for the past two weeks in the school auditorium.

This sensational stage piece is a fantastic comedy-drama in which Jane Cowl, prominent American actress, scored such a big success on Broadway for several seasons. The play has proven a big gox-office hit in the movies.

The play deals with a tragedy fifty years back, when a rejected suitor shoots the woman he pretends to love on the night of her wedding. As the years pass a boy and a girl of the younger generation of these families fall in love. How the spirit of the slain girl comes "Smilin' Through" to help the young lovers make up the main theme and one of the thrilling highlights of this sensational comedy drama. It has in it all the romance and fantasy of the powerful love drama and all the glittering humor of the rollicking comedy piece. Its outstanding success in all sections of the country, as well as in New York and Chicago and abroad, assure its success and prove that it is an outstanding stage piece of many generations.

The cast as selected by Director Dorothy Smith is as follows: Joyce Stammes, Halma as Moonyean Clare and Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls, as Kathleen Dungannon, will play the leading feminine roles. Noel Hanson of Detroit Lakes as John Carteret and David Anderson of Crookston as Kenneth Wayne, will play the leading male roles. Others in the cast are: Harold Sanden, Beaulieu; Donald Gandrud, Callaway; William Munby, Breckrenridge; Burnet Bergeson, Twin Valley; Irene Holst, Thief River Falls; Ebba Maattala, Oklee; Harry Fink, Crookston: Earl Lindberg. Beltrami; Melvin Pearson, Hallock; Marie Johnson, Pitt; Alvina Urbaniak, Argyle.

A $1.50 Dinner for 6



THERE are lots of things you can do for a dollar and a half, but it is doubtful whether you can please six people better, all at once, than by serving them this dinner at a cost of a quarter each.

Baked Chicken Maryland 83¢
Oven-Baked French Fried Potatoes 6¢
Currant Jelly 9¢
Bread and Butter 12¢
Peach and Banana Salad 30¢
Demi-Tasse 5¢

The ingredients of the first dish are as follows:

1 3-pound chicken
1 large egg
Bread or cracker crumbs
1/4 cup butter
1/3 cup water
3 tbsps. butter
3 tbsps. flour
1 13-ounce can chicken broth without rice
1/4 cup evaporated milk
Salt and pepper

Cut up chicken, dust with flour and salt, and dip each piece first in beaten egg, then in crumbs. Place in a well-greased flat pan (some people like to use two glass pie plates) so the pieces are only one layer deep. Place in a hot oven—400 degrees—having the pan covered for the first fifteen minutes. Baste occasionally with the quarter cup of butter melted in the third of a cup water. Bake from forty-five minutes to an hour, or until tender. Meanwhile make a rich sauce by melting the three tablespoons butter, adding the three tablespoons flour and stirring smooth. Add the chicken broth slowly, stirring until creamy. Add the evaporated milk, and season with salt and pepper. Pour over chicken when done.

The ingredients of the salad are:

6 canned peach halves
2 bananas
6 lettuce leaves
1/2 cup mayonnaise

Arrange crisp lettuce leaves on salad plates. In the center of each place a mound of diced banana. Cover with an inverted peach half, and dress with mayonnaise.*

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.

Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. bag $3.49
49-lb. bag $1.89

Matches Carton 22c
Nash Coffee lb. 31c
Cocoa 2-lb. tin 16c
Honey 10-lb. pail 89c
Fancy Peaberry lb. 17c
Bulk Dates 2 lbs. 19c

Bob White Laundry Soap 10 bars 18c
Clean Quick Soap Chips 5-lb. box 29c

Mustard Qt. jar 12c
Pearl Barley 2 lbs. 15c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Molasses 5-lb. pail 22c
Raisins 4 lbs. 27c
Peas, prepared 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Potted Meat 3 10c cans 19c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 24c

Farmers Best Cubed Wheat Breakfast Food 5-lb. bag 27c
Post Toasties 2 lge. pkgs. 21c
Table Salt 10-lb. bag 21c
Puffed Wheat pkg. 9c
Corn Flakes 3 for 25c

Sugar 10 lbs. 55c
25-lb. bag $1.35
100 lbs. $5.25

Crackers 2-lb. box 15c
Mackerel 3 1-lb. cans 25c

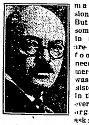
Apples Extra Fancy WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-lb. box 1.69

Grape Fruit lge. 5 for 14c
Lemons 300 size doz. 23c
Lettuce Lg. solid head ea. 7c
Yellow Globe Onions 10 lbs. 23c

Sunkist Oranges Per doz.
Medium, 29c
Large, 39c
Extra large, 49c
CRISCO, 3-lb. can 57c
LARD, 3 lbs. 57c

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

A NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD FOOD RATIONS



The depression we are now in is nothing new in the world's history. We have had many depressions before But there is something new in the way we are apportioning food to the needy. In former times it was a bare subsistence ration. In this age, however, most relief organizations ask: What must a family be given to maintain health? The maintenance of health and the maintenance of a bare subsistence ration are two entirely different things.

Particularly are health officials concerned with the maintenance of health among growing children. The children of today are the rulers of tomorrow.

For the past twenty years the United States has had the healthiest young people in the world. This is because we did not have to make the dietetic sacrifices the leading European countries did during the war and post-war periods.

Our young people had food enough and the right kind of food. It is up to us now to see that the standards of nutrition are not lowered to the danger point.

Especially should relief organizations remember that milk is the most important food a child can have, for "milk builds bone and muscle better than any other food." One quart a day per child is the ideal ration, and never less than three-fourths quart per child.

If the expenditure is fairly ample, then, according to Dr. Henry Sherman, nutrition expert of Columbia university, who quotes Lucy H. Gillett of the American Child Health association, the food money should be divided into fifths:

One-fifth or more, for milk and cheese.

One-fifth, more or less, for vegetables and fruits.

One-fifth, or more, for bread and cereals.

One-fifth, or less, for meats, fish and eggs.

One-fifth, or less, for fats, sugar, and other groceries.

But if the amount of food money has to be drastically curtailed, then the money should be divided into thirds

One-third for milk and cheese.

One-third for vegetables and fruits.

One-third for bread and cereals.

"Let retrenchment of expenditures," says Doctor Sherman, "take the form, first, of foregoing the purchase of foods of other groups, and, next, of selecting the cheaper or cheapest forms or articles within each of three groups just mentioned as essential."

Let us hope that each community has some philanthropist who will donate, through the winter months, a teaspoon of cod liver oil to each needy child under two years of age, as a preventive against rickets.

A point that is not sufficiently stressed, I believe, in low cost rations, is that cheap foods can be made palatable and interesting. At home demonstration fairs, instead of prizes being given to fancy dishes, they should be given to the cook who can produce the best bean or pea or potato soup, using only cheap materials. For instance a bit of bay leaf and rutabaga added to pea soup gives it distinction. Onions are cheap and give good seasoning. A writer commentator, discussing present living conditions in Europe, stated that the Germans lived better on the same food expenditure than the English did, because the German women made their food taste good.

A food that should be used much more frequently is whole wheat grains. Whole wheat offers one of our cheapest, best balanced foods.

Slow boiling over a low fire for six hours will cook wheat grains. The cooked cereal contains starch, which is fuel; protein, a tissue builder; some fats and vitamins. The fats and vitamins are in the germ of the grain. Wheat swells to four times its volume after boiling. When you boil the wheat, add to it eight times as much water, and never pour off excess liquid; boil it into the grains. Add salt, of course. Wheat cooked this way has a nutty flavor; it is most tasty of all the cereals.

One pound of wheat grains contains 1,600 calories. Each cup of cooked wheat contains 200 calories or body energy producing units, in addition to a well-balanced starch, protein, salt and vitamin content. Whole milk, cream, or condensed milk and sugar can be added for goodness and to increase the food value.

A person could live on whole wheat and milk for a long time, with the addition of onions, potatoes and tomatoes to combat scurvy. Children would need cod liver oil to prevent rickets.

© Western Newspaper Union.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sallef of Red Lake Falls spent a few days last week in this city, while here attending the funeral of Fred Holznecht.

Harold McCrady, Lloyd Martin, Ervin Karlstad, and Kenneth Hovin, all of Plummer, spent Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

Mrs. Andrew Prestebak and son Clement and Murvin, returned on Sunday from Pinewood, where they have visiting since Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Harbott, Mr. and Mrs. Dan Harbott and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Strang and daughter, Derva, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Harbott and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Julius Johnson attended the funeral of Alfred Lubitz Saturday at Red Lake Falls.

Lester Winclusky, sales representative for Armour and Company, spent the week end at his home in Bemidji.

Ward Mathewson spent Saturday in Crookston, attending to several business matters.

Dr. G. W. Booren will leave Friday morning for Grand Forks where he will attend a dental meeting held there that day.

Edna Novak left Tuesday for Red Lake Falls to spend a few days visiting with friends.

Mrs. Wm. Eyers and Mrs. Jo Carlson of Duluth attended the funeral of Fred Holdnecht last week.

Mabel Johnson left Saturday for St. Paul where she is employed after spending a few days visiting her mother, Mrs. Regina Johnson

Elizabeth Giefer returned Friday from the Twin Cities, where she has been doing her spring buying for the Elizabeth Shop.

Peter Smith of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city, attending the funeral of Mrs. S. G. Weflin.

Abner Maatalla of Oklee spent Saturday in this city attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Koke, of Malta, Mont., spent a few days of last week in this city, while here attending the funeral of Fred Holznecht.

Dr. H. J. Rice left Saturday night for Chicago where he will attend the National Dental Convention being held there. He expect to be gone a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf Borry and son John left Saturday night for Minneapolis, where they will visit with friends and relatives.

Carl Pfeffer returned Thursday from Two Harbors and Calumet where he visited briefly. He was accompanied by Mrs. Carl Pfeffer, who has been visiting with friends and relatives in Calumet for the past two weeks.

Vernon Myrin, Ray Oen, Clifford Overum and Henry Oen returned Friday from Minneapolis where they have been attending to business for the past week.

George Aanstad, student at the University of Minnesota, spent the week end at his home in this city.

Gladys Dovre returned to her home in Middle River, Sunday evening, after spending the week end in this city, being a guest of Eunice Lindholm.

Inga Loken, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of her mother Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Margaret Trombly and Vern Keifenheim of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Alfred Acher of Crookston, was a guest of Adelaide Solmonson at her home on Sunaay.

Ernest Helquist, student at the University of North Dakota, arrived Wednesday to spend a few days visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Helquist.

Walter Mann, student at the University of Minnesota, will arrive home Thursday to spend his mid-winter vacation with his father, W. H. Mann.

Harold Johnson of Crookston was a guest of Mae Roberts on Sunday.

Mrs. C. O. Peterson and son Deryl Roy of Grand Forks, arived here Wednesday to spend a week visiting at the home of Mrs. Peterson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Novak.

Earl Hoppa, student, at the University of Minnesota, will arrive on Thursday to spend his mid-winter vacation with his father, Frank Hoppa.

Ruth Cronkhite, student at the University of North Dakota, arrived Wednesday to spend her mid-winter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite.

Elmer Helquist Maurice Novak and Leo Berg spent Sunday in Grand Forks visiting with friends

Orin Brandon, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived on Wednesday to spend his mid-winter recess at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandon.

Gustie Johnson, proprietor of Johnson's Millinery, returned from the Twin Cities where she has been for the past week, doing her spring buying in Millinery and Frocks.

Among those attending the funeral of M. Amundson at Warren held on Monday, were Mr. and Mrs P. Amundson, Mr. and Mrs. A Amundson and children, and G. C. Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. S. McCleod returned Thursday from the Twin Cities where they have been visiting for some time.

Mrs. Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr and Mrs. Edw. Ness.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Morris Bye spoke at the Parent-Teachers' meeting at Mentor last Monday evening.

Mr. Claffy, principal of the high School, Mr. Bfe and Mr. Carlson, instructor of English and public speaking, acted as judges at the sub-district declamation contest held in Plummer Tuesday evening.

Beltrami Island Exodus Is Set for Early Spring

The city of Baudette is headquarters for the movement of 300 farmers from isolated sections of the Beltrami Island forest district in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties, to more suitable lands selected for them by the AAA in conjunction with the Minnesota SERA.

A. D. Wilson, formerly of Guthrie, will have charge of the government purchase of the farms to be vacated while J. W. Taylor, formerly of Roseau, will attend to the buying of new homesites for the families. The sums paid for the farms relinquished, will be applied on the purchase price for the new locations.

Actual moving will start early in the spring. It is estimated that it will require three years for the settlers to clear from 40 to 50 acres on their new places. The federal government will grant long-time loans to finance all improvement operations.

VACUUM PACKED
A Brand
COFFEE
VACUUM
C Brand
COFFEE
B Brand
VACUUM PACKED
COFFEE
E BRAND
VACUUM PACKED
F Brand
Coffee
VACUUM PACKED
G Brand
COFFEE

Coffee Rules

YOU'VE read them, dozens of them—lists of rules for making good coffee. But none of the lists is any good if the coffee isn't good which means, among other things, fresh. To make a good cup of coffee out of coffee that isn't fresh to start with is as hopeless a task as the traditional effort to "make a silk purse out of a sow's ear." It just can't be done.

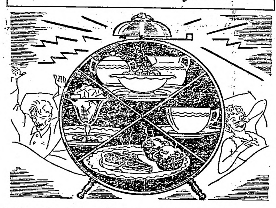
But if you start right, with good fresh coffee, and apply a good set of rules, the results are fine. There's an infallible way to get good fresh coffee, too. Select any brand you want so long as it's a brand that retails its coffee in vacuum packed cans. If you don't use one of those, switch to one of them because vacuum packed coffee is the only coffee that comes to you always strictly fresh. It can't get stale on a grocer's shelf or your own if it's packed that way, because it absolutely excludes oxygen which is what makes coffee get stale.

All the Same

As for the rules for making the brew after you have made sure of good fresh coffee, they are all approximately the same. The next step is measuring the amounts of coffee and water carefully with an accurate measuring cup and spoon. You should use two level measuring tablespoons of coffee to each level measuring cup of water. This is the rule no matter what type of coffee-making device you use. Never let coffee boil because that ruins the flavor, and never let it stand more than half an hour if you want the flavor to be perfect.*

Forum advertising is bargain news

Better Breakfasts



DING-a-ling-a-ling-g-g-g! You've guessed it. It's the alarm clock with its tiresome habit of morning performance. You can look it square in the face, rest and stretch and yawn for ten minutes or so longer, if you've made out your breakfast menu the day before. Plan something that is quick to prepare, but very delicious.

Here is a menu that will give you that good-to-be-alive feeling:

Watermelon Cubes
Cereal with Cream
Grilled Country Ham
Yum Yum Muffins *Coffee*

Yum Yum Muffins: Break stale bread into enough small pieces to fill two cups; soak for ten minutes in one and one-fourth cups of hot diluted evaporated milk. Add two well-beaten eggs. Add the following sifted dry ingredients: one cup flour, two and one-half teaspoons baking powder, one-fourth teaspoon salt and four tablespoons sugar. Then add two tablespoons of melted butter. Pour into well-greased muffin tins and drop a bit of firm jelly in the center of each. Bake in a hot oven—400 degrees—for about twenty-five minutes. This makes twelve muffins. If you prefer these muffins plain, just omit the jelly, and serve them hot with honey or preserves.

And remember that breakfast coffee is perhaps the most important coffee of the day. See that it is vacuum packed so that it has that fresh roasted smell and full flavor when you take it from the can.*

Personal Property TAXES
must be paid before March 1 to avoid 8 per cent penalty
John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

Northwest Seniors Will Present Play Tues. Eve. Feb. 26

Crookston, Minn.—The Senior class of the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, Minnesota, will present "Smilin' Through," a three-act comedy by Allan Langdon Martin as the annual Senior presentation in the Northwest School auditorihm, Tuesday evening, February 26, under the direction of Miss Dorothy Smith, head of the English department and dramatics coach at the school. Rehearsals for the production have been going on daily for the past two weeks in the school auditorium.

This sensational stage piece is a fantastic comedy-drama in which Jane Cowl, prominent American actress, scored such a big success on Broadway for several seasons. The play has proven a big gox-office hit in the movies.

The play deals with a tragedy fifty years back, when a rejected suitor shoots the woman he pretends to love on the night of her wedding. As the years pass a boy and a girl of the younger generation of these families fall in love. How the spirit of the slain girl comes "Smilin' Through" to help the young lovers make up the main theme and one of the thrilling highlights of this sensational comedy drama. It has in it all the romance and fantasy of the powerful love drama and all the glittering humor of the rollicking comedy piece. Its outstanding success in all sections of the country, as well as in New York and Chicago and abroad, assure its success and prove that it is an outstanding stage piece of many generations.

The cast as selected by Director Dorothy Smith is as follows: Joyce Stammes, Halma as Moonyean Clare and Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls, as Kathleen Dungannon, will play the leading feminine roles. Noel Hanson of Detroit Lakes as John Carteret and David Anderson of Crookston as Kenneth Wayne, will play the leading male roles. Others in the cast are: Harold Sanden, Beaulieu; Donald Gandrud, Callaway; William Munby, Breckrenridge; Burnet Bergeson, Twin Valley; Irene Holst, Thief River Falls; Ebba Maattala, Oklee; Harry Fink, Crookston; Earl Lindberg, Beltrami; Melvin Pearson, Hallock; Marie Johnson, Pitt; Alvina Urbaniak, Argyle.

A $1.50 Dinner for 6

DINNER'S READY

THERE are lots of things you can do for a dollar and a half, but it is doubtful whether you can please six people better, all at once, than by serving them this dinner at a cost of a quarter each.

Baked Chicken Maryland 88¢
Oven-Baked French Fried Potatoes 6¢
Currant Jelly 9¢
Bread and Butter 12¢
Peach and Banana Salad 30¢
Demi-Tasse 5¢

The ingredients of the first dish are as follows:

1 3-pound chicken	3 tbsps. flour
1 large egg	1 13-ounce can chicken broth without rice
Bread or cracker crumbs	1/4 cup evaporated milk
1/4 cup butter	Salt and pepper
1/3 cup water	
3 tbsps. butter	

Cut up chicken, dust with flour and salt, and dip each piece first in beaten egg, then in crumbs. Place in a well-greased flat pan (some people like to use two glass pie plates) so the pieces are only one layer deep. Place in a hot oven—400 degrees—having the pan covered for the first fifteen minutes. Baste occasionally with the quarter cup of butter melted in the third of a cup water. Bake from forty-five minutes to an hour, or until tender. Meanwhile make a rich sauce by melting the three tablespoons butter, adding the three tablespoons flour and stirring smooth. Add the chicken broth slowly, stirring until creamy. Add the evaporated milk, and season with salt and pepper. Pour over chicken when done.

The ingredients of the salad are:

6 canned peach halves	6 lettuce leaves
2 bananas	1/2 cup mayonnaise

Arrange crisp lettuce leaves on salad plates. In the center of each place a mound of diced banana. Cover with an inverted peach half, and dress with mayonnaise.*

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.
Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. bag $3.49
49-lb. bag $1.89
Matches Carton 22c
Nash Coffee lb. 31c
Cocoa 2-lb. tin 16c
Honey 10-lb. pail 89c
Fancy Peaberry lb. 17c
Bulk Dates 2 lbs. 19c
Bob White Laundry Soap 10 bars 18c
Clean Quick Soap Chips 5-lb. box 29c
Mustard Qt. jar 12c
Pearl Barley 2 lbs. 15c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Molasses 5-lb. pail 22c
Raisins 4 lbs. 27c
Peas, prepared 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Potted Meat 3 10c cans 19c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 24c
Farmers Best Cubed Wheat Breakfast Food 5-lb. bag 27c
Post Toasties 2 lge. pkgs. 21c
Table Salt 10-lb. bag 21c
Puffed Wheat pkg. 9c
Corn Flakes 3 for 25c
Sugar 10 lbs. 55c
25-lb. bag $1.35
100 lbs. $5.25
Crackers 2-lb. box 15c
Mackerel 3 1-lb. cans 25c
Apples Extra Fancy WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-lb. box 1.69
Grape Fruit lge. 5 for 14c
Lemons 300 size doz. 23c
Lettuce Lg. solid head ea. 7c
Yellow Globe Onions 10 lbs. 23c
Sunkist Oranges Per doz.
Medium, 29c
Large, 39c
Extra large, 49c
CRISCO, 3-lb. can 57c
LARD, 3 lbs. 57c

EAST ROCKSBURY

A quilting party was held at the Louise Anderson home in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon. Those present were the Mesdames [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] and Mons Engelstad, Calvin Toomey, [illegible] Hetland, [illegible], Henry Olen, O. B. Gunderson, Knute Ystesund, Ole [illegible], Martin Finstad, Albert Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad [illegible] Mr. Mons Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Finstad, Millie Mikkelson and Christine Hansen visited at the Calvin Toomey home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson visited at the Frank Peterson home on Wednesday.

Halvor Engebretson left for his home in Whalen on Tuesday after visiting with his sister, Mrs. L. Finstad and other relatives.

Mr and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and Mrs. L. Finstad visited at the Hilmer Finstad home on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Houske, Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad, Walter Everson, Isaac Wilson, Woodrow and Andy Wilson, were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Houske home.

A Valentine party was held a the Cheerville school on Valenitne's day. Visitors that day were Mesdames Hjalmer Kolsnes, I. Iverson, M. Mathson, O. Lian, Ed Houske, Carl Finstad, Martin Finstad, A. Johnson, and the Misses Marie and Ruth Olen, Ida Weiberg and Gladys Iverson.

Mrs. Anna Berg visited T hursday at the Iver Iverson home.

Miss Mary Buskey spent the week end with her parents in St. Hilaire.

REINER NEWS

A surprise kitchen shower was given by Mrs. Adolph Iverson for Mrs. John Sigerud on Monday at the Sigerud home.

Many presents were given. A delicious luncheon was served Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Theone Folkedahl, Mrs. John Grimley, Mable and Senia Tangen, Mrs. T. Berg and son Kermit, Clifford Johnson Mrs. A. Wells and chilaren, Raymond, Marion and Bernard; Mrs S. Hermanson and children, Sam Henry, Lloyd, Ervin, Laura and Anne, Mrs. John Hermanson, Gertie, Robert and Edvin Sjulsted Mrs. Morris Miller and children Dolores and Edvin, Mrs. George Vraa and son Earl, Mr. and Mrs Arnold Holvet and son Bernard Mrs. Archie Vraa and chiidren Margie, Elaine and Irene; Mrs Albert Arntz, Mrs. John Coon and son James, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Vraa and son Lowell, Mrs. Halvor Holen and son Harold, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Race and son Lawrence Jerry, Mrs. and Mrs. Alfred Olson and chiiden Thelma, Gordon and Arthur, Mrs. T. Nelson, Mrs John Miller and son Ole, Mrs. Adolph Iverson, Mrs. E. Sigerud and children, Olga, Edwin, John Otto and Harry, Walter Sorter and Eddie Petron.

Miss Olga Sigerud, Walter Sorter, Mrs. E. Sigerud and Mrs. A Olson were visitors at the Thorgas Helverson home Sunday.

John Grimley and George Altman are busy getting logs for the future Reiner cafeteria and dance hall.

Card of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Sigerud wish to thank their many kind friends and neighbors for all of the nice gifts received at the kitchen shower.

The Sigerud brothers are busy baling straw and hauling to Thief River Falls.

Henry Halverson was a business caller in town Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wells and children and Mr. and Mrs. John Coon and son James were invited to the Albert Arntz home on Sunday for dinner. The afternoon was spent visiting.

Anna Hermanson spent the week end at her home, returning to school at Thief River Falls on Monday.

PLUMMER

D., Visited here for the past week

Miss Aagot Hanson visited a few days at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls.

Miss June Norby and Catherine Hesse were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Jack Bruggerman has been in a hospital at Thief River Falls for the past week. She is reported as getting along fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Toulouse, Mrs. Mary Johnson and Mrs. Albert Toulouse were callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Miss Helen Fehr of Crookston spent the week end with her parents here.

Misses Alyce Lemieux, Monica Willett, Leonard Gagner and Reome St. Marie of Tererbonne were callers in Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

Mr. Helmer Langlie, who has been employed in Crookston for some time, is spending a few days visiting at his home here.

Miss Bertha Heng of Crookston spent the week end with Miss Lucille Hemly.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin, Irvin Karlstad and Kenneth Haaven were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Lloyd Jergenson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Monday.

Reome St. Marie, Leonard Gagner, Carl Malwitz and Armand Sauve were callers here Sunday afternoon.

Misses Alyce Lemieux, Monica Willett, Walter Toulouse, Irvin and Arnie Karlstad and Leland LaVoie were callers at Terrebonne on Thursday evening.

Theo. Lemieux was a business caller at Brooks Saturday.

Mr. Leo Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

Chas. Richards transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Max Champagne of Brooks was a business caller here Wednesday

Miss Selma Hanson visited at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls for a few days of the past week.

Mrs. M. Martin was a Thief River Falls caller Saturday.

Miss Violet Prugh of Thief River Falls spent the week end with Miss June Norby.

Misses Blanche Moxon and Rosynelle Berry of Brooks visited at the La Voie home Sunday.

A group of St. Hilaire young folks attended the high school party here Saturday evening.

Mr and Mrs. M. Fournier and family of Tererbonne spent Sunday at the Joe Fournier home.

Chas. Borrows of Brooks was a business caller here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Toulouse and family of Oklee visited at the Louis Toulouse home here Wednesday.

KRATKA

H. Mickelson of Twin Valley spent the week end at the Julius Hanson home visiting his children Charlotte and Roger.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were P. H. Wright Fred Vender, Albert Hanson and son Albin, Julius Hanson and Henry Runnestrand.

Evelyn Runnestrand assisted Mrs. Albert Hanson Saturday.

Gerhart and Albin Hanson visited at the P. Lendobeja home on Sunday.

SANDERS

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday afternoon were Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Supper guests at the Max Krause home Wednesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm and Elsie Timm of Thief River Falls.

Friends of Ellen Larson will be glad to hear she is improving rapidly after having undergone an operation for mastoids at a local hospital.

Mrs. Palmer Ness returned to her home Tuesday after spending a couple of months at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Ivan Miller of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Mrs. G. Stark and son Edwin returned home Thursday from Gatzke where they attended the funeral of the former's sister, Mrs Nelson, a former resident of Sanders.

Mrs. Peter Larson spent several days last week in Thief River Falls with her sister-in-law, Ellen Larson.

Lydia Jablinske who has been a patient at a local hospital the past four weeks, returned to her home Thursday.

A Valentine party was held at the Daisy school Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Elmer and Oli Olson were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening and helped Mr. Yonke celebrate his birthday.

Glenn Olson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday. He also visited his father Gordon Olson, who is a patient in a hospital there.

Mrs. Charles Helm, of Euclid, spent two weks visiting at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Max Krause home Tuesday.

Visitors at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Friday were Mrs. G. Stark, son Axel, and Mrs. Louise Rye.

Dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs B. J. Holum and Beatrice Femrite of Thief River Falls.

Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls spent several days of last week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mrs. E. A. Ronke spent several days last week visiting in Thief River Falls.

NORTH HICKORY

Te teachers and pupils of "Little Oak" school entertained parents and friends at a Valentine party on Friday afternoon. A short program was enjoyed after which Valentines were distributed and lunch served.

Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud visited with Gertrude Hanson on Tuesday afternoon and evening.

Jack Van Pelt and Mervin Rindahl motored to Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon and visited at the H. S. Van Pelt home, returning home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Clara Johnsrud were business visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Carl Bakken home Thursday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were Mr and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons and Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and children.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Doris spent last week visiting at the Freeman Allan home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at the Harold Stenvik home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland visited at the Teloy Johnson home Saturday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children spent Tuesday, February 12, at the home of John J. Stenvik where they also celebrated his birthday. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and family and Oscar Stenvik.

NORDEN

Woodrow Wilson from St. Hilaire called at the Myrom home and the Willow-Dale school Friday. His brother Glenn accompanied him home to spend the week end at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Sadie Ayers and Iris Ayers were Friday visitors at the G O Olson home.

Albin Peterson called at the H. R. Kron home Saturday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited at the Ole Dahl home Friday.

Knut Knutseth has been in Thief River Falls for medical attention for a cut in his hand.

Myrtle Soiney attended the party for Mrs. Werner Rasmussen at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family and several other neighbors from around this vicinity attended the funeral of Mrs. G. S. Weften Sunday. Mrs Weflen died Thursday at a Thief River Falls hospital. She was a sister of Mrs. Albert Lappegaard of this community.

George Soiney was a visitor at the D. W. Ayers home Sunday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited with Mrs. Mary Shoberg in Rosewood Monday.

Evelyn Simonson and Mildred Nordhagen visited at the Harry Myrom and John Sjosvold homes Tuesday.

Miss Alma Rust, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Berg visited with Mrs. Martinus Rust at the hospital in Thief River Falls Monday.

Valentine boxes were exchanged by pupils and teachers at the Willow-dale and North Star schools on Thursday and at the City View on Friday afternoon.

The side roads that have been snow-blocked, have opened during the thaw the past week.

Mrs. H. L. Sande visited for a few days at the Clifford Schantzen and H. Sande homes in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom were Saturday visitors at the George Simonson home.

Miss Ethel Kron returned home Tuesday from Thief River Falls where she spent several days at the Fred D. Lorentson home, and also attended the funeral of Mrs Martin J. Peterson at St. Hilaire.

Miss Ina Sjosvold spent a few days this week visiting friends in Thief River Falls.

Bert, Elmer and Ray Kron were Monday visitors at the A. Johnson home.

Edna Sandry is employed at the B. E. Sandry home during Mrs. Sandry's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Calr Berg visited friends in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Dr. L. E. Tweete and assistant from Thief River Falls, and Mr. C L. Slinger were business callers at the D. W. Ayers home Wednesday.

The Rindahl Ladies Aid will be entertained at the John Hanson home Friday, Feb. 22nd.

Mrs. Martin Rust is a patient at the Physician's hospital in Thief River Falls, but improving. Mr. Rust is also on the sick list.

Stanley Thomas, employed at the S. E. Hunt home, spent Sunday witih friends in Thief River Falls.

Too late for last week

Margaret Simonson returned to Thief River Falls Monday after spending a few days visiting with home folks here.

Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughter Lois from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home on Tuesday.

Otto Steen from Roseau spent a few days here attending to business maters.

Several local people motored to Viking Sunday to attend the Red River Valley Young People's Mid Winter rally.

Visitors at the H. R. Kron home Sunday were Mrs. R. J. Rude James Robert, Gerald and Myrtle Rhde, Albert Clifford and Norman Simonson.

Miss Myrtle Soiney visited for a few days at the Joe Soiney home in Thief River Falls.

Services were held Sunday afternoon at the Norden church by Rev. Lawrence Beude.

Mrs. John Sagmoen is visiting at the E. A. Overland home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson from Thief River Falls visited at the Harry Myrom home Tuesday.

MAYBE IT WAS SOME OTHER GOVERNOR OR EXAM OR SOMETHING

R. W. Hitchcock, the Republican press agent and radio master of ceremonies, has tapped his bell again. In a recent broadcast Mr. Hitchcock professed to smell something he recognized as politics (he should know) in an alleged state board examination which contained a few sentences describing the inauguration of Governor Floyd B. Olson. Students were expected to analyze the sentences and give the grammatical construction of the words therein—according to Mr. Hitchcock.

Well, there is nothing so criminally political about it. even if true. Comes now an official statement from John G. Rockwell, commissioner of education, who deposes and saith that no such examination has been given since the governor was inaugurated The only exam given in January was in mathematics, and the governor was not in that. A few tryout exams were given in December the records show, but there was no reference to anybody named Olson in them, either.

Call your shots, Mr. Hitchcock call your shots.

Plummer Hi Defeats St. Hilaire, 45 to 5

The Plummer Hi S. displayed its best form of the season to defeat St. Hilaire high school on the Plummer floor Saturday night 46-5. Plummer went out in the first half and rained in the baskets from all over the floor to hold a commanding lead of 35-1 at the half. At the start of the second half the reserves went into action and were held scoreless while St Hilaire scored a basket. The regulars returned to the game in the final quarter and brought the score up to 45-5.

In the preliminary game between the St. Hilaire second team and the Plummer reserves the St Hilaire boys again went home with the bacon and a 4-1 victory.

A special treat for the basketball fans of this vicinity has been prepared for Thursday night of this week. The high school is to play the M. W. A. team in a game that promises to be as thrilling as any of the season. As an added attraction the married men are to play the single men in a preliminary game that has already aroused rivals to such an extent that some of the men have bet their life savings on the outcome

LOW WATER LEVELS THREATEN FISH LIFE

Transfer of game fishes to lakes with deeper water and removal of rough fish for sale has been made necesary because of low lake levels with the danger of fish life being smothered out, George Weaver of the Division of Game and Fish, reported. This work during the month of January was confined to lakes in the southern and southwestern parts of the state.

During the past month a total of 218,257 game fishes were rescued by state fishing crews from shallow lakes and transferred to deep water lakes [illegible]. Mr. Weaver said. Crappies headed the list with 139,394. Perch were second with 63,596. Other species included pickerel, sunfish, bullheads, silver and black bass, and wall-eyed pike.

Considerable loss of fish life occurred at Lake Sakatah in Le Sueur county and Lake Wilmert in Martin county because of delay in securing local support of the work. "The degree of efficiency in fish rescue work depends directly on the cooperation received from local communities where shallow lakes are reported," Mr Weaver said.

Entertainment for Hall Benefit to Be Held Fri.

An entertainment for the purpose of buying chairs for Plummer hall is to be held on Friday night of this week. The program will include the following: a one-act play by the high school students "The Awkward Squad"; Jumbo Jum will be presented by the Silverton Farmers' Club; "Trying Them Out," by the Smiley Farmers' Club; a quartette from the Wyandotte Farmers' Club will offer several selections during the evening; the St. Hilaire School Band will furnish music before the plays and between acts. Dancing will follow the regular entertainment. Music is to be furnished by Martin's orchestra. Only one admission will be charged for the entire evening's entertainment and that has been set at 35c and 15c.

MINNESOTA'S EMERGENCY DROUTH AREA EXTENDED

Due to serious lack of feed for livestock, 11 additional counties in Minnesota have been officially added to the emergency drouth area by the Agricultural Drouth service, it is announced by Colonel Lawrence Westbrook, assistant federal emergency relief director.

They are Aitkin, Beltrami, Carlton, Cass, Clearwater, Crow Wing Hubbard, Itasca Lake, Marshall and St. Louis. Needy owners of subsistence herds in these counties now are eligible for livestock relief through the Minnesota SERA. A maximum amount of $25 monthly is given by the SERA

Only nine of Minnesota's 87 counties retain their "no-drouth" classification, namely: Cook, Kittson, Koochiching, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Pennington Polk, Red Lake and Roseau. Their combined population is only 102,562. out of a total of 2,563,953 for the state.

1,000 DAMS PLANNED FOR WATER RESRVOIRS

To alleviate drouth conditions in numerous sections of Minnesota, an elaborate plan for water conservation is proposed for this season with the program to be carried out by the Civilian Conservation Corps. Approximately 1,000 dams will be constructed at strategical points which, when completed, will conserve 35,000,000,000 cubic feet of water.

Surveys are being conducted this winter by the Division of Drainage and Waters of the Minnesota Department of Conservation Work will be started as early in the spring as weather conditions permit.

Typewriters

Don't struggle along with a dirty or worn-out machine. Our service department can put your typewriter or adding machine in 1st class condition -- or we will be glad to take in your old machine in trade on a new one. Payments as low as $5 per month.

We have a full line of Office Supplies.

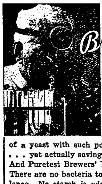
Hamilton's
Sales--Service--Rentals

ANNOUNCEMENT

We have taken over the A. J. Rambeck Electric Motor and Generator Rewinding, Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service Shop at 210 North Horace Auenue, and have changed the name to

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Peterson Bros. Lloyd Gray

THE Rexall DRUG STORE



Brewer's Yeast is 16 TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN ORDINARY YEAST CAKES. ...95% SOLID YEAST NON-FERMENTABLE

What an amazing discovery for yeast users! Think of the benefits of a yeast with such power—so quick in action . . . yet actually saving you $4.97 on a 79c can. And Puretest Brewers' Yeast is not a live yeast. There are no bacteria to putrefy and cause flatulence. No starch is added. You get 95% solid yeast.

SAVE $4.97
A 79c can of Puretest Brewers' Yeast has a Vitamin content equal to 192 yeast cakes costing you $5.76. You save the difference.

Rub Alcohol	
13c pt.	2 for 25c
Aspirin Bot. 100	19c
Lamb Nipples	5c
Kodak Films	
Klenzo Tissues	15c
200 sheet	4 for 55c

Indigestion?
Here's Quick and Lasting Relief

Don't suffer from indigestion while waiting for ordinary remedies to give relief. Get Bisma-Rex, the delicious tasting antacid powder that gives lasting relief in 3 minutes. It acts 4 ways to give you a new kind of relief. Try Bisma-Rex.

Bisma-Rex 4¾ ozs. 50c

SPECIAL COMBINATION

Get this special combination offer to relieve a cold. The cold tablets go right to work on the headache, chills and fever. The Cough Syrup is delicious tasting. Act now!

Box of 30 Rexall Cold Tablets Special and bottle White Pine, Tar and Wild Cherry Cough Syrup Special Price Now 50c
75c value

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Dependable DODGE Trucks

Mammoth DODGE TRUCK Driveaway
CHICAGO REGION FEBRUARY 12th 1935

Thousands of truck and fleet owners throughout the northwest are turning to the New 1935 Dodge Truck for a solution of their transportation problems. You, too, will find it a safe, speedy and dependable truck, able to give you first class service regardless of weather and road conditions. Call and see this fine truck today.

Borchert & Johnson
DODGE SALES & SERVICE PLYMOUTH

EAST ROCKSBURY

A quilting party was held at the Louise Anderson home in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon. Those present were the Mesdames Paul, Pete, Axel and Mons Engelstad, Calvin Toomey, S. Hetland, Mert [illegible], Henry Oien, O. B. Gunderson, Knute Ystesund, Ole [illegible], Martin Finstad, Albert Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad [illegible] Mons Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Finstad, Millie Mickelson and Christine Hansen visited at the Calvin Toomey home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson visited at the Frank Peterson home on Wednesday.

Halvor Engebretson left for his home in Whalen on Tuesday after visiting with his sister, Mrs. L. Finstad and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and Mrs. L. Finstad visited at the Hilmer Finstad home on Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Houske Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad, Walter Everson, Isaac Wilson, Woodrow and Andy Wilson, were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Houske home.

A Valentine party was held at the Cheerville school on Valenitne's day. Visitors that day were Mesdames Hjalmer Kolsnes, I. Iverson, M. Mathson, O. Lian, Ed Houske, Carl Finstad, Martin Finstad, A. Johnson, and the Misses Marie and Ruth Oien, Ida Weiberg and Gladys Iverson.

Mrs. Anna Berg visited T hursday at the Iver Iverson home.

Miss Mary Buskey spent the week end with her parents in St. Hilaire.

REINER NEWS

A surprise kitchen shower was given by Mrs. Adolph Iverson for Mrs. John Sigerud on Monday at the Sigerud home.

Many presents were given. A delicious luncheon was served Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Theone Folkedahl, Mrs. John Grimley, Mable and Senia Tangen, Mrs. T. Berg and son Kermit, Clifford Johnson Mrs. A. Wells and children, Raymond, Marion and Bernard; Mrs S. Hermanson and children, Sam Henry, Lloyd, Ervin, Laura and Anne; Mrs. John Hermanson, Gertie, Robert and Edvin Sjulsted Mrs. Morris Miller and children Dolores and Edvin, Mrs. George Vraa and son Earl, Mr. and Mrs Arnold Holvet and son Bernard Mrs. Archie Vraa and children Margie, Elaine and Irene; Mrs Albert Arntz, Mrs. John Coon and son James, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Vraa and son Lowell, Mrs. Halvor Holen and son Harold, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Race and son Lawrence Jerry, Mrs. and Mrs. Alfred Olson and childen Thelma, Gordon and Arthur, Mrs. T. Nelson, Mrs John Miller and son Ole, Mrs. Adolph Iverson, Mrs. E. Sigerud and children, Olga, Edwin, John Otto and Harry, Walter Sorter and Eddie Petron.

Miss Olga Sigerud, Walter Sorter, Mrs. E. Sigerud and Mrs. A Olson were visitors at the Thorgas Helverson home Sunday.

John Grimley and George Altman are busy getting logs for the future Reiner cafeteria and dance hall.

Card of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Sigerud wish to thank their many kind friends and neighbors for all of the nice gifts received at the kitchen shower.

Typewriters

Don't struggle along with a dirty or worn-out machine. Our service department can put your typewriter or adding machine in 1st class condition -- or we will be glad to take in your old machine in trade on a new one. Payments as low as $5 per month.

We have a full line of Office Supplies.

Hamilton's

Sales--Service--Rentals

The Sigerud brothers are busy baling straw and hauling to Thief River Falls.

Henry Halverson was a business caller in town Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wells and children and Mr. and Mrs. John Coon and son James were invited to the Albert Arntz home on Sunday for dinner. The afternoon was spent visiting.

Anna Hermanson spent the week end at her home, returning to school at Thief River Falls on Monday.

PLUMMER

D., Visited here for the past week

Miss Aagot Hanson visited a few days at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls.

Miss June Norby and Catherine Hesse were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Jack Bruggerman has been in a hospital at Thief River Falls for the past week. She is reported as getting along fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Toulouse, Mrs. Mary Johnson and Mrs. Albert Toulouse were callers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Miss Helen Fehr of Crookston spent the week end with her parents here.

Misses Alyce Lemieux, Monica Willett, Leonard Gagner and Reome St. Marie of Tererbonne were callers in Thief River Falls on Sunday evening.

Mr. Helmer Langlie, who has been employed in Crookston for some time, is spending a few days visiting at his home here.

Miss Bertha Heng of Crookston spent the week end with Miss Lucille Hemly.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin, Irvin Karlstad and Kenneth Haaven were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Lloyd Jergenson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Monday.

Reome St. Marie, Leonard Gagner, Carl Malwitz and Armand Sauve were callers here Sunday afternoon.

Misses Alyce Lemieux, Monica Willett, Walter Toulouse, Irvin and Arnie Karlstad and Leland LaVoie were callers at Terrebonne on Thursday evening.

Theo. Lemieux was a business caller at Brooks Saturday.

Mr. Leo Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening.

Chas. Richards transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Max Champagne of Brooks was a business caller here Wednesday

Miss Selma Hanson visited at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls for a few days of the past week.

Mrs. M. Martin was a Thief River Falls caller Saturday.

Miss Violet Prugh of Thief River Falls spent the week end with Miss June Norby.

Misses Blanche Moxon and Rosynelle Berry of Brooks visited at the La Voie home Sunday.

A group of St. Hilaire young folks attended the high school party here Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Fournier and family of Tererbonne spent Sunday at the Joe Fournier home.

Chas. Borrows of Brooks was a business caller here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Toulouse and family of Oklee visited at the Louis Toulouse home here Wednesday.

KRATKA

H. Mickelson of Twin Valley spent the week end at the Julius Hanson home visiting his children Charlotte and Roger.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were P. H. Wright Fred Vender, Albert Hanson and son Albin, Julius Hanson and Henry Runnestrand.

Evelyn Runnestrand assisted Mrs. Albert Hanson Saturday.

Gerhart and Albin Hanson visited at the P. Lendobeja home on Sunday.

SANDERS

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Tuesday afternoon were Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Supper guests at the Max Krause home Wednesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm and Elsie Timm of Thief River Falls.

Friends of Ellen Larson will be glad to hear she is improving rapidly after having undergone an operation for mastoids at a local hospital.

Mrs. Palmer Ness returned to her home Tuesday after spending a couple of months at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Ivan Miller of Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Mrs. G. Stark and son Edwin returned home Thursday from Gatzke where they attended the funeral of the former's sister, Mrs Nelson, a former resident of Sanders.

Mrs. Peter Larson spent several days last week in Thief River Falls with her sister-in-law, Ellen Larson.

Lydia Jablinske who has been a patient at a local hospital the past four weeks, returned to her home Thursday.

A Valentine party was held at the Daisy school Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Elmer and Oli Olson were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening and helped Mr. Yonke celebrate his birthday.

Glenn Olson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday. He also visited his father Gordon Olson, who is a patient in a hospital there.

Mrs. Charles Helm, of Euclid. spent two weks visiting at the home of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner.

Arthur Olson of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Max Krause home Tuesday.

Visitors at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls Friday were Mrs. G. Stark, son Axel, and Mrs. Louise Rye.

Dinner guests at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs B. J. Holum and Beatrice Femrite of Thief River Falls.

Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls spent several days of last week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Mrs. E. A. Ronke spent several days last week visiting in Thief River Falls.

NORTH HICKORY

Te teachers and pupils of "Little Oak" school entertained parents and friends at a Valentine party on Friday afternoon. A short program was enjoyed after which Valentines were distributed and lunch served.

Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud visited with Gertrude Hanson on Tuesday afternoon and evening.

Jack Van Pelt and Mervin Rindahl motored to Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon and visited at the H. S. Van Pelt home, returning home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Clara Johnsrud were business visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Carl Bakken home Thursday.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were Mr and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons and Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and children.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Doris spent last week visiting at the Freeman Allan home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children visited at the Harold Stenvik home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland visited at the Teloy Johnson home Saturday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children spent Tuesday, February 12, at the home of John J. Stenvik where they also celebrated his birthday. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and family and Oscar Stenvik.

NORDEN

Woodrow Wilson from St. Hilaire called at the Myrom home and the Willow-Dale school Friday. His brother Glenn accompanied him home to spend the week end at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Sadie Ayers and Iris Ayers were Friday visitors at the G. O. Olson home.

Albin Peterson called at the H. R. Kron home Saturday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited at the Ole Dahl home Friday.

Knut Knutseth has been in Thief River Falls for medical attention for a cut in his hand.

Myrtle Soiney attended the party for Mrs. Werner Rasmussen at Thief River Falls Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rude and family and several other neighbors from around this vicinity attended the funeral of Mrs. G. S. Weften Sunday. Mrs Weflen died Thursday at a Thief River Falls hospital. She was a sister of Mrs. Albert Lappegaard of this community.

George Soiney was a visitor at the D. W. Ayers home Sunday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited with Mrs. Mary Shoberg in Rosewood Monday.

Evelyn Simonson and Mildred Nordhagen visited at the Harry Myrom and John Sjosvold homes Tuesday.

Miss Alma Rust, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Berg visited with Mrs. Martinus Rust at the hospital in Thief River Falls Monday.

Valentine boxes were exchanged by pupils and teachers at the Willow-dale and North Star schools on Thursday and at the City View on Friday afternoon.

The side roads that have been snow-blocked, have opened during the thaw the past week.

Mrs. H. L. Sande visited for a few days at the Clifford Schantzen and H. Sande homes in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom were Saturday visitors at the George Simonson home.

Miss Ethel Kron returned home Tuesday from Thief River Falls where she spent several days at the Fred D. Lorentson home, and also attended the funeral of Mrs Martin J. Peterson at St. Hilaire.

Miss Ina Sjosvold spent a few days this week visiting friends in Thief River Falls.

Bert, Elmer and Ray Kron were Monday visitors at the A. Johnson home.

Edna Sandry is employed at the B. E. Sandry home during Mrs. Sandry's illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Calr Berg visited friends in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Dr. L. E. Tweete and assistant from Thief River Falls, and Mr. C L. Slinger were business callers at the D. W. Ayers home Wednesday.

The Rindahl Ladies Aid will be entertained at the John Hanson home Friday, Feb. 22nd.

Mrs. Martin Rust is a patient at the Physician's hospital in Thief River Falls, but improving. Mr. Rust is also on the sick list.

Stanley Thomas, employed at the S. E. Hunt home, spent Sunday with friends in Thief River Falls.

Too late for last week

Margaret Simonson returned to Thief River Falls Monday after spending a few days visiting with home folks here.

Mrs. Carl Ryan and daughter Lois from Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Lappegaard home on Tuesday.

Otto Steen from Roseau spent a few days here attending to business maters.

Several local people motored to Viking Sunday to attend the Red River Valley Young People's Mid Winter rally.

Visitors at the H. R. Kron home Sunday were Mrs. R. J. Rude James Robert, Gerald and Myrtle Rhde, Albert Clifford and Norman Simonson.

Miss Myrtle Soiney visited for a few days at the Joe Soiney home in Thief River Falls.

Services were held Sunday afternoon at the Norden church by Rev. Lawrence Beude.

Mrs. John Sagmoen is visiting at the E. A. Overland home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson from Thief River Falls visited at the Harry Myrom home Tuesday.

MAYBE IT WAS SOME OTHER GOVERNOR OR EXAM OR SOMETHING

R. W. Hitchcock, the Republican press agent and radio master of ceremonies, has tapped his bell again. In a recent broadcast Mr. Hitchcock professed to smell something he recognized as politics (he should know) in an alleged state board exxamination which contained a few sentences describing the inauguration of Governor Floyd B. Olson. Students were expected to analyze the sentences and give the grammatical construction of the words therein—according to Mr. Hitchcock.

Well, there is nothing so criminally political about it. even if true. Comes now an official statement from John G. Rockwell, commissioner of education, who deposes and saith that no such examination has been given since the governor was inaugurated The only exam given in January was in mathematics, and the governor was not in that. A few tryout exams were given in December the records show, but there was no reference to anybody named Olson in them, either.

Call your shots, Mr. Hitchcock call your shots.

Plummer Hi Defeats St. Hilaire, 45 to 5

The Plummer Hi S. displayed its best form of the season to defeat St. Hilaire high school on the Plummer floor Saturday night 46-5. Plummer went out in the first half and rained in the baskets from all over the floor to hold a commanding lead of 35-1 at the half. At the start of the second half the reserves went into action and were held scoreless while St Hilaire scored a basket. The regulars returned to the game in the final quarter and brought the score up to 45-5.

In the preliminary game between the St. Hilaire second team and the Plummer reserves the St Hilaire boys again went home with the bacon and a 4-1 victory.

A special treat for the basketball fans of this vicinity has been prepared for Thursday night of this week. The high school is to play the M. W. A. team in a game that promises to be as thrilling as any of the season. As an added attraction the married men are to play the single men in a preliminary game that has already aroused rivals to such an extent that some of the men have bet their life savings on the outcome

LOW WATER LEVELS THREATEN FISH LIFE

Transfer of game fishes to lakes with deeper water and removal of rough fish for sale has been made necesary because of low lake levels with the danger of fish life being smothered out, George Weaver of the Division of Game and Fish, reported. This work during the month of January was confined to lakes in the southern and southwestern parts of the state.

During the past month a total of 218,257 game fishes were rescued by state fishing crews from shallow lakes and transferred to deep water lakes or tributary, Mr. Weaver said. Crappies headed the list with 139,394. Perch were second with 63,596. Other species included pickerel, sunfish, bullheads, silver and black bass, and wall-eyed pike.

Considerable loss of fish life occurred at Lake Sakatah in Le Sueur county and Lake Wilmert in Martin county because of delay in securing local support of the work. "The degree of efficiency in fish rescue work depends directly on the cooperation received from local communities where shallow lakes are reported," Mr Weaver said.

Entertainment for Hall Benefit to Be Held Fri.

An entertainment for the purpose of buying chairs for Plummer hall is to be held on Friday night of this week. The program will include the following: a one-act play by the high school students "The Awkward Squad"; Jumbo Jum will be presented by the Silverton Farmers' Club; "Trying Them Out," by the Smiley Farmers' Club; a quartette from the Wyandotte Farmers' Club will offer several selections during the evening; the St. Hilaire School Band will furnish music before the plays and between acts. Dancing will follow the regular entertainment. Music is to be furnished by Martin's orchestra. Only one admission will be charged for the entire evening's entertainment and that has been set at 35c and 15c.

MINNESOTA'S EMERGENCY DROUTH AREA EXTENDED

Due to serious lack of feed for livestock, 11 additional counties in Minnesota have been officially added to the emergency drouth area by the Agricultural Drouth service, it is announced by Colonel Lawrence Westbrook, assistant federal emergency relief director.

They are Aitkin, Beltrami, Carlton. Cass, Clearwater, Crow Wing Hubbard, Itasca Lake, Marshall and St. Louis. Needy owners of subsistence herds in these counties now are eligible for livestock relief through the Minnesota SERA. A maximum amount of $25 monthly is given by the SERA

Only nine of Minnesota's 87 counties retain their "no-drouth" classification, namely: Cook, Kittson, Koochiching, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Pennington Polk, Red Lake and Roseau. Their combined population is only 102,562, out of a total of 2,563,953 for the state.

1,000 DAMS PLANNED FOR WATER RESRVOIRS

To alleviate drouth conditions in numerous sections of Minnesota, an elaborate plan for water conservation is proposed for this season with the program to be carried out by the Civilian Conservation Corps. Approximately 1,000 dams will be constructed at strategical points which, when completed, will conserve 35,000,000,000 cubic feet of water.

Surveys are being conducted this winter by the Division of Drainage and Waters of the Minnesota Department of Conservation Work will be started as early in the spring as weather conditions permit.

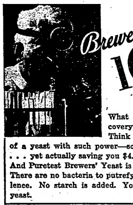
ANNOUNCEMENT

We have taken over the A. J. Rambeck Electric Motor and Generator Rewinding, Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service Shop at 210 North Horace Auenue, and have changed the name to

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.

Peterson Bros. Lloyd Gray

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

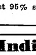


Brewer's Yeast is 16 TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN ORDINARY YEAST CAKES. ...95% SOLID YEAST NON-FERMENTABLE

What an amazing discovery for yeast users! Think of the benefits of a yeast with such power—so quick in action . . . yet actually saving you $4.97 on a 79c can. And Puretest Brewers' Yeast is not a live yeast. There are no bacteria to putrefy and cause flatulence. No starch is added. You get 95% solid yeast.

SAVE $4.97

A 79c can of Puretest Brewers' Yeast has a Vitamin content equal to 192 yeast cakes costing you $5.76. You save the difference.



Rub Alcohol 13c pt.	2 for 25c
Aspirin Bot. 100	19c
Lamb Nipples	5c
Kodak Films	
Klenzo Tissues	15c
200 sheet	4 for 55c

Indigestion? Here's Quick and Lasting Relief

Don't suffer from indigestion while waiting for ordinary remedies to give relief. Get Bisma-Rex, the delicious tasting antacid powder that gives lasting relief in 3 minutes. It acts 4 ways to give you a new kind of relief. Try Bisma-Rex.

Bisma-Rex 4¾ ozs. 50c

SPECIAL COMBINATION

Get this special combination offer to relieve a cold. The cold tablets go right to work on the headache, chills and fever. The Cough Syrup is delicious tasting. Act now!

Box of 30 Rexall Cold Tablets Special and bottle White Pine, Tar and Wild Cherry Cough Syrup 75c value Special Price Now 50c

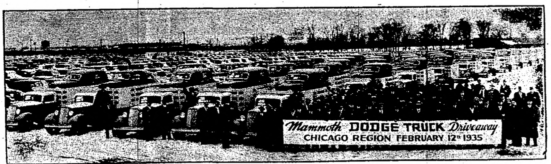
Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN AND SONS

Phone 77

Dependable DODGE Trucks


Mammoth DODGE TRUCK Driveaway
CHICAGO REGION FEBRUARY 12th 1935

Thousands of truck and fleet owners throughout the northwest are turning to the New 1935 Dodge Truck for a solution of their transportation problems. You, too, will find it a safe, speedy and dependable truck, able to give you first class service regardless of weather and road conditions. Call and see this fine truck today.

Borchert & Johnson

DODGE SALES & SERVICE PLYMOUTH

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

Copyright
W.N.U. SERVICE

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

"I had. Tincup has a reputation all through the Lake states. I'd heard so many times that a good man with ideas of his own, with independence and, maybe, with ambition had better keep away from here that I found myself hankering to get a look at the place."

"What's your line of work?"

"I follow the timber. . . . Anything."

"Well, just what, for instance? What are some of the jobs you've held?"

Elliott smiled a bit.

"Good many. I was a chore boy once; another time I was a road monkey. I've teamed and sawed, worked as millwright and on rivers. Once or twice I've run a camp or two."

"But your avocation, I take it, is looking for hard nuts?"

Brandon spoke now:

"Your honor!" His voice was well modulated and yet in its quality was something which suggested iron covered with velvet. "As complaining witness in this case, may I suggest that we are beginning to waste time? This young man has pleaded guilty. Of course, I do not want to be put in the light of one who attempts to dictate to a court of law, but I have pressing matters to attend to and if we can get on. . . ."

Outwardly this was only a suggestion, a plea; really, though, it was one way of demanding, of giving an order.

"Yes, you're a busy man, Nick," Able said and nodded. "I'd sort of figured being busy here today, myself. Sort of wondered if somebody wouldn't bring in Bull Duval on a charge of assault and battery. He trimmed my man Harrington so badly that he's gone and my operation's without a boss today. I sort of thought, being interested as you are in law and order, that Duval might be brought in."

"That is something I know nothing about," Brandon said severely.

"Likely not. You can't be expected to keep as close track of the men who work for you as I do of mine. That is, it isn't reasonable to think a man of your caliber would."

He spoke drily and Elliott, watching the two, could see that his words stung Brandon. The justice straightened in his chair, however.

"But maybe we are delaying things. Now, Mr. Elliott, don't you think it a little out of the way to come into a town, a total stranger, and upset all that town's precedents? If you, instead of one of Mr. Brandon's hired men, had cleaned up on my man Harrington, for instance, it might not have been such a grave offense. But here you come and pick out the one man in Tincup who hasn't been struck or even threatened in longer than I can recall—a man who is regarded here about like most folks would regard a baron of the Middle ages—and toss him out into the mud! Why, Elliott, that's not ever happened before!

"Probably it didn't hurt Nick much, but there are his feelings to consider. Aren't you ashamed of giving people a chance to jeer at Mr. Brandon?"

"It wasn't a very smart thing to do," Elliott admitted. "It's not likely now, that I'll even get a chance to see how hard a nut this town really is."

"And no worse than you deserve!" Able said sharply. "You know better than to carry on that way, Elliott. I've got to give you a fine commensurate with your offense. I'll fine you a dollar and seventy-five cents for costs or send you to jail for a day."

In the rear a sacrilegious titter or two. From the sheriff, a grunt; from Nicholas Brandon a breath of offended dignity and a look that scorched. But on Ben Elliott's face only appeared a foolish smile.

"That's reasonable enough," he said, "but the joker is this: I haven't even got the dollar!"

"Well, our jail's real comfortable, I'm told. A day there'll let you think over the advisability of going around the country muddying up the pants of respectable citizens!"

Elliott, though, faced even so short a jail sentence with anything but relish.

"I can get the money easy enough,' he said. "That is if you, your honor, or somebody else'll send a wire for me."

"That might be arranged. Where to?"

"Here—" He reached for a sheet of paper and pencil lying on the table. Swiftly he wrote the words: "Badger Forest Products company, Beech Ridge, Wisconsin." He handed it to Able. "Will you wire for twenty-five dollars and sign my name? Send the message collect."

"That's a big outfit," the judge said. "You figure they'll do as you ask?"

"Well, they never have turned me down for anything I've asked. Of course, there's always the first time. If you'll do that . . .

"Until that gets back, Sheriff, I suppose it's me for the brig. . . . Is that right, Judge?"

Able was studying the address and when he looked up and grunted an affirmative reply his gaze was far away. Far, far away.

For a considerable interval after his court room had emptied, Able Armitage sat motionless in his chair. His eye still held that far-away look, staring into space, and now and again he picked up the scrap of paper bearing the address young Elliott had written and scanned it closely.

"By cracky!" he said, an hour after being left alone. "By cracky by jing! It might be, you know. . . . It may be, possibly, perhaps might be!"

Thereupon he rose, went to a wall telephone and put in a call for Nathan Bridger, general manager of the Badger Forest Products company, of Beach Ridge, Wisconsin.

After this he stood for a time in the front window, peering out into the street. A man came along the sidewalk, a man of about Able's years, bearing a limp and rusty bag which stamped him as a physician. He approached the entry.

"Big day, Able,"—as the justice opened the door.

"Yeah. Big."

"Old Don's back."

"So I heard."

"Bad shape, too."

"I heard that. Real bad, Emory?" Emory Sweet nodded gravely.

"Heart's like a sponge. He can't last long. . . Nick was all for sending him back to Hemlock, but I told him it would be murder to move him now."

"Oh, Nick showed up, did he? Doesn't like the notion of Don's being in this vicinity."

"It's about as popular with him as smallpox. When I'd prevailed on him to let Don alone I told him the truth; that he can't last more than a few weeks and Nick looked like a man who . . . well, like one who'd heard good news."

Able nodded. "Safer for Brandon to have him in his grave. But when old Don goes, seems like the last chance of ever clearing the thing up's gone too."

"Looks that way. Unless he'll talk before he dies."

"Even so, it wouldn't amount to much. He's an old bum: he was a known drunkard at the time. It happened so long ago, and with the courts controlled by who they are . . ."

"All but yours."

"And mine without any jurisdiction in sure-enough trouble."

The doctor started out, but halted in the doorway.

"Hear Harrington's gone."

"Yes. The Bull ran him out of town."

"Brandon?"

"Dont be simple, Emory. Who else?"

"He certainly can't forget the Hoot Owl, can he? What are you going to do now, Able?"

The other shook his head gravely.

"I wish I could give you an answer . . . or myself an answer. All forenoon I've had a feeling in that palm,"—extending his creased right hand, "as if the end of a rope were slipping through it."

"Tough," muttered the doctor as he went out.

An hour later Able Armitage left his office. He moved with great alacrity for one of his years and stopped only once and that was to draw Bird-Eye Blaine from the throng of onlookers that lined the sidewalk.

"Got your car in town, Bird-Eye?" he asked. "Have? Run her around by the jail, will you? Might need you; again I might not. Best to be prepared, though.

Bird-Eye nodded assent and the old justice went on.

Ben Elliott, solitary prisoner in the county jail, lay on the least objectionable of the bunks he found there, smoking and staring at the dingy ceiling.

He raised his head sharply when a key grated in the big steel door leading to the cell block and stopped puffing on his pipe when the opening barrier revealed Able Armitage.

"Hello, Judge!" Elliott cried and grinned.

Able wasted no time.

"I've just been talking with Bridger."

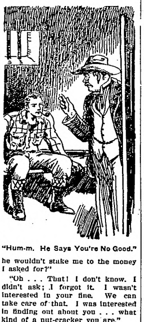
"Bridger! He here?"

"Oh, no. I called him on long distance." Able smiled as the other gave a puzzled frown. "Bridger and I are old friends. We fought Spain together . . . and malaria when we had Spain whipped. I think a lot of Bridger. I've a great respect for him and his opinions."

"So've I. Everybody has."

"Hum-m. He says you're no good."

Elliott started. "What-a-t? Why . . . That's funny. Do you mean he wouldn't stake me to the money I asked for?"



"Hum-m. He Says You're No Good."

"Oh . . . That! I don't know. I didn't ask; I forgot it. I wasn't interested in your fine. We can take care of that. I was interested in finding out about you . . . what kind of a nut-cracker you are."

The young gray eyes were studying the old blue ones closely, now.

"I found out," Able continued. "He says you're no good." In the pause the justice chuckled softly. "He says you're absolutely no good to yourself or anybody else. He tells me that you know more about logging and sawmills than any man your age has a right to know and he's seen a lot of men. He says you can make the worst crew that ever infested a shanty eat out of your hand. He says you don't know what it is to be tired or afraid. . . . And then he says again that you're no use on earth, so far as he can tell!"

Elliott was grinning a bit foolishly now and rubbed his chin.

Able went on:

"He told me that before the war—your war, not ours—they'd figured you as one of the prize young men in their organization but that since you've come home there's nothing you'll do. You can do anything, he says, but you won't. I asked him why and he said he guessed it was because everything they had to offer you was too simple, which I translated to mean that they haven't a good, tough hickory nut to offer you."

The other's rather embarrassed smile faded.

"I'm sorry! I think a lot of Mr. Bridger. He certainly has been white with me. I've tried, Judge. Honest, I've tried to give 'em all I had but . . . But he's right. The war upset me, like a lot of others. I haven't got my feet on the ground yet. After the big show everything else seems too d—d easy!"

"Likely. You haven't tried my job yet," Able said gravely.

"Being a justice in Tincup?"

"No. Not that. My real job—my real, tough nut—is being administrator for an estate. The McManus estate, which is nothing more than as pretty a piece of hardwood as ever stood outdoors. The Hoot Owl stuff we call it. Trying to operate it to a profit and hang on as administrator so some other man won't step in and give that stuff away is my particular hard nut. And it's a chore, Elliott.

"I like the way that you looked at Nick Brandon in court this afternoon. No young man has looked at him that way since I can remember. That's why I telephoned Bridger: because I liked the way you looked at Brandon and because I'm about worn out trying to crack a hard nut. That's why I'm here.

"Maybe, from what Bridger told me, and from what I've seen of you, you might maybe, perhaps, like to take a crack at this nut. The fact is, I'm through, Elliott. I've given the job all I have. I'm at my wit's end and the estate's at its rope's end. We're licked, as we stand now, and the truth is that maybe, perhaps, possibly I might do a right fair job of begging you to come and help me!"

(Continued next week.)

ST.HILAIRE

Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom returned Wednesday to his home at Grantsburg, Wisc., after having been called by the illness and death of his sister, Mrs. Martin Peterson. He was also accompanied by Merriam Anderson, who attends the Grantsburg school. She was here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Last Friday evening the basketball team played a return game with Oslo team at the village. The local boys took the short end of the score.

Mrs. Phillip Anderson and children returned the past week after having spent several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz at New Holstein, Wis.

Birthday Party

The members of the Birthday Club enjoyed another party at the home of Mrs. E. Jensen in honor of her birthday. Games and contests were enjoyed during the afternoon. She received many useful gifts. Lunch was served by the members.

Tim Ensrud has been receiving medical treatment at a Thief River Falls hospital. He plans on entering the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis for treatment.

Clarence Swenson, a former local man, who has had charge of the district office at Fargo of the General Exchange Ins. Corporation, has recently been transferred to Wausau, Wisc.

Regular meeting of the Business Men's Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms.

Lester Olson spent the week end at Grand Forks.

The first and second basketball teams motored to Plummer Saturday evening and played the final game this season with the teams there. The local first team lost to Plummer while the local second team won from Plummer's second team.

Farewell Party

About 30 friends and neighbors surprised Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and family at their home Saturday evening. It was in the form of a farewell party, as they leave shortly for Goodridge to make their future home. A social time was had. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests. A purse of money was given them in remembrance of the occasion.

Dorothy Olson, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end at the home of her parents.

Raymond Young and Chas. Hoff motored to Plummer Saturday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel visited Sunday at her parents' home, the Ed. Petersons.

Bill Engh moved the first of this week from the Pete Swanson house to his place in the country where he cuts wood.

The ice crew finished cutting and packing ice the first of the week.

Mrs. Irving Rutzlar visited Tuesday with her sister, Adarine Hilligoss, who is employed at Thief River Falls.

Valentine Party

A Valentine party was given on Thursday evening at the E. N. Reiersgord home. Mrs. M. Jackson, Mrs. Harry Winter and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord were hostesses. Games and contests were enjoyed during the evening. Those present were Jane Buse, Alice Skattum, Dorothy Gunstad, Grace Dahle, Bernice Anderson, Elroy Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad, Mr and Mrs. Carl Jenson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Jackson, Frank Sweet, Clemens Gigstad, V. G. Brink, Effie Frederickson.

Word was received here recently that Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson, formerly Mae Kinney, a local girl, were the proud parents of twin girls Wednesday at a Warren hospital. Mother and daughters are doing fine.

Birthday Party

A few neighbors, relatives and friends gave Mrs. Aug. Swenson a party in honor of her birthday at the Bennie Johnson home Monday afternoon. A social time was had and Mrs. Swenson received a number of beautiful and useful gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Evert Johnson motored from Alvarado Wednesday. He was accompanied to Warren by Mrs. James Kinney and daughter, Ellen, who visited with Mrs. Evert Johnson and twins.

Gust Peterson arrived from Bradford, Pa., Saturday, where he visited with his brother and visited at the Henry Olsen home. He returned to his home at Warren Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Valerie Olsen and Mrs. Henry Olsen motored to Warren Sunday to visit with Mrs. Evert Johnson and twins at the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold from Angus shrdluhrr son Darold came from Angus Friday. They were accompanied here by Mrs. Ed. Peterson, who had been visiting for a few days with them. Mr. and Mrs. Ness and son returned to Angus Sunday.

Thorstein Walseth motored to Crookston Friday and attended to business matters.

Farewell Party

A farewell party was given at the Com. M. E. Church Monday evening for Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge, who leave soon for Goodridge to make their home. Games and contests were played during the evening. A gift was given them, appropriate for the occasion. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Mrs. H. R. Allen were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Harold Holms, Pete Severson, and Mrs. Hans Hanson and son Raymond were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Andrew Norman returned home Sunday from a Crookston hospital where he has been for several weeks recovering from a recent operation.

Richard Allen, home on furlough from the Naval Training Station at San Diego, Calif., visited high school Monday and gave a very interesting talk before the assembly.

Frank Sweet spent the week end at Donaldson with friends.

Mrs. C. H. Woolson and daughters Raca and Dorothy of Thief River Falls, visited Saturday at the W. J. Janda home.

Valentine Party

A Valentine party was given at the Mrs. Effie Rolland home Saturday night. Games and a social time were had. The families present were those of Ole Hagglund, Ben Hardy, Elmer Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, John Gunstad, Jens Almquist, Arvid Dahlstrom and Geo. Johnson.

Mrs. Otto Nettland of Hazel visited Tuesday with her mother, Mrs. John King.

Mrs. V. G. Brink and Effie Frederickson visited Saturday at the Earl Jenson home.

Alfred and Ethel Huseby visited Thursday at the Joe King home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson and daughter were dinner guests at the home of her parents, Arthur Muzzys, at Steiner.

SILVERTON

A party was held at the Joe Knutson home Sunday evening and a good time was had by all.

Visitors at the Ole P. Homme Sr., home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. E. Angel and daughters Ruthye and Ruby, Tillie and Andy Nesland, Harry Carlson and Richard Wollin.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck of Wylie were visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr. home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptocek and family were visitors in Mavis on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Stenberg of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Fred Burdick home Sunday.

Mrs. Lanton Sheridan is nicely recovering from her operation at a local hospital.

Phyllis Hruby was a visitor with Marie Fisher Monday.

Ted Kusmak, teacher of Dist. 53 spent the week end at his home near Goodridge.

Ellen Berggren was a visitor at the Elwell school Thursday.

Visitors at the Ole Grinde home on Friday evening were Ole, Ted and Ollie Amundson, and Tillie and Andy Nesland.

Mr. Kirkkonnel of Thief River Falls was a business caller at the Banner school Wednesday.

Jim Landen visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Angel and family were callers in Goodridge on Sunday.

Gust Homme was a business caller at the Ida Anderson home last week.

BLACK RIVER

Rev. Ben Dahlstrom and Merriam Anderson left for Grantsburg, Wis., Wednesday after a week's stay at the Albert Anderson and Alf. Dahlstrom homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck visited with relatives in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Bill Adolphson returned home Wednesday from Thief River.

Mrs. Felix Anderson and family and Gertrude Lockrem spent the evening Wednesday visiting at the Alex Swanson home.

Miss Hariet Severson of Clearbrook, has been visiting for several weeks at the John Naplin home. Miss Severson was a classmate at the A. C. in Crookston of Rose Naplin.

Earl Jenson was a caller in the community on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Alf. Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Anderson.

The pupils and teacher of Dist. No. 94 gave a Valentine party at the school house Thursday evening. A short program was given by the pupils after which the Valentine box was opened. Then games and contests were played. At the close of the evening a tasty lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom Mrs. C. E. Naplin and son Edgar were Thief River visitors Friday.

Mr. and Mrs Chris Kruse entertained the following on Sunday at their home: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Felix Anderson and family, and Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger, Maurice and Douglass.

The following young people gathered at the Ed. Moren home Saturday evening where they enjoyed a party: Hazel and Gladys Person, Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson, Myrtle and Grace Mosbeck, Irene Butler, Hilma Jegal Rose and Helen Naplin, Hazel Melin, Harriet Severson, Myrtle Person, Marie Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Emil Lindquist, Harry Larson, Melvin, Clarence and Harvey Anderson, Conrad, Marvin and Clarence Person, Sam Mosbeck, Harold Hallstrom, Edgar Naplin, Victor and Art Johnson, George Jegal, Harry Johnson, Clarence Hallstrom, Raymond Anderson, Rodger Naplin, Ed. Moren and Ferdie Anderson. The hours were spent at contests and games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Albert Anderson entertained a group of relatives at her home Tuesday afternoon. The social time was enjoyed and at the close of the afternoon a tasty luncheon was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig entertained the following at dinner Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin, Rose, Helen Rodger and Axel Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, and Miss Harriet Severson.

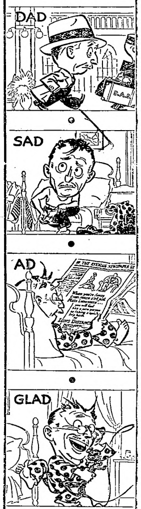
Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family were Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and family and Mrs. Enoch Sundholm visited at the home of Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., Sunday in Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son Billy visited at the Bill Palmquist home near Hazel Sunday.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

TRAVELERS
TUNE IN
ON HOME BY
TELEPHONE



Make trips more pleasant by calling home often . . . and telephoning ahead for appointments and reservations by
LONG DISTANCE
Station-To-Station Rates Are 40 Per Cent Lower After 8:30 P. M. For Most Distances

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Obstetrics, Diseases of Women and Children.
Piles and Varicose Veins
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Gun Repair Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section ofthe State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 359
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at the parsonage at 8 00 p. m. on Thursday evening, Feb. 21.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30 p. m.

Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, February 22, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, and Miss Anna Ahlberg.

Junior Mission Band on Saturday afternoon, February 23, at 2:00 at O. C. Petersen's. Miss Carol Peterson entertaining.

Sr. Choir on Tuesday evening at 8:00 in church.

Male quartet on Tuesday evening at 7:15.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Selection by the choir. Sermon subject: Luke 8:4-15, "The Sower."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Song service at 8 p. m. Several selections by the choir. Sermonette by the pastor.

Fathers and Sons banquet Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock. Good program of music and brief talks by representatives of the fathers and sons. The main speaker will be Pastor F. A. Schiotz of Trinity Congregation at Moorhead and college pastor at Concordia college.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies' Aid meets on Thursday, February 28th and will be entertained by Circle No. 3.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every atuday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran church.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

.. Sunday, February 24

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Lenten services at the Augustana church at 8 p. m.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services 2 p. m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Haugan.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran—

Rev. Lasseson will begin a series of meetings at J. P. Johnson's home Tuesday, February 26th at 2 p. m.

Aid at Skallet February 27 at 2 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Feb. 24, will be as follows:

The church school meeting at 9:45 is a live place for training in worship and bible study and memory work.

The Morning Worship hour at 11 o'clock will have in its program, hymns by the congregation, special anthem and responses by the choir lead by Miss Erma Springen, and sermon by the pastor from the theme: "Christian: A Way of Life."

The Vesper service is a new feature in our church services and is being greatly enjoyed by those in attendance. The hour this week will be 5:15 and will last three quarters of an hour. At six o'clock six of the ladies will serve a luncheon in the dining room where on hour of friendly fellowship may be enjoyed. This is a time when both young and old should get together.

The Epworth League have their devotional meeting at 7:00 o'clock in the lower parlor of the church. Arthur Douville is leader.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at three o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, February 24

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The Confirmants will meet after the services.

On Sunday, March 3, there will be services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic 8. p. m.
Sunday School 2 p. m.
Preaching service 3 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 7:45 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park—

Services in Norwegian at 11 a m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Halvor Holen at her home, Thursday, Feb. 28.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening worship at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of this week at the home of Mr. R. O. Ness, 209 No. Kendall

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Evangelist O. N. Flugstad of Grand Forks will speak at a series of services from Feb. 28th until and including Sunday, March 3rd

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Mind."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3:00 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bridge St. and Conley Ave.
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evangelistic service, 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday evening prayer meeting 8:00 p. m.
Thursday evening service 8:00 p m.

Youth Congress Asks Vote on War Entry

(Continued from page 1)

be some real democracy in it. They voted to endorse a measure that would require a ratification of a declaration of war by a majority of the people before Congress should have power to declare war or use the armed forces for any fighting except for defense of the boundaries of the United States from actual invasion. They further pledged themselves to conduct test straw votes on the measure in their communities, to prove that a majority of the American people are in favor of it, as a protection against being pushed into war by a self-seeking minority against the will of the people. Some of the delegates had conducted such votes before coming to the Congress and reported overwhelming majorities in favor.

Backing the Lundeen unemployment insurance bill, and the thirty hour week, the Congress further endorsed organization of workers in white collar jobs as well as in industry and agriculture.

Hitting at the agricultural program of the New Deal, the delegates asked for cost of production and security of tenure on the land They decried the sales tax in any form.

The Congress called on all who believe that the solution of the economic and social difficulties exist in America will come through greater voice and control of the workers and farmers, rather than the few who control the industrial and financial system, to join in a program of supporting and strengthening the organizations of workers and farmers. The Declaration stated that this would build strength to win benefits for the present and to prepare for the solution of "the ultimate problem of changing this system and replacing it by a new social order."

A Continuation Committee, with headquarters at Hotel Frederic St Paul, was set up to carry on the work of the Congress. It includes members of all types of organizations attending.

With a wide range of views held by the delegates, the Congress showed unusual determination to unite in a program aimed at the fundamental problems in building a new social order." said Howard Y. Williams, national director of the League for Independent Political Action, which called the conference. "If adults displayed the same vigorous attitude as these young people, social justice would not be far away."

Seed Treating Very Important says Speaker

(Continued from page 1)

them devise plans for seed treatment.

Mr. Allison presented the idea of having a seed treating service for farmers set up at a community treating plant or local elevators where large scale methods could be used. This method is being used to a good advantage in many counties.

The cost of this service has been about 3c per bushel at other places when operated on a large scale. A large number of farmers expressed a desire to treat their grain at central points if opportunity were provided to do so.

Mr. Woolhouse of the Osborne-McMillan Co., was very much in favor of this plan and made the proposition to the farmers of this locality that if a sufficient number should express a wish to have his organization render this service, he was sure installation of the equipment could be arranged.

Farmers were enthusiastic over the possibilities of the newer methods of seed treatment. In closing, farmers were reminded that in order to realize the most lasting benefits from the seed treating program, they should encourage their neighbors to treat their seed grain.

Mattress Factory for Willmar

L. H. Jacobson, industrial engineer for the SERA work division, has announced plans for the operation of a matress manufacturing plant in Willmar. The new plant will have a capacity of about 300 mattresses weekly, and will employ an average of 250 persons from the relief rolls each month. With the recent addition of a plant in St. Cloud, the number of mattress making units in the state has been brought to five. Others are located in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth. These plants, Mr. Jacobson said, employ between 600 and 700 relief clients. Materials are furnished the SERA without cost by the Federal Surplus Relief corporation and the finished articles are distributed among state relief clients.

Review of the Legislature

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE DODGES FACTS; HIRES SLEUTHS TO GATHER FAKE EVIDENCE

By A. I. Harris

While the sleuth committete of the state Senate last week took time out to recover its breath from the sad disappointment occasioned by failure to find anything wrong with relief administration, James A. Carley, its chairman, gave proof not only of his complete unfitness to conduct an impartian inquiry into the affairs of state departments but that the entire proceedings are grounded in dishonesty.

Before a word of testimony competent or otherwise, had been presented to his committee, Senator Carley launched an attack against highway department expenditures which only a man completely ignorant of the facts and blinded by intense prejudice could have done. Senator Carley's attack is complete substantiation that the so-called investigating committee, loaded with reactionaries has written its finings in advance and that the taking of testimony is merely a sham and a fraud.

At the same time, word has leaked out from behind the barred doors where reactionary members of the committee get their heads together, that Carley called his fellow conspirators "on the carpet" because they fell down completely in their assignments as sleuths and snoopers. Real sleuths who are more familiar with the fine arts of the profession and more capable of asesmbling fake evidence, are now being hired at $7 per diem.

The Legislature has before it the problem of raising $3,400,000 additional annual highway revenues to match federal aid and provide jobs instead of doles for drouth-stricken farmers and Minnesota workingmen. This calls for serious study but Senator Carley and his clique in the Senate motor vehicle tax committee rushed out a recommendation for a continued reduction in motor vehicle license fees after deliberately dodging facts and inviting misinformation

The opportunity of providing work for 14,000 men on Minnesota highways, with the federal government paying half the cost, was brushed aside as unimportant.

Said Senator Carley: Enough could have been saved on highway payrolls to match federal aid.

The facts: The highway department could have discharged every maintenance employe in the state for the entire year 1934 and not even approach such a saving.

Charged Senator Carley: Waste! . . . Extravagance! . . . Monkey business!

Public records show: Per mile maintenance costs on trunk highways in 1932 were $217.85; in 1933 $212.81; in 1934, 212.63.

Senator Carley and his clique made much ado of alleged increases in payrolls of the highway department in 1933 and 1934. They did not mention the fact that under federal regulations, thousands of farmers and workingmen were given direct employment on force account jobs paid with federal funds, and that each of these men was carried on the books as a highway employe and paid individually, whereas before they were paid by a contractor and the department handed over one large check to cover the entire cost of the job.

Neither did the Carley clique mention the very significant fact that owing to the huge unemployment problem in the state, maintenance crews have cut down to a part time basis so that more men could share in the available wage money. This is what is known as staggered employment; it divides state road funds among a larger number of men but gives the individual a smaller amount.

The Carleyites were not interested in such facts. They brushed aside highway officials with public records of data in order to bring into the testimony vague accusations and unprovable and unfounded charges and assertions They even gave much time to hearing irresponsible statements from men with no means of knowing the facts.

The prying virus gave birth to a new investigation, for the ostensible purpose of determining anticipated revenue is to be conducted into the Liquor Control commission. The resolution asking for this investigation was introduced by Senator Rockne. It is said that the real purpose behind this investigation is to furnish an excuse to further delay the $10.000,000 relief bill, which is to be met by liquor receipt funds.

The relief bills are no nearer final passage than they were three weeks ago. The latest delay was occasioned by the decision of the reactionaries to send two members of the Senate and two members of the House on a junket to Washington to interview Harry Hopkins and Senator Shipstead They will try to convince the federal government that relief rules should be modified for the benefit of Minnesota, so that the present drouth relief limit of $25.00 per month per livestock "unit" of 10 can be raised to $35.00 or $40.00 As the situation is now, telegrams from the drouth area continue to pour in to the Capitol and nothing delnite is done to hasten the badly needed legislation. The number of people on relief will materially increase if cattle are allowed to starve.

The reactionaries are in a dilemna in their plans for tax revision. It is no secret that they are in favor of some form of sales tax, which, in the last analysis is a tax on poverty. As the representatives of wealth in government, they are opposed to a system which taxes wealth heavily On the other hand, they are quite aware that the Governor will veto any tax which throws the load on those not having the means or the ability to pay; and despite well organized and amply financed lobbies which are interested in putting over a sales tax, it appears extremely unlikely that enough legislators can be lined up in favor of it to overcome the Governor's veto.

Hysterical conferences are being held behind closed doors in an effort to map out a program which will defeat the Governor's opposition. It has been proposed that a constitutional amendment be submitted to the people limiting the rate of assessment on real property in the hope that when the next legislative session rolls around someone more favorable to the wealthy taxpayer will be found in the governor's chair.

Although the tactics of the conservative groups in the Legislature was to make a show of progressive legislation at the beginning for the double purpose of setting themselves right with the people and covering up their ulterior objectives, they are beginning to display their true colors—that they are representatives not of the people but of the wealthy and corporate interests. A tiger cannot shed his stripes nor a leopard his spots.

Senator MacKenzie, conservative leader and former national Republican from Minnesota, has introduced a bill in the Senate which would enable the large lumber companies to purchase tax delinquent lands at a song. The bill would amend the laws of 1933 Chapter 407, Section 1, which provides that the owner of any land sold for taxes for either the years 1926 or 1927, which shall have become forfeited to the state for taxes, shall have the option to repurchase the land any time within one year from the date of forfeiture for one-half of the amount of taxes accrued less penalties, interest and costs, provided, that no owner shall repurchase more than 320 acres or more than two platted lots not exceeding one-third of an acre in area in any city, borough or village. Mr. MacKenzie's bill removes all limitations as to the amount of land the owner can repurchase, making it possible for the big lumber companies to again take over huge areas, which are now coming back to second growth of timber and which will again become valuable for wood production purposes.

Biggest Appropriation For Army in 15 Years Is Approved by Committee

The bigest spending program ever inaugurated by the United States was OKed by the Appropriations committee of the United States House of Representatives when it set its stamp of approval on an expenditure of $318,131,482 by the army for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1936. The committee also stated it is ready to provide additional funds if the President will increase the army's strength to 165,000 men. It now has a strength of 118,750.

Taking into account the expenditures for the navy, the 1936 budget for national defense is the largest since the enactment of the budget law in 1921.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark Northern	$ .95
Dark Northern 58lb test	.95
No. 1 Northern Spring	.94
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Amber Durum	.95
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No .1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.66
Oats	.47
Rye	.53
Barley	.66
Corn	.77
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.36
Eggs, No. 1	.25
Eggs, No. 2	.20

"What shall I do?" wailed the sweet young thing; "I'm married to a man who just can't bear children."

"Well," remarked the kindly old lady, "You mustn't expect too much of a husband!"

So. St. Paul Livestock

BEST HOGS NEAR NINE DOLLARS

Extreme Top Wednesday $8.75—Few Above $8.65—Fully Steady Prices for Slaughter Steers—Good 1180 lb. Weights $10.75

South St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 20. 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Best hogs are nearing the $9.00 line, top Wednesday being $8.75, although few sold above $8.65. Better grades 200lb. up brought $8.55-8.65, 170-200lb $8.25-8.50, 140-160lb. $7.25-8.25 100-130lb. $6.50-7.25, good sows $8.00 and down.

Slaughter steers were fairly steady, good 1180 lb. Canadians earning $10.75, others $9.00-9.50 with good native fed steers at $9.50 to 10.50, lower grades $5.50-7.00. Medium to good butcher heifers brought $6.50-8.50, beef cows $4.25-7.00, cutters $3.00-4.00, common and medium bulls $3.75-4.75, medium to choice vealers $5.50-7.50.

Common to medium stock steers earned $5.00-6.00.

After a slow start fat lamb trade worked out mostly steady with medium to choice grades selling at $7.75-8.25, plain and inbetween grades from $7.50 down to $5.00 or less. Slaughter ewes cashed at $3.50-5.00.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of
Edward Hamry, Decedent.
The State of Minnesota, to All
Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.
(COURT SEAL)
Judge of the Probate Court.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

WANTED TO BUY—1926 Ford Coupe, also 1928 Chev. Coach or Sedan. Phone 514 or write Box 455 City. 1tp.

Want improved farm, 40 to 120 a. near St. Hilaire or Thief River. State improvements, legal description and price. Bx. No. 4, Rt. No.5, Red Lake Falls, Minn. 1tp

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE—Cobbler potatoes, seed or table use. Clarence L. Peterson, 3 mi. east, 1 mi. no. of Thief River Falls. Phone 1F111. 1tp

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

WANTED TO BUY— One good ordinary trusty work horse, 1100 to 1200. Leslie Box, 211 Tindolph Ave. So., City. 1tp

FOR SALE—One "Never-Fail" 300-egg incubator and one 300-chick brooder, like new, one gas engine. Thief River Bearing Co. 1tp

450-Egg Incubator, Ironclad, used one season for sale at a bargain. Kelly Hdw. Store. 15-1tc

Uncensored—Unrestricted

Governor
Floyd B. Olson

WRITES for
The St. Paul
Daily News

and—

Brought to you by 'Your Paper'

In This Amazing Bargain

"Your Home Town Paper"

One Year---Plus

The St. Paul Daily News

One Full Year

Both for Only

$4 75/100

AN EXCLUSIVE DAILY NEWS FEATURE

Whether you agree with Gov. Olson or not, no state has a more colorful personality at its head than Minnesota. Gov. Olson speaks with dynamic effectiveness, and his writings are no less forceful. His series of articles in The Daily News will be designed to interpret the program which he hopes to put through the present session of legislature. You will want to read his articles. They will appear exclusively in THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS.

"THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS"
The Title of His Own Column

For the first time in history, we believe, a governor has turned columnist. Gov. Floyd B. Olson has consented to write a daily interpretative article for The St. Paul Daily News. In line with The Daily News policy of opening its columns impartially to all angles of political thought, Gov. Olson's column will be uncensored and unrestricted. He will choose his own subjects and he will write what he pleases.

Use This Order Blank

Bargain Coupon Mail Today

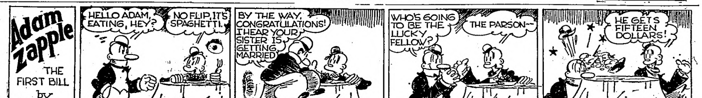
THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

I am enclosing $............ for your extraordinary newspaper bargain. You are to send me your home town paper and The St. Paul Daily News for one year. I want to read Gov. Olson's own column in The News.

Name ....

Address ....

Don't Miss This Opportunity



Adam Zapple
THE FIRST BILL
by JACK ROMER—
HELLO ADAM, EATING, HEY?
NO FLIP, IT'S SPAGHETTI.
BY THE WAY, CONGRATULATIONS! I HEAR YOUR SISTER IS GETTING MARRIED
WHO'S GOING TO BE THE LUCKY FELLOW?
THE PARSON—
HE GETS FIFTEEN DOLLARS!

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Mid-week service at the parsonage at 8:00 p. m. on Thursday evening, Feb. 21.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30 p. m.

Ladies' Aid on Friday afternoon, February 22, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, and Miss Anna Ahlberg.

Junior Mission-Band on Saturday afternoon, February 23, at 2:00 at O. C. Peterson's. Miss Carol Peterson entertaining.

Sr. Choir on Tuesday evening at 8:00 in church.

Male quartet on Tuesday evening at 7:15.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Selection by the choir. Sermon subject: Luke 8:4-15, "The Sower."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Song service at 8 p. m. Several selections by the choir. Sermonette by the pastor.

Fathers and Sons banquet Monday evening at 6:30 o'clock. Good program of music and brief talks by representatives of the fathers and sons. The main speaker will be Pastor F. A. Schiotz of Trinity Congregation at Moorhead and college pastor at Concordia college.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Trinity Ladies' Aid meets on Thursday, February 28th. and will be entertained by Circle No. 3.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every atuday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

You are always welcome at Trinity Lutheran church.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

.. Sunday, February 24

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Lenten services at the Augustana church at 8 p. m.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services 2 p. m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Haugan.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran—

Rev. Lasseson will begin a series of meetings at J. P. Johnson's home Tuesday, February 26th at 2 p. m.

Aid at Skallet February 27 at 2 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, Feb. 24, will be as follows:

The church school meeting at 9:45 is a live place for training in worship and bible study and memory work.

The Morning Worship hour at 11 o'clock will have in its program, hymns by the congregation, special anthem and responses by the choir lead by Miss Erma Springen, and sermon by the pastor from the theme: "Christian: A Way of Life."

The Vesper service is a new feature in our church services and i being greatly enjoyed by those in attendance. The hour this week will be 5:15 and will last three quarters of an hour. At six o'clock six of the ladies will serve a luncheon in the dining room where on hour of friendly fellowship may be enjoyed. This is a time when both young and old should get together.

The Epworth League have their devotional meeting at 7:00 o'clock in the lower parlor of the church. Arthur Douville is leader.

There will be service at St. Hilaire at three o'clock.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, February 24

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The Confirmants will meet after the services.

On Sunday, March 3, there will be services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Friday Evangelistic 8. p. m.

Sunday School 2 p. m.

Preaching service 3 p. m.

Sunday Evangelistic 7:45 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park—

Services in Norwegian at 11 a m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Halvor Holen at her home, Thursday, Feb. 28.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening worship at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of this week at the home of Mr. R. O. Ness, 209 No. Kendall

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

Evangelist O. N. Flugstad of Grand Forks will speak at a series of services from Feb. 28th until and including Sunday, March 3rd

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Mind."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3:00 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bridge St. and Conley Ave.

Bible School 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.

Evangelistic service, 7:45 p. m.

Tuesday evening prayer meeting 8:00 p. m.

Thursday evening service 8:00 p m.

Youth Congress Asks Vote on War Entry

(Continued from page 1)

be some real democracy in it. They voted to endorse a measure that would require a ratification of a declaration of war by a majority of the people before Congress should have power to declare war or use the armed forces for any fighting except for defense of the boundaries of the United States from actual invasion. They further pledged themselves to conduct test straw votes on the measure in their communities, to prove that a majority of the American people are in favor of it, as a protection against being pushed into war by a self-seeking minority against the will of the people. Some of the delegates had conducted such votes before coming to the Congress and reported overwhelming majorities in favor.

Backing the Lundeen unemployment insurance bill, and the thirty hour week, the Congress further endorsed organization of workers in white collar jobs as well as in industry and agriculture.

Hitting at the agricultural program of the New Deal, the delegates asked for cost of production and security of tenure on the land They decried the sales tax in any form.

The Congress called on all who believe that the solution of the economic and social difficulties exist in America will come through greater voice and control of the workers and farmers, rather than the few who control the industrial and financial system, to join in a program of supporting and strengthening the organizations of workers and farmers. The Declaration stated that this would build strength to win benefits for the present and to prepare for the solution of "the ultimate problem of changing this system and replacing it by a new social order."

A Continuation Committee, with headquarters at Hotel Frederic St Paul, was set up to carry on the work of the Congress. It includes members of all types of organizations attending.

With a wide range of views held by the delegates, the Congress showed unusual determination to unite in a program aimed at the fundamental problems in building a new social order." said Howard Y. Williams, national director of the League for Independent Political Action, which called the conference. "If adults displayed the same vigorous attitude as these young people, social justice would not be far away."

Seed Treating Very Important says Speaker

(Continued from page 1)

them devise plans for seed treatment.

Mr. Allison presented the idea of having a seed treating service for farmers set up at a community treating plant or local elevators where large scale methods could be used. This method is being used to a good advantage in many counties.

The cost of this service has been about 3c per bushel at other places when operated on a large scale. A large number of farmers expressed a desire to treat their grain at central points if opportunity were provided to do so.

Mr. Woolhouse of the Osborne-McMillan Co., was very much in favor of this plan and made the proposition to the farmers of this locality that if a sufficient number should express a wish to have his organization render this service, he was sure installation of the equipment could be arranged.

Farmers were enthusiastic over the possibilities of the newer methods of seed treatment. In closing, farmers were reminded that in order to realize the most lasting benefits from the seed treating program, they should encourage their neighbors to treat their seed grain.

Mattress Factory for Willmar

L. H. Jacobson, industrial engineer for the SERA work division, has announced plans for the operation of a matress manufacturing plant in Willmar. The new plant will have a capacity of about 300 mattresses weekly, and will employ an average of 250 persons from the relief rolls each month. With the recent addition of a plant in St. Cloud, the number of mattress making units in the state has been brought to five. Others are located in Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth. These plants, Mr. Jacobson said, employ between 600 and 700 relief clients. Materials are furnished the SERA without cost by the Federal Surplus Relief corporation and the finished articles are distributed among state relief clients.

Review of the Legislature

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE DODGES FACTS; HIRES SLEUTHS TO GATHER FAKE EVIDENCE

By A. I. Harris

While the sleuth committee of the state Senate last week took time out to recover its breath from the sad disappointment occasioned by failure to find anything wrong with relief administration, James A. Carley, its chair man, gave proof not only of his complete unfitness to conduct an impartian inquiry into the affairs of state departments but that the entire proceedings are grounded in dishonesty.

Before a word of testimony competent or otherwise, had been presented to his committee, Senator Carley launched an attack against highway department expenditures which only a man completely ignorant of the facts and blinded by intense prejudice could have done. Senator Carley's attack is complete substantiation that the so-called investigating committee, loaded with reactionaries has written its finings in advance and that the taking of testimony is merely a sham and a fraud.

At the same time, word has leaked out from behind the barred doors where reactionary members of the committee get their heads together, that Carley called his fellow conspirators "on the carpet" because they fell down completely in their assignments as sleuths and snoopers. Real sleuths who are more familiar with the fine arts of the profession and more capable of asesmbling fake evidence, are now being hired at $7 per diem.

The Legislature has before it the problem of raising $3,400,000 additional annual highway revenues to match federal aid and provide jobs instead of doles for drouth-stricken farmers and Minnesota workingmen. This calls for serious study but Senator Carley and his clique in the Senate motor vehicle tax committee rushed out a recommendation for a continued reduction in motor vehicle license fees after deliberately dodging facts and inviting misinformation

The opportunity of providing work for 14,000 men on Minnesota highways, with the federal government paying half the cost. was brushed aside as unimportant.

Said Senator Carley: Enough could have been saved on highway payrolls to match federal aid.

The facts: The highway department could have discharged every maintenance employe in the state for the entire year 1934 and not even approach such a saving.

Charged Senator Carley: Waste! . . . Extravagance! . . . Monkey business!

Public records show: Per mile maintenance costs on trunk highways in 1932 were $217.85; in 1933 $212.81; in 1934, 212.63.

Senator Carley and his clique made much ado of alleged increases in payrolls of the highway department in 1933 and 1934. They did not mention the fact that under federal regulations, thousands of farmers and workingmen were given direct employment on force account jobs paid with federal funds, and that each of these men was carried on the books as a highway employe and paid individually, whereas before they were paid by a contractor and the department handed over one large check to cover the entire cost of the job.

Neither did the Carley clique mention the very significant fact that owing to the huge unemployment problem in the state, maintenance crews have cut down to a part time basis so that more men could share in the available wage money. This is what is known as staggered employment; it divides state road funds among a larger number of men but gives the individual a smaller amount.

The Carleyites were not interested in such facts. They brushed aside highway officials with public records of data in order to bring into the testimony vague accusations and unprovable and unfounded charges and assertions They even gave much time to hearing irresponsible statements from men with no means of knowing the facts.

The prying virus gave birth to a new investigation, for the ostensible purpose of determining anticipated revenue is to be conducted into the Liquor Control commission. The resolution asking for this investigation was introduced by Senator Rockne. It is said that the real purpose behind this investigation is to furnish an excuse to further delay the $10.000,000 relief bill, which is to be met by liquor receipt funds.

The relief bills are no nearer final passage than they were three weeks ago. The latest delay was occasioned by the decision of the reactionaries to send two members of the Senate and two members of the House on a junket to Washington to interview Harry Hopkins and Senator Shipstead They will try to convince the federal government that relief rules should be modified for the benefit of Minnesota, so that the present drouth relief limit of $25.00 per month per livestock "unit" of 10 can be raised to $35.00 or $40.00 As the situation is now, telegrams from the drouth area continue to pour in to the Capitol and nothing delnite is done to hasten the badly needed legislation. The number of people on relief will materially increase if cattle are allowed to starve.

The reactionaries are in a dilemna in their plans for tax revision. It is no secret that they are in favor of some form of sales tax, which, in the last analysis is a tax on poverty. As the representatives of wealth in government, they are opposed to a system which taxes wealth heavily On the other hand, they are quite aware that the Governor will veto any tax which throws the load on those not having the means or the ability to pay; and despite well organized and amply financed lobbies which are interested in putting over a sales tax, it appears extremely unlikely that enough legislators can be lined up in favor of it to overcome the Governor's veto.

Hysterical conferences are being held behind closed doors in an effort to map out a program which will defeat the Governor's opposition. It has been proposed that a constitutional amendment be submitted to the people limiting the rate of assessment on real property in the hope that when the next legislative session rolls around someone more favorable to the wealthy taxpayer will be found in the governor's chair.

Although the tactics of the conservative groups in the Legislature was to make a show of progressive legislation at the beginning for the double purpose of setting themselves right with the people and covering up their ulterior objectives, they are beginning to display their true colors —that they are representatives not of the people but of the wealthy and corporate interests. A tiger cannot shed his stripes nor a leopard his spots.

Senator MacKenzie, conservative leader and former national Republican from Minnesota, has introduced a bill in the Senate which would enable the large lumber companies to purchase tax delinquent lands at a song. The bill would amend the laws of 1933. Chapter 407, Section 1, which provides that the owner of any land sold for taxes for either the years 1926 or 1927, which shall have become forfeited to the state for taxes, shall have the option to repurchase the land any time within one year from the date of forfeiture for one-half of the amount of taxes accrued less penalties, interest and costs, provided, that no owner shall repurchase more than 320 acres or more than two platted lots not exceeding one-third of an acre in area in any city, borough or village. Mr. MacKenzie's bill removes all limitations as to the amount of land the owner can repurchase, making it possible for the big lumber companies to again take over huge areas, which are now coming back to second growth of timber and which will again become valuable for wood production purposes.

Biggest Appropriation For Army in 15 Years Is Approved by Committee

The bigest spending program ever inaugurated by the United States was OKed by the Appropriations committee of the United States House of Representatives when it set its stamp of approval on an expenditure of $318,131,482 by the army for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1936. The committee also stated it is ready to provide additional funds if the President will increase the army strength to 165,000 men. It now has a strength of 118,750.

Taking into account the expenditures for the navy, the 1936 budget for national defense is the largest since the enactment of the budget law in 1921.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 hard dark Northern	$ .95
Dark Northern 58lb test	.95
No. 1 Northern Spring	.94
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Amber Durum	.95
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No .1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.66
Oats	.47
Rye	.53
Barley	.66
Corn	.77
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover, lb.	6.25-6.75
Alfalfa, lb.	.15-.20
Timothy, lb.	.13
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.15

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.36
Eggs, No. 1	.25
Eggs, No, 2	.20

"What shall I do?" wailed the sweet young thing; "I'm married to a man who just can't bear children."

"Well," remarked the kindly old lady, "You mustn't expect too much of a husband!"

So. St. Paul Livestock

BEST HOGS NEAR NINE DOLLARS

Extreme Top Wednesday $8.75—Few Above $8.65—Fully Steady Prices for Slaughter Steers—Good 1180 lb. Weights $10.75

South St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 20. 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Best hogs are nearing the $9.00 line, top Wednesday being $8.75, although few sold above $8.65. Better grades 200lb. up brought $8.55-8.65, 170-200lb $8.25-8.50, 140-160lb. $7.25-8.25 100-130lb. $6.50-7.25, good sows $8.00 and down.

Slaughter steers were fairly steady, good 1180 lb. Canadians earning $10.75, others $9.00-9.50 with good native fed steers at $9.50 to 10.50, lower grades $5.50-7.00. Medium to good butcher heifers brought $6.50-8.50, beef cows $4.25-7.00, cutters $3.00-4.00, common and medium bulls $3.75-4.75, medium to choice vealers $5.50-7.50.

Common to medium stock steers earned $5.00-6.00.

After a slow start fat lamb trade worked out mostly steady with medium to choice grades selling at $7.75-8.25, plain and inbetween grades from $7.50 down to $5.00 or less. Slaughter ewes cashed at $3.50-5.00.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.

In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.
(COURT SEAL)
Judge of the Probate Court.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 220, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

WANTED TO BUY—1926 Ford Coupe, also 1928 Chev. Coach or Sedan. Phone 514 or write Box 455 City. 1tp.

Want improved farm, 40 to 120 a. near St. Hilaire or Thief River. State improvements, legal description and price. Bx. No. 4, Rt. No.5, Red Lake Falls, Minn. 1tp

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE—Cobbler potatoes. seed or table use. Clarence L. Peterson, 3 mi. east, 1 mi. no. of Thief River Falls. Phone 1F111. 1tp

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union State Bank. 1etf

WANTED TO BUY— One good ordinary trusty work horse, 1100 to 1200. Leslie Box, 211 Tindolph Ave. So., City. 1tp

FOR SALE—One "Never-Fail" 300-egg incubator and one 300-chick brooder, like new, one gas engine. Thief River Bearing Co. 1tp

450-Egg Incubator, Ironclad, used one season for sale at a bargain. Kelly Hdw. Store. 15-1tc

Uncensored—Unrestricted

Governor Floyd B. Olson

WRITES for The St. Paul Daily News

and—

Brought to you by 'Your Paper'

In This Amazing Bargain

"Your Home Town Paper"

One Year—*Plus*

The St. Paul Daily News

One Full Year

Both for Only

$4 75/100

AN EXCLUSIVE DAILY NEWS FEATURE

Whether you agree with Gov. Olson or not, no state has a more colorful personality at its head than Minnesota. Gov. Olson speaks with dynamic effectiveness, and his writings are no less forceful. His series of articles in The Daily News will be designed to interpret the program which he hopes to put through the present session of legislature. You will want to read his articles. They will appear exclusively in THE ST. PAUL DAILY NEWS.

"THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS" The Title of His Own Column

For the first time in history, we believe, a governor has turned columnist. Gov. Floyd B. Olson has consented to write a daily interpretative article for The St. Paul Daily News. In line with The Daily News policy of opening its columns impartially to all angles of political thought, Gov. Olson's column will be uncensored and unrestricted. He will choose his own subjects and he will write what he pleases.

Use This Order Blank

Bargain Coupon Mail Today

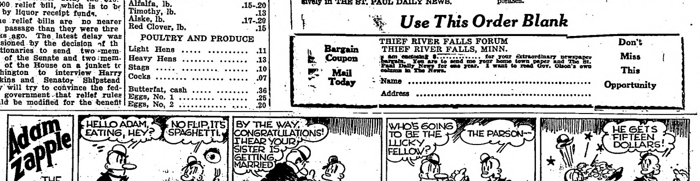
THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

I am enclosing $.............. for your extraordinary newspaper bargain. You are to send me your home town paper and The St. Paul Daily News for one year. I want to read Gov. Olson's own column in The News.

Name ....

Address ....

Don't Miss This Opportunity


Adam Zapple
THE FIRST BILL
by JACK ROMER
HELLO ADAM, EATING, HEY?
NO FLIP, IT'S SPAGHETTI.
BY THE WAY, CONGRATULATIONS! I HEAR YOUR SISTER IS GETTING MARRIED
WHO'S GOING TO BE THE LUCKY FELLOW?
THE PARSON—
HE GETS FIFTEEN DOLLARS!

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 47 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1935

HOUSECLEANING IN STATE DEPTS. DUE, IS REPORT

Gov. Olson and Dept. Heads Promise Action to Ass'n Committee

QUISTOUSTER IS RUMORED

County Farmer-Laborites Are Aroused Over Actions Of 'Investigator'

A general housecleaning of all state departments under farmer-labor control is under way, according to advices from St. Paul this week. A meeting was held at the St. Paul Labor Temple last Saturday which was attended by Governor Olson, the Farmer-Labor department heads and a committee on placements from the Farmer-Labor association.

A survey is under way in all farmer-labor controlled departments, the report states, with a view of "weeding out the disloyal and old party employees." The governor and the department heads discussed the situation in several departments where employees were disloyal to the administration and to the party ticket in the last campaign, the report states, and these antagonistic employees, whether originally Farmer-Laborites or members of some other party will be speedily detached from the state payroll.

I. C. Strout, state budget and personnel commissioner. stated that there are ten applications to every job that is in the power of the administration to fill. Mr. Strout discloses that due to the acute employment situation thru-

(Continued on pg. 8)

OLSON TAKES 2 STRAIGHT FROM HETLAND TUES.

State Regulation Bars Glove Encounters at Local Athletic Show

Glen Olson, 191, threw Louis Hetland, 181, two straight falls in the main go at the athletic show in the old Elks hall Tuesday evening. A crowd which filled the hall to capacity witnessed the program, and their enthusiasm was not dampened by the fact that the boxing bouts had to be cancelled because state rulings make it imposible for the local promoters to comply with the regulations governing the fistic art.

Olson took both falls with a cross body lock and used seven minutes to turn the trick each time. Hetland is a clever and game wrestler but Olson's greater weight and strength was too much for him.

The most exciting bout of the evening was between Young Wedul of Hazel and Marcus Olson of this city. While Olson was the aggressor all the way and had Wedul tired at the finish, the youngster showed a knowledge of ring science and skill which made him a tough customer even for a man with Olson's experience and strength. Olson won the fall but everyone was so excited that none knew how long it took nor what hold he used.

Ted Berggren and Geo. Radick put up a fine exhibition wherein it seemed that Radick had the edge until the finish which came unexpectedly when Berggren lifted his adversary off his feet with a crotch hold and half Nelson and threw him on the mat pinning him. Jim Radick of Oklee lost one fall to Vern Melby of Viking and forfeited the second when he was unable to continue after five minutes of fast milling.

Stanley Rodnicki of Oklee, who met Tex Norquist here two weeks ago issued a blanket challenge to meet anyone up to 175 pounds at the next show which will take place on Tuesday, March 12. As yet there are no takers. He offered to take on Glenn Olson and says "Never mind the difference in weight," but Promoter Bill LaVave feels that there is too much difference, there being about 30 to 35 pounds discrepancy and wants to hear from two men, one for Olson and another for Rodnicki. "If you think you're good, here's your chance to show it," Bill says.

Sailor Cantfield met Rex Johnson and the two mixed it a merry clip for 15 minutes without either gaining a fall. It was fast work. Young Comstock met Young Iverson in the curtain raiser but no fall resulted in a five-minute set-to.

DIRECTS COLLEGE BAND

Prof. J. A. Holvik

CONCORDIA BAND TO GIVE CONCERT HERE MARCH 10th

Famous Band to be Presented Under The Auspices of the Municipal Band at aud.

Announcement has been made that the famous Concordia Concert Band of Concordia College, Moorhead, Minn., will appear here in concert at the Auditorium in Thief River Falls, on March 10, at 3 p. m.

Special interest is attached to this concert, since during the coming summer of 1935 the Concordia Concert Band will tour Norway under the auspices of Normandsforbundet, an International league of Norsemen, from whom the invitation came through Arne Kildahl, Oslo, Norway, secretary general of the Forbund. This organization will arrange the entire itinerary for this band while abroad, marking the first time that a Concordia musical organization has visited foreign shores.

The possibility of making the concert tour first presented itself as a result of official connections the band enjoyed with the Kingdom of Norway at the Century of Progess in Chicago in 1933. At the fair the band played under the auspices of the Norwegian government being the official band for Soerlandet, Norway's student training exhibit.

The proposed itinerary already prepared will bring the band to Oslo, then to eastern Norway, across the mountains to Trondhjem, down through the coastal cities and back to Oslo.

The concert here will be given under the auspices of the Municipal band.

Banjo Ed and Accordion Al To Perform at Ev. Church

The Radio Evangelists will present Ed Eliasen and Al Carlson, known as "Banjo Ed and Accordion Al," tonight at the Baptist Church of Thief River Falls. A musical and Evangelistic service will be conducted at 8 p. m., and everyone is invited to attend.

COUNCIL VOTES TO BUY EUREKA FIRE HOSE, TUES

500 Ft. of Hose to be Bought at $1.10 per foot Less 2% Cash Disc.

$9,495 VOTED FOR TRUCK

19 Warrants on Current Expense Fund to Pay for New Fire Truck

The Eureka Fire Hose company was awarded the contract to supply the city with 500 feet of hose at the regular meeting of the city council Tuesday evening. This is the same company that fire hose was brought from by the previous council two years ago. The bid accepted by the council called for 500 feet of 2½ inch hose with couplings for $1.10 per foot of the first grade stock carried by the Eureka company.

Bids were closed Tuesday night with the following bids in when the council met: Eureka Hose Co., with prices of $1.10, $1.05, $1.00, $0.94 and $0.84 per foot; Oens Merc. Co., bid $0.84, $0.94, $0.90 and $0.95 per foot; Kelly Hardware submitted bids of $1.05, $0.84, $0.94; the W. S. Knott Company bids were $1.20; $1.10, $1.05, $0.90 and $0.84; and the Hewitt Rubber Company submitting bids of $0.84 and $0.94. After discussing the matter over with members of the local fire department it was decided to purchase the product offered by the Eureka company as the product was known to have been serviceable and of high quality. A two per cent cash discount is to be allowed if paid within sixty days. The ballot of the council disclosed that the group was unanimously in favor of the product recommended by the firemen and Alderman Christofferson moved to accept the bid of the Eureka company.

The A. B. Langelette property, which has been condemned by the city, and which was appealed to the district court, was brought up and it was agreed to lay the matter over until the October term of court and Mr. Langelette was to be allowed the use of the property until March 1, 1936.

It was moved and seconded to issue $9,495 worth of warrants on the current expense fund of the city to pay for the fire truck which was purchased last spring by the council. These warrants were to be drawn in the amounts of eighteen for $500 and one for the sum of $495 and to be made payable to the Oen Mercantile Co., of Thief River Falls.

Other business which was taken up by the council at this meeting were the granting of milk and cream licenses to Godfred Larson, C. T. Thompson and to L. H. Korupp. A soft drink license was granted to Mrs. R. G. Sager at the Thoreson oil station west of the city by the Great Northern tracks. The beer license of Efteland was transferred to P. Roark upon request of Mr. Efteland and Mr. Roark.

5,612 Persons Placed by NRS in Minnesota During Month of Jan

A total of 5,612 persons including 956 women were placed on regular and temporary jobs by the National Reemployment Serviie in Minnesota during the month of January, according to an announcement by Dreng Bjornaraa, state director. The National Reemployment Service operates offices in the territory outside of Hennepin and Ramsey counties and the City of Duluth.

Of the jobs cleared through the Service, 1167 were on public works projects; 351 Emergency Relief Administration non-relief placements; and 4,094 in private industries and with local governmental units. During the month, 43,560 persons visited or made contact with the Reemployment offices. Of this number seeking employment, 3,196 were applicants who had visited the offices for the first time. 786 of the new applicants were women.

In December, the number of persons calling upon the offices for employment numbered 39,595, of whom 2,803 were new applicants, indicating an increase of about 4,000 persons making demands for jobs.

The requirements of the State Emergency Relief Administration that all employable relief clients must be registered for employment has brought in many new applicants to the reemployment offices.

On January 31st, the number of person whose applications for employment were in the active file numbered 50,000 men and 6,200 women. These persons had renewed their applications during the preceding 30 days. A considerable increase in employment activities is expected to begin the first of March.

Otto Mellander Attends Insurance Co. Convention

Otto R. Mellander, local agent for the State Farm Insurance company, attended the company's convention which was held last week at Bllomington, Illinois. He made the trip by automobile and stated that after leaving Minnesota they saw very little snow.

About 1,200 field representatives of the company and the home office force of approximately 600 attended the convention. Mr. Mellander returned Sunday to this city where he will resume his duties as exclusive agent in this territory for the company. The company which he represents is a mutual insurance company.

Officers to be Elected By WPA Monday, March 4

A meeting of the Workmen's Protective association has been called by the present president, W. A. Douville, for the purpose of electing new officers. The meeting will be held in the Civic and Commerce Room of the municipal auditorium at 8 p. m. Monday, March 4th. Everyone interested in this organization is urged to be present, Mr. Douville stated.

Postal Employees Benefit Dance at Auditorium Sat.

A benefit dance will be given at the auditorium next Saturday evening by the Postal employees. Proceeds will be used to help defray expenses of the Convention of Minnesota State Postal employees which will be held here in August. Al Duncan and his Band, will furnish the music.

COUNTY BOARD MEETS MAR. 5

The regular meeting of the Pennington county board will be held next Tuesday, March 5th, at the County Courthouse according to an announcement made today by H. L. Fowler, county auditor.

Law and Order Discussion At Auditorium Fri. Night

Eddie Lundell, past commander of the American Legion of Minnesota, will speak in the Veteran's Memorial Room of the auditorium Friday evening at 9 p. m., following the basketball game. The topic that Mr Lundell will speak on is Law and Order; he is at present executive secretary of the Minnesota Law and Order League. The public is cordially invited to attend this joint meeting of the American Legion and Auxiliary.

DISTRICT B. B. PLAY-OFF HERE MARCH 6,7,&8

Prowlers Lead District with 5 Wins and 3 Loses; E. G. F. 2nd

By L. F. Harris

The slump which the Prowlers seem to have fallen into during the past two weeks was apparently over with Friday night when they defeated a strong Bemidji quint 33 to 23 at the auditorium. During the past week the boys have not run up very high scores on their opponents and lost a game to East Grand Forks, which early season indications seemed to point to as imposible.

The regular season has now been completed and only one game remains on the Prowler schedule before the district tournament which will be played at the auditorium in this city March 6, 7, and 8. As a wind-up thriller for the current season Grand Forks, the first team to defeat the locals this year will attempt to repeat their victory here March first. The Grand Forks quint is in all probability the strongest team the Prowlers will meet anywhere outside of the state tournament if and when they reach that stage of play.

Judging from the past season of play and by getting out the "dope" sheet the Prowlers should win both the district and regional trophies. Teams which are the strongest contenders for the championship in both the district and the region, by comparative scores, have all been defeated twice by the locals with the exception of East Grand Forks which managed to win one of the two contests from the Thief River team. All victories won on the home floor were decisive and the only close games were those played in the district on the opponents' floor; this should give the boys quite an advantage as the district tournament will be played at home, and the prospective regional contenders will meet the winner of this district on "foreign soil," at Crookston, who will either be eliminated by, or will eliminate, Thief River.

With this method of calculation it can be seen that if Thief River should win the district tournament, it will have an advantage all through the rest of the play towards the state title.

A large turn-out of fans on March first to get an idea on how the future state basket-ball champions will look against one of North Dakota's strongest basketball teams is expected.

Jr. Hockey Season Ends With Cubs in First Place

The regular season for the Intermediate Hockey League will be completed tonight with the Pirates meeting the Rangers to decide which team will play the Cubs, league leaders, for the championship Sunday at three o'clock.

The Cubs, who have been in the cellar up until two weeks ago, came up from behind to finish in first place for the season and securing for themselves a place in the championship match to be staged Sunday at the municipal rink.

Peggy Shaw, teacher at Aitken, spent the week end at her home in this city.

L O' L DIST. 17 CONVENES HERE WED. MARCH 6

N. K. Carness Invited to Speak At Annual Meeting of Organization

SEC. & TREAS. TO REPORT

John Brant, President of LOL To Address Gathering in Afternoon

N. K. Carnes, general manager of the Central Cooperative Exchange, will in all probability be on the speaking program of the annual meeting of the Land O' Lakes District 17 convention which is to be held here March 6th, it was stated today by Stuart McLeod, district chairman in charge of the arrangements for the program. In a letter to Mr. McLeod Mr. Carnes stated that he would very much like to attend this meeting and address the group on the direct buying plan which is being introduced in the legislature this year but that there is a possibility that he may not be able to attend the meeting as he is expecting to be called to Washington soon. "In case I am called to Washington," he said, "I shall arrange to have either O. Z. Remsberg or L. S. Doran address the convention."

The program for the meeting as announced by Mr. McLeod is as follows: 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, business meeting opens with the reading of the minutes of the preceding meeting; the secretary, treasurer and the field manager will give their annual report to the members; a discussion of the following topics will follow: the Importance of Side-Lines in Creameries, viz. seeds, feeds, oil, etc.; the Importance of Selection of Creamery Helpers; and the Creamery Board Members' Responsibility.

The regular business session will follow with the election of officers for the coming term and at noon lunch will be served by the Employees' Club to all the delegates and farmers from neighboring creameries.

At 12:30 p. m., a program by the High School Band will be heard and at 1:30 p. m., the meeting will again be called to order. Short reports from the various departments of the local plant will be given following which the speaking program will be announced. The first speaker, according to present plans, as announced by Mr. McLeod, will be N. K. Carnes of the Central Cooperative Association; following the address by Mr. Carnes, John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes Creameries, Incorporated, will address the gathering. Unfinished business and adjournment will follow the speaking program.

JURY SUMMONED FOR FIRST CASE MONDAY MAR. 4th

First Case to be Tried by Jury Is Case of State of Minnesota Vs. E. J. Holmgren

The February term of District Court was started Monday at the Pennington county court house by District Judge M. A. Brattland with hearings on continued cases and with the arrangement of the order in which the criminal cases will be tried.

The jury will be called at 10 a. m. Monday, March 4, at which time the case of E. J. Holmgren, charged with grand larceny, will be tried; H. O. Chommie is the attorney for the defendant. As soon as this case is disposed of the McAllister case will once again come into the spotlight and this case is expected to take a number of days to complete. Rush McAllister, the defendant, charged with second degree assault in connection with the death of Mrs. McAllister which occurred last spring and he is represented by R. M. Nelson, F. W. Murphy, and Oscar R. Knutson.

There are a total of sixty-six cases pending at this term of court of which number 14 are criminal cases and 52 are civil cases. Twenty of the civil cases are continued from the last term of court and 32 are new cases which will come up for the first time; of the criminal cases 13 are continued from the October term of court and one case is new.

The list of petit jurors ran in an earlier edition of the FORUM.

Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Orwoll returned home Sunday from Minneapolis where Mr. Orwoll attended a conference of Minnesota band directors held at the University of Minnesota.

Waldal Gets Legislative Seat Against Voters Will

Vox populi was disregarded by the House of Representatives of the State of Minnesota Tuesday afternoon, when they voted to seat Marius Waldal, conservative opponent of W. E. Day for the House seat from the 65th legislative district. After hearing the majority report of the Elections Committee, which was in favor of Waldal, and the minority report in favor of Day, the body voted to seat Waldal in spite of the fact that W. E. Day received a majority of votes from the people, as was brought out by the minority report.

report. The governor scored the action of the majority in his Wednesday article in the St. Paul Daily News.

LABOR COLLEGE IS 'INVESTIGATED' BY ARKANSAS SOLONS

Instructors and Students Are Made Butt of Plantation Owners Red Baiting

On Saturday, Feb. 16, a committee created by the Arkansas State Legislature investigated Commonwealth College, Mena, Ark. They spent quite a few hours at the labor college, flanked with several officials. the county sheriff, and a few newspaper men.

At the close of the investigation subpoenas were issued to a dozen Comomnwealth instructors and students. They were transported to Mena for further questioning at a closed hearing. Requests for an open hearing, the right to have their own stenographer present, and the presence of legal counsel, ewre denied.

Lucien Koch, youthful director of Commonwealth, was grilled for six or seven hours, and other witnesses for shorter periods. The committee concentrated on the questions of religion, sex, race equality, communism, violence, etc.

On the same day this investigation took place, the Arkansas House of Representatives passed a bill making the possession of "seditious" literature a felony. Both the newspapers and the proponents of the Bill in the House stated openly that this bill was aimed at Commonwealth College.

It is a known fact that these developments are the direct outcome of the work of college members among the sharecroppers, miners, and unemployed. Lucien Koch, director, and Atley Delaney and Bob Reed, students, have been actively organizing the sharecroppers, both black and white, into a union. For this they recently spent some time in a county jail at Lepanto, Ark. The charge was "inciting to riot"; as a matter of fact the riot was caused by a group of rich planters who broke up a union meeting. This rich planter class, who practically control things in that section of the south, have been instrumental in causing the investigation of Commonwealth College.

During all these happenings, the school has stressed its non-factionalism, and has striven not to antagonize all right-thinking people. If the bill making possession of so-called seditious literature a felony becomes a law, it is thought that most of the textbooks used at Commonwealth will be banned: for past experience has shown that any book is seditious which displeases the ruling class.

Protest letters and telegrams are pouring in upon the investigating committee at Little Rock, Ark., as a result of the publicity given the case by the daily newspapers.

Man 92 Years Old Breaks Leg at Hip and Recovers

Andrew Torgerson, a bachelor, living about two and a half miles out of the city, is recovering nicely from an intra-capsular fracture of the hip, accroding to his physician.

Mr. Torgerson, who is 92 years old, was found lying on the floor of his house by a neighbor, Fred Kramer, who became suspicious when he noticed that the shades were still drawn over the windows at 2 p. m. Being removed to a local hospital, it was found that the leg was broken at the hip. The break was then two or three days old. After ten days at the hospital, he was taken to the Kramer place and is being cared for there. His physician states that in spite of his age, he is apparently healing up fine and is in great spirits, hoping to be able to be about again soon.

Donavan Matson, student at the University of Minnesota, spent the week end at his home in this city.

ANNUAL CONV. OF WOOL MEN HELD IN CITY

Annual Meeting of Minnesota Cooperative Wool Growers Held Wednesday

WOOL AUTHORITIES TALK

Gov. Man Tells Convention Producers Must Help Sell Their Product

Approximately 500 wool growers from throughout the state met at the Municipal auditorium Wednesday at the annual meeting of the Minnesota Co-operative Wool Growers Association. Arrangements for the convention were in charge of R. J. Lund, manager of the T. R. F. wool marketing agency.

Alex Huddleston, President of the Association, gave figures showing the comparative cost of grading wool at the various centers in the state in the opening address of the afternoon session which was open to the general public. He brought out that the highest price paid for the grading of wool in Minnesota was approximately 80c per hundred pounds which was paid at Morris, and the price paid in T. R. Falls was 54c per 100 pounds. This wool is graded by a travelling grader which is moved about to the different wool markets in the state, stopping two or three days at each center. He also told how small dealers tried to take advantage of the cooperative marketing by buying up large quantities of wool on the farms, and then bringing it in to the cooperative market and attempting to unload at a profit to themselves, but this was not allowed, he stated.

By attending the meeting of the South Dakota Association, Mr. Huddleston stated that the knowledge he gained at this convention he used in laying out the program for the convention held here. Nominations for directors was declared in order and the following men were elected: W. L. Edwards of Roseau, re-elected; J. E. Graham of Chokio, re-elected and J. S. Jones, secretary of the Minnesota Farm Bureau, was elected to fill the unexpired term left vacant by Austin Johnson of Littlefork, who resigned from the board of directors due to his intention of

(Continued on pg. 8)

FARMERS BRING STARVING COWS TO LEGISLATORS

Senate Passes $500,000 Relief Bill at Once, House Acts Today

Sudden action was taken by the Minnesota Legislature yesterday when they were given an original view of the condition of the drouth starved cattle of the western part of Minnesota and an emergency bill appropriating $500,000 for the purchase of relief feed was passed by the Senate.

A cow, a horse and a pig, in very emaciated condition due to the lack of feed, were brought in from Big Stone county and placed on the front steps of the Capitol. A bill was introduced in the senate in less than two minutes after the session was called to order and with only a few minor changes it was passed unanimously by the senate. The bill will come up in the House today and it is expected that it will go through the House with very little opposition. Administration of relief will be thru the executive council.

Purchase of Mud Lake Area is Being Pushed

Following recent approval by federal authorities the work of purchasing 52,713 acres in the Mud Lake wild migratory waterfowl resting and nesting area in northwestern Minnesota is being pushed with the Minnesota Department of Conservation co-operating in "every posible manner," according to E. V. Willard, Conservation Commissioner.

Surveys of the proposed area are completed and physical improvements are planned for early spring as soon as weather permits.

Assurances have been received from Washington that federal officials are interested in obtaining additional areas in this state for migratory waterfowl restoration purposes, Mr. Willard stated.

2 games Basketball **Grand Forks vs. Prowlers 8:15** **Alvarado vs. PROWLER 'B' TEAM 7:15** **New City Auditorium** **FRIDAY, MAR. 1** **Adm. 15c & 25c**

Dowell Speaks to "U" Staff On Direct Marketing Mon.

Superintendent A. A. Dowell of the Northwest School addressed the College and Experiment Station staff at University Farm, St. Paul, on Monday of this week on the study relating to the direct marketing of hogs, which was recently released by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics at Washington. According to Mr. Dowell, a summary of the study may be secured by writing to the Chief of the Bureau in care of the Department of Agriculture. The complete report which caries the data and analysis upon which the summary is based is now in the hands of the government printer and will be available for distribution within the next few weeks.

"Farmers throughout the nation have been eagerly awaiting the report of this study which was made at the urgent request of market, producer and packer interests," Dr. Dowell said. "This vexing question, which has been the subject of nation-wide discussion for many years, has now been deinitely settled," he continued, "and attention is now being focused on the suggestions carried in this report.

"The study shows that direct marketing has not lowered the price level on hogs; it has not added to the cost of marketing hogs; nor has it reduced net return to hog producers. Direct marketing developed as a result of powerful economics forces, including the shift in corn and hog production; granting of concentration privileges by railroads which encouraged direct marketing, at country points, but was denied most public markets, thus injuring the latter's order buying business; the establishment of a freight structure that favored the shipment of hog products rather than live hogs from the western corn belt to eastern consuming centers; the lower wage level at interior packing points; to the development of good roads and the use of trucks; and to marked change in methods of communication such as telephone and radio market news service.

"Since direct marketing has certain economic advantages it should not be prohibited but rather should be given such supervision as will be of value to producers. Hogs should be sold on a basis of grade at all markets: interior prices should be quoted as a range rather than a 'board' price plus an unknown 'add'; filling hogs should be discontinued except f- humanitarian purposes, and the Federal Market News service should be expanded.

Farmers are not interested merely in preserving or promoting any method of marketing as such. but rather in the kind of service that will give them the greatest net return. The future of producers marketing agencies will depend upon the ability of its leaders to face the facts and keep abreast of changing economic conditions. There is no reason to suppose that there is not room for both types of marketing. The relative position of each in the long run will depend upon the service rendered."

Two Artificial Lakes are Proposed for kittson Co.

In response to requests from officials in Kittson county, the Minnesota SERA wil ldispatch hydraulic engineers on a mission to study the possibilities of building dams in the forks of Two Rivers to regulate the flow of water and create artificial lakes at two points.

A dam at Bronson on the south branch of Two Rivers would cause a body of water to form in a natural lake to the east. A second lake would result from a dam in the north fork of the river, at Lancaster. A series of small dams in the middle fork would guarantee the city of Hallock an adequate water supply at all times, it was said.

In support of the plan the sponsors point out that the two lakes would provide great recreational benefits to the people in adjacent communities. The lakes would be ideal playgrounds in the summer. Fish could be supplied by the state game and fish commission, and in general, the program would tend to conserve the wild life in the region.

PUBLIC SAFETY MAGAZINE LAYS INCREASE HIGHWAY CARNAGE TO THE REPEAL

Statistics Show that The "Had Been Drinking" Drivers are Responsible

By W. G. Calderwood

"The National Safety Council has statistics to show that the influence of alcohol on traffic accidents has increased tremendously following the repeal of prohibition," according to the February number of "Public Safety." Moreover, this alarming increase is in the face of the fact that safety activity reached high peak in 1934.

Fatal accidents in which the driver involved "had been drinking" increased 29 per cent in 1934, under repeal, as compared with 1933, while the number of "had been drinking" pedestrians who were killed on the highways increased 53 per cent. The article gives emphasis to the fact that many of the persons involved "seemed sober to the casual observer, but were actually under the influence of alcohol."

The magazine emphasizes that its statements are absolutely untinged by either 'wet' or 'dry' sentiment," and states that the cause is not so much the drunken driver as it is the drinking driver—the driver who has only "been drinking." "Such arrests have increased in nearly all cities," continues the article, "with varying percentages. In Cleveland and Chicago, for example, the 'drinking driver' arrests have mounted several per cent." The records quoted show an increase of 80 per cent in Duluth, 95 per cent in Erie, 100 per cent in Rochester, N. Y., and 450 per cent in Pittsburgh.

"After one year of repeal, highway safety authorities frankly admit concern over the menace of the drinking driver, whose devastating trail of injury and death has widened steadily during the past twelve months. The intoxicated driver of course, was with us prior to repeal, but the easy access of alcohol following that event has greatly increased the number of accidents in which liquor is a contributing factor."

The fact that the greatest highway carnage of record was in the year of maximum safety activity must be charged to repeal.

Chisago Chain of Lakes Project up to Washington

The receding shorelines in Chisago, Sunrise and Green lakes will be restored to normal at a cost of $500,000, if the federal government assigns this sum for the purpose, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA.

"Minnesota has asked Washington for $8,000,000 to finance eight specified work relief projects, and the Chisago chain of lakes is one of them," Mr. Zimmerman stated.

"It is sound from an engineering standpoint," the acting administrator explained, "and will not only temporarily relief hardships due to unemployment, but also yield permanent benefits to the communities situated in the area."

Commonwealth Plan by Canadian Coop. Leader

Socialidation of the financial structure, abolition of the profit system and the taking over of industry to be operated for use is the 3-point program of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation of Canada, M. J. Coldwell of Regina, provincial leader of the movement said in an address before a special meeting of the Saturday Lunch Club, of Minneapolis recently.

Mr. Coldwell later addressed the Minnesota House of representatives.

Harry Fitterman of the lunch club, in introducing Mr. Coldwell, said the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation is "really the farmer-labor party in Canada."

"We look with favor on branch banking because it tends to centralize the system of banking and thus make it easier for us to take it over when we gain control of the Canadian government, which we expect to do within the next five years," Mr. Coldwell said.

New Deal Like Frenchman's Cocktail, Says Laidler

New Orleans, La.—"The Roosevelt New Deal is like the Frenchman's description of an American cocktail: You put whiskey in it to make it strong, and water to make it weak; lemon to make it sour, and sugar to make it sweet; ice to make it cold, and gin to make it hot. And then you say, 'Here's to you!' and drink it yourself." This was the way in which Harry W. Laidler executive director for the League for Industrial Democracy, summarized the contradictions in the Roosevelt program in an address here.

ANNUAL GUN SALE TO BE HELD MARCH 16

The anual public auction of confiscated guns and other sporting equipment seized during the past year by state game wardens because of infractions of game and fish laws will be held Saturday, March 16, starting at 10:00 o'clock A. M. The sale will be conducted at the Deutsches House, 444 Rice street, St. Paul, located back of the State Office Building.

Four hundred rifles and shotguns of various descriptions will be offered for sale to the highest bidder, acocrding to Erling Swenson, director of the Division of Game and Fish.

FLOWAGE RIGHTS EXAMINED FOR L. TRAVERSE RESERVOIR

Necessary flowage rights for the Lake Traverse-Bois de Sioux water control plan are being investigated in detail by appraisers from the work division of the Minnesota SERA. With headquarters at Wheaton, the appraisers will start preparing field roports covering legal information concerning each piece of land affected.

This project, requiring an expenditure of $1,500,000, is reported to have ben given preferred listing for immediate construction under President Roosevelt's four-billion-dollar work program. It is one of several tangible propositions in the government's efforts to solve the critical problem of water shortage in the Red River drainage area.

Forum advertising is bargain news

FORESTRY EXAMINATION ANNOUNCED FOR MARCH 1

An examination of applicants for positions as towermen, smoke chasers and patrolmen will be conducted by the Division of Forestry and Fire Prevention of the Minnesota Department of Conservation on Friday, March 1. It is required that all persons taking the examination be 21 years old or over.

Examinations will be held in Room 338, State Office building, St. Paul, and at all district ranger headquarters, starting at 9:00 o'clock A. M.

Grover Conzet, state forester, announced that a maximum of 25 new men may be temporarily employed throughout the state, following the examinations.

Federal Government Gives Out Annual Livestock Report

Washington, D. C., Feb. 15, 1935—A decrease in the number and an increase in value of each species of livestock on farms January 1, 1935, compared with January 1, 1934, are shown by the annual inventory estimates of livestock on farms made by the crop reporting board of the Department of Agriculture. This is the first time on record when there was a decrease in every species in the same year. The decrease on January 1, 1935, in percentages of the January 1, 1934 numbers were as follows: Horses one per cent, mules three per cent, all cattle eleven per cent, hogs 35 per cent and sheep five per cent. When the numbers of all species are converted to animal units, which allow for differences in size and feed requirements of the several species, the composite decrease was about 13 per cent. This decrease was more than twice as large as has occurred in any other year of record, since 1890, and the number of animal units on the farms January 1, 1935, was the smallest in the present century. The total values of all livestock on farms January 1, 1935, was $3,102,136,000. This was an increase of $225,292,000 or about eight per cent over the value on January 1, 1934, and the highest January value since 1931. The value per head of each species on January 1 this year was higher than a year ago and the increase in value per head this year more than offset the decrease in numbers with a resulting total value for each species larger than on January 1, 1934. The increase in value per head was most marked in the case of hogs and mules and least i- the case of sheep. These inventory values of livestock on farms -s of January 1, should not be confused with the value of livestock production or with the income from livestock/which will be determined later.

Horses—

The estimated number of horses on farms January 1, 1935 was 1',827,000 head, a decrease of 136,000 head or about one per cent from a year earlier and the smallest decrease in one year since numbers began their steady decline about twenty years ago. There was a marked decrease in the number of colts raised in 1934. The estimated number under one year old on January 1, 1935, was 692,000 head, 27 per cent larger than a year earlier and the largest number since 1922. The value per head of all horses and colts on January 1, 1935, was $76.18 compared with $66.30 a year earlier. The total value this year was $901,038,000 compared with $793,155,000 a year earlier.

Mules—

The estimated number of mules on farms January 1, 1935, was 4,795,000 head, a decrease of 130,000 head or about three per cent from January 1, 1934. While there was some increase in the number of mule colts raised in 1934 compared with 1933, this increase was much less marked than with horse colts. The value per head of mules and colts on January 1, 1935, was $98.21 compared with $81.54 a year earlier. This was the highest value per head since January 1, 1921. The total values of all mules on January 1, 1936, was $470 900,000 compared with $401,596,000 a year ago.

The estimated number of all cattle and calves on farms January 1, 1935, was 60,667,000 head. This was a decrease of 7,523,000 head or over 11 per cent from the revised estimate of January 1, 1934. This was much the largest decrease in cattle numbers in one year on record and the total number is the lowest since 1930. The value per head on January 1, 1935, was $21.07 compared with $18.27 a year earlier and the total value this year was $1,278,327,000 compared with $1,247,491,000 a year ago. The estimated number of milk cows (cows and heifers two years old and over kept for milk) which is included in the total of all cattle on January 1, 1935, was 25,100,000 head, a decrease of 1,085,000 head or over four per cent from January 1, 1934. The value per head on January 1, 1935, was $30.38 compared with $27.11 a year earlier. The estimated number of yearling heifers being kept for milk cows on January 1, 1935, of 4,286,000 head was about 11 per cent smaller than a year earlier and the number of heifer calves being kept for milk cows declined six per cent from January 1, 1934, to January 1, 1935, while the total of al lother kinds of cattle and calves declined 17 per cent.

The estimated number of hogs on farms January 1, 1935 was 37,007,000 head. This was a decrease of 20,170,000 head or over 35 per cent from January 1, 1934. This was much the largest decrease in

Hogs—

any year on record and the estimated number on January1 this year was the smallest in over fifty years. The number in the North Central states (corn belt) on January 1 this year was 24,011,000 head, which number was 41 per cent smaller than a year earlier. The value per head on January 1, 1935, was $6.41 compared with $4.14 a year earlier and the total value of $237,258,000 was a litte larger than a year earlier.

Sheep—

The estimated number of sheep on farms January 1, 1935 was 49,766,000 head. This number was 2,446,000 head or about five per cent smaelr than the number on January 1, 1934. The percentage decrease was about the same in stock sheep and in lambs and sheep on feed but there was a marked decrease in the number of old ewes in flocks in the western sheep states. The value per head on January 1, 1935, was $4.31 compared with $3.79 a year earlier and the total value this year was $214,613,000 compared with a year ago.

AMATEUR STAGE ASPIRANTS IN STATE-WIDE COMPETITION

Non-profesional actors and actresses will have their innings before the footlights this spring, in a state-wide one-act play contest sponsored by the recreation department of the Minesota SERA.

While the contest is primarily intended to discover merit in staging and performing, it will also offer opportunities to play-writers to have their one-act works produced according to T. A. Blank, assistant state supervisor of the SERA recreation activities.

Although professionals are barred as performers, they may qualify as directors. Due recognition will be accorded talent, no matter where found, whether in speaking roles or as dramatic coaches and directors, or as authors.

The state has been divided into eight regions within which community and district elimination series decide eligibility for the regional events. Productions remaining in these will be judged in the state finals. Dates for regional and state events will be announced later.

NORMAN THOMAS STRIKES AT NEW DISPENSATION

The Townsend Plan and Coolidge Prosperity Also Rapped by Socialist

The new deal is only an attempt to prop up outworn and broken-down capitalism, and the people have lost confidence in it," Norman Thomas, nationally known socialist and candidate for president in 1932, said Tuesday night, in addressing a audience at Adath Jeshurun synagog, Thirty-fourth street and Dupont avenue South.

"Roosevelt has merely borrowed a little socialist red paint for the pump he is trying to use, but it is the same old pump and isn't going to prime business recovery," he declared, asserting there is more unemployment now than there was a year ago.

The Socialist leader was in a happy mood, and his drives at the New Deal and the "gilt and tinsel of Coolidge prosperity," while sharp, had a humorous tinge.

He dismissed the Townsend old age pension plan as too expensive for practical operation. In reply to a question, he said he withheld judgment on the farmer-labor party in Minnesota until he had witnessed more of its performance.

The farmer-labor platform in the last campaign was a good one because it was largely socialist, but I want to see what they are going to do with it," he said. He advised socialists in Minnesota to vote with the farmer-labor party "to reform it."

Returning to the subject of his address, "Which Way America," he saw no hope for ultimate solution of national problems other than the abolition of the capitalistic system and the substitution of socialism with its co-operative ownership of the means of production.

"The socialist system offers the only practical way to insure the fair and equal distribution of wealth and promote general and dependable prosperity," he added. Rabbi Albert I. Gordon presided at the meeting and introduced Mr. Thomas.

RETAIN NO GAME AFTER FEBRUARY 28th

No game shall be retained in possession in Minnesota after Thursday, February 28. On that date all venison and bear meat must be used up as the legal possession limit under retaining tags issued by the state game and fish division ends.

No, Annette, repeal did not take political corruption out of the liquor traffic. The conviction of Chairman Cooper of the Iowa state liquor commission was only one of the many cases of spiritous wickedness in high places.

NOTICE!

Whereas a demand for a special stockholders' meeting signed by fifteen per cent of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery Association has been served upon Hans Anton, President of the Board of Directors,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a special meeting of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in the Sons of Norway Hall in the City of Thief River Falls on Saturday, the 16th day of March, 1935, at 1:00 o'clock P. M.

The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be for the purpose of voting upon and deciding the following proposition: Shall the Board of Directors of the Thief River Falls Co-operative Creamery Association be authorized to sell or trade to the Land O'Lakes Creameries, Incorporated, or any other party, the present building and lots now owned by said Thief River Falls Cooperative CreameryAssociation, which property is described as Lots One, Two, Three and Four, (1, 2, 3 and 4) of Block Thirty-three (33) of the Original Townsite of the City of Thief River Falls in Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By order of Hans Anton, President, as required by Section 4, Chap. 326, Session Laws of the State of Minnesota, for the year 1923.

J. M. THEIGE, Secretary

Dated February 26, 1935.

Only stockholders will be admitted.

Typewriters

Don't struggle along with a dirty or worn-out machine. Our service department can put your typewriter or adding machine in first class condition --- or we will be glad to take in your old machine in trade on a new one. Payments as low as $5 per month.

We have a full line of Office Supplies.

Hamilton's

Sales---Service---Rentals

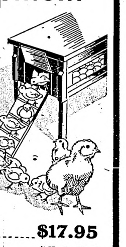
THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

NOTICE

We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm. Phone 191 or call at

FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DANCE at SONS OF NORWAY HALL
During the Three Days of the
BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT
Wed., Thurs., Fri., Mar. 6-7-8
Music by
Al Duncan
and His Band
Saturday, March 9
Old Time Dance
ALWAYS A GOOD TIME AT SONS OF NORWAY HALL
Adm. ----------------------------40c and 25c



Poultry Raising Equipment

GENUINE
Makomb Incubators

Built of Redwood ------ Celotex Lined ------ Hotwater Heating ---- 10 oz. Cold Rolled Copper Tubing Lamp Approved by Underwriters -------- Self Turning Trays.

150 Egg Size $17.95
300 Egg Size $24.95
450 Egg Size $36.85
600 Egg Size $38.95

Cash Prices
SOLD ON EASY PAYMENT PLAN

KELLY HARDWARE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

If the return to prosperity, as measured by increased industrial output and higher profits, is going to be accompanied by a desire to return to the wage philosophy of the 1920's, additional and more serious depressions are only a matter of a few years.—Robert F. Wagner.

WHAT PRICE BEER?

Last Friday evening we went to a movie. We don't often attend them lately. Time was, before we entered into the business of editing a newspaper, and our time was less completely occupied with our work, that we took in the showings on the silver screen quite regularly. Our children, however, are frequent attenders, just as are the children of most other parents in the community. In the future we shall attend less frequently than in the past and our children will cease attending completely, in so far as it is possible for us to stop them from going.

We have never had any illusions about the uplifting influence of the movies. When the children have requested permission to go to the show we have generally tried to find out first if the picture was one which was fit to be shown to children. We know there a lot of them that are not. If we have exercised some discretion in choosing the film showings which we ourselves have attended, that has not been due to any "holier than thou" attitude nor yet to any exalted opinion of our own virtue, but rather because we see very little entertainment value in the promiscuous exposure of the female figure or in gazing upon passions run riot. The type of picture can usually be determined from the advertisements announcing them.

But on Friday night we discovered that there are things shown which are not advertised, and that is the advertising films. After the showing of the feature, which by the way, was a good story and a clean, well presented drama, a well modulated tenor voice extolled the virtues of a certain brand of beer to the accompaniment of a picture showing three luscious glasses of the amber fluid being picked up by three hands and a flashback disclosed two young girls which we would judge to be about 16 or 17 years old, much endowed with class and pulchritude, and a young squirt, probably a year or two older, sipping the beer with evident relish. Resentment and disgust welled up within us. We arose and left the theater in anger, stopping only long enough to say some uncomplimentary things to the manager. That's something which we probably should not have done. After all, he was doing only what most of the theatres and almost all of the newspapers are doing; accepting beer advertising. It seems to be accepted as a matter of course these days.

We don't know what other people who saw the picture thought or did about it, and we don't care. We are merely recording our own reactions. We were born and raised to the age of eleven years in Oslo, Norway, which was at that time one of the most liquor-sodden cities in the world. We have seen drunken women (yes, on beer) dragged to headquarters by helmetted policemen, torn and bleeding from knife wounds. We have seen sodden wretches who had spent their last sou for beer digging in the garbage cans to appease their hunger. We came came to Crookston, Minnesota, when it was a lumbering town and had 27 saloons. We saw women, of a kind, in the backroom of saloons rather the worse from excessive beer drinking. We have seen lumberjacks spend a whole winter's earnings in three wild and furious days and nights of ribald, riotous drinking. We thought we had seen liquor at its worst. But the victims were all adults. If a 16-year-old girl had entered a saloon the average saloonkeeper would have read her the riot act and called a policeman to see that she was taken home to her parents for a spanking. As a newsie we were often chased out of the saloons because as the bartender said, "this ain't no place for kids." The only newspapers that carried beer and liquor advertising were those of the "Police Gazette" class. Billboard advertising expounded the superiorities of various and sundry brands of beer, but the imbibers were mature men; generally mustached or bearded gentlemen, presumably of measured and temperate habits who "knew their liquor." If a newspaper in those days had accepted beer or liquor advertising as we see it today, their circulation would have been confined to a few telephone numbers within a month. If a show house had dared to exhibit a film such as we saw on Friday evening the audience would have arose and carried the manager out and hung him to the nearest lamp-post. We state it as a fact, not as an implication that we believe in such summary and lawless climaxes, not with any idea of suggesting that anyone should go and do likewise.

So far as we have been able to find out, minors are not permitted in the "pubs" in England nor in any other civilized nation outside of our own. It has remained for the American Plute to bring liquor and beer advertising down to a fine science, catering to the young and inexperienced, the adolescent and the children in their teens. It has remained for us who prate about our high standard of living and education to allow the debauchery of our people to begin at the age when they have the least resistance to evil habits and the smallest understanding of the consequences. It has remained for our American brewers to start humanity on the toboggan to hell before they have even glimpsed the dawn of womanhood and manhood. And all for the profits in a nickel glass of beer, multiplied a million or more times.

We have never had any particular aversion to beer in the past. But we refused to accept beer, liquor and cigarette advertising and one reason was because as a cold business proposition we did not believe it advisable to send it thru the columns of our paper to two thousand or more homes thruout Northern Minnesota, in a great many of which it would be resented. We drank a glass of beer occasionally as a thirst quencher; at the age of 44 a man has usually learned to know his limitations if he is ever going to know them. But we couldn't drink another glass. The pictures of three boys just growing up, one of them entering manhood, and three girls, the youngest of which will reach school age in a year or two, would be mirrored in that foaming fluid and choke us. We are not imbued with any particular ambition to reform the world and save humanity, but those children are the only thing we have in the world, and we want to see them grow up to be decent, highminded American citizens, clean in body and soul, and that short advertising film we saw Friday night convinced us that it will be a difficult task with beer and liquor in existence and sold at a profit for which men would barter human souls.

HAS HONESTY BECOME A LOST VIRTUE?

The Broadway sandwich man who found forty thousand dollars and was honest enough to return them to their owner has gone crazy.

From an unknown laborer he sprang into national prominence over night . . .because he was honest. Financiers, industrialists and Masters of American Destiny showered him with gifts of money, clothes and mementos . . . because he was honest. Has honesty then become an extinct virtue in our land? Has honesty become so unusual that an exhibition of it merits gasps of astonishment from statesmen, and executives throughout the nation?

Time was when honesty was considered and accepted as a matter of course. We remember of an executive who said when an applicant for a position brought him a recommendation which stated that he was honest: "Honesty is no particularly outstanding virtue. We expect and assume that everyone is honest until they prove otherwise."

In the circle in which we move the fact that the man returned the money he found to its owners occasioned no astonishment. The gasps of surprise, if any, came when he was buried with gifts and eulogies for doing that which should be the most natural thing in the world to do . . . for doing what the average, ordinary American can be expected to do . . . return lost property to its legal owner. But then, we move, and live among the ordinary folks, the plain, hard-working, frugal, unassuming farmers and workers. And honesty is not an extinct virtue with them yet. That sandwichman belonged to the same class . . . that's why he went crazy. He was a member of the ordinary people where honesty is considered nothing unusual and when he found that the statesmen, the Masters of Industry, the Giants of Finance, the Rulers of America consider honesty so rare that it calls for special and effusive exhibitions . . . he went bughouse. And we don't blame him.

But the question arises in our mind: if honesty is so rare among the leading citizens; the pilars of society, of our nation today, are we not allowing ourselves to be led by a degraded class, and isn't society resting upon very unstable foundations?

WHAT'S SAUCE FOR THE GOOSE SHOULD BE SAUCE FOR THE GANDER

The Minneapolis Journal, in a recent editorial, deplores the provision in the 1934 internal revenue act requiring a summary of income to be attached to the regular income tax statement. This summary being open to public inspection. Says the Journal: "There was resentment first against the implication that every income tax payer is crooked. And there was more resentment against the opportunity afforded a neighbor, so disposed, to pry into the financial affairs of the taxpayer. There is a sense of snoopiness about it all, that is offensive to the American sense of fair play."

Now isn't that just too bad! Evidently the business of the "One Hundred Percenters" that the Journal represents is more sacred than the affairs of the average citizen who owns real estate and personal property. We have never heard the Journal "deplore" the fact that the personal property tax statement is published in order that all who see may read. Neither have we heard them raise their voice against te practice of letting any "snooper" who wishes to, look over the list of real estate taxes on record at the office of the county treasurer.

Somehow, we always thought it a healthy practice to let the public know what contribution, if any, each citizen makes to the upkeep of the government, and just how much we each pay for what we expect in return. Perhaps we may be pardoned if we fail to see that the income tax payer's contribution should be more immune from publicity than the contributions made by other tax payers, for we have never had any munitions profits, chain bank profits, nor other emoluments secured from exploiting our fellow men to be ashamed of. So far as the implication that every income taxpayer is crooked is concerned, investigations made by committees of congress have established the fact that a large share of those whom the Journal can be relied upon to defend upon any and all occasion are crooked. Which is probably the reason the Journal is weeping in this instance.

YOUTH'S NEW DEAL
(St. Paul Daily News)

"Production for use and not for profit," was demanded by those attending the midwest youth conference in St. Paul.

These young men and women of the west decided that "capitalism has failed" and the time has come for a real new deal, involving acomplet change in our economic and social system whereby our vast resources would be put fo full use for the benefit of all instead of to partial use for the essential benefit of a powerful few.

To this end they were united against war and militarism, especially military training in the higher institutions of learning. They were for the use of the money for educational purposes. They want unemployment insurance, the 30-hour week and the organization for their mutual benefit of white collar workers as well as those in overalls.

To all this the ordinary business man will say "Hooey." But it is significant that such demands are not voiced alone by our youth—or that part of it which is vocal—but find more and more support from sociologists, economists, educationalists, engineers and professional persons generally, as a glance at any of our more intelligent publications shows.

There may be something visionary about a suggestion that our vast productive potentialities, our inventive genius, even our business initiative, be applied to the benefit of everybody with the profit motive a secondary consideration.

But it is hardly as absurd as the spectacle which now presents itself of the richest nation in the world cutting the productions of food stuffs and wearing materials as well as proceeding in second gear on all services, including housing particularly, while millions are out of work and barely subsisting.

That youth should feel deeply about this maladjustment is not to be wondered at. The young, high-spirited, ambitious and energetic today find themselves not wanted in our industrial and economic scheme. There are no jobs for them—not even if they are willing to work for experience only.

Whether they will be able to do anything about it, or be able in any degree to attain their vision of a better way of living, remains to be seen. But there can be no gainsaying the soundness of their criticism of the existing order in their demand for a better deal.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Moses Said, "Is Dis a System?"

Moses, as a hero, always fascinated me. The basis of my fascination seems to rest on the fact that he was primarily a human being, subject to passion and weaknesses like other human beings. In the biblical account, the portrait of Moses is unsparing. He killed an overseer and he "buried that bum in the sand," in age-old fashion.

Then he became a hunted man—for anyone who kills an overseer is regarded as dangerous, even nowadays. In his bitterness against his hunters, he resolved to lead his countrymen back home to Israel. The success of his undertaking is now ancient history.

Moses died happy on the banks of the river Jordan. But if he could have foreseen that he had but lead his people out of the frying pan of Egyptian tyranny into the fire of inter-tribal warfare, he probably would not have been so happy. The Jews, it seems have always had a miserable existence, but the period following their removal from Egypt seems to be the most miserable.

This situation has its parallel in modern times. Instead of Israelites, we have people of all nations working for a race of overseers. The overseers in turn answer to some one else, and so on up the line, until we come to the "Big Shot," who answers for them all. But there the similarity ends. Most of us have no Israel to which we can return. Since 1929, practically all foreign born radicals have been deported from this country. Next we presume all the native radicals will be put in jail. After that, the process will be extended up the line, through our pale pink radicals, to the liberals and finally to the least conservative of the reactionaries. About that time it would be proper to have the Indians revolt and deport all those whose ancestors were not born in this country. No matter if they did not have a country to go back to, they should get out.

Anyway you look at it, I agree with Moses when he said, "Is dis a system?"

—o—

Mooney and Billings

Mooney and Billings remain in San Quentin, despite the fact that the man who testified against them confessed to perjury and despite the fact that much evidence has been found proving that they were not in the vicinity of the bombing in San Francisco on that Preparedness Day so long ago. But what's evidence, more o- less, to the keepers of the Bastille?

—o—

The Commonwealth Investigation

It occurs to me that, had the teachers and students at Commonwealth College at Mena, Ark., stayed within their boundary—that is, preached Socialism and all that it implies—they would not now be in trouble. But they were foolhardy enough to practice what they preached—with what results. They ought to know by now that to succeed in this system, one must say one thing and do another. It's not exactly honest, and makes one a sniveling hypocrite, but what's the difference if one wins security thereby? (News story page one).

—o—

The Fatal Error

"They (the nations of the world) all renounced war, but they forgot to renounce preparations for war."—David Lloyd George.

—o—

Evolution

"The electric chair is a prehistoric dream of Neanderthals come true—a masterpiece of the killer's art made perfect by eons of evolution."—William Allen Ward.

PUNS AND NOT-PUNS

Puttery— what certain long-haired gents do to pass the time; not to be confused with "poetry."

circular—a round-robin affair designed to ring people in to inner circles and ground floors.

insecurity—a new name for certain stocks and bonds.

fraction—a faction that is only a small part of the whole.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C.
Feb. 21, 1935.

"Let American Farmers Grow American Flax-seed."

This reverberated as a real battle-cry throughout Washington as Charles C. Talbott and Kenneth Hones arrived adding renewed force to the Farmers Union Legislative Committee at the Harrington Hotel here.

The weight of more than 75,000 northwest farm families was thrown squarely behind the flax-seed program proposed by M. W. Thatcher, as a test of strength, and as a preliminary marshalling of forces for a unified support of the Frazier-Lemke bill.

Monetary reform and interest reduction as prescribed by the Frazier-Lemke bill is admittedly the first objective of the committee which is working hand in hand with E. H. Everson and E. E. Kennedy of te National Farmers Union on this matter.

While monetary matters are still in the preliminary stages here, the committee is making several forceful appearances before the Agricultural Adjustment Administration as well as the Department of Agriculture on the subject of flax-seed, the production of which is rapidly slipping away from the American farmer.

Information in the hands of the committee shows that the United States purchased approximately 13,800,000 bushels of flax-seed from foreign countries in 1934, while in the same period only 5,189,000 bushels were grown here.

In the last four years flax-seed fields in the United States have dwindled from an average of 2,915,000 acres to an estimate of only 1, 133,000 for the year 1934.

"An important rotating crop is being eliminated and more than a million acres are being turned back ito wheat or other surplus crop production."

"America, long regarded as the world's greatest agricultural nation, is importing a major agricultural product, thereby eliminating a large portion of the protective tariff rates."

"High railroad rates as compared with low ocean shipping rates, these forces coupled with the low cost of foreign labor and the absence of any protection to our farmers in the way of a parity price, are the elements which are driving flax-seed production out of this country."

These are the statements which were made as a preliminary to the demand of the committee that producers of flax-seed must receive a parity price, in accordance with the law which although now in effect, is permissive and not mandatory.

In other words, flax-seed is actually a basic commodity at the present time by virtue of an amendment to the law which was endorsed by the farm groups and which was passed during May of 1934.

Under the terms of the law machinery can be set up which will operate to a parity or compensatory price in the hands of the farmer.

The problem of the committee is to urge officials into action by proving to them that a market for American grown flax-seed exists at parity prices.

Joint conferences are in progress on this point with paint manufacturers, varnish manufacturers, flax-seed crushers and processors as well as the makers of linoleum and congoleum. These merchandizers have been using fish oil and other cheaper substitutes as well as foreign flax-seed.

In addition to this, studies are being made of imported fats and oils that seriously interfere with not only the Dairy industry but with lards and tallows. In fact, all animal fats. Several conferences have been held working towards a solution of the dairy problem.

The first large scale Washington lobby for the American farmer is on in earnest, with an open frontal attack instead of the usual conferences behind closed doors.

A VISION OF THE FUTURE
By R. G. Ingersoll

I see a country filled with happy homes, with firesides of content—the foremost land of all the earth.

I see a world where thrones have crumbled and where kings are dust. The aristocracy of idleness has perished from the earth.

I sse a world without a slave. Man at last is free. Nature's forces have by science been enslaved. Lightning and light, wind and wave, frost and flame, and all the secret, subtle powers of earth and air are the tireless toilers for the human race.

I see a world at peace, adorned with every form of art, with music's myriad voices thrilled, while lips are rich with words of love and truth; a world in which no exile sighs, no prisoner mourns; a world on which the gibbet's shadow does not fall; a world where labor reaps its full reward, where work and worth go hand in hand, where the poor girl trying to win bread with the needle—the needle that has been called "the asp for the breast of the poor"—is not driven to the desperate choice of crime or death, suicide or shame.

I see a world without the beggar's outstretched palm, the miser's heartless, stony stare, the piteous wail of want, the livid lips of lies, the cruel eyes of scorn.

I see a race without disease of flesh or brain,—shapely and fair,—the married harmony of form and function,—and, as I look, life lengthens, joy deepens, love canopies the earth: and over all, in the great dome, shines the eternal star of human hope.

SEES WASHINGTON AS AN IDEAL REBEL AND PIONEER

By Gov. Floyd B. Olson
In the St. Paul Daily News Feb. 22

It is well that the American people give careful attention and thought to George Washington on his birthday anniversary. Tradition has it that he is the father of his country, and it is a wise country that nkows its own fater.

Really to know George Washington has not been altogether easy despite the fact that he has been the subject of over 400 biographies, and many of the 20,000 letters he wrote have been preserved. Earlier biographers were so accustomed to extol Washington that they nearly deified him. At least they made him so faultless that he had little appeal to his children, and no identity or fellowship with them. In the hands of early biographers, Washington became so perfect and coldly austere that he was inhuman, and might as well have been a figure in cold bronze.
in cold bronze or marble.

Later biographers have gone to the other extreme and tried to "de-bunk" and deflate him. One such charges him with being "a man of few natural gifts, self-educated, and slow-witted." Another says that he "failed to rise above the mediocrity of a small Virginia planter."

Even Claude Bowers, in his brilliant work upon "Hamilton and Jefferson" decidedly crowds Washington off the center of the stage and relegates him to the wings. Washington is now in some quarteers discounted as fervently as he was at one time extolled and adulated. In view of these extreme reversals of judgment it is high time that Americans become better acquainted with the father of our country.

To some citizens Washington has not seemed quite so American as some of our other leaders. To many he has not appeared to be so native and broadly democratic as Benjamin Franklin or Abraham Lincoln or the poet Walt Whitman. A recent French biographer by the name of Bernard Fay, calls Washington a Republican aristocrat, and writes of him under this title.

The Washington Education

Part of this impression comes from the fact that Washington was so close to the springs of our national life. He belonged to the third generation of Washingtons that had lived in America. His formal school education ended when he was 16 although he studied surveying and military tactics later. His father was a well-to-do planter with a farm on the Rappahannock which George inherited.

Washington's wealth was further increased thru marriage to the widow Martha Curtis. All in all it is said that he was worth what today would amount to about $66,000. In his time this was a considerable fortune. but, sad to relate, in Washington's home land today $66,000 is regarded as a mere bagatelle.

1929 Incomes

In 1929 there were reported to be 38,889 millionaires in the United tates who had an income of $50,000 per year. In the same year 513 individuals in this country reported incomes in excess of $1,000.000 but in 1930 the number dropped to 149. At any rate, in 1929 less than one-seventh of the population paid 92 per cent of the income tax. Could Washington return to his native land he would unquestionably be shocked at the situation, and shocked also at the appalling want and poverty he would find. Truly this has become a country of tragic contrasts! Great wealth possessed by a few, and poverty dogging the many. On the one side a perilous concentration of wealth and economic power, and on the other, a cruel wastage and scattering of manpower and of human life.

Jefferson's Estimate

The most kindly estimate of Washington was made by Thomas Jefferson, even though in their later years the two men disagreed on matters of political philosophy. He said: "It may truly be said that never did nature and fortune combine more perfectly to make a great man and to place him in the same constellation with whatever worthies have merited from man everlasting remembrance."

Is this not a remarkable estimate to come from a man who resigned from Washington's cabinet because of differences of opinion on points of policy? Do not these words of Thomas Jefferson bring Washington very close?

This estimate of Washington by Jefferson would seem to be adequate, but after all it is the portrayal of an elder statesman. It is in the pattern of the Gilbert Stuart picture of Washington which one often sees in shop and in store windows. In this picture the father of his country is gray in hair, sedate, prudent, wise and complacent.

The Rebel

The Washington that draws my admiration most is the picture of him as a young man, drawn by Peale. It is a picture painted at Valley Forge, and it is the Washington who won the revolution—young, alert, vigilant and determined. The Washington whom I love most is a rebel who would have been hung by the British if he had been defeated and caught. Washington as a wiged and powdered elder statesman has been over-emphasized, while Washington as a rebel, a rugged frontiersman, a revolutionary, a daring pioneer who loved the wilderness and liberty, has been neglected. It was this Washington who thrilled to the vision of his nation's greatness and destiny. This is Washington the democrat, whom I love and honor most. He may have begun his career as one of the last great feudal lords, but he ended it as one of the greatest champions of liberty—as one of the most creative Democratic-Republicans in the modern world.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Recently there was a Christian Unity service in the Cathedral of St. John Divine of New York City. Two thousand people were assembled and preachers of different faiths preached for Unity and the people prayed for Unity. A truly epoch-making movement is under way to bring to an end sectarian division. Denominationalism is dying. Sometimes we are tempted to think it isn't dying fast enough, but it is good enough to know that it is dying. Some day it will die and be buried in a grave deep and dark. For I have faith enough to believe the day is coming when denominationalism will lay aside their conflicting isms and join hands in a genuine Unity of Christian Fellowship. When this day comes, Christians will walk together and be at peace as they should. They will do more than walk; they will leap and run for they will no longer be bound by the tradition chains of a decadent denominationalism.

Whew!

"What's wrong, Henry?" asked his wife.

"My razor," boomed the voice from within the bathroom. "It doesn't cut at all."

"Don't be silly. Your beard can't be tougher than the linoleum!"—Arc of Contact.

College boy (to dad at football game): Now you'll see more excitement for your $2 than you ever saw before.

Dad: I don't know about that. That is all my mariage license cost me.

A Negro was telling his minister that he had "got religion."

"Dat's fine, brothah; but is you sure you is going to lay aside sin." asked the minister.

"Yessuh. Ah's done it already."

"An' is you gwine to pay up all yoh debts?"

"Wait a minute, Pahson! You ain't talkin' religion now—you is talkin' business!"

Practice Makes Perfect

Father—"That young man of yours stays very late. Doesn't he know how to say good-night?"

Daughter—"Oh, yes, dad: better than any other boy I ever know.—Boston Transcript.

Mother: Ahem! I see that boy friend of yours is getting to be a problem, my dear.

Daughter: Well, Ma, we all spend our time wrestling with life's little problems.

A Smart Cop

Traffic Officer: "Do you have a license to drive?"

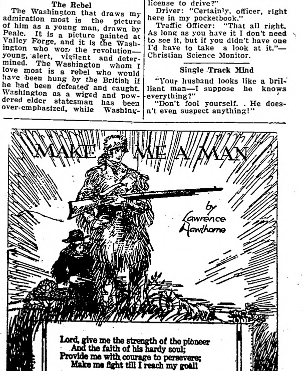
Driver: "Certainly, officer, right here in my pocketbook."

Traffic Officer: "That all right. As long as you have it I don't need to see it, but if you didn't have one I'd have to take a look at it."—Christian Science Monitor.

Single Track Mind

"Your husband looks like a brilliant man—I suppose he knows everything?"

"Don't fool yourself. He doesn't even suspect anything!"



Lord, give me the strength of the pioneer
And the faith of his hardy soul;
Provide me with courage to persevere;
Make me fight till I reach my goal!

Let weaklings indulge in a sheltered life
Where they curse when their luck goes bad,
But fit me for battle with storm and strife;
Give me brawn like my fathers had!

I want to be known as a man who wins,
As a fellow with nerve and pluck
Who finishes everything he begins,
And as one who can whip his luck!

LOCAL MENTION

Violet Prugh spent the week end in Plummer, visiting at the John Norby home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Prestebak and sons spent Sunday in Misba, visiting friends.

Earl Hoppa, student at the University of Minnesota, returned on Sunday evening, after spending the week end visiting with his father, Frank Hoppa, and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kiland.

Old Time Dance at the Sons of Norway Hall March 9th.

Dr. H. J. Rice returned Friday evening from Chicago where he has been for the past week attending the National Dental Convention.

Mrs. C. O. Petterson and son, Deryl Ray, left Sunday for their home in Grand Forks after a weeks visit at the Joe Novak home.

State Senator E. L. Tungseth of St. Paul, spent the week end visiting with his family in this city.

Avis Arhart, student at Concordia College, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart.

Ruth Cronkhite, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cronkhite.

S. C. Vorachech returned from Minneapolis on Tuesday morning, being now confined in a local hospital.

Mrs. G. O. Sandland of Grygla visited Saturday in this city with her daughter, Agnes.

Edith Michelson left Saturday evening for Belgrade where she will spend a few days visiting. On her return she will be employed on the nurses staff of a local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Rowan left Saturday morning for Winnipeg to visit indefinitely.

Wm. Frost left Saturday for an indefinite visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Frost, Sr. at Frazee.

Mrs. J. H. McClelland returned Tuesday morning from Minneapolis where she has been visiting with her daughter, Bernus.

C. Bouen and son Clifford of this city spent Tuesday in Grand Forks attending to business.

Altha Holthusen, teacher at Elwell, spent Saturday in this city visiting briefly.

Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Scanlon left Sunday evening for Callsburg, Illinois, called there by the death of Mr. Scanlon's brother.

Gertrude Rupprecht left Saturday night for Grand Forks, having become a member of the Big Ole company.

Lillian Roark left Thursday for Benson, Minnesota to visit over the week end as a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Orville Olson.

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg left Friday evening for Minneapolis to attend to business at the University hospital.

Helen Knutson left Sunday for Elwell to practice teaching under supervision of Altha Holthusen, teacher at Elwell.

Old Time Dance at the Sons of Norway Hall March 9th.

Arnold Gloor, superintendent of the Crookston schools, spent Friday in this city, while here speaking at the Lincoln high school.

Lucille VeVea, Amie Novak, and Selma Jenson spent Saturday in Plummer, and attended the SERA tournament held there on Saturday and Sunday.

Dr. A. E. Jacobson and Dr. G. W. Booren returned Friday evening from Grand Forks where they attended a Dentist's meeting held there on that day.

Alfred Acher, Thomas Fournier, and Lawrence Derouin of Crookston, spent the week end here visiting friends.

Lillian Weflin of this city, and Peter Smith of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in Warren visiting with friends.

Nels Bjyland of Erskine and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier of Red Lake Falls spent Saturday in this city visiting at the Edw. Kelly home.

Harold McCrady and Lloyd Martin of Plummer spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Clyde Cameron spent the week end in Plummer visiting with friends.

Miss Joyce Tice, instructor at the Knox school, spent the week end in Minneapolis visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Hess left for Minneapolis on Friday evening, returning Monday.

Adelaide LaVoie, employed here, spent the week end at her home in Plummer. mer.

T. W. Meighan left Saturday morning for an indefinite stay in Winnipeg.

Marcella Mann arrived Friday from Bayport, Minnesota, where she teaches, to spend the week with her father, W. H. Mann. Walter Mann, student at the University of Minnesota, also spent the week end with his father.

M. M. Johnson left Sunday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Helmer Langlie, recently transferred from Crookston to the Hartz store in this city, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Langlie at Plummer.

Violet Kelly and Inga Loken, students at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end visiting at their respective homes in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv. Vistaunet of Fargo arived Friday to spend a few days visit at the P. L. Vistaunet home. Mr. Vistaunet returned to Fargo on Wednesday, Mrs. Vistaunet staying until Friday and on her return will spend a few days in Grand Forks before returning to Fargo.

Sig Nygard of Grygla spent Saturday and Sunday in this city attending to business.

Oscar Oseng and Thorwald Bjornar?a visited briefly in this city on Monday.

DOINGS IN CONGRESS

By William Lemke
(N. D. Farmers Union Herald)

Thanks and congratulations to the American people—because of whose protest and indignation—the World Court was repudiated by the United States Senate. Just why this administration, or any other administration, should want to mix us up with foreign hatred and foreign politius—into foreign intrigue—into foreign corrosion and diplomatic corruption, is hard to understand. The only explanation is that here in Washington we are getting altogether too internationally minded.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Hull, is now busy trading away Amerira agricultural markets to foreign nations, so that our international manufacturers and international bankers can make a profit by trading off our American markets to foreigners. Of course the Chase National Bank and the National Bank of New York, as well as other international bankers and manufacturers, are glad to sell the American farmer to foreign nations, in order to make their Cuban sugar bonds safe, and to provide a foreign market for their manufactured products, such as automobiles, steel, etc.

Under the tariff act passed in the last session, our domestic agricultural markets are being traded away for foreign concessions These concessions are generally in favor of the international manufacturers and international bankers. The special trade treaty just concluded with Cuba gives Cuba the right to export sugar and potatoes, and other agricultural products into the United States, and in exchange the Cubans permit automobiles and other manufactured articles to be imported into Cuba. Just now millions of pounds of Cuban potatoes are sold in New York and other coast cities, in competition with our Red River Valley Potatoes, as well as those of the State of Maine and other states.

Under this tariff act, in cooperation with the Agricultural Adjustment Act, the southern cane and the northern beet sugar producers are limited in their production to 25 percent of the sugar we American people consume, and foreigners are allowed to import 75 per cent. Under this same idiotic policy, the Secretary of Agriculture cut the throats of 6,000,000 little pigs, and at the same time we imported 43,000,000 pounds of corned beef from South America alone. Under this same policy we restricted the farmers from producing rye, and imported millions of bushels from Poland. Under this same policy we restricted our farmers from producing wheat, and imported it from Canada. The time has arrived when the American people should condemn such a dastardly policy. The time has come when the American people should portect their own standard of living, and their own people. They should eat, drink and wear American produced products as far as possible. This is the American doctrine. Why should we give away our domestic markets in order to make foreign markets secure for the international bankers and international manufacturers?

But just now we are interested in getting our petition out to discharge the committee, and bring the Frazier-Lemke Refinance bill up on the floor of the House for discussion and passage. Under the rule we will have to wait until the 18th of February. Then the battle will be on in dead earnest. This bill, as you know, provides that the government shall refinance existing farm indebtedness at 1 1-2 per cent interest, and 1 1-2 per cent principal on the amortization plan, not by issuing bonds, but by issuing Federal Reserve notes, secured by first mortgages on farms. May I urge all who read this article to write to their Senator and Representative in Congress, suggesting that they support the Frazier-Lemke Refinance Bill, and assist in every way posible to bring about its passage. Your members in Congress are entitled to know your position, and I am sure they will appreciate it.

PARENT-TEACHERS' MEET AT HIGH SCHOOL MARCH 4

The meeting of the Parent-Teachers' Ass'n will be held Monday night, March 4th, at the High School Assembly. Professor E. W. Beck of the Bemidji State Teachers' College, will be the main speaker of the evening; his topic will be "Little Man, Where Are You Going?"

Other features on the program will be a violin duet by J. Larson and G. Overland, a group of songs by a men's sextet; lunch will be served by a group of fathers with O. C. Paulson as chairman of the committee.

MAIN HUNTING REPORTS

If you have neglected to return cards with report of game taken in 1934 open hunting season, do so at once, is the advice of Erling Swenson, director of the Division of Game and Fish. Failure to make return may bar licenses for hunting this coming fall, Mr. Swenson warned.

NO OPEN '35 MUSKRAT SEASON

Action taken recently by the Minnesota Conservation Commission stipulated a closed season on muskrats in all counties of the state for the year 1935. It was pointed out that the severe drouth has threatened the brood stock of muskrats and that an open season would seriously deplete the muskrat population of the state.

Forum Subscription advanced to $1.50 per year April 1st. Renew now

BRITISH LABOR WINS AS CONFUSED TORIES SPLIT

LIVERPOOL, England— Labor's candidate, J. J. Cleary, was returned to Parliament from the Wavertree constituency by a plurality of almost two thousand votes. At the general election in 1931 the Conservative candidate won by a majority of more than twenty thousand.

The Conservative forces were split in this election by the independent candinacy of Randolph Churchill, i"ndependent" conservative. The constituency is normally Conservative.

"What's this big item on your expense account?"

"Oh, that's my hotel bill."

"Well, don't buy any more hotels."

100-Proof

"Are you positive that the defendant was drunk?" asked the judge.

"No doubt," growled the officer.

"Why are you so certain?"

"Well," replied the officer, "I saw him put a penny in the patrol box on Fourth street, then look up at the clock on the Presbyterian church, and shout: 'Gawd, I've lost fourteen pounds!'"

Free Maytag Racer

To the Boy or Girl in This Community Receiving the Greatest Number of Votes---

For complete details see

Thief River Music Co.

or one of these salesmen:

C. M. BUOEN, Thief River Falls
R. A. YOUNG, St. Hilaire
H. C. STONE, Viking
ED. SINGER, Erie

Phone 169 OEN'S Free Delivery

Highest Quality Groceries at Lowest Frices

98 lbs Pillsbury Flour Every sack guaranteed $4.15

Prunes 40-50 size 10 lbs. 99c

Cake Flour Swans Down Pkg. 27c

TEA White House 1-2 lb. pkg. 22c

Peaberry Coffee Finest Flavor Per lb. 18c

Grape Fruit Sweet and Juicy Large size 6 for 25c

CAMAY TOILET SOAP— 3 bars for 15c

Your favorite snapshot enlarged, colored, and framed for 25c and 3 Camay Wrappers. Ask us how.

OXYDOL, Large pkg. 20c
1 cake LAVA Soap Free

P&G GIANT BARS, 6 for 27c

Oranges Sunkist Jumbo size Per dozen 45c

Kellogg's ALL BRAN 2 pkgs. 38c Children's Pkg. Free

APPLES WINESAPS 100-162 size 40-lb. box $1.49

OYSTER SHELLS 100-lb. Bag 95c

SUNBRITE CLEANSER 6 cans 25c

COCOA Large 2-lb. box 18c

Trade at Oen's and Save
We Appreciate Your Business

fresh FISH

	per lb.
Halibut	25c
Salmon	25c
Black Cod	20c
Haddock	25c
Smelt	23c
Northern Pike Fillets	15c
Yellow Pike Fillets	30c
Mullet	10c
Lake Trout	23c
Oysters	75c quart, 40c pint
Wild Rice	25c
Mackerel	23c

Arnold's Sea Food Store
At Thief River Falls Seed House

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.

Apples FANCY WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-LB. BOX $1.39
Lettuce 7c Bananas lb. 6c Grape Fruit 4 for 11c
Carrots 10 lbs. 19c Lemons 300 size 25c
Delicious Apples 5 lbs. Fancy 25c 40-lb. box 1.79
And a Complete Assortment of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 50c
Empress Coffee 2-lb. tin 63c
Peanut Butter Qt. Jar 35c
Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
Shelled Walnuts 1-2 lb. pkg. 27c
Prunes lg. size 2 lbs. 18c
Apricots 2 lbs. 39c
Dried Peaches 2 lbs. 25c
Bulk Dates 2 lbs. 19c

Free Kellogg Breakfast Kit
with purchase of
1 Kellogg's Whole Wheat Bisquit
1 Kellogg's Rice Krispies
1 Kellogg's Corn Flakes
All for 31c

Farmers' Best 1-lb. pkg. 22c
Nash Coffee 3-lb. tin 95c
Raisins 4 lbs. 27c
GREEN TEA--LIPTON'S 1-2 LB. PKG. 35c
and One Teapot Free
Dill Pickles Qt. jar 18c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Tapioca or Sago 2 LBS. 21c
Pears Packed in Syrup No. 10 can 63c
LOGANBERRIES No. 10 can 59c
Prunes No. 10 can 33c
PITTED CHERRIES NO. 10 CAN 59c
Catsup No. 10 can 59c
LARD MORRELL'S PRIDE 1-LB. 19c
M. WHIP SALAD DRESSING QT. JAR 39c
Matches 6-box c'tn 22c
Crackers 2-lb. box 15c

Sugar 10 lbs. 55c 25 lbs. 1.35 100 lbs. 5.25

Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Super Suds 2 10c pkgs. 15c
Molasses 5-lb. pail 22c
CLEAN QUICK SOAP CHIPS 5-lb. box 29c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 17c
Rice FANCY BLUE ROSE 4 LBS. 21c
Powdered Sugar 3 LBS. 19c

BLUE BARREL WHITE SOAP
5 Giant Bars 23c

Crystal White Soap Chips Lg. pkg. 9c

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD

Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

RICKETS

Many persons have an idea that rickets is a disease affecting young children of impoverished parents only. But this is not true. Rickets is no respecter of wealth. You have but to walk in various sections of a city to notice that there are about as many evidences of bow legs, knockknees bandy legs and arms, pigeon chests and square topped heads among the older persons in the well-to-do sections as there are in the poorer sections.

This is because when these persons were children, doctors did not know so much about rickets as we do today. And it is to be hoped that no child within the reach of modern medical knowledge will ever have to endure the physical handicap caused by this disease.

The only prevention and the only cure for rickets is an adequate supply of vitamin D. Sunshine is a great source of this important vitamin.

It is for this reason that sun suits are ideal clothing for small children whenever the temperature permits, and why it is good even in zero weather for a child to have its nap on a sunny porch—the child of course to be kept warm, and its face protected from the direct glare of the sun. Ultra violet light, too is a source of Vitamin D, but, except in a few instances, this is expensive and impractical.

The other great source of Vitamin D is in a very limited list of foods. The oil from fish liver leads—cod liver oil is the one with which we are most familiar; next comes egg yolk; and there is some Vitamin D in butter fat, and just a trace of it in mother's milk.

These foods also contain Vitamin A, a very important health promoting and general anti-infective vitamin.

It might be interesting to note here that rickets first manifested itself in Europe in the Sixteenth century when people were more and more attracted to living in cities, with their dark houses and dark, narrow streets, and when people generally were living more of an indoor life, and babies were kept more and more in the house.

In this connection it might be interesting also to note an old folk remedy that is still used in England and Ireland. Dr. Langdon Porter, child specialist, tells of visiting the rural districts of England and Ireland and finding a concoction there that the grandmother in the family puts up every autumn for the grandchildren. She fills a jar with whole raw eggs and then covers it with sour wine. When the calcium in the shells is dissolved, she stirs the mixture vigorously, strains out the membrane of the egg, and then feeds a spoonful of the concoction to the children once or twice a day throughout the winter.

Modern science approves this remedy. There is calcium in the egg shell, vitamins in the egg yolk, and the acid of the wine acts as a preservative.

Since milk is so generally a good food, health authorities in this country are now experimenting with four methods of increasing Vitamin D in milk to the point where milk so treated will have a sufficient amount of this vitamin to prevent rickets. The first, is to treat yeast with ultra-violet light, which increases the amount of Vitamin D several hundred times. This activated yeast is fed to dairy cattle, and they in turn secrete in the milk enough Vitamin D for it to be antirachitic. Visitors to the 1934 Century of Progress saw a demonstration of this Vitamin D milk in a dairy herd at the south end of the grounds.

A second method is to expose the dairy cows themselves to ultraviolet light so that they build up their own Vitamin D, and give milk with a higher percentage of this important vitamin. A third method is to treat the milk itself with ultraviolet light, and a fourth method is to add to the milk in concentrated form a tasteless cod-liver oil.

It is difficult to say as yet which of these methods will prove the best, and it will be interesting to watch their development. All of them, necessarily but unfortunately, add to the cost of the milk.

But unless you can get this vitamin D milk, give your children a teaspoonful of cod liver oil and see that they are out every sunlight day. Older children may have the yolk of an egg. Children with rickets not only have softening of the bones but they are more liable to pneumonia and other diseases.

These measures should be for the dark months, beginning with October or November and through April.

Rickets occur most frequently during the second half of the first year of life and the first half of the second year.

© Western Newspaper Union.

SOCIETY ITEMS

LOCAL COUPLE WEDS

—O—

Miss Marion Bundy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Bundy of this city, and Eugene Berling, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Berling also of this city, were married Saturday night, February 23, at nine o'clock. The ceremony in the Baptist parsonage was solemnized by Rev. V. T. Bjorklund. The bride and groom were attended by Miss Gladys Storhaug and Arthur Swanson.

A wedding lunch was served at the K. Swanson home immediately following the ceremony, only immediate friends and relatives of the couple present.

The young couple will make their home in this city where the groom is employed.

FOR MRS. C. O. PATTERSON

—O—

Mr. and Mrs. J. Novak entertained a number of their friends at their home Saturday evening, complimentary to their daughter, Mrs. C. O. Petterson of Grand Forks, who has been visiting here for the past week. Cards formed the main diversion of the evening after which lunch was served.

ENTERTAIN FOR IRON MOUNTAIN RELATIVES

—o—

Mrs. Martin Bohtun entertained in the Log Cabin Monday evening at a dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Fred VanSickle, of Iron Mountain, Michigan, their daughter Betty Joyce, son Jack Dale and Thelma Holm Erickson. Mrs. VanSickle was Irene Baugh, formerly of this city, and she is a niece of Mrs. Bothun and a cousin of Mrs. Erickson. The VanSickles had been called to Warren where Mr. VanSickles suffered a stroke. The VanSickles were in a car acident enroute, at Duluth, in which the new car was completely demolished by a car going through a stop sign. The two children were cut by glass.

SURPRSE PARTY

—O—

On Saturday evening Mrs. Fred Dablow was delightfully surprised by a group of her friends at her home. The occasion was her birthday. Cards were played during the evening and lunch was served after which a purse of money was presented the guest of honor. Participating in the affair were Mrs. A. Anderson, Mrs. J. Lund, Mrs. J. Hermanson, Mrs. C. Overland, Mrs. O. F. Halldin, Mrs. H. Aanstad, Mrs. B. J. Hoium, Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. J. Rolland, Mrs. I. Stein, Mrs. Flora Nelson, Mrs. Sarah Hougiam, and Mrs. C. Evenson.

SURPRISE BIRTHDAY PARTY

—O—

A group of Mrs. R. Lambert's friends surprised her at her home at 518 Knight Avenue, Saturday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Bridge was played, first high honors won by Mrs. A. Lian, and second high honors won by Mrs. H. O. Melby. Lunch was served and Mrs. Lambert received a gift from her guests, who included Mrs. G. W. Boren, Mrs. H. E. Nelson, Mrs. B. J. Kiewel, Mrs. O. Smith, Mrs. H. O. Melby, Mrs. C. M. Haug, Mrs. A. Lian and Mrs. A. B. Adie.

BRAY

The following friends and relatives gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux on Sunday to help Harry Rux celebrate his birthday which occurred that day: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family. Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson, Miss Frances Vik, Muriel Lubitz, Henry and Reuben Rud and Harold Lindbloom.

Miss Esther Johnson was hostess to a group of friends at her home on Thursday evening. Games and contests formed the evening's entertainment and at mid-night a delicious lunch was served by the hostess. Those participating were Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Lillian and Harry Larson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes and Clarence Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Edgar Naplin, Edward Moren and Victor and Arthur Johnson.

Arthur and Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls callers Friday. Ellen Lindbloom returned home with them to spend the week end at her home here.

Mrs. Emil Larson, accompanied by her sister, Mrs. Charles Mitchell, returned home from Cohasset Thursday. Mrs. Mitchell left Friday for her home in Bismarck, No. Dak.

Miss Helen Olson spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson of St. Hilaire.

Miss Fern Hawkinson is a guest for a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jansen of Viking.

Earl Jensen, the census enumerator, was a caller in this vicinity Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson' visited with friends in Crokston Friday.

SOCIALIST STRENGTH HOLDS IN VIENNA

VIENNA — Socialist demostrations against the present government of Austria were held in nearby woods last week end in spite of strong efforts of police to prevent them. Hundreds of separate meetings were arranged after an army of police, on skis, had been sent out to prevent a mass meetin.

"We shall come again—Vienna Socialists," proclaimed an electric sign in a suburb of Vienna. Workers throughout the city darkened their houses for an hour and thirty minutes in honor of the martyrs of the February civil war last year.

ST. HILAIRE

At a recent meeting of the school board E. N. Reiersgord was re-elected Superintendent for the coming school term.

Mrs. Herman Jepson returned Wednesday from Minneapolis after attending the funeral services for her sister, Myrtle Hansen. She also visited her daughter, Margaret, while there.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Larson and son Raymond and Miss Bernice Anderson, local high school teacher, visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Janda are the pround parents of a daughter born Friday, Feb. 22, at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Oscar Haugen and Leo Carpenter motored to Oslo Saturday and attended to business matters.

Richard Allen left Monday evening for an Diego, Calif., where he is in the naval training station, after having spent a 10-day furlough at the home of his parents.

Several people from here accompanied the St. Hilaire Band, who played at Plummer Friday evening for a community entertainment.

Effie Frederickson and Mrs. Albert Brink were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club members enjoyed another party at the N. E. Beebe home in honor of Mrs. N. E. Beebe's birthday anniversary, on Tuesday afternoon. Contests were enjoyed during the afternoon. A number of useful gifts were given her. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and family came Saturday evening from Ironwood, having been called by the illness of his mother, Mrs. Mrs. John King.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited at the Henry Olsen home Sunday.

Mrs. Harold Holms attended to business matters at T. R. Falls on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson.

Norman Olsen and Hugo Lundmark of Leonard visited at the Henry Olsen home. The latter visited also at the John Norman home.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine visited Sunday at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley visited from Friday evening until Sunday at Manvil and Grand Forks, N. D., with relatives.

The Shipping Association held its annual meeting at the Young & The Swedish Lutheran Ladies Aid served lunch after the meeting.

Mrs. Martin Gulseth, Alice and Leslie were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson.

Birthday Party

A birthday party was given Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Walter Hilligoss at her home. A social afternoon was spent. Mrs. Hilligoss was presented with a number of useful gifts. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames Ray Sumpter and family, Geo. Carpenter and family, Irving Rotzlar, James Kiney and daughter Ellen, H. R. Allan, W. A. Corbet, Paul Ortloff, C. Noel, Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille, Albert Nelson, Martin Gulseth and daughter Alice, and Mrs. W. Hilligoss, honor guest.

Declamatory Contest Held

Tuesday evening the winners of the Declamatory contest here who were Hazel Huff for dramatics, Evelyn Gigstad for humorous and Rufus Olson for oratorical divisions, motored to Plummer for the contest held there that night. The towns that took part were Red Lake Falls, Plummer, Goodridge, and St. Hilaire. The Red Lake Falls contestants won first in all divisions; Hazel Huff of St. Hilaire won second in dramatics.

Wednesday evening the Women's Club met at the club rooms. After the meeting a program was given. The topic was "Famous Homes." Talks were given by different members. A social time was held afterward. Lunch was served.

A branch of the library at T. R. Falls is being arranged here. The library will be at the post office, with Effie Erickson, and Mrs. Lee Beebe acting librarians.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family and Theobe Anderson, Effie Fredrickson and Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Braink and daughter Ruth, were supper guests Thursday at the Gun. Lindquist home.

Mrs. John King Called

Mrs. John King of International Falls, passed away Monday about 1:15 o'clock at her home after an illness of some length. More details will be given next week.

Jim King arrived Sunday from International Falls, having been called there by the illness and death of his mother, Mrs. John King.

Thursday evening a talkie movie named "Neck and Neck" was given to a large crowd at the Young & Olsen Hall. A free dance was given after the show. Next Thursday night another talkie movie will be given at the same place. Prizes will given the holders of the lucky tickets.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Harry Winter was honor guest at a birthday party given by the Birthday club members at her home. A good time was had by all present. A number of gifts were given Mrs. Winter. Lunch was given later in the afternon.

Orville Gulseth spent Saturday and Sunday at Crookston visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortenson visited Sunday at the Martin Gulseth home. Mrs. Mortenson remained until Monday and visited at the home of her parents, Mrs. Gust Nelson.

Rev. Cooke of T. R. Falls visited Thursday at the George Bainbridge home.

Vera Almquist who teaches at Mavie spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Olson of T. R. Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family were dinner guests at the John Gunstad home Sunday.

The easier it is to get booze the more of it will be drunk.

There is a bill pending in the legislature of Kansas which defines as intoxicating any beverage containing more than one-half-of one per cent of alcohol.

FLAT REJECTION IS THE SOCIALIST ANSWER TO COMMUNIST UNITY BID

Declares That the Communists are Insincere or Irresponsible Help

Chicago—Terming the communists "uncertain allies" offering "questionable support," the organization committee of the Scoialist party has refused an invitation to joint action in automobile unions ertended by the Communist party.

"The organization committee of the national executive committee meeting in Milwaukee Feb. 11, had before it your letter of Feb. 7 in which you state:

"We propose to you to instruct all socialist party members in the auto and steel industries to come together with the Communists in a united effort to build the Auto Workers' Union and the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers into powerful unions capable to meet the situation."

"Insincere or Irresponsible"

"Your proposal is rejected. Our members in the steel industry are hard at work trying to build the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers into militant and mighty union, which can not only bring the steel bosses to terms but which can also take a leading role in establishing a labor government in the United States. We observe that the Communist party is now supporting the A. A. of I. S. and T. W., but recall that you were very reently fighting it tooth and nail through a dual organization known as the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union, and that you even characterized the entire American Federation of Labor as little better than a company union.

"Your shift in policy is so sudden that we are compelled to believe that either you are insincere in your present line, or were recklessly irresponsible in your earlier estimate of trade union problems. Whichever may be the case, members of the Socialist party do not wish to be associated with such uncertain allies.

Won't Back Dual Union

"Our suspicion of your labor responsibility is further increased by your request that we join with you in building up the Auto Workers' Union. We thought that even the Communist party had abandoned this bankrupt dual organization which it had so long dominated. We read in the Daily Worker of December 25 that this union had been dissolved and that the former members had been advised to join the United Automobile Workers of America, affiliated as federal labor unions with the American Federation of Labor. We concluded that this was perhaps one story in the Daily Worker which was accurate.

"If, however, this story was untrue, or if the Communist party has turned another of its frequent somersaults and seeks to revive the Auto Workers' Union, members of the Socialist party will have nothing to do with it. We shall continue to build up the United Automobile Workers of America.

The past tactics of the Communist party have convinced us that we can better serve the working class and aid them in achieving Socialism by continuing our struggle without the questionable support you offer."

DANCE

to the music of

AL DUNCAN

and His Orchestra at the

Auditorium, Thief River Falls

Sat. Mar. 2

Minnesota State Postal Convention Benefit

Admission: Men 50c
Ladies 25c

Highlight!

This stunning high crown coiffure is the style highlight of the spring season. Of course, it's done in the unusually fine manner that has characterized the Benson Beauty Operators for so many years. It is individually moulded to your head, and artistically displayed to get the most charming effect possible. And the price . . .

Only $2.95 to $6.00

SPECIAL
Shampoo, Fingerwave and Facial
$1.00
End Permanents $1.75
We use highest quality supplies

Benson Beauty Shop
For appointment call 312

APPLIANCE-CORD Bargain!
Full 6-Ft. Length
RAYON COVERED
With BAKELITE PLUG and CAP
This Week's SPECIAL!
THIS WEEK 11¢ Only
LIMIT: 2 TO A CUSTOMER
Oen Hardware

You Are Invited!

Farmers of the entire territory are invited to attend the Convention of the Land O' Lakes District 17, to be held in Thief River Falls' new City Auditorium on

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6

Sessions open at ten o'clock a. m.

While in the city, don't fail to also visit your Land O' Lakes plant. You are invited to make a tour of inspection, and see the poultry dressing plant, the feeding rooms, the New Hatchery which will be in operation, as well as the various other departments serving the farmers of northern Minnesota.

Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.

USED CARS

1933 Chevrolet Coach
1931 Pontiac Sedan
1930 Ford Fordor
1930 Ford Coupe
1929 Hup Six Sedan
1929 Ford Pickup

Come in and Look Them Over. Priced Right. Easy Terms.

Thronson Motor Co.

Just a block west of Kelly's Hardware !

F O R D

The Place to Get Your Pick of Used Cars Is At Ford Dealers

So many good used cars are being traded in on the New Ford V-8, that Ford dealers have become headquarters for bargains in Used Cars. Prices have drastically cut. They are far below actual values. All units carefully inspected by our mechanics. Many of them overhauled—reconditioned throughout. Some cars have spare tires which have never been used and the paint on many looks like new. Demonstrations freely given. Little cash is required. You can finance the purchase of any of these cars on easy monthly payment through Authorized Ford Finance plans of the Universal Credit Company. If you have a car you can use it as part payment.

We are listing a few of our values:

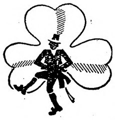
1 1934 Ford Std. Coupe
1934 DeLuxe Tudor
3 1933 DeLuxe Tudors
1933 Chev. Sedan
1933 Plymouth Coupe
1933 Plymouth Tudor
1932 Ford Victoria Coupe
1932 Willys Coach
1932 Dodge Panel
1932 'B' Pickup Ford
1932 Ford Std. Tudor
1932 Ford Del. Coupe
1932 Std. Ford Fordor
1931 Ford Tudor
1931 Chev. Truck
1931 Chev. Coach
1931 Chev. Pickup
1931 Auburn Sedan
2 1930 Ford Trucks
1930 Chev. Sedan
1929 Ford Panel
1929 Whippet Truck
1929 Chev. Truck
2 1929 Ford Coupes
1929 Chev. Tudor
1929 Ford Tudor
1928 Essex Coach
1928 Plymouth Sed.
1928 Essex Coupe
1928 Ford Truck

See us today.

LUND and TUNBERG

SALES SERVICE

"The Home of Better Service"



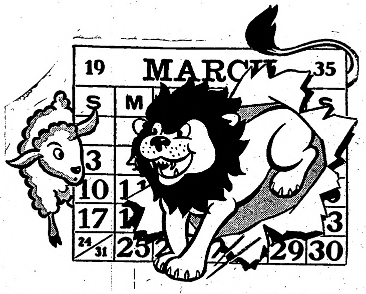
MARCH IS THE MONTH..

It's the beginning of a vital new season, the commencement of another month of progress for Thief River Falls and community.

During the year that has just passed everyone realized and appreciated the fact that Thief River Falls possesses shopping facilities complete enough to satisfy every desire. Nothing that you would have is beyond your reach. Thief River Falls merchants, through untiring effort, have made this a stopping point for the completest, most modern selection of the world's goods. And they have done something else, they have brought all of the new fashions, automobiles, the purest foods and the best general merchandise right here to you for an advance Spring display. Planned buying, careful selection in the face of a rapidly rising market, and the wonders of modern transportation have combined to bring the freshest, newest merchandise to you at the earliest possible moment and, what is more important, at the most economical prices. New York, Chicago and St. Louis have contributed their wares. A great deal of gratitude is due the merchants of Thief River Falls for keeping the community supplied with the most up to date merchandise at all times of the year.

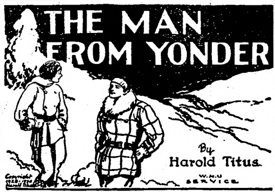
But they insist and keep on insisting that not all of the thanks are due to them. The business houses on this page, representative of Thief River Falls' best, say that it is you who have made this possible. By doing all of your buying here you have made such enterprise a more simple task and have graciously acknowledged the efforts that have been spent in your behalf.

You can always depend on these Thief River Falls Enterprisers



Benson Beauty Shop
Oen Mercantile Co.
Lein's Popular Price Store
People's Cooperative Store
Independent Gro. & Fruit Co.
L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc.

Geo. Peter & Son
Borchert & Johnson
Hamilton's
Thief River Pharmacy
Arnold's Sea Food Store
Lund & Tunberg



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

Elliott did not speak, but watched Able as he fumbled in his pocket for a sketch map. Able paused for a moment, and then continued:

"Come over by the window. Now, here's the lay-out,"—spreading the map on the sill. "Here's the railroad, main line. This is Hoot Owl siding with our mill. It's a long, narrow strip, you see; seventy-six forties uncut. Four miles of slash to north of the mill. Our railroad goes up through the chopping, so. We've an old coffee-pot of twenty-ton rod engine and freight cars, all more or less ready for junk. Here's the camp now and we're cutting on the second forty north. Got thirty-odd hands there that pass for men.

"Harrington was handling it for me. Man named Buller's millwright and a fellow named Ruppert's boss at camp. Harrington's gone—driven out—and we're in the soup!"

He paused and looked at Elliott, whose keen eyes were studying the details of the map.

"It's a haywire outfit. The locomotive broke down yesterday and unless the boys get her working the mill will be out of logs in a week. The mill itself is a grand old ruin but saws, after a fashion. The lumber in the yards is mortgaged up to the last cull piece, there's not enough in the bank to meet interest and pay-roll and there's no boss on the job."

Elliott looked at the old man.

"You said it was as pretty a piece of hardwood as ever stood outdoors. If so, why's it in this jam?"

Able Armitage lifted a hand in gesture and whispered sharply one word:

"Brandon!"

Ben put down the map, replaced the pipe stem between his teeth and shoved his hands deep into pockets.

"Brandon, eh?" He nodded. "Checks out on the stories I'd heard. . . . So Brandon's put you on the toboggan! Why?"

Able shrugged. "Six years ago I was made administrator of this estate and to keep the carrying charges from eating it up, I started to operate. There wasn't a chance to sell the stumpage to anybody but Brandon. Nobody's going to put their money into a devil-ridden country like this! There are too many stories going round of what's happened to others who have tried to work alongside Nick. We had to cut and mill or sell the stumpage to Brandon at his own price. Maybe, if it had been mine, I'd have sold; but the owner of this timber is an orphan girl and . . . a man doesn't like to quit under these circumstances.

"But every man I've put on to run the thing has been beaten, and I've had some good ones there. They can't get decent crews in the first place. Buller, the millwright, Thomas, the camp cook, and a crazy Irishman named Bird-Eye Blaine, who's camp boss, are the only three men you can count on. Brandon spies the good men who come along and if they don't work for him he sees to it that his Bull Duval drives 'em out of the country. And this matter of labor is only one item that he makes hard to supply.

"Until now he hasn't been able to touch me. I've managed to hold out against him politically. But he's watching and the probate court is watching, and unless I show some progress by the first of the year I'm going to be booted out as administrator. With another administrator in control he'll buy this timber for a song, a girl will be robbed and the shame of this community will be complete!"

"And what makes you think," Elliott asked, "that I've got a chance to put it over when other men have failed?"

Able did not hesitate.

"Because you have youth and a liking for tough nuts! You've had experience in timber operations and aren't afraid of Nick Brandon, and, last and most important of all, you came to Tincup hunting trouble.

"Son"—putting a hand on his shoulder—"I'd take Bridger's word on men quicker than I'd take the word of any man. He says you can do it if you will. I'm asking you, now, as an old man, with his back to the wall, will you help me on this?"

Ben Elliott did not reply at once. He was staring at the floor as one will when debating with himself and preparing for argument with another. He twisted his head gravely and smiled. Then he looked into Able's face.

"When do we start?" he asked.

The justice swallowed.

"You ready now? Without knowing any more about it?"

"I know enough. It's good timber and it's Brandon who's messing up the detail. . . . Let's go, Judge!"

* * * * * * * * *

It was just before whistle time next morning at the Hoot Owl mill.

"Who's th' young feller with Able?" the trimmerman asked the filer.

"New boss."

"Him?" The trimmerman spat and leaned further forward for a better look at Ben Elliott as he stood talking to the sawyer in the gloom of early day. "Say . . . Ain't he the lad that ducked th' bull? 'Nd took a poke at Brandon?"

"Th' same."

"Well I'll be d—d! Only a kid. He may be a good hand on a birlin' log but won't Nick Brandon find him sweet pickin'! He likes 'em young, Nick does . . . and 'specially after this one took such pains to make himself unpopular with Mister Nick!"

"Yup. He'll be duck soup for Brandon all right!"

The hand of the millwright's watch approached the hour. The sawyer pulled the signal cord. The big shaft commenced to turn and from machine to machine went Buller while Able and Ben watched, examining belting, grease cups, seeing that live rollers ran steadily and true. The pulleys turned slowly for a full five minutes and then as the cracked whistle atop the boiler house cackled its message that another working day had begun, the carriage swept forward and the saw snarled its way into a good maple log.

Elliott stirred on his feet. It was the way a mill should start, anyhow.

But after that beginning the procedure was not so good. The sawyer was not quick in making decisions. Twice in a half dozen logs his slabs were thick to the point of waste; he did not turn one particularly good piece as soon as he should to grade his lumber to the highest point.

The setter, too, was mediocre. The deck man loafed and let the bull chain fill up and stop even when his deck was half empty.

The mill crew was not happy. They appeared to be men working for a cause they felt was lost.

Ben went with Buller, then, from man to man and watched each do his work.

In the yard they passed logs rolled to one side.

"Much veneer stuff good as that?" Ben asked, eyeing them.

"Not much coming in now, but there's a lot of it standing," Buller answered. "Buyer in here ten days ago looking up bird's-eye maple and veneer birch. Harrington was saving it as it came in; some of it. He had too many things to think about, Harrington did. The buyer's due back any day, though. Market's up, I guess. He'll probably pay a fancy figure for what we have to offer him."

Then he went to the particular problem confronting them. With the locomotive laid up the steady supply of logs from camp to mill would be cut off. Snow was falling lightly, now, but sleighing might be days distant. To log the mill by trucks was impractical, he declared, and unless the railroad equipment could be put in working condition they might be forced to shut down. Fortunately a reserve log supply of a sort was on hand, decked high beside the pond.

"We'll have to break out this one deck now," Buller said. "Pond's about empty."

He whistled and waved to the pond man. Picking up a peavey he led the way toward that high bank of maple, beech and birch logs. Ben followed.

"Try the big birch first," Buller said to the pond man.

They engaged the hooks of their peaveys; they heaved. The log rolled away easily and lumbered down the incline to the water. Another . . . and still another, each coming away separately and starting no movement of others above them.

Buller spat. "That d—n beech butt's in tight," he said, tapping the log with his peavey pick. "Try her, Jim; now be careful. When she comes, the whole deck'll move in a hurry."

They heaved to no result. With a sharp "Now!" they heaved again, but the beech, nestling in the face of the deck at the height of a man's hip, refused to budge.

"Hold on! Give you a hand." Ben picked up a peavey and approached.

"Here, take this end, Elliott," the foreman said, moving in toward the center which was under the towering facade of the deck.

"No, go on back. I'll do the risk-taking for this lay-out for a while."

Buller made no reply but grinned. The pond man looked at Ben approvingly and spat on his hands. Peavey hooks bit the log's ends again; a peavey point, with all Ben Elliott's strength bearing on it, pried beneath the center of the reluctant beech. . . . "Now, . . . Together!"

He lifted his weight from the ground. His peavey handle bent.

"Look out!" Buller's voice was shrill on the warning as movement sent Ben Elliott swinging to the right. The key stick popped out, all but upon Ben. The logs above settled with a heavy mutter and then with that thunderous, ringing, booming sound of hardwood in motion, they rolled upon him.

Elliott had dropped his peavey, leaped nimbly over the beech as it struck the ground and bounced on its way to the water. He hopped to the first log and spurned it with his one foot, landed on the following with both, hesitated a split instant and stepped to yet another. Arms spread, balancing carefully, watching those logs as a boxer watches his opponent's blows, he went up that zooming, booming avalanche as it came down. He danced to the left as the end of one stick swung out to clout him to a pulp. He ran rapidly over three that lumbered down beneath him and paused.

Two came riding together, one atop the other, a moving barrier as high as his waist. Buller opened his lips in a cry of warning but thrusting out one hand, touching the topmost of the pair ever so lightly, Ben vaulted over, landing on another that rolled and grumbled behind the two. Crevasses between logs opened and closed before him. Sticks popped out of the tremendous pressure and rolled down slantwise, imperiling him. He did not run rapidly. At times he seemed to move with painful, with dangerous deliberation. But he was watching the logs and his chances and did not make a move until he was certain of where he was going.

Slowly the deck settled. Half of what had been piled logs now bobbed and swayed and rolled in the pond. The rest, reduced from the height to which it had towered a few seconds before, came to rest. And Ben Elliott, on its lowered crest, stood still a moment until certain the movement was ended and then came slowly down, looking not at the men who gaped at him but at the logs over which he walked with a critical, appraising eye.

"Atta boy!" an unidentified voice yelled above the roar of the carriage exhaust, but if Elliott heard this he gave no indication.

"Now, if Buller can't get that locomotive going by noon," he said to the pale and visibly shaken Able, "we'll telegraph for a new spider. No use taking more chances. Come on, Buller, let's look at the stuff you've got piled."

Blinking, the millwright followed him.

"'Y G—d!" muttered the pond man. "Slick shod, he went over that face! Slick shod! 'Y G—d!"

In the crepe rubber soles of his pacs, Ben Elliott had done what would have been a feat for an agile veteran in calked river boots. . . . And immediately gone on about another phase of his job as though such spectacular activity were all in a day's work.

An hour later the mill stood silent for five minutes while a broken conveyor chain was repaired. In that interval every man on the job had heard the story.

When they started the head sawyer was grinning and it seemed as though the saw stayed in the log more constantly than it had before, as if the mill functioned with greater smoothness, as if something in the nature of enthusiasm went into the labor along with brawn and experience.

(Continued — t week.)

GOODRIDGE

Floyd Olson returned from Minneapolis last week after attending the buttermakers' short course.

Visitors at the Martin Johnson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Rime, Helen and Rachel Diehl.

Those from Goodridge who attended the declamatory contest at Plummer Tuesday evening were: Mabel Johnson, Ruth Mandt, Ernest Swanson, T. A. Disrud, Grace Bratlee, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and son Johnny, Mr. ad Mrs. Martin Johnson, Lydia Horacheck, Lois Williams, Leland and Hazel Mandt and Lena Folkdahl.

Ernest Asleson spent the week end at his home in Wendell, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kost were visher parental home.

Lydia Horachek spent Sunday at itors at the Victor McLeod home Saturday.

Visitors at the D. Diehl home Sunday were Harold, Lloyd and Magie Johnson and Hiram Halvorson.

Elva and Hazel Chapman were callers at the Elmer Peterson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Habedank and children, Mr. and Mrs. Easthouse and children, Mr. and Mrs. Lundquist, and Stanley Kulla were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

A creamery meeting was held at the high schol auditorium Saturday.

Bud Korstad motored to Twin Valley Thursday. He was accompanied home by Charlotte Korstad, who visited at her home in Highlanding until Monday when she resumed her duties of teaching.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Olson visited Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson.

Mabel Johnson visited with Cora Krause at Thief River Falls Friday and Saturday.

School Notes

The Shakespearian Survivors met Friday afternoon, Feb. 15. The following program was given:

America—Audience.

Gettysburg Address — Sena Folkedahl.

Lincoln's Birthday—Jean Disrud

Reading: "Religious Character of Abraham Lincoln," Anna Kolestad.

Birthday of Washington—Andor Myrum.

Washington's Birthday — Luyod Johnson.

Plea for Cuba—Ernest Swanson.

Secretary's Report—Mable Johnson.

School Song—Audience.

The program committee appointed for the next meeting is Julia Iverson, Phyllis Halvorson, Lydia Horchek and Mabel Johnson.

A high school Valentine party was held at the high school auditorium Friday evening, February 15th. Each member was allowed to invite one person either a school member or some one outside of school. A large crowd attended and a good time was had by all.

KRATKA

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Miss Emma Hanson at her home, Thursday, March 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and Lewis, Junior, Lorraine and Arlene were social callers at the Albert Hanson home Saturday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Albert Hanson and son Albin were shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Floyd Lorrent and Milan Austin transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Henry Runnestrand and son Roy were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Lorraine Runnestrand was an overnight guest of Gladys Brevick Tuesday.

PLUMMER

Peter Rolfe Ohnstad was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Joyce Pahlen of Grand Forks, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen.

Miss Virginia Ripple has been confined to her bed for the rast week with inflammatory rheumatism.

Miss Alma Hoole returned to Rochester Thursday after spending about two weeks at her home.

E. B. Lanager left for the Cities Saturday where he will spend some time.

Rosvylle and Fairchild Berry of Brooks visited with Miss Florence LaVoie Sunday afternoon.

Conrad Klotz of Minneapolis was a week end guest at the Jorgenson home.

Mrs. Mary Johnson, Miss Ethel Jorgenson and Conrad Klotz were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Howard Johnson, Milfred Beaudry and Dave St. Mitchile of Red Lake Falls were callers here Saturday evening.

Lloyd Jergenson was a caller at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft, Irvin Karlstad, Harold McCrady, and Kenneth Haaven were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Miss Lucille Hemly was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Miss LaVern Morrissette of Fargo, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughters Joyle and Jean and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Aagot Hanson returned Sunday evening after spending the Week end at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls.

Andrew Gunderson returned from Minneapolis Friday morning after attending the Grain Men's meeting held there.

Miss Violet Prugh of Thief River Falls visited with Miss June Norby over the week end.

Leo Lauer left on Tuesday for Albany, Minnesota, to attend the funeral of his uncle, M. J. Theisen.

J. A. Bruggerman was a business caller in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Frank Kiem and Frank Snyder were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Miss Adelaide LaVoie of Thief River Falls visited with her mother, Mrs. Margaret LaVoie Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lonergan transacted business in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Helmer Langlie, who is employed in Thief River Falls visited with parents and friends here on Sunday.

Ing. Storvick of Red Lake Falls visited at the S. Hanson home Sunday.

Reaume Ste. Marie and Karl Malwitz of Terrebonne were callers here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and family and Mr. and Mrs. August Glevuuice were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Misses Marie Pinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Saturday.

NORTH HICKORY

Mrs. Arthur Arveson received the sad news last Tuesday that her mother, Mrs. Knute Solberg, had died at East Stanwood, Washington. Mrs. Solberg was well-known here, having lived in Hickory before moving to Washington. Heartfelt sympathy is extended to Mrs. Arveson in her bereavement.

Oscar Stenvik called briefly at the Harold Stenvik and Jack Coan homes Thursday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris spent last week visiting at the Allan Freeman home in Hazel.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Julius Olson called at the Carl Bakken home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orland and Mervin, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and daughters Joan, Ardell Mavis and Beverly, and Mrs. Julia Johnsrud and Clara visited at the Cornelius Johnsrud home Tuesday afternoon. They also helped Clayton Johnsrud celebrate his sixth birthday.

Ole Rindahl and son Orlien were shoppers at Roland Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson are the proud parents of a baby boy.

Miss Alice Dahlen visited from Sunday until Wednesday evening at the Reuben Stenvik home in Reiner.

Jack Van Pelt, teacher in Dist. 65 and Beatrice Wedul, teacher in the Woodview school, spent the week end at their respective homes.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Mrs. Harold Stenvik visited on Friday at the Reuben Stenvik home. In the afternoon they attended a parcel shower at the John Stenvik home in honor of Mrs. Walter Kron.

Arnold Korupp motored to Hazel Friday evening and attended a party honoring Richard Allan.

Olaf Eide of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community on Friday.

WYANDOTTE

Miss Ida Rolstad left on Friday for Chicago where she will be employed, after spending the past past three months with her mother Mrs. Gurrina Rolstad.

Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg and baby were discharged from a Thief River Falls hospital last Tuesday. They left immediately to spend a short time with her parents at Grand Forks.

Mrs. Ed La Fave of Baudette spent the week-end visiting with her mother. Mrs. Julius Nelson. She was accompanied by her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson, who also visited friends at Thief River Falls.

Andy Wilson entertained a group of nine boys at the Knute Thorvilson home Saturday evening.

Harriette Wilson, high school student at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese visited at Mike Antonoff's Monday evening.

Mrs. Lilian Knutson of Thief River Falls came on Monday to complete the term of school in Dist. 125 left vacant by the resignation of the former teacher, Miss Sophie Solheim.

(Too late for last week.)

The teacher of District 6, Miss Evelyn Samuelson, and pupils, entertained the parents and visitors of the district at a Valentine party on Thursday afternoon. The Little Clizens League elected the following officers: Harry Peelman, Pres.; Donald Erickson, Vice-Pres.; Wallace Erickson, Secretary. The pupils who earned 100 per cent in spelling last week were Curtis Peterson; Robert Erickson, Harry Peelman, Edward Finstad, Wallace and Donald Erickson. On account of illness Elaine Hanson has been absent from school recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughters, Fern, Lillian, and Annabelle and Anna Peterson of Middle River spent Sunday at the Elmer Erickson, Frank and Richard Peterson homes.

SILVERTON

Ole and Gust Homme, Ted Kusmak and Arvid Anderson motored to Fargo Friday.

Mrs. Wm. Sanders returned from a Thief River Falls hospital Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder returned from Thompson, Iowa, after a month's visit with relatives.

Ted Berggren, Art Newton and Willie Helgeland visited at the Ole Newton home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Quite a number of people in this vicinity attended a meeting at the Zion Lutheran church Sunday where they ordained a new minister, Rev. P. K. Bueide.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Monday were John Olson, Wm. Sanders, Isaaxson and Gust Anderson.

Ludvig Hruby was a caller at the Banner school Monday.

Gladys Kisner visited over the week end at her parental home in Wylie.

Mrs. Linten Sheridan is expected to be back from the hospital this week.

James Landen visited in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Phillip Von Wold and son Arthur were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

ERIE

Knut Danielson recently bought the old A. H. Vake homestead, and plans to build and move onto the place next fall.

Marie Hoffman is visiting with her sister, Beatrice, who is employed in Grand Forks.

Gilbert Manderud and Oscar were business visitors at Oklee last Tuesday.

Wm. Myers reports another boy arrived in the family on February 18th.

Lillian Loyland who has been employed at Chicago, arrived home last week to spend an indefinite vacation with her parents.

Ole Watne of Gully is visiting with his son Lloyd for a few days. They were business visitors in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ted Rustad and Ted Hyland were at Red Lake Sunday the 17th and captured two wolves on the frozen lake with Rustad's airplane motor sleigh.

Callers at the J. V. Hoffman home last Sunday were Mrs. Hans Solberg and sons, Harry and Chester, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and daughter Grace and John Coan and son James.

HAZEL

On Saturday evening the local birthday club met to help Stella Omundson celebrate her birthday, and also to bid farewell to the Bainbridge family who left for Goodridge. Games and contests were played and lunch served by Mrs. Omundson. Those present were Stella Omundson honor guest, Helen and Donald Johnson, Oliver and Glen Haugen, Gerald, Leonard and Willard Yonke, Ray Carlson of Middle River, Paul and Robt. Jepson, Henry and Stanley Bothman, Anne and Harold Walseth, Avis, Harold and Winton Fellman, Jas. George, Barbara and Peggy Bainbridge, Vincent and Horace Dolager, Betty Johnson, Gilman, Edna Eunice and Dolores Omundson, Laura Almquist, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and Mrs. Bennie Johnson.

Local folks will be pleased to hear that Mrs. Albert Larson, who underwent a serious operation is slowly recovering and gaining strength.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Doudoneau are the proud parents of a baby boy.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Nelson and Mr. and Mrs. Zick of Detroit Lakes, visited at the Konickson and Mortenson homes on Wednesday.

Sunday visitors at the P. Omudson home were Ina, Eberhart, Oliver and Joanne Omundson and Martin, Silas, and Wilhelm Hanson, all of Silverton.

Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton; on her return she was accompanied by Myrtle O'Boyle, who will practice teaching here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and Mrs. John Fellman motored to Thief River Falls Monday where the latter two received medical attention, also visiting Mrs. Albert Larson, patient at the hospital.

Avis Fellman visited Monday afternoon and evening with Marguerite Dahle in St. Hilaire.

Oliver Hauge and Gerald Yonke spent the week end at their homes here. Gerald had as his guest Raymond Carlson of Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Carrier of Middle River visited at the Albert Larson home Friday evening and also with Mrs. Larson at the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Thompson and daughter Mildred and Gladys Carrier of Middle River visited with Mrs. A. Larson at the hospital last Saturday.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 167
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators.
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 354
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Mathtnew, 3.13-17, "The Baptism of Jesus."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, March 5th, by the Mesdames Clarence Oseid, Andy Magnuson, Robert J. Lund, and H. E. Ekeren Jr.

Religious instruction on Wednesday as usual.

Ash Wednesday, March 6th: the first of a series of Lenten services in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evenings thruout Lent. Lenten services in the English language will be held on Sunday evenings. A cordial invitation is extended to join in these special services.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings at 7: 30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon, at 1 o'clock.

Welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bridge shrdlu cmrdlu mfc ,wybb

Sunday—

Bible School 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.

Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p. m.

Tuesday Praise and Prayer at 8 p. m.

Thursday, Baptismal Service at 8 p. m. at the Baptist church.

A warm welcome awaits you.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service, Swedish, at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening, February 28, at O. C. Peterson's.

Sr. Choir at 8:00 on Tuesday evening.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—

Services in Norwegian at 2: 30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Lottie Dahlen on Wednesday, March 6th.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 3rd—

Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church Germantown, at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Miss Emma Hanson Thursday afternoon, Mar. 7th, at the Julius Hanson home.

On Sunday, March 10th there will be services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject: "Christ Jesus."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Hear the "Radio Singers" every night at the Gospel Tabernacle. "Banjo Edd" has sung and played over many radio stations throughout the States. Beginning Sunday, March the 3rd, Rev. Maurice Cory of Pillager will conduct a series of special meetings. Lots of good things ahead. Come and enjoy the special music and singing. Free!

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 3 services as follows—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Services 8 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Aid Friday at 2:30.

St. Pauli—

Services at 11 a. m. American.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Luth.—

Rev. T. L. Lasseson will preach at this service and continue devotional meetings during the week.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The church services for Sunday, March 3, will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45 with classes for all and with some special features for the older classes.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The pastor has been asked by many people as to whether certain things are sin, such as dancing, card playing, smoking, drinking, going to the movies. Our pet indulgencies: are they sin? The pastor will discuss this question at this morning hour. The choir will sing a special anthem and responses.

Vesper services at 5:15. The theme of the meditation will be "Does God Care?" There will be good music.

The ladies will serve a light supper in the dining room at six o'clock.

The Epworth League will meet for its devotional meeting at seven o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening Service at 7:30 p. m.

Evangelist Mr. O. N. Flugstad of Grand Forks will speak at a series of meetings from Thursday evening this week until and including Sunday. Every evening at 7: 30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Friday, March 1st—

Young People's Meeting at 8 p. m.

Sunday, March 3rd—

10 A. M. Sunday School.

11 A. M. Morning Service.

8:00 P. M. Evangelistic Meeting

Wednesday, March 6—

Bible study on the Book of Acts.

Watch our announcements for something special on March 10.

Annual Convention of Wool Growers

(Continued from page 1)

quitting farming and wool producing.

A resolution was adopted upon the suggestion of R. J. Lund wishing R. E. Jones and J. E. Graham a speedy recovery as they are both in hospitals, the latter due to an accident met with while he was driving through Iowa.

One member of the Association rose to state his objections to paying an exchange on checks received for wool which are made on a bank at Wabasha, Minn.; it was moved that this matter be referred to the board of directors and that they take some kind of action so that this charge will be removed.

It was moved and seconded that S. F. 232, which embodies the Direct Buying Plan with points located at suitable points in the state under the supervision of the state of Minnesota; this plan was adopted and a copy of the resolution was sent to the two legislative bodies.

J. W. Christie of the United States Department of Agriculture, gave an interesting talk on wool consumption in the U. S., stating that the consumption had decreased nearly 50 per cent during the past two years. He further stated that it was up to the producers to create a demand for their product. A five pound average of wool consumption per person in the United States would just buy the wool produced in the U. S., Mr. Christie stated.

A. B. Gilfillan gave a very witty discussion on the secret sorrows of a sheep herder, to which class he claimed to belong; his talk was very interesting and fairly drooled from him.

Al Dexter of the Northwestern Drought Division Area explained how the government buying of livestock would create better times for the farmers of this territory and predicted an era of prosperity for the agricultual population within eight months.

H. B. Embach, geneal manager of the Ntaional Wool Marketing Corp., explained the function of this corporation and explained how members of the cooperatives were able to get the highest average prices for their wool. At clipping time, in the spring months, he stated that the prices of wool were usually at the year's low price, while, later, after the farmers had sold their wool, the prices went up slightly; his company was able to spread out this price over the entire year by buying and selling concessions of the product. The stock which the Minn. Coop. Wool Growers' Ass'n has in this company which was bought for $1,500 is now worth, according to Mr. Embach, slightly over $17,000. It was stated by Mr. Embach that the U. S. doesn't have to import wool; that enough wool is produced in the U. S. to supply all that is needed.

Ontario Official to Address Graduation

Officials of the Northwest School of Agriculture have announced the Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture of the Province of Ontario, Canad, as the Commencement speaker on Thursday, March 28. Mr. Marshall is one of the most forceful speakers on agricultural topics in Canada and is known as the father of the School of Agriculture movement in that country. As Minister of Agriculture in Alberta some years ago, Mr. Marshall established schools similar to those in Minnesota at six centers in that Province. In addition to his engagement at the Northwest school, Mr. Marshall will also deliver the commencement addresses at the Central and West Agricultural Schools during the same week.

MEN AND LADY FORESTERS

The men and lady members of the Catholic Order of Foresters held a card party Wednesday evening in the I. O. O. F. hall. Whist and bridge was played at twelve tables. High honors in bridge was won by Fred Crotz and high honors in whist was won by Albert Kasa. Lunch was served after which dancing finished the evening's entertainment.

Housecleaning Likely In State Departm'ts

(Continued from page 1)

out the state there has been a rush for state jobs that is unparalleled in Minnesota history. The conferece between the governor, the department heads and the committee from the asociation was the outgrowth of the insistent demand by Farmer-Labor clubs, county committees etc., that something be done for deserving party members. Governor Olson asked the aid of every department head to meet the situation. Despite every effort that is being made, and will be made, however, Mr. Strout pointed out, applicants enlisting party support for appointments are being asked to take cognizance of the almost insurmountable lists of applications already filed.

The report of the housecleaning activities gains added significance in this territory with a rumor prevalent that W. H. Quist, game warden, has been requested to turn in his badge on April first. Mr. Quist, who was formerly a secretary of the couty Farmer-Labor association, has been at odds with the organization for the past two years and failed to support the association ticket during the primary and general election campaigns last year. Association members charge that his opposition, and opposition which he instigated among his friends against the association's legislative ticket resulted in the defeat of Harris, F-L candidate for the senate and the necessity for a contest in the case of W. E. Day, candidate for reelection to the house. They also point out that the election of Tungseth to the state senate is particularly distasteful to Governor Olson because of the nasty attacks that Tungseth has made on the governor. "The fact that Republican editors, lawyers and other old party leaders are moving heaven and earth to save Quist's job, proves our contention that he has been disloyal to the party that got him his job," Otto Rehm, county chairman of the Farmer-Labor association stated this week.

"No, the committee has not made any indorsement of anyone to replace Mr. Quist," Mr. Rehm answered when asked. "And what's more we have no one in mind. It will be time eough to discuss that when the job is vacant, and if we are asked."

There has ben a flurry of activity in Republican circles the past two weeks, in a desperate attempt to save Mr. Quist's scalp, following a visit to the city by a Mr. Falk, who claimed to be an investigator for the fish and game department. He interviewed several Farmer-Laborites and several Republicans, among them the editor of the local Republican paper, as well as some of the Tungseth supporters, to all of whom he is reported to, have stated that the Farmer-Labor county committee has demanded that Mr. Quist shall be ousted. He appeared before a sportsmen's group one evening and is reported to have also informed them that the committee was trying to oust Quist. He is reported to have told this group that "there is only one complaint against Quist and that was made by Otto Rehm." He is also reported to have stated it as his opinion that "Otto Rehm is a godam liar." Farmer-Laborites thruout the county are fighting mad over the dirty slur against their chairman and are rallying around him demanding that both Quist and Falk be dismissed from the state payroll immediately.

Spring Break-Up Means Load Limit for Roads

Engineers of the state highway department anticipate considerable interference with truck traffic on the newly added or secondary trunk routes when the spring break-up sets in, says a department bulletin.

As the frost comes out of the ground, many of these roads will be unable to hold heavy loads, and consequently the highway department will be obliged to post weight limits. If weight restrictions are not enforced, such roads would be pounded to pieces and become impassable, entailing great expense later in restoring them to condition. Districts with heavy snowfall are likely to have an especially large number of restrictions.

Fed. Judge Rules Sec. 7-A Void in Weirton Steel Case

A ruling by Federal Judge John P. Nields that Section 7-A was illegal and void as applied to National Industrial Recovery Act the Weirton Steel company and its business was handed down on Wednesday at Wilmington, Del. This decision was considered a loss of a major battle to the federal government. Under this ruling the "company unions" in the Weirton steel plants are declared legal.

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Carley Trump Card Proves Dud; Clark Fantastic Tale Disproved.

Alive to the necessity of injecting something dramatic into the proceedings to revive public interest in their "investigation," the Carley sleuth committee played one of its trump cards last week.

To get a picture of what transpired, one must bear in mind that the committee of the Senate assigned to investigate various departments is for the moment working with the House relief investigating committee in an investigation into relief administration. Much to the discouragement of the dirt seekers, the testimony thus far shows conclusively that every cent of state money appropriated for relief has been expended for such purposes, not a penny going for administrative costs, which are paid for with federal funds.

So clean has been the administration of relief in this state that L. P. Zimmerman, administrator, and a federal official, has willingly gone before the committee, answered every question put to him, produced all records requested, and has submitted himself to questioning as to expenditure of federal monies when he could have told the sleuths it was none of their business and that they could go hang.

So when the investigation into relief was resumed, and with the House committee having no authority whatever to engage into any other inquiry than relief, Senator Carley, to amazement of all present except those "in the know" announced that the first witness of the evening will testify to matters having no conenction with SERA or relief. At the same time, he also said that the proceedings hereafter will be conducted by Thomas B. Mourer, Minneapolis attorney, who acted as campaign manager for Tom Davis and who also is a close friend of Senator Schall. It is thus revealed to the public what has been known for months by every cub reporter in the Twin Cities, that the taxpayers are footing the bill for the Republican campaign of 1936.

And in an atmosphere of tenseness, a certain Donald Clark, St. Cloud granite contractor, was called. It was obvious that all actors in the drama had rehearsed their parts well, and Mouer was not at a loss knowing exactly what questions to ask. In effect, Clark said that, in the presence of Walter Magee, general contractor for the state office building, Carl R. Erickson, state purchasing agent, told him he would have to give to the "party" $10,000 as a condition to receiving the sub-contract for furnishing the granite for the office building.

To those in the audience who knew that Erickson had no power or authority whatever to award the contract, that the entire matter of contracts was under the complete supervision of the State Office Building comimssion, composed of four Christianson and three Olson appointees, the tale sounded weird and preposterous. Furthermore Magee and not the state pays could afford to pay out money to take care of the "party" he could have reduced Magee's bill by exactly that amount. Clark said he would have paid $7,500, but walked out when $10,000 was mentioned without any argument whatever, in itself most fanciful.

The records of the building commission not only give the lie to the Clark claim but show to what desperate ends the political sleuths will go in their attempt to discredit the Olson administration.

These records show that on December 14, Clark and Magee appeared before the building commission, which had formerly decreed that the granite for the structure must be pearl pink granite, which could only have been furnished by the Cold Springs Granite company, to whom the sub-contract was awarded. Clark told the commission that he could save the state money by use of his granite. The following is from the minutes of the meeting, which are public records:

"In view of Mr. Magee's verbal statement that a credit of $10,000 could be given the state by using any Minnesota pink granite (this the Clark company could furnish) for the office building, finished similar to the finish used on the granite in the Historical Society building, that this matter be referred to the committee heretofore appointed to consider possible changes in the office building plans and specifications."

Although the motion carried, the commission later voted in favor of the Cold Springs granite.

So an offer by Clark to save the State of Minnesota $ 10,000, duly recorded in the official records, has now been twisted into an offer by a public official to deliver something which he could not possibly deliver for a consideration of $10,000 to the "party."

Meantime, an espionage system introduced in the Capitol by Carley and his cohorts is doing much to demoralize the state departments. The Capitol is seething with sleuthing and snooping. Employees look each other in the face with a sort of distrust and say to themselves: "I wonder if you are a sleuth?"

Employees hired to be loyal to their department heads and to the best interests of the state have been engaged by the Carley committee to act as stool pigeons against their employers for a fee of from $7 to $10 a day. Their regular salaries continue. A premium is thus placed on disloyalty, which is certain to be destructive of the morale of the departments for years to come. This is the price of sordid politics played by the Carley committee.

But the implications do not end there. The Carley committee is of establishing an espionage system against the United States government in the offices of the relief administration. At least one employee is engaged to spy on federal officials on a $10 per diem basis. Others are also known to have been hired. What the reactions of Washington will be to this remains to be seen.

Governor Submits Tax Program

While the conservative groups in the Legislature are wasting their time and the people's money jockeying around with politics, Goveror Olson this week submitted his program for tax revision and relief for the owner of real property. The conservatives want to submit a constitutional amendment limiting the amount of taxes which can be effective in 1937. Their replacement program is a sales tax—a tax on poverty—but they plan to pass this tax in 1936, when a man more favorable to a tax on poverty than Olson, they hope, will be in the Governor's chair.

The need for tax relief for real estate, the Governor pointed out in his message, is "acutely present," and legislation to bring it about should not be delayed. Furthermore, if the costitutional amendment fails of adoption, the governor said, there will be no relief at all.

The Governor urged the Legislature to pass a measure limiting the tax on real property, with the following program for tax revision; substantial increase in rates in the higher brackets of the income tax; substantial increase in the rates in the upper brackets of the inheritance tax; substantial increase in the gross earnings tax upon such public utilities as are subject to legislative action, and the submisison to the people of a legislative act increasing gross earnings tax on railroads; a substantial increase in the occupation and royalty tapes upon iron ore; re-passage of the corporate excess tax law, with provisios in the new act remedying any legal objections that may exist as to the original law and providing for the imposition of a tax of 20 mills; increase of the money and credits tax from 3 to 5 mills, with the right of deducting any amounts paid as money and credits tax from any amount due as a corporate excess tax; increase in the tax on chain enterprises.

Representative Stockwell's bill, in the form of a constitutional amendment to give the people the right to determine for themselves whether the state shall engage in the power business, has been killed in the House. A few liberals deserted the ranks to vote against the bill while Representative Wahlstrand, who is ilned up with the conservative group, voted in its favor.

State Relief Head Under Fire by Fed. Relief Adm.

L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator for Minnesota since Gov. Olson resigned, is to be removed soon, according to an announcement made by H. L. Hopkins, relief administrator at Washington.

Secret reports of investigators for the federal government have given hints of collusion and waste of public funds and a report of one expert who has been studying transient camps asks that more time be given in the investigation to determine if collusion existed in awarding contracts for material and equipment and that he recommends more time be used in determining this matter.

Charges that bad engineering caused a great deal of waste on some projects are being laid at the relief administrator's door, and that expensive equipment was allowed to lie out and rust, was also charged.

Conservation Commission Asks Closed Duck Season

The Minnesota Conservation Commission has gone on record as again favoring a closed season during 1935 on all species of wild ducks. Through this action Minnesota again takes the lead in conservation endeavor among the states of the Union, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, pointed out.

Last summer the Commission wired Federal authorities asking for a closed season. Action taken for this year only reiterates the former stand taken.

It is hoped that the United States Bureau of Biological Survey will see fit to close all duck shooting this year so that depleted wild duck species will be given a chance to regain a foothold and avoid absolute extinction, Mr. Willard said. "If such action is impossible then we recommend the staggered seasons which were in vogue last year be abolished."

Local Hockey Team Defeats Roseau Sunday Feb. 24

For the first time in four years the Thief River Falls hockey team defeated the Roseau team in a fast game played Sunday on the local rink by a score of 4 to 3. The sterling play of goalie Higinbotham, who has been out of the game for the past month because of an injury he received in one of the early games, was an important factor in the winning of the game.

McCARREN AMENDMENT PRESIDENT BILL CAUSES SPLIT OF PARTY LINES

The defeat of the subsistence wage of Roosevelt's plan by the McCaran amendment for prevailing wages on relief projects caused even a wider split between the White House and the United States Senate. Administration leaders voiced an opinion that President Roosevelt would take up the matter with the people through the medium of radio broadcasts on the subject.

The President's plan calls for a fifty dollar a month scale to be paid to relief applicants who receive work on federal projects. This clause of the $4,880,000,000 relief bill of Roosevelt's is being fought tooth and claw by the American Federation of Labor and indications are that they will continue to fight the "subsistence wage" with all the power they can muster.

STRIKERS CHEER SOCIALIST COOPERATION

New York—Prolonged cheering greeted the announcement by William A. Galvin, president of the Inside Bakery Workers' Union, No. 19585, A. F. of L., that the Socialist party has volunteered to organize housewives' committees to visit local grocers on behalf of the strikers, and to extend local cooperation to the strikers in every city where there is a plant of the National Biscuit Company.

SHIFT IN 4TH DISTRICT TRANSIENT SUPERVISION

The registration office of the 4th district, transient relief division, Minnesota SERA, has been moved from Detroit Lakes, Becker county, to Breckenridge, Wilkin county. Included in this district are the following counties: Becker, Clay, Hubbard, Mahnomen, Norman, Otter Tail, Wadena and Wilkin. Transient relief will be discontinued in Detroit Lakes for single men. Approved relief orders for transient families in these counties will be issued from Breckenridge.

WINTER FISHING CLOSES FRIDAY, MARCH 1

All forms of licensed winter fishing except that being done under contract with Minnesota State Division of Game and Fish in the removal of rough fishes, will terminate Friday, March 1, Erling Swenson, division director, announced. On that date all angling and fish-house fishing of any kind will close. All species of game and rough fishes are included.

Minnesota anglers will then await opening of the annual trout season which occurs May 1 in most counties. The trout season is delayed until May 15 in certain counties.

In 1933, a total of 11,683 fish-house licenses were issued by the state with a revenue accruing of $11,683. This was a slight decrease over the year 1932 when 12,913 fish-house licenses were issued for a total of $12,913. No figures are likely to be available for 1934 fish-house license sales.

"From what I hear, your wife is a bit of an angel."

"Oh, rather. She's always going up in the air and harping about something or other!"—Stuttgarter Illustrierte.

So. St. Paul Livestock

VEALERS ADVANCE CATTLE UNCHANGED

Hogs Hold Most of Recent Advance—Extreme Top $9.20 — More Canadian Cattle—Lamb Trade Slow to Start

South St. Paul, Min., Feb. 27, 1935: (U. S. D. A.) Vealers sold fully 25c and in spots 50c higher today than on Monday, with medium to choice grades at $6.00-8.50, throwouts down to $3.50 or less. Cattle receipts continued to include considerable numbers of Canadian cattle, mostly fat steers with a moderate number of fat heifers. Cattle prices showed little change, short-fed and warmed-up offerings selling at $7.25-9.50, good 1080lb. at $11.00, good Canadian steers held above $11.00, one choice 1335lb. steer $13.00. Medium to good heifers brought $7.00-9.00, beef cows $4.50-7.50, cutters $3.00-4.00, bulls mostly $5.00 down.

Common stock steers sold at $4.75-6.25, with medium to good lots at $6.50-7.50.

Hogs held most of the recent advence, better grade butchers earning $9.00-9.10, extreme top $9.20, good to choice 170-200lb. $8.75-9.00, 140-160½. $8.25-8.75, 100-130lb. $7.25-8.00, bulk good sows $8.25.

Merely lambs sold at $8.00-8.25, strictly good and choice kinds being bid $8.40-8.60, with general trade slow to get started.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .96
Dark Northern, 58lb. test	.94
No. 1 Northern Spring	.95
No. 2 Northern	.93
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.62
Oats	.47
Rye	.53
Barley	.67
Corn	.75
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.16

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

FARM FOR RENT—320 acres 8 miles southwest of Thief River Falls. S. L. Lind, St. Hilaire. 1t

WANTED—I wish to buy a Small two-wheel trailer. Call or write to S. L. Holm, 408 Duluth Ave. No., City. 17-1-tp

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE — Four full-blood Barred Rock Roosters. Phone 345-M. Chas. Schultz. 15-1tp

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

FOR SALE—Light trailer house, 8x8. Clifford McFarland, Phone 310 1tp

FOR SALE — A Used Piano, Cheap. Inquire Gospel Tabernacle under Union State Bank. 1ctf

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.

In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

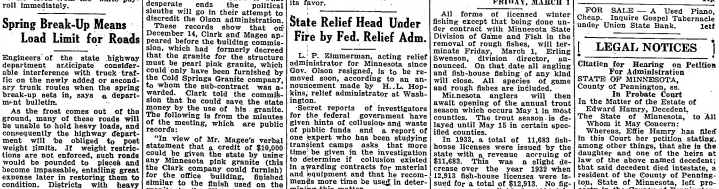
Dated February 18, 1935.

(COURT SEAL)

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of the Probate Court.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)


Adam Zapple
LUCKY THE HOUSE WAS NAILED.
By JACK ROMER
WANNA BUY A RUG, FLIPNOODLE?
WHAT KIND IS IT?
I DUNNO, BUT IT LOOKS NEW
DID YOU FIND IT?
NO, MRS. JONES JUST GAVE IT TO ME
MRS JONES? WHAT FOR?
I DUNNO, SHE JUST TOLD ME TO TAKE IT AND BEAT IT.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Matthew, 3.13-17, "The Baptism of Jesus."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, March 5th, by the Mesdames Clarence Oseid, Andy Magnuson, Robert J. Lund, and H. E. Ekeren Jr.

Religious instruction on Wednesday as usual.

Ash Wednesday, March 6th: the first of a series of Lenten services in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evenings thruout Lent. Lenten services in the English language will be held on Sunday evenings. A cordial invitation is extended to join in these special services.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings at 7: 30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon, at 1 o'clock.

Welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bridge shrdlu cmrdlu mfc wybb

Sunday—

Bible School 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.

Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p. m.

Tuesday Praise and Prayer at 8 p. m.

Thursday, Baptismal Service at 8 p. m. at the Baptist church.

A warm welcome awaits you.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service, Swedish, at 8:00.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening, February 28, at O. C. Peterson's.

Sr. Choir at 8:00 on Tuesday evening.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services in English at 11 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—

Services in Norwegian at 2: 30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Lottie Dahlen on Wednesday, March 6th.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 3rd—

Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church Germantown, at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Miss Emma Hanson Thursday afternoon, Mar. 7th, at the Julius Hanson home.

On Sunday, March 10th there will be services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject: "Christ Jesus."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Hear the "Radio Singers" every night at the Gospel Tabernacle. "Banjo Edd" has sung and played over many radio stations throughout the States. Beginning Sunday, March the 3rd, Rev. Maurice Cory of Pillager will conduct a series of special meetings. Lots of good things ahead. Come and enjoy the special music and singing. Free!

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 3 services as follows—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Services 8 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Aid Friday at 2:30.

St. Pauli—

Services at 11 a. m.. American.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Luth.—

Rev. T. L. Lasseson will preach at this service and continue devotional meetings during the week.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The church services for Sunday, March 3, will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45 with classes for all and with some special features for the older classes.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The pastor has been asked by many people as to whether certain things are sin, such as dancing, card playing, smoking, drinking, going to the movies. Our pet indulgencies: are they sin? He will discuss this question at this morning hour. The choir will sing a special anthem and responses.

Vesper services at 5:15. The theme of the meditation will be "Does God Care?" There will be good music.

The ladies will serve a light supper in the dining room at six o'clock.

The Epworth League will meet for its devotional meeting at seven o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening Service at 7:30 p. m.

Evangelist Mr. O. N. Flugstad of Grand Forks will speak at a series of meetings from Thursday evening this week until and including Sunday. Every evening at 7: 30.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Friday, March 1st—

Young People's Meeting at 8 p. m.

Sunday, March 3rd—

10 A. M. Sunday School.

11 A. M. Morning Service.

8:00 P. M. Evangelistic Meeting

Wednesday, March 6—

Bible study on the Book of Acts.

Watch our announcements for something special on March 10.

Annual Convention of Wool Growers

(Continued from page 1)

quitting farming and wool producing.

A resolution was adopted upon the suggestion of R. J. Lund wishing R. E. Jones and J. E. Graham a speedy recovery as they are both in hospitals, the latter due to an accident met with while he was driving through Iowa.

One member of the Association rose to state his objections to paying an exchange on checks received for wool which are made on a bank at Wabasha, Minn.; it was moved that this matter be referred to the board of directors and that they take some kind of action so that this charge will be removed.

It was moved and seconded that S. F. 232, which embodies the Direct Buying Plan with points located at suitable points in the state under the supervision of the state of Minnesota; this plan was adopted and a copy of the resolution was sent to the two legislative bodies.

J. W. Christie of the United States Department of Agriculture, gave an interesting talk on wool consumption in the U. S., stating that the consumption had decreased nearly 50 per cent during the past two years. He further stated that it was up to the producers to create a demand for their product. A five pound average of wool consumption per person in the United States would just buy the wool produced in the U. S., Mr. Christie stated.

A. B. Gilfillan gave a very witty discussion on the secret sorrows of a sheep herder, to which class he claimed to belong; his talk was very interesting and fairly drooled from him.

Al Dexter of the Northwestern Drought Division Area explained how the government buying of livestock would create better times for the farmers of this territory and predicted an era of prosperity for the agricultual population within eight months.

H. B. Embach, geneal manager of the Ntaional Wool Marketing Corp., explained the function of this corporation and explained how members of the cooperatives were able to get the highest average prices for their wool. At clipping time, in the spring months, he stated that the prices of wool were usually at the year's low price, while, later, after the farmers had sold their wool, the prices went up slightly; his company was able to spread out this price over the entire year by buying and selling concessions of the product. The stock which the Minn. Coop. Wool Growers' Ass'n has in this company which was bought for $1,300 is now worth, according to Mr. Embach, slightly over $17,000. It was stated by Mr. Embach that the U. S. doesn't have to import wool; that enough wool is produced in the U. S. to supply all that is needed.

Ontario Official to Address Graduation

Officials of the Northwest School of Agriculture have announced the Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture of the Province of Ontario, Canad, as the Commencement speaker on Thursday, March 28. Mr. Marshall is one of the most forceful speakers on agricultural topics in Canada and is known as the father of the School of Agriculture movement in that country. As Minister of Agriculture in Alberta some years ago, Mr. Marshall established schools similar to those in Minnesota at six centers in that Province. In addition to his engagement at the Northwest school, Mr. Marshall will also deliver the commencement addresses at the Central and West Agricultural Schools during the same week.

MEN AND LADY FORESTERS

The men and lady members of the Catholic Order of Foresters held a card party Wednesday evening in the I. O. O. F. hall. Whist and bridge was played at twelve tables. High honors in bridge was won by Fred Crotz and high honors in whist was won by Albert Kassa. Lunch was served after which dancing finished the evening's entertainment.

Housecleaning Likely In State Departm'ts

(Continued from page 1)

out the state there has been a rush for state jobs that is unparalleled in Minnesota history. The conferece between the governor, the department heads and the committee from the asociation was the outgrowth of the insistent demand by Farmer-Labor clubs, county committees etc., that something be done for deserving party members. Governor Olson asked the aid of every department head to meet the situation. Despite every effort that is being made, and will be made, however, Mr. Strout pointed out, applicants enlisting party support for appointments are being asked to take cognizance of the almost insurmountable lists of applications already filed.

The report of the housecleaning activities gains added significance in this territory with a rumor prevalent that W. H. Quist, game warden, has been requested to turn in his bauge on April first. Mr. Quist, who was formerly a secretary of the couty Farmer-Labor association, has been at odds with the organization for the past two years and failed to support the association ticket during the primary and general election campaigns last year. Association members charge that his opposition, and opposition which he instigated among his friends against the association's legislative ticket resulted in the defeat of Harris, F-L candidate for the senate and the necessity for a contest in the case of W. E. Day, candidate for reelection to the house. They also point out that the election of Tungseth to the state senate is particularly distasteful to Governor Olson because of the nasty attacks that Tungseth has made on the governor. "The fact that Republican editors, lawyers and other old party leaders are moving heaven and earth to save Quist's job, proves our contention that he has been disloyal to the party that got him his job," Otto Rehm, county chairman of the Farmer-Labor association stated this week.

"No, the committee has not made any indorsement of anyone to replace Mr. Quist," Mr. Rehm answered when asked. "And what's more we have no one in mind. It will be time eough to discuss that when the job is vacant, and if we are asked."

There has ben a flurry of activity in Republican circles the past two weeks, in a desperate attempt to save Mr. Quist's scalp, following a visit to the city by a Mr. Falk, who claimed to be an investigator for the fish and game department. He interviewed several Farmer-Laborites and several Republicans, among them the editor of the local Republican paper, as well as some of the Tungseth supporters, to all of whom he is reported to, have stated that the Farmer-Labor county committee has demanded that Mr. Quist shall be ousted. He appeared before a sportsmen's group one evening and is reported to have also informed them that the committee was trying to oust Quist. He is reported to have told this group that "there is only one complaint against Quist and that was made by Otto Rehm." He is also reported to have stated it as his opinion that "Otto Rehm is a godam liar." Farmer-Laborites thruout the county are fighting mad over the dirty slur against their chairman and are rallying around him demanding that both Quist and Falk be dismissed from the state payroll immediately.

Spring Break-Up Means Load Limit for Roads

Engineers of the state highway department anticipate considerable interference with truck traffic on the newly added or secondary trunk routes when the spring break-up sets in, says a department bulletin.

As the frost comes out of the ground, many of these roads will be unable to hold heavy loads, and consequently the highway department will be obliged to post weight limits. If weight restrictions are not enforced, such roads would be pounded to pieces and become impassable, entailing great expense later in restoring them to condition. Districts with heavy snowfall are likely to have an especially large number of restrictions.

Fed. Judge Rules Sec. 7-A Void in Weirton Steel Case

A ruling by Federal Judge John P. Nields that Section 7-A of the was illegal and void as applied to National Industrial Recovery Act the Weirton Steel company and its business was handed down on Wednesday at Wilmington, Del. This decision was considered a loss of a major battle to the federal government. Under this ruling the "company unions" in the Weirton steel plants are declared legal.

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Carley Trump Card Proves Dud; Clark Fantastic Tale Disproved.

Alive to the necessity of injecting something dramatic into the proceedings to revive public interest in their "investigation," the Carley sleuth committee played one of its trump cards last week.

To get a picture of what transpired, one must bear in mind that the committee of the Senate assigned to investigate various departments is for the moment working with the House relief investigating committee in an investigation into relief administration. Much to the discouragement of the dirt seekers, the testimony thus far shows conclusively that every cent of state money appropriated for relief has been expended for such purposes, not a penny going for administrative costs, which are paid for with federal funds.

So clean has been the administration of relief in this state that L. P. Zimmerman, administrator, and a federal official, has willingly gone before the committee, answered every question put to him, produced all records requested, and has submitted himself to questioning as to expenditure of federal monies when he could have told the sleuths it was none of their business and that they could go hang.

So when the investigation into relief was resumed, and with the House committee having no authority whatever to engage into any other inquiry than relief, Senator Carley, to amazement of all present except those "in the know" announced that the first witness of the evening will testify to matters having no conenction with SERA or relief. At the same time, he also said that the proceedings hereafter will be conducted by Thomas B. Mourer, Minneapolis attorney, who acted as campaign manager for Tom Davis and who also is a close friend of Senator Schall. It is thus revealed to the public what has been known for months by every cub reporter in the Twin Cities, that the taxpayers are footing the bill for the Republican campaign of 1936.

And in an atmosphere of tenseness, a certain Donald Clark, St. Cloud granite contractor, was called. It was obvious that all actors in the drama had rehearsed their parts well, and Mouer was not at a loss knowing exactly what questions to ask. In effect, Clark said that, in the presence of Walter Magee, general contractor for the state office building, Carl R. Erickson, state purchasing agent, told him he would have to give to the "party" $10,000 as a condition to receiving the sub-contract for furnishing the granite for the office building.

To those in the audience who knew that Erickson had no power or authority whatever to award the contract, that the entire matter of contracts was under the complete supervision of the State Office Building commission, composed of four Christianson and three Olson appointees, the tale sounded weird and preposterous. Furthermore Magee and not the state pays could afford to pay out money to take care of the "party" he could have reduced Magee's bill by exactly that amount. Clark said he would have paid $7,500, but walked out when $10,000 was mentioned without any argument whatever, in itself most fanciful.

The records of the building commission not only give the lie to the Clark claim but show to what desperate ends the political sleuths will go in their attempt to discredit the Olson administration.

These records show that on December 14, Clark and Magee appeared before the building commission, which had formerly decreed that the granite for the structure must be pearl pink granite, which could only have been furnished by the Cold Springs Granite company, to whom the sub-contract was awarded. Clark told the commission that he could save the state money by the use of his granite. The following is from the minutes of the meeting, which are public records:

"In view of Mr. Magee's verbal statement that a credit of $10,000 could be given the state by using any Minnesota pink granite (this the Clark company could furnish) for the office building, finished similar to the finish used on the granite in the Historical Society building, that this matter be referred for consideration to the committee heretofore appointed to consider possible changes in the office building plans and specifications."

Although the motion carried, the commission later voted in favor of the Cold Springs granite.

So an offer by Clark to save the State of Minnesota $ 10,000, duly recorded in the official records, has now been twisted into an offer by a public official to deliver something which he could not posibly deilver for a consideration of $10,000 to the "party."

Meantime, an espionage system introduced in the Capitol by Carley and his cohorts is doing much to demoralize the state departments. The Capitol is seething with sleuthing and snooping. Employees look each other in the face with a sort of distrust and say to themselves: "I wonder if you are a sleuth?"

Employees hired to be loyal to their department heads and to the best interests of the state have been engaged by the Carley committee to act as stool pigeons against their employers for a fee of from $7 to $10 a day. Their regular salaries continue. A premium is thus placed on disloyalty, which is certain to be destructive of the morale of the departments for years to come. This is the price of sordid politics played by the Carley committee.

But the implications do not end there. The Carley committee is of establishing an espionage system against the United States government in the offices of the relief administration. At least one employee is engaged to spy on federal officials on a $10 per diem basis. Others are also known to have been hired. What the reactions of Washington will be to this remains to be seen.

Governor Submits Tax Program

While the conservative groups in the Legislature are wasting their time and the people's money jockeying around with politics, Goveror Olson this week submitted his program for tax revision and relief for the owner of real property. The conservatives want to submit a constitutional amendment limiting the amount of taxes which can be effective in 1937. Their replacement program is a sales tax—a tax on poverty—but they plan to pass this tax in 1936, when a man more favorable to a tax on poverty than Olson, they hope, will be in the Governor's chair.

The need for tax relief for real estate, the Governor pointed out in his message, is "acutely present," and legislation to bring it about should not be delayed. Furthermore, if the costitutional amendment fails of adoption, the governor said, there will be no relief at all.

The Governor urged the Legislature to pass a measure limiting the tax on real property, with the following program for tax revision; substantial increase in rates in the higher brackets of the income tax; substantial increase in the rates in the upper brackets of the inheritance tax; substantial increase in the gross earnings tax upon such public utilities as are subject to legislative action, and the submisison to the people of a legislative act increasing gross earnings tax on railroads; a substantial increase in the occupation and royalty tapes upon iron ore; re-passage of the corporate excess tax law, with provisios in the new act remedying any legal objections that may exist as to the original law and providing for the imposition of a tax of 20 mills; increase of the money and credits tax from 3 to 5 mills, with the right of deducting any amounts paid as money and credits tax from any amount due as a corporate excess tax; increase in the tax on chain enterprises.

Representative Stockwell's bill, in the form of a constitutional amendment to give the people the right to determine for themselves whether the state shall engage in the power business, has been killed in the House. A few liberals deserted the ranks to vote against the bill while Representative Wahlstrand, who is ilned up with the conservative group, voted in its favor.

State Relief Head Under Fire by Fed. Relief Adm.

L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator for Minnesota since Gov. Olson resigned, is to be removed soon, according to an announcement made by H. L. Hopkins, relief administrator at Washington.

Secret reports of investigators for the federal government have given hints of collusion and waste of public funds and a report of one expert who has been studying transient camps asks that more time be given in the investigation to determine if collusion existed in awarding contracts for material and equipment and that he recommends more time be used in determining this matter.

Charges that bad engineering caused a great deal of waste on some projects are being laid at the relief administrator's door, and that expensive equipment was rented at high prices and was allowed to lie out and rust, was also charged.

Conservation Commission Asks Closed Duck Season

The Minnesota Conservation Commission has gone on record as again favoring a closed season during 1935 on all species of wild ducks. Through this action Minnesota again takes the lead in conservation endeavor among the states of the Union, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, pointed out.

Last summer the Commission wired Federal authorities asking for a closed season. Action taken for this year only reiterates the former stand taken.

It is hoped that the United States Bureau of Biological Survey will see fit to close all duck shooting this year so that depleted wild duck species will be given a chance to regain a foothold and avoid absolute extinction, Mr. Willard said. "If such action is impossible then we recommend the staggered seasons which were in vogue last year be abolished."

LocalHockey Team Defeats Roseau Sunday Feb. 24

For the first time in four years the Thief River Falls hockey team defeated the Roseau team in a fast game played Sunday on the local rink by a score of 4 to 3. The sterling play of goalie Higinbotham, who has been out of the game for the past month because of an injury he received in one of the early games, was an important factor in the winning of the game.

McCARREN AMENDMENT PRESIDENT BILL CAUSES SPLIT OF PARTY LINES

The defeat of the subsistence wage of Roosevelt's plan by the McCaran amendment for prevailing wages on relief projects caused even a wider split between the White House and the United States Senate. Administration leaders voiced an opinion that President Roosevelt would take up the matter with the people through the medium of radio broadcasts on the subject.

The President's plan calls for a fifty dollar a month scale to be paid to relief applicants who receive work on federal projects. This clause of the $4,880,000,000 relief bill of Roosevelt's is being fought tooth and claw by the American Federation of Labor and indications are that they will continue to fight the "subsistence wage" with all the power they can muster.

STRIKERS CHEER SOCIALIST COOPERATION

New York—Prolonged cheering greeted the announcement by William A. Galvin, president of the Inside Bakery Workers' Union, No. 19585, A. F. of L., that the Socialist party has volunteered to organize housewives' committees to visit local grocers on behalf of the strikers, and to extend local cooperation to the strikers in every city where there is a plant of the National Biscuit Company.

SHIFT IN 4TH DISTRICT TRANSIENT SUPERVISION

The registration office of the 4th district, transient relief division, Minnesota SERA, has been moved from Detroit Lakes, Becker county, to Breckenridge, Wilkin county. Included in this district are the following counties: Becker, Clay, Hubbard, Mahnomen, Norman, Otter Tail, Wadena and Wilkin. Transient relief will be discontinued in Detroit Lakes for single men. Approved relief orders for transient families in these counties will be issued from Breckrenridge.

WINTER FISHING CLOSES FRIDAY, MARCH 1

All forms of licensed winter fishing except that being done under contract with Minnesota State Division of Game and Fish in the removal of rough fishes, will terminate Friday, March 1, Erling Swenson, division director, announced. On that date all angling and fish-house fishing of any kind will close. All species of game and rough fishes are included.

Minnesota anglers will then await opening of the annual trout season which occurs May 1 in most counties. The trout season is delayed until May 15 in certain specified counties.

In 1933, a total of 11,683 fish-house licenses were issued by the state with a revenue accruing of $11,683. This was a slight decrease over the year 1932 when 12,913 fish-house licenses were issued for a total of $12,913. No figures are yet available for 1934 fish-house license sales.

"From what I hear, your wife is a bit of an angel."

"Oh, rather. She's always going up in the air and harping about something or other!"—Stuttgarter Illustrierte.

So. St. Paul Livestock

VEALERS ADVANCE CATTLE UNCHANGED

Hogs Hold Most of Recent Advance —Extreme Top $9.20 — More Canadian Cattle—Lamb Trade Slow to Start

South St. Paul, Min., Feb. 27, 1935: (U. S. D. A.) Vealers sold fully 25c and in spots 50c higher today than on Monday, with medium to choice grades at $6.00-8.50, throwouts down to $3.50 or less. Cattle receipts continued to include considerable numbers of Canadian cattle, mostly fat steers with a moderate number of fat heifers. Cattle prices showed little change, short-fed and warmed-up offerings selling at $7.25-9.50, good 1080lb. at $11.00, good Canadian steers held above $11.00, one choice 1335lb. steer $13.00. Medium to good heifers brought $7.00-9.00, beef cows $4.50-7.50, cutters $3.00-4.00, bulls mostly $5.00 down.

Common stock steers sold at $4.75-6.25, with medium to good lots at $6.50-7.50.

Hogs held most of the recent advance, better grade butchers earning $9.00-9.10, extreme top $9.20, good to choice 170-200lb. $8.75-9.00, 140-160½. $8.25-8.75, 100-130lb. $7.25-8.00, bulk good sows $8.25.

Merely lambs sold at $8.00-8.25, strictly good and choice kinds being bid $8.40-8.60, with general trade slow to get started.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .96
Dark Northern, 58lb. test	.94
No. 1 Northern Spring	.95
No. 2 Northern	.93
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.62
Oats	.47
Rye	.53
Barley	.67
Corn	.75
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.16

WANTADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

FARM FOR RENT—320 acres 8 miles southwest of Thief River Falls. S. L. Lind, St. Hilaire. 1t

WANTED—I wish to buy a Small two-wheel trailer. Call or write to S. L. Holm, 408 Duluth Ave. No., City. 17-1-tp

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE — Four full-blood Barred Rock Roosters. Phone 345-M. Chas. Schultz. 15-1tp

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

FOR SALE—Light trailer house, 8x8. Clifford McFarland, Phone 310 1tp

FOR SALE — A Used Piano, Cheap. Inquire Gospel Tabernacle under Union State Bank. 1ctf

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of
Edward Hamry, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

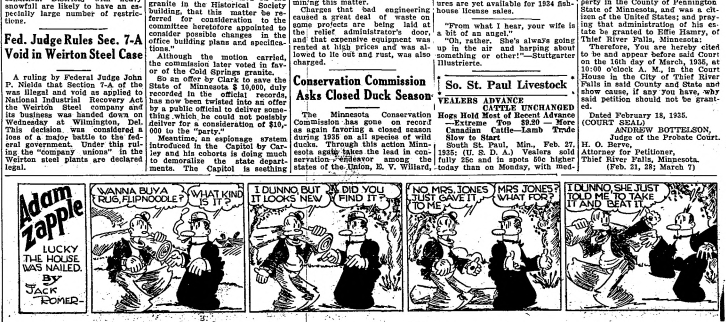
Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.

(COURT SEAL)

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of the Probate Court.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)


Adam Zapple
LUCKY THE HOUSE WAS NAILED.
By JACK ROMER-
WANNA BUYA RUG, FLIPNOODLE?
WHAT KIND IS IT?
I DUNNO, BUT IT LOOKS NEW
DID YOU FIND IT?
NO, MRS. JONES JUST GAVE IT TO ME
MRS JONES? WHAT FOR?
I DUNNO, SHE JUST TOLD ME TO TAKE IT AND BEAT IT

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. Special music. Sermon subject, Matthew, 3.13-17, "The Baptism of Jesus."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening Worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will be entertained on Tuesday evening, March 5th, by the Mesdames Clarence Oseid, Andy Magnuson, Robert J. Lund, and H. E. Ekeren Jr.

Religious instruction on Wednesday as usual.

Ash Wednesday, March 6th: the first of a series of Lenten services in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evenings thruout Lent. Lenten services in the English language will be held on Sunday evenings. A cordial invitation is extended to join in these special services.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evenings at 7: 30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon, at 1 o'clock.

Welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bridge shrdlu cmrdlu mfc wybb
Sunday—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evangelistic meeting 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday Praise and Prayer at 8 p. m.
Thursday, Baptismal Service at 8 p. m. at the Baptist church.
A warm welcome awaits you.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service, Swedish, at 8:00.
Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening, February 28, at O. C. Peterson's.
Sr. Choir at 8:00 on Tuesday evening.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.
Bethania—
Services in Norwegian at 2: 30 p. m.
Ekelund, Erie—
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Lottie Dahlen on Wednesday, March 6th.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 3rd—

Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church Germantown, at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Miss Emma Hanson Thursday afternoon, Mar. 7th, at the Julius Hanson home.

On Sunday, March 10th there will be services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11 a. m. Subject: "Christ Jesus."
Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.
Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Hear the "Radio Singers" every night at the Gospel Tabernacle. "Banjo Edd" has sung and played over many radio stations throughout the States. Beginning Sunday, March the 3rd, Rev. Maurice Cory of Pillager will conduct a series of special meetings. Lots of good things ahead. Come and enjoy the special music and singing. Free!

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday. March 3 services as follows—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
Aid Friday at 2:30.
St. Pauli—
Services at 11 a. m.. American.
Ebenezer. Mayfield Luth.—
Rev. T. L. Lasseson will preach at this service and continue devotional meetings during the week.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The church services for Sunday, March 3, will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45 with classes for all and with some special features for the older classes.

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The pastor has been asked by many people as to whether certain things are sin, such as dancing, card playing, smoking, drinking, going to the movies. Our pet indulgencies: are they sin? He will discuss this question at this morning hour. The choir will sing a special anthem and responses.

Vesper services at 5:15. The theme of the meditation will be "Does God Care?" There will be good music.

The ladies will serve a light supper in the dining room at six o'clock.

The Epworth League will meet for its devotional meeting at seven o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening Service at 7:30 p. m.
Evangelist Mr. O. N. Flugstad of Grand Forks will speak at a series of meetings from Thursday evening this week until and including Sunday. Every evening at 7: 30.
Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Friday, March 1st—
Young People's Meeting at 8 p. m.
Sunday, March 3rd—
10 A. M. Sunday School.
11 A. M. Morning Service.
8:00 P. M. Evangelistic Meeting
Wednesday, March 6—
Bible study on the Book of Acts.
Watch our announcements for something special on March 10.

Annual Convention of Wool Growers

(Continued from page 1)

quitting farming and wool producing.

A resolution was adopted upon the suggestion of R. J. Lund wishing R. E. Jones and J. E. Graham a speedy recovery as they are both in hospitals, the latter due to an accident met with while he was driving through Iowa.

One member of the Association rose to state his objections to paying an exchange on checks received for wool which are made on a bank at Wabasha, Minn.; it was moved that this matter be referred to the board of directors and that they take some kind of action so that this charge will be removed.

It was moved and seconded that S. F. 232, which embodies the Direct Buying Plan with points located at suitable points in the state under the supervision of the state of Minnesota; this plan was adopted and a copy of the resolution was sent to the two legislative bodies.

J. W. Christie of the United States Department of Agriculture, gave an interesting talk on wool consumption in the U. S., stating that the consumption had decreased nearly 50 per cent during the past two years. He further stated that it was up to the producers to create a demand for their product. A five pound average of wool consumption per person in the United States would just buy the wool produced in the U. S., Mr. Christie stated.

A. B. Gilfillan gave a very witty discussion on the secret sorrows of a sheep herder, to which class he claimed to belong; his talk was very interesting and fairly drooled from him.

Al Dexter of the Northwestern Drought Division Area explained how the government buying of livestock would create better times for the farmers of this territory and predicted an era of prosperity for the agricultual population within eight months.

H. B. Embach, geneal manager of the Ntaional Wool Marketing Corp., explained the function of this corporation and explained how members of the cooperatives were able to get the highest average prices for their wool. At clipping time, in the spring months, he stated that the prices of wool were usually at the year's low price, while, later, after the farmers had sold their wool, the prices went up slightly; his company was able to spread out this price over the entire year by buying and selling concessions of the product. The stock which the Minn. Coop. Wool Growers' Ass'n has in this company which was bought for $1,300 is now worth, according to Mr. Embach, slightly over $17,000. It was stated by Mr. Embach that the U. S. doesn't have to import wool; that enough wool is produced in the U. S. to supply all that is needed.

Ontario Official to Address Graduation

Officials of the Northwest School of Agriculture have announced the Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture of the Province of Ontario, Canad, as the Commencement speaker on Thursday, March 28, Mr. Marshall is one of the most forceful speakers on agricultural topics in Canada and is known as the father of the School of Agriculture movement in that country. As Minister of Agriculture in Alberta some years ago, Mr. Marshall established schools similar to those in Minnesota at six centers in that Province. In addition to his engagement at the Northwest school, Mr. Marshall will also deliver the commencement addresses at the Central and West Agricultural Schools during the same week.

MEN AND LADY FORESTERS

The men and lady members of the Catholic Order of Foresters held a card party Wednesday evening in the I. O. O. F. hall. Whist and bridge was played at twelve tables. High honors in bridge was won by Fred Grotz and high honors in whist was won by Albert Kassa. Lunch was served after which dancing finished the evening's entertainment.

Housecleaning Likely In State Departm'ts

(Continued from page 1)

out the state there has been a rush for state jobs that is unparalleled in Minnesota history. The conference between the governor, the department heads and the committee from the association was the outgrowth of the insistent demand by Farmer-Labor clubs, county committees etc., that something be done for deserving party members. Governor Olson asked the aid of every department head to meet the situation. Despite every effort that is being made, and will be made, however, Mr. Strout pointed out, applicants enlisting party support for appointments are being asked to take cognizance of the almost insurmountable lists of applications already filed.

The report of the housecleaning activities gains added significance in this territory with a rumor prevalent that W. H. Quist, game warden, has been requested to turn in his badge on April first. Mr. Quist, who was formerly a secretary of the couty Farmer-Labor association, has been at odds with the organization for the past two years and failed to support the association ticket during the primary and general election campaigns last year. Association members charge that his opposition, and opposition which he instigated among his friends against the association's legislative ticket resulted in the defeat of Harris, F-L candidate for the senate and the necessity for a contest in the case of W. E. Day, candidate for reelection to the house. They also point out that the election of Tungseth to the state senate is particularly distasteful to Governor Olson because of the nasty attacks that Tungseth has made on the governor. "The fact that Republican editors, lawyers and other old party leaders are moving heaven and earth to save Quist's job, proves our contention that he has been disloyal to the party that got him his job," Otto Rehm, county chairman of the Farmer-Labor association stated this week.

"No, the committee has not made any indorsement of anyone to replace Mr. Quist," Mr. Rehm answered when asked. "And what's more we have no one in mind. It will be time eough to discuss that when the job is vacant, and if we are asked."

There has ben a flurry of activity in Republican circles the past two weeks, in a desperate attempt to save Mr. Quist's scalp, following a visit to the city by a Mr. Falk, who claimed to be an investigator for the fish and game department. He interviewed several Farmer-Laborites and several Republicans, among them the editor of the local Republican paper, as well as some of the Tungseth supporters, to all of whom he is reported to have stated that the Farmer-Labor county committee has demanded that Mr. Quist shall be ousted. He appeared before a sportsmen's group one evening and is reported to have also informed them that the committee was trying to oust Quist. He is reported to have told this group that "there is only one complaint against Quist and that was made by Otto Rehm." He is also reported to have stated it as his opinion that "Otto Rehm is a godam liar." Farmer-Laborites thruout the county are fighting mad over the dirty slur against their chairman and are rallying around him demanding that both Quist and Falk be dismissed from the state payroll immediately.

Spring Break-Up Means Load Limit for Roads

Engineers of the state highway department anticipate considerable interference with truck traffic on the newly added or secondary trunk routes when the spring break-up sets in, says a department bulletin.

As the frost comes out of the ground, many of these roads will be unable to hold heavy loads, and consequently the highway department will be obliged to post weight limits. If weight restrictions are not enforced, such roads would be pounded to pieces and become impassable, entailing great expense later in restoring them to condition. Districts with heavy snowfall are likely to have an especially large number of restrictions.

Fed. Judge Rules Sec. 7-A Void in Weirton Steel Case

A ruling by Federal Judge John P. Nields that Section 7-A of the was illegal and void as applied to National Industrial Recovery Act the Weirton Steel company and its business was handed down on Wednesday at Wilmington, Del. This decision was considered a loss of a major battle to the federal government. Under this ruling the "company unions" in the Weirton steel plants are declared legal.

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Carley Trump Card Proves Dud; Clark Fantastic Tale Disproved.

Alive to the necessity of injecting something dramatic into the proceedings to revive public interest in their "investigation," the Carley sleuth committee played one of its trump cards last week.

To get a picture of what transpired, one must bear in mind that the committee of the Senate assigned to investigate various departments is for the moment working with the House relief investigating committee in an investigation into relief administration. Much to the discouragement of the dirt seekers, the testimony thus far shows conclusively that every cent of state money appropriated for relief has been expended for such purposes, not a penny going for administrative costs, which are paid for with federal funds.

So clean has been the administration of relief in this state that L. P. Zimmerman, administrator, and a federal official, has willingly gone before the committee, answered every question put to him, produced all records requested, and has submitted himself to questioning as to expenditure of federal monies when he could have told the sleuths it was none of their business and that they could go hang.

So when the investigation into relief was resumed, and with the House committee having no authority whatever to engage into any other inquiry than relief, Senator Carley, to amazement of all present except those "in the know" announced that the first witness of the evening will testify to matters having no conenction with SERA or relief. At the same time, he also said that the proceedings hereafter will be conducted by Thomas B. Mourer, Minneapolis attorney, who acted as campaign manager for Tom Davis and who also is a close friend of Senator Schall. It is thus revealed to the public what has been known for months by every cub reporter in the Twin Cities, that the taxpayers are footing the bill for the Republican campaign of 1936.

And in an atmosphere of tenseness, a certain Donald Clark, St. Cloud granite contractor, was called. It was obvious that all actors in the drama had rehearsed their parts well, and Mouer was not at a loss knowing exactly what questions to ask. In effect, Clark said that, in the presence of Walter Magee, general contractor for the state office building, Carl R. Erickson, state purchasing agent, told him he would have to give to the "party" $10,000 as a condition to receiving the sub-contract for furnishing the granite for the office building.

To those in the audience who knew that Erickson had no power or authority whatever to award the contract, that the entire matter of contracts was under the complete supervision of the State Office Building commission, composed of four Christianson and three Olson appointees, the tale sounded weird and preposterous. Furthermore Magee and not the state pays could afford to pay out money to take care of the "party" he could have reduced Magee's bill by exactly that amount. Clark said he would have paid $7,500, but walked out when $10,000 was mentioned without any argument whatever, in itself most fanciful.

The records of the building commission not only give the lie to the Clark claim but show to what desperate ends the political sleuths will go in their attempt to discredit the Olson administration.

These records show that on December 14, Clark and Magee appeared before the building commission, which had formerly decreed that the granite for the structure must be pearl pink granite, which could only have been furnished by the Cold Springs Granite company, to whom the sub-contract was awarded. Clark told the commission that he could save the state money by the use of his granite. The following is from the minutes of the meeting, which are public records:

"In view of Mr. Magee's verbal statement that a credit of $10,000 could be given the state by using any Minnesota pink granite (this the Clark company could furnish) for the office building, finished similar to the finish used on the granite in the Historical Society building, that this matter be referred for consideration to the committee heretofore appointed to consider possible changes in the office building plans and specifications."

Although the motion carried, the commission later voted in favor of the Cold Springs granite.

So an offer by Clark to save the State of Minnesota $ 10,000, duly recorded in the official records, has now been twisted into an offer by a public official to deliver something which he could not posisbly deilver for a consideration of $10,000 to the "party."

Meantime, an espionage system introduced in the Capitol by Carley and his cohorts is doing much to demoralize the state departments. The Capitol is seething with sleuthing and snooping. Employees look each other in the face with a sort of distrust and say to themselves: "I wonder if you are a sleuth?"

Employees hired to be loyal to their department heads and to the best interests of the state have been engaged by the Carley committee to act as stool pigeons against their employers for a fee of from $7 to $10 a day. Their regular salaries continue. A premium is thus placed on disloyalty, which is certain to be destructive of the morale of the departments for years to come. This is the price of sordid politics played by the Carley committee.

But the implications do not end there. The Carley committee is of establishing an espionage system against the United States government in the offices of the relief administration. At least one employee is engaged to spy on federal officials on a $10 per diem basis. Others are also known to have been hired. What the reactions of Washington will be to this remains to be seen.

Governor Submits Tax Program

While the conservative groups in the Legislature are wasting their time and the people's money jockeying around with politics, Goveror Olson this week submitted his program for tax revision and relief for the owner of real property. The conservatives want to submit a constitutional amendment limiting the amount of taxes which can be effective in 1937. Their replacement program is a sales tax—a tax on poverty—but they plan to pass this tax in 1936, when a man more favorable to a tax on poverty than Olson, they hope, will be in the Governor's chair.

The need for tax relief for real estate, the Governor pointed out in his message, is "acutely present," and legislation to bring it about should not be delayed. Furthermore, if the costitutional amendment fails of adoption, the governor said, there will be no relief at all.

The Governor urged the Legislature to pass a measure limiting the tax on real property, with the following program for tax revision; substantial increase in rates in the higher brackets of the income tax; substantial increase in the rates in the upper brackets of the inheritance tax; substantial increase in the gross earnings tax upon such public utilities as are subject to legislative action, and the submisison to the people of a legislative act increasing gross earnings tax on railroads; a substantial increase in the occupation and royalty tapes upon iron ore; re-passage of the corporate excess tax law, with provisios in the new act remedying any legal objections that may exist as to the original law and providing for the imposition of a tax of 20 mills; increase of the money and credits tax from 3 to 5 mills, with the right of deducting any amounts paid as money and credits tax from any amount due as a corporate excess tax; increase in the tax on chain enterprises.

Representative Stockwell's bill, in the form of a constitutional amendment to give the people the right to determine for themselves whether the state shall engage in the power business, has been killed in the House. A few liberals deserted the ranks to vote against the bill while Representative Wahlstrand, who is lined up with the conservative group, voted in its favor.

State Relief Head Under Fire by Fed. Relief Adm.

L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator for Minnesota since Gov. Olson resigned, is to be removed soon, according to an announcement made by H. L. Hopkins, relief administrator at Washington.

Secret reports of investigators for the federal government have given hints of collusion and waste of public funds and a report of one expert who has been studying transient camps asks that more time be given in the investigation to determine if collusion existed in awarding contracts for material and equipment and that he recommends more time be used in determining this matter.

Charges that bad engineering caused a great deal of waste on some projects are being laid at the relief administrator's door, and that expensive equipment was rented at high prices and was allowed to lie out and rust, was also charged.

Conservation Commission Asks Closed Duck Season

The Minnesota Conservation Commission has gone on record as again favoring a closed season during 1935 on all species of wild ducks. Through this action Minnesota again takes the lead in conservation over other states of the Union, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, pointed out.

Last summer the Commission wired Federal authorities asking for a closed season. Action taken for this year only reiterates the former stand taken.

It is hoped that the United States Bureau of Biological Survey will see fit to close all duck shooting this year so tha depleted wild duck species will be given a chance to regain a foothold and avoid absolute extinction, Mr. Willard said. "If such action is impossible then we recommend the staggered seasons which were in vogue last year be abolished."

LocalHockey Team Defeats Roseau Sunday Feb. 24

For the first time in four years the Thief River Falls hockey team defeated the Roseau team in a fast game played Sunday on the local rink by a score of 4 to 3. The sterling play of goalie Higinbotham, who has been out of the game for the past month because of an injury he received in one of the early games, was an important factor in the winning of the game.

McCARREN AMENDMENT PRESIDENT BILL CAUSES SPLIT OF PARTY LINES

The defeat of the subsistence wage of Roosevelt's plan by the McCaran amendment for prevailing wages on relief projects caused even a wider split between the White House and the United States Senate. Administration leaders voiced an opinion that President Roosevelt would take up the matter with the people through the medium of radio broadcasts on the subject.

The President's plan calls for a fifty dollar a month scale to be paid to relief applicants who receive work on federal projects. This clause of the $4,880,000,000 relief bill of Roosevelt's is being fought tooth and claw by the American Federation of Labor and indications are that they will continue to fight the "subsistence wage" with all the power they can muster.

STRIKERS CHEER SOCIALIST COOPERATION

New York—Prolonged cheering greeted the announcement by William A. Galvin, president of the Inside Bakery Workers' Union, No. 19585, A. F. of L., that the Socialist party has volunteered to organize housewives' committees to visit local grocers on behalf of the strikers, and to extend local cooperation to the strikers in every city where there is a plant of the National Biscuit Company.

SHIFT IN 4TH DISTRICT TRANSIENT SUPERVISION

The registration office of the 4th district, transient relief division, Minnesota SERA, has been moved from Detroit Lakes, Becker county, to Breckenridge, Wilkin county. Included in this district are the following counties: Becker, Clay, Hubbard, Mahnomen, Norman, Otter Tail, Wadena and Wilkin. Transient relief will be discontinued in Detroit Lakes for single men. Approved relief orders for transient families in these counties will be issued from Breckenridge.

WINTER FISHING CLOSES FRIDAY, MARCH 1

All forms of licensed winter fishing except that being done under contract with Minnesota State Division of Game and Fish in the removal of rough fishes, will terminate Friday, March 1, Erling Swenson, division director, announced. On that date all angling and fish-house fishing of any kind will close. All species of game and rough fishes are included.

Minnesota anglers will then await opening of the annual trout season which occurs May 1 in most counties. The trout season is delayed until May 15 in certain specified counties.

In 1933, a total of 11,683 fish-house licenses were issued by the state with a revenue accruing of $11,683. This was a slight decrease over the year 1932 when 12,913 fish-house licenses were issued for a total of $12,913. No figures are yet available for 1934 fish-house license sales.

"From what I hear, your wife is a bit of an angel."

"Oh, rather. She's always going up in the air and harping about something or other!"—Stuttgarter Illustrierte.

So. St. Paul Livestock

VEALERS ADVANCE CATTLE UNCHANGED
Hogs Hold Most of Recent Advance —Extreme Top $9.20 — More Canadian Cattle—Lamb Trade Slow to Start

South St. Paul, Min., Feb. 27, 1935: (U. S. D. A.) — Vealers sold fully 25c and in spots 50c higher today than on Monday, with medium to choice grades at $6.00-8.50, throwouts down to $3.50 or less. Cattle receipts continued to include considerable numbers of Canadian cattle, mostly fat steers with a moderate number of fat heifers. Cattle prices showed little change, short-fed and warmed-up offerings selling at $7.25-9.50, good 1080lb. at $11.00, good Canadian steers held above $11.00, one choice 1335lb. steer $13.00. Medium to good heifers brought $7.00-9.00, beef cows $4.50-7.50, cutters $3.00-4.00, bulls mostly $5.00 down.

Common stock steers sold at $4.75-6.25, with medium to good lots at $6.50-7.50.

Hogs held most of the recent advance, better grade butchers earning $9.00-9.10, extreme top $9.20, good to choice 170-200lb. $8.75-9.00, 140-160½. $8.25-8.75, 100-130lb. $7.25-8.00, bulk good sows $8.25.

Merely lambs sold at $8.00-8.25, strictly good and choice kinds being bid $8.40-8.60, with general trade slow to get started.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .96
Dark Northern, 58lb. test	.94
No. 1 Northern Spring	.95
No. 2 Northern	.93
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.05
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.98
No. 1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.62
Oats	.47
Rye	.53
Barley	.67
Corn	.75
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.16

WANTADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

FARM FOR RENT—320 acres 8 miles southwest of Thief River Falls. S. L. Lind, St. Hilaire. 1t

WANTED—I wish to buy a Small two-wheel trailer. Call or write to S. L. Holm, 408 Duluth Ave. No., City. 17-1-tp

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

FOR SALE — Four full-blood Barred Rock Roosters. Phone 345-M. Chas. Schultz. 15-1tp

FOR SALE— A Used Piano $40.00. Gospel Tabernacle, under Union tSate Bank. 1ctf

FOR SALE—Light trailer house, 8x8. Clifford McFarland, Phone 310 1tp

FOR SALE — A Used Piano, Cheap. Inquire Gospel Tabernacle under Union State Bank. 1ctf

LEGAL NOTICES

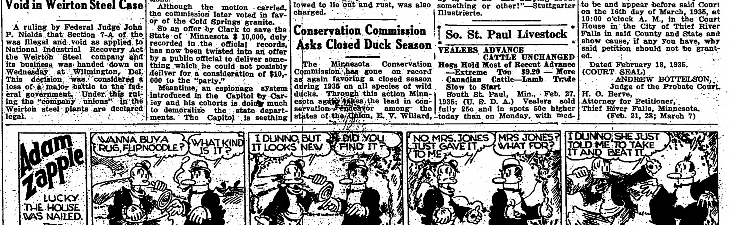
Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of
Edward Hamry, Decedent.
The State of Minnesota, to All
Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.
(COURT SEAL)
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of the Probate Court.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)


Adam Zapple
LUCKY THE HOUSE WAS NAILED.
BY JACK ROMER
WANNA BUYA RUG, FLIPNOODLE?
WHAT KIND IS IT?
I DUNNO, BUT IT LOOKS NEW
DID YOU FIND IT?
NO, MRS. JONES JUST GAVE IT TO ME
MRS JONES? WHAT FOR?
I DUNNO, SHE JUST TOLD ME TO TAKE IT AND BEAT IT.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 48 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. | THURSDAY, MARCH 7, 1935

$80,000 BONDS TO BE FLOATED HERE MAR. 22

Issued to Absorb Outstanding Warrants Held Against The County

WILL BE SOLD LOCALLY

Persons Who Wish to Buy Should Contact County Auditor At Once

$80,000 worth of bonds are to be put on the auction block March 22 according to the action taken by the county board at their meeting which was held Tuesday. Money derived from the sale of these bonds is to be used in taking up of outstanding warrants held against the county. Bids will be accepted only by residents of Pennington county and any local person interested in investing their money should make arrangements as soon as possible with the county auditor to insure their getting a chance to so invest their money, according to H. L. Fowler, county auditor.

Business of the county board was mostly routine with 14 applications for old age pensions approved. Sunday dance permits will be taboo this year and no dance can be held legally in Penington county on Sundays during the ensuing year, the board decided.

10 Named by Buckler To Serve on Congress

Washington, March 4.—Representative R. T. Buckler, (F-L), Minn.) recommended 10 residents of his district today for the advisory committee of the national rivers and harbors congress.

The names were submitted to Representative Dewey Short (dem. Mo.), vicepresident of the congress.

The men recommended and the projects they would be expected to assist in advancing are:

W. W. Adams, Fergus Falls; vor Langslet, Detroit Lakes; Lake Headley, Breckenridge; water conservation projects in Otter Tail and Pelican river drainage area in Otter Tail, Wilkin and Becker counties.

Martin Dunn, Bemidji; cleaning up of Lake Bemidji project at Bemidji.

George Hagen, Crookston; Maple Lake water level restoration in Polk county.

G. T. Nelson, Roseau; Roseau river flood control in Roseau county.

Fay Young, Warroad; harbor development on Lake of the Woods at Warroad, Roseau county.

H. H. Matt, East Grand Forks; Martin OBrien, Crookston; R. M. Aalbu, Thief River Falls; Red Lake river water conservation project.

Site Changed For SERA Sport Finals

St. Paul, instead of Minneapolis, will be the battleground. March 9 for the finals in the volleyball and basketball contests directed by the recreation department of the Minnesota SERA, it is announced by George K. Tuttle. director.

Regional winners in volleyball will meet in semi-finals at the Palace playground, with the championship event set for 7 p. m. at the Armory. Basketball events will be played on the Armory floor, with the deciding game set for 8 p. m.

Elimination games for the eight regions will be furnished before March 5, when the SERA will announce all eligibles for the finals in St. Paul. They will be housed at the Place playground during the tournament.

The entire sports program is supervised by James W. Crossett. Approximately 10,000 men and boys registered ariginally for the district compotitions in basketball, and close to 6,000 for those in volleyball.

YOUNG BAPTISTS WILL RALLY

Sunday, March 10th, the Red River Vally B. Y. P. U. will hold their Winter Rally at the Baptist Church in this city. Session all day beginning at 10 a. m. Rev. O. Milton Lind, able Bible expositor of St. Paul First will be the speaker at all these sessions.

Enabling Act is Needed In Mud Lake Purchase

An enabling act is required in order that the Federal Government may be able to camplete the purchase of the 52,700 acres approved by the United States Bureau of Biological Surbey for the Mud Lake Wild migratory waterfowl project in Northwestern Minnesota. A bill instigated by the Department of Conservation designed to remove condemnation obstacles was introduced in the legislature Friday.

"Sportmen of the State can perform no greater immediate service to the wild life restoration program in Minnesota than by getting behind this bill," E. V. Willard Commissioner of Conservation, said. "State Senators and Representatives should be urged to support this measure so that the important Mud Lake project can get under way as early as possible.

Federal funds available for improvements within the area must be definitely committed before March 31 or they will revert to the Federal treasuy and be lost to the project. It is to be able to get these funds that the pending enableing act must be passed."

F-L CLUB HITS AT GROSS TURN OVER TAX, FRI.

Principle of Net Income Tax Is Urged by Members at Meeting

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club held its regular meeting Feb. 15 at the Pennington county courthouse at which time the following resolutions were adopted:

At a meeting of the Thief River Falls, Minnesota, Farmer-Labor club, held on February 15, 1935, it was moved, seconded and carried that the following resolution be adopted:

"WHEREAS, there is considerable mention at this time of a so-called Gross Turnover Tax, and also of a Sales Tax, and other similar vicious tax measures, and

"WHEREAS, we also understand that a bill has been, or is about to be introduced in the Legislature to provide for a Gross Turn Over Tax, or a Sales Tax, and similar tax measures, and

"WHEREAS, we believe in and favor the principle of a Net Income Tax,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED, That upon due consideration and discussion and study we are absolutely opposed to the so-called Gross Turnover Tax, and to all Sales Taxes, and similar vicious forms of taxation, and that it is in our opinion that such legislation should not be passed, and should be voted down if introduced in the Legislature, and

"BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That we favor the principle of the Net Income Tax as against any other form of taxation, and urge our members of the Legislature to use their best efforts to strengthen the present income tax, and if necessary to raise the rate of taxation upon the higher brackets, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That a copy of this resolution

(Continued on page 5)

$10,000 FIRE RAGES EARLY MONDAY A.M.

Wangenstein's Jewelry and Lund Insurance Agency Suffer Big Loss

ALL LOSSES ARE COVERED

Dropping Coals From Furnace Believed Cause of the Conflagration

A ten thousand dollar loss was sustained by Wangenstein's Jewelry and the Robert Lund Insurance agency early Monday morning when a fire broke out in the basement under the store and office. The local fire department was called out about four a. m., and when they arrived at the scene of the fire the ground floor was in a blaze and well under way. On talking over the origin of the fire with the superintendent of the local fire department it was stated that it was probably caused by hot ashes being dropped near a pile of papers and not by any slow combustion of materials because, Mr. Hanson stated, two persons passed by the place at about 3:30 a. m. and at that time there was no sign of smoke nor of smoke in the air at that vicinity.

Because the fire was well under way when the firemen arived the situation was very difficult to get control of, and it was not until most of the ground floor had been burned away that it was finally brought under control. As it was, the show cases in the jewelry store and the office equipment in the insurance office fell through into the basement causing a great deal of damage to the fixtures. The jewelry store was covered by insurance and it is probable that the Lund Insurance Company's office was also fully covered, according to the firemen. Considerable damage was done by water due to the encessity of soaking the walls and ceilings of the two places to prevent the fire from spreading to the up-stairs sleeping apartments of the Dudley building.

Minnesotans Are Safety Conscious Says Roosevelt

The national government, personified by President Roosevelt, has recognized the merits in the educational campaign against traffic fatalities, launched last May by the division of safety, Minnesota SERA.

In a recent letter to A. V. Rohweder, Duluth chairman of the SERA safety advisory committee, President Roosevelt expresses the hope that the splended results in Minnesota will act as a stimulus to similar activities in other states. The writer gives his endorsement in these words: "I know of no better method of enlisting the co-operatio n of the public and making users of streets and highways safety conscious than a public safety educational program such as sponsored by your committee in Minnesota."

Since June 1934, public safety commissioners have been functioning in every city and county in Minnesota.

Sleet and Rain Followed by Cold Wave Leaves Roads in Dangerous Condition

Precarious driving and walking conditions prevail all over the northern part of the state due to a rain and sleet storm which occurred Sunday and Monday. Rain fell in most parts of the northwest Sunday evening and continued spasmodically through Monday and Monday night. Duluth, and nearly all the range towns were isolated because the weight of the ice which formed on communications wires caused them to break and so severed connections with the outside. Radio communication was finally established after several hours of work.

Rumor has it that farmers in the vicinity of Crookston took advantage of the icy roads to save gasoline and skated to town with their cream. Driving on all highways is extremely dangerous and a speed of 20 miles per hour is considered to be the fastest safe speed to travel. A cold wave followed the sleet storm and added to the slipperiness of the ice-covered roads and sidewalks. Temperature dropped to well below zero Tuesday and Wednesday mornings but took a turn upward today.

Oliver Wendell Holmes Dies in Washington, Wed

Oliver Wendell Holmes, noted liberal judge, died Wednesday, March 6th, at his home in Washington, D. C., at the age of 93 just two days before his 94th birthday. Judge Holmes was a Supreme Court justice for 30 years resigning two years ago because of weakness of old age. He was noted as a defender of "Human Rights" against "Property Rights" and because of this he was often referred to as "the great dissenter." His death is mourned by all liberals and his name will be long remembered by his many friends and foes.

Township Elections to be Held Tuesday, March 12

Township elections will be held March 12 in Pennington county, Mr. Fowler, county auditor, stated today. The town clerk, assessor, justice of the peace and constable will be elected and the tax levy for town purposes will be made at this time. Polling places will be open throughout the day at the usual places in the various townships.

4-H Leaders to Discuss Plans for Year Today

A meeting of 4H club leaders from Pennington county will be held today at two p. m. in the commercial club rooms of the auditorium for the purpose of discussing plans for the coming year. Miss Schenck, one of the state club leaders, will address the group and outline a tentative program for the year. Anyone interested is invited to come, County Agent Douglass announced.

C. Gustafson & Son Will Hold Opening Mar. 20th

The annual spring program and entertainment of C. Gustafson and Son, Inc., has been set for March 20th to which everyone is invited. The program will be similar to those of other years, and in addition, a "talkie" movies has been arranged and at noon a lunch will be served.

Many new machines will be displayed and explained to the interested spectator that he may better understand the progress being made in farm equipment to improve agricultural and rural conditions.

PROWLERS STAY TO SEMI-FINALS OF TOURNAMENT

Crookston and Prowlers Mix Tonight for Runner-up Position

PLUMMER TRIPS WARREN

Other Position Fought for by East Grand Forks and Plummer

By L. F. Harris

The annual high school basketball tournament of district 31 got under way last night to a fast start, and will be continued tonite and Friday night when the district championship game will be played.

Paired for tonight's games are East Grand Forks and Plummer and in the second game Thief River Falls and Crookston will play to decide who is to play the winner of the E. G. F.-Plummer game for the title Friday night following the consolation game which will be played by the two teams losing tonight.

By virtue of defeating Fisher 48 to 15 Wednesday evening in the first game of the tournament East Grand Forks advanced to the semi-finals, while Plummer defeated Warren 30 to 19 to also advance to the semi-finals. E. G. F. encountered no difficulty in subduing their opponents although Plummer had a more difficult job, it must be remembered that Warren has always had a title contending team, while

(Continued on page 5)

Omer Neslund Wins Prize of R. R. V. D.

Winners of the Red River Valley Dairy men's Association's Dairy Herd Management Contest were announced today by C. M. Pesek, secretary of the Association. The first prize, a fifteen dollar scholarship, went to Omer Neslund of Oklee and the second prize of a ten dollar scholarship was won by James Weckworth of Hazel.

This contest was conducted by the boys at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston under the direction of R. J. Christgan, project leader, over a period of six months. The contest was based on results obtained in keeping a complete set of records in managing the home dairy herd including cost of feed, weights and test of milk obtained, etc.

Local H. S. Debators Defeat Oklee Tues.

Thief River Falls High School debators won Tuesday night from the Oklee debating team by a decision of the judges of two to one. The subject debated was, "Reselved, that the federal government should adopt the policy of equalizing educational opportunity thruout the nation by means of annual grants to the several states for public elementary and secondary education."

Members of the Thief River Falls team were Kendall Gustafson, Corlan Dokken and Dorothy Rau who upheld the affirmative side of the question. Oklee was represented by Alice Melby, Katherine Melby and Lillian Fore who presented a strong argument for the negative side of the question. Judges were Professors T. M. McCall, E. R. Clark and John Mlinar, all of the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston.

Teachers' Institute to Be Held Sat., Mar. 9

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, announced today that a Teachers' Institute will be held for the benefit of the county school teachers Saturday, March 9, at four p. m., in the Pennington county court house. Miss Fern Kennedy, state institute instructor, will discuss "Primary Reading" at this meeting.

An example of review lessons, Social Studies as taught in the eighth grade will be given by Miss Kennedy; correct usage of the dictionary will also be taken up by her. Questions pertinent to country school problems will be answered at this time to the best of Miss Kennedy's ability, Mr. Matheson stated.

I. U. A. W. Held Meet At Crookston, Sun. Mar. 3

The regular meeting of the Independent Union of All Workers, local No. 13, was held at the Polk county court house in Crookston last Sunday. Those who attended the meeting from Thief River Falls were Ed. Odelin, Herman Kjos, Patrick Harris, Albert Severson and Gust Hanson.

The meeting was featured by a talk by Judge James E. Montague of Crookston. The next meeting was set for April 7th and will be held at Warren. Minnesota; members are urged to be present.

Dostal-Lanning Bowling Team Garners 1283 Pins

The Red River Valley Bowling tournament which is being held in Crookston is now nearing completion; as only one team, representing a city in the Red River Valley, bowls each Sunday, the length of time required is quite extended. Thief River Falls day was last Sunday at which time the following scores were turned in by local bowlers In the doubles, DuChamp and Cerney totaled 1183 pins, Dostal and Lanning 1283, Olson and Lufkin 1179; in the singles, G. Winter gathered 630 in four games, Cerney 683, Olson 675, Dostal 668, and DuChamp 565.

Crookston, the last team on the list will bowl next Sunday; the winners of the doubles will receive $50 cash prize and the winner of the singles high average will receive $40 cash prize.

Thi Ri Fa Mu Club Holds Meeting Tuesday Mar. 5

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at the Studio of Thelma Holm Erickson, Tuesday, March 5th. After musical current events and the regular business meeting Helen Howick gave a report on Russian composers. Jean Hanson of Warroad played "Melody in F" by Rubenstein. Mrs. Chester Myrom, accompanied by Violet Rhodegard sang "Only a Yearning Heart" by Tschaikowsky. Helen Granum played "Prelude in G Minor" by Rachimaninoff. Mrs. Erickson gave a report on the Russian Ballet Russe, which she attended in Winnipeg in February. Ethel Parnow gave a report on Modern composers. Jean Gustafson played the "Man in the Moon," by Beryl Rubenstein. Angeline Havel played "Frolic of the Waters," by Rabel and Helen Rice played "Flirtation in a Chinese Garden," by Chasins, and "Claire de Lune" by Debussy. Refreshments were served by the hostesses Eileen Rolland, Gloria Engelstad and Helen Howick.

Land O' Lakes District 17 Convention Attracts Big Crowd Despite Bad Roads

Pres. John Brandt, and O. Z. Ramsberg Of Central Co-op. Address the Meeting

CONVENTION SPEAKER

John Brandt
President of Land O' Lakes

From 1200 to 1500 people thronged the municipal auditorium at the anual meeting of the Land O' Lakes District 17 creamery operators, managers, officials and patrons on Wednesday. Following the business meeting there were speeches and awards to operators for efficiency, grading, etc. President John Brandt of Land O' Lakes and O. Z. Ramsberg of Central Livetock association of St. Paul, addressed the afternoon session.

N. E. Olson, operator at Leonard lead the field on cream grading with an average grading score percentage of 98.60; Oscar Edeen of Clearbrook took second place with a percentagee of 92.45 and W. J. Strandlie of Roseau won third place with an average percentage of 91.16.

P. W. Ruthkowski of Gully took the lead in the operators' efficiency contest with a score of 99.08; John Lager of Lancaster took second with a score of 99.00, and Norman Aslakson of Bronson took third with a score of 98.80. Warren creamery's operators held second place in this scoring with an average of 99.01 but were ineligible for prizes due to the fact that there was a change of operators. C. J. Lindberg operating for nine months and his brother, W. A. Lindberg, operating for three months out of the year. This contest was based on the average efficiency compiled on figures covering weights, workmanship, composition, mold and yeast.

P. L. Anderson, fieldman for district, gave a short talk on the importance of selecting a creamery helper and Olaf Holdahl, secretary of the Roseau creamery spoke shortly on the duties and responsibilities of the creamery directors.

The local Land O' Lakes employees' club served dinner to approximately 1000 people and four members of the club assisted in the entertainment of the visitors with several quartet selections.

Attendance contest winners have not yet been established, but the five largest delegations came from Goodridge, Grygla, Four Town, Grygla Greenbush and Spooner. The turnout was wonderful, Stuart McLeod, chairman of the meeting, stated, when the icy and dangerous conditions of the roads are considered.

Following the afternoon business session, O. Z. Ramsberg, fieldman for Central Livestock association spoke on "Direct Marketing." He scored Secretary Wallace's stand on the direct marketing question, stating that Wallace said in 1928 that direct marketing is a menace. Now he is apparently favoring it, he said. He cited the earnings of the large packers during 1934 and showed where their net earnings were $31,000,000 for the year as compared with earnings of 25 millions in 1933. Their 1935 earnings will exceed the earnings of last year, he said, because they have availed themselves of the forced marketing due to drouth conditions and will cash in by selling at high prices next

(Continued on page 5)

Concordia Band Will Give Variety Program

The Concordia Concert Band which will appear here Sunday at the Auditorium, and which many local critics were so well pleased with at the concert they gave here last year, will offer a large variety of numbers at the concert. This famous band has, due to their popularity at the World Fair, been invited to tour Norway next summer where they will play to audiences in all the larger cities.

The band, approximating fifty members full concert strength including the director and faculty manager: announce the following numbers will be among those appearing on the program:

Raymon, Overture, ... Thomas
Unfinished Symphony .. Schubert
Flute Solo ..... Donald Berglund
Dance of the Hours ... Ponchielli
Rhapsodie Norvgienne ...... Lalo
Die Loreley, Paraphrase. Nesvadba
The Nutcracker Suite
.... Tschaikowsky
Marche Slave ..... Tschaikowsky

Shipping Assoc. Holds Election Sat. Mar. 2

The Thief River Falls Shipping Association held their annual meeting Saturday at which time they elected their officers for the coming year. Emil Gribstein, who has been manager for the past year, was elected president of the association and Carl Beiswinger vice-president. Directors of the organization elected were Reynold Johnson, Christ Larson and Ole Helgeland.

Mr. Greibstein resigned as manager, which leaves a vacancy to be filled at an early date for which purpose a meeting of the directors will be called in about two weeks, according to Mr. Douglass.

Douville Named Chairman Of WPA at Mon. Meeting

A re-organization meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association was held in the Commercial Club rooms at the auditorium Monday night at which time Wm. Douville was re-elected chairman of the group. Other officers elected were: vice-chairman, John Thomas; secretary, E. C. Peterson; marshall, Paul Vinge; and members of the executive committee were chosen as follows: Ed. Kelly, Nick Waldorf, Ed. Ahlstrom, Helmer Ostram, Harry Mjelde, Harold Hicks and Martin Olson.

The next meeting will be held at the same place next Tuesday evening at eight o'clock, and Chairman Douville urges all members to be present.

T. R. F. Independent Team Goes to State

The Thief River Falls Independent basketball team playing in the recreational tournament at Warren Feb. 27 and 28 won first prize of twenty dollars and the right to represent this district in the regional tournament which was held in Fosston last Sunday, March 3rd. By winning the regional tournament last Sunday the local team also won the right to represent this region in the state tournament; the final game of the regional tournament between T. R. F. and Fosston was won 28 to 16.

The State Tournament will be played in the St. Paul Armory on Saturday, March 9th. The following local players will make the trip: M. Lindberg, Paul Dahl, Buzz Battelson, Bob Booren, Tom Fuller, Scotty Cameron and Haakon Christianson and Manager Alvin Christofferson. The first game played by the local boys will be at 2 p. m.

District Tournament Championship Game AUDITORIUM FRI. MAR. 8

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT MAKES ANNUAL REPORT

Work of the state highway department in 1933 and 1934, as outlined in its biennial report just issued, includes the following:

Grading, 529 miles; graveling, 742 miles; bituminous surfacing, 451 miles; paving, 154 miles; paving base, 127 miles; shouldering, 148 miles; new bridges, 54 bridges widened, 39; bridges rebuilt or repaired, 633; brade crossings eliminated, 27; dangerous center piers eliminated in underpasses, 13 In 1935, the report says, it is hoped to eliminate all remaining center piers on the trunk system.

Official mileage of the system by types, is shown as follows: Total system, 11,339 miles, which is made up of 2,686 miles of concrete paving, 101 miles of bitumious pavement, 3,086 miles of bituminous treated gravel, 4,520 miles of untreated gravel. 74 miles of graded dirt road and 872 miles of ungraded dirt road. A considerable portion of the graveled roads, the report states, hardly comes up to that classification because the graveling is so light and is on inferior grades or foundations. Much of this type of road was added to the system in the 1934 expansion.

Owing to federal regulations governing most of the highway construction of the past biennium, the work was brokein up into many small projects widely scattered over the state. This was done as on employment measure and resulted in providing more jobs, says the report, but it also increased the cost of the work.

The report was presented to Governor Olson by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, and copies were supplied to the legislature.

YOUNG WORKERS' EFFORTS TO EVADE LABOR SERVICE IN VAIN

Berlin (TIS)—The plight of Germany's yong workers under 25 years of age is assuming serious proportions. Under the Nazi labor plan millions of them have been forced to give up their jobs in favor of older workers. They are now incorporated into the labor service. The labor service in its present form simply fulfills the role which the old German army played in the compulsory military training the German citizens. Only young workers who have been active members of the Nazi movement for a long time will be able to retain their jobs.

As a last means of saving themselves from forced labor, many young workers have sought refuge in marriage, since the law specifies that workers taking care of a family and relatives are exempt from the labor service. The flight has become so serious to the government's labor plans that a new ruling has just been made public to the effect that "emergency marriages" will not be considered an excuse nor will they afford exemption from compulsory enrollment in the labor service.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK AT NORAHWEST SCHOOL BEING ARRANGED FOR MAR. 23-28

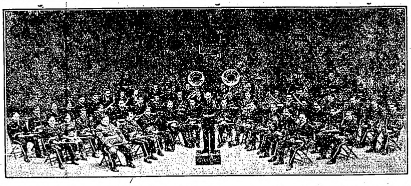
Commencement Week activities at the Northwest School of Agriculture will open Saturday, March 23, and close Thursday evening, March 28. The opening day will be devoted to the annual inter-class field meet in which members of the various classes will compete for class honors.

The baccalaureate sermon is scheduled for Sunday, March 24, with the declamatory and extemporaneous speaking contest scheduled for the following evening. This contest will include four sections: oratory, dramatic reading, extemporaneous speaking, and humorous reading, with one representative from each class entering each of the final contests. The following evening, March 26, members of the senior class will be honored at a special reception to be held at the home of Superintendent and Mrs. A. A. Dowell on the campus.

Wednesday evening, March 27, will be devoted to a concert recital by the department of music under the direction of Misses Katherine Hennig, Constance Lane and Grace Warue. Three special events will be held on the closing day of Commencement week. The alumni dinner will be held during the noon hour. During the afternoon the senior class will hold their annual class day exercises, this being a traditional feature of commencement week. During the evening Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Can. will deliver the commencement address, following which Superintendent A. A. Dowell will present diplomas to members of the senior and advanced classes and scholarship and other awards to honor students. Registrar J. W. Mlinar has announced 56 seniors and 34 advanced, making a total of 90 students eligible for graduation this year. Enrolment at the Northwest School this year has been the second largest in the history of the institution, being exceeded only by the record established in 1929-30.

JERSEY SOCIALISTS START LABOR SCHOOL AT NEWARK

NEWARK—The New Jersey Labor School, sponsored by the Socialist party, will begin its first term here March 1. All sessions will be held at 1085 Broad st. Clases will be offered by August Tyler, Phil Heller, Irving Brown, Herbert Zam and Lazar Becker. Special lectures and forums will be held by outstanding people in the labor and Socialist movement.



Concordia College Band which will play a concert under the auspices of the T. R. F. Municipal Band at the auditorium Sunday, March 10

NEW ULM TRANSIENTS BUILD ARTIFICIAL LAKE

Some 80 men in the transient camp at New Ulm are clearing the bed for the proposed Cottonwood lake, near the golf course. Cutting of trees will be finished this winter, and in the spring all the stumps and debris will be removed. The state, through its executive council, has authorized the expenditure of $58,000 for the purchase of lands to be flooded. Almost $26,000 already has been paid to some owners.

TIME TO START SPRING POULTRY BREEDING SAYS N. W. SCHOOL EXPERT

It is not too early for poultry producers to arrange their special breeding pens for hatching purposes this spring. The superior females should be placed in special breeding pens and mated with males of approved quality and breeding, Such mating should begin at least three weks before eggs are to be kept for hatching purposes, as this will insure high fertility. According to A. M. Pilkey poultryman at the Northwest Experiment Station, the selection should be based not only upon color, type, freedom from standard breed defects and general bodily health, but also with emphasis on superior egg production. The birds should exceed body requirements for the breed and produce eggs of uniform color and size averaging not less than 23 ounces per dozen.

Mr. Pilkey states that best results are secured when the birds are segregated into comparatively small groups. The number of males required varies considerably by breed, size of flock, season of year, and general health and vigor of the birds. In the case of light breeds, such as Leghorns, one male should be placed with every fifteen females, while with the heavier breeds, such as Rocks and Reds, Mr. Pilkey recommends one male to every ten females and with such as Orpingtons, one male to eight females.

Many poultry raisers attempt to improve their flocks by mass breeding. According to Mr. Pilkey this method is not to be recommended. Improvement can be brought about more quickly by special breeding pens where superior males can be mated to highest producing females. The flock should be culled systematically some time in August and again during the following spring. All who are interested in flock improvement should secure a copy of Special Bulletin 150, "Culling for Egg Production," through the office of the local county agent or by writing to the Northwest Experiment Station, Crookston.

FAR-REACHING SOCIALIST PROGRAM IS BEFORE WSCONSIN ASSEMBLY

Madison, Wis.—A Socialist bill forf the creation of the Wisconsin Production corporation, to purchase and acquire natural resources, to engage in enterprises to obtain raw materials, to buy, distribute and sell, and to manufacture all the products necessary for the "American standard of living.' has been introduced in the state asembly.

This bill is the central aim of a broad Socialist program being prepared by the party's legislative committee. The program includes a state-owned bank, a state-owned and operated marketing agency for farm products, a state owned and operated power system and a demand for a modernized constitution which will permit the state to engage in an industry if it sees fit.

20 PERCENT OF TRUCKS STOPPED OVERWEIGHT

Twenty per cent of trucks stopped recently by the State highway patrol have been overweight, according to a highway department bulletin. Of 425 trucks stopped in various parts of the state, principally at Anoka, Breckenridge, St. Cloud, Farmington and along Trunk Highway No. 61 north of the Twin Cities, 82 were from a few pounds to six and a half tons overweight. Heavy damage can be done to highways in softened condition as the spring breakup nears, and the patrol is now stopping and weighing trucks in all parts of the state, Of the 82 truck drivers found violating the law, all were taken into court and fined.

The Beer Parlor And the Saloon

Women and Children are Now Large, if not the Largest, Consumers

By W. G. Calderwood

Tradition sets 1862 as the date when one half of one per cent alcohol was made the dividing line between intoxicating and non-intoxicating liquor. And there seems to be quasi-historical grounds for the statement that it was the brewers who demanded that definition to protect them from bootleggers and blindpiggers who otherwise would traffic in light beer, under the claim that it was not intoxicating. In upholding the definition, the Supreme Court of the United States held that "legislation and decisions of the highest courts deem it impossible effectively to enforce either prohibition or regulatory laws unless there is a rigid classification of beverages.".

Contrary to general public belief, there is no federal law defining intoxicating beverages. Since 1862 one half of one per cent has been the definition under a regulation of the treasury department, for revenue purposes. This regulation was enacted into law in the Volstead Act, but when that was repealed, the authority for the definition fell back again into rule of the internal revenue department.

While the federal government never defined liquors containing less than 3.2 per cent alcohol by weight as non-intoxicating, many of the state legislatures did enact that provision into law early in 1933. It is claimed by many informed people that this false definition is responsible for the major part of the drinking and drunkenness among present day women and children. In the pre-prohibition days liquor was legally accessible to men only. Under the deceptive definition, it is openly sold, in many states, to practically all who can pay for it without regard to age or sex.

The prey of the old saloon was men, young and old. The modern saloon, protected by the legal fraud that misdefines beer, which constituted nine-tenths of the liquor business prior to prohibition, feeds its greed fat largely if not chiefly on the blood of childhood and motherhood.

NAZI LABOR UNITS UNDERGO DRASTIC CHANGES

Munich (TIS)—Changes of Far-reaching importance have taken place in the N.S.B.O., the National Socialist shop cell organization, during recent months. The headquarters of the organization, which was instrumental in bringing the labor movement under the Nazi whip, has been moved from berlin to Munich. Its newly appointed leader is a Dr. Hupfauer, entirely unknown in the labor ranks. After the systematic curtailment of the influence which the N.S.B.O. exercised during 1933 and the early part of 1934, it seems now that new attempts are being made to revive it as police force of the party in the factories. The members of the organization keep constant check on their fellow workers and report every sign of unrest and grumbling to the Nazi superiors. The N.S.B.O. serves also as a highly efficient instrument for sifting all candidates for jobs in the Nazi state and party machinery.

MINNESOTA IKES TO MAKE CHICAGO TREK

Minnesota's Izaak Walton League chapters are making plans too send representatives to the annual convention of the organization which will be held in Chicago April 11, 12 and 13.

Highlights of the conventoin will be a declaration of support for restoration of waterfowl numbers, including a closed season if necessary; restoration of marshlands; a nation-wide plan to control water pollution through the establishment of district watershed boards, and the perpetuation of the salmon and steelhead fisheries of the Pacific coast.

Forum advertising is bargain news

ANNOUNCEMENT

We have now secured the agency for the

NEW CHEVROLET LINE

and

THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS

and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.

See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.

Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

Strictly
Old Time
Dance
at Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday Night
Music by Shorty Davidson
and His Band
Adm. 20c and 45c

Very Special

A power driven, copper tub washing machine for sale at a bargain or will trade it. What have you? Also a milking machine and repossessed incubator in good condition.

Kelly Hardware

2½ years of proven merit
VAN HEUSEN SHIRTS
with the famous non-wrinkle
Van Heusen collar

These shirts are beyond the experimental stage ----we've been selling them for over two and a half years with proven satisfaction. Thousands of men who are wearing them will vouch that they give soft collar comfort and stiff collar appearance without any stiffening---- They won't wrinkle, curl, sag or wilt----they are ideal shirts.

$2

White, blue, tan, gray----collar attached style

LIEBERMAN'S

Farm Implement News

We have calls right now for used Disc Harrows and Grain Drills, horse drawn or tractor type. So we are in a position to give liberal trade allowance on these tools in the purchase of new equipment.

We have sold all of our horses and have calls for more. Now is the best time to figure your trade deals of horses on McCormick-Deering tractors or other new equipment.

Once in a while we do have calls for milk cows, so are willing to take some cows in trade on new equipment.

We have one good mule to sell. Eight years old and weighs about 900 lbs. She is a good animal and keeps her heels on the ground where they belong.

McCormick-Deering Tractors

1.10-20 McCormick-Deering in exceptional good condition	$585
1.10-20. McCormick-Deering, also fine condition ready for work	$475
1,.15-30 McCormick-Deering completely overhauled and a good buy	
1.22-36. McCormick-Deering, a very good value	$575

FORDSON TRACTORS

Your choice of three Fordson Tractors at, each	$35.00
Two others at $38.00 and one in very good condition at...	$90.00

Used Automobiles

We believe we have the finest bunch of used cars on hand now that we have ever had and better values than can be found elsewhere. We need room for new merchandise, so our used cars as listed below are on the bargain list.

1934—Plymouth DeLuxe 4-door Sedan with heater, fine shape
1933—Plymouth DeLuxe 2-door Sedan, 2 fender well mountings, like new
1933—Plymouth DeLuxe 4-door Sedan, a very good value
1933—Plymouth Business Coupe, a beautiful job
1932—Plymouth 2-door Sedan, perfect condition
1932—Plymouth 2-door Sedan, at a good buy
1932—Plymouth Coupe. Guaranteed same as new.
1934—Chevrolet Master 2-door Sedan, in fine condition.
1930—Chevrolet Coach, at a good price.
1930—Chevrolet Coach, also at special low price
1928—Chevrolet Coach, in fine condition.
1929—Ford Tudor Sedan, at a good price
1931—Chrysler 8, 4-door Royal Sedan, a good value
1932—Pontiac 2-door Sedan, in very good condition
1930—Pontiac 2-door Sedan, in good condition
1928—Pontiac 2-door Sedan, in exceptional good condition
1927—Pontiac 2-door Sedan, at a give away price
1925—Dodge Business Coupe, a good bargain.

Used Trucks

1929. G. M. C. truck with cab only
1932. International with cab only
1929. Ford with cab and grain tank
1932 Reo, with cab and stake body
1934. Dodge with cab

We also have several semi-Trailers and extra truck beds.

March 20th, 1935

March 20th is the date we have set aside for our annual spring program and entertainment, to which we invite all our friends and customers.

Our plans for this annual event are much the same as in the past. Only this year we will have talkie movies. We will have lunch at noon and want you to plan to spend as much of the day with us as possible and we shall try to make it interesting from morning until night.

We have a lot of new machines, tractors and equipment, that we want you to see and know you will be interested to learn of progress made in this equipment to improve agriculture and rural conditions.

Many have paid us the compliment that our annual event is just as interesting as any of the Pioneer Days, Whisker Club celebrations or even the Automobile Show and the annual fair. So let's all plan for March 20th. Come and help us make it a great day again.

EVER SINCE THE BEGINNING

Ever since the first settlers landed in this section of the country there have been McCormick and Deering machines in use here and it has fallen our lot to serve this territory in furnishing this outstanding line of farm equipment and we feel it is our duty in continuing this service to give satisfactory repair service. So this year we are putting in almost $15,000 stock of repair parts, in special effort to please and to serve our customers well. We know that we could make more money by cutting down on our investment in stock of repairs, but believe that our trade will appreciatethese facts, and that our service on repairs backed by the best farm equipment made will warrant your patronage on your new equipment.

TRACTOR POWER

If you will investigate, you will find it is a fact that the International Harvester Company do underrate all of their tractors, as well as trucks and engines. The 10-20 McCormick-Deering tractor, for instance, has always been represented as a two-plow tractor, but we have gone into the field with this 10-20 in demonstrations against so-called three-plow tractors many times and this same 10-20 will take the three plow load against any of them. There is no better way to find out tractor power and value than actual tests, and we are always willing to give demonstrations. McCormick-Deering Tractors are outstanding tractor values.

"F12"

Fast and every day "F12" is becoming a name in itself, which every farmer knows means the latest addition and outstanding value of McCormick-Deering Farmall tractors, and if it is not a McCormick-Deering, it is not a Farmall.

The "F12" is outstanding, because it is small and does a big job for less money. It is the wonder two plow tractor and suited especially for all regular farm jobs in this section as no other tractor ever did. We have a limited quantity bought on which we can save you $50.00 of the present price on these "F12" tractors, and the same saving on all other McCormick-Deering tractors for a limited time only.

PHOSPHATE

We urge the placing of all orders for treble strength Superphosphate and other mixtures of fertilizer at this time. We are placing our order with the mills in the near future and must gauge our shipments in line with quantity sold. We cannot afford to carry this material in stock. No farmer can afford not to use Phosphate. Phosphate pays big returns.

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Farm Equipment Headquarters
Implements and Automobiles
Thief River Falls - - - Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

The loudest denouncers of strikers—those who declare that they ought to be put down by force if necessary, are to be found among the class who have grown rich through extortion backed by force.

The very men who are now calling so loudly for maintaining by the bayonet, if necessary, the liberty to work, are the most strenuous supporters of a system which denies the liberty to work.—Henry George.

THE TURNOVER TAX AGAIN

We have a letter from Gustav Gunstenson of Oklee, wherein he takes us to task for our views and statements about the Turnover tax as expressed in this column two weeks ago. Mr. Gunstenson's letter is found in another column on this page. The views which Mr. Gunstenson expresses are interesting because his logic is so decidedly illogical, and because altho he is, according to his own words a farmer, and therefore a producer, and a member of the class which is always the loser under any system of taxation which taxes earned cumulations and chance exchange on the same basis or even more drastically than it taxes unearned cumulated values, he has swallowed hook, line and sinker just the philosophy which "Wall Street" and the "Kept Press would have him swallow, and is proud of it.

If Mr. Gunstenson has been a reader of the Forum for any length of time he must know, we are sure, that we have consistently favored every measure brought forward designed to assist the hard pressed home owners and farmers to keep their homes and farms. We favored the Moratorium Law because it would tend to retard the all-too-rapid trend of tenantry. We favored the taxing of homes and homesteads on a lower valuation than business property, and we have on several occasions voiced the opinion that homes and farms up to a reasonable value, say $4,000 should be exempt from taxation because it would tend to encourage home and farm ownership among the common people.

The fact that the Farm Bureau Federation has endorsed the turnover tax does not necessarily prove its members to be more enlightened than the members of other farm organizations, Mr. Gunstenson. We might mention that the Farmers National Cooperative and Educational Union and its various state organizations are unequivocally opposed to the turnover or sales tax and are fighting it hammer and tongs. And they have never had to apologize for lack of brains, nor for the acts of their national officers.

We repeat what we said before that the banks, mortgage companies, loan companies and insurance companies were in the past opposed to any change in the tax system, regarding the property tax as at present constituted as sacred. So sacred in fact that a tax on net incomes was considered blasphemy. All because they did not have to pay the real estate tax. Now when their possession of land rather than paper is passing the burden on them they are much exercised over the conditions of the overburdened taxpayers and want to shift to a gross earnings tax. So they may own real estate without the heavy tax burden. For a producer; a farmer or a workingman to favor the turnover tax as against the real estate tax, is if he is a property owner to choose between tweedlededee and tweedlededum. Would you rather fried than cooked?

The "simplicity" of the turnover tax would surprise you. If you as a farmer drove to town with some of your commorities, just as you no doubt do quite often, and delivered five gallons of cream at the creamery the buttermaker would test your cream and figure your return at market price. Then he would deduct one half of one percent tax. You would deliver those ten bushels of potatoes to Melby Brothers and they would also pay you market price for the spuds, but under the law would have to hold out the tax. Peter Bergeron would also have to hold out the tax on your five bushels of onions. J. Melby would have to do the same when you sold him a steer. At the end of every three months these firms would be required to turn over the tax collected from you and the hundreds of other farmers from whom they may buy commodities to the county treasurer with their affidavits. You will be required to also report to the treasurer the fact that you sold them your commodities and the amount of each transaction. Its simplicity is astounding. So is its fairness. We are sure you would jump at the opportunity of paying a tax of one-half of one percent on the sale of one hundred bushels of wheat at 50 cents per bushel if your production cost on that wheat was 75 cents a bushel.

There is no question that the real estate tax, the personal property tax and the sales tax, or turnover tax are cumulative. Business pays no taxes that it can pass on to the consumer. Economists are generally agreed that there is only one fair tax and that is the net income tax. The graduated Net Income Tax, is the only tax, that lays the burden according to ability to pay. It is the only tax that attempts to tax the unearned income of swollen fortunes accoording to the degree in which it may be theoretically unearned when it exceeds certain limits.

We don't want to jump from the frying pan into the fire, we want a different tax system than the real estate tax, but we want the graduated net income tax and we will accept no quack substitute.

THE JOURNAL HEARS ITS MASTER S VOICE

It seems to us that in the dim and distant past (not too dim and not too distant) the Minneapolis Journal raised its hands with holy unction and proclaimed to the world and all its inhabitants (those who would listen) that in its pious concern over the morals of its readers it would refrain from accepting liquor advertising. It would seem that the "copy boy" spoke without consulting his master, the advertising manager, for lo, and last week the Journal blossomed out with a nice big four (or was it five) column whiskey advertisement. And strange to say, no editorial announcing that someone had changed their mind accompanied it.

And so Lucifer fell from Grace and it leaves more room for the few remaining non-liquor advertising newspapers like the Forum to flap their snow-white wings. We never liked the Journal's company, anyway.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Oklee, Minn.
Feb. 25. 1935.

Editor, Thief River Falls Forum,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dear Sir:

In your issue of Feb. 21, you have an editorial about the Gross Turnover Tax. containing some statements which I thing would be well to sprinkle some salt on. Evidently in your avowed belief in taxing the hell out of companies owning land and home properties, there is to be taken little consideration of the thousands of farmers and home owners still in possession of their properties. No credit is to be given them for having put more thought or shown greater sacrifice in order to keep themThey are just to keep on forever paying a greater percentage of taxes in relation to their income then any of the lower salaried class. It is significent that the Farm Bureau and other enlightened farmers are coming out in favor of the turnover tax. So it simmers down to the conclusion that labor alone is unwilling to pay their just share of taxation.

But to get back to the editor's idea that mortgage companies are so anxious to get or retain actual possession of mortgaged property. I think I'm safe in asserting that the experiences of the last few years have made them feel a pathetic reluctance to entertain any such ambitious. That they have had to take over such properties show clearly that the former owners have found out to their sorrow, that a system of taxation and ursury that takes no consideration of ability to pay to be too much to contend with. As it refers to labor, it seems to me that the tax looms so prodigously only too those who can see no further than their noses. There is no business that has tax or multiplicity of taxes to consider and check off on their operating cost. The simplicity of the turnover tax makes them able to check off the exact amount without needing to add some extra sums for good measure. The fact is that with the broader tax base they are likely to pay a smaller sum total sum than heretofore. It would give the farmer and business man with a small turnover the squarest deal they have ever had. I wonder who wouldn't jump at the chance of paying only $50. tax on a $10,000 gross income or coresponding amounts. The implication that the turnover tax alone of all tax systems has a cumulative effect as goods pass from hand to hand shows either lack of logic or deliberate misinterpretation. The same goes when it concerns interstate commerce.

As a last bait for the gullible some of the labor element see fit to weep crocodile tears of it being a "tax on poverty" when in actuality the aim is to make everybody who receive any assumed benefit from government pay for it in equal proportion. That same element seem really to be so opposed to property that they would rather keep on taxing it till it materializes into some communistic form, which a glance into tax delinsuent lists show to be more fact than theory. In closing I wish to say your publication is stimulationg and I cordially wish your continued success. These are the views of a farmer and not a servant of Wall Street or the "Kept press."

Yours cordially,
Gustav Gunstenson
Rt. 1, Box No. 78.

WHAT FOOLS WE MORTALS BE
By S. O. Sanderson

The Supreme Court has rendered its decision in the Gold Clause Cases, but the mess we are in, still remains.

The cases have at least proven the terrible curse a Nation brings upon itself when its government legislates a certain value into GOLD or any other commodity, for the purpose of creating money to serve as a medium of exchange.

Entering into contracts for the future payent of money in GOLD constitutes SHORT SELLING in its worst form.

During the war our government was inveigled into the execution of contracts (bonds) to deliver fifty billion dollars (viz: 25½ billion in bonds and 24½ bililon in interest thereon) in GOLD within a period of thirty years.

When these bonds were issued, there was only three billion dollars of Gold in the U. S., and less than seven billion dollars in the world.

The average annual production of Gold was then and is now, less than fifty million dollars in the U. S. and less than 385 million dollars in the world.

Assuming that the world production would continue at this rate during this 30 year period, there would then (at $20.67 an ounce) be only 19 billion dollars worth of Gold in the world with which to fulfil not only our fifty billion dollars in contracts, but also hundreds of billions of dollars in other similar contracts throughout the world.

Can you imagine a civilization so stupid as to enter into the wholesale execution of contracts to deliver IN GOLD at least twenty or more times the total amount of Gold available in the whole world?

We might well exclaim, "WHAT FOOLS WE MORTALS BE!"

Rochester, Minn.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C.
February 28, 1935

A bill is about to be introduced in the House which provides for increasing the flax acreage in this country from about one million acres to approximately three million acres, by making benefit payments to growers of about 65 cents per bushel. The funds for the benefit payments would be provided by lowering the tariff on flaxseed 32½ cents, and substituting a processing tax of 35 cents per bushel, as well as imposing a compensating tax on imported oils which compete with linseed oil. This also make possible crop insurance to the extent of 65 cents per bushel on the historic production.

Approximately five million bushels of Flaxseed were produced in the United States last year, while about fifteen million bushels were imported. The difference between these figures and our normal consumption of flaxseed being absorbed by importations of oils such as China-wood oil, hempseed oil, fish oil, etc., which are now admitted duty free.

It is calculated that by imposing a 35 cent processing tax on Flaxseed and competing oils it will be possible to bring the returns up to parity, which at the present time is about $2.15.

The increase of two mililon acres is more than can be accomplished in 1935. This opens the way for future legislation to make it possible for the American farmer to take over the entire American market, if he so desires.

The Northwest Farers Union Legislative Committee are exerting every effort to bring about a worth while program for barley and rye.

"It is not the policy of the Farm Credit Administration to require a farmer to sign a mortgage for past seed and feed loans to become eligible for 1935 seed loan," said Governor Wm. I. Meyers today, in a group meeting with the members of the northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee.

Many complaints by farmers in regard to irregularities of government field men in disqualifying farmers for 1935 seed loans unless they first signed a mortgage on 1935 crops to secure previous seed and feed loans was brought to the attention of Governor Meyers by the Northwest group, and they were advised that definite instructions have been sent to all regional directors and field men to this effect.

The $60,000,000.00 emergency seed loan bill for 1935 seed loans has now been signed by the President and become law, and is at present before the Appropriations Committee to provide funds. Assurances have been made by the Farm Credit Administration, who will administer this fund, that as soon as this money is turned over to them it will be made available in the territories where these loans are needed with the greatest possible speed. The Farmers Union legislative group at Washington, who represent a large portion of the drouth area, have been following this matter up since their arrival here, pointing out the need for haste in order to get the farmers loans cleared in time for this spring's seeding.

Seed loans under the Emergency Seed loan act may be obtained by any bona fide farmer who has no other source of credit. Security for the loans will be taken in the form of liens on 1935 crops in the case of marketable crops, and livestock mortgage or milk check assignment in the case of feed crops.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Education in Russia

Word comes that the Soviet government has laid plans for the construction of 374 new schools. at an outlay to exceed 223 million rubles. This is the immediate result of the movement for popular education which swept that country after the revolution.

In Czaist days Russia was one of the most illiterate countries; now it is one of the most literate. Illiteracy is being cut down steadily, and in a few years the Sovets hope to have a very small per cent. Under the rule of Czars and the Greek Catholic church, Russia was a land of darkness; now, under the banner of socialism, the whole country is moving forward with a pace that astonishes the entire world.

—O—

Change the System

". . . whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends (life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness), it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundations on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness . . . It is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security." —From the Declaration of Independence.

Take this any way you like; the meaning remains the same; when one form of government becomes antagonistic to the masses of people, it should no longer be tolerated by those masses. In this enlightened age, the masses are awakening to this fact; new declarations of independence are being made each day. When the pressure becomes great enough, we'll have a nice little revolution and get something else than what we have. What we will get depends a great deal on how enlightened the people become between now and the Day.

—O—

Surplus Value is the Ogre

What is the cause of the depression? At the risk of becoming dogmatic, tiresome, repetitious, I indict what Marx called Surplus Value as the perpetrator of the mess we're in. This theory should be reviewed every now and then—capitalist economists do pull it out into the open once in a while to see if conditions discredit Marx's idea. However, conditions show more and more that Marx was right and likely will be right for as far ahead as we can see now.

Surplus Value is no more or less than the extra amount tacked on in an exchange of commodities, known as "profit." It has no basis whatsoever in logic; it is merely a tribute, exacted by one person without giving something in return. Because of it, a laborer cannot buy back the product of his labor. Because of it, a farmer finds himself trading one hide for the small fraction of a hide used in a pair of shoes, and a bushel of wheat for a still smaller fraction of a bushel of wheat used in the manufacture of breakfast foods.

In a perfect exchange system, a commodity could exchange hands several times and have the same exchange power—no more, no less—until age would depreciate its use-value. There would be no object in its passing through many hands. From producer to consumer would be the usual course. In a capitalist society, we exchange commodities; in a cooperative society, we would be exchanging human services.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"HAPPY DAYS?"

Many people sang, in all sincerity, "Happy Days Are Here Again," when the 18th Amendment was repealed. Now they are learning to question that statement, as they see the increase in motor accidents during week ends,—which should be "happy days",—or in the late afternoons,—which should be "happy hours",—and realize that in both cases the happiness of too many people is being decreased by accidents due to liquor.

"Increased traffic alone is not the chief cause of week-end accidents. The unmistakable role of alcohol is demonstrated by the tremendous wek-end peak in "alcohol accidents' while the others increased but slightly . . . .

"The imbiber (of alcoholic drinks) reaches a much higher peak (of accidents) between 6 and 7 p. m., which is probably the result of the 'cocktail hour' and another peak at midnight."—From address at the annual convention of the American Medical Association (1934) by Herman A. Heise, M. D., Pathologist, Columbia Hospital, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Reprinted by permission from the Journal of the American Medical Association.

Try to figure out how many accidents due to liquor are not so recognized or reported. Few police forces are equipped to make the tests necessary to determine "intoxication." Yet scientists are demonstrating that the driver who has had only a drink or two—just enough to dull his judgment and control while increasing his self-confidence,— is often more danerous than the one who is obviously "drunk."

TRYING TO MAKE YOU SEE
By J. A. Wayland

(Selected from No. 788—"Appeal to Reason"—Issue of 1911.)

Let me put it to you this way and see if you cannot get the idea: I get an income of several thousands a year. I live in a good home, well furnished, with large grounds, a team, a man to do the work and servants in the house. My income pays for all these things. Where does it come from? From the rent of business properties in several cities. The merchants pay me the income and you pay the merchants in the price of goods. In fact, you pay, indirectly of course, but nevertheless, surely, my expenses. You pay my taxes, my grocery and dry goods bill, my servants, my traveling expenses and all.

That is not all. You working people made every brick, made every plank and every pane of glass, manned the railroads to bring them to the place where you erected every building—and you virtually made me a present of them under the system you support at every election. I did nothing but play the game you call private ownership—a game you do not even know the rules of and consequently lose all the time.

With my income I can build another block every year and you will pay me a greater income. And then think of the tens of thousands who are doing this to you many millions who don't know how to play the game.

This is not a fable or a fairy tale—it is a fact as certainly as you are reading this paragraph. I have obtained all this property **legally** but not through moral right. It was not right.

What I ask is, why do you support a social system that permits me or any other citizen to do this—to get something for nothing—to get an income without producing it?

If the rich were to give the poor their property this system would remain just at it is, and a few would soon have the wealth again. It would not change anything, except to make society more corrupt, and the many more helpless, waiting for another division. It would be the worst thing that could happen. Socialists are opposed to dividing up the property of the world. **It is divided up now** and a few get it all.

I want Socialism because I would get better off under it. my children and grandchildren would be better off and safer than under the present system with all that I could ever hope to leave them. And yours would be just as well off as mine. I am not a philanthropist. I am not teaching these things for love of others as much as for the safety of my own blood and brood. Your children are just as dear to you as mine to me. You are entitled to just as good a chance in this world as my children or any other man's children. If you are poor, if you haven't the means, you know you cannot give them as good a chance. You may have a genius in a child, but if it cannot get the conditions to develop that faculty, the child is impaired and the world loses the benefit through that lack of opportunity.

Say, brother, are you so dull that you cannot see this statement of real facts, this confession?

Jim: I've alus noticed th' th' harded 'tis t' git likker the more people drink.

Tim Yeah! Same here. I've always noticed that the more it rains, the dryer the weather!

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

The wealth of the U. S. is not in stocks of bonds, not in good roads and transportation or in skyscrapers, nor in a federal relief chest, but in character.

The one institution that stands for character-creativeness more than any other institution is the Church.

The problem before the world today is not, firstly, the reconstruction of economic prosperity but a re-contacting with the ideals of characters.

We are suffering from a structural collapse and a good part of the whole structure that made possible these United States will have to be rebuilt.

Old Fashioned virtues that would work wonders these days are honor, neighborliness, reverence, justice, mercy, goodwill, unselfishness, cooperation, faith, industry, sharing, initiative, enthusiasm.

The materials out of which the social structure is built are men and women and the strength of these materials is the strength of their character.

Character — building — promotion should be a community's and a nation's great abjectives.

SPEAKIN' O' FRIENDS by Lawrence Hawthorne

Old friends ain't the best? Well, say,
I ain't never felt that way!
Life has taught me that a man
Ain't yer pal unless you can
Turn the leaves o' memory
An' recall when you an' he
Helped t' bear each other's load
Over rough spots on the road!

Old friends ain't the best? Well now,
I don't get yer point, somehow!
Seems t' me that frien'ship grows
Somethin' like a river flows—
Runnin' deeper mile by mile,
Gettin' stronger all the while;
Seems like, when they travel far,
Friends can prove how good they are!

With Other Editors

A BLOW TO REACTIONARIES
Bovey Press

During the appearance before the Legislature last week of Howard Hunter, regional administrator of the FERA, Representative McKinnon undertook to ask a very pertinent question. "Does the present relief administration and set-up in Minnesota meet the approval of the Federal Government?" McKinnon asked. "There might be a few points of disagreement on minor matters, but on the whole, I would say that the Federal Government is well satisfied with the relief administration in this state," Mr. Hunter replied. This should set at rest forever the sniping remarks from politically minded persons on relief administration in Minnesota.

So that the record is made clear for even the blind to see, Representative Mark Nolan inquired of Mr. Hunter if Minnesota in relief administration ranks on a par with other states. "I have been here only a short time," Mr. Hunter answered. "However I do not hesitate to say that Minnesota ranks at least on a par with any of the states."

But conservatives die hard. Not getting the answer he expected from Mr. Hunter, Representative McKinnon is said to have remarked to a newspaper man: "He doesn't understand the situation here." No, the government representative, whose business it is to find out how relief is administered, does not understand but the conservative and reactionary legislators, now engaged in the great political game of throwing dirt, understand perfectly.

AGAINST FASCISM AND WAR
The Cooperative Builder

Our co-operative organizations have been the recipients of various "united front" offers during the past few months. Some of these have been downright frauds. Most have been proposals that the cooperatives join mixed aggregations of organizations in a united drive against fascism and war.

It so happens that the Co-operative Movement with its one hundred and more millions of members in every country is the greatest force against war and fascism in the world today. It is doing the fundamental and RADICAL job of repossessing for the masses of people the economic bases of life by doing away with economic autocracy which alone feeds capitalism and war. It is one great champion of genuine democracy in all human relations, economical, moral, and social. Its internatioal creed is and has ever been founded upon the most insistent defense of peace. By its very nature it is neither a fly-by-night scheme nor a passing expression of protest or petition; it is the driving economic and social movement which already is recognized by millions the world over as the very alternative to fascism that the well-meaning united front proponents should be seeking.

Promoting united fronts against capitalism, fascism and war on incidental and superficial issues is often characteristic of those who themselves are not engaged in a more thoroughgoing or fundamental effort to oppose the profit system and its evils. But fascism and war never have been nor ever will be overcome by such means, and it would be a disservice to the masses of people if co-operators should join in deluding them with any belief that fascism and war can be effectively opposed in that way. On the contrary, our high privilegge and duty is to point out that they must go to the root of the evil by joining the co-operative and organized labor movements to help create the power necessary to end economic exploitation and social injustice through the substitution of democracy and peace for fascism and war.

MINNESOTA'S ROAD PROGRAM

Minnesota's road program can go ahead this year, on a greatly enlarged scadle, provided the automobile license fees are not again reduced by the legislature. Two years ago it was generally conceded that the reduction was wise. Direct Federal grants during these two years, enabled the road building program to go ahead to some extent. Now these Federal grants must be matched by the State receiving them. This can be done in Minnesota without any new burdens being added. Minnesota motorists know they have not been penalized in license fees charged the past several years. Leaving these fees as they are, will mean a lot of new construction, increased employment, more business for the business men and farmers. Surely, no real motorist can object to such a program, especially when he is not asked to pay more than the rate he agreed to pay when the road building program was adopted.—Exchange.

199 NOOSES FOR ST. PAUL
Austin American

In St. Paul, one hundred thirty-three House members and sixty-six (with the death of Senator Sullivan) senators make a total of one hundred ninety-nine representatives of the people who are now convening to make the state laws and determine on legislation for the next few years.

To date, three marches on the Capitol are planned: one by the Farm Holiday members, one by unemployed and one by needy young people. At the risk of being imprisoned for criminal syndicalism, we suggest these three bodies march on the legislature jointly and carry with them one hundred and ninety-nine nooses—each one labled with the name of one of the hundred ninty-nine representatives—and let them dangle over the balconies in the two chambers for the lawmakers to see. They might realize the people of the state mean business then.

So far all they've done is play politics. They've bellowed about communism in the schools, patronage, and other purely political subjects ever since the beginning of the present session. The next campaign is over a year away and legislative time right now is too valuable to be wasted on the 1936 campaign. It might give reactionaries a sardonic delight to tie Governor Olson's hands at every move he attempts to make, but that is not what they were elected for. They were elected to serve Minnesota. If they care to play hide and seek with the Governor, he'll give them a chance to in the next campaign.

We'll go even a bit further than suggesting that a hundred and ninety-nine nooses be exhibited in St. Paul; we'll go so far as to suggest that some of them be used—if necessary.

The political boss in the present state legislature is (republican) Roy Dunn. Two years ago he was the man who defeated the bill which would have prohibited women working over 54 hours a week. Like all other dutiful subjects of the special interests, he will, if he possibly can, defeat any legislation that is in the interest of the laboring man or woman, school teacher, farmer and independent business man. The special interests have strong lobbys at St. Paul, provided with effective ammunition and political old school republicans, like Dunn, to carry their water.—Bovey Press.

NORTH HICKORY

Ben Rindahl and sons purchased a McCormick-Deering tractor, plows and disc last week from Gunstenson brothers at Highlanding.

Rev. S. Fladmark was a caller at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Roland and Mervin Rindahl were business visitors at Thief River Falls Friday.

The Freeman Allan family of Hazel visited at the Arnold Korupp home Sunday.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Ole and Mike Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hanson and children of McIntosh were visitors at the Mrs. O. C. Christianson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud visited at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday afternoon.

Arnold Korupp was a Thief River Falls caller Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orland and Mervin and Jack Van Pelt and Misses Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl visited at the Ole Rindahl home Saturday afternoon. They also help Ole selebrate his birthday.

SILVERTON

Therese Olson, who attends the high school in Thief River Falls, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Olson.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home Sunday were Estelle Kisner of Wylie, Frances Helgeland, Olaf Anderson and Gladys Kisner.

Therese Olson spent Saturday evening with Ruth Welch of Goodridge.

Ole, Anna, Thelma Homme, Estelle and Gladys Kisner were visitors at the Otto Kisner home near Wylie.

Einar Borstad was a caller in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. John Nelson at her home Thursday, March 7.

Visitors at the Ole Grendse home Friday were Fern Helm of Euclid and Estelle and Arlene Kisner of Wylie.

Ole and Gust Homme were business callers in Highlanding on Thursday.

SANDERS

Visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Saturday afternoon were Mrs. E. Yonke and daughter Marina.

Dinner guests at the Carl Zinter home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm and daughter, Clara, and Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria.

Mrs. Theo. Doucet had as her guests last week Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Kause of Thief River Falls spent Wednesday with their son Ernest Krause, who has been ill with tonsilitis.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau had as her guests last week Evelyn and Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Wm. Hahner Sr. and son Donald spent Friday visiting at the Wm. Hahner Jr. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Wednesday, February 20.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening were Albert, Eda, Edna and Mathilda Koop.

The teacher and pupils of District 194, enjoyed a vacation on Friday in observance of Washington's birthday.

Sophus and Palmer Ness and Oli Olson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon. The latter called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Olson, Mrs. Olson returning Saturday from St. Paul where she has spent several months with her daughter.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter, Marina, were visitors at the Max Krause home Wednesday afernoon.

Visitors at the Wm. Hahner Sr. home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr. and Albert and Morris Hahner of Steiner.

Mrs. Max Krause had as her guest last week her sister, Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr. and daughter Mathilda, son Albert were visitors at the Max Krause home Monday evening.

Ed. Timm and son Gust returned home Friday evening from Parkers Prairie where they had spent several days visiting with relatives. They were accompanied there by their daughter and sister, Mrs. Victor Swanson, who had spent a couple of weeks here visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Johnson, daughter, Wanda, were social callers at the Peter Larson home on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and baby daughter returned home Saturday from a Thief River Falls hospital.

Visitors at the Max Krause home Tuesday evening were Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria, Rosella, Hattie, Gust, Bennie and Eddie Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of T. R. Falls were visitors at the Peter Larson home Sunday.

A large number of wool growers in this vicinity attended the wool growers' meeting in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Carl Hahner, who has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital returned to his home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were callers at the home of the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop, on Sunday.

The anual town election will be at the Daisy Dale school Tuesday, March 12.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke returned home on Monday, having visited since Friday in Lockhart with their daughter, Edith. They also visited with Mrs. Yonke's brother, Ed Thorstad.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Crown from Red Lake Falls, have been visiting at the John Bloom home this week, and also with friends in T. R. Falls.

Mrs. J. L. Weflin, from Tioga. N. D., visited over Sunday at the Albert Lappegaard home, and attended the funeral of her sister, Mrs. S. G. Weflin, also visiting her brother, Clarence Rye, who is ill.

Miss Charlotte Wisswell from T. R. Falls, visited at the John Bloom home Monday afternoon.

Thor Sevaldson from Rosewood called at the Nordhagen home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter are spending two weeks visiting friends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson and the Henry Rye family from North Rosewood, were Sunday visitors at the Albert Lappegaard home.

A farewell reception was held Wednesday afternoon at the Mission church for Rev. P. C. Sorenson, Sunday School missionary, and his family, who leave shortly for Fargo, N. D., to make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Axel Bloom, Ethel Kron and the T. Holten girls were supper guests at the Carl Blom home north of Rosewood Tuesday evening.

Henry Grydal, who has been employed on the H. L. Sande dairy farm, returned to his home near Rosewood Saturday, and Einar Christenson came to take his place.

Mrs. Pete Mellem of Rosewood, visited Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard.

Margaret Simonson of T. R. Falls visited over Sunday at the George Simonson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and family visied in T. R. Falls Saturday afternoon.

The Hjalmer Rafteseth family are making plans to move to a far near T. R. Falls this spring.

Frank Smith, from the town of Smiley, is moving this week to the Ed. Olson farm, known as the Olson-Ferazen farm.

Mrs. Hans Sande visited at the Clarence Sande home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Frank Shanahan, farm census worker, called in Norden and Numedal townships this week.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers entertained the Eddie Johnson family Friday evening in honor of little Arlene Johnson's birthday anniversary.

Ed. Sorenson arrived from Cottonwood to be employed by S. M. Poston, driving a gravel truck.

Miss Bertha Remmen of T. R. Falls spent a week visiting at the Nordhagen and Anton Gulseth homes.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Ross home in T. R. Falls Saturday and also attended to business matters.

Teachers and pupils of the North Star and Willow-dale schools enjoyed a three-day vacation due to Washington's birthday being on Friday.

Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mrs. John Bloom and Miss Ethel Kron motored to Godridge Friday afternoon where they attended the party for Mrs. Walter Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Johnson and family were visitors at the Martin Aas and Albert Johnson homes in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Otto Lappegaard from T. R. Falls was a Saturday caller at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Mrs. John Hanson entertained the Rindal Ladies Aid Friday afternoon. The Young People's Society was held at the Mission church Friday evening.

Miss Lydia Lockrem, who teaches school near Wylie, visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

A group of people from the Mission church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom for Bible Study Wednesday afternoon. Rev. C. E. Anderson from Viking attended.

Lydia Hellquist of T. R. Falls is spending a few days here with friends and relatives.

Glenn Wilson spent from Friday until Monday visiting relatives at Halel and St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Harry Myrom home.

A whist party was held at the community hall Wednesday evening and a dancing party on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron were visitors at the Lester Foster home in T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Percy Hanson returned to his employment in Montana after spending the winter months with friends and relatives here.

Olaf Nordhagen moved his well-drilling equipment to T. R. Falls this week.

EAST ROCKSBURY

On Friday forenoon, a large crowd attended a shower on Mrs. Louis Lokken at the Oscar Borgie home. A social time was had and at the close of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Lokken received many lovely gifts.

Wednesday afternoon a quilting bee was held at the Anna Anderson home. A quilt for the Community Club was completed. Those present were the Mesdames Lian, Toomey, Mertson, Ystesund, Peter, Paul, Axel and Mons Engelstad, Edwin Hanson, O. B. Gunderson, Albert Larson, Henry Oen and Anne Anderson.

Sunday dinner guests at the C. E. Oen home were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson, Arthur and Hilda Erickson, Harold and Irvin Arne, and Walter Iverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen and Mrs. Martin Finstad, returned Sunday from Minneapolis, where they spent a few days visiting with relatives.

Sunday evening guests at the Thornton were Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and, family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Thorstviedt of Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad were supper guests at C. E. Oen's Sunday.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will meet at the Ole Lian home Thursday afternoon.

GOEBEL TOUR CANCELLED

Chicago—The national tour for George H. Goebel, announced several months ago, has been cancelled because of lack or response according to the Socialist party's national headquarters.

He: "Thousands of Chinese hogs were used last year to make paint brushes."

She: "Isn't it wonderful how they are training animals to make things?"

The drink problem is a problem of morals, and the comfort and happiness of the home. To the government it seems to be wholly a problem of revenue.

GRAND PLAIN NEWS

Johnny Ristau and Miss Inga Hegtvedt were callers Thursday evening at Thief River Falls.

Datlef Dau Sr. returned Thursday morning from Minneapolis where he visited with relatives and his son who is sick at the university hospital.

Miss Inga Hegtvedt has been employed at the Oscar Quam home during the past two weeks.

John Clausen was a business caller at Mavie Thursday afternoon.

Johnny Ristau was a caller at the Dau home and also at the Clausen home.

Harry Ristau and Don Jackson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Harry and Ed Ristau have been on the sick list the past wek.

Hans Peterson of Grygla is visiting at the Harry Ristau home.

Inga Hegtvedt took a stroll over to the Kainz home on Thursday afternoon but was fortunate in getting a lift part of the way.

O. Ohm and daughter. Virginia, were in Thief River Falls Thursday.

MAKING SURVEY OF RED LAKE WILD LIFE REFUGE

An intensive survey of conditions in the Red Lake Wild Life refuge located north of the Red Lakes was made last week by Chas. McFarlane, Deputy Director of the Division of fGame and Fish, in company with representatives of the United States Bureau of Biological Survey.

The Red Lake refuge is important to a wild life program in the State, it was pointed out by Erling Swenson, Division Director, because the only known herd of woodland caribou to be found within the entire United States, is located within its confines.

HUGE PLANTING PROGRAM FOR FEDERAL FORESTS

Production of 150 million seedlings to be used this season for planting in the national forests of the north central region is part of the federal forestry program planned in which Minnesota will share, according to Grover Conzet, State Forester.

Capacity of the Cass Lake Federal nursery is being used to aid in the growing of part of this planting stock which includes spruce, and Norway, white and jack pine. Seedlings will be used largely "in the rehabilitation of idle but potential forest areas recently acquired by the federal government under the present land acquisition program."

Grade A?
Grade B?
Grade C?
PEAS
GOVT. INSPECTOR

Pea Quality

WITH all the present agitation for dividing all canned foods into three fixed grades A, B and C, or making the labels on them so accurately descriptive that there can be no doubt of exactly what each can contains, it is interesting to speculate as to how these two alternative plans would apply to certain products.

Take peas for instance. There are two types of canned peas. One is a smooth skinned variety which is generally called in the trade the Early June or Alaska. The other is a wrinkled skin variety which is often referred to as the Sweet Pea. They are slightly different in flavor, but both are delicious.

The size of the pea is also a factor. Peas are packed according to their size and are numbered from 1 to 6. The No. 1 or Petit Pois are the smallest. No. 1 peas cost more than the other sizes, not because they are superior in flavor but because fewer of them are canned and because it costs more to can them.

A Puzzling Question

How could peas, with these peculiarities of production, be successfully graded A, B and C? As a matter of fact, many think the larger sized peas, for example, the 3, 4 and 5, are so superior in flavor that they use the No. 1 pea chiefly as a dainty garnish for steaks, chops and roasts. Some packers put up a blend of the three most flavorful sizes and call this "run of the pod" or "ungraded." Which of all these products should be labeled A and be the most expensive?

In the present grades—Fancy, Extra Standard and Standard—the difference is the amount of starch in the peas, but there are all those other factors to be considered.*

Canada also repealed, and according to a Toronto paper: "The City of Toronto, with 100,000 people on relief, is said to be spending $12,000,000 a year on alcoholic drink."

Almost Universal

"Should I marry a man who lies to me?"

"Lady, do you want to be an old maid?"—Farm Bureau Monthly.

MAJOR WORK PROJECTS INITIATED, OLD CONTINUED

During the last two weeks the work division of the Minnesota SERA asigned federal and local funds totaling over $2,200,000 to continue current, and initiate new relief employments, for 70,000 persons, it is announced by Walter G. MacGregor, state engineer.

Major projects just authorized at a cost of $76,975 are itemized as follows: Sewer extension in the city of New Ulm, cost $10,000; repairs to schools in Clay county, $8,820; improvements to the Litchfield opera house, 14,000; road grading in Blue Earth county, $26,155; and repairs to the East Grand Forks bridge, $18,000.

The repeal press is tremulously pleading yith the brewers to be good, and obey regulations. These pleas are sandwiched in between stern warnings, in shaky voice, that if they won't be good, prohibition will come back.

Forum advertising is bargain news

fresh FISH

	Lb.
Northern Pike Fillets	15c
Yellow Pike Fillets	30c
Sand Pike, dressed	11c
Lake Trout	23c
Fresh Mackerel	25c
Halibut	25c
Salmon	25c
Black Cod	20c
Haddock	25c
Smelts	25c
Herring	7½c
Fancy Wild Rice	25c

Arnold's Sea Food Store
At Thief River Falls Seed House

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.

APPLES FANCY WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-LB. BOX $1.38

Matches 6 box ctn	20c	Molasses 5-lb. pail	19c
LARD MORRELL'S PRIDE 3 LBS.	48c	Jelly 5-lb. pail	29c
GELATINE DESSERT 3 PKGS.	13c	Milk 3 tall cans	17c
Catsup 10-oz. bottle	9c	Salt 10-lb. Cloth Bag	19c
Corn Flakes 3 LG. PKGS.	25c	Peas 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Oatmeal 9-lb. bag	37c	Nash Coffee 2 1-lb. jars	63c
Dates 2-lb. pkg.	16c	C & S DATED COFFEE 1-lb. pkg.	27c
KITCHEN KLEANSER 2 10c CANS	9c	WHITE HOUSE COFFEE Lb. pkg.	22c
GRAH. FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag	39c	Pillbury Cake Flour Large package	21c
WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR 10-lb. bag	39c	Raisins 4-lb. pkg.	26c
CORN MEAL 10-lb. cloth bag	33c	PORK & BEANS 5 1-lb. cans	23c
RYE FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag	32c	Salmon 2 1-lb. cans	23c
Prunes 2 lbs.	18c	Peaches 2 lbs.	25c
Apricots 2 lbs.	39c		

Macaroni or Spaghetti 2 lb. box 17c 10 lb. box 65c
Vegetable, Veg. Beef, or Tomato Soup 2 cans 9c

Lettuce 2 lg. heads	13c	Bananas Golden Ripe Lb.	6c
WashedCarrots 6 lbs.	25c	Oranges Medium size Doz.	19c

Terrebonne Flour 98 lbs. $3.59 | 49 lbs. $1.89

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Brown Sugar	SUGAR	Matches
4 lbs.	10 lbs.	6 boxes
19c	55c	21c

Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Baking Soda Arm & Hammer 2 boxes 15c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 52c
NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE 1-lb. tin 32c
Raisins Thompson Seedless 4-lb. bag 27c
Prunes 60-70 size 3 lbs. 25c
Pure Honey 5-lb. pail 45c

JELLY	FLOUR	Peaches
Imitation 5-lb. pail	Lake Shore 98-lbs.	2 lbs.
35c	$3.49	25c

Oranges SWEET AND FULL OF JUICE EXTRA LARGE PER DOZEN 39c
Head Lettuce SOLID CRISP HEADS 5 DOZEN SIZE EACH 7c
Fresh Green-Top Carrots LARGE BUNCH 5c
RICE FANCY 4 LBS. 21c

NORTH HICKORY

Ben Rindahl and sons purchased a McCormick-Deering tractor, plows and disc last week from Gunstenson brothers at Highlanding.

Rev. S. Fladmark was a caller at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and Roland and Mervin Rindahl were business visitors at Thief River Falls Friday.

The Freeman Allan family of Hazel visited at the Arnold Korupp home Sunday.

Ben Rindahl and son Orland and Ole and Mike Rindahl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hanson and children of McIntosh were visitors at the Mrs. O. C. Christianson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud visited at the Ben Rindahl home Thursday afternoon.

Arnold Korupp was a Thief River Falls caller Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orland and Mervin and Jack Van Pelt and Misses Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl visited at the Ole Rindahl home Saturday afternoon. They also help Ole selebrate his birthday.

SILVERTON

Therese Olson, who attends the high school in Thief River Falls, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Olson.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home Sunday were Estelle Kisner of Wylie, Frances Helgeland, Olaf Anderson and Gladys Kisner.

Therese Olson spent Saturday evening with Ruth Welch of Goodridge.

Ole, Anna, Thelma Homme, Estelle and Gladys Kisner were visitors at the Otto Kisner home near Wylie.

Einar Borstad was a caller in St. Hilaire Sunday.

Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. John Nelson at her home Thursday, March 7.

Visitors at the Ole Grendse home Friday were Fern Helm of Euclid and Estelle and Arlene Kisner of Wylie.

Ole and Gust Homme were business callers in Highlanding on Thursday.

SANDERS

Visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Saturday afternoon were Mrs. E. Yonke and daughter Marina.

Dinner guests at the Carl Zirter home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm and daughter, Clara, and Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria.

Mrs. Theó. Doucet had as her guests last week Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Kause of Thief River Falls spent Wednesday with their son Ernest Krause, who has been ill with tonsilitis.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau had as her guests last week Evelyn and Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Wm. Hahner Sr. and son Donald spent Friday visiting at the Wm. Hahner Jr. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walfred Carlson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Wednesday, February 20.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Friday evening were Albert, Eda, Edna and Mathilda Koop.

The teacher and pupils of District 194, enjoyed a vacation on Friday in observance of Washington's birthday.

Sophus and Palmer Ness and Oli Olson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon. The latter called at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Olson, Mrs. Olson returning Saturday from St. Paul where she has spent several months with her daughter.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter, Marina, were visitors at the Max Krause home Wednesday afernoon.

Visitors at the Wm. Hahner Sr. home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr. and Albert and Morris Hahner of Steiner.

Mrs. Max Krause had as her guest last week her sister, Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria, Minn.

Mr and Mrs. Henry Koop Sr. and daughter Mathilda, son Albert were visitors at the Max Krause home Monday evening.

Ed. Timm and son Gust returned home Friday evening from Parkers Prairie where they had spent several days visiting with relatives. They were accompanied there by their daughter and sister, Mrs. Victor Swanson, who had spent a couple of weeks here visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Johnson, daughter, Wanda, were social callers at the Peter Larson home on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and baby daughter returned home Saturday from a Thief River Falls hospital.

Visitors at the Max Krause home Tuesday evening were Mrs. Victor Swanson of Alexandria, Rosella, Hattie, Gust, Bennie and Eddie Timm.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucet of T. R. Falls were visitors at the Peter Larson home Sunday.

A large number of wool growers in this vicinity attended the wool growers' meeting in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilkens.

Carl Hahner, who has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital returned to his home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske were callers at the home of the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop, on Sunday.

The anual town election will be at the Daisy Dale school Tuesday, March 12.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke returned home on Monday, having visited since Friday in Lockhart with their daughter, Edith. They also visited with Mrs. Yonke's brother, Ed Thorstad.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Crown from Red Lake Falls, have been visiting at the John Bloom home this week, and also with friends in T. R. Falls.

Mrs. J. L. Weflin, from Tioga. N. D., visited over Sunday at the Albert Lappegaard home, and attended the funeral of her sister, Mrs. S. G. Weflin, also visiting her brother, Clarence Rye, who is ill.

Miss Charlotte Wisswell from T. R. Falls, visited at the John Bloom home Monday afternoon.

Thor Sevaldson from Rosewood called at the Nordhagen home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter are spending two weeks visiting friends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson and the Henry Rye family from North Rosewood, were Sunday visitors at the Albert Lappegaard home.

A farewell reception was held Wednesday afternoon at the Mission church for Rev. P. C. Sorenson, Sunday School missionary, and his family, who leave shortly for Fargo, N. D., to make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Axel Bloom, Ethel Kron and the T. Holten girls were supper guests at the Carl Blom home north of Rosewood Tuesday evening.

Henry Grydal, who has been employed on the H. L. Sande dairy farm, returned to his home near Rosewood Saturday, and Einar Christenson came to take his place.

Mrs. Pete Mellem of Rosewood, visited Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegaard.

Margaret Simonson of T. R. Falls visited over Sunday at the George Simonson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rude and family visied in T. R. Falls Saturday afternoon.

The Hjalmer Rafteseth family are making plans to move to a far near T. R. Falls this spring.

Frank Smith, from the town of Smiley, is moving this week to the Ed. Olson farm, known as the Olson-Ferazen farm.

Mrs. Hans Sande visited at the Clarence Sande home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Frank Shanahan, farm census worker, called in Norden and Numedal townships this week.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers entertained the Eddie Johnson family Friday evening in honor of little Arlene Johnson's birthday anniversary.

Ed. Sorenson arrived from Cottonwood to be employed by S. M. Poston, driving a gravel truck.

Miss Bertha Remmen of T. R. Falls spent a week visiting at the Nordhagen and Anton Gulseth homes.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom and Emil Bloom visited at the A. G. Ross home in T. R. Falls Saturday and also attended to business matters.

Teachers and pupils of the North Star and Willow-dale schools enjoyed a three-day vacation due to Washington's birthday being on Friday.

Mrs. Elmer Kron, Mrs. John Bloom and Miss Ethel Kron motored to Godridge Friday afternoon where they attended the party for Mrs. Walter Kron.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Johnson and family were visitors at the Martin Aas and Albert Johnson homes in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Otto Lappegaard from T. R. Falls was a Saturday caller at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Mrs. John Hanson entertained the Rindal Ladies Aid Friday afternoon. The Young People's Society was held at the Mission church Friday evening.

Miss Lydia Lockrem, who teaches school near Wylie, visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

A group of people from the Mission church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Bloom for Bible Study Wednesday afternoon. Rev. C. E. Anderson from Viking attended.

Lydia Hellquist of T. R. Falls is spending a few days here with friends and relatives.

Glenn Wilson spent from Friday until Monday visiting relatives at Halel and St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Harry Myrom home.

A whist party was held at the community hall Wednesday evening and a dancing party on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron were visitors at the Lester Foster home in T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Percy Hanson returned to his employment in Montana after spending the winter months with friends and relatives here.

Olaf Nordhagen moved his well-drilling equipment to T. R. Falls this week.

EAST ROCKSBURY

On Friday forenoon, a large crowd attended a shower on Mrs. Louis Lokken at the Oscar Borgie home. A social time was had and at the close of the afternoon a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Mrs. Lokken received many lovely gifts.

Wednesday afternoon a quilting bee was held at the Anna Anderson home. A quilt for the Community Club was completed. Those present were the Mesdames Lian, Toomey, Mertson, Ystesund, Peter, Paul, Axel and Mons Engelstad, Edwin Hanson, O. B. Gunderson, Albert Larson, Henry Oen and Anne Anderson.

Sunday dinner guests at the C. E. Oen home were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Houske, Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson, Arthur and Hilda Erickson, Harold and Irvin Arne, and Walter Iverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen and Mrs. Martin Finstad, returned Sunday from Minneapolis, where they spent a few days visiting with relatives.

Sunday evening guests at the Thornton were Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken and family and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Thorstviedt of Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad were supper guests at C. E. Oen's Sunday.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will meet at the Ole Lian home Thursday afternoon.

GOEBEL TOUR CANCELLED

Chicago—The national tour for George H. Goebel, announced several months ago, has been cancelled because of lack or response according to the Socialist party's national headquarters.

He: "Thousands of Chinese hogs were used last year to make paint brushes."

She: "Isn't it wonderful how they are training animals to make things?"

The drink problem is a problem of morals, and the comfort and happiness of the home. To the government it seems to be wholly a problem of revenue.

GRAND PLAIN NEWS

Johnny Ristau and Miss Inga Hegtvedt were callers Thursday evening at Thief River Falls.

Datlef Dau Sr. returned Thursday morning from Minneapolis where he visited with relatives and his son who is sick at the university hospital.

Miss Inga Hegtvedt has been employed at the Oscar Quam home during the past two weeks.

John Clausen was a business caller at Mavie Thursday afternoon.

Johnny Ristau was a caller at the Dau home and also at the Clausen home.

Harry Ristau and Don Jackson were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Harry and Ed Ristau have been on the sick list the past wek.

Hans Peterson of Grygla is visiting at the Harry Ristau home.

Inga Hegtvedt took a stroll over to the Kainz home on Thursday afternoon but was fortunate in getting a lift part of the way.

O. Ohm and daughter. Virginia, were in Thief River Falls Thursday.

MAKING SURVEY OF RED LAKE WILD LIFE REFUGE

An intensive survey of conditions in the Red Lake Wild Life refuge located north of the Red Lakes was made last week by Chas. McFarlane, Deputy Director of the Division of fGame and Fish, in company with representatives of the United States Bureau of Biological Survey.

The Red Lake refuge is important to a wild life program in the State, it was pointed out by Erling Swenson, Division Director, because the only known herd of woodland caribou to be found within the entire United States, is located within its confines.

HUGE PLANTING PROGRAM FOR FEDERAL FORESTS

Production of 150 million seedlings to be used this season for planting in the national forests of the north central region is part of the federal forestry program planned in which Minnesota will share, according to Grover Conzet, State Forester.

Capacity of the Cass Lake Federal nursery is being used to aid in the growing of part of this planting stock which includes spruce, and Norway, white and jack pine. Seedlings will be used largely "in the rehabilitation of idle but potential forest areas recently acquired by the federal government under the present land acquisition program."

Grade A?
Grade B?
Grade C?
PEAS
GOVT. INSPECTOR

Pea Quality

WITH all the present agitation for dividing all canned foods into three fixed grades A, B and C, or making the labels on them so accurately descriptive that there can be no doubt of exactly what each can contains, it is interesting to speculate as to how these two alternative plans would apply to certain products.

Take peas for instance. There are two types of canned peas. One is a smooth skinned variety which is generally called in the trade the Early June or Alaska. The other is a wrinkled skin variety which is often referred to as the Sweet Pea. They are slightly different in flavor, but both are delicious.

The size of the pea is also a factor. Peas are packed according to their size and are numbered from 1 to 6. The No. 1 or Petit Pois are the smallest. No. 1 peas cost more than the other sizes, not because they are superior in flavor but because fewer of them are canned and because it costs more to can them.

A Puzzling Question

How could peas, with these peculiarities of production, be successfully graded A, B and C? As a matter of fact, many think the larger sized peas, for example, the 3, 4 and 5, are so superior in flavor that they use the No. 1 pea chiefly as a dainty garnish for steaks, chops and roasts. Some packers put up a blend of the three most flavorful sizes and call this "run of the pod" or "ungraded." Which of all these products should be labeled A and be the most expensive?

In the present grades—Fancy, Extra Standard and Standard—the difference is the amount of starch in the peas, but there are all those other factors to be considered.*

Canada also repealed, and according to a Toronto paper: "The City of Toronto, with 100,000 people on relief, is said to be spending $12,000,000 a year on alcoholic drink."

Almost Universal

"Should I marry a man who lies to me?"

"Lady, do you want to be an old maid?"—Farm Bureau Monthly.

MAJOR WORK PROJECTS INITIATED, OLD CONTINUED

During the last two weeks the work division of the Minnesota SERA asigned federal and local funds totaling over $2,200,000 to continue current, and initiate new relief employments, for 70,000 persons, it is announced by Walter G. MacGregor, state engineer.

Major projects just authorized at a cost of $76,975 are itemized as follows: Sewer extension in the city of New Ulm, cost $10,000; repairs to schools in Clay county, $8,820; improvements to the Litchfield opera house, 14,000; road grading in Blue Earth county, $26,155; and repairs to the East Grand Forks bridge, $18,000.

The repeal press is tremulously pleading yith the brewers to be good, and obey regulations. These pleas are sandwiched in between stern warnings, in shaky voice, that if they won't be good, prohibition will come back.

Forum advertising is bargain news

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.

APPLES FANCY WRAPPED WINESAPS 40-LB. BOX $1.38

Matches 6 box ctn	20c	Molasses 5-lb. pail	19c
LARD MORRELL'S PRIDE 3 LBS.	48c	Jelly 5-lb. pail	29c
GELATINE DESSERT 3 PKGS.	13c	Milk 3 tall cans	17c
Catsup 10-oz. bottle	9c	Salt 10-lb. Cloth Bag	19c
Corn Flakes 3 LG. PKGS.	25c	Peas 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Oatmeal 9-lb. bag	37c	Nash Coffee 2 1-lb. jars	63c
Dates 2-lb. pkg.	16c	C & S DATED COFFEE 1-lb. pkg.	27c
KITCHEN KLEANSER 2 10c CANS	9c	WHITE HOUSE COFFEE Lb. pkg.	22c
GRAH. FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag	39c	Pillbury Cake Flour	
WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR 10-lb. bag	39c	Large package	21c
CORN MEAL 10-lb. cloth bag	33c	Raisins 4-lb. pkg.	26c
RYE FLOUR 10-lb. Cloth Bag	32c	PORK & BEANS 5 1-lb. cans	23c
Prunes 2 lbs.	18c	Salmon 2 1-lb. cans	23c
Apricots 2 lbs.	39c	Peaches 2 lbs.	25c

Macaroni or Spaghetti 2 lb. box 17c 10 lb. box 65c
Vegetable, Veg. Beef, or Tomato Soup 2 cans 9c

Lettuce 2 lg. heads	13c	Bananas Golden Ripe Lb.	6c
WashedCarrots 6 lbs.	25c	Oranges Medium size Doz.	19c

Terrebonne Flour 98 lbs. $3.59 | 49 lbs. $1.89

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 55c
Matches 6 boxes 21c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Baking Soda Arm & Hammer 2 boxes 15c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 52c
NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE 1-lb. tin 32c
Raisins Thompson Seedless 4-lb. bag 27c
Prunes 60-70 size 3 lbs. 25c
Pure Honey 5-lb. pail 45c
JELLY Imitation 5-lb. pail 35c
FLOUR Lake Shore 98-lbs. $3.49
Peaches 2 lbs. 25c
Oranges SWEET AND FULL OF JUICE EXTRA LARGE PER DOZEN 39c
Head Lettuce SOLID CRISP HEADS 5 DOZEN SIZE EACH 7c
Fresh Green-Top Carrots LARGE BUNCH 5c
RICE FANCY 4 LBS. 21c

fresh FISH

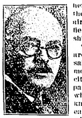
	Lb.
Northern Pike Fillets	15c
Yellow Pike Fillets	30c
Sand Pike, dressed	11c
Lake Trout	23c
Fresh Mackerel	25c
Halibut	25c
Salmon	25c
Black Cod	20c
Haddock	25c
Smelts	25c
Herring	7½c
Fancy Wild Rice	25c

Arnold's Sea Food Store
At Thief River Falls Seed House

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

YOU CAN PASTEURIZE MILK



A city mother was telling a country mother how lucky she was that she could raise her baby where there was clean air and open fields and sunshine.

"I know these are important," said the country mother, "but you city people have pasteurized milk, while we never know what disease our babies will get in the milk they drink."

The country mother was right. Pasteurization of milk is one of the greatest boons to health that the city offers children. Milk is one of man's best foods, but it is also a good food for germs. Germs grow well in milk. Milk from cattle certified to be free from disease and handled by persons free from disease is good wholesome milk, but unless this certification of health has been made, then a family should not take any chances on milk that is used for drinking or in the preparation of uncooked food. Unpasteurized milk may of course be used safely in cooked or baked dishes.

Milk, as stated above, is a food in which many kinds of germs thrive. Some of these are harmless to man, but, unfortunately, many are decidedly harmful. Among these are the tuberculosis, typhoid fever, septic sore throat and infectious diarrhea germs.

Pasteur discovered that when he heated milk to a certain degree for a certain length of time, these harmful bacteria were destroyed and the milk was safe for drinking. This principle is the one used in the large commercial pasteurizing plants in the large cities.

In a survey made several years ago we learned that 70 per cent of the population in Illinois outside of Chicago was without benefit of pasteurization.

So in the research laboratory of the University of Illinois we worked out a plan that would allow for home pasteurization.

We devised two simple temperature indicators containing chemicals that would "clear" at the desired temperatures. By the first you can easily tell when the right heat point is reached; by the second when the danger point of coolness is reached and the milk is no longer safe for the baby.

The heat-telling indicator is a sausage-shaped glass tube 11 mm. in diameter and 45 mm. long, into which 400 mg. of palmitic acid is placed.

The cooling-point indicator is a glass tube 4½ mm. in diameter, approximately 8 inches in length, with a bulb blown at one end. This bulb is filled with menthol, and the open end of the tube sealed.

With these two tubes, a vacuum bottle of one quart capacity, and a pan of more than one quart capacity with a side lip to facilitate pouring of milk from pan into bottle, you are ready to go into the pasteurization business.

Pasteurization technique:

1. Clean out vacuum bottle with hot soap water several times. Rinse well with water about 160 degrees F., fill bottle with this water and let stand.
2. Wash the stopper well, place in a pan of water and boil for ten minutes. Pour water out of pan, leaving the clean stopper in the pan.
3. Clean the lipped pan well and pour a quart of strained milk into it. Milk should be less than 12 hours from the cows.
4. Drop indicator No. 1 into the milk. Place pan on stove and bring temperature of milk up slowly, stirring constantly with a clean spoon.
5. When the indicator becomes transparent, the temperature of the milk has reached 145. Remove milk from stove immediately and take out indicator with the spoon.
6. Pour the hot water out of the vacuum bottle.
7. Pour the hot milk into the bottle. Seal with stopper.
8. Set the bottle in a warm cupboard in the kitchen.
9. Do not use this milk until it has stood in the vacuum bottle for at least one hour.
10. When ready to use the milk, hold one end of Indicator No. 2 in the hand and put the bulb end down into the milk in the bottle. Hold for two to four minutes. If the milk is above 115, the bulb will clear. If below, it will remain opaque.
11. If the bulb clears, pour out enough milk for a feeding and replace the stopper, and put the bottle back into the cupboard.
12. If the bulb does not clear, the milk is unsafe for the baby. It can then be used in cooking or set aside to sour.

If this technique is followed carefully, the milk usually stays safe for about eight to ten hours so that a pasteurization in the morning and one in the evening will give the baby safe milk all the time.

©, Western Newspaper Union.

Better Breakfasts

YES. There is a way to make that first breakfast dish of fruit different, and, oh, the difference it makes! The exclamation: "But this is something new!" is balm to the soul of the solicitous housewife who has to plan three hundred and sixty-five breakfasts a year. She'll hear it if she serves the following breakfast:

Orange Slices with Cranberry Jelly Cubes
Flaked Cereal with Cream
Buckwheat Cakes Syrup
Sausages
Coffee

The ingredients of the first dish consist of oranges and canned cranberry jelly.

Allow one medium orange for each person. Cut off peel, removing all the white fibre. Cut in slices crosswise and lay in an overlapping circle on plates. Cut some chilled cranberry jelly in small cubes, and pile about one heaping teaspoonful in center of each service of orange circles. This not only looks pretty, but the combination tastes mighty good.

Appetizing Coffee

The coffee that you serve at this breakfast should be of the kind you can't wait to taste—the kind the aroma of which is so tempting that you scald yourself with the first sip. It's easy to have coffee like that now that so many popular brands are put up in vacuum packed cans. These cans keep the coffee fresh until they are opened, and freshness is the principal thing—for fragrance, taste and strength—in the making of good coffee.

No oxygen can get to the coffee, you see, if it is enclosed in vacuum packed cans, and oxygen is the chief enemy of coffee. When exposed to it, the coffee gases quickly evaporate, and much of the taste and aroma is soon gone.*

LOCAL MENTION

Wendell Kielty, who is employed in Fargo, returned Saturday after visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Kielty, since Tuesday.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke will leave Saturday evening for Minneapolis, where she will receive medical treatments.

Oscar Oseng of Hickory, who has been visiting at his home in this city since Sunday, left Tuesday for Hageland, Mont., where he will be employed during the summer months.

Howard Hoel, who is managing the Hoel Feed Store in Big Stone county, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Harold McCrady of Plummer was a week end guest of Lester Winclusky.

Cy Helm of Red Lake Falls visited friends in this city on Sunday.

Miss Aagot Hanson of Plummer spent several days of last week visiting at the Ary Rose home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Larson and Mrs. Hulda Swensen of Jelle, visited in this city on Saturday.

Caherine Barzen, teacher at Wazetta, returned Sunday after visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen, since Friday.

Alice Christianson returned to her home in Clearbrook Thursday after having been employed in this city for some time.

Ramona Reitz and Frank Burdick left for Grand Forks Sunday to spend a few days visiting.

John Chommie, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Chommie.

Mable Jenkins returned to her home in Mavie on Sunday after visiting here for some time.

Roy Barzen left Sunday for his home in Minneapolis after visiting a few days with his mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Helmer Langlie spent Sunday in Crookston visiting with friends.

Miss Catherine Bakke will arrive Wednesday or Thursday evening from Denver, Colo., where she has been employed for several months.

Sister Grace of Mount Saint Benedict in Crookston, arrived on Wednesday morning called here by the serious illness of her father, Julian Provencher.

George Aanstad, student at the University of No. Dak., spent the week end at his home in this city.

Ardith Jensen spent the week end at her home in Viking.

Miss Hulda Fossum arrived Saturday from Little Falls, Mont., called here by the death of her father, T. A. Fossum.

Ino Jakela of Malcolm, spent Thursday in this city visiting with friends.

Thonia Homme, who has been employed at the Park Hotel for some time, returned to her home at Four Town on Friday.

Paul Gruvette spent Saturday evening and Sunday in Crookston visiting friends.

Alli Fossum of Pierre, South Dakota, arrived Friday evening, called here by the death of his father, T. A. Fossum.

Carl Korstad of Redby spent a few days of last week visiting at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Korstad.

Harriet and Kenneth Knutson of Grygla spent Saturday in this city visiting.

Dorothy Hoel spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel. Miss Hoel teaches at the Oak Mound in the Normal school at Moorhead.

LO'L Convention Attracts Crowds Despite Bad Roads

(Continued from page 1)

year. He showed that in 1934; the farmers constituted one-third of the nation's population; fed and clothed the nation; was industry's best customer; paid 40 per cent of all taxes collected from all sources; and received only 9 per cent of the national income.

In his address, John Brandt asserted that the great problem befose America is to achieve an adequate and economical distribution which will enable the people of this country to attain and maintain the highest standard of living and continued prosperity. The distribution must be arranged so the producer gets the major part of the price paid by the consumer. Cooperatives like the Land O' Lakes are doing this, he stated. whereever they exist, the farmer is getting a bigger share of the consumer's dollars than where there is no cooperative established. A check-up will prove the truth of the statement, he continued.

Mr. Brandt discussed what has become known nationally as the Brandt Plan of surplus and production control. This includes:

Taking marginal lands out of production.

Fixing a minimum price on the major farm commodities.

Creation of a surplus poll which shall absorb the surplus at this minimum price.

Providing for advancement by the government of a billion dollars as a revolving fund to defray expenses of the surplus pool, the expenses of operation to be paid by an equalization assessed on major farm crops.

Prowlers Maintain Their Standing in Dis. Tourney

(Continued from page one)

Fisher was never considered very strong in this district. The game between East Grand Forks and Plummer should be very close with the East Siders having a slight advantage due to their stronger reserve power. An upset here would not be considered extraordinary by Plummer fans, however.

In the other semi-final game the Prowlers meet the Crookston high cagers, these two teams having defeated Climax and Oslo, respectively. Climax, an admittedly weak team, was defeated 84 to 2 by the locals in the final game last night with the Prowlers scoring almost at will, while Crokston defeated Oslo, a team of unknown power, 67 to 13 and experiencing no difficulty in doing so. The outcome of this game between Crookston and Thief River Falls will decide the championship, according to dopesters who have decided Crookston a shade better than the East Siders and just a trifle weaker than the Prowlers. This dope may be all wrong but it is the way fans would have it, and so it is.

The first game will be played at eight o'clock tonight and the second game will start at about nine p. m. Fans are urged to get their tickets and to be at the Auditorium as early as posible if they expect to get a seat, Mr. Bye stated.

Local Farmer-Labor Club Opposes Gross Earning Tax

(Continued from page 1)

be forwarded to the Members of the House, and the Senator from this Legislature District, to-wit: the Sen. E. L. Tungseth, and the Hon. J. O. Melby, and Marius Waldal, and to the Speaker of the House, and to the Lieutenant-Governor and the Governor of the State of Minnesota, and that a copy hereof be also given to the press as an expression of the views of this organization upon those questions."

The above resolution being put to a vote the same was thereupon duly carried by a unanimous vote. Dated this 1st day of March, 1935.

PAUL A. HARRIS,
Chairman.
HELMER HOLLAND,
Secretary.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

The next regular meetin gof the local club is set for March 15th in the court rooms of the court house at eight o'clock. Officers for the coming year will be elected at this meeting and plans have gone forward to have Fred C. Proehl, former Deputy Bank examiner for the Citizens' State Bank, at the meeting to address the meeting; another speaker from St. Paul will be here if it is at all posisble for it to be arranged.

All members are urged to be present. Lunch will be served following the meeting.

SOCIETY ITEMS

BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. L. J. Cerny and Mrs. O. L. Cerny were joint hostesses to the members of their bridge club Friday evening at the L. J. Cerny home. Bridge was played at three tables, with high honors awarded Mrs. H. Knadle and consolation awarded Mrs. O. Froseth. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening. Partisipating in the affair were Mrs. R. Prestbo, Mrs. H. Knadle, Mrs. Chas. Alexander, Mrs. S. Brandon, Mrs. Jake O'Hara, Mrs. A. Johnson, Mrs. P. Hawkins, Mrs. A. Adolphson, Mrs. Narverud, Mrs. O. Froseth, Misses Edna and Mary Alexander.

FOR EDW. RELLER

Mr. ad Mrs. Edw. Reller were surprised at their home Sunday evening by a group of their friends complimentary to Mr Reller, who celebrated his birthday. A delicious lunch was served, and a gift was presented to the guest of honor. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Reller and son, Marcus, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Christianson, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Vad.

LADY FORESTERS

The Womans Catholic Order of Foresters held a meeting T[illegible] evening in the club rooms of the Catholic church. Officers were elected and lunch was served. Those elected were: Miss Marie Thill chief ranger, Mrs. Geo. Werstlein, financial secretary; Miss Barbara Votava, recording secretary; Miss Winnifred Wengeler, treasurer; Mrs. M. Strom, Miss Agnes Snyder, Mrs. J. Richter, trustees; and Mrs. J. Novak sentinel.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Dorn entertained at their home Tuesday afternoon from four to seven, complimentary to their son, Marlyn, who celebrated his birthday. Games formed the main diversion of the afternoon after which a delightful lunch was served. Marlyn received many gifts from his friends who included Robert Protz, Robert Plough, George Werstlein Jr., Luke Langevin, Timothy Conners, Jerome Jaranson, Art McLaughlin, Loreen Buoen, Wesley Burrell, Leo Langevin and Conrad Geston.

Saw Wood in Water

Sawing wood at the bottom of a giant tank filled with water, is a test given at Whale Island, Portsmouth, England, where royal navy divers are trained.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

Scientists of the United States Department of Agriculture who have made a careful study of tomato varieties in connection with the identification of the principal commercial varieties, found that the ideal red color of a variety does not, however, always develop to the same extent in different regions. Under abnormally high temperatures, or when the fruits are exposed to the direct rays of the sun without shade from leaves, the characteristic rich red may not develop. Varieties that are of a rich brilliant scarlet in the central and northern regions of the country tend toward a grenadine color under the higher temperatures of the South and Southwest.

Canned Tomatoes Right Color

The rich red of canned tomatoes testifies to the fact that growers who have produced these perfect tomatoes for canners' use, have coddled their crop, allowing them to grow under conditions which are best suited to their complexions. Not only have their flavors developed at their best, under these conditions of proper growing, but their health-giving content has also increased.*

SAVE With SAFETY

LAMB NIPPLES 5c
OVALTINE, Large 59c
ANTI-COLIC NIPPLES 5c
Never any more
LISTERINE, large 63c
FITCH SHAMPOO—
75c size 59c
Always a bargain
WRIGLEY BATH SALTS—
5-lb. bag 59c
WHITMAN CANDY
Brittle Sticks
Johnson's ALMON TOFFEE
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
CIGARETTES ...... 2 for 25c
(Popular Brands)
Coty FACE POWDER 69c
COD LIVER OIL—PURETEST
The Best. The kind the Dionne Babes get. The kind you should use. Pt 89c
KODAK FILM
RUB ALCOHOL, pt. 15c

POULTRY COD OIL—
Full gal. 99c
Vick's VAPO-RUB
75c size, 59c 35c size, 29c
HOTWATER BOTTLE—
Full 2 qt. 49c

INDIGESTION?
Get Bisma-Rex, the new four-way relief. It neutralizes excess acid, relieves the stomach of gas, soothes membranes and aids digestion of foods that are most likely to ferment.
BISMA-REX
4¾ ounces 50c

A Youthful Figure + Glowing Health = A Vibrant Personality
Just take two teaspoonfuls of Rexall Sparkling Salts in water each morning before breakfast and watch results. 30-day diet included.
Rexall
SPARKLING SALTS
7 oz. jar 60c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Radiators -

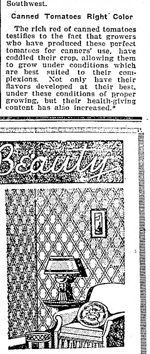
We have Rebuilt Radiators on hand for—

Fordson Tractors
Whippet Four
Ford A. 1928-29
Ford T

We repair Radiators efficiently and at very reasonable prices

We clean radiators with our Marquette Flushing Machine. Remember your motor should have the protection of a clean and efficient cooling system.

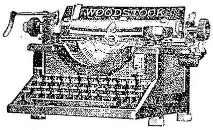
THRONSON
MOTOR COMPANY
Buick and Pontiac
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware.



New Beauty
in Wall Paper

New Beauty at—low cost. For wallpapers not only give your rooms the distinction and show of good taste that they deserve, but enable you to have them at far less expense than any other decorating material would cost. Consult us for expert and artistic planning of the papering of your rooms.

Oen Furniture Dept.
Second Floor



The WOODSTOCK has the quality appearance of a fine motor car—and inbuilt mechanical excellence that challenges comparison.

Accept this offer
TO DEMONSTRATE THESE FACTS TO YOUR OWN SATISFACTION
without the slightest obligation to buy

Because the New Woodstock is so fundamentally improved, we are convinced that no one can fully apprciate its money saving qualities without a thorough test. That's why we desire to put one or more machines in your office, for the use of your operators, on your own work, so that you may observe the quality and quantity of work produced.

We want you to see this moderntypewriter with .... the ability to write clearly and cleanly to the four edges of sheets and cards .... with the greater paper capacity .... with complete visibility from every working angle .... with the time-saving line space lever and variable line spacer .... with the smoother running carriage mounted between two steel rails, assuring perfect alignment over a longer period of time .... with the individual key lever adjustment .... with accelerating type bar action, the most highly developed .... and with a dozen other scientifically engineered plus features that have all demonstrated their worth in daily use in thousands of offices of leading commercial and educational institutions here and abroad.

Call 198 today.
HAMILTON'S

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

YOU CAN PASTEURIZE MILK

A city mother was telling a country mother how lucky she was that she could raise her baby where there was clean air and open fields and sunshine.

"I know these are important," said the country mother, "but you city people have pasteurized milk, while we never know what disease our babies will get in the milk they drink."

The country mother was right. Pasteurization of milk is one of the greatest boons to health that the city offers children. Milk is one of man's best foods, but it is also a good food for germs. Germs grow well in milk. Milk from cattle certified to be free from disease and handled by persons free from disease is good wholesome milk, but unless this certification of health has been made, then a family should not take any chances on milk that is used for drinking or in the preparation of uncooked food. Unpasteurized milk may of course be used safely in cooked or baked dishes.

Milk, as stated above, is a food in which many kinds of germs thrive. Some of these are harmless to man, but, unfortunately, many are decidedly harmful. Among these are the tuberculosis, typhoid fever, septic sore throat and infectious diarrhea germs.

Pasteur discovered that when he heated milk to a certain degree for a certain length of time, these harmful bacteria were destroyed and the milk was safe for drinking. This principle is the one used in the large commercial pasteurizing plants in the large cities.

In a survey made several years ago we learned that 70 per cent of the population in Illinois outside of Chicago was without benefit of pasteurization.

So in the research laboratory of the University of Illinois we worked out a plan that would allow for home pasteurization.

We devised two simple temperature indicators containing chemicals that would "clear" at the desired temperatures. By the first you can easily tell when the right heat point is reached; by the second when the danger point of coolness is reached and the milk is no longer safe for the baby.

The heat-telling indicator is a sausage-shaped glass tube 11 mm. in diameter and 45 mm. long, into which 400 mg. of palmitic acid is placed.

The cooling-point indicator is a glass tube 4½ mm. in diameter, approximately 8 inches in length, with a bulb blown at one end. This bulb is filled with menthol, and the open end of the tube sealed.

With these two tubes, a vacuum bottle of one quart capacity, and a pan of more than one quart capacity with a side lip to facilitate pouring of milk from pan into bottle, you are ready to go into the pasteurization business.

Pasteurization technique:

1. Clean out vacuum bottle with hot soap water several times. Rinse well with water about 160 degrees F., fill bottle with this water and let stand.
2. Wash the stopper well, place in a pan of water and boil for ten minutes. Pour water out of pan, leaving the clean stopper in the pan.
3. Clean the lipped pan well and pour a quart of strained milk into it. Milk should be less than 12 hours from the cows.
4. Drop indicator No. 1 into the milk. Place pan on stove and bring temperature of milk up slowly, stirring constantly with a clean spoon.
5. When the indicator becomes transparent, the temperature of the milk has reached 145. Remove milk from stove immediately and take out indicator with the spoon.
6. Pour the hot water out of the vacuum bottle.
7. Pour the hot milk into the bottle. Seal with stopper.
8. Set the bottle in a warm cupboard in the kitchen.
9. Do not use this milk until it has stood in the vacuum bottle for at least one hour.
10. When ready to use the milk, hold one end of Indicator No. 2 in the hand and put the bulb end down into the milk in the bottle. Hold for two to four minutes. If the milk is above 115, the bulb will clear. If below, it will remain opaque.
11. If the bulb clears, pour out enough milk for a feeding and replace the stopper, and put the bottle back into the cupboard.
12. If the bulb does not clear, the milk is unsafe for the baby. It can then be used in cooking or set aside to sour.

If this technique is followed carefully, the milk usually stays safe for about eight to ten hours so that a pasteurization in the morning and one in the evening will give the baby safe milk all the time.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Better Breakfasts

YES. There is a way to make that first breakfast dish of fruit different, and, oh, the difference it makes! The exclamation: "But this is something new!" is balm to the soul of the solicitous housewife who has to plan three hundred and sixty-five breakfasts a year. She'll hear it if she serves the following breakfast:

Orange Slices with Cranberry Jelly Cubes
Flaked Cereal with Cream
Buckwheat Cakes Syrup
Sausages
Coffee

The ingredients of the first dish consist of oranges and canned cranberry jelly.

Allow one medium orange for each person. Cut off peel, removing all the white fibre. Cut in slices crosswise and lay in an overlapping circle on plates. Cut some chilled cranberry jelly in small cubes, and pile about one heaping teaspoonful in center of each service of orange circles. This not only looks pretty, but the combination tastes mighty good.

Appetizing Coffee

The coffee that you serve at this breakfast should be of the kind you can't wait to taste—the kind the aroma of which is so tempting that you scald yourself with the first sip. It's easy to have coffee like that now that so many popular brands are put up in vacuum packed cans. These cans keep the coffee fresh until they are opened, and freshness is the principal thing—for fragrance, taste and strength—in the making of good coffee.

No oxygen can get to the coffee, you see, if it is enclosed in vacuum packed cans, and oxygen is the chief enemy of coffee. When exposed to it, the coffee gases quickly evaporate, and much of the taste and aroma is soon gone.*

LOCAL MENTION

Wendell Kielty, who is employed in Fargo, returned Saturday after visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Kielty, since Tuesday.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke will leave Saturday evening for Minneapolis, where she will receive medical treatments.

Oscar Oseng of Hickory, who has been visiting at his home in this city since Sunday, left Tuesday for Hageland, Mont., where he will be employed during the summer months.

Howard Hoel, who is managing the Hoel Feed Store in Big Stone county, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Harold McCrady of Plummer was a week end guest of Lester Winclusky.

Cy Helm of Red Lake Falls visited friends in this city on Sunday.

Miss Aagot Hanson of Plummer spent several days of last week visiting at the Ary Rose home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Larson and Mrs. Hulda Swensen of Jelle, visited in this city on Saturday.

Caherine Barzen, teacher at Wazetta, returned Sunday after visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen, since Friday.

Alice Christianson returned to her home in Clearbrook Thursday after having been employed in this city for some time.

Ramona Reitz and Frank Burdick left for Grand Forks Sunday to spend a few days visiting.

John Chommie, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Chommie.

Mable Jenkins returned to her home in Mavie on Sunday after visiting here for some time.

Roy Barzen left Sunday for his home in Minneapolis after visiting a few days with his mother, Mrs. Anna Barzen.

Helmer Langlie spent Sunday in Crookston visiting with friends.

Miss Catherine Bakke will arrive Wednesday or Thursday evening from Denver, Colo., where she has been employed for several months.

Sister Grace of Mount Saint Benedict in Crookston, arrived on Wednesday morning called here by the serious illness of her father, Julian Provencher.

George Aanstad, student at the University of No. Dak., spent the week end at his home in this city.

Ardith Jensen spent the week end at her home in Viking.

Miss Hulda Fossum arrived Saturday from Little Falls, Mont., called here by the death of her father, T. A. Fossum.

Ino Jakela of Malcolm, spent Thursday in this city visiting with friends.

Thonia Homme, who has been employed at the Park Hotel for some time, returned to her home at Four Town on Friday.

Paul Gruvette spent Saturday evening and Sunday in Crookston visiting friends.

Alli Fossum of Pierre, South Dakota, arrived Friday evening, called here by the death of his father, T. A. Fossum.

Carl Korstad of Redby spent a few days of last week visiting at the home of his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wm Korstad.

Harriet and Kenneth Knutson of Grygla spent Saturday in this city visiting.

Dorothy Hoel spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel. Miss Hoel teaches at the Oak Mound in the Normal school at Moorhead.

LO'L Convention Attracts Crowds Despite Bad Roads

(Continued from page 1)

year. He showed that in 1934; the farmers constituted one-third of the nation's population; fed and clothed the nation; was industry's best customer; paid 40 per cent of all taxes collected from all sources; and received only 9 per cent of the national income.

In his address, John Brandt asserted that the great problem befose America is to achieve an adequate and economical distribution which will enable the people of this country to attain and maintain the highest standard of living and continued prosperity. The distribution must be arranged so the producer gets the major part of the price paid by the consumer. Cooperatives like the Land O' Lakes are doing this, he stated. whereever they exist, the farmer is getting a bigger share of the consumer's dollars than where there is no cooperative established. A check-up will prove the truth of the statement, he continued.

Mr. Brandt discussed what has become known nationally as the Brandt Plan of surplus and production control. This includes:

Taking marginal lands out of production.

Fixing a minimum price on the major farm commodities.

Creation of a surplus poll which shall absorb the surplus at this minimum price.

Providing for advancement by the government of a billion dollars as a revolving fund to defray expenses of the surplus pool, the expenses of operation to be paid by an equalization assessed on major farm crops.

Prowlers Maintain Their Standing in Dis. Tourney

(Continued from page one)

Fisher was never considered very strong in this district. The game between East Grand Forks and Plummer should be very close with the East Siders having a slight advantage due to their stronger reserve power. An upset here would not be considered extraordinary by Plummer fans, however.

In the other semi-final game the Prowlers meet the Crookston high cagers, these two teams having defeated Climax and Oslo, respectively. Climax, an admittedly weak team, was defeated 84 to 2 by the locals in the final game last night with the Prowlers scoring almost at will, while Crokston defeated Oslo, a team of unknown power, 67 to 13 and experiencing no difficulty in doing so. The outcome of this game between Crookston and Thief River Falls will decide the championship, according to dopesters who have decided Crookston a shade better than the East Siders and just a trifle weaker than the Prowlers. This dope may be all wrong but it is the way fans would have it, and so it is.

The first game will be played at eight o'clock tonight and the second game will start at about nine p. m. Fans are urged to get their tickets and to be at the Auditorium as early as posible if they expect to get a seat, Mr. Bye stated.

Local Farmer-Labor Club Opposes Gross Earning Tax

(Continued from page 1)

be forwarded to the Members of the House, and the Senator from this Legislature District, to-wit: the Sen. E. L. Tungseth, and the Hon. J. O. Melby, and Marius Waldal, and to the Speaker of the House, and to the Lieutenant-Governor and the Governor of the State of Minnesota," and that a copy hereof be also given to the press as an expression of the views of this organization upon those questions."

The above resolution being put to a vote the same was thereupon duly carried by a unanimous vote. Dated this 1st day of March, 1935.

PAUL A. HARRIS,
Chairman.
HELMER HOLLAND,
Secretary.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

The next regular meetin gof the local club is set for March 15th in the court rooms of the court house at eight o'clock. Officers for the coming year will be elected at this meeting and plans have gone forward to have Fred C. Proehl, former Deputy Bank examiner for the Citizens' State Bank, at the meeting to address the meeting; another speaker from St. Paul will be here if it is at all posible for it to be arranged.

All members are urged to be present. Lunch will be served following the meeting.

SOCIETY ITEMS

BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. L. J. Cerny and Mrs. O. L. Cerny were joint hostesses to the members of their bridge club Friday evening at the L. J. Cerny home. Bridge was played at three tables, with high honors awarded Mrs. H. Knadle and consolation awarded Mrs. O. Froseth. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening. Partisipating in the affair were Mrs. R. Prestbo, Mrs. H. Knadle, Mrs. Chas. Alexander, Mrs. S. Brandon, Mrs. Jake O'Hara, Mrs. A. Johnson, Mrs. P. Hawkins, Mrs. A. Adolphson, Mrs. Narverud, Mrs. O. Froseth, Misses Edna and Mary Alexander.

FOR EDW. RELLER

Mr. ad Mrs. Edw. Reller were surprised at their home Sunday evening by a group of their friends complimentary to Mr Reller, who celebrated his birthday. A delicious lunch was served, and a gift was presented to the guest of honor. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Reller and son, Marcus, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Christianson, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Vad.

LADY FORESTERS

The Womans Catholic Order of Foresters held a meeting T[illegible] evening in the club rooms of the Catholic church. Officers were elected and lunch was served. Those elected were: Miss Marie Thill chief ranger, Mrs. Geo. Werstlein, finanicial secretary; Miss Barbara Votava, recording secretary; Miss Winnifred Wengeler, treasurer; Mrs. M. Strom, Miss Agnes Snyder, Mrs. J. Richter, trustees; and Mrs. J. Novak sentinel.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Dorn entertained at their home Tuesday afternoon from four to seven, complimentary to their son, Marlyn, who celebrated his birthday. Games formed the main diversion of the afternoon after which a delightful lunch was served. Marlyn received many gifts from his friends who included Robert Protz, Robert Plough, George Werstlein Jr., Luke Langevin, Timothy Conners, Jerome Jaranson, Art McLaughlin, Loreen Buoen, Wesley Burrell, Leo Langevin and Conrad Geston.

Saw Wood in Water

Sawing wood at the bottom of a giant tank filled with water, is a test given at Whale Island, Portsmouth, England, where royal navy divers are trained.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

Scientists of the United States Department of Agriculture who have made a careful study of tomato varieties in connection with the identification of the principal commercial varieties, found that the ideal red color of a variety does not, however, always develop to the same extent in different regions. Under abnormally high temperatures, or when the fruits are exposed to the direct rays of the sun without shade from leaves, the characteristic rich red may not develop. Varieties that are of a rich brilliant scarlet in the central and northern regions of the country tend toward a grenadine color under the higher temperatures of the South and Southwest.

Canned Tomatoes Right Color

The rich red of canned tomatoes testifies to the fact that growers who have produced these perfect tomatoes for canners' use, have coddled their crop, allowing them to grow under conditions which are best suited to their complexions. Not only have their flavors developed at their best, under these conditions of proper growing, but their health-giving content has also increased.*

SAVE With SAFETY

LAMB NIPPLES 5c
OVALTINE, Large 59c
ANTI-COLIC NIPPLES 5c
Never any more
LISTERINE, large 63c
FITCH SHAMPOO—
75c size 59c
Always a bargain
WRIGLEY BATH SALTS—
5-lb. bag 59c
WHITMAN CANDY
Brittle Sticks
Johnson's ALMON TOFFEE
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
CIGARETTES .... 2 for 25c
(Popular Brands)
Coty FACE POWDER 69c
COD LIVER OIL—PURETEST
The Best. The kind the Dionne Babes get. The kind you should use. Pt 89c
KODAK FILM
RUB ALCOHOL, pt. 15c

POULTRY COD OIL—
Full gal. 99c
Vick's VAPO-RUB
75c size, 59c 35c size, 29c
HOTWATER BOTTLE—
Full 2 qt. 49c

INDIGESTION ?

Get Bisma-Rex, the new four-way relief. It neutralizes excess acid, relieves the stomach of gas, soothes membranes and aids digestion of foods that are most likely to ferment.

BISMA-REX
4¾ ounces 50c

A Youthful Figure +
Glowing Health =
A Vibrant Personality

Just take two teaspoonfuls of Rexall Sparkling Salts in water each morning before breakfast and watch results. 30-day diet included.

Rexall
SPARKLING SALTS
7 oz. jar 60c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

Radiators -

We have Rebuilt Radiators on hand for—

Fordson Tractors
Whippet Four
Ford A 1928-29
Ford T

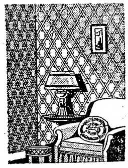
We repair Radiators efficiently and at very reasonable prices

We clean radiators with our Marquette Flushing Machine.
Remember your motor should have the protection of a clean and efficient cooling system.

THRONSON
MOTOR COMPANY
Buick and Pontiac
Just a Block West of Kelly's Hardware.

New Beauty

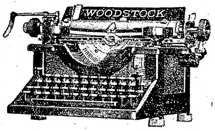
in
Wall
Paper



New Beauty at—low cost. For wallpapers not only give your rooms the distinction and show of good taste that they deserve, but enable you to have them at far less expense than any other decorating material would cost. Consult us for expert and artistic planning of the papering of your rooms.

Oen Furniture Dept.
Second Floor

The WOODSTOCK
has the quality appearance of a fine motor car—and inbuilt mechanical excellence that challenges comparison.



Accept this offer
TO DEMONSTRATE THESE FACTS TO YOUR OWN SATISFACTION
without the slightest obligation to buy

Because the New Woodstock is so fundamentally improved, we are convinced that no one can fully apprciate its money saving qualities without a thorough test. That's why we desire to put one or more machines in your office, for the use of your operators, on your own work, so that you may observe the quality and quantity of work produced.

We want you to see this moderntypewriter with .... the ability to write clearly and cleanly to the four edges of sheets and cards .... with the greater paper capacity .... with complete visibility from every working angle .... with the time-saving line space lever and variable line spacer .... with the smoother running carriage mounted between two steel rails, assuring perfect alignment over a longer period of time .... with the individual key lever adjustment .... with accelerating type bar action, the most highly developed .... and with a dozen other scientifically engineered plus features that have all demonstrated their worth in daily use in thousands of offices of leading commercial and educational institutions here and abroad.

Call 198 today.
HAMILTON'S

Vast Water Control Plan Is Mapped by the State SERA

To counteract the ravages of drainage and drouth in the past and present and prevent their recurrence through restoration of 12 lakes to normal levels by means of dams and diversion channels, a detailed engineering program has been prepared for execution and completion during 1935, announces Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer for the Minnesota SERA.

This specific program is exclusive of other important projects already being undertaken, such as the Whetstone river diversion to Big Stone Lake, and the flood control jobs involving the watersheds of the Lake Traverse-Bois de Sioux and the Lac Qui Parle regions, the state engineer pointed out.

Construction jobs will be done by labor from the SERA relief rolls, while costs of materials and land acquisitions will be borne by the state, and the communities and counties benefitting by the improvements, Mr. MacGregor added.

The following is a synopsis of the most noteworthy new projects, either being realized or in shape for launching.

Work is progressing on the Sibley Memorial Park lake in Blue Earth county at Mankato, where a 200-foot dam across the Blue Earth river will impound its waters at the junction with the Minnesota river. The lake will be 500 feet wide and about three miles long, giving the park a half mile front on the lake, thus affording visitors aquatic pastimes. The city of Mankato contributes $10,000 towards the aggregate cost of $40,000, with the SERA providing the difference in relief wages. About 100 workers are on the job, which should be finished before the end of April.

Actual operations will commence in a few weeks to bring back to its former beauty the Sleepy Eye Lake, now dry, in Brown county. A dam will be built in Brown county drainage ditch No. 5, and a canal will divert the water needed into the lake. The state executive council has appropriated $6,000 to purchase materials and secure rights of way for the channel. Labor to the extent of $15,000 will be furnished by the SERA. Several months will be required to complete the undertaking.

Of particular interest to the inhabitants in the Twin Cities area is a project aimed to save, from extinction, Lake Minnetonka and Minnehaha creek in Hennepin county. A dam will be built in the Crow river, near Mayer, from which a diversion channel will run into Lake Minnetonka, near Halstad Bay. Almost 30 billion gallons of water will be emptied into the lake, to raise the level six feet, back to normal. Controls in the dam will permit the free flow of water down the Crow river, when diversion into Lake Minnetonka is not necessary.

Minnehaha creek, fed by the overflow of Lake Minnetonka, will be running again, as soon as the level of the lake has been raised. Specifications being ready, the job can be started whenever agreement has been reached as to financing. More than 200 men can be kept busy one year on this project whose cost is figured at $840,000.

Great recreational advantages will accrue to the city of Morris, in Stevens county, from an artificial 200-acre lake to be constructed in its vicinity. Water will be made available through an 80-foot dam of the spillway type in the Pomme de Terre river. The SERA, the state, and the city of Morris share the cost.

Lake Emily, in Pope county, will be brought back to normal, by means of a 75-foot dam at a point in the Chippewa river, where the lake formerly overflowed into the river. The lake will be replenished with water to an average eight-foot depth, through a diversion ditch, for the construction of which 172 acres of land must be acquired.

North and South Heron Lakes, in Jackson county, will regain their former splendor, with a total surface area of 6,000 acres, with plans calling for two dams, one at the outlet of the northern body into the Des Moines river, and the other where the southern lake empties into Division creek. The labor of 40 men will be required for several months.

The levels of Wood Lake and Mulligan slough will be raised through the tapping of Watonwan river in the county by the same name. For topographical reasons, an open diversion channel cannot be used so it will be necessary to dam the river and pump water through a three-foot pipe line into the lake. The project necessitates the acquisition of 1,100 acres of land. The pipe line alone will cost $33,60, plus an additional $20,000 for other expenses. One hundred men can be put to work, as soon as arrangements for financing have been concluded.

"Besides these engineering propositions," Mr. MacGregor stated, "surveys and construction details are being completed on five similar undertakings. They are: The restoration of Mound Lake in the recreational area north of Luverne in Rock county, for which project the state has appropriated $17,000; restoration of Lake Okabena near Worthington; damning of the Zumbro river at Wanamingo in Goodhue county to create an artificial lake; immersion of the almost dry beds of the Willmar chain of lakes, and linking them with canals, forming a continuous navigable water course, and restoration of normal water levels to the Chisago chain of lakes, by diversion."

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Miss Mable Lindbloom and Richard Mosbeck were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux left on Thursday to visit for some time at the David Rux home.

Mr and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson of T. R. Falls on Monday.

Miss Botelson, normal student at Thief River Falls, is doing her two weeks practice teaching in School Dist. 180.

Mable and Ellen Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent the week end at their home here.

Ole Hegglund and Ben Lardy of St. Hilaire were business callers at the Reuben Rux home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks, were Wednesday visitors at the Gust Johnson home. They were accompanied by Mr. Johnson, who had spent the past couple of weeks at the Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Rusell were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohiesel and family left on Tuesday for a weeks visit with relatives at Little Falls.

Alice Olson was in T. R. Falls Tuesday where she received medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River, Mr and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Edith and Pearl were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Thursday afternoon, Mar. 4th.

GOODRIDGE

Jean McLeod spent the week end visiting at the home of her uncle, Stuart McLeod, of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. A. B. Mandt was hostess at a birthday party for her daughter Esther, Friday afternoon. Games were played and a delicious supper was served at six o'clock. The guests included Myra Disrud, Lorraine Brandt, Muriel Tiegland, Jean Disrud, Jenny Aiken, Lois Williams, Lena Folkedahl, Kathryn Aiken, Ragna Folkedahl, La Vonne Mandt, and Esther Mandt, honor guest.

Mrs. Eugene Williams and son Stanley were callers here Thursday.

Mrs. Theodore Gilbertson of Thief River Falls was a visitor here Saturday.

Christ Urdahl conducted business here last week.

Ethel Halvorson who has been staying with her sister, Mrs. Lee Ellingson of Thief River Falls, returned to her parental home on Saturday.

Mrs. Thomas Belland was hostess to a birthday party given Saturday afternoon in honor of her two sons, Vernon and Truman, on their fifteenth birthday. Games were played and a delicious lunch was served. These who enjoyed the occasion were Richard Lindstrom, Vernon Olson, Darel Josephson, Dean and Melford Stephenson, Donald Urdahl, and Vernon and Truman Belland, honor guests.

Lois Wililams, Lena and Ragna Folkedahl visited Sunday at the Gust Iverson home.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Aiken, Elizabeth Holappa, Mildred Black, T. A. Disrud, Arris Olson, Tom Belland, and Eunice and Hazel Thoreson.

T. A. Disrud was a caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

BLACK RIVER

(Crowded out Last Week)

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse entertained a few friends at their home Friday evening. The hours were spent in a social manner after which a tasty luncheon was served by Mrs. Kruse.

The Ladies Aid meets Thursday February 28, at the home of Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom. The business meeting will be held at this time.

Pearl and Agnes Anderson spent a few days visiting their parents, returning to Holt Monday, where they are attending the high school.

Gertrude Lockrem visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem, in Norden.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur were Monday evenings guests at the Oscar Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom entertained the following at their home Wednesday evening in honor of their daughter Evanveline, who celebrated her 5th birthday anniversary that day: Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire.

Miss Esther Johnson was hostess to a group of her friends at her home Thursday evening. The evening was enjoyed at games and contests, after which a delicious lunch was served. Those participating were Edith, Agnes Pearl and Clarence Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Ed Moren, Lillian and Harry Larson, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Edgar Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson visited at the home of the latter's sister in T. R. Falls Friday.

Miss Marie Anderson visited over the week end with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Sunday visitors at the Emil Person home were the follows: Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette.

Harriet Severson, of Clearbrook, left for Crookston Friday, where she will be employed after visiting for two weeks at the John Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond and Harry Johnson visited Sunday evening at the home of Felix Anderson.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday.

* * * *

Axel Swanson was surprised by a group of friends at his home on Wednesday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Present were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and son Donald, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Person, Tom Larson, Rudolph Erickson, Martin and Harold Hallstrom and Martin Barstad.

Mrs. June Almquist and daughter Olive, Miss Effie Fredrickson and Mrs. Earl Jenson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the A. G. Hallstrom home Thursday. The annual business meeting was held and the following officers were elected for this year: President, Mrs. John Naplin; Vice-President, Mrs. Melvin Anderson; Secretary, Mrs. Glenn Lindquist; Treasurer, Mrs. Emil Person. Program Committeetee: Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, Mrs. Aug. Scholin, Mrs. John O. Swanson, and Mrs. Carl Anderson. Mrs. Emil Larson was elected chairman of the decorating committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Adrian and Donald, visited Saturday at the home of Mrs. and Mrs. Alex Swanson..

Rudy Landman arrived home this week after a two weeks visit in Minneapolis.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, and Pearl and Agnes Anderson.

Mrs. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson Adeline and Lennert were Saturday evening visitors at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. G. Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, and Art Jacobson were T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Entertain at Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger were hosts at a dinner party at their home Sunday evening at 6:30. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Johnson and son Erwin, Mr. and Mrs. Evangeline and Wilbur, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Gertrude Lockrem, Ed Moran and Stanley Patersowki.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters Darlene and Shirley were Sunday visitors at the Alex Swanson home.

Forum advertising is bargain news

VAUDEVILLE
Presentation
Featuring
10 people BIG OLE 10 people
The Funniest Swede in Captivity
SONS of NORWAY Hall
Wed., March 13
Free Dance to Patrons
After the Show

SOCIALISTS ASK ACTION AGAINST G. WEST'N SUGAR

Chicago.—On request of Montana State Federation of Labor, the Socialist party has requested its members to call on proprietors of grocery stores and notify them that Great Western Sugar is produced under conditions unfair to labor.

The Billings, Mont., plant of the Great Western Sugar Company is on strike, and the company is operating only its plant at Lovell, Wyoming. Federal Labor Union No. 19687 of Billings and the Yellowstone Trades and Labor Council have declared the products of the company unfair.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

PONTIAC IS NOT HIGH-PRICED
$799.00 for Regular Pontiac 2 Door Sedan
F. O. B. Thief River Falls

Just a few dollars more than the so-called "Low Priced Cars"
And FOR THOSE FEW DOLLARS you get all of these outstanding features —

Solid Steel "Turret Top" Body by Fisher
Concealed Luggage and Spare Tire Compartment
Speedlined Beauty
Triple-Seated Hydraulic Brakes
Separate Emergency Brakes
Genuine Fisher No-Draft Ventilation
Silver Alloy Bearings
Gusher Valve Cooling
Full Pressure Metered Lubrication
Distinctive Radiator
Greater Roominess

See and Investigate Thoroughly the New Pontiac
Before Buying Any Car
Thronson Motor Company
Two Pontiacs are being given away weekly.
Come in and get an entry blank.

Tax Delinquent Lands for Rent
By Pennington County

Tax delinquent lands over which the county has control by virtue of Writ of Attachment for Delinquent Taxes will be rented or leased by the county beginning March 18. Over 250 tracts will be disposed of. None of these tracts will be disposed of for less than the appraisal rental set bp the County and no leases will be made to anyone not first paid up the full rental for the previous year.

Starting at 10:00 a. m. each day in the Court Room at Thief River Falls the lands in the various towns will be leased on the dates set below:

Hickory	March 18	Smiley	March 23
Star	March 19	Wyandotte	March 23
Reiner	March 20	Norden	March 25
Goodridge	March 21	North	March 25
Clover Lleaf	March 22	Numedal	March 26
Highlanding	March 23	Sanders	March 27
Deer Park	March 23	Bray	March 28
Mayfield	March 23	Polk Center	March 29
Kratka	March 23	Black River	March 29
Silverton	March 23		

Land in the various towns will not be disposed of prior to the date set for that township. For further information see O. L. Ihle, Clerk in Charge of Sale.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
By H. L. Fowler, Auditor

Imagine This Value!
8½-Inch MIXING BOWL
Beautiful Clear Polished Green Glass
This Week's SPECIAL!
Only 9¢
LARGE ROLL-EDGE RIM; CORRUGATED SIDES FOR EASY HOLDING; BEST SHAPE FOR MIXING—
LIMIT-2 TO A CUSTOMER
OEN HARDWARE

Watch for the
Opening
Announcement
of the
B & B STYLE SHOP
in the next issue
of this paper

Vast Water Control Plan Is Mapped by the State SERA

To counteract the ravages of drainage and drouth in the past and present and prevent their recurrence through restoration of 12 lakes to normal levels by means of dams and diversion channels, a detailed engineering program has been prepared for execution and completion during 1935, announces Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer for the Minnesota SERA.

This specific program is exclusive of other important projects already being undertaken, such as the Whetstone river diversion to Big Stone Lake, and the flood control jobs involving the watersheds of the Lake Traverse-Bois de Sioux and the Lac Qui Parle regions, the state engineer pointed out.

Construction jobs will be done by labor from the SERA relief rolls, while costs of materials and land acquisitions will be borne by the state, and the communities and counties benefitting by the improvements, Mr. MacGregor added.

The following is a synopsis of the most noteworthy new projects, either being realized or in shape for launching.

Work is progressing on the Sibley Memorial Park lake in Blue Earth county at Mankato, where a 200-foot dam across the Blue Earth river will impound its waters at the junction with the Minnesota river. The lake will be 500 feet wide and about three miles long, giving the park - half mile front on the lake, thus affording visitors aquatic pastimes. The city of Mankato contributes $10,000 towards the aggregate cost of $40,000, with the SERA providing the difference in relief wages. About 100 workers are on the job, which should be finished before the end of April.

Actual operations will commence in a few weeks to bring back to its former beauty the Sleepy Eye Lake, now dry, in Brown county. A dam will be built in Brown county drainage ditch No. 5, and a canal will divert the water needed into the lake. The state executive council has appropriated $6,000 to purchase materials and secure hights of way for the channel. Labor to the extent of $15,000 will be furnished by the SERA. Several months will be required to complete the undertaking.

Of particular interest to the inhabitants in the Twin Cities area is a project aimed to save, from extinction, Lake Minnetonka and Minnehaha creek in Hennepin county. A dam will be built in the Crow river, near Mayer, from which a diversion channel will run into Lake Minnetonka, near Halstad Bay. Almost 30 billion gallons of water will be emptied into the lake, to raise the level six fet, back to normal. Controls in the dam will permit the free flow of water down the Crow river, when diversion into Lake Minnetonka is not necessary.

Minnehaha creek, fed by the overflow of Lake Minnetonka, will be running again, as soon as the level of the lake has been raised. Specifications being ready, the job can be started whenever agreement has been reached as to financing. More than 200 men can be kept busy one year on this project whose cost is figured at $640 000.

Great recreational advantages will accrue to the city of Morris, in Stevens county, from an artificial 200-acre lake to be constructed in its vicinity. Water will be made available through an 80-foot dam of the spillway type in the Pomme de Terre river. The SERA, the state, and the city of Morris share the cost.

Lake Emily, in Pope county, will be brought back to normal, by means of a 75-foot dam at a point in the Chippewa river, where the lake formerly overflowed into the river. The lake will be replenished with water to an average eight-foot depth, through a diversion ditch, for the construction of which 172 acres of land must be acquired.

North and South Heron Lakes, in Jackson county, will regain their former splendor, with a total surface area of 6,000 acres, with plans calling for two dams, one at the outlet of the northern body into the Des Moines river, and the other where the southern lake empties into Division creek. The labor of 40 men will be required for several months.

The levels of Wood Lake and Mulligan slough will be raised through the tapping of Watonwan river in the county by the same name. For topographical reasons, an open diversion channel canno be used so it will be necessary to dam the river and pump water through a three-foot pipe line into the lake. The project necessitates the acquisition of 1,100 acres of land. The pipe line alone will cost $33,00, plus an additional $20,000 for other expenses. One hundred men can be put to work, as soon as arrangements for financing have been concluded.

"Besides these engineering propositions," Mr. MacGregor stated, "surveys and construction details are being completed on five similar undertakings. They are: The restoration of Mound Lake in the recreational area north of Luverne in Rock county, for which project the state has appropriated $17,000; restoration of Lake Okabena near Worthington; damning of the Zumbro river at Wanamingo in Goodhue county to create an artificial lake; immersion of the almost dry beds of the Willmar chain of lakes, and linking them with canals, forming a continuous navigable water course, and restoration of normal water levels to the Chisago chain of lakes, by diversion."

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Miss Mable Lindbloom and Richard Mosbeck were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux left on Thursday to visit for some time at the David Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson of T. R. Falls on Monday.

Miss Botelson, normal student at Thief River Falls, is doing her two weeks practice teaching in School Dist. 180.

Mable and Ellen Lindbloom of Thief River Falls spent the week end at their home here.

Ole Hagglund and Ben Lardy of St. Hilaire were business callers at the Reuben Rux home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks were Wednesday visitors at the Gust Johnson home. They were accompanied by Mr. Johnson, who had spent the past couple of weeks at the Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Rusell were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohiesel and family left on Tuesday for a weeks visit with relatives at Little Falls.

Alice Olson was in T. R. Falls Tuesday where she received medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief river, Mr and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Edith and Pearl were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Thursday afternoon, Mar. 4th.

GOODRIDGE

Jean McLeod spent the week end visiting at the home of her uncle, Stuart McLeod, of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. A. B. Mandt was hostess at a birthday party for her daughter Esther, Friday afternoon. Games were played and a delicious supper was served at six o'clock. The guests included Myra Disrud, Lorraine Brandt, Muriel Tiegland, Jean Disrud, Jenny Aiken, Lois Williams, Lena Folkedahl, Kathryn Aiken, Ragna Folkedahl, La Vonne Mandt, and Esther Mandt, honor guest.

Mrs. Eugene Wililams and son Stanley were callers here Thursday.

Mrs. Theodore Gilbertson of Thief River Falls was a visitor here Saturday.

Christ Urdahl conducted business here last week.

Ethel Halvorson who has been staying with her sister, Mrs. Lee Ellingson of Thief River Falls, returned to her parental home on Saturday.

Mrs. Thomas Belland was hostess to a birthday party given Saturday afternoon in honor of her two sons, Vernon and Truman, on their fifteenth birthday. Games were played and a delicious lunch was served. These who enjoyed the occasion were Richard Lindstrom, Vernon Olson, Darel Josephson, Dean and Melford Stephenson, Donald Urdahl, and Vernon and Truman Belland, honor guests.

Lois Wililams, Lena and Ragna Folkedahl visited Sunday at the Gust Iverson home.

Callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday were: Mr. and Mrs. Aiken, Elizabeth Holappa, Mildred Black, T. A. Disrud, Arris Olson, Tom Belland, and Eunice and Hazel Thoreson.

T. A. Disrud was a caller in Thief River Falls Friday.

BLACK RIVER

(Crowded out Last Week)

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse entertained a few friends at their home Friday evening. The hours were spent in a social manner after which a tasty luncheon was served by Mrs. Kruse.

The Ladies Aid meets Thursday February 28, at the home of Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom. The business meeting will be held at this time.

Pearl and Agnes Anderson spent a few days visiting their parents, returning to Holt Monday, where they are attending the high school.

Gertrude Lockrem visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem, in Norden.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur were Monday evenings guests at the Oscar Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom entertained the following at their home Wednesday evening in honor of their daughter Evanveline, who celebrated her 5th birthday anniversary that day: Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire.

Miss Esther Johnson was hostess to a group of her friends at her home Thursday evening. The evening was enjoyed at games and contests, after which a delicious lunlh was served. Those participating were Edith, Agnes Pearl and Clarence Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Ed Moren, Lillian and Harry Larson, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Edgar Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson visited at the home of the latter's sister in T. R. Falls Friday.

Miss Marie Anderson visited over the week end with relatives and friends in Thief River Falls.

Sunday visitors at the Emil Person home were the follows: Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette.

Harriet Severson, of Clearbrook, left for Crookston Friday, where she will be employed after visiting for two weeks at the John Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond and Harry Johnson visited Sunday evening at the home of Felix Anderson.

Alfred Dahlstrom and son Alvin were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday.

* * * *

Axel Swanson was surprised by a group of friends at his home on Wednesday evening, the occasion being his birthday. Luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Present were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and son Donald, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Person, Tom Larson, Rudolph Erickson, Martin and Harold Hallstrom and Martin Barstad.

Mrs. June Almquist and daughter Olive, Miss Effie Fredrickson and Mrs. Earl Jenson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the A G Hallstrom home Thursday. The annual business meeting was held and the following officers were elected for this year: President, Mrs. John Naplin; Vice-President, Mrs. Melvin Anderson; Secretary, Mrs. Glenn Lindquist; Treasurer, Mrs. Emil Person. Program Committeetee: Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, Mrs. Aug. Scholin, Mrs. John O. Swanson, and Mrs. Carl Anderson. Mrs. Emil Larson was elected chairman of the decorating committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, and Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Adrian and Donald, visited Saturday at the home of Mrs. and Mrs. Alex Swanson.

Rudy Landman arrived home this week after a two weeks visit in Minneapolis.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, and Pearl and Agnes Anderson.

Mrs. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson Adeline and Lennert were Saturday evening visitors at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. G. Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, and Art Jacobson were T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Entertain at Dinner

Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger were hosts at a dinner party at their home Sunday evening at 6:30. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Johnson and son Erwin, Mr. and Mrs. Evangeline and Wilbur, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys Marie and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid, Gertrude Lockrem, Ed Moran and Stanley Patersowki.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters Darlene and Shirley were Sunday visitors at the Alex Swanson home.

Forum advertising is bargain news

SOCIALISTS ASK ACTION AGAINST G. WEST'N SUGAR

Chicago.—On request of Montana State Federation of Labor, the Socialist party has requested its members to call on proprietors of grocery stores and notify them that Great Western Sugar is produced under conditions unfair to labor.

The Billings, Mont., plant of the Great Western Sugar Company is on strike, and the company is operating only its plant at Lovell, Wyoming. Federal Labor Union No. 19687 of Billings and the Yellowstone Trades and Labor Council have declared the products of the company unfair.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

PONTIAC IS NOT HIGH-PRICED

$799.00 for Regular Pontiac 2 Door Sedan F. O. B. Thief River Falls

Just a few dollars more than the so-called "Low Priced Cars"
And FOR THOSE FEW DOLLARS you get all of these outstanding features —

Solid Steel "Turret Top" Body by Fisher
Concealed Luggage and Spare Tire Compartment
Speedlined Beauty
Triple-Seated Hydraulic Brakes
Separate Emergency Brakes
Genuine Fisher No-Draft Ventilation
Silver Alloy Bearings
Gusher Valve Cooling
Full Pressure Metered Lubrication
Distinctive Radiator
Greater Roominess

See and Investigate Thoroughly the New Pontiac Before Buying Any Car

Thronson Motor Company

Two Pontiacs are being given away weekly.
Come in and get an entry blank.

Tax Delinquent Lands for Rent By Pennington County

Tax delinquent lands over which the county has control by virtue of Writ of Attachment for Delinquent Taxes will be rented or leased by the county beginning March 18. Over 250 tracts will be disposed of. None of these tracts will be disposed of for less than the appraisal rental set bp the County and no leases will be made to anyone not first paid up the full rental for the previous year.

Starting at 10:00 a. m. each day in the Court Room at Thief River Falls the lands in the various towns will be leased on the dates set below:

Hickory	March 18	Smiley	March 23
Star	March 19	Wyandotte	March 23
Reiner	March 20	Norden	March 25
Goodridge	March 21	North	March 25
Clover Lleaf	March 22	Numedal	March 26
Highlanding	March 23	Sanders	March 27
Deer Park	March 23	Bray	March 28
Mayfield	March 23	Polk Center	March 29
Kratka	March 23	Black River	March 29
Silverton	March 23		

Land in the various towns will not be disposed of prior to the date set for that township. For further information see O. L. Ihle, Clerk in Charge of Sale.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
By H. L. Fowler, Auditor

VAUDEVILLE Presentation

Featuring
10 people BIG OLE 10 people
The Funniest Swede in Captivity

SONS of NORWAY Hall
Wed., March 13
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show

Watch for the Opening Announcement of the B & B STYLE SHOP in the next issue of this paper

Imagine This Value!
8½-Inch MIXING BOWL
Beautiful Clear Polished Green Glass

This Week's SPECIAL!
Only 9¢
LARGE ROLL-EDGE RIM; CORRUGATED SIDES FOR EASY HOLDING; BEST SHAPE FOR MIXING —
LIMIT-2 TO A CUSTOMER
OEN HARDWARE

Copyright 1928-1934 Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER III

NOT so in the camp where men and horses toiled to make decks of logs by night out of what at dawn had been standing trees. Nearly half the crew were Finns, stolid, uncommunicative fellows, good enough workmen but difficult to speed up.

"Aren't there any good men left loose around here?" Ben asked Able on his first trip to town.

"Few." The justice shook his head. "Good workers, lots of 'em. But Brandon keeps hold of them. He treats them well; he's nobody's fool. But if a good man crosses him . . . out of the region he goes!

"Old Tim Jeffers is the only man who's stood out against Nick and he's the best logger these woods have ever seen but he doesn't like Brandon, can't work for him and is so disgusted that he's quit the timber and settled down on a farm. He hasn't set foot in a camp for three years and swears he never will again. Neither will he be run out of the country."

Ben thoughtfully watched the snow, which had been falling steadily for three days.

"We ought to have a new boss for camp. That crew needs riding if they're going to produce. Ruppert means well but he doesn't know how." Ruppert was the camp foreman.

"That's part of the hard shell of this nut, Ben; lack of good men who've got the sand to stick here and work for anybody but Brandon."

The next morning—Sunday—Ben sat over a table in his tiny office working with paper and pencil when Bird-Eye Blaine burst in.

"The Bull's here!" the little Irshman exclaimed in a whisper, closing the door behind him hastily. "Th' Bull's here . . . 'nd wearin' his river boots!"

Ben shoved back his chair. "What's this?"

"Ah, it's Brandon thut's sint him! He's Misther Brandon's pet bull 'nd he'll clane this camp av men loike he's done many a time before! He's wearin' river boots 'nd swillin' whisky!"

"Where?" Elliott got to his feet.

"In th' men's camp,"—gesticulating with his thumb. "He's just now come in 'nd they're commencin' to sift out, th' dommed yellow bellies!"

Without stopping even for his cap Ben stepped out and crossed to the men's camp. He did not burst into the place, but opened the door casually and slipped inside.

In the center of the room, close by the heating stove above which socks hung from drying racks, stood Bull Duval. His cap was tilted on his head, he leaned backward from his hips, in his uplifted right hand was a quart whisky bottle nearly full and his voice bellowed the words of a woods classic.

In the far end of the room a half dozen men were huddled. From several upper bunks concerned faces watched the Bull. The men were clearly afraid, certain that this hilarity was only a prelude to a melee in which heads would be broken and bodies bruised.

The swaying of Duval's body, as he moved to the measure of the ballad, brought him facing the doorway.

Ben Elliott stepped forward two or three paces and stood watching him. His gaze was steady, and in his eyes danced a warning flame. The Bull broke short his song.

"Good day, Mister Elliott!" he said heavily, in mock respect. "I heerd you was th' new boss at Hoot Owl and likely you're lookin' fer good men. Here's one, Elliott. Here's th' best man you'll get a chance to hire until th' next blue snow!"

Ben, heedless of the increased tension which showed on the faces of the onlookers, crossed the floor slowly.

"You want to work for me, Duval?" he asked.

"Think I come over to spark you?" the other countered insolently. "Have a drink!"

He extended the bottle, holding it in his great hand, grinning at Ben.

"In the first place, I don't want to hire you," Elliott said. "In the second, there's no hooch allowed in this camp."

He snatched the bottle, swung and sent it crashing against the stove. For a brief moment the hiss of its contents against scorching metal had the place while the Bull's head thrust slowly forward and his small eyes grew red with rage. His lip drew back, exposing yellow teeth.

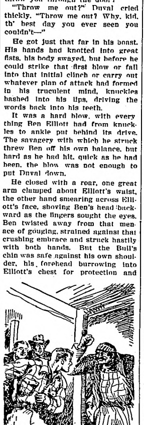
"Will you walk out, Duval?" Ben asked. "Or do you want me to throw you through the door?"

"Throw me out?" Duval cried thickly. "Throw me out? Why, kid, th' best day you ever seen you couldn't—"

He got just that far in his boast. His hands had knotted into great fists, his body swayed, but before he could strike that first blow or fall into that initial clinch or carry out whatever plan of attack had formed in his truculent mind, knuckles bashed into his lips, driving the words back into his teeth.

It was a hard blow, with everything Ben Elliott had from knuckles to ankle put behind its drive. The savagery with which he struck threw Ben off his own balance, but hard as he had hit, quick as he had been, the blow was not enough to put Duval down.

He closed with a roar, one great arm clamped about Elliott's waist, the other hand smearing across Elliott's face, shoving Ben's head backward as the fingers sought the eyes. Ben twisted away from that menace of gouging, strained against that crushing embrace and struck hastily with both hands. But the Bull's chin was safe against his own shoulder, his forehead burrowing into Elliott's chest for protection and not until Ben lifted his knee with a drive like that of a piston did Duval let go.


The Bull Gave Up Trying to Close.

He reeled backward then, cursing inarticulately, panting and heaving forward again from his spiked stance on the rough floor as he struck with all his might. His blow went home, a stinging, crushing impact on Ben's cheek bone and Duval's great weight followed, bearing the other to the floor, flat on his back. The Bull spread arms and legs in a smothering sprawl as he went down but before he could pin Ben close and helpless he was wriggling, threshing over, eluding a hand which clawed for his throat, grasping Duval's leg, lifting, straining, finally throwing him off, lurching to his knees and then got to his feet, pitching forward off balance as he ran, and coming to a halt against the bunks.

He faced about sharply to see Duval standing, blood on his mouth, bent forward, arms hooked and extended, like some great jungle creature stirred to killing fury.

Elliott did not try to elude him. With a grunt he charged, head down, one arm before his face, the other drawn back, and when he struck the sound was like that of a club on a quarter of beef. The blow spun Duval half about and the next rocked him. He grappled for Ben, but Ben sidestepped and struck Duval as he lurched past.

The Bull gave up trying to close. He struck out, now, with renewed savagery as they stood toe-to-toe for a moment. He dodged a brace of drives which, it seemed, would have felled a horse, so great was the effort behind them, and then, feinting, sent in a slashing uppercut.

The great fist landed squarely on the point of Ben's jaw, lifted him from his feet and sent him reeling, clawing the air, over on his back again.

Elliott was dazed by that blow. Bells clanged thunderously in his ears and lights flashed and flickered before his eyes but as he crashed down to the floor, Bird-Eye's voice, shrill and frantic, cut through the fog that had folded over him:

"Th' boots! . . . Th' boots!"

Boots, yes. Bull Duval did not fling himself on his prostrate adversary, this time. Erect, he strode forward two measured paces . . . three, and on the fourth he bent backward from the hips, lifted his right foot and raked it out before him; raked those many spikes in the sole straight at the face of his fallen adversary.

But his river boot only swung across the place where a face had been. One lone spike ripped the skin over the cheek bone; a companion left a bright red trace. Ben had jerked his head sideways, moved it that quarter inch which left his face still a face and not a mass of raw flesh ribbons.

Duval teetered on his left foot, hopping for balance and cursing because he had missed, as Ben, reeling to his feet, shouted:

"Keep out! My fight!" He had seen, as he came erect, Bird-Eye Blaine leap for the wood box and grasp the heavy iron poker. "My fight!" he repeated and his hoarse voice was commanding.

Bird-Eye fell back, clinging to the poker, his lips moving. It was Elliott's fight, indeed. He had seen many men fight before, had Bird-Eye Blaine; born to a rough life, he had lived it fully. He had seen countless battles but never had he witnessed such a fury as Ben Elliott loosed then.

He drove out with both fists, heedless of defense, blind to Duval's counter offensive. He shouted as he struck. He used a knee to break another hold, he bit when Duval tried to throttle him with the grip of both hands. He danced as the Bull sought to trample his feet with his river calks, and all the time he was striking. Again and again his hard knuckles found their mark.

A bench went over as they waltzed into it. Their combined weight, crashing against the bunks as Duval tried desperately to clinch again, smashed an upright and sent men in the upper deck scurrying. Dust rose thickly. The sink was ripped from its place as Ben drove the Bull into it with a body blow, and a chair was wrecked as Duval, caught by another punch, went over it backward with a crash.

Ben stood still, spread legged, breathing hard, hands swinging in a swift rhythm of rage.

"Get up!" he panted. "Get up! I've only started!"

Duval rolled over, his back to Elliott, and shoved himself to his feet. Not until he had risen and faced about did the other move. Then he closed with another of those flying rushes, with one drive pinned Duval against the wall, with another sent his head crashing against the window frame.

The Bull gave a bubbling roar and tried to grapple. His hands were struck down. He swung mightily, slowly, and missed, and as he went by off balance, a chopping stroke on the back of the head floored him.

Again Elliott waited.

"Get up!" he cried thickly. "Get up, Duval, and take the rest!"

The other started to move, looking over his shoulder with one eye that remained open. He saw a tall, supple young man, hair awry, shirt ripped open from neck to belt, cheek bleeding, jaws set, stand there swinging one fist as though the knuckles were wild to strike again. He sank back to the floor, shuddering.

On that Elliott relaxed and moved close.

"Enough?" he asked, sharply, prodding the Bull with a toe of his pac.

Duval moaned and shook his head. He made as if to rise again and Ben stepped back, giving him every chance.

The Bull did not get to his feet. He started to, drew one knee beneath him, heaved and then sank back to a hip. He swore heavily and hung his head, propping his torso by both great hands spread wide on the floor.

"Through, Duval?" Ben asked and it seemed as though his bruised and battered face tried to twist in a grin. The other gave no intimation of having heard. "There's more on tap. Or have you got enough?"

And then, when no reply came Elliott stooped, grasped the Bull's shirt in his hands and half lifted him.

"Let go!" the man blurted. "Let go or I'll—"

He tried to twist away, tried to strike Ben's legs, but his strength was gone, beaten from his great body. He was dragged across the floor, river boots trailing over the boards, straight to the doorway. With one foot Elliott kicked open the portal and with a heave flung Duval, the Tincup terror, into the trampled snow outside.

A half hour later Bull Duval, who had washed his bleeding head and face in the horse trough against the shouted protests of Bird-Eye Blaine that it would be unfit thereafter for his teams to drink from, shoved himself erect and wiped trembling hands on his mackinaw.

The door of the van opened and Elliott emerged. He walked straight to the bully and examined his visible injuries critically.

"Fair job," he said, as though to himself, and grinned. "A fair job, Duval. But remember this: if you ever set one of your feet in this camp again, or on any operation where I'm in charge, I'll give you a licking you'll remember! Now, Duval, why'd you come out here this morning? Who sent you?"

Duval looked away.

"Nobody," he said weakly. "I got drunk. But . . . but if you're needin' a man, I can work for a better man than I am."

Ben shook his head.

"No use, chum. You're going to tell me why you came and who sent you. Was it Brandon?"

"No"—evasively.

"Sure? How much did he give you to come here? Or are you on the payroll to do such chores?"

"H—l, he didn't—"

"You're a worse liar than you are a fighter by a mile or two, Duval. Mine was a good guess, wasn't it? What were his orders?"

"Well, he said if I didn't that he'd—"

"Good! That's all I want to know. There's the road. And you can take this little message with you to Brandon: Tell him that he needs to send more and better men here the next time. And as for you: I hire no men who can be hired to fight another man's battles. Make tracks, Duval!"

(Continued next week)

ST.HILAIRE

The H. S. basketball team played a game Tuesday evening at Alvarado with the school team there.

Manford Dahle who attends the University of N. D., spent from Thursday until Saturday of last week with his parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter, Nancy Lee, left Wednesday for their home at Ironwood, Michigan, after being here for the funeral of Mr. King's mother, Mrs. John King.

Funeral of Mrs. John King

Funeral services were held on Wednesday morning at the St. Bernard's Catholic church at T. R. Falls for Mrs. John King. An old-time resident of this community, she died Monday afternoon at her home after being in poor health since early winter.

Mrs. King was born in Slago, Ireland, on June 25th, 1868, and was 66 years, 8 months of age. She spent her early years in Red Wing. In 1889 was united in marriage to John King of that city. They have made their home here for the past 31 years. Mr. King preceded his wife in death some years ago.

Interment was made in the St. Bernard's cemetery where Mr. King is buried. She is survived by 4 daughters and 4 sons: Mrs. Sever Skattum, Agnes King of St. Hilaire; Mrs. Otto Nettland of Hazel and Mrs. Jane Regan of Presidio Monterey, Calif. Sons were Robert of Boise, Idaho, Leo of Ironwood, Mich.; James of International Falls and Joe of this village. There are 13 grandchildren.

A talkie movie was given Thursday evening at the Young and Olson hall. A large crowd attended. Ellen Mae Zanda received the major prize. Mrs. Wiley Ewing, second prize; and Mrs. Jennie Cartier, Timothy Lardy and a girl from T. R. Falls won minor prizes. A good-sized crowd attended the dance after the show.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge of Goodridge visited Thursday evening at the H. R. Allen home.

Mrs. Martin Gulseth and daughter Alice left Saturday for Crookston to visit relatives and friends.

Frank Sweet spent the week end visiting his parents at Alexandria.

Mildred Hanson spent Sunday with her sister at T. R. Falls at the Lloyd Johnson home.

The village council meeting was held Monday evening in the post office building.

Birthday Party

The members of the Birthday club gave Mrs. Lee Beebe a party in honor of her birthday at her home Saturday afternoon. A social time was had. A number of lovely presents were given Mrs. Beebe. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Several families from here attended the American Legion meeting held at T. R. Falls Friday evening.

Adolph Satterberg attended a coal dealers banquet at the Evelyn Hotel at T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Business Club Met

The Business Men's Club met Monday evening at the club room. An enjoyable evening was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland of T. R. Falls visited friends here on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe visited Sunday at the Lloyd Johnson home at T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Nickey Drees and daughter Marilyn left Sunday evening for Chicago, where she will join her husband, who has been employed there for some time.

Mrs. W. J. Janda and infant daughter Marian Ann, returned home from the hospital Saturday evening.

Gulbert Ness and Henry Ness motored Sunday to Greenbush to look after some business matters.

Farewell Party

A few friends gave Mrs. Nickey Drees a farewell party Friday evening. Games were the main entertainment of the evening. The honor guest was presented with a traveling bag as a remembrance of the occasion. Lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Henry Olsen, Wm. Olsen, Mike Highland, Neil Dahl, Chas. Huff, Ernest Mogan, Ed Peterson, Carl Pearson, Ed Christenson, Paul Ortloff, Ordean Olson, Walter Olson, Norman Bergh, Nickey Drees, honor guest, and Stella Peterson.

Candy Party

A few young people enjoyed candy making at the Chas. Huff home. Those present were Ruth Brink, Suzanne Brink, Hazel and Doris Hagglund, Isabelle Rosendahl, Carmen Highland, Irene Volden, Mais Sande, Mildred Hanson, Dorothy Kirkconnel, Hazel and Florence Huff.

Mr. and Mrs. Inez Loken and family of Holt visited Sunday at the Chas. Huff home.

Maude Peters of T. R. Falls visited Tuesday at the Henry Sande and Clifford Schantzen homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son of Angus spent the week end visiting at Mrs. Ness' parents' home.

G. S. Bergland visited friends here Thursday while enroute to his home at T. R. Falls from Crookston where he had attended business matters.

Tim Ensrud came home from the hospital Saturday, after having been there to receive medical attention since Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford of Plummer visited here Wednesday with friends.

James King left for his home at International Falls Wednesday after having been here for the funeral of his mother, Mrs. John King.

Glen Wilson who teaches at Rosewood spent the week end at his parental home.

Mrs. Harry Winter spent Thursday and Friday at Plummer attending to business matters.

Mrs. Harry Winters entertained the local Red Cross Tuesday at her home.

PLUMMER

Aagot Hanson visited at the Ary Rose home in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Mrs. John Norby visited in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp were business callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

J. Fallen returned home Friday after visiting for some time with relatives in Blooming Prairie, Minnesota, and Osage, Iowa.

Mrs. Mary Eifert spent the week end visiting with friends at Brooks.

Fred Votthauer has spent two weeks in Iowa where he attended the golden wedding of his parents. He returned home here on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwee visited in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ted Laniel and family of Brooks visited with her mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert, here Tuesday.

Pete Gerardy and Lloyd Hanson transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Florence La Voy spent Sunday visiting with friends at Brooks.

Harry Prugh and family of Thief River Falls visited at the John Norby home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mrs. F. Vatthauer motored to Winger Saturday evening where they visited with friends and relatives.

Mrs. J. H. Pahlen and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwee and Mrs. Chas. Richards transacted business at Thief River Falls Saturday.

The Linden brothers of Garnes were business callers here Monday.

Paul LaVoie, who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at his home here.

Peter Ohnstad and Lloyd Hanson were business callers at T.R. Falls Sunday.

G. G. Denning left for Bemidji on Saturday where he will spend a few days visiting with his daughters, Mrs. George Childs and Helen Denning.

Lem Morrissette left on Wednesday for Minneapolis where he will visit for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford motored to Thief River Ralls Saturday.

Mrs. Ted Fournier of Warren is spending a few days visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert.

Lars Haga left Thursday for Minneapolis where he transacted business and returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine visited at the S. Hanson home Sunday.

Frank Kiem and Frank Snyder transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Selma Hanson spent the past past week visiting at the Ary Rose home in T. R. Falls.

Peter Ohnstad and Willard La Voie transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Harold MacCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls over the week end.

Reome St. Marie of Terrebonne visited with friends here Saturday evening.

Ervin Arlt and George Craft and Shirley Groom visited with Ruby LeMieux at Crookston Sunday.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis spent the week end visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Lee Theroux at Crookston.

Marie Rinnsonault and Linda Roge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends in Plummer Sunday.

Bernice Kold, Mable Fairchild and Myrtle Bell called at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Dr. Tweed of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of T. R. Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

Bergloit Langlie who is employed at Badger spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Langlie.

Lloyd Martin visited with friends at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ruth Norby was a caller at T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

HAZEL

Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and son Billie visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman, from Monday until Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family and Mrs. August Svenson and family spent last Sunday at the home of Walter Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Jimmie, and Stanley Larson visited at the Gust Erickson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Lian and daughter of Middle River visited with Mrs. Albert Larson at a local hospital on Friday.

John Larson and daughter Eva left for Detroit Lakes on Tuesday to visit with friends and to seek medical aid.

Gust Larson ,Stanley Eldon and Harold Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Sunday.

Joe Carrier, Gladys, Gerald and Robert motored from Middle River Sunday to visit at the A. Larson home and to bring home Mrs. Carrier who had spent the week end at the Larson home.

Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson attended a party in honor of Mrs. L. Lokken last Friday afternoon.

Miss Avis Fellman spent last Monday with friends in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Mrs. George Haupt visited a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. Steve Dondoneau.

KRATKA

Knute Nordgard was a social caller at the Olaf Brevick home on Wednesday.

Joseph Johnson was a caller at the P. H. Wright home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys and Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and two children visited at the Albert Hanson home Sunday.

Melvin Sabo spent the week end at his home in Mavie.

Income Tax

Before repeal the rosy promise was made that with a tax of $5 per barrel on beer, income tax could be sharply reduced. But instead income taxes have sharply increased and 13 bills to reduce the taxes on liquor have been introduced in congress.

NOTICE
We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm. Phone 191 or call at
FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

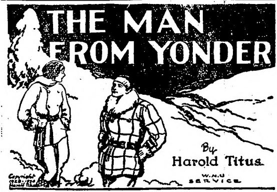
Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Telephone 254



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER III

NOT so in the camp where men and horses toiled to make decks of logs by night out of what at dawn had been standing trees. Nearly half the crew were Finns, stolid, uncommunicative fellows, good enough workmen but difficult to speed up.

"Aren't there any good men left loose around here?" Ben asked Able on his first trip to town.

"Few." The justice shook his head. "Good workers, lots of 'em. But Brandon keeps hold of them. He treats them well; he's nobody's fool. But if a good man crosses him . . . out of the region he goes!

"Old Tim Jeffers is the only man who's stood out against Nick and he's the best logger these woods have ever seen but he doesn't like Brandon, can't work for him and is so disgusted that he's quit the timber and settled down on a farm. He hasn't set foot in a camp for three years and swears he never will again. Neither will he be run out of the country."

Ben thoughtfully watched the snow, which had been falling steadily for three days.

"We ought to have a new boss for camp. That crew needs riding if they're going to produce. Ruppert means well but he doesn't know how." Ruppert was the camp foreman.

"That's part of the hard shell of this nut, Ben; lack of good men who've got the sand to stick here and work for anybody but Brandon."

The next morning—Sunday—Ben sat over a table in his tiny office working with paper and pencil when Bird-Eye Blaine burst in.

"The Bull's here!" the little Irshman exclaimed in a whisper, closing the door behind him hastily. "Th' Bull's here . . . 'nd wearin' his river boots!"

Ben shoved back his chair. "What's this?"

"Ah, it's Brandon thut's sint him! He's Misther Brandon's pet bull 'nd he'll clane this camp av men loike he's done many a time before! He's wearin' river boots 'nd swillin' whisky!"

"Where?" Elliott got to his feet.

"In th' men's camp,"—gesticulating with his thumb. "He's just now come in 'nd they're commencin' to sift out, th' dommed yellow bellies!"

Without stopping even fer his cap Ben stepped out and crossed to the men's camp. He did not burst into the place, but opened the door casually and slipped inside.

In the center of the room, close by the heating stove above which socks hung from drying racks, stood Bull Duval. His cap was tilted on his head, he leaned backward from his hips, in his uplifted right hand was a quart whisky bottle nearly full and his voice bellowed the words of a woods classic.

In the far end of the room a half dozen men were huddled. From several upper bunks concerned faces watched the Bull. The men were clearly afraid, certain that this hilarity was only a prelude to a melee in which heads would be broken and bodies bruised.

The swaying of Duval's body, as he moved to the measure of the ballad, brought him facing the doorway.

Ben Elliott stepped forward two or three paces and stood watching him. His gaze was steady, and in his eyes danced a warning flame. The Bull broke short his song.

"Good day, Mister Elliott!" he said heavily, in mock respect. "I heerd you was th' new boss at Hoot Owl and likely you're lookin' fer good men. Here's one, Elliott. Here's th' best man you'll get a chanct to hire until th' next blue snow!"

Ben, heedless of the increased tension which showed on the faces of the onlookers, crossed the floor slowly.

"You want to work for me, Duval?" he asked.

"Think I come over to spark you?" the other countered insolently. "Have a drink!"

He extended the bottle, holding it in his great hand, grinning at Ben.

"In the first place, I don't want to hire you," Elliott said. "In the second, there's no hooch allowed in this camp."

He snatched the bottle, swung and sent it crashing against the stove. For a brief moment the hiss of its contents against scorching metal had the place while the Bull's head thrust slowly forward and his small eyes grew red with rage. His lip drew back, exposing yellow teeth.

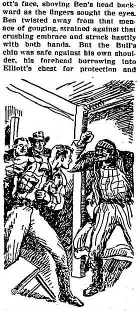
"Will you walk out, Duval?" Ben asked. "Or do you want me to throw you through the door?"

"Throw me out?" Duval cried thickly. "Throw me out? Why, kid, th' best day you ever seen you couldn't—"

He got just that far in his boast. His hands had knotted into great fists, his body swayed, but before he could strike that first blow or fall into that initial clinch or carry out whatever plan of attack had formed in his truculent mind, knuckles bashed into his lips, driving the words back into his teeth.

It was a hard blow, with everything Ben Elliott had from knuckles to ankle put behind its drive. The savagery with which he struck threw Ben off his own balance, but hard as he had hit, quick as he had been, the blow was not enough to put Duval down.

He closed with a roar, one great arm clamped about Elliott's waist, the other hand smearing across Elliott's face, shoving Ben's head backward as the fingers sought the eyes. Ben twisted away from that menace of gouging, strained against that crushing embrace and struck hastily with both hands. But the Bull's chin was safe against his own shoulder, his forehead burrowing into Elliott's chest for protection and not until Ben lifted his knee with a drive like that of a piston did Duval let go.


The Bull Gave Up Trying to Close.

He reeled backward then, cursing inarticulately, panting and heaving forward again from his spiked stance on the rough floor as he struck with all his might. His blow went home, a stinging, crushing impact on Ben's cheek bone and Duval's great weight followed, bearing the other to the floor, flat on his back. The Bull spread arms and legs in a smothering sprawl as he went down but before he could pin Ben close and helpless he was wriggling, threshing over, eluding a hand which clawed for his throat, grasping Duval's leg, lifting, straining, finally throwing him off, lurching to his knees and then got to his feet, pitching forward off balance as he ran, and coming to a halt against the bunks.

He faced about sharply to see Duval standing, blood on his mouth, bent forward, arms hooked and extended, like some great jungle creature stirred to killing fury.

Elliott did not try to elude him. With a grunt he charged, head down, one arm before his face, the other drawn back, and when he struck the sound was like that of a club on a quarter of beef. The blow spun Duval half about and the next rocked him. He grappled for Ben, but Ben sidestepped and struck Duval as he lurched past.

The Bull gave up trying to close. He struck out, now, with renewed savagery as they stood toe-to-toe for a moment. He dodged a brace of drives which, it seemed, would have felled a horse, so great was the effort behind them, and then, feinting, sent in a slashing uppercut.

The great fist landed squarely on the point of Ben's jaw, lifted him from his feet and sent him reeling, clawing the air, over on his back again.

Elliott was dazed by that blow. Bells clanged thunderously in his ears and lights flashed and flickered before his eyes but as he crashed down to the floor, Bird-Eye's voice, shrill and frantic, cut through the fog that had folded over him:

"Th' boots! . . . Th' boots!"

Boots, yes. Bull Duval did not fling himself on his prostrate adversary, this time. Erect, he strode forward two measured paces . . . three, and on the fourth he bent backward from the hips, lifted his right foot and raked it out before him; raked those many spikes in the sole straight at the face of his fallen adversary.

But his river boot only swung across the place where a face had been. One lone spike ripped the skin over the cheek bone; a companion left a bright red trace. Ben had jerked his head sideways, moved it that quarter inch which left his face still a face and not a mass of raw flesh ribbons.

Duval teetered on his left foot, hopping for balance and cursing because he had missed, as Ben, reeling to his feet, shouted:

"Keep out! My fight!" He had seen, as he came erect, Bird-Eye Blaine leap for the wood box and grasp the heavy iron poker. "My fight!" he repeated and his hoarse voice was commanding.

Bird-Eye fell back, clinging to the poker, his lips moving. It was Elliott's fight, indeed. He had seen many men fight before, had Bird-Eye Blaine; born to a rough life, he had lived it fully. He had seen countless battles but never had he witnessed such a fury as Ben Elliott loosed then.

He drove out with both fists, heedless of defense, blind to Duval's counter offensive. He shouted as he struck. He used a knee to break another hold, he bit when Duval tried to throttle him with the grip of both hands. He danced as the Bull sought to trample his feet with his river calks, and all the time he was striking. Again and again his hard knuckles found their mark.

A bench went over as they waltzed into it. Their combined weight, crashing against the bunks as Duval tried desperately to clinch again, smashed an upright and sent men in the upper deck scurrying. Dust rose thickly. The sink was ripped from its place as Ben drove the Bull into it with a body blow, and a chair was wrecked as Duval, caught by another punch, went over it backward with a crash.

Ben stood still, spread legged, breathing hard, hands swinging in a swift rhythm of rage.

"Get up!" he panted. "Get up! I've only started!"

Duval rolled over, his back to Elliott, and shoved himself to his feet. Not until he had risen and faced about did the other move. Then he closed with another of those flying rushes, with one drive pinned Duval against the wall, with another sent his head crashing against the window frame.

The Bull gave a bubbling roar and tried to grapple. His hands were struck down. He swung mightily, slowly, and missed, and as he went by off balance, a chopping stroke on the back of the head floored him.

Again Elliott waited.

"Get up!" he cried thickly. "Get up, Duval, and take the rest!"

The other started to move, looking over his shoulder with one eye that remained open. He saw a tall, supple young man, hair awry, shirt ripped open from neck to belt, cheek bleeding, jaws set, stand there swinging one fist as though the knuckles were wild to strike again. He sank back to the floor, shuddering.

On that Elliott relaxed and moved close.

"Enough?" he asked, sharply, prodding the Bull with a toe of his pac.

Duval moaned and shook his head. He made as if to rise again and Ben stepped back, giving him every chance.

The Bull did not get to his feet. He started to, drew one knee beneath him, heaved and then sank back to a hip. He swore heavily and hung his head, propping his torso by both great hands spread wide on the floor.

"Through, Duval?" Ben asked and it seemed as though his bruised and battered face tried to twist in a grin. The other gave no intimation of having heard. "There's more on tap. Or have you got enough?"

And then, when no reply came Elliott stooped, grasped the Bull's shirt in his hands and half lifted him.

"Let go!" the man blurted. "Let go or I'll—"

He tried to twist away, tried to strike Ben's legs, but his strength was gone, beaten from his great body. He was dragged across the floor, river boots trailing over the boards, straight to the doorway. With one foot Elliott kicked open the portal and with a heave flung Duval, the Tincup terror, into the trampled snow outside.

A half hour later Bull Duval, who had washed his bleeding head and face in the horse trough against the shouted protests of Bird-Eye Blaine that it would be unfit thereafter for his teams to drink from, shoved himself erect and wiped trembling hands on his mackinaw.

The door of the van opened and Elliott emerged. He walked straight to the bully and examined his visible injuries critically.

"Fair job," he said, as though to himself, and grinned. "A fair job, Duval. But remember this: if you ever set one of your feet in this camp again, or on any operation where I'm in charge, I'll give you a licking you'll remember! Now, Duval, why'd you come out here this morning? Who sent you?"

Duval looked away.

"Nobody," he said weakly. "I got drunk. But . . . but if you're needin' a man, I can work for a better man than I am."

Ben shook his head.

"No use, chum. You're going to tell me why you came and who sent you. Was it Brandon?"

"No"—evasively.

"Sure? How much did he give you to come here? Or are you on the payroll to do such chores?"

"H—l, he didn't—"

"You're a worse liar than you are a fighter by a mile or two, Duval. Mine was a good guess, wasn't it? What were his orders?"

"Well, he said if I didn't that he'd—"

"Good! That's all I want to know. There's the road. And you can take this little message with you to Brandon: Tell him that he needs to send more and better men here the next time. And as for you: I hire no men who can be hired to fight another man's battles. Make tracks, Duval!"

(Continued next week)

ST.HILAIRE

The H. S. basketball team played a game Tuesday evening at Alvarado with the school team there.

Manford Dahle who attends the University of N. D., spent from Thursday until Saturday of last week with his parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter, Nancy Lee, left Wednesday for their home at Ironwood, Michigan, after being here for the funeral of Mr. King's mother, Mrs. John King.

Funeral of Mrs. John King

Funeral services were held on Wednesday morning at the St. Bernard's Catholic church at T. R. Falls for Mrs. John King. An old-time resident of this community, she died Monday afternoon at her home after being in poor health since early winter.

Mrs. King was born in Slago, Ireland, on June 25th, 1868, and was 66 years, 8 months of age. She spent her early years in Red Wing. In 1889 was united in marriage to John King of that city. They have made their home here for the past 31 years. Mr. King preceded his wife in death some years ago.

Interment was made in the St. Bernard's cemetery where Mr. King is buried. She is survived by 4 daughters and 4 sons: Mrs. Sever Skattum, Agnes King of St. Hilaire; Mrs. Otto Nettland of Hazel and Mrs. Jane Regan of Presidio Monterey, Calif. Sons were Robert of Boise, Idaho, Leo of Ironwood, Mich.; James of International Falls and Joe of this village. There are 13 grandchildren.

A talkie movie was given Thursday evening at the Young and Olson hall. A large crowd attended. Ellen Mae Zanda received the major prize. Mrs. Wiley Ewing, second prize; and Mrs. Jennie Cartier, Timothy Lardy and a girl from T. R. Falls won minor prizes. A good-sized crowd attended the dance after the show.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge of Goodridge visited Thursday evening at the H. R. Allen home.

Mrs. Martin Gulseth and daughter Alice left Saturday for Crookston to visit relatives and friends.

Frank Sweet spent the week end visiting his parents at Alexandria.

Mildred Hanson spent Sunday with her sister at T. R. Falls at the Lloyd Johnson home.

The village council meeting was held Monday evening in the post office building.

Birthday Party

The members of the Birthday club gave Mrs. Lee Beebe a party in honor of her birthday at her home Saturday afternoon. A social time was had. A number of lovely presents were given Mrs. Beebe. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Several families from here attended the American Legion meeting held at T. R. Falls Friday evening.

Adolph Satterberg attended a coal dealers banquet at the Evelyn Hotel at T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Business Club Met

The Business Men's Club met Monday evening at the club room. An enjoyable evening was spent and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Bergland of T. R. Falls visited friends here on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe visited Sunday at the Lloyd Johnson home at T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Nickey Drees and daughter Marilyn left Sunday evening for Chicago, where she will join her husband, who has been employed there for some time.

Mrs. W. J. Janda and infant daughter Marian Ann, returned home from the hospital Saturday evening.

Gulbert Ness and Henry Ness motored Sunday to Greenbush to look after some business matters.

Farewell Party

A few friends gave Mrs. Nickey Drees a farewell party Friday evening. Games were the main entertainment of the evening. The honor guest was presented with a traveling bag as a remembrance of the occasion. Lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Henry Olsen, Wm. Olsen, Mike Highland, Neil Dahl, Chas. Huff, Ernest Mogan, Ed Peterson, Carl Pearson, Ed Christenson, Paul Ortloff, Ordean Olson, Walter Olson, Norman Bergh, Nickey Drees, honor guest, and Stella Peterson.

Candy Party

A few young people enjoyed candy making at the Chas. Huff home. Those present were Ruth Brink, Suzanne Brink, Hazel and Doris Hagglund, Isabelle Rosendahl, Carmen Highland, Irene Volden, Mais Sande, Mildred Hanson, Dorothy Kirkconnel, Hazel and Florence Huff.

Mr. and Mrs. Inez Loken and family of Holt visited Sunday at the Chas. Huff home.

Maude Peters of T. R. Falls visited Tuesday at the Henry Sande and Clifford Schantzen homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son of Angus spent the week end visiting at Mrs. Ness' parents' home.

G. S. Bergland visited friends here Thursday while enroute to his home at T. R. Falls from Crookston where he had attended business matters.

Tim Ensrud came home from the hospital Saturday, after having been there to receive medical attention since Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford of Plummer visited here Wednesday with friends.

James King left for his home at International Falls Wednesday after having been here for the funeral of his mother, Mrs. John King.

Glen Wilson who teaches at Rosewood spent the week end at his parental home.

Mrs. Harry Winter spent Thursday and Friday at Plummer attending to business matters.

Mrs. Harry Winters entertained the local Red Cross Tuesday at her home.

PLUMMER

Aagot Hanson visited at the Ary Rose home in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Mrs. John Norby visited in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp were business callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

J. Fallen returned home Friday after visiting for some time with relatives in Blooming Prairie, Minnesota, and Osage, Iowa.

Mrs. Mary Eifert spent the week end visiting with friends at Brooks.

Fred Votthauer has spent two weeks in Iowa where he attended the golden wedding of his parents. He returned home here on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwee visited in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ted Laniel and family of Brooks visited with her mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert, here Tuesday.

Pete Gerardy and Lloyd Hanson transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Florence La Voy spent Sunday visiting with friends at Brooks.

Harry Prugh and family of Thief River Falls visited at the John Norby home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards and Mrs. F. Vatthauer motored to Winger Saturday evening where they visited with friends and relatives.

Mrs. J. H. Pahlen and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwee and Mrs. Chas. Richards transacted business at Thief River Falls Saturday.

The Linden brothers of Garnes were business callers here Monday.

Paul LaVoie, who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent the week end at his home here.

Peter Ohnstad and Lloyd Hanson were business callers at T.R. Falls Sunday.

G. G. Denning left for Bemidji on Saturday where he will spend a few days visiting with his daughters, Mrs. George Childs and Helen Denning.

Lem Morrissette left on Wednesday for Minneapolis where he will visit for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ford motored to Thief River Ralls Saturday.

Mrs. Ted Fournier of Warren is spending a few days visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert.

Lars Haga left Thursday for Minneapolis where he transacted business and returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine visited at the S. Hanson home Sunday.

Frank Kiem and Frank Snyder transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Selma Hanson spent the past past week visiting at the Ary Rose home in T. R. Falls.

Peter Ohnstad and Willard La Voie transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Harold MacCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls over the week end.

Reome St. Marie of Terrebonne visited with friends here Saturday evening.

Ervin Arlt and George Craft and Shirley Groom visited with Ruby LeMieux at Crookston Sunday.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis spent the week end visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Lee Theroux at Crookston.

Marie Rinnsonault and Linda Roge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends in Plummer Sunday.

Bernice Kold, Mable Fairchild and Myrtle Bell called at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Dr. Tweed of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of T. R. Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

Bergloit Langlie who is employed at Badger spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Langlie.

Lloyd Martin visited with friends at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Ruth Norby was a caller at T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

HAZEL

Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and son Billie visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman, from Monday until Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family and Mrs. August Svenson and family spent last Sunday at the home of Walter Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and Jimmie, and Stanley Larson visited at the Gust Erickson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Lian and daughter of Middle River visited with Mrs. Albert Larson at a local hospital on Friday.

John Larson and daughter Eva left for Detroit Lakes on Tuesday to visit with friends and to seek medical aid.

Gust Larson, Stanley Eldon and Harold Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Sunday.

Joe Carrier, Gladys, Gerald and Robert motored from Middle River Sunday to visit at the A. Larson home and to bring home Mrs. Carrier who had spent the week end at the Larson home.

Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson attended a party in honor of Mrs. L. Lokken last Friday afternoon.

Miss Avis Fellman spent last Monday with friends in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Mrs. George Haupt visited a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. Steve Dondoneau.

KRATKA

Knute Nordgard was a social caller at the Olaf Brevick home on Wednesday.

Joseph Johnson was a caller at the P. H. Wright home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys and Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Hanson and two children visited at the Albert Hanson home Sunday.

Melvin Sabo spent the week end at his home in Mavie.

Income Tax

Before repeal the rosy promise was made that with a tax of $5 per barrel on beer, income tax could be sharply reduced. But instead income taxes have sharply increased and 13 bills to reduce the taxes on liquor have been introduced in congress.

NOTICE
We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm. Phone 191 or call at
FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 187
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 354
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 10—
Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmands meet after the services.
Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Hear Rev. Maurice Cory every night at the Tabernacle under the Union State Bank Building. Special string music, duets and solos, also rendered. Good attendance every night. Everybody welcome.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Luth—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Norse Services 11:10 a. m.
Lenten Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday, 10 a. m.
Darius, 2 p. m.
Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m., American.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Thursday, March 7th—
8 p. m., Baptismal Service, by Rev. Prinzing.
Friday, March 8th.—
Bible Study on the Book of Acts.
March 10th is Rally Sunday—

The Red River Valley Babtist Young People's Union will hold their Winter Rally in our church. Sessions will be as follows:
10 a. m., Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Worship.
12 a. m., Fellowship dinner.
2 p. m., Afternoon Session.
7:30 p. m., Evening Meeting.

Rev. O. Milton Lind of St. Paul First, is a man that loves and studies his bible. He is an able teacher and preacher of the Word. You will be greatly profited by coming out to hear him. He will speak at all our sessions.

Tuesday, March 12th—
We begin a series of Evangelistic meetings. There will be services every evening at 7:45. Rev. Backlund of Lancaster will be our speaker. Bro. Backlund is doing a splendid work at Lancaster, and we are sure the Lord will use him here as well.

We extend a hearty welcome to all.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Man."
Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.
Reading room open Wednesday from 2 to 5 p. m.
A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at at 2:30 p. m.
Bethania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11 a. m.
Evening Service at 7:30.
Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of G. M. Johnson on Crocker North.
Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Andrew Norby, leader.
Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Sermon: "A Vision Creates Resolution. Duet Miss Lida Mosbeck and Miss Loretta Kruse.
Sunday School at 10:00.
No Vesper Service, since our choir is giving a program at Warren.
Choir rehearsal at 8:00 on Tuesday evening.
Men's quartet at 7:30 on Tuesday evening.
The confirmation class will meet at the parsonage on Thursday at 4:30, March 14.
Mid-week Service on Thursday, at 8:00 in church.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services in this church regularly are as follows:
Sundays:
Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.
Vesper Service 5:00 p. m.
Friendly Lunch, 6:00 p. m.
Epworth League 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday:
Bible Class at 7:45.

The theme of the morning sermon will be "The Motive and Technique of Life." The choir will lead in the music of the service and bring a special anthem and response.

The theme of the Vesper ervice meditation will be "Where Do You Live?"

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Choir anthem. Sermon Subject: Matthew 4:1-11 "The Temptation of Jesus." Members of the Concordia College Band are expected to attend services in a body and a small group of them may furnish a special number.

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional Program at 8 p. m.

On Tuesday evening, the 12th, Miss Ella Hjertaas, contralto, teacher of voice at St. Olaf College of Northfield, Minn., will give a concert at Trinity church under the auspices of Dorcas Society.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten services on Wednesday evening in the Norwegian language.

Circles will meet on Thursday, March 14th, as follows:
1, Mrs. Knut Melby; 2, Mrs. Joe Dostal, Jr.; 4Mrs. Harold Eide; 5, Visiting Day; 6, Mrs. Arthur Johnson; 7, Mesdames J. E. Nelson and E. Overland at the Overland home; 8; Mrs. H. R. Fowler; 9, Mrs. A. G. Jahr and 10 Mrs. Alfred Flattum.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Thursday, March 7th—
Baptismal service at the Baptist Church at 8 p. m.
Sunday—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon Worship 2:45 p. m.
Evangelistic Meeting 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday—
Prayer and Praise, 8 p. m.
Thursday—
Service 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOGS REACH TOP OF $9.85
Hog Prices Soar to Best Levels Since September 1930—Receipts Small, Cattle Trade Strengthens —Northerns Score New Top of $11.50, Slaughter Lambs Suffer Decline

South St. Paul Minn., March 6, 1935: (U. S. D. A.)—Hog prices advanced sharply this week and reached very high and unstable levels today. Good to choice hogs scaling above 200 lbs. brought $9.75-9.85, better 170-200 lbs. $9.50 to $9.75, most 140-160lb. $9.00-9.50, best 160 lb. averages $9.65 and desirable killer pigs $8.00-9.00. Better feeder pigs turned at $7.50-8.00 and good grade sows bulked at $9.00.

All classes of slaughter cattle enjoyed a steady outlet at strong to higher prices this week and on today's market good 1410 lb. Canadian fed steers reached $11.50, good 1210 weights $11.00 and 943 lb. yearlings $10.15. Medium to good native steers and yearlings turned at $8.00-10.25, best medium weights this week $13.00 Common to medium heifers earned $5.50-8.00, with best fed kinds salable toward $10.00 and beef cows bulked at $4.50-$6.50, with cuttery grades at $3.25-4.25. Bulls earned $4.25-5.25, common to medium stock steers $5.00-6.50 and better vealers $7.00-8.50, with choice sorts up to $9.50 and culls down to $3.50.

Slaughter lambs lost 25c on today's trade, good grades selling at $8.00-8.25, while best kinds bid $8.50 were held higher, unsold late. Medium to good lambs turned at $7.50-8.00, 98 lb. yearlings at $7.25, slaughter ewes $3.50-5.00, and feeding lambs at $5.00-6.50.

WHETSTONE RIVER DIVERSION PROGRESSES

Excavation work is more than one-fifth completed for the Whetstone river diversion and water control project, undertaken jointly by the State of South Dakota and the Minnesota SERA. A total of 450,000 cubic yards of earth must be moved to complete the various phases of the job.

By means of an altered channel for the Whetstone, diverting it from the Minnesota river, and a dyke across the southern end of Big Stone Lake, damage from the spring floods in this locality will be minimized. The dyke will run from Big Stone City, in South Dakota, to Big Stone Lake, at Ortonville. The flow of the Whetstone river into Big Stone lake will raise the surface of the latter considerably.

The two cities mentioned will be joined through the inter-state highway No. 12, to be routed in agreement between officials of the two states.

Cost of the project has been estimated at $500,000.

STATE'S THIRD RE-LOCATION ENTERPRISE IS LAUNCHED

Twelve farm families in Albert Lea will be aided back to a normal, self-supporting mode of living in to them familiar environments, through an allocation of $15,000 by the Minnesota SERA according to an announcement by Dr. R. W. Murchie, director of the division of rural rehabilitation.

A local benefit association of business me n was formed to establish a "rural-industrial" community, which will provide individual farmsites on small tracts in the rural vicinity. The association selected families best equipped to crown their efforts with success, because of industrial craftsmanship and previous experience as farmers.

Smuggling of liquor has greatly increased under repeal. Revenue losses to the United States, thru this source, are reported by the news press to total $50,000,000 per year.

FARMERS BUY IMITATION BUTTER, FEED IT TO FIRE

Mahnomen, Minn.—Buying all the oleomargarine they could locate at local stores, a number of dairy farmers made a bonfire at Four Corners, the towns most prominent corner and where it was burned amid spectacular expostulations. Dealers were warned to refrain from sale of the product, in lieu of losing the dairymen's trade.

Tomatoes Give Timely Tip

BACKLESS bathing beauties might take a tip, at this season, from no less an authority than the popular love-apple. Tomatoes, scientists tell us, blush redder if the sun is not too hot.

If you get hot and bothered about the sun on the beach, it is nice to know that there are sun oils and sweet-smelling ungents for every sort of skin. But if you are content to "ripen" slowly, like the lovely tomato, you will choose some spot where the sun is not at its hottest and there develop that rich rosy sun-tan that you covet.

I agree (hic) with Braintruster Tugwell, that "one of the oldest (hic) and quietest roads to contentment lies through the (hic) conventional trinity of wine (hic) women and song."

It is reported that the Prince of Wales, addressing a convention of newspaper men recently, said: "Your power, the power of newspapers, is immence. You can mold public thought and opinion into almost any shape you choose."

Review of the Legislature

COMMITTEE DISPLAYS HOSTILITY TO TRUTH; PROTECTS FALSITIES

By A. I. Harris

Having established a stool-pigeon system not only in the various state departments but even in the United States government service the Carley sleuth committee has taken steps to protect false testimony offered before it and has adopted new rules designed to keep from the records testimony of witnesses who will successfully refute untruthful charges.

Prompted by the fact that false testimony was being presented to the committee by its specially selected witnesses Governor Olson, who served as federal public relief administrator, in a communication to Senator Carley, asked that he be subpoenaed. "I trust that you will summon me," the Governor said, "so that the falsities of your handpicked witnesses may be exposed before the public has forgoten the details of their testimony."

Included in the false testimony which was presented to the committee was the charge that certain pertinent records pertaining to purchases are missing from the files of the SERA. L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator, spiked the lie when he was called to the stand. Later he disclosed that the only records missing from the government files are those which save been stolen by stool pigeons in the employ of the committee. Information on these thefts, he indicated, will be forwarded to Washington.

In his reply to Governor Olson, Senator Carley disclosed that he is astoundingly naive for a politician when he denied the Governor's claim that this is a political investigation—either naive or something worse. However, in justice to Senator Carley, it might be recorded that he was not one of the group which, before the last elections results were made known, had carefully laid the plans for this investigation as part of the 1936 Republican campaign. these gentlemen deducted that if a lot of smoke could be created, the people would believe that there must be some fire. Virtually every, political writer in the Twin Cities knew of these plans. and if the committee now is desirous of finding out something about them for their record the field for inquiry should be very fruitful. Senator Carley was brought in on the scene at a later date and has been made the goat of the Republican strategists. It can be said to his discredit, however, that he is carrying out his assignment with a singular singleness of purpose, and has adopted himself to his dishonest job most remarkably.

Taking a page from the history of old Spain, the committee has changed its rules and has become to all intents and purposes a court of inquisition. While the liberal members of the committee never were taken into confidence in committee deliberations, they now have been shorn of every vestige of privilege. Those directing the affairs of the committee have decreed that the individual members shall have no power to subpoena; that if they have a witness they wish to call the name of that witness must be given to Inquisitor Carley, who, in turn, gives the name over to Frank Mauer, the politcial attorney paid to conduct the questioning. Mauer determines, after an examination of the witness, whether his or her testimony is pertinent to the aims and purposes of the committee.

But Senators Rockne and Carly have gone to even greater lengths to make receipt of the kind of evidence the committee desires possible. A bill introduced by them in the Senate puts a preium on perjury. It reads in part: "no testimony or evidence so given before the committee or produced shall be received against him in any criminal proceedings for the imposition of a penalty or forfeiture." If this bill becomes a law, a witness can appear before the committee and submit perjured testimony with perfect immunity. The directors of the investigation are thus inviting perjured evidence, probably in the knowledge that only with this type of evidence will they be able to make out a case against the SERA and the departments of state which they are "investigating."

The two principle witnesses last week produced to smear relief administration were A. L. Sanford an engineer only two months in the service of the SERA, and Verne Martin, an SERA employe who had been discharged from the Northwest Jobbers Credit Bureau because he "talked too much" and always got his firm into controversies. Mr Zimmerman showed that the testimony of the former was made out of wholecloth while a cross examination of the latter undertaken by Senator Patrick Farnand. liberal, much to the disgust and at times open hostility of Senator Carley and Attorney Mauer, punctured this choice bit of scandal evidence.

A touch of the dramatic was added to the proceedings when Mr Max Sloane, vice-president of Sloane-Pettibone Co., Inc., St. Paul concern, whose firm, according to Martin's testimony, was "on the inside" in SERA clothing purchases, appeared before the committee and demanded that he be examined. He claimed to be able to offer proof that Martin's testimony was a tissue of lies. But he was spurned; the committee obviously did not care for testimony which would refute their pet Martin. Mr. Sloane pleaded and begged, but his entreaties fell on deaf ears. He demanded his rights as a taxpayer and as an American citizen, but this failed to impress Carley and Mauer, who were running the show. The only thing Sloane got was an admonition from Carley to "sit down, or the sergeant-at-arms will put you down." Sloane discovered that his American citizenship was of no value to him in such a contingency.

After a severe public rebuke for delay by Governor Olson, the Senate voted to extend the mortgage moratorium to March 1, 1937.

The reactionary judiciary committee brought the bill to the floor with a provision that those persons "could apply only when the court finds from the evidence that the mortgagor has a substantial equity in the property involved." This would mean that under present depreciated real estate values with the current values in most cases hardly exceeding the amount of the mortgage the great majority of farm and home owners would have no relief whatever from mortgage foreclosure, which would be much to the liking of the large insurance companies and bankers who hold the bulk of real estate mortgages.

Sensing the "nigger in the woodpile," inserted in the bill by reactionaries Senator Pederson, Farmer-Laborite of Milan, moved to strike out the "substantial equity" provision. Immediately Senator Rockne, reactionary spokesman, leaped to his feet with a pathetic plea in behalf of the widow who invests her fortune in mortgages, opposing Senator Pederson's amendment. Hiding behind the skirts of widows is a favorite practice for those who advance the interests of the insurance companies and the banks, holders of most of real estate securities. In effect, Senator Ronkne was arguing that in this depresion the home and farm owner shall take his 100 per cent loss, and that the large insurance companies and banks shall have their investments protected 100 per cent.

The Peterson, amendment was adopted, Senators Rockne, Miller, Lightner, and Adams, all reactionary stalwarts, voting against it.

The House last week passed the much debated resolution memorializing Congress to pass legislation empowering the states to tax sales and gross incomes arising from transactions of interstate commerce. Representative Stockwell, leading the fight against the resolution, told members of the House that they must have "an awful appetite for disaster" to pass such an measure. He pointed out that thousands of our children are now growing up in the chronic state of undernourishment and that the imposition of sales taxes will simply add to the circumstances now making them unfit for a productive life.

The resolution is an attempt to make more "effective" the sales tax bill, which was also introduced. It is fortunate for the people of Minnesota that the Farmer-Labor minority will in all probability be strong enough to prevent the bill from being passed over Governor Olson's veto.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .94
Dark Northern, 58lb test	.92
No. 1 Northern Spring	.93
No. 2 Northern	.91
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.02
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.95
No. 1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.55
Oats	.45
Rye	.51
Barley	.63
Corn	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE— If you want to build this spring or summer I have two choice lots for sale cheap on Horace Ave. North. H. O. Berve, City 2t

If you need any new or secondhanded machinery see A. B. Mandt of Goodridge. 1t

We have attractive proposition to Salesman with car. Life insurance experience preferred. See P. Lillstrom Park Hotel, between 7 and 9 p. m. Thursday evening, March 7th. 27-1tp.

WANTED—A boar pig. State weight and price. C. R. Appelman, Goodridge, Minn. Fx48-9-50

GOLD WANTED!
Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval.
Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28

FOR SALE—Five Room House five lots, wood shed, garage some fruit trees and well. Inquire at 330 Crocker Ave. N., Thief River Falls. 28-1t

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State land purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

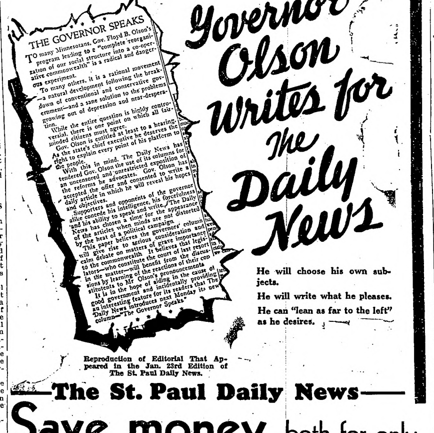
E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration
STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of
Edward Hamry, Decedent.
The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent: that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.
(COURT SEAL)
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of the Probate Court.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)



Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS

TO many Minnesotans, Gov. Floyd B. Olson's program leading to a "complete reorganization of our social structure into a co-operative commonwealth" is a radical and dangerous experiment.

To many others, it is a rational movement—a natural development following the breakdown of conventional and conservative government—and a sane solution to the problems growing out of depression and near-desperation.

While the entire question is highly controversial, there is one point on which all fair-minded citizens must agree.

Gov. Olson is entitled at least to a hearing. As the state's chief executive he deserves the right to explain every point of his platform to the people.

With this in mind, The Daily News has tendered Gov. Olson the use of its columns for an uncensored and unrestricted exposition of the reforms he advocates. Gov. Olson has accepted the offer and consented to write a daily article in which he will reveal his hopes and objectives.

Supporters and opponents of the governor alike concede his intelligence, his forcefulness and his ability to speak and write. The Daily News has chosen a time for the appearance of the articles when minds are not distorted by the heat of a political campaign.

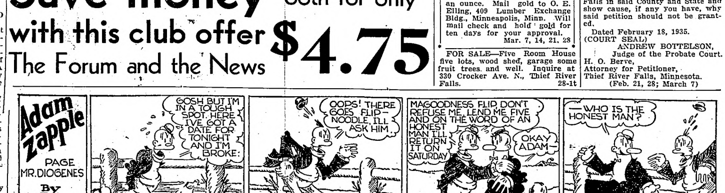
This paper believes the governors' column will give rise to serious consideration and calm debate on matters of grave importance to the commonwealth. It believes that legislators—who constitute the court of last report in the matter—will benefit from the discussions by learning of the reactions of their constituents to Mr Olson's pronouncements.

It is in the hope of aiding in the cause of good government and incidentally providing an interesting feature for its readers that The Daily News introduces next Monday its new column—"The Governor Speaks."

He will choose his own subjects.
He will write what he pleases.
He can "lean as far to the left" as he desires.

Reproduction of Editorial That Appeared in the Jan. 23rd Edition of The St. Paul Daily News.

—The St. Paul Daily News—
Save money with this club offer The Forum and the News both for only $4.75



Adam Zapple
PAGE MR. DIOGENES
By JACK ROMER—
GOSH BUT I'M IN A TOUGH SPOT. HERE I'VE GOT A DATE FOR TONIGHT AND I'M BROKE:
OOPS! THERE GOES FLIP-NOODLE, I'LL ASK HIM.
MAGOODNESS FLIP, DON'T REFUSE ME, LEND ME FIVE AND ON THE WORD OF AN HONEST MAN I'LL RETURN IT ON SATURDAY
OKAY ADAM—
—WHO IS THE HONEST MAN?

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 10—
Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmands meet after the services.
Services in the Highlanding church at 2: 30 p. m.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Hear Rev. Maurice Cory every night at the Tabernacle under the Union State Bank Building. Special string music, duets and solos, also rendered. Good attendance every night. Everybody welcome.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Luth—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Norse Services 11:10 a. m.
Lenten Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday, 10 a. m.
Darius, 2 p. m.
Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m., American.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Thursday, March 7th—
8 p. m., Baptismal Service, by Rev. Prinzing.
Friday, March 8th—
Bible Study on the Book of Acts.
March 10th is Rally Sunday—
The Red River Valley Babtist Young People's Union will hold their Winter Rally in our church. Sessions will be as follows:
10 a. m., Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Worship.
12 a. m., Fellowship dinner.
2 p. m., Afternoon Session.
7:30 p. m., Evening Meeting.

Rev. O. Milton Lind of St. Paul First, is a man that loves and studies his bible. He is an able teacher and preacher of the Word. You will be greatly profited by coming out to hear him. He will speak at all our sessions.

Tuesday, March 12th—
We begin a series of Evangelistic meetings. There will be services every evening at 7:45. Rev. Backlund of Lancaster will be our speaker. Bro. Backlund is doing a splendid work at Lancaster, and we are sure the Lord will use him here as well.

We extend a hearty welcome to all.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Man."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 2 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at at 2: 30 p. m.
Bethania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11 a. m.
Evening Service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at the home of G. M. Johnson on Crocker North.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Andrew Norby, leader.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Sermon: "A Vision Creates Resolution. Duet Miss Lida Mosbeck and Miss Loretta Kruse.

Sunday School at 10:00.

No Vesper Service, since our choir is giving a program at Warren.

Choir rehearsal at 8:00 on Tuesday evening.

Men's quartet at 7:30 on Tuesday evening.

The confirmation class will meet at the parsonage on Thursday at 4:30, March 14.

Mid-week Service on Thursday, at 8:00 in church.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services in this church regularly are as follows:
Sundays:
Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.
Vesper Service 5:00 p. m.
Friendly Lunch, 6:00 p. m.
Epworth League 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday:
Bible Class at 7:45.

The theme of the morning sermon will be "The Motive and Technique of Life." The choir will lead in the music of the service and bring a special anthem and response.

The theme of the Vesper ervice meditation will be "Where Do You Live?"

There will be service at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Choir anthem. Sermon Subject: Matthew 4:1-11 "The Temptation of Jesus." Members of the Concordia College Band are expected to attend services in a body and a small group of them may furnish a special number.

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock.

Luther League Devotional Program at 8 p. m.

On Tuesday evening, the 12th, Miss Ella Hjertaas, contralto, teacher of voice at St. Olaf College of Northfield, Minn., will give a concert at Trinity church under the auspices of Dorcas Society.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten services on Wednesday. evening in the Norwegian language.

Circles will meet on Thursday, March 14th, as follows:

1, Mrs. Knut Melby; 2, Mrs. Joe Dostal, Jr.; 4Mrs. Harold Eide; 5, Visiting Day; 6, Mrs. Arthur Johnson; 7, Mesdames J. E. Nelson and E. Overland at the Overland home; 8; Mrs. H. R. Fowler; 9, Mrs. A. G. Jahr and 10 Mrs. Alfred Flattum.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Thursday, March 7th—
Baptismal service at the Baptist Church at 8 p. m.
Sunday—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon Worship 2:45 p. m.
Evangelistic Meeting 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday—
Prayer and Praise, 8 p. m.
Thursday—
Service 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOGS REACH TOP OF $9.85

Hog Prices Soar to Best Levels Since September 1930—Receipts Small, Cattle Trade Strengthens—Northerns Score New Top of $11.50, Slaughter Lambs Suffer Decline

South St. Paul Minn., March 6, 1935: (U. S. D. A.)—Hog prices advanced sharply this week and reached very high and unstable levels today. Good to choice hogs scaling above 200 lbs. brought $9.75-9-85, better 170-200 lbs. $9.50 to $9.75, most 140-160lb. $9.00-9.50, best 160 lb. averages $9.65 and desirable killer pigs $8.00-9.00. Better feeder pigs turned at $7.50-8.00 and good grade sows bulked at $9.00.

All classes of slaughter cattle enjoyed a steady outlet at strong to higher prices this week and on today's market good 1410 lb. Canadian fed steers reached $11.50, good 1210 weights $11.00 and 943 lb. yearlings $10.15. Medium to good native steers and yearlings turned at $8.00-10.25, best medium weights this week $13.00 Common to medium heifers earned $5.50-8.00, with best fed kinds salable toward $10.00 and beef cows bulked at $4.50-$6.50, with cuttery grades at $3.25-4.25. Bulls earned $4.25-5.25, common to medium stock steers $5.00-6.50 and better vealers $7.00-8.50, with choice sorts up to $9.50 and culls down to $3.50.

Slaughter lambs lost 25c on today's trade, good grades selling at $8.00-8.25, while best kinds bid $8.50 were held higher, unsold late. Medium to good lambs turned at $7.50-8.00, 98 lb. yearlings at $7.25, slaughter ewes $3.50-5.00, and feeding lambs at $5.00-6.50.

WHETSTONE RIVER DIVERSION PROGRESSES

Excavation work is more than one-fifth completed for the Whetstone river diversion and water control project, undertaken jointly by the State of South Dakota and the Minnesota SERA. A total of 450,000 cubic yards of earth must be moved to complete the various phases of the job.

By means of an altered channel for the Whetstone, diverting it from the Minnesota river, and a dyke across the southern end of Big Stone Lake, damage from the spring floods in this locality will be minimized. The dyke will run from Big Stone City, in South Dakota, to Big Stone Lake, at Ortonville. The flow of the Whetstone river into Big Stone lake will raise the surface of the latter considerably.

The two cities mentioned will be joined through the inter-state highway No. 12, to be routed in agreement between officials of the two states.

Cost of the project has been estimated at $500,000.

STATE'S THIRD RE-LOCATION ENTERPRISE IS LAUNCHED

Twelve farm families in Albert Lea will be aided back to a normal, self-supporting mode of living in to them familiar environments, through an allocation of $15,000 by the Minnesota SERA according to an announcement by Dr. R. W. Murchie, director of the division of rural rehabilitation.

A local benefit association of business me n was formed to establish a "rural-industrial" community, which will provide individual farmsites on small tracts in the rural vicinity. The association selected families best equipped to crown their efforts with success, because of industrial craftsmanship and previous experience as farmers.

Smuggling of liquor has greatly increased under repeal. Revenue losses to the United States, thru this source, are reported by the news press to total $50,000,000 per year.

FARMERS BUY IMITATION BUTTER, FEED IT TO FIRE

Mahnomen, Minn.—Buying all the oleomargarine they could locate at local stores, a number of dairy farmers made a bonfire at Four Corners, the towns most prominent corner and where it was burned amid spectacular expostulations. Dealers were warned to refrain from sale of the product, in lieu of losing the dairymen's trade.

Tomatoes Give Timely Tip

BACKLESS bathing beauties might take a tip, at this season, from no less an authority than the popular love-apple. Tomatoes, scientists tell us, blush redder if the sun is not too hot.

If you get hot and bothered about the sun on the beach, it is nice to know that there are sun oils and sweet-smelling ungents for every sort of skin. But if you are content to "ripen" slowly, like the lovely tomato, you will choose some spot where the sun is not at its hottest and there develop that rich rosy sun-tan that you covet.

I agree (hic) with Braintruster Tugwell, that "one of the oldest (hic) and quietest roads to content (hic) ment lies through the (hic) conventional trinity of wine (hic) women and song."

It is reported that the Prince of Wales, addressing a convention of newspaper men recently, said: "Your power, the power of newspapers, is immence. You can mold public thought and opinion into almost any shape you choose."

Review of the Legislature

COMMITTEE DISPLAYS HOSTILITY TO TRUTH; PROTECTS FALSITIES

By A. I. Harris

Having established a stool-pigeon system not only in the various state departments but even in the United States government service the Carley sleuth committee has taken steps to protect false testimony offered before it and has adopted new rules designed to keep from the records testimony of witnesses who will successfully refute untruthful charges.

Prompted by the fact that false testimony was being presented to the committee by its specially selected witnesses Governor Olson, who served as federal public relief administrator, in a communication to Senator Carley, asked that he be subpoenaed. "I trust that you will summon me," the Governor said, "so that the falsities of your handpicked witnesses may be exposed before the public has forgoten the details of their testimony."

Included in the false testimony which was presented to the committee was the charge that certain pertinent records pertaining to purchases are missing from the files of the SERA. L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator, spiked the lie when he was called to the stand. Later he disclosed that the only records missing from the government files are those which save been stolen by stool pigeons in the employ of the committee. Information on these thefts, he indicated, will be forwarded to Washington.

In his reply to Governor Olson, Senator Carley disclosed that he is astoundingly naive for a politician when he denied the Governor's claim that this is a political investigation—either naive or something worse. However, in justice to Senator Carley, it might be recorded that he was not one of the group which, before the last elections results were made known, had carefully laid the plans for this investigation as part of the 1936 Republican campaign. these gentlemen deducted that if a lot of smoke could be created, the people would believe that there must be some fire. Virtually every political writer in the Twin Cities knew of these plans. and if the committee now is desirous of finding out something about them for their record the field for inquiry should be very fruitful. Senator Carley was brought in on the scene at a later date and has been made the goat of the Republican strategists. It can be said to his discredit, however, that he is carrying out his assignment with a singular singleness of purpose, and has adopted himself to his dishonest job most remarkably.

Taking a page from the history of old Spain, the committee has changed its rules and has become to all intents and purposes a court of inquisition. While the liberal members of the committee never were taken into confidence in committee deliberations, they now have been shorn of every vestige of privilege. Those directing the affairs of the committee have decreed that the individual members shall have no power to subpoena; that if they have a witness they wish to call the name of that witness must be given to Inquisitor Carley, who,in turn, gives the name over to Frank Mauer, the politcial attorney paid to conduct the questioning. Mauer determines, after an examination of the witness, whether his or her testimony is pertinent to the aims and purposes of the committee.

But Senators Rockne and Carly have gone to even greater lengths to make receipt of the kind of evidence the committee desires possible. A bill introduced by them in the Senate puts a preium on perjury. It reads in part: "no testimony or evidence so given before the committee or produced shall be received against him in any criminal proceedings for the imposition of a penalty or forfeiture." If this bill becomes a law, a witness can appear before the committee and submit perjured testimony with perfect immunity. The directors of the investigation are thus inviting perjured evidence, probably in the knowledge that only with this type of evidence will they be able to make out a case against the SERA and the departments of state which they are "investigating."

The two principle witnesses last week produced to smear relief administration were A. L. Sanford an engineer only two months in the service of the SERA, and Verne Martin, an SERA employe who had been discharged from the Northwest Jobbers Credit Bureau because he "talked too much" and always got his firm into controversies. Mr. Zimmerman showed that the testimony of the former was made out of wholecloth while a cross examination of the latter undertaken by Senator Patrick Farnand. liberal, much to the disgust and at times open hostility of Senator Carley and Attorney Mauer, punctured this choice bit of scandal evidence.

A touch of the dramatic was added to the proceedings when Mr Max Sloane, vice-president of Sloane-Pettibone Co., Inc., St. Paul concern, whose firm, according to Martin's testimony, was "on the inside" in SERA clothing purchases, appeared before the committee and demanded that he be examined. He claimed to be able to offer proof that Martin's testimony was a tissue of lies. But he was spurned; the committee obviously did not care for testimony which would refute their pet Martin. Mr. Sloane pleaded and begged, but his entreaties fell on deaf ears. He demanded his rights as a taxpayer and as an American citizen, but this failed to impress Carley and Mauer, who were running the show. The only thing Sloane got was an admonition from Carley to "sit down, or the sergeant-at-arms will put you down." Sloane discovered that his American citizenship was of no value to him in such a contingency.

After a severe public rebuke for delay by Governor Olson, the Senate voted to extend the mortgage moratorium to March 1. 1937.

The reactionary judiciary committee brought the bill to the floor with a provision that those persons "could apply only when the court finds from the evidence that the mortgagor has a substantial equity in the property involved." This would mean that under present depreciated real estate values with the current values in most cases hardly exceeding the amount of the mortgage the great majority of farm and home owners would have no relief whatever from mortgage foreclosure, which would be much to the liking of the large insurance companies and bankers who hold the bulk of real estate mortgages.

Sensing the "nigger in the woodpile," inserted in the bill by reactionaries Senator Pederson, Farmer-Laborite of Milan, moved to strike out the "substantial equity" provision. Immediately Senator Rockne, reactionary spokesman, leaped to his feet with a pathetic plea in behalf of the widow who invests her fortune in mortgages, opposing Senator Pederson's amendment. Hiding behind the skirts of widows is a favorite practice for those who advance the interests of the insurance companies and the banks, holders of most of real estate securities. In effect, Senator Ronkne was arguing that in this depresion the home and farm owner shall take his 100 per cent loss, and that the large insurance companies and banks shall have their investments protected 100 per cent.

The Peterson amendment was adopted, Senators Rockne, Miller, Lightner, and Adams, all reactionary stalwarts, voting against it.

The House last week passed the much debated resolution memorializing Congress to pass legislation empowering the states to tax sales and gross incomes arising from transactions of interstate commerce. Representative Stockwell, leading the fight against the resolution, told members of the House that they must have "an awful appetite for disaster" to pass such an measure. He pointed out that thousands of our children are now growing up in the chronic state of undernourishment and that the imposition of sales taxes will simply add to the circumstances now making them unfit for a productive life.

The resolution is an attempt to make more "effective" the sales tax bill, which was also introduced. It is fortunate for the people of Minnesota that the Farmer-Labor minority will in all probability be strong enough to prevent the bill from being passed over Governor Olson's veto.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .94
Dark Northern, 58lb test	.92
No. 1 Northern Spring	.93
No. 2 Northern	.91
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.02
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.95
No. 1 Red Durum	.85
Flax	1.55
Oats	.45
Rye	.51
Barley	.63
Corn	.71
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.31
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT— A nicely furnished 3-room kitchenette apartment, all modern, in the Dudley Bldg. Phone 320, Room 2 at meal time, or before 9 a. m. j31tf

BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE— If you want to build this spring or summer I have two choice lots for sale cheap on Horace Ave. North. H. O. Berve, City 2t

If you need any new or second-handed machinery see A. B. Mandt of Goodridge. 1t

We have attractive proposition to Salesman with car. Life insurance experience preferred. See P. Lillstrom Park Hotel, between 7 and 9 p. m. Thursday evening, March 7th. 27-1tp.

WANTED—A boar pig. State weight and price. C. R. Appelman, Goodridge, Minn. Fx48-9-50

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval. Mar. 7, 14, 21. 28

FOR SALE—Five Room House five lots, wood shed, garage some fruit trees and well. Inquire at 330 Crocker Ave. N., Thief River Falls. 28-1t

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale. interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State land purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Citation for Hearing on Petition For Administration

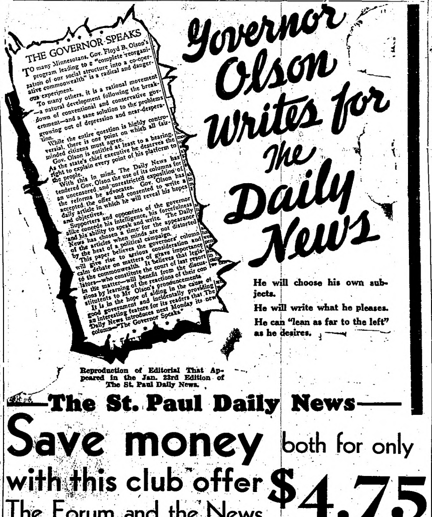
STATE OF MINNESOTA,
County of Pennington, ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Effie Hamry has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the daughter and one of the heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Effie Hamry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated February 18, 1935.
(COURT SEAL)
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of the Probate Court.
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Feb. 21, 28; March 7)



THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS

TO many Minnesotans, Gov. Floyd B. Olson's program leading to a "complete reorganization of our social structure into a co-operative commonwealth" is a radical and dangerous experiment.

To many others, it is a rational movement—a natural development following the breakdown of conventional and conservative government—and a sane solution to the problems growing out of depression and near-desperation.

While the entire question is highly controversial, there is one point on which all fair-minded citizens must agree. Gov. Olson is entitled at least to a hearing. As the state's chief executive he deserves the right to explain every point of his platform to the people.

With this in mind, The Daily News has tendered Gov. Olson the use of its columns for an uncensored and unrestricted exposition of the reforms he advocates. Gov. Olson has accepted the offer and consented to write a daily article in which he will reveal his hopes and objectives.

Supporters and opponents of the governor alike concede his intelligence, his forcefulness and his ability to speak and write. The Daily News has chosen a time for the appearance of the articles when minds are not distorted by the heat of a political campaign.

This paper believes the governors' column will give rise to serious consideration and calm debate on matters of grave importance to the commonwealth. It believes that legislators—who constitute the court of last resort in the matter—will benefit from the discussions by learning of the reactions of their constituents to Mr Olson's pronouncements.

It is in the hope of aiding in the cause of good government and incidentally providing an interesting feature for its readers that The Daily News introduces next Monday its new column—"The Governor Speaks."

Reproduction of Editorial That Appeared in the Jan. 23rd Edition of The St. Paul Daily News.

Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

He will choose his own subjects.

He will write what he pleases.

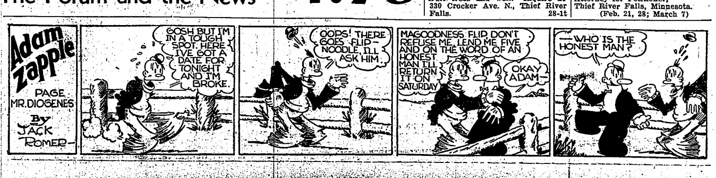
He can "lean as far to the left" as he desires.

The St. Paul Daily News

Save money both for only

with this club offer $4.75

The Forum and the News


Adam Zapple
PAGE MR. DIOGENES
By JACK ROMER
GOSH BUT I'M IN A TOUGH SPOT. HERE I'VE GOT A DATE FOR TONIGHT AND I'M BROKE.
OOPS! THERE GOES FLIP-NOODLE, I'LL ASK HIM.
MAGOODNESS FLIP DON'T REFUSE ME. LEND ME FIVE AND ON THE WORD OF AN HONEST MAN I'LL RETURN IT ON SATURDAY
OKAY ADAM—
—WHO IS THE HONEST MAN?

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 49 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. | THURSDAY, MARCH 14, 1935

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

MELBEY PULLS SURPRISE WIN TUESDAY NITE

Throws Radniecki Two Falls Straight on Bang-Up Card March 12

OLSON THROWS CHRISTIE

Better Condition Tells After Seventeen Minutes of Tough Going

A well rounded wrestling card was presented to the local wrestling fans Tuesday night with the main go featuring Ernest Melbey and Stanley Radniecki. A surprise was pulled when young Melby of Viking threw Radniecki of Oklee for two straight falls, the first in seven minutes and the second in 12 minutes. The two boys weighed in at 180 and 166 respectively. Melbey proved to be a real threat in the heavyweight rank of wrestlers in the N. W. by his surprise win Tuesday evening.

Mark Olson, a local boy, won from Bob Christie of Angus in a rough and tumble match which was won by the former due mainly to his better physical condition. At the close of this match Casimer Radniecki challenged Olson to a match on the next card which will be presented about Mar. 26.

Ted Bergren threw Dale Johnson in 12 minutes, the former having too much experience for the local boy. H. Stroble, Angus, proved to be a classy performer in the 140 pound class as he threw Norman Christofferson in five minutes; Christofferson substituted for Sailor Canfield in this match.

Casimer Radniecki, Oklee, won from Martin Wedul in eleven minutes while Iverson proved too stout for Virgil Vautman. Vautman weighed in at 120 pounds while Iverson weighed 114 pounds; Iverson announces that he is now ready to meet all comers weighing around 115 pounds.

Some very good matches are promised the fans by Bill LaFave, for the next event which will take place March 26th, one week from Tuesday.

W.C.T.U. Will Meet at the Municipal Auditorium Fr

The local unit of the Women's Christian Temperance Union will hold its March meeting on Friday afternoon, at three o'clock in the Civic and Commerce room of the Municipal Auditorium.

The program will include a reading "Christian Citizenship," written by Mrs. Grant M. Hudson, National W. C. T. U. Director of the Department of Christian Citizenship, and presented by Mrs. H. A Pratt.

Mrs. E. A. Cooke will conduct the devotionals and musical selections and readings will be presented by high school pupils.

The hostesses are Miss Minnie Leavitt, Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Mrs. Racine Olsen and Mrs. J. A. Erickson.

President Asks for End to Holding Cos.

Washington, March 12.—Smashing of the existing public utility holding company system was demanded by President Roosevelt today as "utterly essential to avoid government socialism."

In one of the most forthright messages he has sent to Congress this session, Mr. Roosevelt supported fully the stringent regulation of holding companies and denounced the campaign of propaganda against it.

Holding companies, he said, "have given tyrannical power and exclusive opportunity to a favored few."

He said it was time to reverse the process of concentration of power, and restore the control of operating companies to the localities where they operate.

"I am against private socialism of concentrated power as thoroughly as I am against governmental socialism," Mr. Roosevelt declared. "The one is equally as dangerous as the other; and destruction of private socialism is utterly essential to avoid governmental socialism."

Swanson Elected Snpervisor At Highlanding Election Tue.

Report of the Highlanding Township election made late last night reported the following results: Town supervisor, John Swanson; Assessor, Geo. Johnson; Treasurer, Palmer Wold; Constable, Anton Horachek; Justice of Peace, Clifford Vad. All but the later two offices were certain and the two not certain of are virtually assured as being correct.

Bogus Checks Being Passed in Vicinity

Three bogus checks have been reported passed in the city during the past week by a man about forty years old and about five feet nine inches tall. These checks were made on the Hawley Produce Co., of Hawley, Minnesota, and were printed by the Norman Printing Co., of Crookston. Two names appear on the checks, those of A. O. Ness and of H. O. Anderson and are signed by A. O. Ness, made payable to Sam Moe.

The Thief River Pharmacy cashed one check for $6.42, Lambert's Drug store cashed one for some over $8.00 and Oscar Cerny cashed another for $8.72. Other phony checks have also appeared in Red Lake Falls, Winger, Erskine, and McIntosh and store operators in this vicinity are warned to be on the lookout for checks of this description by O. Rambeck, Pennington county sheriff.

March Apportionment For Schools Received

The March apportionment for the general school fund for Pennington county schools was received Tuesday by the County Treasurer, J. Gullingsrud. The population of the schools is 2768 pupils and the apportionment amounts to $2.75 per pupil for a total of $7,612.00 allowed to the schools.

HOG SLAUGHTER RECORD SHOULD BE KEPT IN '35

Hog Products Sold or Traded Directly to Consumer to Be Taxed

Every farmer who sells or exchanges hog products should keep a written record of such sales or erchanges.

This point is emphasized by County Agent R. M. Douglass and local corn-hog committeemen in their efforts to acquaint farmers and commercial handlers of meat products with the facts about the liability and collection of the hog procesing taxes.

Though producers and feeders are not required to pay the tax with respect to hog products from hogs they slaughter and sell to commercial handlers, they are liable for this tax with respect to hog products they sell to or exchange directly with consumers—except for certain exemptions allowed to producers only.

The producer is not only exempt from the tax with respect to hogs slaughtered for the use of his own family, employees or household, but he is allowed a 300-pound exemption on all sales or exchanges made directly with consumers when such sales or exchanges total not more than 1,000 pounds during the marketing year beginning November 5, 1934. On more than 300 pounds but less than 1,000 pounds sold to consumers, the producer is liable for the tax and must file a processing tax return. If he sells more than 1,000 pounds of hog products, either to commercial handlers or consumers, he loses his exemption and is liable for the tax upon the entire amount of hog products he sells to or exchanges with consumers.

Minnesota persons liable for the tax are required to file a return with the United States Collector of Internal Revenue, St. Paul, Minnesota, on or before the last day of the month immediately following the month in which the slaughtering took place. The tax rate is $2.25 per hundredweight of live hogs slaughtered. A table for converting carcasses to liveweight can be obtained from Mr. Douglass.

Arnie Solem, on Tour of Inspection, Stops Here

Arnie Solem, assistant director of the Minnesota NRS, spent a few days in Thief River Falls during the past week, visiting with friends and relatives while he was here. Mr. Solem, with his wife, was making a tour of the district offices throughout the state, coming to Thief River from the office at Bemidji. After leaving here Monday he will inspect the office at Moorhead and from there will return to St. Paul. He reported the local office to be doing very good work and stated that he was well satisfied with the way things were handled here. Mr. Solem is a former local man, being director of the local office before being promoted to his present position, and, at one time being the editor of the Forum.

E. GRAND FORKS WINS DISTRICT CHAMPIONSHIP

Defeats Crookston in Finals; Goes to Regional Tournament Today

T.R.F. WINS THIRD PLACE

Plummer and Prowlers Fight For Third Place; Final Score is 40-33

After the air had cleared around the Auditorium East Grand Forks emerged with the trophy and the championship of district 31 firmly clenched in the hands of the co-captains, the Raymond brothers. Upsetting all the dope and ideas of the fans, E. G. F. defeated the Crookston High team by three points, 16 to 13.

East Grand Forks started the scoring and at no time did Crookston gain a lead over them; individual scoring in the final game was as follows: For Crookston: B. Hovde, one free throw; R. Jenkins, one field goal; E. Panzer, one field goal; E. Wentzel, one free throw and one field goal; R. Vordale, two field goals; F. Barnes one free throw. For E. G. F.: Ger. Raymond, one field goal; Geo. Raymond, one field goal and two free throws; K. Sundin, one field goal and two free throws; R. Peterson, one field goal; R. Kimblin, two field goals.

On Thursday night, the second night of the tournament, E. G. F. defeated Plummer and Crookston won from Thief River Falls 28 to 24, thus leaving the Plummer quint and the Prowler quint to play for third position in the tournament which was won by the latter in a very close and exciting game; the final score was T. R. F. 40 and Plummer 33.

By winning the championship last Friday night East Grand Forks won the right to represent this district at the regional tournament to be held in Crookston today and tomorrow in the high school gymnasium. Winner of the Regional Tournament will go to state tournament representing Region 8 at the Municipal Auditorium in Minneapolis March 21, 22 and 23.

County Auditors to Meet In St. Paul Fri. and Sat.

A meeting of the County Auditor's association of Minnesota has been called for Friday and Saturday of this week, according to an announcement made today by H. A. Fowler, president of the group. A report on the relief activities in the various counties will be heard at this meeting; Mr. Fowler stated that the new state set-up for relief may be ready at this time and a discussion of this matter will also be had.

Land O' Lakes Doubles Capacity of Egg Hatching Department in Local Plant

One of the latest additions to the local Land O' Lakes plant is another unit of the Smith incubator. This addition doubles the capacity of the plant as it was last year, which was found to be insufficient to handle the orders received for chicks, according to B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant.

Last year a 52,000-egg Smith incubator was installed which was kept so busy an additional unit was necessary, Mr. Norby said. Instruments control the entire mechanism automatically, regulating temperature and humidity at all times during the hatch. The eggs are turned automatically and the air in the units is purified and the unit is fumigated by special attachments.

Information on poultry management, feeding, housing, culling and sanitation programs are available through the practical poultry service men in charge of this department. Every day is visitor's day and a cordial invitation is extended to everyone to visit and take advantage of this service offered at all times, Mr. Norby stated.

Former T.R.F. Residents To Hold Social Mar. 16

Former residents of Thief River Falls now residing in Minneapolis or St. Paul and those who are in the cities on March 16th are invited to attend the Mid-Winter Social which is held annually. The announcement states that this year's social will be held at the Curtis Hotel starting at eight o'clock. A program has been arranged according to Dr. H. W. Froehlich, president, after which there will be dancing and refreshments. All residents and former residents of Thief River Falls are cordially invited Dr. Froehlich stated.

W.P.A. Favors H. F. 120 Object to State Police

The W. P. A. next regular meeting will be held Monday, March 18th, in the Commercial Club rooms of the Auditorium at eight p. m., according to Wm. Douville, president.

At the meeting held Tuesday evening the group passed two resolutions, one recommending the Un-employment Insurance and Old-Age Pension bill, H. F. 120 to the legislature for passage and the other to the same body recommending the defeat of the bill giving the highway patrolmen full police powers.

F-L Club Meets Fri. ToElectNewOfficers

The Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will hold its regular March meeting Friday night at which time the annual election of officers will take place. It is important that all members attend this weeting which will be held in the court room of the county court house at eight p. m.

Speakers invited to be at this meeting are Fred C. Proehl, former bank examiner for the Citizens State Bank and Walter E. Day, whose seat in the legislature was "stolen" by Rep. Marius Waldal of Plummer. Following the regular business session lunch will be served by the Women's F-L club.

County Bonds Getting Good Play From Local People

The $80,000 worth of county bonds which are to be sold March 20th to local people are getting a good play from the residents of this county, according to the county auditor, H. A. Fowler. Mr. Fowler stated that reservations can still be made by anyone wishing to invest their money in these bonds and that it is advisable to see him as soon as possible regarding this matter.

B & B STYLE SHOP OPENS MARCH 16 IN 1st NAT'L BLDG

Detroit Lakes Women to Open Store Handling Ready-to-Wear Clothing

The B. & B. Style Shop, new ready-to-wear store for women, will hold its formal opening Saturday. March 16 in its quarters on the ground floor of the First National Bank Building. The store will occupy the space formerly Leiberman's Haberdashery.

Proprietors of the new shop are Detroit Lakes' women, one of them still operating a store in that city. Mrs. Burgess, who will be in charge of the local store, was formerly employed by the L. F. Norby ready-to-wear store of Detroit Lakes where she had been employed for the past sixteen years. Mrs. Bakke will continue to operate her store in Detroit Lakes.

LATIMER CHOSEN F.-F. MILL CITY CANDIDATE

Thomas E. Latimer was elected Sunday as Farmer-Labor candidate for Mayor of Minneapolis. Two years ago Mr. Latimer was the party's standard bearer and finished third in a field of 14 seeking the nomination. Mr. Latimer was nominated from the floor Sunday and had withdrawn when William J. McGaughren, another nominee withdrew in favor of Mr. Latimer Latimer be made unanimous choice of the party. Others who withdrew in favorof Mr. Latimer included A. G. Cooper and Fred A. Ossana.

FARMER PAYS TAX ON INCOME AND IT'S NEWS

A farmer in Minnesota has paid a state income tax. The first farmer to pay such a tax, this Red River Valley soil tiller produced $7 for the state coffers, the income tax department disclosed today. Last year not a single farmer—that is a farmer who has no other business sidelines—paid an income tax.

Large Supplies of Canned Beef at St. Cloud Plant

The next assignment of canned beef to the commissaries of the Minnesota SERA will be made from the stock accumulated in the warehouses of the SERA plant at St. Cloud, it is announced by F. A. Gilbert, state director of commodity distribution. There are approximately 1,500,000 pounds of this product held in storage for distribution to relief clients thruout Minnesota.

TAX EXEMPTION ASKED FOR ST. LUKES HOSPITAL

Prichard and Nelson Ask For Favorable Attitude in Report

FIRE DEPT. GETS MASKS

Schuster Says that Efficiency Can be Increased with Smoke Masks

W. W. Prichard and H. E. Nelson appeared before the city council Tuesday evening in behalf of the St. Luke's Hospital association asking for exemption from the tax lists. It was stated that the hospital was organized under laws and conducted its business under these laws which makes it a tax exempt institution. It was further brought out that Judge M. A. Brattland ruled in their favor when the case came before him in regards to personal property taxes and that they were fairly sure that he would rule the same regarding real estate taxes. They asked the council to go on record as favoring tax exemption, stating that they were going to present the case to the Minnesota Tax Commission. No action was taken at this meeting but a special meeting was called for Thursday night at eight o'clock to decide this matter.

H. O. Chommie, attorney for the owners of the lots which were condemned by the city last spring, the lots that lie between the Auditorium and Fiterman's building, stated to the council that his clients wished the city to make them an offer for the lots before the case came up in district court to which the cases were appealed. The appraiser set the value of the lots at $1680 for the four lots and it was thought that a setlement might be affected before the case comes before the court. It was decided to make an offer of $500 per lot if the case sould be settled.

Other business transacted by the council was the granting of permits to Mrs. J. Caldis to remodel the Caldis building which was partially destroyed by fire early last week and the granting of a dance permit to the Thief River Falls Athletic club. While the permit for rebuilding the Caldis building was being discussed Harry Schuster, member of the local fire department, appeared in behalf of the department and asked that smoke masks be purchased. Mr. Schuster stated that if they had had smoke masks at the time of the last fire that it would never have gotten out of the basement. He stated that the smoke was so thick that it was imposible to get anywhere near the source of the fire. The council voted to buy three smoke masks at an approximate cost of $55. The local fire department was also given free rein to compel the building of a fire escape on the Dudley building in view of the fact that the building as it is now equipped constitutes a fire hazard, in the words of Mr. Schuster.

Condensers for motors causing radio static must be bought or warrants will be sworn against the offenders of the ordinance, according to the latest action taken by the council.

The first reading of an amendment to the ordinance stating the frequency of council meeting was heard; the amendment changes the number of meetings from two a month to one a month with adjourned meetings called as often as seen fit. After the third reading the city council will meet once a month only and that is set for the second Tuesday of each month at eight p. m., in the council chambers of the city auditorium.

Former St. Hilaire Man Buys Fertile Newspaper

Melvin Sherva, former resident of St. Hilaire who has been employed for several years in a job printing plant at Wahpeton, has bought the Journal at Fertile. He recently arranged to enter a partnership to operate a job plant at Fargo, but gave that up in preference to the newspaper field at Fertile.

APRIL 1 IS FINAL DATE FOR CORN-HOG SIGN-UP

April 1st has been set as the final date on which county allotment committees may accept applications for 1935 corn-hog contracts in all states, Andrew Boss, state director of production, University Farm, St. Paul, has been informed by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Mr. Boss urges all eligible farmers who have not yet signed up applications for contracts to do so at once.

Professor Beck Speaks At PTA Monday Night

Professor E. W. Beck of the Bemidji State Teachers College will address the March meeting of the Parent-Teachers' Association which will be held Monday night, March 18, in the high school auditorium. The title of the discussion of Prof. Beck will be "Little Man, What Now?"

Singing of several selections and other music will furnish the remainder of the program. Following the regular program lunch will be served by a group of fathers with O. C. Paulson in charge of the arrangements.

Payment of Auto Tax Set Back to April 15

Announcement was made today by Alex Campbell, deputy registrar of motor vehicles, that the time for the payment of auto license fees has been extended to April 15th. This action was made necessary by the inability of the legislature to get together on a plan for license fees for the coming two years. A bill of some sort is expected to be passed at an early date, Mr. Campbell stated.

SMALL CROWD ATTEND BAND CONCERT SUN.

Concordia Band Present Fine Program of Selected Compositions

One of the finest concerts ever presented in Thief River Falls was played by the Concordia College band at the auditorium last Sunday afternoon. The attendance was deplorably small, only a few seats in the center tier of seats being occupied. Those who came were amply rewarded, however, by hearing in concert a masterly presentation of masterly compositions. Director J. A. Holvik has trained his youthful musicians with infinite care and his work was very evident in the precision and technique with which his band went thru their paces.

Outstanding in a program of classics was Largo, from the New World Symphony by Anton Dvorak. The English Horn solo by Ellsworth Haugseth was well played and was much appreciated by the audience.

Donald Berglund, flutist, presented a flute solo, "The Wind Among the Trees," with Herman Iverson acocmpanying at the piano. His number was rewarded with a burst of applause which demanded and received an encore number.

Other numbers presented were: Raymond overture by Amb. Thomas, Dance of the Hours, ballet from La Gioccnda by A Ponchielli; Rhapsodie Norviegienne, in two parts; Pastotale and Halling and Mazurka by Eduard Lalo; Die Lorelei, a paraphrase by Joseph Nervadba and the Nutcracker Suite by P. Tschaikowsky. The Marche Slave also by P. Tschaikowsky completed the program.

Co-op Creamery Bowling Team Leads Tournament

Another change in the standings of the teams in the local bowling tournament took place during the past week with the result that the Thief River Cooperative Creamery is now in the lead with 31 victories and 17 defeats for a percentage of 645. Second place is held by Glueks with 29 wins and 19 losses; third by Elofson's Jewelry with 28 wins and 20 defeats and fourth place by the Live Powers who have won 27 and lost 21. With these teams grouped as closely as they are it is very probable that any one of them may finish in first place when the season ends. The remaining four teams entered are grouped much lower but are not necessarily out of the running for this season with the possible exception of the Times team which is in the cellar with only 14 wins and 31 defeats.

McFarland to Arrive Sat. From Kissimmee, Florida

Word was received today that M. T. McFarland was planning on returning Saturday to Thief River Falls from Kissimmee, Florida where he has been resting for the past few weeks. It was stated that he would take a plane from Florida to Fargo, N. D., and from there he would take a car to the city. Business of importance to the city has been held up due to his absence but it is expected that his return will soon clear up many difficulties which have arisen during the past few weeks.

ED. HOLMGREN ACQUITED OF THEFT CHARGE

Jury out Twelve hours Before Returning Verdict to The Court

RUSH McALLISTER FREED

Charged with Assault, Jury Finds Defendent Not Guilty

A jury which was selected by the County attorney, H. O. Berve, and the attorney for the defense, H. O. Chomime, early last week for the case of Ed. J. Holmgren, charged with second degree grand larceny, found E. J. Holmgren not guilty of the charge after having listened to examinations for four days by the two attorneys. Mr. Holmgren was charged with taking an Essex automobile from in front of the Borchert-Hill Motor company garage early last spring which charge was disproved to the satisfaction of the jury by the defense attorney.

The case went to the jury about ten o'clock Friday morning and after nearly fourten hours deliberation a decision was finally reached which acquitted the defendant.

While the jury was deliberating the case of Ed. Holmgren, another jury was being selected to try the case of Rush McAllister, charged with second degree assault in connection with the death of his wife early last spring. The jury was chosen before a verdict was reached by the preceeding jury and it was not until Saturday morning that the evidence was presented to the court. After three days of examining witnesses the case was given to the jurors to decide about six-thirty o'clock on Tuesday evening and at ten-thirty a not guilty verdict was tendered.

The civil case of Gertrude Holstein, who has appealed in the condemnation proceedings of her property adjoining the approach to the new bridge, was heard Wednesday by the court with H. O. Chommie representing the plaintiff. The verdict returned by the jury was to allow her $750.00 for the total damages. The case now being heard by the court is that of Gunnuf Gunsteinson vs. S. L. Holm.

Minn. SERA Head Corrects Inquisitor

Mr. L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA, has been prompted to publicly refute an implication, attributed to Senator James A. Carley in press comments, that prosecution by the SERA of relief officials and others charged with misappropriation of funds was started as a result of the legislative inquiry, headed by the Senator.

In a letter to the legislator, Mr. Zimmerman stated: "You imply that the Investigation committee of the Legislature deserves the credit for these prosecutions where, as a matter of fact, SERA started in October 1934 to gather evidence for criminal prosecutions which have culminated in the recent grand jury actions. This was before most of the present members of the Leigslature were elected.

The State Emergency Relief administration is continually investigating criminal charges and has several prosecutions to its credit. I do not believe that it is fair or proper that the Committee should take any credit, implied or otherwise, for the criminal actions instituted by the SERA but should give full and complete credit where it belongs."

J. Provencher Is Elected Senior Counselor of UCT

At the regular monthly meeting of the Minnesota Council No. 521 of the United Commercial Travelers of America, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: J. Provencher, Senior Counselor; Anton Hall, Junior Counselor; C. Herb Jung, Past Counselor; F. C. Johnson, Conductor; J. L. Winklesky, Page; Gordon L. Storholm, Sentinel; A. G. Gabrielson, Chaplain; E. M. Bennes, Secretary-Treasurer; Carl B. Larson, and L. G. Larson, Executive Committee members for a two year term.

A. C. Gabrielson was selected as a delegate to the Grand Council Session to be held at Albert Lea, Minnesota, in June 1935; and Herb Jung was selected as alternate delegate.

C. G. Matson of Crookston, Senior Counselor for the past year, was present and acted in his official capacity.

Slashing Wet Waves

Hypocritical Leaders Responsible
Berton Braley in Christian Herald

Beer didn't re-employ a mililon men. It never had employed a tenth that number, but you couldn't tell a Wet that. Wine failed to add its million. For the same reason. And unless you include the almshouses, and the alcoholic wards and the jails and the street-cleaning departments, which took care of by-products of booze in pauperism and alcoholism and disorder, or swept them out of the gutters, the hooch industry never put a mililon men to work. As a matter of fact, the total number of employees in all the beer, wine, and liquor "industry"—if you like to call it that—was about 250,000 in 1919. Include the bartenders, and the truckmen and it might have reached half a million.

Those are the cold facts, and even if we assume that booze put a million men to work, how about the soda-makers, and the soft drink mixers and the candymakers that it put OUT of work:

And up to now, where are those enormous revenues we were to get from liquor? Oh, yes, they've increased. But not in such measure that we haven't had to boost the income taxes another notch.

While the nasty old saloon that never, never was to come back, is here, it's no surprise to me.

Along with the saloon we also have back the liquor lobby, which already has knocked any noble experiments in real control into a number of cocked hats. It seems incredible that every abuse that John Barleycorn practiced before Prohibition could re-flower so rankly in less than a year after repeal, but unless you're a Wet—and a particularly and obstinately blind Wet at that—you'll know that this noxious growth is flourishing in the same old muck.

If I've seemed only mildly satirical about this situation, it's only the habit of trying to control my temper in controversy. Inside I'm furious.

Furious that the lies and the propaganda of the same lawless interests that ruled before Prohibition have gulled millions of well-meaning people into abandoning it. Furious that we'll have to wallow in the gob of booze again for several years before the old voters who have forgotten what they learned before 1920, and the new voters will have to find out, will give us a chance to climb out of the booze. And most furious because the leaders who got us into this Repeal mess were the people who refused to enforce prohibition, whose lawlessness, ineptitude or venality caused the abuses that admittedly hampered Prohibition's effectiveness—the fanatic, bigoted, intolerant hypocrites who damned a law as a failure because they had done their best to make it a failure.

The Wets give me a pain in the neck—and in addition to that, they give me a consuming, furious, seething and incandescent rage in my veins!

Pedigreed Seed Stock Low at N. W. Station

Shipments of pure seed grain to Soviet Russia, Mexico and to twelve Western states, in addition to scores of orders from pure seed growers scattered throughout the Red River Valley, have practically exhausted the supply of pedigreed seed at the Northwest Station, according to E. R. Clark, pure seed specialist. This brings to a close the largest distribution of pure seed made by the station in recent years, over three thousand bushels having been shipped in small lots prior to March 1.

Thatcher and Mindim wheat, Anthony and Gopher oats, Velvet and Wisconsin 38 barley, Redwing flax, and Crookston strain Northwestern Dent corn were the chief varieties included in the distribution. There has been an especially strong demand for Thatcher wheat, the rust resistant variety of hard red spring wheat first distributed last season. The Hindimi is a pure strain of Amber durum carefully selected on the station farm to insure freedom of admixtures from spring wheat and barley. Velvet and Wisconsin 38 are smooth awned varieties, both being recommended for malting. Wisconsin 38 yields somewhat more than Velvet at the Northwest station, matures a few days earlier, but has weaker straw.

TRANSIENT LABOR WILL SAVE BIG PELICAN LAKE

A transient camp is rapidly nearing completion at Halvorson's Bay on Big Pelican lake in Crow Wing county, according to Oscar W. Behrens, director, transient division, Minnesota SERA. About 160 men placed at this camp will construct a channel to divertPelican brook into Big Pelican lake as a restoration measure. The site for the camp was provided through the initiative of civic clubs of Brainerd, anxious to conserve the natural beauty of this renowned lake region of central Minnesota.

BIG ROCK CRUSHING JOB FOR WABASHA COUNTY

A $30,000 work relief project to provide crushed rock for Wabasha county road improvements has been approved by the Minnseota SERA, according to Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer for the organization. The county has agreed to contribute $20,000 towards the total cost. Approximately 50 relief clients will be employed on the project.

Northwest School Plans Summer School Projects

Northwest School students are now registering for special home project work to be carried on at home during the summer months.

Boys' projects include dairy herd management, pork production, sheep raising, baby beef production, livestock judging, potato production, garden and truck crops, windbreak planting, plant identification, weed eradication, beekeeping, pure seed production, farm accounts, poultry production, building construction, tractor operation, and community service. Home projects available for girls include fruit, vegetable, and meat canning, preserving, baking, meal preparation, room furnishing and dressmaking.

These projects are outlined by heads of the various departments of the school and carried on by the students under the direct supervision of Home Project leaders, E. R. Clark, R. J. Christgau, and Retta Bede. The projects are so organized that the students put into practice the information they have gained during the six months school year. This work, therefore, results in the establishment of miniature demonstration and experimental farms throughout this region. At the close of the season each student is required to make a careful report including production methods and financial returns.

MISERY AND TERROR STALK IN ARKANSAS

By Naomi Mitchison
Prominent British Trade Unionist; Author of
"The Vienna Diary"

I have traveled over most of Europe and part of Africa, but I have never seen such terrible sights as I saw among the sharecroppers of Arkansas.

Here are people of good stock, potential members of a great community, and they are being treated worse than animals, worse than farming implements and stock. They are not shiftless, they want to work. They want to live decently as workers; but even the right to work is denied them. They seem to be denied of all their rights. They are dressed in rags; they have barely enough food to keep them alive; their children get no education; they are a prey to diseases which the scientific resources of modern civilization could easily eliminate. I saw houses, if one can call them that, in which whole families lived in conditions of indescribable misery.

Children Marred for Life

Here was a log cabin half sunk in flood water and in it some eight people, one of them a mother yellow and boney with malaria, her new born child in her ams. The only furniture in the house was a table, a bench and a stove, and two beds for all eight of them.

In another home was a bed, made this time out of old bits of rusty iron, patched with rags. The youngest child was two years old, but his mother was still nursing him; she could at least be sure he got some milk that way. She herself was grey haired with a face of such misery that it seemed scarcely possible she could go on living. She earned enough to feed her children on corn bread and perhaps gravy by picking wood out of the river and selling it. Her two sons helped her do this; she could not send them to school. But even if they had not been working for her, how could they have gone, wearing nothing but rags, and full of pellagra?

Everywhere the children are rotten with deficiency diseases; they are marked for life. Everywhere they were three or four years undersized; they will never grow up into the strong men and women they should be.

Union the Only Hope

There is only one hopeful thing about the situation adn that is the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union. Here one may see the truest human values, brotherhood loyalty and immense courage in the face of danger, and here something has happened which of terrific historical importance. For the first time in the history of the United States, perhaps in the history of the world, white people and colored people are working together in a common cause with complete trust and friendship.

They are working together for what is supposed to be everyone's birthright, a decent standard of living, education, hope for the future. At present they have none of these things; their only chance of getting them is through their union. The central government has failed them, not through its own fault, but through the deliberate obstruction of the planters and their social system. It is quite clear that the planters want to keep the sharecroppers in a state of slavery. Up to now they have managed to do this.

But the eyes of the world are on them. For the sake of all we value in civilization, the present state of affairs has got to end. The sharecroppers have got to be treated as decent people. the fine men and women whom they are. It will be better if this is done constitutionally and peacefully. But if such means fail, other means must be used. Justice carries the scales of peace, but it also carries a sword.

Karl Bruckner Street at Glatz, Silesia, named after the recently deposed leader and president of the province of Silesia, has been appropriately renamed "Dead Alley."

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year Effective April 1st.

DEERWOOD CITY HALL PROJECT APPROVED

A new $44,000 city hall and auditorium is assured the city of Deerwood through ratification of the project by the work division of the Minnesota SERA, it is announced by Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer for the administration. Of the total cost, the city will contribute about $14,000, part of which sum will be expended for the site. About 125 relief clients will be employed on this construction job, which will require nine months to complete.

U. S. EXPERTS URGE $22,000,000 YEARLY STATE ROAD BUDGET

If Minesota is to provide "resonably adequate" highway service for the public on the expanded state system, an annual expenditure of approximately $22,000,000 should be made on trunk highways.

This is the conclusion of experts of the United States Bureau of Public Roads who spent the past year in making an exhaustive study of Minnesota's highway problems at the request of the Citizens' Interim Highway committee authorized by the 1933 Legislature.

A summary of the study has been presented to the Interim committee and N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, by Dr. Henry Trumbower and H. R. Briggs, who supervised the work. Dr. Trumbower is economist for the Bureau of Public Roads and head of the economics department of the University of Wisconsin. Mr. Briggs is statistician for the Bureau of Public Roads at Washington.

The $22,000,000 annual expenditure which is recommended by Dr. Trumbower and Mr. Briggs for the present 11,300 mile trunk system is about the amount which was spent yearly on the old 6,700 mile system. If expenditures on the enlarged system were made on the same scale as on the old system, the yearly amount would be more than $36,000,000, their report states.

On the basis of state revenues existing in 1933 and 1934, without federal aid, the highway department would have only slightly more than $13,000,000 a year income for the trunk system, Commissioner Elsberg estimates. If the Legislature provides sufficient additional revenues to match federal aid, this amount will be brought up to about $20,000,000 a year, including the aid allowance of $3,400,000.

Regarding the general costs of the Minnesota highway system, the report says: "Judging by similar states where studies have been made, the Minnesota highway expenditures are not abnormal, and those made by the local units of government—especially the towns—seem low. The imposts against motor vehicles in Minnesota are less than those in adjoining states and in the country as a whole."

As to the division of trunk highway costs between the large cities and the rural districts, the report states that in 1932, rural residents paid 33 per cent of the motor vehicle license fees and gas tax while they accounted for 30 per cent of the traffic on the trunk system. The report includes that the city areas contribute slightly less in trunk highway revenue than their travel would call for.

Hoan Backs Prevailing Wage on Relief Work

Milwaukee.— Daniel W. Hoan, Socialist mayor of Milwaukee, has issued a statement supporting the McCarran amendment to the $4,880,000,000 public works bill.

This amendment would pay the prevailing rate of wages to relief workers.

Hoan's attitude is in marked contrast to that taken by the White House which insists that a pauper wage of $50 per month is sufficient for the unemployed.

The mayor's stand coincides with that taken invariably by Socialists in the city and county who have obtained minimum wage stipulations by force of city and county ordinances in all contracts for local public jobs.

In his statement the mayor dispels misapprehensions concerning the attitude taken by the United States Conference of Mayor of which the mayor is president

"The program of the United States Conference of Mayors as submitted to President Roosevelt for a huge program of public works did not indorse the $50 a month wage," Hoan stated.

WORKERS' RESISTANCE SHATTERS FACIST ILLUSIONS

Vienna. (TIS).—All hopes on the part of the Austro-Fascist rulers that the workers have become reconciled to the new state and the destruction of their organizations have been shattered by the mass protests on the anniversary of the ill-fated February civil war. The propaganda activities were so well-timed and so well prepared by the underground Socialist movement that all government precautions and the concentration of police and troops in Vienna proved in vain. Hundreds of thousands of leaflets were distributed throughout the city. Some of the streets were actually snowed under by anti-government leaflets. Other actions such as the order to keep the workers' apartments dark, etc., were also successful. The government retaliated by arresting about 500 Socialists who will be sentenced to severe prison terms.

EXPANSION PLANNED FOR TRANSIENT RELIFF SYSTEM

In a move to lessen overcrowding and promote sanitary conditions in Minnesota's transient camps, the Federal Emergency Relief administration has given preliminary approval to a $320,000 improvement, it is announced by Oscar W. Behrens, Minnesota SERA transient relief director.

The plan contemplates the establishment of six or seven camps, to absorb the overflow from the 30 already in operation or in various stages of construction. In selecting the campsites, due consideration is given proximity to work projects. Transient labor will be employed in the construction, and equipment and supplies will be purchased in Minnesota. All activities of the camps are financed by the federal government.

SHERMAN TO CONDUCT ANNUAL GUN AUCTION

Everett S. Sherman, Minneapolis, wil lact as auctioneer, at the public sale of confiscated guns and other equipment which will be held by the Division of Game and Fish Saturday, March 16, at the Deutches House, 444 Rice Street, St. Paul. The sale will start promptly at 10 a. m. The building in which the sale will be conducted is located to the rear of the State Office Building.

About 300 guns, including both rifles and shotguns, will be placed on sale to the highest bidder. Fishing tackle and other hunting and fishing paraphernalia will be sold.

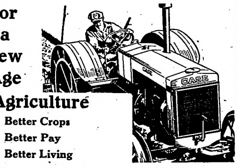
FORESTRY PATROLMEN IN SCHOOL AT GRAND RAPIDS

Patrolmen in the Minnesota State Forest Service are going to school this week. The occasion is the annual school for patrolmen which started last week at Grand Rapids.

R. V. Billington, of the United State Department of the Interior, is in charge, with round table discussion taking the place of formal classes. Administrative problems peculiar to the forest service are receiving major attention, according to Grover Conzet, state forester.

New Farm Equipment

for a New Age in Agriculture



Better Crops
Better Pay
Better Living

There is real satisfaction in farming with Case power equipment---let us show you the complete line.

LUND and TUNBERG
SALES -- SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

PLUMMER HIGH BASKETBALL TEAM TO BANQUET AND ELECT

The Plummer High School team has finished its season and now all that remains are the memories. the banquet, and the election of next year's captain. The team finished fourth in the district, for a new high for the local lads and brought home a ball as emblematic of the accomplishment. The high school and the town are pleased with the showing made during the past year and hope that the success will be continued in the coming year.

Including the district tournament, the P. H. S. team accounted fofr 10 victories in 18 starts against the most difficult competition ever attempted by the local team. Leland LaVoy, Arnie Karlstad and Joe Fallon are the graduating lettermen, leaving a strong nucleus for next year's team.

Mrs. Langlie and Mrs. LaVoy will entertain the ooys at the basketball banquet during the first part of next week, at which time the captain for the 1936 team will be elected. Letters will also be awarded at that time.

GAME FEEDING MAJOR ACTIVITY OF WARDENS

A major activity of state game wardens during February, according to a report by Erling Swenson, game and fish director, was the feeding of upland game birds and deer. Through these efforts, "thousands of game birds and animals were saved," he said.

"We have had wonderful cooperation from sportsmen's organization and interested individuals throughout the state in our effort to provide feed and cover for our wild life," Director Swenson stated.

A total of 120 arrests were made by wardens during the month with $1,435 assessed as fines because of game and fish law infractions.

Madrid (TIS).—Victorious Fascism is beginning to repay its debts to the Spanish industrialists. The 44 hour week, won by the Spanish metal workers after years of hard struggle, has been abolished by government decree. In its place the 48-hour week has been introduced. All efforts of the workers' spokesmen to maintain the 44-hour week in the interest of combatting unemployment have proven unavailing.

PLUMMER P. T. A. TO MEET

The Plummer P. T. A. will hold its regular monthly meeting on Thursday, March 21. A special program including a one-act play and a speaker have been engaged for the evening. A large turnout is expected.

MILLIONS OF TROUT FRY AT STATE HATCHERIES

Trout fisherman who are anxiously awaiting the opening of the season in many counties of the state on May 1, will rejoice to learn that at the present time there are located in the state's trout hatcheries something like 7,245,000 trout fry. According to a report by Dr. Thaddeus Surber, superintendent of fish propagation for the game and fish division, only a few rainbow trout eggs were being taken at the close of February at the St. Paul hatchery.

Many of the trout fry will advance rapidly to the fingerling stage now as earliest hatches took place in December, Dr. Surber said.

Theological Students Increase In Austria Under Fascism

Following the victory of Fascism in Austria, the number of theological students has increased 132 per cent. The number of religious orders in Austria has risen from 82 to 98. During 1934, 23 new or rebuilt churches have been opened in Vienna alone. Some of the public rooms in the famous workers' apartment buildings in Vienna, formerly used for the cultural activities of the workers, have now been turned over for religious services, despite the lack of response of the workers.

Austrian Poilce Terror Continues

Police terror throughout Austria still rages unchecked. According to official reports the total number of arrests from March, 1934 to January, 1935 was 38,132. About 20,000 of these were Socialists and the rest Nazis. 106,317 apartments in Vienna were searched by the police, which means that every one of the 45,000 houses in Vienna was submitted to at least two or three police visits. Approximately 27,000 searches were successful, and yielded anti-government material to the police.

STETSON

Leave it to the MIRROR!

PUT on that old hat of yours, stand in front of the mirror and take a good look at yourself as others see you!

Gosh! You didn't realize that it was quite that bad, did you?

Never mind! We're awaiting your visit with the greatest looking array of Spring STETSONS you've ever laid eyes on. And you can wear a STETSON with a *double* satisfaction—the satisfaction of looking your best, and the satisfaction of owning a hat that is universally recognized as the finest made!

$6.50

LIEBERMAN'S

The New WOODSTOCK

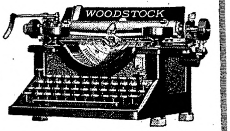
Here it is! . . The new, improved Woodstock. . . .with inbuilt mechanical excellence that challenges comparison.

Fully enclosed. . . .sides, front and back. . .with steel panels of crystalite enamel finish. An improvement that keeps out dust, makes for more quiet operation, and gives to the machine a two-tone effect that is most pleasing.

Large platen knobs give better proportions and add to the ease of operation when inserting paper.

The touch, or key action, has been improved. . . . .a beautiful touch, more responsive than ever.

The new segment has been designed for easier key action, and to keep eraser dust out of the type bar bearings.



WOODSTOCK'S
36
Points of Merit

1 Visibility—complete from every working angle.
2 Positive paper feed.
3 Tilting paper table—latest design—semi-automatic.
4 Inbuilt card and label holder—superior.
5 Rigid carriage construction.
6 Longer line space lever.
7 Fractional line spacer—unique, automatic, fast and accurate.
8 Reversible ribbon spools.
9 Keyboard—standard in every way.
10 Greater paper capacity—accommodates forms up to 11½ inches.
11 Positive and instantaneous ribbon reverse.
12 Double shift lock—locks and releases from either side.
13 Accessibility—simplicity.
14 Right and left carriage release.
14 Right and left carriage release—operated by touch from either side
15 Escapement—(Step by step movement of carriage) rotary, high speed—adjustable, assures perfect spacing—½ space on down stroke, ½ space on release.
16 Accelerating type bar action, latest and most highly developed.
17 Shorter reach from keyboard to paper feed.
18 Ribbon moves only on printed impression—longer ribbon life, more uniform printing.
19 Line lock release—conveniently located.
20 Improved type bar segment.
21 Individual key lever adjustment.
22 Rachet release for ruled lines.
23 Unsectional feed roll, assures perfect registration.
24 Bi-chrome ribbon device—assures positive color control, no bleeding—uniform touch on either color.
25 Back spacer and tabulator—assure operating convenience.
26 Visible front scales and position indicator.
27 Carriage shift—light and fast.
28 Type barguide—adjustable (pat'd).
29 Superior type bar construction.
30 More accessible feed roll.
31 Stencil device.
32 Writes to top and bottom of sheet.
33 Strongest base and top plate.
34 Built-in shock absorber on tabulation rack.
35 Quiet in operation.
36 A composite of all good features in successful typewriter construction.

Points of Merit That Are Real Features

Woodstock's 36 "Points of Merit" are not just something to talk about—they are built-in features that are the result of years on years of engineering and the most exacting laboratory tests. And every feature is a practical one---insuring better work, more work, with a new kind of tireless operation.

Prove these facts in your own office. We will gladly loan you a Woodstock---try it out on your own work with your own operators. No obligation, of course.

Hamilton's
Sales -:- Service -:- Rentals

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Politicians believe in democracy as long as it assists them to get what they want. But once having achieved their selfish ambitions, they are quick to forsake democracy and embrace anything that will attain other ends a real democracy would outlaw.—Ayefell.

YES, THIS IS STILL AMERICA

In Pensylvania the relief office personnel locked themselves in and played cards while hungry clients battered at the door. "Go home and behave yourselves and you will get some relief," they said. To which the people replied that they had starved long enough, they would not stand it any longer without a protest.

In Kentucky, coal miners, locked out of their work, freeze and starve in caves and hovels, infants nursed by animals.

All through the "Solid South" the share croppers, evicted from their humble homes, deprived of an opportunity to provide for themselves by the AAA cotton curtailment of production program, live in the jungles like beasts. Not just a few, but by the thousands.

All thru the east, jobless and penniless people have moved to the dumpgrounds and live in sheet-iron shacks so that they can be nearer to their source of food.

In the drouth counties of Minnesota, cattle have died of hunger. The horses are 99 per cent of them unfit to enter the fields this spring. Women and children have been on subsistence rations for moths.

In Pennington county, the garden spot of the Northwest, this year, over 1200 people are on relief. In Thief River Falls three hundred workers are on relief or on part relief and part-time work, or on part-time subsistence pay.

And yet, this is still America. The land of the free and the home of the brave. The land where every man has the right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. The land of equality. The land of plenty for all. But, something has slipped. These things that were decreed by the Founding Fathers and gained with the blood of martyrs has been lost to us. We have to choose now between two things! Shall we fight to regain those things; or shall we sink still farther into the morass of poverty, peonage, slavery to Mammon?

The Thirteen Colonies were faced with a similar choice. To fight for their liberty or to grovel under the heel of despots. They choose a fight for liberty. They organized their forces for battle and traitors were not tolerated. A man had to be with the people or with the English king. He couldn't be both.

Lincoln was faced with the choice of perpetuating the Union or allowing it to be broken asunder. He choose to perpetuate the union, altho it meant that which grieved him more than anything else could; civil war. Traitors were not tolerated. A man had to be either Unionist or Secessionist; he couldn't be both.

The Farmer-Labor association is an organization of men and women dedicated to the principles of the American Declaration of Independence. Organized for a war of the ballots for political power to wrest control from the Oligarchy of Gold and Greed which has seized government and use it to their own ends. A war of Independence; a war to perpetuate the Union; a war against slavery for the masses. To save homes and firesides and American Institutions in the "Land of the Free and the Home of the Brave."

Only thru the loyalty of its members to their organization can such a war be fought to a successful conclusion. Traitors can not be toletrated. Men who are placed in office whether elective or appointive thru the efforts of this organization, must answer to the organization. Men placed in office must be loyal to the organization or get out of office. Insofar as it is posible to reward good soldiers, they must be rewarded and inasfar as it is possible to discipline the traitors they must be disciplined or the organization disintegrates and dies.

No man can ride two or more horses in this fight. Either he is for the people and against the special interests or he is for the special interests and against the people. He can't be both.

When any man because of personal jealousies or ungratified political ambitions, or both or because of any other reason begins to hamper the progress of his own organization; aiding the opposition and its ticket, or refuses to support fully his own organization ticket and its platform, he is boring from within and that has always, in every organization, been considered disloyalty and treason. It merits expulsion from the organization and withdrawal by the organization of any prestige, position of trust, power or influence that he may be enjoying as a result of affiliations with the organization in the past.

The rule is inexorable. It is age-old and has been invoked by every political party ever organized in America or anywhere else. There are no Farmer-Laborites holding positions in the departments of state government controlled by Mike Holm, Julius Schmahl or Stafford King. If any man working in their departments should suddenly change his political views and be foolish enough to voice them he would immediately lose his job. If any of them had supported Governor Olson or Paul A. Harris in the last campaign he would have lost his job. If he had refrained from supporting the Republican ticket from top to bottom he would have lost his job. And efficiency or ability would not have saved him.

Those who now weep because the Farmer-Labor asociation in this county are invoking the rule seem to forget that a few insiders consisting of a Republican editor and one or two Republican attorneys "dictated" patronage in this county as long as Republicans held power in the state. And the rank and file of Republican voters in the county were never consulted. If a department of state government under Republican control was to appoint a representative in this county today, it is likely that only two men would be consulted. Their recommendations would suffice. They would constitute quite an effective "super-government."

The Farmer-Laborites of this county in convention, elected seven men to serve as the County Central Committee. That committee is composed of representative Farmer-Laborites from all parts of the county. Five of them are farmers, one is a laborer and one is a railroad engineer. They are far more representative of the Farmer-Laborites in this county than any Republican county committee that ever existed has been representative of the Republican voters of the county. They have the confidence of the rank and file of the Farmer-Labor voters of Pennington county and have been entrusted by the association members to act for them in all matters of party policies, patronage and discipline.

The Farmer-Labor association is not primarily concerned with electing men to office nor with keeping them there after they are elected. Political power and control of offices thru elected officials are only desired in order to further the aims of the association as expressed in its platform. When the association makes endorsements and campaigns for its endorsed candidates it is in the belief that if they are elected they will be responsive to the association and its wishes. It follows therefore that if and when they fail to cooperate with the association they cease to be of any value as fighters in the front line trenches for a return of the government to the hands of the people. Their withdrawal should follow as a matter of course.

It would be well for all Farmer-Labor officials, both elected and appointed, to bear these things in mind when they are tempted by back-slapping and hail-fellow-well-met stuff from the opposition. When election time comes along or when there are recommendations for jobs to be made they invariably support their own crowd and the sap who was a "good Fellow" over the coffee cups will find that he is neither fish nor fowl; deserted by his own crowd and ignored by his new friends.

THE AAA PROGRAM
(Northern Minnesota Leader)

The AAA program for agriculture will go down in history as one of the greatest follies ever attempted in this country. Analyze the entire program and see if you are able to discern anything of a fundamental nature in it.

There is nothing in the plan that will be of a permanent nature. There is nothing that will really benefit agriculture in the end. The benefit payments will not solve the farmers' problems and make for permanent security for agriculture.

It creates false hopes and when the farmers are disillusioned there will be a day of reckoning for those who advised the "Triple A" program.

Is the President to blame for the AAA program? We would not say that he is. The Farm Bureau Federation took credit for this plan and they naturally will have to take the blame when it becomes plain what a gigantic hoax it really is.

The AAA program deals with effect and not with cause. A program of permanent benefit to agriculture would deal with the cause and not with effect. The cause of the farmers' predicament is not the fault of production. It is the fault of distribution. The products of the farmers are distributed though the marketing machinery of the other fellow to consumers whose buying power is limited by unemployment or limited wages.

And coming to this we note that the Farm Bureau's president, O'Neil, has gone on record for the subsistence wage proposal of President Roosevelt, while the U. S. Senate stands pat for the prevailing wage. In view of the fact that Labor is the farmers' biggest customer, it seems rather peculiar to have Mr. O'Neil go on record for decreasing the income of the best customer the farmer has.

We have nothing against the Farm Bureau Federation, but we would think that they should be on the lookout for a program for agriculture that will be of a permanent nature. Then too, there are several other peculiar stands that the national president, O'Neil, has taken.

Many of the State organizations of the Farm Bureau Federation do not desire to follow the reactionary stand of the National organization. Perhaps the most outstanding of these is the Indiana Farm Bureau. If all he state organizations would take the stand of Indiana, there is no question but what the program of the national organization would be of a different nature.

JUST DIGGING DIRT?
(St. Paul Daily News)

More than a week ago the senate investigating committee heard the unsupported story of a disappointed bidder for a contract on the state office building.

He furnished a sensation by charging that the state purchasing agent and the general contractor insisted that the price of a successful subcontract was a $10,000 contribution "to the party."

There was an immediate denial from the state official, the general contractor and the governor—all of whom demanded an oportunity to clear themselves from the allegation. That opportunity has not yet been given by the committee though the damage of the original charge is still being done.

This is just another instance of the kind of one-sided investigating which is being done by the senatorial sleuths.

Why the committee does not pursue its inquiry into important matters such as allegations of loaded overhead, fancy salaries paid for needless jobs and the like is more a mystery than ever—unless, of course, none such exists.

If that is the case, the hearing might better be brought to a close. Even as a show it is beginning to flop. The only purpose served so far has been to manufacture some cheap political ammunition. But perhaps the purpose was to dig dirt?

TAKING THE PROFIT OUT OF WAR
(Minnesota Leader)

Only adequate perparedness can take the profit out of war, Major J. L. Lewis of the national guard told members of a St. Paul luncheon club recently. "War profiteering begins," he said, "when vast quantities of supplies must be gathered at once regardless of cost to meet a war crisis."

If what he says is true it would merely take the profit out of war and put it into preparedness for war. And the same gang of profiteers would benefit. Nor would it stop war. On the contrary. Expensive preparedness for war is an incentive to armed conflict and all history proves it.

The way to take the profit out of war is to put an end to war. The quickest way to put an end to war would be to allow the people themselves to vote upon whether or not the nation should be plunged into war.

HOW WOULD YOU VOTE?
(Minnesota Leader)

"Farmer-Laborites want to soak the rich," declare the Twin City dailies. That, of course, is untrue. But suppose it were true. Contrast it with the present program of Special Privilege and private monopoly which, undeniably, is "soak the poor." If it came right down to your having to choose between the two, how would you decide?

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Pronouncing F. D.'s Name

Those who think they know, tell me that Franklin Delano Roosevelt's name is pronounced Franklin DELL-a-no ROSE-e-velt. This name has been mispronounced perhaps more than any other in public life,—and this is the name that some think will go down in history along with that of Geo. Washington, Abe Lincoln, and others. Some, again, pronounce the name as though it were spelt with an M, a U, and a D.

—o—

"Presidents Must Gaurd Their Words"

When the shouting and the tumult died after Russian recognition, it was found that, instead of a better understanding between this country and Russia, a deeper misunderstanding had been built up. The whole trouble seems to lie in what Roosevelt promised Litvinoff and what Litvinoff promised Roosevelt, or what they both thought they promised each other, in the unofficial conferences they had befor the treaty of recognition was signed. A commentator of this fiasco says, "Presidents must guard their words." He goes on to say that diplomats are hired to say things in such a way that they cannot be misconstrued.

It seems to me that diplomacy, as practiced between nations, has come to mean merely a skillful battle of words with no meaning, —a furore of lies and evasions dressed in the semblance of truth.

In the Litvinoff affair, there were certainly misunderstandings on both sides. After Russian recognition, it was supposed that Russo-American trade would increase by leaps and bounds; as a matter of fact, it almost disappeared. Perhaps the President promised something he had no power over. Trade and commerce are still in the hands of the enemies of the Soviet Union.

Furthermore, the supposition that with recognition, Soviet Russia would assume all debts made by the Kerensky regime, is as fallacious as to believe that the U. S. A. would assume all debts made by the Confederate states of America.

Thus has diplomacy arrived at a stalemate. When will governments deal openly and honestly with one another, without recourse to cloudy language?

—o—

"Banking is Dead"

James Paul Warburg, international banker and financial advisor as well as spokesman for the New Dealers, says that banking, as a business, is dead, and that the banker of the future must take up the work as a profession, as a doctor lawyer, clergyman, or educator does, with an ideal of public service, and a willingness to live on a mere salary.

Although he is the inveterate foe of all those who want to change the essentials of the capitalist system, and is one of the ablest spokesmen of the old order, yet he believes in old-age and unemployment insurance and adapting business to what he calls "modern needs."

It is such ready adaptability of the money lords to the current situation that is most dangerous to those who want to change the system for the better. They make seeming concessions when it is to their advantage to do so and are able to fool the people that much longer. Warburg, personally, is charming, a born salesman, fluent speaker, a fine scholar, a poet, and a musician. All those in contact with him perhaps thing that he is a "man of destiny" on account of his personality. However, that does not change the fact that he is for J. P. Warburg and all the rest of the "J. P.'s" of the financial world, actual and potential.

—o—

Typewriting Exercise

In order to bring every key into play, we used to write "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog." Now there's a new one for typewriter students: "Pack my bag with five dozen liquor jugs." This contains them all but "x"; and you see plenty of them after emptying five dozen liquor jugs.

—o—

PHUNONYMS—

And now, children, we shall examine four words that sound much the same, but have very different meanings:

skulldiggery .— the process of scratching one's head for ideas.
skulldruggery—that tired feeling that comes from lack of inspiration.
scrawldoggery—but the man keeps on, scrawling doggedly,
and finds that all practices indulged in by Republicans, Democrats, and Communists are **skullduggery**.

Pat—What does it mean in the Bible when it says "the quick the dead"?

Mat—Sure, Pat, it means th' pedistrians.

Pat—An' how's that?

Mat—Some of 'em is quick, an' the rest is dead.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

A bill has been introduced in Congress which provides for the correction of the method of determining parity.

1. By providing for the increased expense for taxes and interest now paid out by farmers as compared to such costs prevailing during the base period 1909-1914.
2. By excluding premiums paid for wheat in determining the average farm price.
3. By providing a method for recovering losses now sustained by refunding of processing taxes on wheat used by federal, state and Charitable institutions.

This amendment to the Agricultural Adjustment Act will effect a valuable correction to the present method of determining parity, and will increase the wheat producers' income about $47,000,000 per year. If that should be passed on to the consumer it would only increase the cost of a one pound loaf of bread about one-sixth of a cent.

This $47,000,000 increase in wheat producers' income is accounted for as follows:

From recouped tax exemptions, ...	$19,000,000
From the exclusion of Wheat Premiums	8,000,000
From increased index figure	20,000,000
Total	$47,000,000

This increase would favorably affect North Dakota about $6,000,000 and Kansas about $9,000,000. it creates a much larger crop insurance because of the character of benefit payments provided under the Wheat program.

This method of computing parity would increase the benefit payment by more than eleven cents per bushel.

Mr. Thatcher, Washington representative of Farmers National Grain Corporation testified before the House Agricultural Committee today in support of this amendment.

The Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee expects to testify tomorrow before the House Agricultural Committee in support of this and other amendments especially the amendment providing for the licensing of dealers in farm products. This amendment proposes the licensing of dealers handling specialty crops and provides for reports covering their activities for the purpose of eliminating excess profits etc. This amendment is being strenuously opposed by the processors and dealers who are not in favor of having the public know what becomes of the difference between what the consumer pays and what the producer receives. One processor went so far as to say it is none of the farmers' business what the processor receives or what he does with the product after it leaves the farmers' hands.

The Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee attended a dinner given by the Monetary Conference. The National Monetary Conference group is sponsoring a Money Reform Bill known as the Nye-Sweeney Bill. This bill embodies the Money program sponsored for many years by the Farmers Union. It is a bill to restore to Congress its constitutional power to issue money and regulate the value thereof. Among speakers on the evening's program were Senator Smith of South Carolina, who acted as toastmaster, Senator Thomas of Oklahoma, Senator Nye of North Dakota, ExSenator Owens of Oklahoma, Irving Fisher, Economist of Yale university; and Dr. Biglowe, of Cincinnati. Representing the Farmers Union at the speakers table were Messrs. Everson, Kennedy and C. C. Talbott. Lewis Ward, Father Coughlin's Washington representative, spoke briefly on the Union for Social Justice and also read the Resolutions adopted by the National Monetary Conference on March 6, 1935.

ECONOMIC SLAVERY
By
Robert H. Hemphill
Financial Authority

(From Detroit Times

In 1818 the Legislative Committee of the State of New York in their report, said:

Of all aristocracies none more completely enslave a people than that of money; and, in the opinion of your committee, no system was ever better devised so perfectly to enslave a community as that of the present mode of conducting banking establishments. Like the siren of the fable, they entice to destroy. They hold the pursestrings of society, and by monopolizing the whole of the circulating medium of the country, they form a precarious standard by which all the property in the country—homes, lands, debts and credits, personal and real estate of all description are valued, thus rendering the whole community dependent upon them; proscribing every man who dares to expose their unlawful practises."

In the history of the country there have been periodical crises —struggles by the forces of democracy to recover the control of the nation's money by issuing full legal tender money, against which this group of international bankers have fought desperately, using every available weapon.

In the Autumn of 1862 a "confidential circular" was issued by an agent of European capitalists to American bankers, known as "the Hazard Circular." It reads as follows:

"Slavery is likely to be abolished by the war power, and chattel slavery destroyed. This I and my European friends are in favor of, for slavery is but the owning of labor, and carries with it the care of the laborer; while the **European Plan led on by England is capital's control of labor by controlling wages. This can be done by controlling the money. The great debt that capitalists will see to it is made out of the war, must be used as a measure to control the volume of money. To accomplish this the bond must be used as a banking basis.** We are now waiting to get the Secretary of the Treasury to make this recommendation to Congress."

During the interim between these crises, these international banking houses have continued to preserve and strengthen their hold upon public sentiment by acquiring an increasing grip upon the banking system of the country and upon the leading newspapers and publications; by dictating the personnel of the treasury and financial departments of the government and by constantly endeavoring to include within their group of sympathizers every person who had sufficient prominence to materially affect the legislative sentiment of the country.

At the same time they have increased their hold upon the government itself by directing legislation in such channels that the government would constantly increase its interest bearing obligations, and by a continuous barrage of propaganda sought to fasten in the minds of the people that the government must BORROW money —that to issue money is some vague sort of suicide.

The issuance of government bonds, interest and principal of which must be raised by taxation, is, in the final analysis, a system of levying tribute on the whole country, to be paid to this monied aristocracy in control of the central banks, in return for credit which they create at no cost to themselves—a mere bookkeping entry, which is put into circulation as a substitute for money.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

He may think he is drinking beer, wine, gin, whisky, or what you will, of alcoholic beverages.

But the lens of common sense reveals the fact that the drinker is consuming, not merely alcoholic intoxicants, but health, wealth, character, reputation, prospects and ultimately life itself. If so, anything which can reduce the consumption of beverage alcohol must benefit both society and the state.

Before the days of National Prohibition, the consumption of alcoholic beverages for the people of the United States averaged as high as 22.50 gallons, or the equivalent of 4.85 gallons of absolute alcohol, per year. United States Government estimate of all possible consumption of alcoholic liquors under prohibition in 1930 revealed the fact that there was an annual per capita consumption of not over one gallon of absolute alcohol per year.

The first year since repeal of the 18th Amendment shows a per capita consumption of liquor, legal and illegal, already more than twice as great as that under National Prohibition. Whatever else may be said about them, dry laws do lessen drinking and decrease per capita consumption of alcoholic poison.

Therefore they safeguard health, wealth, character and life itself, to the extent they are enforced and fairly administered.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

To the Editor:

As an entirely disinterested outsider, may I submit a few remarks regarding the discord that seems to seriously threaten the very existence of your cooperative creamery organization here.

I might explain, that up to two years ago, I have always been a farmer and have taken an active part in their struggles, to better their economic conditions. I have seen both successes and failure in the efforts to, by cooperation, better their condition.

In every case in my experience, where a cooperative has failed, there was always the element of discord introduced, sometimes by individual private jealousies, and sometimes fostered by rival business interests.

I can quite understand how the rival interests would gloat over the discord among cooperatives, fully justified in their hope that the cooperatives would be destroyed or weakened by their petty jealousies and thus give them an opportunity for larger profits.

I do not feel that I have any right to judge, in the controversy you have before you here at Thief River Falls, but let me offer a few suggestions that I hope you will receive in the friendly spirit they are offered. It seems that L. O. L. has been blamed (whether justly or not, is not for me to say) for not paying as much for butterfat here as some others have paid elsewhere.

Is it not just possible, that there are certain reasons for this? That they are not to be blamed for? For instance, your very heavy overhead, from various causes, that could be remedied, and last but not least the very low average of sweet cream delivered to your creamery, thereby causing a loss of several thousand dollars according to the report submitted by your District Field Manager.

Do not destroy your cooperative by trying to grind your personal axes, but meet each other in a friendly spirit, get together to make your cooperative an outstanding success. This you can do, if you bury the hatchet, and all work for the success of your cooperative. But do not forget, that the basis of all success in business is efficiency, and honest effort, and in unity is strength.

yours,
FRED FORSBERG.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Lent leads us to think of a Man who was different. Jesus of Nazareth, dared. He carried a torch and blazed a Way. Opposite to flaming youth he was a youth aflame.

Jesus found the going tough. His back was to the wall and powerful opposing institutions and influences in front of Him.

He disturbed the general run of things. He was irritating to the powers that be. They got Him, broke His heart, murdered Him, but they could not down him, nor even bury Him for no tomb could hold Him.

The fanatical carpenter of Nazareth is honored during these days of Lent, above the honor bestowed to any other being. The Lord on the Cross is the great immortal; the greatest of all.

Madmen of yesterday are today's heroes; heretics of the last century are the orthodox of today; the radical Socialist of a decade ago is today's mild progressive.

Calvary was considered a fool's way; today we realize it was and is the only Way.

SPRING AND WINTER IN WASHINGTON

(From "Washington Revisited" by Bruce Blivens in New Republic)

When I was in Washington a few days ago, the city was experiencing one of those unseasonable spells of warmth that come so often in late February and make the unwary believe that spring is here. The parks suddenly burgeoned with government clerks at lunch time; under a friendly blue sky, automobilists opened their windows and their tires began to sing along the dry pavement. But a few hours later, a small blizzard came down on the wings of a biting northwest wind. The parks were white, the streets were black and wet again and the hotel doorman thumped his numb fingers against his sides. Spring was suddenly as far away as in December. Perhaps it was only a shivery imagination that made me compare the weather with the false dawn of hope in the minds of so many people regarding Mr. Roosevelt's ultimate intention, a hope that has been rudely frostbitten of late. But in any case the liberals in Washington are now a sad lot, shivering in the wintry wind. However unjust their feeling may be, they do believe that the President has let them down badly. I do not think that anything he might now do could restore their confidence in him; and, I must add in honesty, I can discover no important signs that he wishes such a restoration.

TO A DEAR LITTLE CHILD
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Oh, little child, may you fill this day
To the very end with the joy of play!

In the kindly glow of the morning light,
May your heart be happy and warm and bright;

Through the hours of gladness the whole day long,
May you romp with laughter and cheer and song;

In whatever way you choose to go,
May the flowers of beauty and kindness grow;

And when shadows tell that the day is done—
When you weary of pleasure and play and fun—

Then may gentle arms and a loving breast
Hold you tenderly, and bring blissful rest.

Save with Safety

LAMB NIPPLES 5c
POULTRY COD OIL, gal 99c
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
KOTEX .... 2 for 35c
KLEENEX ....3 for 50c
WRIGLEY BATH SALTS 59c
RUBBING ALCOHOL, pt 15c
COTY POWDER 69c
CRAZY CRYSTALS 98c
KRUSCHEN SALTS 79c
PFUNDER TABLETS $3.00
SUN GLASSES ...... 25c to $1.00
MINERAL OIL ½-gal 88c
HEGER TURTLE FOOD
BIRD FOOD
VICK'S VAPORUB 29c
ITALIAN BALM
Spec. Dispenser, Special Price 55c

HIS GUARDIAN

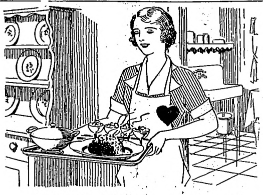
PROPER foods, ample sleep . . . these are very important to baby's health. But don't let protection stop there. Wise mothers depend upon the Rexall Drug Store for many things that baby needs—castor oil, mineral oil, cod liver oil, harmless baby soaps, talcums and creams . . . and many other items so essential to baby's health and happiness.

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77

GROCERY SPECIALS at
OEN'S
Phone 169 Free Delivery
Fri., Sat. and Mon., March 15, 16 and 18

Dependable REX FLOUR "REX is KING"
49-lb. sack $2.15
EverySackGuaranteed
SUGAR 10 lbs. 55c

OLIVES per quart 33c
Evaporated Peaches 2 lbs. 23c
K C Baking Powder Reg. 25c 18c
SALMON Tall Pink 2 cans 23c
SNIDER'S Tomato Soup 3 cans 17c
Pure Raspberry & Strawberry Jam 2-lb. jar 37c
FRESH CARROTS per bunch 5c
SUNBRITE CLEANSER 4 cans 15c
PEANUT BUTTER Large 24-oz. jar 29c
FANCY PEABERRY COFFEE per lb. 19c
Macaroni and Spaghetti 10-lb. box 79c
BANANAS per lb. 6c
GRAPE-FRUIT Large size 6 for 25c
HILEX Quart bottle 18c
ORANGES Large Size 39c dozen
Table Salt 2 boxes 9c
Tall Milk 3 cans 17c
COCOA 2-lb. box 18c
TRADE at OEN'S and SAVE
WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS



A $1.00 Dinner for 4

YOU can serve an inexpensive dinner and also have a heart if you will carry out the suggestions in the following menu, for your family will heartily enjoy the baked stuffed calves' hearts and other dishes it contains. Here is the menu for four, with approximate prices, which make the dinner cost only one dollar.

Fruit Cocktail 15¢
Baked Stuffed Calves' Hearts 35¢
Mashed Turnips 10¢
Bread and Butter 8¢
Carrot, Pea and Celery Salad, 17¢
Dessert Apples 10¢ Coffee 5¢

Carrot, Pea and Celery Salad: Chill the contents of an 8-ounce can of peas, one-fourth cup diced celery and one-fourth cup chopped, grated or ground carrots. Then combine the peas, celery and raw carrots, and moisten with three tablespoons mayonnaise. Season with salt and pepper and serve on firm lettuce leaves.

Dessert Apples: Bring one cup brown sugar and one cup water to boiling. Peel and core two apples and cut them into eighths. Add to syrup and cook gently until tender but pieces still whole. Remove apple sections and add the hot syrup slowly to the contents of a 6-ounce can of evaporated milk. Add two tablespoons butter, and cook one minute. Cool, flavor with a few drops of maple flavoring, and pour over apples.*

LOCAL MENTION

Mrs. F. J. Strang returned Sunday from Red Lake Falls where she has been visiting since Friday at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Lubitz.

Evangeline Douville returned Friday, from Plummer where she has been doing practice teaching, for the past two weeks.

Stephan Singer of Goodridge left Sunday evening for Minneapolis where he will attend to business.

Miss Bernice Larson left Monday afternoon for Crookston to spent a week visiting at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Bertha Jorgenson.

Carl B. Larson left on a busines trip to Minneapolis on Monday evening.

S. J. Joyner left on Monday evening for Paroda where he will be employed as relief agent for the Soo Line.

H. A. Mask left Wednesday for Grand Forks after spending a few day visiting at the E. B. Bakke home.

G. M. Heally, travelling passenger agent for the Canadian Pacific railroad, of Minneapolis, spent Monday here.

Walton Myhrum, student at Concordia College, spent the week end at his home in this city.

Mrs. Paul Harris returned Saturday morning from Morhead, where she has been visiting since Thursday with her daughter, Eleanor, who is attending Concordia College.

S. J. Jarmuzskie, who was called here Monday as a witness during court, returned to his home at Superior Sunday evening.

Mrs. O. K. Bakke left on Saturday evening for Minneapolis, where she will receive medical treatment.

Miss Ruby Willert of Crookston spent Thursday and Friday of last week visiting friends in this city.

Miss Hulda Fossum, left Friday for Little Falls, Montana, to resume her teaching, after being called here by the death of her father, T. A. Fossum.

Miss Helen Holthusen of Bemidji spent the week end in this city visiting with friends.

Helmer Langlie spent the week end visiting at the home of his parents in Plummer.

Miss Genevieve Shoberg of Pinewood spent the week end here visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Kresel and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Katorba of Grand Forks arrived here Monday to attend the funeral of Martin Katorba of Erie.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Weeler and Mr. and Mrs. Stuart McLeod motored to Minneapolis on Tuesday to attend the Land O' Lakes Convention being held there. They will return Saturday.

Rev. and Mrs. P. H. Burgdorf, daughter Peggy and son Larry of Red Lake Falls, visited Thursday at the F. J. Strang home.

Clarence Gulseth, manager of the Hartz Store in Grand Forks, spent the week end at his home in this city.

S. A. Purcell of Fargo spent Sunday in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Bryant spent Sunday in Superior visiting with friends.

Miss Geneva Johnson, student at the Moorhead State Teachers' College, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

Postmaster Andrew Anderson left Friday evening for Minneapolis where he attended to business, returning on Sunday morning.

Gunder Legvold spent Saturday in Minneapolis where he attended to business.

Mrs. Joe Collins returned Saturday evening after a weeks visit at the home of her parents in Oklee.

A. P. Wiltrout spent the week end in St. Paul attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson of Highlanding spent the week end in this city visiting friends.

Ben Habedunk left Tuesday for Ortonville where he will be employed.

Vernon and Martin Wedul, Francis Cousin and Thomas Wally motored to Moorhead Sunday morning to visit friends and relatives. On their return, Sunday evening, they were accompanied by Ella Cousin and Anna Wedul.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Olsen and son of Leonard, Minn., attended the Land O' Lakes convention held here last Wednesday. While here they also visited at the home of Mrs. Olsen's parents, Mr. and Mrs.

Louis VeVea in this city. and at the H. E. Olson home in St. Hilaire.

Miss June Norby of Plummer spent the week end in this city, while here being a guest of Miss Violet Prugh.

Lyle Wood, Arthur Pederson and Elroy Lee of Crookston spent Thursday and Friday of last week in this city visiting friends.

Joe Butler of East Grand Forks spent a few days of last week visiting in this city with friends.

Patrick Olson of Montevideo spent Saturday here, visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls visited over the week end at the home of Mrs. Kankel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Ness.

Miss Doris Dahlin of East Grand Forks returned to her home Sunday morning after visiting here since Thursday, as a guest of Derva Strang.

Sager Oil Company
Guaranteed Quality and Prices.
Carload of Lubricating Oils
100 pct. Pure Penn. Permit No. 936
50c to 65c per gal. Qt. 20c
Hy Tex Oil 35c to 50c gal, qt.15c
High Quality Gas, ... 16.7c
High Quality Gas, bbl. lots ..14.7c
(Tax paid)
Greases and Hard Oils 11c per lb.
Groceries and Tobaccos
Potatoes 1c per lb.
We Appreciate Your Trade
Come in and see us.
Warren Highway
Great Northern Tracks
East of Fairgrounds

Carl Youngdahl of Warren was a guest of Miss Adeline Erickson at her home on Thursday.

Miss Ramona Reitz and Frank Burdick visited at the Henry Klackman home in Mavie and at the Fred Burdick home in Silverton on Saturday.

Robert and James Korstad spent the week end visiting at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Korstad.

Frank Murphy, lawyer, here during this term of court, spent Sunday in Minneapolis.

Donald Hammes spent Tuesday at the home of Gust Anderson. He left for Fargo today.

State Senator E. L. Tungseth of St. Paul, spent the week end at his home in this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier of Red Lake Falls spent Tuesday at the Edw. Kelly home.

PERTINENT PARAGRAPHS

The use of alcohol as a beverage by human beings is never justified. There is no such thing as the right use of beverage alcohol.—Dr. C. E. Rosenow, of Mayo Clinic, May 12, 1932.

New York City restauranteurs are not renewing their liquor licenses, says a news item. Sales have been disappointing. The record shows that arrests for drunkenness in New York City declined, under prohibtion, to an average of 7,690 from 19,314, which was the pre-prohibition average.

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST. ACROSS FROM STANDARD OIL CO.
TERREBONNE FLOUR 98-lb. sack $3.49
Molasses 5-lb. pail 19c
Raisins 2 lbs. 14c
Salt--10-lb. Cloth Bag 19c
Syrup--5-lb. pail 29c
MATCHES Carton 22c
Rinso lge. pkg. 22c
Calumet Baking Powder 1-lb. can 19c
APPLES 40-lb. box $1.39 6 pounds for 25c
1-pound tin 31c
SUGAR
10 pounds 55c
25 pounds $1.35
100 pounds $5.25
10 bars 31c GIANT BAR
KELLOGG CORN FLAKES 2 large packages 25c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Gelatin Dessert 3 pkgs. 13c
Peaches 2 lbs. 25c
Apricots 2 lbs. 39c
Grapefruit 5 for 22c
1-lb. pkg. 22c
Prunes lg. 2 lbs. 18c
Dates 2 lbs. 19c
Sunkist Oranges Lg. size dz. 29c
Delicious Apples 5 lbs. 25c
Lettuce solid heads 2 for 13c
CAULIFLOWER Large white heads ea. 19c

L. B. HARTZ STORES INC
Matches 6 box ctn. 21c
Navy Beans 5 lbs. 19c
Fresh Fruit and Vegetables
HEAD LETTUCE Solid Heads 2 for 13c
CARROTS Green Top 2 bunches 11c
CELERY Large Stalk Per bunch 15c
BANANAS Fancy Ripe 3 lbs. 17c
APPLES Fancy Stayman 6 lbs. 22c
LEMONS Fancy 300 size Per doz. 19c
ORANGES Fancy 150 size Per doz 33c
GRAPEFRUIT Texas Seedless Med. size doz. 29c
HERRING 4 K 5-lb. pail 65c
SARDINES In Oil 6 ¼-lb. tins 25c
Cream Cheese Per Lb. 21c
Mackerel 1-lb. cans 3 for 25c
Sardines Mustard or Tomatoes 3 1-lb cans 25c
SALMON Fancy Pink 1-lb. tall can 2 for 23c
Flour $3.49 Hartz Champion 98-lb. Bag
Brown Sugar Medium, 4 lbs. 19c
SUGAR
10-lb. cloth bag 55c
100-lb. bag $5.25
PHONE 93 L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc. FREE Delivery

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

TOO MANY GIRLS DIE OF TUBERCULOSIS

Girls in their teen age have been erally high average of health. In fact, statistics for Illinois show that the ten-twenty age period has the highest health average for any age period, both for boys and girls.

But too many girls die of tuberculosis in this age group. Their death rate is twice as high as for boys with tuberculosis in the same age period.

Many moralists will undoubtedly wag their heads and say that this is because the modern girl wears too few clothes and stays up too late.

But then how explain that in her grandmother's day, when girls wore loads of clothes and the wildest party was over before twelve, the same proportion of girls died of tuberculosis then as now?

In a study which we have been making in the medical research department of the University of Illinois, we have learned that since 1870, when the first vital statistics in this country were collected, the peak age for deaths from tuberculosis among girls was in the ten-fourteen-year group. That peak has held for every decade. In 1870, 208 girls died to each 100 boys in the ten-fourteen-year group; in 1880, 230 girls; in 1890, 250 girls; in 1900, 257 girls; in 1910, 262 girls, in 1920, 255 girls.

The jump from 208 girls in 1870 to 262 girls in 1910 is explained by the fact that the general death rate for girls in the 1870, 1880 and 1890 decades was much higher than it has been so far in this century. This means that in the earlier years not so many girls reached the ten-fourteen-year age as now, with our lowered death rate. They had more typhoid, diphtheria and other infectious diseases in those days

Moreover we learned that this condition held true in twenty-five other countries besides our own where statistics were available.

That set us thinking. Modern flapper foolishness certainly couldn't be held responsible for a condition that has held for decades all over the world. The cause is physiological. This ten-fourteen-year period is the same time when a girl passes through the stage from girlhood to womanhood. It is in this time that she starts her regular stimulation periods, when the metabolism of the body is increased. In tuberculosis the cure is largely rest, but with this monthly increased metabolism rate the body can't rest. Nothing that medical science can do can lower this high stimulation of the body at this time. It is a basic law of nature that there must be these rhythmic periods of stimulated bodily functions. Boys, on the other hand, do not have regular periods of increased metabolism.

What, then, can be done about decreasing this high death rate among girls? The common sense thing is: don't let the girls get tuberculosis.

You may say that is easier said than done. But young girls can be kept away from active cases of tuberculosis. This is easier to do now than it was in the past because active cases of tuberculosis are now usually brought to sanatoriums where they can be given the proper care. But if a girl should contract tuberculosis, then take care of it in the early stages. Tuberculosis can be cured easily if it is taken at the beginning. It is when it has been allowed to make progress that its cure is difficult.

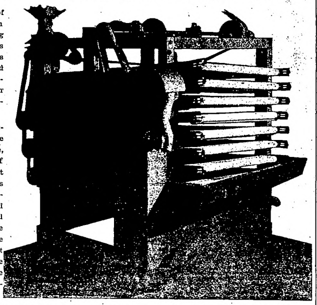
Parents of young girls should be on the watch always to note signs of listless or finicky appetite, lack of desire to play or do active exercise, irritability. The cause may be some other reason entirely, but suspect tuberculosis and take her to the doctor for an examination.

One of the great landmarks of medical science was the discovery of the tuberculin test by Von Pirquet in 1907. By means of the tuberculin test it is possible to find out whether a person has ever been infected by the germ of tuberculosis. The test is made by placing a small amount of a substance called tuberculin between the layers of the skin. If the person has ever been infected, a small red swollen spot will appear within two days. A positive tuberculin test does not mean that the individual has active tuberculosis. It means only that the germ of the disease has located somewhere in the body. In most cases the cells of the body have built a wall around the germs so they cannot get out, unless the body loses its healthy state.

There is not much occasion for alarm when the disease is treated at the beginning. As we said befor, tuberculosis can be cured easily when recognized in its early stages. It should never be allowed to go further.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Local Seed Man Perfects Machine Which Eliminates Mustard Seed From Clover



Fred Forsberg and Sons of this city, who have been in charge of the seed cleaning for the local Land O' Lakes plant for the past years, has perfected a new Mustard Seed Eliminator which removes mustard seed from clover with almost unbelievable efficiency.

The machine, which occupies but twenty-five square feet of floor space, is driven by a one and a half norsepower motor, has eight decks of traveling endless belts hung on a double incline and rolls the mustard seed out to the ends and sides by agitation of the decks. The machine can be seen in daily operation at the cleaning plant in the Wool Pool building at the Soo tracks on North Atlantic avenue.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family moved onto the former Martin Anderson place Saturday.

Miss Bottelson completed her two weeks of practice teaching in Dist. 180 Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson attended the funeral of the late Charles Krause Sr. at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Carl Lindbloom spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Arnold Johnson, who has been employed at Holt, is spending a vacation at his home here.

Inga Olson, Theodore Anderson and son Stanley and Vernon and Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hoheisel and family returned home Friday after a few days visit with relatives at Little Falls.

Valerie Olson spent from Thursday until Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson, of St. Hilaire.

Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were St. Hilaire callers on Saturday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited a few days with friends and relatives in T. R. Falls.

Lorraine and Kenneth Swanson started school in Dist. 180 Tuesday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and granddaughter, Marleen Drees, of St. Hilaire spent the week end at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Scholz.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson Margaret and Allen, of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls.

SILVERTON

Andy Nesland and Gust Homme were visitors with Joe Knutson Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Capt. Haveland was taken to a local hospital Wednesday; we all wish her a speedy recovery.

Miss Ana Homme was a visitor with Gladys Kisner at the Grinde home Wednesday evening.

Joe Hegernes and Martin Barstad visited at the Einar Barstad home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

A community club dance was held at the Silverton hall Friday evening.

Vern Strain, Bert Baker and Ole Homme Jr were dinner guests at the Fred Burdick home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Homme Sr., was a visitor with Mrs. Ida Anderson on Monday.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home on Wednesday evening were Eugene Jennie, Lloyd Owens and Arlene Kisner of Wylie.

ROUGH FISH REMOVAL TO IMPROVE LAKES

Removal of 900,000 pounds of rough fish to improve lake condition for game fishes was reported for the month of February by Erling Swenson, director of Game and Fish. Twenty-five fishing agreements with professional fishermen were in effect during the month. Revenue received for the month to March 2 amounted to $3,557.49.

Fish markets are glutted with rough fish taken not only from Minnesota lakes but from lakes in the neighboring states of Iowa, Wisconsin, South Dakota and others located closer to markets. As a consequence fish prices are down and considerable difficulty has been encountered in disposing of rough fish, Director Swenson said.

WILD RICE PLANTING TO BENEFIT WATERFOWL

Planting of wild rice in Gunflint lakes in northeastern Minnesota will benefit wild magratory waterfowl under plans of the Civilian Conservation Corps. Northern Light lake will receive a large portion of the 900 pounds to be planted in these lakes this spring.

Last fall 2,800 pounds of wild rice were collected from Nine Mile, Royal and North Fowl lakes in the Superior National Forest. On the Chippewa National forest, 1,200 pounds of wild rice were gathered.

A total of 500 pounds of wild celery collected from near Walker will be used to improve lakes in the Chippewa.

SOCIETY ITEMS

MRS. H. H. ARHART ENTERTAINS FRIENDS

—O—

Mrs. H. H. Arhart was hostess to a number of her friends at her home on LaBree Ave. Friday evening. The hours were spent socially after which a delicious two-course luncheon was served. Among those present were Mrs. E. Overland, Mrs. J. H. Hermanson, Mrs. Roy Morgan, Mrs. Thora Nelson, Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. B. J. Hoium and Miss Sarah Houglom.

PARCEL SHOWER

—O—

Mrs. Clarence Grindeland was pleasantly surprised at a parcel shower at the home of Mrs. Ed. O'Hara at 214 Tindolph So. on Thursday evening. The hours were spent informally, after which a lunch was served. The guest of honor was the recipient of a variety of lovely gifts from her guests who included Mrs Alf. M. Johnson, Mrs. Roy Langevin, Mrs. Carley Carlson, Mrs. Elmer Adolphson, Mrs. Phillip Hawkins, Mrs. Howard Christie, Mrs. Edw. Johnson, Mrs. Elmer Helgeland and Mrs. Otto Ranum of Warren and the Misses, Margaret Patton, Edna Alexander, Nan Larson, Palma Skomedahl, Mable Christofferson. Thrina Dahl, Emma Carlson, Grace Grindeland, Margaret O'Hara, Fern Collins, Thia Erickson, and Viola Larson of Viking.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—O—

Complimentary to Mrs. H. F. Hanson of St. Hilaire who celebrated her birthday, a group of Thief River People motored to St. Hilaire to attend her birthday party. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Benson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Johnson and son, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Severson and daughter Alice Ann.

HOUSE WARMING

A group of friends surprised Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Hawkins at their new home on Saturday night in the form of a house warming. A social evening was spent, a delicious lunch was served and a gift was presented to Mr. and Mrs. Hawkins. Participating in the affair were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Cerny, Mr. and Mrs. Jake O'Hara, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Ahlmstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ness, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Cerny, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lo Ranger, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson, Mr. and Mrs. Cy Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Severn Brandon, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kister, Mr. and Mrs. Alfrefd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney, Mr. and Mrs. R. Prestbo, and Mr. and Mrs. Knute Swanson.

PARCEL SHOWER

—O—

A parcel shower was given for Mrs. Lawrenec Fournier of Red Lake Falls at the Edw. Kelly home on Tuesday evening. The hours were spent informally and a delicious luncheon was served by the self-invited guests, after which a variety of lovely gifts were presented to the honor guest.

CONDITIONS THAT WILL BRING COMMUNISM
By A. L. Harris

The following, taken from last issue of Time Magazine, is food for some sober thought. This vivid word picture is not a scene in in starving China but in "well-fed" America, the land of over-production, where it was found necessary to reduce acreage to reduce the neither a year old, sucking the dry production of food stuffs:

"Near Keysville a two-room house is occupied by three families, each consisting of man and wife and from one to four children each . . . .

"In one of the two rooms a six-year-old boy licked the paper bag the meat had been brought in. His legs were scarcely any larger than a medium-sized dog's leg, and his belly was as large as that of a 130-pound woman's. Suffering from rickets and anemia, his legs were unable to carry him for more than a dozen steps at a time; suffering from malnutrition, his belly was swollen several times its normal size. His face was bony and white. He was starving to death.

"In the other room of the house, without chairs, beds or tables, a woman lay rolled up in some quilts trying to sleep. On the floor before an open fire lay two babies, teats of a mongrel bitch. A young girl, somewhere between fifteen and twenty, squatted on the corner of the hearth trying to keep warm.

The dog got up and crawled to the hearth. She sat on her haunches before the blazing pine-knots. shivering and whining. After a while the girl spoke to the dog and the animal slunk away from the warmth of the fire and lay down again beside the two babies. The infants cuddled against the warmth of the dogs' flanks, searching tearfully for the dry teats."

Comfortable Corn

A FELLOW likes corn—it's a comfortable food, and when there's a corn dish for dinner there's no danger of getting anything slipped over on you—strange foods that you don't like. It makes for comfort, too, for growing youngsters who need plenty of vitality to track through the woods, to sail boats, play tennis, and do all those things which summers were made for.

Corn bread in its various forms—corn fingers, corn muffins, etc.—are good noonday breads for people who need energy. For the evening meal, if you wish to serve corn in a lighter form, try it as a meat substitute with nuts for your main dish, or serve a delectable corn salad that looks tempting and colorful. Whole grain corn in cans is most adaptable for salads while cream style corn is better for corn fritters, corn bread, etc.

Strength for Hot Weather

Here are some tested recipes that are particularly appealing for these summer days:

Corn and Walnut Loaf: Drain the contents of a No. 2 can of whole grain corn and run the corn through a food chopper. Add one-half cup of chopped walnuts, two beaten eggs, one-half cup milk and one-half cup crumbs. Season with salt and pepper. Pour into a buttered baking dish and bake for forty-five minutes in a moderate oven—375 degrees. Serve with tomato sauce. This serves four persons.

Corn and Pepper Salad: Drain thoroughly the contents of one No. 2 can of whole grain corn. Add one-third cup of diced green pepper and one-fourth cup of diced pimientos. Season to taste with salt and pepper. Add French dressing to moisten, and let marinate in the refrigerator for at least an hour. Serve on crisp lettuce leaves. This serves six.

Due to advancing cost of production

the subscription price of the

» FORUM «

WILL BE RAISED TO

$1.50

per year effective

APRIL 1st

IN THE MEANTIME

You can still renew at

$1.00

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

TOO MANY GIRLS DIE OF TUBERCULOSIS

Girls in their teen age have been erally high average of health. In fact, statistics for Illinois show that the ten-twenty age period has the highest health average for any age period, both for boys and girls.

But too many girls die of tuberculosis in this age group. Their death rate is twice as high as for boys with tuberculosis in the same age period.

Many moralists will undoubtedly wag their heads and say that this is because the modern girl wears too few clothes and stays up too late.

But then how explain that in her grandmother's day, when girls wore loads of clothes and the wildest party was over before twelve, the same proportion of girls died of tuberculosis then as now?

In a study which we have been making in the medical research department of the University of Illinois, we have learned that since 1870, when the first vital statistics in this country were collected, the peak age for deaths from tuberculosis among girls was in the ten-fourteen-year group. That peak has held for every decade. In 1870, 208 girls died to each 100 boys in the ten-fourteen-year group; in 1880, 230 girls; in 1890, 250 girls; in 1900, 257 girls; in 1910, 262 girls, in 1920, 255 girls.

The jump from 208 girls in 1870 to 262 girls in 1910 is explained by the fact that the general death rate for girls in the 1870, 1880 and 1890 decades was much higher than it has been so far in this century. This means that in the earlier years not so many girls reached the ten-fourteen-year age as now, with our lowered death rate. They had more typhoid, diphtheria, and other infectious diseases in those days

Moreover we learned that this condition held true in twenty-five other countries besides our own where statistics were available.

That set us thinking. Modern flapper foolishness certainly couldn't be held responsible for a condition that has held for decades all over the world. The cause is physiological. This ten-fourteen-year period is the same time when a girl passes through the stage from girlhood to womanhood. It is in this time that she starts her regular stimulation periods, when the metabolism of the body is increased. In tuberculosis the cure is largely rest, but with this monthly increased metabolism rate the body can't rest. Nothing that medical science can do can lower this high stimulation of the body at this time. It is a basic law of nature that there must be these rhythmic periods of stimulated bodily functions. Boys, on the other hand, do not have regular periods of increased metabolism.

What, then, can be done about decreasing this high death rate among girls? The common sense thing is: don't let the girls get tuberculosis.

You may say that is easier said than done. But young girls can be kept away from active cases of tuberculosis. This is easier to do now than it was in the past because active cases of tuberculosis are now usually brought to sanatoriums where they can be given the proper care. But if a girl should contract tuberculosis, then take care of it in the early stages. Tuberculosis can be cured easily if it is taken at the beginning. It is when it has been allowed to make progress that its cure is difficult.

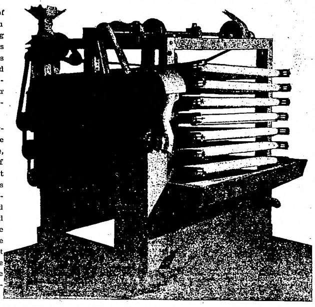
Parents of young girls should be on the watch always to note signs of listless or finicky appetite, lack of desire to play or do active exercise, irritability. The cause may be some other reason entirely, but suspect tuberculosis and take her to the doctor for an examination.

One of the great landmarks of medical science was the discovery of the tuberculin test by Von Pirquet in 1907. By means of the tuberculin test it is possible to find out whether a person has ever been infected by the germ of tuberculosis. The test is made by placing a small amount of a substance called tuberculin between the layers of the skin. If the person has ever been infected, a small red swollen spot will appear within two days. A positive tuberculin test does not mean that the individual has active tuberculosis. It means only that the germ of the disease has located somewhere in the body. In most cases the cells of the body have built a wall around the germs so they cannot get out, unless the body loses its healthy state.

There is not much occasion for alarm when the disease is treated at the beginning. As we said befor, tuberculosis can be cured easily when recognized in its early stages. It should never be allowed to go further.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Local Seed Man Perfects Machine Which Eliminates Mustard Seed From Clover



Fred Forsberg and Sons of this city, who have been in charge of the seed cleaning for the local Land O' Lakes plant for the past years, has perfected a new Mustard Seed Eliminator which removes mustard seed from clover with almost unbelievable efficiency.

The machine, which occupies but twenty-five square feet of floor space, is driven by a one and a half horsepower motor, has eight decks of traveling endless belts hung on a double incline and rolls the mustard seed out to the ends and sides by agitation of the decks. The machine can be seen in daily operation at the cleaning plant in the Wool Pool building at the Soo tracks on North Atlantic avenue.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family moved onto the former Martin Anderson place Saturday.

Miss Bottelson completed her two weeks of practice teaching in Dist. 180 Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson attended the funeral of the late Charles Krause Sr. at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Carl Lindbloom spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Arnold Johnson, who has been employed at Holt, is spending a vacation at his home here.

Inga Olson, Theodore Anderson and son Stanley and Vernon and Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hoheisel and family returned home Friday after a few days visit with relatives at Little Falls.

Valerie Olson spent from Thursday until Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson, of St. Hilaire.

Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were St. Hilaire callers on Saturday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited a few days with friends and relatives in T. R. Falls.

Lorraine and Kenneth Swanson started school in Dist. 180 Tuesday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and granddaughter, Marleen Drees, of St. Hilaire spent the week end at the home of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Scholz.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson Margaret and Allen, of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls.

SILVERTON

Andy Nesland and Gust Homme were visitors with Joe Knutson Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Capt. Haveland was taken to a local hospital Wednesday; we all wish her a speedy recovery.

Miss Ana Homme was a visitor with Gladys Kisner at the Grinde home Wednesday evening.

Joe Hegernes and Martin Barstad visited at the Einar Barstad home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

A community club dance was held at the Silverton hall Friday evening.

Vern Strain, Bert Baker and Ole Homme Jr were dinner guests at the Fred Burdick home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Homme Sr., was a visitor with Mrs. Ida Anderson on Monday.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme Sr. home on Wednesday evening were Eugene Jennie, Lloyd Owens and Arlene Kisner of Wylie.

ROUGH FISH REMOVAL TO IMPROVE LAKES

Removal of 900,000 pounds of rough fish to improve lake condition for game fishes was reported for the month of February by Erling Swenson, director of Game and Fish. Twenty-five fishing agreements with professional fishermen were in effect during the month. Revenue received for the month to March 2 amounted to $3,557.49.

Fish markets are glutted with rough fish taken not only from Minnesota lakes but from lakes in the neighboring states of Iowa, Wisconsin, South Dakota and others located closer to markets. As a consequence fish prices are down and considerable difficulty has been encountered in disposing of rough fish, Director Swenson said.

WILD RICE PLANTING TO BENEFIT WATERFOWL

Planting of wild rice in Gunflint lakes in northeastern Minnesota will benefit wild magratory waterfowl under plans of the Civilian Conservation Corps. Northern Light lake will receive a large portion of the 900 pounds to be planted in these lakes this spring.

Last fall 2,800 pounds of wild rice were collected from Nine Mile, Royal and North Fowl lakes in the Superior National Forest. On the Chippewa National forest, 1,200 pounds of wild rice were gathered.

A total of 500 pounds of wild celery collected from near Walker will be used to improve lakes in the Chippewa.

SOCIETY ITEMS

MRS. H. H. ARHART ENTERTAINS FRIENDS

—O—

Mrs. H. H. Arhart was hostess to a number of her friends at her home on LaBree Ave. Friday evening. The hours were spent socially after which a delicious two-course luncheon was served. Among those present were Mrs. E. Overland, Mrs. J. H. Hermanson, Mrs. Roy Morgan, Mrs. Thora Nelson, Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. B. J. Hoium and Miss Sarah Houglom.

PARCEL SHOWER

—O—

Mrs. Clarence Grindeland was pleasantly surprised at a parcel shower at the home of Mrs. Ed. O'Hara at 214 Tindolph So. on Thursday evening. The hours were spent informally, after which a lunch was served. The guest of honor was the recipient of a variety of lovely gifts from her guests who included Mrs Alf. M. Johnson, Mrs. Roy Langevin, Mrs. Carley Carlson, Mrs. Elmer Adolphson, Mrs. Phillip Hawkins, Mrs. Howard Christie, Mrs. Edw. Johnson, Mrs. Elmer Helgeland and Mrs. Otto Ranum of Warren and the Misses Margaret Patton, Edna Alexander, Nan Larson, Palma Skomedahl, Mable Christofferson, Thrina Dahl, Emma Carlson, Grace Grindeland, Margaret O'Hara, Fern Collins, Thia Erickson, and Viola Larson of Viking.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—O—

Complimentary to Mrs. H. F. Hanson of St. Hilaire who celebrated her birthday, a group of Thief River People motored to St. Hilaire to attend her birthday party. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Benson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Johnson and son, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Severson and daughter Alice Ann.

HOUSE WARMING

A group of friends surprised Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Hawkins at their new home on Saturday night in the form of a house warming. A social evening was spent, a delicious lunch was served and a gift was presented to Mr. and Mrs. Hawkins. Participating in the affair were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Cerny, Mr. and Mrs. Jake O'Hara, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Ahlmstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ness, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Cerny, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lo Ranger, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hovie, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson, Mr. and Mrs. Cy Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Severn Brandon, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kister, Mr. and Mrs. Alfrefd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney, Mr. and Mrs. R. Prestbo, and Mr. and Mrs. Knute Swanson.

PARCEL SHOWER

—O—

A parcel shower was given for Mrs. Lawrenec Fournier of Red Lake Falls at the Edw. Kelly home on Tuesday evening. The hours were spent informally and a delicious luncheon was served by the self-invited guests, after which a variety of lovely gifts were presented to the honor guest.

CONDITIONS THAT WILL BRING COMMUNISM

By A. L. Harris

The following, taken from last issue of Time Magazine, is food for some sober thought. This vivid word picture is not a scene in in starving China but in "well-fed" America, the land of over-production, where it was found necessary to reduce acreage to reduce the neither a year old, sucking the dry production of food stuffs:

"Near Keysville a two-room house is occupied by three families, each consisting of man and wife and from one to four children each . . . .

"In one of the two rooms a six-year-old boy licked the paper bag the meat had been brought in. His legs were scarcely any larger than a medium-sized dog's leg, and his belly was as large as that of a 130-pound woman's. Suffering from rickets and anemia, his legs were unable to carry him for more than a dozen steps at a time; suffering from malnutrition, his belly was swollen several times its normal size. His face was bony and white. He was starving to death.

"In the other room of the house, without chairs, beds or tables, a woman lay rolled up in some quilts trying to sleep. On the floor before an open fire lay two babies, teats of a mongrel bitch. A young girl, somewhere between fifteen and twenty, squatted on the corner of the hearth trying to keep warm. The dog got up and crawled to the hearth. She sat on her haunches before the blazing pine-knots, shivering and whining. After a while the girl spoke to the dog and the animal slunk away from the warmth of the fire and lay down again beside the two babies. The infants cuddled against the warmth of the dogs' flanks, searching tearfully for the dry teats."

Comfortable Corn

A FELLOW likes corn—it's a comfortable food, and when there's a corn dish for dinner there's no danger of getting anything slipped over on you—strange foods that you don't like. It makes for comfort, too, for growing youngsters who need plenty of vitality to track through the woods, to sail boats, play tennis, and do all those things which summers were made for.

Corn bread in its various forms—corn fingers, corn muffins, etc.—are good noonday breads for people who need energy. For the evening meal, if you wish to serve corn in a lighter form, try it as a meat substitute with nuts for your main dish, or serve a delectable corn salad that looks tempting and colorful. Whole grain corn in cans is most adaptable for salads while cream style corn is better for corn fritters, corn bread, etc.

Strength for Hot Weather

Here are some tested recipes that are particularly appealing for these summer days:

Corn and Walnut Loaf: Drain the contents of a No. 2 can of whole grain corn and run the corn through a food chopper. Add one-half cup of chopped walnuts, two beaten eggs, one-half cup milk and one-half cup crumbs. Season with salt and pepper. Pour into a buttered baking dish and bake for forty-five minutes in a moderate oven—375 degrees. Serve with tomato sauce. This serves four persons.

Corn and Pepper Salad: Drain thoroughly the contents of one No. 2 can of whole grain corn. Add one-third cup of diced green pepper and one-fourth cup of diced pimientos. Season to taste with salt and pepper. Add French dressing to moisten, and let marinate in the refrigerator for at least an hour. Serve on crisp lettuce leaves. This serves six.

Due to advancing cost of production

the subscription price of the

» FORUM «

WILL BE RAISED TO

$1 50

per year effective

APRIL 1st

IN THE MEANTIME

You can still renew at

$1 00

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

GRYGLA

Bennie Johnson, who has been ill for some time, was removed to a T. R. Falls hospital where he underwent an operation. He was accompanied down by Mr. and Mrs. G. Grovum, Miss Johnson and Dr. McCoy. Miss Johnson will remain for a few days.

Adolph Geving, Harold Sulland and Oakfield Buckoe motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Trone Fournet of Greenbush were Sunday callers in Grygla.

Gordon Engelbert, Derrill and Kyle Linn spent the week at their respective homes in Grygla.

Mr and Mrs. Bennie Vigen and daughters Doris and Lucille, visited friends and relatives here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Day and son, Alton Anderson and Dave Day spent the week end Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Nystal are the proud parents of a 10-pound baby boy.

Mr. Doran, local school teacher, spent the week end at his home in Holt.

Mrs. Art Sheldreu returned home Friday after an extended visit at Redwood Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne of Mavie spent last week at the Hans Peterson home.

Erick Berg, Martin Johnson and Clifford Moran were callers in T. R. F. Sunday.

A whist party was tendered Ed Geving last Thursday evening when friends and relatives surprised him in honor of his birthday. Cards were played until midnight when a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. High honors were won by Ed Geving, low honors by Emma Swanson. They all parted wishing Ed many more happy birthdays.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Tenold, Gladys Tenold and Albert Johnson were visitors in Grygla Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Geving, Mr. and Mrs. John Maney were callers in T. R. Falls Monday.

GRAND PLAIN NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Jo Ann are visiting relatives in Grygla.

John Clausen was a caller at Mavie Friday morning.

Henry Ristau came out from T. R. Falls Saturday to help with the work at the Harry Ristau home during his absence.

Inga Hegtvedt, Jonh and Henry Ristau were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

John and Henry Ristau and John Clausen were visitors at the Kainz home Wednesday evening.

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The community club meeting was held at the high school auditorium Friday, March 8. The following program was rendered:

1. Songs led by Mr. Clarence Vevea.
2. Talk by Mr. Severson.
3. Piano solo by Mrs. Walter Larson.
4. Spinning Yarns, Mr. Vevea.
5. Talk by Mr. Carl Brahs.
6. Talk by August Wold.

After the program lunch was served to those who attended.

A large number of people from Goodridge attended the funeral services for Mrs. T. A. Disrud at the Larson Funeral Home Thursday. The high school chorus, directed by Mr. Asleson, sang two hymns. Interment was made at Glenwood, Minn.

Mr. William Brosvick of Northome, Minn., arrived Wednesday to attend the funeral services for his sister, Mrs. T. A. Disrud.

Emma Sevanson has been employed at Thief River Falls for some time.

Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa, Lorna Anderson, Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter Lorraine, and Ernest Asleson motored to Glenwood Friday evening. They attended the funeral conducted Saturday for Mrs. Disrud.

Hazel Thoreson is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Mack, of Rapidan Minn.

Steve Singer was taken to a T. R. Falls hospital where he will receive medical treatment.

SANDERS

Marie Jablinske was a caller at Daisy Dale school Thursday after-

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the B. N. Thorstad home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Peterson were shoppers in Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson who have spent some time visiting at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, returned to their home near Hazel Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were visitors at the Max Krause home Friday.

Miss Raca Woolson spent the week end at her parental home in Silverton, and she also attended the teachers' institute in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Enoch Swanson was a business caller at the Walfred Carlson home Sunday.

Everett Yonke was a caller at the B. N. Thorstad home Thursday afternoon.

Marina Yonke and Isabelle Syverson were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Tuesday.

Arthur Johnson had the misfortune of being kicked by a mule last Saturday while in the barn doing chores. He was knocked down and unconscious, where he remained for some time being the only on in the barn at the time. Later regaining consciousness, he walked to the house and was taken immediately to Thief River Falls where he received medical attention. The mule after having knocked him down and gotten away from him went out of the barn and died a short time later.

The town board held their meeting at the home of the town clerk, Walfred Carlson, Tuesday

Marina Yonke returned to her home on Saturday after spending several days in Thief River Falls with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Swanson were callers in Red Lake Falls Friday.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home on Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium, daughter Lorraine and Beatrice Femrite of T. R. Falls.

REINER NEWS

A parcel shower was given at the K. Hanson home last Sunday in honor of Mrs. Kore Hanson. Present were Mr. and Mrs. John Sigerud, Mrs. E. Sigerud and family, Mrs. Soren Hermanson and family, Mrs. John Grimley, Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Rose and family, Mrs. S. Englund, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Vraa, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Vraa and children, Mr. and Ms. Alfred Olson and family, Rev. and Mrs. J. O. Hoium and daughters Emma and Alfreda, Mr. and Mrs. John Miller Mrs. Maurice Miller and children, Mrs. Arnold Havet and son Bernard, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Mrs. John Coan, Mrs. Albert Arntz and sons, Mr. and Mrs. E. Grimley and son Louie, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Olson and daughter Inez, Mrs. Clara Quam, Mrs. Bennet Johnsrud, Mrs. Theo. Berg and son Kermit, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Quam, Mrs. Andrus Wells and children, James Ruth and Marion; Mrs. Ed Hanson, Severt Johnson, Mrs. Geo. Wold and son Gordon, Mr. H. Holen and children, Theone Sena, Ragna Folkedahl, Mable Taugen, Lois Williams and Walter Sorter.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Wells entertained at a card party last Saturday evening. Whist was played at four tables and at midnight a delicious lunch was served. Present were Mrs. Olga Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Johnsrud, and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Nelson.

Business callers in T. R. Falls Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Hal. Holen and son Andrew, Adolph Iverson, Henry Halvorson, Louie Grimley and Einar Swanson.

Ethel Iverson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Iverson, who spent several days ill at a T. R. Falls, hospital, returned to her home Tuesday. She is said to be improving.

Misses Anne Hermanson and Ruth Wells, students of the Thief River Falls high school, visited at their homes her over the week end.

PLUMMER

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg, Mrs. John Norby and Mrs. Mae Sorenson, were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin, Ervin Karlstad, Harold McCrady and Kenneth Haaven motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Misses Carol Kjos and Evelyn Fehr and Walter Westerman and Henry Knott were callers in Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. S. Hanson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Miss Joyce Pahlen, who is attending teachers' college, spent the week end visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen.

Ira Grove spent Saturday and Sunday visiting with friends in Brooks.

Miss Mary Ann Ripple was taken to the hospital in Thief River Falls with a case of appendicitis Monday.

Leon Donduran of Terrebonne visited with friends here Wednesday.

Miss Myrtle Hanson spent the past week visiting at the Ary Rose home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and Henry Enderle motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jacobson and family and Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn Martin, and Ed-Mund Hemly were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Dr. Lindy of T. R. Falls attended to business in Plummer Thursday.

Mrs. Mary Eifert visited with friends in Red Lake Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Carlson and Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Henry Thibert and Frank Toulouse were business callers in T. R. Falls Thursday.

S. Rice, A. M. Ripple and S. Hanson transacted business in Red Lake Falls Friday.

Fred Eiefrt of Red Lake Falls visited with his mother, Mrs. Mary Eifert Friday.

Sheriff Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Brown transacted business in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Miss June Norby spent the week end visiting at the Harry Prugh home in Thief River Falls.

Miss Ruth Jolsrud of Red Lake Falls spent the week end at the Sorenson home.

A large crowd of Plummer people attended the tournament held in Thief River Falls the past week.

Miss Harriette Bruggeman, who is attending school at the Moorhead teachers' college, spent the week end with her parents.

Helmer Langlie, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Langlie.

Mr. Paul LaVoy of Thief River Falls spent the week end at his home here.

Miss Myrtle Bell spent the week end at Big Lake, Minn., visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Ed Johnson and son Alvin transacted business in T. R. Falls Monday.

Miss LaVern Morrissette who is attending teachers' college, spent the week end visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette.

Mrs. Henry Thiebert and her sister, Mrs. Ted Fournier of Warren visited at their home in Terrebonne Wednesday.

Lloyd Hanson and Aagot and Selma Hanson were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Miss Edna Hemly has been confined to her bed for the past week because of illness.

Adult Education Group Meets

The Adult Education Class under the direction of Mr. Benning of this city, met on Thursday, March 7. Open Forum discussions will be held at the future meetings and the topic for discusison at the next meeting will be "Inflation of the Currencey."

ST.HILAIRE

Ben Rosendahl is planning on discontinuing buying cream. He expects to sell seeds, feeds and to buy poultry at his building up town.

Vernon Hagglund, a former local man, has recently been promoted to position as foreman at his printing job at Fargo, where he is employed.

Parent-Teachers meeting will be held Tuesday evening at the school house. A good program has been arranged.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family moved Monday from the Ole Peterson house, to the Pete Swanson house south of town.

Word was received here by relatives this week that Mrs. Chr. Larson of Manitowoc, Wisc., had passed away. Mr. Larson is a brother of Mrs. Mary Aubol and Mrs. B. E. Burkee of this village. The Larson family lived at St. Hilaie during mill days, and will be remembered by many here.

A very successful auction sale was held last Friday at the Wiley Ewing farm south of town. They moved the last of the week to the farm which they bought, southwest of town.

The Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas Society was held Saturday afternoon at the church basement, with Evelyn Gigstad and Marguerite Dahle entertaining.

A travelling library was install- of tfhe post office. The hours are from 1 to 4 p. m. Friday and 1 to 5:00 on Monday. The library is sponsored by the Women's Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McAllister motored here last Sunday from Grand Forks and visited with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and younger children, accompanied by John Larson, motored Wednesday to Mineapolis to visit relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Janda and family moved Tuesday from south west of town to the Ole Peterson house on Water street.

Child Study Group Met

The Child Study Group met at the school house Saturday afternoon. An interesting lesson was given by Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord. Lunch was served by Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and Mrs. Jens Almquist..

L. O. L. District Meet

A number of delegates of creamery patrons from here attended the annual district meeting held Wednesday at the New Auditorium in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Mrs. H. R. Allen were business callers in T. R. F. Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. R. McKercher and daughter Arlene, nurse at a T R. Falls hospital, Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, visited Wednesday afternoon at the Harold Holmes home.

George Biskey returned home on Tuesday from a T. R. Falls hospital where he received medical attention for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge and daughter Rozella were in T. R. Falls Thursday afternoon where the latter received medical attention.

A large number of persons attended the basketball tournament Friday night at T. R. Falls.

Mrs. W. Beebe, and Mrs. Lee Beebe were business callers in T. R. Falls Thursday afternoon.

Frank Sweet motored to Donaldson and spent the week end visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge of Goodridgevisited Saturday at the H. R. Allen home and with their son James, who stays at the Allen home to continue his high school.

Mrs. Henry Sande and Effie Fredrickson were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday afternoon.

Carl Surmo is improving from his recent illness at a T. R. F. hospital. Mrs. Surmo stayed at T. R. Falls several days with her husband while he was ill.

Quilting Party

A quilting party was given on Thursday at the Mrs. Neil Dahl home. All enjoyed the afternoon at home. An enjoyable afternoon was spent. Lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames M. Highland, Chas. Huff, Frank Brunaman, Mary Sherva, Bob Collins, Martin Gulseth and Neil Dahl.

Vera Almquist, who teaches at Mavie, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mary Biskey spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson, where they celebrated Mrs. Ness' birthday.

Dorothy Olsen, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen and son Teddy of Leonard visited with his parents here Wednesday and also attended the Annual district creamery meeting at T. R. Falls.

Buys Fertile Paper

Melvin Sherva, former local man, who has been employed at Wahpeton, has recently bought the Journal printing office at Fertile. His friends wish him success in his new business.

CLOVERLEAF NEWS

Miss Alice Tveit returned to T. R. F. Saturday to resume her work at the Teachers' Training Department after spending two weeks of practice teaching in Dist-44. While here she made her home with Mildred Svobodny at the Anenson home.

Peter Sletten of Grygla, who had the misfortune of sawing two of his fingers, is staying at the Iver Anderson home and taking medical treatment in T. R. Falls.

Several people from this community attended Ladies Aid at Julius Hanson's on Thursday.

Mrs. Walace Tieman and Mildred Svobodny visited the Meadow Lark school Friday. They also visited at the Henry Runnestrand home.

Miss Alice Stapleton of the Teachers' Training Department, visited at Dist. 44 Thursday.

The pupils earning perfect attendance awards for the past month are Thelma, Lee Roy, Myrtle, Ovedia and Delphia Anderson, Vincent and Clarence Skibicki, Doris, Evelyn, and Eva Kotlan.

In spelling each pupil is trying to fill their pussy willow branch with "pusies." One is earned for each perfect mark.

The Health Classes are making a large health poster, and learning a toothbrush song.

Mrs. Wallace Tieman and Myrtle Svobodny of Dist. 66 attended the teachers' institute in T. R. Falls Saturday.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid which was to be entertained by Mrs. E. H. Oftelie on Wednesday, has been postponed until Wednesday, March 20th, due to impassable roads.

The following pupils in the Pleasant View school dist. No. 9, were on the honor roll for the month of February: Solvig Bjornaraa, Luella Hanson, Roald Josephson and Thelma Skomedal.

Miss Selma Waale attended the teachers' institute which was conducted at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

The following teachers spent the week-end at their parental homes: Misses Beatrice Wedul, Sanna Hanson and Selma Waale.

Carl Lannes was a business caller at Gully on Friday.

Jorgen Oftelie, who is employed at Olaf Nelson's, visited with the home folks Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

On Sunday afternoon, Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Kolsnes were pleasantly surprised by their neighbors. A social time was had and at the close of the afternoon a lunch was served by the self-invited guests Mr. and Mrs. Kolsnes will soon be leaving for the new home west of St. Hilaire. The families present were: A. Husby, C. Oren, C. Toomey, Erickson, C. Finstad. O. Netteland, M. Finstad, I. Iverson, O. Iian, E. Hauske and M. Mathson.

On Friday evening, Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Kolsnes and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mary Biskey, Barney Kolsnes, Ida, Carl and Albert Weiberg and Alfred Husby, visited at the Ole Lian home.

The regular meeting of the Rocksbury community club was held last Saturday evening. Mr. Dunning was the speaker of the evening. He discussed Adult Schooling. On Friday evening, a meeting will be held at the hall to organize an adult class. The 4-H club will also hold their annual meeting at the same time.

A group of Junior boys practised basket ball at the Henry Oen farm on Sunday P. M. They will play the Wyandotte boys at Plummer on the 22nd.

Agnes King returned to St. Hilaire Sunday after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Otto Netteland, for a week.

Mary Biskey spent the week end at her home in St. Hilaire.

A recent news item cites an increase of 479 per cent in arrests of drunken drivers since repeal.

Prohibition reduced the average number of drunks in the Salvation Army hotels in Chicago from an average of 250 to 6.—Evangeline Booth.

Let Us Add $10,000 To Your Credit

If you operate an automobile we can put $10,000 or even $50,000 to your credit to protect you against legal liability.

Automobile accidents cause personal injury to someone every thirty seconds on an average. You may be compelled to face a liability claim any time.

We will protect you against such a claim or any other hazards incidental to the operation of an automobile.

THE STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTO INSURANCE COMPANY
A Legal Reserve Mutual
Otto R. Melander, Agent 801 Main Ave. No. Phone 277-R
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DANCE at SONS OF NORWAY HALL
Saturday, March 16
Music by
The Ranch Boys
Featuring the Texas Ranger Herman Bischoff Ole Vistaunet
Wednesday Mar. 20th
Little Ole Show Co.
Playing
"Little Annie"
ALWAYS A GOOD TIME AT SONS OF NORWAY HALL
Adm. ---------------------- 40c and 25c

Your Choice!
Beautiful Colors, 4 Decorative Designs
OVAL WASTE BASKETS
Sturdy FIBER BOARD..
Smart METAL TRIM
THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL only 9¢
LIMIT-2 TO A CUSTOMER
Oen Hardware
Department

NOTICE

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN That all outstanding Pennington County Warrants issued on the Road and Bridge Fund County Aid Fund, General Ditch Fund, and Poor Funds are now called for Payment. Funds are now available for the payment of said warrants, and the holders of such outstanding warrants are hereby notified to present the same to the undersigned for payment. No interest will be paid on any such warrants after April 15th, 1935.

Dated March 13, 1935.
at Thief River Falls, Minn.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD,
County Treasurer of
Pennington County, Minn.

The B & B Style Shop
Announces the formal opening of its LADIES READY-TO-WEAR STORE
SATURDAY, MARCH 16

It is with extreme pleasure that we extend to the women of Thief River Falls and vicinity a cordial invitation to attend the formal opening of our new Ladies Ready-to-Wear Store. We will be pleased to show you our fine and complete selections of Spring Wearing Apparel

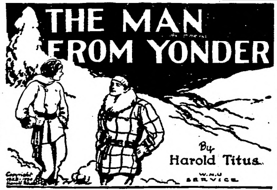
New Spring Frocks
Dresses in the best colors and materials for Spring, priced special for opening day at $3.95 to $7.95
Other Dresses ranging in price to $16.95

New Hats for Spring
Smart New Styles in brims, turbans, and off-the-face types $1.88 to $2.95

GORDON HOSIERY
These sheer, clear chiffon hose will add that complete feeling of confidence as well as exquisite beauty to your costume. In the smartest of new colors. 79c and $1.00

B & B STYLE SHOP
Mrs. E. Burgess Mrs. H. Bakke

DEFECTIVE PAGE



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

It was a week later.

Old Don Stuart, propped on pillows in the narrow, cell-like room of Joe Piette's hotel, listened to the colorful account that Bird-Eye Blaine, with many gestures and considerable profanity, rendered for him of what had transpired at Hoot Owl since Ben Elliott had taken charge of the operation.

". . . 'nd so he's got th' mill crew a-wurrkin' their blessid heads off fer him 'nd 's got thut ragged-pants gang av beet-weeders 'nd hay pitchers thut passes fer a loggin' crew doin' more'n they've evir done in their lazy loives before!"

"Good," gasped Stuart feebly and tried to smile. "Good boy. But . . . he's young and . . . alone against Brandon. It'll be . . . that hard nut he . . . was lookin' for."

"Harrd?" Bird-Eye glared at him. "Harrd! Th' harrder they come, th' better pleased he is! Sure 'nd he's a glutten fer work, Donny! 'Nd th' saints, they have a finger into ut, too, him a-comin' just whin they'd got pore owld Able licked. It'll be a tough foight or I'm a bad guesser, but d—n me eyes, whut a foighter th' lad is!"

A restless light appeared in Don's eyes and his thin old hands fidgeted nervously with the blankets.

"A tough fight. . . . Oh, he don't know . . . Bird-Eye, what he's up against." He struggled to sit erect and his eyes shone brightly with an odd sort of desperation. "If Brandon can't . . . drive him out . . . one way or another . . . he'll kill him." He gasped and swallowed, evidently making a great effort to talk rapidly. "I'm a coward, Bird-Eye. . . . Been a d—n coward . . . for years. I've been . . . afraid to tell . . . while I lived. Now . . . I'm afraid to die with it . . . on my soul!"

"Get . . . Paper."

He panted and Blaine looked in alarm at his friend as these last words took on significance for him.

"Lay back, Donny. Dawn't git yerself excited, b'y. . . . Coward? Naw, ye're no coward!"

He grasped the sick man by the shoulders and tried gently to force him back on the pillows but the old fellow resisted.

"Can't die. . . . Can't . . . with it on . . . my soul!" he gasped and lifted a face stamped with strange appeal to the little man.

Bird-Eye stood back, solemn and worried, scratching his head.

The other made a feeble gesture with one hand.

"A man's got . . . to fight fire with . . . fire. Brandon'll get him . . . unless he . . . unless . . ." He put a hand to his throat and moved his uplifted chin from side to side as though strangling. "Want to write . . . a letter, Bird-Eye. Get . . . paper. Fight . . . fire with fire!"

This was obviously no whim of a sick man. His necessity was not clear to Blaine but the other knew old Don was gripped by a burning conviction.

He hurried down the stairs, secured writing materials and, from the table in the little office picked up a mail-order-house catalogue. With these he ascended to the sick room again, taking the steps two at a time.

"Here ye are! Book to wroite on, paper, envilope, pencil. . . . I'll sit by ye, Donny."

Stuart did not start to write at once.

He sat staring straight before him in quandary, and then lifted his gaze to the little man who stood at his bedside.

"I'd like to be . . . alone, Bird-Eye," he said in a faint whisper. "I've been alone . . . with it so long . . . I think better alone."

The other shrugged.

"Ave course, Donny," he acquiesced. "Ave course. Ol'll come back when ye're finished."

He went downstairs, rubbers thumping on the treads, but he stood at the bottom a long interval, shaking his head in misgiving and muttering to himself. Then he turned about and crept back as softly as a cat. On the upper landing he seated himself leaning against the thin partition of matched boards which separated him from the sick man.

A half hour, perhaps, Bird-Eye sat there growing cramped and chilly in the draughty hallway. Then he leaped to his feet with a little cry. From within had come a long, retching gasp, a sharp creak of bed springs, a thud on the floor. Blaine burst into the room. The catalogue was beside the bed. Old Don lay half doubled forward, face in the blankets, one limp hand swaying slightly as it dangled over the edge.

"Donny! Donny, b'y, what's up?"

He raised the limp figure, laid it back, stared hard at the face which now seemed so peaceful and then ran excitedly down the stairway in frenzied search of Joe Piette.

In the room was confusion after Doctor Sweet answered the hasty summons. The doctor felt vainly for a pulse, touched the shrunken breast of the old cruiser and then turned away with a significant shake of his head.

The usual things were said and then Bird-Eye and the physician were alone in the room. The little Irishman's eyes brimmed with tears but behind these was an intent look as of one who impatiently awaits opportunity to pursue a specific purpose, and when the others trooped down the stairway he closed the door and returned hastily to the bedside.

"Sure 'nd where is ut?" he asked beneath his breath, riffling the leaves of the bulky catalogue, shaking folds out of the rumpled blankets.

"What are you after, Bird-Eye?" the doctor asked.

"Ah! Here ut be!"

On his hands and knees, peering beneath the bed, he uttered that ejaculation and, reaching far under, rose to his knees with a sealed envelope in his hands.

Across the face was a scrawl, written with an indelible pencil. Blaine scowled as he tried to make out the words, got to his feet, and moved across the room to hold the envelope closer to the light. Doctor Sweet bent over it beside him.

"Ben Elliott," the latter read aloud. "Open this when the nut gets too hard to crack."

The doctor scratched his mustache. He turned his face to meet Bird-Eye's startled gaze.

"It's somethin', Doctor, thut he didn't dare die with on his soul! Somethin' he was fearful to tell if he lived, as well. . . . Somethin' . . ." His hand holding the letter trembled sharply.

"Brandon for sure!" Bird-Eye whispered hoarsely. "'Twas Brandon kept Donny out av Tincup fer years, wa'n't it? 'Twas Brandon tuk him when he was hittin' th' booze years back 'nd made a slave av him, he did! It's Brandon who's be'n comin' here ivery night, not loike you or I'd come, but loike a masther 'd come to watch a slave . . . a slave he was a-scared to have around. . . .

"Why was a rich man loike Nick Brandon afraid av 'n owld bum like Donny?" he demanded, shaking the letter almost accusingly close in the other's face. "Who was 't with Faxson when he died? Who was 't put Faxson's murder on McManus?" He gesticulated gravely toward the bed. "Him. . . . Him, Nick Brandon's slave, who wance was a man, who wint to hell with booze, who's truckled to Brandon evir since until his pore owld heart broke!"

"By George, Bird-Eye, it does look as though it might—" The doctor did not finish what he had started to say. Instead he remarked intently: "I'd give a good deal to know just what's in that letter!"

"Ol'll be takin' it myself to Ben Elliott this night. Aw, 'nd won't Misther Brandon squirm whin th' b'y starts in crackin' th' tough nut! 'Nd it's th' justice av the' saints, no less, that Brandon brings Elliott to Able's attintion in a foight over owld Donny."

They went down the stairway together after closing the door softly behind them, Bird-Eye muttering imprecations on the head of Nicholas Brandon.

And even as Doctor Sweet emerged from the dark mouth of the narrow stairway, the front door opened and Brandon himself entered the hotel, stamping new snow from his feet. Others were there, Piette, the drummer, the mill hands; two or three more. But Brandon's attention centered only on the physician.

"Well, Doctor?" he began, and it seemed as though his lungs were too filled with air to speak comfortably. "How's our patient this evening?"

Emory Sweet looked grimly into the other's face.

"Old Don has taken the long trail," he said.

"Dead? . . . Dead!" Brandon's voice on the query pinched up a bit. And on the repetition of the word it fell hollowly, with a finality which might have indicated sorrow, dismay or amazement.

But none of these three were reflected in his face. In his dark eyes was just one expression: Relief. Relief! Relief from suspense, from worry; relief from dark and haunting fear!

"You don't say! So the old fellow's gone!" His voice was even now, colorless, assured, as was normal. "Well, it was to be expected, I suppose. Were you with him, Doctor?"

"No; he died alone."

Brandon drew in a breath as one will who has asked an important question and received a pleasing or reassuring answer.

"Talking couldn't have helped a man in his condition. He . . . He didn't visit with anyone did he?"

A queer hesitancy crept into his manner on this as though he shrank from knowing the reply and Doctor Sweet turned to Bird-Eye Blaine inquiringly. But Bird-Eye did not look at the doctor. He was staring at Brandon and as that individual's gaze, following the doctor's, encountered his, the Irishman's lips twitched into a bitter smile.

"So you're after wonderin' whut pore owld Donny said on his deathbed, are ye?" he demanded, and with that challenge stepped down from the stairway and crossed the floor slowly toward Brandon. "So ye're worryin', now, over whut he moight 've said, eh?"

"Worrying?" Brandon countered steadily. "You're either drunk or crazy, Blaine!"

"Mebby!"—with a sharp nod. "Mebbe both. But old Donny wa'n't. . . . He didn't do talkin', Misther Brandon. Rid yer moind av that worry. Sure, 'nd he didn't talk to a soul av what was on his moind whin he knowed he lay dyin'. . . . No talk! No talk fer somebody to repate 'nd git twisted up 'nd lave out things thut shuld 've be'n told. . . . He wrote ut! That's whut he done, Brandon!"—voice mounting. "He wrote ut! 'Nd he wrote ut fer one who'll make ut so hot that ye'll wish ye was sizzlin' in hell!"

With a sweeping gesture he thrust the envelope close to Brandon's face, so close that the man jerked his head backward sharply.

"He wrote ut!" Bird-Eye cried triumphantly. "'Nd may th' saints speed th' day whin Misther Elliott puts to use th' thing owld Donny had to tell!"

Grimly he poised an instant before the larger man. Then he thrust the letter into his shirt pocket, buttoned his jacket tightly across it, slapped his chest decisively, almost boastfully, and without another word strode to the door and let himself out into the street.

It was late when Bird-Eye stepped into the darkness of the tiny office where Ben Elliott slept at Hoot Owl, struck a match, lifted it high above his head and spoke:

"Hi! Misther Elliott!" Ben roused himself and squinted at the flickering match. "Get up! Rouse up! I got big news for ye!"

They lighted a lantern, and by its glow Ben read the inscription on the letter which Don Stuart had left him as Bird-Eye hastily and excitedly explained.

"There's somethin' in ut Donny'd carried secrut fer long!" he whispered hoarsely. "Ut's to do with Brandon, with fightin' fire with fire, or I'm th' worst guesser in th' woods!"

"Poor old beggar" Ben said gently. "Tough to die that way. And I never got in to see him again!"

Bird-Eye nodded. "Yes. But mebby he's done ye as great a favor as anny man evir done! The's somethin' in ut about Sam Faxson 'nd McManus. I'd bet me last shirt!"

Ben shrugged and turned the envelope over. Then he rose, yawned and slipped it into the drawer of the plain table that did service for an office desk.

"Ain't ye goin' to read ut, even?" Bird-Eye demanded in extreme amazement.

Elliott smiled. "Maybe it's only a sick man's dream, Bird-Eye. And again maybe it's an . . . an ace in the hole. I've never yet looked at my hole card until I'm beaten on the board. I'm not beaten yet, by a long walk."

Bird-Eye scratched his head.

"No, not yet. 'Nd may th' saints kape ye evir as far from a lickin' as ye are now, Ben Elliott! But . . . I'd loike to bet my noble tourin' car thut owld Donny wrote somethin' to do with th' killin' av Sam Faxson, I would!"

"Well, you can't get any takers here, Bird-Eye. Not tonight. Into the hay, now, and let me sleep."

And about the time Ben Elliott burrowed into his pillow and shed responsibility and perplexing problems, Nicholas Brandon turned in the pacing of his cold and otherwise deserted office and cocked his head alertly. It was not unusual for him to be late in his office. But those drawn shades and this quick, restless, harried march to and fro, around and about, and that perspiration which beaded his forehead, and the sudden stoppings and listenings at the slightest sound . . . Those were not usual for a man so thoroughly established in his community that he dictated every phase of its life and activity.

(Continued next week)

NORDEN

Nels Nara, a pioneer resident of Norden, passed away at a T. R. Falls hospital Tuesday night. Burial services were held Saturday at the Nora home and interment was made in Norden Ridge cemetery. Rev. Dahle from St. Hilaire officiated.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson from T. R. Falls, visited Sunday at the Soren Sorenson home.

Harry Myrum was a business caller in Rosewood and T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Miss Ruth Sandum spent Saturday and Sunday with friends in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday visited at the V. E. Toffelmeier home.

Mrs Martinus Rust who has been receiving medical attention at Thief River Falls hospital, returned to her home Monday, much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard spent Thursday with friends in T. R. Falls.

Mrs. G. K. Hovie and Mrs. D. W. Ayers attended to business matters in T. R. Falls Friday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited with Mrs. Ole Dahl Friday.

John Sande from T. R. Falls was a business caller at the Hans Sande home Tuesday.

Miss Mable Dimnen completed her practice teaching in the Prairie View school Friday and Miss Ila Samuelson completed her period of teaching at City view school.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Aos and family from T. R. Falls were Sunday visitors t the D. W. Ayers home.

The annual caucus of the town board was held at the A. J. Funnesdal home Tuesday.

Mrs. Art Wiliams went last week to St. Paul to visit relatives and to attend the funeral of her sister, Miss Mavis Aga.

Mrs. F. Hollander entertained at a parcel shower for Mrs. Chas. Sorenson at her home Friday afternoon, assisted by Mrs. Art Larson and Mrs. S. S Sorenson and Miss Lorraine Hollander. The honor guest was the recipient of many beautiful gifts and a delicious lunch was served by the hostesses.

Miss Bertha Remnem of Thief River Falls is visiting for a few weeks at the Nordhagen home.

M. E. Johnson from Alvarado is visiting with friends and attending to business matters here this week.

Emil Bloom and Mrs. John Bloom attended the Land O' Lakes creamery convention at T. R. Falls Wednesday, and also visited with friends.

The Albert Javaral family, residing on the Ida Ferhagen farm, are making plans to move to St. Hilaire where they will make their home, and a family from the St. Hilaire vicinity will move on the Ferhagen place.

Albert and Clifford Simonson and Steve Doty were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family from St. Hilaire visited on Sunday with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Sande.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen who have spent part of the winter at T. R. Falls, arrived here to make their home on the Charles Sagmoen place.

A birthday surprise party was tendered Mrs. F. M. Klein by a group of friends including Mesdames Jesse Bakke, Jens Kirck, D. W. Ayers, A. Ferhagen, Sophie Howick and the Misses Amelia Kline, Joyce Kirck, Lilas Olson, Dorothy and Mae Bakke.

Iris Ayers and Margaret Simonson, high school students at T. R. Falls,, came Friday to visit over Sunday at their respective homes.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. Odin Hanson and children of Silverton visited Friday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson.

R. Gausen of Thief River Falls was a caller in this vicinity last week.

Wallace Tieman left Friday on a business trip to Minneapolis.

The Ladies Aid which was entertained by Emma Hanson at her home Thursday was well attended.

After spending the past month at Gatzke, Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jenson returned to their home Saturday.

Mrs. Wallace Tieman and Mildred Svobodny were supper guests at the Henry Runnestrand home Friday evening.

Business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday were A. Anenson and son Albin, Mrs. Walace Tieman, Mildred Svobodny, Henry Waale, and Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis and daughters Evelyn and Cora.

Mr and Mrs. James Jenson of Gatzke are visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Jenson.

Sidney Wilson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Wallace Tieman was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home Thursday.

The town board meeting was held at the R. M. Johnson home on Thursday.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter Sandra and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson visited at the Paul Roy home in St. Hilaire Thursday evening.

Mrs. Herman Jepson and Mrs. Oscar Haugen motored to T. R. Falls on Thursday afternoon where they attended a meeting of Adult leaders for the 4-H club.

Estelle Hanson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Evelyn Peterson and Laura Almquist spent Saturday in Thief River Falls attending teachers' institute.

Glen and Helen Wilson spent the week end at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Wilson.

Miss Myrtle O'Boyle finished two weeks of practice teaching in District 178 and left for her home Friday.

Mrs. Bennie Johnson entertained relatives and friends at a birthday party in honor of her daughter Doris' ninth birthday last week Wednesday afternoon. A social time was had and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Max Wilson motored up from Detroit Lakes on Monday to spend some time at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Go GREAT NORTHERN

Ask your local agent about the new low Station-to-Station fares—2 cents per mile, one way...1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Limit 10 days. In effect daily everywhere in the West.

ROUTE OF THE
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
COOL—CLEAN—QUIET

IT JUST SEEMS WE'RE OUT OF TOUCH WITH FOLKS
WE HAVE A TELEPHONE NOW —SO WE CAN VISIT OFTEN

Young people call friends with telephones . . . grown people call friends with telephones . . . employers call applicants with telephones . . .

● In dozens of ways the telephone serves them for only a few cents a day.

NOTICE

We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm. Phone 191 or call at

FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY

Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write

Andrew Gulseth	Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave.	912 Duluth No.

Thief River Falls, Minnesota

ANNOUNCEMENT

We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.

See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.

Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis
Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 350
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service, English, at 8:00.

Choir on Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30.

Our church supper will be served on Wednesday evening, March 20, starting at 5:00.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Speical choir anthem. Sermon subject Matthew 15:21-28, "An Indomitable Faith."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Fireside meeting from 5 o'clock on. Program of singing, readings and a talk by Pastor H. L. Sjogren will be followed by refreshments by the following families and individuals: A. E. Jacobson, W. N. Morrell, Mrs. M. V. Evenson, Mrs. Gaston Ward, the Misses Caia, Olga and Laura Lund, Ruth Mickelson, Ragna Stenerson, Agnes and Emma Tandberg, Mrs. H. E. Loken, P. A. Kolden, O. G. Winger, H. Rhodegaard H. J. Rice, R. J. Lund, Mrs. W. A. Bishop, L. H. Larson and Peter Myhrum.

Dorcas entertained on Tuesday evening by the Misses Ruth Mickelson and Ragna Steenerson. Program: "Lent and Self-Denial," Mrs. A. M. Senstad; Vocal solo, Mrs. O. C. Granum; Accordion music, "The Old Rugged Cross" by Miss Judith Anderson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten service in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings! The season of Lent present a special call to meditation and worship. We cordially invite you to share the best traditions of the season with us.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Services as follows—
Church School, 9:45 a. m.
Morning worship 11:00 a. m.
Vesper service, 5:00 p. m.
Friendly lunch, 6:00 p. m.
Epworth League, 7:00 p. m.

The theme of the morning sermon will be "A Great Price, and Worth It." The choir will furnish a special anthem and responses.

The theme of the Vesper service meditation will be Saint Patrick, an appreciation of the Saints.

There will be some special features at the supper hour.

The Epworth League are busy preparing for the coming convention.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Do not fail to come and hear Rev. Maurice Cory, evangelist and soloist every night except Saturday under the Union State Bank. Special music and song every night.

Sunday School 2:0 0p. m.
Preaching Service 3:00 p. m.
Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.
Everybody welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Substance."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wedneshay evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Evangelistic meeting every night this meek at 7:45 except on Saturday. Rev. A. Backlund from Lancaster is the speaker.

Sunday, March 17th—
10 a. m. Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Worship.
7:45 p. m., evening service.

Rev. Backlund speaks at all evening services. Announcements for next week will be made from the pulpit on Sundays. Come with us and we will do you good.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 17th, services as follows—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Joint Lenten services 8 p. m.
Aid Friday at 3 p. m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
St. Pauli—
Services at 11 a. m., Norse.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 17, services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

On Sunday, March 24th, services in the Telemarken church at at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 8 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday, at 2: 30 p. m.
Ladies' Aid on Friday, March 15.

Ekelund, Erie—
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Oak Park—
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. Newton, Thursday, March 21.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Albert Poppenhagen on Crocker No.

Miss Joanna Peters will entertain the sewing circle at the home of Bruce Peters on the Rygnestad farm on Friday evening.

Cars will leave from the Northwestern Hotel at 7 o'clock.

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOG PRICES SHOW LOSSES

Break of 15-20c Wednesday Places Bulk Butchers at $9.25-9.35—Cattle Fully Steady, better Vealers $7.-00-9.00.

South St. Paul, Minn., March 13, 1935: (U. S. D. A.)—Hog prices have been on the decline the past two days, discounts of 15-20c Wednesday placing butchers at $9.25-9.35, most 160-190lb. $9.00-9.25, better 130-150lb. $8.00-8.75, other good to choice pigs $7.00-8.00. Good sows bulked today at $8.60.

Cattle trade has been uneven so far this week, with comparatively little net change in quotations. Good fed steers and yearlings sold at $10.00-12.00, plainer short-fed cattle down to $8.50, common sorts down to $6.50 or under. Medium to good heifers sold at $8.00-10.00, several sizable strings of attractive Canadian heifers going at $10.00-10.50. Plainer heifers sold at $5.50-7.50, beef cows mostly $4.75-7.50, cuttery kinds $3.25-4.50, heavy beef bulls up to $6.00, most sausage bulls $4.25-5.25, better vealers Wednesday $7.00-9.00. Medium to good stocker steers were noted at $6.25-7.50, choice feeders selling up to $8.75.

Desirable fat lambs sold Tuesday at $8.00-8.25, with best bids up to a late hour today at $8.00, sellers holding choice lambs upward to $8.50. Slaughter ewes were salable at $3.50-5.00 or better, feeding lambs $5.00-6.50 or above.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .92
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test.	.90
No. 1 Northern Spring	.91
No. 2 Northern	.89
No. 1 Amber Durum	.96
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.89
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.56
Oats	.43
Rye	.46
Barley	.54
Corn	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.15
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE—If you want to build this spring or summer I have two choice lots for sale cheap on Horace Ave. North. H. O. Berve, City 2t

WANTED—A boar pig. State weight and price. C. R. Appelman, Goodridge, Minn. Fx48-9-50

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409- Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval. Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28

FOR SALE—Used 1929 Chevrolet truck. One 1928 Chev. truck and one 1928 Model A Ford Tudor.. A. Howard at Sinclair Oil Station on 8th St. 26-1tp.

WORK WANTED—On farm by trustworthy middleaged man, Norwegian. Osmund Aakre, Central Hotel, T. R. Falls, 1tp

FOR SALE—New 300-egg McCamp incubator and two-wheel trailer with new tires. Emil Karvonen, Oklee, Rt. 2 1tp

ANNONUCEMENT: Our first 1935 hatch will be ready for distribution March 20th and we will have hatches off every Monday and Thursday, beginning March 28th. Let us supply your needs with highest quality chicks. No order too large—no order too small. We also carry a full line of Poultry Supplies, including Brooders, Waterers, Feeders, etc. Our Poultry Specialist is a Licensed Graduate of Dr. Salsbury's School of Poultry Diseases, and can analyze your flock problems and make recommendations for correcting them. A complete line of Poultry Medicines and Feeds is constantly maintained. Catalogs and Price Lists supplied FREE. Write or call for YOURS, today. LAND O' LAKES HATCHERY (Operating under Code License No. 13912). 115-1-tc

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. 7tc.

Review of the Legislature

SLEUTH COMMITTE FLOUNDERING ABOUT; GREENER PASTURES SOUGHT BY CARLEY

By A. I. Harris

The necessity front page headlines to bolster up the fast-ebbing "investigation" last week again caused the Carley sleuth committee to perform one of its well-known Jumping Jack acts. Interrupting their inquiry into relief administration in Minnesota, they undertook a mass attack on the Highway Department. Result: Not even front page material.

The committee undertook their "investigation" of relief administration with much hullabaloo, but like the fable of the man who grabbed the tail of the grizzly bear and could not let go, the committee has been strenuously seeking a good reason to drop the SERA undertaking. Not even with the use of stool pigeons and witnesses who obliged with untruthful testimony has the committee been able to build up a case which would reflect discredit on the SERA.

Frank Mauer, political attorney who has been hired to guide this dirt-seeking expedition, thought he scored a bull's eye when he brought out information that Casper Fredrickson, head of the SERA Finance Division, on a trip charged both the SERA and the Navy Department for mileage to Washington. However, it later developed that Mr. Fredrickson's resignation had been asked by L. P. Zimmerman, Acting Administrator, a month ago. Farmer-Laborites assert that Mr. Fredrickson's alleged Pro-Republican inclinations and alleged anti-Farmer-Laborite antipathies have resulted in the virtual establishment of a Republican organization in the SERA. They assert that Mr. Fredrickson caused the discharge of certain persons in his department because of their expresesd friendliness for Governor Olson.

The committee, however, did make front page scare headlines when it discovered among the tons of literature in the transient camps a booklet entitled "For Revolution," proceeding on the theory that one red herring is worth a carload of facts. The red scare was rejuvenated. The booklet in question is one of the John Day company's series of pamphlets intended to give readers inexpensive and scholarly reviews on contemporary American political and economic philosophies. The acocmpanying booklet entitled "Against Revolution" by Gilbert Seldes was not mentioned.

Mr. Mauer also produced as evidence the amateur journalistic efforts of the transients in these camps, to bring out the fact that these amateur journalists sometimes indulged in the composition of rather spicy and suggestive literature. Although the newspapermen sitting in at the ring-side and watching the committee's strange antics chuckled to themselves and commented on the fact that the "investigation" had reached a new low, double zero, they nevertheless pounced on the story because it was front page stuff.

The sleuth committee, in the meantime, received a jolt when underhanded methods employed in this "investigation" were exposed on the floor of the Senate by Senator Charles Hausler. Senator Hausler read a letter written on Feb. 25 by former senator Harold J. Peck to Philip Williams of Nashwauk in which he stated that he could arrange with Senator Carley to make it financially attractive to Williams if he could furnish certain testimony.

"Do you want to get a chance to testify before the Senate investigation committee on any of those things?" the letter said, "If you do, I could arrange with Senator Carley to have you called, and you could make a little dough out of it."

"I move that former senator Peck be called before the committee and compelled to explain," Senator Hausler moved.

Senator Carley waxed indignant and disclaimed any knowledge of the proposition, asserting that no such methods had been indulged in by his committee, which nobody who has followed the course of this inquisition, undertaken for political purposes, will believe. Senator Hausler has some other letters along the same lines which Carley also undoubtedly will disclaim.

In the Highway investigation, N. W. Elsberg, commissioner, was called to the stand and questioned about specifications for certain highway jobs. Mauer thought there was something wrong in the specifications, but nobody, including Mauer, had any such thoughts when the highway commissioner presented the committee with some ABA engineering and road-building facts.

Mauer, however, spent the greater part of the evening in an attempt to establish that there was something shady about some purchases on land on the North Shore drive from one A. V. Johnson, realtor. Johnson, it appears divided a tract of land he sold into four parcels and conveyed title of the land to the highway department through persons who did not own it in order to finance the deal thru the bank. The bank, he explained, was limited by law in the amount of money it could loan to one person. Although this is a common real estate practice, Mauer went at great length to cast reflection on Johnson's methods by the continued use of the term, "straw men." Probably if Mauer had known at the time that Johnson was the local "spark plug" for Martin Nelson for governor in the last campaign he would not have been as keen in casting reflections on Johnson's integrity

Nevertheless, the fact remains that at a cost of $17,000 the state highway department acquired gravel worth $24,000 in the land purchase which fact the committee is not interested in.

"In 1934 the Highway Department was seeking to acquire right-of-way and gravel supplies along U. S. Highway No. 61, the famous North Shore Drive," said Commissioner Elsberg.

The owner of that part of the land asked more than we were willing to pay. About that time, A. V. Johnson approached us with the statement that he held options on the property we desired. We appraised the portions the Department needed, and offered him $17,000 for it if he could show clear title.

"He did obtain clear titles for the department and the deal was closed. The department obtained 227 acres of right-of-way and 313 acres of gravel deposits. Our engineers estimate the gravel in these deposits at 240,000 cubic yards, worth $24,000, or nearly 50 per cent more than we paid for all the property combined.

"How many of the so-called 'straw men' Johnson made use of in arranging the transfers is no concern of the Highway department.

"Another great advantage gained by the state in this deal was the ownership of two miles of Lake Superior shore line as right-of-way at the mouth of the beautiful Cascade river. The highway runs close to the lake here, and now the public will have access to the shore forever. This is the only place for miles where the shoreline is public. Nearly all of it has passed into private hands."

To the tune of a great amount of grumbling at the "high-handed tactics" of Harry Hopkins federal relief administrator, the conservative die-hards in the Senate finally voted out the $10,000,000 relief bill. The vote was 59 to 2, Senators D. D. Murphy of Blue Earth and P. W. Morrison of Norwood voting against it. Senator Rockne decided shortly before the bill was passed that he wanted no "fight with Washington," yet it was Rockne more than anyone else who was responsible for the criminal dlay of the past weeks. Another leading opponent of relief was Senator Milton Lightner, who represents the St. Paul banking interests. Lightner tried to have the Senate accept an amendment cuttin the relief bill to a $5,000,000 appropriation, but his motion was defeated by a vote of 54 to 9.

When the relief bill finally reached Governor Olson he was forced to send it back because it was unconstitutional. In the form in which it was drafted by Senator Rockne even millionaires would have been entitled to relief. Senator Rockne asserted that the mistakes had been made because Governor Olson demanded that the bill be drafted with all possible speed. As a matter of fact Rockne kept the bill in a desk drawer for over three weeks. It was thus necessary to redraft the bill.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for the kind help and sympathy extended us in our recent bereavement of father and husband; and to thank them for their floral offerings. We wish to thank Father Merth especially for his kindness.

Mrs. Francis Koterba
and children.

Work is Being Speeded on Little Falls' Relief Projects

Construction work is progressing rapidly on Little Falls' two-story high school addition and the city hall alteration, both projects of the Minnesota SERA. They are being carried out at a cost of $180,000.

Color is added to the business district by the soft-toned red brick front for the city hall, whose lower floor will house the police station and the fire department.

The two undertakings were financed through a $30,000 bond issue and relief funds.

A recent wid-west convention of hotel men bemoaned the fact that repeal is a flop from the hotel men's viewpoint.

A Topsy Turvy Tidbit

A GOOD thing is a good thing no matter how you look at it, as the artist said to the woman who had hung his picture with the bottom where the top should have been. A good cake is a good cake even when it is standing on its head. A better one, some people think. That's why upside-down cake was invented.

Head First

For that matter there are other desserts that are made in reverse that is, with the ingredients going into the pan in the opposite order of their appearance at serving time. Many fancy molded puddings are made in this way. Spanish Cream, up-ended in the refrigerator, obligingly separates itself into custard and jelly. In the case of the up-side-down cake the fruit you use contributes its flavor from the bottom during baking. But in the end, it comes out on top.

Peach Up-Side-Down Cake

Many cook books tell you how to make pineapple up-side-down cake. But here's a tested recipe for lovers of the peach. It's quick and simple, and "luscious" is the only word to describe the result. Peaches are peaches no matter how you look at them.

Peach Up-Side-Down Cake: Melt a quarter of a cup butter in a deep cake pan or large heavy skillet, add a quarter of a cup sugar, and stir over a low fire until sugar is melted but not burned. Pat out evenly in the bottom of the pan and cover with the well-drained contents of one No. 2½ can of peach halves, round side up. Beat two egg yolks well, add one cup sugar and beat creamy. Sift a cup and a half pastry flour, two teaspoons baking powder, and half a teaspoon salt. Add them to the first mixture alternately with half a cup milk. Add a quarter of a cup melted butter, and fold in the two stiffly-beaten egg whites. Pour this batter over the peaches, and bake in a moderate- 375 degree— oven for about thirty minutes or until cake is done. Turn out at once upside down. Serve warm with whipped or plain cream. This serves eight to ten persons.

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year Effective April 1st.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of
May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

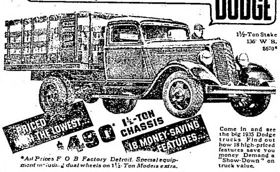
Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Forum advertising is bargain news

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

I'LL SAY YOU SAVE ON A DODGE


PRICED WITH THE LOWEST...
$490* 1½-TON CHASSIS
18 MONEY-SAVING FEATURES...

1½-Ton Stake
136" W. B.
$670*

*All Prices F O B Factory Detroit. Special equipment including dual wheels on 1½-Ton Models extra.

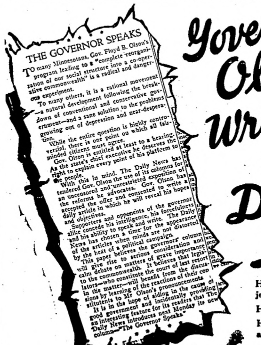
Come in and see the big 1935 Dodge trucks Find out how 18 high-priced features save you money Demand a "Show-Down" on truck value.

BORCHERT & JOHNSON

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

Exceptional Values in Used Cars

Phone 205 Thief River Falls



THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS

TO many Minnesotans, Gov. Floyd B. Olson's program leading to a "complete reorganization of our social structure into a co-operative commonwealth" is a radical and dangerous experiment.

To many others, it is a rational movement—a natural development following the breakdown of conventional and conservative government—and a sane solution to the problems growing out of depression and near-desperation.

While the entire question is highly controversial, there is one point on which all fair-minded citizens must agree.

Gov. Olson is entitled at least to a hearing. As the state's chief executive he deserves the right to explain every point of his platform to the people.

With this in mind, The Daily News has tendered Gov. Olson the use of its columns for an uncensored and unrestricted exposition of the reforms he advocates. Gov. Olson has accepted the offer and consented to write a daily article in which he will reveal his hopes and objectives.

Supporters and opponents of the governor alike concede his intelligence, his forcefulness and his ability to speak and write. The Daily News has chosen a time for the appearance of the articles when minds are not distorted by the heat of a political campaign.

This paper believes the governors' column will give rise to serious consideration and calm debate on matters of grave importance to the commonwealth. It believes that legislators—who constitute the court of last resort in the matter—will benefit from the discussions by learning of the reactions of their constituents to Mr Olson's pronouncements.

It is in the hope of aiding in the cause of good government and incidentally providing an interesting feature for its readers that The Daily News introduces next Monday its new column—"The Governor Speaks."

Reproduction of Editorial That Appeared in the Jan. 23rd Edition of The St. Paul Daily News.

Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

He will choose his own subjects.

He will write what he pleases.

He can "lean as far to the left" as he desires.

—The St. Paul Daily News—

Save money with thisclub offer The Forum and the News

both for only $4.75

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service, English, at 8:00.

Choir on Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30.

Our church supper will be served on Wednesday evening, March 20, starting at 5:00.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Speical choir anthem. Sermon subject Matthew 15:21-28, "An Indomitable Faith."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Fireside meeting from 5 o'clock on. Program of singing, readings and a talk by Pastor H. L. Sjogren will be followed by refreshments by the following families and individuals: A. E. Jacobson, W. N. Morrell, Mrs. M. V. Evenson, Mrs. Gaston Ward, the Misses Caia, Olga and Laura Lund, Ruth Mickelson, Ragna Stenerson, Agnes and Emma Tandberg, Mrs. H. C. Loken, P. A. Kolden, O. G. Winger, H. Rhodegaard. H. J. Rice. R. J. Lund, Mrs. W. A. Bishop, L. H. Larson and Peter Myhrum.

Dorcas entertained on Tuesday evening by the Misses Ruth Mickelson and Ragna Steenerson. Program: "Lent and Self-Denial," Mrs. A. M. Senstad; Vocal solo, Mrs. O. C. Granum; Accordion music, "The Old Rugged Cross" by Miss Judith Anderson.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten service in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings! The season of Lent present a special call to meditation and worship. We cordially invite you to share the best traditions of the season with us.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday Services as follows—
- Church School, 9:45 a. m.
- Morning worship 11:00 a. m.
- Vesper service, 5:00 p. m.
- Friendly lunch, 6:00 p. m.
- Epworth League, 7:00 p. m.

The theme of the morning sermon will be "A Great Price, and Worth It." The choir will furnish a special anthem and responses.

The theme of the Vesper service meditation will be Saint Patrick, an appreciation of the Saints.

There will be some special features at the supper hour.

The Epworth League are busy preparing for the coming convention.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Do not fail to come and hear Rev. Maurice Cory, evangelist and soloist every night except Saturday under the Union State Bank. Special music and song every night.
- Sunday School 2:0 0p. m.
- Preaching Service 3:00 p. m.
- Evangelstic service 7:45 p. m.
- Everybody welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Substance."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wedneshay evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Evangelistic meeting every night this meek at 7:45 except on Saturday. Rev. A. Backlund from Lancaster is the speaker.

Sunday, March 17th—
- 10 a. m. Sunday School.
- 11 a. m., Morning Worship.
- 7:45 p. m., evening service.

Rev. Backlund speaks at all evening services. Announcements for next week will be made from the pulpit on Sundays. Come with us and we will do you good.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 17th, services as follows—
- Sunday School 10 a. m.
- Joint Lenten services 8 p. m.
- Aid Friday at 3 p. m.
- Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

St. Pauli—
- Services at 11 a. m., Norse.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 17, services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

On Sunday, March 24th, services in the Telemarken church at at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
- Sunday School at 10 a. m.
- Services in English at 8 p. m.
- Confirmation class on Monday, at 2: 30 p. m.
- Ladies' Aid on Friday, March 15.

Ekelund, Erie—
- Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Oak Park—
- Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. A. Newton, Thursday, March 21.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 7:30 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Mr. Albert Poppenhagen on Crocker No.

Miss Joanna Peters will entertain the sewing circle at the home of Bruce Peters on the Rygnestad farm on Friday evening.

Cars will leave from the Northwestern Hotel at 7 o'clock.

So. St. Paul Livestock

HOG PRICES SHOW LOSSES
Break of 15-20c Wednesday Places Bulk Butchers at $9.25-9.35—Cattle Fully Steady, better Vealers $7.-00-9.00.

South St. Paul, Minn., March 13, 1935: (U. S. D. A.)—Hog prices have been on the decline the past two days, discounts of 15-20c Wednesday placing butchers at $9.25-9.35, most 160-190lb. $9.00-9.25, better 130-150lb. $8.00-8.75, other good to choice pigs $7.00-8.00. Good sows bulked today at $8.60.

Cattle trade has been uneven so far this week, with comparatively little net change in quotations. Good fed steers and yearlings sold at $10.00-12.00, plainer short-fed cattle down to $8.50, common sorts down to $6.50 or under. Medium to good heifers sold at $8.00-10.00, several sizable strings of attractive Canadian heifers going at $10.00-10.50. Plainer heifers sold at $5.50-7.50, beef cows mostly $4.75-7.50, cuttery kinds $3.25-4.50, heavy beef bulls up to $6.00, most sausage bulls $4.25-5.25, better vealers Wednesday $7.00-9.00. Medium to good stocker steers were noted at $6.25-7.50, choice feeders selling up to $8.75.

Desirable fat lambs sold Tuesday at $8.00-8.25, with best bids up to a late hour today at $8.00, sellers holding choice lambs upward to $8.50. Slaughter ewes were salable at $3.50-5.00 or better, feeding lambs $5.00-6.50 or above.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .92
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test.	.90
No. 1 Northern Spring	.91
No. 2 Northern	.89
No. 1 Amber Durum	.96
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.89
No. 1 Red Durum	.74
Flax	1.56
Oats	.43
Rye	.46
Barley	.54
Corn	.67
Buckwheat, cwt.	.95
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.15
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE—If you want to build this spring or summer I have two choice lots for sale cheap on Horace Ave. North. H. O. Berve, City 2t

WANTED—A boar pig. State weight and price. C. R. Appelman, Goodridge, Minn. Fx48-9-50

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval. Mar. 7, 14, 21. 28

FOR SALE—Used 1929 Chevrolet truck. One 1928 Chev. truck and one 1928 Model A Ford Tudor.. A. Howard at Sinclair Oil Station on 8th St. 26-1tp.

WORK WANTED—On farm by trustworthy middleaged man, Norwegian. Osmund Aakre, Central Hotel, T. R. Falls, 1tp

FOR SALE—New 300-egg McCamp incubator and two-wheel trailer with new tires. Emil Karvonen, Oklee, Rt. 2 1tp

Review of the Legislature

SLEUTH COMMITTE FLOUNDERING ABOUT; GREENER PASTURES SOUGHT BY CARLEY

By A. I. Harris

The necessity front page headlines to bolster up the fast-ebbing "investigation" last week again caused the Carley sleuth committee to perform one of its well-known Jumping Jack acts. Interrupting their inquiry into relief administration in Minnesota, they undertook a mass attack on the Highway Department. Result: Not even front page material.

The committee undertook their "investigation" of relief administration with much hullabaloo, but like the fable of the man who grabbed the tail of the grizzly bear and could not let go, the committee has been strenuously seeking a good reason to drop the SERA undertaking. Not even with the use of stool pigeons and witnesses who obliged with untruthful testimony has the committee been able to build up a case which would reflect discredit on the SERA.

Frank Mauer, political attorney who has been hired to guide this dirt-seeking expedition, thought he scored a bull's eye when he brought out information that Casper Fredrickson, head of the SERA Finance Division, on a trip charged both the SERA and the Navy Department for mileage to Washington. However, it later developed that Mr. Fredrickson's resignation had been asked by L. P. Zimmerman, Acting Administrator, a month ago. Farmer-Laborites assert that Mr. Fredrickson's alleged Pro-Republican inclinations and alleged anti-Farmer-Laborite antipathies have resulted in the virtual establishment of a Republican organization in the SERA. They assert that Mr. Fredrickson caused the discharge of certain persons in his department because of their expresesd friendliness for Governor Olson.

The committee, however, did make front page scare headlines when it discovered among the tons of literature in the transient camps a booklet entitled "For Revolution," proceeding on the theory that one red herring is worth a carload of facts. The red scare was rejuvenated. The booklet in question is one of the John Day company's series of pamphlets intended to give readers inexpensive and scholarly reviews on contemporary American political and economic philosophies. The accompanying booklet entitled "Against Revolution" by Gilbert Seldes was not mentioned.

Mr. Mauer also produced as evidence the amateur journalistic efforts of the transients in these camps, to bring out the fact that these amateur journalists sometimes indulged in the composition of rather spicy and suggestive literature. Although the newspapermen sitting in at the ring-side and watching the committee's strange antics chuckled to themselves and commented on the fact that the "investigation" had reached a new low, double zero, they nevertheless pounced on the story because it was front page stuff.

The sleuth committee, in the meantime, received a jolt when underhanded methods employed in this "investigation" were exposed on the floor of the Senate by Senator Charles Hausler. Senator Hausler read a letter written on Feb. 25 by former senator Harold J. Peck to Philip Williams of Nashwauk in which he stated that he could arrange with Senator Carley to make it financially attractive to Williams if he could furnish certain testimony.

"Do you want to get a chance to testify before the Senate investigation committee on any of those things?" the letter said, "If you do, I could arrange with Senator Carley to have you called, and you could make a little dough out of it."

"I move that former senator Peck be called before the committee and compelled to explain," Senator Hausler moved.

Senator Carley waxed indignant and disclaimed any knowledge of the proposition, asserting that no such methods had been indulged in by his committee, which nobody who has followed the course of this inquisition, undertaken for political purposes, will believe. Senator Hausler has some other letters along the same lines which Carley also undoubtedly will disclaim.

In the Highway investigation, N. W. Elsberg, commissioner, was called to the stand and questioned about specifications for certain highway jobs. Mauer thought there was something wrong in the specifications, but nobody, including Mauer, had any such thoughts when the highway commissioner presented the committee with some ABA engineering and road-building facts.

Mauer, however, spent the greater part of the evening in an attempt to establish that there was something shady about some purchases on land on the North Shore drive from one A. V. Johnson, realtor. Johnson, it appears divided a tract of land he sold into four parcels and conveyed title of the land to the highway department through persons who did not own it in order to finance the deal thru the bank. The bank, he explained, was limited by law in the amount of money it could loan to one person. Although this is a common real estate practice, Mauer went at great length to cast reflection on Johnson's methods by the continued use of the term, "straw men." Probably if Mauer had known at the time that Johnson was the local "spark plug" for Martin Nelson for governor in the last campaign he would not have been as keen in casting reflections on Johnson's integrity

Nevertheless, the fact remains that at a cost of $17,000 the state highway department acquired gravel worth $24,000 in the land purchase which fact the committee is not interested in.

"In 1934 the Highway Department was seeking to acquire right-of-way and gravel supplies along U. S. Highway No. 61, the famous North Shore Drive," said Commissioner Elsberg.

The owner of that part of the land asked more than we were willing to pay. About that time, A. V. Johnson approached us with the statement that he held options on the property we desired. We appraised the portions the Department needed, and offered him $17,000 for it if he could show clear title.

"He did obtain clear titles for the department and the deal was closed. The department obtained 227 acres of right-of-way and 313 acres of gravel deposits. Our engineers estimate the gravel in these deposits at 240,000 cubic yards, worth $24,000, or nearly 50 per cent more than we paid for all the property combined.

"How many of the so-called 'straw men' Johnson made use of in arranging the transfers is no concern of the Highway department.

"Another great advantage gained by the state in this deal was the ownership of two miles of Lake Superior shore line as right-of-way at the mouth of the beautiful Cascade river. The highway runs close to the lake here, and now the public will have access to the shore forever. This is the only place for miles where the shoreline is public. Nearly all of it has passed into private hands."

To the tune of a great amount of grumbling at the "high-handed tactics" of Harry Hopkins federal relief administrator, the conservative die-hards in the Senate finally voted out the $10,000,000 relief bill. The vote was 59 to 2, Senators D. D. Murphy of Blue Earth and P. W. Morrison of fNorwood voting against it. Senator Rockne decided shortly before the bill was passed that he wanted no "fight with Washington," yet it was Rockne more than anyone else who was responsible for the criminal dlay of the past weeks. Another leading opponent of relief was Senator Milton Lightner, who represents the St. Paul banking interests. Lightner tried to have the Senate accept an amendment cuttin the relief bill to a $5,000,000 appropriation, but his motion was defeated by a vote of 54 to 9.

When the relief bill finally reached Governor Olson ,he was forced to send it back because it was unconstitutional. In the form in which it was drafted by Senator Rockne even millionaires would have been entitled to relief. Senator Rockne asserted that the mistakes had been made because Governor Olson demanded that the bill be drafted with all possible speed. As a matter of fact Rockne kept the bill in a desk drawer for over three weeks. It was thus necessary to redraft the bill.

ANNONUCEMENT: Our first 1935 hatch will be ready for distribution March 20th and we will have hatches off every Monday and Thursday, beginning March 28th. Let us supply your needs with highest quality chicks. No order too large—no order too small. We also carry a full line of Poultry Supplies, including Brooders, Waterers, Feeders, etc. Our Poultry Specialist is a Licensed Graduate of Dr. Salsbury's School of Poultry Diseases, and can analyze your flock problems and make recommendations for correcting them. A complete line of Poultry Medicines and Feeds is constantly maintained. Catalogs and Price Lists supplied FREE. Write or call for YOURS, today.

LAND O' LAKES HATCHERY
(Operating under Code License No. 13912). 115-1-tc

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. 7tc.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for the kind help and sympathy extended us in our recent bereavement of father and husband; and to thank them for their floral offerings. We wish to thank Father Merth especially for his kindness.

Mrs. Francis Koterba
and children.

Work is Being Speeded on Little Falls' Relief Projects

Construction work is progressing rapidly on Little Falls' two-story high school addition and the city hall alteration, both projects of the Minnesota SERA. They are being carried out at a cost of $180,000.

Color is added to the business district by the soft-toned red brick front for the city hall, whose lower floor will house the police station and the fire department.

The two undertakings were financed through a $30,000 bond issue and relief funds.

A recent wid-west convention of hotel men bemoaned the fact that repeal is a flop from the hotel men's viewpoint.

A Topsy Turvy Tidbit

A GOOD thing is a good thing no matter how you look at it, as the artist said to the woman who had hung his picture with the bottom where the top should have been. A good cake is a good cake even when it is standing on its head. A better one, some people think. That's why upside-down cake was invented.

Head First

For that matter there are other desserts that are made in reverse, that is, with the ingredients going into the pan in the opposite order of their appearance at serving time. Many fancy molded puddings are made this way. Spanish Cream, up-ended in the refrigerator, obligingly separates itself into custard and jelly. In the case of the up-side-down cake the fruit you use contributes its flavor from the bottom during baking. But in the end, it comes out on top.

Peach Up-Side-Down Cake

Many cook books tell you how to make pineapple up-side-down cake. But here's a tested recipe for lovers of the peach. It's quick and simple, and "luscious" is the only word to describe the result. Peaches are peaches no matter how you look at them.

Peach Up-Side-Down Cake: Melt a quarter of a cup butter in a deep cake pan or large heavy skillet, add a quarter of a cup sugar, and stir over a low fire until sugar is melted but not burned. Pat out evenly in the bottom of the pan and cover with the well-drained contents of one No. 2½ can of peach halves, round side up. Beat two egg yolks well, add one cup sugar and beat creamy. Sift a cup and a half pastry flour, two teaspoons baking powder, and half a teaspoon salt. Add them to the first mixture alternately with half a cup milk. Add a quarter of a cup melted butter, and fold in the two stiffly-beaten egg whites. Pour this batter over the peaches, and bake in a moderate- 375 degrees— oven for about thirty minutes or until cake is done. Turn out at once upside down. Serve warm with whipped or plain cream. This serves eight to ten persons.*

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year Effective April 1st.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of
May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that, said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No persons can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State lands purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

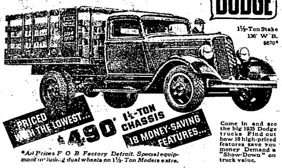
Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Forum advertising is bargain news

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first.. Renew now!

I'LL SAY YOU SAVE ON A DODGE

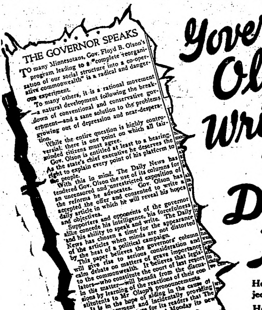

PRICED WITH THE LOWEST...
$490*
1½-TON CHASSIS
18 MONEY-SAVING FEATURES...

1½-Ton Stake 136" W. B. $670*

*All Prices F O B Factory Detroit. Special equipment including dual wheels on 1½-Ton Models extra.

Come in and see the big 1935 Dodge trucks. Find out how 18 high-priced features save you money. Demand a "Show-Down" on truck value.

BORCHERT & JOHNSON
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
Exceptional Values in Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls



THE GOVERNOR SPEAKS

TO many Minnesotans, Gov. Floyd B. Olson's program leading to a "complete reorganization of our social structure into a co-operative commonwealth" is a radical and dangerous experiment.

To many others, it is a rational movement—a natural development following the breakdown of conventional and conservative government—and a sane solution to the problems growing out of depression and near-desperation.

While the entire question is highly controversial; there is one point on which all fair-minded citizens must agree.

Gov. Olson is entitled at least to a hearing. As the state's chief executive he deserves the right to explain every point of his platform to the people.

With this in mind, The Daily News has tendered Gov. Olson the use of its columns for an uncensored and unrestricted exposition of the reforms he advocates. Gov. Olson has accepted the offer and consented to write a daily article in which he will reveal his hopes and objectives.

Supporters and opponents of the governor alike concede his intelligence, his forcefulness and his ability to speak and write. The Daily News has chosen a time for the appearance of the articles when minds are not distorted by the heat of a political campaign.

This paper believes the governors' column will give rise to serious consideration and calm debate on matters of grave importance to the commonwealth. It believes that legislators—who constitute the court of last resort in the matter—will benefit from the discussions by learning of the reactions of their constituents to Mr Olson's pronouncements.

It is in the hope of aiding in the cause of good government and incidentally providing an interesting feature for its readers that The Daily News introduces next Monday its new column—"The Governor Speaks."

Reproduction of Editorial That Appeared in the Jan. 23rd Edition of The St. Paul Daily News.

Governor Olson Writes for The Daily News

He will choose his own subjects.

He will write what he pleases.

He can "lean as far to the left" as he desires.

The St. Paul Daily News

Save money with thisclub offer The Forum and the News

both for only $4.75

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE NUMBER 50 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, MARCH 21, 1935

LAND O' LAKES HAS BIG GAIN OVER LAST YR.

Governor F. Olson Addresses Gathering of 5,000 at Mill City

McLEOD RE-ELECTED TO VICE PRESIDENCY

Government is Urged to Keep Import Tariff on Dairy Products

Homeward bound Saturday were the more than 5,000 delegates to the Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., annual meeting in Minneapolis after adopting at their closing session Friday resolutions for legislation to improve the dairy industry.

Most important of the resolutions adopted is one calling upon the federal government to continue its present import tariffs on dairy products and substitutes from other countries. The tariff structure, established in 1930. now is threatened by contemplated trade agreements with some nations. it was pointed out.

Despite the seriousness of the drouth in certain parts of the state from which the co-operative receives much of its business, Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., made substantial gains in 1934 over 1933, members were told.

Making his annual report, Emil G. Johnson. treasurer and assistant general manager, declared declared that the company handled over $4,300,000 pounds of butter in 1934; 25,300,000 pounds of cheese. 484,630 gallons of 30, 40 and 80 per cent sweet cream, 4,400,000 dozens of eggs. 5,400,000 pounds of milk powder, 8,700,000 pounds of dressed poultry and many other products.

(Continued on back page)

Lively Discussion Features WPA Meet

The Workman's Protective association held a lively discussion at their meeting on Monday evening at the Civic and Commerce association room in the city auditorium. The meeting was addressed by W. E. Dahlquist editor of the Thief River Falls Times, H Van Pelt and R. M. Aalbu, all speaking impromptu, having made no preparation to address the assembly. The meeting also went on record requesting the city council. county board and the civic and the Civic and Commerce association to lend their support to the workmen's group in pressing for enactment of the so-called Bennett Social Insurance Bill, now pending before the state legislature.

Mr. Dahlquist cited the recurrence of depressions and how they had in a way cured themselves naturally when prices hit bottom. He cited the need for new homes in this city if costs could be brought down and stated that dimension timber costs about $15 per thousand feet in freight alone to lay down in this city from the west coast. He feared that the fact that the wage scale for master painters is set at $1.25 per hour in the specifications for the new postoffice may tend to keep home building and painting down in the city because of the high high wage scale this will establish. He pointed out that federal funds handed out to various sub-divisions of government would have to be paid for out of the pockets of all the people.

Mr. Van Pelt stressed the importance of legislation looking towards social security for the people and urged the association to get behind the Bennett Bill and also to use its influence to secure additional support for the bill from the city council and the county board.

Mr. Aalbu stated that he would suggest that the organization memorialize the railroad men to haul timber from the west coast free for a while and that the unemployed go out and offer their services free for the purpose of biulding homes. Thus with the costs brought down to the level of nothing at all, we could all ride to wealth on a wave of prosperity, he said.

Oen Sponsors John Deere Day Tuesday, Mar. 26

On March 26, Tuesday the Oen Mercantile company will feature a John Deere Day at which time the various kinds of John Deere machinery will be displayed. Demonstrations will be made and enlightening talks will be given explaining the use of the machines. The morning program will start at 10 o'clock and a lunch will be served at noon and the afternoon program will start at one p. m. A motion picture: "Partners," will be presented free to all who attend on the second floor of the Oen building.

Bank Examiner Reports Brisk Land Sales Here

The Citizens State Bank of this city has sold over thirty farms in this territory since last October, J. F. Iverson, assistant special deputy examiner in charge of the liquidation, stated this week.

Many inquiries are being received daily, Mr. Iverson said, indicating that demand for farm land is especially strong in this section this year. If a satisfactory method of financing at a low rate of interest, could be devised, any number of farms could be sold this spring, Mr. Iverson believes.

Schoolmasters' Club to Hold Meeting in City

The Schoolmasters' Club of the Agassiz Educational Association will hold a dinner meeting at the Evelyn Hotel in this city Tuesday evening, March 26. Members of the club includes all male teachers in the high school district 31. Guest speaker of the evening will be Professor Arnold Christianson of the Moorhead State Teachers' College.

ONE-ACT PLAYS TO BE GIVEN AT AUD. SAT. 30TH

Six Dramatic Groups to Give Acts in Competition for Region Title

The Recreational and Leisure Time One-Act Play contest will be held in the City Auditorium Saturday evening, March 30th. The American Legion Auxiliary is sponsoring these plays with the St. Hilaire band and the Thief River Falls Band furnishing the music for the programs.

Six one-act plays will be given at this contest, according to Mrs. Purcell, who is in charge of the activity. Judges for the contest are J. H. Hughes, superintendent of schools from Red Lake Falls; E. J. Kilan, principal of schools from Red Lake Falls; and Arnold Carlson, instructor in the local high school.

Plays will be presented by the following groups of people: Goodridge Community Club will give "Sophie from Sandyville"; Smiley Com. Club to present "Polishing Henry"; St. Hilaire Women's Club with "Squaring it With the Boys"; Middle River Women's Club presents "Corn-fed Babies"; Wyandotte Com. Club, "Teacher, Kin I Go Home?"; and the T. R. F. Epworth League will present "The Lost Church." The plays will start promptly at eight o'clock.

JR. CLASS PLAY WILL BE GIVEN FRI. MARCH 29

Nineteen People in Cast of 'Growing Pains'; 'Tragic' Comedy

WAS A BROADWAY HIT

Hailed by Critics When Presented on the New York Stage

The Junior class of Lincoln high school will present "Growing Pains" at the Municipal Auditorium Friday evening at eight o'clock. The play is centered around a family of a professor whose children are in their 'teens and are at the age when love begins to creep into their lives. It is a light and humorous play which was enjoyed tremendously when it was produced in New York.

The play starts at the home of Professor McIntyre, portrayed by Malcolm Magnusson, at whose home a birthday party is being given in honor of a son, George, the principal character, played by Jack Booren. At this party a beautiful girl, a stranger in town, Prudence, catches the fancy of all the young men. Prudence turns out to be quite a problem for the boys and George finds considerable difficulty connected with her. Prudence is portrayed by Vivian Ward. Terry, a daughter of Prof. McIntyre, is Jean Gustafson, who discovers a way to attract the attention of the young men who catches her fancy without being unconventional. The "man of the hour," Brian. is played by James Nesse.

The play becomes a tragedy when Prudence breaks George's heart in a cruel way and announces her love for another person who is not a "mere child."

Other characters in the play are: Mrs. McIntyre, Annette Simonson; Hal, Alfred Nelson; Pete, Adrian Lorentson; Omar, Henry Arros; Hattie, Lois Nelson; Miriam, Helen Granum; Sally Mona Wosleth; Elsie Audry Anderson Vivian, Celeste Crown; a traffic cop, Oscar Bickley; Jane, Lois Engen; Mrs. Patterson, Helen Rice and "Dutch," Phil Prichard.

Music between scenes and befor the play will be furnished by the high school orchestra with S P. Orwell directing. Miss Edberg is the director of the play and members of the junior class are the producers.

Aggressive Part Played by Former High School Principal in Fight on Propaganda

Many a late home-goer in 1929 and 30 passed Lincoln high school in the dark hours of the nite and wondered why anyone would be working at that hour in the lighted principal's office on the second floor. His wonderment might be partly answered by the news that Harold C. Hand, former principal is playing an aggressive part in national educational affairs.

It is a rare ednucator these days who dares think for himself and it is a treat, indeed, to read that at a convention of the National Educational Association at Atlantic City. N. J., "Harold Hand of Leland Stanford university proposed that educators go so far as to introduce in schools a study of newspapers so that children may be taught how to analyze and evaluate news." So states the March ninth issue of "The Progressive," a weekly at Madison, Wisc. It also goes on to state that a "group of 'left wing' educators will make an investigation of how propaganda is spread through the radio, motion picture and press so as to influence the public in behalf of special interests."

Mr. Hand, after acquiring his Master's degree in 1931, rolled out of Thief River Falls in a battered Model T Ford, bound for Columbia university and a Doctor's degree in education. From there he continued on to Leland Stanford at Palo Alto, California, but it is evident that he has not patterned his thinking along the crazy quilt lines of Herbert Hoover, the "wonder boy" of Palo Alto.

World Traveler to Speak at Aud. Mon.

Gerald Giving, world traveler and hunter, will speak at the municipal auditorium next Monday afternoon at three p. m. He is being sponsored by the Lincoln high school.

Mr. Giving will take his audience on a trip around the world, to every point of interest on the face of the earth and describe modes of living in various countries. Mr. Giving has spent two years in Arabia living with the Arabs as the Arabs live, and has, during his life, visited and lived in twenty-seven different countries.

Talks on travel and adventure have proven to be of great interest in the past and a large crowd is expected to attend this lecture.

County Bonds Find Ready Market in Penn. County

All but $2,000 of the $80,000 worth of county bonds which are to be sold Friday, March 22, had been subscribed to Tuesday. All subscribers for these bonds were, acocrding to the stipulation, local people. Bonds will be sold tomorrow and the proceeds will be used to take up outstanding county warrants. Mr. Fowler said.

Local Men to Address Plummer Study Club

G. G. Denning of Plummer, federal Adult Study director for Red Lake and Pennington counties, announces that he has organized adult study clubs in Oklee, Plumme rand other places during the past several weeks.

These meetings take the form of a public forum where questions of public intrest are discussed under the leadership of the instructor. Whenever possible guest speakers are invited to lecture, Mr. Denning stated. and discussion of the subject of the lecture is indulged in after the lecture and while the lecturer is present so that he may be questioned in order to shed additional light on the subject.

Two speakers are to address the club at Plummer on Tuesday evening, March 26th, at the Plummer high school, Mr. Denning announces, they being R. M. Douglass, county agent for Pennington county, who will speak on rural problems, and Leon Kehlier, of the Union State Bank of this city who will discuss problems of local credit and finance.

Mr. Denning desires to open more of these study clubs, he stated, and anyone interested in getting one started in Thief River Falls should communicate with him.

WARNING!

Readers of the Forum are advised that a dishonest field man has sold subscriptions and renewals to the Forum and has failed to report them to the office. The practice has been followed for several months of turning in only a part of the subscriptions he solicited.

We realize that it is difficult to reach those new subscribers who do not get their paper with a notice in these columns, unless they should borrow or otherwise secure a copy, and we therefore ask our readers to spread the news to those who may complain about having subscribed and fail to be put on the list. If they will drop us a card or send us in their receipt we will be glad to put them on the mailing list. All subscribers who have renewed their subscription during the past two months are requested to examine the address label on their paper to see that it conforms as to expiration date with their receipt.

All persons are also warned against renewing their subscription or purchasing a new subscription from one Vern P. Larson, (height about 5 feet 5 incehs; weight around 140 pounds; dark complexion, black, curly hair wears no hat or cap), and are requested to communicate with this office if they know of his whereabouts.

PROF. E. W. BECK SPEAKS TO PTA ON CURRICULA

Bemidji Educator Gives View On Modern High School Courses

Professor E. W. Beck of the Bemidji State Teachers' College spoke to the March meeting of the Parent-Teachers association last Monday night on the adaption of the schools to fit the child and pointed out that the schools should try to shape their curricula to most benefit the child. His subject of "Little Man, What Now?" was brought out as a question the schools should have in mind when forming its curricula. Prof. Beck attended Cambridge University, England. where he majored in education, after graduating from United Brethern College.

Miss Florence Parsons, school nurse, presented a plan for a preschool clinic to be held in May which was approved by the association and will be sponsored by the group.

It was decided by the group to buy a trophy for the school that won the skating contest held between the local schools and supervised by Harriet Helquist. The trophy will be bought by the association and presented to the Northrop school who won first honors in the event. A Girl's Hobby club will also be sponsored by the group with Miss Helquist and Mrs. Korstad in charge of the group.

The program was completed with singing by a male quartet composed of R. J. Lund, S. P. Orwold, J. Larson, and Dr. A. E. Jacobson and another male quartet of Clarence Sande, Douglass Booren, Clarence Vevea and Mr. Brahs. A violin duet by J. Larson and G. Overland, acocmpanied by Mrs. Aug. Holmberg was greatly enjoyed by the members of the group. Lunch was served by the men with O. C. Paulson in charge of arrangements following the program. The date for the next meeting was set for May 6th.

C. M. Bouen Will Sell Meadows Washing Machines

C. M. Bouen, formerly a Maytag salesman for the Thief River Music company. has taken over the agency for the Meadows Washing Machine company, going into business for himself. His territory will cover Red Lake, Penington and east Marshall counties. He will make his headquarters at the Fairmont cream station on the corner of Third Street and Horace Avenue.

Spring Is Ushered In With Heavy Snowfall

A heavy snowfall was winter's last gesture of friendship to residents of this vicinity as he embarked on his last few hours of existence. With only about twelve hours to go winter was bound to leave an impression on the northwest which he did with approximately six inches of heavy damp snow. All surrounding territory reported heavy snow or rain Wednesday afternoon and evening and roads once again became unsafe for fast travel.

Leonard Ness spent Sunday at his home in Clearbrook.

RED LAKE RIVER GROUPS DISCUSS WATER PROJECT

Hear Frisbie's Report on the Cleaning of the River Channel

REQUEST PLANNING B'D AID IN NEW PLAN

May Request $5,500,000 for Diversion Project From Federal Body

A meeting of representatives from Grand Forks, East Grand Forks, Crookston, Red Lake Falls, and this city was held at the council chambers on Tuesday evening to discuss the water conservation problems confronting this territory.

Mr. Frisbie, third district ERA engineer, rendered a report of the work done on the Red Lake River last fall to assure adequate water supply for domestic consumption for the cities along the river for the winter and discussed plans now being made for permanent solution of the water problem.

Coming in for major discussion was a plan for diverting water from the Big Fork and Little Fork rivers which flow into Rainy River north of the Red Lakes. It was divulged that there are federal surveys being made there at this time and completion of these surveys should establish whether or not this diversion is practical. The divide between the Rainy river water shed and the Red Lake water shed it somewhat under 40 feet at its highest point, Mr. Frisbie stated, and the Red Lakes are sufficiently lower to insure a good flow if the diversion canals are made. This project would cost in the neighborhood of five and one-half million dollars, Mr. Frisbie estimates. The group decided to gather all available data on the proposition and submit it to the National Rivers and Harbors Congress which convenes at Washington in the early part of May. Mr. Frisbie is working on plans which will make the project practically self-liquidating thru the sale of electrical power and water for domestic consumption. It is believed that this diversion would restore the Red Lakes to their original levels and would supply enough water in the river to as-

(Continued on page five.)

Mark Olson Heads The Card Against Radniecki Tuesday

A ten bout card is being prepared for the next wrestling show to be put on by the Thief River Falls Athletic club next Tuesday evening in the old Elk's Hall above the postoffice building. The main event of the evening will be between Mark Olson of Thief River Falls and Stanley Radniecki of Oklee, at 145 and 165 pounds respectively. This bout was carded because of the insistence of Olson. the lighter of the two.

Semi-windups will be G. Radniecki vs. R .Christie of Oklee and Angus at 150 pounds; T. Bergren vs. S. Ide of T. R. Falls and Newfolden at 150 pounds; H. Egness vs. H. Stroble of T. R. F. and Angus at 140 pounds; G. Saunders vs. D. Johnson of Frazee and T. R. F. at 160 pounds; N. Christopherson vs. M. Wedul of T. R. F. and Hazel; and in addition four other bouts are in the making.

It is hoped to find a match for Red Melby of Viking before the bouts come off and it is likely that they will succeed, according to Bill LaFave, manager of the local club.

Barrows' Golden Eye, Rare Duck, Found To be in DuChamp's Possession 10 Years

A rare specimen of duck was found to be in possession of W. DuChamp, who had no idea that it was of great historical value to the Museum of Natural History at the University of Minensota until Conrad Hovie, a local taxidermist, became interested in the mounted bird which was kept in the DuChamp place of business. After hunting through his books on bird lore, Mr. Hovie finally found the description of the bird and discovered that it was a Barows' Golden Eye.

After finding the species of the duck Mr. Hovie wrote to the Museum of Natural History and they replied, stating that the State of Minnesota had no record or mounted specimen of the bird and that it was of great historic value to the state. Arrangements were made to send the duck to the museum where it could be taken care of and catalogued properly.

covered that it was a Barrow's is very similar to the American Golden Eye, the only distinction being a white crescent between the eye and the bill. Other distinguishing features of the bird are its purplish-black head, white breast, black tail and black and white wings. It is about the same size as a Blue Bill duck.

This particular bird was shot by Leonard DuChamp in 1925 while he was on a hunting trip with Julian Provencher near Neptune, at which time two of these birds were shot but only one of them being mounted. The men had as their guide on this trip an Indian living in that vicinity, Ben Red Eagle.

This particular duck is valuable to the state because its natural habitat is along the Rocky Mountains and no bird of this kind was thought to ever visit Minnesota, according to Dr. Kilgore of the University Museum. The men who shot this bird were unaware of its value and it has been kept at the bowling alleys since Sept. 17, 1925. The bird will be sent to the University where it will be mounted in the fine collection of birds, Mr. Hovie states.

Council Postpones Meet To Discuss Tax Problem

The meeting of the city council which was called for last Thursday evening to discuss the case of the St. Luke's Hospital Association on tax exemption, was postponed indefinitely because there was not a quorum present. Action by the city council would have no effect on the case, according to the city attorney, T. Quale.

The St. Luke's Hospital Association, represented by H. E. Nelson and W. W. Prichard Jr., asked the city council to approve their statements which they will present to the State Tax Commission. They are seeking to become exempt from the real estate tax list as well as the personal property tax list.

Oen Mercantile Co. Joins Fairway Grocers Ass'n.

Oen grocery department has joined the great Fairway independent grocers' association, William Parbst, manager of the department, announced this week.

The Fairway system is an organization of independent grocers who have banded themselves together for the purpose of wholesale buying and manufacturing, and handle the Fairway and Servwell line of food products. 1,300 grocers are members of the organization. Mr. Parbst announced that some of the items are already in stock in his department and many more are in transit from the association's warehouses in Minneapolis. An opening announcement will be found on the grocery page in this issue.

A. G. ANDERSON ELECTED PRES. CITY F-L CLUB

Club Goes on Record Urging The Passage of Social Insurance Bill

A fine turnout of members and visitors attended the meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor association club at its meeting in the court rooms Friday evening. Election of officers for the ensuing year took place and H. VanPelt, a delegate to the Farmers and Workers congress held at St. Paul last week gave a talk on the work of the congress and urged the club to give its whole hearted support to H. F. 120, the so-called Bennett Social Insurance Bill. This bill is the state adaptation of the social insurance bill introduced in Congress by Congressman Ernest Lundeen. He also asked the club to cooperate in securing endorsement of the bill by other organizations in the community. A motion declaring the support of the bill by the club and requesting the representatives and senator from the 65th district support and vote for the bill, was unanimously passed.

A motion was made and passed providing that in balloting on officers for the coming year, where there were more than two candidates and any one failed to secure a majority of the votes cast, a second ballot should be taken to decide between the two who were highest on the first ballot. Close results featured the election and a third ballot was required to decide the vice-presidency when Herman A. Kjos and W. W. Long were tied on the second ballot. Results of the election are as follows:

President, A. G. Anderson, (succeeding Paul A. Harris); vice-president, W. W. Long, (succeeding Roy Ericson, deceased); secretary, Herman A. Kjos, (succeeding H. Halland); treasurer, Hec-

(Continued on page 5)

ANNUAL SPRING EXPOSITION TO OPEN APRIL 3RD

Local Auto Dealers Prepare To Enter New Models In Spring Event

HIGH CLASS MUSIC IS ENGAGED

'Spring Revue' With Cast of 28 to be Presented two Evenings

The eighth annual automobile show and spring exposition sponsored by the Elmer J. Eklund post of the American Legion will be held April 3, 4, 5 and 6, according to an announcement by O. C. Paulson, general chairman. Mr. Paulson also announced the various committees in charge of details.

On the committees appointed are: Finance, P. G. Pederson, chairman; C. A. Bloomquist, Geo. Werstlein, Dr. A. E. Jacobson, and B. I. Froiland. Tickets: Ward Long, chairman; Ray Kiland, Earl Effinger, S. C. Olson, F. McCrum and Haakon Grendahl. Dance: Harold Eide, chairman; L. Fossum, A. R. Holzknecht, Dr. L. V. Johnson and J. G. Messenger. Advertising: G. Reiersgaard chairman; W. E. Dahlquist and August Holmberg. Stage and Property men: Dr. C. M. Hauge, chairman; C. Hovie and R. Lund. The auto display committee consists of Alex Cloutier, chairman; T. Lonson, F. E. Tunberg, H. O. Melby, Carl Melby, and Roy Brown. Industrial exhibits: H. M. Olson, chairman; A. B. McLaughlin. Palmer Tommerdahl, L. Hanson, A. M. Senstad, and Otto Mellander. Vaudeville committee personnel: S. O. Orwell, chairman; Dr. C. W. Froats, G. Bakken and R. J. Lund.

All local dealers will display models at the show and it is estimated that there will be ten or twelve 1935 cars on the floor in addition to the industrial display which will also be on the main floor of the auditorium this year instead of the basement as it has been in the past. according to the chairman, O. C. Paulson.

Abbie Andrews and his orchestra has been engaged for the dances which will be held the last two nights of the show following the vaudeville acts, Mr Eide announced.

The "Sprintime Revue" will be presented Friday and Saturday, April 5th and 6th as the vaudeville numbers, with a cast of 28 people. This show also includes three specialty acts in which the Erhart brothers, Lester. Raymond, and Johnson and Dean are featured. These acts are from the Orpheum circuit and are hailed as being some of the best of their kind on the road.

Following the procedure of the past few years, a free automobile will be given away the last night of the show following the vaudeville acts. A 1935 standard Chevrolet is the car to be awarded this year to the holder of the ticket bearing the lucky number. Dances will be held the last two nights only, according to Harold Eide, chairman of the dance committee.

$600 DAMAGE BY FIRE TO TWETE GARAGE SAT. EVE

Local Fire Fighters are Called Out Fou Times Over the Past Week-End

March winds caused quite a few calls for the local fire department over the week-end, according to reports of firemen on duty. Friday evening a call was put in from 307 Duluth Ave. So., where Mrs. Catherine Schalz reported a chimney fire was in progress at her home; a very short time was required to get the fire out.

Saturday night at about eight thirty, Dr. L. R. Twete reported a fire in one of the rooms of his garage which he uses for a shop. After a little trouble in locating the source of fire the situation was soon dealth with in such a manner as to gain control. Estimated damage to equipment and to the building was approximately $600.00, according to Dr. Twete.

Monday morning came with another strong wind and a chimney fire at the home of Mrs. Harry Anderson, 417 State Street, required two trips by the firemen to completely extinguish the fire.

Dr. Hoiland, Chiropractor, To Open Office Here Apr. 1

Dr. T. G. Hoiland. chiropractor, who has practiced in Minneapolis for the Past ten years, will open an office in this city in the Dudley Building. Dr. Hoiland states that he will be ready for business on or about April first.

Third Party Move Gains

Recent conferences with progressives in Washington and New York and in cities in Ohio, Indiana and Illinois reveal strong support of a third party in 1936, Howard Y. Williams, Farmer-Labor organizer, said on return Friday from a tour of the east.

"I conferred with progressives senators, congressmen, trade union and farm leaders, heads of the Utopian society, the Townsend group, and the socialist party," Williams said. "All showed a splendid determination and the necessity of getting together for a united new party.

"Most of these people are convinced that while Huey Long's program appeals to the masses it is not adequate and would be imposible of fulfillment under the profit system. They also believed that no tinkering of the present economic system can meet the crisis and that the only hope of letting the people share the wealth lies in sharing the power through social ownership of the monopolized industries, banks and public utilities, and the building of a united political organization that can do the job."

Williams spoke of "close harmony" between industrial and military forces in Washington. He said he believed "we are in a state of war without having named the enemy."

Collapse of Austria's Social Legislation

Vienna, (TIS).—The reform of Austrian social legislation, the main object of victorious reaction, is slowly taking form. Despite the unwillingness of the Schuschnigg government to publicly discuss these matters, certain facts have already become known, which will further aggravate the almost unbearable economic conditions of the Austrian working masses. Workers contributions to the social insurance system and its various branches are to be raised 50 per cent, while benefits will be considerably reduced.

After one year of Fascist rule, the financial situation of the Austrian employees' insurance is desperate. The budgetary deficit in 1934 amounts to 33 million schillings (about $6,500,000), and the reserves have been reduced from 60 million schillings in 1933 to 27 million in 1934. It is reliably reported that the federal Insurance Institute, which administers the present insurance system, will be unable to pay benefits in the second half of 1935.

The "United Trade Union," organized by the Fascists to woo the workers away from their former independent trade unions, has also met with a similar disaster. At a meeting of the Fascist Carpenters' union, the president declared that the union's budgetary deficit amounts to 300,000 schillings ($60,000) "since almost nobody is willing to pay dues."

FISH LIFE THRETENED IN SHALLOW LAKES

Rescue of game fishes in shallow lakes where low water would smother out all fish life has been carried on by the division of Game and Fish during the month of February. A total of 47,389 game fishes were transferred from shallow lakes and bays to deeper lakes tributary with work centered in two lakes where conditions were most critical.

Included in the species were sunfish, crappies, pickerel, bullheads and a scattering of other varieties.

This work is accomplished with "very little expense" by professional fishermen engaged by the division to carry out rough fish removal.

Game fishes were removed from Lake Sabre in Le Sueur county to Lake Volney and Lake Tetonka in the same county. In Spring Lake in Dakota county, game fishes were rescued from shallow bays and transferred into deeper water.

Low water in many good fishing lakes in the state, particularly in the southern part of Minnesota, has made it necessary for the state division of game and fish to take drastic action to save and utilize fish in the affected lakes.

Promiscuous fishing has been permitted in some lakes where shallow water threatened to smother out fish life. In other instances, oxygenators have been used with satisfactory results.

"Unless we have an early breakup this spring, it may become necessary to open up other lakes in the state to promiscuous fishing operations," Erling Swanson, director said.

HARRY S. PETERSON TO THE RESCUE

St. Paul, (Mc)—It will take a tough judge to turn down Atty. Gen. H. S. Peterson's argument for the Frazier-Lemke bill, now up before the U. S. Supreme Court, because Harry is just a Minnesota boy that not only knows his stuff about farmers, but who can shoot legalities as fast as anybody in Washington. He has already argued the case in the Cincinnati District Court—and can he argue when 60,000 Minnesota farmers are affected! Not to mention the farmers outside the state. The Supreme Court, is worried about the sanctity of "contract." Harry Peterson is arguing about human

MARSHALL POWER PLANT PAYS OFF CITY'S DEBT

Marshall.—Contract papers involved in a city debt of $63,435 were burned with due ceremony at a celebration in the municipal power plant signalizing the payment of this obligation three months before it was due. Mayor C. O. Middleton declared that if nothing unforeseen occurs, the plant will pay off the city's entire bonded debt of $152,000 in the next four years. The city is justly proud, he added, to own a $100,000 business "and an institution that is worth $1,000,000 in cold cash to its citizens."

THIRD DRIVE ON THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOOL IS MADE IN ARKANSAS

Mena, Ark.—The third open move of the Arkansas state legislature to crush Commonwealth College, the labor school near Mena, Arkansas, came yesterday when a bill was introduced at a night session of the lower house, declaring the act of "advocating anarchy, communism, or the overthrow of any established government by force or violence," to be a nuisance which could be abated by permanent injunction in chancery court. Arthur Garfield Hays and Lee Gallagher, internationally famous labor lawyers, have offered to defend Commonwealth.

Marcus Miller, chairman of the legislative committee to investigate Commonwealth, and Representative Miner Milwee, authors of the bill, said it was "aimed at Commonwealth or any other society, sect or institution which advocated anarchy, communism, or the overthrow of any established government by force or violence."

Suit for action to abate the alleged nuisance can be brought by five citizens, the attorney general or any prosecuting attorney. If the existence of a "nuisance" is established the court order "shall direct the removal from the building or place wherein such nuisance exists or is maintained, of all means, applications, fixtures, . . .etc., used for the purpose of conducting, maintaining or occupation constituting such nuisance and shall direct the sale thereof, or such portion thereof as may be lawfully sold, . . and the destruction of such portions . as cannot be lawfully sold within this state."

Commonwealth College is a non-factional labor school which teaches all working-class points of view, and it is certain that the "nuisance" bill will be so interpreted as to make unlawful the possession of many of the books which the Commonwealth library contains, and the possession of such books ample grounds for getting an injunction against the operation of the college.

This series of determined attacks against Commonwealth follows directly upon the participation of students and teachers of Commonwealth in the struggles of the sharecroppers in eastern Arkansas to force the landlords to obey the ruling of AAA. The planters retaliated first by instituting a legislative committee to investigate "un-American teachings" of the College, at the same time rushing through the house the most vicious anti-labor sedition bill ever presented to a legislative body in America. The investigating committee report, now past due, has not been made public, and the sedition bill, because of national and state protest, has not come out of the Senate Judiciary Committee. This "nuisance" bill, however, is aimed directly at the college, and is so worded, that after the legislature would close Commonwealth, the bill would have no further use, and henceforth be shelved.

SIXTH MATTRESS FACTORY APPROVED

Immediate benefits will accrue ot the destitute on the iron range from a mattress factory which is now being established in Ironton, according to a decision by the Minnesota SERA. Quarters will be provided by the village council, and equipment and materials by the SERA.

It is planned to operate the factory five days a week, with a personnel of about 30 relief clients from the range towns.

The State Emergency Relief administration has for some time been operating mattress factoies at Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, and in addition to the Ironton plant, factories are being installed in St. Cloud and Willmar.

Matreials for the mattresses is furnished the SERA without cost by the Federal Surplus Relief corporation.

DEATHS FROM DRINK IS ON AN INCREASE

By W. G. Calderwood

An advance report from the Census Bureau shows an increase in the number of alcoholic deaths per 100,000 of population during 1933 for the first time for the last four years, during which there had been a decline of 1.5 deaths for each 100,000 unit of population. The record for 1933, the first year of legalized beer, turned the tide upward, tho by only 0.1 per unit.

There was an increase in 30 states (counting D. C. as a state) with 13 showing a decrease, 5 no change, and one state not reporting. The states showing the largest percentages of gain were New Hampshire, 122 percent; Washington, 88 per cent; South Dakota, 84 per cent; District of Columbia, 70 per cent and Montana 64 per cent. The states which report the largest numerical increases are District of Columbia, 2.1; Delaware, 2; New Hampshire, 1.9; Montana, 1.7, and Washington, 1.6.

Of the 13 states in which alcoholic deaths decreased, the following lead in percentage; Arkansas, 44 per cent; Kansas 30 per cent; Oklahoma 28 per cent; Missouri, 25 per cent; and Connecticut, 21 per cent. The states with the lowest number of deaths per 100,000 were Arkansas and Kansas, .9 each; Louisiana, 1.0; Michigan, Oklahoma and Texas, 1.3 each, and Nebraska, 1.4.

The most significant revelation in the report is the fact that the alcoholic death rate, which had been steadily declining for the four preceding years began an upward swing the first year under beer. Many drys had joined the wets in the belief that the legalization of mild beer would decrease both drunkenness and alcoholic deaths, but the record shows an increase of both.

These facts are as stubborn as they are startling and significant.

EARLY SEEDING NEEDED FOR HIGH GRAIN YIELDS

When small grain seeding time arrives, "he who hesitates is lost" judging from crop trials carried on at the Minesota Agricultural Experiment Station, University Farm, St. Paul. Getting the seeding done at the earliest practicable date in spring is much more important than preparing the seed bed extra well, says A. C. Arny.

Over a period of years, the experiment station crops men made tests with successive seedings of wheat, oats, barley and flax, beginning with the earliest practicable date in the spring and making other plantings after 10 days, 20 days and 30 days. Results showed that both yield and quality are better from the earlier seedings.

A delay of 10 days in the sowing date decreased average yields of wheat 26.1 per cent, oats 11.4 per cent, and barley 17.8 per cent. When the seeding was delayed 20 days the decreases in yield were 50.9 per cent for wheat, 28.2 per cent for oats, and 24.5 per cent for barley. When the seedings were made 30 days late, the reductions were 76.3 per cent for wheat, 55.8 per cent for oats, and 50.8 per cent for barley. Delayed planting cut flax yields slightly more than the oats yields. Where all of these grains are planted on the same farm, the figures indicate that the order of planting should be wheat first, followed in order by oats and flax, with barley last, says Mr. Arny.

Six years of work on different methods of preparing seedbeds for grains and for grasses and legumes sown with them, showed that yields of grain on unplowed corn land were about as high as on fall plowed corn land harrowed before sowing in spring. Disking fall or spring plowed land before seeding did not bring higher yields.

Nazi Shouts Hide Discrimination Against U. S. A

Berlin, (TIS)—Violent Nazi denunciations of the anti-Hitler economic boycott, effective as it is, are in reality clever attempts to disguise the discriminations which the new Germany practices against its creditors, notably the United States.

According to business reports, American exports to Germany have shrunk from $15,700,000 in January, 1934, to $2,600,000 in December of the same year or approximately to one-sixth of its previous value. At the same time German exports to the Unitet States decreased from -6.500,000 to $5,500,000. The German authorities under the leadership of the economic dictator, Dr. Schacht, openly admit that they are practising a policy of open discrimination against America for the simple reason that German-American trade shows an active balance for Germany. Other countries showing a passive trend for Germany have been singled out for preferred treatment, which is deeply resented by American business interests in Germany.

SOUTH AMERICA TO READ MINNESOTAN'S ADDRESS

South America farmers will soon be reading in Spanish and Portugese an address on "Long-Lived Farm Structures," delivered at Chicago last December by Prof. William Boss, chief of agricultural engineering, University farm, before members of the Farm Structures Division of the American Society of Agricultural Engineers.

Professor Boss' address was published in the February number of Agricultural Engineering, the journal of the American Society of Agricultural Engineers. Immediately a request to reproduce the article was received from "La Hacienda," a South American farm paper published in the Portugese and Spanish languages.

In this article Professor Boss contends that an extensive program for the construction of permanent farm buildings, capable of lasting 100 years or more, is the most promising road to permanent recovery. There is no other possiyle movement that would be more helpful to all classes of people, give more universal employment, and return more enjoyment per dollar or per hour of work, than a movement that would put a good home of modern buildings on every farm, declares Professor Boss.

Mrs. Knight—Is your husband getting better these sunshiney days?

Mrs. White—He ought to be. The only thing the matter with him is moonshiney nights.

Great Buys For Spring!
Penney's 33rd Anniversary
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!
Great Buys!

With two leather soles!
Work Shoes
All leather construction!
$2.39
Sturdy black elk uppers and two full leather soles is a combination hard to beat for wear! Goodyear welt means tack-free insole comfort! Sizes 6 to 11,

You're in luck, men!
Pajamas
79c
We're mighty proud of this anniversary scoop! Styles that men like! Slip-over or coat styles, plain or with notched collars!

Hurry! Get Your Share!
Men's Shirts
59c
Vat-printed broadcloths in white and fast-color solids. Vat-printed percales in new patterns. Cut to fit right! Collars attached!

The new "London Mist"
Waverly Cap
Soft! Shower-proof!
98c
This beautiful new fabric is shower-proof and shrink-proof, too! The cap is correctly cut and faultlessly tailored. Has non-breakable visor. See one today!

Low Priced! Fast Colors!
Boys' Shirts
49c
The kind of shirts that boys can't have too many of! And sensational at 49c! Fast color fancy percales and plain broadcloths, including blue and white Boys' 12½-14½, Juveniles, 6-12.

An Anniversary Value!
SINGLE COTTON
Plaid Blankets
69c
This is our big month! We're giving you big values! They're 70 x 80 inches—idea lfor summer—so take inventory today of your needs. Many smart colors.

Lunch cloth and napkins
PART LINEN **CRASH**
Colorful Plaid design!
69c set
A choice of two patterns in plaids of gold, blue, green or red. The quality is very fine and closely woven. Tub fast, of course! Cloth is 50x50 inches.

Wash Dresses
49c
Here's Value! Many styles in Avenue Vat Prints. Trimly tailored— organdy and pique trimmed. Women's and misses sizes—14 to 44.

It's a Grand Value!
Bleached Muslin
Mill Ends!
10c yd
And LONGCLOTH, too! Run-of-the-mill pieces in lengths of from 1 to 10 yards. A crackerjack of a bargain! Come soon!

You need twice as many
Terry Towels
for summer! Stock up at
10c
Absorbent single terry towels in white with attractive colored borders are a buy at 10c. Especially in the handy 18x36 size. Heavier than usual quality.

Cash in on this buy!
Pure Silk Hose
Full fashioned! 8½ to 10½
44c pair
Buy a scarf or "what-not" with the money you save on these grand bargains! Chiffon or service-weight. Grey Dusk, Tea Dance, Sauterne and other colors!

Misses' and Children's
OXFORDS
Stitchdowns! Sizes 8½-2
98c
Two soles! Chrome leather outer soles and rubber tap heels. Roomy toes. Sporty new pattern . . . fastened with buckles. Smart fringed tongue for trim.

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

SET OF 6 only
19c

Kitchen Value Surprise!
Beautiful, Heat-Resisting
"GLASBAKE" CUSTARD CUPS
3½-Inch Size
for both Oven and Table Use
Special This Week!
LIMIT: 12 TO A CUSTOMER!
Come In Today.. They Won't Last Long
OEN HARDWARE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

There is nothing quite so pathetic in all the world than the disillusionment of those who have lost their faith in the orderly process of government.

IF IT'S A NON-PROFIT INSTITUTION IT SHOULD BE TAX-EXEMPT

It seems to us, judging from what information we have on the matter, that the request of the St. Luke's Hospital Association and the Bratrud Clinic for exemption from taxes is decidedly unjustified.

When the association was formed, a great many Thief River Falls citizens donated towards what they believed was a civic enterprise. It was understood that the hospital would maintain a charity ward and on this understanding the hospital was first rated as a taxfree institution.

Up to the present there has been no justification for the claims made by the hospital and the clinic to maintaining a charity ward. If anyone has been admitted without a guaranty of payment being made in advance of entry, we have not heard about it. On the other hand we know of numerous instances when prospective patients have had their pocketbooks examined, figuratively speaking, before they were admitted, and if it was found too light the city or the county has been called upon to guarantee the amount.

The Forum believes in socialized medicine and hospitalization. We believe that society owes to the children of the poor the same opportunity for good health and necessary medical attention that is accorded to the children of the well-to-do. We believe the life of the laborer's wife and unborn babe is fully as precious as the life of the wife of the industrial executive or financial wizard, but under present conditions of society the former are sacrificed because they lack the necessary funds to obtain proper hospitalization, in all too many instances.

If and when, the St. Luke's hospital and the Bratrud Clinic will show us that they maintain a charity ward where unfortunates lacking the necessary funds to pay for the services extended them, are taken care of without a claim immediately entered against the city or county, we shall be among the first to raise our voice in favor of exempting them from taxes. But until that time we believe that they should pay taxes just as well as all other profit-taking institutions must and just as the other medical men of the city pay taxes both real and personal.

It might be well to point out that the other hospital in the city has paid taxes for twenty years or more witohut quibbling or attempting to slide from under with claims that can not be verified with facts.

ROOSEVELT MAKES A GESTURE

President Roosevelt made a noble gesture to the rapidly thinning ranks of his progressive supporters last week when he condemned holding companies and decreed that they must go. However, we are afraid that the gesture has been made too late and will be in vain. By this time, most of the people know that he does not intend to do anything that will interfere with the profits of the industrial lords. He has surrounded himself with the representatives of organized capital, and inasmuch as that is the group which controls and profits from holding companies, it will be rather too much to ask us to believe that he intends seriously to oppose them.

His record for the past six months has convinced the progressive and liberal forces that he has definitely swung to the right. The NRA fiasco, the purging of the AAA of liberals; his request for the largest peacetime army and navy appropriation in history; his insistence on starvation wages on the new public works program ,thus driving the standard of living for the masess of the people to new low levels, are all too poignant proof of his servility to the forces of organized greed.

The liberals know full well by this time that whatever regulatory measures may be passed to control the holding companies, will be so framed and administered that the grip his banking friends hold on the American people will not be in the least endangered.

We are surprised that he is naive enough to believe that his mock tirade can in any way halt the swing of the liberals away from his banner.

WHAT WOULD OLD "FIGHTING BOB" HAVE DONE?

It is a sore disappointment to us to learn that Senator LaFollette was one of the six Senators that swung away from the McCarran amendment to the public works bill which provided for prevailing wages to be paid on the public works projects to be inaugurated. Somehow our love and respect for the elder LaFollette has led us to believe that his offspring would be made of the same true steel. Can anyone imagine "Old Fighting Bob" compromising with the president on such a clearcut issue as this? It is inconceivable.

FRIEND MARIUS PAYS FOR HIS SEAT

Now that the reactionaries in the Minnesota legislature have finally eaten their crow and passed the $10,000,000 million dollar relief bill, it is interesting to receive a clipping from a Twin City daily which we entirely overlooked at the time the bill was first pending in the house.

According to the clipping:

"Anti-administration forces in the legislature, dissatisfied with Governor Olson's present relief setup, Saturday applied the brakes to his $10,000,000 relief program and laid the groundwork for an inquiry.

"The move came as an abrupt about face among house members who Friday received the emergency relief committee bill calling for $11,000,000 appropriations for 1935-1936 relief. The independent majority expected to rush it thru to give the senate early opportunity to act.

"Saturday, however, Representative Marius Waldal of Plummer demanded that claims of exbitant distribution costs and political use of relief be investigated before any sum is appropriated . . ."

We are wondering if the onerous job of making the first move for the holding up of relief funds required to feed people on relief in Minnesota was the price that Marius Waldal paid to keep his seat in the house. It is significant that shortly after this incident the reacticnary majority decided to reach a conclusion on the Day-Waldal election contest and set aside the verdict of the voters and the decision of the district court to seat the Plummer Solon.

TACTICS THAT ARE HARD TO FATHOM

During the past campaign the Communists opposed the Farmer-Labor forces with all the strength they could command. The program of immediate demands embodied in the Farmer-Labor platform were sneered at and castigated as puny and ineffective. Now the Communists are organizing marches on the capitol and threatening picketing and other dire things if a hostile legislature fails to act promptly and favorably on the Bennet Social Insurance Bill embodying one of the planks of the Farmer-Labor platform and introduced by Representative W. F. Bennett, a Farmer-Labor member of the house.

It is our opinion that a cross made in the right place on your ballot is worth a dozen marches on the capitol and now that we have made our bed by electing reactionaries to the legislature we had better lay in it until the next election no matter how full of fleas it may be. The time and place to protest is on election day; in the voting booth, and say it with exes.

TACOMA MAKES HUGE SAVING
(Union Advocate)

With the lowest electric rates in the United States, the municipal power system of Tacoma has saved the consumers of that city $15,125,405 during the last five years, as compared with the cost of similar service on the basis of the average charged by the private power companies for 1932, given in the Edison Institute rate schedules.

DESTROY MONOPOLY
(William S. Borah)

Just as rapidly as the producer or laborer secures some possible increase, some gains, these increases or these gains are drained away from the people into the coffer of monopolies. So long as this continues to be true, millions are ging to struggle for a mere existence in a land of wealth and plenty sufficient for all. The fight for recovery is in a true sense a fight against monopoly. It is idle to say that you cannot destroy monopoly.. It is cowardly to say it. Monopoly has no more right to exist than any other form of depreciation.

BLUE EAGLE RESULTS
(St. Paul Union Advocate)

A sixth of the entire population of the United States is on relief, and one-fifth of all formerly employed workers are now out of work. A third of all the aged people in the U. S. A. are dependents. Two-fifths of our population now on relief are minor children. Nearly 50 per cent of our citizens lack proper medical care, and millions of Americans live in homes little better than hovels. In 1929, referred to as one of the most prosperous years of American history, the average annual income was only $1,475. That same year the annual earnings of 18,000,000 American workers were less than $1,000 apiece, and the annual earnings of 28,000,000 were less than $1,500 each.

The above facts suggest communistic propaganda. But it just so happens that these facts were taken from an address given at Chicago last week by Federal Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins.

And he was paid $300 for making the address. That, too, is important in view of the fact that he defended the President's opposition to the prevailing rate of pay amendment to the $4,800,000,000 public relief appropriation. The President was insisting that $50 a month was ample for any man on a federal project.

FOOL CENSORSHIP
(St. Paul Daily News)

Daniel W. McCormack, United States commissioner of immigration, is now making this nation more than slightly rediculous by his order for the arrest of Evelyn John St. Loe Strachey, self-styled British communist.

And even more important, he is doing Mr. Strachey a splendid turn by bringing him to the attention of millions of Americans to whom heretofore he has been not even a name.

It is another exhibition of the kind of official stupidity which defeats its own purpose—and never learns anything from its own past mistakes.

More important it shows the hollowness of our pretension that there is freedom of speech and thought. Mr. Strachey is not an agitator in the commonly accepted sense of that word. He is an intellectual radical expounding a philosophy of government. Even if he were a radical who sought to convert others to a line of action, his arrest would not be justified and it surely would be ineffectual. The road to social advance is strewn with the bones of radicals.

How in the world can we ever learn if we refuse to listen to those who bring in new ideas or give voice to sentiments which may be distasteful?

The days of the ostrich with his head in the sands should be over—and the days of Daniel W. McCormack, United States commissioner of immigration.

ANOTHER BETTING BILL
(St. Paul Daily News)

Despite the overwhelming evidence of evil effects, the effort persists to legalize horse race betting in Minnesota.

Tuesday there appeared in the senate a companion bill to that introduced in the house by Rep. Horwitz. Its father is Sen. Harry Wing, Carlton, who would permit pari-mutuel betting on horse races. The state would charge $500 a day and get 10 per cent of the profits and 2 per cent of the betting stakes.

From the immediate standpoint of the state government such a measure would produce revenue. From the standpoint of the general public welfare it would be a calamity.

Those states which have recently legalized horse race betting are now having headaches. There is less legitimate business as folks get the gambling fever. Bills go unpaid and the first apparent prosperity which results from erecting racing parks and bringing thousands of folks out to them soon fades into bitter loss to the community.

There is not one single thing to commend such a measure except perhaps that it enriches the state treasury for the time being with some easy money.

If there is a will to learn from the sad experiences of other states, the Minnesota legislature will toss all these measures in the wastebasket.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

BEER, — MILK'S DANGEROUS COMPETITOR

Beer and other alcoholic liquors, protected by the State and backed by wealthy profiteers with heavily financed propaganda through the press, radio and movies, are a most dangerous menace to the prosperity of the farmer and the whole non-alcoholic beverage industry.

Official trade figures, furnished by The Western Brewer, show that during 1934 the people of Chicago consumed approximately 1,800,000 barrels of beer, the retail cost of which was about $75,000,000. United States Government surveys carried on in 1934 in 59 cities reveal a 27 per cent underconsumption of milk when compared with minimum health requirements. Based upon these govenent findings, Chicago's milk bill for the past year was $60,000,000 less than it should have been to have reached adequate health standards.

The brewers through their leading trade magazines during the last weeks of 1934 announced a concerted sales invasion of the field of milk, fruit juices, softdrinks, and other non-alcoholic beverages, to obtain, as they say, a 'larger share" of America's "beverage dollar" than ever before.

Under prohibtion, including seven years operation of the 18th Amendment, milk consumption in the United States showed an increase of 212 pounds per year per capita.* (1917-1926).

* From statement made by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, B. A. E. Department of Agriculture, March 5, 1930.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Richberg Encounters the Big, Bad Wolf

Donald Richberg, new director of the NRA, explains that the new plan will be to enforce the antitrust laws and that the plan all along has been to preserve the American tradition of free competition among businesses, and to discourage combines of all kinds.

There are many, many complaints that the whole purpose of the NRA to date has been exactly opposite to this,—that it has fostered big business and tended to freeze out small business. So, they say, are we to stand by and let the NRA continue its nefarious practices?

Thus the issue stands. One man says the NRA will do one thing: numerous others claim it has done exactly the opposite. Personally I wash my hands of the matter. I didn't vote for Roosevelt last election; I didn't favor the New Deal; and I see nothing but failure ahead for all attempts to thus perpetuate the Profit System.

—O—

"The System Must Go"

Stephen Pearl Andrews, American author and anti-slavery leader (1812-1886), writing eighty-five years ago, solved the present predicament neatly: He said: "No reform under the present system but a decided step out of and above that system is the fit and enduring remedy for the wrongs and oppressions of labor by capital." That was in 1850, the year that Karl Marx' first edition of DAS KAPITAL appeared in Europe. The problem has been recognized for years and years; it takes a long time for a lessen to sink in. For even now we find those who want to patch up this system and perpetuate the "guiding motive"—the desire for Profits. The above sentiment by our own Stephen Pearl Andrews may gratify those who patriotically refuse to be dominated by an European mind.

—O—

"Revolutions Grow"

Then there is that other American, the silver-tongued orator Wendell Phillips (1811-1884), who said: "We are apt to feel ourselves overshadowed in the presence of colossal institutions. We are apt . . . to ask what a few hundred or a few thousand persons can do against the weight of government, the mountainous odds of majorities, the influence of the press, the power of the pulpit, the organization of parties, the omnipotence of wealth. No matter where you meet a dozen earnest men pledged to a new idea—wherever you have met them, you have met the beginning of a revolution. Revolutions are not made; they come. A revolution is as natural a growth as an oak. It comes out of the past. Its foundations are laid far back."

I think that this selection by Wendell Phillips would not be found in the average school textbook as a model for eloquence.—not because it lacks eloquence, which it does not, but because it would not be considered harmless by those who decide what should go into school textboks. That is, Wendell Phillips is generally hailed as an orator, but not as a thinker.

Again I may say that those who object to having their thinking done for them by foreigners, may save their Americanism by remembering the above words of Wendell Phillips, who is generally considered a true-blue.

—O—

The Two-Edged Sword

A constant legislator asks in effect what hunger and unemployment marches have accomplished, besides stirring up a fuss and making a lot of noise. Now, a marcher might retaliate by asking what legislatures and congresses have done. But that brings us right back to where we started, and we hate riddles.

—o—

IDIOCIES FOR YOUR IDIOTICON

Domination, doomination, dumbnation, damnation — various terms for any nation that entertains the notion of going Fascistic.

copitall—a slang expression for a system which allows a small group to "cop" everything. Supposed to have been derived from **"Das Kapital."**

cerebration—a mental celebration in which the cerebrum and cerebellum display fireworks.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

March 18, 1935

Editor the Forum:

On the editorial page of Thief River Falls Times for March 7th appeared a write-up under the heading, "Time to Take Our Bearings."

It said that relief costs in Pennington county for 1933 almost reached the $25,000 mark, and the county spent $1,000 in administering it with the result that several indignation meetings were held to protest against this big expense. Then it goes on and says that the federal government spent in 1934, more than $50,000, $10,000 of which was administering costs. This money, it said, all had to come out of the taxpayers' pockets just as well as the money spent direct by the county, and no one protested last year's poor relief expenses.

The above is true far as I know. But how and where shall we protest? Talking this matter over with hundreds of farmers and others during the past year, there is just as much dissatisfaction with federal poor relief as there was when the county paid this relief direct.

But when this wastefulness in poor relief could not be changed when the county was handling it direct, most people seem to think that there is no use in protesting any more. Can any of the readers of the Forum suggest any plan of protest against poor relief that will be effective?

If you can tell us how, don't hide your light under a bushel but put it on a candlestick that all may see, so that we can protest against Poor Relief wastefulness in a way that will bring results.

J. W. Erlandson.

A POVERTY TAX

The principle objection to the Turnover Tax is that it taxes poverty more than it taxes wealth. consumers' goods are bought by. Basically, the sales tax is a TAX ON POVERTY . . . The masses who are without means bear the largest share of the burden . . The man with an income of $1,000 a year spends almost all of it The man with an income of $100,000 a year lives comfortably, yet saves at least 35 per cent of his income. The man with an income of $1,000,000 a year saves more than 76 per cent. Only that which is spent is taxed; that which is saved escapes taxation. The poor man would thus be paying tax on 100 per cent of his income while the extremely wealthy man would be paying a tax on less than 24 per cent of his income. Stated differently, the poor man would pay a one-half of one per cent tax and the rich man . -eighth of one per cent . . . Two-thirds of all persons of a low level income. . .

TECHNOLOGY AND COLLECTIVISM

One major force is encouraging collectivism in this country: the pressure of the technical arts. Modern technology has bound us into one network of interlocked activities; it has hammered down costs of production in terms of man-hours threatening unnumbered vested interests in high relative prices; it has shrunk the map by high speed transport and communication; it has reduced the working population through technological unemployment, with a consequent decrease in purchasing power; it has reared the fantastic towers and piled up the fantastic congestion of Megalopolis; it has spewed upon the roads 25,000,000 motor cars for the state to direct as best it may, while 20,000,000 radio sets demand a policing of air waves: it has equipped backward nations with energy systems of their own and thus has encouraged economic nationalism; it has speeded up the business cycle; it has unbalanced the whole price structure to the particular disadvantage of the business of farming; it has created a production plant far in excess of market demand—though not of human needs; it has upset the moralities of thrift; it has divorced ownership from industrial control; it has placed the consumer above the producer in economic importance, while "sound" finance knows no way adequately to finance the consumer; and, perhaps most devastating of all, it has reduced great blocks of property to importance failing mass consumption.—Stuart Chase in the Current History.

RICHBERG, THE "RADICAL"

In March REAL AMERICA Mr. Donald Richberg chides his "stiffnecked friend" for opposing the New Deal, and very aptly tells him that his "attitude rises out of the economics of a bygone age." A few sentences further along, Mr. Richberg himself reveals the identical attitude of which he complains in his friends. He says:—" I am one of those who believe that the willing workers of our industrial and commercial world should be able to rely on private enterprise for their continuous support."

In the same mind he could have said, (as thousands did some thirty years ago), "I am one of those who believe that hurtling along at this breath-taking speed of twelve miles per hour is risking the lives of everyone in the automobile as well as of the drivers of all horsedrawn vehicles on the highway."

PAGE UPTON SINCLAIR!

With more than half of Mr. Rosevelt's term already passed into history, we find unemployment still universal, the number on relief at a new high, and the public debt at its all-time peak. We are "getting no better, fast!" Better call Upton Sinclair, Mr. President, for another conference. You need him.

PATRIOTISM

What kind of an American is he who loudly boasts we have the best government on Earth then, in almost the same breath, just as loudly insists that it is too crooked, too dishonest, too wasteful, too extravagant, too ignorant, too inefficient, too criminally stupid, to be trusted to conduct any business bigger than a peanut stand?

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Munitions salesmen are scattered here and there throughout the earth with their sales talk, "preparedness" and "national defense" hokum.

This preparedness salestalk is strengthened by the Boran-Johnson-Long and Coughlin, against the World Court hokum, which keeps alive the hates and fears and suspicion of one another among nations and among peoples.

Stirring up fear and suspicion is the mission of munitions manufacturers and war creators along with the puffed-up superiority ideas of nationalism as against the giving of self in the greater good of internationalism. It is time we take our stand for the confiscation of fortunes and elimination of war profiteering. When we do this we will have created a peace mechanism that will lessen the probability of another war. Until we do we will be living in the midst of the daily possibility of a war, more horrible than all preceding wars combined.

In one day the United States Senate voted against the World Court while the next day it voted $800,000,000 for increase in armaments. What a Judas act

Economics and Thrift

"What are your views on this great economic question?" asked the reporter.

"Sorry I can't give them to you gratis," answered Senator Sorghum. "I'm under contract to save 'em up for my next magazine article."

Grandma's Problem

Mother—You don't know how you worry me. Why, my hair is turning gray.

Small Daughter—You sure must have worried poor grandma. Her hair's turned white!

And a Dollar

Teacher—Tommy, if your father could save a dollar a week for four weeks, what would he have?

Tommy—A radio, a new suit, and a set of furniture.—Chicago Tribune.

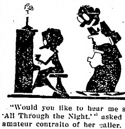
Wise Wives

"I admit, dear, I didn't get home till six o'clock."

"I knew it."

"That's why I admit it."—Stray Stories Magazine.

THIRTY-HOUR WEEK



"Would you like to hear me sing 'All Through the Night,'" asked the amateur contralto of her caller.

"I'm going to beat it about ten," he hedged. "Better knock off about then."

One-Man War

"And there, my son, you have the story of your dad and the Great war."

"Yes, dad, but why did they need all the other soldiers?"

Built Right

"That's an appropriate looking hot-dog stand."

"Yes. It's made of dogwood and covered with bark."

The Farmers' Union at Washington

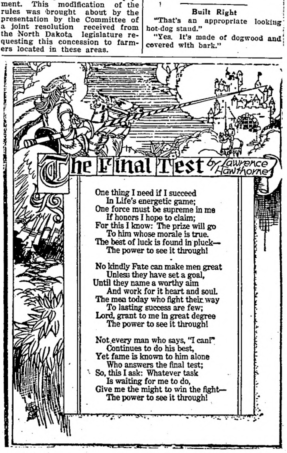
Washington, D. C.,
March 14, 1935.

Hearings on the Frazier-Lemke Re-Finance Bill designated H. R. 2066 began yesterday before the House Agricultural Committee. The Committee has allotted three days to the friends of this Bill to present their testimony. Congressman Lemke and a delegation of fifty-two members headed by a floor leader armed with a joint resolution of the Michigan Legislature, authorizing him to speak in behalf of this Bill for the state of Michigan, testified yesterday. Congressman Hull of Wisconsin and Congressman Binderup of Nebraska appeared before the committee this morning. C. C. Talbott, president of the North Dakota Farmers Union representing the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative committee made a very able presentation before the committee this morning. The studies made by the Congressmen of this Bill have brought about a very favorable attitude on their part encouraging the friends of this legislation very much. K. W. Hones, president of the Wisconsin Farmers Union, M. W. Thatcher, Representative of Farmers National Grain Corporation in Washington, and E. E. Kennedy, Secretary of the National Farmers Unio nare scheduled to appear before the committee tomorrow in behalf of the Bill.

A lot of good work has been done by Mr. Hones and Mr. Lewis in the interest of Dairying. Particularly with respect to importations of competitive fats and oils and imported butter, and also with the difficult problem of working out a satisfactory program for the Industry.

Chester Davis, administrator of the AAA in a conference today expressed his appreciation of the efforts of this Committee in helping work out the many difficult problems encountered in the twenty-two months operation of the Act, and in assisting in the development of a future program for Agriculture, based on the knowledge gained in the experience of the past.

It will not be necessary for the Farmers living in the drouth Area to seed the minimum acres in order to qualify for a benefit payment. This modification of the rules was brought about by the presentation by the Committee of a joint resolution received from the North Dakota legislature requesting this concession to farmers located in these areas.


The Final Test by Lawrence Hawthorne

One thing I need if I succeed
In Life's energetic game;
One force must be supreme in me
If honors I hope to claim;
For this I know: The prize will go
To him whose morale is true.
The best of luck is found in pluck—
The power to see it through!

No kindly Fate can make men great
Unless they have set a goal,
Until they name a worthy aim
And work for it heart and soul.
The men today who fight their way
To lasting success are few;
Lord, grant to me in great degree
The power to see it through!

Not every man who says, "I can!"
Continues to do his best.
Yet fame is known to him alone
Who answers the final test;
So, this I ask: Whatever task
Is waiting for me to do,
Give me the might to win the fight—
The power to see it through!

L. B. HARTZ STORES, INC.

BREAD Sliced or Whole 1½-lb. loaf 11c

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

SYRUP GOLDEN 10-lb. pail 44c

Flour BEAUTY ROSE Fancy Patent 98-lb. bag $3.43

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Oranges Fancy 150 size per dozen 31c

APPLES Fancy Stayman 6 lbs 22c 40-lb. box $1.39

GRAPEFRUIT Seedless 150 size 6 for 15c

LEMONS Fancy 300 size Per dozen 19c

Bananas, Fancy Ripe lb. 6c
Carrots, green tops--bunch 5c
Celery, large stalks 15c
Head Lettuce Solid, Large Per head 6c

Salmon Fancy Pink 1-lb. tall can 2 for 23c

Cream Cheese per lb. 21c
Sardines Mustard or Tomato 3 1-lb. tins 25c
Mackerel 1-lb. can 3 for 25c

Fig Bars, per lb. 10c
STOCK SALT, 100-lb. bag 85c
Oatmeal, 48-oz. pkg. 17c
BLOCK SALT, 50-lb. block 51c
COCOA, Pure, 2 lbs. 17c
OYSTER SHELLS, 100-lb bag 98c

LOCAL MENTION

Mrs. Ben Nyberg, acocmpanied by Miss Ruby Johnson, left Monday for Minneapolis where they will viist a few days with Ben Nyberg and friends.

J. W. Black of Minneapolis spent the week end at his farm near St. Hilaire.

Mrs. O. T. Bakke left on Tuesday for Wolverton for an indefinite visit with her mother, Mrs. O. Nordling.

Steve Singer returned Sunday morning from Minneapolis where he has been attending to several business matters.

Miss Rhodella Angell spent Sunday at the home of her mother in Lancaster.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Looker, son Robert and daughter Norma Jean, motored to Crookston Friday, while there attending the regional tournament.

Norman Thompson returned on Sunday evening from Fargo, after spending the week end visiting with friends.

Mrs. Alvin LaSalle and son of Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, will arrive Friday to spend an indefinite visit at the John Baker home.

C. O. Petterson of Grand Forks visited briefly on Sunday at the Joe Novak home.

Mrs. Anna Barzen returned to her home in this city on Thursday evening after spending several weeks in the West, visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Harbott, Mrs. F. J. Strang, Mrs. Julius Johnson and son, Larry, spent Sunday at the Wm. Lubitz home in Red Lake Falls.

Alfred Fylling and Kenneth Gustafson of Crookston spent Saturday in this city visiting with friends.

Violet Kelly, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Miss Derva Strand spent the week end at Red Lake Falls visiting friends and relatives.

Lawrence Derouin and Thomas Fournier spent Saturday and Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Huderly and family of Warren spent Wednesvisiting with Mrs. Huderly's sister, Mrs. O. Morben.

Miss Helen Knutson spent the week end at the home of her parents in Grygla.

Raymond Huderly and Raymond Myerchin of East Grand Forks Forks spent Wednesday visiting at the O. Morben home in this city.

Clifford McFarland has as a guest at his home on Saturday, his mother, from Red Lake Falls.

Peter Engelstad returned Saturday morning from Mineapolis where he attended the Land O' Lakes meeting being held there.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Robinson returned Sunday morning from the Twin Cities where they have been visiting for some time.

Eunice Lindholm and Cleo Peterson spent the week end at their homes in Holt.

Dr. Ed. Bratrud returned Monday morning from Minneapolis where he has been attending to business matters.

Miss Evelyn Bradley returned Monday evening from the Twin Cities where she spent a few days visiting with friends.

Al Buse and Rex Burnell of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting with friends.

W. L. Carlisle, manager of the Thief River Grocery company, left Sunday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Miss Dolores Amundson left on Thursday evening for Grand Forks where she will visit several days with friends.

Geo. Aanstad, University of N. D. student, plans a week-end vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Aanstad.

Claud R. Engelstad, receiver for the First National Bank, returned Sunday morning from Mineapolis where he attended business matters.

Miss Blanche Rinkel, student at Concordia College, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rinkel.

Elmer Helquist, Maurice Novak, and Leo Berg spent Saturday in Crookston visiting friends.

Lester Winclusky, sales representative for the Armour company, spent the week end at his home in Bemidji, also visiting at Crookston and Detroit Lakes.

FURNITURE

New 50-lb. All-Cotton Mattress $5.49
Dresser 20x40, with 20x20 Bevel Mirror $6.00
9x12 Linoleum Rugs $4.95 6x9 $1.98
6-Shelf Utility Cabinet $5.95
Washable Wall Paper that stands soap and water test. Per roll 12½c
Fade resisting wall paper suitable for any room in the house at, per roll 6c
Border, per yard 3c

HICKS FURNITURE CO.

SEA ARNOLD'S FOOD

Per lb.
Red Salmon 25c
Halibut 25c
Black Cod 20c
Yellow Pike 30c
Northern Pike 20c
Mullets 10c
Round Yellow Pike 14c
Fresh Herring 8c
Wild Rice 25c
Fresh Oysters qt. 75c pt. 40c

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND ST.

Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. bag 3.49 49-lb. bag 1.89

MATCHES 6 box carton 20c
MOLASSES 5-lb. pail 19c
PINK SALMON 1-lb. Tall Can 10c

SALT
2 10c Boxes 9c
10-lb. Cloth Bag 19c
50-lb. Block Salt 52c

OXYDOL 50% more suds means 47% less work lge. pkg. 19c

SUGAR
10 lbs. 55c
25 lbs. $1.35
100 lbs. $5.25
Brown Sugar 4 lbs. 19c
Pow'd Sugar 3 lbs. 19c
Cut Loaf Sugar 3 lbs. 25c

APPLES Fancy Wrapped WINESAPS 40-lb. box 1.49 6 lbs. 23c

A factory man from the Brown & Williamson Tobacco Co. will be here from 12:00 noon until closing time Saturday, during which time we will sell
2 5-cent pkgs. Golden Grain for 10c and give a 5c pkg. free
3 10-cent cans of Dial tobacco for 25c and give a 10c can free
3 10-cent pkgs. Golden Grain for 25c and give a 5c pkg. free

BANANAS lb. 6c
LEMONS 300 size per doz. 18c
ORANGES Extra Large Per dozen 32c
LETTUCE Large Solid Heads 2 for 11c

LARD 2 lbs. 35c
RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 27c
MUSTARD Qt. jar 12c

COFFEE
Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 55c
Nash 3 pound tin 93c
HOME BRAND 1-lb. glass jar 32c
Break O'Morn 1-lb. pkg. 19c
(Made by Chase & Sanborn Coffee Co.)

BUTTER Local Creamery lb. 33c
JELLY Imitation 5-lb. pail 29c
SYRUP 10-lb. pail 48c
Dill Pickles qt. jar 17c
Yellow Corn Meal 10-lb. Cloth Bag 32c
Rye Flour 10-lb. Cloth Bag 33c
Graham Flour 10 pound Cloth Bag 39c
Whole Wheat Flour 10-pound Cloth Bag 39c

Highest Quality -:- Lowest Prices

FREE DELIVERY
Serv-well
A Fairway Store
Fairway
PHONE 1069
UNITED IN BUYING MEMBER Fairway MARKETS "ALL OVER THE NORTHWEST" UNITED IN SERVICE

Smoked Sugar Cured SALT Old Hickory 9 lb. can 89c
SUGAR Fine Granulated 10 lbs. 55c
Serv-Well Pumpkin No. 2½ can 11c
OH-OH COFFEE Excellent drinking quality 23c
Fancy Diced Carrots 2 No. 2 cans 21c
Cookies 2 lbs. 29c
Serv-Well Coffee 1 pound makes 60 cups 30c lb.
Fairway Jam Pure Fruit - Straw. and Rasp. Per lb. 23c 4 lbs. 73c
Fairway Coffee America's Finest 33c lb.
Fairway TOASTED CORN FLAKES DISTRIBUTED BY TWIN CITY WHOLESALE GROCERY CO. ST. PAUL, MINN. 11c pkg.
Big 4 Soap 10 bars 29c
Fairway Jelly Powder All flavors 3 pkgs. 14c
Peaberry Coffee Guaranteed to satisfy 3 lbs. 59c
Old Dutch Cleanser 2 cans 15c
Serv-Well Sauer Kraut No. 2½ can 10c
SALMON Fairway Red Alaska 1-lb. can 21c
KKKK Iceland Herring 7-lb. glass jar 99c
ORANGES---Large 150 size 33c doz.
Serv-Well Strawberries No. 2 can 25c
Fairway Beans Large--No. 2½ can 2 for 25c

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

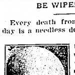
We Appreciate Your Business -:- Trade at Oen's and Save

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

DIPHTHERIA CAN AND SHOULD BE WIPED OUT

Every death from diphtheria today is a needless death.



We who have to do with preventive medicine wish every community would rise up and say, "Every person within our boundaries must be made immune to diphtheria."

Indeed the most radical health officers would like to make every diphtheria death subject to a coroner's inquest, as if it were a case of murder. And they would bring to trial the parent, or the doctor, or whoever it was who let the child go too long before antitoxin was administered. If these radical officials would have their way, they would make it a criminal offense for anyone to get diphtheria. Because diphtheria is a disease we could stamp out completely in this country in the space of a few years if everyone would do his part.

Diphtheria is no longer a spectacular disease in the minds of the public. It would be well if it were. Older persons can remember when epidemics of diphtheria were feared. Cases of "black diphtheria" put dread in everyone's heart.

But even though diphtheria does not come in waves any more, as influenza does, it nevertheless bobs up continually. Diphtheria is the second greatest cause of death among children from five to fourteen years of age in the state of Illinois. It is led only by accidents.

Diphtheria is a treacherous disease. It is what physicians call a toxoid disease, that is, the diphtheria germ, as well as doing its own particular damage, develops a poison that goes through the system, and as a result, even though the child recovers, damage may be done to the heart or the kidneys, and in later life the victim becomes a semi-invalid, or is otherwise handicapped. Children weakened by scarlet fever or measles are particularly liable to diphtheria if exposed to it.

The greatest number of cases occur among children from five to seven years of age, at the time they are beginning school and coming in contact with more people.

Diphtheria germs enter the body by the nose or throat and leave it in the discharge from the nose or throat. Hence the person caring for a diphtheria case should be very careful in the handling of these discharges, and in the handling of anything touched by the patient's hands. Milk, if touched by infected hands, becomes infected and transmits the disease. A patient should not be considered safe to mingle with others until two cultures from both throat and nose are declared free from germs by a competent laboratory. Certain individuals, immune to the disease themselves, can have germs in virulent form in the lining of their noses and throats, and can transmit these germs to susceptible persons.

Different persons vary greatly in their susceptibility to diphtheria. Some have a natural antitoxin in their blood, and will not contract diphtheria under any circumstances. But others can get a second case within a few weeks after recovering from a first attack, so it is not safe to assume, without a test, that an attack of diphtheria will give immunity.

But every single person can be made immune to diphtheria. By the use of the Schick test, a doctor can tell whether antitoxin is present or absent in the blood of an individual.

If it is present, then that person will not contract diphtheria, even when exposed to it. If the Schick reaction is positive, then an injection of toxic-antitoxin given once a week for three weeks, will immunize the person against diphtheria. The toxin-antitoxin works slowly, however, and it may be eight to twelve weeks before immunity is complete.

In case a child who gives a positive Schick test is exposed to diphtheria, that child should be kept under frequent observation by a physician. Diphtheria can be an insidious disease. A child can have it for several days before the characteristic sore throat becomes painful enough that the child seems really sick. It is much better that the parents of a susceptible child be overly suspicious when diphtheria is about than to be worry free.

The period of incubation for diphtheria is from two to seven days, usually two days. If a child develops diphtheria, the physician should not delay a moment in the administering of antitoxin, so as to minimize as much as possible the toxin development of the disease. Speed has a meaning in diphtheria.

If there were a law that every child on his third birthday should be made immune to diphtheria, we could stamp out this dread disease in a very few years.

© Western Newspaper Union.

County Contribution To Poor Relief Cut

At the County Auditors' Meeting held in St. Paul last Friday and Saturday the Northwest District of counties' contribution to poor relief funds was materially reduced. The amount the counties will have to put up to match federal funds will be equalized all over the state, but the figures will not be released until the work on all the counties has been completed. Work on this matter should be finished next Saturday, according to H. L. Fowler, Pennington county auditor, and president of the asosciation.

Porcelain Tower of Nanking

The Porcelain Tower of Nanking was designed by the Emperor Yung-lo (1403-28) on a previously sacred site to commemorate the virtues of his mother. It was begun in 1413 and destroyed during the Taiping rebellion. The tower was octagonal in shape, about 260 feet high, its outer walls cased with the finest white porcelain bricks. Each of the nine stories in which the building was divided was marked by overhanging eaves of green glazed tiles.

Gypsum

Gypsum, a white, rocklike mineral, on heating gives plaster of paris, which is easily converted back into gysum by the addition of water. This process makes possible the manufacture of relatively thin sheets of gypsum of any size, which, because of their lightness and insulating properties, are quite useful for wallboards and roofing. Mixed with suitable binding materials, gypsum is a competitor of concrete for certain kinds of flooring.

Inconsistent Laws

In courts of law, an expert is defined as one whose knowledge is based on "experience and practice." Yet in a number of states today, says Harry Greenspan, New York city, in Collier's Weekly, a physician who has practiced only one year and who has never performed an operation is allowed to testify in cases of surgical malpractice and to criticize or commend the methods used by a defendant physician.

Driver's License Suspended

Charged with careless driving, Arthur F. Ostmoe was arrested by the state highway police on the road between St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls, late Saturday evening. Because liquor was smelled it was charged that he had been drinking. He was arraigned in municipal court Monday morning and fined forty dollars and costs; his driver's license was also suspended for a ninety day period.

NORWAY TO HAVE LABOR CABINET

Oslo, Norway—Norway's first labor ministry was in the farmative process Saturday evening after the resignation of the Mowinckel cabinet earlier in the day. King Haakon, accepting the resignations, commissioned Johan Nygaardsvold, laborite and president of the storting, to form a new cabinet. The cabinet resignation followed a no-confidence vote after two days on the budget.

THI RI FA MU CLUB MEETS

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at the studio of Thelma Holm Erickson on Tuesday, March 19. The Music club observed Bach's 250th Anniversary. After Current Events on Music and business meeting a program devoted entirely to Bach's period was given.

Papers on Bach being read by Margaret Fabrick, president of the club; Violet Rhodegard, secretary of the club; Angeline Havel, treasurer of the club; Ethel Parnow and Gloria Engelstad.

Angeline Havel played the "Two Part Invention No. 8" by Bach and Fern Barnett played the "E Flat Minor Prelude" from the "Well-Tempered Clavichord by Bach. Violet Rhodegard gave a talk on Bach's Passion Music.

H. S. Seniors are Taking College Aptitude Tests

The Seniors of the High School are taking College Aptitude Tests this week; the procedure this year differs from that of previous years in that only those who plan on going to school are required to take the tests whereas before all seniors were required to take it. Another change in the test this year is that it is now given in four parts; one conducted on General Science; another on Contemporary Affairs, and an English test; the fourth requirement is given only to those students who are planning on attending the University of Minesota. The tests will be completed this week.

SPEAK WEDDING VOWSS

Mrs. Mable Jenkins and Melvin Ihle were married Thursday evening, March 14, at 7 o'clock at the Rev. H. L. Sjogren home. They were attended by Estelle Phillip, Louis Stokke, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Lee. Only immediate friends and relatives of the couple were present.

Immediately following the ceremony, a wedding dinner was given for Mr. and Mrs. Ihle at the Palm Garden Cafe. Pink and white decorations were used for the occasion.

The couple left that same evening for a week's trip, after which they will make their home on the groom's farm near Newfolden.

Declamatory Contest to Be Staged at Ag. School

Class representatives are making final preparations for the extemporaneous and declamatory contests to be held at the Northwest School on Monday of Commencement Week. These representatives have been selected thru a series of elimination contests which have been carried on under the direction of the English department, including Misses Dorothy Smith and Grace Warne, and D. C. McGenty. Those who will compete in the extemporaneous speaking contest include Richard Johansen, Pitt, advanced; Carlos Grove, Roosevelt, senior; James Weckwerth, Hazel, junior; and Wilfred Wellbrook, Fergus Falls, freshman.

In the oratory section Bertrum Johnson, Hawley, advanced, will give "National Character". David Anderson, Crookston, senior, "Comedy or Tragedy"; Martin Chilson, Crookston, junior, "Youth Aflame"; Werner Weindorf, Red Lake freshman "The Big Parade." Marjorie Bysom, Fosston, will represent the advanced class in the dramatic reading section with "Berkeley Square" by Balderston; Earl Lindberg, Beltrami, senior. "Ile" by Eugene O'Neill; Evelyn LaRiviere, Crookston, junior, "The Barretts of Wimple Street," by Besier, and Ivy McVeety, East Grand Forks, freshman, "Pelleas and Melisande" by Maeterlinck. Agatha Olson, Beltrami, will carry the advanced colors in the humorous reading section with "The Vanishing Princess" by Golden; William Mumby, Breckenridge, senior, "Green Pastures" by Connolly; Ruth Lerud, Twin Valley, junior, "A Marriage Proposal" by Tchekoff, and Raymond Higgin, Viking, freshman, "The Merchant of Venice" by Shakespeare.

Judges will include Mrs. C. D. Mitchell, and Misses Katherine Quealy and Jean McKellar.

Canadian Official Will Address N. W. Seniors

The annual senior class program will take a prominent place in Commencement Week exercises to be held at the Northwest school during the coming week. This program will be in the afternoon preceding the presentation of diplomas and an address by Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Canada.

Clifford Sauer, Glyndon, vice-president of the senior class, has been selected chairman of the meeting which will open with a greeting by Miss Lydia Dahlen, senior class advisor. Special numbers will include the charge to the juniors by Marcus Wolden, Fergus Falls, senior response for the junior class by Roland Wentzel, Fisher, president of the junior class; class history by Marie Johansen, Pitt; Class Will, Joyce Stammes, Halma; Class Prophecy, James Burns, Crookston; "Recreation in the Rural Community," by Harold Sanden, Beaulieu; and an address by Miss Fae Hughbanks, senior class adviser. The speaking program will be interspersed with songs by the school; a piano solo, "Romance"—La Forge, by Olive Steen, Halstad; selections by the girls' trio, Irene Holst, Thief River Falls; Marjorie Bysom, Fosston, and Helen Carlson, Halstad; mixed quartet, Irene Holst, Helen Carlson, Chester Ingebretson of Ulen, and Bertrum Johnson, Hawley; and a piano solo, "Whims"—Schumann, by Marjorie Bysom.

"The National Safety Council has statistics to show that the influence of alcohol on traffic accidents has increased tremendously following the repeal of prohibition."—National Safety Magazine.

Martial Law in S. Dakota Twice in Only Four Days

Sioux Falls, S. D., (MC)—Remaining in the plant until chased out by the National Guard, sitting on the railroad siding to prevent movement of trains, the workers in the Morrell packing plant have at last expressed their indignation at slave-like conditions by striking, under the leadership of rank-and-file leaders within the Amalgamated, A. F. of L union. Although sabotaged by a number of scabs and company men, the strike is a strong one, supported by local unemployed and members of militant farm organizations. Sioux Falls is the headquarters of the Farmers Emergency Relief Conference.

Petitioned by sheriffs, Chamber of Commerce, and other conservatives and strikebreakers, Governor Berry first gave a mobilization order that sent soldiers against the men in the plant, succeeding in ousting them, but the governor said he did not mean military action in this case. He had issued the order because he had been told that "thousands of dollars worth of meat was spoiling."

But March 13, the National Guard from seven S. D. cities marched again, not including Sioux Falls, where many of the strikers are themselves National Guardsmen. The conservative press is playinv up the influx of "avitators" from outside the state, and the fact that a number of scabs have been prevented from going to work by the strikers.

Sioux Falls is about 200 miles from Austin and Albert Lea where the Independent Union of All Workers originated, conducting a strike two weeks ago in the latter place, and in Austin having seized the Hormel Packing plant last year. This Sioux Falls strike, although in the same industry as Hormel, is not connected—as yet.

Highway Department To Employ Farmers

Farmers and teams will be hired by the state highmay department to drag secondary roads which will not support motorized equipment during the spring break-up, says a highway department announcement.

District maintenance engineers throughout the state have been instructed to arrange with farmers in their territory for whatever help of this kind is needed. Included in the 4,500 miles of county roads taken into the trunk system last year are many miles not well enough constructed to hold up standard motorized maintenance equipment when the frost is coming out of the ground.

Load restrictions have already been placed on many secondary routes, and these must be obeyed to the letter if the roads are not to become impassable during the break-up highway engineers assert.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams, who have just came back from the southern states, visited with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Anderson, Sunday.

Miss Thelma Homme had as her guest over the week end Miss Belle Anderson of Goodridge.

Miss Gladys Kisner, who is employed at the O. E. Grinde home, spent the week end at her parental home in Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hendrickson and family of Minot, N. D., are visiting with Ole Isaacson at the Wm. Sanders home.

Visitors at the Emil Wollen home Sunday were Mrs. Gall and son George, and Albert Novak of Mavie and Albert and Thomas Homme.

Ted Kusmak, teacher in Dist. 53, spent the week end at his home in Goodridge.

Mr. Kirkconnel of Thief River Falls, was a caller at the Banner school Monday.

Ole Homme Jr., visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Miss Threse Olson, who attends Lincoln high school, visited over the week end at her parental home.

A. G. ANDEASON HEADS FARMER-LABOR CLUB

(Continued from page one)

tor Bergstrom, (succeeding Arthur M. Johnson): directors, Gust Hanson, (succeeding C. E. Hellquist), and Edw. Odelin, (re-elected); members of the County Central committee, Otto Rehr and H. Halland, were elected by acclamation. The latter two were elected to the county committee by the county convention last March and have held the offices of county chairman and county secretary, respectively.

A short talk was given by J. W. Erlandson, who suggested the organization of a Farmer-Labor chorus under the direction of Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. Mr. Erlandson stressed the importance of music and community singing in programs arranged for the club meetings.

Fred C. Proehl, formerly of this city and now Special Deputy Examiner of Banks in charge of liquidation at Hill City, Minnesota, gave a short talk on the manipulations of chain banks, chain stores and corporation farming and on the proposed "Gross Turnover Tax."

R. M. Aalbu, chairman of the program committee announced that he has a letter from W. E. Day of Bagley, whose seat in the state legislature was stolen by the reactionary majority, stating that he (Mr. Day) will be here to address the club at its next meeting, April 19. Mr. Lewis, who was Mr. Day's attorney in the contest proceedings, and Mr. Prestemon, who acted as referee in the contest are also expected to be here, Mr. Aalbu stated.

Mrs. Thora Nelson headed a committee from the Women's Farmer-Labor club which served lunch after the program.

RED LAKE RIVER GROUPS DISCUSS WATER PROJECTS

(Continued from page 1)

sure adequate water power at strategically located power dams.

It was pointed out, however, that this project would take two years or more to complete and in the meantime it is necessary to take steps to guarantee against a recurrence of the drouth conditions of the past two years. As an immediate and temporary measure, Mr. Frisbie recommends that the Red Lake River be thoroughly cleaned and flumes constructed where there is apparent leakage out thru the swamps and into other water sheds.

It was decided to approach the state planning board to get their assistance, if possible, to carry out this temporary project. A resolution was adopted, addressed to the planning board requesting this cooperation. The resolution follows:

RESOLUTION

BE IT RESOLVED, That whereas we have during the past few years suffered a serious condition in our diminishing water supply and

"WHEREAS, the condition continues to become more and more serious, making it imperative that something be done to remedy the situation, and

"WHEREAS, no large program could be undertaken speedily enough to give us permanent and immediate relief, and

"WHEREAS, a plan for immediate relief in the coming year has been presented to the cities assembled,

"NOW, THEREFORE, we urge your honorable body to give your immediate consideration to the plan that has been proposed,—further identified as that proposed by the State Emergency Relief Engineer, Mr. H. I. Frisbie, or such other plans as your Honorable Body might see fit to consider."

Yours very truly,
Mr. W. J. Kirkwood,
Chairman of Meeting.

The group will hold its next meeting at Crookston on Wednesday evening, April 3rd.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Dahl of Goodridge visited briefly in this on Monday with their niece, Miss Beula Dahl.

Jean Melby, student at St. Olaf college in Northfield, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Melby. She returned to Northfield Tuesday.

Miss Durah Kelly spent the week end at Erskine visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson and Mrs. Hulda Swenson of Jelle, spent Friday in this city visiting with friends. Mrs. rSwenson emained here.

F. L. Kobilka, who has been relieving the Soo Line dispatchers here for the past ten days, returned to his home in Minenapolis Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Stuart spent a few days of last week visiting friends in Detroit Lakes.

Earl Hoppa, student at the University of Minnesota, will arrive Friday to spend the week end visiting with his father, Frank Hoppa, and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kiland.

County auditor H. L. Fowler returned Monday morning from a business trip to St. Paul.

George Lambert, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lambert.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Knutson of Grygla returned Sunday after spending a few days visiting in this city with friends.

Nels Solheim of Trail was a visitor in this city on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Russel and Leslie Norberg of Trail spent Tuesday in this city visiting briefly with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Nelson and Ernest Rhodefeldt of Roseau visited briefly with friends in this city Sunday.

William Frost left Saturday evening for Ortonville where he will be employed for some time.

Harold Johnson of Crookston spent the week end at the H. Roberts home.

Seed Grain

We have a good supply of clean seed grain on hand for immediate delivery.

Velvet and Manchuria
Malting Barley
Bison Flax
99% pure Amber Durum

Also a variety of oats and hard wheats. Stop in and see us before you buy.

Prichard - Oen Grain Co.
Phone 242 Thief River Falls

Save with Safety

WHEN CHILDREN FAIL TO GAIN

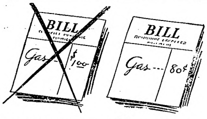
● If your child is not gaining sufficient weight—listless and lacking in appetite—the need may be for more minerals or vitamins than the regular diet supplies. Consult your physician—and bring his prescription here. Our stock of pharmaceuticals and concentrated food factors is unusually complete; our registered pharmacists are conscientious, skilled and sincerely interested in serving you.

RELIABLE Rx PRESCRIPTIONS

DYES
Putnam
Diamond
Rit
2 for 25c
Never any more. Just an everyday price.

OVALTINE 59c
CASHMERE Bouquet Soap—3 for 27c
JUST RECEIVED
Fresh Supply of Vanderbles—Whitman—Joan Manning Chocolates.
LAMB NIPPLES, each 5c
SPONGES, large, special .. 39c
FITCH SHAMPOO 59c
EPSOM SALTS, 5 lbs. for .. 29c
LISTERINE, large 63c
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
Rubbing Alcohol, pt. 15c
COTY POWDER 69c
AT OUR FOUNTAIN
Banana Split 20c
Fresh Strawberry Sundae .. 15c
Root Beer, 16-oz mug 5c
Little Dick 5c
Ice Cream Sodas 10c
Malted Milks 15c
MEAT CURING SUPPLIES
PURETEST Cod Liver Oil. 89c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77



"SAVE 15% TO 20% ON GAS"

Say owners of bigger, faster Dodge

More power! More speed! 85 satin-smooth miles an hour! Yet more economical than ever. Actually costs less to run than smaller, lower-priced cars, owners say. They report 20—22—24 miles to the gallon of gas ... savings of 30¢ to 40¢ on every dollar's worth of oil they buy!

That's real economy! And this new Dodge has dozens of other surprises besides its astonishing thrift of operation and upkeep. You'll experience an entirely new kind of motoring thrill with the "Airglide Ride" ... smooth, always level, free from sideway even on curves.

With "Synchromatic Control", driving has been made twice as easy and effortless. Altogether, there are 95 basic advancements in the New-Value Dodge ... plus the sturdy all-steel body, pioneered by Dodge more than 20 years ago .. safe perfected, dual-cylinder hydraulic brakes, introduced by Dodge many years ago, and constantly improved ... patented Floating Power engine mountings ... and other famous features exclusive with Dodge in its price field.

Only the genius of a manufacturing organization such as Dodge—with such complete facilities, with 20 years of experience in building nearly three million fine vehicles—could create such outstanding dollar-for-dollar value!

CHRYSLER MOTORS
DODGE DIVISION

This advertisement endorsed by the Department of Engineering—Chrysler Motors.

NEW-VALUE DODGE $645 to $760. *All prices f. o. b. factory, Detroit, subject to change without notice. Special equipment extra. Time payments to fit your budget. Ask for the official Chrysler Motors Comercial Credit Plan.

DODGE $645* F.O.B. FACTORY DETROIT

Delivers Now For Just A Few Dollars More Than The Lowest Priced Cars

We invite you to see and drive the new Dodge and Plymouth cars today.

Borchert & Johnson
Dodge - Dealers - Plymouth
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

DIPHTHERIA CAN AND SHOULD BE WIPED OUT

Every death from diphtheria today is a needless death.

We who have to do with preventive medicine wish every community would rise up and say, "Every person within our boundaries must be made immune to diphtheria."

Indeed the most radical health officers would like to make every diphtheria death subject to a coroner's inquest, as if it were a case of murder. And they would bring to trial the parent, or the doctor, or whoever it was who let the child go too long before antitoxin was administered. If these radical officials would have their way, they would make it a criminal offense for anyone to get diphtheria. Because diphtheria is a disease we could stamp out completely in this country in the space of a few years if everyone would do his part.

Diphtheria is no longer a spectacular disease in the minds of the public. It would be well if it were. Older persons can remember when epidemics of diphtheria were feared. Cases of "black diphtheria" put dread in everyone's heart.

But even though diphtheria does not come in waves any more, as influenza does, it nevertheless bobs up continually. Diphtheria is the second greatest cause of death among children from five to fourteen years of age in the state of Illinois. It is led only by accidents.

Diphtheria is a treacherous disease. It is what physicians call a toxoid disease, that is, the diphtheria germ, as well as doing its own particular damage, develops a poison that goes through the system, and as a result, even though the child recovers, damage may be done to the heart or the kidneys, and in later life the victim becomes a semi-invalid, or is otherwise handicapped. Children weakened by scarlet fever or measles are particularly liable to diphtheria if exposed to it.

The greatest number of cases occur among children from five to seven years of age, at the time they are beginning school and coming in contact with more people.

Diphtheria germs enter the body by the nose or throat and leave it in the discharge from the nose or throat. Hence the person caring for a diphtheria case should be very careful in the handling of these discharges, and in the handling of anything touched by the patient's hands. Milk, if touched by infected hands, becomes infected and transmits the disease. A patient should not be considered safe to mingle with others until two cultures from both throat and nose are declared free from germs by a competent laboratory. Certain individuals, immune to the disease themselves, can have germs in virulent form in the lining of their noses and throats, and can transmit these germs to susceptible persons.

Different persons vary greatly in their susceptibility to diphtheria. Some have a natural antitoxin in their blood, and will not contract diphtheria under any circumstances. But others can get a second case within a few weeks after recovering from a first attack, so it is not safe to assume, without a test, that an attack of diphtheria will give immunity.

But every single person can be made immune to diphtheria. By the use of the Schick test, a doctor can tell whether antitoxin is present or absent in the blood of an individual.

If it is present, then that person will not contract diphtheria, even when exposed to it. If the Schick reaction is positive, then an injection of toxic-antitoxin given once a week for three weeks, will immunize the person against diphtheria. The toxin-antitoxin works slowly, however, and it may be eight to twelve weeks before immunity is complete.

In case a child who gives a positive Schick test is exposed to diphtheria, that child should be kept under frequent observation by a physician. Diphtheria can be an insidious disease. A child can have it for several days before the characteristic sore throat becomes painful enough that the child seems really sick. It is much better that the parents of a susceptible child be overly suspicious when diphtheria is about than to be worry free.

The period of incubation for diphtheria is from two to seven days, usually two days. If a child develops diphtheria, the physician should not delay a moment in the administering of antitoxin, so as to minimize as much as possible the toxin development of the disease. Speed has a meaning in diphtheria.

If there were a law that every child on his third birthday should be made immune to diphtheria, we could stamp out this dread disease in a very few years.

© Western Newspaper Union.

County Contribution To Poor Relief Cut

At the County Auditors' Meeting held in St. Paul last Friday and Saturday the Northwest District of counties' contribution to poor relief funds was materially reduced. The amount the counties will have to put up to match federal funds will be equalized all over the state, but the figures will not be released until the work on all the counties has been completed. Work on this matter should be finished next Saturday, according to H. L. Fowler, Pennington county auditor, and president of the asosciation.

Porcelain Tower of Nanking

The Porcelain Tower of Nanking was designed by the Emperor Yunglo (1403-28) on a previously sacred site to commemorate the virtues of his mother. It was begun in 1413 and destroyed during the Taiping rebellion. The tower was octagonal in shape, about 260 feet high, its outer walls cased with the finest white porcelain bricks. Each of the nine stories in which the building was divided was marked by overhanging eaves of green glazed tiles.

Gypsum

Gypsum, a white, rocklike mineral, on heating gives plaster of paris, which is easily converted back into gysum by the addition of water. This process makes possible the manufacture of relatively thin sheets of gypsum of any size, which, because of their lightness and insulating properties, are quite useful for wallboards and roofing. Mixed with suitable binding materials, gypsum is a competitor of concrete for certain kinds of flooring.

Inconsistent Laws

In courts of law, an expert is defined as one whose knowledge is based on "experience and practice." Yet in a number of states today, says Harry Greenspan, New York city, in Collier's Weekly, a physician who has practiced only one year and who has never performed an operation is allowed to testify in cases of surgical malpractice and to criticize or commend the methods used by a defendant physician.

Driver's License Suspended

Charged with careless driving, Arthur F. Ostmoe was arrested by the state highway police on the road between St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls, late Saturday evening. Because liquor was smelled it was charged that he had been drinking. He was arraigned in municipal court Monday morning and fined forty dollars and costs; his driver's license was also suspended for a ninety day period.

NORWAY TO HAVE LABOR CABINET

Oslo, Norway—Norway's first labor ministry was in the farmative process Saturday evening after the resignation of the Mowinckel cabinet earlier in the day. King Haakon, accepting the resignations, commissioned Johan Nygaardsvold, laborite and president of the storting, to form a new cabinet. The cabinet resignation followed a no-confidence vote after two days on the budget.

THI RI FA MU CLUB MEETS

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club met at the studio of Thelma Holm Erickson on Tuesday, March 19. The Music club observed Bach's 250th Anniversary. After Current Events on Music and business meeting a program devoted entirely to Bach's period was given.

Papers on Bach being read by Margaret Fabrick, president of the club; Violet Rhodegard, secretary of the club; Angeline Havel, treasurer of the club; Ethel Parnow and Gloria Engelstad.

Angeline Havel played the "Two Part Invention No. 8" by Bach and Fern Barnett played the "E Flat Minor Prelude" from the "Well-Tempered Clavichord" by Bach. Violet Rhodegard gave a talk on Bach's Passion Music.

H. S. Seniors are Taking College Aptitude Tests

The Seniors of the High School are taking College Aptitude Tests this week; the procedure this year differs from that of previous years in that only those who plan on going to school are required to take the tests whereas before all seniors were required to take it. Another change in the test this year is that it is now given in four parts; one conducted on General Science; another on Contemporary Affairs, and an English test; the fourth requirement is given only to those students who are planning on attending the University of Minesota. The tests will be completed this week.

SPEAK WEDDING VOWSS

Mrs. Mable Jenkins and Melvin Ihle were married Thursday evening, March 14, at 7 o'clock at the Rev. H. L. Sjogren home. They were attended by Estelle Phillip, Louis Stokke, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Lee. Only immediate friends and relatives of the couple were present.

Immediately following the ceremony, a wedding dinner was given for Mr. and Mrs. Ihle at the Palm Garden Cafe. Pink and white decorations were used for the occasion.

The couple left that same evening for a week's trip, after which they will make their home on the groom's farm near Newfolden.

Declamatory Contest to Be Staged at Ag. School

Class representatives are making final preparations for the extemporaneous and declamatory contests to be held at the Northwest School on Monday of Commencement Week. These representatives have been selected thru a series of elimination contests which have been carried on under the direction of the English department, including Misses Dorothy Smith and Grace Warne, and D. C. McGenty. Those who will compete in the extemporaneous speaking contest include Richard Johansen, Pitt, advanced; Carlos Grove, Roosevelt, senior; James Weckwerth, Hazel, junior; and Wilfred Wellbrook, Fergus Falls, freshman.

In the oratory section Bertrum Johnson, Hawley, advanced, will give "National Character"; David Anderson, Crookston, senior, "Comedy or Tragedy"; Martin Chilson, Crookston, junior, "Youth Aflame"; Werner Weindorf, Red Lake freshman "The Big Parade." Marjorie Bysom, Fosston, will represent the advanced class in the dramatic reading section with "Berkeley Square" by Balderston; Earl Lindberg, Beltrami, senior, "Ile" by Eugene O'Neill; Evelyn LaRiviere, Crookston, junior, "The Barretts of Wimple Street," by Besier, and Ivy McVeety, East Grand Forks, freshman, "Pelleas and Melisande" by Maeterlinck. Agatha Olson, Beltrami, will carry the advanced colors in the humorous reading section with "The Vanishing Princess" by Golden; William Mumby, Breckenridge, senior, "Green Pastures" by Connolly; Ruth Lerud, Twin Valley, junior, "A Marriage Proposal" by Tchekoff, and Raymond Higgin, Viking, freshman, "The Merchant of Venice" by Shakespeare.

Judges will include Mrs. C. D. Mitchell, and Misses Katherine Quealy and Jean McKellar.

Canadian Official Will Address N. W. Seniors

The annual senior class program will take a prominent place in Commencement Week exercises to be held at the Northwest school during the coming week. This program will be in the afternoon preceding the presentation of diplomas and an address by Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Canada.

Clifford Sauer, Glyndon, vice-president of the senior class, has been selected chairman of the meeting which will open with a greeting by Miss Lydia Dahlen, senior class advisor. Special numbers will include the charge to the juniors by Marcus Wolden, Fergus Falls, senior response for the junior class by Roland Wentzel, Fisher, president of the junior class; class history by Marie Johansen, Pitt; Class Will, Joyce Stammes, Halma; Class Prophecy, James Burns, Crookston; "Recreation in the Rural Community," by Harold Sanden, Beaulieu; and an address by Miss Fae Hughbanks, senior class adviser. The speaking program will be interspersed with songs by the school; a piano solo, "Romance"—La Forge, by Olive Steen, Halstad; selections by the girls' trio, Irene Holst, Thief River Falls; Marjorie Bysom, Fosston, and Helen Carlson, Halstad; mixed quartet, Irene Holst, Helen Carlson, Chester Ingebretson of Ulen, and Bertrum Johnson, Hawley; and a piano solo, "Whims"—Schumann, by Marjorie Bysom.

"The National Safety Council has statistics to show that the influence of alcohol on traffic accidents has increased tremendously following the repeal of prohibition."—National Safety Magazine.

Martial Law in S. Dakota Twice in Only Four Days

Sioux Falls, S. D., (MC)—Remaining in the plant until chased out by the National Guard, sitting on the railroad siding to prevent movement of trains, the workers in the Morrell packing plant have at last expressed their indignation at slave-like conditions by striking, under the leadership of rank-and-file leaders within the Amalgamated, A. F. of L. union. Although sabotaged by a number of scabs and company men, the strike is a strong one, supported by local unemployed and members of militant farm organizations. Sioux Falls is the headquarters of the Farmers Emergency Relief Conference.

Petitioned by sheriffs, Chamber of Commerce, and other conservatives and strikebreakers, Governor Berry first gave a mobilization order that sent soldiers against the men in the plant, succeeding in ousting them, but the governor said he did not mean military action in this case. He had issued the order because he had been told that "thousands of dollars worth of meat was spoiling."

But March 13, the National Guard from seven S. D. cities marched again, not including Sioux Falls, where many of the strikers are themselves National Guardsmen. The conservative press is playinv up the influx of "avitators" from outside the state, and the fact that a number of scabs have been prevented from going to work by the strikers.

Sioux Falls is about 200 miles from Austin and Albert Lea where the Independent Union of All Workers originated, conducting a strike two weeks ago in the latter place, and in Austin having seized the Hormel Packing plant last year. This Sioux Falls strike, although in the same industry as Hormel, is not connected—as yet.

Highway Department To Employ Farmers

Farmers and teams will be hired by the state highmay department to drag secondary roads which will not support motorized equipment during the spring break-up, says a highway department announcement.

District maintenance engineers throughout the state have been instructed to arrange with farmers in their territory for whatever help of this kind is needed. Included in the 4,500 miles of county roads taken into the trunk system last year are many miles not well enough constructed to hold up standard motorized maintenance equipment when the frost is coming out of the ground.

Load restrictions have already been placed on many secondary routes, and these must be obeyed to the letter if the roads are not to become impassable during the break-up highway engineers assert.

SILVERTON

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Williams, who have just came back from the southern states, visited with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Anderson, Sunday.

Miss Thelma Homme had as her guest over the week end Miss Belle Anderson of Goodridge.

Miss Gladys Kisner, who is employed at the O. E. Grinde home, spent the week end at her parental home in Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hendrickson and family of Minot, N. D., are visiting with Ole Isaacson at the Wm. Sanders home.

Visitors at the Emil Wollen home Sunday were Mrs. Gall and son George, and Albert Novak of Mavie and Albert and Thomas Homme.

Ted Kusmak, teacher in Dist. 53, spent the week end at his home in Goodridge.

Mr. Kirkconnel of Thief River Falls, was a caller at the Banner school Monday.

Ole Homme Jr., visited with friends in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Miss Thrése Olson, who attends Lincoln high school, visited over the week end at her parental home.

A. G. ANDEASON HEADS FARMER-LABOR CLUB

(Continued from page one)

tor Bergstrom, (succeeding Arthur M. Johnson); directors, Gust Hanson, (succeeding C. E. Hellquist), and Edw. Odelin, (re-elected); members of the County Central committee, Otto Rehr and H. Halland, were elected by acclamation. The latter two were elected to the county committee by the county convention last March and have held the offices of county chairman and county secretary, respectively.

A short talk was given by J. W. Erlandson, who suggested the organization of a Farmer-Labor chorus under the direction of Dr. P. L. Vistaunet. Mr. Erlandson stressed the importance of music and community singing in programs arranged for the club meetings.

Fred C. Proehl, formerly of this city and now Special Deputy Examiner of Banks in charge of liquidation at Hill City, Minnesota, gave a short talk on the manipulations of chain banks, chain stores and corporation farming and on the proposed "Gross Turnover Tax."

R. M. Aalbu, chairman of the program committee announced that he has a letter from W. E. Day of Bagley, whose seat in the state legislature was stolen by the reactionary majority, stating that he (Mr. Day) will be here to address the club at its next meeting, April 19. Mr. Lewis, who was Mr. Day's attorney in the contest proceedings, and Mr. Prestemon, who acted as referee in the contest are also expected to be here, Mr. Aalbu stated.

Mrs. Thora Nelson headed a committee from the Women's Farmer-Labor club which served lunch after the program.

RED LAKE RIVER GROUPS DISCUSS WATER PROJECTS

(Continued from page 1)

sure adequate water power at strategically located power dams.

It was pointed out, however, that this project would take two years or more to complete and in the meantime it is necessary to take steps to guarantee against a recurrence of the drouth conditions of the past two years. As an immediate and temporary measure, Mr. Frisbie recommends that the Red Lake River be thoroughly cleaned and flumes constructed where there is apparent leakage out thru the swamps and into other water sheds.

It was decided to approach the state planning board to get their assistance, if possible, to carry out this temporary project. A resolution was adopted, addressed to the planning board requesting this cooperation. The resolution follows:

RESOLUTION

BE IT RESOLVED, That whereas we have during the past few years suffered a serious condition in our diminishing water supply and

"WHEREAS, the condition continues to become more and more serious, making it imperative that something be done to remedy the situation, and

"WHEREAS, no large program could be undertaken speedily enough to give us permanent and immediate relief, and

"WHEREAS, a plan for immediate relief in the coming year has been presented to the cities assembled,

"NOW, THEREFORE, we urge your honorable body to give your immediate consideration to the plan that has been proposed,—further identified as that proposed by the State Emergency Relief Engineer, Mr. H. I. Frisbie, or such other plans as your Honorable Body might see fit to consider."

Yours very truly,
Mr. W. J. Kirkwood,
Chairman of Meeting.

The group will hold its next meeting at Crookston on Wednesday evening, April 3rd.

Forum advertising is bargain news

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Dahl of Goodridge visited briefly in this on Monday with their niece, Miss Beula Dahl.

Jean Melby, student at St. Olaf college in Northfield, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Melby. She returned to Northfield Tuesday.

Miss Durah Kelly spent the week end at Erskine visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Carlson and Mrs. Hulda Swenson of Jelle, spent Friday in this city visiting with friends. Mrs. rSwenson emained here.

F. L. Kobilka, who has been relieving the Soo Line dispatchers here for the past ten days, returned to his home in Minenapolis Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Stuart spent a few days of last week visiting friends in Detroit Lakes.

Earl Hoppa, student at the University of Minnesota, will arrive Friday to spend the week end visiting with his father, Frank Hoppa, and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Kiland.

County auditor H. L. Fowler returned Monday morning from a business trip to St. Paul.

George Lambert, student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lambert.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Knutson of Grygla returned Sunday after spending a few days visiting in this city with friends.

Nels Solheim of Trail was a visitor in this city on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Russel and Leslie Norberg of Trail spent Tuesday in this city visiting briefly with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Nelson and Ernest Rhodefeldt of Roseau visited briefly with friends in this city Sunday.

William Frost left Saturday evening for Ortonville where he will be employed for some time.

Harold Johnson of Crookston spent the week end at the H. Roberts home.

Seed Grain

We have a good supply of clean seed grain on hand for immediate delivery.

Velvet and Manchuria Malting Barley
Bison Flax
99% pure Amber Durum

Also a variety of oats and hard wheats. Stop in and see us before you buy.

Prichard - Oen Grain Co.
Phone 242 Thief River Falls

Save with Safety

WHEN CHILDREN FAIL TO GAIN

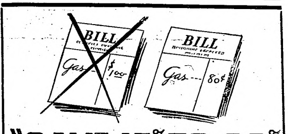
● If your child is not gaining sufficient weight—listless and lacking in appetite—the need may be for more minerals or vitamins than the regular diet supplies. Consult your physician—and bring his prescription here. Our stock of pharmaceuticals and concentrated food factors is unusually complete; our registered pharmacists are conscientious, skilled and sincerely interested in serving you.

RELIABLE PRESCRIPTIONS

DYES
Putnam
Diamond
Rit
2 for 25c
Never any more. Just an everyday price.

OVALTINE 59c
CASHMERE Bouquet Soap—3 for 27c
JUST RECEIVED
Fresh Supply of Vanderbles—Whitman—Joan Manning Chocolates.
LAMB NIPPLES, each 5c
SPONGES, large, special .. 39c
FITCH SHAMPOO 59c
EPSOM SALTS, 5 lbs. for .. 29c
LISTERINE, large 63c
KURIKO (genuine) 89c
Rubbing Alcohol, pt. 15c
COTY POWDER 69c
AT OUR FOUNTAIN
Banana Split 20c
Fresh Strawberry Sundae .. 15c
Root Beer, 16-oz mug 5c
Little Dick 5c
Ice Cream Sodas 10c
Malted Milks 15c
MEAT CURING SUPPLIES
PURETEST Cod Liver Oil. 89c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN AND SONS
Phone 77



"SAVE 15% TO 20% ON GAS"

Say owners of bigger, faster Dodge

MORE power! More speed! 85 satin-smooth miles an hour! Yet more economical than ever. Actually costs less to run than smaller, lower-priced cars, owners say. They report 20—22—24 miles to the gallon of gas ... savings of 30¢ to 40¢ on every dollar's worth of oil they buy!

That's real economy! And this new Dodge has dozens of other surprises besides its astonishing thrift of operation and upkeep. You'll experience an entirely new kind of motoring thrill with the "Airglide Ride" ... smooth, always level, free from sideway even on curves.

With "Synchromatic Control", driving has been made twice as easy and effortless. Altogether, there are 95 basic advancements in the New-Value Dodge ... plus the sturdy all-steel body, pioneered by Dodge more than 20 years ago .. safe perfected, dual-cylinder hydraulic brakes, introduced by Dodge many years ago, and constantly improved ... patented Floating Power engine mountings ... and other famous features *exclusive* with Dodge in its price field.

Only the genius of a manufacturing organization such as Dodge—with such complete facilities, with 20 years of experience in building nearly three million fine vehicles—could create such outstanding dollar-for-dollar value!

CHRYSLER MOTORS
DODGE DIVISION

This advertisement endorsed by the Department of Engineering—Chrysler Motors.

NEW-VALUE DODGE, $645 to $760.
**All prices f. o. b. factory, Detroit, subject to change without notice. Special equipment extra. Time payments to fit your budget. Ask for the official Chrysler Motors Comercial Credit Plan.*

DODGE $645* F.O.B. FACTORY DETROIT

Delivers Now For Just A Few Dollars More Than The Lowest Priced Cars

We invite you to see and drive the new Dodge and Plymouth cars today.

Borchert & Johnson
Dodge - Dealers - Plymouth
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls

SECRET ALLIANCE OF PLANTERS FORMED TO SUBDUE SHARECROPPERS

Marked Tree, Ark.—Assassination of attorneys and union leaders, a two thousand dollar fund to import strong-arm men, new organizations of night riders—these are the threats being carried by rumor to every member of the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, growing out of a secret meeting of planters held Sunday.

No one knows just what the planters' program is, but part of it, obviously, is to spread terror of new horrors yet to come among the striking sharecroppers. Already mobs have beaten union leaders and broken up the tenants' meetings, active union members have been evicted from their miserable homes, and the courts have been used as tools to convict the workers on flimsy charges and on flimsier evidence.

Laws Made to Order

A new crime has been introduced into labor law by the resourceful planter-controlled law enforcement officers. "Barratry," which is the crime a shyster lawyer commits when he stirs up a quarrel in order to give himself some legal business, has been charged to the union leaders, and convictions against them have actually been secured on this rare charge.

The Arkansas legislature, meanwhile, has moved to tighten up its already severe syndicalism laws so that it is now going to be a crime, not only to encourage the use of force in overthrowing the government, but even to encourage any overt act which might bring the government into public hatred or contempt.

Appeal for Outsile Help

The Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, organized a year ago, following a visit of Norman Thomas through the Arkansas and Tennessee plantation country, is standing solid against the planters. These owners of land, receiving benefits from the Federal Government for reducing their cotton crop, have left their tenants who actually grow the cotton to starve.

Ragged, debt-ridden because of the exactions of their share-crop contracts, malnourished and uneducated except in the knowledge of how to grow and harvest cotton, the tenants have risen against the planters who receive a -government subsidy to keep them idle.

An appeal to the Federal Government brought in an outside investigator, Dr. Mary Conner Myers, who made a report which was considered too hot to publish by the secretary of agriculture. Part of the share-croppers' appeal to the outside world, now, is that pressure be brought on the government to publish Dr. Myers' report.

Tour Country for Aid

Representatives of the union have been sent into the outside world to explain the tenants' plight to the country. Ward Rodgers, a Socialist who helped them as an FERA teacher until his conviction for the "anarchy" of advocating that Negroes and whites combine in a single organization against the plantation system, has been touring the mid-west on behalf of the union. He returns to Arkansas this week for the appeal of his case.

Ed Pickering, president of the local union at Post, Ark.;E. B. McKinney, vice-president of the union; and Walter Moskop, a member of the union's executive council, are now in New York to awaken interest of Eastern labor and workers fraternal organizations in the share-croppers' plight.

Funds for relief and defense should be mailed to H. L. Mitchell, secretary, Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, Tyronza, Ark.

New Deal's "Sugared Poison" Is Attacked

Washington, D. C.—Following a speech by Norman Thomas criticizing the New Deal's security program as "not even a crust, but a piece of poison sprinkled with a little sugar," delegates of organizations of the unemployed from twenty-three states adopted resolutions bitterly condemning Roosevelt's stand Federal Relief and organized a new national federation, the Workers' Alliance of America, to conduct a nationwide fight for adequate aid to the unemployed.

On behalf of the American Federation of Labor, William Green sent a telegram to the convention sayin:

"I am of the opinion that cooperation should prevail among the unemployed organizations and the city central bodies and state federations of labor for the purpose of protecting and preserving wage standards, hours of labor and conditions of employment on public works and public projects. I will urge the closest cooperation among the organized units referred to in this telegram so that the interests of both employed and unemployed may be protected and alvanced."

A statement which appeared in the Daily Worker, indicating that the national executive board of the new organization had been instructed "to meet leading committees of other national unemployed organizations and plan a unity convention within three months," was vigorously denied by David Lasser, national chairman.

"The lies which have been printed about our organization by the Daily Worker have caused our national executive board to have grave doubts as to whether the Communist-led National Unemployment Councils sincerely want unity," Lasser said.

While individual members of the Socialist party were active in calling the Washington conference, every effort will be made to enforce strict independence of the Workers' Alliance from any kind of political domination, Lasser sail.

The sales tax violates the cardinal principle of taxation, which is assessment according to ability to pay.

ST.HILAIRE

Birthday Party

A few friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. S. M. Olness, last Friday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. A pleasant afternoon was spent. The guests included Mrs. Olness, honor guest, and Mesdames Geo. Bakko, H. O. Jackson, Knute Kolstad, M. H. Dahle, Nels Johnson, Mary Sherva and Miss Eliza Henrickson.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Larson and family and John Larson returned Tuesday from Minneapolis after visiting several days with relatives.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon by a group of ladies at the church parlor.

Birthday Party

A few friends surprised Mrs. H. F. Hanson Monday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. Those present were Mrs. Albert Severson and daughter Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, all of T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel visited Sunday at the H. R. Allen home.

Frank Sweet spent the week end visiting hes parents at Alexandria, Minn., and helped his mother celebrate her birthday.

PTA Meeting

The school auditorium was filled to capacity Tuesday evening ofr the regular monthly meeting of the P. T. A. A radio program was presented through a microphone in one of the grade rooms and relayed to the stage in the auditorium. Many of the nearby station radio entertainers were imitated, such as Rubinoff, Ole the Swede, Patsy Lu, Shirley Temple, Texas Ranger. Amos and Andy, Annabell and many more. The H. S. Glee club also presented a couple of selections. A sextet gave some numbers. A paper was read: "On the Summer Round-up." Lunch was served by the H. S. students.

Miss Jane Buse, the local 1st and second grade teacher, spent the week end with her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg Mrs. Ed Christenson and Stella Peterson visited relatives and attended to business matters in Grand Forks Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Mogan and son, all of T. R. Falls, were dinner guests Sunday at the Lee Beebe home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. John Hanson was given a birthday party by the club members Saturday afternoon at her home. A pleasant afternoon was spent. A delicious lnuch was served.

Ruth Botten left for Holt Wednesday to visit a few days with her parents. She returned here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of T. R. Falls visited Thursday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus visited the week end at her parent's home. They left for their home Sunday evening accompanied by her sister. Stella Peterson, who will spent the week there.

Rev. Anderson and sons, Paul and Verner, motored here Saturday from Roseau and visited with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home. Elaine and LaVern remained at the Peterson home, while Mr. and Mrs. Borgie and son motored to Grand Forks to visit his mother and her sister's homes.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of T. R. Falls viisted Friday with relatives here.

Leslie and Evelyn Gulseth left Saturday to visit relatives and friends at Crookston. They returned home Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad and his sister, Mrs. Jenson, of Grand Forks, visited Tuesday afternoon at Mrs. Huffstad's parent's home, Ed Peterson's.

Mrs. Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille visited Saturday at T R. Falls with her mother-in-law. Mrs. Eric Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Gulseth visited Saturday at T. R. Falls with Carrie Rasmussen.

Candy Party

A few friends enjoyed a candy party at the Rupert Nelson home Sunday afternoon. Those present were Jeanette and Esther Marquette, Lawrine Swanson, Hazel Hagglund, Olive Olmquist and Mavis Sande.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family and Miss Eva Harder were dinner guests at the Andrew Hussby home Sunday.

Birthday Party

Last Friday afternoon a joint birthday party was given at the Carl Pearson home in honor of Norma Pearson and Billy Holms on their 9th birthday. The afternoon was spent in games and lunch was served by Mrs. Carl Pearson. Those present were Norma Pearson and Billy Holms, honor guests, Raymond Larson, Harold Kolstad, Harlan Olsen, Shirley Young, Elaine and Margie Biskey, Emma and Sophie Larson, Agnes Marquette, and Dorothy Gunstad.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week end with Gertrude Swanson at Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were dinner guests on Sunday at the Martin Erickson home at T. R. Falls.

Harry Winter was a business caller at Fargo Friday.

James Bainbridge, who attends the local H. S., spent the week end at Goodridge with his parents. He returned Monday.

Bernice Anderson, teacher in the local high school, spent the week end with her parents at Stephen.

Mr .and Mrs. Harry Winter and family and Mrs. Geo. Bakko visited Sunday with the Adrian Anderson family of Hazel.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Carl Pearson gave a birthday party Tuesday after school in honor of her son Erdmann's 13th birthday anniversary. Those present were Erdmann Pearson, honor guest; Raymond Larson, Billy Winter Garmo Jenson, Warren and Bobby Biskey and Harlan Olsen.

M. Fricker spent Sunday at the home of his son, George Fricker, at Holt.

The following were supper guests Monday evening at the Gigstad home in honor of Evelyn Gigstad's birthday anniversary: Mr. and Mrs. Sorman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, Elroy Johnson, Miss Gunstad and Miss Anderson.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The annual meeting of the Rocksbury club was held at Valhalla on Friday evening. The following officers were elected: President Robert Toomey: Vice-President, Morris Engelstad; sec.-treas., Violet Anderson. The program committee for the year was Pearl Hanson, Earl Engelstad, Raymond Oen and Mildred Mickelson. The leaders for the coming year will be Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Henry Oen. Mr. Norum of Thief River Falls was present. Mr. Oen, Mrs. A. Engelstad and Mrs. M. L. Finstad were each presented with a gift in appreciation of their work the past year.

After the 4-H meeting an adult class was organized. The next lesson will be given Friday night at 8 o'clock.

A farewell party was given at the Carl Alberg home on Saturday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter, who will leave this week for Minneapolis. About 80 people were present. Mr. and Mrs. Sumpter secured a gift as a remembrance of the occasion.

The St. Pauli Ladies will meet at theCarl Alberg home on Thursday afternoon, March 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and sons Harold and Irvin, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, C. E. Oen and daughters, Marie and Ruth, Manuel Hanson and son Buddy Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad, were dinner guests at the Ed. Hauske home on Sunday.

Isaacs Wilson and sons Woodrow Stanley, Andy and Antony, were visitors at the Ed Houske home Sunday.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. James Jenson returned to Gatzke last week, after having spent several days at the Anton Jenson home.

Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis were business callers at Goodridge Saturday.

Jennings Jenson had the misfortune of sawing his hand last week.

Mr .and Mrs. Bert Johnson visited at the Rudolph Hanson home Thursday.

Albert Hanson and son Albin transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr .and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Danny spent Sunday at the P. Lendobeja home.

Evelyn Runnestrand left Monday for north of Mavie where she will be employed.

SOUTH HICKORY

The town election was held at the Woodview school house, Dist. 3, on Tuesday.

P. Stenstad of Bagley is staying at the Martin Hegstad farm.

A large delegation of Hickory people were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark was a Sunday guest at the Olaf Nelson home.

Miss Gertrude Hanson enjoyed Saturday and Sunday at her home.

John and Newton Arntson, Thorwald Bjornaraa and Grundy Hegtveit were callers at E. Johnson's Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Signe Thompson has been spending a few days visiting with her brothers, Ole and Halvor Hofto, near Wanke.

Olaf Bjornaraa was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Jorand Holum, who has been visiting with Mrs. S. Sannes, is now assisting at the Krogh home near Trail.

SANDERS

Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina spent Saturday afternoon visiting at the Mrs. Hannah Eide home in Thief River Falls.

Axel Jacobson and daughter Wanda were callers in T. R. Falls Saturday, the latter having dental work done.

S. H. Ness was a caller at the Henry Hoard home in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Peter Larson is spending several days at her parental home at Red Lake Falls.

The annual town election was held at the Daisy Dale school on Tuesday, March 12; the following officers were re-elected: E. A. Yonke, supervisor; Enoch Swanson, treasurer; Adolf Wold, assessor; S. H. Ness, justice of peace; Joe Mosbeck, constable.

Oscar Mocbeck, Marina, Earl and Everett Ronke were visitors at the S. H. Ness home Friday evening.

Gordon Olson and son Chester were business callers at the August Carlson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. L. P. Peterson was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday. She also visited at the home of her mother, Mrs. A. Jahr.

L. O. Stenseth was a caller at the Wm. Hahner home Wednesday.

Dinner guests at the Emil Krause home in T. R. Falls Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter, Adeline.

Dr. J. Biederman of T. R. Falls was a caller at the Ed. Timm home Saturday. Due to the illness of Richard Timm.

Karen Langseth of T. R. Falls was an overnight guest at the Chris Anton home Saturday.

PLUMMER

BIRTHDAY PARTY

A large group of friends and relatives gathered at the E. Craft home on Sunday to celebrate the fourth birthday anniversary of Miss Patsy Guillemette. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Westerlund and grandson. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Craft and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sievert Mickelson. Mr. and Mrs. Art Christopherson Mr. and Mrs. Omer Guillemette and family, Ervin Arlt, Shirley Groom, Helen Rustad, Oscar Hemstad and Bessie Halle. A delicious luncheon was served.

FARMERS CLUB MEETS

The Farmers' Club will put on a program consisting of a play coached by Leo Lauer which we expect to be a big success. Other numbers will also be given. We urge all to be sure and come. A good time for everyone.

PLUMMER PTA

The Parent-Teachers Association will meet Thursday evening of this week. A good program is expected,and all are urged to come. Lunch will be served after the program by ladies of the community.

Mrs. John Norby and children visited with relatives in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Chas. Richards visited with relatives at Winger Sunday.

Rachel Toulouse who is employed at Two Inlets spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. ad Mrs. Ary Rose of T. R. Falls visited at the S. Hanson home Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Arthur Hemstad transacted business in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mrs. Walter Lonergan has been seriously ill at her home for the past week. We hope for a speedy recovery.

Bernice Koed, Mabel Fairchild, Myrtle Bell, were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Mr .and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morissette were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. Ohnstad and Willard LaVoie transacted business in T R. Falls Saturlay.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kibechek of Erie visited at the Gunderson home Friday.

Harold McCrady spent the week end at Bemidji.

Leo. Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were visitors in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and Mrs. Bargaret LaV[illegible] were callers in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

The basketball banquet will be held at the Langlie home on Saturday evening. The boys are looking forward to a big event.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and son Jack, Deane Schoenauer, Edwin Langlie, and Alvin Johnson attended the regional basketball tournament at Crookston.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin Leland LaVoy, Walter Toulouse, Ira Grove and Andrew Willett motored to Crookston to attend the regional tournament.

Paul LaVoie who is employed at T. R. Falls, spent the week end at him home here.

Arnold and Irven Karlstad, Alyce Lemieux and Reaume St. Marie were callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday evening.

Lloyd Jorgenson visited with friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Leland LaVoy, Reaume St. Marie, Alyce Lemieux were callers at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Walter Wichterman and Carol Kjos visited in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne, Mrs. Homer Robillard and children transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Ed. Greenwald was a business caller at T. R. Falls Monday.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin, Kenneth Haven, Irven Karlstad, and Edwin Langlie were callers at T. R .Falls Sunday evening.

Al and Mike Schultz of Two Inlets visited with friends here on Thursday and Friday.

Mary Ann Ripple, who has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital returned home Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse motored to Two Inlets Sunday.

Melford Beaudry and Al Roy of Red Lake Falls were business callers at Plummer Monday.

Ralph Beaudry of Brooks was a business caller here Monday.

Reaume St. Marie, Maurice Reopelle, Maurice Thibert and Harvey Cagnon were callers in Plummer Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Theo. Lemieux called at the Robert Poirer home at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Ruby Julsrud was a caller at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

H. J. Enderle was a T. R. Falls caller Sunday.

Alyce Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson spent Saturday at the August Glewwe home.

Lloyd Hanson and Aagot and Myrtle Hanson were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

Frank Snyder and Frank Keim transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

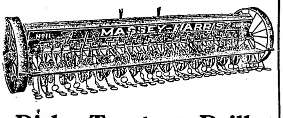
George Craft and Bessie Halle and Ervin Arlt and Shirley Groom called at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Lud Halvorson was a week end guest of Viola Peterson at Thief River Falls.

DANCE
at Sons of Norway Hall
Tuesday, Mar. 26
Music by Al Duncan
and His Band
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Adm. 40c and 25c

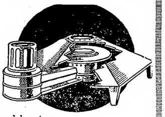
The Unprecedented
Popularity of the
NEW FORD
V8
brings you some wonderful
values in USED CARS.
See them now at
Ford LUND and TUNBERG
SALES - SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

Farm Implements

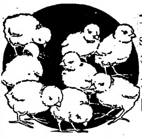


Disks, Tractors, Drills
and other farm machinery
A. B. Mandt
Goodridge : Minnesota

POULTRY SUPPLIES
Feeders
Hoppers
Fountains
Brooders
We have brooders
of all standard sizes
with electric, oil, or coal heaters.



Land O'Lakes Poultry Feeds



Starting Mash
Growing Mash
Land O'Lakes All Mash
Starter and Grower
It contains everything needed for baby chicks and growing birds right up until they are put on our
Land O'Lakes Laying Mash
LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Inc.

WILSON BROS. SHIRTS

We have a fine assortment of
Wilson Bros. Spring Shirts
FINE BROADCLOTH in Plain and
Fancy Patterns
1.50 and 2.00
Wilson Bros. Shorts
A broadcloth garment made full, roomy,
comfortable. . . note the elastic back. . . .a
special feature
50c

LIEBERMAN'S
Quality Clothing and Shoes for Men and Boys

SECRET ALLIANCE OF PLANTERS FORMED TO SUBDUE SHARECROPPERS

Marked Tree, Ark.—Assassination of attorneys and union leaders, a two thousand dollar fund to import strong-arm men, new organizations of night riders—these are the threats being carried by rumor to every member of the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, growing out of a secret meeting of planters held Sunday.

No one knows just what the planters' program is, but part of it, obviously, is to spread terror of new horrors yet to come among the striking sharecroppers. Already mobs have beaten union leaders and broken up the tenants' meetings, active union members have been evicted from their miserable homes, and the courts have been used as tools to convict the workers on flimsy charges and on flimsier evidence.

Laws Made to Order

A new crime has been introduced into labor law by the resourceful planter-controlled law enforcement officers. "Barratry," which is the crime a shyster lawyer commits when he stirs up a quarrel in order to give himself some legal business, has been charged to the union leaders, and convictions against them have actually been secured on this rare charge.

The Arkansas legislature, meanwhile, has moved to tighten up its already severe syndicalism laws so that it is now going to be a crime, not only to encourage the use of force in overthrowing the government, but even to encourage any overt act which might bring the government into public hatred or contempt.

Appeal for Outsile Help

The Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, organized a year ago, following a visit of Norman Thomas through the Arkansas and Tennessee plantation country, is standing solid against the planters. These owners of land, receiving benefits from the Federal Government for reducing their cotton crop, have left their tenants who actually grow the cotton to starve.

Ragged, debt-ridden because of the exactions of their share-crop contracts, malnourished and uneducated except in the knowledge of how to grow and harvest cotton, the tenants have risen against the planters who receive a government subsidy to keep them idle.

An appeal to the Federal Government brought in an outside investigator, Dr. Mary Conner Myers, who made a report which was considered too hot to publish by the secretary of agriculture. Part of the share-croppers' appeal to the outside world, now, is that pressure be brought on the government to publish Dr. Myers' report.

Tour Country for Aid

Representatives of the union have been sent into the outside world to explain the tenants' plight to the country. Ward Rodgers, a Socialist who helped them as an FERA teacher until his conviction for the "anarchy" of advocating that Negroes and whites combine in a single organization against the plantation system, has been touring the mid-west on behalf of the union. He returns to Arkansas this week for the appeal of his case.

Ed Pickering, president of the local union at Post, Ark.;E. B. McKinney, vice-president of the union; and Walter Moskop, a member of the union's executive council, are now in New York to awaken interest of Eastern labor and workers fraternal organizations in the share-croppers' plight.

Funds for relief and defense should be mailed to H. L. Mitchell, secretary, Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, Tyronza, Ark.

New Deal's "Sugared Poison" Is Attacked

Washington, D. C.—Following a speech by Norman Thomas criticizing the New Deal's security program as "not even a crust, but a piece of poison sprinkled with a little sugar," delegates of organizations of the unemployed from twenty-three states adopted resolutions bitterly condemning Roosevelt's stand Federal Relief and organized a new national federation, the Workers' Alliance of America, to conduct a nationwide fight for adequate aid to the unemployed.

On behalf of the American Federation of Labor, William Green sent a telegram to the convention sayin:

"I am of the opinion that cooperation should prevail among the unemployed organizations and the city central bodies and state federations of labor for the purpose of protecting and preserving wage standards, hours of labor and conditions of employment on public works and public projects. I will urge the closest cooperation among the organized units referred to in this telegram so that the interests of both employed and unemployed may be protected and advanced."

A statement which appeared in the Daily Worker, indicating that the national executive board of the new organization had been instructed "to meet leading committees of other national unemployed organizations and plan a unity convention within three months," was vigorously denied by David Lasser, national chairman.

"The lies which have been printed about our organization by the Daily Worker have caused our national executive board to have grave doubts as to whether the Communist-led National Unemployment Councils sincerely want unity," Lasser said.

While individual members of the Socialist party were active in calling the Washington conference, every effort will be made to enforce strict independence of the Workers' Alliance from any kind of political domination, Lasser sail.

The sales tax violates the cardinal principle of taxation, which is assessment according to ability to pay.

ST.HILAIRE

Birthday Party

A few friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. S. M. Olness, last Friday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. A pleasant afternoon was spent. The guests included Mrs. Olness, honor guest, and Mesdames Geo. Bakko, H. O. Jackson, Knute Kolstad, M. H. Dahle, Nels Johnson, Mary Sherva and Miss Eliza Henrickson.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Larson and family and John Larson returned Tuesday from Minneapolis after visiting several days with relatives.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon by a group of ladies at the church parlor.

Birthday Party

A few friends surprised Mrs. H. F. Hanson Monday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday. Those present were Mrs. Albert Severson and daughter Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, all of T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel visited Sunday at the H. R. Allen home.

Frank Sweet spent the week end visiting hes parents at Alexandria, Minn., and helped his mother celebrate her birthday.

PTA Meeting

The school auditorium was filled to capacity Tuesday evening ofr the regular monthly meeting of the P. T. A. A radio program was presented through a microphone in one of the grade rooms and relayed to the stage in the auditorium. Many of the nearby station radio entertainers were imitated, such as Rubinoff, Ole the Swede, Patsy Lu, Shirley Temple, Texas Ranger. Amos and Andy, Annabell and many more. The H. S. Glee club also presented a couple of selections. A sextet gave some numbers. A paper was read: "On the Summer Round-up." Lunch was served by the H. S. students.

Miss Jane Buse, the local 1st and second grade teacher, spent the week end with her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg Mrs. Ed Christenson and Stella Peterson visited relatives and attended to business matters in Grand Forks Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Mogan and son, all of T. R. Falls, were dinner guests Sunday at the Lee Beebe home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. John Hanson was given a birthday party by the club members Saturday afternoon at her home. A pleasant afternoon wa spent. A delicious lnuch was served.

Ruth Botten left for Holt Wednesday to visit a few days with her parents. She returned here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande of T. R. Falls visited Thursday evening at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Mr and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus visited the week end at her parent's home. They left for their home Sunday evening accompanied by her sister, Stella Peterson, who will spent the week there.

Rev. Anderson and sons, Paul and Verner, motored here Saturday from Roseau and visited with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home. Elaine and LaVern remained at the Peterson home, while Mr. and Mrs. Borgie and son motored to Grand Forks to visit his mother and her sister's homes.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of T. R. Falls viisted Friday with relatives here.

Leslie and Evelyn Gulseth left Saturday to visit relatives and friends at Crookston. They returned home Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad and his sister, Mrs. Jenson, of Grand Forks, visited Tuesday afternoon at Mrs. Huffstad's parent's home, Ed Peterson's.

Mrs. Ordean Olsen and daughter Lucille visited Saturday at T. R. Falls with her mother-in-law. Mrs. Eric Olsen.

DANCE
at Sons of Norway Hall
Tuesday, Mar. 26
Music by Al Duncan
and His Band
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Adm.:..........40c and 25c

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Gulseth visited Saturday at T. R. Falls with Carrie Rasmussen.

Candy Party

A few friends enjoyed a candy party at the Rupert Nelson home Sunday afternoon. Those present were Jeanette and Esther Marquette, Lawrine Swanson, Hazel Hagglund, Olive Olmquist and Mavis Sande.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and family and Miss Eva Harder were dinner guests at the Andrew Husby home Sunday.

Birthday Party

Last Friday afternoon a joint birthday party was given at the Carl Pearson home in honor of Norma Pearson and Billy Holms on their 9th birthday. The afternoon was spent in games and lunch was served by Mrs. Carl Pearson. Those present were Norma Pearson and Billy Holms honor guests, Raymond Larson, Harold Kolstad, Harlan Olsen, Shirley Young, Elaine and Margie Biskey, Emma and Sophie Larson, Agnes Marquette, and Dorothy Gunstad.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week end with Gertrude Swanson at Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Garmo were dinner guests on Sunday at the Martin Erickson home at T. R. Falls.

Harry Winter was a business caller at Fargo Friday.

James Bainbridge, who attends the local H. S., spent the week end at Goodridge with his parents. He returned Monday.

Bernice Anderson, teacher in the local high school, spent the week end with her parents at Stephen.

Mr and Mrs. Harry Winter and family and Mrs. Geo. Bakko visited Sunday with the Adrian Anderson family of Hazel.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Carl Pearson gave a birthday party Tuesday after school in honor of her son Erdmann's 13th birthday anniversary. Those present were Erdmann Pearson, honor guest; Raymond Larson, Billy Winter Garmo Jenson, Warren and Bobby Biskey and Harlan Olsen.

M. Fricker spent Sunday at the home of his son, George Fricker, at Holt.

The following were supper guests Monday evening at the Gigstad home in honor of Evelyn Gigstad's birthday anniversary: Mr. and Mrs. Sorman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, Elroy Johnson, Miss Gunstad and Miss Anderson.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The annual meeting of the Rocksbury club was held at Valhalla on Friday evening. The following officers were elected: President Robert Toomey: Vice-President, Morris Engelstad; sec.-treas.. Violet Anderson. The program committee for the year was Pearl Hanson, Earl Engelstad, Raymond Oen and Mildred Mickelson. The leaders for the coming year will be Mrs. Axel Engelstad and Henry Oen. Mr. Norum of Thief River Falls was present. Mr. Oen, Mrs. A. Engelstad and Mrs. M. L. Finstad were each presented with a gift in appreciation of their work the past year.

After the 4-H meetin, an adult class was organized. The next lesson will be given Friday night at 8 o'clock.

A farewell party was given at the Carl Alberg home on Saturday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter, who will leave this week for Minneapolis. About 80 people were present. Mr. and Mrs. Sumpter secured a gift as a remembrance of the occasion.

The St. Pauli Ladies will meet at theCarl Alberg home on Thursday afternoon, March 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and sons Harold and Irvin, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children, C. E. Oen and daughters, Marie and Ruth, Manuel Hanson and son Buddy Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Mrs. L. Finstad, were dinner guests at the Ed. Hauske home on Sunday.

Isaacs Wilson and sons Woodrow Stanley, Andy and Antony, were visitors at the Ed Houske home Sunday.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. James Jenson returned to Gatzke last week, after having spent several days at the Anton Jenson home.

Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis were business callers at Goodridge Saturday.

Jennings Jenson had the misfortune of sawing his hand last week.

Mr and Mrs. Bert Johnson visited at the Rudolph Hanson home Thursday.

Albert Hanson and son Albin transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr and Mrs. Bert Johnson and son Danny spent Sunday at the P. Lendobeja home.

Evelyn Runnestrand left Monday for north of Mavie where she will be employed.

SOUTH HICKORY

The town election was held at the Woodview school house, Dist. 3, on Tuesday.

P. Stenstad of Bagley is staying at the Martin Hegstad farm.

A large delegation of Hickory people were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark was a Sunday guest at the Olaf Nelson home.

Miss Gertrude Hanson enjoyed Saturday and Sunday at her home.

John and Newton Arntson, Thorwald Bjornaraa and Grundy Hegtveit were callers at E. Johnson's Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Signe Thompson has been spending a few days visiting with her brothers, Ole and Halvor Hofto, near Wanke.

Olaf Bjornaraa was a business caller at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Jorand Holum, who has been visiting with Mrs. S. Sannes, is now assisting at the Krogh home near Trail.

SANDERS

Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina spent Saturday afternoon visiting at the Mrs. Hannah Eide home in Thief River Falls.

Axel Jacobson and daughter Wanda were callers in T. R. Falls Saturday, the latter having dental work done.

S. H. Ness was a caller at the Henry Hoard home in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Peter Larson is spending several days at her parental home at Red Lake Falls.

The annual town election was held at the Daisy Dale school on Tuesday, March 12; the following officers were re-elected: E. A. Yonke, supervisor; Enoch Swanson, treasurer; Adolf Wold, assessor; S. H. Ness, justice of peace; Joe Mosbeck, constable.

Oscar Mocbeck, Marina, Earl and Everett Ronke were visitors at the S. H. Ness home Friday evening.

Gordon Olson and son Chester were business callers at the August Carlson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. L. P. Peterson was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday. She also visited at the home of her mother, Mrs. A. Jahr.

L. O. Stenseth was a caller at the Wm. Hahner home Wednesday.

Dinner guests at the Emil Krause home in T. R. Falls Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter, Adeline.

Dr. J. Biederman of T. R. Falls was a caller at the Ed. Timm home Saturday. Due to the illness of Richard Timm.

Karen Langseth of T. R. Falls was an overnight guest at the Chris Anton home Saturday.

PLUMMER

BIRTHDAY PARTY

A large group of friends and relatives gathered at the E. Craft home on Sunday to celebrate the fourth birthday anniversary of Miss Patsy Guillemette. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Westerlund and grandson. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Craft and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sievert Mickelson. Mr. and Mrs. Art Christopherson Mr. and Mrs. Omer Guillemette and family, Ervin Arlt, Shirley Groom, Helen Rustad, Oscar Hemstad and Bessie Halle. A delicious luncheon was served.

The Unprecedented
Popularity of the
NEW FORD
V8
brings you some wonderful
values in USED CARS.
See them now at
LUND and TUNBERG
SALES – SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

FARMERS CLUB MEETS—

The Farmers' Club will put on a program consisting of a play coached by Leo Lauer which we expect to be a big success. Other numbers will also be given. We urge all to be sure and come. A good time for everyone.

PLUMMER PTA

The Parent-Teachers Association will meet Thursday evening of this week. A good program is expected,and all are urged to come. Lunch will be served after the program by ladies of the community.

Mrs. John Norby and children visited with relatives in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Chas. Richards visited with relatives at Winger Sunday.

Rachel Toulouse who is employed at Two Inlets spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. ad Mrs. Ary Rose of T. R. Falls visited at the S. Hanson home Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and Arthur Hemstad transacted business in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mrs. Walter Lonergan has been seriously ill at her home for the past week. We hope for a speedy recovery.

Bernice Koed, Mabel Fairchild, Myrtle Bell, were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Mr and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morissette were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. Ohnstad and Willard LaVoie transacted business in T R. Falls Saturlay.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kibechek of Erie visited at the Gunderson home Friday.

Harold McCrady spent the week end at Bemidji.

Leo. Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were visitors in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and Mrs. Bargaret LaV— were callers in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

The basketball banquet will be held at the Langlie home on Saturday evening. The boys are looking forward to a big event.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and son Jack, Deane Schoenauer, Edwin Langlie, and Alvin Johnson attended the regional basketball tournament at Crookston.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin Leland LaVoy, Walter Toulouse, Ira Grove and Andrew Willett motored to Crookston to attend the regional tournament.

Paul LaVoie who is employed at T. R. Falls, spent the week end at him home here.

Arnold and Irven Karlstad, Alyce Lemieux and Reaume St. Marie were callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday evening.

Lloyd Jorgenson visited with friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Leland LaVoy, Reaume St. Marie, Alyce Lemieux were callers at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Walter Wichterman and Carol Kjos visited in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne, Mrs. Homer Robillard and children transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Ed. Greenwald was a business caller at T. R. Falls Monday.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin, Kenneth Haven, Irven Karlstad, and Edwin Langlie were callers at T. R .Falls Sunday evening.

Al and Mike Schultz of Two Inlets visited with friends here on Thursday and Friday.

Mary Ann Ripple, who has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital returned home Wednesday.

Walter Toulouse motored to Two Inlets Sunday.

Melford Beaudry and Al Roy of Red Lake Falls were business callers at Plummer Monday.

Ralph Beaudry of Brooks was a business caller here Monday.

Reaume St. Marie, Maurice Reopelle, Maurice Thibert and Harvey Cagnon were callers in Plummer Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Theo. Lemieux called at the Robert Poirer home at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Ruby Julsrud was a caller at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

H. J. Enderle was a T. R. Falls caller Sunday.

Alyce Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson spent Saturday at the August Glewwe home.

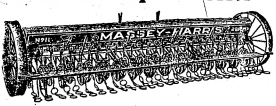
Lloyd Hanson and Aagot and Myrtle Hanson were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

Frank Snyder and Frank Keim transacted business in T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

George Craft and Bessie Halle and Ervin Arlt and Shirley Groom called at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

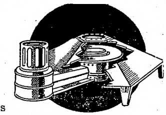
Lud Halvorson was a week end guest of Viola Peterson at Thief River Falls.

Farm Implements

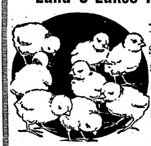


Disks, Tractors, Drills
and other farm machinery
A. B. Mandt
Goodridge : Minnesota

POULTRY SUPPLIES
Feeders
Hoppers
Fountains
Brooders
We have brooders
of all standard sizes
with electric, oil, or coal heaters.

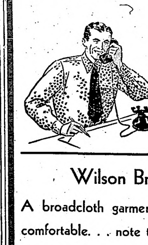


Land O'Lakes Poultry Feeds

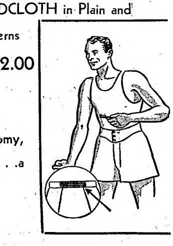


Starting Mash
Growing Mash
Land O'Lakes All Mash
Starter and Grower
It contains everything needed for baby chicks and growing birds right up until they are put on our
Land O'Lakes Laying Mash
LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Inc.

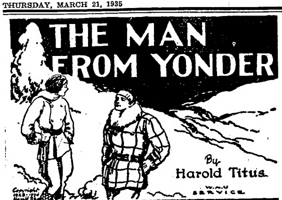
WILSON BROS. SHIRTS



We have a fine assortment of
Wilson Bros. Spring Shirts
FINE BROADCLOTH in Plain and
Fancy Patterns
1.50 and 2.00
Wilson Bros. Shorts
A broadcloth garment made full, roomy, comfortable. . . note the elastic back. . . .a special feature
50c



LIEBERMAN'S
Quality Clothing and Shoes for Men and Boys



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

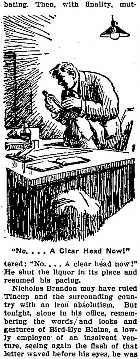
THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

He stopped after a time and opening a drawer of his big desk took from it a bottle of whisky, shook himself and muttered softly. For a time he held it in his hands, debating. Then, with finality, muttered: "No. . . . A clear head now!" He shut the liquor in its place and resumed his pacing.



"No. . . . A Clear Head Now!"

Nicholas Brandon may have ruled Tincup and the surrounding country with an iron absolutism. But tonight, alone in his office, remembering the words and looks and gestures of Bird-Eye Blaine, a lowly employee of an insolvent venture, seeing again the flash of that letter waved before his eyes, he was no commanding figure. He was a frightened man, a hunted man, battling to retain a hold on himself.

CHAPTER IV

BEN ELLIOTT had been on the job at Hoot Owl just two weeks. Able Armitage was with him for the night. Ben was tireless, it seemed. Since the beginning he had labored daytimes, schemed until late at night, and now he spent another hour with Able, trying, as he said, to make every dime look like a dollar.

"Now, say!" His face took on a curious smile as they finally folded their papers. "I haven't had much time to think about anything but patching up this outfit and getting it to function, but through it all one thing's kept bobbing up so often it's got my curiosity on its hind legs.

"Who was McManus? What about Sam Faxson? Where does the little girl you're guardian for come in?"

"Little girl!" Able said, startled and then smiled. "Why, Dawn is—"

"I keep hearing about these men McManus and Faxson and how Brandon is trying to beat you down so he can cheat the orphan child. How about it all?"

Able's smile died out. He shoved up his spectacles and rubbed his sleepy eyes.

"I'll have to make a long story short; just hit the high spots. First, Nicholas Brandon and Denny McManus came into this country when they weren't much more than boys. They were the first hardwood operators in this country. They'd had some experience and a little money but they hit at the right time, picked up a raft of timber for a song and started turning it into a fortune.

"McManus was married and had the daughter, Dawn. Brandon never married. Just when they were swinging nicely, everything running smooth as butter, McManus' wife died. He was as deeply in love as any man I've ever seen and it sent him completely to pot. He took to heavy drinking and got himself in a bad way.

"Of the two, Denny was the more popular. He was friendly, charitable, had a heart as big as a camp stove and as soft as a sponge. He'd go the route for anybody. Why—probably you've never even heard this—when old Don Stuart rimmed the company it was McManus who stood in the way of prosecution. Don had cruised and bought a lot of stuff for them. He always had been a drinker himself and on one spree got into some sort of mess and crooked the company out of three or four hundred dollars. Enough, anyhow, to let himself in for a long term in the penitentiary if they'd pushed it. Brandon wanted to prosecute, all right, but McManus stood up for Don. That was typical of the man: friendly, forgiving, a real human being, if you understand.

"But Mac went to pieces himself. He would be off on a bender for weeks at a time and scarcely get over the shakes before he'd start on another. Finally he got so bad that Brandon sent him out to a hunting camp on the river with a fine old trapper named Sam Faxson. Great old character, Sam. Brandon figured—and it seemed reasonable—that Sam could keep Mac away from the booze, you see. He was there a week or so, tapering off gradually, seeing nobody but Sam. Brandon was working away like a nailer, buying up a lot of stuff for himself, probably figuring that if McManus didn't straighten up he'd operate on his own hook. McManus had this Hoot Owl stuff cinched in his own name before he went bad.

"Well, one night we were in the middle of a three-day blizzard and Sam Faxson stumbled into Don Stuart's shanty on the edge of town, shot through the arm and frozen so badly that he died the next afternoon. Don's story"—voice slowing and a finger raised for emphasis—"was that Faxson told him McManus had gotten out of booze and turned ugly and that when he—Sam—tried to prevent him from starting for town after more whisky he went wild at Sam and shot him. He was hit in the arm, had to have help and in trying to get it suffered more exposure than any man could stand.

"Well, that caused a great stir! A party hit straight out for the camp and couldn't find hide nor hair nor sign of Mac. A couple of old trailers agreed that somebody had gone down to the river below the camp the night that Faxson was shot. The Mad Woman is swift at that bend and never freezes. The trail seemed to go right to the edge of the stream and the accepted theory was that McManus, realizing what he had done, had drowned himself. The fact that nothing has ever been seen or heard of him since lends strength to that supposition.

"An inquest was held, on Don's story a warrant was issued for McManus and so it stands, after all these years."

He rubbed his face.

"Now, that's that. The thing that's stuck in the minds of some of us is this: that McManus, under no circumstances, ever showed a quarrelsome streak, let alone giving evidence of being a killer. However,"—with a shrug—"he'd been on a long, long drunk."

He paused and shook his head. Then went on:

"Brandon carried on the partnership and his own interests, buying his own logs in the name of the firm and sawing them in the mill. He bought right and left, left and right. As soon as another man would plan to operate here Brandon would try to buy him out. If he couldn't buy at his own figure things commenced to happen to that man. . . . Duval has figured in a good many failures!"—nodding profoundly. "The man seemed to be obsessed by the idea that he must own all the timber in the locality.

"Finally it came down to this one piece, owned by McManus, which was the last which Brandon wanted and that he didn't have. He commenced to jockey so he could get title to it. Homer Campbell was judge of probate then. Nick went to Homer with a petition to have McManus declared legally dead so the estate could be probated and this timber disposed of. Mac had been gone seven years and such an arrangement could be brought about according to law, you see.

"However, Homer got the notion that Brandon was a mite too anxious, satisfied himself that while Brandon was getting rich personally the partnership was in a bad way, and decided that he wouldn't be a party to any scheme to rob an [illegible] that ended Homer politically. Nick put up another candidate and trimmed us properly and we knew that when the new judge came in he'd take orders from Brandon. So Homer surprised Brandon by reopening the McManus matter, declaring him legally dead and appointed me administrator for the estate and guardian for Dawn.

"Nick was pretty mad, all right! I commenced to pry into things, found that the partnership books certainly did look bad and decided to take a licking there and sold out the McManus interest. We were stung, all right, but there was no use squealing. I took the money, paid up the mortgage on the Hoot Owl, sent Dawn off to school in the East where she wouldn't be known as the daughter of a murderer—a cloud which was misshaping her whole life—and tried to make some money for her.

"That's how it stands to date. I've failed. We're on the ragged edge; the estate right now, considering the location of this timber in Brandon's territory as a liability, is insolvent. Dawn's had to come back here to live where she's unhappy and what's ahead of us depends on you."

Ben gave a wry smile.

"This killing thing, now. . . . Did anybody ever suspect Brandon?"

Able shook his head.

"Faxson and McManus were alone. And McManus disappeared. I know what's in your mind, Ben. But there was nothing to support the suspicion."

He sat silent a moment and then asked drily:

"Haven't read old Don's letter yet?"

"Not yet. I'm superstitious. I don't like to use all I've got until I have to; don't even like to look at my hole card."

"Well, it's your message, that letter; your property," Able said. "And the nut's going to get tougher fast. I hate to think what'd happen if we had to stop sawing for two or three days right now. A shutdown certainly would put temper into the shell of the nut, Ben, and—"

He stopped short. Into the stillness of the room came a muffled shout. Ben started to his feet and Able turned a bewildered face in the direction of the sound.

"Fire!" a wailing voice cried. "Th' mill's on fire!"

(Continued next week)

BRAY

Misses Irene Schneider and Gertrude Swanson entertained a number of friends at the John O. Swanson home on Friday evening. The evening was spent playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Swanson, assisted by Mrs. Joe Schneider. Those participating were Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Elna and Leary Scholin, Lillian and Harry Larson, Marie and Richard Schneider, Valerie Olson, Norma Ortloff, Donna Fae Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Lowell Hawkinson, Arnold Johnson, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom, Donald and Clarence Sevre and Melvin Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, visited at the J. O. Nyberg home on Saturday afternoon.

Harry Johnson called at the Reuben Rux home on Thursday.

Carl Lindbloom was a Sunday afternoon visitor at the Johnson Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Grace, Lida and Sam Mosbeck were Tuesday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

George Wesley of Hazel, Ed Engh of St. Hilaire, and Mr. Slinger of Thief River Falls were business callers at the Reuben Rux home Wednesday. Mr. Wesley and Mr. Engh were after a team of horses which the farmer had purchased.

Miss Mable Lindbloom of T. R. Falls was a week end guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter.

Mr. Jahr of Thief River and George Lindbloom were Sunday Callers at the Reuben Rux home.

Ed. Ray of St. Hilaire was a business caller at John O. Swanson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and daughter Alice were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Johnnie Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Friday, Johnnie having some dental work done.

A 4-H club meeting was held in Dist. 180 on Saturday evening for the purpose of electing a program and refreshment committee. Martin Barstad, Leroy Scholin and Carl Lindbloom are on the program committee and Lucille Lindbloom, and Norma Anderson are on the lunch committee. A program was given by the string Band of Dist. 180, and lunch was served by the same Dist. Mr. Norman of T. R. Falls supervised will be held in Dist. 69 on April 12th.

Reuben Rux called at the Selmer Olson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist were Sunday afternoon visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the J. O. Swanson home Monday.

J. O. Nyberg and Alva King called at the Reuben Rux home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family visited Sunday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sandberg Mr .and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and Mrs. Besty Sandberg, all of Holt, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire were Thursday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Reuben Rux called at the Alfred Lindquist home Monday.

Misses Donna Fae Anderson and Norma Ortloff were week end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. C. E. Naplin and son Edgar spent Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

GRAND PLAIN NEWS

Miss Inga Hegtvedt left for her home at Goodridge. She has been employed at the Quam home for the past three weeks.

Johnny Ristau was a caller in Goodridge Wednesday evening.

Miss Doris Leiran spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kainz and daughter Jeannie and son Doyle were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday.

E. Pomeranchi and children and Miss Mildred Clausen were callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Miss Doris Leiran visited Tuesday afternoon at Dist. 120, Miss Lucy Rolland's school.

Reuben Sumner visited at the Kainz home Wednesday afternoon.

Bill Kaushagen had the misfortune of having his car stolen in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Miss Tilda Hegtvedt is visiting with her mother, who is a patient at the hospital, in T. R. Falls.

Martin Wing and John Clausen were callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

BLACK RIVER

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Mrs. Wm. Brandt spent last week visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson, at Euclid.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey, Edith and Clarence were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

A number of relatives and friends had a housewarming party on Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Friday evening at their new home in Bray township. The evening was spent in a social manner and at a late hour luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond, Mr. Alf Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, John Steiger and son Maurice, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Jack Kruse, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom.

Gertrude Lockrem, Clarence Hallstrom, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson were Wednesday evening visitors at the Ed Moren home.

Misses Rose and Helen Naplin are employed at Crookston.

Lorraine Swanson, Adeline and Lennert Lorentson spent the week end at the F. Anderson home.

Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Martin Peterson were Sunday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Ladies Aid met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Thursday, March 14.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, were Sunday visitors at the Harry Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Felix Anderson and family visited Saturday evening at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger.

Supper guests Monday evening at the Albert Anderson home were Gertrude Lockrem, Marie, Gladys and Ferdie Anderson.

Sunday visitors at the F. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Adeline and Lennert Lorentson.

Town election was held Tuesday at school district No. 94 .The officers elected were: Supervisor, John Lnudberg, for 3 years; treasurer, Alfred Halstrom for 2 yeasr; Assessor Albert Anderson, for 2 years; Constable Ferdie Anderson for 1 year.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem and Gladys Anderson were visitors on Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and Ferdie Svenson were business callers in Crookston Thursday.

Miss Avis Fellman is visiting at the home of her sister. Mrs. E. Ulrich, near Red Lake Falls.

Many local people attended P. T. A. in St. Hilaire Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson, Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Albert Larson, Ernest Erickson and Mrs. Joe Carrier visited with Mrs. Albert Larson at the hospital Wednesday.

Gust Larson, Stanley and Eldon, and Ernest Erickson were Sunday visitors at the A. Larson home.

Misses Hattie Johnson and Rose Pipenbrinl visited at the Hans L. Hanson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were business callers in Rel Lake Falls Monday.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the Albert Larson home Monday.

Paul and Robert Jepson Donald Johnson, Harold Fellman, Willard and Leonard Yonke visited Sunday with Gilman Amundson, who has been sick the past week but is now better, which is good news to his many friends.

Township election was held in School District 178 last Tuesday so the teacher, Miss Hanson, and pupils enjoyed a day's vacation.

ERIE

At the annual town meeting in Star township Ludvig Johnson was re-elected supervisor for three years; J. V. Hoffman re-elected treasurer for two years; Ole K. Lien elected asessor; J. V. Hoffman and Carl Anderson justices; and Cornelius Johnsrud and Swen Omlid, constables. There was voted a levy of $600 for the year's expenses.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Dahl report the birth of a baby girl on March 14th. All concerned doing well.

Mrs. Ole K. Lien and son-in-law Arthur Bodell visited relatives near Warren last week.

Melvin Hyland arrived home Saturday evening for a visit with the home folks, after having spent the winter in Floriad, together with his grandfather, Geo. Baird, of Cass Lake.

Theodore Hyland has bought the northeast quarter of section 13, in Highlanding township, which is the old location of Erie, and is now busy hauling his personal property to the place. Alf Lokken, who has lived on the place the place the last year, is moving to live together with his parents on their farm.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Anderson of Warren visited with Mrs. Anderson's folks, the Nerhus family, last Thursday.

NORTH HICKORY

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Coan and son Jack Coan and son Harry and Chester Anderson.

The Charlie Trulson family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Orlien and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Mike Rindahl home Friday evening.

Mr .and Mrs. Leonard Mastrom are the proud parents of a baby boy.

Arnold Korupp was a business visitor in T. R. Falls Friday.

Jack Van Pelt, teacher in Dist. 65, spent the week end at his parental home in T. R. Falls.

Wayne Good, who has been ill with pneumonia, is improving.

There will be services in the Little Oak school house Sunday, March 24, at 11 o'clock. Ladies Aid serves lunch after the services.

GOODRIDGE

Evelyn Buttman of Roseau, Minn., spent the week end visiting at the home of her friend, Beth McLeod

George Haynes who has been a visitor at the A. B. Mandt home returned to his home at Minneapolis.

Orrin Uglem was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE
We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm Phone 191 or call at
FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Dudley Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

Lloyd Nelson made a business trip to Minneapolis last week.

Mr. Schartz of Kenmare was a business caller in Goodridge Thursday.

William Wayne spent Saturday and Sunday with his parents at Germantown.

T. A. Disrud and daughters Myra and Jean, returned Saturday from Glenwood. They were accompanied by Jennie Disrud, who will stay at the Disrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Svensgaard of Mavie were callers at the Jay Payne home Sunday.

Mrs. O. Uradahl, Mrs. Olga Peterson, Mrs. Carl Christianson and Mrs. Tom Belland were hostesses at a parcel shower given for Mrs. Jo Christianson Friday at the H. Christianson home. Many lovely gifts were given Mrs. Christianson. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Oen Olson, Will Chapman, Gena Stephenson, Ray Wiseth, H. South, Albert Halvorson, Henry Iverson, M. G. Thoreson, Fred Urdahl, Martin Englen, Tillie Bratland, V. C. McLeod, Jay Payne, Anne Frodahl, J. McEnelly, Engvald Geving, Edseth, Habedank, Easthouse, Carl Olson, Elmer Peterson, A. B. Josephson, Hans Rad, Brandt and the Misses Lena Christianson, Eunice Thoreson, Holappa, Black, Brattlee, and Orda Urdahl.

CLOVERLEAF NEWS

Mr. and Mrs .Iver Anderson and family accompanied by Peter Sletten motored to Grygla Sunday. The latter will remain at his home near there.

Mrs. Carl Lundgren and son, LeRoy are spending part of this week with Mrs. Jack Houfek at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Strain, Mr. Baker and Emma an' Earl Baker, and Mrs. S. Strain, all of near T. R. Falls, visited at the Anton Kotlan home Thursday evening.

Steve Skibicki returned home after spending a week near Thorhult and working with wood.

Callers at the Fisher home on Friday were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wolin of Silverton.

Miss Mildred Svobodny spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Pete Breznay of Silverton and with her sister, Margaret, who is employed in T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. John Burtness and daughter Patsy Lou visited with Mrs. Burtness' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki, on Sunday.

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articles as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Go GREAT NORTHERN
Ask your local agent about the new low Station-to-Station fares—2 cents per mile, one way...1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Limit 10 days. In effect daily everywhere in the West.
ROUTE OF THE
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
COOL—CLEAN—QUIET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 254
Thief River Falls Minnesota

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

W.N.U. SERVICE

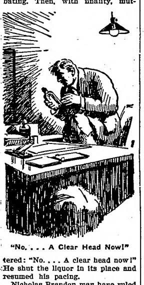
THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the 'Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

He stopped after a time and opening a drawer of his big desk took from it a bottle of whisky, shook himself and muttered softly. For a time he held it in his hands, debating. Then, with finality, muttered: "No. . . . A clear head now!" He shut the liquor in its place and resumed his pacing.



"No. . . . A Clear Head Now!"

Nicholas Brandon may have ruled Tincup and the surrounding country with an iron absolutism. But tonight, alone in his office, remembering the words and looks and gestures of Bird-Eye Blaine, a lowly employee of an insolvent venture, seeing again the flash of that letter waved before his eyes, he was no commanding figure. He was a frightened man, a hunted man, battling to retain a hold on himself.

CHAPTER IV

BEN ELLIOTT had been on the job at Hoot Owl just two weeks. Able Armitage was with him for the night. Ben was tireless, it seemed. Since the beginning he had labored daytimes, schemed until late at night, and now he spent another hour with Able, trying, as he said, to make every dime look like a dollar.

"Now, say!" His face took on a curious smile as they finally folded their papers. "I haven't had much time to think about anything but patching up this outfit and getting it to function, but through it all one thing's kept bobbing up so often it's got my curiosity on its hind legs.

"Who was McManus? What about Sam Faxson? Where does the little girl you're guardian for come in?"

"Little girl!" Able said, startled and then smiled. "Why, Dawn is—"

"I keep hearing about these men McManus and Faxson and how Brandon is trying to beat you down so he can cheat the orphan child. How about it all?"

Able's smile died out. He shoved up his spectacles and rubbed his sleepy eyes.

"I'll have to make a long story short; just hit the high spots. First, Nicholas Brandon and Denny McManus came into this country when they weren't much more than boys. They were the first hardwood operators in this country. They'd had some experience and a little money but they hit at the right time, picked up a raft of timber for a song and started turning it into a fortune.

"McManus was married and had the daughter, Dawn. Brandon never married. Just when they were swinging nicely, everything running smooth as butter, McManus' wife died. He was as deeply in love as any man I've ever seen and it sent him completely to pot. He took to heavy drinking and got himself in a bad way.

"Of the two, Denny was the more popular. He was friendly, charitable, had a heart as big as a camp stove and as soft as a sponge. He'd go the route for anybody. Why—probably you've never even heard this—when old Don Stuart rimmed the company it was McManus who stood in the way of prosecution. Don had cruised and bought a lot of stuff for them. He always had been a drinker himself and on one spree got into some sort of mess and crooked the company out of three or four hundred dollars. Enough, anyhow, to let himself in for a long term in the penitentiary if they'd pushed it. Brandon wanted to prosecute, all right, but McManus stood up for Don. That was typical of the man: friendly, forgiving, a real human being, if you understand.

"But Mac went to pieces himself. He would be off on a bender for weeks at a time and scarcely get over the shakes before he'd start on another. Finally he got so bad that Brandon sent him out to a hunting camp on the river with a fine old trapper named Sam Faxson. Great old character, Sam. Brandon figured—and it seemed reasonable—that Sam could keep Mac away from the booze, you see. He was there a week or so, tapering off gradually, seeing nobody but Sam. Brandon was working away like a nailer, buying up a lot of stuff for himself, probably figuring that if McManus didn't straighten up he'd operate on his own hook. McManus had this Hoot Owl stuff cinched in his own name before he went bad.

"Well, one night we were in the middle of a three-day blizzard and Sam Faxson stumbled into Don Stuart's shanty on the edge of town, shot through the arm and frozen so badly that he died the next afternoon. Don's story"—voice slowing and a finger raised for emphasis—"was that Faxson told him McManus had gotten out of booze and turned ugly and that when he—Sam—tried to prevent him from starting for town after more whisky he went wild at Sam and shot him. He was hit in the arm, had to have help and in trying to get it suffered more exposure than any man could stand.

"Well, that caused a great stir! A party hit straight out for the camp and couldn't find hide nor hair nor sign of Mac. A couple of old trailers agreed that somebody had gone down to the river below the camp the night that Faxson was shot. The Mad Woman is swift at that bend and never freezes. The trail seemed to go right to the edge of the stream and the accepted theory was that McManus, realizing what he had done, had drowned himself. The fact that nothing has ever been seen or heard of him since lends strength to that supposition.

"An inquest was held, on Don's story a warrant was issued for McManus and so it stands, after all these years."

He rubbed his face.

"Now, that's that. The thing that's stuck in the minds of some of us is this: that McManus, under no circumstances, ever showed a quarrelsome streak, let alone giving evidence of being a killer. However,"—with a shrug—"he'd been on a long, long drunk."

He paused and shook his head. Then went on:

"Brandon carried on the partnership and his own interests, buying his own logs in the name of the firm and sawing them in the mill. He bought right and left, left and right. As soon as another man would plan to operate here Brandon would try to buy him out. If he couldn't buy at his own figure things commenced to happen to that man. . . . Duval has figured in a good many failures!"—nodding profoundly. "The man seemed to be obsessed by the idea that he must own all the timber in the locality.

"Finally it came down to this one piece, owned by McManus, which was the last which Brandon wanted and that he didn't have. He commenced to jockey so he could get title to it. Homer Campbell was judge of probate then. Nick went to Homer with a petition to have McManus declared legally dead so the estate could be probated and this timber disposed of. Mac had been gone seven years and such an arrangement could be brought about according to law, you see.

"However, Homer got the notion that Brandon was a mite too anxious, satisfied himself that while Brandon was getting rich personally the partnership was in a bad way, and decided that he wouldn't be a party to any scheme to rob an

"That ended Homer politically. Nick put up another candidate and trimmed us properly and we knew that when the new judge came in he'd take orders from Brandon. So Homer surprised Brandon by reopening the McManus matter, declaring him legally dead and appointed me administrator for the estate and guardian for Dawn.

"Nick was pretty mad, all right! I commenced to pry into things, found that the partnership books certainly did look bad and decided to take a licking there and sold out the McManus interest. We were stung, all right, but there was no use squealing. I took the money, paid up the mortgage on the Hoot Owl, sent Dawn off to school in the East where she wouldn't be known as the daughter of a murderer—a cloud which was misshaping her whole life—and tried to make some money for her.

"That's how it stands to date. I've failed. We're on the ragged edge; the estate right now, considering the location of this timber in Brandon's territory as a liability, is insolvent. Dawn's had to come back here to live where she's unhappy and what's ahead of us depends on you."

Ben gave a wry smile.

"This killing thing, now. . . . Did anybody ever suspect Brandon?"

Able shook his head.

"Faxson and McManus were alone. And McManus disappeared. I know what's in your mind, Ben. But there was nothing to support the suspicion."

He sat silent a moment and then asked drily:

"Haven't read old Don's letter yet?"

"Not yet. I'm superstitious. I don't like to use all I've got until I have to; don't even like to look at my hole card."

"Well, it's your message, that letter; your property," Able said. "And the nut's going to get tougher fast. I hate to think what'd happen if we had to stop sawing for two or three days right now. A shutdown certainly would put temper into the shell of the nut, Ben, and—"

He stopped short. Into the stillness of the room came a muffled shout. Ben started to his feet and Able turned a bewildered face in the direction of the sound.

"Fire!" a wailing voice cried. "Th' mill's on fire!"

(Continued next week)

BRAY

Misses Irene Schneider and Gertrude Swanson entertained a number of friends at the John O. Swanson home on Friday evening. The evening was spent playing games and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Swanson, assisted by Mrs. Joe Schneider. Those participating were Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Elna and Leary Scholin, Lillian and Harry Larson, Marie and Richard Schneider, Valerie Olson, Norma Ortloff, Donna Fae Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Lowell Hawkinson, Arnold Johnson, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom, Donald and Clarence Sevre and Melvin Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, visited at the J. O. Nyberg home on Saturday afternoon.

Harry Johnson called at the Reuben Rux home on Thursday.

Carl Lindbloom was a Sunday afternoon visitor at the Johnson Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Grace, Lida and Sam Mosbeck were Tuesday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

George Wesley of Hazel, Ed Engh of St. Hilaire, and Mr. Slinger of Thief River Falls were business callers at the Reuben Rux home Wednesday. Mr. Wesley and Mr. Engh were after a team of horses which the farmer had purchased.

Miss Mable Lindbloom of T. R. Falls was a week end guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter.

Mr. Jahr of Thief River and George Lindbloom were Sunday Callers at the Reuben Rux home.

Ed. Ray of St. Hilaire was a business caller at John O. Swanson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and daughter Alice were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Johnnie Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Friday, Johnnie having some dental work done.

A 4-H club meeting was held in Dist. 180 on Saturday evening for the purpose of electing a program and refreshment committee. Martin Barstad, Leroy Scholin and Carl Lindbloom are on the program committee and Lucille Lindbloom, and Norma Anderson are on the lunch committee. A program was given by the string Band of Dist. 180, and lunch was served by the same Dist. Mr. Norman of T. R. Falls supervised will be held in Dist. 69 on April 12th.

Reuben Rux called at the Selmer Olson home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Dorgen of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist were Sunday afternoon visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the J. O. Swanson home Monday.

J. O. Nyberg and Alva King called at the Reuben Rux home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family visited Sunday at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sandberg Mr .and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and Mrs. Besty Sandberg, all of Holt, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire were Thursday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Reuben Rux called at the Alfred Lindquist home Monday.

Misses Donna Fae Anderson and Norma Ortloff were week end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mrs. C. E. Naplin and son Edgar spent Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

GRAND PLAIN NEWS

Miss Inga Hegtvedt left for her home at Goodridge. She has been employed at the Quam home for the past three weeks.

Johnny Ristau was a caller in Goodridge Wednesday evening.

Miss Doris Leiran spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kainz and daughter Jeannie and son Doyle were visitors in Thief River Falls Sunday.

E. Pomeranchi and children and Miss Mildred Clausen were callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Miss Doris Leiran visited Tuesday afternoon at Dist. 120, Miss Lucy Rolland's school.

Reuben Sumner visited at the Kainz home Wednesday afternoon.

Bill Kaushagen had the misfortune of having his car stolen in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Miss Tilda Hegtvedt is visiting with her mother, who is a patient at the hospital in T. R. Falls.

Martin Wing and John Clausen were callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

BLACK RIVER

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Mrs. Wm. Brandt spent last week visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson, at Euclid.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey, Edith and Clarence were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

A number of relatives and friends had a housewarming party on Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Friday evening at their new home in Bray township. The evening was spent in a social manner and at a late hour luncheon was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond, Mr. Alf Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, John Steiger and son Maurice, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Jack Kruse, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom.

Gertrude Lockrem, Clarence Hallstrom, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson were Wednesday evening visitors at the Ed Moren home.

Misses Rose and Helen Naplin are employed at Crookston.

Lorraine Swanson, Adeline and Lennert Lorentson spent the week end at the F. Anderson home.

Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Martin Peterson were Sunday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Ladies Aid met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Thursday, March 14.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June and Edgar, were Sunday visitors at the Harry Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Felix Anderson and family visited Saturday evening at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger.

Supper guests Monday evening at the Albert Anderson home were Gertrude Lockrem, Marie, Gladys and Ferdie Anderson.

Sunday visitors at the F. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Adeline and Lennert Lorentson.

Town election was held Tuesday at school district No. 94 .The officers elected were: Supervisor, John Lnudberg, for 3 years; treasurer, Alfred Halstrom for 2 yeasr; Assessor Albert Anderson, for 2 years; Constable Ferdie Anderson for 1 year.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem and Gladys Anderson were visitors on Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and Ferdie Svenson were business callers in Crookston Thursday.

Miss Avis Fellman is visiting at the home of her sister. Mrs. E. Ulrich, near Red Lake Falls.

Many local people atterded P. T. A. in St. Hilaire Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson, Mrs. Oscar Haugen, Albert Larson, Ernest Erickson and Mrs. Joe Carrier visited with Mrs. Albert Larson at the hospital Wednesday.

Gust Larson, Stanley and Eldon, and Ernest Erickson were Sunday visitors at the A. Larson home.

Misses Hattie Johnson and Rose Pipenbrinl visited at the Hans L. Hanson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke were business callers in Rel Lake Falls Monday.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller at the Albert Larson home Monday.

Paul and Robert Jepson Donald Johnson, Harold Fellman, Willard and Leonard Yonke visited Sunday with Gilman Amundson, who has been sick the past week but is now better, which is good news to his many friends.

Township election was held in School District 178 last Tuesday so the teacher, Miss Hanson, and pupils enjoyed a day's vacation.

ERIE

At the annual town meeting in Star township Ludvig Johnson was re-elected supervisor for three years; J. V. Hoffman re-elected treasurer for two years; Ole K. Lien elected asessor; J. V. Hoffman and Carl Anderson justices; and Cornelius Johnsrud and Swen Omlid, constables. There was voted a levy of $600 for the year's expenses.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Dahl report the birth of a baby girl on March 14th. All concerned doing well.

Mrs. Ole K. Lien and son-in-law Arthur Bodell visited relatives near Warren last week.

Melvin Hyland arrived home Saturday evening for a visit with the home folks, after having spent the winter in Floriad, together with his grandfather, Geo. Baird, of Cass Lake.

Theodore Hyland has bought the northeast quarter of section 13, in Highlanding township, which is the old location of Erie, and is now busy hauling his personal property to the place. Alf Lokken, who has lived on the place the place the last year, is moving to live together with his parents on their farm.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Anderson of Warren visited with Mrs. Anderson's folks, the Nerhus family, last Thursday.

NORTH HICKORY

Visitors at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Coan and son Jack Coan and son Harry and Chester Anderson.

The Charlie Trulson family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and Orlien and Mervin Rindahl visited at the Mike Rindahl home Friday evening.

Mr .and Mrs. Leonard Mastrom are the proud parents of a baby boy.

Arnold Korupp was a business visitor in T. R. Falls Friday.

Jack Van Pelt, teacher in Dist. 65, spent the week end at his parental home in T. R. Falls.

Wayne Good, who has been ill with pneumonia, is improving.

There will be services in the Little Oak school house Sunday, March 24, at 11 o'clock. Ladies Aid serves lunch after the services.

GOODRIDGE

Evelyn Buttman of Roseau, Minn., spent the week end visiting at the home of her friend, Beth McLeod

George Haynes who has been a visitor at the A. B. Mandt home returned to his home at Minneapolis.

Orrin Uglem was a caller in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Lloyd Nelson made a business trip to Minneapolis last week.

Mr. Schartz of Kenmare was a business caller in Goodridge Thursday.

William Wayne spent Saturday and Sunday with his parents at Germantown.

T. A. Disrud and daughters Myra and Jean, returned Saturday from Glenwood. They were accompanied by Jennie Disrud, who will stay at the Disrud home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Svensgaard of Mavie were callers at the Jay Payne home Sunday.

Mrs. O. Uradahl, Mrs. Olga Peterson, Mrs. Carl Christianson and Mrs. Tom Belland were hostesses at a parcel shower given for Mrs. Jo Christianson Friday at the H. Christianson home. Many lovely gifts were given Mrs. Christianson. A delicious lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Oen Olson, Will Chapman, Gena Stephenson, Ray Wiseth, H. South, Albert Halvorson, Henry Iverson, M. G. Thoreson, Fred Urdahl, Martin Englen, Tillie Bratland, V. C. McLeod, Jay Payne, Anne Frodahl, J. McEnelly, Engvald Geving, Edseth, Habedank, Easthouse, Carl Olson, Elmer Peterson, A. B. Josephson, Hans Rad, Brandt and the Misses Lena Christianson, Eunice Thoreson, Holappa, Black, Brattlee, and Orda Urdahl.

CLOVERLEAF NEWS

Mr. and Mrs .Iver Anderson and family accompanied by Peter Sletten motored to Grygla Sunday. The latter will remain at his home near there.

Mrs. Carl Lundgren and son, LeRoy are spending part of this week with Mrs. Jack Houfek at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Strain, Mr. Baker and Emma and Earl Baker, and Mrs. S. Strain, all of near T. R. Falls, visited at the Anton Kotlan home Thursday evening.

Steve Skibicki returned home after spending a week near Thorhult and working with wood.

Callers at the Fisher home on Friday were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wolin of Silverton.

Miss Mildred Svobodny spent the week end visiting at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Pete Breznay of Silverton and with her sister, Margaret, who is employed in T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. John Burtness and daughter Patsy Lou visited with Mrs. Burtness' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki, on Sunday.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE
We are prepared to clean Flax for seed purposes on the farm Phone 191 or call at
FORSBERG & SON
210 Kendall North
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Dudley Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

Go GREAT NORTHERN
Ask your local agent about the new low Station-to-Station fares—2 cents per mile, one way...1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Limit 10 days. In effect daily everywhere in the West.
ROUTE OF THE
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
COOL—CLEAN—QUIET

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 358
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening worship at 7:30 p. m.

There wil lbe no prayer meeting this week.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission Church, led by Miss Mae Lundquist. Rev. Carlson and a male chorus of Warren will speak and sing. At 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Regina Mathson will entertain the sewing circle at her studio in the Northwestern Hotel next Wednesday evening, instead of Friday, the usual evening.

Rev. Arnold Folden of Holt will speak at services Thursday and Friday evening of next week, also the following Sunday evening at 7:30.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Matter."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Evangelistic Meetings continue over Sunday, March 24, except on Saturday.

Sunday, March 24—
10 A. M. Sunday School.
11 A. M. Morning Service.
7:45 p. m. Evening Service.

Mr. Iverson and his band will furnish the special music at all the services. You are welcome at our church.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 24—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson Thursday afternoon Mar. 28, at the Larson home.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 24th Services as follows—

St. Hilaire Luth—
Sunday School 10 A. M.
Norse Services 11:10. Rev. T. L. Lasseson.
Joint Lutheran Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday 10 a. m.
Dorcas Saturday 2:30.

Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 11 a. m.
Quarterly budget offering will be lifted.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m.

St. Pauli—
St. Pauli Class at Ahlberg 1:30 Saturday.
St. Pauli Aid at Ahlberg March 28th.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2: 30 p. m.

Oak Park—
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Eklund, Erie—
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Alfred Olson, on Thursday, March 26.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday March 24 will be as follows—
Church School 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.
Vesper Service 5:00.
Friendly supper 6:00.
Epworth League 7:00.
Wednesday evening Bible class 7:45.

Service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3:00 p. m.

We have entered the Lenten period which throughout Christendom is observed as a specially sacred season.

The theme of the morning service will be "What Special Things Shall I do Durin- Lent?" There will be special music by the choir under the leadership of Miss Erma Springen.

At the Vesper service we are expecting to have Rev. C. G. Hohn of Crookston as our speaker. We should make a special effort to meet him with a full house.

There will be items of special interest at the lunch hour.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

The misionary Band will meet at Miss Amanda Hanson's, 316 Knight Ave. No. at 2 p. m.
Friday Evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday School 2 p. m.
Preaching service 3 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.

A cordial welcome extended to all.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject Luke 11:14-28, "The Conquest of Evil Spirits."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Lenten service at 8 o'clock p. m. Vocal duet by Mrs. Chester Myrom and Arnhild Fjelstad.

Monthly Brotherhood meeting on Monday evening at 8 o'clock p. m. Mr. Pope of the High School faculty will be the speaker. Refreshments by a committee.

Luther League Social on Tuesday evening entertained by circle No. 1.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten Service in the Norwegian language every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies Aid will be entertained on Thursday, March 28, by Circle No. 4. Apron and Food Sale in connection.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday, March 24—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evening service 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday Prayer and Praise at 8:00 p. m.
Thursday Service 8:00 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Sermon: "The Parting and The Farewell." Music by Ladies quartet.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper Service, English, 8:00.
Choir rehearsal Tuesday at 8:00.
Men's Quartet, Tuesday at 7:30.
Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30.
Mid-Week service on Thursday at 8:00.

The Junior Mission Band will meet on Saturday afternoon, Mar. 30, at 2:00 at C. W. Mattson's. Helen and Biata Mattson entertaining.

Co-op. Cr'mry Board Upheld At Meet Sat.

Vote Nearly Two to One to Let Creamery Board Sell Building If Seen Fit

At a special meeting of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery held Saturday a vote revealed that the stockholders of the organization were strongly in favor of any action that the board of directors might take in regard to the selling of the biulding to the Land O' Lakes.

The meeting was called by that group of stockholders who were opposed to the selling of a building to the Land O' Lakes and which the board of directors indicated they were about to do The directors of the organization felt that the building they now occupy was too large for the amount of business done by the concern and that by selling the building to the Land O' Lakes and building a smaller building for their own use a large sum of money could be saved each year on overhead expenses. When this question came to a vote the result was 70 to 47 in favor of abiding by the decision of the creamery board of directors.

Municipal Judges To Convene in St. Paul

Municipal Judges from throughout the state will hold a convention in St. Paul Friday, according to word received by Judge Bishop Wednesday. The meeting is called for ten o'clock Friday morning at the St. Francis Hotel in St. Paul. Judge Bishop stated that he would attend if it were possible for him to get away at that time.

Term of Court Terminated Wed.

The February term of court which convened here Feb. 25 adjourned yesterday and the jurors were discharged. Nearly all court matters on the calendar were cleaned up by Tuesday evening with only one important jury case being laid over until the October term of court. The appeal of C. Fiterman on the condemnation of his property was continued because Mr. Fiterman was in a hospital and was unable to appear in court when his case came up.

In the McGrath appeal on the condemnation of their properties lying between the Auditorium and the Fiterman building the jury allowed the appellant $1600 for the condemned parcel over the $840 which the appraiser set as a fair price for the property. The jury went out at 5:30 p. m. Tuesday and returned the verdict at 8:40 p. m. the same day.

Judge Brattland announced that he would be in the city Tuesday, March 26, to try the court cases that are on the calendar which were not cleaned up at this term of court.

MARRIAGE

Mr. Andy Olson and Miss Petra Olson, both of Erie, Minn., were united in marriage at the Trinity parsonage by Rev. Fjelstad, Monday, Mar. 18, at four p. m. The young couple will make their home at Hatton, N. D., where Mr. Olson will be employed.

Pioneer Resident Passes At Norden Home Mar. 11

Funeral services were conducted Monday at the Evangelical Lutheran Free Church for Anders J. Funnesdahl of Norden township who died at his home March 11. Mr. Funnesdahl was 82 years old and had lived in this community for the past 53 years, coming to this country from Roros, Norway in 1881 and settling on a homestead, where he lived until his death.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Carrie Funnesdahl; one son, John A.; and one daughter, Anna M. one brother, Henning Funnesdahl: and three sisters, Ellen, Sophie and Johanna, all living in Norway. His parents and two brothers and one sister preceded him in death. Interment was made in the Norden cemetery.

No State Feed Loans Will Be Granted in Co.

Set-up of Administration of Loans Would be Very Expensive

St. Paul—Preparations for financing seed loans under the $2,000,000 seed loan bill passed by the Minnesota legislature last Saturday, are under way throughout the state this week. Copies of the act and regulations for administering the fund have been forwarded to all county auditors and county board chairmen by Stafford King, state auditor, who is designated by the law as administrator of the state seed loan fund. Application blanks will be distributed to the counties in a few days.

County boards are urged to meet immediately and arrange for financing. The act provides that the county boards must purchase and distribute the seed. They are authorized to issue and sell bonds or borrow upon county warrants to obtain funds.

Inquiry made at the office of H. L. Fowler, county auditor, revealed that Pennington county would not make application nor attempt to make any loans under the State Seed Loan set-up. Mr. Fowler stated that because of the expense that would be connected with setting up an office here would be far too great for the amount of benefit that would be derived. The Federal seed loans should take care of all cases in Pennington county, which will be few in number because of good crops enjoyed by the farmers in this county last summer, the county auditor said.

LAND O'LAKES HAS BIG GAIN OVER LAST YEAR

(Continued from page 1)

Total weight of all merchandise exceeded 251,900,0000 pounds, Mr. Johnson said.

Describes Merchandise

Merchandising of Land O' Lakes products was described by H. F. Meyer, director of sales. Another speaker was Dean W. C. Coffey of the university farm school. Most of the session was devoted to business sessions and problems of the co-operative.

Gov. Olson was the principal speaker at the Thursday afternoon session. He told delegates that co-operative production and consumption of agricultural commodities would create a more equitable distribution of American wealth.

Serve 18,000 Sandwiches

More than 5,000 delegates to the 14th annual convention attended noonday luncheon in one of the buildings of the plant at 2201 Kenwood St. ne, Mineapolis, on Thursday. It was estimated that the cost of the luncheon was about $3,500 with 18,000 cheese and ham sandwiches; 500 gallons of coffee; 100 gallons of buttermilk, 200 gallons of fruit gelatin; 10,000 cups of ice cream and 8,500 slices of cake.

John Brandt, president reported that $52,000 in dividends will be paid to members June 30. These, he said, were slightly higher than in 1933.

John Brandt, president, and all other officers of the co-operative, were re-elected for the coming year. Other officers are: Archie J. Brovold, Ettrick, Wis., first vice president; Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, second vice president; Frank W. White, Marshall, secretary, and Emil G. Johnson, Minneapolis, treasurer.

The new directors named Friday are M. H. Mauritson, Shelly, and A. J. Sandness, La Moure, N. D.

License Corrections Bring State $20,014

In the first two months of 1935 the state highway patrol was instrumental in collecting $20,014 in motor vehicle license corrections, according to a highway department bulletin. In adition, the patrol was instrumental in collecting $3,262 in fines, or a total of $23,276. License corrections were mostly on trucks. More than 24,000 motorists were warned for various traffic violations, and 255 were arrested. Patrolmen drove 555,022 miles in the two months.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Remedial Legislative Measures Slumber While Reactionaries Do Political Acts

With only about four weeks left to go, the reactionary controlled legislature, absorbed in political investigations and political maneuvers. now finds itself in a very embarassing and awkward position for its failure to pass remedial legislation demanded by the people.

The strategy of the conservatives is not working out as planned. It was hoped to divert the minds of the people from badly needed legislation through the investigation smokescreen and, at the same time, set the groundwork to "defeat Olson in 1936." Inability of the investigating committee to get results is ascribed by reactionaries as the reason why public attention has been focused on the business of legislation.

The visits to the Capitol of the organized farmers and the unemployed, together with big stacks of letters from the folks back home, have brought the conservatives to the realization that the people are watching them. Even reactionary newspapers, driven by the force of public opinion, are beginning to ask editorially why the Legislature is not accomplishing anything. All this has made the reactionaries in both houses nervous and almost panicky.

The record is clear and not very complimentary. Under threats of Governor Olson, the Legislature was compelled to pass the $10,000,000 Relief Bill, the $1,00,000 Drouth Relief Bill, the $2,000,000 Seed Bill, and the Mortgage Moratorium Extension Bill. Incidentally, the mortgage moratorium law was not up to the standard requested by the Governor, who is in favor of permitting farmers to pay their mortgage debts in kind.

In the passage of these bill the venerable old guard fumed and fretted and acted like spanked children. They did something which they did not want to do. But despite the fact that we are passing through the most critical and most precarious economic period in our state and national history, the above constitutes virtually the entire legislative accomplishments to date.

The political investigations, which have consumed the principal attention of the reactionaries, have degenerated into the worst sort of dirt-finding expeditions, with stool pigeons scouring the countryside and snooping about state offices, grasping and running down every rumor of scandal that they can find. Even Republican members of the Legislature have become nauseated.

The Committee held only one session last week. The reason given was that Attorney Mouer was ill. It is known, however, that the Carley army of stool pigeons and snoopers were rather short in their load of dirt, making the holding of any hearings unwise from the Carley point of view. It is difficult at this time to see how the committee can possibly finish its assignment since the investigation has not been completed of a single state department, and all available funds have either been exhausted or hypothecated. There is talk of making this an interim committee, which would necessitate appropriation of more money. The Republican leadership of the state is behind such a move as it would give them a permanent campaign committee, supplied with taxpayers' money.

Legislation in the intrests of corporate groups and powerful interests was not forgotten in the investigation excitement. The tax limitation bill, which is the forerunner of a sales tax, was favorably voted out of committee, and much work has been done to pave the way for ultimate sales tax legislation. Were it not for the known stand of the Governor in opposition to this tax on poverty, a asles tax would by this time have been passed.

The investigating orgie also didn't take the edge off the alertness of the reactionaries to kill progressive measures. Stockwell's hydro-electric plant bill was killed.

The bill lowering the legal interest rate on contracts was passed by the house by a small margin only after amendments from the floor had substantially weakened its provisions.

But what of progressive legislation? It has been given dope to bring about the sleeping sickness. All methods known to legislators are employed to bring about delay until the measures die natural—if not unnatural—death. Delay until the closing days of a session is a sure-method kill.

Bills to provide an adequate old age pension; unemployment insurance; an increase in inheritance taxes in the upper brackets increase in chain store taxes; increase in the gross earnings taxes on railroads and establishment of a Minnesota bank are being held up in various conservative-controlled committees. A measure which would enable the state to acquire and operate public utilities is gathering dust in a committee room.

An important bill making it imposible for persons to make gifts and gratuities to avoid payment of legitimate taxes has found no enthusiastic response with the Senate tax committee. The tax receivership bill, aimed at the big fellow who is willfully tax delinquent, introduced on January 12 in the Senate, is a step-child to the conservative members of the Senate tax committee. This bill is aimed particularly at mining companies, which have been withholding payment of their taxes. Under this bill, in such contingencies. the court can declare a receivership, making the county treasurer receiver, with power to collect the taxes due.

The power extension bill, which would enable municipalities that own their own light and power plants, to extend their lines beyond the present 25-mile limit and sell current to individuals or other municipalities, was killed in the house. Threatened by a denunciatory minority report, the bill was called back to committee where it will undergo amendments to make it innocuous.

The train limit bill, which would increase safety not only to the worker but to the public by limiting the length of freight trains to 7 cars, is now in the coma stage. The interests of the railroads apparently mean more to the reactionaries than the interest of the public.

Social legislation is passe as far as the reactionaries are concerned. A piece of social legislation important to the women of Minnesota, having the endorsement of the Minnesota Federation of labor, Y. W. C. A. groups, the Industrial Commission, provides for a nine-hour day and a 48-hour week for the majority of women workers in the state, excluding those in domestic service, nursing seasonal industries, and women holding executive positions. This bill was introduced in the House on January 25 and was referred to the committee on public welfare, where it now reposes. Evidently the name of this committee is a misnomer.

The Conservation Commission has several bills pending designed to put teeth into the conservation laws, but these bills are also jeopardized. Most important of these bills is one providing a water code for the state and another for classification of tax delinquent lands and zoning for future use. Depite the fact that Minnesota leads the states in water resources, it is notoriously one of the most backward states as regards water conservation laws.

Faced with this condition, liberal legislators are preparing to make a final drive to force action on progressive bills. Measures will be recalled from the committees and voted on by the houses as a whole. Some bitter struggles are certain.

By some unexplained oversight, control of the House committee on telephones and telegraph was given to the liberals, who made the most of their opportunity and recommended to pass three important bills relating to telephone companies. The bills provide for increasing the gross earnings tax, for placing the burden of proof in rate investigations on the company and not on the investigating body where it rests at present, and for a comprehensive system of investigating and supervising rate charges.

So. St. Paul Livestock

SHARP BREAK IN HOG MART

Dollar Lower Than Best Time Last week—Cattle Also Slump Badly—Steers About 50c Off for Week.

South St. Paul, Minn., March 20, 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Hog prices broke 25-35c today, with prices now about $1.00 lower than last week's best time. Better 190-300 ℔. cleared at $8.60-8.76, most 150-190½. $8.00-8.60, killer pigs $6.75-7.75, good sows $7.90-8.00.

Cattle have also slumped badly this week, with slaughter steers mostly 50c lower, she stock weak to 25c or more lower. Good grain fed steers were held at $10.00-12.00 today, plainer kinds selling from $7.00-9.75, inbetween and lower grade heifers $5.50-9.00, beef cows $4.50-7.00, cutters $3.25-4.00, sausage bulls $5.00 and down. Medium to choice vealers brought $5.50-8.50, cull and common $3.00-5.00.

Most stocker and feeder cattle cashed at $5.50-7.00 with best feeders held around $8.00.

Most good native and fed western lambs sold Tuesday at $7.75 down, medium to good grades $7.50 and down, cull and common $5.00-6.00, native ewes $3.00-4.50. Several loads of desirable lambs were still unsold late today, these being held at $7.75-8.00

Jobless Stage Militant Demonstration at Capitol

JOBLESS DEM —

St. Paul, (MC)—Streaming into the chamber of the State House of Representatives, the Minnesota convention for Unemployment Insurance "took possession" peacefully and the leaders, Harry Mayville and Walter Frank, harangued those legislators present for several hours on Mar. 11, after three days of convening and a day of marching through the streets, largely under Communist leadership.

Mayville included in his excited remarks: "It is said that we are a gang coming here to tear the doors off the capitol, but when we do come to take possession we will leave the doors on and use this building for the majority of the people."

Frank said: "Speaking of Senator Rockne, conservative, "I don't see how nature can crowd so little intelligence into the skull of a human being," and qualifying by saying "men of Rockne's type."

Mayville also used the "club" of a general strike, sayin one may be called on May Day, if action is not taken on the Lundeen State unemployment insurance bill.

CO-OP CAFE OPENS IN MINNESOTA CAPITOL

St. Paul, Minn.—State employees and other patrons including some members of the state legislature are now operating a consumers' co-operative cafe in the capitol building in St. Paul, Minn. Higher wages for employees and dividends to patrons at the end of the year are promised at the first step since the Gopher cafe has been relinquished by its private owner and has become a co-operative institution.

The co-operative management will raise the pay of the employees to a living wage standard and the 20 employees in the cafe will be retained by the consumer co-operative.

State employees and others purchased shares in the enterprise to provide capital for the purchase of new equipment and the income surplus for the year above the cost of operation and maintenance will be returned to the consumers in the form of patronage dividends.

Luverne Babcock of East Grand Forks, returned Wednesday after spending a week's visit in this city as a guest of Chester Ness

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard dark Northern	$ .93
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.91
No. 1 Northern Spring	.91
No. 2 Northern	.89
No. 1 Amber Durum	.93
No 1 Mixed Durum	.91
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.53
Oats	.41
Rye	.44
Barley	.53
Corn	.67
Butterfat, cash	.28
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, ℔.	.20-23
Timothy, ℔.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, ℔.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.15
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

HORSES FOR SALE

We have 30 head of good broke farm horses for sale at Plummer, Minn., at prices ranging from $125 to $225 per team. These are all good broke horses, mostly native horses, and ready to go into your spring work. Also a good team of mules weighing 2600 lbs., 7 and 8 yrs old.

J. W. Pahlen,
Plummer, Minn.
63-1tc

FOR SALE — White Holland Tom. P. E. Ness, St. Hilaire, Minn.

FOR SALE—Black mare, 8 yrs. old. Sound. Inquire at Forum office. 22-1tp.

MAN WANTED—for farm work. Season work. Ben Polson, Plummer Minn., Rt. 2. 12-1tp

WANTED—1929 or 1930 Ford Coach, good condition, for cash. Call or see before next Monday. Thief River Bearing Co., phone 168-W. 22-1tp

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval.
Mar. 7, 14, 21. 28

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State land purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening worship at 7:30 p. m.

There will be no prayer meeting this week.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at the Swedish Mission Church, led by Miss Mae Lundquist. Rev. Carlson and a male chorus of Warren will speak and sing. At 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Regina Mathson will entertain the sewing circle at her studio in the Northwestern Hotel next Wednesday evening, instead of Friday, the usual evening.

Rev. Arnold Folden of Holt will speak at services Thursday and Friday evening of next week, also the following Sunday evening at 7:30.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "Matter."

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5:00 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Evangelistic Meetings continue over Sunday, March 24, except on Saturday.

Sunday, March 24—
10 A. M. Sunday School.
11 A. M. Morning Service.
7:45 p. m. Evening Service.

Mr. Iverson and his band will furnish the special music at all the services. You are welcome at our church.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, March 24—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson Thursday afternoon. Mar. 28, at the Larson home.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 24th Services as follows—

St. Hilaire Luth—
Sunday School 10 A. M.
Norse Services 11:10. Rev. T. L. Lasseson.
Joint Lutheran Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday 10 a. m.
Dorcas Saturday 2:30.

Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 11 a. m.
Quarterly budget offering will be lifted.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m.

St. Pauli—
St. Pauli Class at Ahlberg 1:30 Saturday.
St. Pauli Aid at Ahlberg March 28th.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2: 30 p. m.

Oak Park—
Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Ekelund, Erie—
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Alfred Olson, on Thursday, March 26.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday March 24 will be as follows—
Church School 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.
Vesper Service 5:00.
Friendly supper 6:00.
Epworth League 7:00.
Wednesday evening Bible class 7:45.

Service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3:00 p. m.

We have entered the Lenten period which throughout Christendom is observed as a specially sacred season.

The theme of the morning service will be "What Special Things Shall I do Durin- Lent?" There will be special music by the choir under the leadership of Miss Erma Springen.

At the Vesper service we are expecting to have Rev. C. G. Hohn of Crookston as our speaker. We should make a special effort to meet him with a full house.

There will be items of special interest at the lunch hour.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

The misionary Band will meet at Miss Amanda Hanson's, 316 Knight Ave. No. at 2 p. m.
Friday Evangelistic 8 p. m.
Sunday School 2 p. m.
Preaching service 3 p. m.
Sunday Evangelistic 8 p. m.
A cordial welcome extended to all.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject Luke 11:14-28, "The Conquest of Evil Spirits."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Lenten service at 8 o'clock p. m. Vocal duet by Mrs. Chester Myrom and Arnhild Fjelstad.

Monthly Brotherhood meeting on Monday evening at 8 o'clock p. m. Mr. Pope of the High School faculty will be the speaker. Refreshments by a committee.

Luther League Social on Tuesday evening entertained by circle No. 1.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten Service in the Norwegian language every Wednesday evening at 7:3 0o'clock.

Trinity Ladies Aid will be entertained on Thursday, March 28, by Circle No. 4. Apron and Food Sale in connection.

Choir rehearsals on Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Always a hearty welcome!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday, March 24—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evening service 7:45 p. m.
Tuesday Prayer and Praise at 8:00 p. m.
Thursday Service 8:00 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00. Sermon: "The Parting and The Farewell." Music by Ladies quartet.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper Service, English, 8:00.
Choir rehearsal Tuesday at 8:00.
Men's Quartet, Tuesday at 7:30.
Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30.
Mid-Week service on Thursday at 8:00.

The Junior Mission Band will meet on Saturday afternoon, Mar. 30, at 2:00 at C. W. Mattson's. Helen and Biata Mattson entertaining.

Co-op. Cr'mry Board Upheld At Meet Sat.

Vote Nearly Two to One to Let Creamery Board Sell Building If Seen Fit

At a special meeting of the stockholders of the Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery held Saturday a vote revealed that the stockholders of the organization were strongly in favor of any action that the board of directors might take in regard to the selling of the biulding to the Land O' Lakes.

The meeting was called by that group of stockholders who were opposed to the selling of a building to the Land O' Lakes and which the board of directors indicated they were about to do. The directors of the organization felt that the building they now occupy was too large for the amount of business done by the concern and that by selling the building to the Land O' Lakes and building a smaller building for their own use a large sum of money could be saved each year on overhead expenses. When this question came to a vote the result was 70 to 47 in favor of abiding by the decision of the creamery board of directors.

Municipal Judges To Convene in St. Paul

Municipal Judges from throughout the state will hold a convention in St. Paul Friday, according to word received by Judge Bishop Wednesday. The meeting is called for ten o'clock Friday morning at the St. Francis Hotel in St. Paul. Judge Bishop stated that he would attend if it were possible for him to get away at that time.

Term of Court Terminated Wed.

The February term of court which convened here Feb. 25 adjourned yesterday and the jurors were discharged. Nearly all court matters on the calendar were cleaned up by Tuesday evening with only one important jury case being laid over until the October term of court. The appeal of C. Fiterman on the condemnation of his property was continued because Mr. Fiterman was in a hospital and was unable to appear in court when his case came up.

In the McGrath appeal on the condemnation of their properties lying between the Auditorium and the Fiterman building the jury allowed the appellant $1600 for the condemned parcel over the $840 which the appraiser set as a fair price for the property. The jury went out at 5:30 p. m. Tuesday and returned the verdict at 8:40 p. m. the same day.

Judge Brattland announced that he would be in the city Tuesday, March 26, to try the court cases that are on the calendar which were not cleaned up at this term of court.

MARRIAGE

Mr. Andy Olson and Miss Petra Olson, both of Erie, Minn., were united in marriage at the Trinity parsonage by Rev. Fjelstad, Monday, Mar. 18, at four p. m. The young couple will make their home at Hatton, N. D., where Mr. Olson will be employed.

Pioneer Resident Passes At Norden Home Mar. 11

Funeral services were conducted Monday at the Evangelical Lutheran Free Church for Anders J. Funnesdahl of Norden township who died at his home March 11. Mr. Funnesdahl was 82 years old and had lived in this community for the past 53 years, coming to this country from Roros, Norway in 1881 and settling on a home stead, where he lived until his death.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Carrie Funnesdahl; one son, John A.; and one daughter, Anna M. one brother, Henning Funnesdahl; and three sisters, Ellen, Sophie and Johanna, all living in Norway. His parents and two brothers and one sister preceded him in death. Interment was made in the Norden cemetery.

No State Feed Loans Will Be Granted in Co.

Set-up of Administration of Loans Would be Very Expensive

St. Paul—Preparations for financing seed loans under the $2,000,000 seed loan bill passed by the Minnesota legislature last Saturday, are under way throughout the state this week. Copies of the act and regulations for administering the fund have been forwarded to all county auditors and county board chairmen by Stafford King, state auditor, who is designated by the law as administrator of the state seed loan fund. Application blanks will be distributed to the counties in a few days.

County boards are urged to meet immediately and arrange for financing. The act provides that the county boards must purchase and distribute the seed. They are authorized to issue and sell bonds or borrow upon county warrants to obtain funds.

Inquiry made at the office of H. L. Fowler, county auditor, revealed that Pennington county would not make application nor attempt to make any loans under the State Seed Loan set-up. Mr. Fowler stated that because of the expense that would be connected with setting up an office here would be far too great for the amount of benefit that would be derived. The Federal seed loans should take care of all cases in Pennington county, which will be few in number because of good crops enjoyed by the farmers in this county last summer, the county auditor said.

LAND O'LAKES HAS BIG GAIN OVER LAST YEAR

(Continued from page 1)

Total weight of all merchandise exceeded 251,900,0000 pounds, Mr. Johnson said.

Describes Merchandise

Merchandising of Land O' Lakes products was described by H. F. Meyer, director of sales. Another speaker was Dean W. C. Coffey of the university farm school. Most of the session was devoted to business sessions and problems of the co-operative.

Gov. Olson was the principal speaker at the Thursday afternoon session. He told delegates that co-operative production and consumption of agricultural commodities would create a more equitable distribution of American wealth.

Serve 18,000 Sandwiches

More than 5,000 delegates to the 14th annual convention attended noonday luncheon in one of the buildings of the plant at 2201 Kenwood St. ne, Mineapolis, on Thursday. It was estimated that the cost of the luncheon was about $3,500 with 18,000 cheese and ham sandwiches; 500 gallons of coffee; 100 gallons of buttermilk, 200 gallons of fruit gelatin; 10,000 cups of ice cream and 8,500 slices of cake.

John Brandt, president, reported that $52,000 in dividends will be paid to members June 30. These, he said, were slightly higher than in 1933.

John Brandt, president, and all other officers of the co-operative, were re-elected for the coming year. Other officers are: Archie J. Brovold, Ettrick, Wis., first vice president; Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, second vice president; Frank W. White, Marshall, secretary, and Emil G. Johnson, Minneapolis, treasurer.

The new directors named Friday are M. H. Mauritson, Shelly, and A. J. Sandness, La Moure, N. D.

License Corrections Bring State $20,014

In the first two months of 1935 the state highway patrol was instrumental in collecting $20,014 in motor vehicle license corrections, according to a highway department bulletin. In adition, the patrol was instrumental in collecting $3,262 in fines, or a total of $23,276. License corrections were mostly on trucks. More than 24,000 motorists were warned for various traffic violations, and 255 were arrested. Patrolmen drove 555,022 miles in the two months.

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Remedial Legislative Measures Slumber While Reactionaries Do Political Acts

With only about four weeks left to go, the reactionary controlled legislature, absorbed in political investigations and political maneuvers, now finds itself in a very embarassing and awkward position for its failure to pass remedial legislation demanded by the people.

The strategy of the conservatives is not working out as planned. It was hoped to divert the minds of the people from badly needed legislation through the investigation smokescreen and, at the same time, set the groundwork to "defeat Olson in 1936." Inability of the investigating committee to get results is ascribed by reactionaries as the reason why public attention has been focused on the business of legislation.

The visits to the Capitol of the organized farmers and the unemployed, together with big stacks of letters from the folks back home, have brought the conservatives to the realization that the people are watching them. Even reactionary newspapers, driven by the force of public opinion, are beginning to ask editorially why the Legislature is not accomplishing anything. All this has made the reactionaries in both houses nervous and almost panicky.

The record is clear and not very complimentary. Under threats of Governor Olson, the Legislature was compelled to pass the $10,000,000 Relief Bill, the $1,00,000 Drouth Relief Bill, the $2,000,000 Seed Bill, and the Mortgage Moratorium Extension Bill. Incidentally, the mortgage moratorium law was not up to the standard requested by the Governor, who is in favor of permitting farmers to pay their mortgage debts in kind.

In the pasage of these bill the venerable old guard fumed and fretted and acted like spanked children. They did something which they did not want to do. But despite the fact that we are passing through the most critical and most precarious economic period in our state and national history, the above constitutes virtually the entire legislative accomplishments to date.

The political investigations, which have consumed the principal attention of the reactionaries, have degenerated into the worst sort of dirt-finding expeditions, with stool pigeons scouring the countryside and snooping about state offices, grasping and running down every rumor of scandal that they can find. Even Republican members of the Legislature have become nauseated.

The Committee held only one session last week. The reason given was that Attorney Mouer was ill. It is known, however, that the Carley army of stool pigeons and snoopers were rather short in their load of dirt, making the holding of any hearings unwise from the Carley point of view. It is difficult at this time to see how the committee can possibly finish its assignment since the investigation has not been completed of a single state department, and all available funds have either been exhausted or hypothecated. There is talk of making this an interim committee, which would necessitate appropriation of more money. The Republican leadership of the state is behind such a move as it would give them a permanent campaign committee, supplied with taxpayers' money.

Legislation in the intrests of corporate groups and powerful interests was not forgotten in the investigation excitement. The tax limitation bill, which is the forerunner of a sales tax, was favorably voted out of committee, and much work has been done to pave the way for ultimate sales tax legislation. Were it not for the known stand of the Governor in opposition to this tax on poverty, a asles tax would by this time have been passed.

The investigating orgie also didn't take the edge off the alertness of the reactionaries to kill progressive measures. Stockwell's hydro-electric plant bill was killed.

The bill lowering the legal interest rate on contracts was passed by the house by a small margin only after amendments from the floor had substantially weakened its provisions.

But what of progressive legislation? It has been given dope to bring about the sleeping sickness. All methods known to legislators are employed to bring about delay until the measures die natural—if not unnatural—death. Delay until the closing days of a session is a sure-method kill.

Bills to provide an adequate old age pension; unemployment insurance; an increase in inheritance taxes in the upper brackets; increase in chain store taxes; increase in the gross earnings taxes on railroads and establishment of a Minnesota bank are being held up in various conservative-controlled committees. A measure which would enable the state to acquire and operate public utilities is gathering dust in a committee room.

An important bill making it impossible for persons to make gifts and gratuities to avoid payment of legitimate taxes has found no enthusiastic response with the Senate tax committee. The tax receivership bill, aimed at the big fellow who is willfully tax delinquent, introduced on January 12 in the Senate, is a step-child to the conservative members of the Senate tax committee. This bill is aimed particularly at mining companies, which have been withholding payment of their taxes. Under this bill, in such contingencies, the court can declare a receivership, making the county treasurer receiver, with power to collect the taxes due.

The power extension bill, which would enable municipalities that own their own light and power plants, to extend their lines beyond the present 25-mile limit and sell current to individuals or other municipalities, was killed in the house. Threatened by a denunciatory minority report, the bill was called back to committee where it will undergo amendments to make it innocuous.

The train limit bill, which would increase safety not only to the worker but to the public by limiting the length of freight trains to 7 cars, is now in the coma stage. The interests of the railroads apparently mean more to the reactionaries than the interest of the public.

Social legislation is passe as far as the reactionaries are concerned. A piece of social legislation important to the women of Minnesota, having the endorsement of the Minnesota Federation of labor, Y. W. C. A. groups, the Industrial Commission, provides for a nine-hour day and a 48-hour week for the majority of women workers in the state, excluding those in domestic service, nursing, seasonal industries, and women holding executive positions. This bill was introduced in the House on January 25 and was referred to the committee on public welfare, where it now reposes. Evidently the name of this committee is a misnomer.

The Conservation commission has several bills pending designed to put teeth into the conservation laws, but these bills are also jeopardized. Most important of these bills is one providing a water code for the state and another for classification of tax delinquent lands and zoning for future use. Depite the fact that Minnesota leads the states in water resources, it is notoriously one of the most backward states as regards water conservation laws.

Faced with this condition, liberal legislators are preparing to make a final drive to force action on progressive bills. Measures will be recalled from the committees and voted on by the houses as a whole. Some bitter struggles are certain.

By some unexplained oversight, control of the House committee on telephones and telegraph was given to the liberals, who made the most of their opportunity and recommended to pass three important bills relating to telephone companies. The bills provide for increasing the gross earnings tax, for placing the burden of proof in rate investigations on the company and not on the investigating body where it rests at present, and for a comprehensive system of investigating and supervising rate charges.

So. St. Paul Livestock

SHARP BREAK IN HOG MART

Dollar Lower Than Best Time Last week—Cattle Also Slump Badly—Steers About 50c Off for Week.

South St. Paul, Minn., March 20, 1935: (U. S. D. A.). Hog prices broke 25-35c today, with prices now about $1.00 lower than last week's best time. Better 190-300 lb. cleared at $8.60-8.76, most 150-190½. $8.00-8.60, killer pigs $6.75-7.75, good sows $7.90-8.00.

Cattle have also slumped badly this week, with slaughter steers mostly 50c lower, she stock weak to 25c or more lower. Good grain fed steers were held at $10.00-12.00 today, plainer kinds selling from $7.00-9.75, inbetween and lower grade heifers $5.50-9.00, beef cows $4.50-7.00, cutters $3.25-4.00, sausage bulls $5.00 and down. Medium to choice vealers brought $5.50-8.50, cull and common $3.00-5.00.

Most stocker and feeder cattle cashed at $5.50-7.00 with best feeders held around $8.00.

Most good native and fed western lambs sold Tuesday at $7.75 down, medium to good grades $7.50 and down, cull and common $5.00-6.00, native ewes $3.00-4.50. Several loads of desirable lambs were still unsold late today, these being held at $7.75-8.00

Jobless Stage Militant Demonstration at Capitol

JOBLESS DEM —

St. Paul, (MC)—Streaming into the chamber of the State House of Representatives, the Minnesota convention for Unemployment Insurance "took possession" peacefully and the leaders, Harry Mayville and Walter Frank, harangued those legislators present for several hours on Mar. 11, after three days of convening and a day of marching through the streets, largely under Communist leadership.

Mayville included in his excited remarks: "It is said that we are a gang coming here to tear the doors off the capitol, but when we do come to take possession we will leave the doors on and use this building for the majority of the people."

Frank said: "Speaking of Senator Rockne, conservative, "I don't see how nature can crowd so little intelligence into the skull of a human being," and qualifying by saying "men of Rockne's type."

Mayville also used the "club" of a general strike, sayin one may be called on May Day, if action is not taken on the Lundeen State unemployment insurance bill.

CO-OP CAFE OPENS IN MINNESOTA CAPITOL

St. Paul, Minn.—State employees and other patrons including some members of the state legislature are now operating a consumers' co-operative cafe in the capitol building in St. Paul, Minn. Higher wages for employees and dividends to patrons at the end of the year are promised at the first step since the Gopher cafe has been relinquished by its private owner and has become a co-operative institution.

The co-operative management will raise the pay of the employees to a living wage standard and the 20 employees in the cafe will be retained by the consumer cooperative.

State employees and others purchased shares in the enterprise to provide capital for the purchase of new equipment, and the income surplus for the year above the cost of operation and maintenance will be returned to the consumers in the form of patronage dividends.

Luverne Babcock of East Grand Forks, returned Wednesday after spending a week's visit in this city as a guest of Chester Ness

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard dark Northern	$ .93
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.91
No. 1 Northern Spring	.91
No. 2 Northern	.89
No. 1 Amber Durum	.93
No 1 Mixed Durum	.91
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.53
Oats	.41
Rye	.44
Barley	.53
Corn	.67
Butterfat, cash	.28
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.15
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.18
Eggs, No. 2	.14

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

HORSES FOR SALE

We have 30 head of good broke farm horses for sale at Plummer, Minn., at prices ranging from $125 to $225 per team. These are all good broke horses, mostly native horses, and ready to go into your spring work. Also a good team of mules weighing 2600 lbs., 7 and 8 yrs old.

J. W. Pahlen,
Plummer, Minn.
63-1tc

FOR SALE — White Holland Tom. P. E. Ness, St. Hilaire, Minn.

FOR SALE—Black mare, 8 yrs. old. Sound. Inquire at Forum office. 22-1tp.

MAN WANTED—for farm work. Season work. Ben Polson, Plummer Minn., Rt. 2. 12-1tp

WANTED—1929 or 1930 Ford Coach, good condition, for cash. Call or see before next Monday. Thief River Bearing Co., phone 168-W. 22-1tp

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval.

Mar. 7, 14, 21. 28

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided, however, that State land purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority.

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation.
March 7-14-21-28

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME Historical Society BER 51 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, MARCH 28, 1935

8th Annual Spring Exposition to Open Wednesday Apr. 3

HOUSE PASSES PATMAN BONUS BILL 318 TO 90

Administration Will Try to Stop It In Senate Is Report

SUPPORTED BY F.-L.'S

Buckler Speaks on Behalf of Measure Wednes. Afternoon

Washington, D. C.—After four days of speech making and "jockeying" for advantage between the forces of the Vinson Bill group, H. R. 3896 and the H. R. 1 supporters, the House of Representatives passed the Patman "bonus" bill, by a vote of 318 to 90 on Friday afternoon.

The margin of victory is the largest in the history of Congress and gives rise to hopes of successful passage in the Senate. However it may be a long struggle there, as the administration leaders will attempt to block passage in order to save President Roosevelt the politically embarassing veto which he promised the bill if it reached him. The Patman bill passed the House in June, 1932, by a vote of 211 to 176, and in March 1934 by a vote of 295 to 125, but it was twice defeated in the Senate.

James E. Van Zandt, Commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, which organization has led the fight for the Patman measure, declared following the final vote, "The bill will now go to the Senate for action. We hope that all other veterans organizations will now join us in presenting a united front to the Senate for support of this bill."

The real battle came on a motion to substitute the Patman Bill for the Vinson measure which has been reported out by the Ways and Means committee. The motion carried, first by a standing vote of 183 to 142, later by a teller vote of 180 to 157 and finally by a roll call vote of 202 to 191. The final test and death blow to the Vinson bill came on the motion to recommit the Patman bill to the committee, which lost by a vote of 204 to 207.

On final passage by the vote of 318 to 90, the Farmer-Laborites, Buckler, Kvale and Lundeen and the seven Wisconsin Progressives voted solidly for the bonus payment while the two major parties

(Continued on back page)

DATA ON CORN HOG PLAN SENT TO REVIEW BD.

April 1 is Final Date That County May Accept Applications

With the work of appraising cornyields and counting hogs almost completed by the Pennington county Corn-Hog Production Control Association, the county allotment committee is now assembling application data to submit to the State Corn-Hog Review Board at University Farm, St. Paul, announces R. M. Douglass, the county agent.

The approval of this data by the State Review Board Mr. Douglass says, will prepare the way for the final preparation and signing of contracts, which will then be started Washington-ward for final approval and payment of benefits to producers.

Before the contracts may be sent to Washington, however, they must undergo a preliminary audit by the State Review Board, which because of its more convenient location with respect to the corn and hog producing counties, and greater familiarity with the program in Minnesota, should be able to do this work much more quickly than the Washington office of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Other factors that will speed handling of the 1935 contracts, according to Mr. Douglass, are the continued use, by the majority of 1934 signers of corn and hog production bases established for them last year; the use of simplified contract forms, and the experience gained by local, state and national corn-hog officials in administering the 1934 program, which in general, is similar to that of 1935.

April 1 is the final date on which the county allotment committee may accept applications for contracts and farmers who have not already signed applications are urged to do so at once. To date, a total of 80 farmers have applied.

Civil Service Announces Exam. for Forest Service

The manager of the 8th Civil Service district announced the following open competitive examination early this week: Forest and Field Clerk. Full information regarding requirements may be had at the local postoffice from G. Legvold, secretary, Board of United States Civil Service Examiners. All applications must be on file with the manager of the 8th district in St. Paul, not later than April 5th, 1935.

Junior Class Play at Auditorium Fri. Night

"Growing Pains," directed by Miss Edberg of the high school faculty, will be presented tomorrow night in the Municipal Auditorium. This play is produced by the Junior Class and the cast is made up entirely of high school juniors. The production of a play by the junior class has become a custom and has been highly successful in the past.

This play is partly comedy and party tragedy, depending on the person's viewpoint, Miss Edberg states. It deals with the loves and "puppy" loves of boys and girls during the tender 'teen age, members of a professor's family. A flirt becomes a menace to one of the proessor's sons and an opportunity for him to express his feelings towards her becomes exceedingly hard to arrange for him at least. When he is finally allowed to express himself to her, then

AUTO TAX BILL BRINGS ON HOT SENATE BATTLE

Drastic Cut Plan Favored By Senate Conservatives Is Passed

By Hjalmer Peterson

Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota

The hottest battle on the floor of the Senate during the week was that waged for the reduction of motor vehicle license fees. The measure before the Senate was House Bill 915, which would restore the motor vehicle license rate to 2.4 per cent of the value of the car. This was the rate for licenses before the 1933 session of the Legislature cut the fees for the years 1933-34 from 20 to 50 per cent. Without new legislation the state reverts to the old rate this year. However, the House bill retained the minimum fees provided by the 1933 Legislature of $5 for cars under 2,000 pounds in weight, and $7.50 for cars over 2,000 pounds.

Under this provision the minimum for such cars as the Model T Ford would have been $5, as under the present law, and that for larger cars $7.50.

(Continued on page five.)

Selection of One-Act Plays to be Given at Auditorium Sat. Night

The One-Act Play Contest of the SERA is to take place at the city auditorium Saturday evening, March 30th, starting promptly at eight p. m. These playes are sponsered by the American Legion Auxiliary of the Elmer J. Ecklund Post. Plays with the casts are as follows:

"Corn-fed Babies" by the Middle River Women's Club; Pernille Larson, Mrs. Arvid Carlson. "Squaring it With the Boss," by the St. Hilaire Women's Club; Elroy Johnson, Alice Skattum, Mrs. Myles Jackson, M. Jackson, Mrs. E. Reiersgord and Garth Schantzen. "Sophie from Sandyville," by the Goodridge Com. Club, with Ruby Mandt, Clair McEnelly, Ernest Asleson, Eunice Thoreson and Mildred Black. "The Lost Church" by the T. R. F. Com. Church with K. Brown, Dorothy Traver, Francis Engle, Ardith Schultz, Edna Gilchrift, A. Douville, Marjorie Ward, Emma Carlson, Ardith Knight, Helen Wilson, Evangeline Douville and Yvonne Anderson. "Teacher, Kin I Go Home?" by the Wyandotte Com. Club., with a cast of B. Schiefert, C. Weckworth, A. Rasmussen, J. Fallon, C. Pike, H Walter, J. Brakke, Mrs. E. Erickson, Mrs .C. Pike, Mrs. C. Prestby, M. Gerardy, Mrs. M. Gerardy, Hazel Nelson, and Evelyn 'Samuelson.

Coaches for these groups are respectively Erma Swenson, Grace Dahle, Grace Bratlee, Rev. E. A. Cooke and Leo. 'Lauer. All coaches report careful training of their casts and some very fine performances are expected, Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell states.

BENNETT BILL FINDS FAVOR WITH COUNCIL

Social Insurance Bill Of Progressives Wins Approval

RIV'R PROJECT BILLS

"No Parking Signs To Be Placed on Main Between 4th, 6th

A resolution was presented to the City Council asking them to voice their opinion on the Bennett Bill to the legislature by the Workmen's Protective Association at the regular meeting of the city council last Tuesday eveinng. This bill is a bill sponsered by the progressive members of the legislature and deals with unemployment, old age and social insurance legislation. The resolution was adopted by the council unanimously.

The second reading of the amendment to change the ordinance relating to the time of meetings was heard. The proposed amendmont would change the time of meetings from twice to once a month. The second reading was approved and one more reading is now necessary to permanently change the frequency of the meetings.

Mrs. King, poor relief administrator for this district, asked the council to grant her permission to use the property on the Rockstad place which is south of the city for garden purposes for the poor of the city; the council granted her request and at the same time agreed to rent the building on the property for $5 per month.

The street commissioner was asked to take care of the walking approaches to the new bridge as it has become nearly impassable since the frost has begun to leave the ground. The council approved the suggestion that the city truck be overhauled at a cost of $34.60; Mr. Legvold stated that the truck needed to be rebored and that new pistons were needed.

Bills amounting to approximately $1000 were turned into the city council by the SERA office on the work and materials bought by H. I. Frisbie during the past few months in connection with restoring water in the Red Lake River. These bills were not approved by the state and the burden of paying them now rests with the cities who asked the work done. The

(Continued on page 10)

G. Giving Tells Of Arabian Modes

Students of Lincoln high school and a number of local people were given an opportunity Monday afternoon at the Municipal Auditorium to see and hear a real "Arab" brought to this country by Gerald Giving, globe trotter and explorer.

Arabian customs and costumes were given clear descriptions with the help of the "Arab" and many garments which Mr. Giving had with him. An interesting topio that Mr. Giving discussed in detail was the schooling of Arabian children and how they were taught the English language which held the assemblage's attention for nearly half an hour. The speaker had been an instructor of English in Arabian schools for a number of years and had at one time been assigned to a group of children who knew no words of the language and he knowing no words of their language was forced to employ signs to convey meanings to the children.

All who attended the lecture expressed the opinion that it was one of the most enlightening and interesting talks heard in this vicinity.

CITY JUDGES ORGANIZE STATE ASSOCIATION

Seeking higher standards of court operation and particularly more uniform aplication of traffic regulations and penalties, municipal judges from the state met at Hotel St. Francis Saturday and organized the Minnesota Municipal Judges Association.

Officers elected are: Judge Christ Holm, Hibbing, president; Judge Luther W. Youngdahl, Minneapolis, vice president; Judge George K. Trask, Chisholm, secretary. and Judge J. W. Finehout, St. Paul, treasurer.

Members of the executive committee include: Judges John L. Rounds, St. Paul; B. E. Eaton, Rochester; L. C. Shepley, South St. Paul; C. C. Crosby, Buhl; James P. Carey, Virginia; Henry Hogan, Nashwauk, and J. M. Bishop, Thief River Falls.

Will Enter Evangelistic work

REV. E. N. DALEY

Rev. E. N. Daley, of the Thief River Falls Gospel Tabernacle, will preach his farewell sermon here on Sunday evening, March 31. Rev. Daley expects to leave this city on Wednesday, April 3, and will engage in evangelistic work, his first stop being Detroit Lakes.

The Assemblies of God fellowship meeting will be held Tuesday and Tuesday evening at the Gospel Tabernacle, under the Union State Bank. Rev. Maurice Cory, who will succeed Rev. Daley in charge of the Tabernacle here, will be installed at afternoon services. Rev. Cory comes here from Pillager, Minnesota.

Representatives of the various assemblies thruout Northern Minnesota and North Dakota will be in attendance as will officials of the district Presbytery.

Local Business Leaders Discuss Possibility of Hiring Baseball Team

A group of business men met at the Masonic Hall Monday night to discuss plans for a baseball team in this city next summer. "Shorty" Dekko, of Gary, Minn., called on R. Lambert last Sunday and made a proposition whereby Thief River Falls could have a high class team here with very little expense to the backers. No final action was taken at this meeting but another meeting will be held tomorrow night at which time a report will be made by a group selected to find out what the sentiment of the local people is on this matter.

Mr. Dekko stated that he would bring a high class team to Thief River Falls and that they would play at least fou rSunday games here every month and in addition would furnish uniforms for his players. In return for the services of this team a hundred dollars a month is to be put up by the backers of the team and a diamond is to be kept in playing condition. Only the best teams will be played and it is hoped that the city can work up enough interest to enter the Northern League next year.

ATTEND DODGE-PLYMOUTH MEETING AT GRAND FORKS

Louis Borchert and Norman Johnson, local auto dealers, accompanied by one of their salesmen, Harvey Beauregard, attended a dealers' meeting and banquet held at the Dakota hotel at Grand Forks last Friday. Among those present were several factory officials from Detroit, Michigan. At 3:30 in the afternoon the entire body were guests at the radio studios of KFJM where they listened to a radio program of which the Dodge-Plymouth dealers of this territory are sponsoring every day from 3:30 to 4:00. After the radio program they again returned to the Hotel where another short business session was held and a Dutch lunch was served. Mr. Kelly and Mr. Hustad of Valley Motor Co., of Grand Forks extended their appreciation for the large attenndance present.

Penn. County Taxpayers Will Meet on Tuesday

Penington County Taxpayers' Association will hold their annual meeting at the Civic and Commerce room in the New Acuditorium in Thief River Falls at 2 o'clock on Tuesday, April 2nd, announces Alfred Longren, the secretary of the organization.

Sons and Daughters of Sweden

The Sons and Daughters of Sweden will hold their annual meeting at the Sons of Norway hall at 8 o'clock on Friday, April 12th.

W. P. A. FAVORS HOUSE PLAN OF STATE AUTO TAX

Bennett, Lundeen Bills to Be Pushed for Early Passage

A lively discussion of legislative problems took place at the meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association Monday evening at the court house. Immediate action was demanded in the form of resolutions on the Bennett Bill in the legislature and the Lundeen Bill which is on the floor of the house in the national congress. Various business men of the city were asked to express their views on these bills and all present agreed that the bill should be passed and that they would be of benefit to the people. Anton Hall, Alfred Bredeson, Ward Long, James Cosgrove and R. M. Aalbu were among those present who stated that they would work to support the bills.

Another bill, that of the Minnesota House of Representatives, on Motor Vehicle Taxation, was approved by the group after Mr. Aalbu explained why it was superior to the senate plan, in-as-much as it benefited the small and old car owners. The House plan also would give the state the opportunity to take advantage of the federal highway funds that are being offered to states that will match them and thereby create employment for about 14,000 men on highway construction.

A resolution was adopted opposing the giving of full police powers to members of the state Bureau of Criminal Apprehension so that they could enter a county without first consulting the county sheriff It was stated that as far as increasing the number of operatives on the Bureau's force was concerned, the organization was heartily in favor of such a move, if it would help lessen crimes in the state.

Another resolution opposing the changing of dates of city elections to conform with the date of the general elections was adopted. The resolution was adopted on the grounds that the people were tired of their present city officials, and that the general election was already too complicated for most voters to keep straight as it is and that if the city elections were to be held with the general election the issues would be still further confused in the minds of many.

The next regular meeting of the WPA will be held Monday night in the courtroom of the court house in this city. Business men are expressly invited to attend this meeting and to take part in the discussion of economic ills and cures, Wm. Douville, president, states.

County's Share for Relief is Reduced

The meeting of the County Auditors' Association which has been held for the past two Saturdays was instrumental in reducing the Pennington county share of the poor relief fund $13,804.25, according to H. L. Fowler, County Auditor and President of the association. The amount of relief which has been allotted to Pennington county is $74,769, of which amount the county was to pay $22,370 and the state and federal governments were to make up the difference. The county's amount was reduced to$8,565.75 but the total amount for relief in this county remains the same due to the equalization work of this association.

Reductions made in adjoining counties are: Marshall, reduced from $36,968, county contribution to the fund to $13,324.50; Red Lake reduced from $18,301 to $7,6614; Roseau, from $25,300 to $7,614. Counties in the southern parts of the state were not reduced as much because of their better financial condition, Mr. Fowler said.

PENTECOSTAL CONVENTION

Ministers and members of their congregations will gather in this city, at the Pentecostal Assembly, Bridge St. and Conley Ave. for a Spring Convention to begin April 3rd and continuing to and including Sunday, April 7th. These services will be held daily. Morning worship and bible study at 10:30; afternoon service 2:30, and evening service at 7:30.

The nature of the convention will be strictly spiritual, with messages and singing by those visiting the city.

Saturday, April 6th, is set apart as missionary day, and the entire program for the day will be in charge of the missionaries.

For the convenience of those attending the convention, meals will be served in the church basement.

The public is urged to attend all the services.

Vacant Lots for Garden Plots Wanted by SERA

Mrs. King, local relief administrator, announced today that all persons having vacant property in the city or near by the city should get in touch with her as soon as possible. Land which is not being used for any purpose, she states, is desirable for garden purposes and those having such property would be assisting in the care of the needy if they would allow a garden to be put on this property this summer.

Thousands of Dncks in State on Flight North

The annual spring flight of wild ducks to northern climes is on and minnesota now has thousands of these feathered travelers within its boundaries. Most of these birds are grouped in southern parts of the state at the present time.

D. P. Brady, state game warden at Windom, reported thousands of wild ducks in lakes in his section with large numbers at Heron Lake.

"We are hoping for a break in the drouth conditions in Minnesota so that better breeding conditions will prevail for our wild migratory waterfowl," Erling Swenson, game and fish director, said.

STAN RADNICKI TAKES M. OLSON 2 OUT OF 3 FALLS

20-Pound Handicap Tells After Olson Gets First Fall

A card of wrestling bouts brimfull of action was presented to followers of the grunt and groan game at the old Elks' hall Tuesday evening culminating in a main go wherein Stan Radniecki of Oklee took two out of three falls from Mark Olson of this city.

The first fall went to Mark Olson after 12 minutes of action replete with thrills. Mark took his heavier opponent with a cross bodylock after having apparently tired his adversary. Radniecki came back strong to take the second fall in 4½ minutes however. The third fall went to Radniecki after 10 minutes of the most breath-taking wrestling yet exhibited on the cards this year. Olson was on the point of pinning Radniecki just a moment before the end but was not heavy enough to weigh him down. A quick back somersault reversed the positions of the men and Stan had the weight needed to hold his more experienced and wiry opponent.

'Radniecki is a comer but could apparently do away with about 10 pounds and gain staying power. He weighed 165 pounds and Olson tipped the scales at 144.

Christie of Angus and Young Radnicki of Oklee took turns at heaving each other out of the ring and rolling out together tangled up like a giant tarantula for 20 minutes, neither securing a fall. They weighed 144 andd 155 pounds respectively.

Saunders of Frazee pinned Johnson of this city after just one minute of a one fall to a finish match and the question of who is the best man remains rather doubtful as the end came too quick for anyone to form an opinion These two should be matched again. They both looked good while it lasted.

Strovel of Angus (162) threw Egenes (160) of this city after 7 minutes of another one fall bout. Strovel looked good and appeared to have oodles of stamina and strength. Egenes too, showed up well.

"Red" Wedul of Hazel came thru his match with Christofferson of this city, taking a fall after 6 minutes of real wrestling with a combination of half-Nelson, armlock and body-lock. These boys, too, gave the fans plenty of thrills. Wedul shows increasing skill and endurance with each match he appears in.

Newly Purchased Bonds Delivered April First

All of the county bonds that were offered for sale last week were sold to local people, the county auditor, H. L. Fowler, announced early this week. Persons having made known their willingness to take these bonds were instructed to pay at the County Auditor's office not later than April 1st, 1935, at which time the bonds will be delivered.

Six Auto Dealers to Exhibit Twenty-Seven Nineteen-Thirty-Five Models

9 Other Local Concerns To Have Industrial Displays

MARIE EARLY TO BE IN CHARGE OF SHOW

Cast of Twenty-Eight In A Real High-Class Vaudeville

Wednesday noon marks the opening of the Eighth Annual Auto Show and Spring Exposition which is sponsored every year by the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of the American Legion. As it has been found true in the past this year's Exposition promises to be one of the gala events of the year as can be determined by the entertainments provided, O. C. Paulson, chairman in charge of arrangements, stated today.

Local automobile dealers have announced their intentions of having 27 models of cars displayed on the main floor of the auditorium. Cross-sections of cars, cut away chassis views and motion pictures are also planned by some of the dealers. The auditorium stage will be so ararnged that dealers can isolate themselves and their prospective customers and show these pictures. Local dealers who will have displays are C. Gustafson and Sons, 6 cars; Northern Chevrolet, 7 cars; Lund and Tundberg, 4 cars; Borchert and Johnson, 4 cars; Thronson Motor Co., 4 cars; and Taxeraas, 2 cars.

Industrial exhibits will be displayed on the main floor of the auditorium this year also thus making it possible for all exhibitions to be viewed without going into the basement as it has been necessary here-to-fore Haakos Olson, chairman of the industrial exhibits, announced. Mr. Olson stated that the following concerns will display articles this spring: Borry's Garage, Land O' Lakes, Alness Electrical, Thief River

(Continued on page 10)

$112,000 Received by Co. From State Auditor Fri.

The county treasurer, J. Gullingsrud, received a check for $112,000 late last week from the state auditor's office for the purpose of taking up outstanding warrants and ditch bonds. This money, together with the $80,000 received for bonds sold last week, will very nearly absorb all debts of the county, Mr. Gullingsrud said. The purpose of taking up all outstanding warrants, etc., is that from ¾ to 1½ per cent interest can be saved on these debts, according to the county treasurer.

SUPREME COURT RULES AGAINST INSURANCE CO.

Nels G. Beckstrom Wins Suit After Nearly Six Yrs. In Court

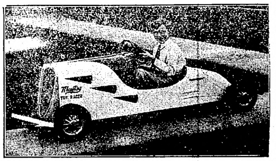
A supreme court decision handed down late last week affirmed the last action of the district court of this district and gave $4,960 insurance award to Nels G. Beckstrom in the death of his son Albert. It was held that the death was accidental, after the 14th Judicial District Court had twice ruled it was suicide and once held that it was accidental.

In the early part of September in 1929, Albert Beckstrom, a bookkeeper at Jung's bakery, did not report for work on Monday morning and it was thought that he had gone home over the week end and was unable to return. As the Jung truck went through Alvarado, Beckstrom's home town, the truck driver stopped at the Beckstrom home and made inquiries and found that Albert had not come home that week end. A search was started but no trace of him was found. About two weeks later a patient at the Sanitorium looked out the window and saw a form lying on the ground, and later in the same day investigated and it was found to be the body of the missing bookkeeper. The Finder called Charlie Eicher, engineer at the Sanitorium, who found that Beckstrom had been shot through the head and that a revolver was still in his hands. The body had been lying there for more than two weks and was in an advanced stage of decomposition.

The decision of the Supreme Court ends a long battle between the insurance company and Mr. Nels Beckstrom which was started because it was contended on one side that the death was accidental and on the other side that it was a case of suicide.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Thief River Music Company Displays Smallest Car at the Automobile Show



The car pictured above will be the smallest stock model car displayed at the Auto Show and Spring Exposition which opens at the Municipal auditorium on Wednesday of next week.

This little car, which contains a real motor and steerin' wheel and gear shift an' ev'rthing, raises a glow of joy to the face of every youngster who sees it. It is being displayed by the Larson company, formerly called Thief River Music to some lucky youngster. The contest is open to any boy or girl of school age and will be awarded to the contestant receiving the highest number of votes. The list of contestants are to be found elsewhere in this issue and votes are awarded on the basis of 100 votes with each dollars worth purchased from the Larson company on the easy payment plan. An additional 100 votes per dollar is awarded on cash purchases, on the following products: The Maytag Washer or Ironer, Philco radio or car radio, Frigidaire refrigerators. 100 votes per dollar of cash purchases of other merchandise is also given.

Verdict for State in Rice Lake Controversy

Sportsmen and conservationists in Minnesota hailed with delight the verdict rendered by Federal Judge Gunnar H. Nordbye giving to the state condemnation rights covering Wild Rice Lake in Clearwater county to be set aside as a wild life refuge, and wild rice reserve for use by Chippewa Indians. The state's interests were represented by Atorney General Harry H. Peterson with A. D. Brattland, assistant attorney general, in direct charge.

State and federal actions were instituted at the same time for control of this land, "probably the first case in the history of this country where a state and nation have sought to acquire the same land at the same time by condemnation proceedings," Mr. Peterson said.

The decision of the U. S. District court denies the right of condemnation to the federal government in order that the state action may proceed.

"Rice lake is one of the outstanding nesting and resting places for wild fowl in the state," E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation, said. "The Minnesota Conservation Commission recommended this area as a wild life refuge because of those features and because of inaction on the part of federal authorities to proceed with needed physical improvements for wild rice culture."

LIBERALS FORM BLOC FOR CONGRESS ACTION

The organization of a so-called "liberal" or "progressive" group of HOUSE members has caused quite a furor in Washington. Congressman Fuller of Arkansas, chairman of the Democratic Patronage committee, made a bitter attack on the members joining up with the group, mentioning each by name. Among those present at the "liberal caucus" were Democrats, Republicans, Farmer-Laborites, and Progressives, including the following Minnesota members: Buckler, Kvale, and Lundeen, all F.-L.; Ryan, Democrat; Maas and Knutson, Republicans. Knutson later stated on the floor of the House that he just dropped in to Congressman Burdick of North Dakota concerning a telegram.

While there were 39 members at the first meeting, more than 50 are expected to turn out for the next session of the new "liberal" bloc." Although no legislation has been agreed upon such proposals as the Frazier-Lemke farm refinancing bill, establishing of a central bank revision of income tax laws, immediate payment of the bonus, shorter hours fo labor and guaranteed cost of production for agriculture were discussed as possibilities for support.

SAD STORY FROM OKLAHOMA

McAlester, Okla., (MC) — A "Hungry Army," jobless and foodless, dropped into the County courthouse here, and refused to budge from Saturday to Monday. They spent the week end PRAYING, SINGING HYMNS, etc., led by Mrs. Viola Watson. 55 years old, who led the army. Monday the sheriff signed a check for $100 the sheriff signed a check for $100 for food, which he said was not a bribe, and then told the army that if they did not disperse he would order tear gas to come down from Heaven.

The Forum will be $1.50 per year after April 1st. Better renew now!

Thomas Jains Campaign For Florida Open Ballot

TAMPA.—Norman Thomas has urged Governor Sholtz to exert his personal influence in behalf of a bill the Socialist party will introduce in the coming Florida legislature to give all political parties position on the official ballot.

The apepal from the nationally-known Socialist was made in the form of a letter to Governor Sholtz. The letter follows:

"I am writing to urge that you put your personal influence and the influence of your office behind the bill, which will again make Florida genuinely democratic in respect to the right of minority parties to get the names of their candidates on the ballot.

"One of the most important tasks of our time is to defend the American tradition of democracy against the Fascist notion of dictatorship. We cannot defend democracy if it is hypocritical or unreal. Until the act of June 15, 1931, Florida was in the vanguard of American states which allowed citizens to express their opinion. We Socialists appreciated that fact and took advantage of it in Florida in honorable fashion.

"Both as a Socialist and as an American citizen I want to see your state returned to democratic procedure in the matter of elections. The difficulty of getting minority party candidates on the ballot is now so great as to amount to virtual disfranchisement of a great many honest American citizens. I am sure you will agree with me."

FERA STRIKERS HOLD FAST AFTER THIRD WEEK

By John C. Taylor

Toledo.—The strike of 1500 organized FERA workers in Lucas county is in its third week with undiminished force and enthusiasm. All FERA projects in the county are practically at a standstill, with only a few unorganized workers going through the picket lines.

The news of the strike has brot enthusiastic resolutions of support from hundreds of unemployed organizations from within and without the state, and there is every likelihood that the strike will spread rapidly.

The Relief Workers' League, which was hastily organized following the strike to take in all the non-union workers, has already reached a membership of over 1,000 members, with new applications being received every day. The new organization voted in its last meeting to affiliate with the Workers' Aliance of America, and is taking immediate steps to secure its charter.

To Join National Group

Paul Rasmussen, secretary of the Workers' Alliance of America, appeared before a mass meeting of the FERA strikers. He explained the policies and program of the new national unemployed organization and told of the recent successful meeting at Washington, D. C. Mr. Rasmussen's address was received with great enthusiasm by the large group present.

A strike committee of 15, including representation from the Building Trades Council and other organized bodies, has been formed to carry on the strike activities. Various projects are picketed daily and there is every determination to go forward to a fight to a finish.

Win Local Support

Wednesday afternoon a committee of the strikers met with the county relief administrator and presented him with demands for an investigation of the Lucas county relief administration, citing ten specific charges in support of their demands. The committee also demanded that the allowance for direct relief be immediately increased and gave figures proving that the amount per family per month in Toledo was probably the lowest of any city of its size in the United States.

The relief administrator promised to forward the demands of the strikers at once to Washington and also said that he would support the claims for larger direct relief allowances.

Governor Davey of Ohio has also come in open support of Toledo strikers and referred to the demand for an investigation as tending to support his stand that the present relief set-up in Ohio is inefficient and wasteful. He added, "The charges are exceedingly interesting."

The strikers in Toledo hope that organized and unorganized labor in other parts of the country will take up the fight and spread the struggle against the enslavement of labor. They hope that the budetary system of relief wages will meet with stern and unrelenting opposition on the part of all organized groups throughout the country and that every attempt will be made to bring mass pressure on Congress to pay decent and sufficient wages to all relief workers in the administration's relief program which is now being debated.

GERMAN PREPARATIONS FOR AIR WARFARE ARE RAPIDLY ADVANCING

Hamburg, (TIS)—14 military airplanes a day—this is the daily production rate of the famous Junker airplane concern at Dessau. More than 13,000 men are now employed at the Junker's factories, whose activities are surrounded with deep mystery. Similarly, the Heinkel works in northern Germany are turning out a highly specialized military pursuit plane daily, and a bombing airplane every third day. The number of men employed at these factories is given as 4,000. Airports are rising in all parts of Germany. Their number is tentatively estimated at 30, some of them under construction. All have subterraneous passages and hangers.

Despite these facts and numerous other informations reaching the outside world, the extent to which the German air armament has ?progressed still remains a mystery. The authorities are doing everything to deepen the mystery, although they refrain from publicly denying that Germany has made great forward strides in becoming the leading military power of Europe.

Picked Foreign Athlets To Visit Am. Olympic

By Laddie Janik

Prague, Czechoslovakia, —(By Mail).—In response to the large participation of American Labor Gymnasts at the Third Labor Olympiad held here last summer, the Czechslovakia Labor Gymnastic Association (DTJ) has voted to send a group of twenty or more athletics to tour America in 1936.

This picked squad of men and women, the cream of an organization having 200,000 members —in a country of 15,000,000 population —will appear in several important centers of labor sports activity in America, including New York, Bridgeport, Reading, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Louis.

The central occasion for the visit will be the first American Labor Olympiad, to be held in Cleveland, O., in July of 1936. Czech sports organizations have taken the initiative in forming this Olympiad, but the invitation to it will include all non-Communist labor sports groups in America.

The executive committee of the Labor sports International has sent our invitations to other European Workers' groups, asking that the organization of other countries follow the Czech lead in sending delegations to the American Labor Olympiad.

Graduation Exercises At N'West School Tonight

Commencement week activities opened with the baccalaureate services which were held last Sunday evening, March 24. Reverend F. J. Hibbard, Crookston, delivered the commencement sermon before an audience that taxed the auditorium to capacity.

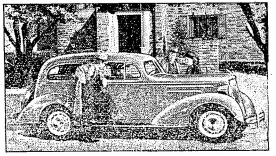
Monday evening was devoted to declamatory contests with representatives from each of the four classes taking part in the extemporaneous, oratory, dramatic and humorous divisions. Tuesday evening all members of the Senior class, together with senior and junior advisers, were guests of Superintendent and Mrs. A. A. Dowell at their home on the campus. The annual concert recital by students specializing in voice, piano and violin was held Wednesday evening under the direction of Misses Katherina Hennig, Constance Lane, and Grace Warne. R. S. Dunham presided as chairman and introduced the various numbers.

A special luncheon will be held Thursday noon for alumni. This will be followed by the senior class exercises with Clifford Sauer, Glyndon, vice president of the senior class, presiding. Graduation exercises are scheduled for the evening with the principal address to be delivered by Honorable Duncan Marshall, Minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Canada. Burnett Bergeson, Twin Valley, president of the senior class and prominent school debater, will deliver the class address on this occasion. Dr. O. J. Hagen of Moorhead, member of the University Board of Regents will extend greetings on behalf of the University of Minnesota. Following the speaking program, Superintendent A. A. Dowell will present diplomas and other scholarship awards.

Ninety-one students will graduate from the Northwest School of Agriculture and receive diplomas at the close of the commencement exercises which will be held in the school auditorium Thursday, Mar. 26. This will bring the total number of graduates to over one thousand, while additional thousands of young men and women have been in attendance one or more years.

Members of the graduating classes from Pennington county include the following: Morris Engelstad, Laura Hanson, Irene Holst of Thief River Falls.

Chicago.—The Young People's Socialist League has prepared a study outline on child labor, edited by Murray Plavner, which will be sent free to party organizations, youth groups and others who send in a stamped self-addressed large envelope.



The New 1935 Chevrolet Master DeLuxe Coach

Chevrolet Will Lead Again This Year the Local Dealer Asserts

Three complete lines of quality products, introduced in 1935 give Chevrolet an "inside track" to the widest market it has ever enjoyed, Chris Rinkel, of the Northern Chevrolet company of this city, Chevrolet and Oldsmobile dealers, pointed out in announcing his firm's entries in the Auto Show and Spring Exposition to be held here next week.

"Two brand news series of passenger cars and the time-tried commercial cars of the past forecast an even better year than we experienced in 1934, when our sales led the industry for the fourth year in succession."

The complete line of Chevrolets and Oldsmobiles will be on display at the exposition, Mr. Rinkel stated. Among them will be the New Standard series, full-size, high quality cars, providing economical, dependable transportation at a price that millions can pay. Another, the aristocrat of the low-price field, is the new DeLuxe Master series, whose beautifully re-styled bodies by Fisher, numerous mechanical refinements, and all-around value appear will, we believe, push to a new high peak Chevrolet's conquest of the higher priced market.

Visitors to the show are invited to inspect these cars, Mr. Rinkel says, and are reminded that "we are always ready to demonstrate them on the road to any prospective purchaser, so that they may judge for themselves the wonderful roadability of these cars."

BEMIDJI AIRPORT WILL HAVE $50,000 HANGAR

The Bemidji airport will be equipped with a modern $50,000 hangar through joint action of the city and the Minnesota SERA, announces Walter F. MacGregor, work director.

Of the total cost the city will contribute $11,500. The remainder will be provided by the SERA in wages to between 125 and 150 relief workers from Bemidji and vicinity. A St. Paul architect, Fred C. Klawiter, designed the new structure.

Seed Grain

We have a good supply of clean seed grain on hand for immediate delivery.

Velvet and Manchuria Malting Barley
Bison Flax
99% pure Amber Durum

Also a variety of oats and hard wheats. Stop in and see us before you buy.

Prichard - Oen Grain Co.
Phone 242 Thief River Falls

Used Cars
Auto Show Specials

1 1933 Dodge 2-ton truck
1 1933 Ford Coupe
1 1932 Chevrolet coach
1 1932 Chevrolet Special Sedan
1 1931 Essex coach
5 1930-31 Ford coaches
2 1930 Chev. coaches
1 1929 Chevrolet sedan
3 1929 Chev. coaches
1 1929 Ford coupe
1 1930 Graham Sedan
1 1929 Dodge Sedan
1 1930 Chevrolet Panel
1 1928 Chevrolet coach
2 1928 Chev. coupes

Also a number of other used cars.

Borchert & Johnson
Dodge & Plymouth
Phone 205 -:- Thief River Falls

VALUE · FIRST · CLOTHES
MICHAELS-STERN

EVEN IF YOU CAN BUY SUITS FOR LESS YOU WON'T When You See These Fine ALL-WOOL WORSTED SUITS By Michaels-Stern At $25

Young Men's Models
Union Made Garments

LIEBERMAN'S

A Great Reconditioned Car SHOW

An Unusual Showing of the Largest Stock of Used Cars in the Northwest

Special Low Show Prices Prevail for Ten Days

SEE this finest selection of RECONDITIONED CARS ever shown, at unbelievable prices.

Northern Chevrolet Used-Car
South Main

Be sure to attend this show

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, $1.00 a year in the United States

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

. . . When men have realized that time has upset many fighting faiths, they have come to believe even more than they believe the very foundations of their own conduct that the ultimate good desired is better reached by free trade in ideas—that the best test of truth is the power of the thought to get itself accepted in the market, and that truth is the only ground upon which their wishes can be carried out. Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes.

SENATOR E. L. TUNGSETH: REACTIONARY

We have on a great many occasions of late been accosted by various people who have labored under the illusion (Lord only knows how they got it) that Senator Tungseth would emerge from the smoke screen with which he surrounded himself during the campaign and prove to be a liberal after all. These people have asked us how he is voting. How is he lining up, et cetera. One local business man who has always claimed to be a farmer-laborite, but who supported Tungseth during the campaign asked us one day how long we supposed that Tungseth can "ride two horses." To all of whom we have replied that Tungseth has been, and is lined up with the crowd he has always supported and chummed with; the reactionary gang that has run the state of Minnesota into the ground, and are now holding a ninety days funeral service at St. Paul.

Much as we dislike shattering the mirages of the "high-hopers" we feel constrained to call attention to Mr. Tungseth's vote on the motor tax bill considered by the Senate last Thursday. The senate, with its characteristic regard for the pocketbooks of the Rolls-Royce class was considering motor taxes. Senator Bridgeman had introduced an amendment which would have brought the senate plan somewhat nearly in conformity with the house plan. Altho the house cannot by any stretch of the imagination be charged with "soaking the rich," the house plan would have raised $1,300,000 more revenue for the highway department than the senate plan. The differecent in tax on the low priced cars would have amounted to about $1.70 so that it will be seen that the additional revenue would have, in the main, been assessed against the owners of the high-priced cars.

A half-dozen of the conservative senators joined with the farmer-laborites in voting for the Bridgeman amendment and the vote was 25 yeas and 38 nays, and Mr. Tungseth is found with the Carley-Crowley-McKenzie- Rockne- Weber crowd. Which is, of course after all, just where he could be expected to be, rude as the awakening may be for the somnambulists.

BUILDING THE 1936 MACHINE

Republicans who have been so flabbergasted at the much discussed three per cent contributions made by farmer-labor state employees towards the sustaining fund of the Minnesota Leader and the farmer-labor campaign fund should prepare themselves for a shock. Farmer-Laborites pay the money out of their own pocket, but if the statements made by Senator Byrd of Virginia (dem.) and the report of the federal treasury department means anything it would seem that Governor Langer of North Dakota was a piker in the art of diverting federal funds as compared with the president himself.

According to the Congressional Record, and we assume that it should be fairly reliable authority; Senator Byrd in discussing the five billion dollar public works fund which the president is asking, and which may have passed before this appears in print, said: " . . . The reply to that inquiry, . . . shows that there is $1,116,000,000 still unexpended of the appropriation (for public works) which was made nearly 18 months ago."

Further Senator Byrd states that out of the part that was expended and which the congress and the people supposed was to be expended for the purpose of relieving unemployment, $485,000,000 have been diverted to departments of government which are assumed to be taken care of by other and regular department appropriations. Senator Byrd points out that altho the law of the land provides that:

> "Except as otherwise provided by law, sums appropriated for the various branches of expenditure in the public service shall be applied solely to the objects for which they are respectively made, and for no other."

President Roosevelt has by executive decree diverted from the public works fund as follows:

To the Federal Alcohol Control Board (not yet authorized by congress) ....$	500,000
To Federal Coordinator of Transportation	140,000
The Federal Power Commission	700,000
The General Accounting office	506,000
Administration of the NRA	13,420,000
Stock in Commodity Credit Corporation .	3,000,000
The Electric Home and Farm Authority (not authorized by congress)	1,000,000
For Executive Council	43,000
Stock in Import-Export Bank	1,250,000
Administrative Expense of Federal housing Administration	1,000,000
National Emergency Council	1,416,491
For National Railroad Adjustment Board	200,000
For National Resources Board	135,000
Office of Advisor of Foreign Trade	350,000
For administrating the Oil Code	830,000
Immigration and Naturalization Service.	88,000
United States Employment Service	1,300,000
Bureau of Labor Statistics	10,000
Office of Secretary of Labor	16,000
For the Conciliation Board	110,000
For the National Labor Board	222,000
For the National Labor Relations Board.	1,027,000
For the National Steel Labor Board	58,000
National Longshoremen's Labor Board ..	25,000
Office of the Secretary of the Treasury..	1,141,000
For relief of Contractors	100,000
For the Public Health Service	43,698
For Mississippi Valley Committee	45,000
For the Review Board	50,000
For the Self-Help Movement	35,000

Added to this imposing list, which the honorable senator made public, we might include the $400,000,000 which were diverted to the army and navy for armament purposes under the rather flimsy excuse that it was for "public works." All the foregoing diversions will of course be excused by administration supporters with the same hypocritical alibi.

A little simple arithmetic shows that out of the $3,300,000,000 appropriated by congress for a mammoth public works program, designed to relieve the unprecedented unemployment situation and the ever mounting misery among the people because of curtailed purchasing power, only about $915,000,000, or about 30 cents on the dollar found its way into the channel it was intended for. And about $885,000,000 or about 27 cents on the dollar, was diverted into various and sundry departments of government, many of which were created by the president, without authority of congress.

And let it not be forgotten that there remains unexpended about one and one-half billion dollars, eighteen months afterwards and unemployment stands today at about the same figure as when the appropriation was made: namely 12,000,000.

If the appropriation had been honestly expended as intended by congress it would have made it possible for the unemployed to have earned an average of $275 apiece at honest labor, which may be assumed to have "primed the pump" as the democrats speak so long and so often about. As the matter stands, only $76.25 per head of unemployed was expended. And anyone who watched the public works fiasco, knows that 90 per cent of this went to engineers, inspectors and investigators on projects that never materialized to the point where the workingman got a chance to earn one penny.

And this brings us to the point we want to make: that the president has used the public works fund for the purpose of building up a political machine. He has created and is maintaining with public funds a myriad of departments, divisions, bureaus, commissions, commitees and boards, all filled with potential democratic ward-heelers feeding at the public trough, while the American people wallow in the muck of poverty, degradation and shame.

To our mind it would be a toss-up whether the democratic slogan in 1936 should be "He Kept Us Out of the Saloon," or "Boards, Bureaus, Boodle and Booze."

AGREES WITH COUGHLIN

(The Progressive, Madison, Wis.)

Out of an experience of nearly 30 years in the newspaper business, thispaper is willing to admit that Father Coughlin has hit the nail on the head.

The newspaper today has become a big business institution. A large amount of capital is needed by the newspapers in cities of 50,000 and over to meet the modern demands for speed, all-inclusiveness in the news, and the many features which people want in their newspapers. The average investment in a newspaper in a city of over 50,000 is $350,000.

Invested capital is always timid. In its modern development the newspaper inherited the fears of invested capital. The newspapers follow a course that will not seriously interfere with returns on the capital invested. Following that course, newspapers fear to antagonize those who are in a position to pour billions of dollars in business into the American newspapers each year.

The average newspaper owes money to the banks. Editors are not unmindful of these obligations and have no desire to gain the ill will of the bankers.

"THE FIGHT MUST GO ON"

(New York World-Telegram)

We condemn, and an increasing body of American citizens condemn, compulsory military training as unwise, illiberal and unfair. Moreover, we condemn it as inefficient and wasteful of the taxpayers' money.

It is unwise because it breeds disloyalty to the government by large numbers of the highest types of citizens.

The battle against compulsory militarizing of the students of state universities should go on. But the fight will have to made in Congress, which controls appropriations for the army and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, on which the state compulsory military education system rests in practice. And the fight also will have to be continued in the states. Just as Wisconsin and Minnesota recently changed from compulsory to elective military courses, so other states can be persuaded by proper methods.

PUBLICITY ON MELLON'S INCOME

(The Progressive, Madison, Wis.)

Some things being brought out in the income tax evasion trial of Andrew Mellon, "the greatest secretary of the treasury since Alexander Hamilton,"

That Mellon profited by $72,000 on stock he sold short in March 1931, while he was secretary of the treasury. That Mellon signed his income tax report for 1931 without swearing to it.

That D. D. Shepard, Mellon's tax attorney, occupied a government office in the United States Treasury Building during 1931, although not a government employe.

Small wonder that propaganda is being launched in Washington fo rthe repeal of the law which provides for the publicity of income tax returns.

FASCISM BARES ITS TEETH

(Minnesota Leader)

...."In one stroke," says James W. Gerard, wartime ambassador to Germany, "he (Hitler) not only satisfied the newly-aroused nationalistic spirit of Germany but he also provided at least a partial solution for his unemployment problem."

Correct. Unable to proceed along constructive lines under its boasted code of "free competition," Big Business in Germany, and elsewhere ,reverts to the law of the economic jungle from which it sprang. The last stand of capitalism in Germany, and in other countries, will see the frenzied fanning of the flames of nationalism. (In America it is taking form in the guise of "red" scares). And then the crowding into military service of hundreds of thousands of unemployed.

Along with that will be the imprisonment of clergymen with courage enough to declare the commandment, "Thou shalt not kill." Witness Hitler's arrest of the first thousand. They have refused to prostitute themselves by twisting the message of Jesus to conform with fascist tyranny.

Big Business in America is no different from Big Business in Germany. Unless the development of fascism is brought to a sudden halt in the United States we are likely to witness here what is taking place now across the seas. One way to stop the growth in Minnesota is for YOU to become a member of the Farmer-Labor association. And another way is to promote the circulation of this newspaper. As an awakened Farmer-Laborite you should do both.

Let's not be deceived. Fascism in its worst form looks hungrily at America. It will take united, intelligent action to keep it from developing.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The National Safety Council in a preliminary review of 1934's record states that motor traffic accident deaths for 1934 reached a total of 35,500,—at least 3,500 more than in 1933.

A similar national survey connected with the Travelers Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., reports a gain, as compared with 1933, of nearly 24 per cent in the number of drunken drivers and of more than 55 per cent in drunken pedestrians involved in automobile accidents in 1934.

A survey presented, by Dr. Theron Wendell Kilmer of New York City, at the 1934 Convention of the International Convention of Police Chiefs, Washington, D. C., reports many individual city police records showing startling increases in accidents attributable to intoxication, among them; New York City, 25 per cent; Philadelphia, 300 per cent; District of Columbia 42 per cent; Cincinnati, 380 per cent; Los Angeles, 479 per cent; New Orleans, 122 per cent.

Reckoned on the basis of the National Safety Council's statistical finding, which in an official statement last year asserted that each automobile accident fatality involved a property loss of $50,000 the record of automobile deaths in 1933 involved a total cost to the participants of $1,772,000,000,—an increase of something like $275,000,000 over that of 1933!

This is simply one item in the record of re-legalized liquor's first year since repeal. Dry laws, backed by public sentiment educated and aroused by this record, and abolishing liquor advertising, would go far toward remedying this startling situation.

THE COST OF STRIKES

By KAY JACKSON
Author of "Let's Have Action" "Let's Have More Action!"
(From Action Magazine)

NOTE: Mr. Henry P. Fletcher, Republican Party Chairman, blames the New Deal for strikes of workers which he claims resulted in "terrific economic losses" in 1934. Losses of $75,000,000 in wages alone. ACTION prints below evidence that the strike of the capitalists is entailing a loss, in wages alone of $50,000,000 every day!

Just what is a strike? A strike is merely the refusal of workers to sell or rent their labor or to put it at the disposal of society, except at what they believe is a fair return (or profit) to themselves. But do only workers strike? It is being noised around that capitalists, too, sometimes strike. How about it? We will change just two words in the above definition of a strike, then see if it sounds reasonable: A strike is merely the refusal of capitalists to sell or rent their capital, or to put it at the disposal of society, except at what they believe is a fair return (or profit) to themselves. That sentence makes just as good sense as the other, does it not? Then why should any distinction be made between a strike of workers and a strike of capitalists? Newspapers loosely and erroneously refer to those two groups as "labor" and "capital," thus beclouding the issue that is here clearly drawn. Workers and capitalists, animate individuals, inaugurate and conduct all strikes! Labor and capital, inanimate objects, are simply the instruments that the workers and the capitalists employ. For whether it is the strength of the miner, the skill of the driver of truck and taxi, the ability of the stenographer and bookkeeper, the ingenuity of the mechanic and builder, the knowledge of the teacher and engineer, or the ideas of the Henry P. Fletchers, this, their labor, whether of hand or brain, is all that the workers have to offer society. And whether it is the cash in the banks, the credit in the books, the resources in the ground, the machines in the shops, the trucks on the highways, or the cars on the sidings this, their capital, whether of money or goods, is all that the capitalists have to offer society! Now we are getting some place! Now we can show you some strike losses that are more than "terrific"!

In late October, 1929, there came a time when the capitalists could no longer secure a "fair return or profit" upon their capital. With only slight hesitation, and with only a few noteworthy exceptions, they struck! Their strike spread rapidly. Within sixty days it had become general Within ninety days it had sewed up the entire nation. They locked up their cash, their resources, their factories, mills, and shops, and clamped down the lid, determined, let come what may, to simply sit tight until such time as a satisfactory return—adequate profits, could be assured,—could be virtually guaranteed! Today, after more than five years, again with a few noteworthy exceptions, they are still sitting tight! Only as some "lucky break," an unusual demand, or the intervention of the government itself, has virtually guarateed the profits, have the capitalists raised the lid only to release such portion of their capital upon which they were sure of a satisfactory return,—adequate profits.

It may be truthfully stated, therefore, that their nation-wide general strike, called five years ago, today remains unbroken! Parenthetically, it was a "general strike" in one neighborhood that threatened to run perhaps five days, that had all the capitalists sitting forward on their chairs, and imploring both heaven and the government to break it for them, less than a year ago! But let us go on to the losses!

For five years, fifteen hundred working days, there has been, due to this capitalist conducted general strike, an average of ten million men without work. This means a total loss of 15,000,000,000 workdays with $75,000,000,000.00 lost in wages! Here is a sum three times the present national debt, a thousand times greater than the maximum "terrific economic losses" about which Chairman Fletcher has been raving, and this sum is being further increased, day by day, even while these lines are being written, at the stupendous rate of more than $50,000,000.00 per DAY!

Workers' strikes displace few high salaried men. This capitalists' strike has thrown scores of men formerly drawing from five to ten thousand a year, into the street. Therefore we are fully justified in using the same $5-per-day figure that was employed in tabulating the losses in wages from workers' strikes.

This loss, too, is of wages only. We have not included lost homes, lost farms, lost businesses, lost morals, lost hopes, suicides, increased crime, and all the rest of it, which can be rightfully tied in with the wage loss. And all due simply and solely to this general strike of the capitalists, called in 1929, which the government, always so solicitous about the welfare of the "innocent third party" —the general public, when a strike of workers is on, has permitted to go on unchecked and unhindered for five long and terrible years!

Meantime the patience and tolerant good nature of the general public, the "innocent third party," bring expressions of astonishment, (and gratefulness), from many in high places. And well they may. For the apparent wilingness of this public to put up with want in the midst of plenty, year after year, for no other or better reason than to preserve the Profit System, is truly astounding. It becomes still more astounding when it is pointed out that upwards of ninety per-cent of the total of individuals comprising this public are not in a position to get any profits from any source whatever, assuming the Profit System was functioning normally.

These vast masses want nothing but a job at decent wages, if they are unemployed now; want only to hold their present job, if they are now employed. The government already is providing the entire cash income for more than twenty million persons,whether by relief, wage or salary. The government is not asking for a "fair return" or "adequate profits." The government does not require a profit. The government can operate at cost. The wages it pays, its pensions, its upkeep, its unemployment insurance, can all be figured into that cost. The government, in complete command of all industry and service, can charge for its products and services whatever will cover such cost, and that is all it need charge. It would cost the governent and society less to place the illusory and mythical "million" of stock-holders, the present owners of the nation's industries, upon pensions sufficient to maintain these people, than it is costing it today for its loans to business, its relief, and its further incalculable loss of the wealth of all kinds that the idle men, idle money, and idle machines and resources could now be steadily creating if the government, society, was today in complete command and was operating this nation's matchless industrial plant at its full load, its full hundred per-cent capacity, all of the time.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Thief River Falls, Minn.,
March 26, 1935.

Editor Forum,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dear Sir—With the spring season just coming on I would like to use space in your paper to make an appeal to farmers and others who may have meadows or brush thickets that they expect to burn this spring to do their burning early before our game birds start their nests. While early burning may not be quite so easy or effective, you avoid the dangers of your fires getting out of control and doing damages to other property. That together with the advantage of not destroying nesting birds should be enough to compensate for the extra work of early burning.

We have spent considerable time and money to feed the birds during the winter in order to have ample breeding stock for the coming season and it is a shameful waste to destroy great numbers of these birds and their nests by careless spring fires. Give us your co-operation in this matter. Don't start any fires after the meadows and brush thickets have dried out, nor after the wild birds have started nesting. More birds means less grasshoppers.

Respectfully submitted,
W. H. QUIST,
State Game Warden.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

What of decency there is today is largely the product of a fine code of morals possessed by our forbears, a code now going a-glimmering.

It is time we realized that our morals, our ideals have undergone some deterioration during the past thirty years and we are headed to a situation when every effort of both church and government will be needed to turn the tide.

In the great tests that our children will have to face on economic, political and military battlefields, they will look back to the adults of today with a feeling of decided disguust for having given them an environment of no chores, doles, idleness, irresponsibility, indulgences, easy divorce, highly advertised drinking, smoking, jazzing and crime.

This environment to modern youth, creative of depending on somebody else, and getting it, is bad.

The providing or finding of something to do, the getting or creating of some responsibility, and the encouragement of personal initiative are three projects we will do well to stimulate in our children.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

On Tuesday of this week a subcommittee composed of Hones, Lewis, Anderson and Talbott, participated in a conference with the Chief of the Dairy Division of the AAA, the administrators and officiols of the Commodity Buying Division. A group of the Wisconsin Congressional delegation was ranged for the purpose of discussing the recent drop in dairy prices. During the conference the group was definitely assured that the dairy had twenty-five million dollars set aside for the purpose of stabilizing prices through the purchase of surplus dairy products. It was assured that a more speedy method would be devised for the purchase of the surplus so it would relieve the markets instantly.

The sub-committee and Congressmen vigorously protested the imports of dairy products, to keep the industry from securing parity price and pressed for a raise in tariff, and the orderly marketing of imports when they do come in.

This conference appointed Hones of the Northwest Group and Congressman Gehrman to work out tentative plans for a future program for the dairy industry with the Chief of the Dairy Division.

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

God and War

"God has made it quite clear that to insure peace there must be at least readiness for warfare."—Rear Admiral Clark H. Woodward, U. S. N.

That is, if I go out to visit a neighbor, I must arm myself to the teeth, just in case—

—O—

War Is A Business

Astonishing facts have been brought out recently, showing that the "munitions racket" is a well-organized business, with ramifications extending through our entire system. It has been shown that our Army and Navy have been used as demonstrators of new models of guns and ammunition, for use in selling them to some foreign country, Whenever a little hostility has broken out somewhere, munitions salesmen have rushed to the spot to demonstrate their superior killing devices. Army officers have been known to give testimonials for certain superior murder devices—confidentially, of course. And liberal commissions have been allowed army, navy and marine officers for placing orders for war materials.

In the light of all this, is it any wonder that the military is in favor of war? One could hardly believe that men were for war because of the honor involved—the honor of killing somebody off who presumably needed killing off in order to make the world safe for something or other—; now we know that they are for war because of the profits in war. This makes it a business—and Big Business, at that. As one said, combine Sherman's definition of war with the modern definitions, and you have, "War is a hell of a business."

—O—

Labor Unions in 1877

In 1877, Henry Ward Beecher said: "Labor unions are the worst form of despotism that ever was bred by the hman mind." Things haven't changed much. His class of people still think the same.

—O—

Wanted: A Discovery Without Calling it A Name

We have discovered ways and means of producing everything necessary to the satisfaction of man's desires, in such quantities that every single man, woman and child would have abundantly of all that this world contains:

Now all we need is to discover some way to distribute all these good things equitably, without calling such distribution communism, socialism, or anarchism.

—O—

Something to Shoot At

"One of the most astonishing discoveries was that 4,000 years ago, the Babylonian law laid down a minimum wage for every class of workers in the kingdom; a just enactment that is not found in the law of any modern civilization even today . . . The best builder, the boatman, the agricultural laborer, the herdsman, the driver, the potter, the tailor, the mason, the carpenter—in short, every manual worker, skilled or unskilled, had his wages fixed by law . . . Wicked Babylon, the most calumniated of the old pagan empires, had a definite wage fixed by law 2,000 years before Christ was born, and and 700 years before Moses."—Joseph McCabe, Ancient Babylon.

—O—

Sprigg, the Tibe of Idspiratiod

Sprigg cubbs to everywud—lubberjacks, padhadlers, shopgirls, poets, fidadciers, black bears, the Japadese bilitary guverdbedt, the pawdbrokers, add farbers—sprigg cubbs sooder or lade"—subtibes lader. Everywud tries to escape frub the libitatiods of widter add soar to great heights odd the wiggs of idspiratiod, layigg odd wet bagks add listedigg to the bockiggbirds add crows, — add sooder or lader, a code id de head gets deb dowd.

—O—

PUNONYMS—

his-story—a systematic account of the unbelievable exploits of the He-man by Himself.

albinow—a man of any race who has been drained white in an "All-Buy-Now" campaign.

animale—merely any man.

abummynation—a nation full of bums.

IF YOU MUST DRINK

To the married man who cannot get along without his drinks, a subscriber suggests the following: Start a saloon in your own house. Be the only customer. You will have no license to pay. Go to your wife and give her $2 to buy a gallon of whiskey. Remember, there are 69 drinks in one gallon. Buy your drinks from no one except your wife. By the time the first gallon is gone she will have $8 to put in the bank and $2 to start business again. Should you live ten years and continue to buy booze from her, and then die with snakes in your boots, she will have money to bury you decently, educate your children, buy a house and lot, marry a decent man, and quit thinking about you.—Ex.

According to a London, England, liquor paper, a Mr. Andre L. Simon, European wine salesman, recently spent some time in the United States with an elaborate scheme to "graduate at least 100,000 American boys and girls" into the ranks of confirmed wine users.

THE SONGS I'D LIKE TO SING by Lawrence Hawthorne

I'd like to write of humble things—
The common joys and cares of every day.
I'd like to tell a tale that brings
A brighter smile, or drives a tear away.
I'd like to paint a little scene
Of good old-fashioned comradeship and fun,
Where life is wholesome and serene,
And restful sleep is found when day is done.

I'd like to sing the simple songs,
That children might forsake their play to hear.
I'd like to talk to weary throngs
And have them heartened by my words of cheer.
I'd like to voice the happiness
That only humble folks can truly know;
And search for language to express
The beauty of contentment's kindly glow.

I'd like to chant love's tender lays;
And laud the charm of Nature everywhere.
I'd like to sing of childhood days,
Of home, and of a mother's faithful care.
I'd like to touch the wistful chords
Of memory, and somehow play again
That gentle music which affords
Unending pleasure to the hearts of men.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday, March 31—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45.
Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.

A Bible Convention will be held with three services daily beginning April 3 and continuing over April 7th. Don't miss any of these services. A warm welcome awaits you.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, March 31—
Church school at 9:45
Morning Worship at 11:00.
Vesper Service at 5:00 p. m.
Friendly Lunch, 6 p. m.
Epworth League, 7:00 p. m.

The subject of the morning sermon will be "Is There a Personal Devil?" The recently organized gowned choir will bring special music.

Rev. Hohn of Crookston, who was detained from being with us last week on account of the baccalaureate services at the A. C., has promised to be with us this week at the Vesper service. We have asked his daughter, Betty, to give us a reading at the supper hour.

The Wednesday evening class at 7:45 p. m.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

MAVIE LUTH.
Sunday, March 3'—
Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church Germantown, at 2:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Our worship next Sunday morning will be a Children's Service. A special invitation is extended to parents to be present with their children at this service. Special songs by the choir and by a group represesting the Sunday School. Sermon subject, John 6:1-15, "There is a Lad Here." Lenten worship in the evening at 8 o'clock with special music. Sermon subject, "Shall I Crucify Jesus?"

Dorcas entertained on Tuesday evening by Mesdames A. M. Senstad and R. M. Fjelstad.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Lenten service in the Norwegian language on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation class on Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Trinity Ladies' Aid being entertained this afternoon by circle No. 4. Apron and Food sale in connection.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
E. N. Daley, Pastor

Sunday School 2 p. m.
Sunday Worship 3 p. m.
Farewell Service 7:45 p. m.
No Friday night service this week.

All my friends and acquaintances are cordially invited to attend the Sunday night farewell service.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday Service at 11 a. m. Subject "Reality."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning Worship at 11 a. m.
Evening serivce at 7:30 p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden of Holt will speak on Thursday and Friday evening of this week and also on Sunday evening. Services begin at 7:30 p. m. Welcome.

The church will have its quarterly business meeting next Tuesday evening.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.

Fireside Hour at 5:00 Sunday evening, March 31. The program will be given by the Warren Luther League. Serving committee; Mrs. Helmer Ostrom, Mrs. Pete Stromberg, Mrs. H. E. Nelson and Mrs. Herman Moline.

Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Mid-Week service Thursday evening at 8:00.

The Junior Mission Band will meet at C. W. Mattson's on Saturday afternoon, March 30, at 2:00 with Helen and Diata Mattson entertaining.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Friday, March 29—
Important B. Y. P. U. Business meeting. We urge all our young people to be present and we invite others to come with us.

Sunday, March 31—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Morning worship, 11 a. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Confirmation class Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. O. Pederson, Thursday, April 4.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services in Norwegian at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, 'Erie—
The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Olaf Omlid and Mrs. Ch. Skaaren, on Wednesday, April 3rd.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday March 31, services as follows—

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services 11:10 a. m., American.
Aid Friday at 2: 30 p .m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m., American
Class Saturday at Stene's home.

Oen's Exhibits Will Be A Treat for Housewives

Things that will gladden the heart of the modern housewife and lighten her labor will be exhibited by the Oen Mercantile company at the annual Spring Exposition which opens in the Auditorium on Wednesday, April 3rd.

Among the exhibits will be the Kitchenkook, which is described as the world's finest gasoline pressure stove. The stove has a number of outstanding features, Luther Haugen, who is in charge of the exhibits, states, and he invites the ladies to see it demonstrated at the exposition.

Other exhibits of note which will be featured by Oen's are the General Electric line of refrigerators and stoves. These stoves are of exceptional beauty, durability and economy, Mr. Haugen Electric company's guarantee of states, and of course, carry the General Electric company's guarantee of perfection just as do the refrigerators.

The Dexter Washing machine m The Dexter electric washing will also be on display, Mr. Haugen announces, and will give the housewives an opportunity to see a real modern, up-to-the-minute washer, having all the latest doodads for saving the housewife's time and temper. There is no Blue Monday when you have a Dexter, Mr. Haugen assures us.

PAST MATRONS CLUB MEETS

The Past Matrons Club was entertained Saturday evening by Mrs. Jack Robinson and Mrs. M. Kinghorn at the former's home. After a business meeting plans were made to help with the birthday party of the O. E. S.

After a social hour delicious refreshments were served by the hostesses. Present were Mesdames J. M. Bishop, A. Bottelson, Ecklund, L. G. Larson, J. Robinson, Thelma Holm Erickson and Miss Edna Larson.

HAZEL

Mrs. John Fellman entertained a group of friends on Tuesday evening in honor of Mr. Fellman's birthday. The evening was spent in a social way and lunch was served. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. P. Amundson and family, Miss Estelle Hanson, Miss Laura Almquist, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and son Billie.

Mrs. Gust Larson, Ernest Erickson and Albert Larson visited with Mrs. Albert Larson at a T. R. Falls hospital Thursday.

A parcel shower was given at the Carl Alberg home on Friday afternoon in honor of Mrs. O. Thune and Mrs. Torkelson. The guests of honor were the recipients of many lovely gifts, and a social time was enjoyed. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Ulrich and Mrs. John Fellman were Thief River Falls visitors Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk motored up from Fargo, N. D., to spend the week end with relatives and friends.

Oliver Haugen and Leonard Yonke motored down from Crookston Sunday morning to spend the day with their folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Lain and daughter and Mrs. Joe Carrier of Middle River visited with Mrs. A. Larson at the hospital an dalso at the Albert Larson home Sunday.

GRAND PLAIN

Miss Doris Leiran spent the week end at her parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter visited Sunday at the Melvin Hamre home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Roller spent Sunday visiting at the Quam home.

Herman Clausen has been visiting at the Kainz home the past week and also is helping with the shingling.

Louis and Marie Quam from Erie visited at the Oscar Quam home Friday.

Caroline Blakhestad, has been visiting with her friends, Mildred Clausen, the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson visited at the Jones home Saturday evening to help Elida Jones celebrate her birthday.

John Clausen was a visitor in Mavie Saturday.

Inga and Signe Hegtvedt visited in Thief River Falls Monday.

Allen Jones visited at the Albert Johnson home Sunday.

Geo. PETER and SON

107 SECOND STREET

Others Brag - We Do It!

Spectacular ALL WEEK SPECIALS

Continuing from Friday, March 29 to Thursday, April 4

Terrebonne Flour
98-lb. sack $3.49 49-lb. sack $1.89 24½-lb. sack $1.10

Apples Fancy Wrapped Winesaps 40-lb. box $1.39
Six Pounds 23c

COFFEE
1-lb. Tin 30c
Farmers Best 2 lbs. 45c
Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 55c
EMPRESS 1-lb. glass jar 32c
WHITE SEAL 1-lb. glass jar 29c 3-lb. jar 89c

DELICIOUS APPLES		5 lbs.	23c
ORANGES	large size	doz.	29c
BANANAS	golden ripe	lb.	6c
GRAPEFRUIT	Florida Seedless	5 for	22c
HEAD LETTUCE	lge. solid heads	2 for	9c
CELERY HEARTS		each	7c
CELERY	large stalks	each	15c
CARROTS	Washed, 6 lbs.		25c
	Greentops, bunch		5c

SALT 10-lb. cloth bag 21c IODIZED SALT 3 10-cent boxes for 10c

MILK	3 tall cans	17c
NAVY BEANS	4 lbs.	17c
TOMATOES	3 No. 2 cans	25c
CORN	2 No. 2 cans	19c
RICE Fancy Blue Rose	4 lbs.	21c
MATCHES	6 box carton	22c
YEAST FOAM	pkg.	8c

Pillsbury's Best Flour
49-lb. sack $2.05 24½-lb. sack $1.08

Pillsbury's Sno-Sheen
Cake Flour large pkg. 23c

WHITE FUR TOILET TISSUE Nothing Finer 4 lge. rolls 29c

Canned Fruit Specials

Pears	No. 10 can	59c
Loganberries	No. 10 can	59c
Prunes	No. 10 can	32c
Catsup	No. 10 can	59c
Crushed Pineapple	Del Monte	63c

Prunes lge.	3 lbs.	23c
Dried Peaches	2 lbs.	25c
Apricots	2 lbs.	39c
Dates	2 lbs.	19c
Fig Bars	per lb.	9c
Ginger Snaps	pr lb.	9c

Molasses	5-lb. pail	19c
A&H Baking Soda	pkg.	7c
Calumet Baking P'wd'r	1-lb. can	19c
KC Baking Powder	25c can	19c
Vanilla	8-oz. bottle	10c
Syrup	10-lb. pail	48c

SUGAR

10 pounds	55c
25-lb. Cloth Bag	$1.35
100 pounds	$5.25
Brown Sugar, 4 lbs.	19c
Cut Loaf, 3 lbs.	25c
Powdered Sugar, 3 lbs.	19c

Macaroni or Spaghetti 2lb. box 17c 3-10c pkgs. 19c
Dill Pickles qt. jar 17c
Catsup 2 large bottles 25c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
Peanut Butter qt. jar 35c

PURE SPICES All 10c cans 5c

LOCAL CREAMERY BUTTER Per Pound 34c
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY ONLY

PINK SALMON 2 1-lb. tall cans 19c Home Brand Red Alaska Salmon 1-lb. can 19c

CORN FLAKES	3 lge. pkgs.	25c
RIPPLED WHEAT	2 lge. pkgs. and 2 pkgs. FREE	19c
RICE CRISPIES	2 pkgs.	19c
KELLOGG Bran Flakes	3 pkgs.	29c
Georgie Porgie Breakfast Food	lg. pkg.	19c
Lem Hawkins B'f'st Food	pkg.	21c
Cubed Wheat Breakfast Food	5-lb. bag	25c
OATMEAL With glass tumbler	2 pkgs.	19c
OATMEAL	large pkg.	15c
RYE CRISP	2 lge. pkgs.	29c
Canned Spaghetti	2 lge. cans	19c
CRACKERS	2 lb. box	15c

HONEY Comb Cello. Wrapped 12c 5-lb. Pail 45c
CARROTS Phillips Diced 2 1-lb. cans 19c
SOUP Vegetable or Vegetable Beef 2 cans 9c
JAM Imitation 4-lb. jar ASSORTED FLAVORS 39c

RINSO	lg. pkg.	22c
OXYDOL	lge. pkg.	19c
SUPERSUDS	2 pkgs.	13c
Palmolive Beads	Reg. 10c pkg.	4c
Crystal White Soap Chips	Large pkg.	9c
CHIPSO	large pkg.	15c
Kitchen Klenzer	2 cans	9c

Miracle Whip Salad Dressing	Quart Jar	35c
GELATIN DESSERT	4 pkgs.	17c
SAUER KRAUT	No. 2½ can	10c
PORK and BEANS	No. 2½ can	10c
KIDNEY or LIMA BEANS	3 large cans	25c

Be sure to take advantage of these exceptional values continuing for a whole week. Specially featured for the Auto Show.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

FREE DELIVERY
Serv-well
A Fairway Store
Fairway
PHONE 169
UNITED IN BUYING
MEMBER Fairway MARKETS "ALL OVER THE NORTHWEST"
UNITED IN SERVICE

Pillsbury Flour
49-lb. bag **$2.09**

SUGAR 10 lbs. **55c** 25 lbs. **$1.35** 100 lbs. **$5.25**

4K Iceland Herring
7-lb. glass jar **99c**

Lighthouse Cleanser
4 cans **15c**

Fairway Cookies
2 lbs. **29c**

Serv-Well Coffee
Our finest blend. 3 lbs. **85c**

Serv-Well Catsup
2 lge. bottles **29c**

Copenhagen Snuff
3 for **25c** Roll **65c**

Oyster Shells
100-lb. bag **95c**

Fairway Salmon
Red Alaska 1-lb. can 23c

HILEX
Large, qt. bottle **21c**

PRUNES, **40-50 size**
10-lb. box **99c**

Bananas
Fancy ripe **6c** lb.

ORANGES
Lg.,150 size doz. **33c**

Sauer Kraut
Lge. No. 2½ can **10c**

Quality Since 1889 **OEN'S** **Quality Since 1889**

We Appreciate Your Business -:- Trade at Oen's and Save

Northwestern Minnesota's Eighth Annual

Spring Exposition and Auto Show

Each Afternoon and Evening

Presenting 27 models of Automobiles sold in this territory.

And Industrial Exhibits at the

New Auditorium, Thief River Falls

April 3, 4, 5 and 6

Big Program of Entertainment

Friday and Saturday Evenings

Featuring EARLY'S SPRING TIME REVUE with a Cast of 29 People and Erhardt Brothers, Lester Raymond, and Johnson and Dean

Dancing Friday and Saturday Evenings to Abbie Andrews and His Orchestra

1935 Chevrolet Car FREE

to holder of lucky ticket on Saturday Evening

ADMISSION FREE TO AUTO SHOW EACH AFTERNOON AND WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY EVENINGS

LOCAL MENTION

Owen Holton returned Sunday from Oslo where she has been visiting for the past week as a guest of Miss Inger Johnson.

Walter Mann, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived Sunday morning to spend a week's visit with his father, W. H. Mann.

J. M. Bishop left Thursday for St. Paul where he attended a meeting of muniripal judges.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Maskill returned to their home in Winnipeg Sunday morning, having been called here by the illness of Mrs. Maskill's brother.

Pearl Johnsrud, who has been employed as nurse at a local hospital, left Monday for a week's visit at her home in Adams, N. D.

Mrs. Carlie Johnson and son spent the week end in the Twin Cities visiting with friends and relatives.

Jane Buse and Martin Pouliot of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting briefly.

Gerald Giving, formerly of North Dakota, spent a few days of last week in this city attending to business. Mr. Giving, for the past ten years, has been teaching in the Far East, [illegible] also being known as a world traveler, having made a trip around the world in 1930.

County Attorney H. O. Berve left Monday evening on a business trip to St. Paul.

Eugene Hess, student at the University of Minnesota, is spending a week's vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Hess.

W. W. Prichard left on a business trip to Minneapolis Monday evening.

H. A. Mask of Grand Forks arrived Tuesday to spend a few days at the E. B. Bakke home.

George Tiedeman of Crookston spent the week end visiting at the W. A. Bugge home.

Carl Melby spent Tuesday in Grand Forks attending business matters.

Violet Kelly student at the University of North Dakota, spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Ward Mathewson spent the week end in Brainerd attending business matters and visiting with friends.

Lydia Helquist and Earlene Iverson, both of whom are employed in this city, spent the week end at the home of the latter's parents at Newfolden.

Saspara Tanem of Goodridge visited briefly here Saturday.

T. Reep spent Tuesday in Grand Forks attending business matters.

Mr .and Mrs. Geo. Carlson and son Clarence of Jellie visited Sunday at the A. P. Robinson home.

Mr .and Mrs. Ole Prestebak and children of Goodridge spent Saturday in thi scity.

Bernice Larson returned Friday from Crookston where she has been visiting for the past week..

Freedolph Gabrielson left Saturday evening for Crookston where he will visit until the latter part of this week.

Mrs. B. Bredeson left Friday for Minneapolis to visit with friends and relatives.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth spent the week end visiting with his family in this city.

Oren Brandon, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived Saturday to spend a week's visit with parents.

James Helgeson of Roseau spent Sunday in this city visiting briefly with friends.

County Auditor H. L. Fowler left Friday evening for St. Paul to attend business matters.

S. W. Hawes, general agent for the Soo Line, spent Friday evening in this city on business.

Theodore Lee spent the week end in Minneapolis visiting with his wife.

Mrs. August Holmberg and Mrs. Morris Brink left Friday for an indefinite visit in Montana.

John Barzen left Sunday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Lester Halle left Sunday evening on a business trip to Chicago. He expects to be gone a week or ten days.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Biedermann and daughter, Mary Alice, motored to Minneapolis on Saturday. On their return they were accompanied by their sons, George, who is a student at the University of Minnesota, and Robert, who operated an art studio on the University campus; the two boys will spend their spring vacation at their home. John Biedermann, also a student at the University of Minnesota, is now on a concert tour of North Dakota. South Dakota, and Iowa, being a member of the university band.

Jerome Hillard, student at the University of Minesota, arirved on Sunday morning to spend several days visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Hillard.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Smithers left Sunday evening for a few days' visit with friends in Mineapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Kankel of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Kankel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Ness.

William Nelson left Saturday evening for a few days' visit in Minneapolis.

F. D. Lorentson left for Minneapolis Sunday evening to attend to business.

C. J. Helm of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday at the Joe Novak home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Ihle of Newfolden visited briefly in this city Saturday.

Louis Borchert and Norman Johnson spent Friday in Grand Forks on business.

Conrad Helgeson spent the week end in Pinewood visiting with Gene Shoberg.

Verna and Glenn Sagmoen visited with their sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goebel, at Fargo over the week end.

Sidney Liebermann student at the University, is spending a week visiting at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Liebermann.

Donovan Mattson, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived home the latter part of the week to spend a few days' visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Mattson.

Thea Erickson, who is employed at the Rex Cafe, left Saturday for a two weeks' vacation in Minneapolis and southern Minnesota.

Gaston Ward left Monday evening for Minneapolis where he will attend to several business matters.

Chas. Maidment returned Tuesday morning after a three weeks' visit at St. Louis, Missouri and other southern points.

Mr. and Mrs. Raom Savard of Red Lake Falls visited briefly with friends in this city Sunday.

Earl Hoppa, student at the University of Minnesota, arrived Saturday to spend a week's visit with his father, Frank Hoppa, and his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. Kiland.

Altha Gabrielson, who teaches at Warren, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Gabrielson.

L. J. Winklecky, Armour sales representative, spent the week end at his home in Bemidji.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ZION LADIES AID

The Ladies Aid of the Zion Lutheran church will be entertained at the church nparlors o Thursday, April 4, by Mrs. John Haughom and Mrs. Ed O. Vigen, between the hours of four and seven o'clock. Everybody welcome!

PARCEL SHOWER

Mrs. W. Ristau was hostess at a parcel shower at the Frank Strang home on 411 Tindolph Ave. S. on Friday evening, complimentary to Mrs. Robert Votava, formerly Lillie Johnson. The evening was spent informally, a lunch was served, after which Mrs. Votava received many gifts from her friends. Participating in the affair were the Misses Lila Olson, Thelma Brooten, Mae Kavanaugh, Agnes Olson, Adeline Erickson, Derva Strang, Delores Votava, and the Mesdames Frank Strang, Rose Votava, M. R. Levorson, Julius Johnson and W. Ristau.

BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. Chas. Alexander entertained the members of her bridge club at her home on 216 S. Conley Friday evening. High honors in bridge were awarded Mrs. Ole Froseth and consolation to Mrs. L. J. Cerny. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening.

TURKEY DINNER

Mrs. Chas. Shirley entertained at a turkey dinner at her home on Sunday. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and son Dale, Mr. and Mrs. George Larson and son Ribert, George and Arthur Abbot.

Auto Tax Fight --

(Continued from page one)

House Bill Amended

The Senate Motor Vehicle committee had amended the House measure to conform to the terms of a bill introduced in the Senate by Senator William L. Roepke, of Fairbault. This bill would cut the tax on cars of 2,000 pounds or less to 50 per cent of that prior to 1933, and that on cars over 2,000 pounds to 60 per cent of that prior to 1933.

Maria Erdman in Piano Recital

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will present [illegible] Falls in a piano recital under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson at Mrs. Erickson's Studio on Tuesday evening at 8:00 P. M. Friends of Miss Erdman and club members are invited. Mrs. Chester Myhrum, Ruth Bessler, and Violet Rhodegard will assist Miss Erdman.

Program

Two Part Invention .... Bach
Variations (Sonata in A flat minor) ....Beethoven
Preludes op. 28 No. 7 .... Chopin
Valse in E minor .... Chopin
Maria Erdman
I Love Thee .... Grieg
Ruth Besseler
Violet Rhodegard, accompanist
May Night .... Palmgren
Mirror Lake .... Nieman
Maria Erdman
Only a Yearning Heart .... Tschaikowsky
Mrs. Chester Myhrum
Violet Rhodegard, accompanist
Hark! Hark, the Lark .... Schubert-Liszt.
Maria Erdman

Senator Roepke, who is chairman of the Motor Vehicles committee led off the argument with a plea for the adoption of his committee's report favoring the reduced license rate.

Senator Patrick Farnand of Hibbing, one of the liberal members, promptly arose to attack Senator Roepke's argument, saying that the "important question is that of revenue for the Minnesota Department of Highways."

The state is required to match federal aid road funds dollar for dollar. The United States government has allotted $7,000,000 to Minnesota for the next biennium on these conditions. Highway work will provide jobs for 14,000 men, Senator Farnand pointed out, and the state should raise sufficient revenue to avail itself of all possible federal aid road funds.

The car owner, Senator Farnand emphasized, pays no other tax on his car but his license fee and his tax on the 2.4 per cent basis is much lower than personal property tax on his car would be.

The Senate finally approved the continuance of the lower fees by a vote of 40 to 18, and the question now goes back to the House. The differences between the two houses are due to be thrashed out in conference. Senator Tungseth voted with the conservative majority.

—at—

SAGER OIL CO.

East of Fairgrounds on Warren Highway, G. N. Tracks.

YOU CAN BUY OIL AT THE FOLLOWING PRICES

PRICE PER GALLON IN QUANTITY LOTS

Pure Penn Oil. Permit No. 936	
2 Gals.	65c
5 Gals.	60c
10 Gals	55c
30 Gals	50c
Price per quart	20c
Hy Tex Oil	
2 Gals	50c
5 Gals.	45c
10 Gals.	40c
30 Gals.	35c
Price per quart	15c

As low as 8½c per gallon in 30 gallon lots. All Oils guaranteed to Give Satisfaction.

Greases and Hard Oil per lb.	11c
High Test Quality Gas	17c
Gas, bbl. lots, all tax paid	15c
Best Grade Kerosene	9.8c

Come and see us for your spring Wants

We appreciate your trade

LEIN'S POPULAR PRICE STORE

The Woman's Store of Values

WEEK-END SPECIALS

All Wool and Silk and Wool Sweater Blouses
All sizes. Both dark and light combinations.
Some Twin Sets and Blouses.

Special 98c

SUITS

1 Lot Swagger Mixture Tweeds, Dark Shades

Special $9.95

1 lot Bloomers

Also stepins 25c

Pink and Tea Rose

1 lot Spring Tams

Special 25c

KEEP TURKEY HENS FIT FOR LATE MAR. EGG PRODUDTION

Don't fret about too early egg production from turkey hens, but lend every effort to have the flock fit when laying time really comes. Minnesota turkey breeders who expect their hens to start laying seriously before late March are failing to reckon with the weather and Old Mother Nature, says Dr. W. A. Billings, extension turkey specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Eggs laid earlier than late March would be difficult to keep from getting chilled anyway, according to Billings. Late in March, when the sun is high and the breezes blow balmy from the south, turkey hens get ready to lay providing they are physically fit.

Hens should be placed on a laying ration about the middle of February. A ration as good as any and cheaper than many is the regular five-point ration, which is equal parts of ground corn, bran, middlings, oats and meat scraps. To each 100 pounds of the foregoing mixture should be added a quart of fresh cod-liver oil, about 5 pounds of pure bonemeal, and one pound of salt. This simple, basic mash may be altered to include some dried milk, alfalfa leaf meal, or other such feeds.

To avoid having hens badly cut up during the mating season, Dr. Billings suggests not using overlarge toms with young hens, outfitting the hens with blankets or saddles, and third, covering the toms' claws with short pieces of rubber tubing stuck fast with tire cement.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family were dinner guests at the Ole Lian home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hanska, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hanske and family, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, C. E. Oien and daughter, Marit and Walter Evenson were dinner guests on Sunday at the Andrew Arne home.

Because of the bad weather, the Rocksbury adult school was postponed Friday evening.

The Cheerville school is closed this week because of the bad roads.

A large crowd attended the parcel shower on Friday afternoon at the Carl Alberg home, given by Mrs. Ole Thune and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson.

The Hjalmer Kolsness family is moving this week to their new home west of St. Hilaire.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson were business visitors in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Vetteson were Thief River Falls shoppers Friday.

Mrs. John Asp was a professional caller at the Arthur and Albin Arveson homes Tuesday. Mrs. Arthur Arveson is reported to be quite ill with pleurisy.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and son Orville were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Obert, Clayton; and Leroy and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children were guests at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Gilbert Mandrud and son Oscar were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, and Joan and Mavis Stenvik visited at the Teloy Johnsrud home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and daughter Anna were shoppers in T. R. Falls Friday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter, Cleo Frances, were visitors at the Lester Foster home in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Tuesday visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad and daughters Merilla and Iva, sons Bert Jr., and John. Evening visitors there were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Mr and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline. They helped Mrs. E. A. Yonke celebrate her birthday anniversary which occurred that day.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr and daughter Palma of T. R. Falls spent Sunday visiting at the L. P. Peterson home.

Mrs. Carl Zinter who went to Parkers Prairie to attend the wedding of two of her granddaughters, is making an indefinite visit there with relatives.

Dinner guests at the Chris Anton home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Peter Myhrum and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Langseth and daughter Karen, and Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pope of T. R. Falls spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. Louise Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. B J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine, Helen Reierson and Beatrice Fimrite of T. R. Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Emil Krause and sons, Luvern and Howard of T. R. Falls were visitors at the Ernest Krause home Sunday.

Ed. Timm daughter, Rosella and son Gust returned home Saturday from Parkers Prairie where they attended the wedding of the former's niece, which took place Thursday.

Mr .and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were social callers at the Willie Ristau home on Saturday evening.

Rosella, Hattie Clara and Gust Timm were dinner guests at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Ed Thorstad and Frank Malakowski motored here from Lockhart Wednesday where the former had business to transact. They also visited with relatives and friends.

A large number of people from this vicinity attended the Spring exposition given by C. D. Gustafson and son in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

WYANDOTTE

School Notes

In Dist. 6 the new officers of the Little Citizens League are Lloyd Finstad, pres.; Edward Finstad, vice pres., Irvin Arne, Sec. Those who earned a score of 100 per cent in spelling for the last week were Irvin Arne, Edward Finstad, Goldie Finstad. Elaine Hanson is back at school after a month's absence due to illness.

Hazel Nelson and Mayme Anderson spent the last week end at their home in Hazel.

Stanley and Tony Wilson who are attending Dunwoody Institute in Minneapolis, spent the last week end visiting their father, T. E. Wilson.

Mrs. T. S. Iverson returned on Tuesday of last week from Minneapolis, where she has been receiving treatment at the University hospital.

Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and son Walter and daughter Hattie motored to Minneapolis Sunday, at which place Hattie will remain after spending the past three months at her home here.

Mrs. Omar Belland of Thief River Falls is spending this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Evenson.

Mrs. Don Evenson of Mineapolis arrived here on Friday to visit her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Mr .and Mrs. Gust Iverson, Gloria and Milo Iverson, spent Sunday at Fertile visiting at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Nels Stallamoe.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Evenson and Mrs. Ray Rockwell spent Sunday visiting at Bemidji.

KRATKA

Albert Hanson was a business caller at the R. M. Johnson home Friday.

Lewis and Roy Runnestrand visited at the A. Anenson home Sunday.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson at the Larson home Thursday, March 28.th.

Albin Hanson and Roy Runnestrand were callers at the Peter Lendobeja home Saturday afternoon.

Andrew Anenson spent Sunday at his parental home.

Melvin Sabo spent the week end at his parental home at Mavie.

NORDEN

Miss Ella Samuelson and Miss Mable Dimmon have returned to their school duties at Thief River Falls after finishing practice teaching in their home districts here.

Mr .and Mrs. H. C. Eckland were business visitors at T. R. Falls Thursday and visited at the V. E. Toffelmeier home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson celebrated their first wedding anniversary Sunday, and entertained a number of friends and relatives.

Mrs. John Bloom spent Saturday visiting at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls.

A baby girl was born March 9th to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, formerly of this place, now residing

Alma Rust returned home from Ogilvie, where she attended the funeral of her aunt, Mrs. A. E. Sandberg, and visited relatives.

Glen Wilson spent Saturday and Sunday with friends and relatives at St. Hilaire and with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, at Haze..

Miss Ethel Kron returned home from Goodridge Wednesday where she has been employed at the Walter Kron home.

Mr .and Mrs. R. J. Rude visited with friends in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Ella Sorenson of T. R. Falls visited with friends and relatives here for a week.

Mrs. Albert Paulson will entertain the Rindahl Ladies' Aid at her home Tuesday afternoon April 9th.

Bill and August Johnson were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

John Remmem of Alvarado is visiting friends and relatives here for a few weeks making his home with Oswald Nora. Ted Samuelson is also staying at the Nora home.

Albin Peterson acocmpanied his brother Walter, who is employed in T. R. Falls, to Pelican Rapids where they spent Monday and Tuesday visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peterson, Mrs. Peterson being ill. Mr. and Mrs. Peterson celebrated their 55th wedding anniversary that week.

Mrs. Carl Mellon entertained the Ladies Aid of the Mission church at her home Wednesday afternoon.

Ethel Kron assisted at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T .R. Falls Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown of Red Lake Falls were also guests at the Lorentson home.

Gertrude Lockrem returned to her school teaching duties near Wylie Monday after visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem and with friends in T. R. Falls.

M. E. Johnson returned to Alvarado after spending some time here attending to business matters.

Iris Ayers from T. R. Falls visited with home folks over the week end, returning Monday.

A kitchen shower was tendered Mrs. Eldred Johnston (nee Tillie Wiebe) Saturday afternoon at the Mission church.

Ethel Kron accompanied Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Crown and visited at the Julia Crown home in T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Too late for last week

Stanley Thomas left for his home in T. R. Falls Saturday, after being employed at the S. E. Hunt home over winter.

Mr. and Mrs. King and family of St. Hilaire are moving to the Ida Ferhagen farm to make their home. The Albert Zavarol family will move to St. Hilaire.

CONSUMER PAYS

The sales tax would be paid by the consumer . . . The argument that it would be borne by the one who directly pays it is falacious. There is no profit margin for the average merchant which is large enough to absorb the tax . . . Experience has shown that the prices of commodities would be raised much higher than the amount of the tax . . . .

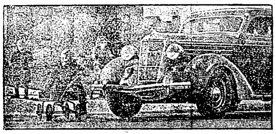
Hank — Columbus wasn't so many! All he did was to discover America.

Frank — Yeah! And now see what repeal has done to it!

Pete: "Did you see that girl? She smiled at me."

Jake: "I laughed out loud the first time I saw you.'"

Forum advertising is bargain news



QUICKER, SAFER STOPS

With Dodge Perfected, Dual Cylinder Hydraulic Brakes

We invite you to see and drive the new Dodge and Plymouth cars today.

Borchert & Johnson

Dodge : Dealers : Plymouth

Dependable Used Cars

Phone 205 -:- Thief River Falls, Minn.

ONLY

2

DAYS LEFT

in which you can renew your subscription

for $1.00

The subscription price of the Forum advances to $1.50 per year April 1

Do It Today!

May We Expect You?

Come and enjoy a steaming cupful of delicious C O - O P COFFEE served with tasty Co-op made rolls AT OUR STORE

Friday-Saturday, March 29-30

from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

SPECIAL OFFER 3 lbs. Co-op Coffee 99c

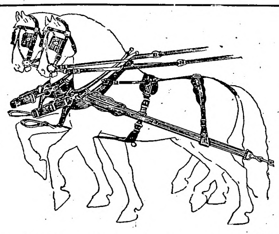
AND, ONE POUND GIVEN FREE!

Peoples Co-operative Store

Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

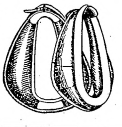
Lower Harness Prices

We are now prepared to give you the lowest prices in years on your needs in harness and horse equipment. These goods are made in our own shop and we stand back of every purchase.

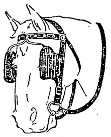


Harness with cruppers complete $32.85

Harness with breeching $37.50



Complete stock of harness hardware, leather, etc., etc.



Good Serviceable Work Bridles $1.85 to $3.00

Leather and Canvas Collars -- All Sizes $1.49 to $5.50

Good allowance on your old harness as trade-in on new set.

Repair Work at reasonable prices

Bring your harness in for oiling now.

Carl Froseth

KEEP TURKEY HENS FIT FOR LATE MAR. EGG PRODUDTION

Don't fret about too early egg production from turkey hens, but lend every effort to have the flock fit when laying time really comes. Minnesota turkey breeders who expect their hens to start laying seriously before late March are failing to reckon with the weather and Old Mother Nature, says Dr. W. A. Billings, extension turkey specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Eggs laid earlier than late March would be difficult to keep from getting chilled anyway, according to Billings. Late in March, when the sun is high and the breezes blow balmy from the south, turkey hens get ready to lay providing they are physically fit.

Hens should be placed on a laying ration about the middle of February. A ration as good as any and cheaper than many is the regular five-point ration, which is equal parts of ground corn, bran, middlings, oats and meat scraps. To each 100 pounds of the foregoing mixture should be added a quart of fresh cod-liver oil, about 5 pounds of pure bonemeal, and one pound of salt. This simple, basic mash may be altered to include some dried milk, alfalfa leaf meal, or other such feeds.

To avoid having hens badly cut up during the mating season, Dr. Billings suggests not using overlarge toms with young hens, outfitting the hens with blankets or saddls, and third, covering the toms' claws with short pieces of rubber tubing stuck fast with tire cement.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family were dinner guests at the Ole Lian home.

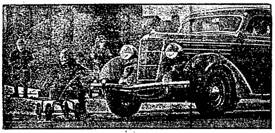
Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hanska, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hanske and family, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, C. E. Oien and daughter, Marit and Walter Evenson were dinner guests on Sunday at the Andrew Arne home.

Because of the bad weather, the Rocksbury adult school was postponed Friday evening.

The Cheerville school is closed this week because of the bad roads.

A large crowd attended the parcel shower on Friday afternoon at the Carl Alberg home, given by Mrs. Ole Thune and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson.

The Hjalmer Kolsness family is moving this week to their new home west of St. Hilaire.



QUICKER, SAFER STOPS

With Dodge Perfected, Dual-Cylinder Hydraulic Brakes

We invite you to see and drive the new Dodge and Plymouth cars today.

Borchert & Johnson

Dodge : Dealers : Plymouth

Dependable Used Cars

Phone 205 -:- Thief River Falls, Minn.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Clemenson were business visitors in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and Mr. and Mrs. Willie Vetteson were Thief River Falls shoppers Friday.

Mrs. John Asp was a professional caller at the Arthur and Albin Arveson homes Tuesday. Mrs. Arthur Arveson is reported to be quite ill with pleurisy.

Mrs. Olive Christianson and son Orville were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and Obert, Clayton, and Leroy and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children were guests at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Gilbert, Mandgrud and son Oscar were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, and Joan and Mavis Stenvik visited at the Teloy Johnsrud home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and daughter Anna were shoppers in T. R. Falls Friday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter, Cleo Frances, were visitors at the Lester Foster home in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Tuesday visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Thorstad and daughters Merilla and Iva, sons Bert Jr., and John. Evening visitors there were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline. They helped Mrs. E. A. Yonke celebrate her birthday anniversary which occurred that day.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr and daughter Palma of T. R. Falls spent Sunday visting at the L. P. Peterson home.

Mrs. Carl Zinter who went to Parkers Prairie to attend the wedding of two of her granddaughters, is making an indefinite visit there with relatives.

Dinner guests at the Chris Anton home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Peter Myhrum and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Langseth and daughter Karen, and Mrs. Martha Fuller of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pope of T. R. Falls spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. Pope's mother, Mrs. Louise Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. B J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine, Helen Reierson and Beatrice Fimrite of T. R. Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Emil Krause and sons, Luvern and Howard of T. R. Falls were visitors at the Ernest Krause home Sunday.

Ed. Timm daughter, Rosella and son Gust returned home Saturday from Parkers Prairie where they attended the wedding of the former's niece, which took place Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were social callers at the Willie Ristau home on Saturday evenin.

Rosella, Hattie Clara and Gust Timm were dinner guests at the Max Krause home Sunday.

Ed Thorstad and Frank Malakowski motored here from Lockhart Wednesday where the former had business to transact. They also visited with relatives and friends.

A large number of people from this vicinity attended the Spring exposition given by C. D. Gustafson and son in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

WYANDOTTE

School Notes

In Dist. 6 the new officers of the Little Citizens League are Lloyd Finstad, pres.; Edward Finstad, vice pres., Irvin Arne, Sec. Those who earned a score of 100 per cent in spelling for the last week were Irvin Arne, Edward Finstad, Goldie Finstad. Elaine Hanson is back at school after a month's absence due to illness.

Hazel Nelson and Mayme Anderson spent the last week end at their home in Hazel.

Stanley and Tony Wilson who are attending Dunwoody Institute in Minneapolis, spent the last week end visiting their father, T. E. Wilson.

Mrs. T. S. Iverson returned on Tuesday of last week from Minneapolis, where she has been receiving treatment at the University hospital.

Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and son Walter and daughter Hattie motored to Minneapolis Sunday, at which place Hattie will remain after spending the past three months at her home here.

Mrs. Omar Belland of Thief River Falls is spending this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Evenson.

Mrs. Don Evenson of Mineapolis arrived here on Friday to visit her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson, Gloria and Milo Iverson, spent Sunday at Fertile visiting at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Nels Stallamoe.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Evenson and Mrs. Ray Rockwell spent Sunday visiting at Bemidji.

KRATKA

Albert Hanson was a business caller at the R. M. Johnson home Friday.

Lewis and Roy Runnestrand visited at the A. Anenson home Sunday.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Torjus Larson at the Larson home Thursday, March 28.th.

Albin Hanson and Roy Runnestrand were callers at the Peter Lendobeja home Saturday afternoon.

Andrew Anenson spent Sunday at his parental home.

Melvin Sabo spent the week end at his parental home at Mavie.

NORDEN

Miss Ella Samuelson and Miss Mable Dimmon have returned to their school duties at Thief River Falls after finishing practice teaching in their home districts here.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland were business visitors at T. R. Falls Thursday and visited at the V. E. Toffelmeier home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson celebrated their first wedding anniversary Sunday, and entertained a number of friends and relatives.

Mrs. John Bloom spent Saturday visiting at the A. G. Roos home in Thief River Falls.

A baby girl was born March 9th to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron, formerly of this place, now residing

Alma Rust returned home from Ogilvie, where she attended the funeral of her aunt, Mrs. A. E. Sandberg, and visited relatives.

Glen Wilson spent Saturday and Sunday with friends and relatives at St. Hilaire and with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, at Haze..

Miss Ethel Kron returned home from Goodridge Wednesday where she has been employed at the Walter Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Rude visited with friends in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Ella Sorenson of T. R. Falls visited with friends and relatives here for a week.

Mrs. Albert Paulson will entertain the Rindahl Ladies' Aid at her home Tuesday afternoon April 9th.

Bill and August Johnson were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

John Remmem of Alvarado is visiting friends and relatives here for a few weeks making his home with Oswald Nora. Ted Samuelson is also staying at the Nora home.

Albin Peterson acocmpanied his brother Walter, who is employed in T. R. Falls, to Pelican Rapids where they spent Monday and Tuesday visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peterson, Mrs. Peterson being ill. Mr. and Mrs. Peterson celebrated their 55th wedding anniversary that week.

Mrs. Carl Mellon entertained the Ladies Aid of the Mission church at her home Wednesday afternoon.

Ethel Kron assisted at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown of Red Lake Falls were also guests at the Lorentson home.

Gertrude Lockrem returned to her school teaching duties near Wylie Monday after visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem and with friends in T. R. Falls.

M. E. Johnson returned to Alvarado after spending some time here attending to business matters.

Iris Ayers from T. R. Falls visited with home folks over the week end, returning Monday.

A kitchen shower was tendered Mrs. Eldred Johnston (nee Tillie Wiebe) Saturday afternoon at the Mission church.

Ethel Kron accompanied Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Crown and visited at the Julia Crown home in T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Too late for last week

Stanley Thomas left for his home in T. R. Falls Saturday, after being employed at the S. E. Hunt home over winter.

Mr. and Mrs. King and family of St. Hilaire are moving to the Ida Ferhagen farm to make their home. The Albert Zavarol family will move to St. Hilaire.

CONSUMER PAYS

The sales tax would be paid by the consumer . . . The argument that it would be borne by the one who directly pays it is falacious. There is no profit margin for the average merchant which is large enough to absorb the tax . . . Experience has shown that the prices of commodities would be raised much higher than the amount of the tax . . . .

Hank — Columbus wasn't so many! All he did was to discover America.

Frank — Yeah! And now see what repeal has done to it!

Pete: "Did you see that girl? She smiled at me."

Jake: "I laughed out loud the first time I saw you."

Forum advertising is bargain news

May We Expect You?

Come and enjoy a steaming cupful of delicious C O - O P COFFEE served with tasty Co-op made rolls AT OUR STORE

Friday-Saturday, March 29-30

from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

SPECIAL OFFER 3 lbs. Co-op Coffee 99c

AND ONE POUND GIVEN FREE!

Peoples Co-operative Store

Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

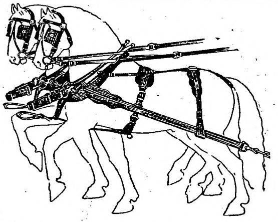
ONLY 2 DAYS LEFT in which you can renew your subscription for $1.00

The subscription price of the Forum advances to $1.50 per year April 1

Do It Today!

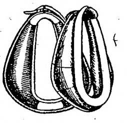
Lower Harness Prices

We are now prepared to give you the lowest prices in years on your needs in harness and horse equipment. These goods are made in our own shop and we stand back of every purchase.

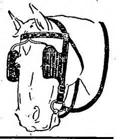


Harness with cruppers complete $32.85

Harness with breeching $37.50



Complete stock of harness hardware, leather, etc., etc.



Good Serviceable Work Bridles $1.85 to $3.00

Leather and Canvas Collars -- All Sizes $1.49 to $5.50

Good allowance on your old harness as trade-in on new set.

Repair Work at reasonable prices

Bring your harness in for oiling now.

Carl Froseth

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

AUTHORITY CLAIMS BEER CAUSE OF ALCOHOLISM

Dr. Holitscher Describes the Effects of Beer in Middle Europe

Since many of the states have written into their statute books the glaring fiction that 3.2 beer is not intoxicating, it is natural that interest in the beverage has grown rapidly. A recent statement by Dr. Holitscher of Czechoslovakia is, therefore, of double interest. His statements constitute a scientific discussion of results of the beverage in Middle Europe, where the people are supposed, by environment and heredity, to be largely immune from the evils of beer which are so glaring and so devastating in this country:

"The countries with the highest consumption of liquor, reduced to absolute alcohol," says the doctor, are not the spirits countries, but the wine and beer countries, such as France, Italy, Switzerland, and Germany.

"One might perhaps suppose that alcohol taken in the form of beer is less harmful than taken in the form of distilled liquors. Not at all. Alcohol remains alcohol under whatever form it is introduced into the organism. The great dilution of alcohol in beer may make it a little less harmful for the mucous membranes of the throat or stomach, but as soon as alcohol is absorbed into the blood, it is the quantity of liquor which has been taken and not its form that matters. Not only nations but individuals are in many countries bringing more absolute alcohol into their organism through beer than spirits drinking.

If we study critically all the diseases which are rightly attributed to alcohol, we see that they can be provoked as well by beer as by spirits. There are some diseases which attack beer drinkers in a greater proportion than spirits drinkers. In the inebriate asylums of middle Europe, most of the patients are almost exclusively beer or wine drinkers."

All these observations would apply equally well in America. Dr. Holitscher proceeds in words that exactly fit our conditions in the United States, when he says:

"The necessary fight against beer is made more difficult, because the brewers are powerful and possessed of considerable means with which they control the government, the parliament, and the press."

Pontiac Is Not A High-Priced Car

"Directly on the heels of the first public showing of the 1935 Pontiac improved straight eight and DeLuxe Six models a few weeks ago, a flood of wires and messages began pouring into the central offices of the company telling of a public reception unprecedented in the history of this popular car," T. M. Thronson, local Pontiac dealer, stated this week. "It is the most beautiful thing on wheels," is the expression frequently used, Mr. Thronson said, "and the satisfuying thing about it is that it is not a high priced car, much as this statement may upset the popular notions."

Pontiac gives America its second big thrill of the year with the presentation of a new standard Six identical in practically every essential detail with the DeLuxe Six, but priced as low as $615 f.o.b. Pontiac, Michigan.

Models of this Beautiful contribution to the motor world by Pontiac will be on display at the Auto Show which opens next week at the ew Municipal Auditorium, Mr. Thronson stated. He invites the public to see it and to ask for a demonstration so that they may judge for themselves the real motoring comfort this high class car provides.

Minnesota Sets New Record in Bangs Test

Minnesota state and federal government agencies cooperating in the control of Bang's disease, (contagious abortion) of cattle, set a new state record for numbers of cattle tested in a single month by testing 84,070 head in February. The best previous record, made in January, was 70,893 head.

Since last August, when the Bang's disease eradication program was started in this state, a total of 294,474 head of cattle, in 17,357 herds, have been tested. Of those, about 40,000 head, or 13.6 per cent of all cattle tested, have reacted to the test, indicating they were infected with this disease.

The majority of the diseased animals have been marketed (Bang's disease does not affect the food value of the beef carcass) in an effort to keep the disease from spreading to healthy cattle. Indemnities totaling $450,000 have been paid to owners who have disposed of cattle in compliance with their Bang's disease eradication contracts.

About 13,000 herds, for which testing agreements have been signed, remain to be tested, W. J. Frotz of St. Paul, in charge of the Bang's disease control for the federal government in Minnesota, announces. Many Minnesota cattle owners, in addition to those who have already signed testing contracts, have applied for testing contracts, he says, but acceptance of applications has been discontinued until the cost of indemnifying owners of herds now under contract can be more accurately determined.

Indemnities already paid by the government for diseased animals have averaged about $20 per head, Dr. Frotz asserts, but this average will be reduced for cattle yet to be tested if prices of cattle continue to rise. This is true, he explains, because the indemnity paid on each animal is the difference between its appraised value for breeding and production purposes and the return it brings on the market.

"Naturally the smaller the indemnity paid per animal," he explains, "the more owners can be indemnified. An additional appropriation by Congress would also permit the extension of this program to additional herds."

LONG HIRES EXTRA HELP

Huey Long, who gets more mail than President Roosevelt, now has a staff of about 40 employees, with about 75 per cent of them working on a day shift and 25 per cent on a night shift to try to keep up with the heavy inflow of mail from all parts of the country. On last Sunday, March 10, Senator Longs office received 15,019 letters and on the next day, Monday, the letter count was 31,211. The daily average lately has been running between these figures. Mr. Long spoke to 15,000 people in Philadelphia Thursday evening, March 14. As many more could not get into the auditorium.

Safety Is Important, Say Dodge Engineers

"Traffic accidents are as old as wheels," says Louis Borchert, of the Borchert and Johnson Motor Co., local Dodge and Plymouth dealers, "but, Dodge engineers have, from the very beginning, been fighting the accident by the development of engineering improvements that make for safer driving. Dependability and safety have been identified with Dodge cars as long back as any of us can remember. These factors have always been a strong motivating influence in their design and construction."

Mr. Borchert announces that Dodge cars, the Dodge truck, (which has caused a sensation among truck and fleet operators by its exceptional performance) and the Plymouth will be on display at the Spring Exposition at the auditorium next week and he invites those who attend this spring festivity to see these fine motor cars.

Mr. Borchert points out the sensational engine refinements of the new Plymouth with its new fuel and oil economy and durability. It is truly the first high-speed safety car, and it is styled without thought of price, he says.

RELIEF WORKERS LOOKOUT FOR HISTORIC FINDS

Cooperating with the University of Minnesota, Walter F. MacGregor, director of the work division, Minnesota SERA, has instructed all relief workers to be on the lookout for posible anthropological discoveries during work on SERA projects.

"In deep subsurface diggings there may be found, once in a while, important human bones, and stone, wood or copper implements made by ancient man, which are of great scientific value," it was pointed out by Dr. A. E. Jenks, head of the University anthropology department.

"Even small pieces of pottery, the size of a silver dollar, have their meaning to us in the study of the distribution of Indian culture in the state," he emphasized.

The state engineer has requested to be advised promptly by telephone or wire, should any of the above items be discovered. In such an event, the specimens either would be sent to the university fgor study, or the university would arrange to have experienced men complete the diggings in order that finds may be preserved.

UNIQUE STRUCTURE WILL HOUSE ST. PAUL ZOO

An $80,000 building designed according to conceptions of Noah's famous ark and intended as a shelter for St. Paul's municipal zoo will rise this spring in Como park as a joint relief project of the city and the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

The structure, 150 feet long and 40 feet wide, wil lprovide space for 22 cages, with an aquarium beneath each cage, and a large monkey house. In addition, the ark will contain a kitchen, a refectory and rest rooms. Manual craftsmanship will be exploited to the fullest in decorating and construction work.

Visitors to the zoo in the winter may view the animals from the interior of the building, and in the summer, by means of panels in the outer walls, the cages will be exposed to spectators from without.

More than 250 St. Paul relief workers will be given employment in the construction. Costs will be shared by the SERA and the city of St. Paul.

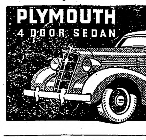
TRANSIENT LABORERS CLEAR WINONA POOL BASIN

Two hundred men from Minnesota transient camps will be at work, near Winona during the entire month of March, clearing the Minnesota side of the pool basin above the nine-foot channel dam No. 7 at the first project in a pool clearing program that may ultimately employ 5,000 persons, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA.

A similiar number of men is furnished by the state of Wisconsin to clear the Trompeleau side of the pool. To clear the six dam sites in the Upper Mississippi, below the Twin Cities, army engineers estimate that 3,874 000 man-hours of labor will be required, with 3,600 man-months at Pool No. 7 alone.

The Rumanian Government has granted permission to Henry Ford to establish an automobile factory near Ploesti, Rumania. The Ford company plans to invest three billion lei ($30,000,000) in the new establishment which will produce annually 3,000 cars and give work to 6,000 men.

PLYMOUTH 4 DOOR SEDAN



Newest Style ICE-BOX or UTILITY DISHES!

White Glass, with Recessed Cover!

8c EACH THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL!

LIMIT: 3 To a Customer

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

NEW MODERN CASCADE ALARM CLOCK

Guaranteed for one year! And a stylish model that will harmonize with any room in your home. Very quiet running with soft bell that gets action.

ONLY 99c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS

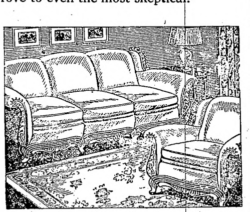
Glorious SAVINGS on Quality FURNITURE

Super Savings for Shrewd Spring Buyers

You pay no premium here for newness and smartness --- our Spring lines are modestly priced, as a visit to our store will quickly prove to even the most skeptical!

$63.95 for Two Living Room Pieces

The lovely davenport and matching Club Chair are priced at only $63.95---what value!



We Guarantee Satisfaction

Here is your glorious chance to buy the living room suite you have always dreamed of owning---and at a price you can afford to pay! Two fine pieces in durable, interesting coverings!

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

Furniture Department -- Second Floor

Cream Separators that are losing cream are producing a double loss.

Investigate the IOWA STAINLESS STEEL SEPARATOR

Kelly Hardware

Seeds! Seeds!

Now is the time to think about Seeds.
Land O'Lakes seeds are of tested quality.
Buy early while our stock is complete.
Besides a complete line of grass seeds, we have Seed Grain such as Oats, Wheat, Barley, and Flax.

Land O'Lakes Creameries, Incorporated
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

Farm Implement News

Used Automobile Bargains

We have 20 used automobiles on hand now and among them some very outstanding values. Plymouths, Chevrolets, Fords, Pontiac, Essex, Erskine and others.

There are a number of very good values among the low-priced older models.

A 1928 Paige Sedan, that has new tires and in very fine condition, and runs perfect at a price of only ....$ 60.00
A 1928 Pontiac Sedan, that is positively in very finest condition from the motor to tires, body and upholstery. Run very little and always the best of care 155.00
We have a 1930 Erskine Sedan in splendid condition 150.00
Even down to $10 Model T Fords.

Too many to list and we invite your inspection of our outstandinge used car values.

Six Used Trucks

We usually have a good supply of used trucks on hand and now among our special cut price values is a "V8" Ford, long wheel base, dual tires, hot water heater, a 1934, that has only run 7,000 miles and most of that without load. It is the same as new, and we offer this at better than $300.00 below new cost. Also a 1934 Dodge truck with long wheel base, 1½ ton. Other truck values from $125 and up. Besides several trailers.

50 Ewes for Sale

One of our customers has offered us 50 ewes at an exceptional bargain of $3.85 each. Most of them are bred to lamb in April.

COWS:—Two Grade Shorthorn cows.

Used Machinery

1 32-inch Hero Fanning Mill, complete with sieves and elevator....$25

We have a long list of used farm machinery, including plows, manure spreader, disc harrows, engines, potato planter, sweep rake, wagons, incubator washing machines, feed grinder, cream separators and a few grain drills. But most of the grain drills are not in here yet, due to bad roads for delivery of new and bringing in of the used. It will pay you to look over our stock of used machines.

Automobile Show

We want to meet you at the Automobile show at the Auditorium April 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th. We will be there with our New Chrysler and Plymouth automobiles. International Trucks and McCormick-Deering tractor. We have the finest automobiles and quality construction with performance second to none, ever offered to the public. Our International trucks are built with truck engines and quality throughout that keep on giving satisfactory performance for years after the finance contract is paid.

Our McCormick-Deering tractors have proven the test of quality to many thousand owners and to any one interested in tractor value investment, we are interested to demonstrate and prove our claims. McCormick-Deering service will always be here in the future as it has through all the years of depression.

Our aim is to be classed as SERVICE DEALERS. and to that end we are building up our parts department and our service shop. We believe this should be of greater value than salesmanship.

Yours for Service and a Square Deal,

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Farm Equipment Headquarters
Implements and Automobiles
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

AUTHORITY CLAIMS BEER CAUSE OF ALCOHOLISM

Dr. Holitscher Describes the Effects of Beer in Middle Europe

Since many of the states have written into their statute books the glaring fiction that 3.2 beer is not intoxicating, it is natural that interest in the beverage has grown rapidly. A recent statement by Dr. Holitscher of Czechoslovakia is, therefore, of double interest. His statements constitute a scientific discussion of results of the beverage in Middle Europe, where the people are supposed, by environment and heredity, to be largely immune from the evils of beer which are so glaring and so devastating in this country.

"The countries with the highest consumption of liquor, reduced to absolute alcohol," says the doctor, are not the spirits countries, but the wine and beer countries, such as France, Italy, Switzerland, and Germany.

"One might perhaps suppose that alcohol taken in the form of beer is less harmful than taken in the form of distilled liquors. Not at all. Alcohol remains alcohol under whatever form it is introduced into the organism. The great dilution of alcohol in beer may make it a little less harmful for the mucous membranes of the throat or stomach, but as soon as alcohol is absorbed into the blood, it is the quantity of liquor which has been taken and not its form that matters. Not only nations but individuals are in many countries bringing more absolute alcohol into their organism through beer than spirits drinking.

If we study critically all the diseases which are rightly attributed to alcohol, we see that they can be provoked as well by beer as by spirits. There are some diseases which attack beer drinkers in a greater proportion than spirits drinkers. In the inebriate asylums of middle Europe, most of the patients are almost exclusively beer or wine drinkers."

All these observations would apply equally well in America. Dr. Holitscher proceeds in words that exactly fit our conditions in the United States, when he says:

"The necessary fight against beer is made more difficult, because the brewers are powerful and possessed of considerable means with which they control the government, the parliament, and the press."

Pontiac Is Not A High-Priced Car

"Directly on the heels of the first public showing of the 1935 Pontiac improved straight eight and DeLuxe Six models a few weeks ago, a flood of wires and messages began pouring into the central offices of the company telling of a public reception unprecedented in the history of this popular car," T. M. Thronson, local Pontiac dealer, stated this week. "It is the most beautiful thing on wheels," is the expression frequently used, Mr. Thronson said, "and the satisfuying thing about it is that it is not a high priced car, much as this statement may upset the popular notions."

Pontiac gives America its second big thrill of the year with the presentation of a new standard Six identical in practically every essential detail with the DeLuxe Six, but priced as low as $615 f.o.b. Pontiac, Michigan.

Models of this Beautiful contribution to the motor world by Pontiac will be on display at the Auto Show which opens next week at the ew Municipal Auditorium, Mr. Thronson stated. He invites the public to see it and to ask for a demonstration so that they may judge for themselves the real motoring comfort this high class car provides.

Minnesota Sets New Record in Bangs Test

Minnesota state and federal government agencies cooperating in the control of Bang's disease, (contagious abortion). of cattle, set a new state record for numbers of cattle tested in a single month by testing 84,070 head in February. The best previous record, made in January, was 70,893 head.

Since last August, when the Bang's disease eradication program was started in this state, a total of 294,474 head of cattle, in 17,357 herds, have been tested. Of those, about 40,000 head. or 13.6 per cent of all cattle tested, have reacted to the test, indicating they were infected with this disease.

The majority of the diseased animals have been marketed (Bang's disease does not affect the food value of the beef carcass) in an effort to keep the disease from spreading to healthy cattle. Indemnities totaling $450,000 have been paid to owners who have disposed of cattle in compliance with their Bang's disease eradication contracts.

About 13,000 herds, for which testing agreements have been signed, remain to be tested, W. J. Frotz of St. Paul, in charge of the Bang's disease control for the federal government in Minnesota, announces. Many Minnesota cattle owners, in addition to those who have already signed testing contracts, have applied for testing contracts, he says, but acceptance of applications has been discontinued until the cost of indemnifying owners of herds now under contract can be more accurately determined.

Indemnities already paid by the government for diseased animals have averaged about $20 per head, Dr. Frotz asserts, but this average will be reduced for cattle yet to be tested if prices of cattle continue to rise. This is true, he explains, because the indemnity paid on each animal is the difference between its appraised value for breeding and production purposes and the return it brings on the market.

"Naturally the smaller the indemnity paid per animal," he explains, "the more owners can be indemnified. An additional appropriation by Congress would also permit the extension of this program to additional herds."

LONG HIRES EXTRA HELP

Huey Long, who gets more mail than President Roosevelt, now has a staff of about 40 employees, with about 75 per cent of them working on a day shift and 25 per cent on a night shift to try to keep up with the heavy inflow of mail from all parts of the country. On last Sunday, March 10, Senator Longs office received 15,019 letters and on the next day, Monday, the letter count was 31,211. The daily average lately has been running between these figures. Mr. Long spoke to 15,000 people in Philadelphia Thursday evening, March 14. As many more could not get into the auditorium.

Safety Is Important, Say Dodge Engineers

"Traffic accidents are as old as wheels," says Louis Borchert, of the Borchert and Johnson Motor Co., local Dodge and Plymouth dealers, "but, Dodge engineers have, from the very beginning, been fighting the accident by the development of engineering improvements that make for safer driving. Dependability and safety have been identified with Dodge cars as long back as any of us can remember. These factors have always been a strong motivating influence in their design and construction."

Mr. Borchert announces that Dodge cars, the Dodge truck, (which has caused a sensation among truck and fleet operators by its exceptional performance) and the Plymouth will be on display at the Spring Exposition at the auditorium next week and he invites those who attend this spring festivity to see these fine motor cars.

Mr. Borchert points out the sensational engine refinements of the new Plymouth with its new fuel and oil economy and durability. It is truly the first high-speed safety car, and it is styled without thought of price, he says.

RELIEF WORKERS LOOKOUT FOR HISTORIC FINDS

Cooperating with the University of Minnesota, Walter F. MacGregor, director of the work division, Minnesota SERA, has instructed all relief workers to be on the lookout for posible anthropological discoveries during work on SERA projects.

"In deep subsurface diggings there may be found, once in a while, important human bones, and stone, wood or copper implements made by ancient man, which are of great scientific value," it was pointed out by Dr. A. E. Jenks, head of the University anthropology department.

"Even small pieces of pottery, the size of a silver dollar, have their meaning to us in the study of the distribution of Indian culture in the state," he emphasized.

The state engineer has requested to be advised promptly by telephone or wire, should any of the above items be discovered. In such an event, the specimens either would be sent to the university fgor study, or the university would arrange to have experienced men complete the diggings in order that finds may be preserved.

UNIQUE STRUCTURE WILL HOUSE ST. PAUL ZOO

An $80,000 building designed according to conceptions of Noah's famous ark and intended as a shelter for St. Paul's municipal zoo will rise this spring in Como park as a joint relief project of the city and the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

The structure, 150 feet long and 40 feet wide, will provide space for 22 cages, with an aquarium beneath each cage, and a large monkey house. In addition, the ark will contain a kitchen, a refectory and rest rooms. Manual craftsmanship will be exploited to the fullest in decorating and construction work.

Visitors to the zoo in the winter may view the animals from the interior of the building, and in the summer, by means of panels in the outer walls, the cages will be exposed to spectators from without.

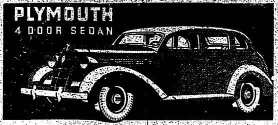
More than 250 St. Paul relief workers will be given employment in the construction. Costs will be shared by the SERA and the city of St. Paul.

TRANSIENT LABORERS CLEAR WINONA POOL BASIN

Two hundred men from Minnesota transient camps will be at work near Winona during the entire month of March, clearing the Minnesota side of the pool basin above the nine-foot channel dam No. 7 at the first project in a pool clearing program that may ultimately employ 5,000 persons, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA.

A similiar number of men is furnished by the state of Wisconsin to clear the Trompeleau side of the pool. To clear the six dam sites in the Upper Mississippi, below the Twin Cities, army engineers estimate that 3,874,000 man-hours of labor will be required, with 3,600 man-months at Pool No. 7 alone.

The Rumanian Government has granted permission to Henry Ford to establish an automobile factory near Ploesti, Rumania. The Ford company plans to invest three billion lei ($30,000,000) in the new establishment which will produce annually 3,000 cars and give work to 6,000 men.



Newest Style ICE-BOX or UTILITY DISHES!

White Glass, with Recessed Cover!

8c EACH THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL!

LIMIT: 3 To a Customer

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

NEW MODERN
CASCADE ALARM CLOCK

Guaranteed for one year! And a stylish model that will harmonize with any room in your home. Very quiet running with soft bell that gets action.

ONLY 99c

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN & SONS

Seeds! Seeds!

Now is the time to think about Seeds. Land O'Lakes seeds are of tested quality. Buy early while our stock is complete. Besides a complete line of grass seeds, we have Seed Grain such as Oats, Wheat, Barley, and Flax.

Land O'Lakes Creameries, Incorporated

Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

Glorious SAVINGS on Quality FURNITURE

Super Savings for Shrewd Spring Buyers

You pay no premium here for newness and smartness --- our Spring lines are modestly priced, as a visit to our store will quickly prove to even the most skeptical!

$63.95 for Two Living Room Pieces

The lovely davenport and matching Club Chair are priced at only $63.95---what value!

We Guarantee Satisfaction

Here is your glorious chance to buy the living room suite you have always dreamed of owning---and at a price you can afford to pay! Two fine pieces in durable, interesting coverings!

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

Furniture Department --- Second Floor

Cream Separators

that are losing cream are producing a double loss.

Investigate the

IOWA STAINLESS STEEL SEPARATOR

Kelly Hardware

Farm Implement News

Used Automobile Bargains

We have 20 used automobiles on hand now and among them some very outstanding values. Plymouths, Chevrolets, Fords, Pontiac, Essex, Erskine and others.

There are a number of very good values among the low-priced older models.

A 1928 Paige Sedan, that has new tires and in very fine condition, and runs perfect at a price of only ....$ 60.00

A 1928 Pontiac Sedan, that is positively in very finest condition from the motor to tires, body and upholstery. Run very little and always the best of care 155.00

We have a 1930 Erskine Sedan in splendid condition 150.00

Even down to $10 Model T Fords.

Too many to list and we invite your inspection of our outstandinge used car values.

Six Used Trucks

We usually have a good supply of used trucks on hand and now among our special cut price values is a "V8" Ford, long wheel base, dual tires, hot water heater, a 1934, that has only run 7,000 miles and most of that without load. It is the same as new, and we offer this at better than $300.00 below new cost. Also a 1934 Dodge truck with long wheel base, 1½ ton. Other truck values from $125 and up. Besides several trailers.

50 Ewes for Sale

One of our customers has offered us 50 ewes at an exceptional bargain of $3.85 each. Most of them are bred to lamb in April.

COWS:—Two Grade Shorthorn cows.

Used Machinery

1 32-inch Hero Fanning Mill, complete with sieves and elevator....$25

We have a long list of used farm machinery, including plows, manure spreader, disc harrows, engines, potato planter, sweep rake, wagons, incubator washing machines, feed grinder, cream separators and a few grain drills. But most of the grain drills are not in here yet, due to bad roads for delivery of new and bringing in of the used. It will pay you to look over our stock of used machines.

Automobile Show

We want to meet you at the Automobile show at the Auditorium April 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th. We will be there with our New Chrysler and Plymouth automobiles. International Trucks and McCormick-Deering tractor. We have the finest automobiles and quality construction with performance second to none, ever offered to the public. Our International trucks are built with truck engines and quality throughout that keep on giving satisfactory performance for years after the finance contract is paid.

Our McCormick-Deering tractors have proven the test of quality to many thousand owners and to any one interested in tractor value investment, we are interested to demonstrate and prove our claims. McCormick-Deering service will always be here in the future as it has through all the years of depression.

Our aim is to be classed as SERVICE DEALERS, and to that end we are building up our parts department and our service shop. We believe this should be of greater value than salesmanship.

Yours for Service and a Square Deal,

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

Farm Equipment Headquarters

Implements and Automobiles

Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

AUTHORITY CLAIMS BEER CAUSE OF ALCOHOLISM

Dr. Holitscher Describes the Effects of Beer in Middle Europe

Since many of the states have written into their statute books the glaring fiction that 3.2 beer is not intoxicating, it is natural that interest in the beverage has grown rapidly. A recent statement by Dr. Holitscher of Czechoslovakia is, therefore, of double interest. His statements constitute a scientific discussion of results of the beverage in Middle Europe, where the people are supposed, by environment and heredity, to be largely immune from the evils of beer which are so glaring and so devastating in this country:

"The countries with the highest consumption of liquor, reduced to absolute alcohol," says the doctor, are not the spirits countries, but the wine and beer countries, such as France, Italy, Switzerland, and Germany.

"One might perhaps suppose that alcohol taken in the form of beer is less harmful than taken in the form of distilled liquors. Not at all. Alcohol remains alcohol under whatever form it is introduced into the organism. The great dilution of alcohol in beer may make it a little less harmful for the mucous membranes of the throat or stomach, but as soon as alcohol is absorbed into the blood, it is the quantity of liquor which has been taken and not its form that matters. Not only nations but individuals are in many countries bringing more absolute alcohol into their organism through beer than spirits drinking.

If we study critically all the diseases which are rightly attributed to alcohol, we see that they can be provoked as well by beer as by spirits. There are some diseases which attack beer drinkers in a greater proportion than spirits drinkers. In the inebriate asylums of middle Europe, most of the patients are almost exclusively beer or wine drinkers."

All these observations would apply equally well in America. Dr. Holitscher proceeds in words that exactly fit our conditions in the United States, when he says:

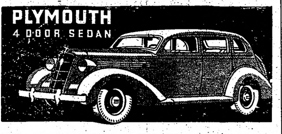
"The necessary fight against beer is made more difficult, because the brewers are powerful and possessed of considerable means with which they control the government, the parliament, and the press."

Pontiac Is Not A High-Priced Car

"Directly on the heels of the first public showing of the 1935 Pontiac improved straight eight and DeLuxe Six models a few weeks ago, a flood of wires and messages began pouring into the central offices of the company telling of a public reception unprecedented in the history of this popular car," T. M. Thronson, local Pontiac dealer, stated this week. "It is the most beautiful thing on wheels," is the expression frequently used, Mr. Thronson said, "and the satisfuying thing about it is that it is not a high priced car, much as this statement may upset the popular notions."

Pontiac gives America its second big thrill of the year with the presentation of a new standard Six identical in practically every essential detail with the DeLuxe Six, but priced as low as $615 f.o.b. Pontiac, Michigan.

Models of this Beautiful contribution to the motor world by Pontiac will be on display at the Auto Show which opens next week at the new Municipal Auditorium, Mr. Thronson stated. He invites the public to see it and to ask for a demonstration so that they may judge for themselves the real motoring comfort this high class car provides.



Minnesota Sets New Record in Bangs Test

Minnesota state and federal government agencies cooperating in the control of Bang's disease, (contagious abortion) of cattle, set a new state record for numbers of cattle tested in a single month by testing 84,070 head in February. The best previous record, made in January, was 70,893 head.

Since last August, when the Bang's disease eradication program was started in this state, a total of 294,474 head of cattle, in 17,357 herds, have been tested. Of those, about 40,000 head. or 13.6 per cent of all cattle tested, have reacted to the test, indicating they were infected with this disease.

The majority of the diseased animals have been marketed (Bang's disease does not affect the food value of the beef carcass) in an effort to keep the disease from spreading to healthy cattle. Indemnities totaling $450,000 have been paid to owners who have disposed of cattle in compliance with their Bang's disease eradication contracts.

About 13,000 herds, for which testing agreements have been signed, remain to be tested, W. J. Frotz of St. Paul, in charge of the Bang's disease control for the federal government in Minnesota, announces. Many Minnesota cattle owners, in addition to those who have already signed testing contracts, have applied for testing contracts, he says, but acceptance of applications has been discontinued until the cost of indemnifying owners of herds now under contract can be more accurately determined.

Indemnities already paid by the government for diseased animals have averaged about $20 per head, Dr. Frotz asserts, but this average will be reduced for cattle yet to be tested if prices of cattle continue to rise. This is true, he explains, because the indemnity paid on each animal is the difference between its appraised value for breeding and production purposes and the return it brings on the market.

"Naturally the smaller the indemnity paid per animal," he explains, "the more owners can be indemnified. An additional appropriation by Congress would also permit the extension of this program to additional herds."

LONG HIRES EXTRA HELP

Huey Long, who gets more mail than President Roosevelt, now has a staff of about 40 employees, with about 75 per cent of them working on a day shift and 25 per cent on a night shift to try to keep up with the heavy inflow of mail from all parts of the country. On last Sunday, March 10, Senator Longs office received 15,019 letters and on the next day, Monday, the letter count was 31,211. The daily average lately has been running between these figures. Mr. Long spoke to 15,000 people in Philadelphia Thursday evening, March 14. As many more could not get into the auditorium.

Safety Is Important, Say Dodge Engineers

"Traffic accidents are as old as wheels," says Louis Borchert, of the Borchert and Johnson Motor Co., local Dodge and Plymouth dealers, "but, Dodge engineers have, from the very beginning, been fighting the accident by the development of engineering improvements that make for safer driving. Dependability and safety have been identified with Dodge cars as long back as any of us can remember. These factors have always been a strong motivating influence in their design and construction."

Mr. Borchert announces that Dodge cars, the Dodge truck, (which has caused a sensation among truck and fleet operators by its exceptional performance) and the Plymouth will be on display at the Spring Exposition at the auditorium next week and he invites those who attend this spring festivity to see these fine motor cars.

Mr. Borchert points out the sensational engine refinements of the new Plymouth with its new fuel and oil economy and durability. It is truly the first high-speed safety car, and it is styled without thought of price, he says.

RELIEF WORKERS LOOKOUT FOR HISTORIC FINDS

Cooperating with the University of Minnesota, Walter F. MacGregor, director of the work division, Minnesota SERA, has instructed all relief workers to be on the lookout for posible anthropological discoveries during work on SERA projects.

"In deep subsurface diggings there may be found, once in a while, important human bones, and stone, wood or copper implements made by ancient man, which are of great scientific value," it was pointed out by Dr. A. E. Jenks, head of the University anthropology department.

"Even small pieces of pottery, the size of a silver dollar, have their meaning to us in the study of the distribution of Indian culture in the state," he emphasized.

The state engineer has requested to be advised promptly by telephone or wire, should any of the above items be discovered. In such an event, the specimens either would be sent to the university fgor study, or the university would arrange to have experienced men complete the diggings in order that finds may be preserved.

UNIQUE STRUCTURE WILL HOUSE ST. PAUL ZOO

An $80,000 building designed according to conceptions of Noah's famous ark and intended as a shelter for St. Paul's municipal zoo will rise this spring in Como park as a joint relief project of the city and the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration).

The structure, 150 feet long and 40 feet wide, wil lprovide space for 22 cages, with an aquarium beneath each cage, and a large monkey house. In addition, the ark will contain a kitchen, a refectory and rest rooms. Manual craftsmanship will be exploited to the fullest in decorating and construction work.

Visitors to the zoo in the winter may view the animals from the interior of the building, and in the summer, by means of panels in the outer walls, the cages will be exposed to spectators from without.

More than 250 St. Paul relief workers will be given employment in the construction. Costs will be shared by the SERA and the city of St. Paul.

TRANSIENT LABORERS CLEAR WINONA POOL BASIN

Two hundred men from Minnesota transient camps will be at work, near Winona during the entire month of March, clearing the Minnesota side of the pool basin above the nine-foot channel dam No. 7 at the first project in a pool clearing program that may ultimately employ 5,000 persons, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, Minnesota SERA.

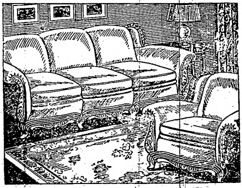
A similiar number of men is furnished by the state of Wisconsin to clear the Trompeleau side of the pool. To clear the six dam sites in the Upper Mississippi, below the Twin Cities, army engineers estimate that 3,874 000 man-hours of labor will be required, with 3,600 man-months at Pool No. 7 alone.

The Rumanian Government has granted permission to Henry Ford to establish an automobile factory near Ploesti, Rumania. The Ford company plans to invest three billion lei ($30,000,000) in the new establishment which will produce annually 3,000 cars and give work to 6,000 men.

'Newest Style
ICE-BOX or UTILITY DISHES!
White Glass, with Recessed Cover!
8c EACH
THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL!
LIMIT: 3 To a Customer
Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889
HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

NEW MODERN
CASCADE ALARM CLOCK
Guaranteed for one year! And a stylish model that will harmonize with any room in your home. Very quiet running with soft bell that gets action.
ONLY 99c
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS

Glorious SAVINGS on Quality FURNITURE
Super Savings for Shrewd Spring Buyers
You pay no premium here for newness and smartness - - - our Spring lines are modestly priced, as a visit to our store will quickly prove to even the most skeptical!
$63.95 for Two Living Room Pieces
The lovely davenport and matching Club Chair are priced at only $63.95---what value!



We Guarantee Satisfaction
Here is your glorious chance to buy the living room suite you have always dreamed of owning---and at a price you can afford to pay! Two fine pieces in durable, interesting coverings!
Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889
Furniture Department - - Second Floor

Cream Separators
that are losing cream are producing a double loss.
Investigate the
IOWA STAINLESS STEEL SEPARATOR
Kelly Hardware

Seeds! Seeds!
Now is the time to think about Seeds.
Land O'Lakes seeds are of tested quality.
Buy early while our stock is complete.
Besides a complete line of grass seeds, we have Seed Grain such as Oats, Wheat, Barley, and Flax.
Land O'Lakes Creameries, Incorporated
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

Farm Implement News
Used Automobile Bargains
We have 20 used automobiles on hand now and among them some very outstanding values. Plymouths, Chevrolets, Fords, Pontiac, Essex, Erskine and others.
There are a number of very good values among the low-priced older models.
A 1928 Paige Sedan, that has new tires and in very fine condition, and runs perfect at a price of only ....$ 60.00
A 1928 Pontiac Sedan, that is positively in very finest condition from the motor to tires, body and upholstery. Run very little and always the best of care 155.00
We have a 1930 Erskine Sedan in splendid condition 150.00
Even down to $10 Model T Fords.
Too many to list and we invite your inspection of our outstandinge used car values.
Six Used Trucks
We usually have a good supply of used trucks on hand and now among our special cut price values is a "V8" Ford, long wheel base, dual tires, hot water heater, a 1934, that has only run 7,000 miles and most of that without load. It is the same as new, and we offer this at better than $300.00 below new cost. Also a 1934 Dodge truck with long wheel base, 1½ ton. Other truck values from $125 and up. Besides several trailers.
50 Ewes for Sale
One of our customers has offered us 50 ewes at an exceptional bargain of $3.85 each. Most of them are bred to lamb in April.
COWS:—Two Grade Shorthorn cows.
Used Machinery
1 32-inch Hero Fanning Mill, complete with sieves and elevator....$25
We have a long list of used farm machinery, including plows, manure spreader, disc harrows, engines, potato planter, sweep rake, wagons, incubator washing machines, feed grinder, cream separators and a few grain drills. But most of the grain drills are not in here yet, due to bad roads for delivery of new and bringing in of the used. It will pay you to look over our stock of used machines.
Automobile Show
We want to meet you at the Automobile show at the Auditorium April 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th. We will be there with our New Chrysler and Plymouth automobiles. International Trucks and McCormick-Deering tractor. We have the finest automobiles and quality construction with performance second to none, ever offered to the public. Our International trucks are built with truck engines and quality throughout that keep on giving satisfactory performance for years after the finance contract is paid.
Our McCormick-Deering tractors have proven the test of quality to many thousand owners and to any one interested in tractor value investment, we are interested to demonstrate and prove our claims. McCormick-Deering service will always be here in the future as it has through all the years of depression.
Our aim is to be classed as SERVICE DEALERS. and to that end we are building up our parts department and our service shop. We believe this should be of greater value than salesmanship.
Yours for Service and a Square Deal,
C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Farm Equipment Headquarters
Implements and Automobiles
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

Ford V-8 Wins World's Speed Boat Title

Photo shows Harold Wilson of Ingersoll, Ontario, driving "Little Miss Canada the Third" powered with a Ford V-8 engine to win the first world championship in the new 225 cubic inch international power boat class at the Canadian National Exhibition. At his side is Miss Lorna Reid, his mechanic. Both are University of Toronto students.

Wilson's victory was on points under rules of the American Power Boat Association, and by reason of a slashing victory in the first heat and two close finishes in second place. Exhibition crowds were electrified in the third and final heat when Wilson, after losing scores of yards by reason of a delayed start, waged a valiant fight for the lead. With his engine roaring wide open he managed to flash past 6 competing boats but was unable to overtake the heat winner, finishing a scant 75 yards in its wake.

The Exhibition races mark the first running of an international championship in the new speed boat racing class which promises to become one of the most sporting of all power boat contests. Wilson's winning boat and 6 other original entries, all with Ford V-8 engines, were the only competing boats fitted with motors of automobile type. Others were powered with marine engines.

Three of the five leading point winners were driven by Ford V-8 engines. The others, besides Wilson's entry, being the "Wilmer Third," driven by Dr. C. H. Bagley, of Baltimore, Maryland, and the "Riptide," promoted by Al Schwarzler of New York City.

Gustafson and son Display a Variety Of Motor Products

Some of the most outstanding of the products of motordom will be displayed by C. Gustafson and Son at the Spring Exposition which opens in this city on Wednesday. In the Exhibit will be included, models of Chrysler cars, Plymouth cars, International trucks and the Farmall tractor.

"Many extra money-saving features are built into the handsome six-cylinder International 1½ to 2 ton Model C-35 truck," Mr. Gustafson stated this week. "This moderately priced truck with its V-type radiator, satin finish aluminum grille, and chromium-plated bumper is available in three wheelbases and is adapted to the mounting of bodies to meet every transportation requirement, in which trucks of this capacity are practical. Among the many desirable features are the six-cylinder valve-in-the-head engine with replacable cylinders; exhaust-valve seat inserts; pistons with four rings; heavy counterbalanced four-bearing crankshaft; rifle-drilled connecting rod bearings; vibration-dampened clutch and a multitude of other special features."

The Farm-all-12 tractor is built by McCormick-Deering and is an all-around general purpose tractor. It will do all the farm chores including plowing, disking, seeding, planting, mowing and cultivating. The tractor has adjustable tread, and exceptional clearance making it adaptable for a wide variety of uses. Included is a power-take-off, making it avilable for belt work.

The Chyrsler Airstream sixes and eights uphold every tradition of Chrysler leadership. Mr. Gustafson stated, and has the fine features which have always been characteristic of this high quality motor car. Streamline styling is very much in evidence on all models and there is an almost total absence of appendages which retard the car's progress thru the air. It is luxuriously appointed thruout.

The new Plymouth too, Mr. Gustafson says, is a car that must be seen and driven to be appreciated. If you get a demonstration of its fine performance, its floating power will just simply spoil you for any other car in the low priced field.

Forum subscription advances to $1.50 per year Effective April 1st.

Maytag Racer Contest

These boys and girls have started working for the Maytag Racer:

ERIE—
Joyce Kulseth
Inez Olson
Robert Parnow

HAZEL—
Milo Wilde

GOODRIDGE—
Tootie Srnsky

GRYGLA—
Douglas Maney

OKLEE—
Reuben Hanson

PLUMMER—
Elmer Kolseth
Leroy Norby
Jeanne Pahlen

RED LAKE FALLS—
Denage Carriere

ST. HILAIRE—
Darrell Carter
Hubert Huff
Erdman Pearson

THORHULT—
Blanche Holthusen

VIKING—
Stanley Larson

Thief River Falls—
Lloyd Alnes Jr.
Glen Anderson Jr.
Don Baken
Marvin Carlson

Thief River Falls—
Billy Claffy
James Conner
Bobby Cosgrove
Ralph Foster Jr.
Meta Fowler
Connie Geston
James Gullingsrud
Philip Hess
Elaine Hornseth
Donna Lou Kriel
Burnes Larson
Eileen Laundry
Ahrlin Lien
Billy McKechnie
Kenton Mullen
Eugene Nelson
Iris Mae Newell
John Parbst
Orrin Pederson
Pearl Olive Peterson
Marvin Prestebak
John Robarge
Leroy Rupprecht
Jerome Salveson
Jim Stephenson
Donald Swedenburg
Harvey Thune
Wallace Tunberg
Virgil Votava
Randle Weflen
Bill Werstlein
Wallace Williams
Richard Wollin

Here are some more FREE votes. Clip the coupon at right and fill in the name of your favorite.

SPECIAL 200 VOTES
For______________
Mayuag Racer Contest

BOYS AND GIRLS: The race is on; watch the papers for further News. If you have not enrolled yet, do so at once and take advantage of the 200 starter votes.

The Larson Company
(Formerly Thief River Music Co)
R. A. YOUNG, St. Hilaire ED. SINGER, Erie
H. C. STONE, Viking

ST.HILAIRE

A group of classmates gave Carmen Highland a surprise party last Friday afternoon, at her home. The occasion was her birthday. Games and contests were played and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were Ellen Mae Janda, Evelyn Gulseth, Irene Volden, Mildred Hanson, Hazel Huff, Florence Huff, Ethel Carpenter, Gladys Swenson, Mavis Sande and Vevia Lindquist.

W. J. Janda expects to start a hatchery with his large incubator equipment in the Martin Bjork building.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink came Monday from Gladstone Michigan, where she visited her husband, and is now visiting her daughter, Suzanne, who is staying at the V. G. Brink home, attending the local high school. Miss Brink will return to the Brink ranch at Eagle Point, Mont.

A few friends were entertained Monday evening by Allison and Dorothy Kirkconnel at their home. Those present were Dorothy Gunstad, Mildred Hanson, Hazel and Hubert Huff, Rufus Olsen, Ruel Rolland, Ellen Mortenson and Kerwin Kinsella of T. R. Fals.

The Dorcas Society met Saturday afternoon at the church parlors with Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Dorothy Gunstad entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond motored Tuesday to Mentor and visited relatives.

Birthday Party

Mrs. John Gunstad was pleasantly surprised Tuesday afternoon by a number of her friends, it being her birthday anniversary. Most of the afternoon was spent in sewing. A number of lovely and useful presents were given to Mrs. Gunstad. A delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames Jens Almquist, O. K. Olson, Arvid Dahlstrom, Effie Rolland, Elmer Johnson, Ben Lardy, Dave Johnson, Lloyd Johnson and Miss Dorothy Gunstad.

Arvid Dahlstrom left Monday morning for Grand Forks where he is employed.

Sleigh Ride Party

The 7th and 8th grades and their teacher, Elroy Johnson, enjoyed a sleigh-ride party Thursday evening. A good time was had by all present. Lunch was served after the ride at the Henry Sande home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Morgan motored to Angus Saturday to visit at her sister's home, Mrs. Henry Ness. They will also visit her sister, Mrs. John Huffstad, at her home on Sunday before returning home.

Mr .and Mrs. K. T. Dalager and family acocmpanied by James James Bainbridge, visited at the Geo. Bainbridge home Sunday at Goodridge.

Miscellaneous Shower

A miscellaneous shower was given at the M. Highland home in honor of Mrs. Robert Collins. A number of lovely gifts were given her. Sewing, games and contests were the entertainment of the evening. Lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were Mesdames Frank Brenamen, Norman Bergh, Paul Ortloff, Carl Pearson, Henry Sande, Jennie Cartier, Chas. Huff, Clifford Schantzen, H. R. Allen, W. A. Corbet, Raymond Young, Ed Peterson, Harold Holms, Henry Olsen Neil Dahl, Walter Olsen, M. Highland, honor guest, Robert Collins Misses Helga and Amanda Kolstad. Alice Gigstad, Hazel and Florence Huff, Carmen Highland.

Vera Almquist, who teaches at Mavie, ad Laura Almquist, who teaches south of here, spent Saturday and Sunday with their parents, Mr .and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

Women's Club Met

The Women's Club met Thursday evening at the club rooms. "Health" was the subject for the program. The program consisted of a reading by Mrs. Adolph Satterberg; reading on "Posture" by Mrs. Chas. Huff; reading on "Cancer" by Mrs. H. Sande; talk on T. B., Effie Fredrickson; talk on 'Diagrams for the Different Diseases" by Miss Jane Buse. Games were played after the program. Mrs. H. Sande also gave a comical reading. Lunch was served by the teachers, Alice Skattum, Jane Buse and Bernice Anderson. St. Patricks' Day decorations were used.

Martin Gulseth left for Crookston Saturday morning for a combined business and pleasure trip. He returned home Monday morning.

Miss Jane Buse visited at the home of her parents Saturday and Sunday at Red Lake Falls.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine spent the week end with her parents and other relatives.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Paul Roy gave a birthday party Saturday afternoon at her home in honor of her son Sydney on his 8th birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent in playing games. Sydney received a number of gifts. Those present were Sydney Roy, honor guest, Donald Schantzen, Dewayne Brink, Marlyn Dahlstrom, Elaine Biskey, Gale Hagglund, Wendell Corbet, Jr., Chas. Noel, Alvin Carpenter, Basil Almquist, Miss Buse, and Mrs. John Hanson.

Ruth Brink, Effie Fredrickson, and Suzanne Brink were T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Miss Edna Almquist who is employed at Grand Forks, viisted with her parents Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen left for Halstad Sunday to visit relatives Also to attend a funeral for their nephew Monday, before returning home.

Band Concert

A band concert was given by the local high school band at the H. S. Auditorium Friday evening. A small crowd attended, due to bad weather. A fine program was arranged, consisting of the following numbers by the band:

Victory—by John Shea.
Magic Garden—K. L. King.
Old McDonald—Paul Yodes.
A Night in June—K. L. King.
Glorification — Geo. Rosenkrause.

One Fleeting Hour was given by a cornet and baritone quartet, consisting of Adrian Olness, Maitland Cartier, Robert Sande and Bidlly Winters. Two clanrinet numbers were given by a clarinet quartet consisting of Mildred Hanson, Roger Roy, Arlo Jacobson and Ruth Brink. An alto saxophone solo was played by Doris Hagglund, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Several selections more by the entire band were given, consisting of:

Drum Major Man—Paul Yoder, and sing accompanied.
Mignonette—J. Baumann.
the audience clapped it the time.
Chaser March—Paul Yoder.

A lunch was served by the band members after the program.

Miss Agnes Rosette left Tuesday for Minneapolis where she will receive medical attention.

On Monday evening 22 members of the Women's Club, motored to T. R. Falls and attended the General Meting of the Women's club. A very interesting program was given, which was greatly appreciated by all. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

George Biskey, Jr., came home the first of the week from Minneapolis after having attended the University there.

BRAY

George Swanson and son Allen and John Magenson and sons of Thief River Falls visited at John O. Swanson's Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Smith, Deloris and Gordon of Fairbanks, Alaska, and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire were dinner guests at the Emil Larson home Sunday. The Smith family remained for a longer visit.

Andrew Ortloff and Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls callers Tuesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent the week end at Thief River with Mable Lindbloom.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Saturday afternoon calers at the John O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family were Sunday evening callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin.

CLOVERLEAF

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson and children visited with the Berg family in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lundgren motored to Henning Sunday.

Belle Tieman went to Fargo, N. D,. on Friday. She will take a course in beauty culture there.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki spent the week end with relatives in Roseau.

Mr .and Mrs. Phinney Poppenhagen were business callers in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

School News

Those who had perfect attendance for March are Thelma, Lee Roy, Myrtle and Ovedia Anderson, Vincent and Clarence Skibicki, Doris, Evelyn and Eva Kotlan.

Honor roll pupils for March are Dorothy Skibicki, Doris Kotlan, Lee Roy and Delpha Anderson, and Earl Poppenhagen.

In spelling, Vincent Skibicki's pussy willow branch received the most "pussies."

The winner in the Automobile Race in Arithmetic were Lee Roy Anderson, Doris Kotlan, and Thelma Anderson, respectively.

Evelyn Kotlan is the owner of the greatest number of Golden Politeness Keys.

During Industrial Arts Friday, each pupil made an Easter Basket and a rabbit. The object is to see whose rabbit has the most eggs in his basket by Easter. An egg is put into the basket each time a pupil gets ninety or over in arithmetic.

Ford Dealers Promise An Unusual Exhibit

A decidedly "different" exhibit is promised those who attend the auto show at the auditorium next week by Lund and Tunberg, local Ford dealers. Discreet, questioning and persistent assurances that the public wants to know all about it and should be informed failed to shake any further information from Frank Tunberg, co-partner of the firm. He remained adamant, and insists that we must all "just wait and see." He is like that, sort of stubborn-like.

One thing we are assured of, however, is that the new 1935 Ford V-8 will be on exhibition and there will be a man who "knows his onions" on hand to tell the public all about its superior features.

ON OCEAN WAVES

Hubby—You're carrying altogether too much sail.

Wifey—Why should that worry you?

Hubby—Because I have to raise the wind.

What Some Lack

The physician was giving an informal talk on physiology. "Also," he remarked, "it has recently been found that the human body contains sulphur."

"Sulphur!" exclaimed the girl in the blue-and-white blazer. "And how much sulphur is there, then, in a girl's body?"

"Oh, the amount varies," said the doctor.

"Ah!" returned the girl. "And is that why some of us make better matches than others?"

BRIGHT LIGHTS

First Stude—What do you think is the biggest factor in making a genius?

Second Stude—Midnight oil, I think.

Tides In

Bobby (at the seaside)—When is high tide?

Old Salt—Five-fifty-five. I've told you a dozen times already.

Bobby—I know, but I like to see your whiskers wiggle when you say five-fifty-five.

ERIE

Marie Hoffman, who spent six weeks in Tabor visiting her sister and other relatives and friends, returned home Monday. She was accompanied home by Albert Vonasek and Mrs. William Arnold, and were overngiht guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Hoffman.

DANCE
TO
Bert's Dance Band
Old and New Time
Music As You Like It
Sons of Norway Hall
Sat., March 30
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Admission—25c and 40c

Baby Chicks

Our first big hatch of baby chicks is coming off today. We can supply you with White Leghorns
White Wyandottes
White Rocks
Buff Orpingtons
Rhode Island Reds

We carry a complete line of Dr. Salsbury's reliable poultry remedies.

Land O'Lakes
Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Used Car Sale

Bargains that really are bargains. We are putting on this sale to clean up all used cars to make room for more trade-ins on the New Ford for 1935. The fastest selling car in America. This sale commences now and lasts throughout the week of the Auto Show. 50 of them to choose from. A variety of makes and prices. For example, a 1933 Chevrolet Master Sedan for only $425.00; a 1933 Plymouth DeLuxe Coach for only $435; a 1933 Ford V-8 Tudor for only $440.00. We list a few others. Check them over. We are sure that we can interest you in one. Take advantage of this sale while they last.

2 Door Sedans
1933 Chevrolet
1933 Ford V-8 Std. (2)
1933 Ford V-8 DeLuxe
1931 Chevrolet
1929 Chevrolet (2)
1932 Ford V-8 (4)
1931 Ford (3)
1930 Ford (2)
1932 Ford, 4-cyl.
1932 Willys (2)
1929 Ford
1929 Pontiac

Trucks
1932 Chev. D. W., Long W. Base
1932 Chev. S. W., Short W. Base
1931 Chev. S. W., Short W. Base
1931 Chevrolet Pickup
1929 Whippet S. W., Short W. Base
1932 Dodge Panel Delivery
1930 Ford S. W., Short W. Base
1931 Ford S.-W., Short W. Base
1928 International, Long W. Base

4 Door Sedans
1933 Chevrolet
1931 Auburn
1931 Studebaker Dictator
1929 Plymouth
1929 Pontiac
1927 Pontiac
1929 Whippet

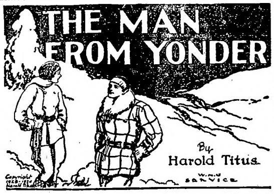
Coupes
1933 Plymouth
1931 Chevrolet
1932 Ford (4-cyl.)
1929 Ford (2)
1934 Ford
1928 Essex

Tractors
12 x 20 Case
18 x 32 Case
10 x 20 McCormick-Deering
12 x 20 Rumely
Several other Low Price Tractors

Buy your used car with confidence at home from an Automobile Dealer.

LUND and TUNBERG
"The Home of Better Service"
WATCH THE FORDS GO BY

THE MAN FROM YONDER



By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

Buller could be heard bounding from his bed in the next room. Able lurched to the door to see Ben Elliott flying toward the mill-yard, silhouetted against the dull glow of angry flame which showed through cracks in the mill.

The wide doorways to the ground floor were rectangles of dull orange. The fire was in there, beneath the deck, under the carriage, eating into the very vitals of the mill.

A water barrel stood beneath the slide, its bucket dangling from a stick laid across the top, but the barrel was empty. Ben seized the bucket, smashed the thin ice that had formed over the hot pond, filled his pail and rushed through the open doorways into the smoke. He had a clear sense of Buller's voice crying the alarm and of answering shouts as the men began turning out of their blankets.

Ben soused his bucket of water into the heart of the burning area and it scattered the blaze with a wooshing sound. The flame did not go out; it only scattered. His eyes and his reason told him, then, what his nostrils had failed to register in his first excitement.

"Gasoline!" he panted as he ran out, colliding with Buller in the doorway. "Somebody touched her off! . . . Soaked with gasoline in there. . . . Look, it's spreading fast!"

Men were coming, shouting as they ran through the darkness. In all stages of partial dress they came, crowding close to Elliott and Buller.

"Stand still, you, and keep still!" Ben snapped. "You, McFee, and you and you,"—pointing to individuals. "Roll that barrel of salt up from the siding. Now! Snap into it!"

"You and you and you,"—indicating other men—"get every bucket in the place. Water buckets from the barrels in the yard and along the tramways, pails from houses, kettles, anything that'll hold and carry water.

"You, there; get me an ax and a shovel. Snappy, now!"

His voice had bite to it and as he toiled the men off for these explicit errands, they went on th run.

"Buller! Get upstairs and knock a hole in the floor, to the left of the saw. Couple of boards wide. So long,"—measuring with his spread hands. "We've got to get that flame drawing straight up instead of mushrooming all over the floor bottom. Form the rest of your men into a bucket brigade and pass water up the slide. . . . Fast as you can! Don't anybody think about anything but sending up full buckets and taking down empty ones. You stand by the hole, Buller, and knock her down as she comes through. Not so fast, now, that you spill water and drop pails. Hold your heads and your feet. It's our only chance to lick it. . . . Hike, now!"

Grunting and cursing, four huskies came lugging the barrel of salt and Ben, trying to still his excited breathing, snapped his fingers as he waited for their arrival.

"Gasoline!" he shouted to Able, seeing him for the first time. "Water won't touch it! We've got to smother it and we can't get sand handily and salt should do, if Buller can hold her when she sticks her head through the floor!

"Up here, boys! Close, now!" Ben heaved on the heavy barrel of salt himself, rolling it in to the doorway which led directly into the fire. "All right. . . . Jake! Into the bucket line, all of you!" He swung his ax on a wire hoop and the barrel popped open. He struck again to clear away staves and drove a dozen quick blows into the lumpy salt that spilled out, to pulverize it.

Next he grabbed up his shovel, scooped it full and disappeared into the smoke.

His eyes smarted but he took his time, blinked and surveyed the fire. Then he swung his shovel upward and sideways and sent its burden in a plastering, spattering smear at the center of a particularly hot spot. The blue-green-orange combination of living fire gave up at once to a saffron smudge.

Ben leaped into the open again, breathed deeply, filled his shovel and doing his best to hold his breath, edged back into the smoke. He drove that shovel of salt hard upon flame, too, and retreated at once. A dozen trips, and he had the flame down in an area the size of a blanket. He worked to the right, then going further into the mill, coughing and reeling, and when he emerged that time he retched painfully. He stood over his salt pile a moment, gulping fresh air while nausea shook him. He breathed quickly, forcing his lungs to pump deep and fast, sending clearing life through his arteries. His head steadied, he scooped up more salt and compressing his lips against the shaking coughs, ducked into the mill.

Faster and faster the buckets came up, some big, some small, now and then one that leaked away its precious contents. Fire found hold on the edges of the hole Buller had made in the floor. Little tongues of flame ate into the dry wood and curled upward. To Buller's right a finger of fire crept up between two boards; beyond it another appeared. In a dozen places fire was coming through the floor and Buller, swaying on his feet as he coughed, turned to the next man in dismay.

"He said . . . " he choked. "Got to have air! Move up!"

The line moved up. The man who had taken Buller's place soused a bucket of water across the floor, knocking down those tendrils that wormed through from below. Then he attacked the uprushing column of flame again.

Down below Ben Elliott had the heart of the burning litter a writhing mass of saffron smoke. He started out, fell and crawled to the entry, got his knees beneath him and retched again and again. His eyes smarted madly and streamed tears; he coughed as he vomited and it seemed as though he never would find strength to rise. But, he did after a moment and renewed his attack.

"Here, you! Three men. . . . Two buckets each!" Ben croaked as he ran out to the foot of the slide.

"Throw it high, and hard. So!" he cried hoarsely and flung the first water himself with a wide, sweeping, overhead swing. It knocked fire off the nigger, blotted out an orange panel on a heavy sill. "Now, you!" he cried to the next man.

They filled their own buckets and that duty took them into the fresh air, cleared their lungs, kept the nausea down, steadied both legs and heads. With hissing splashes the water from their pails went sloshing against the overhead woodwork and gradually the glare through the thick smoke subsided.

"Getting her!" Ben panted as Able tried to say something to him.

"Getting Her!"

"Getting her!' He coughed and his words had come in a half strangle but, even so, the exultation in his tone was unmistakable.

Living flame no longer leaped and roared through the hole in the floor. Thick smoke swept upward but that was all and as Ben ran up the icy slide for the first time and saw this he cried out:

"Good work, Buller! Over there, though: look!"

Fire had taken fresh hold in a greasy timber and was worming its way up beneath the trimmer saw. Buller dashed a half dozen pails of water on the spot and it went black.

"Keep going, Buller!" Ben cried. "I'll take half your men."

He went slipping down the slide and at the bottom called men from the bucket line.

"Stretch out the rest of you!" he called. "Now, this way, you lads; in here and mop her up, and make it fast!"

Stubborn flames ate into the litter on the ground floor. Again and again they broke out, but the driving heat was gone, roaring gases no longer gave impetus to the spread of destruction as the first need for speed became less imperative.

Not until the final curl of smoke had been subdued completely did Ben Elliott relax. Then, with lantern lighted, he entered the saw floor, completely ice glazed, charred in places, and surveyed the damage. As he swung his lantern and looked about, peering at timbers eaten half away, at burned belting, at other vital damage, he moved slowly, said little, as a man will who is thinking soberly.

He stopped beside Able Armitage finally.

"Well, the insurance'll cover it," the old justice said, as if trying to make the best of things.

Ben laughed shortly.

"But she's two weeks idle at the inside. And belting gone and a good many other things. If—

"Say, chum!"

It was the night watchman, sheathed in flakes of ice from his waist down, whom Ben hailed.

"Where were you?"

"Eating, when it broke out." Ben only nodded. The watchman, by long custom, went to the boarding house kitchen for his midnight meal where food was kept warm for him. "I went through the yard and the mill, just like you told me to do. I looked in at the boiler the last thing. I hadn't been out of here ten minutes before I just happened to glance through the window and see it."

"Yeah. Gasoline starts in a hurry."

"Gasoline!" the watchman croaked.

"Sure." Ben laughed drily. "The ground floor was drenched with it. They'd scraped rubbish into piles and soaked them, too. They almost did a good job. Almost five minutes' start, or if I hadn't happened to see a garage fire put out with salt once where nothing else was handy to smother it, and it'd have been all day with us."

He rubbed his chin, thoughtfully.

"Didn't see anybody? Or hear anybody?"

"Not a soul or a sound."

Elliott looked up. No snow was falling.

"Buller!" he called. The foreman, face blackened, eyebrows gone, came up at his hail. "Herd this crew in close. It snowed early in the evening. Maybe I'll want to do a job of trailing and I don't want tracks all over the country."

He did his job of trailing. The fresh tracks of a single man led away from the trampled snow about the mill toward decks of logs. The tracks went out along the siding toward town but Ben did not follow far. He stopped when he found a three-gallon demijohn badly concealed beneath the end of a log. He sniffed its neck and nodded grimly. The fuel of an incendiary had been carried to the mill in that container.

"And now," Able said, after he also had sniffed the bottle in Buller's house, "what's to be done?" He tried to smile but deep trouble was in his old eyes.

For the first time since he had come to Hoot Owl Ben Elliott shook his head dubiously as he dropped into a chair. He was both grave and troubled.

"They're getting the least bit rough," he observed.

"Rather rough, I'd say!" Able's face flared suddenly in righteous wrath. "D—n Nick Brandon! I'd give a good deal to hang this night's work on him!

"It'll take no less than a miracle now to pull us through. Two weeks to get the mill running? Benny, in that time we'll be busted wide open! They'll have a case against me, I'll be walked as administrator and the timber will be at Brandon's mercy."

"Yeah. . . . Wide open . . . and at his mercy."

Able rose and paced the small room, hands in his hip pockets. He came to a halt before Elliott and eyed him narrowly. He stood so a moment as if in debate with himself.

"We had a fire," he said. "Not the kind you fight with fire, exactly. . . . But old Don told Bird-Eye that you'd have to use fire to fight another kind with, didn't he?"

Ben smiled slowly.

"You're thinking of the old timer's letter, eh? . . . Well, maybe . . . But we're not licked yet. Something may turn up. No, I guess I won't use whatever it was Stuart gave me just yet!"

The old man shook his head and resumed his pacing.

"What can turn up to give us a fighting chance, now?" he muttered.

(Continued next week)

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

PLUMMER

BASKETBALL BANQUET SATURDAY NIGHT

Mrs. O. H. Langlie, assisted by Mrs. Margaret LaVoy, and Mrs. Mary Johnson, entertained the Plummer high school basketball team at the annual banquet at the Langlie home Saturday evening. A delightful dinner was served by the ladies and enjoyed to the utmost by the boys. The feature of the dinner was a large angel food cake decorated for the occasion. Following the dinner, the team listened to the broadcast of the state high school tournament. The boys elected Edwin Langlie as captain of the team for next year. Captain-elect Langlie, Captain Leland LaVoy, Superintendent Ripple, Coach McCrady, and the departing lettermen gave short talks before the session broke up. A fine evening was enjoyed by everyone.

The Plummer high school basketball team, Supt. A. M. Ripple, Coach Harold M. McCrady, and several local basketball fans went to Crookston Sunday afternoon to see the basketball game between the Harlem Glob-Trotters and the Crookston Gunners.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Gerhard Hemly and daughter Edna transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. Reome and Elice St. Marie and Armand Savy of Terrebonne visited with Alyce Lemieux Sunday.

Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

The Farmers Club meeting was held at the village hall Friday evening. A very fine entertainment, consisting of a number of short plays were presented after which a luncheon was served Boxing matches made up the rest of the evening's entertainment.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson and Mrs. Williams motored to Steven Sunday where Mrs. Williams will stay for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles called at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Lloyd Martin and Harold McCrady motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Peterson, Miss Ruth Swanstrom, Miss Jenson and Bergloit Langlie of Badger, visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

Leo Sauer spent the week end at his parental home in St. Cloud.

Clarence Konickson was a business visitor in T. R. Falls Monday.

Walter Paulson, Joseph Brekke and Ira Groves were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Pennas, Mrs. Harry Hallas of Brooks, and Mrs. William Folia of Kahlen, visited at the Louise Toulouse home Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft visited with friends in Terrebonne Sunday.

Selma Hanson, who has spent a short time in the Cities, returned home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and Mrs. Mae Sornson were business callers in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and Mrs. S. Hanson motored to Erskine Monday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Peter Aas.

Adelaide LaVoie, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent Sunday with her mother here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert motored to Terribonne Sunday where they visited at their parental homes.

Peter Rolfe Ohnstad and Willard LaVoie spent the week end at the Ohnstad home in McIntosh.

Mrs. Fred Lefaivre of Terribonne called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft Sunday.

Mr. Ohnstad and his Boy Scouts together with a few other of the young folks of Plumemr went by bus to Brooks Tuesday where a group of plays was presented.

Ruby Julsrud, who is employed at the Sorenson home, visited with friends in Oklee Sunday.

Lucille Hemly and Carol Kjos were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Kenneth Lemieux and Irene Eskeli were T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Mable Fairchild spent the week end with friends at Moorhead.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Hank Vattebauer of Red Lake Falls called here on business Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson called in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Lud Halvorson and George Craft motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Jeanne called at Mrs .Hazel Pahlen's home in Red Lake Falls Friday.

Irvin Arlt and Shirley Groom called in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

A party in honor of Mrs. Chas. Richard's birthday was held at the August Glewwe home Saturday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Vattebauer, Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards. The evening was spent socially after which a delicious luncheon was served.

PTA

The PTA was held at the Plummer hall Thursday evening. A few fine one-act plays were presented. An interesting speech on education was given by Harold McCrady. Lunch was served by the committee and regular business of the meeting was carried out.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. T. Tollefson, Mrs. Ben Habedank, and Mrs. Easthouse were visitors at a parcel shower given for Mrs. Henry Tollefson at the H. Tollefson home Thursday afternoon. She received many useful gifts; a delicious lunch was served at four o'clock.

Callers in T. R. Falls Saturday were: Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa, Mrs. V. C. McLeod, T. A. Disrud, Jeanie, Jean and Myra Disrud, and Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter, Hazel.

The Goodridge Community club will present the one-act play, "Sophie from Sandysville," at the one-act play contest in the T. R. Falls auditorium Saturday evening, March 30. Characters in the play are:

Miss Ethel Adelbert, a wealthy middle-aged woman, Mildred Black.

Bonnie McFarland, her niece, Eunice Thoreson.

Larry Lemmond, a neighbor in love with Bonnie, Ernest Asleson.

James Martin, chaffeur, Clair McEnelly.

Sophie Goansmasher, the maid, Ruth Mandt.

Harry Wilcox of Crookston was a business caller in Goodridge on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arntz, Wallace and Arthur, were visitors at the Martin Johnson home Saturday night.

Helen Diehl is employed at the Palmer Tommerdahl home in Thief River Falls.

Memorial services were conducted for Mrs. Disrud at the Lutheran Free church Sunday.

School Notes

The Seniors received their play books and are now practicing the play "Drums of Death" which will be given some time in April.

The new Mascot staff was chosen last week. The old staff will publish the last issue of the Mascot this month.

The dramatic club presented the first act of the play "The Felton Mystery," Friday.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid was held at the home of Mrs. E. H. Oftelie on Wednesday afternoon. Visitors at the meeting were: Mrs. Ole Qualley, Mrs. Thor Anderson, and Mrs. Gust Strande of Gully, Mrs. Thora Brovold and Mrs. Walter Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Arntson transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

Grundy Hegtveidt and Arthur Halvorson were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Aloysious Radniecki and Sigurd Bjornaraa enjoyed Saturday and Sunday at the latter's home.

BLACK RIVER

Alvin Dahlstrom and sisters, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Hattie Dahlstrom, left for Grantsburg, Wis., Friday where they will visit at the home of their brother and sister-in-law, Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and children visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Ferdie and Marie Anderson. Gertrude Lockrem and Raymond Anderson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Mr .and Mrs. Glen Lindquist entertained the following at their home Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Marie Anderson, Edith Pearl, Agnes, Harvey and Clarence Anderson, Edgar Naplin, Clarence Hallstrom, and Clifford Lindquist. A social time was enjoyed and at a late hour a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause and daughter Darline, visited Sunday at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Visitors on Tuesday at the C. E. Naplin home were Harry Johnson, Gust Naplin, Carl Anderson, C. R. Melin and Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Sorvig and son Robert.

Hazel Melin, who attends high school in Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Melin.

South Pole Once Warmer; Various Places Now Cold

There is evidence that while the gigantic dinosaurs of 150,000,000 years ago were wallowing in swamps where Rocky mountain peaks now pierce the sky the South pole was humid and subtropical. It is even seen as possible that under the great Antarctic ice cap may lie the fossilized bones of giant reptiles which once grazed the lush vegetation then growing where there is now nothing but ice, observes a correspondent in Pathfinder Magazine.

Fossilized plants and bones found near the South pole and in other sections of the world indicate that the earth during her long life has been subject to chills and fever. Regions now cold have alternately been hot and cold in past ages, and the tropics of today may have at some time been covered with polar ice sheets. Scientists are much interested in what future discoveries may reveal about the Antarctic continent.

SPECIAL
Dress Sale
$3.95 and $4.95
All New Styles
B & B STYLE SHOP

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 197
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

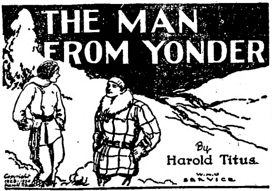
Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Telephone 254



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

Buller could be heard bounding from his bed in the next room. Able lurched to the door to see Ben Elliott flying toward the mill-yard, silhouetted against the dull glow of angry flame which showed through cracks in the mill.

The wide doorways to the ground floor were rectangles of dull orange. The fire was in there, beneath the deck, under the carriage, eating into the very vitals of the mill.

A water barrel stood beneath the slide, its bucket dangling from a stick laid across the top, but the barrel was empty. Ben seized the bucket, smashed the thin ice that had formed over the hot pond, filled his pail and rushed through the open doorways into the smoke. He had a clear sense of Buller's voice crying the alarm and of answering shouts as the men began turning out of their blankets.

Ben soused his bucket of water into the heart of the burning area and it scattered the blaze with a wooshing sound. The flame did not go out; it only scattered. His eyes and his reason told him, then, what his nostrils had failed to register in his first excitement.

"Gasoline!" he panted as he ran out, colliding with Buller in the doorway. "Somebody touched her off! . . . Soaked with gasoline in there. . . . Look, it's spreading fast!"

Men were coming, shouting as they ran through the darkness. In all stages of partial dress they came, crowding close to Elliott and Buller.

"Stand still, you, and keep still!" Ben snapped. "You, McFee, and you and you,"—pointing to individuals. "Roll that barrel of salt up from the siding. Now! Snap into it!

"You and you and you,"—indicating other men—"get every bucket in the place. Water buckets from the barrels in the yard and along the tramways, pails from houses, kettles, anything that'll hold and carry water.

"You, there; get me an ax and a shovel. Snappy, now!"

His voice had bite to it and as he tolled the men off for these explicit errands, they went on the run.

"Buller! Get upstairs and knock a hole in the floor, to the left of the saw. Couple of boards wide. So long,"—measuring with his spread hands. "We've got to get that flame drawing straight up instead of mushrooming all over the floor bottom. Form the rest of your men into a bucket brigade and pass water up the slide. . . . Fast as you can! Don't anybody think about anything but sending up full buckets and taking down empty ones. You stand by the hole, Buller, and knock her down as she comes through. Not so fast, now, that you spill water and drop pails. Hold your heads and your feet. It's our only chance to lick it. . . . Hike, now!"

Grunting and cursing, four huskies came lugging the barrel of salt and Ben, trying to still his excited breathing, snapped his fingers as he waited for their arrival.

"Gasoline!" he shouted to Able, seeing him for the first time. "Water won't touch it! We've got to smother it and we can't get sand handily and salt should do, if Buller can hold her when she sticks her head through the floor!

"Up here, boys! Close, now!" Ben heaved on the heavy barrel of salt himself, rolling it in to the doorway which led directly into the fire. "All right . . . Jake! Into the bucket line, all of you!" He swung his ax on a wire hoop and the barrel popped open. He struck again to clear away staves and drove a dozen quick blows into the lumpy salt that spilled out, to pulverize it.

Next he grabbed up his shovel, scooped it full and disappeared into the smoke.

His eyes smarted but he took his time, blinked and surveyed the fire. Then he swung his shovel upward and sideways and sent its burden in a plastering, spattering smear at the center of a particularly hot spot. The blue-green-orange combination of living fire gave up at once to a saffron smudge.

Ben leaped into the open again, breathed deeply, filled his shovel and doing his best to hold his breath, edged back into the smoke. He drove that shovel of salt hard upon flame, too, and retreated at once. A dozen trips, and he had the flame down in an area the size of a blanket. He worked to the right, then going further into the mill, coughing and reeling, and when he emerged that time he retched painfully. He stood over his salt pile a moment, gulping fresh air while nausea shook him. He breathed quickly, forcing his lungs to pump deep and fast, sending clearing life through his arteries. His head steadied, he scooped up more salt and compressing his lips against the shaking coughs, ducked into the mill.

Faster and faster the buckets came up, some big, some small, now and then one that leaked away its precious contents. Fire found hold on the edges of the hole Buller had made in the floor. Little tongues of flame ate into the dry wood and curled upward. To Buller's right a finger of fire crept up between two boards; beyond it another appeared. In a dozen places fire was coming through the floor and Buller, swaying on his feet as he coughed, turned to the next man in dismay.

"He said . . ." he choked. "Got to have air! Move up!"

The line moved up. The man who had taken Buller's place soused a bucket of water across the floor, knocking down those tendrils that wormed through from below. Then he attacked the uprushing column of flame again.

Down below Ben Elliott had the heart of the burning litter a writhing mass of saffron smoke. He started out, fell and crawled to the entry, got his knees beneath him and retched again and again. His eyes smarted madly and streamed tears; he coughed as he vomited and it seemed as though he never would find strength to rise. But, he did after a moment and renewed his attack.

"Here, you! Three men. . . . Two buckets each!" Ben croaked as he ran out to the foot of the slide.

"Throw it high, and hard. So!" he cried hoarsely and flung the first water himself with a wide, sweeping, overhead swing. It knocked fire off the nigger, blotted out an orange panel on a heavy sill. "Now, you!" he cried to the next man.

They filled their own buckets and that duty took them into the fresh air, cleared their lungs, kept the nausea down, steadied both legs and heads. With hissing splashes the water from their pails went sloshing against the overhead woodwork and gradually the glare through the thick smoke subsided.

"Getting her!" Ben panted as Able tried to say something to him.

"Getting Her!"

"Getting her!' He coughed and his words had come in a half strangle but, even so, the exultation in his tone was unmistakable.

Living flame no longer leaped and roared through the hole in the floor. Thick smoke swept upward but that was all and as Ben ran up the icy slide for the first time and saw this he cried out:

"Good work, Buller! Over there, though: look!"

Fire had taken fresh hold in a greasy timber and was worming its way up beneath the trimmer saw. Buller dashed a half dozen pails of water on the spot and it went black.

"Keep going, Buller!" Ben cried. "I'll take half your men."

He went slipping down the slide and at the bottom called men from the bucket line.

"Stretch out, the rest of you!" he called. "Now, this way, you lads; in here and mop her up, and make it fast!"

Stubborn flames ate into the litter on the ground floor. Again and again they broke out, but the driving heat was gone, roaring gases no longer gave impetus to the spread of destruction as the first need for speed became less imperative.

Not until the final curl of smoke had been subdued completely did Ben Elliott relax. Then, with lantern lighted, he entered the saw floor, completely ice glazed, charred in places, and surveyed the damage. As he swung his lantern and looked about, peering at timbers eaten half away, at burned belting, at other vital damage, he moved slowly, said little, as a man will who is thinking soberly.

He stopped beside Able Armitage finally.

"Well, the insurance'll cover it," the old justice said, as if trying to make the best of things.

Ben laughed shortly.

"But she's two weeks idle at the inside. And belting gone and a good many other things. If—

"Say, chum!"

It was the night watchman, sheathed in flakes of ice from his waist down, whom Ben hailed.

"Where were you?"

"Eating, when it broke out." Ben only nodded. The watchman, by long custom, went to the boarding house kitchen for his midnight meal where food was kept warm for him. "I went through the yard and the mill, just like you told me to do. I looked in at the boiler the last thing. I hadn't been out of here ten minutes before I just happened to glance through the window and see it."

"Yeah. Gasoline starts in a hurry."

"Gasoline!" the watchman croaked.

"Sure." Ben laughed drily. "The ground floor was drenched with it. They'd scraped rubbish into piles and soaked them, too. They almost did a good job. Almost five minutes' start, or if I hadn't happened to see a garage fire put out with salt once where nothing else was handy to smother it, and it'd have been all day with us."

He rubbed his chin, thoughtfully.

"Didn't see anybody? Or hear anybody?"

"Not a soul or a sound."

Elliott looked up. No snow was falling.

"Buller!" he called. The foreman, face blackened, eyebrows gone, came up at his hail. "Herd this crew in close. It snowed early in the evening. Maybe I'll want to do a job of trailing and I don't want tracks all over the country."

He did his job of trailing. The fresh tracks of a single man led away from the trampled snow about the mill toward decks of logs. The tracks went out along the siding toward town but Ben did not follow far. He stopped when he found a three-gallon demijohn badly concealed beneath the end of a log. He sniffed its neck and nodded grimly. The fuel of an incendiary had been carried to the mill in that container.

"And now," Able said, after he also had sniffed the bottle in Buller's house, "what's to be done?" He tried to smile but deep trouble was in his old eyes.

For the first time since he had come to Hoot Owl Ben Elliott shook his head dubiously as he dropped into a chair. He was both grave and troubled.

"They're getting the least bit rough," he observed.

"Rather rough, I'd say!" Able's face flared suddenly in righteous wrath. "D—n Nick Brandon! I'd give a good deal to hang this night's work on him!

"It'll take no less than a miracle now to pull us through. Two weeks to get the mill running? Benny, in that time we'll be busted wide open! They'll have a case against me, I'll be walked as administrator and the timber will be at Brandon's mercy."

"Yeah. . . . Wide open . . . and at his mercy."

Able rose and paced the small room, hands in his hip pockets. He came to a halt before Elliott and eyed him narrowly. He stood so a moment as if in debate with himself.

"We had a fire," he said. "Not the kind you fight with fire, exactly. . . . But old Don told Bird-Eye that you'd have to use fire to fight another kind with, didn't he?"

Ben smiled slowly.

"You're thinking of the old timer's letter, eh? . . . Well, maybe . . . But we're not licked yet. Something may turn up. No, I guess I won't use whatever it was Stuart gave me just yet!"

The old man shook his head and resumed his pacing.

"What can turn up to give us a fighting chance, now?" he muttered.

(Continued next week)

The Forum subscription price will advance to $1.50 per year on April first. Renew now!

PLUMMER

BASKETBALL BANQUET SATURDAY NIGHT

Mrs. O. H. Langlie, assisted by Mrs. Margaret LaVoy, and Mrs. Mary Johnson, entertained the Plummer high school basketball team at the annual banquet at the Langlie home Saturday evening. A delightful dinner was served by the ladies and enjoyed to the utmost by the boys. The feature of the dinner was a large angel food cake decorated for the occasion. Following the dinner, the team listened to the broadcast of the state high school tournament. The boys elected Edwin Langlie as captain of the team for next year. Captain-elect Langlie, Captain Leland LaVoy, Superintendent Ripple, Coach McCrady, and the departing lettermen gave short talks before the session broke up. A fine evening was enjoyed by everyone.

The Plummer high school basketball team, Supt. A. M. Ripple, Coach Harold M. McCrady, and several local basketball fans went to Crookston Sunday afternoon to see the basketball game between the Harlem Glob-Trotters and the Crookston Gunners.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse, Mrs. Gerhard Hemly and daughter Edna transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. Reome and Elice St. Marie and Armand Savy of Terrebonne visited with Alyce Lemieux Sunday.

Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

The Farmers Club meeting was held at the village hall Friday evening. A very fine entertainment, consisting of a number of short plays were presented after which a luncheon was served Boxing matches made up the rest of the evening's entertainment.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson and Mrs. Williams motored to Steven Sunday where Mrs. Williams will stay for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles called at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Lloyd Martin and Harold McCrady motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Peterson, Miss Ruth Swanstrom, Miss Jenson and Bergloit Langlie of Badger, visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

Leo Sauer spent the week end at his parental home in St. Cloud.

Clarence Konickson was a business visitor in T. R. Falls Monday.

Walter Paulson, Joseph Brekke and Ira Groves were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Pennas, Mrs. Harry Hallas of Brooks, and Mrs. William Folia of Kahlen, visited at the Louise Toulouse home Sunday

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft visited with friends in Terrebonne Sunday.

Selma Hanson, who has spent a short time in the Cities, returned home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and Mrs. Mae Sornson were business callers in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and Mrs. S. Hanson motored to Erskine Monday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Peter Aas.

Adelaide LaVoie, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent Sunday with her mother here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert motored to Terribonne Sunday where they visited at their parental homes.

Peter Rolfe Ohnstad and Willard LaVoie spent the week end at the Ohnstad home in McIntosh.

Mrs. Fred Lefaivre of Terribonne called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft Sunday.

Mr. Ohnstad and his Boy Scouts together with a few other of the young folks of Plumemr went by bus to Brooks Tuesday where a group of plays was presented.

Ruby Julsrud, who is employed at the Sorenson home, visited with friends in Oklee Sunday.

Lucille Hemly and Carol Kjos were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Kenneth Lemieux and Irene Eskeli were T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Mable Fairchild spent the week end with friends at Moorhead.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen were callers in T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Hank Vattehauer of Red Lake Falls called here on business Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George St. Louis and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson called in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Lud Halvorson and George Craft motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Jeanne called at Mrs. Hazel Pahlen's home in Red Lake Falls Friday.

Irvin Arlt and Shirley Groom called in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

A party in honor of Mrs. Chas. Richard's birthday was held at the August Glewwe home Saturday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Vattehauer, Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richards. The evening was spent socially after which a delicious luncheon was served.

PTA

The PTA was held at the Plummer hall Thursday evening. A few fine one-act plays were presented. An interesting speech on education was given by Harold McCrady. Lunch was served by the committee and regular business of the meeting was carried out.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. T. Tollefson, Mrs. Ben Habedank, and Mrs. Easthouse were visitors at a parcel shower given for Mrs. Henry Tollefson at the H. Tollefson home Thursday afternoon. She received many useful gifts; a delicious lunch was served at four o'clock.

Callers in T. R. Falls Saturday were: Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa, Mrs. V. C. McLeod, T. A. Disrud, Jeanie, Jean and Myra Disrud, and Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and daughter, Hazel.

The Goodridge Community club will present the one-act play, "Sophie from Sandysville," at the one-act play contest in the T. R. Falls auditorium Saturday evening, March 30. Characters in the play are:

Miss Ethel Adelbert, a wealthy middle-aged woman, Mildred Black.

Bonnie McFarland, her niece, Eunice Thoreson.

Larry Lemmond, a neighbor in love with Bonnie, Ernest Asleson.

James Martin, chaffeur, Clair McEnelly.

Sophie Goansmasher, the maid, Ruth Mandt.

Harry Wilcox of Crookston was a business caller in Goodridge on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Arntz, Wallace and Arthur, were visitors at the Martin Johnson home Saturday night.

Helen Diehl is employed at the Palmer Tommerdahl home in Thief River Falls.

Memorial services were conducted for Mrs. Disrud at the Lutheran Free church Sunday.

School Notes

The Seniors received their play books and are now practicing the play "Drums of Death" which will be given some time in April.

The new Mascot staff was chosen last week. The old staff will publish the last issue of the Mascot this month.

The dramatic club presented the first act of the play "The Felton Mystery," Friday.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid was held at the home of Mrs. E. H. Oftelie on Wednesday afternoon. Visitors at the meeting were: Mrs. Ole Qualley, Mrs. Thor Anderson, and Mrs. Gust Strande of Gully, Mrs. Thora Brovold and Mrs. Walter Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Arntson transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

Grundy Hegtveidt and Arthur Halvorson were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Aloysious Radniecki and Sigurd Bjornaraa enjoyed Saturday and Sunday at the latter's home.

BLACK RIVER

Alvin Dahlstrom and sisters, Mrs. Albert Anderson and Hattie Dahlstrom, left for Grantsburg, Wis., Friday where they will visit at the home of their brother and sister-in-law, Rev. and Mrs. E. B. Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and children visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Ferdie and Marie Anderson. Gertrude Lockrem and Raymond Anderson were Thief River Falls visitors Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist entertained the following at their home Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Gertrude Lockrem, Marie Anderson, Edith Pearl, Agnes, Harvey and Clarence Anderson, Edgar Naplin, Clarence Hallstrom, and Clifford Lindquist. A social time was enjoyed and at a late hour a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Alex Swanson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Krause and daughter Darline, visited Sunday at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls.

Visitors on Tuesday at the C. E. Naplin home were Harry Johnson, Gust Naplin, Carl Anderson, C. R. Melin and Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Sorvig and son Robert.

Hazel Melin, who attends high school in Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Melin.

SPECIAL
Dress Sale
$3.95 and $4.95
All New Styles
B & B STYLE SHOP

South Pole Once Warmer; Various Places Now Cold

There is evidence that while the gigantic dinosaurs of 150,000,000 years ago were wallowing in swamps where Rocky mountain peaks now pierce the sky the South pole was humid and subtropical. It is even seen as possible that under the great Antarctic ice cap may lie the fossilized bones of giant reptiles which once grazed the lush vegetation then growing where there is now nothing but ice, observes a correspondent in Pathfinder Magazine.

Fossilized plants and bones found near the South pole and in other sections of the world indicate that the earth during her long life has been subject to chills and fever. Regions now cold have alternately been hot and cold in past ages, and the tropics of today may have at some time been covered with polar ice sheets. Scientists are much interested in what future discoveries may reveal about the Antarctic continent.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 197
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 254
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Exposition Opens Wednesday Noon

(Continued from page 1)

Seed House, Thief River Music Company, Oen Mercantile, Lyman Fossum, Plumbing, Thief River Grocery, and the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company.

Friday and Saturday nights at eight o'clock a feature vaudeville show lasting one hour and forty-five minutes with 28 members in the cast will be presented. Following the vaudeville performance there will be dancing to the music of Abbie Andrews and his orchestra. And on Saturday night, following the dance, a Chevrolet car is to be given free.

Mistress of ceremonies for this show is Marie Early, of Fargo, N. D., who is highly recommended as being one of the best in the Northwest, Mr. Paulson stated. Other members of the show are: The Early Steppers, a chorus of eight girls featuring soft shoe and tap dancing; the Early Stepperettes, a chorus of young girls between the ages of 6 and 9; the vocalist is Lenore Henley; an Acrobatic Dancer Supreme as Billerette is billed: Audry and Remme, character singers; Spanish dancer, Elsie Ryan; a Blues Singer, Mary Hen McKeene; a specialty tap dancer, Phyllis Fortine. All these are booked out of Fargo, N. D., according to the chairman. Those from the Orpheum Circuit are: Lester Raymond, a master comedian and novelty juggler; the Erhardt brothers, musical and dancing entertainers; and Johnson and Dean, one of the best colored dance teams in the world and originators of the "Cake Walk." This latter team has toured the world a number of times and while in Sidney, Australia, were held over three weeks to satisfy the crowds who wished t- see them.

No admission will be charged in the afternoons or morning but the building will be cleared at 6 p. m., Friday and Saturday to make ready for the shows.

SOLDIERS' BONUS PAST FIRST HOUSE

(Continued from page one)

split their ranks wide open, 347 Democrats and 61 Republicans favorable and 55 Democrats and 35 Republicans against the measure. All the Minnesota Congressmen, excepting Christianson, voted for the bill.

The Patman bill provides for the cancellation of any interest due and the payment of the adjusted compensation certificates in cash by the direct issuance of Treasury notes, totalling an estimated $2,300,0000,000 backed by the gold and silver reserve in the treasury vaults. The Vinson bill would have required the issuance of interest bearing tax exempt bonds for the necessary currency.

Congressman Buckler, who was a co-author of the Patman Bill, made a strong appeal for the bonus payment in a seven minute speech Wednesday afternoon. When he made the statement "you had better pay the veteran now for the last war instead of spending money to get into another war like you are trying to do at this time," he was interrupted by the applause of House members and packed galleries.

If the bonus bill eventually becomes a law, the payments to the veterans in Pennington county would be about $195,467.20. The payments in nearby counties would be:

Red Lake, $128,366.80.
Marshall, $316,918.92.
Polk, $671,358.15.
Roseau, $235,242.82.
Kittson, $180,574.64.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

LOST—Minnesota License number X23-143, with bracket and tail light. Leave at Forum office for suitable reward. 17-1tp

LOST—Brown and White female Springer Spaniel pup, about 9 weeks old, 4 white feet. Call Forum office. 15-1tc.

LOST—Small brown and white terrier dog, wearing harness and collar. Answers to name "Sandy." Reward. Tel. 768. 20-1tp

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval. Mar. 7, 14, 21, 28

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. 7tc.

CHASKA AND NEW ULM SERA SPORT CHAMPIONS

Representing the cream of the amateur athletic crop of the state, eight basketball and six volleyball teams participated in the statewide tournaments staged by the recreational department of the Minesota SERA. Events were played in St. Paul, March 9.

The Chaska Barrsdalls, defeating Lakefield in the final match, won the basketball championship, while the SERA volleyball title went to the New Ulm Turnverein, who conquered Rochester in the deciding match.

The Following teams participated in the semi-finals in basketball: Chaska Barnsdalls, Lakefield, St. Paul Cathedral Flyers, Owatonna Phantoms, Bertha Cardinals, Ely, Thief River Falls Trojans and Red Lake Indians; and in volleyball: New Ulm Turnverein, Rochester Y. M. C. A., Bertha, Plato, Verndale and St. Paul Palace community club.

So. St. Paul Livestock

TOP HOGS AGAIN $9

South St. Paul, Minn., March 37, 1935:, (U. S. D. A. Hog prices were mostly 10c higher, better 180-300 lb. cashing at $8.85-9.00, most 140-180 lb. $8.25-8.85, plain underweights $7.50-8.35, good to choice 100-130 lb. pigs $7.50-8.06, good sows $8.20.

Slaughter steer and yearling trade showed little change, good kinds being very scarce. A few good steers cashed at $10.00-10.75, long-feds being absent, with the plainer kinds at $6.50-9.00. Common to medium heifers went at $5.00-8.00, a few $10.00, beef cows $4.50-6.50, cutters $3.25-4.25, bulls mostly $5.00 down, desirable vealers $6.50-8.50. Plainer grades brought $3.00-6.00.

Medium to good lightweight steers ranged from $4.50-6.50, with better gardes salable at $7.00 to $8.50. Good to choice dairy cows are going at $55.00-70.00 with others at $35.00-50.00

Merely good native lambs ruled about steady at $7.25-7.50, with better grades held up to $8.00. Plainer kinds brought $3.50-6.00, medium to choice ewes $3.00-4.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .97
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.95
No. 1 Northern Spring	.93
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Amber Durum	.93
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.88
No. 1 Red Durum	.73
Flax	1.55
Oats	.41
Rye	.45
Barley	.55
Corn	.67
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.15

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FARM FOR RENT—80 acres, 3½ miles west of T. R. Falls. Cash rent only. Call Sat. S. C. Olson. 18-1tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 62 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F., test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs., Sired thick cows in our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs. S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Reiner Shipping Ass'n will be held in Goodridge Saturday, April 66th at 2 p. m. Albert Wilkens, Mgr. 51-52

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

WANTED TO RENT—Two unfurnished rooms, suitable for housekeeping. Preferably first floor. Call Forum. 1tp

Bennett Bill Approved

(Continued from page one)

city of Thief River Falls had, according to P. Myrum, president of the council, pledged themselves to support the project to the amount of $1040 at a meeting last fall and only about $100 of that amount has been spent to this date. It was the opinion of the council that other cities benefitted by this project namely, Red Lake Falls, Crookston, East Grand Forks, and Grand Forks were equally liable for these bills and that they would assist the city in taking care of the bills not paid. Local merchants hold most of the bills and vouchers making up this deficiency.

It was moved and pasesd by the council that the street between fourth and sixth on Main Ave. should be designated as a "No Parking" area. It was stated that the street was so narrow that parking along the curbing created a hazard and the State Highway department asked that action of this kind be taken. The chief of police was instructed to post signs along the street in such a manner that it was noticeable to motorists.

On Staff of Western Mistic

Raymond Novak, a junior at Moorhead State Teachers College, and Melvin Wedul, a sophomore became reporting members of the staff of the Western MISTIC, a weekly college paper, published every Friday of the College year.

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Conservatives Seek Tax Relief for Wealthy; Governor Olson Will Oppose Tax on Poverty.

Both administration and conservative forces in the Legislature are girding themselves for the impending battle on taxes. If the former wins tax revision will be based on the principle that those who can afford will be called upon to bear the bulk of government costs; if the latter wins, the basic tax in Minnesota will be a tax on poverty, which means that the masess will foot the bill.

Governor Olson and Farmer-Labor and liberal groups have presented a tax revision program which shifts the burden from real estate to wealthy corporations and individuals. The various bills to carry out the program are slumbering in conservative-controlled committees.

The special interests of the state, however, have declared for a sales tax, and their representatives in the Legislature have brought out a $24,000,000 omnibus bill, the chief feature of which is the tax on the necessities of life, a sales tax. In this bill, which is recommended to pass by a joint Senate and House sub-committee, they included a few features of Governor Olson's tax revision program, undoubtedly as a sop to the Governor to induce him to sign it.

When it became quite apparent, from statements issued by the Governor, that under no condition will he sign a bill which is a tax on poverty rather than wealth, tactics were adopted by the conservatives to bluff him into it. This is being done by the declaration that unless Governor Olson signs the bill, the responsibility for failure to accomplish tax revision and relieve real property will be placed at his door.

At this writing it apepars virtually certain that the omnibus bill will pass; and it appears equally certain that the Governor will veto it and that the veto will be sustained in the House. Whether this will result in a special session is difficult to predict. The Governor is anxious that tax revision be accomplished in the present legislative session to relieve the tax load on the home owner and farmer. But under the sales tax proposal, this burden will continue to be not only as great but even greater. The sales tax will bring tax relief only to the wealthy.

The conservatives also profess a desire to accomplish tax revision but their sincerity is questioned by liberal members. From the beginning of the session, the Governor indicated quite plainly that he would veto a sales tax. Despite that fact, the conservatives have proceeded to mold their entire tax revision program about the sales tax, with knowledge that it cannot be accomplished. This, it is pointed out, shows that they are shedding crocodile tears for the home owners.

The omnibus bill provides for a retail sales tax of 2 per cent; a 20 per cent tax on soft drinks and fountain syrups; a 10 per cent tax on candies, cosmetics and amusements; a 20 per cent tax on cigarettes; a 10 per cent tax on cigars and tobacco; and a 2 per cent tax on gas, electricity and telephone bills. The sop to the Olson program is an increase in the maximum income tax rate to 8 per cent, an increase in inheritance taxes and in gross earnings taxes on telephone companies.

An analysis of the program reveals that the taxes aimed primarily at wealthy individuals and corporations would raise only $2,700,000 while the taxes which would be borne by the masses would raise $18,300,000. The retail sales tax, for example, would raise about $12,000,000, while an increased income tax, the higher gross earnings tax on telephone companies, the corporate excess tax and the increased inheritance and gift taxes would raise a total of only $1,466,000.

Senator Orr, St. Paul reactionary, was assigned the ticklish task of "explaining" to the Senate tax committee the so-called omnibus program. Orr claimed that the taxes were not unfair to the poor people because "luxury taxes" compensated for the admittedly unfair retail sales tax of 2 per cent. Can the tax on candy of 20 per cent be regarded as a luxury tax? Is an amusement tax a luxury tax? Or a tobacco tax and a cigarette tax? Are soft drinks classed as luxuries? Orr went on to say that while he hated to tax the "child buying a lollypop," there was nothing else they could do.

Breaking a lance for the vested interests, he asserted that the taxes on railroads and mining companies cannot be increased because these industries are already "flat as a pancake." This statement caused a Twin City newspaper writer to remark that the tax program would probably have the effect of making children's stomachs "flat as pancakes." Orr had the hypocrisy to defend the iron companies in spite of the fact that the proposed constitutional tax limitation on real property, as amended by the steel trust, would substantially lower their taxes.

Another thing that sponsors of the sales tax prefer to forget is that it leaves the door wide open to racketeers. If the retailer adds a penny to the price of a 5 cent article, the consumer pays a 20 per cent tax, although the legal sales tax may be only 2 per cent. If a penny is added to a 10 cent article the tax would be 10 per cent and so on. In this way the poor are forced by the sales tax racket to pay 2, 3, and even 4 times as much as the tax fixed by the government, as Governor Olson pointed out.

Mark Nolan liberal House leader, characterized the conservative proposed tax revision measure, with the sales tax as its base, as follows: "An attempt to shift the taxes from the wealthy, who can afford to pay, to the poor, who haven't enough to live on as it is."

Senator William Roepke of Fairbault said that he based his campaign for re-election on the continued reduction of automobile license fees. Last week the Senate rewarded his untiring efforts to cripple the highway department and deprive the state of $7,000,000 of federal funds by passing a bill that would continue the license reduction even on new and expensive automobiles.

With the Carley sleuth investigation having reached the stage of insipidity, and the proceedings of the past week hardly worthy of report, somebody has to be made the "goat,"—and all hands agree that the "goat" is Senator Carley. Although the Senator richly deserves the condemnation he is receiving for the unfair, unsportsmanlike, and downright dishonest conduct of this investigation, he nevertheless elicits a measure of sympathy from those who hate to see an elderly man jobbed.

Senator Carley was induced to undertake this investigation after Republican wheelhorses like Senator Rockne told him there would be plenty of stuff furnished him to discredit the Olson administration. Senator Carley evidently believed it and at once had grandiose pictures of a second Walsh and Wheeler of Teapot Dome fame.

Senator Carley has been sorely disappointed because the amount of dirt against the Olson Administration which the Republicans promised to furnish him has not been forthcoming. He had expected dirt by the carloads but what they gave him would not be sufficient to make an undersized load for a youngster's coaster wagon.

When the promised dirt from Republican sources did not materialize, Senator Carley placed his hopes in an army of stool pigeons, but the stool pigeons failed to deliver. Being a conservative politician, of the old school, Senator Carley proceeds on the assumption that there must be dirt in Government. It has never occurred to him that it is posible that an administration can be clean.

Senator Carley could perform a real service to the citizens of Minnesota by announcing that the investigation has thus far proven that with the inauguration of the Farmer - Labor Administration, Minnesota passed from an era of bad government into an era of good government. No one, however, would expect Senator Carley to measure up to that standard of bigness and honesty.

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided however, that State land- purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation
March 7-14-21-28

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of
May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

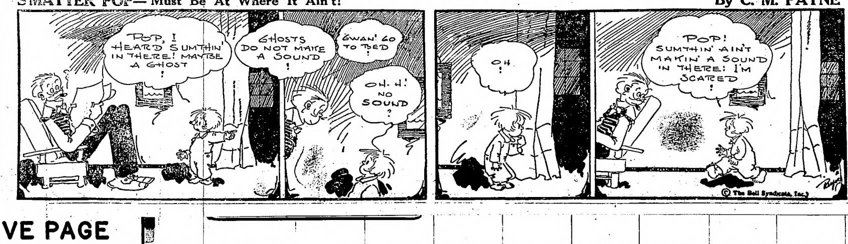
The Value of Your Advertising is determined by the number of consumers that it reaches week after week.

The Forum goes into more farm homes than any other weekly published in northern Minnesota. . . .

Out over this entire trade territory served by Thief River Falls, bundles of the Forum go out from every post office, every week, to the great consumer-producer class; the farmers and their families. The Forum is welcomed and respected, and read from front to back page. You will find it a friendly advertising medium, because it voices the producers' demand ......

FOR ECONOMIC JUSTICE..

S'MATTER POP—Must Be At Where It Ain't! By C. M. PAYNE


POP, I HEARD SUMTHIN' IN THERE! MAYBE A GHOST
GHOSTS DO NOT MAKE A SOUND
GWAN! GO TO BED
OH. H! NO SOUND?
OH
POP! SUMTHIN' AIN'T MAKIN' A SOUND IN THERE: I'M SCARED
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Exposition Opens Wednesday Noon

(Continued from page 1)

Seed House, Thief River Music Company, Oen Mercantile, Lyman Fossum, Plumbing, Thief River Grocery, and the Red Lake Ice and Fuel Company.

Friday and Saturday nights at eight o'clock a feature vaudeville show lasting one hour and forty-five minutes with 28 members in the cast will be presented. Following the vaudeville performance there will be dancing to the music of Abbie Andrews and his orchestra. And on Saturday night, following the dance, a Chevrolet car is to be given free.

Mistress of ceremonies for this show is Marie Early, of Fargo, N. D., who is highly recommended as being one of the best in the Northwest, Mr. Paulson stated. Other members of the show are: The Early Steppers, a chorus of eight girls featuring soft shoe and tap dancing; the Early Stepperettes, a chorus of young girls between the ages of 6 and 9; the vocalist is Lenore Henley; an Acrobatic Dancer Supreme as Billerette is billed; Audry and Remme, character singers; Spanish dancer, Elsie Ryan; a Blues Singer, Mary Ilen McKoone; a specialty tap dancer, Phyllis Fortine. All these are booked out of Fargo, N. D., according to the chairman. Those from the Orpheum Circuit are: Lester Raymond, a master comedian and novelty juggler; the Erhardt brothers, musical and dancing entertainers; and Johnson and Dean, one of the best colored dance teams in the world and originators of the "Cake Walk." This latter team has toured the world a number of times and while in Sidney, Australia, were held over three weeks to satisfy the crowds who wished t- see them.

No admission will be charged in the afternoons or morning but the building will be cleared at 6 p. m.. Friday and Saturday to make ready for the shows.

SOLDIERS' BONUS PAST FIRST HOUSE

(Continued from page one)

split their ranks wide open, 347 Democrats and 61 Republicans favorable and 55 Democrats and 35 Republicans against the measure. All the Minnesota Congressmen, excepting Christianson, voted for the bill.

The Patman bill provides for the cancellation of any interest due and the payment of the adjusted compensation certificates in cash by the direct issuance of Treasury notes, totalling an estimated $2,300,0000,000 backed by the gold and silver reserve in the treasury vaults. The Vinson bill would have required the issuance of interest bearing tax exempt bonds for the necessary currency.

Congressman Buckler, who was a co-author of the Patman Bill, made a strong appeal for the bonus payment in a seven minute speech Wednesday afternoon. When he made the statement "you had better pay the veteran now for the last war instead of spending money to get into another war like you are trying to do at this time," he was interrupted by the applause of House members and packed galleries.

If the bonus bill eventually becomes a law, the payments to the veterans in Pennington county would be about $195,467.20. The payments in nearby counties would be:

Red Lake, $128,366.80.
Marshall, $316,918.92.
Polk, $671,358.15.
Roseau, $235,242.82.
Kittson, $180,574.64.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

LOST—Minnesota License number X23-143, with bracket and tail light. Leave at Forum office for suitable reward. 17-1tp

LOST—Brown and White female Springer Spaniel pup, about 9 weeks old, 4 white feet. Call Forum office. 15-1tc.

LOST—Small brown and white terrier dog, wearing harness and collar. Answers to name "Sandy." Reward. Tel. 768. 20-1tp

GOLD WANTED!

Highest cash prices paid for your old Jewelry, dental work, etc., by government licensed gold buyers. Pays up to $35 an ounce. Mail gold to O. E. Elling, 409 Lumber Exchange Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. Will mail check and hold gold for ten days for your approval. Mar. 7, 14, 21. 28

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. 1tc.

CHASKA AND NEW ULM SERA SPORT CHAMPIONS

Representing the cream of the amateur athletic crop of the state, eight basketball and six volleyball teams participated in the statewide tournaments staged by the recreational department of the Minesota SERA. Events were played in St. Paul, March 9.

The Chaska Barrsdalls, defeating Lakefield in the final match, won the basketball championship, while the SERA volleyball title went to the New Ulm Turnverein, who conquered Rochester in the deciding match.

The Following teams participated in the semi-finals in basketball: Chaska Barnsdalls, Lakefield, St. Paul Cathedral Flyers, Owatonna Phantoms, Bertha Cardinals, Ely, Thief River Falls Trojans and Red Lake Indians; and in volleyball: New Ulm Turnverein, Rochester Y. M. C. A., Bertha, Plato, Verndale and St. Paul Palace community club.

So. St. Paul Livestock

TOP HOGS AGAIN $9

South St. Paul, Minn., March 37, 1935: (U. S. D. A. Hog prices were mostly 10c higher, better 180-300 lb. cashing at $8.85-9.00, most 140-180 lb. $8.25-8.85, plain underweights $7.50-8.35, good to choice 100-130 lb. pigs $7.50-8.00, good sows $8.20.

Slaughter steer and yearling trade showed little change, good kinds being very scarce. A few good steers cashed at $10.00-10.75, long-feds being absent, with the plainer kinds at $6.50-9.00. Common to medium heifers went at $5.00-8.00, a few $10.00, beef cows $4.50-6.50, cutters $3.25-4.25, bulls mostly $5.00 down, desirable vealers $6.50-8.50. Plainer grades brought $3.00-6.00.

Medium to good lightweight steers ranged from $4.50-6.50, with better gardes salable at $7.00 to $8.50. Good to choice dairy cows are going at $55.00-70.00 with others at $35.00-50.00

Merely good native lambs ruled about steady at $7.25-7.50, with better grades held up to $8.00. Plainer kinds brought $3.50-6.00, medium to choice ewes $3.00-4.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .97
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.95
No. 1 Northern Spring	.93
No. 2 Northern	.92
No. 1 Amber Durum	.93
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.88
No. 1 Red Durum	.73
Flax	1.55
Oats	.41
Rye	.45
Barley	.55
Corn	.67
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.30
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.15

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FARM FOR RENT—80 acres, 3½ miles west of T. R. Falls. Cash rent only. Call Sat. S. C. Olson. 18-1tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 62 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F., test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs., Sired thick cows in our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs. S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Reiner Shipping Ass'n will be held in Goodridge Saturday, April 66th at 2 p. m. Albert Wilkens, Mgr. 51-52

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

WANTED TO RENT—Two unfurnished rooms, suitable for housekeeping. Preferably first floor. Call Forum. 1tp

Bennett Bill Approved

(Continued from page one)

city of Thief River Falls had, according to P. Myrum, president of the council, pledged themselves to support the project to the amount of $1040 at a meeting last fall and only about $100 of that amount has been spent to this date. It was the opinion of the council that other cities benefitted by this project namely, Red Lake Falls, Crookston, East Grand Forks, and Grand Forks were equally liable for these bills and that they would assist the city in taking care of the bills not paid. Local merchants hold most of the bills and vouchers making up this deficiency.

It was moved and pasesd by the council that the street between fourth and sixth on Main Ave. should be designated as a "No Parking" area. It was stated that the street was so narrow that parking along the curbing created a hazard and the State Highway department asked that action of this kind be taken. The chief of police was instructed to post signs along the street in such a manner that it was noticeable to motorists.

On Staff of Western Mistic

Raymond Novak, a junior at Moorhead State Teachers College, and Melvin Wedul, a sophomore became reporting members of the staff of the Western MISTIC, a weekly college paper, published every Friday of the College year.

Review of the Legislature

By A. I. Harris

Conservatives Seek Tax Relief for ..Wealthy; Governor Olson Will Oppose Tax on Poverty.

Both administration and conservative forces in the Legislature are girding themselves for the impending battle on taxes. If the former wins tax revision will be based on the principle that those who can afford will be called upon to bear the bulk of government costs; if the latter wins, the basic tax in Minnesota will be a tax on poverty, which means that the masess will foot the bill.

Governor Olson and Farmer-Labor and liberal groups have presented a tax revision program which shifts the burden from real estate to wealthy corporations and individuals. The various bills to carry out the program are slumbering in conservative-controlled committees.

The special interests of the state, however, have declared for a sales tax, and their representatives in the Legislature have brought out a $24,000,000 omnibus bill, the chief feature of which is the tax on the necessities of life, a sales tax. In this bill, which is recommended to pass by a joint Senate and House sub-committee, they included a few features of Governor Olson's tax revision program, undoubtedly as a sop to the Governor to induce him to sign it.

When it became quite apparent, from statements issued by the Governor, that under no condition will he sign a bill which is a tax on poverty rather than wealth, tactics were adopted by the conservatives to bluff him into it. This is being done by the declaration that unless Governor Olson signs the bill, the responsibility for failure to accomplish tax revision and relieve real property will be placed at his door.

At this writing it apepars virtually certain that the omnibus bill will pass; and it appears equally certain that the Governor will veto it and that the veto will be sustained in the House. Whether this will result in a special session is difficult to predict. The Governor is anxious that tax revision be accomplished in the present legislative session to relieve the tax load on the home owner and farmer. But under the sales tax proposal, this burden will continue to be not only as great but even greater. The sales tax will bring tax relief only to the wealthy.

The conservatives also profess a desire to accomplish tax revision but their sincerity is questioned by liberal members. From the beginning of the session, the Governor indicated quite plainly that he would veto a sales tax. Despite that fact, the conservatives have proceeded to mold their entire tax revision program about the sales tax, with knowledge that it cannot be accomplished. This, it is pointed out, shows that they are shedding crocodile tears for the home owners.

The omnibus bill provides for a retail sales tax of 2 per cent; a 20 per cent tax on soft drinks and fountain syrups; a 10 per cent tax on candies, cosmetics and amusements; a 20 per cent tax on cigarettes; a 10 per cent tax on cigars and tobacco; and a 2 per cent tax on gas, electricity and telephone bills. The sop to the Olson program is an increase in the maximum income tax rate to 8 per cent, an increase in inheritance taxes and in gross earnings taxes on telephone companies.

An analysis of the program reveals that the taxes aimed primarily at wealthy individuals and corporations would raise only $2,700,000 while the taxes which would be borne by the masses would raise $18,300,000. The retail sales tax, for example, would raise about $12,000,000, while an increased income tax, the higher gross earnings tax on telephone companies, the corporate excess tax and the increased inheritance and gift taxes would raise a total of only $1,466,000.

Senator Orr, St. Paul reactionary, was assigned the ticklish task of "explaining" to the Senate tax committee the so-called omnibus program. Orr claimed that the taxes were not unfair to the poor people because "luxury taxes" compensated for the admittedly unfair retail sales tax of 2 per cent. Can the tax on candy of 20 per cent be regarded as a luxury tax? Is an amusement tax a luxury tax? Or a tobacco tax and a cigarette tax? Are soft drinks classed as luxuries? Orr went on to say that while he hated to tax the "child buying a lollypop," there was nothing else they could do.

Breaking a lance for the vested interests, he asserted that the taxes on railroads and mining companies cannot be increased because these industries are already "flat as a pancake." This statement caused a Twin City newspaper writer to remark that the tax program would probably have the effect of making children's stomachs "flat as pancakes." Orr had the hypocrisy to defend the iron companies in spite of the fact that the proposed constitutional tax limitation on real property, as amended by the steel trust, would substantially lower their taxes.

Another thing that sponsors of the sales tax prefer to forget is that it leaves the door wide open to racketeers. If the retailer adds a penny to the price of a 5 cent article, the consumer pays a 20 per cent tax, although the legal sales tax may be only 2 per cent. If a penny is added to a 10 cent article the tax would be 10 per cent and so on. In this way the poor are forced by the sales tax racket to pay 2, 3, and even 4 times as much as the tax fixed by the government, as Governor Olson pointed out.

Mark Nolan liberal House leader, characterized the conservative proposed tax revision measure, with the sales tax as its base, as follows: "An attempt to shift the taxes from the wealthy, who can afford to pay, to the poor, who haven't enough to live on as it is."

Senator William Roepke of Fairbault said that he based his campaign for re-election on the continued reduction of automobile license fees. Last week the Senate rewarded his untiring efforts to cripple the highway department and deprive the state of $7,000,000 of federal funds by passing a bill that would continue the license reduction even on new and expensive automobiles.

With the Carley sleuth investigation having reached the stage of insipidity, and the proceedings of the past week hardly worthy of report, somebody has to be made the "goat,"—and all hands agree that the "goat" is Senator Carley. Although the Senator richly deserves the condemnation he is receiving for the unfair, unsportsmanlike, and downright dishonest conduct of this investigation, he nevertheless elicits a measure of sympathy from those who hate to see an elderly man jobbed.

Senator Carley was induced to undertake this investigation after Republican wheelhorses like Senator Rockne told him there would be plenty of stuff furnished him to discredit the Olson administration. Senator Carley evidently believed it and at once had grandiose pictures of a second Walsh and Wheeler of Teapot Dome fame.

Senator Carley has been sorely disappointed because the amount of dirt against the Olson Administration which the Republicans promised to furnish him has not been forthcoming. He had expected dirt by the carloads but what they gave him would not be sufficient to make an undersized load for a youngster's coaster wagon.

When the promised dirt from Republican sources did not materialize, Senator Carley placed his hopes in an army of stool pigeons, but the stool pigeons failed to deliver. Being a conservative politician, of the old school, Senator Carley proceeds on the assumption that there must be dirt in Government. It has never occurred to him that it is posible that an ad ministration can be clean.

Senator Carley could perform a real service to the citizens of Minnesota by announcing that the investigation has thus far proven that with the inauguration of the Farmer - Labor Administration, Minnesota passed from an era of bad government into an era of good government. No one, however, would expect Senator Carley to measure up to that standard of bigness and honesty.

LEGAL NOTICES

State of Minnesota, Office of Commissioner of Conservation

St. Paul, Minnesota
February 15, 1935

Notice is hereby given that on April 8, 1935 at 10:00 A. M., at Thief River Falls, Minn., in the office of the County Auditor, at Pennington County, in the State of Minnesota, I will offer for sale certain unsold state lands and also those state lands which have reverted to the State by reason of non-payment of interest.

Terms of Sale:

Fifteen per cent of the purchase price is payable to the County Treasurer at the time of sale. The unpaid balance is payable at any time in whole or in part within forty years from the date of sale, interest being at the rate of four per cent per annum, due on June 1st of each year; provided, that the interest can be paid at any time within the interest year without penalty. In effect, this means that the interest money may be paid at any time between June first and May thirty-first without penalty.

The appraised value of timber and improvements must be paid in full at the time of sale.

All mineral rights are reserved to the State by the laws of the State.

All lands are sold subject to any and all ditch and road taxes thereon.

Lands on which the interest has become delinquent may be redeemed at any time up to the hour of sale or before re-sale to an actual purchaser. Lands sold after January 1, 1934, are subject to the provisions of Chapter 39, Laws Extra Session 1933.

No person can purchase more than 320 acres of land, provided however, that State land purchased previous to 1905 are not charged against such purchaser.

Agents acting for purchasers must furnish affidavit of authority

Appraisers' reports showing quality and kind of soil are on file in the office of the Division of Lands and Minerals, 14, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minn.

Lists, giving legal descriptions of lands to be offered may be obtained of the Director of Lands and Minerals at St. Paul, and of the County Auditor at the County Seat.

E. V. WILLARD,
Commissioner of Conservation
March 7-14-21-28

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
In the matter of the Estate of
May B. Hazen, Decedent.
In Probate Court

The State of Minnesota, to all whom it may concern:

Whereas, Maude E. Hazen has filed in this Court her petition stating, among other things, that she is the sister and only heir at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Cook, State of Illinois, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Maud E. Hazen.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 6th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 13, 1935.

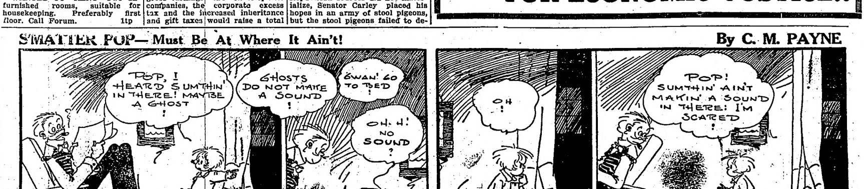
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 14-21-28)

The Value of Your Advertising is determined by the number of consumers that it reaches week after week.

The Forum goes into more farm homes than any other weekly published in northern Minnesota.

Out over this entire trade territory served by Thief River Falls, bundles of the Forum go out from every post office, every week, to the great consumer-producer class; the farmers and their families. The Forum is welcomed and respected, and read from front to back page. You will find it a friendly advertising medium, because it voices the producers' demand ......

FOR ECONOMIC JUSTICE..


POP, I HEARD SUMTHIN' IN THERE! MAYBE A GHOST!
GHOSTS DO NOT MAKE A SOUND!
G'WAN! GO TO BED!
OH-H! NO SOUND?
OH!
POP! SUMTHIN' AIN'T MAKIN' A SOUND IN THERE! I'M SCARED!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

S'MATTER POP— Must Be At Where It Ain't! By C. M. PAYNE

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME THREE, NUMBER 52 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. | THURSDAY, APRIL 4, 1935

H. S. BASEBALL TEAM PLANNED THIS SPRING

Four Schools Plan to Have Teams: Plummer, Warren, Crookston, T. R. F.

TENNIS WILL BE STARTED

Tennis and Track to Round Out Spring Activities for High School

Coach Dooley of the Lincoln High school announced today that at a recent meeting of the District Athletic Association held on March 26, that it was decided that baseball would be played in the various high schools in the district this spring. Schools that announced their willingness to try to form a team are: Plumer Warren, Crookston, and Thief River Falls. These plans are tentative, Mr. Dooley stated, but it is fairly certain that teams will be organized. Because the local high school is the only school in this district that has had a track team during the past few years there has been little or no inter-school activity and therefore baseball was suggested to the group, according to Mr. Dooley.

The local high school will continue having a track team as it has in the past but a tournament between the classes will decide who is to be on the team. The regional tournament, which has been held in this city during the past few years will be held in Bemidji this spring, Mr. Dooley announced.

Tennis will be taken up more seriously this spring than heretofore and an elimination tournament will be staged to decide who are to represent Lincoln High at the tournament which is being planned for this spring in Crookston. Some of the more ardent tennis fans are already having daily workouts in the high school gym, Mr. Dooley said, but it has been found the quarters are too cramped to give the players much benefit.

There will be no spring football this year, Mr. Dooley explained, as all the football equipment has been sent in to a factory to be rejuvenated. The ecuipment was in a very bad repair, the coach said, and the next years' team should look a lot better and be more efficient after the uniforms have been repaired.

A. H. CROMBIE SENTENCED TEN YRS., FORGERY

Was Hired During Last Campaign by Republicans Against F-L

(Story from Minn Leader)

Alfred H. Crombie, Republican campaigner during the last election, and one of the bitterest opponents of the Farmer-Labor plank for free school-books for school children, was convictel and sentenced to serve ten years in the state prison by District Judge Hugo O. Hanft for forgery. Mr. Crombie, often referred to as "Rev." Crombie during the last campaign, was once a minister but was unfrocked by the church while holding a pastorate at White Bear, Minnesota.

A. H. Crombie offered his services to E. L. Regnier, state campaign manager for the F-L party, during the last campaign, but was turned down after which he was hired by the Republicans to campaign against the Farmer-Labor candidates, according to an article in the Minesota Leader.

Crombie was captured in Detroit last week and brought to St. Paul on orders of the Ramsey County Attorney, M. F. Kinkhead, and confessed a trail of forgeries dating back to 1933. Some of the places where he passed forged checks are: Chevrolet Motor Co., Mpls.; Northwest Nat'l Bank, Mpls. (a Republican campaign aid); Daytons, Standard; Powers; Sears Roebuck & Co.; and the Mineapolis Gas Company. He was described as a good lecturer, a captivating speaker. In Minneapolis he told the people that the State Board of Education had laid deep, dark plots to turn the school system of the state over to the communists and to raise havoc with public education, according to reports from F-L headquarters.

He posed, in his letters to the voters of the State, as a lobbyist for uncorrupted schools. He continually made false statements against various members of the board of education which since have been proven false.

Attention Veterans!

"Saturday, April 16th, the Veterans Farm-Labor Association of the State of Minnesota will hold their annual convention at 2909 Portland Avenue South, Minneapolis, Minnesota," A. G. Cooper, state chairman, announces.

The doors will open for registration at 9:00 A. M.; committee announcements at 10 A. M.; business session at 1 P. M. Governor Floyd B. Olson is scheduled to address the convention at 3 o'clock P. M. Other prominent Farmer-Laborites wil lalso speak, including Thos. E. Latimer, F-L candidate for mayor of Minneapolis.

The convention has been called for the purpose of perfecting a State-wide organization of Veterans-Farmer-Labor clubs. We urge you to attend this convention and bring as many comrades as you can with you. Veterans Legislation and the Farmer-Labor Program will be discussed. There will also be an election of additional officers to complete the set-up that was started a year ago in St. Paul.

I.U.A.W. to Hold Regular Meeting at Warren Sun.

The Independent Union of All Workers will hold their next regular monthly meeting at Warren, Minnesota, next Sunday afternoon at the city hall, H. Kjos, secretary of the local, announced today. P. A. Harris has been invited to speak at this meeting, on unions. All members are urged to be present.

Local Business Men to Hire Professional Baseball Team of Gary, This Summer

Interested town pepople gathered at the Masonic hall last Friday evening and decided to bring a professional baseball team into this city this coming summer. Mr. Donnigan and Mr. Thordahl of Fertile, members of the team, were present at the meeting and assured the group that the team being hired is in the same class as the teams of the Northern League.

The team to be imported is from Gary, Minnesota, and will play a game in the city every Sunday during the summer. A colored pitcher by the name of Freeman is said to be one of the best found in any of the Minnesota circuits, Mr. Roy Lambert stated.

Work on the diamond will get under way as soon as the weather permits and a game is being planned for Decoration Day; Mr. Lambert stated that he is now working on a game with the Crookston team, which is a member of fthe Northern League, sometime before this date.

Local baseball players who wish to try out for the team may do so, Mr. Lambert stated, and anyone wishing to should get in touch with Mr. Lambert or directly with "Shorty" Dekko of Gary, Minn.

L O' L Attendance Contest Was Won By Four Towns Creamery

Officers of the 17th District, Land O' Lakes Creameries, recently announced that the Four Towns Co-op. Creamery won first prize in the attendance contest conducted in connection with the annual meeting held in Thief River Falls March 6th. Ilus Magnusson is the operator.

Second prize went to the Cloverleaf Coop. Creamery, Spooner, Minn. Ted Strothschein, operator. Third prize was won by the Karlstad Coop. Creamery, N. L. Urdahl, operator.

The contest is based on the number of patrons attending, miles traveled, and amount of butter manufactured.

State Seed Loan Bill Asked to be Recalled By Gov.

A bill has been introduced in the state legislature in one of the last days rushes to repeal the $2,000,000 Seed Loan Bill which was rushed through the legislature by the conservatives shortly after the drought stricken farmers marched on the Capitol. This bill has been found to act as a detriment to the state in securing federal aid, according to A. J. Rockne, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, and should be repealed. The federal government notified the legislators that if their bill was to stand then it would be necessary for the Federal loans to be cut by the amount the state put into the fund.

County Auditor, H. L. Fowler, stated today that Pennington county had not made any plans to accept any of the state money but that many of the drought stricken counties had already started loaning money that the state was to supply for the purpose of purchasing seeds. All this work will now have to be recalled and set-ups will have to be torn down, Mr. Fowler said. Many of the western counties immediately took advantage of the state seed loans because the federal set-up seemed to be delayed and farmers were in acute danger of seed shortage during the planting time, the county auditor stated as a reason why work already done has to be started over again at a loss of time and money.

RIVER CONTROL GROUP MEET AT POLK CO. SEAT

Representatives From Seven Counties Meet to Discuss Problems

N. D. GEOLOGIST SPEAKS

Committee Will Draft Plans For Projects to Present To Congress

Approximately a hundred representatives from all parts of Northern Minnesota gathered at the council chamber in the city hall at Crookston last evening in a water control and conservation meeting. ERA district engineer Frisbie delivered his report on water control work and exhibited two short films depicting work done by the CCC boys in the river channel project last fall. A speech by Dr. Simpson, state geologist of North Dakota dealing with the recorded rainfall thruout the Middle West and Northwest over the past several decades was heard with a great deal of interest by the gathering and several resolutions addressed to the authorities and dealing with the subject of water control were passed. Mayor Kirkwood of Crookston presided.

Mr. Frisbie stated in his opening talk that he had learned that

(Continued on pg. 8)

All-Stars Bowl 3-Game Series Friday Night

In a game between two picked teams on the local alleys Friday night the "Ulrich All-Stars" defeated the "Mann All-Stars" 2452 pins to 2430, in a three game series. Mann's team won the first two games but the Ulrich men came back strong in the final game to finish with a higher total score. Lyle Lanning of Ulrich's All Stars had high score for his team with 196, while Wally DuChamp of the Mann team had high score with 225.

The six man teams were picked from all bowlers in the tournament and those twelve with the highest averages were split up so that by adding their average there were only three pins difference in the teams before they started, according to W. Du Champ, manager of the local alleys.

Seed Loans Available At Co. Agents Office

Seed loans are now available to farmers of Pennington county at the office of county agent R. M. Douglass in the basement of the Auditorium. Farmers asking for $200 or more for seeds must have a rejection slip from R. Lund of the Production Credit Corporation before their application will be considered, according to Mr. Douglass. This is important and in order to save time for the applicant it is advised that this slip be procured. Mr. Douglass stated.

Wages Increasing Says H. Davidson

The present figures of the National Re-employment office located in this city show that there are 314 active applications for work in Penington county. During the past week two names have been put on the list as employable and twelve have received jobs. Of these twelve getting work, ten are working on farms, and two were placed in domestic work.

It was reported by Howard Davidson that there was an increasing demand for farm help and that there seems to be an upward trend in wages offered for farm help. The present pay for farm help averages twice that offered last spring at this same time. It was specifically state by Mr. Davidson that the NRS makes no direct nor indirect effort to raise wage scales, but that they were always informed as to the wages the prospective employer is willing to pay.

Shipping Assoc. Appoints Nelson Brothers Managers

The Thief River Falls Shipping Association held a meeting last Thursday afternoon at which time they appointed the Nelson Brothers as managers of the business. The manager will call for and pick up stock in Pennington county if the seller calls or leaves a notice for them at the Union State bank in this city. The stock sold to this association is hauled directly from the producing area to St. Paul, where it is slaughtered.

St. Hilaire Women's Club Wins One-Act Play Contest Sat.

At the One-Act play contest held in this city Saturday evening under the auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary and sponsored by the SERA, the St. Hilaire Women's club won first place out of five entering teams from Pennington and the eastern half of Marshall counties. The winning play was entitled, "Squaring it With the Boss," with the following in the cast: E. Johnson, A. Skattum, Mrs. M. Jackson, M. Jackson, Mrs. E. Reiersgord and G. Schantzen.

The Middle River Women's club gave the play which won second place in this sub-district contest with the play "Corn-Fed Babies." These two teams will enter the tournament at Warren, Minesota, next Saturday night which will be held in the high school auditorium. Two teams from the western half of Marshall county will also be entered in the district meet. Winners of this contest will be entered in the regional contest which will probably be held at Crookston the following week, Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell announced.

RED MELVE VS STRAND HEADS CARD TUESDAY

Next Athletic Program Features High Class Wrestlers

The next wrestling card to be put on by the local Athletic Club will be held Tuesday, April 9th, in the Old Elks' hall starting promptly at eight o'clock, p. m. The main go, between Red Melve and Erling Strand required a lot of promoting to arrange, according to Bill LaFave, manager of the local troup of wrestlers. Because of the fine showing made by Melve at his last match here an opponent for him was very difficult to find and it was only after going to Ada that they were able to get this match arranged, he stated. The main go will be the best two out of three falls.

A masked match will be put on in which the identity of neither opponent will be made known. Mr. Messenger, booking agent for the club, stated that these two men will be good and that there will be plenty excitement for those attending.

Other matches that have been carded are Mark Olson vs. Bob Christie, tw o out of three falls at 144 pounds; Dale Johnson vs. Albin Peterson, one fall finish match at 157 pounds; Gaynor Ide vs. Harold Stroble, one fall finish match at 140 pound; Martin Wedul vs. Sailor Canfield, one fall at 150 pounds. Several other matches are to be put on and a well rounded card has been booked and Mr. LaFave promises an exciting evening to fans.

DOOM OF AAA PROGRAM SEEN

Foreseeing the posible doom of the AAA emergency program, the House Agriculture committee has agreed to amend the farm license bill by authorizing use of the old McNary-Haugen equalization fee or export debenture plans of farm relief.

The decision, subject to reconsideration but expected to stand, marks the first fundamental change in the present program approved by a congressional committee.

'Depression Causes' Topic At Plummer Study Club

The Plummer Adult Study Club hell a meeting Tueslay evening at which time R. M. Aalbu, who was invited to speak, discused economic depressions, both past and present. Mr. Aalbu pointed out how the past economic turmoils have finally consumed themselves and dissolved into eras of prosperity without governmental interference with private industry. He then went on to explain why it was unlikely that, even though there are a number of people who seem to think that it will, this present encnomic disturbance would ever revert into an era of good times for all unless some drastic economic changes are made.

Annual Auto Show and Spring Exposition Opens Today; Many Interesting Features

Cut-Away Views of Motors and Chassis Reveal Masterly Engineering Skill

Local Girl Appears in Dance Specialty Act Friday and Saturday

The municipal auditorium was, once again, the scene of concentrated activity as the Eighth Annual Auto Show and Spring Exposition opened yesterday noon. For the past two days automobile dealers have been busily engaged in setting up their cars for display purpose and many other local concerns have been arranging their displays to best catch the eyes of the consuming public.

Twenty-seven automobiles have been placed on the main floor in addition to exhibits of nine other local concerns. The mechanical workings of some of the models are shown by cut-away views of the engines and the chassis. While other models speak for themselves by their eloquent body-lines and smooth sounding engines, the cut-away views make the exhibit more interesting to those who understand the working parts of an engine.

O. C. Paulson, general chairman in charge of the Auto Show, announced today that as a special added attraction on the vaudeville program Friday and Saturday nights, Miss Jewell Helen Warner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Warner, will be on as a specialty dancer. Miss Warner has been taking dancing lessons in Grand Forks for the past year and a half and reports say that she is a finished dancer, Mr. Paulson said. This local attraction will be on the program in addition to Marie Early's "Springtime Revue" which has a cast of 28 singers and dancers. In this troupe of vaudeville stars there are colored dancers, young girls' chorus, jugglers and singers.

A 1935 Chevrolet Coach will be given away Saturday night following the dance to the holder of the ticket having the winning number which will be drawn from a large box of numbers, Mr. Paulson stated. This car is one from the stock of the Northern Chevrolet Company of this city. At a special drawing the local Ford dealers will give an auto radio away to the holder of the wining ticket. Tickets for the free car are being sold by local people while tickets on the radio are being distributed by the Lund and Tunberg Company.

Forum Staff and Friends Will Celebrate Birthday

This issue marks the end of the third year since the Thief River Fals Forum was established and in commemoration of the event members of the staff and friends will gather in the courtrooms at the court house for a "birthday party" Friday evening, April 5th. A program of music and short talks has been arranged and a lunch will be served.

OMNIBUS BILL ENDORSED BY TAXPAYERS

Few Minor Changes Asked in The Sales Tax Bill by Ass'n.

The Pennington County Taxpayers' Association held their annual meeting in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the Auditorium Tuesday afternoon at which time they elected officers for the coming year. R. J. McKercher was re-elected president; W. H. Quist, secretary, and M. Theige reelected treasurer. All members of the board of directors were re-elected to serve another year and Mr. Lockrem was elected to the Board to replace C. Christianson who died during the past year. Members of the board are Vic Melin, Louis Nelson, Bernard Knudsen and A. K. Lockrem.

The so-called Omnibus bill, which is now being discussed as the new tax law for Minnesota, was read by W. H. Quist and a discussion followed of the merits of the bill. It was finally decided that no other form of taxation was likely to pass this legislature and that the wise thing to do would be to make this bill as good as possible for a bill of this kind, Mr. Quist said. The Omnibus bill was then endorsed by the group with changes so that in addition to food-stuffs being exempt from the tax the cheaper grades of clothing and of farm machinery be also exempt.

After deciding that no membership fee would be required to finance the organization for the coming year the meting adjourned at four o'clock.

Junior Class Play Well Attended Fri.

A large crowd of local people enjoyed the class play presented by the Junior Class of Lincoln high school at the auditorium last Friday evening. The play "Growing Pains," was exceptionally well coached and all characters portrayed their parts in a most vivid style.

Special tribute must be given to Jack Booren, Jean Gustafson, and Vivian Ward who played the principal parts in the play, and whom, according to persons present, registered very well in the parts they were selected to play.

Between acts music was furnished by a Reed quartet and a Brass Quartet under the direction of S. P. Orwell. A bouquet of flowers was presented to Miss Victoria Edberg, director of the play, by the Junior class as a token of appreciation. Costumes and the furniture used in the play were furnished by the J. C. Penney Co., and the Oen Merc. Co.

Court Session Is Held Fri. Mar. 26

District Judge M. A. Brattland was in the city Friday of last week to hear certain civil cases that were on the calendar but could not come up before the court during the February term of court. Two cases were heard with the judge handing down a decision on one of them.

The case of Hicks and Company vs. R. O. Gordon and John Doe was settled in favor of the plaintiff, the former. The defendants in this case did not appear but the situation was cleared after the Judge had heard the facts from the defense counsel and the Hicks Company. The argument was over the ownership of hay on the property of Hicks & Company, which, through an error, was removed by the defendant. The plaintiff was allowed $12 a ton for the hay removed, and costs.

A decision has been promised today on the other case heard, that of H. J. Wood vs. Geo. Brossoit and Phil Doucet in which a mix-up of hay occurred while these men were shipping last fall. Other cases will be heard by Judge Brattland at a later date.

Constitution Adopted by W. P. A. Monday

The Workmen's Protective Asoicstaion adopted the new constitution of the body unanimously after President Douville explained several of the the articles which were being criticized and discussed. A series of letters written by the association urging the legislators to pass certain bills were read and approved by the members.

Letters showing the faulty administration, political graft, corruption and "rotten" politics in the relief offices were read; instances of neglect were given showing the necessity for action of some kind by the body. Discussion of this subject was heard and several members had a great deal to say on the matter.

Two questions were put up for discussion by Wm. Douville: "Where are we drifting?" and "What are we going to do for the Youth of Today?" The questions touched the imagination of all present and there was some controversy as to the answers to these questions. R. M. Aalbu expressed the opinion that we not drifting, but that we are being steered; steered towards a Fascist Dictatorship, and then went on in detail to show why he made such statements. Theo. Quale stated that he was reluctant to answer a question such as the first as there was no clear indication as to what the final outcome would be. The discussion of these timely topics held the attention of the audience and much discussion was heard from those present.

4-H Club Leaders to Meet in Auditorium

The adult leaders of the Pennington county 4-H clubs will meet in the Commercial Club rooms of the Auditorium Friday evening, April 5th. All members of this group are urged to attend; H. A. Phlughoeft of the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston has been invited to speak at this meeting and he has some important material to discuss, Mrs. Purcell states.

State is Districted to Aid Conservation And Facilitate the Control of Wild Life

To further wild life management plans in Minnesota, the state has been divided into nine conservation districts, E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, announced. Conservation districts were established according to dominant game species and environmental factors after a thorough study of conditions by Division of Game and Fish. Division of the state into districts received approval of the Minnesota Conservation Commission.

Pennington county is included in Conservation District 7. Other counties in this district are Polk, Red Lake, Marshall, Kittson, Roseau and Lake of the Woods.

It was pointed out by Erling Swenson, game and fish director, that "Minnesota is a big state and conservation problems effecting southeastern Minnesota would not necessarily apply to the northwestern part of our state." Individual problems will be considered in each of the nine respective conservation districts so that "wild life management as well as public opinion can be directed along more constructive and intelligent lines," he said.

"Efforts of interested conservation organizations within each of the nine conservation districts can be better coordinated so that increased cooperation may be given to the State Game and Fish division which will result in a better understanding of the needs in each of the respective districts," Director Swenson stated.

"The large number of bills dealing with game and fish regulation which appear at each session of the legislature and the divergent opinions they represent, are impressive indications of the manner in which people from different sections of the state react differently to the same laws and how regulations which satisfy one section fail utterly to meet conditions in other communities. This diversity of opinion sugests a sectional rather than a state-wide

(Continued on back page)

LIBERALS GAIN MEMBERSHIP IN LOWER HOUSE

Adopt 16-Point Legislative Program Aiming For Social Justice

Showing more fight than ever and an increased membership since the attack on their organization by Congressman Fuller, conservative chairman of the Democratic patronage committee, the newly formed "all-party" House "Liberal" block, in their second meeting, have adopted a 16-point legislative program, which called for assurance "that economic and social justice shall be accorded all of the people."

The "Liberal" bloc program follows:

1. Federal regulation of credit and currency. 2. Abolishment of the issuance of tax-exempt securities. 3. Increased inheritance, income and gift taxes on a graduated basis. 4. Refinancing of farm debts on a long term basis at 1½ per cent interest. (Frazier-Lemke Bill). 5. Reduced interest rates on home loans. 6. Guarantee to farmers of the average cost of production plus "a reasonable profit." 7. Limitation of the hours of labor in industry. 8. Insurance to labor of "its inherent right to bargain collectively." 9. Public works appropriation "In amounts adequate to provide employment for those in need of employment at a wage sufficient to maintain a decent standard of living." 10. Adequate Federal aid to education. 11. "Government ownership of all natural resources and monopolies vested with a public interest." 12. Deprofitizing of war. 13. Avoidance of "foreign entanglements." 14. "Adequate provisions for the payment of sickness, old age and unemployment benefits." 15. Protection of freedom of speech and the press. 16. A liberalization of House rules.

To make the movement completely non-partisan, the group has agreed to alternate the chairmanship at each week's meeting hereafter between members who nominally belong to the four parties represented

TOLEDO LABOR UNITES AGAINST 'NEW DEAL'

Toledo.— Following the walk-out of 1500 FERA workers on various projects in Lucas county two weeks ago, a wave of strikes has swept the county. They include the milk drivers, journeyman tailors, pile drivers and dock builders, metal wheel workers, and the teamsters are expected to walk out tonight.

A joint committee, composed of all the striking groups, has combined with the Relief Workers' League, which is conducting the FERA strike, to co-ordinate all strike activities.

This is the first time in the history of the city that the unorganized and organized, the employed and the unemployed have combined mutually to aid each other in the struggle of labor for decent wages and working conditions.

Fight Pauper Wage

Over 2,000 workers assembled in a mass meeting on the lawn of the Vocational school here and voiced a mighty protest, not only against the starvation diet fed those on relief, but against the attempt of the administration to pauperize the entire labor movement through reducing of wages of both the employed and unemployed to less than a subsistence level.

Following a demand by the Relief Workers' League, through its president, J. C. Taylor, and secretary, E. E. Ledford, who, together with the Central Labor Union, the Building Trades Council and the Lucas County Unemployed League, preferred a series of charges against the relief administration, the state legislature has ordered a special committee to investigate the entire relief set-up here.

The Relief Workers' League also presented a report to the county relief administrator, the state administrator and to the federal administrator showing that relief in Toledo is less than one-half that given in other cities in the country and demanding an immediate increase in food allowance.

Win Many Supporters

The county administrator, C. E. Darby, agreed to ask for an increased sum of money for his April budget to cover the additional food allowances asked for in this report. The county commissioners and the city council also supported by resolution the demands of the League.

The League, in cooperation with the other organizations, has made additional demands upon the federal government in regard to wages and hours on all FERA projects, as follows:

65c an hour for common labor, with a minimum of 32 hours a week.

80c an hour for semi-skilled labor with a minimum of 24 hours a week.

80c an hour for all clerical and office workers, with a minimum of $20.00 a week.

Prevailing union wages for all skilled workers, with a minimum of 24 hours a week.

TURNOVER TAX REDUCES PURCHASING POWER

The Turnover tax would raise the prices of vital necessities, and would constitute another step towards the pauperization of those who already have virtually nothing. . . It would have the effect of reducing the purchasing power of those who are now living from hand to mouth or who actually are on relief . . . It would require the people to pay a large part of the revenue that corporations are now paying in the form of taxes on real property. . . We cannot solve our economic ills by forcing the poor to stand the cost of government . . . Our economic system cannot endure on a basis of ever-widening inequalities . . .

ALABAMA VOTES AGAINST REPEAL

By W. G. Calderwood

The defeat of the attempt to repeal state prohibition in Alabama at the recent election was a surprise to the wets. And it gives new interest to the speculation about the swing of the tide of sentiment back toward prohibition.

In 1933 Alabama voted for repeal of the 18th Amendment by a majority of 31,242. While official returns for the late election are not yet available, the press reports show a majority of about 2,500 against repeal. That at least suggests a resurge of dry sentiment in that state.

In connection with that it is well to remind ourselves that, in spite of the fact that national repeal carried by a majority of almost three to one, yet it was carried by a fewer number of votes in 1933 than Hoover received in 1932. Yet Hoover was the worst defeated presidential candidate in the nation's history. Here are the figures as shown in the 1934 World Almanac, in which Hoover is credited with 15,761,841 votes, while the vote for repeal was only 15,279,216. That shows that repeal was carired by nearly half a million votes fewer than Hoover polled when he went down to a record defeat.

The explanation of this strange phenomenon is simple. In spite of the flaming propaganda of the administration and the press, the people simply did not take interest enough to go to the polls and vote. There were doubtless millions of drys who were dazzled by the glittering promises of reduced taxes, balanced budget, abundance of work for all, restoration of prosperity, elimination of the bootlegger, a world safe for youth and other blessings, so that they were dissuaded from voting dry although not persuaded to vote wet. So they did not vote at all.

It is believed that these voters in increasing numbers are swinging back to their normal dry conviction. They seem to form the van of the new dry army of "reoccupation."

MINNESOTA NATIONAL FORESTS ENLARGED

Addition of 5,230.84 in the Chippewa National Forest and of 1,869 acres in the Superior National Forest in Minnesota were announced by Grover Conzet, state forester. Owners of this forest land were paid the sum of $22,150.31, when options recently obtained were taken up by the United States Forest Service.

SERA To Conduct Safety Contest Again This Year

A safety contest will be conducted again this year by the SERA in an effort to reduce, the number of accidents and automobile fatalities in the state during 1935. The Governor of Minesota will award plaques emblematic of the best records based on traffic accidents per hundred thousand of population in the following classification:

Group "A," counties having 20,000 or more population.

Group "AA," counties having 10,000 or more population.

Group "AAA," counties having less than 10,000 population.

Group "B," cities of the first class, Mpls., St. Paul, etc.

Group "C," all other cities of 10,000 or more population.

Group "D," all cities having population of from 5,000 to 10,000.

Reports will be made in detail every month to state headquarters and tabulations will be made with a spot map of accident locations maintained.

SPRING SEASON MOST IMPORTANT TO GAME

With the official arrival of spring, Erling Swenson, director of the Division of Game and Fish, warned Minnesota residents that this time of the year is most important from the standpoint of game. This is the season when game birds mate and raise their broods of young, Mr. Swenson said. He pointed out that a "favorable season means large healthy broods and that an unfavorable one with prolonged wet cold weather spells disaster for countless young quail, pheasants, grouse and wild ducks."

"Every effort must be made to curtail the spring burninng of sloughs, marshes and grass fields. Brush fires are particularly harmful to wild life. It has been proven that soil is harmed rather than benefitted through spring burning."

"Farmers can help during this important time by leaving as much suitable nesting cover as possible on ground that will be least affected by heavy rains or floods."

"If grass and brush burning must be done, it should be accomplished early enough so that new growth of grass may start early and be tall in time to supply nesting cover and protection for the young birds against natural enemies."

U. S. URGES LARGER ROAD MAINTENANCE EXPENDITURES

Minnesota should increase its maintenance expenditures on the original trunk highway system by more than $1,000,00, Thomas MacDonald, chief of the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads, had advised N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

A letter from Mr. MacDonald to Mr. Elsberg states that $630 a mile should be allowed for maintenance on the 6,700 mile federal aid system, compared with $495 a mile spent in 1934.

The highway department budget for 1935 has been revised in accordance with Mr. MacDonald's request, approximately $4,000,000 being set up for maintenance of the old trunk routes, Mr. Elsgerg said. However, he expressed the belief that the roads can be kept in satisfactory condition for less than the amount recommended by the federal bureau.

Mr. MacDonald expressed the opinion that for best maintenance results, Minnesota should spend $7,000,000 on its whole 11,000 mile trunk system in 1935. This compares with about $5,000,000 spent in 1934.

Lincoln Admits That He Made a Fool of Himself

Fort Wayne, Ind.—Abraham Lincoln chose April Fool's Day to recall a ludicrous love affair in which he himself admitted he was "the biggest fool of all," according to Dr. Louis A. Warren, Director of the Lincoln National Life Insurance Company Museum here. On April Fool's Day, 1838, Lincoln wrote a letter about his adventures to a close friend, using this date as the proper one to tell in his whimsical way how he was "made a fool of."

Jokingly he had promised a friend who was going on a visit to Kentucky that he would marry her sister if she would bring her back with her to Illinois. The girl came, Lincoln thought too willingly; but when he proposed to her, fearing she would accept, she refused him flatly. He concluded the written account of this happy ending in these words:

"Others have been made fools of by the girls but this can never with truth be said of me. I most emphatically, in this instance, made a fool of myself."

TEN MILLION BOOKS BORROWED IN STATE

Minnesota's book-minded public borrowed a total of 10,040,805 volumes from the state's public libraries in 1934, the department of education announced today. Aggregate expenditures for public libraries in 1934 were $1,020,731, which went to serve a population of 1,519,756, the figures showed. Circulation in the three largest cities totaled 8,176,335 books in Mineapolis, 1,369,199 in St. Paul and 621,928 in Duluth.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE

By
H. G. Teigan

The press of the country a few days ago carried the story that the King of Norway had just called John Nygaardsvold, socialist president of the Norwegian Storting (Parliament) to the office of premier. Nygaardsvold thus becomes the third Socialist premier in Scandinavia.

The previous ministry was headed by Johann L. Mowinckel, liberal. Mr. Mowinckel has held the office of prime minister for a number of years, notwithstanding the comparative weakness of the liberal party which he represents.

The laborites, or Socialists as they are usually called, have been the strongest party in Norway for the past ten years. Due, however, the the radical program advocated by the labor party all opposition parties have managed to sink their differences in order to retain control. That explains why the Mowinckel ministry has been continued in power since the elections in October 1933, when the laborites scored a sweeping victory over their reactionary opponents.

Socialists Strong

In that election the results were as follows: Socialists 69; Conservatives 31; Liberals, 24; Agrarians, 23; Independents, 3. The previous Storting contained 47 Socialists, 44 Conservatives, 34 Liberals, and 25 Agrarians.

This is the second Socialist government of Norway, the first having lasted twelve days. In January, 1928, following the elections of the previous fall that resulted in the election of 59 Socialists to 90 Liberals, Moderates and Conservatives (and one Communist), Christian Hornsrud was called upon as the Leader of the largest group in Parliament, to form a government. The Norwegian Socialists had not yet completely thrown off the Communist influence that had split their party less than a decade before, and they brought in a program that they knew could not be passed in the then make-up of the Storting. They were defeated and ousted in less than two weeks, and at the following election they lost 12 seats.

Laborites Radical

The labor party of Norway is the most radical political party in Europe, with the exception, of course, of the Communist party of Russia. As indicative of its radicalism, it may be mentioned that the Norwegian trades union movement, which forms the backbone of the political movement, has continued to be on good turns with the so-called "red" trades unions movement of Russia. Moreover, the fact that the King has declined to call the party to power notwithstanding its overwhelming plurality over all opposition parties goes further to prove the radical character of the labor party.

Scandinavians for Peace

The three Scandinavian governments will now be able to co-operate in a joint disarmament and peace program. Militarism has been on the decline in all of the Scandinavian countries since the ascendency of the Socialists in politics. Only recently at a huge Socialist gathering in Copenhagen the leaders of the three Scandinavian Socialist movements pledged themselves to unity for freedom, democracy and socialism. Mr. Nygaardsvold, Norway's new premier, spoke at that meeting, saying among other things:

"The developments of the past few years have created a situation in which no country is able to master its frightful difficulties by itself. We must unite all our energies for Scandinavian and for international solidarity."

Other speakers at the meeting were Premiers Per Albin Hansson of Sweden and Thorvald Stauing of Denmark.

Nygaardsvold has been an unskilled laborer, a former member of the socialist party of the United States and of the I. W. W., in the days before the war.

CROW CONTEST TO BE FEATURED BY SPORTSMAN

As an inducement for increased activity on the part of Minnesota's sportsmen, a crow contest is being featured by officials of the Northwest Sportsmen's show which will be held in the Minenapolis Auditorium the week of April 20 to 17. This is the first crow shoot of its kind ever attempted, according to C. K. Odekirk, co-manager.

Three trophies will be awarded winners with the close of the shoot scheduled for April 15. No entrance or prize fees are necessary. Points will be determined from young and old crows killed and crow eggs destroyed.

James G. Mott, Worthington, is chairman of the crow shoot contest. Complete information is available to all sportsmen's organizations interested in participating in the contest.

Approval of Mortgage Takes Less than Week

Washington, D. C., March 30.—Reports from the 63 insuring offices of the Federal Housing Administration throughout the country show that an average of less than a week is required for the approval of an application for insurance of a home mortgage, either for refinancing or for new construction, according to an announcement by the Administration.

One of the quickest approvals on record was made within a day and a half in the District of Columbia office in Washington, but it was pointed out by Administration officials that the circumstances were exceptional. The credit report, for instance, was immediately available while usually three days are required to obtain this information.

Four of the main causes of delay, it was stated, are (1) when the property is located at a remote distance from the insuring office, (2) when new material or novel design are involved in the construction of the house, (3) when the property is located in a new development, or (4) when the advice of Washington headquarters is needed in an exceptional case.

While every effort is being made by the insuring offices to handle applications for insurance with the utmost speed, Administration officials stated, thoroughness and accuracy are never sacrificed. The procedure follows:

"If the property owner has already made arrangements with the bank or other lending institution for the mortgage loan, the institution makes the application for insurance of the mortgage to the nearest office of the Federal Housing Administration. If the property owner has not yet found a lender, he may make the application himself.

"In the insuring office the application is first examined to check up obvious errors. It is then turned over to the Architectural and Valuation Sections, which make a dual inspection and appraisal of the property.

"Each of these sections makes a separate report to the chief underwriter, who is in direct charge of underwriting activities. After a complete review, he makes his recommendation as to the risk and classification of the mortgage to the director.

"If everything meets with the approval of the director, a commitment for insurance is issued. This commitment is final if the property owner has already arranged with the lending institution for the mortgage loan. It is tentative if a lender has not yet been found, but requires only a few minutes to be made final when arrangements for the loan have been completed with an approved lending institution."

The average time required for approval of the insurance applications is said by Housing Administration officials to be about the same in Nevada as in New York. The chief reasons for this uniformity are said to be the fact that the staffs of the insuring offices received uniform training in the Federal Housing School for underwriters, and that their duties and procedure are defined clearly and fully in the Underwriting Manual. While the great distance of the properties from the insuring offices in some states slows up the process, more time is required in crowded sections of the country, for actual valuation of the property.

"One Drink Drunks" Cause of Accidents

The National Safety Magazine has discovered the tragic highway slaughter chargeable to the "one drink drunk." Dean Kendig of the Temple University, Philadelphia, states that one drink of whiskey or one pint of beer will increase the "reaction time" of a driver, meaning the time elapsed between the appearance of danger and the driver's reaction to it. by as much as 400 per cent.

We have just received the greatest assortment of . . .
SPRING NECKWEAR
We have ever had
65c and $100
LIEBERMAN'S

We Have Some
Used Machinery
Such as drills, disks and plows also some used McCormick-Deering and John Deere tractors for sale at a real saving.
Remember we are distributors for
John Deere Farm Machinery
Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Hardware Dept. Quality Since 1889

We invite you to
Attend the Ford
Theatre in the
Council room while
Here for the auto show.

This unique and interesting exhibit
Has been brought here
Especially for your entertainment.

Free tickets, good for
One chance on a Ford
Radio will be distributed.
Don't forget to ask for it if we
Should fail to hand you one.

Get our prices on used cars—
Our stock is complete.

Before you buy any new car,
You should see and ride in the
NEW V8 FORD
Ford LUND and TUNBERG
SALES -- SERVICE
"The Home of Better Service"

CURLEE TRADE MARK CLOTHES
An Instinct for Distinction...

It takes more than an "ordinary" suit to be "right" wherever you go—it takes a suit of distinction! That's why CURLEE suits are so out of the ordinary—you may go any place in them and feel right at home!

CURLEE suits need no introduction to men who look for quality at a thrifty price, for they know that every suit that bears a CURLEE label, also bears with it a stamp of value, smartness and wearability!

We cordially invite you to see the handsome new patterns in Curlee suits now on display.

$25.00
Other Suits, $16.50 to $22.50
Oen's
QUALITY SINCE 1889

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

"A radical is one who goes to the root—(radix: root) of things. It is necessary at this stage of our evolution that we go to the root of things. An institution has outlived its usefulness. This institution—the open market or profit system—no longer fosters technical progress and improvements of life's ways, but has arrested progress and is condemning the Western World to unnecesary poverty."—Harold Loeb.

"THOU SHALT NOT BEAR FALSE WITNESS AGAINST THY NEIGHBOR

"To protect our citizens in the retention of their properties I recommend the continuation of the Mortgage Moratorium Act until May 1, 1937. . . "—Excerpt from Governor Floyd B. Olson's Third Inaugural Message to the Minesota Legislature, delivered Wed., Jan. 9, 1935.

"The direction of the Governor's leadership was very definite in this message, which was not a speech which he would have used in the campaign. He was opposed to further moratoriums and tax bargainings."—Excerpt from letter by Senator E. L. Tungseth in the Thief River Falls Times of Jan. 24, 1935.

WHO WILL PROFIT FROM A REDUCTION?

Much has been said during the recent weeks by our worthy contemporary about the necessity for a reduction in the electric current rates in this city. Several instances have been cited to show that private companies are supplying current at t lower cost to the consumer. We believe that a survey will show that on the average, the private companies' charges are higher in more communities than they are lower than our own. Whether we are right in that assumption or not, the fact remains that municipally owned plants charge no more than they must, and private companies charge all they can get.

Lower rates would mean that the current consumption would increase greatly and would necessitate an addition to the power plant, and it seems to us that it is presumptious for those to toy with rate revisions who opposed an addition to the plant less than one and a half years ago, at a time that the federal government stood anxious and willing to pay one-third of the cost.

A reduction of rates would mean a reduction of the profits which accrue to the city from its power plant, for there is no possibility of the profit being held up through increased volume; the plant is at the limit of its capacity on peak loads now. Enlarging the plant would mean that every penny of the profits from increased volume, and more, would have to go towards paying for the addition.

The profit reported by the water and light department this year was $32,000.00, all of which has gone into the city's general fund and been used for city purposes. The average tax levy has been $40,000 per year for city purposes. If the light and power rates are reduced and the plant is left with what might be considered a safe working margin of $12,000 profit, it would mean that $20,000 which are now being paid into the city's coffers from the electric light and power department would have to be raised from direct taxation. We wonder how many property owners would like to have an increase of 50 per cent in their city taxes. The average householder pays about $25 to $30 or less per year for lights. If this was even cut in half by a reduction in rates, would that compensate for a fifty per cent increase in their city taxes.

It seems to us that a few mercantile establishments in the city which own no property except their stock of merchandise would be the largest gainers from a reduction in rates and their gain would be saddled on the property owners in increased taxes.

WHAT DO YOU THINK?

The world is facing and already going thru tremendous social, economic and political changes. There is much suffering by innocent members of society who have no control of the r destiny, nor even of their daily lives. Is this the birth pains of of a new era? Is the capitalist system actually on its deathbed and will a new social order emerge out of the chaos of the present generation?

What do you think about it? If you haven't thought about it, it is time that you start. If you have given it some thought, what conclusions have you arrived at?

It seems to us that there is a battle to the death going on between two schools of thought; between two philosophies of government; between two theories of economics that are incompatible with each other. One or the other must be wrong. One or the other must survive and the other must perish.

Of course, the Forum has its mind pretty well made up as to which is right and which is wrong. But we are only one of many. We may be wrong. What do you think?

The time has come when it behooves all of us to speak up in meeting and lend our voice and our council to the discussion. Can this system of rugged individualism; this so-called Capitalist system, be made to function smoothly and in the interest of humanity, or must it be scrapped and another system built?

The capitalist system has been a virile economy. Altho its rules have been harsh and inexorable, thru its agency this country has been built from a primeval wilderness to a great empire, dotted with cities; bustling with activity; spanned with ribbons of steel and broad trails of concrete. Can it be made to continue to function?

Some people believe that while the capitalist system has been a "good old wagon," it has broken down and can't be repaired. Others believe that all that is necessary is to put on a new wheel or two and she will be as good as new. Still others think that the wagon is just alright if we get a good driver and then let him alone and kick some of the backseat drivers into outer darkness.

We are living in America, the land of free speech and a free press. We all have a right to express our opinions. In fact, if we are good citizens we will consider it a duty to express our opinions. For from open discussion and taking council with each other progress springs.

We want to impress upon our readers that the columns of the Forum are open to you. You are not only invited to write your views, but you are urged to do so. Write your views on social, economical or political issues, local, state or national and send them to the Forum. Make them as short and brief as your subject will allow. Use your name, or, if you prefer, you can use a pen-name. Remember your views do not necessarily have to coincide with ours. You can be a "so-and-so-this-and-that old- fossil," and still air your views in this paper, for we are publishing just what the name implies: the FORUM; a place where people may freely express their opinions.

HUMAN NATURE

It is because men are prone to be partial toward those they hate, servile towards those above, arrogant towards those below them, and either harsh or over-indulgent to those in poverty and distress, that it is so difficult to find anyone capable of exercising sound judgment with respect to the qualities of others.

Therefore it is the part of wisdom to withhold judgment and immerse ourselves in our own affairs in order that others may attend to theirs.—Confucius.

THAT CROMBIE PERSON

(Union Advocate, St. Paul)

Monday's St. Paul Dispatch carried a brief story under an inconspicuous head on an inside page to the effect that one Albert H. Crombie had been sentenced to serve up to 10 years in the Stillwater penitentiary for passing more than $200 worth of forged checks on Twin City department stores. The story said Crombie had been "lecturing" over the state, and that he had been unfrocked as a minister of the gospel following a doctrinal dispute.

The St. Paul Dispatch failed to state that this man Crombie was the same Crombie who had been hired by the Republicans in 1934 to go about the state to misrepresent the free text-book plank in the Farmer-Labor platform. The Dispatch was fully aware of Crombie's work because it never failed to give prominent publicity to anything Crombie had to say about communism in the Farmer-Labor proposal.

Crombie first came into prominence when he approached State Senator Emil Regnier, manager of the state Farmer-Labor campaign, and asked for a job as a campaigner for the party. Regnier refused to hire him. He then went over to the Republican camp where he had no difficulty in getting a job. He spent the late summer and up to the night before the 1934 election campaigning against the Farmer-Labor ticket.

When the republicans quit paying him he evidently felt that forgery was not much lower or more contemptible than doing the dirty work for the republicans, so he began to pass forged checks.

One can imagine what the St. Paul Dispatch and the Pioneer Press would have said about this case if Crombie had been employed by the Farmer-Labor party to throw mud against the republican candidates in the last election. But it so happens that Crombie was on the payroll of the republican party. Hence—a very obscure notice on an inside page and with no mention made of the kind of "lecturing" Crombie was doing.

And no doubt the editor of the St. Paul Dispatch actually wonders at times why he is held in such healthy contempt by thousands of his own readers. Some editors are that way.

CIVIL SERVICE

(St. Louis Co. Independent)

With the depression at its height and thousands of men seeking work, is there any wonder that those who have a job, even of the most menial character, are making every effort to retain their jobs by attempting to establish civil service thru acts of the legislature. There are bills now before the legislature that would place employes of the sheriff's office under civil service, and another that would place school employes under the same rule. The men who are thus employed cannot be blamed for making every effort to protect their jobs. Many of them have, no doubt, given many years of service in their present position and are entitled to some consideration, but with politics playing such an important part in securing positions civil service seems to be the only thing that these employed men and women can turn to to protect themselves against being "ousted," and the job given over to some political favorite. Why not include village and township employes under the civil service rule? If this act was then adopted it would make the average voter a little more conscious of the economic changes needed, and perhaps bring about a change for the better for everyone.

TOM THE CHISELER

(Austin American)

Minnesota is still making the headlines thruout the nation as being the state which sent the Senate's most ardent chiseler to Washington. It recently befell the duty of the postoffice department to censor Senator Thomas Schall for abuse of the franking privilege. Ever since Schall has been in the Senate, complaints have been heard about his use—or, if you prefer, his misuse of postage. Just prior to and during political campaigns this complaint is loudest, largely because it is then that he makes the most use of his franking privileges for the purpose of defeating opponents.

In other words, he's just a plain chiseler. If he managed to get by with something bigger than postage stamps, there'd be another word for it. But the fact that he takes more stamps than many persons contend he should makes him nothing but a petty chiseler.

This naturally reflects on the state of Minnesota unfavorably. Minnesota has the reputation of sending a chiseler to the senate not only once, but twice in succession. Fortunately, the chiseler's term expires in 19366 and then citizens of this state will have a chance to make a much needed cha ...

HELPING THE FARMER

(Bismarck, N. Dak., Leader)

Help the farmers? Yes, by all means help the farmers. But don't forget his trouble is not overproduction. His trouble is in the empty bellies of millions of American people. Fill those bellies as they should be filled and the farm problem is solved. However, this cannot be done under the profit system. So long as the producers receive only enough pay to purchase part of their product there will be over production, which is but another noise for under-consumption.

Helping the farmers means changing the whole system. It means production for use instead of production for profit. It means the U. S. incorporated; each citizen one share and one vote, having no other purpose in view than to give to everyone of its working shareholders the best living the corporation can afford. The rest is moonshine.

Men in the United States have bought on the average four-tenths of a suit of clothes a year since 1929. Let us hope it was the pants fraction.—The Boston Evening Transcript.

Every economic move has some sort of political expression.—Simmons.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

BISHOP CANNON PREDICTS RETURN OF PROHIBITION

Present day conditions "call in thundertones for return of national prohibition," declared Bishop James Cannon, Jr., in a ringing challenge to the wet forces, issued this week in Washington, D. C. Bishop Cannon is on his way from Florida to California.

Speaking for the legislative committee of the Anti-Saloon League, he said:

"Fifteen months after the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment, the country now has opportunity to face and to pass judgement on the tragic results which have followed that repeal. Unpdecedented increases in drunkenness of men and women, boys and girls, appalling increases in deaths and maiming from drunken drivers and drunken pedestrians, and the debauchery of girls and women; such facts, undeniably proclaim the absolute failure of repeal, and call in thundertones for return to national prohibition."

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

Reign of Terror in the South

News dispatches tell of a veritable "reign of terror" in the south, a nightmare of brutality that rivals the reign of a Mussolini or a Hitler. Cotton landlords and their allies, made malignant by the recent sharecropper publicity, are determined to frighten their tenants back into the twilight of servile ignorance. The danger is that this naive method of stemming the tide of progress may work.

The trouble started when a small group of organizers went out among the sharecrop tenants to help form the Sharecroppers Union. Under the crop sharing plan, the landlord receives fifty per cent of the crop, in return for allowing the tenant to use his land and take off feed for his horses and mules and perhaps a few vegetables, if he can raise them. Unscrupulous landlords often demanded more than their share, in times of a poor crop, knowing full well that the tenant could not strike back. The Union was determined to remedy all this, but organizers of the movement received jail sentences, clubbings, and near lynchings, and meetings were broken up with the most primitive methods.

There is a fifty-fifty chance that the landlords and their henchmen will fail to shoo the sharecropper back into the cave of fear from which he has just merged.

—o—

A Bag of Gags

"There's nothing new under the sun," sighed the Preacher in Eclestiastes approximately 2500 years ago. "Something's rotten in the State of Denmark," Hamlet added a few centuries ago. I quote these by way of introduction to this witticism of Sydney Smith: "Heat, ma'am! it was so dreadful here that I found nothing left for it but to take off my flesh and sit in my bones!"

Even Mae West is not original, for we have a Virginian novel of the 17th century in which the heroine admonishes the hero, "You must come up and see me some time."

—o—

Toward a Third Party

There is considerable agitation for the formation of a Labor Party in the United States to elect men favoring public ownership of utilities, social and unemployment insurance, and higher income taxes in the upper brackets—things that play a part in the evolution of a new order.

It so happens that Communists see in such a party an opportunity to educate the average American in the real issues of the present, which is almost impossible beneath the pink haze of the red scare which hangs fire at the moment. Reactionary right-wingers of the Socialist Party are disinclined to help such a movement, while certain left-wingers like Oscar Ameringer, Powers Hapgood, and Norman Thomas are disposed to help it along.

The general attitude is that there will be a labor party sooner or later. It is the duty of the people to form a rank-and-file organization before the Father Coughlins, Huey Longs, and others with fascist tendencies create a rank, filthy one—just another party of politicians. Acquiring "leadership" from above is too dangerous. The failure of the Labour Party in England may be ascribed directly to this, and should warn Americans not to be swayed by demagogy. Control should come from below, where power originates.

Although the chances are very slim, indeed, for a Labor Party to gain its aims by the ballot, the fact remains that such a movement brings us that much nearer to **Der Tag.**

—o—

More Sayings

John A. Dix said in 1861, "If any man attempts to haul down the American flag, shoot him down!" Dr. Samuel Johnson countered in 1790, with the remark, "Patriotism is the last refuge of a scoundrel." Joseph Addison, the referee, poured oil on troubled waters in 1699 with the pacifying rejoinder that "Much may be said on both sides."

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

"Change and decay
Is all around I see."

An arresting hymn from the beautiful hymn, "Abide With Me."

Change and decay are inherent in our developing world.

By these processes the world advances. And they should be no more peculiar in religious interpretation than in industry, science, politics, nationalism, or transportation.

Change is not necessarily harmful; it holds hope and opportunity. What a stagnant world this would be if it was a static world. No progress, advance, venture, experiment, wonder or daring.

To stand where our fathers stood is nothing to our credit. Oaks and oysters or monkeys may do that, not men. To possessing of nothing more than more years old may be the possesing of nothing more than withered husks.

Change marches on!

Change is the constant presence of the resurrection spirit of the pioneer. The age of the pioneer is never over. We are right in the midst of it this very day.

OLD MAN RIVER

(Excerpt from "Old Man River" by Stuart Chase in the New Republic of March 27, 1935.)

Old Man River, the midriff, the very bowels, of the nation. It comprises five great drainage basins, the Upper Mississippi, the Ohio, the Missouri, the Southwest, the Lower Mississippi. The Missouri Basin alone exceeds the area of Germany, France and Italy combined. Forty-nine million Americans live in the Great Valley, on 1,235,000 square miles of land—when not under water floods. Here grow the great staple crops: wheat, corn, cotton, rye; here hogs and beeves are fattened for a continental market; here are huge deposits of coal, iron ore, copper, oil; a forest coverage once vast, now dwindling. One can grow giddy with the statistical wealth of the Mississippi Basin. But a conversation I had the other day with an old-timer from St. Louis is a good specific for giddiness. "No, sir, I wouldn't go back there again. I can't stand it; it breaks me all up. Last time was the last. Why, I remember when that valley was a paradise; fat farms, bursting barns, neat, painted houses, smiling people, prosperous, happy. It was a pleasure to go up and down from state to state with a horse and wagon. Now what do you find? Misery, unpainted houses, no more smiles, floods, pollution, erosion, patched fences, pep meetings by tin-horn Chambers of Commerce. Sure, there are more roads, automobiles, radios, and movie palaces, but what are they? A lick of paint on a rotten flooring. That valley used to be rich. Rich for people to live in, common folks. Now it may be rich for some Easterners, but its poor to live in. I wouldn't be found dead in it; the heart's gone out of it. Something has made a hell out of what was paradise once."

Voters' Negligence Brought Reactionary Legislature

By Oliver A. Cabot

I witnessed the mass demonstration of the unemployed at the capitol and heartily endorse their aims and demands. A million times the praise heaped upon William Bennet and his H. F. 120, providing for employment and social insurance and an old age pension, would never compensate him for his struggles on behalf of the working class. The Farmer-Labor party is made up of men such as he.

However, I cannot pile enough criticism upon those who were there, and all employed—and the whole working class for that matter—in the method they are now employing to secure justice for the workers.

Last November they had their golden opportunity. They could have packed the house and senate with Bill Bennetts, Farmer-Laborites who were running on a platform which conforms in every respect with the present demands now being made. Under the leadership of Governor Olson, legislation would have been the law long before this, performing the miracles now demanded and much more.

Had they expended as much energy to elect such men, as they are now using in their futile demonstrations, they would have Bennetts and Bellmans in every seat in the house and senate.

Minneapolis.

Sidney, Australia (TIS)—Mass distribution of Nazi literature just before the recent Australian elections has served to call attention to the propaganda activities of the German consulates in Australia. Despite an official denial of the German authorities, it is well established that the Consulates have been active in financing and supporting propaganda of an extremely vicious anti-Semitic character. A governmental investigation has been announced.

In 1916 (wet) the alcoholic death rate in Chicago was 10.8 per 100,000 population. In 1930 (dry) the rate had dropped to 2.7—a decline of 75 per cent.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C.
March 28, 1935

In the closing hours of the debate of the Senate Saturday, Senator George of Georgia introduced the following amendment to the President's four billion, eight hundred and eighty million dollar Relief Bill: "The funds made available by this joint resolution may be used, in the discretion of the President, for the administration of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, during the period of twelve months after the effective date of this act."

This amendment immediately drew the fire of the members of the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee, who fear this amendment will rob impoverished agriculture of its rightful share of the Relief Bill. In collaboration with M. W. Thatcher, Washington representative of the Farmers National Grain Corporation, a telegram opposing the George amendment was dispatched to twenty-seven Senators and to twenty-three Congressman. The text of the telegram read: "It is unbelievable that the Senate adopted without a qualm the amendment to the huge relief bill offered during the last moments of Saturday's session by Senator George. Has not the powerful textile lobby and others sent to Congressional conference a piece of joker legislation capable of robbing agriculture of its direct share of the relief bill by having that share used as bounty payments in lieu of further imposition of processing taxes? If so the triple A is emasculated and agriculture is again sold down the river. Please investigate and protect what little farmers have left.

Respectfully,
M. W. THATCHER,
Washington Representative,
Farmers National Grain Corporation and Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee."

The Relief Bill has now passed the House and Senate and is in Conference. According to the Congresisonal Record of March 26, the George Amendment may meet enough opposition in conference to be eliminated from the relief bill.

The Legislative Committee today rededicated itself to a strenuous effort to secure the passage of H. R. 6199, better known as the parity amendment. As a matter of legislative strategy H. R. 6199 has been appended to H. R. 5585 which is an administration measure seeking to give the Secretary of Agriculture the right to license processors and dealers in agricultural commodities, if and when over 50 per cent of the producers have entered a marketing agreement with the Secretary of Agriculture. For example, if H. R. 5585 becomes law, the Secretary of Agriculture, can among other things, ask Swift & Co. to explain how in 1934 that company could report a profit of more than eleven million dollars, while the farmers producing those commodities, without exception, went into the red.

When asked today to justify parity income the committee replied that the farmer cannot furnish $5.00 board for $3.00, as stated by M. W. Thatcher, at the recent hearings before the House Agricultural Committee. The proposed method of figuring parity applies to all commodities on which benefit payments are made. In terms of wheat at present prices the amendment if passed into law means to North Dakota wheat farmers increased payments over the present method of calculation of about $66,067,000, to Minnesota wheat farmers about $791,000, to Montana wheat farmers about $2,660,000, to South Dakota wheat farmers about $2,129,000, and to Kansas wheat farmers about $10,013,000. Farmers producing other basic commodities on which benefit payments are made will also be substantially benefitted under this proposed method of arriving at parity.

In further reviewing legislative and administrative action pertaining to agriculture, the committee took a great deal of satisfaction in noting that the FERA will cooperate with the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to the effect that farmers unable to finance themselves, will get their seed grain immediately on their notes, if last Fall and Winter they placed seed orders through their county drought committees.

Kiruna: A Workers' Utopia

(From Christian Science Monitor)

KIRUNA, Sweden. — Electricity is enabling Sweden to realize its dream of developing its vast natural resources within the Arctic Circle.

Harnessing the countless mountain lakes and streams has made possible the taming of this wild region of intense cold, continual snow and midnight darkness half the year.

North of the Arctic Circle, lying between two of the richest iron mines in the world, lies Kiruna, founded only 25 years ago. Today it has 10,000 inhabitants and is called a "workers' paradise."

The majority of thei inhabitants are miners and their families. The local government has long been under the control of the workers. Local institutions and enterprises have been adapted to the needs and largely to the free use of the workers and their families. Wages per workers are said to be the highest in Europe with correspondingly high living conditions.

Below Frost Level

A water plant at Porjus with underground galleries far below the frost level has made it possible for Kiruna mines to be worked the year round, 24 hours a day, flooded by electric lights. Also the miners' homes are heated cheaply and cleanly by electricity. The children attend schools warmed and lighted by the same dependable power.

The boys of the town have built a radio station of their own. Technical engineers installed the electrical apparatus. Throughout the winter they broadcast their own local programs furnished entirely by home talent. Practically every household has its own dial telephone. Trolley cars take the workers to and from work free.

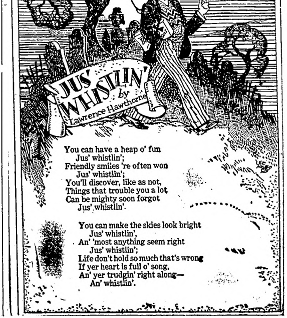
The underlying revolution responsible for all the minor moderninzing changes begins in the industry itself—first, with the floodlights that make the two iron mountains stand out like jewels of the night with a thousand sparkling facets, and, second, with the invention of electrical drills, mine-exploders, giant crushers and hoists. The latter not only saved labor, but increased output many times, requiring more and more men to handle the enormous quantity of mined ore that has touched 6,000,000 tons a year.

Electricity Everywhere

Finally, the electrification of the railway line, equipped with powerful locomotives and an automatic block system, has facilitated the handling of the long trains of iron ore that pull out of Kiruna daily toward the smelters in Sweden, or to Narvik on the Norwegian coast whence it is shipped abroad.

Perhaps only in Kiruna, apart from the United States, does one see a percentage of workers going to and from their work, or taking a holiday in their own motorcars. But in Kiruna a miner earns as much as 100 crowns, about $260 a month. He may be only a drill sharpener. But in accordance with the Swedish system whereby a worker participates in the profits of other workers to whom his skill directly contributes, the drill sharpener gets a percentage on all iron mined with the tools he has sharpened.

The miner leaves his street clothes in his individual locker, to which he returns after eight hours of labor, to enjoy a hot bath, followed by a cold shower. He returns to a clean, electrically-regulated household—with rentals from about $10 a month. Most of the workers and their families spend long winter evenings reading in the libraries found in almost every house, attending lectures or listening to the radio.


JUS' WHISTLIN' by Lawrence Hawthorne

You can have a heap o' fun
Jus' whistlin';
Friendly smiles 're often won
Jus' whistlin';
You'll discover, like as not,
Things that trouble you a lot
Can be mighty soon forgot
Jus' whistlin'.

You can make the skies look bright
Jus' whistlin',
An' 'most anything seem right
Jus' whistlin';
Life don't hold so much that's wrong
If yer heart is full o' song,
An' yer trudgin' right along—
An' whistlin'.

LOCAL MENTION

Mrs. Roy Erickson and daughter Dellys, formerly of this city, now of Mincapolis, arrived in this city Tuesday, visiting at the P. Amundson home until Sunday.

David LaBlanc Thomas Fournier and Alfred Fylling of Crookston, spent Wednesday in this city visiting friends.

Durah Kelly and Nels Bjelland of Erskine spent Friday and Saturday in Red Lake Falls visiting at the L. Fournier home.

Lucille, Justus and Milton Larson, George Mostue and Harold McCrady of Plummer spent Saturday and Sunday visiting friends in Grand Forks.

William Johnston anl Lloyd Martin of Plummer visited briefly here Wednesday.

Mrs. L. M. French left for New England, N. D., after spending a month here visiting her daughter, Mrs. Glen Freed.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Welsh have returned here from Walker where they spent the winter.

Mrs. C. H. Jung, daughter Harriet and son Loren, Mrs J. A. Erickson and daughter Jane and Miss Mable Lee spent Saturday visiting in Fargo.

John Barzen returned Saturday morning from Mineapolis where he has ben the past week visiting and attenling to business matters.

Miss Alice Stapleton left Friday morning for Bemidji where she will visit for an indefinite time.

D. C. McLeod left Sunday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Robert Biederman returned to his work at the University of Minnesota Sunday evening after spending his vacation at the home of his parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. Biederman.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Baughten Jr. and family of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday here visiting with friends.

Mis Evelyn Olson returned to her home in Mavie on Saturday after having been visiting in this city for some time.

C. V. Whitchurch, Soo Line patrolman, returned Monday morning from a business trip to Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Nelson returned from the Twin Cities Friday morning after spending a brief visit with friends.

Stuart McLeod returned Saturday morning from the Twin Cities where he transacted business.

Violet Fellman of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting with frienls.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stenberg and family visited at the Henry Klockman home in Mavie Sunday.

Henry Nohre and Stanley Sorenson of Newfolden spent Friday in this city visiting and attending to business.

Mrs. O. Sparby returned Saturday from the Twin Cities where she has been visiting for the past several weeks.

Miss Louise Bjerkmen of Minneapolis spent the week end visiting at the O. K. Bakke home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad spent Sunday visiting friends at McIntosh.

Arnold Kolden, student at the University of Minnesota, returned Sunday after visiting at his home in this city since Thursday.

Thortson Williamson spent Thursday and Friday of last week in Grand Forks visiting with friends.

Miss Lena Korstad of Jelle is spending a week's visit in this city with friends before leaving for Montana, where she wil lstay indefinitely.

Mrs. Kenneth Andeen of Kennedy arrived Saturday to visit in this city with friends for some time.

Ramona Reitz and Frank Burdick spent Sunday at the latter's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Klockman at Mavie.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Ihle of Newfolden spent Saturday in this city visiting briefly.

Willard Guerin, Wilbur Helm and Willard LaPlante of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday in this city visiting friends.

Misses Ethel and Ruby Korstad motored to Grand Forks Thursday visiting briefly with friends. On their return they were accompanied by Delores Amundson, who has been visiting in Grand Forks for the past two weeks, being a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Clingman.

William Johnson, Irven and Arnold Karlstad of Plummer spent Sunday here visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Olson, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Fossum spent Sunday in Crookston visiting friends and relatives.

Maurice Flann arrived Monday from the CCC camps on the Range in Virginia for an inlefinite stay with friends and relatives.

Miss Mae Kelly, who is employed at Red Lake Falls, spent Sunday at her home in this city.

Miss Catherine Bakke left Friday morning for a weeks' visit in Grand Forks.

Richard Dablow of Grand Forks spent the week end in this city visiting at his home and with friends.

Friends of Roland Christie will be sorry to learn that he is seriously ill with pneumonia.

Joe Cruse left Tuesday evening for St. Paul where he will visit friends and relatives for an indefinite time.

Alfred Dybvig wil lleave the latter part of the week for Fargo, after visiting at his home in this city since Wednesday.

Douglas Adkins, student at the University of Minnesota, returnel Saturday after spending a week's vacation atthe home of his parents, Dr. anl Mrs. C. M. Adkins.

Mr and Mrs. Henry Nohre of Newfolden arrived Wednesday for a few days visit with relatives.

Dr. and Mrs. Jack Harris of Red Lake Falls visited in this city on Sunday, with friends.

B. O. Norby returned Saturday morning from the Twin Cities where he has been attending to business.

Mrs. F. J. Strand returned to her home Sunday after spending a week's visit at Red Lake Falls at the Rev. P. H. Burgdorf and Wm. Lubitz homes.

Miss Estelle Kisner had as her guest at her home Saturday Ole Homme Jr. of Mavie.

Mrs. N. Stenberg and Mrs. H. Klockman visited in Bagley with friends Thursday.

Walter Mann Jr., returned to Minneapolis Sunday evening where he is a student at the University of Minnesota, after spending a week's vacation with his father.

Mr and Mrs. John Helm of Red Lake Falls visited briefly in this city Sunday.

After spending a week's vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Mattson, Donavan returned Saturday morning to Mineapolis where he is a student at the University of Minnesota.

Joe Thompson of International Falls, formerly of this city, arrived Saturday evening for a few days' visit with friends.

Alfred Acker of Crookston was a guest of Miss Adelaide Solmonson at her home Sunday.

Miss Ruby Johnson returned Monday from Mineapolis where she has been visiting relatives and friends for the past two weeks. She was accompanied by her brother, Adolph, who has been employed there for the winter, and will now be at home for an indefinite time.

Clarence Offerdahl, who is employed at the Hartz store in Roseau, spent Sunday visiting here.

Vance Newbury, who has spent the past year in Montana, arrived in this city last week.

Clarence Carlson left Friday night for Chicago to visit relatives.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAIN AT DINNER

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Lund entertained at a six o'clock dinner at their home on 116 N. Markley on Saturday. Guests included Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice and daughter Helen, Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad, daughters Arnhild and Solveig and son Luther

FOR MRS. ALVIN OMDAHL

Mrs. Alvin Olmdahl, nee Lillian Knight, was pleasantly surprised at her home Friday evening by a group of her friends. The evening was spent informally after which lunch was served. Mrs. Omdahl received many gifts from her friends who included the Mesdames: Chas. Alexander, C. Higinbotham, L. R. Twete, H. Van Pelt, A. M. Holte, R. Prestbo, Edw. Christie, J. Reopelle, I. Lubb, L. W. Knadle, Lola Leichman, A. Davidson, E. Tommerdahl, F. Protz, L. C. Dillon, Edw. Archambeau, and the Misses Edna Alexander and Carrie Aakhus.

SURPRISE FAREWELL PARTY

A surprise farewell party was given at the Olaf Froseth home Friday evening for Mrs. Olaf Froseth who is leaving the latter part of the week for International Falls where she will make her home. Bridge was played high prize being won by Mrs. Joe Dostal Jr., and low prize by Mrs. Chas. Booren. A lovely gift was presented to the guests of honor after which lunch was served. Participating in the affair were the Mesdames Ed. O'Hara, Chas. Booren, Joe Dostal, Sr., Harold Knadle, Cy Thompson, Willis Grindeland, Harry Beauregard, D. Bergland, A. Weber, R. Prestbo, A. Johnson. Gerald O'Hara, L. Duchamp, Joe Collins, Ceciel Collins, James Burrell, B. Wangenstein, A Severson, P. Hanson, Perry Froseth, H. Moline, Carl Froseth, J. Bugge, Chas. Odegard and the Misses Emma Dostal, Helene and Martha Ristau.

THEATER PARTY

Merton Ward entertained a number of her friends at a theater party Monday evening. After the show the guests were taken to the A. J. Holen home where games formed further entertainment. A delightful lunch was served at a late hour. Guests were Roberta Dale, Guenyth Evenson, Evelyn Tungseth and Esther Lufkin.

BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. H. Hostvet and Mrs. H. Knadle were joint hostesses to the members of their bridge club on Wednesday evening at the home of the former. A delightful lunch was served at a late hour.

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Catsup Bottle 10c
Yeast Foam pkg. 8c
Block Salt White 50 lbs. 47c
Molasses Pure Baking 5-lb. pail 19c
Prunes 70-80 Santa Clara 3 lbs. 23c
Flour Dinnertime Fancy Patent 98 lbs. $3.39
Swans Down Cake Flour Large pkg. 27c
Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 53c
Iodized Salt 2 boxes 9c
Pillsbury's Sno-Sheen Cake Flour With Handy Sifter on Side Large pkg. 23c
CORN Fancy Sugar 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Cubed Wheat Breakfast Food 5-lb. bag 25c
SUGAR 10-pound bag 55c
Brown Sugar 4 pounds 19c
P & G SOAP 10 bars 29c
PORK AND BEANS 1-lb. can 5c
GINGER SNAPS 2-lb. box 19c

Announcing the Consolidation of
ARNOLD'S SEA FOOD STORE
with our Meat Department.
We are glad to announce that we have purchased the Arnold Sea Food Store and now offer our customers a complete service of
FRESH FISH AND SEA FOODS
We will act as local agent for Arnold's Fresh Lake of the Woods Fish.

Northern Pike Fillets Pound 20c
Walley'd Pike Fillets Pound 30c
Fillets of Mullets Pound 12c
Fresh Chicken Halibut lb. 28c
Black Cod Fish lb. 20c
Beef Chuck Roast Pound 15c
Lard--Home Rendered 2 lbs. 35c
Round Steak Pound 20c
T-BONE STEAKS Pound 23c

Large Assortment of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables at Special Prices
Independent Grocery
Locally Owned and Controlled

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
SPECIALS for Friday, Saturday and Monday

BANANAS Golden ripe lb. 6c
Grapefruit Florida Seedless 5 for 22c
LEMONS 300 size doz. 18c
SUNKIST ORANGES doz. 19c
Celery Fancy Bleached, large stalks 15c
Lettuce Solid heads, large 2 for 13c
Ripe Tomatoes pound 19c
Carrots Green Tops bunch 5c
Cucumbers each 15c

Special Prices on Apples, Oranges, and a Complete Line of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Terrebonne Flour
98-pound sack $3.49 49-pound sack $1.89

Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 27c
Pillsbury's Best Flour 49-lb. sack $1.98
Hershey Cocoa 1-lb. tin 13c
Cocoa 2-lb. tin 16c
Our Family Baking Chocolate one-half lb. tin 11c
Salt 3 boxes for 10c
Salt 10-lb. cloth bag 19c
Block Salt 50 lbs. 51c
Crackers 2-lb. box 15c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 2-lb. box 16c
Peas 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Tomatoes 3 No.2 cans 25c
Corn 2 No. 2 cans 19c
Matches 6-box ctn. 22c
Molasses 5-lb. pail 19c
Pumpkin 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Primost 2 lbs. 25c
Vogue Toilet Soap 6 bars 19c
Palmolive Soap 4 bars 17c
Life Buoy Toilet Soap 4 bars 27c
Lux Toilet Soap 4 bars 29c
P & G Soap 10 bars 29c
Bob White Soap 10 bars 19c
Oxydol large pkg. 19c
Clean Quick Soap Chips 5-lb box 29c
CATSUP 2 lge. bottles 25c
Sniders Catsup 2 14-oz. bottles 29c
Peanut Butter Qt. jar 35c
Dill Pickles 22-oz. jar 15c
Mustard Qt. jar 12c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 23c
MIRACLE WHIP SALAD DRESSING Qt. jar 35c

SUGAR
10 Pounds 55c
25 Pounds $1.35
100 Pound $5.25
Brown, 4 lbs. 19c
Cutloaf, 3 lbs. 25c
Powdered, 3 lbs. 19c

COFFEE
NASH 1-lb. tin 30c
1-lb. Glass Jar 31c
FANCY PEABERRY 3 pounds for 55c
HUMMER 2 pounds 45c
EMPRESS 2 pound tin 63c

PRUNES 3 lbs. 23c
DRIED PEACHES 2 lbs. 25c
NAVY BEANS 4 lbs. 17c
Shelled Walnuts Light, sweet meats ½-lb. pkg. 27c
Home Brand Red Sockeye Salmon 1-lb. Tall Can 19c
SYRUP 10-lb. pail 48c 5-lb. pail Light or Dark 29c
STARCH Corn or Gloss 3 10c pkgs. for 21c
RICE 4 lbs. 21c LARD 2 lbs. 37c
Graham Flour 10-lb. Cloth Bag 43c
Rye Flour 10-lb. Cloth Bag 35c
Corn Meal 10-lb. Cloth Bag 39c

BROOMS
Reg. 75c sellers for 49c

Always Highest Quality Always Lowest Prices

APRIL

Brings a Delightful Newness

NEW. . .new. . .new. . .everything new for Spring. Fresh in every respect. Our minds are led into new channels of thot, our clothes are of the latest design and pattern for the Easter Parade, and Nature bursts forth in a blaze of radiant spring glory. Truly, the Spring season brings with it a new found joy in the art of living.

Behind all of this newness and brightness lie many months of definite planning. The sermon has been in preparation for many weeks, Nature has been running its cycle with regularity ever since time began, Spring ever following on the heels of Winter. The newest in Easter fashions comes only as a result of months of viewing, selecting, and buying on the part of local merchants. It is their primary objective to buy wisely and well for the community which they serve. Their goal, that of every Thief River Falls merchant, is to give better service to those who rely upon them.

It is the earnest wish of the signers of this page that you realize the true joys of this Spring season. If you do, then their efforts will have been rewarded to no small degree.

These Firms and People Unite in Bringing You Spring Greetings

Oen Mercantile Co.
L. B. Hartz Stores
Borchert & Johnson
Independent Grocery & Fruit Co.
Lieberman's
Kelly Hardware Co.
Land O'Lakes, Inc.
Geo. Peter & Son
Lund and Tunberg
Thief River Pharmacy
C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

ST. HILAIRE

Ed Christenson, proprietor of the City Service oil station, and Ferdie Swenson will open the garage north of the oil station. Mr. Swenson will be in charge of the repair department.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Albert Andersen left last Friday for Grantsburg, Wis., for a visit at the home of their brother, Rev. E. B. Fahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Sculthorp and son, who are employed at the Ketzler farm, motored Saturday to Fordville, N. D. They received word that the former's mother was ill.

Harvey Just left last Monday for Holton, N. D., where he will be employed on the F. Dean farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collins are the happy parents of a son born at a Thief River Falls hospital. Mother and child are doing well.

The one-act play "Squaring It With The Boss," sponsored by the Women's Club of St. Hilaire, was given Saturday night at the Auditorium at Thief River Falls. The Community Clubs of Wyandotte, Thief River Falls and Goodridge, and Women's Clubs of Middle River and St. Hilaire were in the contest. The St. Hilaire play won first. The St. Hilaire school band played selections between plays.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and grandchild Marlyn, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Corbet were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Arne Vick received word here last Tuesday that his brother Arne Wigen, had passed away that day at Grygla. The funeral services were held last Friday and Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vick, Anne, Arthur and Helga, motored to Grygla and attended the funeral.

Henry Ness and Gunnard Ness motored to Holt Sunday.

The Business Men's Club met Monday evening at the club rooms.

Norman Olsen of Leonard visited at his parents' home Tuesday.

The following were supper guests Sunday at the Ed Peterson home: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Moe and daughter Cora, visited at the M. Highland home Sunday.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Al Brink gave a birthday party Saturday afternoon in honor of her son Dewayne's 7th birthday. Games were played during the afternoon. He received several nice gifts. At the close of the afternoon lunch was served by the hostess. Those invited were Wendell Corbet Jr., Donald Schantzen, Sydney Roy, Alvin Carpenter, Marilyn Dahlstrom and honor guest Dewayne Brink.

Sam Hauge of Bagley visited with relatives the first part of the week.

Arvid Dahlstrom came home Friday after being employed at Grand Forks for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan, Mrs. James Kinney and Elein helped Mrs. Ed. Peterson celebrate her birthday Wednesday at her home.

Jane Buse spent the week end with her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Bernice Anderson spent the week end at Stephen visiting her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Marquette and daughter Helen shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son visited Saturday evening at the Martin Erickson home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and family and Mrs. Miller of Holt visited Sunday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande visited Thursday at the Hans L. Sande home and did some shopping in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. F. J. Schantzen of Thief River Fals came Thursday to visit at the home of her son, Clifford Schantzen. She returned to her home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, and Stella Peterson, who had visited at their home for a week, came Saturday to visit at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs Raymond Young and daughter, Shirley, and Mrs. Chas. Huff and daughter, Florence, visited Mrs. Robert Collins and son Sunday at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

The village council meeting was held Monday evening at their office in the post office building.

Alton Almquist came home Sunday evening from Grand Rapids where he has been employed at the CCC camps for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter Petty were dinner guests Sunday at the H. O. Jackson home

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls spent from Friday until Sunday evening with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Ed Peterson left Sunday for Grand Forks to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Huffstad.

Mrs. M. Brink and Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Jens Almquist home, and alos at the Ted Johnson home in Hazel to help Naomi celebrate her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Mrs. Wm. Olsen were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

Harold and Alfred Walton, who are both employed near Red Lake Falls, visited at the home of their sister, Mrs. Jesse Newman.

PLUMMER

A Birthday Party

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. August Glewwe at the Chas. Richards home on Thursday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Vatthauer, Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux, and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe. The eveing was spent playing cards. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess at midnight.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and sons Norman and Roy, Edna Hemly, Lois Sheldruph, Marilyn Martin attended the show at T. R. Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Joyce, were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Miss Elaine Brekke was rushed to a T. R. Falls hospital on Friday day evening. x-rays were taken and an operation for apepndicitis was found necessary at once. At present reports are that she is getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and daughter LaVern visited at the Wilford Morrissette home in Oklee Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson entertained the following on Friday evening: Mrs. John Norby, Mrs. Albert Martin, Mrs. S. Rice, and Mrs. Carl Rossberg. The evening was spent playing cards after which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Walter Paulson, Arnold Karlstad and Walter Toulouse were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette motored to Fargo Saturday.

Rayno Hoole and Ira Grove and the Misess Clara Waldal and Alyce Arlt were Thief River Falls callers Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bruggeman and daughter Margaret and son Kenneth called in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Ed Jacobson and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly and her daughter Edna transacted business in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. Leo Lauer was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gilbertson and daughter Barbara were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Darling of Minneapolis arrived at the E. B. Langer home the past week. They wil lmake their home on the E. B. Langer farm east of Plummer.

Miss Jeanne Pahlen spent the week end visiting at the Hazel Pahlen home in Red Lake Falls.

Miss Lucille Hemly visited at the Lawrence Bjorkman home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Vernon Groom and Raymond Groom transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Edna Hemly who has been out of school for the past four weeks on account of illness, returned to school Monday.

Mr and Mrs. George St. Louis and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and sons Raymond and Laurel visited at the Art Holle home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lemieux and family motored to Crookston Friday to visit with their daughter Ruth, who is employed at the Agricultural College.

Mr. and Mrs. Bud Howard and children and Miss Irene Saum visited at the E. R. Groom home on Tuesday evening.

Miss Joyce Pahlen who has been atending school in Grand Forks for some time, returned home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter, Joyce, visited at the Hazel Pahlen home in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. Joseph Brekke and Joseph Falls motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and daughters Muriel and Betty and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and family were Thief River Falls callers on Sunday.

Walter Westerman and Arthur Shefert motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Misses Bernice Koed, Mable Fairchild and Miss Fondell called at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne and Lester Hanson visited at the Juneau home in Terribonne Sunday.

Miss LaVern Morrissette completed her term of school at Fargo and returned to her home here on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and children visited with friends in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Torstveit and son Howard and daughter Rose called in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Gave New Zealand Name

Just about the time when Vikings may have been exploring Labrador, Nova Scotia and the coast of Maine, there lived in Ra'iatea, an island of what is now the Friendly Group, a Polynesian navigator called Kupe. He was known for his intrepidity in a community where the virtue was common. Kupe paid a visit to Rarotonga, 500 miles from his home, and there decided to see what lay to the south. There are no details of that voyage of discovery. All that is known is that on a November morning Kupe's wife saw the clouds over the land to the north of Auckland, and from that came the Maori name for New Zealand—Aotea-Roa (the long, white cloud).

KRATKA

Florian Syzmanski was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home Friday.

Mrs. Johnny Greige and two children are visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jenson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Friday March 29th.

Evelyn Runnestrand spent Sunday at her parental home.

Hans and Oleander Johnson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Anton Jenson was a caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Lewis Runnestrand was a caller at the A. Anenson home Wednesday.

Too late for last week

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lendobeja visited at the Rudolph Hanson home Sunday.

Visitors at the Gunder Olson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys and Knute Norgaard.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, George and Johnnie Lindbloom, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schneider, Alva King and Lowell Hawkinson were Saturday evening callers at the Ted Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Smith, Deloris and Gordon ,of Fairbanks, Alaska, were Monday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Wednesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson.

Harold Lindbloom went to Thief River Falls Sunday to visit a couple days with his sister, Mable.

Otto Nelander of Thief River Falls was a Wednesday dinner guest at the John O. Swanson home..

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Grace Mosbeck, Edgar Naplin and Rudolph Erickson were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Sunday.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, Ellen Lindbloom, Norma Anderson and Myrtle Mosbeck, students at Thief River high school, spent the week end at their homes here.

Reuben Rux, George and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Thursday.

Ted Anderson visited relatives in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Adult Study Club held a meeting on Friday evening at Voll hall. The evening was spent in the discussion of the depression and crimes. Mr. G. G. Denning of Plummer was present. The next meeting will be held on Friday evening, when the Townsend Plan will be discussed by six members.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid will meet at the Tobias Stene home on Thursday, April 18.

John Hanson, of Neilsville, visited with his brother, Manuel Hanson, Wednesday and Thursday. He was accompanied home by Manuel Hanson, who returned the following day.

Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children spent Friday and Saturday afternoon at the Martin Finstad home.

Mrs. Ed. Houske spent Monday afternoon at the M. Finstad home.

Better Breakfasts

1935
1 2 3 4 5
8 9 10
15 16 17 18
23 24 25
TOMATOES

WHY not make tomorrow a red letter day by including a dish reddened with tasty tomatoes in your breakfast? It will look good, it will taste good, and, with the proper accompaniments, it will start the day off right. Here is a suggestion for such a breakfast menu:

Orange Juice
Oatmeal with Cream
Poached Eggs in Tomato Sauce
Toast *Coffee*

Poached Eggs in Tomato Sauce: Press the contents of a No. 2 can tomatoes through a sieve, and bring to boiling in a skillet. In this hot liquid poach four eggs, lifting them out when done onto buttered toast on a hot platter. Meanwhile have one small chopped onion sautéing in two tablespoons butter. Add two tablespoons flour, stir smooth and as soon as the eggs are out of the tomato juice, add it slowly to the tomato juice, stirring until smooth and creamy. Season to taste and pour over the eggs. Serves four.

That Old Debate

There is an old debate as to what is the best part of breakfast, but everyone agrees that good or bad coffee makes or breaks it. Tastes differ as to the palatability of various coffee blends, but everyone is agreed that you can't make good coffee out of any blend unless it is strictly fresh.

So why not have it fresh? The way to do that is so exceedingly simple that it is no more of a problem to a bride than it is to a veteran housekeeper. There are many blends and brands of coffee now packed in vacuum cans and they all stay strictly fresh till they are opened. Be sure that the words "vacuum packed" are on the can of coffee you buy, and you will have solved that part of your coffee problem.*

Annual State Land Sale Here April 8

Annual sales of state-owned lands are starting in northern Minnesota counties today (Monday, April 1). They will continue until the final sale Saturday, April 20. Sales wil be conducted in 21 counties this spring.

A total of 131,000 acres of public lands have been appraised and are ready for sale, according to F. A. Wildes, director of the Division of Lands and Minerals. Last year with sales in 13 counties, about 8,000 acres of public lands were sold, Mr. Wildes said.

The counties, with place of sale and the date and time, is given in the following list:

Wilkin Co., Breckrenridge, Apr. 1, 10:00 a. m.

Ottertail Co., Fergus Falls, Apr. 1, 2:00 p. m.

Becker Co., Detroit Lakes, Apr. 2, 10:00 a. m.

Mahnomen Co., Mahnomen, Apr. 2, 2:00 p. m.

Norman Co., Ada Apr. 3, 10:00 a. m.

Polk Co., Crokston, Apr. 3, 2:00 p. m.

Marshall Co., Warren, Apr. 4, 1:30 p. m.

Kittson Co., Hallock, Apr. 5, 1:30 p. m.

Roseau Co., Roseau, Apr. 6, 1:30 p. m.

Pennington Co., Thief River Falls, Apr. 8, 10:00 a. m.

Red Lake Co., Red Lake Falls, Apr. 8, 2:00 p. m.

Clearwater Co., Bagley, Apr. 9, 10:00 a. m.

Beltrami Co., Bemidji, Apr. 9, 2:00 p. m.

Cass Co., Walker, Apr. 10, 10:00 a. m.

Hubbard Co., Park Rapids, Apr. 10, 3:00 p. m.

Pine Co., Pine City, Apr. 15, 10:00 a. m..

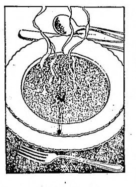
Carlton Co., Carlton, Apr. 15, 3:00 p. m.

St. Louis Co., Duluth, Apr. 16, 10:00 a. m.

Koochiching Co., International Falls, Apr. 17, 10:00 a. m.

Itasca Co., Grand Rapids, Apr. 18, 10:00 a. m.

Aitkin Co., Aitkin, Apr. 20, 10:00 a. m.



Some Basic Soups

IN shivery weather like this, sizzling hot savory corn is one of the best bases for salubrious soups. That's good alliteration, but not half as good as some of the soups which we are going to suggest. Here they are:

Cream of Corn Supreme: Simmer the contents of one can corn, one-half cup celery, one slice onion and two cups water together for twenty minutes. Rub through a sieve. Add to two cups thin white sauce and season highly with salt and pepper. Just before serving, add one slightly beaten egg mixed with one cup cream, and heat in double boiler. Serve in bouillon cups with a spoonful of whipped cream on top. Serves eight.

Corn and Lettuce Soup: Sauté one cup shredded lettuce in two tablespoons butter until it starts to brown. Add one cup creamy canned corn and cook gently for five minutes more. Add three cups scalded milk to one cup hot mashed potatoes, add to corn, and season to taste with salt and pepper. Bind with a little flour if desired thicker. Serves six.

Made with Mushrooms

Cream of Corn and Mushroom Soup: Cook the contents of an 11-ounce can corn, three cups milk, one large sliced onion, one small stalk celery and one bay leaf in a double boiler for fifteen minutes, then strain. Cut fine the mushrooms from a 4-ounce can, and sauté them in two tablespoons flour, and stir smooth. Add the mushroom liquor slowly, stirring till thick and creamy. Add to the hot milk mixture and cook again till smooth and creamy. Season to taste with salt and pepper, and add one-half cup cream. Serve in cups. Serves six.*

The Borgen Players
will present one of their
POPULAR PLAYS
with a Free Dance to Patrons
Thursday, April 11
at Sons of Norway Hall

Shop to Advantage

POULTRY COD OIL, gal.	99c
25c ANACIN TABLETS	19c
50c MIDOL TABLETS	42c
LAMSON Mineral Oil, pt.	39c
MASTER'S COD OIL, pt.	59c
REXALL HEALTH SOAP 6 bars	25c
50c BARBASOL (tube)	39c
35c Pond's Cold Cream,	29c
25c EXLAX	19c
Bayer ASPIRIN (bot. 100)	59c
35c Vick's VAPO-RUB	27c
30c ALKA SELTZER	24c
40c Castoria (Fletcher's)	29c
35c BROMO QUININE	27c
60c JAD SALTS	49c
50c Phillip Milk Mag.	39c
$1.00 NUJOL	79c
LISTERINE, (large)	59c
COTY Face Powder	69c

RADIO FREE

With each purchase of Dr. West Tooth Paste, a 60c value for 33c, a ticket on a 5-tube radio. Your ticket costs you nothing extra.

OVALTINE (large)	59c
KURIKO (genuine)	89c
BATH SALTS Wrigleys, 5-pound Bag	47c
MINERAL OIL, ½-gal	88c
EPSOM SALTS 5-lb. bag	23c
KOTEX, 2 for	35c
KLEENEX, 3 for	50c
Pepsodent Tooth Paste	36c
ITALIAN BALM, 60c size	49c
3-Flower Face Powder	75c
BAY RUM (pt.)	19c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

History Making Value!
WHILE THEY LAST...
Heavy Seamless, SUN-RAY POLISHED ALUMINUM
SKILLETS
LIMIT: ONE TO A CUSTOMER
HEAVY HANDLES • HANDY SIZE
Special THIS WEEK
19c EA.
OEN Hardware

The Value of Your Advertising is determined by the number of consumers that it reaches week after week.

The Forum goes into more farm homes than any other weekly published in northern Minnesota. . .

Out over this entire trade territory served by Thief River Falls, bundles of the Forum go out from every post office, every week, to the great consumer-producer class; the farmers and their families. The Forum is welcomed and respected, and read from front to back page. You will find it a friendly advertising medium, because it voices the producers' demand

FOR ECONOMIC JUSTICE..

ST. HILAIRE

Ed Christenson, proprietor of the City Service oil station, and Ferdie Swenson will open the garage north of the oil station. Mr. Swenson will be in charge of the repair department.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Albert Anderson left last Friday for Grantsburg, Wis., for a visit at the home of their brother, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Sculthorp and son, who are employed at the Rotzler farm, motored Saturday to Fordville, N. D. They received word that the former's mother was ill.

Harvey Just left last Monday for Holton, N. D., where he will be employed on the F. Dean farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collins are the happy parents of a son born at a Thief River Falls hospital. Mother and child are doing well.

The one-act play "Squaring It With The Boss," sponsored by the Women's Club of St. Hilaire, was given Saturday night at the Auditorium at Thief River Falls. The Community Clubs of Wyandotte, Thief River Falls and Goodridge, and Women's Clubs of Middle River and St. Hilaire were in the contest. The St. Hilaire play won first. The St. Hilaire school band played selections between plays.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and grandchild Marlyn, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Corbet were business callers in Thief River Falls Thursday.

Arne Vick received word here last Tuesday that his brother Arne Wigen, had passed away that day at Grygla. The funeral services were held last Friday and Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vick, Anne, Arthur and Helga, motored to Grygla and attended the funeral.

Henry Ness and Gunnard Ness motored to Holt Sunday.

The Business Men's Club met Monday evening at the club rooms.

Norman Olsen of Leonard visited at his parents' home Tuesday.

The following were supper guests Sunday at the Ed Peterson home: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Moe and daughter Cora, visited at the M. Highland home Sunday.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Al Brink gave a birthday party Saturday afternoon in honor of her son Dewayne's 7th birthday. Games were played during the afternoon. He received several nice gifts. At the close of the afternoon lunch was served by the hostess. Those invited were Wendell Corbet Jr., Donald Schantzen, Sydney Roy, Alvin Carpenter, Marilyn Dahlstrom and honor guest Dewayne Brink.

Sam Hauge of Bagley visited with relatives the first part of the week.

Arvid Dahlstrom came home Friday after being employed at Grand Forks for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan, Mrs. James Kinney and Eleln helped Mrs. Ed. Peterson celebrate her birthday Wednesday at her home.

Jane Buse spent the week end with her parents at Red Lake Falls.

Bernice Anderson spent the week end at Stephen visiting her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Marquette and daughter Helen shopped at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son visited Saturday evening at the Martin Erickson home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and family and Mrs. Miller of Holt visited Sunday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande visited Thursday at the Hans L. Sande home and did some shopping in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. F. J. Schantzen of Thief River Fals came Thursday to visit at the home of her son, Clifford Schantzen. She returned to her home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, and Stella Peterson, who had visited at their home for a week, came Saturday to visit at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs Raymond Young and daughter, Shirley, and Mrs. Chas. Huff and daughter, Florence, visited Mrs. Robert Collins and son Sunday at a hospital in Thief River Falls.

The village council meeting was held Monday evening at their office in the post office building.

Alton Almquist came home Sunday evening from Grand Rapids where he has been employed at the CCC camps for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and family of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter Petty were dinner guests Sunday at the H. O. Jackson home.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River Falls spent from Friday until Sunday evening with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Ed Peterson left Sunday for Grand Forks to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Huffstad.

Mrs. M. Brink and Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Jens Almquist home, and alos at the Ted Johnson home in Hazel to help Naomi celebrate her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Mrs. Wm. Olsen were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

Harold and Alfred Walton, who are both employed near Red Lake Falls, visited at the home of their sister, Mrs. Jesse Newman.

PLUMMER

A Birthday Party

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. August Glewwe at the Chas. Richards home on Thursday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Vatthauer, Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux, and Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe. The eveing was spent playing cards. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostess at midnight.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and sons Norman and Roy, Edna Hemly, Lois Sheldruph, Marilyn Martin attended the show at T. R. Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Joyce, were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Miss Elaine Brekke was rushed to a T. R. Falls hospital on Friday day evening. x-rays were taken and an operation for apepndicitis was found necessary at once. At present reports are that she is getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette and daughter LaVern visited at the Wilford Morrissette home in Oklee Sunday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson entertained the following on Friday evening: Mrs. John Norby, Mrs. Albert Martin, Mrs. S. Rice, and Mrs. Carl Rossberg. The evening was spent playing cards after which a delicious luncheon was served by the hostess.

Walter Paulson, Arnold Karlstad and Walter Toulouse were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcid Morrissette motored to Fargo Saturday.

Rayno Hoole and Ira Grove and the Misess Clara Waldal and Alyce Arlt were Thief River Falls callers Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bruggeman and daughter Margaret and son Kenneth called in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here on Sunday.

Ed Jacobson and Mrs. Gerhard Hemly and her daughter Edna transacted business in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mr. Leo Lauer was a business caller at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gilbertson and daughter Barbara were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Darling of Minneapolis arrived at the E. B. Langer home the past week. They wil lmake their home on the E. B. Langer farm east of Plummer.

Miss Jeanne Pahlen spent the week end visiting at the Hazel Pahlen home in Red Lake Falls.

Miss Lucille Hemly visited at the Lawrence Bjorkman home in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Vernon Groom and Raymond Groom transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Edna Hemly who has been out of school for the past four weeks on account of illness, returned to school Monday.

Mr and Mrs. George St. Louis and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Carlson were callers in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Groom and sons Raymond and Laurel visited at the Art Holle home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lemieux and family motored to Crookston Friday to visit with their daughter Ruth, who is employed at the Agricultural College.

Mr. and Mrs. Bud Howard and children and Miss Irene Saum visited at the E. R. Groom home on Tuesday evening.

Miss Joyce Pahlen who has been atending school in Grand Forks for some time, returned home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter, Joyce, visited at the Hazel Pahlen home in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. Joseph Brekke and Joseph Falls motored to Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Mae Sorenson and daughters Muriel and Betty and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and family were Thief River Falls callers on Sunday.

Walter Westerman and Arthur Shefert motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Misses Bernice Koed, Mable Fairchild and Miss Fondell called at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne and Lester Hanson visited at the Juneau home in Terribonne Sunday.

Miss LaVern Morrissette completed her term of school at Fargo and returned to her home here on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and children visited with friends in Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Torstveit and son Howard and daughter Rose called in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Gave New Zealand Name

Just about the time when Vikings may have been exploring Labrador, Nova Scotia and the coast of Maine, there lived in Ra'iatea, an island of what is now the Friendly Group, a Polynesian navigator called Kupe. He was known for his intrepidity in a community where the virtue was common. Kupe paid a visit to Rarotonga, 500 miles from his home, and there decided to see what lay to the south. There are no details of that voyage of discovery. All that is known is that on a November morning Kupe's wife saw the clouds over the land to the north of Auckland, and from that came the Maori name for New Zealand—Aotea-Roa (the long, white cloud).

KRATKA

Florian Syzmanski was a business caller at the Albert Hanson home Friday.

Mrs. Johnny Greige and two children are visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Jennings Jenson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Friday March 29th.

Evelyn Runnestrand spent Sunday at her parental home.

Hans and Oleander Johnson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Anton Jenson was a caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Friday.

Lewis Runnestrand was a caller at the A. Anenson home Wednesday.

Too late for last week

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lendobeja visited at the Rudolph Hanson home Sunday.

Visitors at the Gunder Olson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys and Knute Norgaard.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, George and Johnnie Lindbloom, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schneider, Alva King and Lowell Hawkinson were Saturday evening callers at the Ted Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Smith, Deloris and Gordon ,of Fairbanks, Alaska, were Monday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Wednesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson.

Harold Lindbloom went to Thief River Falls Sunday to visit a couple days with his sister, Mable.

Otto Nelander of Thief River Falls was a Wednesday dinner guest at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Grace Mosbeck, Edgar Naplin and Rudolph Erickson were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Sunday.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, Ellen Lindbloom, Norma Anderson and Myrtle Mosbeck, students at Thief River high school, spent the week end at their homes here.

Reuben Rux, George and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers on Thursday.

Ted Anderson visited relatives in Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Adult Study Club held a meeting on Friday evening at Voll hall. The evening was spent in the discussion of the depression and crimes. Mr. G. G. Denning of Plummer was present. The next meeting will be held on Friday evening, when the Townsend Plan will be discussed by six members.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid will meet at the Tobias Stene home on Thursday, April 18.

John Hanson, of Neilsville, visited with his brother, Manuel Hanson, Wednesday and Thursday. He was accompanied home by Manuel Hanson, who returned the following day.

Mrs. Oscar Hauske and children spent Friday and Saturday afternoon at the Martin Finstad home.

Mrs. Ed. Houske spent Monday afternoon at the M. Finstad home.

Annual State Land Sale Here April 8

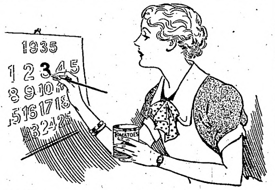
Annual sales of state-owned lands are starting in northern Minnesota counties today (Monday, April 1). They will continue until the final sale Saturday, April 20. Sales wil be conducted in 21 counties this spring.

A total of 131,000 acres of public lands have been appraised and are ready for sale, according to F. A. Wildes, director of the Division of Lands and Minerals. Last year with sales in 13 counties, about 8,000 acres of public lands were sold, Mr. Wildes said.

The counties, with place of sale and the date and time, is given in the following list:

Wilkin Co., Breckrenridge, Apr. 1, 10:00 a. m.
Ottertail Co., Fergus Falls, Apr. 1, 2:00 p. m.
Becker Co., Detroit Lakes, Apr. 2, 10:00 a. m.
Mahnomen Co., Mahnomen, Apr. 2, 2:00 p. m.
Norman Co., Ada Apr. 3, 10:00 a. m.
Polk Co., Crokston, Apr. 3, 2:00 p. m.
Marshall Co., Warren, Apr. 4, 1:30 p. m.
Kittson Co., Hallock, Apr. 5, 1:30 p. m.
Roseau Co., Roseau, Apr. 6, 1:30 p. m.
Pennington Co., Thief River Falls, Apr. 8, 10:00 a. m.
Red Lake Co., Red Lake Falls, Apr. 8, 2:00 p. m.
Clearwater Co., Bagley, Apr. 9, 10:00 a. m.
Beltrami Co., Bemidji, Apr. 9, 2:00 p. m.
Cass Co., Walker, Apr. 10, 10:00 a. m.
Hubbard Co., Park Rapids, Apr. 10, 3:00 p. m.
Pine Co., Pine City, Apr. 15, 10:00 a. m.
Carlton Co., Carlton, Apr. 15, 3:00 p. m.
St. Louis Co., Duluth, Apr. 16, 10:00 a. m.
Koochiching Co., International Falls, Apr. 17, 10:00 a, m.
Itasca Co., Grand Rapids, Apr. 18, 10:00 a. m.
Aitkin Co., Aitkin, Apr. 20, 10:00 a. m.

Better Breakfasts



WHY not make tomorrow a red letter day by including a dish reddened with tasty tomatoes in your breakfast? It will look good, it will taste good, and, with the proper accompaniments, it will start the day off right. Here is a suggestion for such a breakfast menu:

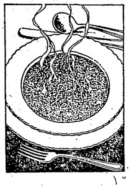
Orange Juice
Oatmeal with Cream
Poached Eggs in Tomato Sauce
Toast *Coffee*

Poached Eggs in Tomato Sauce: Press the contents of a No. 2 can tomatoes through a sieve, and bring to boiling in a skillet. In this hot liquid poach four eggs, lifting them out when done onto buttered toast on a hot platter. Meanwhile have one small chopped onion sautéing in two tablespoons butter. Add two tablespoons flour, stir smooth and as soon as the eggs are out of the tomato juice, add it slowly to the tomato juice, stirring until smooth and creamy. Season to taste and pour over the eggs. Serves four.

That Old Debate

There is an old debate as to what is the best part of breakfast, but everyone agrees that good or bad coffee makes or breaks it. Tastes differ as to the palatability of various coffee blends, but everyone is agreed that you can't make good coffee out of any blend unless it is strictly fresh.

So why not have it fresh? The way to do that is so exceedingly simple that it is no more of a problem to a bride than it is to a veteran housekeeper. There are many blends and brands of coffee now packed in vacuum cans and they all stay strictly fresh till they are opened. Be sure that the words "vacuum packed" are on the can of coffee you buy, and you will have solved that part of your coffee problem.*



Some Basic Soups

IN shivery weather like this, sizzling hot savory corn is one of the best bases for salubrious soups. That's good alliteration, but not half as good as some of the soups which we are going to suggest. Here they are:

Cream of Corn Supreme: Simmer the contents of one can corn, one-half cup celery, one slice onion and two cups water together for twenty minutes. Rub through a sieve. Add to two cups thin white sauce and season highly with salt and pepper. Just before serving, add one slightly beaten egg mixed with one cup cream, and heat in double boiler. Serve in bouillon cups with a spoonful of whipped cream on top. Serves eight.

Corn and Lettuce Soup: Sauté one cup shredded lettuce in two tablespoons butter until it starts to brown. Add one cup creamy canned corn and cook gently for five minutes more. Add three cups scalded milk to one cup hot mashed potatoes, add to corn, and season to taste with salt and pepper. Bind with a little flour if desired thicker. Serves six.

Made with Mushrooms

Cream of Corn and Mushroom Soup: Cook the contents of an 11-ounce can corn, three cups milk, one large sliced onion, one small stalk celery and one bay leaf in a double boiler for fifteen minutes, then strain. Cut fine the mushrooms from a 4-ounce can, and sauté them in two tablespoons flour, and stir smooth. Add the mushroom liquor slowly, stirring till thick and creamy. Add to the hot milk mixture and cook again till smooth and creamy. Season to taste with salt and pepper. and add one-half cup cream. Serve in cups. Serves six.*

The Borgen Players
will present one of their
POPULAR PLAYS
with a Free Dance to Patrons
Thursday, April 11
at Sons of Norway Hall

Shop to Advantage

POULTRY COD OIL, gal.	99c
25c ANACIN TABLETS	19c
50c MIDOL TABLETS	42c
LAMSON Mineral Oil, pt.	39c
MASTER'S COD OIL, pt.	59c
REXALL HEALTH SOAP 6 bars	25c
50c BARBASOL (tube)	39c
35c Pond's Cold Cream,	29c
25c EXLAX	19c
Bayer ASPIRIN (bot. 100)	59c
35c Vick's VAPO-RUB	27c
30c ALKA SELTZER	24c
40c Castoria (Fletcher's)	29c
35c BROMO QUININE	27c
60c JAD SALTS	49c
50c Phillip Milk Mag.	39c
$1.00 NUJOL	79c
LISTERINE, (large)	59c
COTY Face Powder	69c

RADIO FREE

With each purchase of Dr. West Tooth Paste, a 60c value for 33c, a ticket on a 5-tube radio. Your ticket costs you nothing extra.

OVALTINE (large)	59c
KURIKO (genuine)	89c
BATH SALTS Wrigleys, 5-pound Bag	47c
MINERAL OIL, ½-gal	88c
EPSOM SALTS 5-lb. bag	23c
KOTEX, 2 for	35c
KLEENEX, 3 for	50c
Pepsodent Tooth Paste	36c
ITALIAN BALM, 60c size	49c
3-Flower Face Powder	75c
BAY RUM (pt.)	19c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

History Making Value!
WHILE THEY LAST...
Heavy Seamless, SUN-RAY POLISHED ALUMINUM
SKILLETS
LIMIT: ONE TO A CUSTOMER
HEAVY HANDLES • HANDY SIZE
Special THIS WEEK
19c EA.
OEN Hardware

The Value of Your Advertising is determined by the number of consumers that it reaches week after week.

The Forum goes into more farm homes than any other weekly published in northern Minnesota.

Out over this entire trade territory served by Thief River Falls, bundles of the Forum go out from every post office, every week, to the great consumer-producer class; the farmers and their families. The Forum is welcomed and respected, and read from front to back page. You will find it a friendly advertising medium, because it voices the producers' demand

FOR ECONOMIC JUSTICE..

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Copyright 1928-1934 Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V

STILL, something did turn up.

Just at breakfast time, while Ben was prowling the mill, admitting to himself that perhaps it was time to look at his hole card—the letter that the old cruiser had sent to him with its intriguing inscription—a stranger behind a light driving team swung into the mill-yard, stopped and tied his horses.

"Well, you had a fire!" he said as Ben approached. "See you've still got a mill standing, though?"

"Standing, yes. But that's all you can say for it."

"That's tough!" The man eyed him in genuine concern. "Are you by any chance Ben Elliott?"

"I am."

"Elliott, my name's Blackmore. Glad to see you! I was in here and talked with Harrington week before last and he was saving out some veneer logs for me. I'm with the Veneer Exporting corporation and we're in the market for quite a few cars of stuff. Wonder if I could interest you in a deal. Market's right good and we're in need of some more stuff to fill out a shipment. Maybe with your mill shut down you might be interested."

"That's a close guess. Shoot!"

"I'll pay you a hundred and twenty dollars a thousand for bird's eye maple and ninety dollars for veneer birch; standard specifications and delivery inside of two weeks on, say, thirty thousand. I know you're busy, so I name the top and pass any dickering."

A hundred and twenty. . . . And ninety for birch! Ben's heart leaped but he gave no outward indication of the great relief that surged through him.

"Two weeks?" he asked.

"Yes, and less. Let's see. . . . I'll have to have thirty thousand delivered in just eleven days to be safe in getting 'em to Montreal on time. I'll take fifty thousand at the price but the thirty will have to be loaded on track first."

"That'll be fast production."

"All of that! But if I can't get the stuff from you I can from Brandon by going up a few dollars a thousand. My cards are on the table, Elliott. Can we deal?"

Ben considered, rubbing his chin with a knuckle. He looked up the road which led toward camp to see a man approaching with that quick, space devouring stride of the woodsman.

"Had breakfast?" he asked.

"No."

"Blanket your team and go eat. I'll have an answer for you by the time you're through."

As the veneer buyer entered the boarding house Bird-Eye Blaine—the traveler from camp—had reached the mill-yard.

"For the love av—" he began, turning his amazed stare from the mill to Elliott.

"Yes, a fire, Bird-Eye. Never mind that now. Where'd you get your name? I mean 'Bird-Eye.' Why do they call you that?"

"Oh, that! Why, I looked veneer stuff from Brandon for years until I got sick with disgust fer th' mon."

"I see. And you've been on the Hoot Owl for three years, haven't you? Know the timber pretty well?"

"I know ivery quarter stake by its first name!"

"How much bird's-eye and veneer birch is there within draying distance of the steel? Let's get down to cases. Do you think there's ten thousand? Or fifty?"

"Fifty? Naw! Tin?"—twisting his head. "Twict that, annyhow. 'Nd on twinty-three the' 's another bunch av ut. Scattered all through, too, but bunched, Misther Elliott, loike ye don't see ut frequent. That makes ut easy to git out."

"What I'm getting at is this: With the crew I've got could we get thirty thousand out in ten days?"

Bird-Eye shrugged.

"Domn, b'y, but that's a chore! With this crew av hay tossers?" He shook his head. "Mebby you could . . . you 'nd Paul Bunyan. Most men couldn't even so much as start."

"Wait here. I'll see you in a few minutes."

He entered Buller's house where Able Armitage sipped coffee gloomily, neglecting the food on his plate.

"This is the nineteenth," Ben said. "With what bank balance we have, how much must we get together to meet the payroll, that one note that you think can't be renewed and interest on others that'll be due? My figures are all up at camp."

Able considered at length.

"Three thousand might let us out. Why?"

He put that question dryly.

"I just wondered." Ben turned to Buller. "How many men will you need to get the mill in shape? I mean, how many can you use and not have them falling over each other?"

"Oh, four or five besides myself."

Ben nodded. "That'll give me fifteen of the mill crew to throw into the woods." His eyes snapped as he looked back at Able. "A half hour ago I was feeling about half licked. I'll make the three thousand by the first or break my neck!"

"What are you getting at, Benny?" Able demanded.

"This." Ben hitched his chair close to the table and with a relish which indicated the love of battle, sketched his plan.

By noon that plan was in partial operation. Bird-Eye Blaine, his duties as barn boss temporarily delegated to another, and Ben Elliott cruised through the timber north of camp, belt axes in their hands. And in the morning the camp crew, augmented by fifteen men from the mill, left off the work of felling timber in strips, scattered through the woods and dropped marked trees. Swampers were with them, clearing the way for teams that followed close on the sawyers' heels and drayed these high quality logs out to the railroad.

"But it's a man's sized job to keep your eye on such an operation!" Ben declared to Able. "I've got to watch Buller and the mill, too. I've got to think about markets so we'll be all set when we commence to saw again. And the devil of it is I'm only one hand and there are only twenty-four hours in a day!" He grinned. "Where's this good man you told me about? Jeffers? Is that his name?"

"Tim Jeffers? Over in the next town! But I doubt he'll even listen. He hasn't wanted a job in three years."

"Doubting isn't knowing," Ben said grimly and the next afternoon drove hard for Jeffers' little farm clearing.

The old logger met Elliott with an eye that seemed at first to be hostile but which on closer observation proved to be only one of severe appraisal.

"So you're after a camp foreman," he said. "No, I've quit the timber for good, Elliott. I'm through. A man has trouble enough without hunting it. I'm not a young man, son. I've no years nor strength any more to put into another man's losing fight."

"We won't lose. Brandon's tried everything up to and including fire and he hasn't got me licked yet. Come along with me, Tim Jeffers, and we'll run him into his hole!"

But the man was obdurate and Ben left him, chagrined and a bit angered at his failure.

"Brandon's got a crimp in the whole country," he muttered as he drove on toward camp. "And here I am, trying to do four men's work. Tough nut? I'll tell the world!"

In Tincup he drove to the express office to inquire for the new piston head for the locomotive which was due. He wanted to start loading his veneer logs and getting them out to the siding as rapidly as they came from the woods. He had signed a contract with the time for delivery specified and wanted to run no chance of delay.

But the repair part was not there.

"Got the bill of it," the station agent said. "But it hasn't shown up. Ought to be along tomorrow."

However, the next day did not bring the repairs and the driver of Ben's supply team reported the fact to him.

[illegible]nt, he wants to see [illegible] the man added enigmatically.

"Didn't that piston head come yet?" Ben demanded angrily of the supply teamster after the man's next trip to town.

"I told you the agent wanted to see you."

The other's manner was doggedly mysterious and Elliott, without further questioning, harnessed and drove to Tincup.

The agent shook hands cordially and drew him inside the tiny ticket office. He spoke in a cautious tone, although they were alone.

"The messenger on the train says he put that engine part off for me the night the bill came through. It ain't here and I'm takin' a chance of losing my job just telling you even that much."

Ben frowned.

"What are you driving it? It's not here and you'll lose— You mean, the express company'll hold you responsible for an article lost out of the depot?"

"That don't worry me. The shipment came in and I never saw it and if I was to tell you that the only thing that could've happened was that it was taken off the truck while I was handling baggage it wouldn't be a bad guess. But if certain parties knew I told you that much the railroad would get such a complaint about me that I'd be out of a job between days and don't you forget it!"

"Oh, I see." Ben looked at a calendar. "It took them five days to get it back to me. Can't wait that long. Give me a telegraph blank. I'll have 'em notify me by wire when they ship and if I have to meet trains myself . . . why, I can do that, too."

The other nodded and gave Ben a worried look.

"I sort of liked the way you did up Duval in that log rollin'; and I heard about the trimmin' you gave him at camp. And I'm . . . Well, I've seen enough raw stuff go on around this man's town to feed me up. I'll help you all I can but I've got kids to think about."

Ben made a wry face.

"Even children don't seem safe," he said. "Some of us have got only our dander invested in the particular fracas I'm mixing in, but everything the little McManus girl has got is at stake."

"Yup. You're— Little girl?"

"Yes. The McManus girl. She owns the Hoot Owl."

"Oh," the agent said with a queer look.

The following morning, a half hour after the men had gone to the woods, a sawyer came running toward the camp office just in time to catch Ben before he left for the mill.

"Hi, Elliott!" he called. "Hold on a minute!"

He came breathlessly up to the sleigh.

"Somebody cut three inches offen the measures last night. Thought you ought to know. Logs three inches short might be thrown out."

"Somebody cut— How'd you find that out?"

"Well, we left the measuring stick layin' on a tree we'd dropped last night. I'd marked it myself, figurin' on making one more log before we quit and then we decided not to. It snowed just a mite durin' the night. I laid the measure down again this morning and made another mark, forgetting about the first which was covered up with snow, you see. When I marked, it knocked the snow off the log, showing up my first one three inches off. I thought that was funny so I measured again. Somethin' was wrong, sure. We looked her over and found where a piece had been cut off the stick and then we saw where tracks—"

"Be with you pronto," Ben muttered as he turned his team back toward the barn.

He found five of the saw gangs with shortened measures. Fortunately, the discovery was made early in the day and only a few under-length logs had been made. However, it proved to Ben that menacing influences struck in unexpected ways and from all quarters. An unexplained snowshoe trail was found which led in from the north and none knew who had made it. The visitor evidently had gone out by road in the dead of night.

Shortly after dinner on the following day, Ben Elliott set out to investigate a story of a trappers' camp on Squaw lake, which lay to the northward of Hoot Owl.

Things were going swimmingly on the job. He was a bit ahead even of the stiff schedule of production he had set for himself and if the weather held reasonably good and he could frustrate these attempts to slow him up, he would turn the trick which engaged him for the present.

It was a good six miles to Squaw lake but he did not follow the most direct route. Swung right and left now and then, smiling when he came on a particularly fine piece of timber. Certainly, the Hoot Owl stuff looked better every time he went through it. Money standing on end for an orphan girl if he, Ben Elliott, should be strong enough to outlast Nicholas Brandon's ruthlessness and persistence! He wondered about Dawn McManus, known and marked as the daughter of a murderer. Tough, he told himself, for a child to grow up under a cloud like that.

He started back after a fruitless investigation, and had not gone more than half-way to camp when he came suddenly upon a fresh snowshoe trail. He stopped short with a little thrill. Another prowler? The one who had shortened his measures yesterday? The tracks were only moments old, he knew by the way the freshly falling snow lay in them.

Ben went faster, breaking into a jog trot where the going was good. A half hour later he saw the moving figure before him. Ben saw him turn about, looking upward, stare into the wind which blew from the northwest and swing to go with it. Not completely lost, as a greenhorn might be; not floundering in panic and traveling meaningless circles, but still far from certain in directions.

Ben felt a tightening in his throat. This, the chances were, would be an encounter with one of the men who, most certainly acting on Brandon's orders, sought to hamper and hamstring him. A savage anticipation ran his veins with that; to meet this prowler would be a greater satisfaction, even, than throwing Bull Duval out of his camp had been.

Elliott pushed on, moving faster than the other, cutting down the distance between them as the thickening gloom made it impossible for him to see clearly at any distance.

The man before him stopped suddenly and faced about. Elliott hesitated, wondering whether he had been seen or not. If not, he wanted to trail secretly; if so—

He dipped into a sharp ravine, climbed the other slope . . . and came face to face with the most lovely girl he could then or afterward remember having seen in his life.

(Continued next week)

SILVERTON

Mrs. John Olson and daughter Phyllis were visitors at the Wm. Sanders home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold and George Kidder were visitors at the E. Von Wold home in Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mrs. O. O. Homme and son Clarence, and Mrs. Ida Anderson spent Sunday at the John Sundt home.

Ramona Ritz and Frank Burick were visitors at the Fred Burdick home Friday evening.

Nick Baker was a caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Ole Isaacson who has been making his home with his daughter, and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sanders, passed away at a local hospital Saturday.

Art Knudson and Gust Homme were callers at the C. W. Mathiul home in Steiner Saturday.

Mrs. Captain Hovland returned last week from the local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hendrickson and family returned to their home at Minot, N. D., after spending some time with Mrs. Hendrickson's father, Ole Isaacson. They will return to Thief River Monday evening to attend Isaacson's funeral.

Estelle Kisner of Thief River Falls and Richard Wollin were visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday.

Andrew Carlson was a business caller in Grand Forks last Monday.

Phyllis Olson and Junior Von Wold were visitors with Therese Olson Sunday in Thief River Falls.

Orville Jenson is a new pupil in the Banner school.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Phelps and daughter, Ardith, Mrs. W. Asp, Arvid and Anton Anderson were visitors at the Lenten Sheridan home Sunday.

Emil and Edward Burdick were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Edward Bell and Bill Sanders were business callers at the John Olson home Saturday.

Ted Kusmak, teacher of Banner school, spent the week end at his home near Goodridge.

Thelma Homme visited over the week end at the G. Anderson home in Goodridge.

Phyllis Olson spent the week end with Junior Von Wold.

An April Fool's party was held at the Banner school on Monday; ice cream and cake was served by the teacher. The guests were Marian Sponhein, Annie Tweeten and Ole Homme Jr.

Arthur Knutson was a caller at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Carl and Olaf Haugen left on Friday morning for Denton, Mont., where they will be employed on a ranch the coming season.

Mrs. Charlotte McMahon, who has been visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon, returned last week to her home at Harvey, N. D.

Mrs. David Haugen and son, Harry visited on Sunday at the Rodman home in Deer Park.

Mr. Soren Sorenson, who has been ill for several weeks, was taken to a Thief River hospital on Friday. Mr. Sorenson is a brother of Mrs. Gust Iverson of this community and has lived at the Iverson home for several years.

Mrs. Don Evenson, who has been visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff, returned Saturday evening to her home in Mineapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Swanson of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday at the Isaac Wilson home.

Fred Iverson of Fertile was here on Sunday to visit his uncle, Soren Sorenson.

(Too late for last week)

On Thursday evening of last week a group of friends surprised Mrs. Peter Kolseth on her birthday anniversary. The evening was spent in social conversation, and refreshments were served by the guests who also presented Mrs. Kolseth with a gift. Those who enjoyed the occasion were Mrs. Elmer Lee, Clarence Hanson; John Albin; C. F. Carlson, David Haugen; Mrs. E. Samuelson, Mrs. J. Brekke, Mrs. H. Whrup, Dean Haugen, Anton Lee and Charlie Samuelson.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge were Sunday dinner guests at the Otto Johnson home.

Joe Carrier of Middle River was a caller at Albert Larson's last Saturday night.

On Sunday night the Stork presented Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich with a baby boy.

Avis Fellman returned home on Monday after staying for a couple of weeks at the Ernest Ulrich home.

Miss Sophie Jenson of Thief River Falls arrived at the Albert Larson home on Monday, where she will be employed for some time.

Mrs. Joe Carrier of Middle River has been staying at the Albert Larson home the past few days.

The pupils in school district No. 178 had a very pleasant surprise pulled on them Monday in the form of an April Fool party. Lunch and ice cream was served.

GOODRIDGE

Those from Goodridge who attended the one-act play contest at the auditorium in Thief River Falls Saturday night were Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters Jean and Beth; Mrs. Alice Brandt, Mr. Disrud, Miss Disrud and Jean and Myra; Mrs. Tom Belland; Mrs. B. Madt and daughters Hazel and Esther; Mr. nd Mrs. Payne; Mr. and Mrs. Owen Olson; Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson; and Mr. and Mrs. Osmund Urdahl and Ludolph Vernon and Ada and Lorna Anderson.

Engwald Geving had an accident with his truck Saturday. The cab of the truck was badly smashed. Ed. Halvorson, who was along at the time of the acicdent, was quite badly hurt.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and Bennie, Ruth and Esther were visitors at Honeyford, N. D., Sunday.

High School Notes

Honor roll for the past six weeks period:

Seniors—Ernest Swanson, Julia Iverson, Ruth Mandt.

Juniors—Rudolph Bjorgan, Iver Gonenring, Ruth McLeod, Anna Kalestrand.

Sophomores—Curtis Olson, Harvey Tollefson, Ragna Folkedahl, Arnold Myrum.

Freshman—Johnny Swanson.

The honor students of the Senior class were announced Friday morn. Ruth Mandt places first as valedictorian; Ernest Swanson with second to the highest as the Salutarian. Honorable mention, Raymond Ptauk ranking third and Lena Folkedahl placing fourth.

Last week these four students wrote tests given by the Asociation of Minnesota Colleges to the upper third of the graduating classes of all Minnesota high schools.

SMILEY NEWS

Eli Peterson, Carl Olson and Anton Torkelson were business shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sykes and children visited at the Hans Fredrickson home last Sunday and also at the M. Lokken home.

Herman Sturre was busy the latter part of last week hauling straw for John Fredrickson from Hazel.

Mrs. Tobias Stene will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at her home in Smily April 18th.

Mr and Mrs. John Helle and children called at the Olaf Snetting home Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Snetting and Margaret Lokken were business shoppers in Thief River Falls last Friday. They were accompanied home by the former's sons, Omer and Ernest, who visited at their home over Sunday.

NORDEN

Olaf Nordhagen and Edwin Lappegaard left on Saturday for Mineapolis where the later is to be employed this summer.

Misses Evelyn Anderson and Eva Harder of St. Hilaire visited with friends at Rosewood last Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. David Wilde returned to their home at International Falls after visiting here with relatives and friends.

Clifford and Albert Simonson were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Conrad Hovie plans to leave next week for Mineapolis where he will be employed as manager of a CCC camp.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eklund spent Saturday in T. R. Falls visiting friends and attending to matters of business.

Rev. Lawrence Bueide from T. R. Falls was a Sunday caller in this vicinity.

Ethel Kron visited Tuesday at the Mrs. Hannah Egeness home in T. R. Falls.

Joel Shoberg was a business caller at the H. W. Mencken home at St. Hilaire Saturday.

Esther Sainey is visiting at the Walter Sainey home near Holt this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday and visited at the Ralph Shitler and Remens homes.

The young People's society of the Swedish mission church was held Friday evening. Rev. C. E. Anderson of Viking attended.

Mr and Mrs. R. J. Rude visited at the Carl Hillard home in T R. Falls Tuesday.

Deloris Ryan from T. R. Falls visited this week with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegard.

Myrtle Rude spent Saturday visiting in T. R. Falls.

George Biskey Jr., returned to Minneapolis this week after visiting here and at St. Hilaire with relatives and friends.

Delbert and Elmer Kron were busines scallers in Rosewood Friday.

Omer Belland from T. R. Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Thursday.

Mrs. John Sagmoen spent a few days this week visiting at the Helmer Ostrom and L. L. Furan homes in T. R. Falls.

Elmer, Ray, Bert and Ethel Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking Tuesday evening.

Water Flows Uphill

Owing to marked variations in atmospheric pressure, the surface of Lake Geneva, Switzerland, is not infrequently 5 or 6 feet higher on one side of the lake than on the other. The phenomenon is known as "the seiche," and it causes the lake to swing back and forth for periods upwards of an hour.

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 334
Thief River Falls Minnesota

THE MAN FROM YONDER
By Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE
Copyright

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V

STILL, something did turn up.

Just at breakfast time, while Ben was prowling the mill, admitting to himself that perhaps it was time to look at his hole card—the letter that the old cruiser had sent to him with its intriguing inscription—a stranger behind a light driving team swung into the mill-yard, stopped and tied his horses.

"Well, you had a fire!" he said as Ben approached. "See you've still got a mill standing, though?"

"Standing, yes. But that's all you can say for it."

"That's tough!" The man eyed him in genuine concern. "Are you by any chance Ben Elliott?"

"I am."

"Elliott, my name's Blackmore. Glad to see you! I was in here and talked with Harrington week before last and he was saving out some veneer logs for me. I'm with the Veneer Exporting corporation and we're in the market for quite a few cars of stuff. Wonder if I could interest you in a deal. Market's right good and we're in need of some more stuff to fill out a shipment. Maybe with your mill shut down you might be interested."

"That's a close guess. Shoot!"

"I'll pay you a hundred and twenty dollars a thousand for bird's eye maple and ninety dollars for veneer birch; standard specifications and delivery inside of two weeks on, say, thirty thousand. I know you're busy, so I name the top and pass any dickering."

A hundred and twenty. . . . And ninety for birch! Ben's heart leaped but he gave no outward indication of the great relief that surged through him.

"Two weeks?" he asked.

"Yes, and less. Let's see. . . . I'll have to have thirty thousand delivered in just eleven days to be safe in getting 'em to Montreal on time. I'll take fifty thousand at the price but the thirty will have to be loaded on track first."

"That'll be fast production."

"All of that! But if I can't get the stuff from you I can from Brandon by going up a few dollars a thousand. My cards are on the table, Elliott. Can we deal?"

Ben considered, rubbing his chin with a knuckle. He looked up the road which led toward camp to see a man approaching with that quick, space devouring stride of the woodsman.

"Had breakfast?" he asked.

"No."

"Blanket your team and go eat. I'll have an answer for you by the time you're through."

As the veneer buyer entered the boarding house Bird-Eye Blaine—the traveler from camp—had reached the mill-yard.

"For the love av—" he began, turning his amazed stare from the mill to Elliott.

"Yes, a fire, Bird-Eye. Never mind that now. Where'd you get your name? I mean 'Bird-Eye.' Why do they call you that?"

"Oh, that! Why, I looked veneer stuff from Brandon for years until I got sick with disgust fer th' mon."

"I see. And you've been on the Hoot Owl for three years, haven't you? Know the timber pretty well?"

"I know ivery quarter stake by its first name!"

"How much bird's-eye and veneer birch is there within draying distance of the steel? Let's get down to cases. Do you think there's ten thousand? Or fifty?"

"Fifty? Naw! Tin?"—twisting his head. "Twict that, annyhow. 'Nd on twinty-three the' 's another bunch av ut. Scattered all through, too, but bunched, Misther Elliott, loike ye don't see ut frequent. That makes ut easy to git out."

"What I'm getting at is this: With the crew I've got could we get thirty thousand out in ten days?"

Bird-Eye shrugged.

"Domn, b'y, but that's a chore! With this crew av hay tossers?" He shook his head. "Mebby you could . . . you 'nd Paul Bunyan. Most men couldn't even so much as start."

"Wait here. I'll see you in a few minutes."

He entered Buller's house where Able Armitage sipped coffee gloomily, neglecting the food on his plate.

"This is the nineteenth," Ben said. "With what bank balance we have, how much must we get together to meet the payroll, that one note that you think can't be renewed and interest on others that'll be due? My figures are all up at camp."

Able considered at length.

"Three thousand might let us out. Why?"

He put that question dryly.

"I just wondered." Ben turned to Buller. "How many men will you need to get the mill in shape? I mean, how many can you use and not have them falling over each other?"

"Oh, four or five besides myself."

Ben nodded. "That'll give me fifteen of the mill crew to throw into the woods." His eyes snapped as he looked back at Able. "A half hour ago I was feeling about half licked. I'll make the three thousand by the first or break my neck!"

"What are you getting at, Benny?" Able demanded.

"This." Ben hitched his chair close to the table and with a relish which indicated the love of battle, sketched his plan.

By noon that plan was in partial operation. Bird-Eye Blaine, his duties as barn boss temporarily delegated to another, and Ben Elliott cruised through the timber north of camp, belt axes in their hands. And in the morning the camp crew, augmented by fifteen men from the mill, left off the work of felling timber in strips, scattered through the woods and dropped marked trees. Swampers were with them, clearing the way for teams that followed close on the sawyers' heels and drayed these high quality logs out to the railroad.

"But it's a man's sized job to keep your eye on such an operation!" Ben declared to Able. "I've got to watch Buller and the mill, too. I've got to think about markets so we'll be all set when we commence to saw again. And the devil of it is I'm only one hand and there are only twenty-four hours in a day!" He grinned. "Where's this good man you told me about? Jeffers? Is that his name?"

"Tim Jeffers? Over in the next town! But I doubt he'll even listen. He hasn't wanted a job in three years."

"Doubting isn't knowing," Ben said grimly and the next afternoon drove hard for Jeffers' little farm clearing.

The old logger met Elliott with an eye that seemed at first to be hostile but which on closer observation proved to be only one of severe appraisal.

"So you're after a camp foreman," he said. "No, I've quit the timber for good, Elliott. I'm through. A man has trouble enough without hunting it. I'm not a young man, son. I've no years nor strength any more to put into another man's losing fight."

"We won't lose. Brandon's tried everything up to and including fire and he hasn't got me licked yet. Come along with me, Tim Jeffers, and we'll run him into his hole!"

But the man was obdurate and Ben left him, chagrined and a bit angered at his failure.

"Brandon's got a crimp in the whole country," he muttered as he drove on toward camp. "And here I am, trying to do four men's work. Tough nut? I'll tell the world!"

In Tincup he drove to the express office to inquire for the new piston head for the locomotive which was due. He wanted to start loading his veneer logs and getting them out to the siding as rapidly as they came from the woods. He had signed a contract with the time for delivery specified and wanted to run no chance of delay.

But the repair part was not there.

"Got the bill of it," the station agent said. "But it hasn't shown up. Ought to be along tomorrow."

However, the next day did not bring the repairs and the driver of Ben's supply team reported the fact to him.

"[illegible] nt, he wants to see [illegible]" the man added enigmatically.

"Didn't that piston head come yet?" Ben demanded angrily of the supply teamster after the man's next trip to town.

"I told you the agent wanted to see you."

The other's manner was doggedly mysterious and Elliott, without further questioning, harnessed and drove to Tincup.

The agent shook hands cordially and drew him inside the tiny ticket office. He spoke in a cautious tone, although they were alone.

"The messenger on the train says he put that engine part off for me the night the bill came through. It ain't here and I'm takin' a chance of losing my job just telling you even that much."

Ben frowned.

"What are you driving it? It's not here and you'll lose— You mean, the express company'll hold you responsible for an article lost out of the depot?"

"That don't worry me. The shipment came in and I never saw it and if I was to tell you that the only thing that could've happened was that it was taken off the truck while I was handling baggage it wouldn't be a bad guess. But if certain parties knew I told you that much the railroad would get such a complaint about me that I'd be out of a job between days and don't you forget it!"

"Oh, I see." Ben looked at a calendar. "It took them five days to get it back to me. Can't wait that long. Give me a telegraph blank. I'll have 'em notify me by wire when they ship and if I have to meet trains myself . . . why, I can do that, too."

The other nodded and gave Ben a worried look.

"I sort of liked the way you did up Duval in that log rollin'; and I heard about the trimmin' you gave him at camp. And I'm . . . Well, I've seen enough raw stuff go on around this man's town to feed me up. I'll help you all I can but I've got kids to think about."

Ben made a wry face.

"Even children don't seem safe," he said. "Some of us have got only our dander invested in the particular fracas I'm mixing in, but everything the little McManus girl has got is at stake."

"Yup. You're— Little girl?"

"Yes. The McManus girl. She owns the Hoot Owl."

"Oh," the agent said with a queer look.

The following morning, a half hour after the men had gone to the woods, a sawyer came running toward the camp office just in time to catch Ben before he left for the mill.

"Hi, Elliott!" he called. "Hold on a minute!"

He came breathlessly up to the sleigh.

"Somebody cut three inches offen the measures last night. Thought you ought to know. Logs three inches short might be thrown out."

"Somebody cut— How'd you find that out?"

"Well, we left the measuring stick layin' on a tree we'd dropped last night. I'd marked it myself, figurin' on making one more log before we quit and then we decided not to. It snowed just a mite durin' the night. I laid the measure down again this morning and made another mark, forgetting about the first which was covered up with snow, you see. When I marked, it knocked the snow off the log, showing up my first one three inches off. I thought that was funny so I measured again. Somethin' was wrong, sure. We looked her over and found where a piece had been cut off the stick and then we saw where tracks—"

"Be with you pronto," Ben muttered as he turned his team back toward the barn.

He found five of the saw gangs with shortened measures. Fortunately, the discovery was made early in the day and only a few underlength logs had been made. However, it proved to Ben that menacing influences struck in unexpected ways and from all quarters. An unexplained snowshoe trail was found which led in from the north and none knew who had made it. The visitor evidently had gone out by road in the dead of night.

Shortly after dinner on the following day, Ben Elliott set out to investigate a story of a trappers' camp on Squaw lake, which lay to the northward of Hoot Owl.

Things were going swimmingly on the job. He was a bit ahead even of the stiff schedule of production he had set for himself and if the weather held reasonably good and he could frustrate these attempts to slow him up, he would turn the trick which engaged him for the present.

It was a good six miles to Squaw lake but he did not follow the most direct route. Swung right and left now and then, smiling when he came on a particularly fine piece of timber. Certainly, the Hoot Owl stuff looked better every time he went through it. Money standing on end for an orphan girl if he, Ben Elliott, should be strong enough to outlast Nicholas Brandon's ruthlessness and persistence! He wondered about Dawn McManus, known and marked as the daughter of a murderer. Tough, he told himself, for a child to grow up under a cloud like that.

He started back after a fruitless investigation, and had not gone more than half-way to camp when he came suddenly upon a fresh snowshoe trail. He stopped short with a little thrill. Another prowler? The one who had shortened his measures yesterday? The tracks were only moments old, he knew by the way the freshly falling snow lay in them.

Ben went faster, breaking into a jog trot where the going was good. A half hour later he saw the moving figure before him. Ben saw him turn about, looking upward, stare into the wind which blew from the northwest and swing to go with it. Not completely lost, as a greenhorn might be; not floundering in panic and traveling meaningless circles, but still far from certain in directions.

Ben felt a tightening in his throat. This, the chances were, would be an encounter with one of the men who, most certainly acting on Brandon's orders, sought to hamper and hamstring him. A savage anticipation ran his veins with that; to meet this prowler would be a greater satisfaction, even, than throwing Bull Duval out of his camp had been.

Elliott pushed on, moving faster than the other, cutting down the distance between them as the thickening gloom made it impossible for him to see clearly at any distance.

The man before him stopped suddenly and faced about. Elliott hesitated, wondering whether he had been seen or not. If not, he wanted to trail secretly; if so—

He dipped into a sharp ravine, climbed the other slope . . . and came face to face with the most lovely girl he could then or afterward remember having seen in his life.

(Continued next week)

SILVERTON

Mrs. John Olson and daughter Phyllis were visitors at the Wm. Sanders home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold and George Kidder were visitors at the E. Von Wold home in Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mrs. O. O. Homme and son Clarence, and Mrs. Ida Anderson spent Sunday at the John Sundt home.

Ramona Ritz and Frank Burick were visitors at the Fred Burdick home Friday evening.

Nick Baker was a caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Ole Isaacson who has been making his home with his daughter, and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sanders, passed away at a local hospital Saturday.

Art Knudson and Gust Homme were callers at the C. W. Mathiul home in Steiner Saturday.

Mrs. Captain Hovland returned last week from the local hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hendrickson and family returned to their home at Minot, N. D., after spending some time with Mrs. Hendrickson's father, Ole Isaacson. They will return to Thief River Monday evening to attend Isaacson's funeral.

Estelle Kisner of Thief River Falls and Richard Wollin were visitors at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday.

Andrew Carlson was a business caller in Grand Forks last Monday.

Phyllis Olson and Junior Von Wold were visitors with Therese Olson Sunday in Thief River Falls.

Orville Jenson is a new pupil in the Banner school.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Phelps and daughter, Ardith, Mrs. W. Asp, Arvid and Anton Anderson were visitors at the Lenten Sheridan home Sunday.

Emil and Edward Burdick were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Edward Bell and Bill Sanders were business callers at the John Olson home Saturday.

Ted Kusmak, teacher of Banner school, spent the week end at his home near Goodridge.

Thelma Homme visited over the week end at the G. Anderson home in Goodridge.

Phyllis Olson spent the week end with Junior Von Wold.

An April Fool's party was held at the Banner school on Monday; ice cream and cake was served by the teacher. The guests were Marian Sponhein, Annie Tweeten and Ole Homme Jr.

Arthur Knutson was a caller at the O. O. Homme home on Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Carl and Olaf Haugen left on Friday morning for Denton, Mont., where they will be employed on a ranch the coming season.

Mrs. Charlotte McMahon, who has been visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon, returned last week to her home at Harvey, N. D.

Mrs. David Haugen and son, Harry visited on Sunday at the Rodman home in Deer Park.

Mr. Soren Sorenson, who has been ill for several weeks, was taken to a Thief River hospital on Friday. Mr. Sorenson is a brother of Mrs. Gust Iverson of this community and has lived at the Iverson home for several years.

Mrs. Don Evenson, who has been visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. Mike Antonoff, returned Saturday evening to her home in Mineapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Swanson of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday at the Isaac Wilson home.

Fred Iverson of Fertile was here on Sunday to visit his uncle, Soren Sorenson.

(Too late for last week)

On Thursday evening of last week a group of friends surprised Mrs. Peter Kolseth on her birthday anniversary. The evening was spent in social conversation, and refreshments were served by the guests who also presented Mrs. Kolseth with a gift. Those who enjoyed the occasion were Mrs. Elmer Lee, Clarence Hanson; John Albin; C. F. Carlson, David Haugen; Mrs. E. Samuelson, Mrs. J. Brekke, Mrs. H. Whrup, Dean Haugen, Anton Lee and Charlie Samuelson.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge were Sunday dinner guests at the Otto Johnson home.

Joe Carrier of Middle River was a caller at Albert Larson's last Saturday night.

On Sunday night the Stork presented Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich with a baby boy.

Avis Fellman returned home on Monday after staying for a couple of weeks at the Ernest Ulrich home.

Miss Sophie Jenson of Thief River Falls arrived at the Albert Larson home on Monday, where she will be employed for some time.

Mrs. Joe Carrier of Middle River has been staying at the Albert Larson home the past few days.

The pupils in school district No. 178 had a very pleasant surprise pulled on them Monday in the form of an April Fool party. Lunch and ice cream was served.

GOODRIDGE

Those from Goodridge who attended the one-act play contest at the auditorium in Thief River Falls Saturday night were Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters Jean and Beth; Mrs. Alice Brandt, Mr. Disrud, Miss Disrud and Jean and Myra; Mrs. Tom Belland; Mrs. B. Madt and daughters Hazel and Esther; Mr. nd Mrs. Payne; Mr. and Mrs. Owen Olson; Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson; and Mr. and Mrs. Osmund Urdahl and Ludolph Vernon and Ada and Lorna Anderson.

Engwald Geving had an accident with his truck Saturday. The cab of the truck was badly smashed. Ed. Halvorson, who was along at the time of the acicdent, was quite badly hurt.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and Bennie, Ruth and Esther were visitors at Honeyford, N. D., Sunday.

High School Notes

Honor roll for the past six weeks period:

Seniors—Ernest Swanson, Julia Iverson, Ruth Mandt.

Juniors—Rudolph Bjorgan, Iver Gonenring, Ruth McLeod, Anna Kalestrand.

Sophomores—Curtis Olson, Harvey Tollefson, Ragna Folkedahl, Arnold Myrum.

Freshman—Johnny Swanson.

The honor students of the Senior class were announced Friday morn. Ruth Mandt places first as valedictorian; Ernest Swanson with second to the highest as the Salutarian. Honorable mention, Raymond Ptauk ranking third and Lena Folkedahl placing fourth.

Last week these four students wrote tests given by the Asociation of Minnesota Colleges to the upper third of the graduating classes of all Minnesota high schools.

SMILEY NEWS

Eli Peterson, Carl Olson and Anton Torkelson were business shoppers in Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sykes and children visited at the Hans Fredrickson home last Sunday and also at the M. Lokken home.

Herman Sturre was busy the latter part of last week hauling straw for John Fredrickson from Hazel.

Mrs. Tobias Stene will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at her home in Smily April 18th.

Mr. and Mrs. John Helle and children called at the Olaf Snetting home Wednesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Snetting and Margaret Lokken were business shoppers in Thief River Falls last Friday. They were accompanied home by the former's sons, Omer and Ernest, who visited at their home over Sunday.

NORDEN

Olaf Nordhagen and Edwin Lappegaard left on Saturday for Minneapolis where the later is to be employed this summer.

Misses Evelyn Anderson and Eva Harder of St. Hilaire visited with friends at Rosewood last Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. David Wilde returned to their home at International Falls after visiting here with relatives and friends.

Clifford and Albert Simonson were business callers in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Conrad Hovie plans to leave next week for Mineapolis where he will be employed as manager of a CCC camp.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eklund spent Saturday in T. R. Falls visiting friends and attending to matters of business.

Rev. Lawrence Bueide from T. R. Falls was a Sunday caller in this vicinity.

Ethel Kron visited Tuesday at the Mrs. Hannah Egeness home in T. R. Falls.

Joel Shoberg was a business caller at the H. W. Mencken home at St. Hilaire Saturday.

Esther Sainey is visiting at the Walter Sainey home near Holt this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth were business callers in T. R. Falls Friday and visited at the Ralph Shitler and Remens homes.

The young People's society of the Swedish mission church was held Friday evening. Rev. C. E. Anderson of Viking attended.

Mr and Mrs. R. J. Rude visited at the Carl Hillard home in T R. Falls Tuesday.

Deloris Ryan from T. R. Falls visited this week with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lappegard.

Myrtle Rude spent Saturday visiting in T. R. Falls.

George Biskey Jr., returned to Minneapolis this week after visiting here and at St. Hilaire with relatives and friends.

Delbert and Elmer Kron were busines scallers in Rosewood Friday.

Omer Belland from T. R. Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Thursday.

Mrs. John Sagmoen spent a few days this week visiting at the Helmer Ostrom and L. L. Furan homes in T. R. Falls.

Elmer, Ray, Bert and Ethel Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking Tuesday evening.

Water Flows Uphill

Owing to marked variations in atmospheric pressure, the surface of Lake Geneva, Switzerland, is not infrequently 5 or 6 feet higher on one side of the lake than on the other. The phenomenon is known as "the seiche," and it causes the lake to swing back and forth for periods upwards of an hour.

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

ANNOUNCEMENT
We have now secured the agency for the
NEW CHEVROLET LINE
and
THE MINNEAPOLIS-MOLINE IMPLEMENTS
and are in a position to give you unusual consideration on any salable articies as a trade-in on your automobile and machinery needs.
See us at once and benefit by the liberal trade-ins we can allow you.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kinds for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 283, Residence 250
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 250
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 7th, will be as follows:

The Morning Service will center around the theme of the "Gospel in Music." The choir will render four special numbers with the Easter thought. This is due to the fact that the choir leader and many of the members will be away during the Easter vacation, so some of the special music will be rendered this Sunday.

The theme of the Vesper service meditation will be "Friendships." The Church school is making special preparations for the Easter season.

The Epworth League has its devotional hour at 7:00.

Vesper Service at 8:00.
Friendly lunch at 6:00.
Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

All evening services from now on will begin at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Oscar Anderson, 223 Markley No.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening led by Miss Edla Erickson. Rev. John Anderson will conduct a Bible study.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 7—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.
Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Vesper service at 8:00 p. m.
Choir rehearsal at 8:00 Tuesday evening.
Confirmation class at 4:30 on Thursday.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Unreality."

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Ministerial convention going on. Three services daily, 10:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m., and 7:30 p. m., continuing over Sunday April 7th. Pastor B. M. Johnson of Chicago, Ill., will tell of his recent tour of Norway, Sweden and Denmark in the interests of the Gospel, at the Sunday morning service.

Tuesday—
Praise and Prayer 8 p. m.
Thursday—
Service 8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 7th, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Lenten Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
Dorcas Saturday at 2:30 p. m.
Special Lenten Services April 10-12.
Oak Ridge—
Services 11 a. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, April 7—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Morning worship 11 a. m. with subject "The Trial of Jesus."

7:45 p. m.: "New Proofs that The Bible is True."

Two messages that no one should fail to hear.

On Wednesday at 8 p. m., Bible Study and Prayer Meeting.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Melvin Stephenson and Mrs. Gena Stephenson, Friday, April 12.

Oak Park—
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 1 o'clock and evening worship at 8 o'clock. Special singing at both services.

Mr. K. O. Lokken of Freeman, S. Dak., one of the regularly employed evangelists within our church synod will be the speaker at both morning and evening services. Mr. Lokken will also continue a series of meetings in both English and Norwegian throughout the coming week. Detailed announcement to be made on Sunday. Everyone welcome.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Quarterly business meeting of Trinity Congregation next Sunday at 2:30 p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday, April 11th, as follows: 1, Mrs. Fred Hanson; 2, Mrs. B. J. Ommodt; 3, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen; 4, Mrs. Anton Carlson; 5, Mrs. John Magnuson, at the church parlors; 6, Mrs. Bernard Knudson; 8, Visiting Day; 9 Mrs. John Gullingsrud, and 10, Mrs. Olaf Lerohl.

Choir rehearsals Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation class every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

So. St. Paul Livestock

STEADY DEAL FOR SWINE

Better 180-300lb. $8.75-8.90—Cattle Trade Slow to Develop—Best Here This Week $12.00—Lambs Higher.

South St. Paul, Minn., April 2, 1935: (U.S.D.A.)—Hog trade held mostly steady on recent days, bulk 180-300 lb. cashing at $8.75-8.90, most lightweights $8.00-8.75, good sows largely $8.10, pigs mainly $7.75 down.

Cattle trade has been very slow to develop this week, but trade undertone is bullish. Better grade steers sold at $10.75-12.00, much of the crop consisting of plainer grades going at $7.00-10.25. Medium to good heifers earned $7.50-9.50, beef cows $4.50-7.25, cutters and low cutters $3.25-4.25, weighty sausage bulls $4.85-5.40, good to choice vealers $6.00-7.50, cull and common $3.00-4.50.

Common and medium stock steers cashed at $5.00-6.50, with some better grades at $7.00-8.00. Good strongweight young dairy cows sold at $57.-67.50 per head.

Slaughter lambs opened higher today, a few good natives selling at $7.50-7.75, with best fed westerns at $8.15. Common to medium grades brought $5.50-6.75, plain to fairly good clipped lambs $5.00-6.50. Good to choice slaughter ewes sold at $4.00-5.00.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .98
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test	.96
No. 1 Northern Spring	.96
No. 2 Northern	.94
No. 1 Amber Durum	.95
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.88
No. 1 Red Durum	.73
Flax	$1.59
Oats	.45
Rye	.45
Barley	.59
Corn	.73
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

River Control Group Meets at Crookston

(Continued from page one)

there is no federal survey being made on the Little and Big Fork rivers at the present time and stated that there is apparently little hope of any early action on any proposed water diversion project from that direction. He stressed the need of some action being taken, however, to raise the water level in the ground and in the lakes if this entire territory is not going to suffer untold damage in the next few years from water shortage.

Dr. Simpson stated that the area composed of North and South Dakota and Minnesota is known as the Area of Distress in the Bureau of Weather Statistics and the geoloigcal survey at Washington because of the alarming rate at which the rainfall has decreased thruout this territory over the period of half a century. According to Dr. Simpson's charts, this area has lost more in rainfall during the past thirty years than any other area in the United States. From 1908 to the present this continued decline in rainfall has bee alarmingly marked, he stated. A chart covering records kept over the past one hundred years shows that the Northwest has had two wet peaks. The chart starts out with a period of drouth, another came after about fifty years following a wet peak, and was again followed by a wet peak from which it has declined to the present low moisture levels. Moorhead district reports that the rainfall deficiency for that area has now reacehd 46½ inches. Results of surveys of ground water levels made thru well drillers shows that during the past eighteen years the ground water levels have receded as follows: North Dakota, 16 feet; Eastern South Dakota, 17 feet and Minnesota 13 feet. It will take many years of more than normal rainfall to restore the ground water level, he said.

Discussing plans under way in North Dakota, looking towards a systematic restoration plan, he said that a survey project will be started to get a quarter section report on ground water levels from the entire state. This is estimated to cost about $100,000. Ditches will be damned and every possible method will be used to hold the surface water on the land, he stated, so that it may get a chance to soak into the ground. He declared that North Dakota is ready to cooperate with this state in every way possible to restore the water and lake levels thruout the entire Red River Valley.

Discussion developed that there will be concerted action by every community in the entire Northern part of the state to concentrate local, state and federal attention on the acute water situation in this part of the Northwest. A resolution was drafted and passed requesting that the legislature pass the Conservation Department's Water Control Bill now before it. This Bill would empower the conservation to close ditches and construct dams where it may deem necessary to stem the water flow-off.

Another resolution was addressed to Governor Floyd B. Olson, the Executive council, the board of control and ERA administrator Zimmerman requesting them to aid in locating conservation and control projects to meet the emergency which exists in the valley.

A committee on which P. O. Myhrom represents this city will proceed to, in collaboration with Mr. Frisbie, outline some program of permanent policy and projects to submit to the next meeting of the group, to be held possibly on the fifteenth of this month or shortly thereafter. This program is to embody water conservation and control work covering the entire Minnesota side of the Red river from Crookston and north and will include Cross Lake, Maple lake, and Red Lake restoration. The program decided upon will be laid before the National Rivers and Harbors Congress which convenes in Washington in May.

Representatives from this city present at the meeting were Walt Jung, P. O. Myhrom, W. H. Quist and R. M. Aalbu.

Thi Ri Fa Mu to Sponsor Festival

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will sponsor a Scandinavian Festival under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson, first vice-president of the M.F.M.C., Monday, April 8th, at 8 p. m. at the Sons of Norway Hall. Club members will be assisted by other fine talent. There will be an interesting exhibit of Scandinavian Handicraft and several will be dressed in native costumes. The program will be open to the public and a small admission will be charged to help defray expenses.

Program

Boys' Quartette—
"Come to Me In My Dreams" ..... Noble Cain
Irma Springen, director
Piano—
Wedding Day ..... Grieg
Ellen Rolland
Soprano Solo—
Last Night ..... Kjerulf
Mrs. Chester Myrum
Violet Rhodegard, accompanist
Mountain Walk
..... Norwegia Folk Dance
Marian Pierson, director
Piano—
The Swan ..... Palmgren
Vivian Ward
Violin Duet—
Shepherd Girls Sunday ..... Bull
Gordon Overland- Justus Larson
Thelma Holm Erickson, accompanist.
Piano—
I Love Thee ..... Grieg
Helen Rice
Folk Dance ..... Swedish
Harriet Hellquist director
Land O' Lakes Quartette, Selected
Clarence Sande, director
Piano—
Erotican ..... Sjogren
Jean Gustafson
Folk Dance ..... Scandinavian
Yvonne Peterson, Oslo, Minn.
Women's Club Chorus—
Song ..... Selected
Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, director
Doris Halverson Pope, accom.
Piano—
March of the Dwarfs ..... Grieg
Valse Triste ..... Sibelius
Angeline Havel
Bass Solo ..... Selected
Theodore Skoglund
Thelma Holm Erickson, accom.
Piano—
On the Mountains ..... Grieg
Robert Douville

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. J. W. Ruane entertained the members of her bridge club at her home last Monday evening. Bridge was played at two tables, high honors being awarded Mrs. D. Conners and consolation, Mrs. T. Daley. A delicious lunch was served at 11 o'clock. Those participating in the affair were Mrs. P. Michaels, Mrs. C. Melby, Mrs. D. Conners, Mrs. M. Stenberg, Mrs. E. Holmstrom, Mrs. O. Solheim, Mrs J. Dostal, Mrs. T. Daley.

WEST MOYLAN NEWS

Miss Anna Rohrer was an overnight visitor at her home Saturday. She is employed at the Lloyd Nelson home at Goodridge.

Mrs. T. Hegtvedt returned home Friday from Thief River Falls, where she has spent the past two weeks at a hospital taking treatment for her eye.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Rambeck and niece, Ethel Rambeck, of T. R. Falls, spent Sunday at the latter's parental home.

Joe Belanger has been visiting at Hibbing the past week.

Carolyn Blakkestad is employed at J. Groff's.

Dr. Twete was a caller at J. Ellingson's on Sunday.

Oscar and Robert Rambeck and John Groff were callers at the Frank Kaintz home Sunday afternoon.

State Conservation Districts Formed

(Continued from page one)

treatment of wild life to more closely approach a satisfactory administration of our game and fish resources.

"Never before in the history of conservation has there been evidenced a greater public interest in matters pertaining to the game and fish division than at the present time. Much of this interest has been due to the rapid growth and spread of conservation organizations, national, state-wide, regional and local.

"The effectiveness of these organizations is not measured by their numbers and membership rolls nor whether they are local, state or national in scope, but by the functions they perform as a media through which cooperative and conservative ideas may receive expresison. A closer coordination of activities of those confronted with similar conditions and problems would make their efforts and conclusions bearing on such problems much more valuable. This is true particularly concerning information sought by the division of game and fish.

"The value to the division of suggestions and recommendations based on intelligently conceived and coordinated consideration of the problems in each of the proposed conservation districts, in the light of all the facts, is at once apparent and can be made the means of a much needed and ardently desired closer cooperative relationship between the sportsmen on the one hand and administrative agencies on the other.

"It is therefore suggested that all sportsmen's groups and other interested organizations, no matter how large or small and regardless of affiliations with other larger groups, organize within each of these districts so as to enable them to participate actively in the solution of their respective sectional problems affecting game and fish. The plan to be followed in creating a clearing house for all conservation organizations within a district will be left to the groups in each district.

"It is believed important, howl ever, that all of the groups should create a small representative executive committee or board which would be authorized to deduce and transmit to the department of conservation the composite needs and wishes of the district so far as this can be done. If interested organizations will seize this opportunity to be directly represented under the conservation district plan, it should, if nothing else, yield an expression of collective sentiment to the Division of Game and Fish which has hitherto been non-existent."

Pennington Students Play Prominent Parts At Nortnwect School

Three Pennington county students played a prominent part in the commencement week exercises held at the Northwest School of Agriculture last week. Morris Engelstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Thief River Falls, graduated from the three-year course with honors in scholarship and debate. He was a member of the debate teams during the past two years and was an important factor in winning the inter-school debate championship this year. He was also advertising manager of the school annual, member of the honor "A" club, 4-H club and Pepster organization. As a result of his two years' work in debate, Morris was presented with a gold charm set with a ruby. Morris was a second generation student, his father and mother having graduated from the Northwest School in 1916.

Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls was the highest ranking girl as a freshman and junior in scholarship and general progress She played a leading role in the senior classplay "Smilin' Through," and was a member of the Pepster organization, girls' glee club, mixed chorus, class basketball team and Aggie Board.

Irene Holst, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Holst, established an enviable records in the study of piano and was selected to appear on several programs during commencement week. She was also a member of the mixed quartet, senior class play, girls' glee club, mixed chorus, class basketball team and the 4-H club.

James Weckwerth, Hazel junior, won second place in the extemporaneous speaking contest in competition with representatives from each of the four classes. James also represented his class and delivered the principal address at the Junior-Senior banquet held during the closing month of the term.

The commencement address was delivered by Honorable Duncan Marshall, minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Canada. Mr. Marshall is one of the foremost agriculturists of the continent and has long been known as the father of the School of Agriculture movement in Canada. Ninety-one students were presented diplomas by Superintendent A. A. Dowell, thus bringing the total number of graduates to over one thousand.

E. S. BIRTHDAY PARTY

On Wednesday, March 27, the Eastern Star celebrated their 30th birthday at their club rooms. A large birthday cake and other refreshments were served by the Past Matrons.

The tenth Degree parts were taken by the following: worthy matron, Thelma Holm Erickson; worthy patron, Andrew Bottelson; associate matron, Mrs. J. Robinson; associate patron, O. C. Paulson; conductress number one, Mrs. Andrew Bottelson; conductress number two, Mrs. Abbie Wassgren; secretary, Mrs. P. G. Pederson; treasurer, Elmer Bennes; Mrs. L. G. Larson, chaplin; Mrs. H. Kinghorn, marshall; Mrs. E. Johnson, Ada; Mrs. W. Korstad. Ruth; Mrs G. Lane, Esther; Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., Martha; and Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Electa.

Mrs. A. Bottelson brought the work from Ada, Minnesota, Mrs. W. Korstad making the revisions.

A talk on "What the Eastern Star Means" was made by Mrs. J. M. Bishop and the Past Matrons sang a group of songs, with Mrs. Walter Smith as accompanist.

The hall was lighted entirely by candle light and Narcissus floral decorations were used. St. Patrick theme was used thruout the balance of the decorations.

Polk County Pioneer Dies at Age of 61

Knut Haugom passed away at a local hospital March 30, at the age of 61 years. Services were held Tuesday in the Bethania Lutheran church, with Rev. Aaker of Gully, Minn., officiating. Interment was made in Bethania cemetery.

Mr. Haugom was born January 10,1874 in Saterdalen, Norway. He came from Norway in 1891 to Grand Forks, N. D. Seven years later, he moved to a homestead in Johnson township, Polk county, where he has lived ever since. He was married in 1933 at Crookston, Minn., to Lena Knutson.

Left to mourn his death are his wife, Mrs. Lena Haugom and three step children, Miss Betty and Margaret Knutson, both of Minneapolis; Knut Knutson of Fairmont; one sister, Johanna Haugom of Norway and one brother, Ole Haugom of Thompson, N. D.

Funeral Services Held Tues. for O. C. Isacson

Ole C. Isaacson passed away at a local hospital March 30. He was 75 years and 10 months old at the time of his death. Services were conducted at the Trinity Lutheran Church Tuesday afternoon with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

Mr. Isaacson was born in Bergen, Norway, May 30, 1859. He came to America at the age of 30 years and made his home at Granite Falls, Minn. He was married Nov. 10, 1894 to Margrete Wilson He moved to Thief River Falls in 1902 where he has since made his home.

He leaves to mourn his departure eight daughters and one son; Mrs. Fred Henrickson, Minot, N. Dak.; Mrs. William Sanders, Thief River Falls; Mrs. E. J. Bell, Minneapolis; Mrs. Theo. Thoen, Westby, Mont.. Mrs. J. H. Lee, Decorah, Iowa; Mrs L. A. Jertson, Hazel, Minn.; Mrs. O. J. Dokken, Thief River Falls; Mrs. A. J. Handerson, Kalispell, Mont.; and Chester Wilson, Minneapolis. Also one sister in Norway and four grandchildren. Mrs. Isaacson preceded him in death September 19, 1927.

SANDERS

J. Bolin of St. Hilaire was a caller at the S. H. Ness home on Monday.

Mr and Mrs. Frank Stumke and children were supper guests at the Henry Koop home on Sunday.

Saturday afternoon visitors at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief River Falls were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Mr and Mrs. E. A. Yonke.

Dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Martha Geske on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and daughter Edna, son Albert and Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Jablinske entertained a number of friends at their home Thursday evening the occasion being Wilbert's birthday.

Mrs. Rose Votava, daughter Vivian and Mrs. Bob Votava were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Peterson were viistors at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr, in Thief River Falls Saturday

Morris Hahner of Steiner was a caller at the Wm. Hahner home Monday.

Visitors atthe Lawrence Anton home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. N. Anton and family and Mrs. Fuller and son Tom, of Thief River Falls.

Ed Timm and son Gust were callers at the Zinter home near Goodridge Monday.

Miss Rosella Timm is employed at the Hoarder home.

SOUTH HICKORY

Jorgen Oftelie, accompanied by Arnold Tveiten; Selmer Hofstad, Halvor Oftelie and Andrew Mostrom transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Sordahl, Sr., and family, of Trail, are busy moving into their new home on the C. Thompson farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson and Jorgen Oftelie visited Sunday with Christine and John Nelson at McIntosh.

Miss Geline Tveiten, who has been attending the A. C. at Crookston, returned to her home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lund and son Dennis Delano, of Thief River Falls, were visitors at Halvor Haugan's on Thursday.

People from this vicinity who attended the funeral of Bjorgulo Aaknes at Oklee on Tuesday were Bj. Bjornaraa and son Olaf and Olav Ormbreck.

Arthur Anderson and Harry Hanson were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Irene and Glenn Tasa and Walter Hanson arrived home from Crookston Friday, after attending the Northwest School of Agriculture.

Misses Laura and Aasta Josephson visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson spent Saturday and Sunday at her parental home.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Shirley and Darlene, and Jack Kruse visited at the Felix Anderson home Wednesday, evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson and son Clarence visited in Thief River Falls Friday.

Birthday Surprise Party

Mrs. Emil Person was pleasantly surprised Tuesday when a group of friends gathered at her home and helped her celebrate her birthday. The afternoon was spent in a social manner after which a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mrs. G. M. Erickson, Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughter, Elaine, Hazel Adolphson, Mrs Ed Olson, Clara and Alvina, and Mrs. Emil Person, honor guest.

Gertrude Lockrem was a guest over the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Albert Anderson returned home Saturday after visiting a week at the home of their brother, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom, at Grantsburg, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and daughter. Adeline, Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr., and daughters and Jack Kruse visited at the Felix Anderson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and children, accompanied by Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., of Thief River Falls, motored to Fargo Saturday for a visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Golden.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond and Ferdie Anderson were Sunday evening supper guests at the Claus Adolphson home.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FARM FOR RENT—80 acres, 3½ miles west of T. R. Falls. Cash rent only. Call Sat. S. C. Olson. 18-1tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 62 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F., test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs., Sired thick cows in our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs. S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Reiner Shipping Ass'n will be held in Goodridge Saturday, April 66th at 2 p. m. Albert Wilkens, Mgr. 51-52

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

FOR SALE CHEAP — Two choice Residence Lots on Horace Avenue North. H. O. Berve, City. 3tp

FOR SALE—Brand new G. E. Refrigerator. cheap. At G. N. Depot.

FOR RENT—A nicely furnished 3-room front apartment. Al modern, with Frigidaire and hot and col drunning water. Phone 320 before nine a. m., or betwen 12 and 1, or 6 and 7. 33-1-tc

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 22-4tp

FOR SALE—1½ tons Alfalfa Hay. 704 Conley Ave. So. 10-1tp

FARM FOR RENT—160 acre, 60 acres under cultivation, 80 acres wovenwire fenced pasture, 3-room house, new, small barn. Possession at once. A Fimrit, Goodridge, Rt. 1. 1 mi. N. 1½ mi. E. of Highlanding. 30-1tp

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Hoium, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

Pentecostal Convention

Pentecostal Convention now in Progress at the Pentecostal Assembly on Bridge St. and Conley Ave., continuing over Sunday, Apr. 7. Visiting ministers and missionaries will minister at these services daily.

10:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m. and 7:30 p. m.

A blessing for you at each service.

Kelsey C. Prinzing, Pastor.

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 7th, will be as follows:

The Morning Service will center around the theme of the "Gospel in Music." The choir will render four special numbers with the Easter thought. This is due to the fact that the choir leader and many of the members will be away during the Easter vacation, so some of the special music will be rendered this Sunday.

The theme of the Vesper service meditation will be "Friendships." The Church school is making special preparations for the Easter season.

The Epworth League has its devotional hour at 7:00.

Vesper Service at 8:00.
Friendly lunch at 6:00.
Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship 11:00.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

All evening services from now on will begin at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Oscar Anderson, 223 Markley No.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening led by Miss Edla Erickson. Rev. John Anderson will conduct a Bible study.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. O. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 7—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.
Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Vesper service at 8:00 p. m.
Choir rehearsal at 8:00 Tuesday evening.
Confirmation class at 4:30 on Thursday.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Unreality."

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Ministerial convention going on. Three services daily, 10:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m., and 7:30 p. m., continuing over Sunday April 7th. Pastor B. M. Johnson of Chicago, Ill., will tell of his recent tour of Norway, Sweden and Denmark in the interests of the Gospel, at the Sunday morning service.

Tuesday—
Praise and Prayer 8 p. m.
Thursday—
Service 8 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 7th, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Lenten Services 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
Dorcas Saturday at 2:30 p. m.
Special Lenten Services April 10-12.
Oak Ridge—
Services 11 a. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, pastor

Sunday, April 7—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Morning worship 11 a. m. with subject "The Trial of Jesus."
7:45 p. m.: "New Proofs that The Bible is True."

Two messages that no one should fail to hear.

On Wednesday at 8 p. m., Bible Study and Prayer Meeting.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Melvin Stephenson and Mrs. Gena Stephenson, Friday, April 12.

Oak Park—
Services in English at 2:30 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 1 o'clock and evening worship at 8 o'clock. Special singing at both services.

Mr. K. O. Lokken of Freeman, S. Dak., one of the regularly employed evangelists within our church synod will be the speaker at both morning and evening services. Mr. Lokken will also continue a series of meetings in both English and Norwegian throughout the coming week. Detailed announcement to be made on Sunday. Everyone welcome.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock.

Quarterly business meeting of Trinity Congregation next Sunday at 2:30 p. m.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Circles will meet on Thursday, April 11th, as follows: 1, Mrs. Fred Hanson; 2, Mrs. B. J. Ommodt; 3, Mrs. H. S. Dahlen; 4, Mrs. Anton Carlson; 5, Mrs. John Magnuson, at the church parlors; 6, Mrs. Bernard Knudson; 8, Visiting Day; 9 Mrs. John Gullingsrud, and 10, Mrs. Olaf Lerohl.

Choir rehearsals Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

Confirmation class every Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

So. St. Paul Livestock

STEADY DEAL FOR SWINE

Better 180-300lb. $8.75-8.90—Cattle Trade Slow to Develop—Best Here This Week $12.00—Lambs Higher.

South St. Paul, Minn., April 2, 1935: (U.S.D.A.)—Hog trade held mostly steady on recent days, bulk 180-300 lb. cashing at $8.75-8.90, most lightweights $8.00-8.75, good sows largely $8.10, pigs mainly $7.75 down.

Cattle trade has been very slow to develop this week, but trade undertone is bullish. Better grade steers sold at $10.75-12.00, much of the crop consisting of plainer grades going at $7.00-10.25. Medium to good heifers earned $7.50-9.50, beef cows $4.50-7.25, cutters and low cutters $3.25-4.25, weighty sausage bulls $4.85-5.40, good to choice vealers $6.00-7.50, cull and common $3.00-4.50.

Common and medium stock steers cashed at $5.00-6.50, with some better grades at $7.00-8.00. Good strongweight young dairy cows sold at $57.-67.50 per head.

Slaughter lambs opened higher today, a few good natives selling at $7.50-7.75, with best fed westerns at $8.15. Common to medium grades brought $5.50-6.75, plain, to fairly good clipped lambs $5.00-6.50. Good to choice slaughter ewes sold at $4.00-5.00.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Hard Dark Northern	$ .98
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test	96
No. 1 Northern Spring	.96
No. 2 Northern	.94
No. 1 Amber Durum	.95
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.88
No. 1 Red Durum	.73
Flax	$1.59
Oats	.45
Rye	.45
Barley	.59
Corn	.73
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

River Control Group Meets at Crookston

(Continued from page one)

there is no federal survey being made on the Little and Big Fork rivers at the present time and stated that there is apparently little hope of any early action on any proposed water diversion project from that direction. He stressed the need of some action being taken, however, to raise the water level in the ground and in the lakes if this entire territory is not going to suffer untold damage in the next few years from water shortage.

Dr. Simpson stated that the area composed of North and South Dakota and Minnesota is known as the Area of Distress in the Bureau of Weather Statistics and the geoloicgal survey at Washington because of the alarming rate at which the rainfall has decreased thruout this territory over the period of half a century. According to Dr. Simpson's charts, this area has lost more in rainfall during the past thirty years than any other area in the United States. From 1908 to the present this continued decline in rainfall has been alarmingly marked, he stated. A chart covering records kept over the past one hundred years shows that the Northwest has had two wet peaks. The chart starts out with a period of drouth, another came after about fifty years following a wet peak, and was again followed by a wet peak from which it has declined to the present low moisture levels. Moorhead district reports that the rainfall deficiency for that area has now reacehd 46½ inches. Results of surveys of ground water levels made thru well drillers shows that during the past eighteen years the ground water levels have receded as follows: North Dakota, 16 feet; Eastern South Dakota, 17 feet and Minnesota 13 feet. It will take many years of more than normal rainfall to restore the ground water level, he said.

Discussing plans under way in North Dakota, looking towards a systematic restoration plan, he said that a survey project will be started to get a quarter section report on ground water levels from the entire state. This is estimated to cost about $100,000. Ditches will be damned and every possible method will be used to hold the surface water on the land, he stated, so that it may get a chance to soak into the ground. He declared that North Dakota is ready to cooperate with this state in every way possible to restore the water and lake levels thruout the entire Red River Valley.

Discussion developed that there will be concerted action by every community in the entire Northern part of the state to concentrate local, state and federal attention on the acute water situation in this part of the Northwest. A resolution was drafted and passed requesting that the legislature pass the Conservation Department's Water Control Bill now before it. This Bill would empower the conservation to close ditches and construct dams where it may deem necessary to stem the water flow-off.

Another resolution was addressed to Governor Floyd B. Olson, the Executive council, the board of control and ERA administrator Zimmerman requesting them to aid in locating conservation and control projects to meet the emergency which exists in the valley.

A committee on which P. O. Myhrom represents this city will proceed to, in collaboration with Mr. Frisble, outline some program of permanent policy and projects to submit to the next meeting of the group, to be held possibly on the fifteenth of this month or shortly thereafter. This program is to embody water conservation and control work covering the entire Minnesota side of the Red river from Crookston and north and will include Cross Lake, Maple lake, and Red Lake restoration. The program decided upon will be laid before the National Rivers and Harbors Congress which convenes in Washington in May.

Representatives from this city present at the meeting were Walt Jung, P. O. Myhrom, W. H. Quist and R. M. Aalbu.

Thi Ri Fa Mu to Sponsor Festival

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will sponsor a Scandinavian Festival under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson, first vice-president of the M.F.M.C., Monday, April 8th, at 8 p. m. at the Sons of Norway Hall. Club members will be assisted by other fine talent. There will be an interesting exhibit of Scandinavian Handicraft and several will be dressed in native costumes. The program will be open to the public and a small admission will be charged to help defray expenses.

Program

Boys' Quartette—
"Come to Me In My Dreams" .... Noble Cain
Irma Springen, director
Piano—
Wedding Day .... Grieg
Ellen Rolland
Soprano Solo—
Last Night .... Kjerulf
Mrs. Chester Myrum
Violet Rhodegard, accompanist
Mountain Walk
.... Norwegia Folk Dance
Marian Pierson, director
Piano—
The Swan .... Palmgren
Vivian Ward
Violin Duet—
Shepherd Girls Sunday ..... Bull
Gordon Overland- Justus Larson
Thelma Holm Erickson, accompanist.
Piano—
I Love Thee .... Grieg
Helen Rice
Folk Dance .... Swedish
Harriet Hellquist director
Land O' Lakes Quartette, Selected
Clarence Sande, director
Piano—
Erotican .... Sjogren
Jean Gustafson
Folk Dance .... Scandinavian
Yvonne Peterson, Oslo, Minn.
Women's Club Chorus—
Song .... Selected
Mrs. H. L. Sjogren, director
Doris Halverson Pope, acocm.
Piano—
March of the Dwarfs ..... Grieg
Valse Triste .... Sibelius
Angeline Havel
Bass Solo .... Selected
Theodore Skoglund
Thelma Holm Erickson, accom.
Piano—
On the Mountains .... Grieg
Robert Douville

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. J. W. Ruane entertained the members of her bridge club at her home last Monday evening. Bridge was played at two tables, high honors being awarded Mrs. D. Conners and consolation, Mrs. T. Daley. A delicious lunch was served at 11 o'clock. Those participating in the affair were Mrs. P. Michaels, Mrs. C. Melby, Mrs. D. Conners, Mrs. M. Stenberg, Mrs. E. Holmstrom, Mrs. O. Solheim, Mrs J. Dostal, Mrs. T. Daley.

WEST MOYLAN NEWS

Miss Anna Rohrer was an overnight visitor at her home Saturday. She is employed at the Lloyd Nelson home at Goodridge.

Mrs. T. Hegtvedt returned home Friday from Thief River Falls, where she has spent the past two weeks at a hospital taking treatment for her eye.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Rambeck and niece, Ethel Rambeck, of T. R. Falls, spent Sunday at the latter's parental home.

Joe Belanger has been visiting at Hibbing the past week.

Carolyn Blakkestad is employed at J. Groff's.

Dr. Twete was a caller at J. Ellingson's on Sunday.

Oscar and Robert Rambeck and John Groff were callers at the Frank Kaintz home Sunday afternoon.

State Conservation Districts Formed

(Continued from page one)

treatment of wild life to more closely approach a satisfactory administration of our game and fish resources.

"Never before in the history of conservation has there been evidenced a greater public interest in matters pertaining to the game and fish division than at the present time. Much of this interest has been due to the rapid growth and spread of conservation organizations, national, state-wide, regional and local.

"The effectiveness of these organizations is not measured by their numbers and membership rolls nor whether they are local, state or national in scope, but by the functions they perform as a media through which cooperative and conservative ideas may receive expresison. A closer coordination of activities of those confronted with similar conditions and problems would make their efforts and conclusions bearing on such problems much more valuable. This is true particularly concerning information sought by the division of game and fish.

"The value to the division of suggestions and recommendations based on intelligently conceived and coordinated consideration of the problems in each of the proposed conservation districts, in the light of all the facts, is at once apparent and can be made the means of a much needed and ardently desired closer cooperative relationship between the sportsmen on the one hand and administrative agencies on the other.

"It is therefore suggested that all sportsmen's groups and other interested organizations, no matter how large or small and regardless of affiliations with other larger groups, organize within each of these districts so as to enable them to participate actively in the solution of their respective sectional problems affecting game and fish. The plan to be followed in creating a clearing house for all conservation organizations within a district will be left to the groups in each district.

"It is believed important, however, that all of the groups should create a small representative executive committee or board which would be authorized to deduce and transmit to the department of conservation the composite needs and wishes of the district so far as this can be done. If interested organizations will seize this opportunity to be directly represented under the conservation district plan, it should, if nothing else, yield an expression of collective sentiment to the Division of Game and Fish which has hitherto been non-existent."

Pennington Students Play Prominent Parts At Nortnwect School

Three Pennington county students played a prominent part in the commencement week exercises held at the Northwest School of Agriculture last week. Morris Engelstad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Thief River Falls, graduated from the three-year course with honors in scholarship and debate. He was a member of the debate teams during the past two years and was an important factor in winning the inter-school debate championship this year. He was also advertising manager of the school annual, member of the honor "A" club, 4-H club and Pepster organization. As a result of his two years' work in debate, Morris was presented with a gold charm set with a ruby. Morris was a second generation student, his father and mother having graduated from the Northwest School in 1916.

Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls was the highest ranking girl as a freshman and junior in scholarship and general progress She played a leading role in the senior classplay "Smilin' Through," and was a member of the Pepster organization, girls' glee club, mixed chorus, class basketball team and Aggie Board.

Irene Holst, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Holst, established an enviable records in the study of piano and was selected to appear on several programs during commencement week. She was also a member of the mixed quartet, senior class play, girls' glee club, mixed chorus, class basketball team and the 4-H club.

James Weckwerth, Hazel junior, won second place in the extemporaneous speaking contest in competition with representatives from each of the four classes. James also represented his class and delivered the principal address at the Junior-Senior banquet held during the closing month of the term.

The commencement address was delivered by Honorable Duncan Marshall, minister of Agriculture, Ontario, Canada. Mr. Marshall is one of the foremost agriculturists of the continent and has long been known as the father of the School of Agriculture movement in Canada. Ninety-one students were presented diplomas by Superintendent A. A. Dowell, thus bringing the total number of graduates to over one thousand.

E. S. BIRTHDAY PARTY

On Wednesday, March 27, the Eastern Star celebrated their 30th birthday at their club rooms. A large birthday cake and other refreshments were served by the Past Matrons.

The tenth Degree parts were taken by the following: worthy matron, Thelma Holm Erickson; worthy patron, Andrew Bottelson; associate matron, Mrs. J. Robinson; associate patron, O. C. Paulson; conductress number one, Mrs. Andrew Bottelson; conductress number two, Mrs. Abbie Wassgren; secretary, Mrs. P. G. Pederson; treasurer, Elmer Bennes; Mrs. L. G. Larson, chaplin; Mrs. H. Kinghorn, marshall; Mrs. E. Johnson, Ada; Mrs. W. Korstad, Ruth; Mrs G. Lane, Esther; Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr., Martha; and Mrs. J. M. Bishop, Electa.

Mrs. A. Bottelson brought the work from Ada, Minnesota, Mrs. W. Korstad making the revisions.

A talk on "What the Eastern Star Means" was made by Mrs. J. M. Bishop and the Past Matrons sang a group of songs, with Mrs. Walter Smith as accompanist.

The hall was lighted entirely by candle light and Narcissus floral decorations were used. St. Patrick theme was used thruout the balance of the decorations.

Polk County Pioneer Dies at Age of 61

Knut Haugom passed away at a local hospital March 30, at the age of 61 years. Services were held Tuesday in the Bethania Lutheran church, with Rev. Aaker of Gully, Minn., officiating. Interment was made in Bethania cemetery.

Mr. Haugom was born January 10,1874 in Saterdalen, Norway. He came from Norway in 1891 to Grand Forks, N. D. Seven years later, he moved to a homestead in Johnson township, Polk county, where he has lived ever since. He was married in 1933 at Crookston, Minn., to Lena Knutson.

Left to mourn his death are his wife, Mrs. Lena Haugom and three step children, Miss Betty and Margaret Knutson, both of Minneapolis; Knut Knutson of Fairmont; one sister, Johanna Haugom of Norway and one brother, Ole Haugom of Thompson, N. D.

Funeral Services Held Tues. for O. C. Isacson

Ole C. Isaacson passed away at a local hospital March 30. He was 75 years and 10 months old at the time of his death. Services were conducted at the Trinity Lutheran Church Tuesday afternoon with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating.

Mr. Isaacson was born in Bergen, Norway, May 30, 1859. He came to America at the age of 30 years and made his home at Granite Falls, Minn. He was married Nov. 10, 1894 to Margrete Wilson He moved to Thief River Falls in 1902 where he has since made his home.

He leaves to mourn his departure eight daughters and one son; Mrs. Fred Henrickson, Minot, N. Dak.; Mrs. William Sanders, Thief River Falls; Mrs. E. J. Bell, Minneapolis; Mrs. Theo. Thoen, Westby, Mont.. Mrs. J. H. Lee, Decorah, Iowa; Mrs L. A. Jertson, Hazel, Minn.; Mrs. O. J. Dokken, Thief River Falls; Mrs. A. J. Handerson, Kalispell, Mont.; and Chester Wilson, Minneapolis. Also one sister in Norway and four grandchildren. Mrs. Isaacson preceded him in death September 19, 1927.

SANDERS

J. Bolin of St. Hilaire was a caller at the S. H. Ness home on Monday.

Mr and Mrs. Frank Stumke and children were supper guests at the Henry Koop home on Sunday.

Saturday afternoon visitors at the B. J. Hoium home in Thief River Falls were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Mr and Mrs. E. A. Yonke.

Dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Martha Geske on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and daughter Edna, son Albert and Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Jablinske entertained a number of friends at their home Thursday evening the occasion being Wilbert's birthday.

Mrs. Rose Votava, daughter Vivian and Mrs. Bob Votava were visitors at the Wm. Ristau home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Peterson were viistors at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr, in Thief River Falls Saturday

Morris Hahner of Steiner was a caller at the Wm. Hahner home Monday.

Visitors atthe Lawrence Anton home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. N. Anton and family and Mrs. Fuller and son Tom, of Thief River Falls.

Ed Timm and son Gust were callers at the Zinter home near Goodridge Monday.

Miss Rosella Timm is employed at the Hoarder home.

SOUTH HICKORY

Jorgen Oftelie, accompanied by Arnold Tveiten, Selmer Hofstad, Halvor Oftelie and Andrew Mostrom transacted business in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Sordahl, Sr., and family, of Trail, are busy moving into their new home on the C. Thompson farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson and Jorgen Oftelie visited Sunday with Christine and John Nelson at McIntosh.

Miss Geline Tveiten, who has been attending the A. C. at Crookston, returned to her home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lund and son Dennis Delano, of Thief River Falls, were visitors at Halvor Haugan's on Thursday.

People from this vicinity who attended the funeral of Bjorgulo Aaknes at Oklee on Tuesday were Bj. Bjornaraa and son Olaf and Olav Ormbreck.

Arthur Anderson and Harry Hanson were business callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Irene and Glenn Tasa and Walter Hanson arrived home from Crookston Friday, after attending the Northwest School of Agriculture.

Misses Laura and Aasta Josephson visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Hanson spent Saturday and Sunday at her parental home.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters Shirley and Darlene, and Jack Kruse visited at the Felix Anderson home Wednesday eve-

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson and son Clarence visited in Thief River Falls Friday.

Birthday Surprise Party

Mrs. Emil Person was pleasantly surprised Tuesday when a group of friends gathered at her home and helped her celebrate her birthday. The afternoon was spent in a social manner after which a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mrs. G. M. Erickson, Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughter, Elaine, Hazel Adolphson, Mrs Ed Olson, Clara and Alvina, and Mrs. Emil Person, honor guest.

Gertrude Lockrem was a guest over the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Albert Anderson returned home Saturday after visiting a week at the home of their brother, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom, at Grantsburg, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and daughter Adeline, Mrs. Chris Kruse Jr., and daughters and Jack Kruse visited at the Felix Anderson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and children, accompanied by Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., of Thief River Falls, motored to Fargo Saturday for a visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Golden.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond and Ferdie Anderson were Sunday evening supper guests at the Claus Adolphson home.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FARM FOR RENT—80 acres, 3½ miles west of T. R. Falls. Cash rent only. Call Sat. S. C. Olson. 18-1tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 62 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F., test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs., Sired thick cows in our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs, S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Reiner Shipping Ass'n will be held in Goodridge Saturday, April 66th at 2 p. m. Albert Wilkens, Mgr. 51-52

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

FOR SALE CHEAP — Two choice Residence Lots on Horace Avenue North. H. O. Berve, City. 3tp

FOR SALE—Brand new G. E. Refrigerator. cheap. At G. N. Depot.

FOR RENT—A nicely furnished 3-room front apartment. Al modern, with Frigidaire and hot and col drunning water. Phone 320 before nine a. m., or betwen 12 and 1, or 6 and 7. 33-1-tc

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 22-4tp

FOR SALE—1½ tons Alfalfa Hay. 704 Conley Ave. So. 10-1tp

FARM FOR RENT—160 acre, 60 acres under cultivation, 80 acres wovenwire fenced pasture, 3-room house, new, small barn. Possession at once. A Fimrit, Goodridge, Rt. 1. 1 mi. N. 1½ mi. E. of Highlanding. 30-1tp

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Hoium, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

Order for Hearing on Final Account of Guardian

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Guardianship of the person and Estate of Edward Hamry, also known as Edward Hamre, Ward.

The guardianship of the above named Ward, viz: Effie Hamry, having made and filed in this court her final account, together with her petition representing that said guardianship has terminated and praying that said account be examined, adjusted and allowed by this court, and that said guardian be discharged;

It is ordered, That said petition be heard and said account examined and adjusted by this court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 13th day of April 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M.; and that this order be served by publication in the Thief River Falls Forum, according to law and by mailed notice as required by the rules of this court.

Dated March 20, 1935.
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Edward Hamry, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Effie Hamry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday the 29th day of June 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated March 18, 1935.
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(Mar. 21, 28, Apr. 4)

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

Pentecostal Convention

Pentecostal Convention now in Progress at the Pentecostal Assembly on Bridge St. and Conley Ave., continuing over Sunday, Apr. 7. Visiting ministers and missionaries will minister at these services daily.

10:30 a. m., 2:30 p. m.
and 7:30 p. m.

A blessing for you at each service.

Kelsey C. Prinzing,
Pastor.

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Historical Society

VOLUME FOUR, NUMBER 1 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, APRIL 11, 1935

MUD LAKE LAND CONDEMNATION IN DIST. COURT

Acquisition of 52,700 Acres Sought for Federal Govt. Conservation Project

$3 PER ACRE FOR LANDS

Land Must Be Acquired for a Price the Government Will Pay

A petition has been filed in district court at Warren for the acquisition by condemnation of 52,700 acres of land in the Mud Lake area to be purchased and managed by the United States Bureau of Biological Survey as a Federal migratory wild fowl refuge. The Minnesota Conservation Commission and the Department of Conservation are cooperating with the federal government in this action.

Authority for the proceedings was granted by a special law passed by the present state legislature so as to enable such lands to be condemned for the United States government.

E. V. Willard, Commissioner of Conservation, said that "it was found necessary to condemn rather than to try to acquire title through negotiations with the owners because of the manner in which titles to the lands are involved by reason of tax delinquencies and other forms of indebtedness."

"An appraisal was made to determine the value of these lands and improvements at the time titles to the lands were examined," Mr. Willard said. "This appraisal shows the lands averaging $3.00 per acre."

"As a condition to the federal government's purchase of the area the State of Minnesota was required to tender the federal government the lands at a definite price as sub-marginal lands. The price at which these lands were

(Continued on back page)

Sons and Daughters of Sweden Postpone Meet

The Meeting of the American Sons and Daugghters of Sweden which was set for Friday, April 12th, has been postponed indefinitely, Mr. Lorentson stated yesterday. Because of too many conflicting things it was thought by the committees that the turnout would not be representative of the group, F. Lorentson said.

THI RI FA MU CONCERT WELL RECEIVED MON.

Rendition of Norse Classics Greeted Enthusiastically By Large Audience

A packed house greeted the concert presented by the Thi Ri Fa Mu Club at the Sons of Norway hall on Monday evening. The presentation, which featured Scandinavian music was further enhanced by the fact that the performers in a majority of the numbers wore Scandinavian cosuumes.

The program opened with a song by a boys' chorus singing "Come to Me In My Dreams," excellently rendered, and displaying fine training in vocal harmony for performers so youthful. Piano solos were rendered by Eileen Rolland, Vivian Ward, Helen Rice, Jean Gustafson, Angeline Havel, and Robert Douville.

Twelve girls in Norse costume presented a "Mountain Walk" folk dance with Eileen Rolland accompanying at the piano. Mrs. Chester Myhrom rendered a soprano solo, Violet Rhodegard accompanying at the piano. A medley of folk dances was presented by four youthful couples, Helen Granum accompanying at the piano, and a whirlwind tap dance was presented by Yvonne Peterson, of Oslo Minnesota, impersonating a mountain maiden.

Selections were rendered by the Land O' Lakes quartet and the Women's Chorus. Justus Larson and Gordon Overland played a violin duet, "The Mountain Maid's Sunday," by Bull, arranged for two violins by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson. Mrs. Erickson accompanied at the piano.

The entire program was exceptionally well presented and well rendered by those taking part and the audience was generous in its applause and enthusiastic comment. A display featuring Norse heirlooms and other articles, was viewed with interest by the audience following the close of the program.

To Speak Here Friday, April 19

W. E. DAY

N. W. SPORTSMAN'S SHOW

The Minnesota Conservation Department, together with its various divisions is cooperating fully with the Northwest Sportsman's Show which is to be held in the Minneapolis Auditorium the week of April 20-27. The State Department will have attractive exhibits in place showing the conservation work being accomplished in Minnesota.

DAY TO SPEAK AT F-L MEETING FRI., APRIL 19

Ch'm'n. Anderson Announces Committee Appointments For Year of 1935

W. E. Day of Bagley, former representative in the legislature from this district, will be a guest of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club at their next regular meeting in the court house Friday evening, April 19th, acording to A. G. Anderson, chairman of the local club. Mr. Day stated that he would try to have Mr. Lewis, his attorney in the recent election contest case, and Mr. Prestemon, one of the referees in the case, come with him to this meeting at which time the story of how he was "framed" and his seat in the legislature stolen from him, will be told. Mr. Day had been invited to attend the last meeting but was unable to do so because of a previous engagemena but he assured the local club members that he would be at the next meeting. Members are urged to attend this meeting so that they may gain first hand information on how a legislative seat may be stolen from the elected person, R. M. Aalbu, chairman of the program committee, stated.

A. G. Anderson, who will take office at the meeting as chairman for the coming year, announced today, his selection for members of the standing committee as follows: Resolutions Committee, C. E. Hellquist, chairman, Carl Anderson and P. A. Harris; Membership and Credentials Committee, H. Halland, chairman, Otto Rehm and A. M. Johnson; Program and Entertainment Committee, R. M. Aalbu, J. Burrell, O. F. Halldin and L. Harris. These committees will hold office for the ensuing year and their duties will start beginning with the meeting of April 19th, Chairman Anderson announced.

R. Brown Speaks on Federal Housing Plan at C & C Noon Lunch

Robert D. Brown, special representative of the Federal Housing Administration, addressed the Civic and Commerce Association at their noon luncheon today on the plans of the Administration and explained the function of it. He explained to the group how applications may be made and how home owners and property owners are benefitted by the loans granted through these plans.

Mr. Brown stated that for the past several years, homes all over the United States have been steadily going down hill and that many property owners have been unable to pay for normal upkeep and repairs on their homes. He stated that the National Housing Act was designed to help those people to improve their property and increase its value through a simple and reasonable system of financing.

Action of the Civic and Commerce Association had not been taken, but the next issue of the paper wil lcarry an acocunt of the Association's attitude toward this matter.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Vad of Highlanding spent Friday here visiting friends.

ANNUAL AUTO SHOW SUCCESS SAYS PAULSON

Large Volume of Business Is Reported by Thief River Falls Business Men

L. E. PETERSON WINS CAR

Local Man Wins New Chevrolet in Drawing Held Saturday Night

O. C. Paulson, chairman of the Auto Show committee, stated that the most successful Auto show ever to be held in this city was the status of the show held in the city last week. A conservative estimate of the number of people attending the show during the four days was placed at 12,000, and on the last night of the show, Mr. Paulson stated, approximately 5,000 people from outside the city were in for the celebration.

Business places reported nearly double the volume of Saturday business of any Saturday this year and some of the cafes reported sell-outs before midnight on Saturday, Mr. Paulson said. From a financial standpoint the city was very much benefitted by the eighth Annual Auto Show and Spring Exposition, according to reports of the various places. Automobile dealers who exhibited at the show expressed the opinion that they were very well satisfied with the success of the show, and the results it produced.

L. E. Peterson, of Thief River Falls, was declared the winner of the new Chevrolet car which was given away Saturday night, by the Auto Show committee. Judges in the drawing were Alner Lysaker, of Twin Valley; Henry Gibson of Ulen; T. M. Thoreson of Crookston; Freeman Olson of Argyle; and L. A. Hermanson of Ada. The winner of the car radio which was given away by the local Ford dealers, Lund and Tunberg, was Harold Asp, of Thief River Falls.

Mr. Paulson announced that the audience and spectators were very well pleased with the performance of the vaudeville stars, which was the best this city has had in recent years, he said. Plans are already under way for the show next year, and are being discussed as to how it can be made even better than the last, Chairman Paulson said. The Auto Show is sponsored every year by the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of the American Legion, an annual city Spring Opening.

Geo. Lee Named H.S. Coach by Board Mon.

Contracts for all present teachers in the local schools were approved by the school board at the regular April meeting held last Monday night, with the exception of the contracts of Mr. Dooley and Miss Pearson, who are not coming back next year. The contracts of Mr. Chalmers and Mr. Orwoll were not taken action on because these two men were not certain that they would be back next year.

George E. Lee was appointed by the school board as head coach and athletic director for the local high school for the coming year. Mr. Lee is at the present time the coach at the Walsh County Agricultural College in Park River, N. Dak., where he has been for the past four years. During his four years as coach at this college Mr. Lee has turned out three district championship basketball teams and one regional championship team and in the state tournament this year his team won the consolation game in the class "B" tournament.

Mr. Lee is a graduate of International Falls high school and of Concordia College at Moorhead, Minnesota. While attending Concordia College he played as a regular on the basketball, football, and basketball teams for four consecutive years. He has played on a basketball team that won the Minnesota Conference title and on a football team that also won the title. Mr. Lee won honors by being named as an end on the All-Conference football team and as a guard on the All-Conference basketball team.

The School Board discussed a plan to add an agricultural department to the curriculum of the high school and Mr. Bye was asked to make a report on the matter at the regular May meeting of the board for their consideration. A resolution was passed favoring S. F. 1135 which proposes to revise State Aid measures; this bill was introduced in the house and senate by members of the committee on education, and was prepared by the State Dept. of Education. Another resolution was adopted favoring the continuation of appropriations by the legislature for Teachers' Training Departments in various high schools throughout the state.

Man Drowns When Car Tips in Water Filled Ditch

Mr. Olaf Sletten, of Grygla, Minnesota, while driving with his sister last Sunday afternoon on a side road three miles west and one mile north of Alvarado, swerved off the road with his car and turned over in the ditch. Before help could arrive Mr. Sletten was drowned in the ditch, which was nearly full of water. His sister escaped with only minor injuries. The body was taken to Warren where the coroner and doctors attempted to revive him but with no success.

L. O' L. Employees' Club Sponsors Roxb'y Program

The Rocksbury Community Club invites the public to attend a program being arranged at Val Hall Saturday night, April 18th. The program is being sponsored by the Land O' Lakes Employees Club of T. R. Falls, and the following is the tentative order of the evening:

"Greetingss"—Land O' Lakes Quartette.

"Growth of Co-operative Movement"—Harry Severson.

Land O' Lakes Quartette—C. W. Sande, Clarence VeVea, Carl Brahs, Douglas Booren.

"Stories on All Nations"—Clarence VeVea.

"Mood Indigo" and "I'm Following You"—Girls Trio.

"What Now!" — W. Wheeler, Land O' Lakes Warehouse Manager.

"Poultry"—Carl Brahs, Hatchery Department.

"Money"—C. W. Sande, Office Manager.

"Farewell" — Land O' Lakes Quartette.

MELVE THROWS STRAND OF ADA TWO STRAIGHT

"Bill" LaFave and "Masked Marvel" Throw Referee Three Straight

Red Melve of Viking threw Erling Strand of Ada two straight falls in the wind-up match at the athletic show in the Elks hall on Tuesday evening. The first fall with a cross body lock came after 18 minutes of hard wrestling and the second after only one minute when Strand attempted to break a full Nelson with a somersault and landed in a bodylock with his shoulders neatly pinned. Melvin weighed 178 and Strand 180 pounds. Both boys appeared to have lots of wind and are fairly well experienced in the game.

Mark Olson of Thief River Falls pinned Bob Christie of Angus with what was called a headlock but looked much like a chokehold after 27 minutes of the fastest and hardest battling of the evening. Olson's tremendous endurance told as the time wore on, altho Christie appeared to be the strongest of the two at the outset. Olson weighed 143 pounds and Christie 142 pounds.

Gordon Saunders, 184, of Frazee, substituting for A. Peterson of this city, threw Jack Johnson of Thief River Falls, 160, in seven minutes with a cross bodylock and a half Nelson. Several good preliminaries were staged which show some promising material for future seasons among the younger boys.

The riot of the evening was a match between Bill LaFave, a masked marvel, and Harry Johnson, referee. It looked for a while as tho Johnson would be pinned, but past experience in the game saved him and he escaped with a badly chewed ankle and half a shirt after being heaved out of the ring from three different angles. At one point Bill went beserk and threw the masked marvel against the ropes causing him to bounce back across the ring and out into the audience while Bill stood the referee on his head and clamped a set of firm white teeth in his instep. The marvel climbed back into the ring and threw them both out after which he stood on his ear while he pinned Bill with an armlock, body scissor and a full Nelson.

A comparatively small crowd attended the show.

Sangerfest Benefit Supper At C & CRooms Fri. P. M.

A benefit supper is being given by the Brage Chorus in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the Auditorium Friday afternoon starting at five o'clock. Receipts from this supper are to be used to raise funds for the Sangerfest which will be held here in June. The Sangerfest (Song Festival) will bring people from all over the United States and it is estimated that approximately 1500 persons will be in the city for this event, Dr. Vistaunet stated.

Frank A. Rinkel Named as Mayor at Meeting of City Council on Tuesday

STATEMENT TO THE PUBLIC

Thief River Falls as a growing community is confronted with many difficult problems. The continued progress of our city will depend largely on the manner in which we, the citizens of this community, approach the solution of these problems. As mayor of Thief River Falls it will be my aim to encourage a spirit of harmony and cooperation among our citizens and to lend my support to those projects and activities which will best serve our community.

In accepting the appointment to fill the vacancy in the office of mayor I assume the responsibility of the office with a full realization, not only of the difficulties to be faced but also of my own shortcomings. All I can promise is that I will do my best to give Thief River Falls the kind of service in this office which our good city deserves.

FRANK A. RINKEL
Mayor.

Appointed Mayor of The City

F. A. RINKEL

Co-Partner of Northern Chev. Company Appointed by 5 to 1 Vote

COUNCIL MEETINGS TO BE HELD ONCE A MONTH

Final Reading of Amendment Changing Frequency of Meetings, Tues.

Frank A. Rinkel was appointed mayor of this city by the city council at the regular meeting last Tuesday evening to fill the unexpired term of the former mayor, E. L. Tungseth. Mayor Rinkel came to this city in 1928 at which time he took over the Chevrolet agency in this territory and later became affiliated with Chris Rinkel and Wm. Sandeen in operating the Northern Chev. Company in this city and also operating garages in Crookston, Middle River, Greenbush and Gonvick. Mayor Rinkel has been an active leader in civic affairs since he started in business here late in 1928.

The mayor's office has been vacant since the latter part of January this year when the former mayor, E. L. Tungseth, handed in his resignation to the council because of his election to the state senate from this district. At the time Sen. Tungseth resigned the city council tried to get together on a choice to fill the post, but were unable to do so because two-thirds of the members could not be gotten to back any one man. At that time Mayor Rinkel received three of the five votes cast while at the last meeting five of the six votes cast were for the new mayor.

(Continued on pg. 8)

Vital Statistics for 1934 Shows Increase In Number of Births in Pennington County

Vital statistcis for Pennington County during the year 1934 were received last Friday by Adolph Ecklund, clerk of court, from A. Chesley, Secretary of the Minnesota State Board of Health and State Registrar of Vital Statistics.

The figures for 1934 show an increase of 63 births in this county over the number which occurred in 1933, or a total of 290 births in 1934 compared with 227 births in 1933. This increase of the population is partly offset by a small increase in the number of deaths; the figures being for 1933, 132, and for 1934, 140. This leaves an actual increase of 55 in the population of Pennington county on the basis of vital statistics.

The Township of Highlanding showed a high increase, having 12 births and no deaths during 1934, while Rocksbury showed the largest decrease, recording four births and twelve deaths for a net loss of eight. The city of Thief River Falls reported 182 births in 1934 as compared with 136 in 1933; deaths occurring in the city were 92 in 1934 as compared with 64 in 1933.

A registrar in each township sends in a monthly report to the State Bureau for which he receives a fee of twenty-five cents for every report made, Mr. Ecklund stated. Births and deaths are reported immediately to the state and it is important that the matter of reporting births and deaths be given immediate attention, it was stated.

St. Lukes Tax To Be Heard by Commission

The first day of the county board's meeting in April was taken up mostly by road delegations asking for work on town roads throughout the county.

The board decided against doing any work of this kind until the state appropriations for this work come through. Ten additional miles of county aid roads were allowed by the board; the new roads are four miles in Bray township and six miles in Sanders township.

An application from the Goodridge Conservationist Club asking the county to place a bounty on crows was laid over to the next meeting pending action by the legislature. A resolution expressing objection to House File 54, in the lower state house, on the distribution of tax monies to the various counties was passed by the board. Another resolution, endorsing House File 120, the Bennett Social Insurance Bill, was adopted Wednesday morning.

The Minnesota State Tax Commission was asked to hold an open hearing in the city of Thief River Falls at an early date to determine the status of the St. Luke's hospital asociation in regards to real estate taxes, by t he county board. H. O. Berve, county attorney, was instructed to appear at this hearing to represent the county. This hearing is to be open to anyone wishing to present facts for either side and it is the plan of the board to clear up this matter once and for all, Mr. Fowler, county auditor, stated. At a previous meeting the district court ruled that the St. Luke's hospital was exempt from personal property taxes, but it is the desire of the county board to keep this real estate on the tax roll of the county, Mr. Fowler said.

The board allowed fifteen old-age pensions, Wednesday afternoon; the board will meet all day today in hopes that they will be able to complete the business before it, the auditor stated.

IUAW Discuss Organized Labor at Warren Sunday

The Independent Union of All Workers, Highway Employees' Union, held their regular monthly meeting at the city hall in Warren Sunday, H. Kjos, secretary of the local announced; all future meetings will be held in this city until further notice is given, according to the secretary.

Paul A. Harris, of this city, addressed the meeting, which was well attended, on the history of "Organized Labor" and its value to the working people. Those from this city who attended were Messrs. E. Odelin, H. Kjos, A. Severson, G. Hanson, J. Mulhall, S. Brandvold and Pat Harris.

PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS GET WPA BACKING

Quist Gets Approval for the Water Control Project of Conservation Dept.

A large crowd gathered for the regular meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association last Monday evening, and according to Wm. Douville larger and larger crowds are attending with each passing week. The meetings hereafter, until the end of the legislative session and the end of the term of congress will be open to everyone and may be used for open discussion of timely topics, President Douville announced early this week. The association meets regularly every Monday night at 8 o'clock in the court rooms of the Peninngton county court house.

A letter from Congressman Buckler (F-L) of this district assured the group that he is making every effort to get the Lundeen Bill passed and that the workers may be sure that he will continue to work for this bill. Mr. Walter Quist, local game warden, spoke extensively on the Mud Lake conservation project as an employment measure. He stated in his talk that profiteers had so depleted the natural resources of the state, which rightfully belong to all the people, that drastic conservation projects were made a necessity. This project, Mr. Quist

(Continued on pg. 8)

Mrs. Anton Dahl Dies Fri., April 5

Funeral services were held Tuesday, April 9, from the Larson Funeral Home for Mrs. Anton Dahl, who died Friday, April 5. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the services and interment was made in Gdreenwood cemetery.

Mrs. Thea Dahl was born March 15, 1874 in Norway. She was married to Anton Dahl in 1900 at Oslo, Norway. They came to America in 1902 and settled in St. Paul. In 1907 they moved to this city where Mr. Dahl and his sons have been engaged in the bakery business, operating the Dahl Bakery, formerly known as the City Bakery.

Surviving her are her husband, Anton Dahl, three sons, Ever, Helge and Paul, and one daughter Thrina all at home. Four sons and two daughters have preceded her in death.

Kittenball, Meeting To Be Held Monday Night

An announcement was made today by Mr. Messenger, director of recreational projects in this district, that there will be a meeting of representatives of the Kittenball teams next Monday night in the basement of the municipal auditorium. Local business places that have already signified their intentions of entering the league are: the Ford V-8's, T. R. Grocery, Land O' Lakes and Bill's Eat Shop. Others that are expected to have teams in the league this year are Bridgeman Creameries, Hartz, Hamilton's and probably Barzens, Mr. Messenger stated. Any others wishing to enter a team may do so and are invited to attend this meeting, the director said.

Auto Show Report at Am. Legion Meeting FridayNite

S. P. Orwell announced that at the meeting of the American Legion next Friday evening a report on the Auto Show will be given by O. C. Paulson, general chairman in charge of arrangements. Another report on the Annual State Spring Conference which was held in St. Paul two weeks ago will be given by Mr. Orwoll who was a delegate from the Elmer J. Ecklund Post of the American Legion.

Special recognition will be given Mr. Sophius E. Olson in honor of his being top man in the membership drive which was held some time ago, Mr. Orwoll announced.

Creamery Case Heard by Judge Montague, Friday

District Court was held in the Pennington County court house last Friday before Judge James Montague of Crookston at which time the creamery case was heard by the Judge. Evidence was submitted by both sides while Hans Anton, president of the T. R. Co-op. Creamery, and J. M. Theiga, secretary, were cross examined as witnesses. After evidence was taken by the court, attorneys were instructed to file briefs and the judge indicated that a decision would be ready in about a month's time.

Applications for CCC Can Be Made at Relief Office

Mrs. Trudie King, county relief worker, announced today that the office will accept applications from men and boys wishing to enroll in the Citizens' Conservation Corps up to April 15th, inclusive. All single, unemployed men between the ages of 18 and 25 are eligible to join in this project and in addition to those falling in this group those men who have been members of the CCC for five consecutive months and not more than thirteen months are also eligible for service, Mrs. King stated. She stressed the necessity of enrolling before the 15th of April.

Minnesota Faces Loss Of 18 Million Dollars Federal Roads Grant

State Must Increase Highway Funds to Get Allotment, Elsberg Warns

Although Minnesota probably will be allotted $21,800,000 of federal public works highway funds for 1935 and 1936 without the necessity of matching the money, the state will be unable to obtain the grant unless highway department revenues are increased sufficiently to meet incidental expenses, N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, informed the legislature this week.

His statement was based on the presumption that present federal regulations governing expenditure of emergency grant funds will remain in effect for the coming two years. Mr. Elsberg estimated that approximately $4,450,000 over and above revenues anticipated under the House-Senate conference report on license fees will be necessary if the state is to spend the full federal grant. This does not include any money for matching of regular federal aid set up in the Hayden-Cartwright act.

"Existing federal regulations," said Mr. Elsberg, "require the state to use its own funds for preliminary engineering, planning and other incidental work on an emergency grant program, and also to pay in full all property damages, condemnation awards and property purchases required to carry out the program.

These necessary state expenses amount to from 20 to 30 per cent of the federal funds used. Using 25 per cent as an average, it will cost the state about $5,450,000 to spend the full federal grant of $21,810,000.

With the approximate increase in department revenues of $300,000 a year provided by the conference report on motor vehicle license fees, we will have about $500,000 a year in state funds available for use with the federal grant. All the rest of state funds will be required for bond charges, maintenance and other expenses.

"This would make $1,000,000 of state funds available for the two year period. Deducting this from the $5,450,000 needed leaves a shortage of $4,450,000 for the biennium. The available $1,000,000 alone will enable us to use about $4,000,000 of the federal grant. Thus the state stands to lose nearly $18,000,000 of the grant unless additional highway income is provided."

Game Bird Egg Rescue Work in 25 Counties

Plans for the possible collection of 500,000 upland game bird eggs this spring with the work to be concentrated in 25 counties mostly in the southwestern part of Minnesota, were announced by the Division of Game and Fish of the Minnesota State Department of Conservation. A small start in game bird rescue work last year proved so successful that an enlarged program will be undertaken this spring with a view of saving thousands and thousands of future game birds from dstruction during the alfalfa cutting seasons. The plan has the unanimous approval of members of the Minnesota Conservation Commission.

"Production of more game birds by the utilization of present conditions is the object of this conservation measure," according to Erling Swenson, division director.

Ten thousand cartons of 50-egg capacity each are to be distributed in the 25 counties where upland game birds are most abundant. From collection points which in many instances will be . local creameries, the game birds will be shipped to the state-owned game farm near Madelia where they will be incubated and the young chicks reared. Capacity of the game farm has been materially enlarged for this purpose.

"We realize that the success of this program is dependent upon the cooperation of the farmers in the counties involved," Mr. Swenson stated. "We have every confidence that with 45,000 farm boys and farm girls actively engaged in a study of wild life conservation through state 4-H club activities that this cooperation will be accorded the plans. Interested conservationists and sportsmen's organizations are urged to get behind this program which is designed to aid Minnesota's wild life resources. State game wardens have been instructed to contact farmers in their districts in the counties involved who contemthe cutting of alfalfa. Cartons will be provided to all farmers who desire to cooperate."

Three Govt. Agencies Join Wild Life Research

Arrangements have been made by the Minnesota Conservation Commission for the setting up of machinery which will make it possible for the United States biological survey, University of Minnesota and the Minnesota State Department of Conservation to join together in conducting wild life research in the state.

A sum of $6,500.00 will be furnished annually by the Conservation Department to pay salaries, travel and other expenses of the technical assistants and laborers to be employed under the direction of the scientific staff of the University of Minnesota. Collection and preparation of specimen and materials for scientific study is also provided for from this fund.

Separate agreements will be entered into for fish research work due to the fact that the biological survey has jurisdiction only over game animals and birds. It is expected that additional monies will be supplied to be used exclusively for fish research purposes.

An intensive study of the diseases of wild animals and birds will be undertaken with particular attention placed upon fluctuations and causes for such natural phenomena.

Other elements entering into the proposed wild life research program will be: completion of a wild life survey covering 43 species of wild animals in Minnesota withe reference to each specie in each township of the state; a wild life census will be taken in representative areas in each of the nine conservation districts of the state, including population trends, study of environments, survey of food availability; present game refuges will be surveyed to determine their most intelligent use and how existing conditions may be utilized for their betterment.

"This cooperative agreement will result materially in a rapid advance in wild life management and wild life restoration in Minnesota," E. V. Willard, commissioner of Conservation, said.

Resettlement of Northern Minnesota Is Favored

At least 90 per cent of the settlers in the Beltrami Island forest area of Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties have optioned their sub-marginal lands to the government and agreed to move to more favorable sections, according to J. W. Taylor, rural rehabilitation supervisor for the Minnesota SERA.

This re-settlement reflects the modern trends towards more rational development of agriculture. It means the saving of large sums of money, now spent on relief and for the maintenance of schools and roads in thinly populated districts. A large number of the families affected are on relief, earning only a meagre income from their farmsteads, located far away from markets. Opportunities for part-time jobs in industry are no longer available as in the past, when lumbering flourished in this region, Taylor explained.

The inhabitants in the forest reserve were at first somewhat bewildered when aproached on this program, sponsored jointly by the land policy section of the AAA and the rural rehabilitation division of the Minnesota SERA. When they once understood that the government would assist them with loans to purchase new farms and erect new buildings, they realized that the plan would yield genuine benefits to them.

Classification of settlers is made into groups, depending upon their equity in the old farms, previous experience, machinery and livestock owned, credit rating and physical condition. Families well equipped in these respects may properly be relocated on 120 or 160 acres. Those with small equity and deficient in agricultur-background, can handle only 40 to 80 acres, the project supervisor said.

Settlers who in the past have been engaged in trapping and hunting, can get along on a 20 or 40 acre tract, with the thought of subsistence uppermost. Those handicapped because of advanced age and impaired health will be re-located on a five or ten acre tract, where they can keep a cow or two, a few chickens and a garden.

Loans range from $2,400 on 160 acres to $2,200 on 120 acres, $1,700 on 80 acres and $1,200 on 40 acres. Lands for the new farms have been selected in districts with potentially high soil productivity, and comparatively easy to clear. Tracts will be sold by the government, under contract for deed, with title remaining with the Rural Rehabilitation corporation of Minnesota, until fully paid for by the settlers.

Federal Inspectors Approve State Roads

Engineers of the United States Bureau of Public Roads have just submitted to the state highway department specific reports on the condition of 73 different parts of the trunk system inspected during March 1935, says a department bulletin.

Conditions on the inspected roads are reported as satisfactory to the federal bureau in 67 out of 73 cases. In the other six cases the United States engineers state that construction work is needed to bring the projects fully up to standard. In three of these six the inspectors specifically reported maintenance operations as satisfactory. Thus the federal O. K. was placed specifically on the maintenance of 70 out of 73 projects inspected, and the other three need improvements in grade or type of surfacing.

Drive to Get Frazier-Lemke Bill on Floor

A drive is being made to secure names on the petition to discharge the House Committee on Agriculture from holding up the Frazier-Lemke Farm Refinancing Bill. About 140 signers have been secured and with a few more, it is possible that the committee might be "scared" into reporting the bill out to the House for consideration and debate. The administration leaders are opposed to the legislation and hope to "kill it" by keeping it in the committee. Congressman Buckler was one of the first signers on the petition and five other Minnesota members, Lundeen, Kvale, Ryan, Pittenger, and Knutson have also signed.

PLUMMER P. T. A. HOLDS ITS FINAL MEETING

The last meeting of the P. T. A. for this school year was held on Thursday, April 4th, at the school house.

Mr Ohnstad gave a very interesting talk on "New Freedom in the Classroom." Mr. Lauer, president of the P. T. A., expressed the thanks of the school to the members of the community who had contributed to the success of the organization during the school year.

A feature of the evening's entertainment was a short play, "Meeting of the Better City Campaign Committee" put on by a group of women of the community. The cast follows:

Mrs. Rangle—Mrs. George St. Louis.

Clara Clatter—Mrs. Ted Lemieux.

Cynthia Cackle—Mrs. A. M. Ripple.

Rose Rattletrap — Mrs. Jack Pahlen.

Tessie Tackhammer—Miss Aagot Hanson.

Dorothy Din—Mrs. James Jackson.

The Better City Campaign Committee demanded better roads with less taxes, better public buildings with less taxes; better schools with less taxes, and many other civic improvements with less taxes. The whole play was put on in a spirit which pleased the audience.

Mrs. Geo. St. Louis entertained with a short skit, and Althea Krueger played a number of delightful selections on the piano.

After the program, a fine lunch was served by Mesdames Gilbertson, Ed Greenwald, Ben Mahla, D. H. McCullough, Gordon Hofius, Ida Froiland, Ray Groom and Miss Jennie Waldal.

PLUMMER YOUNG LADY MEETS WITH ACCIDENT

While motoring to Red Lake Falls Jeanne Robillard of Plummer was thrown out of the car when the door near which she was standing flew open. She fell to the ground and broke her arm in two places and received minor bruises on the head. She was immediately taken to Red Lake Falls where her arm was set and bruises bandaged.

U. S. Imports of Butter Increase Seven Times

According to an Associated Press staff writer, Franklin Mullin of Chicago, the United States has imported 7,112,000 pounds of butter from foreign countries from January 1 this year to about Mar. 15, almost seven times the total butter, produced mostly in New Zealand but also in Argentina, Siberia, Latvia, Lithuania, Sweden, Denmark and Australia apparently is being shipped at a profit to the shippers although a tariff of 14 cents per pound must be paid. More butter is enroute, it is indicated.

Most authorities assert the market now hinges mainly on a question of consumption at the present price level, in connection with which competition with substitutes, particularly oleomargarine, is an important factor. Not to be lost sight of, however, is the fact that domestic cold storage stocks March 1 were the smallest, with the exception of 1927, on record, totalling only about 8,000,000 pounds.

House to Get Wagner-Lewis Bill This Week

The administration social security bill, the Lewis-Wagner "Economic Security Act" is scheduled to come up for attention in the House this week. There is some talk of cutting up the measure into four separate bills with perhaps only the one concerning old age pensions being taken up at this session of Congress. Whatever happens the legislation will travel a rough road in both the House and Senate before it is passed. The Townsend bill, which now is undergoing some modifications, may be offered as a substitute for the old age measure brought out by the Ways and Means Committee. However, the administration leaders are opposed to the Townsend plan and with executive support, no doubt, they will defeat the efforts of the progressive members of Congres swho desire a more liberal and adequate old age pension act than that which is provided for in the Lewis-Wagner bill.

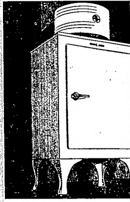
"More States Go Wet" is the headline over a news story which states that Arkansas goes wet and Alabama stays dry.

FOR SALE
1931 Chevrolet Truck
157-inchwheel base.
Overload springs. Dual wheels. Four new tires.
Motor completely reconditioned.
Plank platform body.
Joe Soderberg
Angus -:- Minnesota

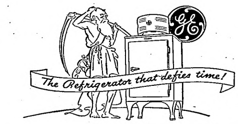
Evangelistic Meetings
at the
Pentecostal Assembly
Bridge St. & Conley Av.
Stirring messages nightly, except Monday, by
Clifford Johnson
Missionary to Liberia, Africa. Don't fail to hear him.

WILSON BROS. SHIRTS
Plain colors and patterns in Broadcloth with collar attached.
$1.50 and $2.00
Now you can get Wilson Brothers Broadcloth Shirts in solid colors, stripes and fancy patterns especially styled for the spring season. Wilson Bros. Garments are well known for quality, style, comfort.
LIEBERMAN'S

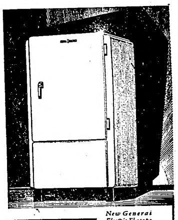
GENERAL ELECTRIC
HOW LONG WILL A REFRIGERATOR LAST?
How Much will the Refrigerator You Buy Today Be Worth to You 5 YEARS FROM NOW?
Long life, low operating cost and dependable performance year after year depend on the mechanism —not on cabinet "features" and "gadgets." 97% of all General Electric sealed-in-steel mechanisms now in use 5 years are still serving original owners—their performance record is unparalleled.



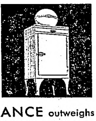
New G-E Monitor Tops — Universally recognized as the standard of excellence



The Refrigerator that defies time!



New General Electric Flatops —the aristocrat of modern cabinet styling



New Monitor Top Model X4

New G-E Liftop Model

We invite you to see the New 1935
GENERAL ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS
All with "ageless" sealed-in-steel mechanism
All with 5 Years Performance Protection
*
A dozen models to select from
including all three types of refrigerators
Monitor Tops, Flatops and Liftops

PERFORMANCE outweighs all other refrigerator features
In selecting *any* refrigerator—look to the mechanism *first*, that's what determines how long and how well a refrigerator will serve you.
The "ageless" G-E mechanism is hermetically sealed-in-steel—requires no attention, not even oiling—and carries 5 years performance protection for only $1 a year!

ALL-STEEL CABINETS
Interiors are stainless white porcelain, with exteriors of either glistening porcelain or Glyptal-baked enamel.
The only refrigerators with Stainless Steel Super-Freezer, open, roomy and completely sanitary. Cannot chip or rust. Freezes more ice faster. • Temperature Control • Sliding Shelves • Interior Lighting • Foot-Pedal Door Opener • Vegetable Drawer.

Prices from $82.50 and up
G-E Budget Plan of Easy Monthly Payments if desired

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S HARDWARE DEPARTMENT Quality Since 1889
GENERAL ELECTRIC

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

The brute is much mose content with mere existence than man; the plant is wholly so; and man finds satisfaction in existence just in proportion as he is dull and obtuse. Arthur Schopenhauer.

We have on several occasions been sorely disappointed to see the small attendance at really creditable musical programs given in the city. We have harbored a secret resentment to think that even a mediocre basketball game could draw a far larger crowd than some of the outstanding musical organizations of the country in concert.

However, on Monday evening we had an agreeable surprise when we entered the Sons of Norway hall to hear the THi Ri Fa Mu Club's concert and found the hall crowded to capacity. And those who attended were rewarded by hearing a fine concert recital and seeing some clever dancing. That roguish mountain maid from Oslo, (Minn.), reminded one for all the world of a "Budeie" who just came home after spending the summer in the mountains tending the herd and was bubbling over with the joy of living.

Angeline Havel and Robert Douville displayed fine piano technique and the violin duet by Justus Larson and Gordon Overland was wonderfully rendered. Bull's "Seterjentens Söndag," like so many of the classics is a melody simple enough for any one to play at but only played by masters. We had the satisfaction of hearing it really played Monday evening.

If we should have the temerity to criticize so fine a program we would have to say that it was too short. We believe that another song by the Women's chorus and another violin number should have been added. But it is an axiom that quality goods come done up in small packages, so we will have to feel satisfied.

TAKING THE PROFIT OUT OF WAR IS NOT ENOUGH

Monday's papers carry a tale of strange spectacles in and around the national capitol. Outside a parade was passing, with bands playing and crowds shouting and singing in commemoration of the country's entrance in the World War eighteen years ago. And inside, the solons of the House of Representatives were debating a measure ostensibly drawn to prevent war by limiting or abolishing profits during periods in which the nation may be be involved in armed conflict.

The circumstances apparently played weird tricks with the lawmakers' sense of proportions and each of them reacted to the emotional pressure according to his particular station, philosophy and past environment. One of them wanted to pray for five minutes. Judging from the debate others thought it more appropriate to sing, but could not agree on whether it should be "I Didn't Raise My Boy to Be A Soldier," or "Columbia, the Gem of the Ocean." It would seem that the suggestion for prayer was quite in order in spite of the fact that the Speaker ruled it out. And we would respectfully suggest that if it was to be accompanied with song, the popular ballad, "Who's Looney Now" would have been quite appropriate. At any rate, if the House had set out to deliberately provide one more assinine demonstration to augment the growing conviction among a large part of the population that democracy is a failure, they could hardly have done better.

So far as we have been able to determine from the written accounts, the only profit that the Congressmen were concerned about is the profits which accrue during war. They seem to have lost complete sight of the fact that war profits are only incidental to the war and great and horribly unjustified as they are, they do not in themselves contribute the heaviest to the instigation of war.

Taking the country's last venture into armed conflict under consideration let us remind those who are prone to forget, that it was profits to be made upon our entry into the war that caused our entry, but an attempt to protect profits that had already been made on the European war—but which were yet to be collected from the Allies. That war was entered into to primarily protect the entire profit system which was faced with collapse when an effective German submarine blockade threatened to shut down American industries for want of a market. The war brought American armed forces into the conflict to protect American markets and transportation of American products to these markets. Incidentally, American industry profited immensely from the war which was fought to protect American Plutes in their right to make a profit while the country was at peace.

If we are to prevent and abolish war we must start with the root evil which causes war. That is the national hatreds and jealousies which are engendered by the lust for profits to be taken from world markets in the exploitation of backward nations.

Under a Cooperative Commonwealth a nation would produce primarily for the use of its citizens and sale of surpluses to other nations would be incidental to the operation of industries, and sold at a reasonable compensation. Then surplus wheat, for instance, would not be sold out of the country on the world market, for less than our citizens can buy it here. American petroleum would not be sold in Europe where it meets competition from Russian and British petroleum for about half the price charged in the United States. Without world markets to squabble over we would have removed the primary incentive to war. Possibly it is too much to expect Congressmen of the old school to understand this.

A PLAN TO MAKE THE AGED MORAL DEGENERATES

We have heard so much about the wonderful time that the old people are to have when they get that $200 a month Townsend pension that we stopped the other day to figure out what the average elderly person could do to qualify for the pension by spending the entire amount each month.

We find that he could buy a $40 suit every four months; spend $50 a month for board and room; buy two first quality shirts every month and two first quality suits of underwear as well as each month a $5 pair of shoes. He could spend $3.00 a month at the movies, that would pay for three shows a week or every change of program. He could drive a car 2000 miles a month and pay $50 a month on the car, which means a new $1,000 car every 20 months. He could smoke six cigars a day, drink 10 glasses of beer and eat three nice lunches. By that time he would have spent $175 out of the $200 and should have acquired the drunken sailor complex. It would therefore be easy to spend the remaining $25 by getting gloriously "crocked."

CAN'T STAND IT
(St. Paul Daily News)

Legislators will be up against the gun again today when they consider the problem presented by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Mr. Elsberg says in effect that unless highway revenues are increased for the next two years it will be impossible for Minnesota to take advantage of the federal offer of $21,000,000 under the public works program just approved by congress.

Estimated revenues of the department will not permit the expenditure of some $5,000,000 required to provide right of way and other expenses which must be met by the state before the federal money becomes available.

So he suggests that the auto license fees and the gas taxes or both, be increased to provide the additional revenue.

No doubt these improvements would be worthwhile in themselves and also as a means of providing unemployment. But the question is whether this generation of car users should be loaded with these additional taxes to finance improvements which will last for years to come.

And of special interest is the money that will be diverted from the gasoline tax to finance comparatively unimportant roads which are of no benefit to the average motorist who is taxed for them.

If this money and some form of a bond issue could be arranged which would spread out the cost, there is no question but that the state should take advantage of the federal offer to secure highway improvements which will be of permanent value.

If, on the other hand, it means adding more taxes to the burden which is already facing every solvent citizen in Minnesota, this federal grant had better be passed up.

A PRESIDENT LIED
(Union Advocate)

It was on July 28, 1932, that General MacArthur, chief of the U. S. Army staff, ordered his federal troops to assault the bonus army encamped on the mud flats of the Potomac less than a mile from the national capitol. The federal troops, armed with bayonetted guns, gas masks, clubs and fire axes, moved toward the wretched hovels ex-soldiers had erected. Great army tanks and motorized equipment accompanied the soldiery.

What happened that day will always be regarded as one of the most shameful incidents of American history. Unarmed men, who had once offered their lives in defense of the flag, were driven at bayonet points out of their camp. Defenseless women, with wee children in their arms, were gassed and stampeded out of tin-roofed shacks and driven like cattle before a pack of howling wolves. The shacks were burned to the ground; several ex-soldiers were slaughtered in cold blood and scores of others were clubbed into insensibility.

That incident marked Herbert Hoover for a well-deserved retirement to political obscurity. It was the greatest blunder of an administration characterized by lesser blunders.

The day after the battle Mr. Hoover issued a statement to justify the routing of the soldier bonus army. He said these veterans were occupying, without permission, an abandoned building which had to be removed immediately in order to extend employment by commencing a construction project on that particular site. For this reason, and this reason only, a small army was used to drive half-starved men and women at the point of cold steel.

On March 19, 1935, the federal government undertook to make the first move toward the improvement project Mr. Hoover mentioned in his alibi for the brutal assault he ordered on July 28, 1932. Exactly nine men are now employed clearing the mud flats where the bonus army was encamped—and these men were put to work two years and seven months after Mr. Hooved said the ground had to be cleared in order to "extend employment."

No further comment is necessary.

MUNITIONS
(St. Paul Daily News)

Charles M. Schwab, chairman of the board of the Bethlehem Steel corporation, returns from a trip to Europe—where, by the way, he visited the famous Sir Basil Zaharoff, international munitions king—to remark that it would be a grave mistake for America to adopt legislation taking the profits out of war.

"You can't operate munitions plants without profits," he says. "For in such business you have to allow private capital to invest money, and without profits you can't induce people to invest."

This would be quite convincing if we did not read it against the background of wartime conscription of fighting men.

If the country can take an ordinary, peace-loving citizen from his home and send him out to face mutilation or death for $1 a day, it ought to be able to exercise an equal power over the men who supply him with rifle and catridges—and, as the saying goes, to make everybody concerned like it, as well.

IT'S a CONFESSION
(Red Wing Republican)

Limitation of taxes is simply an admission that we don't know how to spend the money which we levy for our multitude of institutions in governmental activities. t is an effort to save ourselves from ourselves; virtually conceding that we have not the good business judgment to handle our public moneys with the same degree of judgment as private interests do.

THE OLDEST INTERNATIONAL
(Austin American)

In these days of Communist internationals, Socialist internationals, and even Fascist internationals, the word 'international' seems always to be given a political significance generally of radical hue. One international, however, which is older than the hills and wider-spread than economic or political unity is usually forgot and that is the international of war hysteria.

With fear spreading throughout France and the Little Entente of Jugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, and Rumania and ambition gripping the hearts of Germans, Italians, and Japanese, no one can say when this hysteria will catch hold and cause the wholesale murder known as war to run rampant throughout the civilized (?) world.

Those who fear the newer and more radical internationals should never forget the oldest and most potent international of all. It is far more dangerous.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The following paragraphs are quotations from the nation-wide broadcast over the N.B.C. network given by Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith, the national W.C.T.U. president.

Utter Recklessness of Liquor Traffic

"In those years of yesterday, the United States tried every method of control and regulation of the liquor business that the ingenuity of the human mind could devise. Each method was opposed by the liquor traffickers and consistently violated by them. It was the utter ruthlessness of the liquor business in disregard of state Prohibition laws which stirred the citizens of this nation to elect a Congress pledged to provide Federal Constitutional Prohibition.

When history makes its final appraisal of the record of our land during the fourteen years in which the Eighteenth Amendment was a legally vital part of our Constitution, it will show great constructive and concrete benefits to society, the home, industry and the public welfare alike which have been largely concealed and overlooked in the the smoke and excitement of battle for repeal. But the record of this first year of the re-established liquor traffic has already revealed such sifinificant contrasts and such serious consequences that they demand the frank consideration of all citizens."

JACK LONDON ON "THE GOOD SOLDIER"

"Young men: the lowest aim in your life is to become a soldier.

"The good soldier never tries to distinguish right from wrong. He never thinks; never reasons; he only OBEYS.

"If he is ordered to fire on his fellow-citizens, on his neighbors, on his friends, on his relatives, he obeys without hesitation.

"If he is ordered to fire down a crowded street when the poor are clamoring for bread he obeys, and sees the gray hairs of age stained with red, and the life tide gushing from the breasts of women, feeling neither remorse nor sympathy.

"If he is ordered off on a firing squad to execute a hero or benefactor, he fires without hesitation, though he knows that the bullet will pierce te noblest heart that ever beat in a human breast.

A good soldier is a blind, heartless, soulless, murderous machine. He is not a man, he is not a brute, for brutes only kill in self-defense. All that is human in him all that is divine in him, all that constitutes the man has been sworn away when he took the enlistment oath. His mind, his conscience, aye, his very soul, are in keeping of his office.

"No man can fal lolwer than a soldier, it is a depth beneath which he ca nnot go. Keep the boys out of the army. It is HELL. We do not need killing institutions, but we need life-giving institutions."

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C.
April 4, 1935

Open hearings on the Frazier-Lemke refinancing bill were held by the Senate Agricultural Committee this week. Mr. M. W. Thatcher and Mr. D. L. O'Connor appeared in behalf of the North west Farmers Union Legislative Committee in vigorous support of this legislation.

The amendments, known as H. R. 7088, to the Agricultural Adjustment Act are in grave danger of being defeated due to the combined opposition of the processrs and handlers of agricultural products. These amendments provide for the licensing of processors and handlers of farm products when two-thirds of the farmers have signed marketing agreements and asked for the licensing of the processors and handlers of the products marketed in that area.

These marketing agreements and licenses contemplate the protecting of the farmers from underselling by distributors, and also provides for the inspection of books and records of these processors and handlers by the Department of Agriculture for the purpose of eliminating unreasonable profits.

It must be remembered that included in this bill is the Parity Amendment which provides for an increase in the benefit payments of over forty million of dollars per year on wheat alone.

Write your Senators and Congressmen today urging them to support this legislation.

The Flaxseed bill, on which this committee has done considerable work will be up for hearings by both the Senate and the House Agricultural Committees very soon. Due to the present state of affairs here, it is very difficult to get any bill enacted into law.

Every Farmers Union Local and businessmen's organization should send resolutions to their congressional delegation requesting the passage of the Flax Bill as it means millions of dollars additional revenue to the Northwest.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Revolution of 1381

You have all read of King Arthur's Round Table, of the remarkable exploits of noble knights, of anemic maidens who wasted away their lives in ivory towers. of the fabulous courts of the olden days. Who has not been fired by the account of Sir Launcelot worsting the Black Knight and winning the beautiful maiden?

This was the bright side of chivalry five or six hundred years ago in England. But we do not often hear of the dark side—the exploitation of the serfs, whose grubbing in the soil made these splendors possible. If they are mentioned in these legends, they are depicted as dull, witless animals, totally at the mercy of their "betters," incapable of thinking for themselves.

But it appears that this is an erroneous conception, for previous to 1381 we have one John Ball going about the English countryside preaching the alarming gospel that the peasants should have free use of God's own land, and should not have to pay tribute for such use, to the nobleman, in any form whatsoever. Furthermore, the pernicious doctrine was spread that each and every peasant should be equal to, and as free as, every nobleman and his supporting string of knights (who were, as near as I can understand, the official rent-gatherers for their liege-lords). For these bolshevik ideas, John Ball was imprisoned in the London tower.

But his gospel had done its work—the seed was sown, the spark was fanned—in short, a revolt broke out. Headed by Wat the Tyler, the peasantry began their famous "March on London," demonstrating effectively that a number of men working for one definite goal, could sweep all before it. They reached London, freed John Ball and other political prisoners, and forced arbitration upon Richadr II. The young king, weak-kneed and perhaps still a little idealistic, saw the point of view of the aroused serfs, and gave them signed guarantees for free lands and complete freedom and equality. Elated with their success, the peasants disbanded peacefully and went home rejoicing.

Meanwhile, dark things were afoot. The nobles, when they found out what the young king had done, gave him the "third degree,"—put him "on the spot" as it were, and told him that if he would not take back his promise, and stamp out the insurrection, they would withdraw their support from him and perhaps go even further. There was little choice—and so Richard led an avenging army into the countryside; peasants were dug out of their burrows, searched, and if a paper signed by the king was found upon them, they were summarily executed, without formality of a trial. Thousands were killed this way. Among them was John Ball.

Chivalry did not live long after this. The new class of tradesmen and foot soldiers with guns spelt the doom of nobles and their knights. Serfdom soon passed also, but never again were the peasants as near freedom as they were in the year 1361. Not even today. New devices for enslaving the peasants were introduced—rent, interest, profit and they continue to be as effective as any physical bondage.

One thing about chivalry—it was honest slavery. One could fight it openly, with force, and force was its weapon. It was an animal-like organism; its basis was purely and simply the strength in a man's right arm. But a crafty middle-class grew up, one of brokers and capitalists and money-lenders and buyers and sellers—money became the almighty power—the strength of a man's right arm became as nothing compared with the power of usury or monopoly. Chivalry was doomed.

Then think about the amazing emptiness of a culture which catered only to a pampered leisure class and only infrequently, as in "Piers Plowman" or "Canterbury Tales" deigned to examine the understratum of society. Only such cultures as recognize the brotherhood of all men will endure. Any culture which is based on class is doomed to die with that class. That is but logic—and fate.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
H. G. Teigan

. . . . . . By Henry C. Teigan . . . . . .

Last week was a bad one for the light and power companies in Minnesota. The conservative city of Hutchinson returned a majority for municipal ownership by a vote of 1146 to 128 against. The margin was almost ten to one for public ownership.

A few days before the city of Glencoe in the same county had voted out the betrayers of the public interest by an equally impressive vote. The old mayor and his colleagues in the City Council who had come to the rescue of the Northern States Power Company went down to defeat at the hands of men pledged to a municipal light and power plant.

But that was not all. The state Supreme Court, by unanimous vote, upheld the elections at Mora and Mountain Lake at which the people had voted for the establishment of municipally owned electric plants. Incidentally, the court paid its respects to the performance of the light and power company that had sought to restrain the Mountain Lake people from proceeding with the construction of the plant.

"Improper Conduct"

It appears that the power company's contention was that the citizens of Mountain Lake had violated the Corrupt Practices Act in its publicity matter. The publicity disseminated by the citizens committee favoring a municipal light plant was in answer to certain false contentions of the power company which the court designated as "improper conduct." The court said in part:

"An inspection of the record in this case and in the election contests, made a part of the record in the case at bar, shows that the plaintiff was the aggressor in all the political activity surrounding the election; that, if any law was violated, or if there was an improper conduct, the plaintiff Power Company was guilty.

Under the doctrine of clean hands, it would not seem that the Power Company could complain of a violation of which it itself is guilty, or complain of conduct which it caused by the publication of unfair statements. To deny defendants the right to answer such statements, would place a handicap upon them never intended in the law."

Strong Language

It is seldom that the Supreme Court voices its opinion in as caustic language as that used in the above case. In all probability however, it will have a wholesome effect on power companies that in the future seek to enjoin voters from carrying out their wishes as expressed at the polls. In other words, now that the city of Hutchinson has so overwhelmingly decided to go ahead with the establishment of a light and power plants, the Northern States Power Company may find it unwise to resort to legal action to prevent the voters from carrying out their plans.

Where Profits Go

Incidentally, too, the profits earned by the Litchfield plant go into the city treasury, while the profits earned by the Northern States Power Company at Hutchinson flow into the coffers of the men of Wall Street.

In this connection it is interesting to note the difference in light rates in the city of Hutchinson, supplied with current by the Northern States Power Company, and the city of Litchfield, whose current is furnished by a municipal plant.

Big Saving in Litchfield

For a five-room house in Hutchinson with a total consumption of 130 kilowatt hours, the charge would be $5.30. In Litchfield, according to J. C. Bang, superintendent of the plant, the charge would be only $4.10 or a saving to the customer of $1.20. On an eight room house in Hutchinson, whose total consumption is 148 kilowatt hours, the charge would be $6.68, while at Litchfield the same amount of current would be supplied at $4.46, or at a saving of $2.22.

Mr. Bang also shows that the power rates in Litchfield, with this municipal plant, are considerably below those at Hutchinson. Space, however, forbids quoting more of Mr. Bang's splendid article comparing the Hutchinson and Litchfield electric rates.

The struggle for public ownership has been a hard one. Private ownership will not give way as a result of argument alone. Moreover, no big business group is more firmly entrenched than is the power crowd. Yet, the indications are that the people are waking up on this particular issue, at least, and ere long they will come into their own through the establishment of public-owned light and power systems.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

In theory and practice our economic order is in sharp conflict with the gospel of Christ. One is essentially pagan, following after the philosophies and attitudes of ancient Rome and Greece; the other is of Christ after the manner of His life, teachings and attitude.

Our economic order makes profit its motive and selfishness its appeal; the motive of Christianity is service and its appeal is unselfish. Our economic order makes competition its method, which tends to develop selfishness, making man cutthroat, hence un-social in attitude; the motive of Christianity is cooperation, which tends to develop the better side of man's nature making him more of a man and less of a predatory animal.

Our economic order makes property or wealth its ultimate object; the ultimate object of Christianity is character for the individual on the moral side and security, not wealth, on the material side. Christianity calls to society to accept responsibility for the welfare of the individual and calls the individual to accept social government, and a responsibility to give that government his best.

FARMERS GET LARGER SHARE

Farmers received 45.6 cents of each dollar spent by city consumers for 10 leading food products in February compared with an average of 38.5 cents received last year, and 34.9 cents in 1932, and 56.5 cents in 1913, according to a report on margins between farm prices and retail prices released March 27 by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. These figures do not include allowances for benefit payments to farmers. The study is based on an analysis of prices of beef, pork, hens, eggs, milk, butter cheese, potatoes, flour, and bread. The farmers' share of the consumer's food dollar for items not included in this list is probably lower than the average for the 10 items covered by this study.

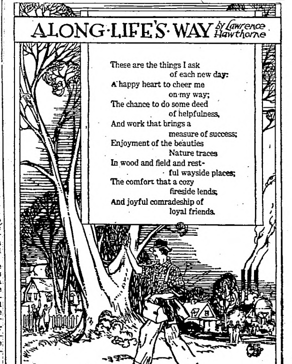
OR WORDS TO THAT EFFECT

I had twelve bottles of whiskey in my cellar and the missis made me empty the contents of each and every bottle down the sink, so after several hours of vain argument and domestic strife I proceeded to do as she desired. I withdrew the cork from the first bottle and poured the contents down the sink with the exception of one glass which I drank. I then drew the cork from the second bottle and did the same likewise, with the exception of one glass which I drank. I extracted the cork from the third sink and poured the bottle down the glass when I drank some. I pulled the bottle from the cork of the next and drank one sink of it, and then threw the rest down the drink. I then pulled the sink out of the next cork and poured the bottle down my drink. I pulled the next bottle out of my throat and poured the cork down the drink all but the sink which I drank. I pulled the next cork from my neck and poured the sink down the bottle and drank the cork.

When I had them all emptied I steadied the house with one hand and counted the bottles which were 24. As the house came around I also counted them again, and had 74. Finally I had the houses and the bottles counted, so I proceeded to wash the bottles but I couldn't get the brush in the bottles, so I turned them inside out and washed and wiped them all and went upstairs to tell my wife all about what I did. And I've got the wifest little nicie in the world.—T. D. Bayley in "Ounce of Prevention."

The chief difference between a speakeasy and a saloon is that the saloon has the protection of the law, and therefore has a right to poison and debauch the people.

Prohibition closed 177,000 saloons. According to a statement made by Senator Sheppard on the floor of the U. S. Senate, there were 437,704 of the new and worse saloons in operation seven months after repeal.



ALONG·LIFE'S·WAY by Lawrence Hawthorne

These are the things I ask
of each new day:
A happy heart to cheer me
on my way;
The chance to do some deed
of helpfulness,
And work that brings a
measure of success;
Enjoyment of the beauties
Nature traces
In wood and field and rest-
ful wayside places;
The comfort that a cozy
fireside lends,
And joyful comradeship of
loyal friends.

LOCAL MENTION

A Sangerfest Benefit Supper will be served in the Civic and Commerce Association rooms Friday evening starting at 5 o'clock.

Mrs. John LaFleur of Crookston visited with friends here Wednesday.

The Misses Ethel and Jessie Bickley spent the week end visiting at the home of their parents.

Keneth Latta visited over the week end at his home in Crookston.

A Sangerfest Benefit Supper will be served in the Civic and Commerce Association rooms Fridey evening starting at 5 o'clock.

Mrs. Kenneth Andeen left Sunday for her home in Argyle after spending several weeks here visiting with friends.

Ted Keller of Sauk Center spent the week end here visiting with friends.

Mr. R. W. Nitske, manager of the local Woolworth Store, spent last Thursday in Grand Forks attending to business matters.

Clarence Carlson returned Sunday from Chicago where he spent a week visiting with relatives. He was accompanied on his return by his nephew who will spend an indefinite time visiting at the Carlson home.

Tesh Doering of Crookston, spent the week end here visiting with friends.

Ernest Hellquist, student at the University of N. Dakota, spent the week end at his home.

C. H. Jung spent last Thursday in Aberdeen, S. D., attending to matters of business.

George Eugene Aanstad, who is a student at the University of Colorado, spent the week end at the home of his parents.

Wallace Benson, who is employed at South St. Paul, is visiting with his mother, Mrs. Clara Benson.

Grace Engen of Argyle visited here over the week end with friends.

Robert and Kenneth Erickson, of Grand Forks, spent Sunday visiting at the Bea Erickson home.

Mrs. Joe Weber, Jr., of Newfolden visited on Wednesday with Mrs. H. Halland.

Emil Green, a former resident of this city, now residing at Battle Lake, Minn., is spending a few days here visiting friends.

Miss Kathryn Melby returned to her teaching duties last week, after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. O. F. Melby.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter, Margery Ann, returned Tuesday from a ten day buying trip in Mineapolis.

Arnold Rustad, a student at the Agricultural College in Fargo, visited over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad.

THANKS

—o—

I wish to express my thanks to relatives and friends, entire hospital staff, School Dist. No. 42, and 3rd Dist. SERA office for their kindness shown to me during my recent illness. Some of us think our lives dreary and commonplace, but in the light of the Judgment Day, we shall see the tasks we fret over today, the serving of others, which sometimes grows irksome, blossoming into divine beauty and radiancy.

Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen.

Buy With Confidence at the

INDEPENDENT

Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78

FREE DELIVERY

Powdered Sugar 3 pounds 19c | Lux Toilet Soap 4 bars 25c | Brown Sugar Medium Coarse 4 pounds 19c

Pork & Beans 2 11-oz. cans 9c

CHIPSO Large Box 15c

CATSUP Our Family 2 14-oz. bottles 25c

Molasses Pure Baking 5-lb. pail 19c

COCOA 2-lb. pkg. 15c

Dried Peaches 2-lb. cello. bag 25c

Prunes 3-lb. Cello. Bag 70-80 size 23c

Salmon Pink 1-lb. Tall Can 11c

MUSTARD Quart Jar 12c

Nash's Coffee 1 pound 31c | Fels Naphtha Soap Big Yellow Bars 10 bars 43c

ARNOLD'S SEA FOODS

Northern Pike Fillets Pound 23c | Fillets Haddies Pound 30c | Yellow Pike Fillets Pound 30c

HALIBUT Chicken Sliced Pound 28c

BLACK CODFISH Sliced Pound 20c

SALMON Sliced Pound 25c

Beef Chuck Roast Pound 15c | Pork Sho. Roast Pound 20c | T-Bone Steaks--Very Choice Lb. 23c

Picnic Hams Shankless Pound 20c

Lard Home Rendered 2 pounds 35c

Bananas Firm, yellow fruit 3 lbs. 17c

Head Lettuce Solid, crisp heads 7c | GRAPEFRUIT---Texas Seedless 3 for 10c

Oranges Large Sweet and Juicy Per dozen 29c

Carrots Texas Green Tops Bunch 5c

INDEPENDENT

Locally Owned and Controlled

NORTH HICKORY

The Gilbert Manderud family have moved to the new home they recently purchased. They entertained a group of young folks last Saturday evening. The evening was spent dancing and at at 12 o'clock a lunch was enjoyed.

Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris and George Tapa were T. R. Falls shoppers Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Iverson and Miss Gertrude Hanson, teacher in the Clover Nook school, attended a school party at the Roland school last Friday where Miss Sana Hanson has just completed teaching a seven-months term.

Mrs. Ole Rindahl entertained at her home Thursday evening in honor of Miss Beatrice Wedul who celebrated her birthday. A social time was enjoyed and at midnight a tasty lunch was served. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orland and Mervin, Jack Van Pelt, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Rindahl and family, Mrs. Charley Thrulson and family.

Mr .and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited at the John Stenvik home Friday evening.

Mrs. Walter Martinson was taken quite sick Saturday evening and was rushed to a T. R. Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason visited at the Henry Eliason home near Goodridge Saturday evening.

Harry and Walter Hanson visited at the Ben Rindahl home Tuesday evening.

Last Saturday Jack Van Pelt and Orland and Melvin Rindahl motored to Grand Forks and spent the day visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud were business callers at T. R. Falls Friday.

Misses Beatrice Wedul and Helen Jacobson spent the week end at their parental homes.

Ole Rindahl and son Orlien and Mike Rindahl spent Thursday in T. R. Falls on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris and George Tapa visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Ben Rindahl and sons Orland and Mervin and Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert called at the Cornelius Johnsrud home Friday evening.

Rev. S. Fladmark will hold English services in the Little Oak school house Sunday, April 14th, at 2:30 o'clock. Ladies Aid serves lunch after services.

Jack Van Pelt called briefly at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

VIKING

Oscar Sahlberg left last week for Loomis, S. D., where he will be employed with the National Atlas Elevator Co.

Mrs. Ed Krohn spent several days at the Joseph Joringdahl home last week. The Youngdahl family will soon leave for the West Coast where they plan to make their home.

Mrs. Alton Sackett entertained at luncheon last Thursday afternoon for her daughter Le Nells, the occasion being her birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nelson of Newfolden visited at the G. Oddens home Monday.

Oscar Anderson was a business caller at Middle River last Wednesday.

Mr .and Mrs. Alfred Larson and family of Winger motored here Saturday. Mrs. Nils Neselts accompanied them here. Mr. Larson returned home Sunday while Mrs. Larson remained for a few days visit. Mrs. Neselts left for Newfolden Monday to visit with her brother.

Kathryn and Virgil Nelson motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Stephen Boe of Rosewood was a business caller in this village on Wednesday.

Mrs. Matts Anderson accompanied her son, Oscar Anderson, to Warren Monday where she visited at the Arthur Raustrom home.

The Axel Jacobsen family visited with Agda Solberg at the Sanitorium at T. R. Falls Sunday.

H. Wiebe and Alvin Hellquist of Rosewood were business callers here Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Boe of Newfolden and Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn were supper guests at Axel Jacobson's Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Anderson spent several days last week at the John B. Erickson home at Warren.

Mrs. Stephen Boe of Rosewood visited relatives here last week.

Esther Olmdahl left for her home at Warren last Friday evening to visit over Sunday. Mrs. G. Odden and son James accompanied her home to visit for several days.

The E. O. Styrlund family were dinner guests at the S. A. Styrlund home at Warren Sunday.

A number of relatives gave a birthday party for Mrs. Ed Sorenson last Tuesday evening.

Arthur Nordin of Karlstad leased Mrs. O. H. Hansen's farm and has moved there.

Gust Kirby sold his farm to a Mr. Nelson of South Dakota.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Anderson and August Peterson were callers at Warren Wednesday.

Mr .and Mrs. H. C. Hansen visited at W. Powell's at T. R. Falls Sunday. They also called on the Larsons at Rosewood.

W. Powell of T. R. Falls called at H. C. Hanson's Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Halvorson and little daughter left Saturday for Middle River where they will make their home. Mr. Halvorson will operate the Ed Black farm.

Rev. Anderson, accompanied by the Alton Sackett family, motored to Vega Friday evening where they visited at the David Johnson home. They also visited Mrs. Ed Sackett at the Warren hospital.

Earl Styrlund motored to Thief River Falls Sunday.

Florence Nelson spent Sunday with her folks at Strandquist.

SOCIETY ITEMS

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—o—

Complimenting Miss Florence Borgen whose marriage will take place in the near future, Mrs. Otto Geske and Mrs. E. Thomas entertained about thirty friends Tuesday evening at the Otto Geske home. The evening was spent socially, and lunch was served at a late hour.

FOR MRS. TED JENSON

—o—

Friends of Mrs. Ted Jenson surprised her with a parcel shower Tuesday evening, April 9, at the home of Rev. and Mrs. August Bredeson. The evening was spent socially and lunch was served by the guests. Mrs. Jenson was presented with a number of lovely gifts. Those participating in the affair were Mesdames Ted Jenson, honor guest, H. Moline, P. Jacobson. C. Olson, C. Finsand, A. Bredeson, I. Bugge, J. Dahl, O. Parbst, O. Ostmoe, L. Savig, C. Klopp, A. Soderberg, A. Haugen, E. Tungseth, G. Johnson, T. Fossum, J. Wold, I. Bjoland, S. Bergland, Aug. Bredeson, and the Misses Helen Newberry, Alma Savig, Gladys Wold, Alice Bredeson and Florence Bredeson.

HAZEL

Miss Estelle Hanson was tendered a surprise on Friday at her school, the occasion being her birthday. Lunch was served and a very enjoyable time was had. Miss Hanson was presented with a gift as a remembrance of the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson, Stanley and Eldon, visited at the G. Erickson home Sunday.

Horace Dalager visited at the John Fellman home on Sunday.

Harold and Avis Fellman visited at the Albert Larson home on Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Albert Larson returned home from a Thief River Falls hospital on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. K. T. Dalager visited Sunday with Geo. Hess.

Ernest Erickson and Axel Johnson motored to Viking on a combined pleasure and business trip.

Mr. and Mrs. John Larson and family visited at Gust Larson's on Friday evening.

Joe Carrier and Emil Peterson of Middle River visited with Albert Larson Wednesday evening, bringing back Mrs. Carrier who had been staying there for some time.

Paul Gilbertson left last week for Goodridge where he will be employed.

Mrs. John Fellman returned home after staying with her daughter, Mrs. Ernest Ulrich.

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Will Wayne and son of Germantown were visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Payne Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Thoreson motored to Mineapolis Saturday. Hazel Thoreson, who has been visiting friends and relatives there, returned with them.

Walter Elepse of Grand Forks was a business caller here Friday.

The Community Club will meet Thursday evening, April 11. Everyone is invited to attend.

Luella Eliason spent last week end with her sister, Mrs. Casper Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Tollefson are the proud parents of a baby boy born April 2.

Beth McLeod spent the week end at the John Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Christianson are the proud parents of a baby born April 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Syversrude and son Harvey were visitors at the Carl Lindstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod, Mrs. M. G. Thoreson and daughter Eunice, Mildred Black, Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa and Mrs. Alice Brandt were visitors at the T. A. Disrud home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. O. Hofdahl and sons, of Kratka were callers here Sunday.

Shop to Advantage

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex

4¾ ounces 50c

RUBBNG ALCOHOL 13c pt. 2 pts. 25c.

OVALTINE, large 59c

KURIKO (genuine) 89c

WRIGLEY BATH SALTS 5-lb. bag 47c

OLIVE OIL, pt. .... 59c (Genuine Imported)

PURETEST COD LIVER OIL The best by test. It had to be good to be picked as the Cod Liver Oil given the Dionne babies. .....

MINERAL OIL, ½-gal. 88c

MILK OF MAGNESIA, pt. ...29c

FORMALDEHYDE, per tin ...25c

POULTRY COD OIL, gal. 99c

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN & SONS

Phone 77

FREE DELIVERY

Serv-well

A Fairway Store

Fairway

PHONE 169

UNITED IN BUYING — MEMBER Fairway MARKETS "ALL OVER THE NORTHWEST" — UNITED IN SERVICE

Occident Flour 98-lb. bag 3.95 | Oyster Shells 100 lbs. 95c | Snider's Tomato Soup 5c can | Block Salt 50 lbs. 51c

Ripe Bananas 6c lb. | Staley's Syrup 10-lb. pail 55c | Sunbrite Cleanser 4 cans 15c | HILEX Large qt. bottle 19c

PRUNES--Large 25-lb. box $1.49 | Swift's Lard 2 lbs. 35c | Plantation Coffee 3-lb. glass jar 89c

Swift Picnic Hams Small Sizes 85c to $1.00 | Sugar --- 10 lbs. 59c 25 lbs. $1.47 100 lbs. $5.65 | Copenhagen Snuff 3 for 25c Roll 65c | "OUR FAMILY" Rolled Oats 3-lb. box 18c

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889

We Appreciate Your Business -:- Trade at Oen's and Save

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

BOILS

The other day a young man of my acquaintance, relating a past experience, said, "I was seventeen, and in love with a girl who wouldn't look at me, and I had boils."

We all laughed. Being seventeen, with a case of puppy love, was bad enough. But boils in addition! Boils are an old story, probably as old as love itself. Certainly long before the days of Job people suffered from boils, and they have been suffering ever since. Just about every person some time in his life is afflicted with one of these "pus-sy devil spots of pain," as a writer fittingly described them.

And, unless exceptional care is used, one boil is apt to breed another, and sometimes the boil keeps on, working the same place over and over again, until it develops into a carbuncle.

In various occupations, too, boils are apt to be a hazard. Cleaners and dyers using benzine compounds and workmen engaged in metal grinding factories employing heavy oils, are frequent sufferers from boils.

Common boils are caused by a ball-shaped germ called staphylococcus. This germ gets into the skin by following down a hair follicle. Then pus develops at the place where the germ grows in the skin and there is the resulting throbbing pain. Boils usually occur on the back of the neck or under the wrist band, or around the waist. A bit of dirt with the germ on it, becomes imbedded in the hair follicle, then the rubbing of the garment chafes it, and the boil germ has a fine place to grow.

Throughout the ages many kinds of poultices and remedies have been applied to boils, but without much success. Then some sixteen or seventeen years ago, a French scientist, D'Herrelle, invented a ferment-like substance that dissolves bacteria as ferments dissolve a starch granule. When bacteria are dissolved by this ferment-like agent, they are destroyed and all the materials inside the germ cells are liberated and escape into the solution in which the bacteria are suspended.

The writer of this article has been interested in the study of the skin for many years. When this new bacteriophage was made known, it occurred to me that if we could develop a bacteriophage that would eat the staphylococcus or boil germ, we might secure a quick cure for this troublesome inflammation. My assistants in the laboratory and I experimented for a long time, and finally in 1923 we succeeded in finding a dissolving substance for boil germs. With this substance we could prepare a new vaccine for the prevention and cure of boils.

If you are interested in how such things are done, the vaccine is made by growing the boil germs and then adding a small amount of the ferment-like substance to the culture. After this has been incubated for several hours, the boil germs are dissolved, and the vaccine is ready to be applied to the surface of a young boil. The vaccine is not denatured in any physical or chemical way, as neither heat is applied nor are chemicals added. We have named it staphylococcus bacteriophage, or, translated into everyday language, the boil-germ eater, or boil vaccine.

The vaccine is applied by simply putting a few drops on a piece of gauze and placing the wet dressing over the surface of the boil. The pain stops within a few minutes and the boil itself disappears within one to two days.

The treatment is not so successful when applied to boils and carbuncles of long standing. It yields the best results when it is used on a new boil that is just developing. Then it is quick and sure. By using it at once, workers in the occupations already referred to, athletes, and all others who are apt to get grime rubbed into their skin, can be spared many hours of pain and "sitting around the house doing nothing."

Staphylococcus bacteriophage is made by several commercial firms and can be supplied by any physician at not a great deal of cost. We are now experimenting in the research laboratory at the University of Illinois to see if this vaccine will be of help in preventing typhoid fever.

Unfortunately this bacteriophage will not stop boils from developing in persons suffering from diabetes, varicose veins and other such debilitating diseases. The reason these persons get boils is because, due to their physical condition, their bodies cannot throw off a boil infection, once it takes root in a hair follicle—boil germs are always present on every one's skin. These persons should never "doctor" themselves; they should always consult a physician.

© Western Newspaper Union.

With the Law-Makers

By "Capitol Reporter"

Forgetting that the Reupblican party in Minnesota is the father the the spoils system and that under Republican regimes only political henchmen could obtain positions, Republican politicians have been criticizing the Farmer-Labor administration for appointments of Farmer-Laborites to office. It remained, however, for a Farmer-Labor governor, Floyd B. Olson to recommend to the Legislature its civil service law, which will forever take politics out of state government personnel. It will be interesting to observe whether the conservative-controlled Legislature will comply with the suggestion of Governor Olson to forever do away with the spoils system. This is the acid test of their sincerity . . . .

—o—

In a radio talk, J. R. Sweitzer, chairman of the House appropriations committee, recommended the sales tax as a cure-all of our economic ills. The St. Paul representative would restore prosperity by further lowering the standard of living of those who live from hand to mouth. We wonder whether he is speaking for his masters or speaking his own mind.

In the course of his talk, Mr. Sweitzer said: "Governor Olson has not made a single recommendation which will put men to work in Minnesota. . . . "

Mr. Sweitzer couldn't possibly be serious. Has he forgotten the Governor's recommendations for public works projects Surely he must know of the Governor's special message to the Senate calling attention to the need for passage of certain legislation so that Minnesota can avail itself of the entire benefits under the federal works program under the so-called five-billion-dollar bill! And it could not be that Mr. Sweitzer has forgotten the recent history of the $10,000,000 relief bill, when his group organized a virtual filibuster that lasted weeks! . . . .

—o—

In addressing the House last week Acting Governor Welford of North Dakota predicted that Minnesota will drift along and then have a sales tax." In stating, however, that the sales tax is only a temporary taxation measure and that "a more permanent form of taxation" will have to be found, the North Dakota executive admitted that the sales tax is not sound.

—o—

It seems that in 1923, Republican leaders favored the policy of assessing state employes for campaign purposes. In that year a Senate committee investigated the state departments and Republican expenditures. A majority report, signed by Senators Rockne, MacKenzie and others, contained the following: . . . .

"An examination of the reports of the receipts of campaign funds from state employes show that such contributions were so similar in size that one must conclude that such contributions were made on some uniform basis. The committee feels, however, that appointees, the continuation of whose jobs depend upon the reelection of their chief are simply spending money in the interest of continuing their own employment in making campaign contributions, and if such contributions are voluntary for that purpose, and are not the result of assessment or coercion, there is nothing improper about making them." . . . .

In considering the above action in the light of the Senator's present espousal of a bill which would prohibit the three-per-cent voluntary "assessment" of Farmer-Labor state employes, one is led to ask the "watchdog of the treasury" whether he has changed his political morals and ideals, or whether he is not, after all, just another politician . . .

—o—

The plan of both Senate and House conservatives to reduce salaries has met with rebuke at the hands of Governor Olson. The Governor pointed out that the conservatives are laboring under a mistaken economy in proposing salary reductions at the very time when all the instrumentalities of the federal government are employed to increase the price of commodities . . .

In a communication to the House appropriations committee, George H. Griffiths, chief oil inspector, warns that the division will not be able to maintain its present high standards if contemplated salary reductions gor through . . . .

PLUMMER

JUNIOR CLASS PLAY FRIDAY

"Reach for The Moon," a romantic comedy, will be presented by the Junior class of Pershing high school in Plummer on Friday April 12. The play centers around a disinherited son of an old English Earl who finds himself, love, and his title while running a dude ranch in Colorado. Lloyd Hanson reaches the highest point in his dramatic career as the Englishman who goes west. His pal, Larry, is acted by Donald Holberg. Florence LaVoi, Luella Berg, Carol Kjos, Crescenz Enderle, and Ethel Laniel share the feminine leads in what promises to be an all-star cast. Alvind Johnson capably performs the part of a brother who also finds love in the West. Deane Schoenauer, as an Easterner who has gone west with a vengeance, and Henry Erickson, as an Indian servant combine to take the part of Lochinvar and furnish the major portion of the laughter. Evelyn Childs, Eunice Noyes, Ed Langlie, and Charles Fellman have strong roles in the supporting cast. The play is under the direction of R. M. McCrady of the high school faculty.

The Plummer school will close Friday afternoon for the Spring Vacation period. Miss Fairchild and Miss Fondell plan to go to their homes in Minneapolis. Miss Koed will go to her home at Askov, Mr. Lauer plans to go to St. Cloud and Miss Bell to Big Lake. Mr. McCrady and Mr. Ohnstad plan on spending the greater part of the vacation period in Plummer.

Superintendent Ripple will leave Friday night to attend the Spring Meeting of the superintendents at the University of Minnesota next week.

The weather has been so unfavorable that the high school boys have not been able to get out for baseball practice. A number of high schools in the district are planning on organizing baseball teams, and Plummer High School will probably play a schedule of games.

Mr. ad Mrs. Ralph Beaudry and daughter, Audrey, of Brooks, visited a few days of last week at the Ted LeMieux home.

Michael Fallon returned home Saturday after spending some time at the Thief River Falls hospital where he had an operation.

Mrs. Virgil Nelson and mother-in-law and Andrew Nelson of Oklee were business callers in Plummer Sunday.

Mr. Fairchild and Rosyvelle Berry of Brooks visited at the La Voie home Sunday.

Harvey Swanson and Lucille Lesley of Thief River Falls visited with friends in Plummer Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family transacted business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Martin and sons Raymond and Lloyd and G. West motored to Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

John Hanson of North Dakota, has been transacting business here for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and family, Mrs. Martin Martin, Mrs. O. H. Langlie and Mrs. Sheldrup were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

G. G. Dennings, Mr. and Mrs. Karlstad and family and Mac McCrady were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Walter Westerman was a businesscaller in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Mary Johnson and Russell were business callers in Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Miss Alpha Eskelie of Chicago returned to her home here Monday evening.

Mrs. Lars Haga and daughter Thrine and Lanagers were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were business callers at the A. M. Barstad home in Silverton Wednesday.

Vivian Votava was a visitor at the R. H. Jablinske home Wednesday afternoon.

Visitors at the M. Krause home Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family, Raca Woolson and Gust Timm, the occasion being Mrs. Krause's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Krause and Marina were callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday. They attended the Pillsbury Cooking School which was held at the Sons of Norway Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner and son were visitors at the B. Werhame home Friday evening.

The R. H. Jablinske family moved their belongings to the Sig Lind farm which was formerly occupied by the Alex Swanson family.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family were visitors at the Henry Koop home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Koop and daughter Mathilda and son Albert motored to Warren Sunday to attend the confirmation services held at the German Lutheran church, their granddaughter and niece, Julia Stumke, being one of the confirmants.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner and son Byron Charles were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Krause and daughter Adeline attended the Auto Show in Thief River Falls Saturday. They also visited with Ernest Krause, who is ill at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Krause.

R. Gausen of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Thursday.

Mrs. Max Krause, daughter Adeline and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina visited Theresa Soderberg, who is a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

C. M. Bueon of Thief River Falls was a diner guest at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox returned home from Sterling, Ill., where they have spent the winter. They will now reside on their farm near here for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann from Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the August Johnson home.

Lois Ryan from T. R. Falls spent a week visiting at the Pete Mellem home.

Margaret Simonson, Ethel Kron and Ray and Bert Kron were supper guests at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Henry Lappegaard visited with friends and relatives in T. R. Falls this week.

M. E. Johnson from Alvarado and Salvation Army Captain Berding of Thief River Falls were diner guests at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Myrtle Rude visited with Elizabeth Morin in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Myrtle Soiney spent a week at the Joe Soiney home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the William Knox home at Fisher Sunday.

Mrs. John Bloom visited over Sunday at the Alec Rees home in T. R. Falls, and attended the Ladies Aid at the Lutheran church.

Minnie Axelson visited with her sisters, Mrs. F. Christenson and Mrs. Oscar Baker, in T. R. Falls for a few days this week.

The officers of the 4-H club of Norden for the coming year are: Charles Joyce, president; Lois Engen, vice-president and Gladys Erickson, secretary-treasurer.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt and daughter Audrey Jean, were visitors at the Clarence Williams home in T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Margaret and Stanley Simonson from T. R. Falls, spent Sunday here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Simonson.

REINER NEWS

A surprise bride-to-be shower was given for Olga Sigerud at her home last Sunday. She received many useful gifts. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Rose and children, Mr. and Mrs. Dahlen and daughters Grace and Alice, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wells, Mrs. C. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. H. Holen, Mr. and Mrs. Habedank, Mr. and Mrs. A. Olson and children, Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnsrud, Mr. and Mrs. I. Iverson, and children, Mr. and Mrs. E. Grimley and son, Mrs. G. Wold and son, Mrs. J. Hermanson, Mrs. S. Hermanson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Eno Olson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Uglum and daughters, Mrs. T. Berg and children; Mable, Lena and Henry Taugen; Mrs. A. Vraa and daughters, Mrs. J. Grimley and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Miller and children, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sigerud, Mr. and Mrs. E. Vraa and son, Edith Vraa and Donald, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hovet and son Bernard, Mrs. J. Miller and son, Mrs. G. Vraa and son, Clifford Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Arntz and sons.

Card of Thanks

Miss Olga Sigerud wishes to thank everyone for the beautiful gifts presented to her at the bride-to-be shower Sunday.

Business callers in T. R. Falls last week were Mrs. A. Iverson, Mr. H. Halvorson, Alice Dahlen, Clarence Grimley, Mrs. A. Wells. Mrs. J. Grimley and John Sigerud.

Mrs. E. Sigerude was a visitor at Thief River Falls last Friday and Saturday.

BLACK RIVER

Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Martin Peterson spent Saturday visiting at the Albert Anderson home.

Mrs. Simon Buse of Leonardville, Kans., visited with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse, Tuesday and Wednesday. Mrs. Buse was called here by the illness and death of her sister, Mrs. Oscar Severe.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. Felix Anderson, Marie and Ferdie, Mrs. Simon Buse and Jack Kruse gathered at the Fred Lorentson home Tuesday evening and helped Mrs. Lorentson celebrate her birthday aninversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig visited at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. L. Hallstrom at St. Hilaire Friday.

Miss Lydia Lockrem visited the school Friday in Dist. No. 94. She was acocmpanied by her sister Gertrude who spent the week end at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson entertained the following at their home Thursday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family, Mrs. Simon Buse, Mr. and Mrs. Chirs Kruse and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mr. Felix Anderson and family and Miss Gertrude Lockrem.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mrs. C. Kruse in Thief River Falls.

Martin Barstad spent the week end visiting his parents at Thief River Falls.

OKLEE NEWS

Sheriff Carl A. Kankel and county engineer R. Teffilson were business callers in our village Wednesday.

Rev. C. M. Westmoe of McIntosh visited with Rev. Lerhol Tuesday.

Mrs. Gunlied Syrtviet and daughter and Grace McMannes, teacher at Winger, spent the week end at their homes here.

Clifford Rolandson and Miss Ida Peterson were married April 8th at the Rev. Fladmark home. Witnesses were Myrtle Peterson and Orvail Rolandson. The married couple will make their home on a farm in Equality.

F. L. Cyr, sons Lloyd and Frank, H. Dery, Miss Marie Johnson and Berdine Lynch were callers at T. R. Falls Monday.

A. O. Hince made a trip to Grand Forks Sunday.

Arthur Paquin, salesman for the farmer magazine, returned Monday to his territory around Red Lake Falls.

Rev. Patnode spent Monday afternoon at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Leo Berry and S. P. Sorenson were callers in T. R. Falls Monday.

The Oklee Community Study club held at the school house Monday night was well attended. The topics were taxes and the security bill.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Lynch, son Milcom, daughter Berdine and Emil Sandeen went to Fargo last Thursday.

Clarence and Palmer Bergerson and Clarence Birkle went to Crookston Tuesday on business.

Miss Rebecca Patnode spent a few days visiting at the Henry Porter home in T. R. Falls, returning by way of Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bergeron are the proud parents of a baby girl born Saturday.

Polk County Pioneer Dies Suddenly

Napolian Beaudion, who has been a resident of Polk Sounty for the past fifty-seven years, died suddenly Wednesday afternoon. He was born in Quebec, Canada, and was 67 years old at the time of his death.

Surviving him are his wife, two sons and two daughters residing at home; two sisters, Mrs. Abraham Paquin of Oklee, and Mrs. Alex Bergerson of Lambert.

Funeral services will be held the latter part of this week and interment will be made in the Lambert cemetery.

For Sale

1 '29 Model A Fordor
1 '29 Mod. A Ford Coupe
1 '26 Mod. T Ford Coupe

Will take hay or cattle in on these cars.

See **GRAN** at the Soo Cafe

TRACTOR OWNERS

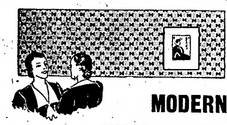
SAVE money on your tractor oil by purchasing in group lots. Our new "Farmers Oil Club" is saving up to 10¢ per gallon to group purchasers.

Stop in to Ask Us

Absolute Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Cheerfully Refunded

Bulk Kerosine 9.8c Per Gal.

CARLTON ECONOMY Gas Station
Harvey R. Helle, Mgr.



MODERN WALLPAPERS

Will Dress Up Your Home

Faded, out-of-date wallpaper is putting a handicap on your home's appearance. The smart home today wears modern wallpaper—clean, clear colors and designs—handsome patterns that convey the modern thought. Our newer selections of paper will delight you and add immeasurably to your home's attractiveness. May we show them to you?

Oen Furniture Dept.
Second Floor

Used Cars

1933 Dodge Coupe
1931 Pontiac Sedan
1931 Pontiac Coupe
1930 Hup Six Sedan
1930 Chevrolet Coupe
1930 Ford Coupe
1930 Chrysler 66 Coupe
1930 Ford Pickup
1929 Pontiac Sedan

Thronson Motor Co.
Just a Block West of Kelly Wardware
Buick and Pontiac

Seed Grain

We have a good supply of clean seed grain on hand for immediate delivery.

Velvet and Manchuria
Malting Barley
Bison Flax
99% pure Amber Durum

Also a variety of oats and hard wheats. Stop in and see us before you buy.

Prichard - Oen Grain Co.
Phone 242 Thief River Falls

TENNIS RACQUETS
RE-STRUNG
REPAIRED
UP
1.75

hi-EsT QuALiTy WORkMaNsHiP

Tel. 209W Satisfaction Guaranteed
Call at Forum office.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SMILEY NEWS

The following were on the honor roll for the 6th month in Dist. 26: Junior and Alice Ranum, Ernest Thune, Theresa Stene, Garfield Syverson and Lyle Norquist.

The following had 100 in spelling the 6th month in Dist. 26: Arlene Ranum, Theresa Stene, Lyle Norquist, Glen Thune.

Martha, Ina and Jettny Anderson, Clara Olson and Beatrice Lokken viisted at the home of Mrs. M. Lokken last Thursday evening.

Willie and Clarence Anderson were business callers in McIntosh last Thursday.

On Wednesday evening Chester and Herman Rude, Gote, Willie, Martha and Harriet Anderson, Beatrice Lokken, Clara Olson, Arnold and Alice Nordahl practised the pantomine "Lochinvar," which is to be given in Smiley hall April 12th.

Shervin Ranum called at Warren Wednesday.

Mrs. Martha Lokken and Margaret, Mrs. Anfin Torkelson and children, Mrs. H. Wiken and Marian visited at the Torkelson home last Wednesday. They also helped Ole Torkelson celebrate his birthday.

Willie, Gote, and Erland Anderson were callers at the Art Knutson home in Silverton a week ago Sunday.

Beatrice Lokken visited with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard, at Rosewood a week ago Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Norquist are the happy parents of a baby girl born April 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. John Helle are the happy parents of a baby boy born April 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sturre and children, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and children visited at the Frank Philph home near Kratka last Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Elie Peterson, Mrs. M. Lokken and Margaret, Mrs. H. Wiken, Melvin Torkelson, Hans Lokken and Sophie Torkelson were business shoppers in Thief River Falls last Thursday afternoon.

SILVERTON

Supt. A. C. Matheson of Thief River Falls was a caller in the Banner school on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Olson were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Visitors at the Bert Baker home Sunday were Emil Burdick, Alma and Belle Anderson and Anna Homme.

Fred Fisher spent the week end with his parents after being employed at the CCC camps near Bena. He returned Sunday evening.

Mildred Svobodny spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Peter Brezney.

Frank Burdick spent the week end in Grand Forks.

Mrs. Ida Anderson was a visitor with Mrs. O. O. Homme Sunday.

Wililam Sanders was a business caller at the John Olson home on Sunday.

Visitors at the William Jenson home Sunday were Art Knutson, Gust Homme and Arvid Anderson.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid served by Mrs. Ole Peterson Thursday. Mrs. S. Brekke will serve the 18th of April. Services will be held before the lunch.

Thelma Homme is employed at the J. Umdahl home near Mavie.

Mr. and Mrs. John Novak of South Dakota arrived last week to spend some time with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollin.

Obert and Thomas Homme were visitors at the Emil Wollin home Sunday.

S. Hanson was a caller at the George Gunderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Angell motored to Halma, Minn., last Thursday to see the latter's mother, who is very ill.

CLOVERLEAF

Gilman Anderson spent Sunday with Jerome Skibicki.

Peter and Oscar Sletten of Grygla visited at the Iver Anderson home Sunday.

Those who attended the organization meeting of the 4-H club in the Meadow Lark school from here were Alvin, Lee Roy, Thelma and Myrtle Anderson; Orrin and Albin Anenson, Harold Jorstad and Mildred Svobodny.

Doris and Evelyn Kotlan visited with Pauline and Josephine Zachar on Sunday.

Andrew Anenson, who is employed in Goodridge, spent the week end at his home here.

Mrs. Steve Skibicki and daughter Agnes attended the Cooking School in T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Mr .and Mrs. Anton Kotlan were business callers in T. R. Falls on Monday.

SOUTH HICKORY

Supt. A. C. Matheson of T. R. Falls visited school at Dist. 10 on Friday.

Miss Beatrice Wedul, teacher at Dist. 3, spent Saturday and Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Wedul, in Mayfield.

Clifford Rolandson of Oklee was a business caller at Olaf Nelson's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bjerklie, who have been living on the Maki farm, have now moved to a farm near Wanke.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson, Misses Borghild Bjornaraa and Selma Waale and Arthur Anderson were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Arntson and Newton Arntson were visitors at Bj. Bjornaraa's Thursday evening.

Miss Sanna Hanson, teacher near Roland, closed a seven month term of school Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Nelson motored to McIntosh Friday afternoon. They returned home on Saturday accompanied by their children, Christine and John.

Pupils in Dist. 9 who were on the honor roll for the month of March were Thelma Skomedahl, Solveig Bjornaraa, Obert and Roald Josephson and Luella Hanson.

Miss Evelyn Josephson has returned home after assisting her sister, Mrs. Walter Johnson, near Wanke.

Andrew Nostrom was a business caller at Gully on Monday.

Mr .and Mrs. Arne Josephson and "Grandma" Josephson visited at the Ole Bakke home near Highlanding Sunday.

Erick Johnson and Bj. Bjornaraa were callers at the Lintveit Bros. in Deer Park on Monday.

Miss Bertha Solem closed here school term in Dist. 10 Friday.

KRATKA

Mrs. Theodore Lendobeja and Ella Olson visited at the Meadow Lark school Monday.

Joseph Johnson was a caller at the Henry Runnestrand home on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. R. M. Johnson and Mrs. Johnny Greige and two children visited at the Joseph Johnson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited at the Anton Jenson home on Saturday evening.

Hazel, Roy, Cora, Lorraine and Henry Junior Runnestrand visited Sunday with their sister, Evelyn who is employed at the Hans and Oleander Johnson home. Cora remained there where she will stay for a while.

Mr. and Mrs. Florian Syzmanski and daughter Doris Marie visited at the Albert Hanson home Sunday.

Julian Lendobeja, Ben Syzmanski and Olaf Brevick were callers at the Albert Hanson home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Melvin Sabo closed a seven-months term of school in District 41 Friday.

Mrs. Hilda Wilson left Saturday for Grand Forks where she will visit with her daughter, Mrs. Jack Bordeau.

BRAY

Christ Person and daughter Gladys visited Emil Larson's Thursday evening.

Mrs. John Scholin and daughter Wanda visited with Anna Lindbloom on Monday.

J. O. Nyberg, Alva King and N. K. Anderson called on John O. Swanson on Monady.

Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Rux and son Russel and Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom called on O. K. Severe's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson and family called at the O. K. Severe home Sunday.

Rev. H. A. Larson of St. Hilaire called on Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom on Tuesday.

Visitors from this vicinity to T. R. Falls Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson, George Lindbloom, Emil Rux, Lulu Hegstrom, Carl Mosbeck and Arnold Johnson.

Lowell Hawkinson, Alva King, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Harold Lindbloom visited at the Theodore Anderson home Saturday evening.

Esther and Arthur Johnson called on Lulu Hegstrom Sunday.

Miss Gunda Simonson caleld on Inga Olson at the Theodore Anderson home on Wednesday.

O. K. Severe and son Clarence and Miss Tillie Simonson were business callers in Thief River Falls on Wednesday.

The O. K. Severe family and Arnold Johnson Esther and Archie Johnson, attended the funeral of the late Raymond Rud at Grand Forks Friday.

Miss Hazel Person has been employed at the C. A. Lindquist home the past week.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the Mrs. C. A. Lindquist home. They also celebrated C. A. Lindquist's birthday. The following program was given:

Song—Audience.

Scripture Reading by Rev. Larson.

Song—Audience.

Reading by Mrs. Victor Scholin.

Duet by Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian.

Reading by Mrs. Alfred Sorvig.

Reading by Mrs. Melvin Anderson.

Reading by Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Reading by Miss Irene Schneidre.

Reading by Mrs. Martin Mosbeck.

Talk by Rev. Larson.

Song—Audience.

Benediction—Rev. Larson.

Song "Happy Birthday" for C. A. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Irene Schneider called on J. O. Nyberg Sunday.

C. A. Lindquist called on Oscar Lindquist in Crookston on Monday.

Mrs. Simon Buss of Nebraska, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux were supper guests at the Reuben Rux home Wednesday evening.

Arthur and Victor Johnson visited at the J .A. Anderson home on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks has been visiting at the Gust Johnson home a few days.

Ernest Akerlund and John O. Swanson were business callers at the Iver Johnson home Tuesday.

Harold Lindbloom returned home Tuesday after spending a few days in T. R. Falls visiting his sisters, Mable and Ellen.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Study Club held its regular meeting at Vallhall on Friday night. Volley ball was played after the lessons were given and lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons Omer and Armand were Thursday evening visitors at the Ed Houske home.

Mrs. Anna Berg visited Thursday with her daughter, Mrs. Disrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Carl Alberg, Cleo, Maybelle and Stanley Alberg, and Mrs. L. Finstad were Wednesday evening visitors at the Hilmer Finstad home.

Mr .and Mrs. Oscar Hanson and children visited on Wednesday at the Ed. Houske home.

Walter Evenson spent Wednesday evening at the I. Iverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family spent Thursday at the Carl Alberg home.

Emil Hanson of Neilsville came up Tuesday for a visit at the Manuel Hansen and Andrew Arne homes.

DESCRIPTION NEEDED IN STATE LAND INQUIRIES

Persons interested in securing information relative to specific parcels of state-owned land must include a description of the land involved, F. A. Wildes, director of the Division of Lands and Minerals, warned.

The State owns almost 1,500,000 acres of trust fund land, mostly in northern Minnesota. One county alone has over 800,000 acres of state trust fund lands. No printed lists of descriptions of this land are available.

For further information regarding the purchase of state trust fund land write to F. A. Wildes, Division of Lands and Minerals, State Ogice Building, St. Paul.

For information on the leasing of state trust fund land write to R. Ray Kreis, State Squatter Agent, Hibbing.

Lands in state forests can be leased only through the Division of Forestry. The nearest forest ranger should be consulted.

Speaking of the food value of alcohol the Encyclopedia Britanica says: "None is known to be converted into substances which the body can retain."

HARNESS SPECIALS

Halters 5-ring oversize, $1\frac{1}{4}$-in straps All Leather. $1.35 value 98c

Horse Collars Canvas Faced $1.89

Sweat Pads 39c | Team Bridles, ea. 1.98

Double Team Lines, with snaps, 1-inch. 18 feet. $3.89

Hame Straps Length, 21-in. 1-in. straps 8 for $1.00

100% Pure Manila Rope, $\frac{1}{2}$-in. 49 ft. for 49c

Auto King Motor Oil 2 gals. 99c
100% Distilled. Wax free. No carbon. Plus Tax

Kelly Hardware

SPRING SUITS

$9.95 and up

Here's an opportunity to buy your spring suit at a worth while saving while the season is still young! Swaggers, and sports type in the group. All sizes, 14 to 44.

COATS $12.75 and up

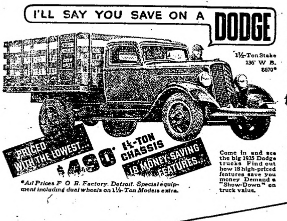
Beautiful coats trimmed with spring's favorite furs. Cape and scarf collars predominate.

Lein's Popular Price Store......

Join Us in Celebrating

DODGE AND PLYMOUTH "OPEN HOUSE"

All through the month of April


I'LL SAY YOU SAVE ON A DODGE
1½-Ton Stake
136" W. B.
$670*
PRICED WITH THE LOWEST...
$490* 1½-TON CHASSIS
18 MONEY-SAVING FEATURES...

*All Prices F. O. B. Factory, Detroit. Special equipment including dual wheels on 1½-Ton Models extra.

Come in and see the big 1935 Dodge trucks Find out how 18 high-priced features save you money Demand a "Show-Down" on truck value.

1934 - The Leading Value 660
1935 - Bigger... Finer 660
PLYMOUTH
4 door SEDAN

YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED—
TO OUR SPRING "OPEN HOUSE"
SEE COLORFUL, NEW DODGE AND PLYMOUTH CARS... SEE AMAZING PROOFS OF ECONOMY...
SEE THE STARTLING ADVANCEMENTS... "SYNCHROMATIC CONTROL," NEW "AIRGLIDE RIDE"
Come In Today!

SPRING is here . . . and we're celebrating "open house." It's a gala occasion and you are cordially invited!

Come and see the latest Dodge and Plymouth "spring styles" on display. There are many unique things to see . . . the newest of the new in the motor world. Make the famous FREE "economy test" . . . see how you can get sensational gas savings.

Try the exciting "Airglide Ride" . . . drive with the easy, new "Synchromatic Control." Learn about dramatic tests that prove the extra safety of Dodge and Plymouth all-steel bodies. Find out how Dodge and Plymouth dual-cylinder, perfected hydraulic brakes give you quick, smooth stops . . . and save you money three ways.

Business men are especially invited to investigate the new Dodge trucks . . . extra economical . . . extra long-lived . . . now priced with the lowest!

Come in! Expect to be thrilled, excited, entertained! . . . even if you are not figuring on buying a new car! And if you *are* planning to buy, you'll learn facts that will help you get the best dollar-for-dollar value!

BORCHERT & JOHNSON
Dodge Dealers Plymouth
"Dependable Used Cars"
Thief River Falls Phone 205 Minnesota

THE MAN FROM YONDER

Copyright 1928-1934 Harold Titus
WNU SERVICE

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

Great brown eyes looked at him. The nose was small, aristocratic; the mouth red lipped, mobile, he imagined, but now it was set rather grimly into an expression of extreme petulance.

He did not register consciously the knitted toque of soft maroon wool, nor the well-tailored jumper and knickers. Impressions leaped at him in ensemble, rather than detail: a trim, trig, competent little figure.

"Oh!" he said, when she did not speak. "Oh . . . Why, hello!"

He grinned, then, but no responsive smile changed the girl's face or even lighted her eyes.

"Good Afternoon," She Said Brusquely.

"Good afternoon," she said brusquely, almost sharply.

"I saw your trail. That is, I . . ." How different, this beginning, from the manner of address he had planned! He felt called upon, now, to explain his presence on her trail rather than to demand a reason for her being there. "I saw your trail," he began again, "and I thought . . . It seemed to me you might be a little lost."

"As a matter of fact, I am completely turned around," she said. "It was silly of me to come into the woods, especially on a day like this, without a compass. But I did . . . and here I am!" She was eyeing him closely, now, as though searching for some special detail of face or figure.

Lost! He thought: a lost Diana!

"I kept losing my bearings and had trouble getting oriented and am getting a little tired. It was so silly! Downright stupid! If you know this country you can set me right. I should be back in Tincup before long or they'll worry."

Ben wondered quickly and irrelevantly, who They might be. Yes, he could get her out. In a half hour he could have her in his camp and send her on her way to town. . . . But in a half hour . . . And with her manner so clearly hostile for no reason at all? . . . She impressed him as a young woman most desirable to know well and also as one whose confidence would be slow in acquiring.

"Lost, eh?" he asked and laughed oddly. "Matter of fact, I came out without a compass myself." That was truth. He needed no compass for a short swing such as he had made today; his sound woodsman's instinct would hold him safe.

"Well, that complicates matters," the girl said drily. "I've got to get out of this timber and I'm not good for much more travel in this sort of going. I haven't been on webs in several years and I've gone further than I should have."

"By George, that's too bad!" he said and hoped that none of his men, who would be trekking into camp by now, would shout or sing so their voices would break down the illusion of empty distances surrounding them which evidently possessed the girl. "Too bad! It's getting dark sure enough but it isn't very late. If you could sit down and get your second wind, now—"

"But what good will that do? If we stay here until it's really dark there may be no getting out until morning. All I have with me is a cake of chocolate and the prospect of a hungry, cold night in the woods with you isn't alluring."

Ben rubbed his chin.

"I'm sorry. If the impression I make is as bad as—".

"I meant nothing personal. But I don't know you. I don't fancy being lost with anyone, let alone a stranger."

He thought she almost smiled, as if relenting a bit from her brusqueness.

"Look!" he said, pointing aloft to where a break in the clouds near the zenith let about the last of the daylight through. "It's going to clear. We'll have stars directly. Let me build a little shelter and a fire here. A few minutes rest will do a lot of good and with stars we can get anywhere."

She hesitated, seeming to consider.

"All right, I must admit the last half hour's going has been hard."

Out came his belt ax, off went the lower limbs of young hemlocks. In less than it would take an ordinary man to lop the branches he had a bench of trampled snow on a knoll covered with aromatic boughs and a thick windbreak of them behind it. Then, attacking a huge birch stub he peeled off a quantity of loose bark. This he lighted from a match carried in a tightly corked bottle and as the quickly burning stuff shed a comfortable glow on the bower he had built, he knocked dead branches from a hemlock, fed them to the flame and then turned to a nearby dry top of a fallen maple, knocking off substantial faggots.

She eyed the fire as he stood erect, drawing off his gloves and spreading his big hands to the warmth.

"Strange," she said, "that you should be lost. From the way you make yourself comfortable in the woods, I'd say you'd been born in timber."

"From the way you know woodcraft when you see it, I'd say it's as strange that you should be lost!"

"What I know of the woods was learned years ago. One gets rusty, I've discovered. Who are you and what are you doing here?"

Her directness quite took his breath.

"Well, my name's Ben Elliott, if that means anything to you. And I was looking for somebody who has no business to be here. Who are you and what brings you into this timber?"

He was bound, now, to break through her aloofness.

"That," she replied, however, "is largely my own affair. But, Mr. Elliott, if you should guess that I was simply trying to lose a certain unpleasant mood in the woods where I once was quite happy, you wouldn't be far from right."

She spoke incisively and unhesitatingly but it seemed to him that behind this brusqueness was something quite different; something he could not quite fathom. He was about to remind her that she had not yet revealed her identity when she went on:

"Looking for some one who has no business here, you said. Just who are they, what are they doing?"

"As to the first. I can't tell you. For the second, their purpose probably would be to attempt to hold up a timber operation in which I'm rather interested not so far from here."

Her eyes were on him with a curious expression, which might possibly have been personal interest.

"To hold you up? How?"

"Are you from Tincup?"

"I am."

"You know people there? And what seems to be the town's most famous tradition?"

"I don't understand."

"Isn't it that Nicholas Brandon finishes what he starts out to do? That whatever he says goes, come what may?"

"I've heard that said. People like to talk."

"Right! But I'm managing an outfit that's encouraging rough going from some source. All sorts of things are happening and I'm trying to head off certain of them."

"I see."

She looked away and puckered her delectable lips as though to whistle. Ben rubbed his chin again. She was not even interested in learning more about him, but where many young men would have been piqued at that he only laughed softly.

"What's the joke?" she asked, almost defiantly.

"I was just thinking that it's a funny situation when a man gets into a scrap and it looks so big to him that he thinks the whole darned country must be watching it and him; and then along comes a nice girl who's been in a position to hear all about it and who isn't interested a dime's worth."

She looked up at him slowly.

"You mean that you want to talk about it?"

"Perfectly natural that I should. I'm in one whale of a fight and having the time of my life. It's the first job I've found in a coon's age that was hard enough and complicated enough to be worth working over."

"That's what I've heard about you."

"You've. . . . Oh, so you have heard about me?"

"Of course. I live in Tincup. Few have any secrets in a town of Tincup's size."

Ben chuckled again.

"Well, then, if you've heard that much about me and my job, maybe there isn't anything I could tell you that would be interesting."

"Maybe not," she said with an air of dismissal.

Ben watched her closely as she slowly broke a twig to bits with her slim fingers.

"Deer used to yard in the swamp back of here," she said. "When I was a little girl I used to come out and try to make friends with them. That's why I came out today . . . wondering if they'd started to yard yet."

"It's too early for them to yard."

"Yes, but the snow may get deep enough any day to bunch them."

"Snow!" he said and shrugged. "If it gets deep in a hurry the deer will yard all right and, maybe, I'll be licked and a little girl done out of all she has in the world."

"All she has in the world? Meaning just what?"

"If you live in Tincup and know the town you must know about the owner of this property. This is the Hoot Owl timber."

A queer smile twitched at the girl's lips.

"Sometimes I think I do; as often, I wonder what she's like . . . really like. I happen to be Dawn McManus."

Ben Elliott opened his mouth as if to speak. Then closed it again and made a foolishly helpless movement with one hand. He stared at her and began to stammer.

"Why I . . . Why, you . . . Why, Able said! . . ." He laughed outright, then, as his misconception became clear. "Oh, if I'd given it a second thought I'd have known! Able first told me about you as a little girl. It stuck in my head; a little girl! But that was years ago, of course. . . . Gee! . . . Why, then you're lost in your own back yard, you might say."

"I was," she corrected. "But a few minutes ago I heard some one sing out; and just now the cook called the crew to supper."

"Then why didn't you—"

"Because I was rather curious to discover what sort of man is standing between me and poverty,"—perhaps ironically, this. "And, of course, I knew you weren't lost."

Elliott flushed on that.

"I played at being lost myself so I'd have a chance to talk to you. I'm glad I did . . . unless it has offended you."

"No. I'm . . . I'm only ready to go in, now."

She adjusted the harness of her shoes dexterously and they set out. On the way to camp Ben tried to talk to her further but her responses were brief and noncommital. Her interest appeared to be only poorly aroused even on such a vital matter as the operation of her own property, and so finally he gave up trying to make talk and broke trail thinking that now the job would have an added zest, that a girl like Dawn McManus was an even greater incentive than the thought of a small child, alone, with her timber at the mercy of hard schemers, and depending on him to make safe her heritage.

CHAPTER VI

THE new piston head for the locomotive arrived and Elliott was at the station when the train bearing it pulled in. More, he was close beside the express car when it halted and carried the part himself into his waiting sleigh.

The veneer logs were ready to come out to the siding. Standard cars had been set off at Hoot Owl that day. Tomorrow, bright and early, they would start loading and by night his contract with Blackmore would be filled. He would receive a large check, a substantial part of it clear profit, in return.

His men were growing restless under the driving; whispers in camp had it that the job was broke beyond repair and he knew that to pass a pay day would send his crew scattering, a handicap which he could never overcome in time. But with the men held on the job and the mill ready to saw in another week he would be ready to give the Hoot Owl a fresh start, a new hold on hope.

After reaching camp he plunged into his blankets for a night's rest.

And about the time he burrowed into the pillow Nicholas Brandon sat in his office talking to a pale, slender young man whose blue eyes smiled genially. Genially, yes, but in that quality was a flaw, one might have observed on close scrutiny. Familiarity with Limpy Holbrook might not breed contempt, but surely, in an alert man, it would stir an awareness for the need of caution soon or later.

"All right. Don't start until dark. And do just as I've told you; don't forget to give yourself plenty of time. You can't travel fast."

"I get you, Mr. Brandon."

"Have you . . . That is, has he ever seen you?"

"He came into the pool room and I sold him tobacco the other day. We visited a minute."

"Friendly?"

"Nothing but!" The open smile had the cast of a leer as Holbrook made reply.

"The pool room's a good place for you to be, Limpy. Great center for news. Well . . . You keep on reporting everything that's said there . . . Good night."

"The Pool Room's a Good Place for You to Be, Limpy."

(Continued next week)

ST.HILAIRE

The local Red Cross met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John A. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hedman and two sons of McIntosh visited over last week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg.

Mrs. Robert Collins and infant son came home home Wednesday evening from the hospital at T. R. Falls.

Juvenile Swimmer

This week at a Y. M. C. A. pool in Minneapolis a 2-year-old boy will swim and dive—with grown-ups. His name is Pat Cobb, son of Mr. and Mrs.C. A. Cobb. Mrs. Cob bwas formerly Edyth Malmquist of this place. He is a grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Houske, and a great grandson of Mrs. R. L. Hauge.

A. Bilden returned Wednesday from Enid, Okla., where he has spent the winter with his son, Clifford.

The Borgen Players, a well-known show troupe here, has leased the Mrs. Anna Olson place near the north bridge and will make their home here for some time.

of youth, which was very interest-

Mr .and Mrs. J. O. Allen of Radium and Ward Claney of Stephen visited Wednesday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile were here last Sunday and spent the day visiting with Mr. Sherva's mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

The Dorcas Society of the Nor. Luth. church was entertained Saturday afternoon at the church parlors.

The characters for the one-act play "Squaring It With the Boss," and several other families motored to Warren Saturday evening, where the cast put on the play again, having won first place in the T. R. Falls contest last Saturday. It was awarded fourth place at the Warren contest.

PTA Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the PTA was held Friday evening at the school house. A large crowd attended. The program consisted of a clarinet quartet which gave two selections. Doris Hagglund gave a saxaphone solo, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Mrs. J. M. Bishop of T. R. Falls gave a talk on conservation ing. The Women's club gave two selections, directed by Mrs. Henry Sande, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Marguerite Dahle sang two solos. A business meeting was held after the program. Luncheon was served at the conclusion of the business meetin.

Baseball Meeting Held

A number of baseball players and fans met Tuesday evening at the club rooms, to organize for the coming summer. Myles Jackson was appointed temporary manager.

The Mission church Sunday School started Sunday morning after being closed for several months.

Mr .and Mrs. E. O. Johnson and Mrs. Martin Bjerk visited Sunday at the Oscar Haugen home.

Mr. .and Mrs John Metsa and son John Jr., of Middle River, visited Saturday evening at the Fred Biskey home.

Mr .and Mrs. John Brekke and daughter left Saturday for Mooreton, N. D.

Miss Esther Tuana visited Sunday evening at the H. R. Allen home, after having spent the week end with her parents at She accompanied Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson back to Juanita, N. D., to resume her teaching duties there.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson visited Sunday with Mrs. Hans Wilson, at T. R. Falls, mother of Mrs. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbett Jr., visited Wednesday evening at the Henry Sande home.

Piano Recital

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and family, Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Junior attended the piano recital of Marie Erdman under the direction of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson at her studio at T. R. Falls on Tuesday evening. Her program consisted of:

Invention No. 8 (2nd part) by Bach,

Variations from Sonata in A flat minor, Beethoven.

Preludes Op. 28, Nos. 7-20 and Valse in E minor, both by Chopin.

Soprano Solo,"I Love Thee," by Ruth Besselyn, accom. by Violet Rhodegard.

"May Night" by Palmgren.

"Mirror Lake" by Nieman, played by Marie Erdman.

Soprano Solo, "Only a Yearning Heart," Mrs. Chester Mhyrum, accompanied by Violet Rhodegard.

"Hark, Hark, the Lark," Schubert Liszt, by Maria Erdman.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine spent the week end visiting with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita, N. D.; Mrs. Manley Edmister, of Union Springs, N. Y., came Saturday night to visit at the H. R. Allen home. The former visited also at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk. Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson returned to their home at Juanita, Sunday evening. Mrs. Edmister remained here to visit at the home of her brother. She has spent the winter at Arlington, Calif., with her son and is now enroute to her home at Union Springs, N. Y.

Mr .and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and family of T. R. Falls were dinner guests Sunday at the Jens Almquist home.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club enjoyed a party Saturday evening at the Oscar Haugen home in honor of Harold Walseth, Henry Bothman, and Oliver Haugen with Mrs. Oscar Haugen and Mrs. Frank Bothman as hostesses. Games were played during the evening. Lunch was served by the hostesses. Those present were Leonard and Harold Yonke, Henry, Stanley and Raymond Bothman, Helen and Donald Johnson, David, Harold and Winton Fellman, Robert and Paul Jepson, and Gilman Omundson.

Vera and Laura Almquist of Mavie spent the week end visiting with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brink of East Grand Forks, visited Friday at the Jens Almquist and Ted Johnson homes at Hazel.

Quilting Party

Thursday afternoon a few women were entertained at the Martin Gulseth home at a quilting party. Those present were Mrs. M. Highland, Mrs. Neil Dahl, Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Carmen Highland.

Mrs. John Maakrud and Ronald Nelson left Monday for Bemidji where they will spend a few days at the home of the former's daughter, Mrs. La Couer.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Johnson and family of Holt viisted Monday at the Martin Bjerk home.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Philips and family left Thursday for Wheaton, Minn., to make their home, after having made their home here during the winter months.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, of Angus, accompanied by Mrs. Ed Peterson, came Sunday from Angus, where Mrs. Peterson has spent the past week. Stella Peterson returned to Angus with them.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited from Wednesday untile Friday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan and Gunnard Ness were business callers in T. R. F. Monday.

Bill Rinkenberger and Iver Iverson motored to Stephen Monday on business.

Milton L. Thompson of Minneapolis spent the week end at the Arne Vik home, before leaving for Sacramento, Calif. He was accompanied here by Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson and daughter Ilene Ann who spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Arne Vik.

Birthday Party

A few friends pleasantly surprised Helga Kalland Saturday night on her birthday anniversary. Several nice gifts were given the honor guest. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames W. J. Janda, H. F. Hanson, Neil Dahle, M. Highland, Jennie Cartier and John Lundberg.

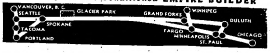
Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borquist and family of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Woman Wears Size 21 Shoes

A woman has won the doubtful honor of possessing the largest feet in Great Britain. The Morning Post reports that a Durham woman confesses to a size 21. Her shoes are made on special lasts and are 16¼ inches long. The firm making this woman's shoes made lasts for size 15 shoes for a north country woman four years ago.

DANCES
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, April 13
VARSITY BOYS
Old and New Time
Wed., April 17
AL DUNCAN
and His Band
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Adm.............40c & 25c

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
LOW COST TRAVEL
Station-to-Station fares, 2 cents per mile, one way... 1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Dining car meals as low as 50 cents. See local agent today.
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER



- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing
and
First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 250
Thief River Falls Minnesota

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By
Harold Titus
Copyright 1923-1934 Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

Great brown eyes looked at him. The nose was small, aristocratic; the mouth red lipped, mobile, he imagined, but now it was set rather grimly into an expression of extreme petulance.

He did not register consciously the knitted toque of soft maroon wool, nor the well-tailored jumper and knickers. Impressions leaped at him in ensemble, rather than detail: a trim, trig, competent little figure.

"Oh!" he said, when she did not speak. "Oh . . . Why, hello!"

He grinned, then, but no responsive smile changed the girl's face or even lighted her eyes.

"Good Afternoon," She Said Brusquely.

"Good afternoon," she said brusquely, almost sharply.

"I saw your trail. That is, I . . ." How different, this beginning, from the manner of address he had planned! He felt called upon, now, to explain his presence on her trail rather than to demand a reason for her being there. "I saw your trail," he began again, "and I thought . . . It seemed to me you might be a little lost."

"As a matter of fact, I am completely turned around," she said. "It was silly of me to come into the woods, especially on a day like this, without a compass. But I did . . . and here I am!" She was eyeing him closely, now, as though searching for some special detail of face or figure.

Lost! He thought: a lost Diana!

"I kept losing my bearings and had trouble getting oriented and am getting a little tired. It was so silly! Downright stupid! If you know this country you can set me right. I should be back in Tincup before long or they'll worry."

Ben wondered quickly and irrelevantly, who They might be. Yes, he could get her out. In a half hour he could have her in his camp and send her on her way to town. . . . But in a half hour . . . And with her manner so clearly hostile for no reason at all? . . . She impressed him as a young woman most desirable to know well and also as one whose confidence would be slow in acquiring.

"Lost, eh?" he asked and laughed oddly. "Matter of fact, I came out without a compass myself." That was truth. He needed no compass for a short swing such as he had made today; his sound woodsman's instinct would hold him safe.

"Well, that complicates matters," the girl said drily. "I've got to get out of this timber and I'm not good for much more travel in this sort of going. I haven't been on webs in several years and I've gone further than I should have."

"By George, that's too bad!" he said and hoped that none of his men, who would be trekking into camp by now, would shout or sing so their voices would break down the illusion of empty distances surrounding them which evidently possessed the girl. "Too bad! It's getting dark sure enough but it isn't very late. If you could sit down and get your second wind, now—"

"But what good will that do? If we stay here until it's really dark there may be no getting out until morning. All I have with me is a cake of chocolate and the prospect of a hungry, cold night in the woods with you isn't alluring."

Ben rubbed his chin.

"I'm sorry. If the impression I make is as bad as—"

"I meant nothing personal. But I don't know you. I don't fancy being lost with anyone, let alone a stranger."

He thought she almost smiled, as if relenting a bit from her brusqueness.

"Look!" he said, pointing aloft to where a break in the clouds near the zenith let about the last of the daylight through. "It's going to clear. We'll have stars directly. Let me build a little shelter and a fire here. A few minutes rest will do a lot of good and with stars we can get anywhere."

She hesitated, seeming to consider.

"All right, I must admit the last half hour's going has been hard."

Out came his belt ax, off went the lower limbs of young hemlocks. In less than it would take an ordinary man to lop the branches he had a bench of trampled snow on a knoll covered with aromatic boughs and a thick windbreak of them behind it. Then, attacking a huge birch stub he peeled off a quantity of loose bark. This he lighted from a match carried in a tightly corked bottle and as the quickly burning stuff shed a comfortable glow on the bower he had built, he knocked dead branches from a hemlock, fed them to the flame and then turned to a nearby dry top of a fallen maple, knocking off substantial faggots.

She eyed the fire as he stood erect, drawing off his gloves and spreading his big hands to the warmth.

"Strange," she said, "that you should be lost. From the way you make yourself comfortable in the woods, I'd say you'd been born in timber."

"From the way you know woodcraft when you see it, I'd say it's as strange that you should be lost!"

"What I know of the woods was learned years ago. One gets rusty, I've discovered. Who are you and what are you doing here?"

Her directness quite took his breath.

"Well, my name's Ben Elliott, if that means anything to you. And I was looking for somebody who has no business to be here. Who are you and what brings you into this timber?"

He was bound, now, to break through her aloofness.

"That," she replied, however, "is largely my own affair. But, Mr. Elliott, if you should guess that I was simply trying to lose a certain unpleasant mood in the woods where I once was quite happy, you wouldn't be far from right."

She spoke incisively and unhesitatingly but it seemed to him that behind this brusqueness was something quite different; something he could not quite fathom. He was about to remind her that she had not yet revealed her identity when she went on:

"Looking for some one who has no business here, you said. Just who are they, what are they doing?"

"As to the first. I can't tell you. For the second, their purpose probably would be to attempt to hold up a timber operation in which I'm rather interested not so far from here."

Her eyes were on him with, a curious expression, which might possibly have been personal interest.

"To hold you up? How?"

"Are you from Tincup?"

"I am."

"You know people there? And what seems to be the town's most famous tradition?"

"I don't understand."

"Isn't it that Nicholas Brandon finishes what he starts out to do? That whatever he says goes, come what may?"

"I've heard that said. People like to talk."

"Right! But I'm managing an outfit that's encouraging rough going from some source. All sorts of things are happening and I'm trying to head off certain of them."

"I see."

She looked away and puckered her delectable lips as though to whistle. Ben rubbed his chin again. She was not even interested in learning more about him, but where many young men would have been piqued at that he only laughed softly.

"What's the joke?" she asked, almost defiantly.

"I was just thinking that it's a funny situation when a man gets into a scrap and it looks so big to him that he thinks the whole darned country must be watching it and him; and then along comes a nice girl who's been in a position to hear all about it and who isn't interested a dime's worth."

She looked up at him slowly.

"You mean that you want to talk about it?"

"Perfectly natural that I should. I'm in one whale of a fight and having the time of my life. It's the first job I've found in a coon's age that was hard enough and complicated enough to be worth working over."

"That's what I've heard about you."

"You've . . . Oh, so you have heard about me?"

"Of course. I live in Tincup. Few have any secrets in a town of Tincup's size."

Ben chuckled again.

"Well, then, if you've heard that much about me and my job, maybe there isn't anything I could tell you that would be interesting."

"Maybe not," she said with an air of dismissal.

Ben watched her closely as she slowly broke a twig to bits with her slim fingers.

"Deer used to yard in the swamp back of here," she said. "When I was a little girl I used to come out and try to make friends with them. That's why I came out today . . . wondering if they'd started to yard yet."

"It's too early for them to yard."

"Yes, but the snow may get deep enough any day to bunch them."

"Snow!" he said and shrugged. "If it gets deep in a hurry the deer will yard all right and, maybe, I'll be licked and a little girl done out of all she has in the world."

"All she has in the world? Meaning just what?"

"If you live in Tincup and know the town you must know about the owner of this property. This is the Hoot Owl timber."

A queer smile twitched at the girl's lips.

"Sometimes I think I do; as often, I wonder what she's like . . . really like. I happen to be Dawn McManus."

Ben Elliott opened his mouth as if to speak. Then closed it again and made a foolishly helpless movement with one hand. He stared at her and began to stammer.

"Why I . . . Why, you . . . Why, Able said! . . ." He laughed outright, then, as his misconception became clear. "Oh, if I'd given it a second thought I'd have known! Able first told me about you as a little girl. It stuck in my head; a little girl! But that was years ago, of course. . . . Gee! . . . Why, then you're lost in your own back yard, you might say."

"I was," she corrected. "But a few minutes ago I heard some one sing out; and just now the cook called the crew to supper."

"Then why didn't you—"

"Because I was rather curious to discover what sort of man is standing between me and poverty."—perhaps ironically, this. "And, of course, I knew you weren't lost."

Elliott flushed on that.

"I played at being lost myself so I'd have a chance to talk to you. I'm glad I did . . . unless it has offended you."

"No. I'm . . . I'm only ready to go in, now."

She adjusted the harness of her shoes dexterously and they set out. On the way to camp Ben tried to talk to her further but her responses were brief and noncommital. Her interest appeared to be only poorly aroused even on such a vital matter as the operation of her own property, and so finally he gave up trying to make talk and broke trail thinking that now the job would have an added zest, that a girl like Dawn McManus was an even greater incentive than the thought of a small child, alone, with her timber at the mercy of hard schemers, and depending on him to make safe her heritage.

CHAPTER VI

THE new piston head for the locomotive arrived and Elliott was at the station when the train bearing it pulled in. More, he was close beside the express car when it halted and carried the part himself into his waiting sleigh.

The veneer logs were ready to come out to the siding. Standard cars had been set off at Hoot Owl that day. Tomorrow, bright and early, they would start loading and by night his contract with Blackmore would be filled. He would receive a large check, a substantial part of it clear profit, in return.

His men were growing restless under the driving; whispers in camp had it that the job was broke beyond repair and he knew that to pass a pay day would send his crew scattering, a handicap which he could never overcome in time. But with the men held on the job and the mill ready to saw in another week he would be ready to give the Hoot Owl a fresh start, a new hold on hope.

After reaching camp he plunged into his blankets for a night's rest.

And about the time he burrowed into the pillow Nicholas Brandon sat in his office talking to a pale, slender young man whose blue eyes smiled genially. Genially, yes, but in that quality was a flaw, one might have observed on close scrutiny. Familiarity with Limpy Holbrook might not breed contempt, but surely, in an alert man, it would stir an awareness for the need of caution soon or later.

"All right. Don't start until dark. And do just as I've told you; don't forget to give yourself plenty of time. You can't travel fast."

"I get you, Mr. Brandon."

"Have you . . . That is, has he ever seen you?"

"He came into the pool room and I sold him tobacco the other day. We visited a minute."

"Friendly?"

"Nothing but!" The open smile had the cast of a leer as Holbrook made reply.

"The pool room's a good place for you to be, Limpy. Great center for news. Well . . . You keep on reporting everything that's said there . . . Good night."

"The Pool Room's a Good Place for You to Be, Limpy."

(Continued next week)

ST. HILAIRE

The local Red Cross met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John A. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hedman and two sons of McIntosh visited over last week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg.

Mrs. Robert Collins and infant son came home home Wednesday evening from the hospital at T. R. Falls.

Juvenile Swimmer

This week at a Y. M. C. A. pool in Minneapolis a 2-year-old boy will swim and dive—with grownups. His name is Pat Cobb, son of Mr. and Mrs.C. A. Cobb. Mrs. Cob bwas formerly Edyth Malmquist of this place. He is a grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Houske, and a great grandson of Mrs. R. L. Hauge.

A. Bilden returned Wednesday from Enid, Okla., where he has spent the winter with his son, Clifford.

The Borgen Players, a wellknown show troupe here, has leased the Mrs. Anna Olson place near the north bridge and will make their home here for some time.
of youth, which was very interest-

Mr .and Mrs. J. O. Allen of Radium and Ward Claney of Stephen visited Wednesday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile were here last Sunday and spent the day visiting with Mr. Sherva's mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

The Dorcas Society of the Nor. Luth. church was entertained Saturday afternoon at the church parlors.

The characters for the one-act play "Squaring It With the Boss," and several other families motored to Warren Saturday evening, wnere the cast put on the play again, having won first place in the T. R. Falls contest last Saturday. It was awarded fourth place at the Warren contest.

PTA Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the PTA was held Friday evening at the school house. A large crowd attended. The program consisted of a clarinet quartet which gave two selections. Doris Hagglund gave a saxaphone solo, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Mrs. J. M. Bishop of T. R. Falls gave a talk on conservationing. The Women's club gave two selections, directed by Mrs. Henry Sande, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Marguerite Dahle sang two solos. A business meeting was held after the program. Luncheon was served at the conclusion of the business meetin.

Baseball Meeting Held

A number of baseball players and fans met Tuesday evening at the club rooms, to organize for the coming summer. Myles Jackson was appointed temporary manager.

The Mission church Sunday School started Sunday morning after being closed for several months.

Mr .and Mrs. E. O. Johnson and Mrs. Martin Bjerk visited Sunday at the Oscar Haugen home.

Mr. .and Mrs. John Metsa and son John Jr., of Middle River, visited Saturday evening at the Fred Biskey home.

Mr .and Mrs. John Brekke and daughter left Saturday for Mooreton, N. D.

Miss Esther Tuana visited Sunday evening at the H. R. Allen home, after having spent the week end with her parents at She accompanied Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson back to Juanita, N. D., to resume her teaching duties there.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson visited Sunday with Mrs. Hans Wilson, at T. R. Falls, mother of Mrs. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbett Jr., visited Wednesday evening at the Henry Sande home.

Piano Recital

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman and family, Mrs. H. R. Allen and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Junior attended the piano recital of Marie Erdman under the direction of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson at her studio at T. R. Falls on Tuesday evening. Her program consisted of:

Invention No. 8 (2nd part) by Bach.

Variations from Sonata in A flat minor, Beethoven.

Preludes Op. 28, Nos. 7-20 and Valse in E minor, both by Chopin.

Soprano Solo,"I Love Thee," by Ruth Besselyn, accom. by Violet Rhodegard.

"May Night" by Palmgren.

"Mirror Lake" by Nieman, played by Marie Erdman.

Soprano Solo, "Only a Yearning Heart," Mrs. Chester Mhyrum, accompanied by Violet Rhodegard.

"Hark, Hark, the Lark," Schubert Liszt, by Maria Erdman.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine spent the week end visiting with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson of Juanita, N. D.; Mrs. Manley Edmister, of Union Springs, N. Y., came Saturday night to visit at the H. R. Allen home. The former visited also at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk. Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson returned to their home at Juanita, Sunday evening. Mrs. Edmister remained here to visit at the home of her brother. She has spent the winter at Arlington, Calif., with her son and is now enroute to her home at Union Springs, N. Y.

Mr .and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and family of T. R. Falls were dinner guests Sunday at the Jens Almquist home.

Birthday Party

The Birthday Club enjoyed a party Saturday evening at the Oscar Haugen home in honor of Harold Walseth, Henry Bothman, and Oliver Haugen with Mrs. Oscar Haugen and Mrs. Frank Bothman as hostesses. Games were played during the evening. Lunch was served by the hostesses. Those present were Leonard and Harold Yonke, Henry, Stanley and Raymond Bothman, Helen and Donald Johnson, David, Harold and Winton Fellman, Robert and Paul Jepson, and Gilman Omundson.

Vera and Laura Almquist of Mavie spent the week end visiting with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brink of East Grand Forks, visited Friday at the Jens Almquist and Ted Johnson homes at Hazel.

Quilting Party

Thursday afternoon a few women were entertained at the Martin Gulseth home at a quilting party. Those present were Mrs. M. Highland, Mrs. Neil Dahl, Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Carmen Highland.

Mrs. John Maakrud and Ronald Nelson left Monday for Bemidji where they will spend a few days at the home of the former's daughter, Mrs. La Couer.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Johnson and family of Holt viisted Monday at the Martin Bjerk home.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Philips and family left Thursday for Wheaton, Minn., to make their home, after having made their home here during the winter months.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, of Angus, accompanied by Mrs. Ed Peterson, came Sunday from Angus, where Mrs. Peterson has spent the past week. Stella Peterson returned to Angus with them.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited from Wednesday untile Friday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan and Gunnard Ness were business callers in T. R. F. Monday.

Bill Rinkenberger and Iver Iverson motored to Stephen Monday on business.

Milton L. Thompson of Minneapolis spent the week end at the Arne Vik home, before leaving for Sacramento, Calif. He was accompanied here by Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson and daughter Ilene Ann who spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Arne Vik.

Birthday Party

A few friends pleasantly surprised Helga Kalland Saturday night on her birthday anniversary. Several nice gifts were given the honor guest. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames W. J. Janda, H. F. Hanson, Neil Dahle, M. Highland; Jennie Cartier and John Lundberg.

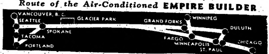
Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borquist and family of Hazel visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Woman Wears Size 21 Shoes

A woman has won the doubtful honor of possessing the largest feet in Great Britain. The Morning Post reports that a Durham woman confesses to a size 21. Her shoes are made on special lasts and are 16¼ inches long. The firm making this woman's shoes made lasts for size 15 shoes for a north country woman four years ago.

DANCES
at the
Sons of Norway Hall
Saturday, April 13
VARSITY BOYS
Old and New Time
Wed., April 17
AL DUNCAN
and His Band
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall
Adm. 40c & 25c

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
LOW COST TRAVEL
Station-to-Station fares, 2 cents per mile, one way... 1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Dining car meals as low as 50 cents. See local agent today.
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER



- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527.— Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

RADIATORS
Expert Radiator Repairing and First Class Motor Car Repairing
Painting
at the old Main Street Garage
Stan Bryant Frank Lang

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 250
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 254
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 14 will be as follows:

Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship at 11:00.
Vesper Service, 5:00.
Friendly Lunch, 66:00.
Epworth League, 7:00.

This being Palm Sunday the theme of the sermon and music will center in the thought of the Triumphal Entry. There will be reception of members.

The Vesper service will open with song service followed by devotional talk and friendly luncheon.

Easter week services will be held on Tuesday, Thursday and Friday evenings. Holy Communion on Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

The confirmation class meets on Monday at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian Good Friday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

Services in Norwegian, 11 a. m.

Bethania—

Services in Norwegian at 2: 30 p. m.

Lenten services on Holy Thursday at 2 p. m.

Mrs. Sever Brekke will entertain the Ladies Aid after the services.

Oak Park—

Services with Holy Communion on Good Friday at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

Services in English at 8 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy Communion service at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Song service under the auspices of the choir.

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Ladies Aid on Wednesday afternoon, April 17, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. Paul A. Lundgren and Mrs. Ed Forsberg.

Confirmation class Thursday afternoon at 4:30.

Mid-week service Thursday evening at 8:00.

Joint Lutheran Good Friday service in the afternoon of April 19.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.
Morning Worship at 11 A. M.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

New members will be welcomed in our church fellowship at this meeting.

Prayer meeting on Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Norby on Markley No.

Mrs. J. O. Jacobsen will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening this week.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 14—

Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m.

Holy Thursday, April 18—

Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 14, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 A. M.
Services 8 P. M.
Aid Friday 2:30 P. M.

Services Friday, 8 p. m., with Mr. Edw. Brugh conducting the services.

Class Saturday at 10 A. M.

Ebenezer—

Communion services 11 a. m.

Confirmants registration after services.

Clearwater—

Communion services 2 p. m.

Confirmation registration after services.

St. Pauli—

Class Saturday, 1:30 p. m. at Odegard's.

St. Pauli Ladies Aid at Stenne, April 18 at 2 o'clock.

Communion services Good Friday at 11 a. m. Norse.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

The special meetings by Evangelist K. O. Lokken are being continued throughout the week with encouraging attendance and will be concluded on Sunday evening. Mr. Lokken's topic for tonight (Thursday) will be "Two Kinds of Christians." Meetings in the Norwegian language on Friday and Saturday afternoons at 2:30.

Services next Sunday morning, (Palm Sunday) at the usual hour of 11 o'clock. Special songs by the choir.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 a. m., and evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Services for Holy Week—

Communion services on Thursday evening at 7:30.

Communion services in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10:30 a. m.

Joint Good Friday Services at the City Auditorium on Friday afternoon from 1:30 o'clock on.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Pastor B. M. Johnson of Chicago is preaching Thursday and Friday nights. Rev. Johnson has been an active minister of the Gospel for nearly forty years. Don't fail to hear his mesage.

Clifford Johnson, missionary to Liberia, Africa, will conduct a series of meetings beginning Sunday, April 14. Services nightly except Monday, at 8 p. m. Singing that lifts, mesages that stir.

Sunday, April 14—

Bible School, 1:45 p. m. The adult class will study the 19th chapter of Revelation.

Afternoon worship, 2:45 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 2 p. m.
Afternoon service, 3 p. m.
Evangelistic Service, 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer meeting at 8 p. m.
Friday, Gospel Service 8 p. m.
Music by string band, Special Singing.
All are welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday School at 11 a. m. Subject, "Are Sin, Disease and Death Real,"

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Friday, April 12th—

8 p. m., Important business meeting. We urge every member to be present.

Sunday, April 14th—

Pre-Easter services all day with good music.

10 a. m., Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Worship.
2:30 p. m., Afternoon Meeting.
7:45 p. m.—Evening Service.

The Speakers of the day are Rev. P. Lovene of Detroit Lakes, Rev. E. G. Nelson of Karlstad, Ray Hanson of Eagle Point-Drayton, and the pastor ofour church. The Warren String Band will furnish Special music. You are welcome to attend these inspiring meetings.

So. St. Paul Livestock

BEST HOGS BELOW $9.00
Trade Slow Weak to 10c Lower— ..Around Steady Deal on Cattle— Medium to Good Vealers $5.50-$7.50.

South St. Paul, Minn., April 10, 1935: (U.S.D.A.), Midweek hog trade was slow, weak to 10c lower, with most better 180-320 lb. butchers at $8.80-8.90, 140-170 lb. $8.25-8.75, most good to choice pigs $8.00-8.25, good sows $8.00-8.25.

Wednesday's cattle trade was around steady, following a weak to 25c lower close Tuesday. Medium and lower grade yearlings earned $7.00-9.75, some better lots on recent days at $10.50-12.00, long-feds late last week up to $14.00. Most butcher heifers brought $6.00-8.00, some better grades $8.00-10.00 and above, beef cows $5.00-7.50, cutters $3.00-4.75, good vealers $5.50-7.50, a few $8.00 or more, plainer grades $2.50-4.50.

Good to choice stocker and feeder steers earned $7.00-8.25, lower grades $4.50-6.50.

Most of the good and choice fed lambs sold Tuesday at $8.15-8.35, largely $8.25, with bulk held around $8.25 today and with buyers talking mostly around $8.00 up to a late hour. Good to choice slaughter ewes sold at $4.00-5.00.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.00
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.99
No. 2 Northern	.97
No. 1 Amber Durum	.97
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.90
No. 1 Red Rurum	.77
Flax	1.56
Oats	.44
Rye	.47
Barley	.59
Corn	.74
Sweet Clover	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.36
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.17

25 Parcels of Land Sold At State Land Sale Mon.

At the annual sale of state lands held in this city Monday morning, Mr. Fowler, county auditor, reported that there were twenty-five parcels of land sold. All lands sold were in Black River, Nummedahl and Sanders townships and prices for the land ranged from six to twelve dollars per acre, the auditor stated.

Hank—Has repeal balanced the national budget?

Frank—Yes, just like too much whisky balances the drinker's gait.

Public Works Pro. Gets O.K. of WPA

(Continued from page one)

stated, is a result of much public sentiment which has been expressed favoring the restoration of the ground water levels. This project, it was stated, calls for a dyke 15 miles miles long with approximately one mile of spillways and the labor for the project will be taken from all the adjoining counties as well as from the one in which the project will be in operation, namely Marshal county.

Mr. Henet, resident of this city, told the group that he was sure some form of social legislation would be passed by the present congress but that it was unlikely that it would be in the form of any of the present proposed plans. He stated, emphatically, that the sooner people realize that this is not "just another economic depression," but an "industrial revoltuion" the sooner would we find ourselves in an era of undreamed prosperity. Mr. Forsberg further criticized the destruction of natural resources by "profit blind human beings."

The Townsend plan for old age pensions was brought up at the meeting as a sound basis for the curing of all economic ills by Mr. Frank Dudley. In his plea for the support of the WPA for this bill he stated that if the Plan went into effect that 16,000,000 people would be given jobs within a few months. R. M. Aalbu atempted to show the fallacy of the plan by showing how the money would be collected for these payments by a sales tax, and demonstrated how the profits taken by the owners of industry and the 2 per cent, would stop the pension from "revolving."

Mr. Algot Johnson, in discussing an adequate measure for relief of the needy, brought up the plan, considered by many as the most sensible plan for public works, whereby the municipality is authorized to issue non-interest bearing script (or money) to be used as a medium of exchange in the city and to be worth their face value on all debts; this script to be backed by all taxable property in the community.

Resolutions were adopted favoring any project whereby the Red Lake River and Red Lake could be restored to normal. Another resolution favoring the Water Control bill which is now in the state legislature. This bill, Mr. Quist stated, would give the state the legal authority to stop water run-off, which it does not now have, under the present laws.

Rinkel Named Mayor

(Continued from page one)

O. C. Paulson, chairman of the Auto Show committee, appeared before the council in behalf of the committee and thanked the body for their co-operation in making the exposition a success. He suggested to the body that a portable check-room be installed because of the congestion, which always occurred when the council rooms were used, around the doors to the main entrance and exit. This portable check-room could be set up on the main floor of the building and stored away when not in use, Mr. Paulson said. The matter was referred to the Building committee. Mr. Paulson also gave a report of the meeting of the Park Board, stating that Ole Ryan had been re-appointed caretaker and that they recommended that he receive $75 per month instead of the $70 that he received in the past. The report was approved by the body.

Other business of the council at the meeting was the granting of a building permit to Wm. Parbst, to remodel his dwelling; a resolution from the WPA was read and placed on file regarding the city trying to obtain monies for public works. A bill from Bert Norby, contractor for the building of the auditorium, was deferred to a later meeting. The amount was $250 which has been withheld because of a crack in the front steps of the building that the council wanted to watch during the winter. The third and final reading of the amendment changing the frequency of council meetings was heard and placed on pasage. The result is that there will be only one meeting of the city council each month after this month and that meeting will be held the second Tuesday of each month. The city attorney, Theo. Quale, stated that payment for the lots the city acquired through condemnation should be made as soon as possible.

Mud Lake Land Condemned

(Continued from page one)

offered and accepted by the federal government was the highest price the government would pay.

"Completion of the project will hinge on whether or not the lands can be acquired for a price which can be paid by the federal government. The lands must be acquired for the amount set aside by the federal government which includes all costs of acquisition. If this cannot be accomplished, the Conservation Department may be compelled to dismiss the proceedings at any time it finds that it cannot proceed under the limitations described in the act and at the same time fulfill its obligations to the federal government It must be remembered that not one dollar of state funds will be expended."

"Local cooperation more than any other one factor is necessary to make the Mud Lake project a success. It is important that sportsmen and wild life conservationists give the enterprise their enthusiastic support."

To Legionnaires of Post 117

I wish to take these means of expressing my sincere appreciation in your presentation to me of the winning prize at the Auto Show last Saturday evening. I could hardly believe that I was the recipient of such a grand prize until it was actually turned over to me. Again I thank you.

Respectfully,
L. E. PETERSON,
Thief River Bearing Co.

Funeral Services Held For Ronald Christie Tues.

Funeral services were held Tuesday, April 9, in the Trinity Lutheran Church for Ronald J. Christie who died April 6, at his home in Thief River Falls. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Christie was born August 2, 1905 in Osakis, Minn. He graduated from the local high school with the class of 1926 and was married last August to Miss Ruth Jorde.

Ronald J. Christie was born August 2, 1905 in Osakis, Minn., and died at his home April 6, 1935. Funeral services were held April 9 in the Trinity Lutheran Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiatin. nterment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Surviving him are his wife, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Christie of this city, three brothers, Harold, Kenneth and Glen, all of one sister, Mrs. Knadle all of Thief River Falls.

15 Civil Service Exams Announced

The following open and competitive examinations have been announced by the Civil Service Commission from Washington: Junior Safety Instructor, Bureau of Mines; Administrative assistant to Census Director; Principal transportation Economist; Principal operating and cost analyst, in the Interestate Commerce Commission; Junior Naval architect, Navy Dept.; Scientific aid, assistant scientific aid and under scientific aid in the Dept. of Agriculture; Conservationist, various grades in the forestry dept.; Pathologist, and various grades of pathologist, in the Dept. of Agriculture; Chief Scientific Aid, Dept. of Agric.; Grazier, Dept. of Interior; Foreman and layout man, sheet metal shop, Northeastern Penitentiary.

Full information may be obtained from G. Legvold, Secretary of the United States Civil Service Board of Examiners, at the Postoffice in this city.

MINE EXAM—

Washington, D. C.—The United States Civil Service Commission has announced that it will accept applications until April 29, 1935, for the position of Junior Safety Instructor in the Bureau of Mines.

The duties are in connection with the instructing and examining of classes in first aid, in methords of rescue and recovery work, an din the use of respiratory apparatus. Instructors may also give assistance following mine fires and explosions and perform related work incidental to the operation of a safety car or station.

Applicants must have had at least four years of practical experience in and about mines. Experience in mine safety work or as a mine official involving responsibility for the work of others is highly desirable and additional credit will be given for experience of this kind. Additional credit will also be given for high school education.

The salary is $1,4440 a year, less a 3½ per cent retirement deduction.

Martin Tiegland Passes Away Tuesday, Apr. 9

Martin Tiegland of Grygla was born July 24, 1864 and died April 9, 1935. Funeral services will be held next Tuesday, April 16, in the Valley Church. Rev. Anderson will conduct the service.

Surviving are his wife, five sons, Mike, Arthur, James, Melvin and Allan; and five daughters, Mrs. N. A. Sorenson, Mrs. E. O. Swanson, Mrs. H. Tollefson, all near Grygla; Mrs. J. Sandsmark, Waukegan, Illinois, and Mrs. E. Nordby, Lockport, Ill.

NAZI REGIME SUBJECTS CHILDREN TO ARMY TRAINING

Berlin (TIS)—The extent to which military aviation training has progressed in Germany is revealed in the following statement published by the Berlin daily "Nachtausgabe":

"The aerial warfare training of the youngsters of the 'Hitler Youth' has made satisfactory progress during the past year. 59,200 Hitler boys and 35,150 members of the League of German Girls have been trained in civilian air protection during 1934. 288 protection cellars against aerial attacks have been built by them. The naval section of the 'Hitler Youth' was also kept busy at their special tasks."

$4,800,000,000 Works and Relief Bill Passes House and Senate Friday, April 5

By Harold C. Hagen

As expected the $4,880,000,000 works and relief bill was passed in the House and Senate in final form last Friday, the conference report being accepted. The forming of the organization for the giant program, which calls for the largest expenditures during peace time for any country in the world's history, has already started with President Roosevelt at the head, assisted by Harry L. Hopkins, FERA administrator; Rexford G. Tugwell, undersecretary of Agriculture; Secretary of Interior Harold L. Ickes and others.

The Senate vote on the final passage of the measure was 66 to 13 with Sen. Schall opposing and Sen. Shipstead paired in favor of the bill. The House vote was 317 to 70 with all the Minnesota Republicans voting against adoption while the three Farmer-Laborite, Buckler, Lundeen and Kvale voted with Ryan, Democrat, in favor of the measure. The appropriation, $4,000,000,000 for public works and $800,000,000 for relief, is immediately available and to remain available until exhausted or until June 30, 1937.

The works fund is divided into four main divisions covering:

Highways and grade crossing elimination, 800 million dollars; rural rehabilitation and relief in stricken agricultural areas, water conservation, transmountain water diversion, irrigation and reclamation, 500 mililon.

Rural electrification, 100 million; housing, 450 millions; four projects for professional and clerical persons, 300 millions; civilian conservation million.

Loans or grants for projects of States and municipalties or agencies thereof, where, in the determination of the President, not less than 25 per cent of the loan or grant is to be spent for work under such project, 900 million dollars.

Sanitation, prevention of soil erosion, prevention of stream pollution, sea coast erosion, reforestation, flood control and miscellaneous projects, 350 million dollars.

R. R. & W. ASKS THAT TEL. COS PAY APPRAISAL

Knud Wefald Explains Bills to Sen. Com. on Telephone

Hon. Knute Wefald, state railroad and warehouse commissioner, explained the Commission's stand relative to Senate File 960, which deals with physical conditions between rural telephone companies and the switching exchange, and stated that there could be no valid opposition to the bill once the facts were made known.

It is granted, Mr. Wefald said, that the exchange facilities are of great value to the farmers and that the telephone companies should be properly compensated for this service, but it should not be forgoten that farm lines are also a great asset to the telephone companies, because it serves every business man in the town who is a customer of the telephone company as well as all the other customers of the company.

From hearings held by the commission in switching rate cases it often appears that the farmers call the business men very seldom and the business men call the farmers twenty to thirty times oftener than the farmers call them, it was brought out in Mr. Wefald's statement. This bill being asked for by the Commission proposes that in a rate case, due consideration be given to the value of the farm lines to the exchange company as well as the value to the farmers for the service of this company, it was stated in Wefald's address to the Telephone and Telegraph Committee of the Minesota Senate.

Another bill taken to the Tel. and Telegraph committee and explained by Knud Wefald was Senate File 702 in which it is asked that burden of proof as to the reasonableness of their rates and the justification of their whole set-up be shifted from the state to the telephone company, for which the investigation is being made. A similar provision is in effect in several of the states in the Union and it is expected that in a very short time it would be in effect in every state, Mr. Wefald said. This bill would effect only the two large telephone companies in the state, namely the Tri-State and the Northwestern Bell Telephone companies, according to the commission's report.

It was stated that the cost to the state for appraisals was much larger than it should be to discourage apraisals by the state, but if this expense had to be carried by the telephone companies cheaper and more efficient service could be had, when Mr. Wefald spoke in behalf of the proposed bill.

In the "old saloon days," the Chicago Tribune said, editorially: "If the veritable narrative of the American saloon were ever written it would make the decadence of Rome look like an age of pristine purity in comparison. If these men have not made a practise of committing murder and arson it is because these crimes did not seem immediately profitable."

LUNDEEN ASKS SOLONS TO THIRD PARTY CONFAB

An Associated Press report from Washington state that a group of house liberals—those with third party inclinations—have been invited to a conference today to discuss what their invitation describes as a "growing demand for a national political realignment."

Those who received invitations, issued over the signatures of Representatives Lundeen (FL-Minn) and Amlie (P-Wis) were told "no publicity will attend the meeting," and asked to "keep it confidential."

Amlie said the meeting was merely for the purpose of "general discussion" and asserted it had significance as a move toward organizing a national third party.

FORTY FREE JOBS AGENCIES PROPOSED

Establishment of a state-wide system of 40 free employment agencies was approved by the house public welfare committee Monday. They are designed to replace 90 reemployment agencies which the federal government is eliminating. Frank Starkey of the state industrial commission told the committee. The house appropriations committee is considering a bili which would provide $160,000 for his work during the next two years. The present law authorizes operation of only five state employment agencies. The new system would co-pperate with relief agencies and would provide machinery for administration of unemployment insurance when that is created, said Mr. Starkey.

Funeral Services Are Held For Louis M. Olson Tues.

Funeral services were held April 9 at the Erickson and Lund Funeral home for Louis M. Olson, who died April 8 at a local hospital. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service and interment was made in Oak Ridge cemetery. He was 83 years of age at the time of his death.

Louis Olson was born December 29, 1851 in Smaaland, Sweden. In 1878 he was married to Louise Swanson. He came from Sweden to Watertown, Minn., in 18880 and in 1885 moved to Minneapolis. Six years later he moved to a farm in Pennington county and in 1902 came to this city where he has lived since.

Surviving him are three sons, Arvid, John and Elmer all of Baudette, Minn., and one daughter, Mrs. Olga Sandstrom of Minneapolis. Also one brother, John, of this city and 19 grandchildren and one great-grandchild. His wife, one daughter, three sons and his parents have preceded him in death.

Shop from your "easy chair" read the advertisements in the Forum.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE CHEAP — Two choice Residence Lots on Horace Avenue North., H. O. Berve, City. 3tp

FOR SALE — Mindum Durum Wheat, Victory Oats, Bison Flax, and Spring Rye. Also Sweet Clover Seed. All seeds extra quality. 6 miles north and 1 mi. west of T. R. Falls. P. B. Malberg, Rt. 2 34-1tc.

FOR SALE—Model "T" Ford Sedan. Priced for quick sale. Call 411. 1tp.

FOR SALE—12 Pure Bred Barred Rock Chickens. A coop 8x10 feet. Chicken fence. $30 for entire lot if taken at once. Chas. Schultz, 333 Tindolph. Phone 345M. 25-1tp

For SALE or TRADE—Oldsmobile coupe. Will trade for horses, cows or grain. John L. Magnuson, T. R. Falls, Rt. 2. 21-1tp.

Winner of Chevrolet Coach at Auto Show last Saturday wishes to sell. Cash needed. Car has never been run. Liberal discount. T. R. Bearing Co. Phone 168-W. 30- 1tc.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 52-4tp

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 62 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F., test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs., Sired thick cows in our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs. S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

FOR RENT—A nicely furnished 3-room front apartment. Al modern, with Frigidaire and hot and col drunning water. Phone 320 before nine a. m., or betwen 12 and 1, or 6 and 7. F. J. Dudley in Dudley Block. 33-1tc

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Berget Danielson, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

..Whereas, Knut Danielson has filed in this Court his petition stating among other things, that he is a son and one of the legal heirs of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota; left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Ludvig Johnson:

..Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of May 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated April 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
CHAS. E. BOUGHTON, SR.
Attorney for Petitioner.
Apr. 11, 18, 25.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington
IN PROBATE COURT .....

In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Krause, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Myrtle Troland, Hazel A. Bishop, Cora Krause, and Charles S. Krause, and all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Hazel A. Bishop, having been filed in this Court representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent has been proved nor administration of her estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

Therefore, You, and Each of You, Are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of May 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court, and the seal thereof, this 8th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 11, 18, 25

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Hoium, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cocke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 14 will be as follows:

Church School at 9:45.
Morning Worship at 11:00.
Vesper Service, 5:00.
Friendly Lunch, 66:00.
Epworth League, 7:00.

This being Palm Sunday the theme of the sermon and music will center in the thought of the Triumphal Entry. There will be reception of members.

The Vesper service will open with song service followed by devotional talk and friendly luncheon.

Easter week services will be held on Tuesday, Thursday and Friday evenings. Holy Communion on Thursday evening at 7:45 o'clock.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

The confirmation class meets on Monday at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian Good Friday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—
Services in Norwegian, 11 a. m.

Bethania—
Services in Norwegian at 2: 30 p. m.

Lenten services on Holy Thursday at 2 p. m.

Mrs. Sever Brekke will entertain the Ladies Aid after the services.

Oak Park—
Services with Holy Communion on Good Friday at 11 a. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services in English at 8 p. m.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Holy Communion service at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Song service under the auspices of the choir.

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Ladies Aid on Wednesday afternoon, April 17, at 3:00. Hostesses: Mrs. Paul A. Lundgren and Mrs. Ed Forsberg.

Confirmation class Thursday afternoon at 4:30.

Mid-week service Thursday evening at 8:00.

Joint Lutheran Good Friday service in the afternoon of April 19.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.
Morning Worship at 11 A. M.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

New members will be welcomed in our church fellowship at this meeting.

Prayer meeting on Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Norby on Markley No.

Mrs. J. O. Jacobsen will entertain the sewing circle at the church on Friday evening this week.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 14—
Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m.

Holy Thursday, April 18—
Services with communion in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 14, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 A. M.
Services 8 P. M.
Aid Friday 2:30 P. M.
Class Friday, 8 p. m., with Mr. Edw. Brugh conducting the services.
Class Saturday at 10 A. M.

Ebenezer—
Communion services 11 a. m. Confirmants registration after services.

Clearwater—
Communion services 2 p. m.
Confirmation - registration after services.

St. Pauli—
Class Saturday, 1:30 p. m. at Odegard's.
St. Pauli Ladies Aid at Stenne, April 18 at 2 o'clock.
Communion services Good Friday at 11 a. m. Norse.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

The special meetings by Evangelist K. O. Lokken are being continued throughout the week with encouraging attendance and will be concluded on Sunday evening. Mr. Lokken's topic for tonight (Thursday) will be "Two Kinds of Christians." Meetings in the Norwegian language on Friday and Saturday afternoons at 2:30.

Services next Sunday morning, (Palm Sunday) at the usual hour of 11 o'clock. Special songs by the choir.

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 a. m., and evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Services for Holy Week—
Communion services on Thursday evening at 7:30.
Communion services in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10:30 a. m.
Joint Good Friday Services at the City Auditorium on Friday afternoon from 1:30 o'clock on.

A hearty welcome to all services and meetings!

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Pastor B. M. Johnson of Chicago is preaching Thursday and Friday nights. Rev. Johnson has been an active minister of the Gospel for nearly forty years. Don't fail to hear his mesage.

Clifford Johnson, missionary to Liberia, Africa, will conduct a series of meetings beginning Sunday, April 14. Services nightly except Monday, at 8 p. m. Singing that lifts, mesages that stir.

Sunday, April 14—
Bible School, 1:45 p. m. The adult class will study the 19th chapter of Revelation.
Afternoon worship, 2:45 p. m.
A warm welcome awaits you.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 2 p. m.
Afternoon service, 3 p. m.
Evangelistic Service, 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer meeting at 8 p. m.
Friday, Gospel Service 8 p. m.
Music by string band, Special Singing.
All are welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday School at 11 a. m. Subject, "Are Sin, Disease and Death Real,"

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Friday, April 12th—
8 p. m., Important business meeting. We urge every member to be present.

Sunday, April 14th—
Pre-Easter services all day with good music.
10 a. m., Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Worship.
2:30 p. m., Afternoon Meeting.
7:45 p. m.—Evening Service.

The Speakers of the day are Rev. P. Lovene of Detroit Lakes, Rev. E. G. Nelson of Karlstad, Ray Hanson of Eagle Point-Drayton, and the pastor ofour church. The Warren String Band will furnish Special music. You are welcome to attend these inspiring meetings.

So. St. Paul Livestock

BEST HOGS BELOW $9.00
Trade Slow Weak to 10c Lower—Around Steady Deal on Cattle—Medium to Good Vealers $5.50-7.50.

South St. Paul, Minn., April 10, 1935: (U.S.D.A.). Midweek hog trade was slow, weak to 10c lower, with most better 180-320 lb. butchers at $8.80-8.90, 140-170 lb. $8.25-8.75, most good to choice pigs $8.00-8.25, good sows $8.00-8.25.

Wednesday's cattle trade was around steady, following a weak to 25c lower close Tuesday. Medium and lower grade yearlings earned $7.00-9.75, some better lots on recent days at $10.50-12.00, long-feds late last week up to $14.00. Most butcher heifers brought $6.00-8.00, some better grades $8.00-10.00 and above, beef cows $5.00-7.50, cutters $3.00-4.75, good vealers $5.50-7.50, a few $8.00 or more, plainer grades $2.50-4.50.

Good to choice stocker and feeder steers earned $7.00-8.25, lower grades $4.50-6.50.

Most of the good and choice fed lambs sold Tuesday at $8.15-8.35, largely $8.25, with bulk held around $8.25 today and with buyers talking mostly around $8.00 up to a late hour. Good to choice slaughter ewes sold at $4.00-5.00.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.00
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.99
No. 2 Northern	.97
No. 1 Amber Durum	.90
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.87
No. 1 Red Rurum	.77
Flax	1.56
Oats	.40
Rye	.47
Barley	.59
Corn	.74
Sweet Clover	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-.23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alsike, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18
POULTRY AND PRODUCE	
Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Stags	.10
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, cash	.36
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.17

25 Parcels of Land Sold At State Land Sale Mon.

At the annual sale of state lands held in this city Monday morning, Mr. Fowler, county auditor, reported that there were twenty-five parcels of land sold. All lands sold were in Black River, Nummedahl and Sanders townships and prices for the land ranged from six to twelve dollars per acre, the auditor stated.

Hank—Has repeal balanced the national budget?

Frank—Yes, just like too much whisky balances the drinker's gait.

Public Works Pro. Gets O.K. of WPA

(Continued from page one)

stated, is a result of much public sentiment which has been expressed favoring the restoration of the ground water levels. This project, it was stated, calls for a dyke 15 miles miles long with approximately one mile of spillways and the labor for the project will be taken from all the adjoining counties as well as from the one in which the project will be in operation, namely Marshal county.

Mr. Henet, resident of this city, told the group that he was sure some form of social legislation would be passed by the present congress but that it was unlikely that it would be in the form of any of the present proposed plans. He stated, emphatically, that the sooner people realize that this is not "just another economic depression," but an "industrial revoltuion" the sooner would we find ourselves in an era of undreamed prosperity. Mr. Forsberg further criticized the destruction of natural resources by "profit blind human beings."

The Townsend plan for old age pensions was brought up at the meeting as a sound basis for the curing of all economic ills by Mr. Frank Dudley. In his plea for the support of the WPA for this bill he stated that if the Plan went into effect that 16,000,000 people would be given jobs within a few months. R. M. Aalbu atempted to show the fallacy of the plan by showing how the money would be collected for these payments by a sales tax, and demonstrated how the profits taken by the owners of industry and the 2 per cent, would stop the pension from "revolving."

Mr. Algot Johnson, in discussing an adequate measure for relief of the needy, brought up the plan, considered by many as the most sensible plan for public works, whereby the municipality is authorized to issue non-interest bearing script (or money) to be used as a medium of exchange in the city and to be worth their face value on all debts; this script to be backed by all taxable property in the community.

Resolutions were adopted favoring any project whereby the Red Lake River and Red Lake could be restored to normal. Another resolution favoring the Water Control bill which is now in the state legislature. This bill, Mr. Quist stated, would give the state the legal authority to stop water run-off, which it does not now have, under the present laws.

Rinkel Named Mayor

(Continued from page one)

O. C. Paulson, chairman of the Auto Show committee, appeared before the council in behalf of the committee and thanked the body for their co-operation in making the exposition a success. He suggested to the body that a portable check-room be installed because of the congestion, which always occurred when the council rooms were used, around the doors to the main entrance and exit. This portable check-room could be set up on the main floor of the building and stored away when not in use, Mr. Paulson said. The matter was referred to the Building committee. Mr. Paulson also gave a report of the meeting of the Park Board, stating that Ole Ryan had been re-appointed caretaker and that they recommended that he receive $75 per month instead of the $70 that he received in the past. The report was approved by the body.

Other business of the council at the meeting was the granting of a building permit to Wm. Parbst, to remodel his dwelling; a resolution from the WPA was read and placed on file regarding the city trying to obtain monies for public works. A bill from Bert Norby, contractor for the building of the auditorium, was deferred to a later meeting. The amount was $250 which has been withheld because of a crack in the front steps of the building that the council wanted to watch during the winter. The third and final reading of the amendment changing the frequency of council meetings was heard and placed on passage. The result is that there will be only one meeting of the city council each month after this month and that meeting will be held the second Tuesday of each month. The city attorney, Theo. Quale, stated that payment for the lots the city acquired through condemnation should be made as soon as possible.

Mud Lake Land Condemned

(Continued from page one)

offered and accepted by the federal government was the highest price the government would pay.

"Completion of the project will hinge on whether or not the lands can be acquired for a price which can be paid by the federal government. The lands must be acquired for the amount set aside by the federal government which includes all costs of acquisition. If this cannot be accomplished, the Conservation Department may be compelled to dismiss the proceedings at any time it finds that it cannot proceed under the limitations described in the act and at the same time fulfill its obligations to the federal government. It must be remembered that not one dollar of state funds will be expended."

"Local cooperation more than any other one factor is necessary to make the Mud Lake project a success. It is important that sportsmen and wild life conservationists give the enterprise their enthusiastic support."

To Legionaires of Post 117

I wish to take these means of expressing my sincere appreciation in your presentation to me of the winning prize at the Auto Show last Saturday evening. I could hardly believe that I was the recipient of such a grand prize until it was actually turned over to me. Again I thank you.

Respectfully,
L. E. PETERSON,
Thief River Bearing Co.

Funeral Services Held For Ronald Christie Tues.

Funeral services were held Tuesday, April 9, in the Trinity Lutheran Church for Ronald J. Christie who died April 6, at his home in Thief River Falls. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Christie was born August 2, 1905 in Osakis, Minn. He graduated from the local high school with the class of 1926 and was married last August to Miss Ruth Jorde.

Ronald J. Christie was born August 2, 1905 in Osakis, Minn., and died at his home April 6, 1935. Funeral services were held April 9 in the Trinity Lutheran Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiatin. nterment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Surviving him are his wife, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Christie of this city, three brothers, Harold, Kenneth and Glen, all of one sister, Mrs. Knadle all of Thief River Falls.

15 Civil Service Exams Announced

The following open and competitive examinations have been announced by the Civil Service Commission from Washington: Junior Safety Instructor, Bureau of Mines; Administrative assistant to Census Director; Principal transportation Economist; Principal operating and cost analyst, in the Interestate Commerce Commission; Junior Naval architect, Navy Dept.; Scientific aid, assistant scientific aid and under scientific aid in the Dept. of Agriculture; Conservationist, various grades in the forestry dept.; Pathologist, and various grades of pathologist, in the Dept. of Agriculture; Chief Scientific Aid, Dept. of Agric.; Grazier, Dept. of Interior; Foreman and layout man, sheet metal shop, Northeastern Penitentiary.

Full information may be obtained from G. Legvold, Secretary of the United States Civil Service Board of Examiners, at the Post-office in this city.

MINE EXAM—

Washington, D. C.—The United States Civil Service Commission has announced that it will accept applications until April 29, 1935, for the position of Junior Safety Instructor in the Bureau of Mines.

The duties are in connection with the instructing and examining of classes in first aid, in methords of rescue and recovery work, an din the use of respiratory apparatus. Instructors may also give assistance following mine fires and explosions and perform related work incidental to the operation of a safety car or station.

Applicants must have had at least four years of practical experience in and about mines. Experience in mine safety work or as a mine official involving responsibility for the safety of men working in mines is highly desirable and additional credit will be given for experience of this kind. Additional credit will also be given for high school education.

The salary is $1,4440 a year, less a 3½ per cent retirement deduction.

Martin Tiegland Passes Away Tuesday, Apr. 9

Martin Tiegland of Grygla was born July 24, 1864 and died April 9, 1935. Funeral services will be held next Tuesday, April 16, in the Valley Church. Rev. Anderson will conduct the service.

Surviving are his wife, five sons, Mike, Arthur, James, Melvin and Allan; and five daughters, Mrs. N. A. Sorenson, Mrs. E. O. Swanson, Mrs. H. Tollefson, all near Grygla; Mrs. J. Sandsmark, Waukegan, Illinois, and Mrs. E. Nordby, Lockport, Ill.

NAZI REGIME SUBJECTS CHILDREN TO ARMY TRAINING

Berlin (TIS)—The extent to which military aviation training has progressed in Germany is revealed in the following statement published by the Berlin daily "Nachtausgabe":

"The aerial warfare training of the youngsters of the 'Hitler Youth' has made satisfactory progress during the past year. 59,200 Hitler boys and 35,150 members of the League of German Girls have been trained in civilian air protection during 1934. 288 protection cellars against aerial attacks have been built by them. The naval section of the 'Hitler Youth' was also kept busy at their special tasks."

$4,800,000,000 Works and Relief Bill Passes House and Senate Friday, April 5

By Harold C. Hagen

As expected the $4,880,000,000 works and relief bill was passed in the House and Senate in final form last Friday, the conference report being accepted. The forming of the organization for the giant program, which calls for the largest expenditures during peace time for any country in the world's history, has already started with President Roosevelt at the head, assisted by Harry L. Hopkins, FERA administrator; Rexford G. Tugwell, undersecretary of Agriculture; Secretary of Interior Harold L. Ickes and others.

The Senate vote on the final passage of the measure was 66 to 13 with Sen. Schall opposing and Sen. Shipstead paired in favor of the bill. The House vote was 317 to 70 with all the Minnesota Republicans voting against adoption while the three Farmer-Laborite, Buckler, Lundeen and Kvale voted with Ryan, Democrat, in favor of the measure. The appropriation, $4,000,000,000 for public works and $800,000,000 for relief, is immediately available and to remain available until exhausted or until June 30, 1937.

The works fund is divided into four main divisions covering:

Highways and grade crossing elimination, 800 million dollars; rural rehabilitation and relief in stricken agricultural areas, water conservation, transmountain water diversion, irrigation and reclamation, 500 mililon.

Rural electrification, 100 million; housing, 450 millions; four projects for professional and clerical persons, 300 millions; civilian conservation million.

Loans or grants for projects of States and municipalities or agencies thereof, where, in the determination of the President, not less than 25 per cent of the loan or grant is to be spent for work under such project, 900 million dollars.

Sanitation, prevention of soil erosion, prevention of stream pollution, sea coast erosion, reforestation, flood control and miscellaneous projects, 350 million dollars.

R. R. & W. ASKS THAT TEL. COS PAY APPRAISAL

Knud Wefald Explains Bills to Sen. Com. on Telephone

Hon. Knute Wefald, state railroad and warehouse commissioner, explained the Commission's stand relative to Senate File 960, which deals with physical conditions between rural telephone companies and the switching exchange, and stated that there could be no valid opposition to the bill once the facts were made known.

It is granted, Mr. Wefald said, that the exchange facilities are of great value to the farmers and that the telephone companies should be properly compensated for this service, but it should not be forgoten that farm lines are also a great asset to the telephone companies, because it serves every business man in the town who is a customer of the telephone company as well as all the other customers of the company.

From hearings held by the commission in switching rate cases it often appears that the farmers call the business men very seldom and the business men call the farmers twenty to thirty times oftener than the farmers call them, it was brought out in Mr. Wefald's statement. This bill being asked for by the Commission proposes that in a rate case, due consideration be given to the exchange company as well as the value of this company, it was stated in Wefald's address to the Telephone and Telegraph Committee of the Minnesota Senate.

Another bill taken to the Tel. and Telegraph committee and explained by Knud Wefald was Senate File 702 in which it is asked that burden of proof as to the reasonableness of their rates and the justification of their whole set-up be shifted from the state to the telephone company, for which the investigation is being made. A similar provision is in effect in several of the states in the Union and it is expected that in a very short time it would be in effect in every state, Mr. Wefald said. This bill would effect only the two large telephone companies in the state, namely the Tri-State and the Northwestern Bell Telephone companies, according to the commissioner's report.

It was stated that the cost to the state for appraisals was much larger than it should be to discourage appraisals by the state, but if this expense had to be carried by the telephone companies cheaper and more efficient service could be had, when Mr. Wefald spoke in behalf of the proposed bill.

In the "old saloon days," the Chicago Tribune said, editorially: "If the veritable narrative of the American saloon were ever written it would make the decadence of Rome look like an age of pristine purity in comparison. If these men have not made a practise of committing murder and arson it is because these crimes did not seem immediately profitable."

LUNDEEN ASKS SOLONS TO THIRD PARTY CONFAB

An Associated Press report from Washington state that a group of house liberals—those with third party inclinations—have been invited to a conference today to discuss what their invitation describes as a "growing demand for a national political realignment."

Those who received invitations, issued over the signatures of Representatives Lundeen (FL-Minn) and Amlie (P-Wis) were told "no publicity will attend the meeting," and asked to "keep it confidential."

Amlie said the meeting was merely for the purpose of "general discussion" and asserted it had significance as a move toward organizing a national third party.

FORTY FREE JOBS AGENCIES PROPOSED

Establishment of a state-wide system of 40 free employment agencies was approved by the house public welfare committee Monday. They are designed to replace 90 reemployment agencies which the federal government is eliminating. Frank Starkey of the state industrial commission told the committee. The house appropriations committee is considering a bill which would provide $160,000 for his work during the next two years. The present law authorizes operation of only five state employment agencies. The new system would co-operate with relief agencies and would provide machinery for administration of unemployment insurance when that is created, said Mr. Starkey.

Funeral Services Are Held For Louis M. Olson Tues.

Funeral services were held April 9 at the Erickson and Lund Funeral home for Louis M. Olson, who died April 8 at a local hospital. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the service and interment was made in Oak Ridge cemetery. He was 83 years of age at the time of his death.

Louis Olson was born December 29, 1851 in Smaaland, Sweden. In 1878 he was married to Louise Swanson. He came from Sweden to Watertown, Minn., in 18880 and in 1885 moved to Minneapolis. Six years later he moved to a farm in Pennington county and in 1902 came to this city where he has lived since.

Surviving him are three sons, Arvid, John and Elmer all of Baudette, Minn., and one daughter, Mrs. Olga Sandstrom of Minneapolis. Also one brother, John, of this city and 19 grandchildren and one great-grandchild. His wife, one daughter, three sons and his parents have preceded him in death.

Shop from your "easy chair" read the advertisements in the Forum.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE CHEAP — Two choice Residence Lots on Horace Avenue North. H. O. Berve, City. 3tp

FOR SALE — Mindum Durum Wheat, Victory Oats, Bison Flax, and Spring Rye. Also Sweet Clover Seed. All seeds extra quality. 6 miles north and 1 mi. west of T. R. Falls. P. B. Malberg, Rt. 2 34-1tc.

FOR SALE—Model "T" Ford Sedan. Priced for quick sale. Call 411. 1tp.

FOR SALE—12 Pure Bred Barred Rock Chickens. A coop 8x10 feet. Chicken fence. $30 for entire lot if taken at once. Chas. Schultz, 333 Tindolph. Phone 345M. 25-1tp

For SALE or TRADE—Oldsmobile coupe. Will trade for horses, cows or grain. John L. Magnuson, T. R. Falls, Rt. 2. 21-1tp.

Winner of Chevrolet Coach at Auto Show last Saturday wishes to sell. Cash needed. Car has never been run. Liberal discount. T. R. Bearing Co. Phone 168-W. 30- 1tc.

FOR SALE—Dry poplar wood, stove length. Lee Evenson, Hazel, Tel. 6F4. FX-51-52-1

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 52-4tp

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. 1tc.

FOR SALE—4-acre tract along the river just beyond the city limits. Near new highway. Will sell for $550.00. John Hogquist, Rt. 3, T. R. Falls. 2tp

FOR SALE—13 mo. old graded Milking Shorthorn Bull. Last son of Jennie's Producer. Sired 41 cows whose milk production exceeded the R. M. requirement, and 20 herd sires weighing up to ton. Weighed 2070 lbs. At 14 years when thin. (Sire's dam 555 lbs. B. F. test 4.66 per cent.) Dam held state record for 6 yrs. Her dam weighed 1800 lbs. Grand champion at N. D. Calf's dam (by Glenside Butter King 7 nearest dams av. 11,279 lbs.) Sired by our herd milking 60 lbs. Mrs. S Mickelson. Plummer Minn. FX-51-52-1

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 51-20p

FOR RENT—A nicely furnished 3-room front apartment. All modern, with Frigidaire and hot and col drunning water. Phone 320 before nine a. m., or betwen 12 and 1, or 6 and 7. F. J. Dudley in Dudley Block. 33-1tc

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Berget Danielson, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Knut Danielson has filed in this Court his petition stating among other things, that he is a son and one of the legal heirs of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Ludvig Johnson:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of May 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated April 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
CHAS. E. BOUGHTON, SR.
Attorney for Petitioner.
Apr. 11, 18, 25.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington
IN PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Krause, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Myrtle Troland, Hazel A. Bishop, Cora Krause, and Charles S. Krause, and all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Hazel A. Bishop, having been filed in this Court representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent has been proved nor administration of her estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

Therefore, You, and Each of You, Are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of May 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court, and the seal thereof, this 8th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 11, 18, 25

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Holum, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.
(SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR, NUMBER 2 — THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. — THURSDAY, APRIL 18, 1935.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

T. MONTGOMERY AND E. A. COOKE ADDRESS W.P.A.

Fr. Montgomery Speaks On Christianity As Opposed To Socialism

JUSTICE TO LABOR, AIM

Rev. Cooke Says That Capital Gets More Than Share Of Wealth

Increasing interest is manifested in the open forums conducted by the Workmen's Protective association every Monday evening with an increasing attendance by business and professional men of the city.

On Monday evening addresses were delivered by Father Montgomery and by Dr. E. A. Cooke, both of this city. In his speech, Father Montgomery traced the history of the machine age and stated that the machine had become the ruling power, not thru any will of its own, but through unscrupulous use by man. Man uses the machine for his own gains, he said, and forgets about the man whom the machine displaces. Men have come to recognize only the law of supply and demand which has made the rich richer and the poor poorer, he said. They have forgotten the teachings of christianity. By increasing the efficiency of the machine they have increased the supply and cut off the demand.

This overwhelming problem of unemployment we have today is not the fault of the machine, but of the misuse of the profit system, he stated. We must take the surplus out of the manufacturers' hands, give it to the workers and divide the work amongst all the workers so they can work at a just wage. This is not Socialism, this is Christianity, he asserted.

The laborer is not the only one that is sweating, Dr. Cooke stated in his talk; we are all sweating. Capitalists are sweating and must prepare to do something drastic "or else," as one man in a late convention stated, "they'll face hot lead and cold steel. Not by Communists or Fascists, but by men who are hungry," Dr. Cooke said. He cited a factory in Detroit that manufactured auto chassis. This firm employed two thousand men, but thru the inventive genius of some men they were able to cut their labor in half. Later they were able to cut this number still more. Eventually out of the two thousand men originally employed they had discharged nineteen hundred. So it is the capitalists that need the education, Dr. Cooke stated, that it is to their benefit that a redistribution of profits to the workers is made for the continuation of this system. The open road is Christianity, he stated, but there are surprisingly few who follow this doctrine.

President Roosevelt's recovery program cannot be carried on forever on borrowed money, Dr. Cooke stated, for while some can become prosperous on borrowed money, someone will eventually have to pay the debt. Uncle Sam is getting poorer and the capitalist is getting richer, he said. And the only solution would seem to be thru a distribution of profits spread directly to the worker and not around through the government.

A resolution which in effect supports the stand taken by Governor Olson in regard to the Omnibus Tax Bill was passed and sent to the representatives in the legislature from this district.

County Auditor F. L. Fowler spoke on questions of relief and public work. He cited from a chart the abnormally high engineering cost entailed with the public and SERA work. He stated that under a contemplated reorganization of the federal emergency relief administration much of the top-heavy office overhead will be done away with and that there will be a possibility of more of the funds going to the relief client. Speaking about the diversion of the Big and Little Fork River into Red Lake, which has come in for a great deal of discussion in this district during the past months, he stated that it is impractical and will run into international difficulties because it would divert international waters. He stated it is his opinion that the WPA has made an eror in backing this project with a resolution.

Quite an extensive discussion on social security legislation took up the rest of the meeting.

The next meeting will be held on Monday evening, Chairman William Douville, stated, and he urges the public to attend.

FARWELL MAN BUYS THE STRANDQUIST CREAMERY

Ole Nyflot, who operates a creamery at Farwell, Minnesota, closed a deal last Thursday afternoon in Newfolden, whereby he is now the owner of the Strandquist Creamery. The Strandquist Creamery was purchased from Gunsten Gunstenson and will be operated by the new owner after June first.

Change Schedule On Northbound G.N. Train

The Great Northern Railroad announced today a change in schedule of the north-bound train out of this city beginning Monday. The train which formerly was due in Thief River Falls at 12:16 p. m. will now be due out of the city at 10:01 a. m. The southbound train will remain on the same schedule, arriving here at 6:58 p. m., it was stated.

Black Amber Cane Seed to Be Distributed to Farmers

Walter H. Quist announced today that the State Game and Fish Department has approximately 200 pounds of black amber cane seed for distribution to the farmers of Pennington county. This seed will be turned over to the farmers who are willing to do this planting and to handle it as they would their own fodder. All that is asked, Mr. Quist said, is that the farmers cut and shock this cane crop in the fall of the year and leave it standing in the shock during the winter until the snow leaves the ground. The purpose of this is to give game birds a place to feed during periods of deep snow, after which farmers can use the cane for cattle feed. The farmers can use up to five per cent for silage purposes, Mr. Quist stated.

Instructions for the planting of this seed will be inclosed in each package of seed shipped. Up to ten pounds will be given to any farmer wishing to plant the cane, Mr. Quist said, an dfarmers wishing secure seed may do so by, calling him.

$6 ENTRANCE FEE FOR SOFT BALL LEAGUE

Eight Local Business Places To Enter Teams in League This Year

TO SET UP PROTEST BOARD

Three Men to Arbitrate All Disputes Arising From Games

A meeting of people interested in forming a kittenball league in the city was held Monday evening in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the Auditorium for the purpose of discussing the set-up for the coming season. Certain difficulties which arose last year were discussed and plans were advanced whereby these difficulties could be eliminated in the future.

A protest board of three men was decided on and names were suggested for men to serve on this board; the names were not made known as to members of the the board at this meeting. All protests will be aired before this group in the future instead of trying to settle these arguments on the diamond, Mr. Messenger stated. The decision of the board will be final and it was agreed by managers of the teams, who were present, that this was the popular procedure.

(Continued on back page)

Holy Week to be Observed by Program And Festival at Auditorium Good Friday

A joint program and festival will be held Friday in the Auditorium by the churches of the city in commemoration of Good Friday. The theme of the services will be "The Message of Calvary" with Rev. E. L. Tungseth in charge and Miss Helen Newberry at the organ. Special Easter Sunday services have been arranged by all local churches on Sunday.

The Retail Food Merchants Assoiation of the city decided at a meeting last night to close the food stores between the hours of 12 noon and 3 p. m., to observe Good Friday, according to A. Magnusson, chairman of the committee.

Order of service at the Auditorium Friday is as follows:

Scripture and Prayer—Rev. H. L. Sjogren.

Hymn—Audience.

Sermon, "Calvary, a Message of Love"—Rev R. M. Fjelstad.

Song Selection—Trinity Church.

Hymn, "O Sacred Head, Now Wounded"—Audience.

Sermon, "Calvary, A Message of Sacrifice"—Rev. H. L. Sjogren.

Song Selection — Augustana Church.

Hymn "Sweet the Moments, Rich in Blessing"—Audience.

Sermon, "Calvary, A Message of Salvation"—Rev. P. K. L. Bueide.

Song Selection—Zion Church.

Closing Prayer—Rev. R. M. Fjelstad.

Hymn, "On My Heart Imprint Thine Image"—Audience.

Benediction.

WHEAT RULING EXPLAINED BY ANDREW BOSS

New Ruling of A A A Lifts Part of Restrictions For 1935

Explanation of a new ruling of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, which partially lifts the restrictions for 1935 of the wheat adjustment contract, was contained in a letter received by County Agent R. M. Douglass last week from Andrew Boss, state director of AAA programs, University Farm, St. Paul.

The new ruling, Mr. Douglass points out, applies only to the farms of contract signers who will agree to reduce their 1936 wheat acreage by the amount of their 1935 acreage increase, if an adjustment program for 1936 should be offered. It does not in any way lessen the restriction on farms operated by contract signers but which are not covered by contracts.

"Planting in 1935 is limited to 90 per cent of the acreage base plus 74 per cent," Mr. Boss's letter reads. "This means that the total maximum planting for 1935

(Continued on pg. 8)

PATROL URGES MORE CARE BY SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS

Members of the state highway patrol have reeceived several reports recently of Minnesota school bus drivers failing to stop their vehicles at railroad crossings, J. P. Arnoldy, patrol chief, announced this week.

"The Maryland disaster where fourteen children were killed because their bus driver drove in front of a train should serve as fresh warning to all school authorities to see that their bus drivers strictly observe the regulations for full stops at grade crossings," Arnoldy said.

MR. AND MRS. H. BRUMMOND RETURN FROM FLORIDA

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Brummond returned Saturday after a two months visit in Palm Beach, Florida. On their return they visited Washington, D. C., and heard Congressman Theodore Christianson and Senator Huey Long speak.

STEER BRINGS $133.00

A Holstein steer that was shipped through the Thief River Falls Shipping Association last week to South St. Paul brought the owner $133.00, according to the managers, the Nelson Brothers.

H.J.Wood Given Decision By Judge Brattland, Fri.

A decision on the case of H. J. Wood vs. Geo. Brossoit and Phil Doucet was handed down by Judge M. A. Brattland in favor of the plaintiff late last week. It was contended by Mr. Wood that he had some hay wrongly placed in the car of the defendants, and on hearing the case Judge Brattland granted the plaintiff $100.38 and costs. The next adjourned session of court is set for Friday, April 26th in the Pennington county court house.

Wagner-Lewis Bill Killed in Committee

After a storm of protests against the Wagner-Lewis Bill lasting for many weeks, the House Ways and Means Committee this week definitely decided not to report the bill out. The Wagner-Lewis Bill was dropped. A similar storm of protests against a proposed Gag Rule under which the Wagner-Lewis Bill would come before the House, resulted in a trick rule under which the Administration Social Security Bill is to be considered, a rule which will in all probability prevent any rollcall in the House on either the Lundeen Social Insurance Bill or the Townsend Bill.

As it now stands, a new measure, the Doughton bill, H. R. 7260, has been reported out under a rule which will permit amendments from the floor. Whether or not an amendment in the form of a substitution of the Lundeen Workers Bill or the Townsend Bill will be held by the Speaker to be Germane remains to be seen. At any rate, the social security debates now going on in the House of Representatives are probably the most exciting and spirited of any debates held this session. Congressman R. T. Buckler, new Farm-Labor member of the House, has indicated that he will support both the Lundeen and the Townsend Bills if a vote on these measures is permitted. He will vote for the Doughton Bill if the Lundeen and Townsend plans are defeated this session, although his preference is for a more liberal measure.

Rivers, and Harbors Project Committee Meets April 30th

According to a bulletin received this morning from the National Rivers and Harbors Association, the Project Committee of the Congress will meet from April 30th to May 1st in Washington, D. C.

Projects to be considered by the committee are: The Roseau River Flood Control Project; Red Lake River Water Conservation Project; Ottertail-Pelican River Water Conservation Project; Maple Lake Water Level Restoration Project; Warroad Harbor, Lake of the Woods, Project; Lake Bemidji Water Restoration Project; and Minneapolis Harbor Project. Others in the Upper Mississippi River basin are to be considered also.

The Congress will meet in the Mayflower Hotel in Washington May second and third, and one of the largest conventions in the organization's history is expected to be held, according to the bulletin.

Wheat Growers To Ballot On New AAA Prog.

Minnesota Wheat growers will have an opportunity May 25 to vote on the question of whether or not the present wheat adjustment program, with slight modifications, shall be continued from the end of the present crop year through 1939.

Notice of this referendum, in which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration will seek to learn the growers' wishes, was received late last week by W. C. Coffey, dean of the University Department of Agriculture and acting extension director, University Farm, St. Paul, in a message from C. W. Warburton, extension director of the United State Department of Agriculture.

The future program, if adopted, would be virtually the same as the one now in effect, except that the Secretary of Agriculture would be authorized to acquire an acreage reduction as high as 25 per cent, instead of 20 per cent, as in the present contract. The reduction requirements, however, would be varied from year to year with 25 per cent as the upper limit, as supply and demand conditions would appear to warrant.

More emphasis would also be placed on shifting wheat land to grass in the dust-strom areas than has been given under the present program.

The rate of benefit payments and conditions under which these payments would be made would also be determined each year, the message reads. The base period used in determining each grower's allotment would remain the same as under the present contract and the local administrative work would be handled, as in the past, by committees of contract signers.

No definite information is yet available as to how the vote will be taken, but it is expected that community meetings will be held, as in last fall's corn-hog referendum, at which growers may cast their ballots for or against the proposed program.

Intoxicated Man Hits Light Pole, Arrested

After having ran his car over a culvert and mowing down an electric light pole ten inches in diameter on the east side of the river last Sunday evening, Geo. Snyder, an out-of-town man, was finally halted. He was arrested by local police and charged with driving while intoxicated. The case was heard in Municipal court Monday morning and the man was bound over to the District Court with the bond set at $500.

Saturday evening L. A. Nelson, of Smiley, was arrested by local police after having ran into a car parked on the left side of the street, in respect to the direction Mr. Nelson was driving. He was arraigned in Municipal Court Monday and charged with reckless driving; he was fined ten dollars.

Union Head Slugged At Albert Lea, Minn.

Albert Lea, Minn., April 16.—Frank Ellis, national business manager and organizer for the Independent Union of All Workers with headquarters at Austin, Minn., was "taken for a ride" early today by a man who attacked him with a pistol at his home near Austin.

Ellis was beaten severely on the face and head before being dumped in his car and hauled around for nearly two hours. He is now in a hospital at Albert Lea.

Mr. Ellis said that his attacker threatened to shoot him "full of holes." He grappled with his assailant, but a hard blow to the head sent him to the ground unconscious. The next he remembered was that he was being bound and gagged with heavy strips of cloth.

Examination disclosed that Ellis had apparently suffered no broken bones.

DIVERSION OF RAINEY RIVER NOT FEASIBLE

E. V. Willard, Conservation Head, Says Plan Would Take Too Long

PLAN FLOOD CONTROL

Conservation of Spring Flood Waters Held Better Plan By Federal Govt.

In a letter from E. V. Willard, Minnesota Conservation Commissioner, to W. J. Kirkwood, mayor of Crookston, which was a reply to a resolution sent to him by the Red Lake evelopment Association, it was stated that the plan of diverting waters from the Rainy River water shed was impractical. This plan was being recommended to the group by H. I. Frisbie, formerly 3rd district engineer for the SERA.

The communication stated that a project to restore Red Lake and conserve its waters has been approved by the Rivers and Harbors Congress and that a feasible plan has been presented. Surveys, giving all necessary data for this project, have long been completed by the U. S. Geological Survery and further work along this line was stated to be a waste of energy and money.

Mr. Willard stated in his letter that international complications would arise if any attempt was made to divert waters from the Rainey River shed into the interior of the United States and that it would take a long time to get this particular project through. The other plan, submitted by the Rivers and Harbors Congress, indicates a plan to conserve flood waters rather than to divert waters from other sources into Red Lake. According to the letter this would be wholly a federal project and all funds necessary for its completion would be furnished by the government, and it was advised by Mr. Willard that cities interested in conserving Red Lake and restoring its level should put every effort behind this plan.

The letter stated that Mr. Willard had at one time discussed both these plans with Mr. Frisbie and the Rapid River Diversion project was set aside as being too difficult to put through.

Auto License Bill Repassed Tuesday

Charges by spokesmen for the Farmer-Labor minority that political reasons prompted the senate to withhold funds from the state highway department, failed to move a majority of members of the Minnesota house of representatives Monday night and after extended debate the controversial motor vehicle license bill was repassed again by a vote of 85 to 19. The Governor signed this bill late Wednesday.

As amended by the joint house and senate conference committee, the measure now returns the 1933-34 minimum of $7.50 and $5 on class A and B pasenger cars and the 1933-34 rate for class T trucks but provides a 2.2 per cent base rate. This base rate in 1932 was 2.4 per cent. The depreciation rate for the second year is 10 per cent and for the third and succeeding years 15 per cent.

The final date for payment of 1935 Auto License fees has been set for May first with no further postponement likely.

May Day Proclaimed Child Health Day By The President

The President of the United States, by Act of Congress, has again proclaimed May Day as

CHILD HEALTH DAY

Good health among the people of our State was never more desirable than it is today.

The slogan for Child Health Day this year is "IMMUNIZE NOW—Stamp Out Diptheria." It should call the attention of all citizens to the value of positive protection for their children against diptheria and smallpox.

As Governor of the State, I urge all the people of Minesota to cooperate with the Minnesota Department of Health, and other agencies, in the active observance of this day.

FLOYD B. OLSON,
Governor of Minnesota.

April 15, 1933.

CLEAN-UP OF AD SIGNS ORDERED ON HIGHWAYS

A spring clean-up of advertising signs illegally placed on trunk highway right-of-ways has been ordered by the state department. All district maintenance engineers have been instructed to make a special check of signs along the roads in their territories and remove those which encroach on highway property.

Public Invited to F-L Club Meet Fri. Night

The truth on how W. E. Day's seat in the Minnesota legislature was stolen will be the main subject discussed at the regular monthly meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Club to be held in the courthouse Friday evening April 19, at eight o'clock. Mr. Day, accompanied by Mr. Lewis and Mr. Prestemoe, Mr. Day's attorney in the contest and one of the ballot inspectors respectively, all of Bagley, will tell the group how the mandate of the people was disregarded by the lower house in the legislature.

A special program of music has been arranged for this meeting and several selections will be given. All members of the local club as well as members of the County Association, and the general public are invited to attend, A. G. Anderson, chairman of the club announced.

$5,679.88 Spent In County For Relief During Past Month

For the fiscal month ending March 25th the Pennington County Relief Worker, Mrs. T. King, reported a total of 225 cases in Pennington county. The total amount of money spent for relief by this office was $5679.88 for clothing, housing, food, etc. Leather coats for men, women and children were furnished by this office as well as meat, butter, rice, cheese and other food items.

Mrs. King stated that seventeen boys from Pennington county registered for the CCC work and were transported to Warren Monday in Federal trucks to take the examinations. Pennington county's quota at this time was thirty men yet up to the thirteenth of the month which was the last day to register for service only seventeen had turned in their names for consideration, Mrs. King said. Of this number those accepted have not been made known at this time, it was said.

Former SERA Engineer Replaced by A. F. Benson of The Second District

H. I. Frisbie, formerly third district SERA engineer, was removed from the payroll of the SERA in the genreal shake-up which occurred early this week. A. F. Benson, second district SERA engineer, has been temporarily put in charge of this office until further arrangements can be made. Mr. Benson has the second district office at Grand Rapids, Minnesota, and the whole set-up in this district is reported to be very indefinite.

SURVEY SHOWS FARM GAIN IN PENN. COUNTY

North Twp. Has Largest Gain With 59 Homesteads; 3 Towns Lose

Pennington County has a little more than two hundred more farms in 1935 than it had in 1930, according to the preliminary announcement sent out by C. W. Bouvette, supervisor of the Agricultural Census for the Ninth District. The totals are 1,304 in 1935 as compared with 1,100 in 1930.

The number of farms in each township is as follows:

	1935	1930
Black River	40	33
Bray	32	29
Cloverleaf	36	24
Deer Park	56	60
Goodridge Township	20	21
Goodridge Village	7	0
Hickory	61	69
Highlanding	78	71
Kratka	65	58
Mayfield	45	36
Norden	70	54
North	115	66
Numedal	32	25
Polk Center	31	30
Reiner	51	41
River Falls	62	52
Rocksbury	13-	114
St. Hilaire Village	13	11
Sanders	70	64
Silverton	51	47
Smiley	97	80
Star	71	63
Thief River Falls	20	7
Wyandotte	50	49

T. J. WELSH TRANSFERRED BACK TO CITY

T. J. Welsh of the Minnesota Conservation Department who was located in this city last summer, and was transferred last fall, has been re-located in this city. His office will be in the Dobner-Meighan Block, sharing the space occupied by the Shaw Land Agency.

CITY ELECTRIC RATESCHEDULE AVERAGES LOW

Power and Heat Rate is Low But Light Somewhat High

'DEMAND' CHARGE IN OTHER CITIES CITED

New District Engineer Will Assign Men to Water-Main Project

Rate revision came in for the major part of the discussion at a special meeting of the city council on Monday evening. The charge which has been made in another local paper that the rates are too high was found to be unfounded from data gathered by some of the councilmen and members of the Civic and Commerce committee which has been looking into the matter. Alderman McFarland stated that a comparison of rates as of other cities of the same approximate size as Thief River Falls and with substantially the same kind of power equipment showed that electric power users in this city are getting a lower rate and that those who use both power and light enjoy about the same rates as users in other towns. Only those who use lights alone are discriminated against in any way. Mr. McFarland stated. The fact that in other cities a "demand" charge is made in addition to the kilowat hours used by power patrons reacts to favor local power and heat users, he said. A joint meeting of the council and the C and C rate committee will be held on Tuesday evening, April 24, to go into the matter further.

The matter of purchasing another Diesel unit for the plant also came in for some discussion, it being the concensus of opinion that another engine will have to be added in the near future. The councilmen apparently favor submitting the matter to the voters. It seemed to be generally agreed that any revision in the rate structure should also be submitted to a vote of the people.

Gilbert Fabrick, of the SERA district engineer's office, appeared before the council and showed a letter from the SERA authorities at St. Paul to the effect that projects contemplated must have the approval of the district engineer before men can be assigned to them. He stated that Mr. Frisbie, the district engineer, has informed him that he will not approve any more projects until the city has disposed of the outstanding bills which were accumulated during the canalizing of the Red Lake River last fall. Alderman McFarland insisted that Mr. Frisbie exceeded the authority granted by the council when he incurred these bills and opposes payment. Seconded by Alderman Knight he demanded a letter from Mr. Fabrick to the effect that Frisbie has refused to assign men to local projects until these bills are paid. Mr. Fabrick pointed out that watermain projects on the east side can be started as soon as men are assigned to them. A letter was directed to SERA, administrator Zimmerman at St. Paul calling his attention to the dispute between Frisbie and the council and requesting that men be assigned to the watermain project at once.

Later developments have brought out the fact that Mr. Frisbie has been transfered to St. Paul and that a new engineer has been assigned to this district. Questioned about the watermain project on Wednesday, Mr. Myhrom, president of the council stated that the new engineer has signified his intention of assigning men to the watermain projects without waiting for the dispute on the outstanding bills to be adjusted.

"Putter Shop" Opened In Rink Warming House

Wiht the passing of the skating and hockey seasons the warming house at the skating rink has been out of use for the past few weeks until Mr. Messenger, director of leisure time projects for this region, decided to open a shop in the building.

Boys of the fourth, fifth and sixth grades are now gathering every day during the week and making use of the shop, which is called the "Putter Shop." These boys, about twenty in number at the present time, are busily engaged in the making of boats, kites, aeroplanes, etc., Mr. Messenger said. Any kind of small project may be undertaken in the shop that the boys may care to try and will be carried on under the supervision of the director. Boys wishing to take part in the "Putter Shop" activities are asked to get in touch with Mr. Messenger.

Committees on Better Rural Housing Set Up In All States Complete

Washington, D. C., April 17—Special advisory committees in every State are now actively engaged in explaining the Better Housing Program of the Federal Housing Administration to the farmers of the country, the Administration announced today. North Dakota and Montana completed the roster, field representatives of the Farm Section reporting that committees in these states had just been organized.

Practically every element in each State interested in improvement of farm conditions is represented on these State Advisory Rural Better Housing Committees it was stated. Analysis of the personnel of these committees showed 47 agricultural engineers, 47 directors or supervisors of vocational education, 44 extension service directors, 38 home demonstration agents and a large representation of farmers unions, granges, cooperatives, State federations of women's clubs, State agricultural commissions, relief commissions, editorial associations, bank associations, chambers of commerce and Federal Housing Administration officials.

These state-wide committees aid in the organization of rural Better Housing Committees and in the education of the people in these counties, as to the aims of the Federal Housing Administration's program, as was stated. Farm Building Days and Farm Improvement Days have been held or are being planned for hundreds of counties in every section of the country, the reports of the farm field representatives show.

The urgent need for improvement of farm conditions, especially of the farm home, is revealed in a rural housing survey og 17,981 Indiana farm homes by the Department of Agriculture Extension of Purdue University, report of which was made to the Administration.

In this survey it was shown that 95 per cent of the homes need a safe method of sewage disposal, 55 per cent need paint, 41 per cent need more adequate screening, 31 per cent need major repairs or replacement, 28 per cent need foundation repairs, 25 per cent need more closet space and 14 per cent have no kitchen sinks.

Under the Better Housing Program, the farmers of the country can obtain modernization credit from banks of other lending institutions for repair, alteration or improvement of their properties and for home or farm equipment which is permanently installed. The maximum credit which can be extended for modernization is $2,000 for each property, at the discretion of the lending institution, which is insured by the Federal Hausing Administration against loss up to 20 per cent of its total modernization credits. As losses on this character of credit are less than 3 per cent, this is regarded as practically an absolute guarantee against loss.

BEMIDJI HANGAR PROJECT OUTLINED

The $50,000 airplane hangar approved for the city of Bemidji by the Minnesota SERA as a work relief project will give employment to about 150 men over a period of nine months, and will equip the city with one of the most complete structures of its kind in the state.

Field rock is to be used exclusively for the sidewalls, 96 feet in length, and the roof will form one large expanse of logs, unsupported by pillars inside the hangar. To provide an economical source for the great quantity of lumber needed, the city bought stumpage nearby and put crews to work cutting it into logs with the aid of a portable mill.

Supreme Court Denies Right to Sell Liquor

By W. G. Calderwood

Mr. Joseph H. Choate, Jr., Federal Alcohol Control Commissioner, recently reminded the liquor interests that the industry has no natural rights, but is permitted to exist only by the grace of the law which provides that under certain circumstances, there has been granted to it a tentative privilege of existence.

"There is a fundamental difficulty," said Mr. Choate, "that some of us sometimes forget. The liquor business is not like other businesses. The entrance into the liquor business in this country is treated as a privilege and not as a right. Sooner or later restrictions must be imposed upon it and my feeling is that the liquor industry better make the best of the situation it now has lest it get something worse."

The truth of which Mr. Choate reminds the liquor dealers has been stated by the United States Supreme Court in numerous decisions and, directly or indirectly, has been repeated by the Supreme Courts of many of the states. "To keep a saloon for the sale of intoxicating liquor is not a natural right to pursue an ordinary calling; there is no inherent right in a citizen thus to sell intoxicating liquor by retail. It it not a privilege of a citizen of a state nor of the U. S.," are the exact words of a decision of the United States Supreme Court handed down nearly half a century ago. The same court in the same decision said: "As it is a business attended with danger to the community, it may, as already said, be entirely prohibited."

Mr. Choate's warning is clearly intended to remind the liquor industry that it has no natural claim upon the protection of the law but that its continuance sangs on the sufferance of the people and that, therefore, its life depends chiefly on its own good behavior.

Northwest School Will Sponsor Short Courses Thruout Month of June

Northwest School officials have announced a series of regional short courses to be held on the campus during June. The week of June 3-9 has been set aside for a Young People's interdenominational conference for church seniors and young people of the Red River Valley. This conference will be held under the direction of the Minnesota Federation of Churches.

June 10-13 has been designated Women's Camp Week. This will be the tenth annual women's short course and will include a series of lectures and demonstrations dealing with the home together with an attractive recreation program.

In arranging the Junior Short course which will be held the following week, it has been decided to hold two separate meetings, one for northern counties and the other for southern Red River Valley counties. This has been made necessary due to the rapid increase in enrolment during recent years. Last year with nearly 1200 students in attendance, the facilities of the school were taxed far beyond capacity. By holding one short course June 17-19, and a second group June 20-22, the lecture and demonstration work can be handled with greater efficiency.

Another special event of the month will be the annual summer reunion of Northwest School Alumni which has been scheduled for Saturday, June 29. With the steady increase in number of graduates, the summer reunion has become one of the more important events of the vacation period.

All who wish to reserve rooms for the school dormitories for the June Short Courses are advised to communicate with the Northwest School at Crookston.

Federal Land Bank Will Reduce Interest Rate to 4½ Percent on April 10

Interest rates on all federal land bank loans made after April 10 will be 4¼ per cent, the lowest rate at which farm mortgage loans have been made since the establishment of the land bank 18 years ago.

This announcement was made today by President Roy A. Nelson of the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul who said that the same rate goes into effect simultaneously throughout the United States. This is the second reduction in the interest rate on land bank loans made within three weeks, the rate of 4½ per cent having been announced March 25.

The new low rate applies to loans made through National Farm Loan associations, but not to commissioner loans which will continue at 5 per cent as they have ever since establishment of the comissioner loans. Loans made direct by the Federal Land Bank to former borrowers will also enjoy a reduction, and hereafter will be at 4¾ per cent. Direct loans bear interest at ½ of 1 per cent above the association loan rate.

"It is significant," said Mr. Nelson, "that the bond issue which was oversubscribed April 8 was an issue of consolidated federal land bank bonds which do not carry a government guarantee either as to interest or principal. These bonds rest on the earning capacity and the soundness of the land banks alone, and it is a testimonial to the confidence of the public in the farm situation and the banks that these bonds were so quickly and eagerly absorbed by investors.

Willard Raps Kaupanger For Charges Against CCC

Setting forth facts and reasons why he believes that no "hasty action or hasty conclusions" should come out of charges by O. L. Kaupanger that CCC activities in Minnesota are destroying our game life and wilderness, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation, dispatched a letter last week to the Minnesota delegation in Congress which declared that no facts have been presented to substantiate the allegations.

The commissioner stated that Kaupanger, paid secretary of the Izaak Walton League in Minnesota, had never communicated his alleged findings to the State Department of Conservation or to federal officials in charge of CCC activities. Mr. Willard made clear that his department had no jurisdiction over CCC camps outside the boundaries of the state forests. The civilizing of the wilderness to which Mr. Kaupanger refers, he said, is happening in the area under the federal Quetico-Superior council.

In connection with flagrant game law violations charged, Mr. Willard stated in his letter that: "No firearms are permitted except those detailed for rodent control. No evidence has been furnished to prove a single case of illegal killing of game by CCC recruits or personnel. The professional game poacher . . . in those areas has come to hate CCC men worse than he ever did a game warden. There are too many of them for his peace of mind.

"Based on actual count, more deer habitate Itasca State Park at present than ever before and this not withstanding the location therein and immediately adjacent of three CCC and four transient relief camps with a population of approximately 1,000 men.

Regarding trails made in untouched forest areas, the commissioner explained that such construction has always been a moot question among conservation experts. There has always been controversies on its benefits or drawbacks, he said. "Reasonable" programs, however, he said, have been carried out in interest of fire control. These include trails, lookout towers, and airplane landing fields. Mr. Willard contended that to say these improvements were fatal to wild life and the wilderness was a broad statement.

According to the letter, wild life technicians trained in their field are regular employees of all CCC camps and that conservation is taught at night classes. Superintendents and foremen are all hired on their qualifications for conservation work. "My own rejoinder," the Commissioner said, "based on relationships with those in responsible charge of CCC work in Minesota is that the federal agencies responsible have tried most unselfishly to be reasonable."

Conceding that game and its natural habitat may be temporarily disturbed for forest, park and conservation betterments to follow, Mr. Willard asked: "Is this not the price, and a small price indeed, that we must pay for these improvements and contributions they make to human relief and rehabilitation?"

Mr. Willard termed Kaupanger's charges as "unwarranted" because he did not give those in charge an opportunity to consider them, nor did he produce facts or cite specific instances where law violations and mismanagement have occurred.

Highway Investigations Flop Despite Dishonest Methods Employed by Mouer

By A. I. Harris

All doubts as to the deliberate dishonest methods employed by the Carley sleuth committee in the political "investigation" to discredit the Olson administration were dissipated last week to the complete satisfaction of every impartial person who attended the hearing. The investigation sank to such low depths that even Republican members of the committee expressed themselves as disgusted.

Frantic because legitimate evidence of a damaging nature against the Administration has not been forthcoming, Thomas Mouer, political attorney engaged to conduct the dirt-seeking inquiry, has now resorted to every cheap trick and device known to the sharp practitioner.

Throughout the proceedings, while asking questions, Mouer, has been giving testimony himself, which brought the suggestion from Roy A. MacDonald, St. Paul attorney, that Mouer be sworn. Continually, he has been putting words in the mouths of witnesses and has been asking leading questions.

In examination of N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, Mouer went to the extreme of asking questions based on deliberate distortion and misstatement of facts, and endeavored to obtain a "yes" or "no" answer from the witness. This is a very sly game.

Elsberg retorted that he was not going to waste his time answering "fool and impossible" questions. Mr. MacDonald, who has appeared for a number of witnesses, has informed all his clients to hereafter flatly decline to answer any questions based on a false assumption of facts.

The subject matter under inquiry was a road paving job in Duluth which was awarded last year to Thornton Bros. for $185,665, the lowest of eighteen bidders on the job. Later certain "extras" were ordered and approved by the Federal Bureau of Roads which added $58,388 to the original cost.

Although Mouer knew well that the "extras" would have have been an additional payment of the same amount regardless of who received the contract, he endeavered to make the record appear that the total price paid Thornton Bros. of $242,054 was almost equal to the high bid on the job of $258,441, and exceeded the average bid. Mouer's effort to make the record appear that the extra work was overpayment was the most glaring piece of intellectual dishonesty which has come up in proceedings in which intellectual dishonesty has been the rule rather than the exception.

Notwithstanding the fact that administration expense of the state highway department was lower in 1933 and 1934 under N. W. Elsberg than in the two preceding years, the Carley committee, by its trickery and unfair practices, succeeded in getting newspaper headlines which asserted that the Farmer-Labor regime has "tripled" such costs.

Continuing to refuse witnesses the right to tell the whole truth, the committee presented a fictitious picture of highway department matters. Carley and his cohorts went so far, in fact, that even their strongest and most violent supporters, the St. Paul Pioneer Press and Dispatch, finally published an editorial pointing out that land valuation figures brought out by the investigators had no true significance.

Figures given the committee on highway administration expenditures showed the costs were $28,000 less for the years 1933 and 1934 under Elsberg than in 1931 and 1932 under C. M. Babcock. The committee, however, twisted this fact beyond recognition by comparing administration costs on the basis of cost per thousand dollars of expenditure. Every business man knows that administration cost does not and can not vary in direct ratio to gross expenditures.

In the matter of land valuations the committee employed an equally fictitious basis of comparing prices. Land valuations as carried on the tax books were used as a foundation for inferring that the highway department paid huge prices for right-of-way. Here again, every farmer and business man knows that when he buys or sells property desired for a specific use, the tax assessor's value does not govern the actual price paid.

Furthermore, the right-of-way purchases investigated by the Carley committee have all been handled by the self-same engineers who bought land for ten years under Republican Babcock. In fact, the largest land deal criticized by the committee—a purchase from the Twin City Rapid Transit company,—was a deal made by Babcock himself. The final payment for the property chanced to hang over into Elsberg's term, but Babcock had legally entered into the agreement to purchase and had committed the department as to the price. If this deal involved an over-payment. it was due entirely to the Republican administration, not to Farmer-Laborites.

In regard to these land deals, the St. Paul Dispatch, (after giving scare headlines to committee charges), said editorially: "The assessor must necessarily be guided by present actual uses of the land . . . On the other hand, when taking the land for public purposes, its potential value must be taken into consideration, and the law so required. . . . The value for taxation is not the test that governs."

"BACK-TO-LAND" TREND SHOWN BY RECENT SALES

Sales conducted by the Department of Conservation since the first day of April indicate clearly the "back-to-land" trend.

State trust fund, school, swamp, and other lands belonging to the state were offered at public auction in 15 northern counties of Minnesota, beginning April 1. This resulted in the sale of 15,156 acres at an average price of a little less than $8.00 per acre. Fifteen percent of the purchase price was paid in cash. Practically everybody that appeared at this sale was a farmer who desired to enlarge his holdings or to secure a home in northern Minnesota. The bidding for lands showed an excess of more than 7 percent above the appraised price of the land.

THREE MAJOR WORK PROJECTS TO EMPLOY 180

Approval of work projects totaling $54,100, and offering jobs to 190 relief clients in Royalton, Virvinia and Carlos, is announced by Walter F. MacGregor, director of the work division, Minnesota SERA.

A $30,000 addition will equip the Royalton high school with a gymnasium and auditorium. The village assumes responsibility for $19,000 of the total cost, with the SERA furnishing the remainder as wages to 100 men.

The water supply system of Virginia will be extended at a cost of $19,000, the city contributing $9,000 and the SERA the balance.

Fire protection in the village of Carlos will be increased by a water reservoir and a new fire hall. About 20 workers will be occupied on these improvements costing $5,100. The village will contribute $700, and the SERA the remainder in relief wages.

SOCIALISTS ASK F. D. TO COME CLEAN

Chicago.—"Come clean, Mr. President—against whom are you building this military machine?" asks the anti-war manifesto of the Socialist Party of the U. S.

"President Roosevelt, urging a starvation wage on public works, skyrockets the military budget to its highest peacetime peak," it points out. "The government, impotent to set its house in order and provide subsistence and comfort to the army of the unemployed, strengthens its military bases; stages naval maneuvers in the Pacific; builds more and better warships; proposes to militarize the CCC and enlarges our standing army.

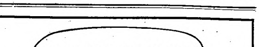
"The Socialist Party of the U. S. calls upon the workers and farmers of America to declare war on war. It calls upon organized labor to prepare to use its power of protest and of strike to prevent. It calls upon all men and women and young people who are opposed to war to organize to end it."

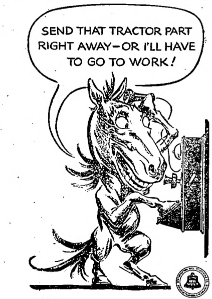
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

LOW COST TRAVEL

Station-to-Station fares, 2 cents per mile, one way... 1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Dining car meals as low as 50 cents. See local agent today.

Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER




SEND THAT TRACTOR PART RIGHT AWAY—OR I'LL HAVE TO GO TO WORK!
BELL SYSTEM

When machinery breaks—your telephone gets repairs at once.

It also protects life and property, saves trips, time and money, relieves lonesomeness and keeps you in touch with friends.

4 out of every 5 miles you drive

are within this 25-mile circle
THEATRE
CITY HALL
STATION
STORE
OFFICE
HOME
SCHOOL
BANK
SHELL
SHELL

This "Stop-and-Go" wastes your money if your gasoline hasn't *these Three Kinds of Power*

WHEN you pull out the choke, raw gasoline is sucked into your cylinders. Thus, your frequent short trips "eat up" GASOLINE unless it has 3 kinds of power—IN PERFECT BALANCE.

Super-Shell is the first truly balanced gasoline. It saves you money in THESE 3 WAYS:

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline on every "Cold" Start. Super-Shell starts instantly—often warms up in *half* the time of ordinary gasolines—with less wasteful *choking*.

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline in 10 Minutes of Hard Pulling. Because of Super-Shell's even volatility, you can accelerate rapidly, or race your car up steep hills—*on less gasoline*, without wasteful *knocking*.

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline in One Hour of Steady Running. Every drop of Super-Shell vaporizes more completely at *every* engine temperature. So it saves on *long* runs, too.

THESE THREE SAVINGS of gasoline naturally result in MORE MILEAGE per tankful!

Super-Shell is on sale AT NO EXTRA COST. Try a tankful today!

SUPER-SHELL

Saves on today's stop-and-go driving

OEN MERCANTILE CO., OIL DEPT.

BULK AND SERVICE STATION, ATLANTIC at 8th St.
NORTH MAIN AVE. SERVICE STATION
AASEBY GARAGE, HORACE at 3rd St.
O.K. ONE STOP SERVICE, MAIN AVE. at 1st St.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

I have built you the world in its beauty;
I have brought you the glory and spoil;
You have blighted my sons and my daughters,
You have scourged me again in my toil;
Yet I suffer it all in my patience,
For somehow I dimly have known
That some day the worker will conquer
In a world that was meant for his own.
—Berton Braley.

THIS JOB OF BEATING BACK

From data which we have heard discussed during the past few weeks we would judge that the people of Northern Minnesota have a tremendous job of restoration on their hands. Dr. Simpson, North Dakota State Geologist, speaking at the Crookston meeting of the Red Lake River Development association, stated that the ground water level in this state has fallen 13 feet. Conditions in other states are even worse; in North Dakota it has fallen 16 feet, and South Dakota 17 feet. The deficiency in rainfall for this region has reached a total of 46½ inches, accumulated over a period of 30 years, according to the Moorhead observation station.

This is the result of "Rugged Individualism" at its worst. From before the turn of the century, landseekers flocked into this region looking for land. Every swamp looked like "God's Green Acres." Land speculators saw prospects for a rich harvest, if we could only get rid of the water. Ditching contractors reaped a rich bonanza. Ditches and drainage canals have been run up and down and criss-cross of the country and the water has been hurried out to the sea never to return. Millions of dollars in ditch liens have been levied, the swamps have been drained, the lakes have been lowered; we're rid of the water,—and so what?

Well, we have found out that peat land is not so good as farm land goes. We have also found that it burns readily, as thousands of acres of burnt-over territory silently testifies; as hundreds of settlers who have had to flee before the spreading fires, many escaping only with their lives, will vociferously testify. With the draining of the swamps, local rainfall has diminished. With the draining of the swamps the lake levels have receded; with the draining of the swamps the rivers have gone dry and the ground water level has sunk lower and lower. The day of reckoning is close at hand and we must start beating back or see the Red River Valley share the fate of the Mississippi Valley south of us where the once rich and fertile country is being blown away or being buried under tons of desert sand. And "Rugged Individualism" at its best can't cope with the situation. It will take cooperative action. Concerted action by the entire population of Northern Minnesota and Eastern North Dakota and the sooner we get at the gigantic task the better it will be for ourselves and for posterity.

For those of us who live in the Red Lake River basin the course of action is clear. Last fall the river was canaled from the lake outlet to the Thief River Falls reservoir in order to insure an adequate water supply thru the winter for this city In so doing we tapped the last remaining drops out of the eastern swamps. When the spring run-off is finished these swamps will be drained clean, down the canal, over our dam, over the Crookston dam, into the Red River and on, into Hudson Bay. What about next winter? What last remnant of swamp will we drain to supply us then, if we have another dry year?

Control dams should have been installed in the river now to control the spring run-off. They must be installed before the fall rains. We are nearest the source of supply. It is between this city and the lake that the control measures must be started, and we suggest that it is one of the paramount and foremost duties of the city council to take immediate steps to secure the cooperation of the other cities along the Red Lake River, to the end that some of the federal funds just appropriated for public works, be secured for immediate use in water control and Red Lake restoration work.

A MODERN PRAETORIAN GUARD

Boldly emblazoned across the pages of Minnesota history will stand the names of the conservative senators of the Minnesota Senate and their battle against the overwhelming odds of enlightened public opinion.

Tho thousands shall starve, they will defend to the death the right of American citizens to make millions, no matter how they may be acquired. Tho millions of children, because of economic stress, may never attend school, yet be it never said that they failed to battle to keep the schools free from the taint of any liberal thought.

Defenders of the Status Quo; Champions of the Special Interests; Pillars of an Unbalanced Society; Snoopers Extraordinary; Inquisitors Nonpareil; like Horatius at the Bridge, tho in a less noble cause; like Stonewall Jackson at Bull Run, but with a lot more "Bull," they stand undaunted and unafraid. Their battle cry rings upon the night air like the clarion call of a raven's croak, "They shall not pass!" and Progress, astonished, is arrested in her path.

THE INFLUENCE OF AMERICAN CAPITALISM ON THE NEW NORSE LABOR GOVERNMENT

Writing in the Nordisk Tidende, Norwegian language paper published in New York, Prof. Lyder L. Unstad discusses the influence that American labor unionism and capitalism will have on the new Labor government in Norway headed by Nygaardsvold. He points out that Tranmael the acknowledged labor leader in Norway and editor of "Ny Tid" as well as Nygaardsvold and other members of the new cabinet are men who have spent years in the United States as laborers and active members of the I. W. W. Upon their return to Norway, Prof. Unstad says, they agitated and in a short time gained a majority in the Norse labor movement and successfully steered it away from the mounting AF of L philosophy and its "Swivel Chair Consciousness." The result, says the professor, is that the Norwegian Labor party is the most radical in Europe, with the possible exception of Russia. In America, the professor states, these men saw capitalism at its worst and he expects to see them steer away from the evils of "Capital unleashed." America's influence, the professor says, will be mostly negative, having taught them "what not to do."

He deplores that the Labor Party has not a majority of all members in the Storting, and voices the hope that they will not fall into the same mistakes made by the labor party in England when it came into possession of the government, and compromise with the opposition in order to hold power and thus lose the confidence of the masses.

Prof. Unstad also points out that because Norway has no entrenched capital owning the public utilities such as telephone and telegraph, railroads, electric power plants, etc., all these being already owned by the state, the problems which the new government has to face will be less complicated than those that will face an American Labor government when, and if, one attains power.

WAR PROTEST
(St. Paul Daily News)

Undergraduates of the nation held their demonstration against war and capitalism Friday.

As demonstrations go this one was successful —at least from the standpoint of numbers involved. Had it been confined to a war protest alone, it would have met with greater public approval. But when there was included the "communistic" propaganda, the demonstration became fair game for all those persons tingle at the mere mention of the word.

Despite, however, this "Red" tinge the showing is highly significant and worthwhile.

And it is highly proper that the young men and women who are usually the first to be drafted to pull profitable chestnuts out of the fire for the older folks should assert their refusal to become cannon fodder. Whether they can help themselves, of course, is another question, but any public protest at this time against the senselessness of war helps the cause of organized peace.

It is to be noted in passing that the police of Los Angeles continued their denial of American rights by cracking the heads of a couple of feminine demonstrators. Thank God, we don't live in California.

SYNDICATED ANARCHY
(Minnesota Leader)

While units of the Farmer-Labor Association Women's clubs especially are studying the Constitution of the United States Big Business newspapers are printing articles urging rebellion against the Constitution. A recent sample was a syndicated article by Mark Sullivan. It was carried under a three-column head by the Mineapolis Journal, and entitled, "Need Curb on Freedom of Speech to Save Nation, Says Sullivan." This sentence occurred in the lengthy article:

......In order to save free speech, there comes.. ..a time when it is necessary to deny free speech...

From that time on the syndicated article was a determined assault upon the first amendment to the Constitution of the United States of America, which reads:

> Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; OR ABRIDGING FREEDOM OF SPEECH, or of the press, or the right of the people peacefully to assemble, or to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

The Constitution is the law of the land. Defiance of law is anarchy. These newspapers advocate anarchy. They, and the financial interests back of them, dare not, cannot face the facts of capitalist misrule. So they launch a move to still the voice of protest. They are propagandizing the nation for the annulment of the first amendment to the American Constitution. They plan to deny the rights of free speech—unless that speech is acceptable to Special Privilege.

Good masters, you are playing a dangerous game. More dangerous than you know. A little more of your lawlessness, and you'll have swift verification of that fact. (And where, by the way, is the much vaunted "Law and Order" league of Minnesota that it allows such things to pass unchallenged?) Leering anarchy has no place in Minnesota. And syndicated anarchy should be ripped from the newspapers of the state.

In the meantime, Farmer-Labor units are giving thorough and intensive study to the Constitution of the United States of America. It is a remarkable document.

THE GLORY OF ARMS
(Marshall Daily Messenger)

Come back to 1918 for a minute or two.

Here's a lad just out of high school on a battlefield of France. Yesterday, he was a fine, upstanding young fellow, imbued with true patriotism and a desire to serve his country. Though only eighteen, he had already made somewhat of a mark in this world. Scholastically he ranked high; in athletics, he starred in two major sports; in personality, he was liked by everyone. He was ambitious, industrious, and would have gone far in a world of peace. Yesterday, he embodied in every way the fine type of American youth that all America loves.

Today, how different. Today, he's just a shattered arm on a trampled grain field near Chateau Thierry. There's nothing left excepting this battered forearm, torn off just above the elbow. Under the hot sun, it's already begun to swell with maggots, while the flies devour the clotted blood. Just this arm is all that's left of this strapping young lad of yesterday—today nameless for all time.

He was willing to die, if it served his country. Perhaps he does not begrudge what happened to him today. But was this the sort of death he visioned? Is this the "glory of arms"?

THE BANKERS GOT A JOLT
(Minnesota Union Advocate)

Every once in a while some politician in Washington says something that makes the nation rub its eyes and wonder what is going to happen next.

Last week Marriner S. Eccles, governor of the Federal Reserve Board, was testifying before the House Committee on Banking and Currency. Representative Hollister, a die-hard republican from Ohio, was prodding Eccles with questions in an effort to discredit the banker's insistence that congress widen the federal government's power to regulate banking:

Hollister suggested that the banks—to get even —might refuse to buy government securities. "Then what would happen?" he asked.

"It would be unfortunate for the bankers if the government couldn't get their cooperation," said Eccles, "because under the circumstances the government would take over the banking system or use currency to pay the deficit, rather than bonds."

He then revealed that the banks are now collecting something like $320,000,000 a year in interest on government securities—which they purchased largely with the government's own money!

And that's what made a lot of people gasp, and the banking fraternity is still gasping.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

ALCOHOL IS A TRICK

"What you must do," says George Bernard Shaw, "is to teach people not that drink will do them harm or good but make them understand that it is in the last degree disgraceful to a man that he cannot provide his own genuine courage and high spirits without drink.

"I should be utterly ashamed if my soul had shriveled up to such an extent that I had to go out and drink whisky.

"Alcohol is a trick. I always tell a man who goes to whisky for high spirits, 'My friend, you are going to be taken in. Alcohol depresses you, and will only make you feel happy when you are not.'"

Farm Income Increased

January farm income was $498,000,000 in December and $485,000,000 in January, 1934, reports the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Farm income during the first six months of this year will be slightly larger than in the same period last year, the bureau expects.

Income Tax Receipts Up

The Treasury Department has reported that personal income tax returns received during the first 15 days of March showed an upturn of over 29 per cent over the same period last year. The receipts were $191,358,909 compared with $147,794,894 last year received from March 1 to March 15 inclusive. Returns mailed just before the deadline, midnight, March 15, were not tabulated in this report.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

The Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee have issued invitations to the Senators and Congressman of the Northwest states to attend a dairy conference at the Harrington Hotel April 19th. Representatives of the Dairy Section of the Dairy Section of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration Association as well as representatives of the National Milk Producers Association and the National Cooperative Council have also been invited to attend this conferenec.

The purpose of the conference is to ascertain whether or not a program beneficial to the dairy industry can be worked out within the provisions of the triple A. Special stress will be laid on a program beneficial tothe produlers or butter and cheese. The problems involving a dairy program have proven more difficult of solution than any of the other problems confronting the ommittee. Days and days have been diligently spent in study and research seeking to find an answer.

Representatives of the Farm Bureau, the Grange, the National Co-Operative Council, the National Milk Producers, the Farmers National Grain Corporation and the Northwest Farmers Union Committee met this week at the Willard Hotel for the purpose of planning and co-relating their activities in behalf of the passage of the proposed amendments to the Agricultural Adjustment Act. Among other provisions these amendments provide for a correction in the method of figuring parity. To wheat producers alone the passage of this amendment means forty-seven millions of dollars added income over and above the present method of figuring parity. Other commodities share in proportion.

The same group is united on the Commodity Exchange Bill. This bill is entirely for the benefit of the producers of grain and their co-operative institutions. The bill provides for dealers licenses and for reports to be furnished the Grain Futures Administration. The entire machinery of the bill is for the purpose of protecting the market against raiders operating to the detriment of producers.

This group of farm leaders meeting with the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee made no secret of the fact that they were happy to co-operate in this legislative work seeking beneficial corrections in the farmers' income. They authorized the representatives of the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee to so state this to their people.

President Roosevelt has issued the statement that he will not destroy the Agricultural Adjustment Act as provided for in the George amendment. The George amendment provided that the President for the period of one year could use money out of the Relief Fund to make benefit payments provided for under the Agricultural Adjustment Act. But evidently the President in refusing to use relief money in this way considers the relief problem one thing and the problem of agriculture another thing. The President is willing that processing taxes be repealed if Congress will otherwise find the money to pay the benefit payments. Congress con do this by taxing incomes, but the guess is that Congress will not do this. However, President Roosevelt has saved by a courageous declaration the Agricultural Adjustment Act from the fate that befell the Agricultural Marketing Act a few years ago.

The George amendment was attached to the Relief Bill within the last hour of its passage. Due to its innocent appearance it was passed without consideration or discussion.

"Eternal vigilance is the price of liberty."

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

A "Boogey-Man Story"

The study of insanity for most people means entering the realm of the supernatural, hobnobbing with spirits, or something else strange and fearful. It is natural that the unconventional should thus be confused with the unearthly—but it is an error that must be corrected.

One's feelings about insanity are quietened somewhat when one meets with an explanation that satisfies every question about the disease. In THE PSYCHOLOGY OF INSANITY by Bernard Hart, M. D., (London), we get such an explanation. This little book deals mainly with various experiments conducted by Prof. Frued of Vienna, Dr. Jung of Zurich, and others,—experiments which laid the foundation for the so-called "modern" psychology. These scientists hold that the human mind is composed of various "complexes," groups of thoughts linked by some common thread. There are dominating complexes and repressed complexes; the ones pleasing to the personality are in the foreground, while the painful ones are pushed into the background. Proceeding from this basic theorem, Dr. Hart shows that what we call insanity is but a revolution of the complexes, the repressed complexes taking possession of the mind, pushing the former dominating ones into the background.

The Subconscious

The scientific name for this "background" is the **subconscious**, a term made popular by Prof. Freud. Pleasing complexes form one's memory; unpleasant things compose one's "forgettery." A person does not "forget" in the sense that a memory is wiped off the slate, obliterated. Our psychologists have proved by various tests that not a single event of our lives goes unrecorded. What our conscious mind does not retain is forced back into the subconscious and does not come into the conscious mind again except under extraordinary circumstances.

Our Private Zoo

We all have our private zoo of repressed complexes, kept safe under lock and key in the normal individual, who perhaps never suspects their existence. The normal individual has a very small fund of suppressed desires—he satisfies most of his yearnings. Dr. Hart stresses the point that the more desires are repressed, the more danger there is of an "explosion" (i. e., insanity) some day. One must have a "safety valve," as it were; and practically all of man's activities fall under the category of safety valves.

The Birth of Reason

Perhaps the most interesting remark in this book is this: "The prevalence of 'rationalization' is responsible for the erroneous belief that reason, taken in the sense of logical deduction from given premises, plays the dominating role in the formation of human thought and conduct. In most cases the thought or action makes its appearance without any such antecedent process, moulded by the various complexes resulting from our instincts and experience. The 'reason' is evolved subsequently to satisfy our craving for rationality."

That is, we are what we are because of our complexes, or prejudices, and not because we have "reasoned it out." Applying this to national affairs, one finds that it very nearly hits the mark. In this depression, for example, practically everybody knows that something is wrong, but nobody seems to know what to do about it. The proposed cures are worse than the disease. The whole trouble lies in the fact that we are all prejudiced as to what the ideal society should be. We all accept the same kind of reality, but we cannot all swallow the same brand of idealism.

The Merit of Modern Psychology

Although Prof. Hart meant to cover only the study of insanity, he made some generalities which apply to the whole human race. Indeed, "Everybody's looney," as the fellow remarked to his wife, "except me an' you, Lizzie, and sometimes I think even you are a little tetched in the haid." Personally, I can weep no salt tears over the fact that Reason is dead. What we call the "opposition" appeals to the prejudices of the people; it is only logical that a group striving for the "more abundant life," should do the same on their side. It is merely supplementing the private individual selfishness with a co-operative selfishness that will go places and do things. A scientific knowledge of the mind is valuable; it can be used in the struggle to better the conditions of mankind. It is used by the opposition: why not by us?

A New Threat to the Building Trades

By John Newton Thurber
Director, Workers' Education
Council of Cleveland

"We cannot turn back the march of science and invention. We can only use it for ourselves—or perish by it."

Building tradesmen, who after facing long years of unemployment, only to find at the end of five years that the only substantial building in sight is the $4,800,000,000 appropriation recently passed by Congress, with discretionary powers to set wages as low as $50 per month, now are threatened by a new development, the "Pre-fabricated House." The weekly news magazine Time reports that the General Electric Co., and other interested corporations have perfected this new type of housing which will practically eliminate building workers.

A $5,000 house can be erected in two weeks, according to present ararngements. The winning plans in a contest sponsored by G. E. were sibmitted by Hays and Simpson of Cleveland. An exhibition of these houses was held in New York recently, and two new corporations are already in the field to sell them.

Houses in Cellophane

Time says in part: "After six years of experiment, American Houses, Inc., was ready to put its pre-fabricated house into limited production April 1, when a $5,000 unit wrapped in Cellophane and tied with a red ribbon will go on display at John Wannamakers' store. The company was promising its first customers delivery by June 1.

"National Houses, Inc., a competitor, announced that it hoped to have 10,000 pre-fabricated houses to sell during the next twelvemonth. Though it will be months, perhaps years, before U. S. travelers begin to see pre-fabricated houses springing up in any numbers along the roadsides, the design and and equipment of such houses was by last week sufficiently complete to give the public some idea of what its grandchildren may live in.

"American Houses, Inc., describes its product as 'a machine in which to live.' The four-room unit on display (in New York) cost $3,800 complete, including erection within 100 miles of New York. Shipped by truck from the company's distributing depot, the parts are put together in two weeks under the expert eye of a company superintendent.

Button Up Your Living Room

"A local building crew sinks a shallow concrete foundation (there is no cellar), erects a steel frame. Then the walls, consisting of 4-ft. by 10-ft. panels, are bolted together with long strips of aluminum which give a modernistic effect to the exterior. The panels, 2¼ in. thick, consists of two layers of mixed cement and asbestos. Between the layers is an insulating substance which looks like burnt cork and is termite proof, fireproof.

"The outside of the house is a light grey, needs no paint. Extra rooms can be added from time to time by 'unbuttoning' one outside wall.

"The house is entered through the living room (16x12 ft.). The walls are papered in parchment, stenciled over with oil paint which can be washed with soap and water. Set in the walls is an electric clock and beneath it is a radio.

Victuals Thrown In

'Off the living room are two bed rooms, small but well planned, with comparatively ample closet space. All rooms are air-conditioned. The bathroom is equipped with wall-hung toilet and wash basin which simplify house-cleanin. The basin is big enough to bathe a baby in. . . .

"Housewives will like the kitchen, a rectangular room free of sharp projections, handles, gadgets. Down one side runs a Monel-Metal topped counter in which is set the stove (gas or electric), the refrigerator, the sink. Above the counter are enameled cabinets stored with canned and packaged goods which come with the house. 'We want you to have two days' food when you move in,' says the company.

"Next to the kitchen, neatly embedded in a thick column, are the furnace (coal, gas, oil or electric) het plumbing inlets and outlets, the air-conditioner.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Easter gives hope for the fulfilment of our dream of a better world. Sucering for the better is not the end of the struggle.

On Good Friday it appeared to the disciples as though the better had been defeated and that amid the laughter and ribaldry of the baser it had sunk in complete and final disaster, but three days later the truth emerged again.

Jewish bigotry stoned Stephen, but the truth in him went marching on.

Rome imperialism did not throw out Christianity when it threw Christians to the lions. Roman ecclesiasticism did not stamp out the sciences when it subjected scientists to the torture of rack and thumbscrew.

In America, although Garrison was mobbed and Lovejoy murdered, the abolition of slavery was finally established.

Man may be silenced, but not the truth.

If history has anything to say to us it surely says this:

If any man have a right idea, unpopular tho it may be in his day, you may stone, burn, torture, behead, or shoot him but you cannot permanently silence the truth in him.

The Cross is never the end.

Science Marches On

"Two things becloud the future of these two companies: (1) sales resistance to machine made homes, (2) opposition from organized labor. The powerful building trades' unions glower darkly at houses that can be put up with fewer plasterers, carpenters, roofers, painters and plumbers. Probable result: pre-facbirated houses will be pushed and developed from outside the building trades by big electrical corporations, plumbing, steel cement, and wallboard companies who see a fat new market for their wares."

With this development, members of building trades unions find themselves confronted with the spectre of power driven machine production which has displaced millions of workers in industry, but which had up to now left the craft unions in the building trades alone in the use of their craft skills. These pre-fabricated houses offer many conveniences to the buyer, and they imply a huge cut in the labor cost.

We Must Own the Machines!

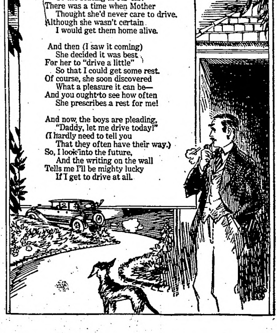
Building trades workers will attempt to resist this innovation in production as workers during the past century have attempted to resiste every displacement of human labor by machine production, but the forces of capital, the use of technology and of mass production are stronger.

Once more we have raised the issue: Are we to sit idly by while corporate finance uses these new advances for its own aggrandizement while millions of workers are thrown out of employment, or are we to band together, workers of hand and brain, to enjoy the fruits of modern science and invention by taking over these newly developed means of production and operate them for our own use, and not for the profit of the few.

We cannot turn back the march of science and invention. We can only use it for ourselves or perish by it.

The papers state that Washington, D. C., is suffering from a crime wave unprecedented in the history of that city. Speeding up of judicial procedure and an increase in the number of court officers is said to be imperative. Repeal has failed to halt crime.

The NEW CRUSADE, a hand book of facts issued by the wets, admits that under prohibition, the per capita consumption of intoxicating liquors declined over 60 per cent.



Daddy, Let ME Drive
by Lawrence Hawthorne

I look into the future
(And it isn't very far!)
To see a rearrangement
Of the seating in our car.
There was a time when Mother
Thought she'd never care to drive.
Although she wasn't certain
I would get them home alive.

And then (I saw it coming)
She decided it was best
For her to "drive a little"
So that I could get some rest.
Of course, she soon discovered
What a pleasure it can be—
And you ought to see how often
She prescribes a rest for me!

And now, the boys are pleading,
"Daddy, let me drive today!"
(I hardly need to tell you
That they often have their way.)
So, I look into the future,
And the writing on the wall
Tells me I'll be mighty lucky
If I get to drive at all.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

LOCAL MENTION

Gladys Moe, a student at Bemidji State Teachers' College, is spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Moe.

Frances Streeter Stitt, a student at a business college in Minneapolis, is spending Easter vacation at the home o fhis parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt. He will return Sunday.

Eleanor Harris will return Friday morning from Concordia College to spend Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris. She will leave Saturday evening for Detroit Lakes to join the Concordia choir.

Art Carlson, the mayor of Plummer, was a business caller in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Lois Oden, a student at St. Olaf College, is spending Easter vacation at her home here.

George Gunderson of Highlanding visited last Saturday at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Kjos.

Lydia Lockrem and Eleanor Hanson visited with friends here Wednesday.

Judith Lockrem, who teaches near Clearbrook, arived Friday to spend Easter vacation at her home.

Miss Margaret Evenson, who is employed in Alexandria, visited over the week-end with her mother, Mrs. Martin Evenson.

Miss Ethel Bickley visited over the week end with her parents, Mr and Mrs. Wililam Bickley.

Miss Evelyn Samuelson, who teaches near Hazel, visited with friends here Saturday.

Louis Cheney spent last week visiting friends in Minneapolis.

Ben C. Hagglund visited over the week end at his home in Holt.

Miss Frances Vik, who teaches near St. Hilaire, is spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P, Vik.

Ragna Asbjornson and Lillette Quist, teachers near Erie, visited friends here Saturday.

Thelma Van Pelt is leaving Friday evening for a short visit in Minneapolis.

Emma Swenson, who teaches at Middle River, is spending Easter vacation at her home in Grundy, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Westby and daughter are spending their Easter vacation in Mineapolis. Mr. Westby is the Superintendent of the high school in Middle River.

Ione Halldin, a student at the Bemidji State Teachers' College, is spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Halldin.

Reuben Johnson is leaving on Thursday evening for Mineapolis. He plans to return Sunday.

Mrs. James Winjun spent last week visiting in Grand Forks.

Helen Wilson, who attends the local high school, is spending her Easter vacation at her home in St. Hilaire.

Viola Bredeson, who attends the State Teachers' College in Bemidji, came home Friday to spend Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Rev. and Mrs. August Bredeson.

The employees of the local J. C. Penney store spent Sunday in Grand Forks.

J. H. Baugh, Jr., of Kansas City, Mo. a nephew of Mrs. Martin Bothum, is visiting at the Martin Bothum home and also assisting in the Cafe.

Lucille VeVea left last Sunday for Leonard, Minn., to make a short visit.

Gladys Kjos, who attends the Bemidji State Teachers' College, arrived Friday morning to spend her Easter vacation at her home near Highlanding.

Peggy Quale is spending her Easter vacation visiting friends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Hanson, Mrs. Carl Christofferson and daughted Mable, and Palma Skommedahl, vilsted last week in Grand Forks.

Mrs. Ingvald Wold and daughter Bernice are visiting with Mrs. Wold's daughter, Mrs. Hjalmer Hanson of Winger.

Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell and Helen Efshen are employed at the Elite Beauty Shop during the Easter rush.

Miss Peggy Shaw, who teaches at Aiken, arrived Saturday morning to spend her Easter vacation at her home. She is returning Monday.

Gudrun Howick, who is employed at the Rex Cafe, is enjoying a week's vacation at her home.

Marion Hensrud, an employee of the Thief River Grocery Co., is leaving the latter part of this week for a short visit in Minneapolis.

Stella Steenerson spent the week end visiting in Moorhead.

The County Commissioners, consisting of A. Bredeson, Paul Roy, M. T. McFarland, A. M. Mandt, J. A Erickson and Ole Lee, left by car early Tuesday morning for Minneapolis, where they will attend to business matters.

Harriet Wilson, a Junior in the local High School, is spending her Easter vacation at her home in Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Robinson left Monday night for Boston, Mass., to visit their son, Harry, who is a sailor.

Frank Rinkel spent last week in Mineapolis attending to business matters.

Vera Lindberg visited last week with friends in Minneapolis.

M. T. MacFarland visited last Thursday in Detroit Lakes.

Art Holte, manager of the Avalon theatre, spent last week in Minneapolis.

Miss Minnie Stonehouse of Oklee, formerly the superintendent of the Physicians' Hospital, visitde with friends here Saturday.

Mrs. H. R. England of Enderlin, North Dakota, is spending a few days visiting with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harold England.

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS FOR MOTHER

Mrs. Ward Long entertained a group of friends in honor of her mother, Mrs. Frank Comstock, at her home last Friday afternoon. The hours were spent socially and at 4 o'clock a delicious lunch was served. Mrs. Comstock received many lovely gifts from her friends. Those participating in the affair were Mrs. F. Comstock, honor guest, Mrs. C. Schultz, Mrs. G. Dalton, Mrs. J. Johnson, Mrs. E. Long, Mrs. O. Erickson, Mrs. P. Jacobson, Mrs. R. Martinson, Mrs. N. Nelson, Mrs. A. Dicken and Mrs. Lena Dicken.

BAPTISM

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman A. Kjos was the scene of a babtism last Monday evening when their twins, Herman Carroll and Helen Goldie, together with their little cousin, Clyde Elroy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Ellefson of Goodridge, were baptized by the Rev. E. A. Sabo of Mavie. Only immediate relatives were present.

FOR MRS. WOOLHOUSE

A group of friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse last Tuesday evening with a parcel shower. The evening was spent socially and lunch was served by the guests. Mrs. Woolhouse was the recipient of many lovely gifts.

GLADYS SEVERSON AND OTTO STENBERG MARRIED ON SAT.

Miss Gladys Severson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson, became the bride of Otto Stenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Stenberg, on Saturday afternoon at a service read by Rev. E. A. Cooke at the parsonage. The couple were attended by Marian Hensrud and Reuben Johnson.

The bride and groom are well known in the city, both having graduated from the local high school and later being employed here. The bride has been employed as a stenographer for C. Gustafson and Son, and Mr. Stenberg is a salesman for the Thief River Falls Grocery Co. They left immediately on a wedding trip to the Twin Cities and Sioux Falls, S. D.

HONOR MONA MOSLETH

A group of friends surprised Mona Mosleth on her sixteenth birthday anniversary Tuesday evening at the T. P. Anderson home. Dancing and a social time was enjoyed and lunch was served at the close of the evening. Miss Mosleth was the recipient of a beautiful gift from her friends. Those present were: Mona Mosleth, honor guest; Ardith Melby, Lois Nelson, Helen Granum, Helen Rice, Brunelle Erickson, Celeste Crown, Ardella Gjernes, Rochelle Kielty, Marion Dillon, Lucille Holmgren, Celia Halland and Audrey Anderson.

DR. AND MRS. BERNARD LEAVE FOR MISSISSIPPI

Dr. and Mrs. B. C. Bernard left Wednesday for Gulfport, Mississippi, where Dr. Bernard plans to be engaged in private practice. Dr. Bernard has been superintendent of Oakland Park Sanatorium for the past eleven years. Dr. Baldwin Morrison, of Walker, will take his place here.

FUNERAL SERVICES HELD FOR JOHN OLSON, APRIL 15

John Olson, an eccentric bachelor, who has lived in a little house on the south bank of the Horseshoe for the past thirty years. passed away at a local hospital, Friday, April 12, following a stroke.

About ten days ago, while trying to climb the steep hill up to his house, he fell and was unable to rise. His cries attracted John Holmgren, a neighbor, who hastened to his assistance and carried him to the Holmgren home where he was taken care of for several days. When his condition became worse, he was removed to the hospital where he died several days afterwards.

Olson complained to the neighbors several times during the winter that he was suffering want and did not have enough to eat or wear. Some of the neighbors carried food to him quite often and his case was called to the attention of the city council and the relief office, with the result that he was given orders for groceries and clothing. After his demise, an inspection of his house revealed a large quantity of canned goods hidden away and stored in the cellar as well as meats and other food supplies. Articles of wearing apparel, never used, were found hidden away in shoe boxes, all apparently forgotten from the moment they were placed there.

Mr. Olson was born December 23, in Smaaland, Sweden. When he came from Sweden he settled in Watertown, Minn., and later moved to a farm in Marshall county. In 1902 he moved to this city where he has since made his home. Surviving him are two nephews, Godfrey Carlson of this city and Emil Carlson of Fordville, North Dakota. One sister and one brother have preceded him in death.

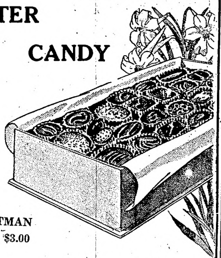
Funeral services were conducted Monday from the Erickson and Lund funeral home. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiated and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

OSLO RESIDENT DIES IN LOCAL HOSPITAL

Ray Gjelhaug of Oslo died in a local hospital Tuesday, April 9. Funeral services were held Saturday from the Big Woods Church with Rev. Brattrud of Oslo conducting the service. Surviving him are his father, Adolph Gjelhaug, Oslo, and one sister, Mrs. Alex Abolla. His mother and one sister preceded him in death.

EASTER

CANDY



WHITMAN
50c to $3.00

VANDER BIES
60c per lb.

JOHNSTON'S
10c to $1.50

JOAN MANNING
50c per lb.

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

ATTENTION

Those having stock to ship may list them at the Union State Bank, Newland Cream Station or call us at 436-M. We pick up stock at farm and make from three to four trips to St. Paul a week.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SHIPPING ASSN.
NELSON BROS., Mgrs.

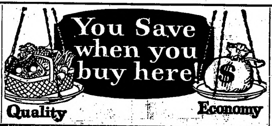
L. B. HARTZ STORES, INC.

Camay Soap, 3 bars 13c
Palmolive, 6 bars 25c
Sunbrite Cleanser 3 cans 13c
Navy Beans Handpicked 5 lbs. 21c
Rice Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs. 19c
Matches Strik-a-lite 6 boxes 21c
Picnic Ham shoulders lb. 18c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Bananas Fancy Ripe 3 lbs. 17c
Lemons 300 size Sunkist. Dozen 19c
Oranges Medium size Per dozen 25c
Head Lettuce Solid Head Per head 6c
Celery Fancy Bleached Each 14c
Carrots Green Tops 2 bunches 9c
Peaberry Coffee 3-lb. bag 50c
Per lb. 31c
Grape-Nuts Per pkg. 16c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 85c
Tomatoes No.2 cans 3 for 25c
Sardines, Mustard or Tomatoes 3 1-lb. cans 23c
Beans Wax or Green 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Mackerel, 1-lb. can 3 for 25c
Crackers, 2-lb. box 17c
Peanut Butter, 2 lbs. 33c
Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 19c
Powdered Sugar 3 lbs. 17c
LARD Swift's Silver-leaf. 2 lbs. 35c
Flour Beauty Rose Fancy Patent 98-lb. Bag.... $3.39

Phone 93


You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Free Delivery

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

EASTER Specials!

Terrebonne Flour
98-lb. sack $3.49 49-lb. sack $1.89

Crackers 2-lb. box 18c
Grah. Crackers 2-lb. box 21c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 29c
Iodized Salt 3 10c boxes 10c
Block Salt 50-lb. 49c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 89c
AMERICAN CHEESE Fancy Wisconsin Fully Aged. Per lb. 21c
APPLES Arkansas Black Beauties Fancy Quality. 40-lb. box $1.49
BANANAS Fancy Ripe Lb. 6c
Lettuce Large, solid heads 6c | Celery bnch. 15c
Sunkist Oranges doz. 19c Large 35c
Miracle Whip Salad Dressing qt. 35c
GELATINE DESSERT Asst. Flavors 4 pkgs. 19c
Strawberries Pint box 17c
MILK 3 tall cans 19c
MATCHES 6-box ctn. 22c
MOLASSES 5-lb. pail 22c
SYRUP Light or Dark 5-lb. pail 29c
Prepared Peas 3 No. 2 cans 25c
Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 25c
CORN 2 No. 2 cans 19c
MUSTARD Quart jar 12c
DILL PICKLES Qt. jar 17c
Peanut Butter Qt. jar 35c

SUGAR
10 lbs. 59c 25-lb. bag $1.47
100 lbs. $5.65
BROWN SUGAR 4 lbs. 19c
CUTLOAF SUGAR 3 lbs. 25c
PRUNES 3 lbs. 23c
Navy Beans 4 lbs. 17c
RICE 4 lbs. 21c
Catsup 2 lg. bottles 25c
Pork & Beans 5 1-lb. cans 23c
Vanilla 8-oz. bottle 10c

Nash Coffee 1-lb. tin 31c
Hummer Coffee 2 lbs. 45c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 49c
Empress Coffee 2-lb. tin 63c

Hundreds of other Easter Specials not listed here, and remember Our Quality Always the Highest---Our Prices Always the Lowest

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

LET THE AIR BE MOIST IN YOUR HOMES

I remember as a boy going with my father past a very pretentious house. It was below zero that morning, and recalling our own frozen windows at home, I exclaimed: "Gee, they must keep it awfully warm in that house. See, there isn't any frost on the windows."

And my father answered, "Those people should be ashamed that there isn't frost on their windows on a cold morning like this. Those clear windows mean that the air in their house is too dry. You may be sure they have a good deal of sickness."

I knew that was true, for the girl was in my room in school, and she always had a cold.

Then we went into a house on whose windows the frost was so thick that there were only spots of blank glass. But I can always see in my mind that big cheerful kitchen with the teakettle singing on the wood-burning stove. The children, not allowed to go out yet, were rosy-cheeked and noisy in an active way, and there was a big bowl of apples on the table and pitcher of milk.

"That's a healthy family," said my father, when we were outside again. "Did you notice that there was steam going into the air all the time? You could breathe with comfort there."

One of the first things I learned in medicine was that my father's observation was true.

People who live in houses in which the air is too dry are almost always ailing.

If you will notice the next time you go out on a wintry day how many of your neighbors have too dry air, and then think over what you know about their health, you will find, I believe, that they are apt to be rheumatic and they are bothered with a good many head colds.

Human beings are not so constituted that they can stand winter dry air in their houses without showing the effects of it.

We have in ourselves the best barometer that will tell us whether or not the air we are breathing is too dry for health. Between your nostrils is a thin membrane. If the mucous lining of that feels dry when you touch it with your finger, then you are a good subject for a cold.

Breathing began with the first animal capable of living on dry land, so the breathing apparatus is one of the oldest pieces of our body machinery. It ventilates the body as we all know, and the capillary network of blood vessels intertwining within the wall of the nose brings blood close to the surface of the nose to warm or cool the air we breathe, and to give it the proper humidity. When air gets to the windpipe, it is always body temperature, summer and winter. The wall of the nose is our thermostat and humidifier.

But if there is not enough humidity in the air, then how can the nose get sufficient moisture to transmit to the lungs? Without proper "conditioning," the air passages are open to attack by the cold viruses that seem constantly waiting for such chances, and the result is a cold.

Furnace heat is one of the big reasons why the air in our houses is dryer than it was in the days of our forefathers when they had to do most of their heating of water in open kettles on top of the stove or over fires. But it is not necessary to have dry air with furnace heat. Pans of water can be placed on tops of radiators or in the pans intended for that purpose in hot air furnaces. If you are subject to frequent winter colds, then give close attention to the humidity in your house.

Fortunately our houses are better ventilated than they were in the past. We are a little more particular about our "smells." But even so, there are still far too many people who sleep with closed windows at night. They seem to think it is too costly to warm cold air. They do not realize that the most difficult thing of all is to warm stale air. A cold house in the morning filled with fresh air can be warmed very quickly. A house with dead air never feels warm.

Most persons who have the air too dry or too stale in their houses also dress too warmly when they are indoors.

It is all right to dress as warmly as you need to, to feel comfortable when you go out, but if you wear heavy clothes inside so that you sweat, then when you go out, the damp clothing gives you a chill, and you are a good subject for a cold.

Every person, unless bed-ridden or ordered otherwise by a doctor, should go out into the open air every day.

©, Western Newspaper Union.

VIKING NEWS

G. R. Odden left for McLeod, N. D., last week to spend some time with his father, who is ill. His wife and son James acocmpanied him to Crookston to spend a day with relatives.

Arthur Anderson made a business trip to Newfolden Tuesday evening, accompanied by his son.

Violet Anderson, who teaches at Grygla, came home Friday to spend her Easter vacation

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hanson and family visited relatives at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Rev. C. G. Wellman, a missionary from Alaska, spoke at the Mission Church last Sunday evening. Dr. and Mrs. A. Carlson of Warren motored here with him on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Alfred Larson and children who have been visiting relatives here, left for their home at Winger Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn accompanied by Harold Anderson, spent some time at Brainerd and the Cities last week.

Several from here motored to Warren Saturday to attend the funeral of Dora Erickson.

Mrs. P. Myers of Pitt, Minn., spent a day at the Martin Leberg's last week.

Mrs. Thomas of Enderlin, N. D., visited at the F. Hanson home and with her folks at Thief River Falls.

Harriet Olson, a high school student of Middle River, is visiting her folks, Hans Olson's.

Several Viking people motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Ed Krohn, who spent a couple of weeks with relatives at Thief River Falls, returned home Monday.

Thure Styrlund returned home after spending some time at Rosewood.

Florence Nelson spenpt Sunday at the Gust Thune home at Newfolden.

Carl Anderson hauled a well-drilling machine to St. Hilaire for Ted Erickson, of Rosewood, Monday.

Mr and Mrs. Clarence Engen Newfolden visited at Carl Anderson's Sunday.

HAROLD ENGLAND WEDS MINNEAPOLIS GIRL

Local residents will be interested to hear of the marriage of Harold England to Miss Anne Folstad. The ceremony was performed Saturday evening in Grand Forks in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. William Bugge. The bride is a Minneapolis girl and has been employed in a Minneapolis store. Mr. England is well known in the city, having graduated from the local high school and is now employed at Borry's Garage.

UNCLE OF MRS. JOE DOSTAL DIES APRIL 9

Peter Stengrimson died April 9 at the home of his niece, Mrs. Joe Dostal. Funeral services were held Friday, April 18 from the Trinity Lutheran church. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the services and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Stengrimson was born Nov. 5, 1869 in Ness, Hallingdahl, Norway. He came to America in 1887 and settled in Ortonville, Minn. He later moved to Madison, Wisc., where he was employed as Manager of the Farman Tobacco Factory. He came here nine years ago and has made his home with his niece.

Surviving him are three sisters, Mrs. Iver Solheim, Mavie, Minn.; Mrs. Thor Wahl and Mrs. Lars Skulerud of Norway and two brothers, Elling and Knute of Norway.

Spring Burning of Woods & Meadows Not Good Practice

Hit-or-miss burning of woodlands and meadows is condemned by University of Minnesota scientists in a statement issued to the Minneapolis Women's Club, which is actively interested in the conservation of natural resources.

"The chief harmful effect of the spring burning of grassland and woodland," says Dr. F. L. Alway, chief of the soils division, University Farm, "lies in its destruction of desirable plants, which in many cases are replaced, for a time, at least, by undesirable weeds.

From burning no benefit to the mineral soils in any part of Minnesota is to be expected. In the case of some of our peat soils, burning, provided the fires can be kept under proper control, will in some cases increase the productivity where the land is to be brought under immediate cultivation, but otherwise, and in general, burning on even the bogs causes a serious deterioration of productivity."

"There can be no permanent forest where annual spring burning is practiced," says E. G. Cheyey, professor of forestry. "Although the fire may do no apparent damage to mature timber, it does decrease its growth by destroying the potential plant food in the litter and duff; robs the soil of its organic matter, making it a hardpan; and kills brush and other small growth which then becomes fuel for a second fire that may be hot enough to injure even the mature timber."

"During the last 20 years, there has been a tremendous decrease in the number of all kinds of wild flowers in the neighborhood of the Twin Cities and a total disappearance of some species," asserts Professor C. O. Rosendahl, botanist. "Some of this is the result of over-picking, cultivation, and drainage, but, according to my observation, more of it is due to the destructive cumulative effect of repeated late-spring burning."

Dr. W. A. Riley, entomologist, points out the injurious effect of spring burning of animal and insect life in the following statement:

"Fire does not discriminate between injurious, beneficial and neutral insects. Moreover, it destroys the chief food supply and shelter of many of our birds and animals without yielding any compensating advantage."

The burning of weedy pastures is also condemned by Ralph Crim, extension agronomist, who says, that such burning "does not as a rule materially aid in thickening up the grasses or kill many weed seeds."

Minnesota SERA Being Reorganized to Gain Field Staff Efficiency

Reorganization of the Minnesota SERA field staffs on an efficiency basis centering control of relief activities in the state administrative offices in St. Paul, and which is expected to eliminate diffculties previously arising in the various counties will be completed in the next few weeks, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

While the reorganization will result in the dismissal of a number of SERA employees, many of whom are not actually engaged in relief work but who have been loaned to such government agencies as the AAA, FCA and others, the move also will necessitate the addition of numerous persons in key positions.

"Revision of the relief set-up is expected to result in more adequate and prompt solution of local problems," Mr. Zimmerman said, "and will undoubtedly mean more efficient and economical supervision of relief giving throughout the state."

Under the present SERA system relief in each county is administered by a county relief worker, disbursing officer, engineer, and, in instances, rural rehabilitation supervisors. Of this group, one serves as county relief administrator, whose function it is to coordinate all activities in his particular area.

Revised, the set-up of 86 counties now receiving SERA relief funds will be divided into various areas, each including one or more counties. Grouping of counties into these new areas will be done on the basis of case loads, problems, and geographical features of the political sub-divisions concerned. Over each area will be placed an administrator, who, as key man in the area, will have complete charge of the entire program in his section.

With the various field staffs engaged in the work of the several SERA divisions responsible only to this individual, who in turn, answers only to the administrator's office, it is believed that duplication of work will be avoided and the distribution of relief speeded up.

Rates and Terms for Trust Fund Lands

A large number of inquiries are being received by the Division of Lands and Minerals of the Department of Conservation relative to the renting and leasing of state-owned lands, according to F. A. Wildes, director. Rates and terms were outlined by Mr. Wildes as follows:

"For farming purposes, $1 per acre for the first 20 acres, 50 cents per acre for the next ten acres and 25 cents per acre for all over 30 acres.

"For hay or pasture purposes, $4 per forty acres; on government lots, 10 cents per acre.

"Use of buildings or use of one acre as building site, $12 per year."

These rates apply for 1935," Mr. Wildes said. "Rates will be higher in 1936."

Leases are issued for one year only and only cover the growing season in the case of hay or pasture leases. All leases terminate on September 30th. As a drouth relief measure, the state offers its lands for hay and pasture leasing at a low rental to those actually needing the same for their herds and in no case to speculators.

All leases are subject to the sale or redemption of the land at any time. Also in the case of interest delinquent lands, they are subject to whatever rights the holder of the state land sale certificates or his assigns may possess. If the land is sold, redeemed, or reclaimed by the contract holder before the lessee has had the use of the land the rental will be refunded.

Leases will be renewed from year to year whenever practicable. This is the policy of the division, but the state agents reserve the right to make exceptions to this rule whenever they believe it to the best interests of the state to do so.

All rentals are payable in cash in advance. The state cannot issue leases on a share of the crop basis.

Government lots or forties must be leased entire. We cannot issue leases on parts of descriptions. However, a description may be leased under two different rates; i. e., partly for farming and partly for hay or pasture, as long as the lease covers the entire description, except where one acre is leased with buildings or for construction of buildings.

It is possible for the state to reimburse the lessee for improvements on state lands or buildings under certain conditions. If such improvements are appraised by a regular state appraiser before the sale lists of said land are made up, their value will be added to the price of the land, and anyone buying this land other than the lessee, must pay cash for said improvements, and such money will be turned over to the lessee. This protection is offered only at the first sale at which the land is offered ater the improvements have been appraised.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

TRANSIENT REGISTRATION CENTERS CONSOLIDATED

To further economy and administrative efficiency, the transient division has been merged with the social service division of the Minnesota SERA, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

In addition to the three urban areas of Minenapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, registration centers will continue to be operated in these cities; Grand Rapids, (with a subcenter in International Falls), Bemidji, Breckenridge, St. Cloud, Willmar, Rochester, Mankato, New Ulm and Brainerd. However all the activities of the respective field agents of the transient division will be directly supervised by the county relief workers in these cities.

Nat'l Farm Building Creates Interest, Jobs

Washington, D. C., (SNR) Apr 1—The effectiveness of the Farm Building Days, which are being sponsored in the majority of the 3,000 counties in the United States was clearly shown in a report of an all day meeting held in an Indiana county last week.

In spite of a driving rain, 800 farmers and members of their families in DeKalb county gathered and a list of 190 modernization jobs were pledged. These are typical jobs which will be undertaken all over the country during the coming summer:

House repairs	54
Paint	34
Roofing	24
Barn repairs	20
General repairs	18
Poultry house repairs	14
New fences	13
Additions to house	9
New barns or sheds	3
New house planned	1

These special efforts toward farm modernization, together with the improvement in farm income, are expected by the Federal Housing Administration to result in a huge demand for building materials and house and farm equipment, besides raising the standard of farm living and farm efficiency.

MILLIONS FOR BEER

By W. G. Calderwood

Chicago drank about 56 million gallons of beer during 1934, according to trade figures released by the WESTERN BREWER. The retail cost of that tank of amber beverage is estimated at approximately $75,000,000. Government figures for the same time indicate that the consumption of milk in 56 leading cities of the nation was 27 per cent below the minimum health requirements. Applying these government findings to the city of Chicago, it is found that had the people of the western metropolis bought the standard requirement of milk it would have reached the retail aggregate of $60,000,000.

In normal times the average income might provide both beer and an adequate amount of milk but under present economic conditions if the father has his beer, in many cases the milk supply for the family must be dangerously reduced.

That $75,000,000 beer bill was paid very largely by the poor man. Beer is not the rich man's drink. Among the pleas that were made for repeal was the constant claim that the laboring man had a right to his mug of beer.

The situation in the United States now seems to be beer versus milk, with beer winning and the children paying.

Attention!

Three Sq. bottom oil tanks with pumps for sale.

Northern Trading Co.

The Final Clean-Up Is On At

Wangenstein's Jewelry Fire Sale

8-Day Mantel Clock. Was $8.50. Sale Price $3.95

8-Day Kitchen Clock. $3.00 Value. Sale Price . . . $1.39

Silver Sugar & Creamer Set with tray. Was $5.00. Now $1.95

Silver Bread or Roll Tray. Was $5.00. Now. . . . $2.39

Men's Set of Military Brushes. Fine quality, in leather case. Was $2.75. Sale Price . . . $1.29

$7.50 Parker Pen Base to Clear at . $1.79

250 Surprise Packages

All containing good usable merchandise.

Your Choice at 25c and 49c

Every Surprise Package contains double to triple value.

FREE: Valuable Prizes

Diamond Ring and Wrist Watch

included in one of the surprise packages

Assorted Leather Goods, Pictures, Vases, Bowls, Silverware, Pottery, etc. Values to $3.00, to clear at 59c

FIRST COME -:- FIRST SERVED

Big Savings on Wrist and Pocket Watches

All Watches Fully Guaranteed

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON

JEWELERS

Temporary Location in First National Bank

Dress Up for Easter

Men's Suits

$14 75

Fathers and sons alike are wearing these swanky suits. The season's outstanding models; Penney quality, tailoring and fabrics that stand the gaff.

PICTURED:

PARK—Single-breasted with peaked lapels and trim waistline. New fabrics, new weaves.

PENNEY'S

J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

LET THE AIR BE MOIST IN YOUR HOMES

I remember as a boy going with my father past a very pretentious house. It was below zero that morning, and recalling our own frozen windows at home, I exclaimed: "Gee, they must keep it awfully warm in that house. See, there isn't any frost on the windows."

And my father answered, "Those people should be ashamed that there isn't frost on their windows on a cold morning like this. Those clear windows mean that the air in their house is too dry. You may be sure they have a good deal of sickness."

I knew that was true, for the girl was in my room in school, and she always had a cold.

Then we went into a house on whose windows the frost was so thick that there were only spots of blank glass. But I can always see in my mind that big cheerful kitchen with the teakettle singing on the wood-burning stove. The children, not allowed to go out yet, were rosy-cheeked and noisy in an active way, and there was a big bowl of apples on the table and pitcher of milk.

"That's a healthy family," said my father, when we were outside again. "Did you notice that there was steam going into the air all the time? You could breathe with comfort there."

One of the first things I learned in medicine was that my father's observation was true.

People who live in houses in which the air is too dry are almost always ailing.

If you will notice the next time you go out on a wintry day how many of your neighbors have too dry air, and then think over what you know about their health, you will find, I believe, that they are apt to be rheumatic and they are bothered with a good many head colds.

Human beings are not so constituted that they can stand winter dry air in their houses without showing the effects of it.

We have in ourselves the best barometer that will tell us whether or not the air we are breathing is too dry for health. Between your nostrils is a thin membrane. If the mucous lining of that feels dry when you touch it with your finger, then you are a good subject for a cold.

Breathing began with the first animal capable of living on dry land, so the breathing apparatus is one of the oldest pieces of our body machinery. It ventilates the body as we all know, and the capillary network of blood vessels intertwining within the wall of the nose brings blood close to the surface of the nose to warm or cool the air we breathe, and to give it the proper humidity. When air gets to the windpipe, it is always body temperature, summer and winter. The wall of the nose is our thermostat and humidifier.

But if there is not enough humidity in the air, then how can the nose get sufficient moisture to transmit to the lungs? Without proper "conditioning," the air passages are open to attack by the cold viruses that seem constantly waiting for such chances, and the result is a cold.

Furnace heat is one of the big reasons why the air in our houses is dryer than it was in the days of our forefathers when they had to do most of their heating of water in open kettles on top of the stove or over fires. But it is not necessary to have dry air with furnace heat. Pans of water can be placed on tops of radiators or in the pans intended for that purpose in hot air furnaces. If you are subject to frequent winter colds, then give close attention to the humidity in your house.

Fortunately our houses are better ventilated than they were in the past. We are a little more particular about our "smells." But even so, there are still far too many people who sleep with closed windows at night. They seem to think it is too costly to warm cold air. They do not realize that the most difficult thing of all is to warm stale air. A cold house in the morning filled with fresh air can be warmed very quickly. A house with dead air never feels warm.

Most persons who have the air too dry or too stale in their houses also dress too warmly when they are indoors.

It is all right to dress as warmly as you need to, to feel comfortable when you go out, but if you wear heavy clothes inside so that you sweat, then when you go out, the damp clothing gives you a chill, and you are a good subject for a cold.

Every person, unless bed-ridden or ordered otherwise by a doctor, should go out into the open air every day.

© Western Newspaper Union.

VIKING NEWS

G. R. Odden left for McLeod, N. D., last week to spend some time with his father, who is ill. His wife and son James accompanied him to Crookston to spend a day with relatives.

Arthur Anderson made a business trip to Newfolden Tuesday evening, accompanied by his son.

Violet Anderson, who teaches at Grygla, came home Friday to spend her Easter vacation

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hanson and family visited relatives at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Rev. C. G. Wellman, a missionary from Alaska, spoke at the Mission Church last Sunday evening. Dr. and Mrs. A. Carlson of Warren motored here with him on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Alfred Larson and children who have been visiting relatives here, left for their home at Winger Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn accompanied by Harold Anderson, spent some time at Brainerd and the Cities last week.

Several from here motored to Warren Saturday to attend the funeral of Dora Erickson.

Mrs. P. Myers of Pitt, Minn., spent a day at the Martin Leberg's last week.

Mrs. Thomas of Ehderlin, N. D., visited at the F. Hanson home and with her folks at Thief River Falls.

Harriet Olson, a high school student of Middle River, is visiting her folks, Hans Olson's.

Several Viking people motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Ed. Krohn, who spent a couple of weeks with relatives at Thief River Falls, returned home Monday.

Thure Styrlund returned home after spending some time at Rosewood.

Florence Nelson spenpt Sunday at the Gust Thune home at Newfolden.

Carl Anderson hauled a well-drilling machine to St. Hilaire for Ted Erickson, of Rosewood, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen Newfolden visited at Carl Anderson's Sunday.

HAROLD ENGLAND WEDS MINNEAPOLIS GIRL

Local residents will be interested to hear of the marriage of Harold England to Miss Anne Folstad. The ceremony was performed Saturday evening in Grand Forks in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. William Bugge. The bride is a Minneapolis girl and has been employed in a Minneapolis store. Mr. England is well known in the city, having graduated from the local high school and is now employed at Borry's Garage.

UNCLE OF MRS. JOE DOSTAL DIES APRIL 9

Peter Stengrimson died April 9 at the home of his niece, Mrs. Joe Dostal. Funeral services were held Friday, April 18 from the Trinity Lutheran church. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad conducted the services and interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Stengrimson was born Nov. 5, 1869 in Ness, Hallingdahl, Norway. He came to America in 1887 and settled in Ortonville, Minn. He later moved to Madison, Wisc., where he was employed as Manager of the Farman Tobacco Factory. He came here nine years ago and has made his home with his niece.

Surviving him are three sisters, Mrs. Iver Solheim, Mavie, Minn.; Mrs. Thor Wahl and Mrs. Lars Skulerud of Norway and two brothers, Elling and Knute of Norway.

Spring Burning of Woods & Meadows Not Good Practice

Hit-or-miss burning of woodlands and meadows is condemned by University of Minnesota scientists in a statement issued to the Minneapolis Women's Club, which is actively interested in the conservation of natural resources.

"The chief harmful effect of the spring burning of grassland and woodland," says Dr. F. L. Alway, chief of the soils divison, University Farm, "lies in its destruction of desirable plants, which in many cases are replaced, for a time, at least, by undesirable weeds.

From burning no benefit to the mineral soils in any part of Minnesota is to be expected. In the case of some of our peat soils, burning, provided the fires can be kept under proper control, will in some cases increase the productivity where the land is to be brought under immediate cultivation, but otherwise, and in general, burning on even the bogs causes a serious deterioration of productivity."

"There can be no permanent forest where annual spring burning is practiced," says E. G. Cheyey, professor of forestry. "Although the fire may do no apparent damage to mature timber, it does decrease its growth by destroying the potential plant food in the litter and duff; robs the soil of its organic matter, making it a hardpan; and kills brush and other small growth which then becomes fuel for a second fire that may be hot enough to injure even the mature timber."

"During the last 20 years, there has been a tremendous decrease in the number of all kinds of wild flowers in the neighborhood of the Twin Cities and a total disappearance of some species," asserts Professor C. O. Rosendahl, botanist. "Some of this is the result of over-picking, cultivation, and drainage, but, according to my observation, more of it is due to the destructive cumulative effect of repeated late-spring burning."

Dr. W. A. Riley, entomologist, points out the injurious effect of spring burning of animal and insect life in the following statement:

"Fire does not discriminate between injurious, beneficial and neutral insects. Moreover, it destroys the chief food supply and shelter of many of our birds and animals without yielding any compensating advantage."

The burning of weedy pastures is also condemned by Ralph Crim, extension agronomist, who says, that such burning "does not as a rule materially aid in thickening up the grasses or kill many weed seeds."

Minnesota SERA Being Reorganized to Gain Field Staff Efficiency

Reorganization of the Minnesota SERA field staffs on an efficiency basis centering control of relief activities in the state administrative offices in St. Paul, and which is expected to eliminate difficulties previously arising in the various counties will be completed in the next few weeks, it is announced by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

While the reorganization will result in the dismissal of a number of SERA employees, many of whom are not actually engaged in relief work but who have been loaned to such government agencies as the AAA, FCA and others, the move also will necessitate the addition of numerous persons in key positions.

"Revision of the relief set-up is expected to result in more adequate and prompt solution of local problems," Mr. Zimmerman said, "and will undoubtedly mean more efficient and economical supervision of relief giving throughout the state."

Under the present SERA system relief in each county is administered by a county relief worker, disbursing officer, engineer, and, in instances, rural rehabilitation supervisors. Of this group, one serves as county relief administrator, whose function it is to coordinate all activities in his particular area.

Revised, the set-up of 86 counties now receiving SERA relief funds will be divided into various areas, each including one or more counties. Grouping of counties into these new areas will be done on the basis of case loads, problems, and geographical features of the political sub-divisions concerned. Over each area will be placed an administrator, who, as key man in the area, will have complete charge of the entire program in his section.

With the various field staffs engaged in the work of the several SERA divisions responsible only to this individual who in turn, answers only to the administrator's office, it is believed that duplication of work will be avoided and the distribution of relief speeded up.

Rates and Terms for Trust Fund Lands

A large number of inquiries are being received by the Division of Lands and Minerals of the Department of Conservation relative to the renting and leasing of state-owned lands, according to F. A. Wildes, director. Rates and terms were outlined by Mr. Wildes as follows:

"For farming purposes, $1 per acre for the first 20 acres, 50 cents per acre for the next ten acres and 25 cents per acre for all over 30 acres.

"For hay or pasture purposes, $4 per forty acres; on government lots, 10 cents per acre.

"Use of buildings or use of one acre as building site, $12 per year."

These rates apply for 1935," Mr. Wildes said. "Rates will be higher in 1936."

Leases are issued for one year only and only cover the growing season in the case of hay or pasture leases. All leases terminate on September 30th. As a drouth relief measure, the state offers its lands for hay and pasture leasing at a low rental to those actually needing the same for their herds and in no case to speculators.

All leases are subject to the sale or redemption of the land at any time. Also in the case of interest delinquent lands, they are subject to whatever rights the holder of the state land sale certificates or his assigns may possess. If the land is sold, redeemed, or reclaimed by the contract holder before the lessee has had the use of the land the rental will be refunded.

Leases will be renewed from year to year whenever practicable. This is the policy of the division, but the state agents reserve the right to make exceptions to this rule whenever they believe it to the best interests of the state to do so.

All rentals are payable in cash in advance. The state cannot issue leases on a share of the crop basis.

Government lots or forties must be leased entire. We cannot issue leases on parts of descriptions. However, a description may be leased under two different rates; i. e., partly for farming and partly for hay or pasture, as long as the lease covers the entire description, except where one acre is leased with buildings or for construction of buildings.

It is possible for the state to reimburse the lessee for improvements on state lands or buildings under certain conditions. If such improvements are appraised by a regular state appraiser before the sale lists of said land are made up, their value will be added to the price of the land, and anyone buying this land other than the lessee, must pay cash for said improvements, and such money will be turned over to the lessee. This protection is offered only at the first sale at which the land is offered ater the improvements have been appraised.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

TRANSIENT REGISTRATION CENTERS CONSOLIDATED

To further economy and administrative efficiency, the transient division has been merged with the social service division of the Minnesota SERA, announces L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator.

In addition to the three urban areas of Minenapolis, St. Paul and Duluth, registration centers will continue to be operated in these cities; Grand Rapids, (with a subcenter in International Falls), Bemidji, Breckenridge, St. Cloud, Willmar, Rochester, Mankato, New Ulm and Brainerd. However all the activities of the respective field agents of the transient division will be directly supervised by the county relief workers in these cities.

Nat'l Farm Building Creates Interest, Jobs

Washington, D. C., (SNR) Apr 1—The effectiveness of the Farm Building Days, which are being sponsored in the majority of the 3,000 counties in the United States was clearly shown in a report of an all day meeting held in an Indiana county last week.

In spite of a driving rain, 800 farmers and members of their families in DeKalb county gathered and a list of 190 modernization jobs were pledged. These are typical jobs which will be undertaken all over the country during the coming summer:

House repairs	54
Paint	34
Roofing	24
Barn repairs	20
General repairs	18
Poultry house repairs	14
New fences	13
Additions to house	9
New barns or sheds	3
New house planned	1

These special efforts toward farm modernization, together with the improvement in farm income, are expected by the Federal Housing Administration to result in a huge demand for building materials and house and farm equipment, besides raising the standard of farm living and farm efficiency.

MILLIONS FOR BEER

By W. G. Calderwood

Chicago drank about 56 million gallons of beer during 1934, according to trade figures released by the WESTERN BREWER. The retail cost of that tank of amber beverage is estimated at approximately $75,000,000. Government figures for the same time indicate that the consumption of milk in 56 leading cities of the nation was 27 per cent below the minimum health requirements. Applying these government findings to the city of Chicago, it is found that had the people of the western metropolis bought the standard requirement of milk it would have reached the retail aggregate of $60,000,000.

In normal times the average income might provide both beer and an adequate amount of milk but under present economic conditions if the father has his beer, in many cases the milk supply for the family must be dangerously reduced.

That $75,000,000 beer bill was paid very largely by the poor man. Beer is not the rich man's drink. Among the pleas that were made for repeal was the constant claim that the laboring man had a right to his mug of beer.

The situation in the United States now seems to be beer versus milk, with beer winning and the children paying.

Attention!

Three Sq. bottom oil tanks with pumps for sale.

Northern Trading Co.

The Final Clean-Up Is On At

Wangenstein's Jewelry Fire Sale

8-Day Mantel Clock. Was $8.50. Sale Price $3.95
8-Day Kitchen Clock. $3.00 Value. Sale Price $1.39
Silver Sugar & Creamer Set with tray. Was $5.00. Now $1.95
Silver Bread or Roll Tray. Was $5.00. Now. . . . $2.39
Men's Set of Military Brushes. Fine quality, in leather case. Was $2.75. Sale Price $1.29
$7.50 Parker Pen Base to Clear at . $1.79

250 Surprise Packages
All containing good usable merchandise.
Your Choice at 25c and 49c
Every Surprise Package contains double to triple value.
FREE: Valuable Prizes
Diamond Ring and Wrist Watch
included in one of the surprise packages

Assorted Leather Goods, Pictures, Vases, Bowls, Silverware, Pottery, etc. Values to $3.00, to clear at 59c
FIRST COME -:- FIRST SERVED
Big Savings on Wrist and Pocket Watches
All Watches Fully Guaranteed

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS
Temporary Location in First National Bank

Dress Up for Easter

Men's Suits

$14.75

Fathers and sons alike are wearing these swanky suits. The season's outstanding models; Penney quality, tailoring and fabrics that stand the gaff.

PICTURED:
PARK—*Single-breasted with peaked lapels and trim waistline. New fabrics, new weaves.*

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

ST.HILAIRE

Miss Gunhild Nelson, who teaches at Mahnomen, visited last week at the Gigstad home.

Mr. Jasper came Wednesday from Crookston to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson, Mrs. Pearson being very ill.

Bernt Walseth and family have moved recently to the farm he purchased last fall, formerly occupied by Geo. Bainbridge and family, who moved to Goodridge.

Mr and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of T. R. Falls, motored to Fargo Tuesday evening and returned Wednesday morning. They visited at the Rasmussen Haggun home in Fargo.

Helena Erdmann and Myrtle Palmquist, both students at the University in Grand Forks, spent the week end at their respective homes.

Dorothy Olson came home Friday to spend a week's Easter vacation at her parents' home.

Birthday Party

About 25 relatives and friends pleasantly surprised Helena Erdmann at her home Friday evening, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. Games and contests were played during the evening. Miss Erdmann received a number of lovely birthday gifts. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those attending were Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, James Bainbridge, Mr. and Mrs. W. A .Corbet and son, Jr.

Henry Sande and Raymond Young motored to Grand Forks Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walda Christenson of T. R. Falls and Mrs. Ed Christenson motored to Bagley Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Osrar Borgie of Hazel viisted Friday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mrs. Leonard Holms is spending a week visiting at the home of her son Harold.

Martin Gulseth went to Crookston Tuesday on business.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Ness and Gunnard Ness motored Saturday to Minot, N. D., on business. They plan on returning Tuesday.

Ed Pearson came from Dorothy, being called here by the illness of his mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters, accompanied by Mrs. Irving Rotzlan, motored here Friday from Alvarado. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson and twins returned home Sunday, but Mrs. Rotzlan remained here for a month at their home.

Mr .and Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl of Kratka visited here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Metsa and son John of Middle River visited here Saturday at the Fred Biske home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. and Mrs. Manley Edmister motored to Detroit Lakes Thursday morning. Mrs. M. Edmister took a bus from there to Eagle Bend where she will visit relatives and friends, before leaving for her home at Union Springs, N. Y. Mrs. Corbet and son returned home that same evening.

Child Study Meeting

The Child Study Meeting was held Saturday afternoon at the school house. Each one present gave some item. Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Mrs. Henry Sande entained.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Winter and family visited Sunday at the Chas. Naplin home.

Ed Christenson motored to Crookston Friday on business.

Mr .and Mrs. H. R. Allen, James and George Bainbridge, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, visited Sunday at the F. Allen home at Hazel. The birthday anniversaries of Freeman Allen, Jr., and Mrs. H. R. Allen were celebrated.

Mr .and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family viisted Sunday at the John Gunstad home.

Mrs. Z. Pickard has traded he house and lots in town for M Anna Olsen's house and 12 a of land.

Mrs. Henry Stensrud visited on Saturday at the home of her father, Emil Just.

Birthday Party

A few friends helped Mrs. Lloyd Johnson celebrate her birthday aniversary Friday evening at her home. A social time was enjoyed. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family.

Laurette Kruse of T. R. Falls visited a few days last week with Alice Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Darmo visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Rev. Anskagerdo of Erskine spoke at the Norwegian Lutheran cshurch Thursday and Friday.

Mrs. Richard Larson entertained the Mission S ociety at her home Wednesday.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko is visiting a few days at the Harry Winter home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. James Kinney was honor guest at a birthday party Friday evening. The hours were spent socially and lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen, Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters of Alvarado, Mrs. Aug. Swenson and son Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Berglund and family, Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family. Mrs. Walter Hilligoss and family Mr .and Mrs. Davis.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Bergh and son Hilding and Mrs. Prestebakken of Erskine visited Saturday at the M. Highland home.

Tim and Emil Ensrud and Robert Collins motored to Grafton, N. D., Tuesday to visit relatives and friends.

Mr .and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls visited Monday with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Davis of T. R. Falls visited Saturday at the Walter Hilligoss home. Mrs. Davis was formerly Adarene Hilligoss. Mr. and Mrs. Davis were recently married and have moved the past week to T. R. Falls to make their home

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger and sons Douglas and Maurice visited Friday evening at the C. E. Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Mosher of Red Lake Falls spent Thursday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson.

Mrs. C. Kruse and daughters Darene and Shirley and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris visited at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Simon Buss of Leonardville, Kans., spent several days of last week visiting at the Felix Anderson home.

Emil Person and daughter Myrtle were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Pearl and Agnes Anderson are spending their Easter vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Clara, Alvina, Clarence and Russell Olson were Sunday visitors at the Selmer Olson home.

Miss Marie Anderson entertained at her home Wednesday evening for her aunt, Mrs. Simon Buss of Kansas, who left for her home Friday after visiting relatives here. The hours were spent in a social manner and at midnight a tasty lunch was served by the hostess. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Mr .and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mrs. Simon Buss, Miss Gertrude Lockrem, Clarence Hallstrom, Ed Moren, and Jack Kruse.

Mr .and Mrs. A. G. Halstrom were Thief River Falls visitors on Friday.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the church Friday evenin. The program given was:

Song—Audience.

Scripture Reading and Prayer—Rev. Larson.

Duet—Esther and Vernon Mosbeck.

Reading—Martin Mosbeck.

Song—Gladys Anderson.

Reading—Myrtle Person.

Duet—Rev. H. Larson and Martin Mosbeck.

Talk—Rev. Larson.

Song—Audience.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist spent Thursday evening visiting at the Alfred Sorvig home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson, Russell and Alvina, motored to Thief River Falls Thursday, where the latter received medical attention.

Mrs. Simon Buss, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Max Rux were visitors at the Oscar Sevre home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond visited at the Alf Dahlstrom home Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Alfred Sorvig home Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, Gladys and Marie Anderson and Clarence Hallstrom.

Mrs Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette, and Herry Johnson were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Joan, Jakie and Billy were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin.

Mr .and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughters Carol and Marlyn, visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and adughters Darlene and Shirley, spent Friday evening visiting at the John Kruse home.

Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey, and Clarence and Mrs. Melvin Anderson were visitors Sunday at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

Sunday evening guests at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Alex Swanson were Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Felix Anderson and family, and Miss Gertreude Lockrem.

Services next Sunday, April 21, at 10 o'clock at the Black River Lutheran church. In the evening an Easter program will be given by the Sunday School at 8 o'clock.

BRAY

Mrs. Olga Sandstrom and son Leonard of Mineapolis, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard, were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

The following young people helped Carl Lindbloom celebrate his birthday on Saturday evening: Norma Anderson. Irene Schneider, Lowell Hawkinson, Harold Lindbloom and Alva King.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck weer guests at the Gust Johnson home Thursday evening.

Alice Olson was a Sunday visitor at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry and Miss Lulu Hegstrom attended the Mission meeting at the Richard Larson home in St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. oJhn O. Swanson attended the funeral of his uncle, Louis Olson, at Thief River Falls Tuesday forenoon. They were also dinner guests at the George Swanson home that day.

Hilding Adolphson called at the Annie Lindbloom home Saturday.

Mr .and Mrs. David Rux and fafmifly visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand of Holt.

Dave Christenson of Thief River was soliciting busines in this community Tuesday.

George Lindbloom left Thursday to be employed at Harry Johnson's for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, and Mr and Mrs. John Scholin visited with relatives at Holt Sunday.

Joe Royal was a business caller at Gust Johnson's Monday evening.

Martin Anderson and Richard Mosbeck were Sunday callers at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck students at Thief River high school, are spending their Easter vacation at their parental homes here.

Rev. Albin Larson of Warren, Paul Sheirick of Red Lake Falls were busines scallers at the John O. Swanson home Friday.

Misses Grace and Myrtle Mosbeck were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr .and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Thursday, April 25. Mrs. Lindbloom and Mrs. John O. Swanson are entertaining.

Miss Norma Anderson was a week end guest at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, were Thief River Falls shoppers on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Thursday evening visitors at the home of M.r and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

SMILEY NEWS

A large crowd attended the meeting of the Smiley Community Club Friday evening, April 12. During the business meeting it was decided that the men on the north side of the river were to build a walking bridge across the river and the men on the south side were to clean the park. After the business meeting the following program was rendered:

Music Selection—Arnold Nordahl and Chester Rude.

Reading— Mrs. Ted Lendobeja.

Harmonica Duet—Stensieth Sisters.

Tap Dance——Bernice Erickson and Lililan Samuelson.

Talk on Alaska—Bill Sheedy.

Song—Jim McCrum.

Music Selection—Howard and Shorty Davidson.

Talk on Hawaii—Wesley McCrum

Pantomine, "Lochinvar,"—group group of club members.

Lunch was served by C. Norquist, Thiege and Will McCrum families.

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret visited at the T. Stine home last Saturday evening.

Mrs. O. N. Olson visited with her daughter, Mrs. Jim McCrum, from Thursday until Sunday.

Marcell Lowe from Frazer is spending some time with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Torkelson, here.

Mrs. Eli Peterson was a caller in Thief River Falls last Friday afternoon. She was accompanied on her return by Bernice and Raymond, who will spend their Easter vacation at home.

Mrs. M. Lokken and Margaret visited at the Ole Torkelson home last Thursday evening.

SILVERTON

Birthday Party

A birthday party was given for Ole Homme on his birthday, April 9th. A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served. Those present were Robert Colter of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Sheridan and Duree Bayne of Mallory, Jessie and Ardith Phillips, Emil and Edward Burdick, Ted Kusmak, Marian Spohnheim, Elma and Belle Anderson of Goodridge, Floyd Nelson, Albert Novak, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and family, Gust, Clarence Thelma and Anna Homme, Mr. and Mrs. L. Sheridan and family, Mary Ottmar, Mary and Agnes Harbott, Gladys and Curtis Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollin were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme, Sr., home Sunday were Stella, Gladys and Arline Kisner, Emil Burdick and Ole Homme Jr.

A lunch was given at the Elwell school on Friday for the parents of the school children.

A fartwell party was held for Gordo nPhillips on Saturday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. L. Sheridan, Mr. and Mrs. Phillips and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. Asp, Ole Homme, Emil and Eddie Burdick, Arvid Anderson Joe Knutson and Malvin Grinde. Lunch was served at a late hour.

Thelma Homme visited at her home Saturday.

CLOVERLEAF

Gordon Halverson of Goodridge spent the week end at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Anenson.

Mrs. Walace Tieman and Mildred Svobodny visited at the Phinney Poppenhagen home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson attended the funeral of the latter's brother on Thursday near Grygla.

Mrs. Anton Kotlan and Mrs. Carl Lungren visited at Shoberg's Thursday.

Hans Jorstad and son Alf were business callers in T. R. Falls on Friday.

Mr .and Mrs. Busgard of Grand Forks visited at Iver Anderson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and family spent Sunday with the Baker family near T. R. Falls.

Steve Skibicki and son, Clarence, were business callers at Jerry Hruby's Saturday.

It's getting worse! Traffic fatalities for 1934 increased 16 per cent as compared with 1933, but the record this year is substantially greater. The sober driver "who has been drinking" bears the brunt of the blame.

DANCES at Sons of Norway Hall

Saturday, April 20
Music by "The Texas Rangers"
Admission 40c and 25c

Wednesday, April 24
BORGEN PLAYERS Present
"THE BLACK GHOST"
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show
Adults, 25c Children, 10c

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

The Popularity of the New
V8
FORD

Has made it possible for us to get the very choicest of used cars at very reasonable figures.

The saving we make is passed on to you when you buy your used car from us. All cars are thoroughly inspected and put in first class rnnning condition. You will find a car to meet your requirement in our stock---and just as important, at a price that meets your pocketbook. Also some used tractors and other farm machinery.

LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Ford Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

Office Equipment

REMEMBER!

We can supply you with anything you need in the line of office equipment, and maintain a complete service department.

Factory Rebuilt Typewriters
Adding Machines
Cash Registers
Steel Files and Office Furniture

HAMILTON'S

Custom Hatching

We custom hatch both chicken and turkey eggs. Sets are made twice each week, on Sunday and Wednesday evening. Bookings are heavy, so make reservations in advance.

Land O'Lakes Hatchery

Poultry Feeds and Supplies

Use Land O'Lakes Feeds right from the start. We have both the regular Starting Mash and the All Mash Starter and Grower. Our stock of scratch and growing feeds is also complete. Your requirements in poultry equipment, such as feeders, brooders, waterers, etc., can be supplied by us at a saving to you.

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Incorporated

DRESS UP FOR Easter

LIEBERMAN
Will Help You To
Look Your Best

Men's SUITS and TOPCOATS

GIVE your appearance the break it deserves this Easter. Dress up with a Lieberman suit and topcoat and you'll be smartly dressed, not only on Easter but for months and months to come! Regular and sports styles all patterns, colors, fabrics and sizes in both suits and topcoats.

Priced at $25

LIBERMAN'S
Good Clothes for Men and Boys

DEFECTIVE PAGE

ST.HILAIRE

Miss Gunhild Nelson, who teaches at Mahnomen, visited last week at the Gigstad home.

Mr. Jasper came Wednesday from Crookston to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson, Mrs. Pearson being very ill.

Bernt Walseth and family have moved recently to the farm he purchased last fall, formerly occupied by Geo. Bainbridge and family, who moved to Goodridge.

Mr .and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of T. R. Falls, motored to Fargo Tuesday evening and returned Wednesday morning. They visited at the Rasmussen Haggun home in Fargo.

Helena Erdmann and Myrtle Palmquist, both students at the University in Grand Forks, spent the week end at their respective homes.

Dorothy Olson came home Friday to spend a week's Easter vacation at her parents' home.

Birthday Party

About 25 relatives and friends pleasantly surprised Helena Erdmann at her home Friday evening, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. Games and contests were played during the evening. Miss Erdmann received a number of lovely birthday gifts. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those attending were Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, James Bainbridge, Mr. and Mrs. W. A .Corbet and son, Jr.

Henry Sande and Raymond Young motored to Grand Forks Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walda Christenson of T. R. Falls and Mrs. Ed Christenson motored to Bagley Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Osrar Borgie of Hazel viisted Friday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mrs. Leonard Holms. is spending a week visiting at the home of her son Harold.

Martin Gulseth went to Crookston Tuesday on business.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Ness and Gunnard Ness motored Saturday to Minot, N. D., on business. They plan on returning Tuesday.

Ed Pearson came from Dorothy, being called here by the illness of his mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters, accompanied by Mrs. Irving Rotzlan, motored here Friday from Alvarado. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson and twins re- urned home Sunday, but Mrs. Rotzlan remained here for a month at their home.

Mr .and Mrs. O. O. Hofdahl of Kratka visited here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Metsa and son John of Middle River visited here Saturday at the Fred Biske home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Jr. and Mrs. Manley Edmister motored to Detroit Lakes Thursday morning. Mrs. M. Edmister took a bus from there to Eagle Bend where she will visit relatives and friends, before leaving for her home at Union Springs, N. Y. Mrs. Corbet and son returned home that same evening.

Child Study Meeting

The Child Study Meeting was held Saturday afternoon at the school house. Each one present gave some item. Mrs. W. A. Corbet and Mrs. Henry Sande entained.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Winter and family visited Sunday at the Chas. Naplin home.

Ed Christenson motored to Crookston Friday on business.

Mr .and Mrs. H. R. Allen, James and George Bainbridge, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, visited Sunday at the F. Allen home at Hazel. The birthday anniversaries of Freeman Allen, Jr., and Mrs. H. R. Allen were celebrated.

Mr .and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family viisted Sunday at the John Gunstad home.

Mrs. Z. Pickard has traded her house and lots in town for Mrs. Anna Olsen's house and 12 acres of land.

Mrs. Henry Stensrud visited on Saturday at the home of her father, Emil Just.

Birthday Party

A few friends helped Mrs. Lloyd Johnson celebrate her birthday aniversary Friday evening at her home. A social time was enjoyed. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family.

Laurette Kruse of T. R. Falls visited a few days last week with Alice Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson and son Darmo visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Rev. Anskagerdo of Erskine spoke at the Norwegian Lutheran cshurch Thursday and Friday.

Mrs. Richard Larson entertained the Mission Society at her home Wednesday.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko is visiting a few days at the Harry Winter home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. James Kinney was honor guest at a birthday party Friday evening. The hours were spent socially and lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney and daughter Ellen, Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters of Alvarado, Mrs. Aug. Swenson and son Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Bergland and family, Mrs. Bennie Johnson and family, Mrs. Walter Hilligoss and family Mr .and Mrs. Davis.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Bergh and son Hilding and Mrs. Prestebakken of Erskine visited Saturday at the M. Highland home.

Tim and Emil Ensrud and Robert Collins motored to Grafton, N. D., Tuesday to visit relatives and friends.

Mr .and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls visited Monday with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. Davis of T. R. Falls visited Saturday at the Walter Hilligoss home. Mrs. Davis was formerly Adarene Hilligoss. Mr. and Mrs. Davis were recently married and have moved the past week to T. R. Falls to make their home

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger and sons Douglas and Maurice visited Friday evening at the C. E. Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Mosher of Red Lake Falls spent Thursday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson.

Mrs. C. Kruse and daughters Darene and Shirley and Mrs. Alex Swanson and daughter Doris visited at the Fred Lorentson home in Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mrs. Simon Buss of Leonardville, Kans., spent several days of last week visiting at the Felix Anderson home.

Emil Person and daughter Myrtle were Thief River Falls visitors Monday.

Pearl and Agnes Anderson are spending their Easter vacation at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Clara, Alvina, Clarence and Russell Olson were Sunday visitors at the Selmer Olson home.

Miss Marie Anderson entertained at her home Wednesday evening for her aunt, Mrs. Simon Buss of Kansas, who left for her home Friday after visiting relatives here. The hours were spent in a social manner and at midnight a tasty lunch was served by the hostess. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Mr .and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mrs. Simon Buss, Miss Gertrude Lockrem, Clarence Hallstrom, Ed Moren, and Jack Kruse.

Mr .and Mrs. A. G. Halstrom were Thief River Falls visitors on Friday.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the church Friday evenin. The program given was:

Song—Audience.
Scripture Reading and Prayer—Rev. Larson.
Duet—Esther and Vernon Mosbeck.
Reading—Martin Mosbeck.
Song—Gladys Anderson.
Reading—Myrtle Person.
Duet—Rev. H. Larson and Martin Mosbeck.
Talk—Rev. Larson.
Song—Audience.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist spent Thursday evening visiting at the Alfred Sorvig home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson, Russell and Alvina, motored to Thief River Falls Thursday, where the latter received medical attention.

Mrs. Simon Buss, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Max Rux were visitors at the Oscar Sevre home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond visited at the Alf Dahlstrom home Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Alfred Sorvig home Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, Gladys and Marie Anderson and Clarence Hallstrom.

Mrs Swan Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette, and Herry Johnson were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Joan, Jakie and Billy were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin.

Mr .and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughters Carol and Marlyn, visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and adughters Darlene and Shirley, spent Friday evening visiting at the John Kruse home.

Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey, and Clarence and Mrs. Melvin Anderson were visitors Sunday at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

Sunday evening guests at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Alex Swanson were Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Felix Anderson and family, and Miss Gertreude Lockrem.

Services next Sunday, April 21, at 10 o'clock at the Black River Lutheran church. In the evening an Easter program will be given by the Sunday School at 8 o'clock.

BRAY

Mrs. Olga Sandström and son Leonard of Mineapolis, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard, were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

The following young people helped Carl Lindbloom celebrate his birthday on Saturday evening: Norma Anderson. Irene Schneider, Lowell Hawkinson, Harold Lindbloom and Alva King.

Miss Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck weer guests at the Gust Johnson home Thursday evening.

Alice Olson was a Sunday visitor at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry and Miss Lulu Hegstrom attended the Mission meeting at the Richard Larson home in St. Hilaire Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. oJhn O. Swanson attended the funeral of his uncle, Louis Olson, at Thief River Falls Tuesday forenoon. They were also dinner guests at the George Swanson home that day.

Hilding Adolphson called at the Annie Lindbloom home Saturday.

Mr .and Mrs. David Rux and fafmifly visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand of Holt.

Dave Christenson of Thie' River was soliciting busines in this community Tuesday.

George Lindbloom left Thursday to be employed at Harry Johnson's for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, and Mr and Mrs. John Scholin visited with relatives at Holt Sunday.

Joe Royal was a business caller at Gust Johnson's Monday evening.

Martin Anderson and Richard Mosbeck were Sunday callers at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck students at Thief River high school, are spending their Easter vacation at their parental homes here.

Rev. Albin Larson of Warren, Paul Sheirick of Red Lake Falls were busines scallers at the John O. Swanson home Friday.

Misses Grace and Myrtle Mosbeck were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr .and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church will meet at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Thursday, April 25. Mrs. Lindbloom and Mrs. John O. Swanson are entertaining.

Miss Norma Anderson was a week end guest at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, were Thief River Falls shoppers on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Thursday evening visitors at the home of M.r and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

SMILEY NEWS

A large crowd attended the meeting of the Smiley Community Club Friday evening, April 12. During the business meeting it was decided that the men on the north side of the river were to build a walking bridge across the river and the men on the south side were to clean the park. After the business meeting the following program was rendered:

Music Selection—Arnold Nordahl and Chester Rude.
Reading— Mrs. Ted Lendobeja.
Harmonica Duet—Stensieth Sisters.
Tap Dance——Bernice Erickson and Lililan Samuelson.
Talk on Alaska—Bill Sheedy.
Song—Jim McCrum.
Music Selection—Howard and, Shorty Davidson.
Talk on Hawaii—Wesley McCrum.
Pantomine, "Lochinvar,"—group group of club members.

Lunch was served by C. Norquist, Thiege and Will McCrum families.

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret visited at the T. Stine home last Saturday evening.

Mrs. O. N. Olson visited with her daughter, Mrs. Jim McCrum, from Thursday until Sunday.

Marcell Lowe from Frazer is spending some time with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Torkelson, here.

Mrs. Eli Peterson was a caller in Thief River Falls last Friday afternoon. She was accompanied on her return by Bernice and Raymond, who will spend their Easter vacation at home.

Mrs. M. Lokken and Margaret visited at the Ole Torkelson home last Thursday evening.

SILVERTON

Birthday Party

A birthday party was given for Ole Homme on his birthday, April 9th. A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served. Those present were Robert Colter of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Sheridan and Duree Bayne of Mallory, Jessie and Ardith Phillips, Emil and Edward Burdick, Ted Kusmak, Marian Spohnheim, Elma and Belle Anderson of Goodridge, Floyd Nelson, Albert Novak, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and family, Gust, Clarence Thelma and Anna Homme, Mr. and Mrs. L. Sheridan and family, Mary Ottmar, Mary and Agnes Harbott, Gladys and Curtis Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollin were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme, Sr., home Sunday were Stella, Gladys and Arline Kisner, Emil Burdick and Ole Homme Jr.

A lunch was given at the Elwell school on Friday for the parents of the school children.

A farewell party was held for Gordo nPhillips on Saturday evening. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. L. Sheridan, Mr. and Mrs. Phillips and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. Asp, Ole Homme, Emil and Eddie Burdick, Arvid Anderson Joe Knutson and Malvin Grinde. Lunch was served at a late hour.

Thelma Homme visited at her home Saturday.

CLOVERLEAF

Gordon Halverson of Goodridge spent the week end at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Anenson.

Mrs. Walace Tieman and Mildred Svobodny visited at the Phinney Poppenhagen home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson attended the funeral of the latter's brother on Thursday near Grygla.

Mrs. Anton Kotlan and Mrs. Carl Lungren visited at Shoberg's Thursday.

Hans Jorstad and son Alf were business callers in T. R. Falls on Friday.

Mr .and Mrs. Busgard of Grand Forks visited at Iver Anderson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and family spent Sunday with the Baker family near T. R. Falls.

Steve Skibicki and son, Clarence, were business callers at Jerry Hruby's Saturday.

It's getting worse! Traffic fatalities for 1934 increased 16 per cent as compared with 1933, but the record this year is substantially greater. The sober driver "who has been drinking" bears the brunt of the blame.

DANCES at Sons of Norway Hall

Saturday, April 20
Music by "The Texas Rangers"
Admission 40c and 25c

Wednesday, April 24
BORGEN PLAYERS Present
"THE BLACK GHOST"
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show
Adults, 25c Children, 10c

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

The Popularity of the New V8 FORD

Has made it possible for us to get the very choicest of used cars at very reasonable figures.

The saving we make is passed on to you when you buy your used car from us. All cars are thoroughly inspected and put in first class rnnning condition. You will find a car to meet your requirement in our stock---and just as important, at a price that meets your pocketbook. Also some used tractors and other farm machinery.

LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Ford Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

Office Equipment

REMEMBER!

We can supply you with anything you need in the line of office equipment, and maintain a complete service department.

Factory Rebuilt Typewriters
Adding Machines
Cash Registers
Steel Files and Office Furniture

HAMILTON'S

Custom Hatching

We custom hatch both chicken and turkey eggs. Sets are made twice each week, on Sunday and Wednesday evening. Bookings are heavy, so make reservations in advance.

Land O'Lakes Hatchery

Poultry Feeds and Supplies

Use Land O'Lakes Feeds right from the start. We have both the regular Starting Mash and the All Mash Starter and Grower. Our stock of scratch and growing feeds is also complete. Your requirements in poultry equipment, such as feeders, brooders, waterers, etc., can be supplied by us at a saving to you.

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Incorporated

DRESS UP FOR Easter

LIEBERMAN
Will Help You To
Look Your Best

Men's SUITS
and TOPCOATS

GIVE your appearance the break it deserves this Easter. Dress up with a Lieberman suit and topcoat and you'll be smartly dressed, not only on Easter but for months and months to come! Regular and sports styles all patterns, colors, fabrics and sizes in both suits and topcoats.

Priced at $25

LIBERMAN'S
Good Clothes for Men and Boys

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

W.N.U. SERVICE

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

Holbrook limped out and Brandon, alone, puffed for a time on his cigar. Next, he opened a lower drawer and drew out a bottle of whisky. Only one drink remained in it. He frowned. A year ago he had procured that liquor; for nearly twelve months it had been scarcely touched. But since the night that old Don Stuart died its contents had been drawn upon frequently. His hands shook a bit as he lifted the bottle to his lips, now, but after drinking new strength began to surge through his body and he smiled. He looked at his watch after a time and then out into the street. After a time he rose and walked to the wall telephone.

"Give me Miss Coburn's house, will you?" he asked the operator. "Hello! Miss Co— Ah, Dawn! It's Uncle Nick talking. Want to go to the movie tonight?"

She seemed to hesitate and he tilted his head sharply, lips parted. Then her voice came.

"It's nice of you to think of me, Mr. Brandon. But I don't think I care to go with you tonight."

"Oh; sorry," he said genially enough but his brows gathered. "Another time, then."

"Perhaps."

Her receiver clicked up and he turned away from the instrument scowling thoughtfully.

"Mister Brandon, eh?" he said softly. "And . . . No excuse. . . . Well!"

The last word was spoken with a snap, as though a chapter was closed.

He paced the floor slowly. He was brooding, planning, and by the look on his face it was evident that he planned good for no man . . . except, possibly Nicholas Brandon.

Perhaps he was thinking of the matter that was to confront Ben Elliott within twenty-four hours.

That young man was in high feather as the crew came in to supper. His locomotive had shunted the standard cars up from Hoot Owl before daylight and the veneer logs scattered along the steel had commenced going up at once.

Able had come driving out from town in mid-afternoon, Dawn beside him, and with an added thrill because of her presence Ben directed the loading of the last car, conscious that the girl's eyes were often on him with an expression which belied her apparent indifference when he tried to engage her in conversation.

It was dark when the jammer man swung the last log into place and toggles were made fast. Able and Dawn rode with Ben in the locomotive as they trundled down the track to camp.

"You boys have had a long day," Ben said to the engineer and fireman. "It won't get any darker. You eat your suppers here and we'll run 'em in this evening."

He turned to Able.

"Our contract calls for delivery in time to meet the local. She's been coming through a little before eight in the morning. Want to take no chance of having this stuff held up now. That would be a tough break!"

The engine crew had been fussing with a suspected draw bar and did not enter the cook shanty until most of the others had left. Soon afterward the door opened again and Blackmore came in.

"How near are you ready to deliver?" he asked Elliott with a worried frown.

"As soon as the boys, there, stoke their own boilers!" Ben replied lightly.

"Sure you can make it?"

"As sure as a man can be."

"I sure hope so, Ben. Guess you know by now that I'm pulling for you in this scrap. But I've got to hold you to your contract, To the hour and letter of it. Your friend Brandon has wired into the house, it seems, offering any quantity of veneer stuff up to seventy thousand at ten dollars less than your contract calls for. Here's a wire"—shaking a telegram—"ordering me to hold you to your agreement and if you're late or short on scale to have Brandon load tomorrow. It's out of my hands, you see."

Ben's mouth tightened.

"Well, it happens, we've ducked from under our genial friend Brandon again. Yeah. We'll whip-saw Mr. Nick Brandon!"

Blackmore grinned and unbuttoned his coat. He chuckled. He was glad. He was on Ben's side for certain, and as he lit his pipe and commenced to talk, with an easing in his manner, a triumphant sort of peace descended on the shanty.

But even as they visited, a slender figure, moving through the darkness with a slight limp, followed the Hoot Owl steel up the long grade that climbed from the siding.

On the trestle this figure stood still in the cold quiet. Then he dropped down the bank of the stream to where the crib work of the trestle stood, stoutly footed beneath the muck and water. For many minutes he was there, grunting occasionally, and when he climbed the bank again he trailed something carefully behind. . . . across the bridge, now, he went, after more listening, and down again beneath the north end of the trestle. More grunting; pawings in the snow, hard prodding with a short steel bar. . . . And up again, trailing something carefully once more.

Next, the man lighted a cigarette, shielded the flame of the match in cupped hands and after the tobacco was burning applied the fire to a pair of other objects held tightly between thumb and forefinger. . . . He let them go and a pair of greenish sputters began crawling across the trestle . . . and the man was limping swiftly up the hill, over the crest, while the green sputters drew apart, one crossing the trestle toward its northerly end, the other moving in the opposite direction.

It was twenty minutes later. Ben Elliott was pulling on his mackinaw, preparatory to going out with the first three cars of logs, when he stopped suddenly, one arm in its sleeve, as a jolt shook the building, rattling dishes and causing the door of the range oven to drop open with a bang. None in the place spoke; they looked at each other, faces set in puzzlement. Again came a heavy jolt; a loud detonation, and a pan fell from its shelf with a crazy clatter. No word, still. Without speaking they leaped for the doorway and emerged to see the crew spilling from the men's shanty to look and listen.

"It's dinnymite!" Bird-Eye Blaine croaked hoarsely as he ran out. "Dinnymite fer sure! Where, Benny b'y?"—looking earnestly into Elliott's face.

"That's for us to find out," Ben answered grimly and they followed him as he ran with long strides toward the direction from which the sound had come.

Minutes later they came up to him, the fastest of them, as he stood motionless on the bank of the Hoot Owl, looking at the mass of twisted railroad steel and of ties that dangled from the swinging rails in ragged fringe; at the scattered remnants of crib work, at the piling standing splintered and awry and useless in the stream bed.

Ben Elliott's bridge was gone. His way to the siding with his veneer logs, on the delivery of which hung the fate of the operation, was blocked. No time remained to team them out, there was no other way to get them out except by steel. And his steel was broken, twisted, useless.

He turned to face them as they crowded up, swearing and exclaiming in excited voices.

"You, Houston!" he snapped to the camp's boss. "Get those standards off the main line. Bird-Eye, start a fire here. You men—you three there—get a fire going on the other bank. You teamsters, back to camp and dress your donkeys. Bring axes, peaveys, skidding equipment. Lively, now, everybody! A job of work coming up!"

Blackmore, whose wind was short, elbowed through the crowd, panting heavily.

"Good G—d, Elliott: They've scotched you!"

Ben gave him a fleeting, scorching glance.

"Scotched, h—l! They've only got me good and mad!"

And now began a scene the like of which had never been recorded in the Tincup country.

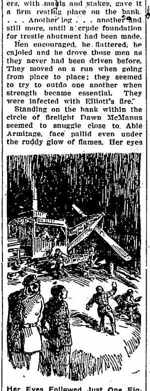
Men were there in numbers where huge bonfires, constantly tended that the light should be steady, flared on the banks of the Hoot Owl. Sawyers, cant-hook men, teamsters, toiled to reduce the wreckage of the trestle, snaking it out of the way working hastily, noisily, excitement evident in their movements and shouts. Others cut brush until the sloping river banks showed bare and dark.

Back in the woods oil flares burned as the steam loader puffed and snorted and rattled, swung its boom, lifted logs from their banks, tossed them through the air and dropped them into place on a flat car. Once loaded, the car of logs and the jammer were trundled down the mile of track to the stream. Slow and slower the car moved until the boom of the loader overhung the gap where a trestle had been. Then blocks went into place to secure the wheels, Elliott gave the signal, the boom swung a half circle, hook men adjusted their tackle to a log on the single car; up it went, around and out over the river bank and then down.

Elliott was below there with his cant-hook men. They grabbed the first stick, wrestled it into place parallel with the current and others, with mauls and stakes, gave it a firm resting place on the bank. . . . Another log . . . another and still more, until a crude foundation for trestle abutment had been made.

Ben encouraged, he flattered, he cajoled and he drove those men as they never had been driven before. They moved on a run when going from place to place; they seemed to try to outdo one another when strength became essential. They were infected with Elliott's fire.

Standing on the bank within the circle of firelight Dawn McManus seemed to snuggle close to Able Armitage, face pallid even under the ruddy glow of flames. Her eyes followed just one figure; that of Ben Elliott. Commanding, resourceful, a human dynamo, he was.



Her Eyes Followed Just One Figure; That of Ben Elliott.

Shortly after midnight the supply team drove up from camp, the cook drew back blankets which had covered its burden, commenced putting generous pieces of steaming steak between slices of bread and the cook poured coffee from huge pots for the men who swarmed around the sleigh.

Back to the decks in the woods went the locomotive; down it came again, bearing more logs. These were let down to a pile which rose almost to the track level. When it was three feet higher nearly half the work would be finished.

Workers staggered through the snow bearing a steel rail. It went into place; fish plates clattered; wrenches set nuts and spikes put the rail secure on ties.

So when the locomotive, leaking steam from its old joints, lumbered down with its next burden, the loader was set out on this length of new track and began the task of filling in the far side of the ravine, leaving a sluiceway through which the waters of the stream gurgled and surged.

Blackmore joined Able and Dawn on the bank where the firelight struck topaz lights from the snow. The old justice turned an inquiring gaze on him and the buyer shrugged.

"Two o'clock," he muttered. "He's got less than six hours left to turn the trick."

"It doesn't seem humanly possible," Able said slowly.

"I'm beginning to think," Blackmore replied, "that the man isn't human. This thing would've stopped most men I know without a try. But not Elliott!"

Daybreak found them throwing the last load of logs into place and the pallid light of the early day revealed Elliott's face, drawn and gaunt and colorless; his eyes burned brightly, strangely dark.

"His only chance is that the local'll be late," Blackmore moaned to Able.

Six o'clock, and broad axes shaped the logs on which the ties would rest, and up from the siding came a team at a trot, and behind it another. These were men from Tincup who had heard of the work going on. They left their sleighs and looked at the emergency trestle and then stared at one another and shook their heads in amazement. Things like that just didn't happen, they seemed to be thinking.

Then came a battered cutter, with old Tim Jeffers driving alone, to see what was to be seen.

"Heard the shots in town last night," he told Able. "Come mornin' I drove this way."

The old justice nodded grimly.

"You guessed, then."

Tim spit angrily. "The lad was gettin' too close to his mark to suit some folks it seems."

Seven o'clock, and men staggered up the embankment bearing a rail. Five minutes later it rang and sang as the spike went home, and another, the last, was brought up.

The gap was bridged, the last spikes were going in; the particular job was done, but tension screwed up and up, as a fiddle string is tightened. . . .

It was seven-thirty, and far off a locomotive screamed.

"The local!" Blackmore gasped. "She's at Dixon. . . . In a half hour, now. H—l, the boy's licked!"

A half hour! A half hour in which to move six standard cars laden with a heavy scale of saw logs over that grade! Two trips, Ben Elliott had estimated it would take. Two trips for the leaking old locomotive to drag them the three miles to the siding and puff its way back and trundle the other three over the hill and down the slope. It was a half mile climb from river to summit with a better than four per cent grade. A good locomotive of even small tonnage might take them over at once; but not the old ruin that stood sending its plume of smoke into the morning air up the track yonder. And if those logs were not put down for the train even now screaming its way toward the siding, Ben Elliott was beaten.

He straightened, flinging away his maul, saw the last nut tightened on the final fish plate and then, holding up both hands, face fixed toward the locomotive with its string of cars waiting around the bend and up the hill to the northward, he began to run.

Holding them there? When the trestle was ready? Men wondered why, audibly, excitedly, stirred from their weariness by this strange move. Instead of high-balling them on, Elliott was holding them back!

(Continued next week)

PLUMMER

Adult School

G. G. Denning will meet with his classes in Plummer Tuesday at 8 p. m. On Monday with Adults at Oklee and Wednesday with Alert Farmers and Finn Community, Thursday at Smiley and on Friday at Roxbury. The subjects to be studied are Parliamentary practices, Public Speaking, Economics, Current Topics of Interest and Business of school. Everyone is invited to come and attend meetings. All who have attended report very interesting studies, also interesting educational speeches have been presented.

Everyone is looking forward to the Easter Balls to be held in Plummer Halls on Tuesday the 23rd of April. Slim Thompson's Cowboys, popular radio entertainers, will furnish the music.

Ray Groom and daughter Shirley called on business in Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Harold McCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls over the week end.

A. M. Ripple left for Minneapolis on a business trip Friday evening.

Leo Pahlen visited at the Walter Lonergan home Sunday.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin and Kenneth Haaven were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis, who has been employed at the Enderle home for some time, left for Minneapolis Friday evening, where she will visit with her daughters, Mrs. Ralph Rice and Miss Gertrude St. Louis.

Woodrow Eskeli called at Thief River Falls on business Friday.

Evelyn Lonergan, who is teaching at Ten-Strike, is spending her Easter vacation at the Walter Lonergan home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe, Mrs. Chas. Richards, Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Alyce, and Dorothy Johnson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Conrad Klotz of Mineapolis is spending a week here visiting with Miss Ethel Jergenson.

Bill Satre and Lawrence Majanis were busines callers in Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe, Mrs. Andrew Gunderson and daughter Sophie were busines scallers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Hjalmer Hill motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Jim Jackson had the misfortune of jerking his hip out of joint while lifting the front of a car which was stuck. He was immediately taken to Stephen, where he received medical attention. At present he is getting along fine.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson called in Red Lake Falls Thursday evening.

Miss Bergloit Langlie, who is teaching school at Bagley, is spending Easter vacation at her home.

Leo Lauer made a business trip to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hansel of Red Lake Falls visited at the James Ford home on Sunday.

Ervin Arlt and Shirley Groom called at Oklee Friday evening.

Jac. and Leo Pahlen of Red Lake Falls visited at the James Ford home on Sunday.

Misses Marrietta and Monica Willet were callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday evening.

Bill Johnson, Arnie and Stanley and Irven Karlstad, Leland LaVoy and Walter Toulouse were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Albert Marten and son Lloyd motored to Fertile Monday.

Mrs. Hazel Pahlen and son Teddy and daughters Peggy and Darlene, of Red Lake Falls, visited at the James Ford home Sunday.

Ray Houtari, Lucille Hemly and Woodrow Eskeli called at Oklee Friday evening.

Joyce Pahlen returned home from Grand Forks Friday, where she has completed a business course at the Business College.

Mrs. Mike Singer and Vinna Olson motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

Ray Westerman made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Carl Swanson motored to Red Lake Falls Monday. He was accompanied by Edwin Langlie, Walter Toulouse, Stanley Karlstad, Olaf Kouppola and Joseph Breeke. The boys went along to join the CCC.

SANDERS

Oscar Mosbeck was a business caller at the Nels Swenson home Tuesday afternoon.

Esther and Donald Thorstad of Thief River Falls are spending a few days at the E. A. Yonke home.

Luvern Krause of Thief River Falls returned to his home Saturday after spending a few days at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause.

Mrs. B. N. Thorstad was a visitor at the Daisy school Thursday.

Sig Lind was a caller at the R. H. Jablinske home Saturday.

Ole Skaar was a business caller at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mr and Mrs. Wm. Hahner moved to their place near Steiner; Avold Hahner rented the home they formerly occupied.

C. M. Buoen of Thief River Falls and T. L. Rosholt of Moorhead were callers at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Edith Anderson spent several days last week visiting in Thief River Falls at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Gullingsrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton and Donald Faller were visitors at the Nis Anton home Sunday afternoon.

Ellen Larson, who has spent several days in Thief River Falls at the Fred Branvold home and also receiving medical attention, returned to her home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family wer cealldrs at the L. P. Peterson home on Sunday evening.

Gust Timm called on Elmer Geske Wednesday.

Chris Anton was a caller at the N. A. Anton home Sunday.

Ellen and Fred Larson and Hans Newman were Sunday visitors at the Chas. Bengston home.

Ed Timm is the proud owner if a new International truck which he purchased last week from C. D. Gustafson & Son.

Mr and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were Tuesday dinner guests at the B. N. Thorstad home.

Rosella Timm returned to her home Sunday after having been employed at the Horder home for several weeks.

Marina Yonke spent Thursday visiting at the Max Krause home.

NORDEN

Mrs. Carie Johnson is spending a few weeks visiting in Grand Forks at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth visited at the Nordhagen home on Thursday.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado visited at the John Bloom and C. E. Wisswell homes Tuesday.

Mrs. Charles Sorenson and infant son arrived home from T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams and family from Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the S. E. Hunt home.

Miss Judith Lockrem arrived home Friday for a two weeks Easter vacation. Gertrude Lockrem, who teaches school near Wylie, spent Sunday with home folks here.

Albin Peterson and Christ Klevstad attended the birthday party at the Glenn Olson home in Sanders Friday evening.

Minton Hoard from Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Tuesday.

Miss Ethel Kron, Ray and Delbert Kron were supper guests at the D. W. Ayers home Tuesday evening.

V. C. Noper returned home Monday from a business trip to Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt and daughter, Audrey Jean, were visitors at the C. D. Knox home Monday.

Otto Loppegaard from T. R. Falls spent Tuesday at the Ole Lappegaard home.

The teacher and pupils of Willow-dale school are enjoying a week's Easter vacation. Glenn Wilson, teacher, left Friday evening for St. Hilaire to visit his parents.

Emil Green, of Battle Lake, a former resident of this vicinity, called on friends here this week. He also visited and attended to business matters at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Smith and son spent Sunday visiting friends in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family were Sunday callers at the Henry Rose home near Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander, Lorraine Hollander and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson from Thief River Falls weer Sunday visitors at the Soren Sorenson home.

Christ Klevstad is employed at the J. Funnesdahl farm, and Ole Sundberg is employed at the Oswald Nora farm.

Emil Bloom was a business visator at the Willow-dale school on Friday.

The Hovie family from T. R. Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. D. W. Ayers.

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The last meeting of the Community Club was held Thursday, April 11. The program was as follows:

Community Singing.

"The Felton Mystery," a two-act play, given by the high school dramatics club. The characters in the play were:

Mr. Felton—Stanley Tollefson.
Mrs. Felton—Ragna Folkedahl.
Ralphy Tracy—Vernon Urdahl.
Mr. Gild—Ernest Swanson.
Mrs. Gild Beth McLeod.
Dinah—Lena Folkedahl.
Helen Stimson—Mabel Johnson.
Mr. Lawson—William Wayne.
Ruth Haller—Ruth Mandt.

There was also a solo by Earnest Asleson, and the Secretary's Report by Alice Brandt.

Officers for the new year were elected as follows: President, T. A. Disrud; Vice-President, Osmund Urdahl; Serretary, Hazel Thoreson.

T. A. Disrud and daughters, Jean and Myra an dsister Jennie Disrud, left Saturday to visit friends during Easter vacation.

T. Mandt and daughter Thelma of Colfax, N. D., arrived Thursday to spend a few days at the A. B. Mandt home.

Mr and Mrs. John Kast and daughter Marian were calelrs ta the McLeod home Saturday.

Eunice and Hazel Thoreson, Grace Bratlee and Elizabeth Holappa spent Saturday at Fargo.

Caspara Tanem, who has been working at Ed's Cafe, returned to her home Saturday.

Ernest Asleson is spending his Easter vacation at the home of his parents in Wendell, Minn.

Ruby McEnelly and Oleen Hanson were callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter Lorraine, Elizabeth Holappa, Lorna Anderson and Grace Bratlee left Wednesday for Leeds, N. D., where they will visit for a few days at the Bratlee home.

Julius Tanem was a business caller in Goodridge Saturday.

Sam Rossett of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Goodridge last week.

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

The lower house of the Kansas legislature defeated a bill to legalize 3.2 beer, and the legislature adjourned without action on the question. The drys are said to be organizing for a fight to define "intoxicating beverages" as any potable liquor containing one-half of one per cent of alcohol.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls. Minnesota

Dr. J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and auto mobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

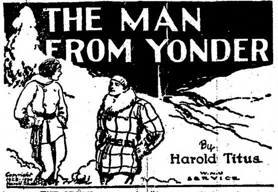
Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Telephone 284



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

Holbrook limped out and Brandon, alone, puffed for a time on his cigar. Next, he opened a lower drawer and drew out a bottle of whisky. Only one drink remained in it. He frowned. A year ago he had procured that liquor; for nearly twelve months it had been scarcely touched. But since the night that old Don Stuart died its contents had been drawn upon frequently. His hands shook a bit as he lifted the bottle to his lips, now, but after drinking new strength began to surge through his body and he smiled. He looked at his watch after a time and then out into the street. After a time he rose and walked to the wall telephone.

"Give me Miss Coburn's house, will you?" he asked the operator. "Hello! Miss Co—Ah, Dawn! It's Uncle Nick talking. Want to go to the movie tonight?"

She seemed to hesitate and he tilted his head sharply, lips parted. Then her voice came.

"It's nice of you to think of me, Mr. Brandon. But I don't think I care to go with you tonight."

"Oh; sorry," he said genially enough but his brows gathered. "Another time, then."

"Perhaps."

Her receiver clicked up and he turned away from the instrument scowling thoughtfully.

"Mister Brandon, eh?" he said softly. "And . . . No excuse. . . . Well!"

The last word was spoken with a snap, as though a chapter was closed.

He paced the floor slowly. He was brooding, planning, and by the look on his face it was evident that he planned good for no man . . . except, possibly Nicholas Brandon.

Perhaps he was thinking of the matter that was to confront Ben Elliott within twenty-four hours.

That young man was in high feather as the crew came in to supper. His locomotive had shunted the standard cars up from Hoot Owl before daylight and the veneer logs scattered along the steel had commenced going up at once.

Able had come driving out from town in mid-afternoon, Dawn beside him, and with an added thrill because of her presence Ben directed the loading of the last car, conscious that the girl's eyes were often on him with an expression which belied her apparent indifference when he tried to engage her in conversation.

It was dark when the jammer man swung the last log into place and toggles were made fast. Able and Dawn rode with Ben in the locomotive as they trundled down the track to camp.

"You boys have had a long day," Ben said to the engineer and fireman. "It won't get any darker. You eat your suppers here and we'll run 'em in this evening."

He turned to Able.

"Our contract calls for delivery in time to meet the local. She's been coming through a little before eight in the morning. Want to take no chance of having this stuff held up now. That would be a tough break!"

The engine crew had been fussing with a suspected draw bar and did not enter the cook shanty until most of the others had left. Soon afterward the door opened again and Blackmore came

"How near are you ready to deliver?" he asked Elliott with a worried frown.

"As soon as the boys, there, stoke their own boilers!" Ben replied lightly.

"Sure you can make it?"

"As sure as a man can be."

"I sure hope so, Ben. Guess you know by now that I'm pulling for you in this scrap. But I've got to hold you to your contract. To the hour and letter of it. Your friend Brandon has wired into the house, it seems, offering any quantity of veneer stuff up to seventy thousand at ten dollars less than your contract calls for. Here's a wire"—shaking a telegram—"ordering me to hold you to your agreement and if you're late or short on scale to have Brandon load tomorrow. It's out of my hands, you see."

Ben's mouth tightened.

"Well, it happens, we've ducked from under our genial friend Brandon again. Yeah. We'll whip-saw Mr. Nick Brandon!"

Blackmore grinned and unbuttoned his coat. He chuckled. He was glad. He was on Ben's side for certain, and as he lit his pipe and commenced to talk, with an easing in his manner, a triumphant sort of peace descended on the shanty.

But even as they visited, a slender figure, moving through the darkness with a slight limp, followed the Hoot Owl steel up the long grade that climbed from the siding.

On the trestle this figure stood still in the cold quiet. Then he dropped down the bank of the stream to where the crib work of the trestle stood, stoutly footed beneath the muck and water. For many minutes he was there, grunting occasionally, and when he climbed the bank again he trailed something carefully behind. . . . across the bridge, now, he went, after more listening, and down again beneath the north end of the trestle. More grunting; pawings in the snow, hard prodding with a short steel bar. . . . And up again, trailing something carefully once more.

Next, the man lighted a cigarette, shielded the flame of the match in cupped hands and after the tobacco was burning applied the fire to a pair of other objects held tightly between thumb and forefinger. . . . He let them go and a pair of greenish sputters began crawling across the trestle . . . and the man was limping swiftly up the hill, over the crest, while the green sputters drew apart, one crossing the trestle toward its northerly end, the other moving in the opposite direction.

It was twenty minutes later. Ben Elliott was pulling on his mackinaw, preparatory to going out with the first three cars of logs, when he stopped suddenly, one arm in its sleeve, as a jolt shook the building, rattling dishes and causing the door of the range oven to drop open with a bang. None in the place spoke; they looked at each other, faces set in puzzlement. Again came a heavy jolt; a loud detonation, and a pan fell from its shelf with a crazy clatter. No word, still. Without speaking they leaped for the doorway and emerged to see the crew spilling from the men's shanty to look and listen.

"It's dinnymite!" Bird-Eye Blaine croaked hoarsely as he ran out. "Dinnymite fer sure! Where, Benny b'y?"—looking earnestly into Elliott's face.

"That's for us to find out," Ben answered grimly and they followed him as he ran with long strides toward the direction from which the sound had come.

Minutes later they came up to him, the fastest of them, as he stood motionless on the bank of the Hoot Owl, looking at the mass of twisted railroad steel and of ties that dangled from the swinging rails in ragged fringe; at the scattered remnants of crib work, at the piling standing splintered and awry and useless in the stream bed.

Ben Elliott's bridge was gone. His way to the siding with his veneer logs, on the delivery of which hung the fate of the operation, was blocked. No time remained to team them out, there was no other way to get them out except by steel. And his steel was broken, twisted, useless.

He turned to face them as they crowded up, swearing and exclaiming in excited voices.

"You, Houston!" he snapped to the camp's boss. "Get those standards off the main line. Bird-Eye, start a fire here. You men—you three there—get a fire going on the other bank. You teamsters, back to camp and dress your donkeys. Bring axes, peaveys, skidding equipment. Lively, now, everybody! A job of work coming up!"

Blackmore, whose wind was short, elbowed through the crowd, panting heavily.

"Good G—d, Elliott: They've scotched you!"

Ben gave him a fleeting, scorching glance.

"Scotched, h—l! They've only got me good and mad!"

And now began a scene the like of which had never been recorded in the Tincup country.

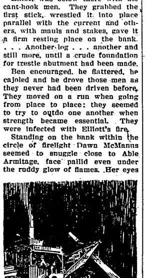
Men were there in numbers where huge bonfires, constantly tended that the light should be steady, flared on the banks of the Hoot Owl. Sawyers, cant-hook men, teamsters, toiled to reduce the wreckage of the trestle, snaking it out of the way working hastily, noisily, excitement evident in their movements and shouts. Others cut brush until the sloping river banks showed bare and dark.

Back in the woods oil flares burned as the steam loader puffed and snorted and rattled, swung its boom, lifted logs from their banks, tossed them through the air and dropped them into place on a flat car. Once loaded, the car of logs and the jammer were trundled down the mile of track to the stream. Slow and slower the car moved until the boom of the loader overhung the gap where a trestle had been. Then blocks went into place to secure the wheels, Elliott gave the signal, the boom swung a half circle, hook men adjusted their tackle to a log on the single car; up it went, around and out over the river bank and then down.

Elliott was below there with his cant-hook men. They grabbed the first stick, wrestled it into place parallel with the current and others, with mauls and stakes, gave it a firm resting place on the bank. . . . Another log . . . another and still more, until a crude foundation for trestle abutment had been made.

Ben encouraged, he flattered, he cajoled and he drove those men as they never had been driven before. They moved on a run when going from place to place; they seemed to try to outdo one another when strength became essential. They were infected with Elliott's fire.

Standing on the bank within the circle of firelight Dawn McManus seemed to snuggle close to Able Armitage, face pallid even under the ruddy glow of flames. Her eyes followed just one figure; that of Ben Elliott. Commanding, resourceful, a human dynamo, he was.



Her Eyes Followed Just One Figure; That of Ben Elliott.

Shortly after midnight the supply team drove up from camp, the cook drew back blankets which had covered its burden, commenced putting generous pieces of steaming steak between slices of bread and the cook poured coffee from huge pots for the men who swarmed around the sleigh.

Back to the decks in the woods went the locomotive; down it came again, bearing more logs. These were let down to a pile which rose almost to the track level. When it was three feet higher nearly half the work would be finished.

Workers staggered through the snow bearing a steel rail. It went into place; fish plates clattered; wrenches set nuts and spikes put the rail secure on ties.

So when the locomotive, leaking steam from its old joints, lumbered down with its next burden, the loader was set out on this length of new track and began the task of filling in the far side of the ravine, leaving a sluiceway through which the waters of the stream gurgled and surged.

Blackmore joined Able and Dawn on the bank where the firelight struck topaz lights from the snow. The old justice turned an inquiring gaze on him and the buyer shrugged.

"Two o'clock," he muttered. "He's got less than six hours left to turn the trick."

"It doesn't seem humanly possible," Able said slowly.

"I'm beginning to think," Blackmore replied, "that the man isn't human. This thing would've stopped most men I know without a try. But not Elliott!"

Daybreak found them throwing the last load of logs into place and the pallid light of the early day revealed Elliott's face, drawn and gaunt and colorless; his eyes burned brightly, strangely dark.

"His only chance is that the local'll be late," Blackmore moaned to Able.

Six o'clock, and broad axes shaped the logs on which the ties would rest, and up from the siding came a team at a trot, and behind it another. These were men from Tincup who had heard of the work going on. They left their sleighs and looked at the emergency trestle and then stared at one another and shook their heads in amazement. Things like that just didn't happen, they seemed to be thinking.

Then came a battered cutter, with old Tim Jeffers driving alone, to see what was to be seen.

"Heard the shots in town last night," he told Able. "Come mornin' I drove this way."

The old justice nodded grimly.

"You guessed, then."

Tim spit angrily. "The lad was gettin' too close to his mark to suit some folks it seems."

Seven o'clock, and men staggered up the embankment bearing a rail. Five minutes later it rang and sang as the spike went home, and another, the last, was brought up.

The gap was bridged, the last spikes were going in; the particular job was done, but tension screwed up and up, as a fiddle string is tightened. . . .

It was seven-thirty, and far off a locomotive screamed.

"The local!" Blackmore gasped. "She's at Dixon. . . . In a half hour, now. H—l, the boy's licked!"

A half hour! A half hour in which to move six standard cars laden with a heavy scale of saw logs over that grade! Two trips, Ben Elliott had estimated it would take. Two trips for the leaking old locomotive to drag them the three miles to the siding and puff its way back and trundle the other three over the hill and down the slope. It was a half mile climb from river to summit with a better than four per cent grade. A good locomotive of even small tonnage might take them over at once; but not the old ruin that stood sending its plume of smoke into the morning air up the track yonder. And if those logs were not put down for the train even now screaming its way toward the siding, Ben Elliott was beaten.

He straightened, flinging away his maul, saw the last nut tightened on the final fish plate and then, holding up both hands, face fixed toward the locomotive with its string of cars waiting around the bend and up the hill to the northward, he began to run.

Holding them there? When the trestle was ready? Men wondered why, audibly, excitedly, stirred from their weariness by this strange move. Instead of high-balling them on, Elliott was holding them back!

(Continued next week)

PLUMMER

Adult School

G. G. Denning will meet with his classes in Plummer Tuesday at 8 p. m. On Monday with Adults at Oklee and Wednesday with Alert Farmers and Finn Community, Thursday at Smiley and on Friday at Roxbury. The subjects to be studied are Parliamentary practices, Public Speaking, Economics, Current Topics of Interest and Business of school. Everyone is invited to come and attend meetings. All who have attended report very interesting studies, also interesting educational speeches have been presented.

Everyone is looking forward to the Easter Balls to be held in Plummer Halls on Tuesday the 23rd of April. Slim Thompson's Cowboys, popular radio entertainers, will furnish the music.

Ray Groom and daughter Shirley called on business in Red Lake Falls Thursday.

Harold McCrady visited with friends in Thief River Falls over the week end.

A. M. Ripple left for Minneapolis on a business trip Friday evening.

Leo Pahlen visited at the Walter Lonergan home Sunday.

Lloyd and Raymond Martin and Kenneth Haaven were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis, who has been employed at the Enderle home for some time, left for Minneapolis Friday evening, where she will visit with her daughters, Mrs. Ralph Rice and Miss Gertrude St. Louis.

Woodrow Eskeli called at Thief River Falls on business Friday.

Evelyn Lonergan, who is teaching at Ten-Strike, is spending her Easter vacation at the Walter Lonergan home.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe, Mrs. Chas. Richards, Mrs. Theo. Lemieux and daughter Alyce, and Dorothy Johnson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Conrad Klotz of Mineapolis is spending a week here visiting with Miss Ethel Jergenson.

Bill Satre and Lawrence Majanis were busines callers in Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Priebe, Mrs. Andrew Gunderson and daughter Sophie were busines scallers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Hjalmer Hill motored to Thief River Falls Monday.

Jim Jackson had the misfortune of jerking his hip out of joint while lifting the front of a car which was stuck. He was immediately taken to Stephen, where he received medical attention. At present he is getting along fine.

Misses Alyce Lemieux and Dorothy Johnson called in Red Lake Falls Thursday evening.

Miss Bergloit Langlie, who is teaching school at Bagley, is spending Easter vacation at her home.

Leo Lauer made a business trip to Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hansel of Red Lake Falls visited at the James Ford home on Sunday.

Ervin Arlt and Shirley Groom called at Oklee Friday evening.

Jac. and Leo Pahlen of Red Lake Falls visited at the James Ford home on Sunday.

Misses Marrietta and Monica Willet were callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday evening.

Bill Johnson, Arnie and Stanley and Irven Karlstad, Leland LaVoy and Walter Toulouse were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Albert Marten and son Lloyd motored to Fertile Monday.

Mrs. Hazel Pahlen and son Teddy and daughters Peggy and Darlene, of Red Lake Falls, visited at the James Ford home Sunday.

Ray Houtari, Lucille Hemly and Woodrow Eskeli called at Oklee Friday evening.

Joyce Pahlen returned home from Grand Forks Friday, where she has completed a business course at the Business College.

Mrs. Mike Singer and Vinna Olson motored to Thief River Falls on business Monday.

Ray Westerman made a business trip to Thief River Falls on Monday.

Carl Swanson motored to Red Lake Falls Monday. He was accompanied by Edwin Langlie, Walter Toulouse, Stanley Karlstad, Olaf Kouppola and Joseph Breeke. The boys went along to join the CCC.

SANDERS

Oscar Mosbeck was a business caller at the Nels Swenson home Tuesday afternoon.

Esther and Donald Thorstad of Thief River Falls are spending a few days at the E. A. Yonke home.

Luvern Krause of Thief River Falls returned to his home Saturday after spending a few days at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause.

Mrs. B. N. Thorstad was a visitor at the Daisy school Thursday.

Sig Lind was a caller at the R. H. Jablinske home Saturday.

Ole Skaar was a business caller at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hahner moved to their place near Steiner; Avold Hahner rented the home they formerly occupied.

C. M. Buoen of Thief River Falls and T. L. Rosholt of Moorhead were callers at the E. A. Yonke home Wednesday.

Edith Anderson spent several days last week visiting in Thief River Falls at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Gullingsrud.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton and Donald Faller were visitors at the Nis Anton home Sunday afternoon.

Ellen Larson, who has spent several days in Thief River Falls at the Fred Branvold home and also receiving medical attention, returned to her home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family wer ceallers at the L. P. Peterson home on Sunday evening.

Gust Timm called on Elmer Geske Wednesday.

Chris Anton was a caller at the N. A. Anton home Sunday.

Ellen and Fred Larson and Hans Newman were Sunday visitors at the Chas. Bengston home.

Ed Timm is the proud owner if a new International truck which he purchased last week from C. D. Gustafson & Son.

Mr and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were Tuesday dinner guests at the B. N. Thorstad home.

Rosella Timm returned to her home Sunday after having been employed at the Horder home for several weeks.

Marina Yonke spent Thursday visiting at the Max Krause home.

NORDEN

Mrs. Carie Johnson is spending a few weeks visiting in Grand Forks at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth visited at the Nordhagen home on Thursday.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado visited at the John Bloom and C. E. Wisswell homes Tuesday.

Mrs. Charles Sorenson and infant son arrived home from T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams and family from Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the S. E. Hunt home.

Miss Judith Lockrem arrived home Friday for a two weeks Easter vacation. Gertrude Lockrem, who teaches school near Wylie, spent Sunday with home folks here.

Albin Peterson and Christ Klevstad attended the birthday party at the Glenn Olson home in Sanders Friday evening.

Minton Hoard from Thief River Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Tuesday.

Miss Ethel Kron, Ray and Delbert Kron were supper guests at the D. W. Ayers home Tuesday evening.

V. C. Noper returned home Monday from a business trip to Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt and daughter, Audrey Jean, were visitors at the C. D. Knox home Monday.

Otto Loppegaard from T. R. Falls spent Tuesday at the Ole Lappegaard home.

The teacher and pupils of Willow-dale school are enjoying a week's Easter vacation. Glenn Wilson, teacher, left Friday evening for St. Hilaire to visit his parents.

Emil Green, of Battle Lake, a former resident of this vicinity, called on friends here this week. He also visited and attended to business matters at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Smith and son spent Sunday visiting friends in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappegaard and family were Sunday callers at the Henry Rose home near Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander, Lorraine Hollander and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson from Thief River Falls weer Sunday visitors at the Soren Sorenson home.

Christ Klevstad is employed at the J. Funnesdahl farm, and Ole Sundberg is employed at the Oswald Nora farm.

Emil Bloom was a business visator at the Willow-dale school on Friday.

The Hovie family from T. R. Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. D. W. Ayers.

GOODRIDGE

Community Club

The last meeting of the Community Club was held Thursday, April 11. The program was as follows:

Community Singing.

"The Felton Mystery," a two-act play, given by the high school dramatics club. The characters in the play were:

Mr. Felton—Stanley Tollefson.
Mrs. Felton—Ragna Folkedahl.
Ralphy Tracy—Vernon Urdahl.
Mr. Gild—Ernest Swanson.
Mrs. Gild Beth McLeod.
Dinah—Lena Folkedahl.
Helen Stimson—Mabel Johnson.
Mr. Lawson—William Wayne.
Ruth Haller—Ruth Mandt.

There was also a solo by Earnest Asleson, and the Secretary's Report by Alice Brandt.

Officers for the new year were elected as follows: President, T. A. Disrud; Vice-President, Osmund Urdahl; Serretary, Hazel Thoreson.

T. A. Disrud and daughters, Jean and Myra an dsister Jennie Disrud, left Saturday to visit friends during Easter vacation.

T. Mandt and daughter Thelma of Colfax, N. D., arrived Thursday to spend a few days at the A. B. Mandt home.

Mr and Mrs. John Kast and daughter Marian were calelrs ta the McLeod home Saturday.

Eunice and Hazel Thoreson, Grace Bratlee and Elizabeth Holappa spent Saturday at Fargo.

Caspara Tanem, who has been working at Ed's Cafe, returned to her home Saturday.

Ernest Asleson is spending his Easter vacation at the home of his parents in Wendell, Minn.

Ruby McEnelly and Oleen Hanson were callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Alice Brandt and daughter Lorraine, Elizabeth Holappa, Lorna Anderson and Grace Bratlee left Wednesday for Leeds, N. D., where they will visit for a few days at the Bratlee home.

Julius Tanem was a business caller in Goodridge Saturday.

Sam Rossett of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Goodridge last week.

The lower house of the Kansas legislature defeated a bill to legalize 3.2 beer, and the legislature adjourned without action on the question. The drys are said to be organizing for a fight to define "intoxicating beverages" as any potable liquor containing one-half of one per cent of alcohol.

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W , . 319 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated. Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 356
Thief River Falls Minnesota

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Easter Sunday—

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11 A. M.

Evening Service at 8 o'clock.

Union services with the Swedish Mission Church will be held Thursday evening at 8 o'clock here and Friday morning at 10:30 o'clock at the Mission Church.

Both pastors will speak.

Union Young People's meeting at the Mission Church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Theo. Norby, leader. Rev. John Anderson will give a Bible study.

Religious instruction for children on Wednesday.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School 2 P. M.

Worship 3 p. m.

Sunday at 7:45 p. m. an Easter Program will be given. We welcome you, one and all, to attend.

Wednesday Prayer meeting at 8 p. m.

Friday Gospel service, 8 p. m.

Music by string band. Special Songs.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Good Friday, April 19—

Services with Communion in the Silverton church at 11 a. m.

Easter Day, April 21—

Services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in Telemarken church at 2:30 p. m.

1st Sunday After Easter, Apr. 28—

Services in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Easter Services at 8 p. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 1 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be etnertained by Mrs. Melvin Stephenson and Mrs. Owen Olson, Wednesday, April 24.

Bethania—

Easter services in English at 10 a. m.

Oak Park—

Easter services in Norwegian at 1 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

Easter services in Norwegian at 3 p. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Communion services on Holy Thursday at 8 p. m. in Norwegian

Communion services Good Friday at 8 p. m. in English.

Services Easter Sunday at 11 a. m., in English.

Children's festival Easter Sunday at 8 p. m.

No class Saturday.

St. Paul—

Communion services Good Fri day at 11 a. m.

Services Easter Sunday at 9:30 a. m.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services Easter Sunday at 2 p. m.

Ebenezer-Mayfield Lutheran—

Services Monday April 22 at 11 a. m. Communion.

Ladies Aid at the home of Verner Maynell April 24 at 2 p. m.

Clearwater Lutheran—

Easter services Monday, April 22 at 2 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Holy Communion Services tonight (Thursday) at 7:30 o'clock.

Registration from 6:30 on.

Holy Communion in the Norwegian language on Good Friday at 10:30 o'clock a. m.

Joint Lenten Services at the City Auditorium on Friday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock.

Confirmation instruction Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Festival services in English and Norwegian on Easter Sunday at 10:30 o'clock a. m. Special Easter music by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton, organist, and the Trinity choir, Mr. Robert J. Lund, director. Sermon subject, "Jesus Lives."

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermon Subject, "Purge Out the Old Leaven."

Remember Sunday school at 9:30 o'clock a. m. next Sunday.

Religious instruction on Wednesday April 24th.

Trinity Ladies' Aid entertained Thursday, April 25th by Circle No. 5.

Luther League on Friday, April 26th, entertained by Circle No. 2.

Choir and confirmation classes Thursday evening and Saturday morning as usual.

Come let us worship the Risen Lord!

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Sunrise service at 6:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Confirmation class on Thursday morning, 10 o'clock, April 18.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening.

Choir rehearsal on Friday evening, April 19, at 7:30 in church.

We urge our members and friends not to let Good Friday go by unheeded. Come to the Good Friday Service at the Municipal Auditorium at 1:30.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Happy Easter

Sunday, April 21st—

10 A. M., Sunday School.

11 A. M. Easter Message.

2:30 P. M., "Proofs of the Resurrection."

7:45 P. M., "Why we Believe in Babtism by Immersion."

Baptismal service follows:

Pastor speaks at all services.

We expect special music from Clearbrook and the Warren String Band for the day.

Wednesday, April 24th—

Bible Study on Book of Acts.

Friday, April 26t6h—

Young People's Meeting at the Chas. Taggart's home.

Welcome to our meetings.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Doctrine of Atonement."

Sunday sihool at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday eevning meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for the remainder of the week and Easter are as follows:

Service Thursday evening with Holy Communion, 7:45.

Friday evening sermon portraying the Crucifixion, 7:45.

Easter Sunday—

Early services at 7 o'clock, Theme, "Early on the First Day of the Week." The choir will bring special Easter music.

Service at 11 o'clock. Theme, "The Awakening."

The church school will meet at its regular hour of 9:45 with programs in the different departments.

The Epworth League wil meet at 7 o'clock for its devotional hour. There will be no other evening service.

There will be services at St. Hilaire at 3 o'clock.

So. St. Paul Livestock

FAT CATTLE STRONG TO 25c UP
Generous Number of Canadians Appear—Good Grainfeds $11.00-12.00 or Better, Hogs Off, Top $8.70

South St. Paul, Minn., April 17, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Midweek trade on slaughter cattle was strong to 25c higher, good grainfed steers going at $11.00-12.00 or better, bulk medium grades on down to $9.00, most short fed anl lower grade heifers $6.50-9.50, better lots $9.75-11.00, beef cows $5.50-8-50, cutters $3.50-5.00, weighty bulls $5.50-6.50, medium to choice vealers $5.50-8.00. Wednesday's receipts included around 35 cars of Canadian cattle. Common and medium stocker and feeder steers sold at $5.00-7.00, better kinds upward to $8.00 and above.

Hogs were about 15c lower with most 180-290 lb. $8.50-8.70, better 290-375 lb. $8.25-8.50, most 140-'70 lb. $8.25-8.50, desirable pigs $8.00-8.35, good sows $7.85.

Good to choice native wooled lambs brought $7.50-8.00, a few fed westerns up to $8.25. Common and medium natives earned $6.00-7.00, good to choice wooled ewes $4.00-5.00, common to medium $2.50-3.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.02
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	1.00
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No 2 Northern	.99
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.00
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.93
No. 1 Red Durum	.80
Flax	1.55
Oats	.43
Rye	.49
Barley	.59
Corn	.76
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Stags	.10
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, cash	.34
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

For the best bargains read the Thief River Falls Forum.

With the Law-Makers

By "Capitol Reporter"

L. P. Zimemrman, acting relief administrator, recommends to the Legislature a moratorium on personal debts of indigents. Such a law, according to Mr. Zimmerman, would take thousands of persons off the relief rolls. Many people who have exhausted their money in payment of bills before asking relief and who are still in debt turn down jobs because their salaries would be subject to garnishment by their creditors. . . .

Hereafter no boy or girl less than 18 years of age may participate in any walkathon, dance marathon, or similar endurance contests. The bill, which was introduced by the Industrial Commission and passed the Legislature, has been signed by Governor Olson. Legitimate sporting events like the six-day bicycle races are not included in the provisions of this bill . . . .

The House last week passed a bill requiring the state to compensate individuals wrongfully imprisoned at the rate of $5.00 for each day of imprisonment. A similar bill was killed in the last session of the Senate . . . The Senate finance committee has approved the appropriation of $10,000 for the purchase of the Ignatius Donnelly home at Nininger. . . .

Further evidence that the ineffective senatorial investigation is designed only for the purpose of creating political headlines was produced last week in a hearing involving David R. Arundel, liquor control commisisioner. It was brought out at the hearing tha Mr. Arundel, in 1933, prior to his becoming liquor commissioner was given a check for $3,000 by the department of administration and finance in what the daily press called a "coal deal." Headlines attempted to give the transaction a shady tinge.

Mr. Arundel, then in the bond business, had supplied bond for the out-of-town coal company after contract had been let. In bidding the coal company had placed a $3,000 certified check with the commission to show "good faith" in the bid, a required feature. On receiving the bid and placing bond, the coal company had asked Mr. Arundel to pick up the check, which was then no longer necessary to the transaction, and return it to them. As an act of courtesy, Mr. Arundel did this and has letters to prove the $3,000 was returned. His commission for furnishing bond was $104, not $3,000 as the headlines and the senators would have liked the public to believe . . . .

An appropriation for the creation of the position of state superintendent of parks under the commissioner of conservation is provided in the state department appropriation bill introduced in the Senate by the appropriations committee. The need for this position has been felt for some time and, according to Commisisoner E. V. Willard, will result in more planned development of the state park system. . . .

A drastic strengthening of present crime laws is provided by a series of 12 criminal procedure bills that were recommended by the crime commission. All of the 12 bills have been passed by the Senate, and some by the House. The bills extend the powers and personnel of the state crime bureau and provide for the establishment of a statewide police radio system. Doctors, nurses and druggists would be required to report to the police all cases of gunshot wounds; the probation system would be extended to include the entire state; jumping bail bonds would be made a gross misdemeanor; and a board for the classification of prisoners would be created. The present highway patrol would be given full police powers, and agreements with other states to compel the attendance of witnesses would be authorized. Other bills would require that advance notice be given of defense alibis and would revise the rules for the selection of juries. The program also includes provisions that would require written reports in investigation before prison sentences could be suspended.

Evidently reactionary legislators who are so anxious to cut down the pay of state employees do not exhibit the same "public spirit when it comes to cutting the size of their own pay checks. Liberals introduced a measure which would reduce the pay of all legislators fifteen per cent and cut mileage allowances from fifteen cents to five cents a mile. Last week liberals attempted to place this bill on general orders so that it could come up for a vote, but their efforts were defeated by reactionaries and the bill was referred back to committee for a new report. . .

LIQUOR BLAMED IN 8 PER CENT OF CRASHES

Improper speed, driving on the wrong side of the road, "cutting in' and making left turns without signaling were primary factors in automobile accidents studied by the state highway patrol in 1934, according to an analysis of patrol records just published.

The analysis shows that 86 per cent of the drivers involved in accidents were physically fit to drive, and that 85 per cent of the automobiles involved were mechanically fit to be driven. Intoxicating liquor figured as a contributing cause in about 8 per cent of all accidents studied.

Wheat Ruling Explained By Andrew Boss

(Continued from page one)

may be 165 per cent of the base acreage. In cases where wheat was overplanted last year and the over-planting has been covered by Wheat Form No. 46, which calls for reduction of this amount in 1935, the acreage indicated must be subtracted.

"As an example, a producer having a wheat base of 100 acres for the base years would be permitted to plant 90 acres this year under the original provisions of the contract. To this, he may add 75 per cent of his base acreage, or 75 acres. Thus his total wheat acreage for 1935 could be as high as 165 acres. If he overplanted by 10 acres in 1934, which amount is covered by Form 46, a deduction of 10 acres must be made, leaving him 155 acres yet.

"The state AAA office has no instructions that the contracted acres may be released. Therefore the above producer would still have 10 acres of the original wheat base which must be reserved as contracted acres subject to the provisions of the wheat contract.

"To comply with his contract, the producer must plant, in 1935, at least 54 per cent of his base acreage.

"The producer should make sure, by measurement, if necessary, that he has sown the least number of acres required; that his contracted acreage is the full number of acres called for by the terms of his contract, and that he has not sown more than 165 per cent ofhis base acreage, less any increase he may have overplanted in 1934, and which is covered by Form W-46.

"Farmers who observe these requirements will receive the benefit payments specified in their contracts."

$6 Entry Fee for Soft Ball League

(Continued from page 1)

The entrance fee for the teams was set at six dollars to cover the cost of bats and balls. A new ball is to be bought for each game and the ball used in the previous game will be used for the second ball after which it will be given to boys' teams which are being organized, Mr. Messenger said.

Each team will play one game a week on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday or Thursday with Friday reserved for postponed games, as it was last year, the group decided. The season will start Monday, May 13th on the diamond on the high school field and all games are to start at seven o'clock, p. m. After four innings of play the game will be recorded as an official game and if it is called for any reason after that time the leading team will be declared the winner of the game, according to the rules made Monday night. A team, in order to go on the field, must have at least eight of its players present and if there is not a sufficient number to play the manager shall be required to pick the needed men from the crowd if possible.

In order to prevent a team from making sudden changes in their line-up a ruling was made Monday night requiring a week's notice to the Protest Board of any addition to their playing list. The final date for registering players, as decided by the group, was set for May first, at which time the manager of the team must present a list of at least thirteen players to Mr. Messenger.

Mr. Messenger stated at the beginning of the meeting that he had put in an application for a project to take care of the baseball and kittenball diamonds with men from the relief rolls. If this project goes through, and Mr. Messenger stated that he was fairly certain that it would, a man would be selected who was qualified to referee the game and this would result in the elimination of the task of finding a referee for every game. A score book would be kept by an official scorer selected by the referee and standings of the teams would be announced each week.

Persons having teams that they wish to enter into the league were notified that they must make their intentions known to Mr .Messenger before, Thursday, April 23rd, in order to get in the league. Seven teams have thus far been entered in the league: they are Land O' Lakes, T. R. Grocery, Bill's Eat Shop, Hartz, Barzen, Fords, and Bridgeman Creameries.

"BETTER SHOOT THEN," DOCTOR TELLS GUNMAN

A Bemidji physician defied death threats rather than accompany a gunman and give medical aid to a wounded person under compulsion, Melvin C. Passolt, superintendent of the state bureau of criminal apprehension, disclosed today.

Declining to announce the physician's name Passolt related how a stranger, about 45 years old, rushed into the physician's office Saturday afternoon and ordered him at the point of a gun to "come with me and take care of a wounded man."

Blood, apparently from the wounded person he was caring for trickled off the gunman's hand.

The doctor refused.

"I'll blow your head off if you don't come with me," the poorly dressed gunman threatened.

"Well, I guess you better shoot, then," the physician replied. "I'm getting pretty old, anyway. I refuse to accompany you."

With the last remark, the physician grabbed a telephone nearby. "I'm calling the police," the physician said. The gunman fled.

$
STRINGLESS BEANS

No Strings On These

THE best kinds of gifts are those with no strings on them. It's a gift, too, to be able to serve savory dishes with no strings attached. That being the case, try some of these savory recipes for stringless beans

Southern Stringless Beans: Drain a No. 2 can stringless beans, cut each bean in thin strips lengthwise, return to bean liquor and cook slowly until liquor has cooked away. Dice two slices bacon small and fry, drain and add to beans. Add about one tablespoon of the bacon fat and season with salt and pepper. Serves six.

Creamed Stringless Beans: Melt two tablespoons butter, add two tablespoons flour, and stir smooth. Combine the liquor from a 10½-ounce can stringless beans with the contents of one 6-ounce can evaporated milk, and add slowly, cooking slowly until smooth and creamy. Season with salt and pepper, add the beans and heat thoroughly. Serves four or five.

Hollandaise and Au Gratin

Stringless Beans, Hollandaise: Heat the contents of a No. 2 can stringless beans, then drain, saving liquor for soups. To one cup medium white sauce add one-half cup mayonnaise and two tablespoons lemon juice, and stir till smooth. Pour over the hot beans and serve at once. This makes six or seven servings.

Stringless Beans au Gratin: Make a cheese sauce of one-fourth cup butter, one-fourth cup flour, two cups of liquor from canned stringless beans, two cups milk, two teaspoons salt, pepper and one cup grated cheese. Add beans from four No. 2 cans cut stringless beans, pour into a flat, shallow, buttered pan and top thickly with buttered crumbs. Brown in oven. Serves twenty-five.*

MRS. OTTO STUCY DIES TUESDAY, APRIL 16th

Mrs. Agnes Margaret Stucy died at her home in Deer Park township Tuesday, April 16. She was 54 years old at the time of her death. Mrs. Stucy was born January 1, 1881, in Kilkenny, Minn. She was married to Otto Stucy at Janesville, Minn., in 1905 and at that time moved to Deer Park township, where she has made her home ever since.

Surviving her are her husband Otto Stucy, three daughters and five sons: Mrs. Margaret Ekwall, Star Township; Marie, Ruth, Malcolm, Arthur, Kenneth, John and Harry, all at home; her father, John Costello, of Waseca, Minn.; one sister, Mrs. Alice Conway of Waseca; one brother, Charles Costello, of Green Bay, Wisc., and two grandchildren. Funeral services will be held Saturday, April 20, from the Oak Park Lutheran Church with Rev. Bjorgan of Goodridge officiating.

Interment will be made in Oak Park cemetery.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Some Anthony seed oats, in Black River Twp. F. D. Lorentson, Court House. 1tp.

WANTED—Boarder by the wk. or month. Tel. 668. 10-2tp.

FOR SALE—Four section wood lever harrow, Four section spring tooth harrow, Wallis tractor and plow, Wallis used parts, Pickering governor, Magnetos, Radiators, pulleys, etc. Set driving harness. One single harness. Erickson Bros. Oslo, Minn. Rt. 1. 35-1tp

HORSES FOR SALE

Will have a carload of good young horses for sale. Have a carload of good young horses arriving April 18. These will be offered for sale on the Pahlen farm 2½ miles SW of Plummer. 38-1tc

FOR SALE—2 yearling colts; also White Rock hatching eggs at 5 cents over market. See E. Jensen, 3 mi. east of Highlanding. 23-1tp

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 52-4tp

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

SEED GRAIN FOR SALE—Oats, Velvet Barley, Bison Flax. And a team of Horses also for sale. Paul Thyren, 4 miles south of Hazel 5t-20p

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobson, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Hoium, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner:
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ove, and Ida Conlin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minesota, on the [illegible] day of May 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court this 16th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 18, 25, May 2

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Berget Danielson, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Knut Danielson has filed in this Court his petition stating among other things, that he is a son and one of the legal heirs of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Ludvig Johnson:

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of May 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated April 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
CHAS. E. BOUGHTON, SR.
Attorney for Petitioner.
Apr. 11, 18, 25.

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington

IN PROBATE COURT .....

In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Krause, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Myrtle Troland, Hazel A. Bishop, Cora Krause, and Charles S. Krause, and all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Hazel A. Bishop, having been filed in this Court representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent has been proved nor administration of her estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

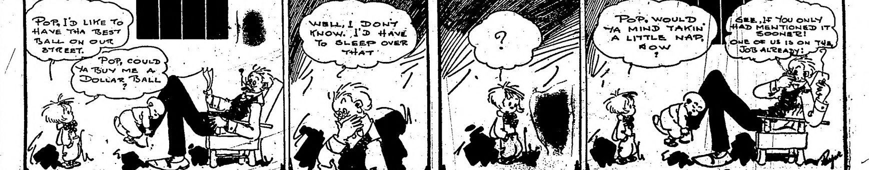
Therefore, You, and Each of You, Are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of May 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court, and the seal thereof, this 8th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 11, 18, 25

S'MATTER POP— There Will Be A Slight Delay Here

By C. M. PAYNE


POP, I'D LIKE TO HAVE THA BEST BALL ON OUR STREET.
POP, COULD YA BUY ME A DOLLAR BALL ?
WELL, I DON'T KNOW. I'D HAVE TO SLEEP OVER THAT
?
POP, WOULD YA MIND TAKIN' A LITTLE NAP, NOW ?
SEE, IF YOU ONLY HAD MENTIONED IT SOONER! ONE OF US IS ON THE JOB ALREADY!

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR, NUMBER 3 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, APRIL 25, 1935

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Forum Announces a Huge Subscription Campaign

C. C. COMMITTEE SUGGESTS MORE POWER EQUIP'T

Bond Issue and Special Election Contemplated By City Council

C. FITERMAN TO VACATE

'Shirley's Barn' to be Vacated Within Thirty Days by Order of Council

A committee representing the Civic and Commerce Association met with the city council last Tuesday evening and recommended that a special election be called to decide on the purchase of additional power plant equipment.

The committee stated that it was thought advisable by the association that a revision of electric light rates and power rates be made after necessary equipment is added to the plant. A bond issue, for which a special election must be called, is being contemplated by the city. The city attorney, Theo. Quale, was instructed to draw up the necessary forms and papers to hold the election.

Building permits were granted to H. M. Olson, for a dwelling on Johnson Street at an approximate cost of $4500, and to M. T. McFarland for a dwelling on Duluth Av. at an approximate cost of $2500.

A hearing was held on the condemnation of the property occupied by the Northern Trading Company on 5th street between Horace and Atlantic Avenues. The building was claimed to be a nuisance and was ordered to be vacated within thirty days by the city council under power given them by the zoning ordinance.

Vivtor Kooyer appeared and asked permission to install a sewage drain into the Red Lake River from his place of business which is located on the north side of the road at the east end of the old bridge. The matter was referred to the health officer.

The police department was instructed to place "No Parking" signs on the north side of fourth street between LaBree and Main avenues to relieve congestion which occurs frequently by parking on both sides of the street at that point. The mayor, F. A. Rinkel, appointed Oliver Oftelie as pound master for the coming year which will be a continuation of his present duties.

The meeting adjourned with the next meeting set for April 30th at eight p. m.

Widseth Given Verdict By Judge Brattland

A verdict in the case of Roy Widseth vs. Leonard Tenold and the Goodridge Farmers' Elevator Co., was handed down last week by Judge M. A. Brattland in favor of the plaintiff, Mr. Widseth.

The controversy was over the ownership of 19,127 pounds of sweet clover seed. In event of possession the seed cannot be had by the defendants, if it has been sold, the court will, upon further hearing, establish the value of the product, Judge Brattland stated.

Local Kittenball League Reported Ready for Play

According to the regional leisure time director, Mesesnger, all city business places intending to enter a team in the Kittenball league have registered with him this week. Teams now entered are: Land O' Lakes, Bridgeman Creameries, Bill's Eat Shop, Al's Coffee Shop, Fords, Hartz Store, Barzen and the Thief River Grocery. The last team to come into the league was that of Al's Coffee Shop, and as the final date for registering a team was set for Tuesday of this week no more teams will be permitted to register, Mr. Messenger stated.

The protest board, which is considered to be a desirable group to have, was named this week with J. Ruane, H. Prugh, and E. Kelly to serve as members for the coming season. All other rules and regulations governing Kittenball this summer that were suggested at the last meeting will be put in effect this season.

Managers of teams report a surplus of fine material and that they are all holding practices at least two nights a week.

Applications For Car Licenses Swamp Local Registration Office

Alex Campbell, registrar of motor vehicles in this vicinity, stated that with the signing of the Auto Tax Bill by the Governor last Wednesday his office was swamped with applications for licenses. Business was so good, Mr. Campbell stated, that it was necessary to employ extra help for the remainder of the time until the dead-line for applications has passed. All rates have been fixed and Mr. Campbell asks that those who are going to purchase licenses do so at the earliest possible time to avoid congestion on the last day.

W. E. Day Speaks to Large Crowd Friday

One of the largest crowds that have gathered this year at a meeting of the local Farmer-Labor club, gathered last Friday evening to hear W. E. Day, former legislative representative from this district, tell of how his seat in the present body was stolen by M. Waldal of Plummer, and his reactionary friends. Mr. Day explained the extreme unfairness of the house elections committee but stated that because Judge Torrance, Bemidji, had ruled that he was elected, he was more than satisfied with the stand taken by the lower house of the legislature.

A fine musical program was given before the speakers were given charge of the meeting. A three piece orchestra, comprised of A. Furseth, T. Sorenson and L. Hayden with an accordion, violin, and banjo was appreciated to the utmost by the audience; little Dorothy Furseth, seven-year-old daughter of Mr and Mrs. Andrew Furseth, delighted the audience with a song.

RELIEF IS GIVEN TO 24,794 MINN CLIENTS IN FEB.

Federal Government's Outlay Is $41,025,000 in Year; 71 Per Cent

In a report showing the cost of relief in Minnesota during the past 82 months ending March first, said cost was $57,055,000, it was revealed early this week by the SERA.

Approximately 16 per cent of the state's population was represented in the 112,156 cases aided during the month of February. The total expenditure for this month was $3,151,6613, an average of 28.13 per case.

Of the $57,055,000 spent in the 28 months, $41,025,000, or 71.9 per cent, was furnished by the federal government and $4,838,000, or 8.5 per cent, by the state, and $11,192,000, of 19.6 per cent, was furnished by the local units of government, the report revealed.

If costs of CWA are counted in, the report said, the relief work for the period was nearly $78,000,000, an average of $2,75,000 per month, or a per capita for the state of about $30. With the three months ending Jan. 31st, 1935, the peak load ran the expenditures over $5,000,000 per month, the report indicated.

During the month of February 1935, the emergency education division gave instruction to 46,758 persons, using 771 instructors, largely in the field of general adult education. Nearly 1,100,0000 persons took part in the activities of the recreation and leisure time divisions, nearly all of them athletics and games, in the month of February alone.

WPA Discuss Taxes and Real Estate Tax Relief

Taxes were the main subject of discussion at the Monday night meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association with a letter from Senator E. L. Tungseth, explaining his vote on the "Omnibus Bill" and why he voted against the Bridgeman amendment to the Motor Tax bill, receiving most of the criticism.

A debate developed on the merits of the sales tax and the correct method of relieving real estate of taxes, between F. J. Dudley and R. M. Aalbu. The next meeting will be held Monday night at the same time and place, according to Wm. Douville, president of the organization.

BIDS CALLED FOR HIGHWAY WORK MAY 3

1.2 Miles of Work East From New Bridge Will Be Undertaken

NEW PARKWAY IN PLANS

Double Lane Road with Boulevard Planned by Highway Department

Bids on five highway projects totaling approximately $125,000 have been called for May 3rd by the Minnesota Highway Department. Work in Duluth, Redwood Falls, Motley and near Thief River Falls and Belle Plaine is included in the call, according to a highway bulletin issued this week.

The work to be done in this vicinity will be on Trunk Highway number 59 starting from the new bridge and extending 1.2 miles southeast. The specifications call for bids on 21,000 cubic yards of excavation, 5,681 cubic yards of gravel lift, and 11,400 linear (running) feet of concrete curbing.

This work, according to P. G. Pederson, city clerk, will include the construction of the double lane road and boulevard that was contemplated last winter by a highway engineer working with the local park board. As the plans now are there will be two 24 foot lanes, with a grass plot 28 feet wide between them which will have trees and shrubbery planted to complete the landscaping. The boulevard will start one block from the east end of the bridge and will continue for approximately three blocks eastward.

Construction will start soon after the contract has been let, according to the bulletin of the highway department; condemnation proceedings on property will be started at an early date.

Ag Department Warns Against Foul Seeds

The attention of the public is called to the dangers of buying seeds from peddlers who drive through the country selling oats, alfalfa, soy beans, and "what have you" farm seeds. The Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, is reliably informed that foul seeds are being scattered throughout the counties where scarcity of seed is apparent. For the most part those seeds are uncleaned; oats with sow thistle seeds and Canada Thistle heads with seeds attached; alfalfa seed from Kansas—just common seed which is not adopted to Minnesota conditions; soy beans from Central states which are too late to mature and containing the seeds of Ivy-Leaf Morning Glory and other weed seeds; Sudan grass with Johnson Grass seed (The Quack Grass of the South) and many others are being brought into the State. Therefore, farmers and local merchants should be very cautious and not buy seeds from an unknown transient truck peddler, and, or, just because the price is less than that for locally offered seeds.

Remember that all seeds sold or offered for sale in Minnesota must be labeled showing percentages of purity, weed seeds, germination, and if any of the primary noxious weed seeds are present, the number per pound must be indicated. If you buy from a local merchant or a known Minnesota dealer, there is some measure of reliability and of the further chance of getting damages if the seed is not as labeled, but if bought from an unknown trucker or advertised over the radio from outside the State, the chances for recovery are less likely and much longer in coming.

Lastly, always save the label attached to seeds when purchased. Always save a representative sample of the seed and keep a good record of the transaction. Then if the seed does not meet the desired results, there is reliable evidence to show the seed's value.

The Seed Testing Laboratory, University Farm, St. Paul, Minnesota, will test seeds free of charge as per the provisions of the Pure Seeds Act. In case of any doubt, or any difficulty with seeds, notify the State Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food. Also notify the Department concerning any regularities, unlabeled seeds, etc.

Better Service From Changed Train Schedule

The new service being offered by the Great Northern R. R. by the change in the train schedule of the north-bound train was reported to be very satisfactory by the local agent. The change from noon arrival of the train to the ten o'clock has made it possible for freight leaving all centers in the state to arrive here the following day, the agent stated. This change went into effect Monday morning.

Stephen Check Artist Arrested in Roseau Co.

During the past week, according to word received here, bogus check artists have been operating in Stephen and vicinity cashing five checks. The method used in Stephen was somewhat different than that used while similar nefarious business was being conducted here a few weeks ago. Names of persons residing in Stephen were used on the checks and because they were known to be in good standing with the local bank the checks aroused no suspicion at first. Checks cashed were endorsed by Pete Thompson and E. R. Howard, neither of those men being known to Stephen merchants.

Word was received at the Pennington county sheriff's office on Wednesday from the Marshall county Sheriff that a man had been picked up in Roseau county and turned over to him, who is said to be the passer of the checks. This man, Sheriff Rambeck states, is not one of those who operated here.

GOV. VETOES OMNIBUS BILL WED. EVENING

Minnesota Drivers License Div. to be Discontinued, Says Star Report

By L. F. Harris

Running into the closing minutes of the session, the Minnesota legislature was confronted with the problem of pasing many bills of more or less importance which it did not have the necessary time to act on. With final adjournment set for mid-night last night, under the constitution of the state, the legislature covered the clocks and prepared to work all night Wednesday and part of Thursday morning trying to get through some legislation that had to be acted upon.

(Continued on page 10)

Frazier-Lemke Bill Reported Favorably Out of Agri. Com.

Although nothing much was mentioned about it in the metropolitan newspapers, the heavily supported Frazier-Lemke Farm Refinancing Bill has been reported out favorably by the House Committee on Agriculture. The vote was said to be 14 to 7 with four members absent who would have boted for the bill. However, it still is necessary that the Rules Committee take favorable action before it is reported out to the House. This Committee, controlled by conservatives and reactionaries, will "pigeon-hole" or "stall" the measure and even if it is reported out later it will be too late for any favorable action on it this session. And next session the whole job will have to be done over again.

E. M. Bennes to Attend Annual Co. Convention

E. M. Bennes, of this city, representative of the Lincoln National Life Insurance Company, was informed by his home office today that he is one of the honor salesmen invited to the company's 30th annual convention. This convention trip will include a visit to the company's office in Fort Wayne, Indiana, followed by a five day cruise of the Great Lakes.

Mr. Bennes's distinction of honor man came as a result of his outstanding sales record during the past year. He is one of a group of 160 star salesmen who will take the convention trip this summer.

Elaborate Array of Attractive Awards Offered Candidates in Circulation Drive

Campaign Opens Today and Will Close on Saturday June 22, 1935

Sixteen hundred and fifty dollars in cash prizes, or the first and second prizes by your choice of any one of five new 1935 cars as advertised, plus several hundred dollars in cash commission is offered to people who within the next eight weeks will take subscriptions to The Thief River Falls Forum. Only those residing in Thief River Falls or in the Thief River Falls trade territory can take part in this contest. The campaign opens today and will close on Saturday, June 22nd.

It is the hope of the publisher to have every home in Thief River Falls and in Thief River Falls trade territory as a subscriber and Good Will Booster for the Forum, and with this purpose in mind we are offering this campaign with a very attractive cash offer to those who are willing to do a little work during the next few weeks.

The prizes selected for the awards are as follows:

FIRST GRAND PRIZE—$700.00 in cash, or, your choice of three cars, valued at $800.00 to $900.00.

SECOND GRAND PRIZE—$500.00 in cash, or, your choice of three cars, valued at more than $600.00.

THIRD GRAND PRIZE—$300.00 in cash.

FOURTH PRIZE—$100 in cash.

FIFTH PRIZE—$50.00 in cash.

Five prizes in all, and twenty per cent commission paid daily in cash to all workers. One or more of the grand prizes must be awarded in each of the two districts.

A BUSINESS PROPOSITION

The Good Will Campaign is a business proposition. The Forum wants the largest subscription list of any weekly newspaper in northwestern Minnesota, and is ready and willing to generously raward those who will become "Good Will Boosters" for the Forum.

Every one in this territory should appreciate the offer, this large amount of money to be paid out in cash prizes and commissions is all paid to local people. All those who take an active part in the contest will profit. They will be paid in cash, if they chose cash, for the part they take, and all have the same opportunity. The subscriber will profit, this campaign is an effort, on the part of the publisher, to make the Forum a bigger and better newspaper, that should interest all, so get back of this drive and put it over in a big way. The merchant, or advertiser, will profit; the more readers a newspaper has, the more value advertising has. A good local newspaper means a good town; a town can be judged by the newspaper it supports.

We invite each and every one of you to take part in this drive, and to share in the big cash awards and cash commissions. Non-subscribers are equally invited to take part. The only requirement is a part of your spare time. The opportunity is yours to earn a new car worth more than $800.00, or, $700.00 in cash. "A year's wages for many" all for eight weeks part time work. Get busy now, don't lose any time, don't wait and let someone else get out ahead of you; first out, first served.

June 22nd is not far off and on the afternoon of that day this campaign will come to a close. There will be several lucky people in this territory; one of them can be you. Just say, here goes to win" and carry out that decision. That is the spirit that DOES win. This campaign is no gamble on your part. All persons taking part will be paid in proportion to what they do. If you have the ambition to get out and do a little Good Will Boosting, you can make more money through this campaign than is possible in any other way for eight weeks work.

Come to the Forum office and talk the matter over with the campaign manager.

WHO CAN ENTER

Any man, woman, boy or girl can enter the Good Will campaign, and become a member of the Good Will Brigade and compete for the prizes. There is no entrance fee or charges. You need not even be a subscriber to The Forum to enter your name as an enrolled worker, and once enrolled you have the opportunity to secure one of these fine prizes.

An entry blank will be found on the inside double page ad in this issue. Clip it, fill it out, and bring it to the Forum office.

(Continued on page 5)

3,216 Rabbits Killed During Goodridge Hunt

A very successful rabbit hunt was conducted by the Goodridge Hunt Club last Sunday, April 21, according to word received here. Two teams, headed by V. McLeod, and R. McDonald, reported a total of 3, 216 rabbits destroyed during the day.

2,829 brush or snowshoe rabbits were reported dead and 387 jack rabbits were listed as casualties in the hunt to exterminate as many of the rodents as posisble. It was decided, following the hunt, to send a delegation to the next meeting of the county board to demand that a bounty be paid on gophers.

120,000 Kilowatts Generated by Water, 62,000 During '34

Unlike last year the water level is not affected very much by the use of the water-wheel for generating electric current, O. Legvold, superintendent of the power plant stated today.

During the year of 1934 the total amount of electricity generated by the water-wheel was 62,000 kilowatt hours as compared with 120,000 already generated this year, according to Mr. Legvold. Last Sunday the water-wheel was put in operation with the water level reading 15 feet at the power house and after shutting off the level read 14 feet. Last year after using the water-wheel for generating current at about the same time, chronologically, the water level dropped and stayed down most of the year.

The large 750 horse-power engine has been shut-off for the past few days while repair work was being done on it, but it is now ready for use, the seperintendent stated.

Tele. Co. Will Broadcast Famous 'Phone Messages

Local radio listeners will hear telephone conservations from the four corners of the United States in a program presented over the Columbia network Sunday, April 28 from 5 to 6 p. m., Central Standard Time. This program will commemorate the 50th anniversary of the American Telephone and Telegraph company, parent company of the Bell System of which the Northwestern Bell Telephone Company is a part.

This anniversary broadcast will be of particular interest to the 250,000 employees and 75,000 stockholders of the Bell system, besides all other users of telephone service, A. J. Rau, local manager, says.

Ted Husing, ace radio reporter of news and special events, will announce and serve as master-of-ceremonies for the program, which will open with four successive long distance calls to telephone officials at San Diego, Cal Eastport, Maine; Bellingham, Washington; Key West, Florida.

Boy Scouts to Conduct Orange Sale Saturday

The Boy Scouts of this city will conduct an Orange Sale all day Saturday April 27, Clarence Sande, scoutmaster, said today. Each person buying an orange will receive a ribbon to designate those who have helped boost the sale. The purpose of this sale is to raise funds to send two Boy Scout representatives to the National Scout Jamboree in Washington, D. C., August 21-30. The winner will be chosen on competitive merit basis, and the two sent to represent the local group at the Jamboree must be First Class Scouts, Mr. Sande said.

CIRCULATION: ONE

There is a newspaper, published in the Kulsku plains of Asiatic Russia, whose net sales are one. The Gazetta Tundri—newspaper of the plains—is written entirely by hand. The single copy is sent to every subscriber in the different villages in turn, the last reader in any particular village being responsible for its safe delivery to the first subscriber in the next village.—London Tid-Bits.

C. G. Steen Co., of G. F. Gets Contract for P. O. For Bid of $36,236.00

Carl G. Steen Company of Grand Forks, N. D., have received the contract for the construction of the new postoffice to be built in this city during the coming summer and winter. The bid accepted by the government which was submitted by this company was $36,236.00, which will furnish all labor, material and all other work required on this job.

According to the letter received by Mr. Anderson, postmaster here, the contractor is allowed 300 days to complete the work after it has been started.

The letter further states that appropriations for the construction will come from the National Industrial Recovery Department and that construction is likely to start within a few weeks.

The new building will be built on the southwest corner of the intersection of LaBree Avenue and Second Street North.

DISTRICT MUSIC MEET TO BRING 700 MUSICIANS

Thirteen Schools Will Enter Participants in Annual Event

The annual 10th district Music contest of the Minnesota High School Music League will be held in this city next Saturday afternoon and evening.

Approximately 700 contestants from thirteen towns will take part in the contest. Groups of singers from Warren, Crookston, E. G. Forks, T. R. Falls, Newfolden, Fosston, Bagley, Alvarado, Mentor, Fisher, Hallock, Beltrami and Stephen will take part, according to Mr. Bye superintendent of schools.

S. P. Orwell will be in charge of the T. R. Falls entrants in the instrumental music and Miss Irma Springen will direct the vocal entrants of the local high school. Judges selected for the contest are William McPhail, of the McPhail School of Music, Minneapolis, judge of voice; and Gerald V. Prescott, director of the University of Minnesota band, will judge instrumental music.

The evening program will consist of a cantata, "The Erl-King's Daughter," by Niels W. Gade, with Wm. McPhail as guest conductor. The cantata will be presented by a group of people from various cities in the northwest with the principal parts being taken by Helen deLisle Evans, soprano, of Grand Forks, as the Erl-King's daughter; A. V. Grinley, baritone, of the U. of No. Dak. as Sir Olaf; Agnes Helen Jorgenson Kise, contralto, of Moorhead, as the Mother; and a group of girls selected from Crookston, E. G. Forks and T. R. Falls' glee clubs will be members of the group known as the Erl Maidens. The Erl Maidens from this city will be Phyllis Norbeck, Arnhild Fjelstad and Helen Rice.

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson and Mrs. Doris Halverson Pope of this city will be accompanists at two pianos and a concert band of twenty pieces will be selected from Northwest cities. 283 voices will take part in the chorus of the cantata.

Complete program will be found on page five.

District Music Contest--Municipal Auditorium--April 27

Contest Events-8:30 A. M. and 1 P. M.-Cantata-"The Erl-King's Daughter"-8 p.m.

RESULT OF REPEAL ALARMS LIQUOR MEN

Increase of Drunkenness Will "Kill the Goose that Lays the Golden Egg"

By W. C. Calderwood

The more intelligent and responsible liquor dealers and manufacturers are becoming alarmed over the shocking increase in drunkenness throughout the nation since repeal and the rapid rise of those evils that are the inescapable results of drinking The motive back of the recently organized Retail Wine and Liquor Guild is quite frankly admitted to be the fear that a continuation of the evils of drinking will "kill the goose that lays the golden egg," as Col. Ralph C. Tobin, the head of the Guild puts it. 'No one knows this," Col. Tobin continues, "better than the larger dealers, who fully realize that unless the reputable liquor dealers present a united front against the bootlegger and the irresponsible shoestring liquor salesman, the malpractices of the few are going to reflect disastrously upon the business of the many."

Another similar organization, the Council of Moderation, Inc., which claims among its sponsors such leaders as Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, the president of Columbia University; Col. Theodore Roosevelt, John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and other prominent repeal leaders, both men and women, lays greater stress upon the personal and social havoc of the use of alcohol.

To the innocent onlooker, the task that these organizations are setting for themselves seems quixotic. There are two vital facts which cannot be overlooked in any sane attempt to appraise the problem of moderation.

The first is that alcohol taken into the human system creates a physical effect that is identically the same whether it is sold by a dirty, blear-eyed barman in a hell-hole of the gehenna of the slum districts or ladeled out amid the silk curtains, persian rugs, and mahogany furniture of a palace of fashion by the dainty fingers of a society belle.

The other appalling fact is that there are more than 40,000 licensed retail dealers in alcoholic beverages in the U. S., and probably even a larger number of bootleggers and blindpiggers, and out of that total number perhaps not 3 per cent belong to that class of dealers to which Col. Tobin refers.

Prohibition was hard to enforce. But the evidence is indisputable that it is far harder to enforce regulation.

Expect to Treble the Relief Garden Output

Sufficient quality seed from Minnesota growers to start over 50,000 subsistence gardens, or almost three times the number planted last year, is being shipped out to the various county relief workers for free distribution to clients, it is announced by O. A. Dahlberg, garden supervisor, social service division, Minnesota SERA.

Every case in towns of 5,000 or less, may have a garden. The value of the yield will not effect the budget deficiency. The gardeners are urged to store any surplus for use next winter. Canning centers will be established in every county in the fall.

Last year, according to the supervisor, the relief garden projects made possible the preservation of a million and a half cans of vegetables. The total output this season may approach $5,000,000 in value.

GERMANY'S CULTURAL SHAME

Berlin (TIS)—The University of Berlin has been blessed with a new rector, who is a true product of azism.

The new dictatorial ruler of Germany's leading university, a 37-year-old veterinarian, Dr. Wilhelm Kruger, is a protege of the Sazi Ministry of Education, and has no qualilcations whatever, except his brown shirt and his doubtful fame as a leader in the Nazi battle for the conquest of the German uiversities. Having been a complete failure in his profession, he immigrated in 1923 to the United States, where his success was even less pronounced. After working in a number of factories, he returned to Germany and was appointed assistant in a veterinary institute.

FARM EXPORTS AT LOW LEVEL

American Farm exports in January dwindled to the lowest point in twenty years, according to a report just issued by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The value of all farm exports in January totaled $661,009,000 compared to $71,780,000 in January, 1934. and $370,965,000 in January 1920 and $163,710,000 during January 1915. In fact, Uncle Sam, in four of the last five years, imported more foodstuffs than he exported —a historic shift in position. This would give at least one more reason for the surplus in this country and the low prices of agricultural products.

N. W. Horticulturist Urges Beautification Programs by Cities

Cities and towns throughotu the Red River Valley are being urged by T. M. McCall, Northwest School and Station horticulturist, to formulate definite long time civic beautification programs with a view, not only of obtaining the greatest returns from temporary relief labor, but to insure maximum beautification results. Such projects may include street tree planting and maintenance, improvements of parks and waterfronts.

Many of the fast growing trees, such as box elder, cottonwood, and willow, which were used as street trees in the original planting of town sites are now past maturity and should be replaced with more permanent species. These should include the American elm, green ash, hackberry, baswood, or tree type Chinese elm. Evergreens do not make desirable street trees. Since but few cities have ordinances regarding species to use, it is highly desirable for property owners to cooperate with city officials.

Permanent trees should have the right of way which means that it may be necessary to move pole lines, or if this is not possible, only medium height trees such as Mountain Ash should be planted. Street trees should be allowed to develop their full form and should not be dehorned or topped to accommodate telephone lines. The chief pruning necessary for street trees consists of starting a central leader and then cutting off low branches which interfere with traffic. According to Professor, McCall, permanent trees of the larger growing species should be spaced from thirty to forty feet apart in line of row, while smaller trees such as Mountain Ash and Chinese elm may be planted from 25 to 30 feet apart.

FASCIST HANDS ACROSS THE SEAS

Washington, D. C. (TIS)—A hint contained recently in the Hearst newspapers indicates clearly the extent of the already existing collaboration between anti-democratic pro-Fascist elements in America and Nazism in Germany.

According to press reports, negotiations are at present caried on in Washington, which, if successful, will lead to a regular exchange of broadcasts between the German and American radio networks. Behind these negotiations it is openly stated, stands the German desire to neutralize as far as posisble hostile sentiment in America against the Nazi dictatorship, and to spread German propaganda.

REGIONAL MEETINGS TO BE HEID IN MAY

Plans are under way for the holding of regional highway safety meetings in five points strategically located throughout the state. Dates and places have not as yet been definitely determined. Present indications are all five meetings will be held during the first three weeks of May. Programs will take the form of round table discussions. No set "talks" will be scheduled. Complete details will be announced soon by Chairman A. V. Rohweder.

Shop from your "easy chair" read the advertisements in the Forum.

Price Levels and Wage Levels

By A. F. Whitney, President
Brotherhood of R. R. Trainmen

Recently the President of the United States issued a statement asserting that prices must rise. His efforts for some time, particularly with reference to our monetary system, have been to raise price levels. The 1926 price level is generally ragarded as the goal.

One of the principal arguments against shorter work hours, without reduction in wages, is that such a program would raise prices and thereby curtail demand and result in reduced employment rather than increased employment. If the shorter work week without reduction in wages would raise prices, then it would seem that the President should favor such a program, in view of his determination to raise prices, for in addition to receiving his price objective, shorter work hours would also achieve the objective of distributing wealth and increasing employment. However, opponents of shorter work hours are opposed to this method of raising prices on the ground that such a program would "increase production costs," of which the wages of labor are an important part. Thus, those who oppose shorter work hours without reduction in pay, whether consciously or otherwise, really oppose wealth distribution, increased employment and a return of general prosperity. The conclusion is inevitable, therefore, that those who are favoring increased prices and at the same time opposing the shorter work hours' program are really asking the consumers to pay higher prices in order to bring about greater profits.

Without making idle statements to the effect that wealth must be distributed, let us examine the facts to determine whether greater profits or wages and humanity should be the dominating consideration. Has wealth been distributed thus far under the New Deal to the extent that the national leadership should oppose shorter work hours without reduction in pay and concentrate its efforts on raising the price levels in order to increase profits? In 1933, the number of those receiving million dollar, or greater, annual incomes more than doubled. According to recent figures, in our effort to get back to 1929 prosperity, we have traveled 54 per cent of the way in production, but we have traveled only 21 per cent of the way in payroll recovery, 18.2 per cent of the way in restoring wages, and, most revealing of all, we have traveled only 28. 2 per cent of the road toward reemploying workers. In other words, while production has increased to 54 per cent of the 1929 levels, reemployment has increased only 28.2 per cent. This shows, not in terms of ballyhoo or idle mouthings to the effect that "to have more we must produce more," but, by actual facts concerning our economic system, it proves the ever-increasing productivity of labor. It also proves that we shall never be able to reemploy our millions unless we adopt a program of shorter work hours and maintain and increase purchasing power by maintaining and increasing present wage levels.

On the basis of 1926 levels, if we assume that a worker was then getting $100 per month and that a stock and bondholder was getting $100 per month in dividends and interest, the need for distribution of wealth, rather than continuing to increase profits, becomes even more apparent and imperative. The worker who was getting $100 in 1926 received only $60 in wages in 1934, but the security holder, in 1934, received $150 as compared with the 1926 level. In other words, on the basis of 1926 standards, as compared with 1934, the worker had lost 40 per cent of his income, while the security holder had gained 50 per cent. It is really amazing that those who oppose shorter work hours are able to blind the public to these indisputable facts and favor an increase in price levels with the obvious result of increased profits to the few. Wages come out of production costs, and if prices are to be raised and shorter work hours denied on the grounds that they would increase production costs, increased profits and an even greater concentration of wealth must be the obvious results.

To be sure, the price levels of farm commodities should be increased, but again political and industrial leaders are fighting the farmers' just demands for, not profits, but merely for the cost of production. If these leaders really favored increases in price levels for the purposes of distributing the nation's income, then they would favor the shorter work hours' program and the farmers' cost of production program. How can such a position be sustained in view of the fact that, as compared with 1926, profits gained 50 per cent in 1934 while workers' incomes diminished 40 per cent?

Through the pages of this magazine, and in various public utterances, I have tried to overcome some of the propaganda which holds that we can never have economic recovery until the durable goods industries recover. For the most part, the savings from our national income are the source that feeds the durable goods industries. The worker who saves $100 and buys corporation securities with it is enabling that corporation to build a new locomotive, a new factory, or purchase new tools, machinery, or other items that fall within the durable goods category. Obviously, the durable goods industry has suffered more during the depression than the consumable goods industry, because when the people had scarcely enough with which to buy their food and clothing (consumable goods), it could not be expected that their sadly depleted incomes would be used to create savings to build additional locomotives, factories and machinery, when we already had such a quantity of these durable goods as could produce more than the people could buy with their sadly reduced incomes.

Press items of February 24, 1935, revealed that the Brookings Institution, an organization devoted to the interests of big business and which is opposing the shorter work day program, has made a report which sustains my views regarding the ridiculousness of talking about restoring durable goods industries when people have barely enough income to buy the consumable goods that are necessary to sustain human life. According to press reports, the Brookings Institution has now belatedly discovered that money which goes into savings is not immediately spent for consumption and that the rapid growth of savings in the 1920's resulted in too much money going into speculation and not enough into actual buying of goods.

The Brookings Institution found that the savings which went into expansion of plant and other physical facilities became so great that there was too much of the national income going into these sources and not enough into the purchase of radios, automobiles, furniture, etc., which, latter purchases keep the physical equipment of our productive plant busy. Their report disputed the theory now strongly supported by most industrialists, that business expansion begins with expansion of capital goods. It accepted the view, long held by many of us, that, contrary to this thought, such expansion of productive facilities begins after the people begin to buy. In other words, Henry Ford will not build additional factories or buy additional machines (durable goods) with which to make Ford cars until the people begin to demand more Ford cars than he is now capable of producing.

These facts all support the vital necessity for shorter work hours without reduction in present basic wages as the only means of distributing wealth, of restoring activity to the durable goods industries, and of giving employment to the millions of unemployed. So long as we refuse to recognize these simple facts, we shall continue to witness the increased productivity of labor, which results in the increase of production and profits out of all proportion to the increase in re-emplyment and payrolls.

It is important to consider that the full increase in production costs, that would arise from the shorter day without reduction in pay, would go directly into increased purchasing power. Consequently, such increase in production costs, instead of increasing profits and further concentrating wealth, would bring about the much needed purchasing power, distribute wealth, and restore profitable markets. By raising price levels through adoption of shorter work days, not only would wealth be distributed, but industry would be benefitted by the fact that the entire amount of increased production costs would serve to create profitable markets. Industry would also benefit from the indisputable increase in labor efficiency that is inherent in the shorter work day.

The consuming public should thoroughly understand that those who are endeavoring to increase prices, and at the same time are opposing the shorter hours' program on the grounds that it will "increase production costs," are simply arguing for nothing more than increased profits, notwithstanding the fact that in 1934 profits increased to the amazing extent of 150 per cent, while wages decreased to 60 per cent of the 1926 levels. Social reformers and industrial and political leaders had better ponder these facts before they continue on their reckless way of dealing with the effects and ignoring the causes of the great economic catastrophe that makes millions of people suffer under a condition of potential plenty.

CALLING A SPADE A SPADE

Hamburg (TIS)—The fight between the different brands of Fascism is in full swing, if one may judge from the compliments exchanged between the leading German and Italian newspapers.

Mussolini's newspaper, "Gazetta de Popolo" has been banned from the Reich for an article denouncing Germany's aspirations in the East and her war tendencies. The "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," which is considered the mouthpiece of the German foreign office, has answered with an article appropriately entitled "With Whom Does Italy Think She Is AT War?" The obviously officially inspired article brands the Italian Fascist regime as an economic failure and describes the Italian people as restless. Accurately gauging conditions in Italy, the article states that Mussolini merely wants to distract the Italian people's attention from increasing internal difficulties.

The same observations so well applied to Italy also hold true, of course, for Germany.

ROCHESTER IS STRICT WITH LAW VIOLATORS

Rochester Public Safety Committee reports the case of a motorist whose driver's license had been cancelled, being arrested and fined for driving a motor vehicle —and on top of the fine was placed a straight jail sentence. Rochester means business.

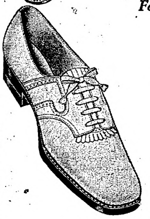
USED CARS
1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan
1934 Ford V-8 Sedan
1933 Dodge Conv. Coupe
1933 Plymouth Coach
1932 Chevrolet Coach
1931 Pontiac Sedan
1930 Chevrolet Coupe
1930 Ford A Coupe
1926 Ford T Coupe
1924 Ford T Pickup
Thronson Motor Co.
Just a block west of Kelly's Hardware.
Dependable Used Cars

Notice, Farmers!
The creamery will be open Saturday evenings until 10 o'clock. All sweet cream must be in by 9 o'clock.
Sell your cash cream to your Cooperative Creamery. We pay market price.
Thief River Coop. Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Mgr.

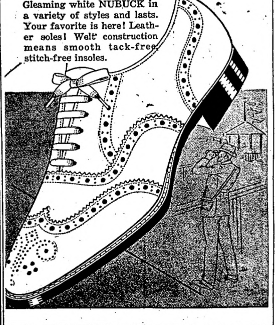
Opportunity
We have an opening for a young man who desires an education on co-operative ideas and to prepare for a life's vocation in the co-operative store field. Applications written by hand, stating age, experience, education, and other qualifications, also compensation desired, will be considered by the Board of Directors April 29, 1935.
RIVER VALLEY CO-OP. ASSN.
H. A. Dahlen, Sec.
Route 1 Oklee, Minn.

USED CARS
Buy where you get the most for your money.
LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Ford Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

SHOES
For the whole family



For Sport or Dress!
$1.98
Such stunning styles in glistening calf or new white seal print. Notice the kiltie tongue effect on the oxfords, a very important note for sports! And for dress—perforations and scroll stitching are new!
Sizes for Women and Misses
White Sport Oxfords
Men's and Young Men's
$2.98
Gleaming white NUBUCK in a variety of styles and lasts. Your favorite is here! Leather soles! Welt construction means smooth tack-free stitch-free insoles.



PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Inc.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Our knowledge is a torch of smoky pine
That lights the pathway but one step ahead
Across a void of mystery and dread
Bid, then, the tender light of faith to shine
By which alone the mortal heart is lead
Unto the thinking of the thought divine.
—George Santayana.
From the Dakota Scientist.

IS IT A CONFESSION?

In an editorial discussing the proposal to reduce the size of the legislature our contemporary said last week: it "would have some merit if by reducing the size we could improve the quality. But there is no reason to believe that the quality would be improved by a mere reduction in number." From which we would infer that "Brother Bill" feels that the timber of our legislators is of inferior quality. In this view we of course heartily agree, and we wonder if his statement is a confession that he was wrong again last election. We had expected him to maintain that the present legislature is of the highest possible quality since it is just what he asked for. His bosom pals have a big majority in both houses.

This district had the opportunity to improve the average intelligence rating of both houses of the legislature considerable in the last election, but thanks to The Times and those who still believe all they read in it our district contributed in a high degree to the low average.

And so, while we agree with "Brother Bill," we also admit we had not expected his implied confession. It just goes to show that you can never tell which way one of these "Conservative" editors are going to jump.

FINDING AMMUNITION IN THE GARBAGE CAN

The Sherburn-Advance-Standard, edited by our former townsman Scott Laird, is one of those we some times refer to as a "rock-ribbed Republican" paper. To believe in the capiptalist system and espouse its continuance is of course his privilege as an American citizen, and while we do not agree with his political philosophy, we should be among the first to defend his right to disagree with the majority of the people who have quite apparently come to the conclusion that a new social order is necessary. However, Mr. Laird also leans over backwards to edit a very "Christian" newspaper, and carries above his editorial column each week a quotation from the scriptures, which of course, is very laudable.

It is therefore, may we say, somewhat disconcerting? to find that when he wishes to find something to smear the Farmer-Labor administration with he does not hesitate to reprint from the Mid-West American, the filthiest scandal sheet in the state. Apparently the most lily-white among the Republicans are not too fastidious in their choice of material if it serves their political purposes.

INSISTING ON THEIR RIGHTS

We just can't agree with the Minnesota Leader and other Farmer-Labor papers when they "pan" the State Senate for refusing to confirm Governor Olson's appointments of Mrs. Le Sueur and Miss Rood as members of the State Board of Education because they are considered radical. Neither can we get all "het up" because the irate Mr. Walgreen, chain drug store magnate, took his daughter out of Chicago University because she was learning to be "radical." After all, we must remember that as Villard, editor of the Nation says, "we are living in a Democracy and they have a perfect right to make themselves ridiculous."

TO SAVE CAPITALISM WE MUST HAVE BIGGER AND BETTER EARTHQUAKES

The authors of "The Economic Consequences of the New Deal," say in the closing chapter of the book: "Nothing has been accomplished by the New Deal that could not have been done much quicker and more effectively by an earthquake." Or words to that effect. And, inasmuch as the New Deal is frankly and outspokenly an attempt to perpetuate the present economic system by providing a scarcity, we must admit that the authors are right in their premise.

Citing as an instance what was probably the greatest catastrophe in the history of the United States, the San Francisco earthquake: it created an enormous amount of work at good wages in that region rebuilding the city. From the point of view of modern Democratic reasoning it was a fine thing for the country because it created a splendid scarcity and did it quickly. Of course the loss of life was deplorable, but so is the loss of life which results from a year of depression, because we have too much of everything.

Mother Earth seems to favor the Japanese particularly in this earthquake business. Just about the time she thinks she will have to get into a war to reduce the population and provide a scarcity, Earth shakes herself and besides leveling a lot of building with the ground, obligingly kills off a few thousand Japs and everybody is busy and happy for a while until the market of both is glutted again.

Of course we still maintain that there is a possibility of so planning our economic house that there can be a plenty of everything without destroying it to get enough, but until enough people agree with us to elect a government that will try it out, we would suggest that President and his co-defenders of the profit system arrange for a nice healthy earthquake, say about every four or five years. It should be a wonderful stabilizer for the Capitalistic System.

A SHORTAGE OF CANNON FODDER

A hundred and fifty thousand students in the nation's universities and colleges left classes and demonstrated against war with a nation-wide strike last week, "The Progressive," Progressive Party official organ published at Madison, Wisconsin, stated in its isue of Saturday. A solemn pledge "that we will not support the government of the United States in any war it may conduct" was carried to the White House by representatives of the strikers the Progressive says.

We heartily applaud the student, but our heart goes out in sympathy for the poor, abused war-mongers and profit-takers. It seems that it is going to be harder and harder to extract an honest dollar from the ungrateful population. What with the schools going Communist, the people going Bolshevik, the clergy going Socialist, congress going Maverick, business going haywire and the counrty going to the dogs, it seems likely that Special Privilege will have to recruit its cannon fodder for the next war from the United States Chamber of Commerce, the D. A. R., and the San Francisco Red Squad.

Or they could call in Buck Rogers with a couple of million robots. What a "rattling" good army that would make.

NOT IN THE PARADE
(Mineapolis Labor Review)

Army Day saw the government in many cities parading its complete war equipment. Cannon, tanks, machine guns, armed men with every button shined and in the exact spot the military code demands, mounted men with sabres held just as the war lords decree, and everywhere youth.

It is on youth the cannon best enjoys to appease its appetite with cannibalistic feasts.

Generals looked their sternest. Privates strutted their proudest.

Here was a warning to foreign capitalistic foes to beware, and to American unemployed to be satisfied with the crumbs they receive, to American workers to be submissive.

Capitalism's forces, ready to be used against the unemployed, against the organized workers, as they were against those who had been soldiers when there was fighting to do but who were shot down when they demanded a bonus. Armed might was on parade.

News dispatches inferred that at least at the national capitol there was not much enthusiasm by onlookers along the line of march. They were described as watching the procession with tight lips and clenched fists.

Anyway, militarism, in all its giddy, gaudy show, was on parade.

War, itself, was not in the parade. Only the show and pretense, the gold braid and spectacularness that leads men to the cannon mouth.

For instance, there were no train loads of wounded and dying, trains the deathly stench of which could be smelled for miles, and the dying, anguishing cries of the huddled passengers heard at great distances. This was not in the parade.

There was not present the millions of orphans, the millions of widows, the millions of mothers left in anguish when millions of sons and fathers met death on the battlefields.

Not in the parade the churches destroyed on both sides of the lines by armies, destruction mad.

Nor were there the shell-shocked men who, in padded-cell hospitals, go to the verge of insanity when there is a thunder storm, for it makes them live over again the hell from which they came more dead than alive.

Not there were what remains in hospitals of those so shot away that what remains, though still alive, is carried around in a basket.

Nothing to recall the drunken duke capitalism blamed for the last war was in the procession.

Nothing to recall those men who sit now, forever in darkness until death calls, but who see plainer now than in the days when they marched so proudly to military tunes, and before their eyes were shot out.

Those scenes where mothers and dear ones watched the newspaper bulletins for the casualty lists. Saw a name flashed. Pressed a handkerchief to their eyes, became hysterical, or collapsed when they knew that on some far away battlefield laid the ramains of the boy they had borne, coddled in their arms, watched grow to manhood.

Neither was there anything to signify that there is an arrangement between armies, pretty well adhered to, that prevents any attacks being made on the headquarters of generals.

There was nothing to arouse memories of the 38,000 per cent the Duponts made over here during the war while the boys died over there.

Why not parade the truth on Army Day?

Truth and all those realistic horrors of war to which we have alluded were not in the parade.

THE HOME OWNER AND THE SALES TAX
(The Tax Policy League)

The general sales tax has been widely heralded as a device for saving homes. Articles in the press and periodicals have abounded with "Let the Sales Tax Abolish Tax Sales," and other catch phrases which, like so many slogans, have been more striking than accurate.

The small home owner who votes for a sales tax as a relief to real estate is in for a rude awakening . . . Taxpayers with homes worth from $2,000 to $4,000 and with incomes ranging from $1,000 to $2,000 would find that they would have to pay on the sales tax about twice as much as they saved on the real estate tax. . . .

The home owner's sales tax is paid out of the same pocket from which his property tax is paid . . If it is the lump sum nature of payment that makes the latter so burdensome, then more genuine relief can be afforded the small home owner by making it possible to pay his real estate tax in installments.

SHARE THE INCOME
(Blooming Prairie Times)

When Senator Huey Long talks about sharing the wealth he seems to assume that wealth is entirely in the form of money. In this he is mistaken, of course. Wealth is represented by stocks, bonds, investments in real estate, factories, homes, and thousands of other material things.

To share the nation's wealth equally is practically impossible and impractical.

To share the nation's income is more sensible and practical. As Senator Norris so ably pointed out in a speech last month there is something radically wrong in a nation when a few people have so much and so many people have so little. Last year 500 people in the United States made a total net income of $5,000,000,000 which is more than the market value of all the crops two million farmers were able to produce in one year.

What is the answer?

The answer is heavy inheritance taxes which take a heavy part of this wealth upon the death of the owner, and heavy income taxes which distributes the income of the nation properly. When the government collects these taxes it is then able to reduce the heavy tax burden of the average man who is making little or no income.

"Sharing the wealth" programs are impossible to realize but sharing the national income is easily practical.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

THE PROFIT MOTIVE

Much is being said about the profit motive in intoxicating liquors. One very prominent citizen of the American republic has presented at length suggestions intended to develop the idea that profit in liquor is the vital factor in the liquor problem.

There can be no reasonable doubt of the basic fact that if the motive of profit were eliminated from every phase of the alcohol problem, that problem would be far more easily solved. The profit motive in fact presented one of the most difficult obstacles in the whole history of the American temperance reform. It furnishes the principal incentive for the forces which have actively aligned themselves on the side of the liquor.

It must be recognized, however, that the only hope of helping to solve the alcohol problem by destroying profit in beverage alcohol lies in elimination and not in the mere shifting of profit from one group to another or even the shifting of profit from individuals and corporations to the government. There is much evidence to indicate that where the profit goes to the government or is divided between the government and one particular class of private interests, the problem of alcoholism is made more difficult and becomes more complicated than if profit inured to individuals or corporations, unsatisfactory and serious as that situation may be.

Numerous efforts by cities and by local and state governments throughout the world have been directed at different times during the last fifty years toward the elimination of profit from liquor. The Gothenburg system, the Swedish system, later the Bratt system, the several Canadian provincial systems, the South Carolina state dispensary system, and similar dispensary systems in other sections of the United States during the latter part of the nineteenth century, have all been attempted with strong appeals to reason by virtue of the promise for each of these systems that it would do away with the profit motive. Theoretically this promise is alluring but the practical difficulty with every such system that has been put into operation anywhere and especially with such systems as have been attempted under a form of government such as that in which American people live, has been that instead of eliminating profit from liquor, the profit motive has been actually intensified by reason of the most unexpected and yet inevitable tendency toward the corruption of government, thus making it possible for profit, eliminated on the face of the system, to trickle down through political and governmental machinery until at last, in devious ways, it not only reaches the private and corporation pockets and complicates the alcohol problem, but also creates even more serious other problems.—Ernest H. Cherirngton, (American Issue'.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C., April 18.—The Juniors began their March to Washington, by visiting the college local in Fargo, North Dakota. From there, to St. Paul, where they visited the Farmers Union offices. In St. Paul, the group were shown Minnesota's capitol and were received by Governor Olson. That same evening a banquet, sponsored by the business activities of St. Paul, was given in Eau Claire, Wisconsin, where the Wisconsin Junior and leader joined the party. In Madison, Wisconsin, they were received by Governor LaFollette and were shown around the capitol building.

Along the trip many historical spots were visited, including the Gettysburg battle field. There the young people could review their history. They viewed the field just seventy years from the date of Lincoln's assassination. The drive into the nation's capitol was very beautiful. Early the next morning a general meeting with the committee was held and then a tour of the principal beauty spots of the city was begun. Our national Junior leader and the South Dakota junior joined us at this time.

This group in Washington has been highly honored by being able to meet many prominent men and women. Especially interesting and educational was the visit to the office of Mr. Jacob H. Taylor, Secretary of the Rural National Council for Preevntion of War. Miss Rankin spoke to the group and Mr. Taylor very kindly showed the group the room where the recording of material takes place. He expressed the hope that in time we could have records of material made and then have these same records used in our broadcasting stations as electrical transcription which would facilitate the work of our organization to a great extent.

One outstanding event was the visit to the White House, where we were shown through the spacious halls and marvelous rooms. The juniors all have a wonderful background for future work, since their educational tour of our Nation's Capitol.

An Imprtoant Day for Juniors

April 18 will be long remembered by the Juniors who made the Washington trip, and it is a day that should be remembered by the membership at large, as well. For the first time in history, a group of young people representing organized Agriculture were received by the administration's high officials. These Juniors are endorsing the legislation demanded by their organization, and their reception by government officials, cognizant of that fact, was a marked honor.

The Juniors and Mrs. Edwards were received by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace in his private office in the beautiful Agriculture building at ten o'clock. Here they met Chester A. Davis, head of the AAA. M. W. Thatcher had made arrangements for these young people to meet the Secretary, and it was his efforts also which made possible the meeting with the President of the United States on the same morning.

Leaving the Department of Agriculture, Mr Davis took the party to the Executive offices in the White House. Here we passed through the numerous outer offices where swarms of newspaper men besieged Mr. Davis for an interview, through a number of inner offices until we reached the office of Louis McIntyre, secretary to the president. Here we waited for a short time, until it was time for our appointment. And while waiting, we were much interested in meeting Senator Marvin Jones, chairman of the Agriculture Committee. We also saw the blind Senator Gore of Oklahoma and would have met him, but we were called into the President's office at that moment.

In this beautiful room we were met by the Chief Executive of the nation with a beaming smile and a hearty handclasp. He asked us a few questions about the contest, urged us to have a good time in the city and bade us God speed.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Strachey Affair

The Strachey debacle perhaps received more publicity than any other case of its kind in the U. S. A., not even barring the famed Count Karolyi and Satlakvala affairs. Certain it is, that Mademoiselle Frances Perkins will go down in history as the U. S. Secretary of Labor who prevented John Strachey from returning to his home in England by starting deportation proceedings against him. Doubtless this whole affair will be known as the choicest comedy of the century.

And now comes a man who patiently explains the joke and tells us why the quip was funny. William R. Castle, Jr., former United States Under Secretary of State, writes a syndicated article beneath these headlines: "Excluding or Muzzling Alien Agitators: The Recent To-Do Over Strachey. This Writer Feels, Has Only increased His Book Sales; How Should We Handle Aliens Who Abuse American Traditions of Free Speech?"

Castle says: "I believe profoundly that freedom of speech, liberty to pass on our thoughts and beliefs to others without restraint, is one of the most precious possessions . . . The state has the undoubted right, in times of great national danger to place certain restrictions on the privilege of free speech. But except at such periods, it should never restrain its citizens from the frankest criticisms of policies and people; should not even, in my opinion, unless they incite to murder or resort to libel, try to muzzle the fanatics who shout their absurd ideas on Boston Common and in other public places. The fool becomes important only when he is made a martyr."

I concur in all these things: that freedom of speech is a great thing; that the state has a right to restrict that freedom under abnormal circumstances; and that a fool becomes important only when he is made a martyr. What Mr. Castle is driving at, of course, is that the ideas of the John Stracheys are harmless and absurd, and that the John Stracheys are fools. But Mr. Castle's dictum about fools ought to work both ways, if it is a good one. Miss Perkins and Mr. Castle have put themselves in an unfavorable light—we must refrain from the expression "made fools of themselves." And Mr. Castle in this article tries to explain their predicament rationally,—which almost amounts to harboring a martyr-complex.

Mr. Castle, who should know, says of Mr. Strachey's books: "(The books) were circulating as freely as books do when they are neither very well known nor very interesting. If the books are dangerous, which I doubt, the government, by attacking the author, took the best possible method to increase their circulation. If they are not dangerous the author should never have been attacked."

This sounds like whistling in the dark to keep up courage. Mr. Castle knows the books are dangerous for what he stands for,—the profit system. Mr. Strachey has become the leading exponent of the theory of collectivism, as thousands of radicals and liberals in this country know.

But on the other hand: "The dissemination of radical and un-American ideas unsettles the very young and the weak-minded and in this way causes trouble for the State; but even so, it is not primarily this danger which should acuse the exclusion of aliens. We Americans are not going to crucify our country on some foreign madness. The main reason for exclusion is that these foreign propagandists demand all the priviveges of American citizens and are quite unwilling to assume any of the responsibilities."

As to this, I might take the easy way out and retort, "Who has unsettled the mind of whom?" But this gets us nowhere. The fact is, Mr. Castle is busy defending the present system, while Mr. Strachey is attacking—and recommending a system to replace it. The sum of the "foreign madness" is simply that we are told this present system is rotten, and should be replaced with a better If this be foreign madness, make the best of it.

Mr. Castle would be glad to have Mr. Strachey assume the responsibility of American citizenship—which leads us to believe that in that event, Mr. Castle would be willing to treat Mr. Strahcey as an American, and put him away in a cool place when his opinions became too uncomfortable.

A small-caliber radical alien is no problem at all—Uncle Sam benevolently washes his hands of him by delivering him to his enemies; but in the case of the John Stracheys, the situation is different. These men too often have the "gift of gab" and a keen sense of humor, which wreaks incalculable confusion upon the unimaginative, humorless government officials who try to stop them. In a way, such a contest is one-sided, the advantage is all with the one attacked. Especially in a country where freedom of speech is a tradition.

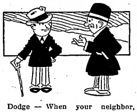
Titles and Schedules

A snappy feminine voice telephoned the theater and asked, "What picture are you showing this week?"

Replied the courteous voice at the other end, "It's 'One Hour Late.'"

"Don't get fresh with me," snapped the prospective customer, "I didn't ask for the schedule, I only asked for the title!"—Cincinnati Enquirer.

MIGHT BLAZE



Dodge — When your neighbor, Scrappy, treats you to one of his savage bursts of temper, you should heap coals of fire on his head.

Podge—I've tried that, but he's still as hot headed as ever.

There Must Have Been Several

A Civil war veteran had spent a week at a New York hotel. When he went to pay his bill the clerk asked:

"What was your rank?"

"Oh, just a private," the old soldier replied.

"Well, I won't charge you anything. You are the first private I ever met."

Towels Disappear

"What'll we put in that show window now?" asked the dresser.

"What's become of that stock of towels we displayed there?" asked the boss, right back at him.

"Completely wiped out," replied the window dresser.

The Unvalued Menu

"Your wife made a fine speech at the club luncheon."

"Yes," answered Mr. Meekton. "But I long for the days when I could regard Henrietta's discourse as an exclusive privilege along with home cooking."

SLAVE HOLDER
(From St. Paul Daily News)

Editor, Daily News: One of the most vicious bills ever introduced in the Minnesota senate is rural credit bill S. F. No. 1325, introduced by Sen. Tungseth. This bill proposes in a polite way, to make slaves of all rural credit borrowers, with the conservator as the big slave holder.

Our prediction some time ago that the obstructionists in the senate would try to put something over on the rural credit borrowers that would be worse than nothing has more than been fulfilled.

Sen. Tungseth is evidently proud of his "baby," for he has or- This bill provides for reappraisal by a representative of the state tax commission and two farmers appointed by local county board and an interest rate of 3 per cent, giving those farmers that have lost their farms to the state 30 days exclusive right to make application to repurchase.

Let your senators and representatives "hear from home" in regard to these two bills.

The Friberg-Dixon bill is intended to help the farmer and at the same time put all these farms back on the tax list, while the Tungseth bill is evidently intended to do the opposite. —E. S.
Browerville, Minn.
dered 2,000 copies printed, so be sure and send for a copy.

It is claimed that this bill is good for the taxpayers, while the opposite is true. The Todd County Taxpayers' association, one of the strongest of its kind in the state, has gone on record condemning this vicious bill, while they have endorsed the Friberg-Dixon bill, H. F. No. 1237. This bill has also been introduced in the senate, senate file No. 1206.

FREE SPEECH AND CHANGING VIEWS
(Reprinted from Minneapolis Journal)

To the Editor of the Journal:

In a letter from Mr. Winters in The Journal of March 24 in regard to Strachey and communism it is asserted that Communism and sociation are treasonable in the U. S." This is an overstatement, to say the least. Of course, they are treasonable in the eyes of some people. Advocating the abolition of slavery was treason in the eyes of many people about the year 1850.

It is said that communists advocate the overthrow by force of the government. A few months ago a labor book store in Minneapolis was broken into under cover of night by so-called "vigilantes." The store was wrecked and its contents destroyed. The proprietor was conducting his business openly and lawfully; neither the federal, state, or city governments interfered with him. But the vigilantes did not hesitate to "overthrow by force" where they could not gain their ends by lawful and constitutional means.

Almost a century ago Elijah Lovejoy was killed by a mob in Alton, Illinois, because he dared to publish articles unfavorable to slavery. Today he is regarded as a martyr. His case is only one among many which might be mentioned to show that contemporary judgments are not infalilble. In former times men were persecuted on acocunt of their religion. Today, after centuries of turmoil, we have decided that, in the field of religion, it is the best policy to allow the people to worship as they please and preach what they have a mind to. Some day we may arrive at this wisdom in other fields.
Minneapolis.

Home Boys First

Father—Son, can you tell me who the first man was?

Son—Sure, it was Washington, first in war, first in peace and first—

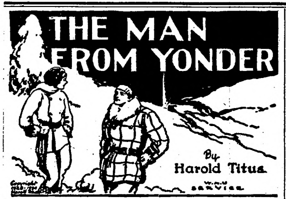
Father—No, no, you're wrong, Adam was the first man.

Son—Oh, if you're talking about foreigners, I suppose he was.—Capper's Weekly.

BE HAPPY TODAY by Lawrence Hawthorne

So often we look to a far distant day
For the joys that we think life should hold;
We want to be happy, contented and gay
But the world seems unfriendly and cold.
We hope that tomorrow our ship will come in.
That tomorrow success will arrive;
We dream of the time when our luck will begin
And we'll be mighty glad we're alive.

And yet, when we ponder, we soon understand
That our happiness all must be gained
From comforts and joys that are nearest at hand—
That contentment is never attained
Unless we are living each glorious day
To the full of its beauty and cheer.
The blessings we seek are not long years away
But are always abundantly here.



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VII

THE cars of veneer logs were coupled, their air hoses dangling, because the Hoot Owl never boasted air brakes for its trains. The locomotive panted asthmatically and leaking steam trailed off into the forest. McIver, the engineer, stood beside his car, wiping his hands slowly on a ball of waste and his fireman hung out the gangway as Ben came running up.

"You'll have to take 'em . . . all over at once," Elliott panted. "Local'll be there in . . . fifteen minutes! If they're not at the siding in time for the local, we lose! You've got to run for it, Mac, and pick up enough speed going down to carry you over."

McIver rolled the waste and eyed his employer. Then he shook his head slowly.

"Tough luck for you!" he said. "But with that rotten steel on a cold mornin', and no telling what that trestle'll do when weight hits it . . ." He shook his head again and looked Elliott in the eye. "I got kids," he said simply. "So's the fireman."

Some of the irate glare which had been in Ben's face dwindled. He, too, stared briefly down the track.

"Kids, yes," he said softly. "I can't ask a man with kids to try it, Mac. No hard feelings. I'll take a shot myself."

Teams clinked up, then, horses frost covered. Ben surveyed the crowd that pressed about the engine and swung up to the step.

"I'm going to take her over myself," he said. "If I get across that hump, with this load pushing me, I'll need a brakeman. I'm not going to ask anyone of you to ride. Maybe we'll pile up. But if we do get to the top, I can't stop her alone at the mill. Without air, with frost on the steel we'll go into the pond. There's fifty dollars in it for the man who'll ride with me!"

They looked hard at him, and then, almost in unison, their faces turned down the track. To watch was to know what was in their minds: the dangers of that curve, with rusty steel so cold, the problematical strength of the trestle they had built through the night.

"Fifty dollars . . . against a broken neck," Ben said and his voice trembled a bit. He drew his watch. "We've got eleven or twelve minutes to catch the local. . . . I'll urge no man. . . . Fifty dollars . . . and a long chance. Any takers?"

No man moved for a moment. Then, quite simply, without a word, Tim Jeffers peeled his heavy sheepskin coat, took a peavey from a man beside him and advanced.

"Never mind the fifty, Elliott. . . . It's my neck"

Ben smiled, then. It seemed as though he were so weary from effort and strain that he must have cracked and cried had he not smiled. He said no word. He swung up to the cab as the safety valve popped and steam commenced blowing off.

Ben threw more coal into the fire-box, looked at his water gauge, shoved the reverse lever down into the corner and opened the throttle. The little old locomotive gave a sharp, an almost startled, bark as valves released their power, sending from its stack a great puff of cumulous vapor into the still morning air. The drivers spun and she let go a rapid series of exhaust coughs. He shut off; opened again, and this time the tires found purchase. The slack came out, the cars moved and, journals squealing, belching and stuttering, they broke over to the down grade.

Elliott had her wide open, now, and the loads, on that grade, ran easily despite the binding cold in their journals. The rock and pitch of the engine were beyond belief. It seemed as though its weight must carry the light steel from its spikes as the careening threw tons of strain first one way and then the other.

The curve at the trestle's approach rushed up the valley toward him and through Elliott's mind swam all manner of misgivings. It seemed at the moment that if by any freak chance the wheels should stay on the rails, then those rails must surely give before the strain that the train's flight would exert as it took that curve. He threw one quick glance backward to see Tim Jeffers crouched on his high perch as a circus rider might stand on his boldly galloping steed. The old man chewed briskly and, as he caught a flash of Ben's face, spat and made one impressive gesture with a mittened hand, bidding the younger man get outside.

Ben had done all that he could do in the cab. Nothing within his power would be of avail if they left the track and, inside, he would have no chance at all should the wild run come to its end in the smoking waters of the river.

And so he backed into the gangway between tank and engine and slid down to the step, clinging to the hand rails, staring ahead, ready to let go if the worst, and the highly probable, happened.

The curve was there, the length of their locomotive ahead. . . . The trucks took it with a screech and a bounce and a grind. She turned sharply and Ben thought he felt her tipping, tilting, the step beneath his feet rising as the force that strove them off at a tangent asserted itself. . . . He swung far out, to give her that much more balance, and they were straightening out with the loads thundering and clanking and leaping behind and he breathed deeply, realizing that for the interval his lungs had not functioned.

And now they charged at the bridge, at that rough, new crossing of Hoot Owl. The engine bounced and quivered and seemed to stumble as she took the newly laid track. But she slammed back to balance and her tires chewed the frost, and they were over and charging the rise beyond!

Ben clambered back into the cab and tugged at the throttle, cursing because it would not open wider. He strained as though by his very posture to help the machinery meet that demand upon it. Nobly, the little locomotive breasted the rise; bravely she lunged into that hill with the exhaust roaring fit to beat the rusted, burned stack from her. She spat cinders and smoke high into the air and the steam clouds from the leaking gaskets enveloped Elliott, curling about him, shutting off his view. They were slowing, now. The roaring drum of the exhaust had dropped now to a sharp panting.

They were half-way up before he touched the reserve lever. He let it down slowly, a notch at a time, using every last inch of the momentum he had gained. Up, now, three-quarters of the way. Ben could see the rails on the bit of level going at the top. Up another train's length, slowing with each foot gained. Afar off, across the snow-blanketed country, a plume of white vapor trailed a break in the forests. That was the local, crossing the river, swinging in toward his siding.

"Go it, girl! Go it, girl!" he yelled at the engine, swinging one fist.

She shoved her nose over the crest, seeming to weave it from side to side as in distress. Her drivers slipped and spun a half turn; caught on sand, held. She began a stuttering, dying puff. The sound wavered. She seemed to stop. . . . and cleared her cylinders with a short belch. . . .

She was on top. Her last breath had turned the trick.

"Hold to it, old timer! Hold to it!" Ben croaked.

The first car gained the crest, The locomotive was on the down grade, now; the second car coming across the peak. The third car rumbled over the top and Tim Jeffers, dropping his peavey, wormed along the logs and flopped down to the brake wheel as Ben shut her off, set the brakes and with a boyish swing of one arm yanked on the whistle cord to set her voice screaming.

Back on the last car Tim clubbed brake wheels. Out on the first, Ben Elliott drove the shoe home. The ancient locomotive dug her heels in and settled back. Down and down they went on the frost slick steel, gathering speed that was as alarming as the slowing of their pace had been a moment before. But with every train length traveled Tim Jeffers was setting more brakes against the humming wheels.

She slid, she slipped, she squealed and complained and clattered her way down that final mile. They had her under control at last, and slowly they edged around the curve at the millpond, out onto the siding and to a full stop.

Ben, dropping down, ran across to the main line and held up his hand. Half a mile down the track the local puffed in toward him. The whistle sent up its cloud of steam at his signal, he heard the engineer shutting off and in minutes the train slid in, brakes grinding.

"That stuff go?" the conductor called, swinging down from the way car.

"That stuff goes!" Ben said almost reverently and turned to face Tim who was filling his pipe with unsteady hands.

It was a moment for the right word.

But Tim Jeffers was not a man of words; not of many words.

"Well, you done it," he said simply.

"Yeah. With your help."

"Still needin' a camp boss?"

"Badly!"

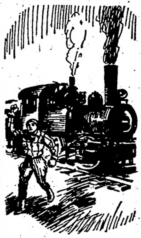
"S'pose I'd do?"

"Do! Lord, Tim, if—"

"All right. I'm hired to get out logs again. Guess I'll hit Mr. Buller for a cuppa carfee. I've rode trains now 'nd again, Ben, but of all the rides I've ever took that was what you might call th' dangdest!"

* * * * * * *

In a Minnesota lumber town a bearded man sat near the stove in a small hotel and heard the story of what was happening in distant Tincup.



Half a Mile Down the Track the Local Pulled In Toward Him.

"Know him?" another listener asked the narrator.

"Not the kid. I know Brandon, 'nd I know Tim Jeffers. Top loaded for him three winters. If Tim's back there's a hot scrap on and . . . gosh! but I like scraps."

"Mean you're pulling for Tincup?"

"I'll say I am!"

The bearded man cleared his throat.

"You think, then, that the lad's got a chance of making it against Brandon?" he asked.

"It sure looks as if he had a chance. With old Tincup shanty boys hitting back for their stamping grounds his chances are getting better. Ever been in Tincup, Martin?"

The other closed the blade of his pocket knife and pulled at the lobe of his left ear with his hand.

"I've heard of the place," he said quietly.

"Better hoist your turkey and come along with me. Likely he could find a place for a good bookkeeper."

Martin smiled oddly but made no other response.

In far flung camps and mill towns the story was being repeated, just such men were leaving jobs and turning their faces toward Tincup, known through the Lake states for the tyranny that Nicholas Brandon had exercised there so many years.

Ben, sitting with his feet on Able's desk in the justice's office, grinned broadly as he told of the latest developments on the job.

"Sixty-four men in camp this morning," he said. "Over thirty of 'em new and the best looking bunch of loggers I've seen since I was a kid."

Able glanced at a letter he had been holding.

"And with the Milwaukee people standing ready to finance us it looks as if you might, maybe, perhaps be getting ready to find it all down hill and shady, Ben. I think that interesting this particular bank is the best piece of work you've done yet."

"Nothing, Able. All I had to show was what we were doing. They can't lose with the lumber behind their notes."

"Unless Brandon finds a way.

"You've got to watch every loophole, Benny. And you've got too much for one man to do."

"Oh, it's not that bad. Things are straightening out. Tim's a wonder; Buller isn't missing a bet. We ought to keep right on stepping."

Ben rose to go and, as he did so, the door opened and Dawn McManus stepped in out of the lightly falling snow.

"Oh!" she cried in surprise. It was the first time she had seen Ben since that morning a month ago when he took the veneer logs on their mad ride to save the Hoot Owl operation from immediate insolvency. "Am I interrupting?"

"Come in, Dawn," said Able, rising.

And Elliott said: "If you are, it's nice to be interrupted."

She looked at him and, at first, her eyes held that coolness which was almost hostility but this melted and she smiled.

"You say nice things, Ben Elliott!"

"How can anyone help saying nice things to nice people?"

She made a playful mouth at him and Ben watching her as she advanced to Able's desk, thought again that he never had supposed women grew to such loveliness.

Her errand with the old justice was brief. She and Ben went out together, Dawn on her way home, Ben to finish his errands in town.

At the corner where their ways parted they stopped and Dawn hesitated in what she had been saying. Then, looking into his face, she asked:

"Does Mr. Ben Elliott ever take tea with a young woman? You know, I am beginning to think that I like to talk to you!"

"Then the risk of having it reported that I'm a lounge lizard is as nothing."

The house where Dawn lived was the house in which she had been born, a sprawling white frame structure beneath whispering hemlocks.

(Continued next week)

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. Emma Reed of Park River N. D., came Saturday to visit her father, Julius Nelson, and other relatives.

Harriet Bruggeman, a student at the teachers' college at Moorhead, spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bruggeman.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg were dinner guests on Easter Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Melvie at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Evenson visited last Thursday at the Jim Ford home near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson had as their dinner guests Easter Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family and Mr and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family.

BRAY

Mrs. Walter Olson of St. Hilaire was a dinner guest at the Selmer Olson home Euesday.

Miss Jessie Joyce was a week-end guest at the Ivor Johnson home.

Miss Fern Hawkinson, who has been employed at the Joe Jenson home in Viking, returned here Saturday evening.

Irene Schneider, Lucille Lindbloom, Norma Anderson, Carl and Harold Lindbloom, and Alva King visited at the home of Harry Hawkinson Saturday.

Mrs. John Scholin and children, Miss Irma Bilgreen of Warren, and Wilburt and Clarence Swanson visited with Mrs. Anna Lindbloom Sunday.

Miss Inez Scholin, of Warren, is spending her Easter vacation at her parental home here. She had as her guest Miss Irma Bilgreen, also a student at the North Star college.

Lucille Lindbloom, Gertrude Swanson, Elna Scholin and Donald Severe, students at the St. Hilaire high school, spent Easter vacation at their parental homes here.

Dorothy, Daniel and Norman Halsa, of Radium, were Friday evening visitors at the Emil Larson home. Miss Halsa remained for a longer visit.

S. N. Olson and son Clifford and daughter Alice, visited with Walter Olson in St. Hilaire Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux were business callers in Thief River Falls Tuesday.

Mrs. Pope and son Raymond, and Mrs. and Mrs. Ruben Rux were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff Sunday.

Rev. Herman Larson visited at the A. P. Hegstrom home Tuesday evening.

A birthday party was given at the Otto Rux home in honor of Clifford and Robert Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Mr and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and Donald Severe visited at the Ruben Rux home Sunday evening.

Miss Mable Lindbloom of Thief River Falls and George Lindbloom visited at their home here Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons Harold, Russell, and daughter Ellen, were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff Thursday evening.

Harry Hawkinson called on Selmer N. Olson Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Cassavant and family moved from the old Crown farm to Dorothy where they are entering into the grocery business.

Fredolph Anderson was a caller at the Christ Person home Tuesday.

Carl Lindbloom called on the Johnson Bros. Wednesday.

Lennert Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited school in Dist. 180 Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son Russell and Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindbloom were evening visitors at the Mr. and Mrs. David Rux home.

LEGAL NOTICES

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the Estate of May B. Hazen, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Maude E. Hazen and it appearing by the affidavit of said representatives that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, the 3rd day of August 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated April 22, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Apr. 25, May 2-9

Citation For Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Bertha M. Jacobsen, Decedent:

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, TO Arthur Jacobson, Eugenie Caroline Nelson Morgan, Ruth Ida Hoium, Millard A. Nelson, Truman O. Nelson, and Herol S. Nelson, and Penryhn A. L. Nelson, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 27th day of April 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and seal of said court this 28th day of March 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(April 4, 11, 18.)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Berget Danielson, Decedent:
The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

..Whereas, Knut Danielson has filed in this Court his petition stating among other things, that he is a son and one of the legal heirs of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Ludvig Johnson:

..Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of May 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated April 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
CHAS. E. BOUGHTON, SR.
Attorney for Petitioner.
Apr. 11, 18, 25.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decendent:

The State of Minnesota to Elra C. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Kenneth H. Porter, Jr., Nettie Ore, and Ida Conlin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minesota, on the 11th day of May 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court this 16th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 18, 25, May 2

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington
IN PROBATE COURT .....
In the Matter of the Estate of Annie Krause, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Myrtle Troland, Hazel A. Bishop, Cora Krause, and Charles S. Krause, and all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Hazel A. Bishop, having been filed in this Court representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent has been proved nor administration of her estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

Therefore, You, and Each of You, Are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, at the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 4th day of May 1935, at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said Court, and the seal thereof, this 8th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(COURT SEAL)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 11, 18, 25

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 819 Knight Ave. S.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Snow Not White

Yellow snow has been known to fall over parts of Silesia and the frost is of the same color. Scientists believe it to be due to desert sand which has whirled up into high altitudes and been carried thousands of miles.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 140
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 256
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Forum Announces Subscription Drive

(Continued from page 1)

AWARDING OF PRIZES

The Good Will Campaign closes June 22nd, and the prizes will be awarded according to the vote standing of the Good Will Workers. The Worker having the highest number of votes will be awarded the first prize, $700.00 in cash, or, your choice of any one of three cars as advertised. The worker having the second highest numbe of votes will be awarded $500.00 i. cash, or, your choice of one of three cars as advertised. Third highest will be paid $300.00 in cash. Fourth highest $100.00 in cash and fifth highest $50.00 in cash. All other workers will have been paid a twenty percent commission in cash, daily.

The territory will be divided into two districts, number one will include every home within the city limits of Thief River Falls. District number two will include all territory outside the city of Thief River Falls. One or more of the grand prizes will be awarded in each of the two districts. Leading workers in each of the two districts are assured grand awards. City workers and country workers are in competition with one another, only in respect to the value of the three gran awards.

The workers themselves, if they wish to do so, can select the judges who will open the ballot box and count the votes at the close of the campaign.

Let it be understood that you cannot receive both a pirze and a commission. Every worker has an equal chance at winning any one of the five prizes; you will be paid a 20 per cent commission each time you make a cash report, and at the same time you will be given credit for the number of votes you have earned. If you are a prize winner, at the time the prize is awarded we will deduct the amount we have advanced you in cash commissions from the prize you win. If you decide to take a car you, will have to return the amount we have paid you in commissions. In this way we can assure everyone payment of and in proportion to what they do; the plan offers you the advantage of a daily cash settlement, which will help you to carry on the work, and to take care of your personal needs as well.

This campaign is conducted by the F. L. Nickeson Co., of Marion, Iowa. One of the largest organizations of its kind operating in the Central West. The campaign manager will be Mr. Floyd H. Nickeson.

Music Festival Program Sat'dy

A. M.

8:30 Stringed Instrument (within the limits of an octet) 1. Crookston. 2. East Grand Forks.

8:40 Mixed voices (within the limits of an octet) 1. East Grand Forks 2. Fisher. 3. Thief River Fals. 4. Crookston. 5. Warren.

9:05 Brass Instruments (within the limits of an octet) 1. Warren. 2. Stephen. 3. Alvarado. 4. East Grand Forks. 5. Thief River Falls.

9:30 Boys' Voices (within the limits of an octet) 1. Warren. 2. East Grand Forks. 3. Thief River Falls. 4. Fosston. 5. Fisher.

9:55 Woodwind Instruments (within the limits of an octet). 1. Crookston. 2. Thief River Falls. 3. Warren. 4. Alvarado.

10:15 Girls' Voices (within the limits of an octet) 1. Crookston. 2. Fisher. 3. Warren. 4. Fosston. 5. Stephen. 6. Alvarado. 7. East Grand Forks. 8. Thief River Falls.

11:00 Rehearsal of the "Erl-King's Daughter." Not open to the public.

INTERMISSION

Division C—Vocal

P. M.

1:00 Boys' Glee Club (Choice of any one of six selections). 1. Hallock. 2. Bagley.

1:10 Girls' Glee Club Choice of one of six selections) 1. Newfolden. 2. Fosston. 3. Bagley. 4. Alvarado. 5. Mentor. 6. Fisher. 7. Hallock. 8. Beltrami.

1:50 Mixed Chorus (Choice of one of six selections) 1. Stephen. 2. Fosston. 3. Hallock.

Division B—Vocal

2:05. Boys' Glee Club (Choice of one of six selections) 1. Thief River Falls. 2. Warren. 3. East Grand Forks. 4. Crookston.

2:25 Girls' Glee Club (Choice of one of six selections). 1. Warren. 2. Crookston. 3. East Grand Forks. 4. Thief River Falls.

2:45 Mixed Chorus (Choice of one of six selections). 1. Thief River Falls. 2. Crookston. 3. East Grand Forks. 4. Warren.

Division C—Instrumental

3.05 Orchestra (Test piece: Miniature Symphony, DeLamater). 1. Fosston.

3:20 Band. (Test piece: Overture, Hermit of Kildaire, Holmes). 1. Hallock. 2. Stephens. 3. Alvarado.

Division B—Instrumental

4:05 Orchestra (Test Piece: Exaltation, Coorne). 1 Crookston. 2. East Grand Forks.

4:35 Band (Test piece: Overture, Martha, von Flotow). 1. Thief River Falls. 2. Warren. 3. Crookston.

FESTIVAL CANTATA

Municipal Auditorium, 8:00 P. M.

"The Erl-King's Daughter"

by Niels Wilhelm Gade

William McPhail, conductor

Helen DeLisle Evans ....Soprano

Agnes Jorgenson Kise ..Contralto

Andrew V. Grinley ..... Baritone

Massed Chorus and Orchestras of Competing towns.

Composition of Honey

Honey is composed of two simple sugars which, absorbed directly into the blood stream, are directly converted into energy without taxing the digestive system.

SANDERS

Mrs. Grace Miller entertained a number of children and their mothers at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Bakke, Saturday in honor of her son Merlyn, who celebrated his birthday. The afternoon was spent in a social manner after which a delicious lunch was served by the hostess to the following guests: Mrs. Jesse Bakke and daughters Dorothy Mae and Beatrice Kathryn; Mrs. Bert Thorstad and daughter Iva, and sons Bert Jr., and John; and Mrs. Peter Lindquist and daughters Jean and June.

Earl and Everett Yonke spent Thursday evening visiting with S. H. Ness.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were dinner guests at the Aug. Ristau home in Thief River Falls Good Friday.

Morris and Donald Hahner of Steiner called on their brother Carl last week.

Mr .and Mrs. C. H. Fuller and family of Wylie were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Joe Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm and son Gust were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mrs. Carl Zinter.

Evelyn Votava of Thief River Falls spent her Easter vacation at the home of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Ristau.

Supper guests at the E. A. Yonke home Monday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline, and Jesse Thorstad and family of Thief River Falls. They were accompanied on their return home by Donald Thorstad, who had spent several days visiting at the Yonke home. Floyd stayed to spent the remainder of the Easter vacation with his uncle and aunt.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Foster and family, Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad, Jesse Thorstad and family and Betty Swanson of Thief River Falls and Joseph Adsero of Norden were visitors at the Bert Thorstad home Sunday.

Oli Olson was a business caller in Thief River Falls Friday. While there he also visited at the home of his parents, Mr .and Mrs. Eric Olson.

Edith Yonke and Alvin Nelson motored up from Lockhart Saturday evening to spend the week end visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke. They returned to Lockhart the following evening.

Visitors at the Fred Koop home Friday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline, Mrs. Martha Geske and daughters Marie, Elnora and Clraa, son John, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Geske, and Eda, Edna, Mathilda and Albert Koop. They helped Marion and Marvin Koop celebrate their birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bakke and children were visitors at the Gilbert Bakke home Sunday evening.

Mr .and Mrs. Wm. Smithers of Thief River Falls were social callers at the E. A. Yonke home Sunday evening.

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, was a caller at the Daisy Dale school Monday.

Mrs. Louise Pope and son Vernon were dinner guests at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Rose Votava in Thief River Falls Easter Sunday.

Gladys Eide of Thief River Falls is spending a week visiting at the E. A. Yonke home.

Lou Paulson of Milwaukee, Wis., Walace Smith of T. R. Falls, and H. C. Woolson and daughter Dorothy of Silverton were visitors at the Daisy Dale school last Thursday.

BLACK RIVER

Mrs. Bill Kruse and son Billy, Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters Darlene and Shirley. Mrs. Enoch Sundholm, Jeanette and Billy, Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Gladys Anderson and Delores Kruse were guests Friday at the Alex Swanson home.

Visitors at the Felix Anderson home Wednesday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Clarence and Harvey Anderson, Clarence Hallstrom, Ardith Sandum and Adeline Lorentson.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Delores Kruse, Gladys Anderson and Mrs. C. Kruse Sr., visited Thursday evening at the Bill Kruse home.

Mrs. Enoch Sundholm, Billy and Jeanette, of Red Lake Falls, spent a few days last week visiting at the home of her brother, Bill Kruse.

Ardith Sandum and Adeline Lorentson spent their Easter vacation visiting at the Felix Anderson home.

Alf Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, spent Wednesday evening visiting at the Albert Anderson home.

Alvin Naplin, student at the Gustavius Adolphus college at St. Peter, arrived home Thursday and spent the Easter holidays at the home of his parents. He returned Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, June Alvin and Edgar, were Sunday visitors at the Felix Anderson home

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and family spent Friday evening visiting at the Frank St. John home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Evelyn, Delores, Myrtle and Arleen visited Sunday at the Mrs. Swan Johnson home.

Sunday dinner guests at the Chris Kruse home were Mrs. Enoch Sundholm, Jeanette and iBly, Mrs. Chris Kruse Sr., Loretta and Jack, and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son Billy.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Beauregaard home in T. R. Falls.

Judith and Gertrude Lockrem and Eleanor Hanson were callers at the C. E. Naplin home Friday.

Delores and Buddy Kruse, Ardith Sandum, Adeline Lorentson and Marie Anderson visited in school dist. No. 94 Thursday.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Irving Ratzlar moved her household goods to Thief River Falls where she will make her home.

Clarence Hallstrom motored to Fargo Monday to attend to business matters. He returned Tuesday.

Kenneth McKercher came home Wednesday from Moorhead to spend his Easter Vacation at the home of his parents.

Clarence Swenson, formerly of this village, has recently been transferred to Milwaukee, Wisc. He was in charge of the office of General Exchange Insurance Corporation at Wausau, Wisc.

Mrs. C. Y. Anderson and family of Roseau, Mrs. Dahlstrom of Pencer and another friends motored here Wednesday.

Paul Roy, county commissioner, left Tuesday morning for St. Paul to attend to business matters.

Tim Ensrud expects to leave Monday to re-enter the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis.

The town group of the Mission Ladies Aid spent a social afternoon Wednesday at the Martin Gulseth home.

Birthday Party

A group of friends and neighbors surprised Mrs. Mary Sherva Tuesday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her 79th birthday. A pleasant afternoon was spent and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. She received a number of lovely gifts. Those present were Mrs. Sherva, honor guest, Mesdames Ole Odegaard, Adrian Anderson, C. Prestby, M. Froland, M. Ellingson, Oscar Odegaard, P. Nelson, O. Seeland, K. Finstad, Martha Torstveidt, all of Hazel; Rev. and Mrs. Mrs. Dahle, Mesdames Geo. Bakke, Leonard Holmes, H. O. Jackson, Caroline Odegaard, K. Kolstad, S. M. Olness, R. M. Larson, O. K. Olson, Harry Winter, Frank Breneman, and Misses Eliza Henrickson and Marguerite Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg left Sunday morning for Minneapolis to visit at the Gust Fellman home and with other relatives and friends. They expect to return home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marilyn visited Sunday at the Raymond Johanneske home at Plummer.

Frank Sweet left for Alexandria to spend Easter with his parents.

Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbett and son Junior were dinner guests Easter Sunday at the Geo. Bainbridge home at Goodridge.

Alec Anderson and Roy Sumpter went to Crookston Wednesday to take an examination to enter the Veterans' Conservation Corps. That same evening they left Crookston for Fort Snelling. They were acompanied to Crookston by Walter and Orville Hilligoss, who visited relatives there. They returned that evening.

Geo. Hamme of Crookston visited at the Martin Gulseth home. He was accompanied by Morris and Evelyn Gulseth who spent part of their Easter vacation there.

Mr. and Mrs. James Davis, Mrs. Irving Rotzlar and Ruth Mailand, all of Thief River Falls, visited Sunday at the Walter Hililgoss home.

Dorothy Olson returned to Erskine Monday after having a week's Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs Mike Highland and daughter Carmen and Mrs. Neil Dahl visited Easter Sunday at Crookston.

Maxine Nohre spent the Easter vacation at the P. T. Ryerson home in T. R. Falls.

Dinner guests Sunday at the Ed Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold of Angus, Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Borgie and family of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan of St. Hilaire and Albert Phorn of Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joe La Plante and family of Crookston, spent Sunday with their mother Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Vera Almquist of Mavie is spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents.

Art Finstad of Devils Lake visited at the Henry Sande home on Friday. He returned the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Gust Peterson of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee and daughter Buryl of Moorhead, were Sunday dinner guests at the Henry Olsen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Sampson and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Weiter, all of Crookston, visited Friday evening at the H. R. Allen home.

Thelma Sumpter went Thursday to visit atthe G. S. Bergland home in T. R. Falls. Mrs. G. S. Bergland and daughters Jean and Gloria accompanied by Thelma Sumpter visited Saturday at the Roy Sumpter home. Mrs. Bergland and daughter Gloria returned home that evening but Jean remained here for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley visited Sunday evening at the Arvid Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. K. T. Strand of T. R. F., visited Sunday with Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter Patty and Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson motored to East Grand Forks Sunday and visited at the Louis Geise home.

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter Mavis, and Florence Huff visited Sunday at the Hans L. Sande home at T. R. Falls. That evening they motored to Holt, and were acompanied home by Ruth Bottum, who had spent Easter at her home.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton, Mrs. M. Brink and Edna Almquist, all of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Theo Johnson and family of Hazel, were dinner guests Sunday at the Jens Almquist home. Mrs. Esther Benson and son and Edna Almquist returned to G. F. that same evening. Mrs. M. Brink remained for a two weeks visit with her daughters, Mrs. Jens Almquist and Mrs. Ted Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson motored to Halstad Saturday and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson were dinner guests Sunday at the Norman Bergh home.

Dellas Gulickson of T. R. Falls visited Wednesday at the Leo Carpenter home.

Manford Dahle who attends University at Grand Forks, spent his Easter vacation at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy motored to Leonard, N. D., Friday to spend Easter with Mrs. Reiersgord's parents.

Mrs. Jake Bohlen and daughter Johanna visited Thursday evening with Agnes King.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter, Clarine, of Warren visited over Easter with the father, Mike Erickson.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Wiley Ewing gave a birthday party Sunday in honor of her son Phil's 13th birthday anniversary. Games were played during the afternoon. The honor guest received a number of nice gifts. Lunch was served by the hostess. Those present were Phil Ewing, honor guest, Alice Skattum, his teacher, Garth and Laurine Schantzen, Garmo Jenson, Billy Winter, Dewayne, Robert and Donald Noel and Darold Cartier.

Helena Erdmann and Myrtle Palmquist, who both attend the university at Grand Forks, spent Easter vacation at their respective homes.

Mr .and Mrs. Earl Jenson were Sunday guests at the N. E. Beibe home.

Mrs. Geo. Bakke returned to her home Monday after spending several weeks at the Harry Winter home.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman visited at the A. Larson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Amundson and daughter Delores motored to Thief River Monday where the latter received medical attention.

Paul Gilbertson returned last week from Goodridge where he has been employed.

Horace Dolager and Harold Fellman attended to business in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson returned Monday from a trip to Ellsworth, Wis., being called there by the death of a relative.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson, Eldon and Stanley visited Sunday at the A. Larson home.

Miss Sophie Jenson spent Easter Sunday at her home near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Jenson, Alice, Myrtle and Elmer Jenson of Viking visited Sunday at the A. Larson home.

Elmo Swenson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson spent Sunday at the Oscar Hauge home.

Mrs. A. L. Anderson and daughter Ruth, and Mr. and Mrs. William Gilbertson visited on Monday at the A. Larson home.

Mrs. Frank Bothman and Mrs. L. Amundson visited Thursday at the H. Jepson home.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Zazareth Y. P. S. will be held at the school house in Dist. 9 on Sunday, April 28th.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Krostue and daughters, Helga and Berget, of Oklee, accompanied by Miss Christine Skreland visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home on Friday afternoon. Miss Bergit Krostue visited until Sunday at the Bjornaraa home.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Christine and John Nelson, who spent their Easter vacation with their parents, returned to McIntosh Monday.

Amanda and Richard Jepson, John and Knut Larson and E. H. Oftelie were dinner guests at the H. T. Hanson home Sunday.

Bjorn Tveitbakk of Gully was a caller at Bj. Bjornaraa's Saturday.

Miss Selma Waale enjoyed the Easter holidays at her parental home in Kratka. She resumed her teaching duties in Dist 9 on Monday.

Bennie Geving of Highlanding visited at the Halvor Haugan home Sunday.

Misses Christine Nelson and Sanna Hanson were visitors at the Pleasant View school Wednesday afternoon.

Misses Christine Skreland and Helga Krostue of Oklee spent the week end visiting at the Gunder Sordal home.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Johnson and Jorgen Oftelie were business callers at Plummer and Oklee Tuesday evening.

Halvor Oftelie of Roland was a caller at E. H. Oftelie's Friday.

Sigurd Bjornaraa returned to Thief River Falls Monday after enjoying a ten day vacation at his home.

Elmer and Arnold Brovold of Wanke, accompanied by Olaf and Sigurd Bjornaraa motored to T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Ole Oftelie has returned to his home after visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson at Proctor.

Christine and John Nelson visited at the Bjornaraa home Thursday evening.

A SPRING HOUSE CLEANING SPECIAL!

Large Size Fine Quality Grass

SPONGE

With Heavy Oil-Tanned

14x14 STITCHED

CHAMOIS

This week's SPECIAL!

25c SET

LIMIT: 2 SETS TO A CUSTOMER

Ideal for washing Windows, Walls, Woodwork, Painted Surfaces. YOU NEED THESE FOR SPRING CLEANING AND PAINTING!

OEN HARDWARE

DANCE. .

SATURDAY, APRIL 27

Old and New Time Music by

THORSTEIN SKARNING and His Orchestra

Admission: 40c and 25c

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1

"LITTLE OLE" presents one of his comedies. Come and have a good laugh.

Free Dance to Patrons After the Show

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

Buy Your

Formaldehyde

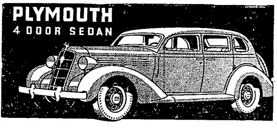
for Seed Treatment

in bulk from us at less cost.

LAND O' LAKES

Creameries, Inc.

DODGE-PLYMOUTH



You are invited to see and drive the new DODGE & PLYMOUTH cars today.

Borchert & Johnson

DODGE PLYMOUTH

Phone 205

Thief River Falls, Minn.

All-Leather Shoes in White, Tan and Black

Here is an All-Leather Dress Shoe in Your Choice of White, Tan or Black at only

$3.00

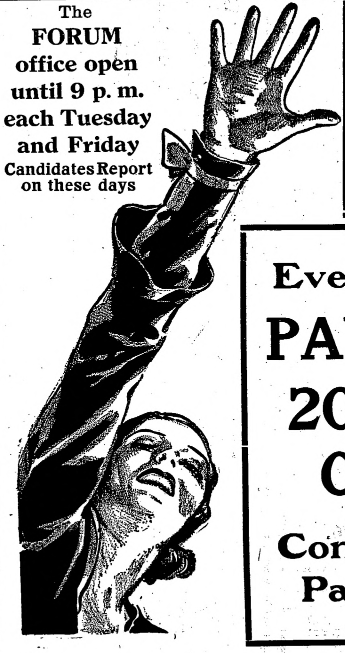
We have both the Regular and the Ventilated Styles.

Lieberman's

"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The
FORUM
office open
until 9 p. m.
each Tuesday
and Friday
Candidates Report
on these days



Here's
Something
Different
**There
Are No
Losers**

Announcing
The Thie
$3000.(
Subscrip
Campaign Opens Toc

Every Day is
PAY DAY
**20 per cent
CASH
Commission
Paid Daily**

Dodge Coach
Value $850
Purchased from
BORCHERT & JOHNSON

F
$

Second Grand Prize
$500 in Cash
or Your Choice of
Three Cars

Third Grand Prize
$300
IN CASH

Fourth Prize
$100
IN CASH

Eai

Vo

FIRST PEF
Up to and
May 22, the
number of vote
issued on subs
1 Yr. Sub. $1.
2 Yr. Sub. $2.0
3 Yr. Sub. $3.0
4 Yr. Sub. $4.0
5 Yr. Sub. $5.0
60,000 extra
will be given
new year sub
during this per
500,000 votes
for each "Club"
turned in on
tions.

THE ABOV
NOT B

Rules -- Regulations

1. Any person of good character is eligible to enter the Good Will Subscription Campaign. Regular employees of the Forum are barred. This does not apply to correspondents.

2. All nominations and enrollments must be approved by the Campaign Manager.

3. Any person can nominate himself or herself or a friend can do it. Names of persons making nominations will not be divulged without the consent of the person making the nomination.

4. The Good Will Subscription Campaign opens Thursday, April 25th, and will close Saturday, June 22nd, 1935.

5. Any person enrolling in the campaign and turning in two or more subscriptions per week and not securing one of the Four Grand Prizes will be given a Good Will Commission of 20 per cent on gross amount of subscription money he or she turns in, paid at time the report is made.

6. There will be two sources of vote getting. First, through a coupon that will appear in each copy of the Forum during the first four weeks of the campaign. Second, through money paid on subscriptions, both old and new.

7. A vote ballot will be issued in exchange for all money paid on subscriptions according to the schedule of votes prescribed for the Good Will Campaign. Free coupons will be recorded on their receipt and then destroyed and the record kept in lieu of the coupon.

8. In case of tie vote, prizes equal in value and character will be awarded at the close of the campaign to those trying.

9. The prizes will be awarded at the close of the campaign in the order of the votes the various Good Will workers have. The commissions will be paid daily.

10. A Good Will worker cannot receive both a prize and a commission. All workers must turn in their subscription money at least twice a week in order to be considered active.

11. Votes issued to one worker cannot be transferred to another.

12. A list of the workers and the number of votes accepted for publication will be published from time to time throughotu the campaign. All subscription votes will be accepted for publication at the discretion of the campaign manager.

13. Any worker attempting to intimidate or buy up another worker's votes or attempting to pool subscriptions with an enrolled worker will be dismissed from the campaign.

14. Every worker must subscribe to the campaign rules.

15. The Forum reserves the right to make amendments to these rules so that the progress of the campaign may develop as desirable, such amendments being made in the interest of the campaign and the workers.

16. The Forum further reserves the right to remove any worker from the campaign for good and sufficient cause, and all decisions of the Forum and the campaign manager are final.

17. Changing the name of a subscriber in the same family does not constitute a new subscription.

18. The campaign will be divided into four periods. During each of these periods, extra votes will be given in addition to the regular schedule as advertised on this page.

LOOK!
**Regardless of Where
You Live
TOWN or COUNTRY
EVERYBODY
WINS!**

2 DISTRICTS 2

A Separate Set of Capital Prizes
GUARANTEED for Each District

How the Territory is Divided

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE—Will include all participants residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls.

At least one of the Grand Prizes will be awarded in this district.

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO—Will include all participants residing in the Thief River Falls trade territory outside the city limits of Thief River Falls. At least one of the Grand Prizes will be awarded in this district.

NOTE—The candidate having the highest number of votes, regardless of district, will be given the choice of the Grand Prizes.

Free Voting Coupon

GOOD WILL SUBSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN
THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

Votes 500 Votes

FOR ....

Coupons should be cut from the paper and name of worker written on line and sent to the campaign department of The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minn.

NOT VALID AFTER MAY 22, 1935

**CLIP
And Mail or
bring this
Entry Blank**
to Campaign Dept.
of the Thief River
Falls Forum, Thief
River Falls, Minn.

"GOOD WILL" ENTRY BLANK
in
The Thief River Falls Forum
"GOOD WILL" CAMPAIGN

Please enter my name as one of the "Good Will" Workers your campaign. I understand all conditions of it and agree to governed by whatever rules are made for the protection of the terests of the various workers. I sign this card with the und standing that I am to have 10,000 FREE "Good Will" Votes.

Signed ....

Phone No. ....

Address ....

River Falls Forum
0 'GOOD WILL'
tion Campaign
ay, April 25, Closes Sat. June 22

rst Grand Prize
700 in cash
or Your Choice of Two Cars

Pontiac Coach
Value $850
Purchased from
THRONSON MOTOR CO.

CHEVROLET COACH
Value $650
Purchased from
Northern Chevrolet Co.

PLYMOUTH COACH
Value $650
Purchased from
C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

FORD V-8 COACH
Value $650
Purchased from
Lund & Tunberg

a Good Summer's Wages
n Eight Short Weeks

Value of Subscription Payments

SECOND PERIOD	THIRD PERIOD	FOURTH PERIOD
From May 22 to June 5, the following number of votes will be issued on subscriptions:	From June 5 to June 12 the following number of votes will be issued on subscriptions:	From June 12 to June 22, the following number of votes will be issued on subscriptions:
1 Yr. Sub. $1.50 8,000	1 Yr. Sub. $1.50 6,000	1 Yr. Sub. $1.50 3,000
2 Yr. Sub. $2.00 25,000	2 Yr. Sub. $2.00 18,000	2 Yr. Sub. $2.00 15,000
3 Yr. Sub. $3.00 40,000	3 Yr. Sub. $3.00 30,000	3 Yr. Sub. $3.00 20,000
4 Yr. Sub. $4.00 70,000	4 Yr. Sub. $4.00 70,000	4 Yr. Sub. $4.00 60,000
5 Yr. Sub. $5.00 150,000	5 Yr. Sub. $5.00 125,000	5 Yr. Sub. $5.00 100,000
40,000 extra votes will be given for each new year subscription during this period.	30,000 extra votes will be given for each new year subscription during this period.	20,000 extra votes will be given for each new year subscription during this period.
400,000 votes issued for each "Club" of $15 turned in on subscriptions.	300,000 votes issued for each "Club" of $15 turned in on subscriptions.	200,000 votes issued for each "Club" of $15 turned in on subscriptions.

EDULE OF VOTES, WHICH IS ON A DECLINING BASIS, POSITIVELY WILL
GED.

Fifth Prize
$50
IN CASH

ENROLL NOW
And Be In Line to Compete for One of the Big Prizes

Don't Let This Opportunity Slip By!

25,000
EXTRA VOTES FOR PROMPTNESS

Tuesdays and Fridays are report days for all workers. A cash report on these days will earn 25,000 extra votes.

The FORUM Office
Will be open until 8:00 p. m.
each Tuesday and Friday for your
Convenience.

Opportunity Stub
GOOD FOR 300,000 VOTES

This coupon when returned to the campaign manager with a club of subscriptions ($20) during your first week in the campaign will count 300,000 free votes in addition to the votes credited on the regular schedule.

Name ....

Address ....

GET
as many clubs of subscriptions as you can during the first week of the campaign.

Open to Live Men and Women

It Costs You Nothing to Try

Talk About OPPORTUNITY

Every One Can
Earn Money Now

5 BIG PRIZES

The Plan in Brief

The object of the big distribution is two-fold: primarily to increase the already large subscription list of the Thief River Falls Forum and advance subscription payments from present or new subscriptions, and at the same time afford our friends and readers an unparalleled opportunity to profit in a big way through their spare time during the next few weeks. So it is a plan that works both ways, and to the ultimate good of all concerned.

In order to gain this end quickly and advantageously, one of the most valuable and attractive lists of prizes ever offered by a local newspaper in this section of the country has been made ready for distribution among those who participate most heartily. Ambition and energy are the only requisites for success. The plan adopted is straightforward and simple and is fully outlined in this announcement.

Let it be understood at the very outset that it is not a "beauty" nor "popularity" contest, but a strictly legitimate competitive proposition for enterprising men and women, and boys and girls, and one in which no element of chance enters. One feature of this competition is the fact that there will be no losers in this race.

LOCAL MENTION

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg returned Monday morning after a three weeks visit to various points in southern Arkansas.

Dorothy Hoel visited over Easter at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Wallace Benson returned to St. Paul Monday after spending Easter with his mother.

Avis Arhart returned to Concordia college Monday after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart.

William Korstad returned Macalester College in St. Paul after visiting during Easter at his home here.

Jean and Georgia Frissell have been visiting the past week in Rice Lake, Wisconsin.

George Aanstad who attends the University of No. Dak., visited over the week end at his home here.

Marie Dablow has been visiting the past week in Detroit Lakes.

The members of the Epworth League of the Community Church spent last Sunday in Crookston.

Stella Myrom returned Monday to Concordia College after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Myrom.

Roy M Aalbu and Leonard Harris spent Friday afternoon in Crookston on business.

Morris Bye returned Monday from Minneapolis where he attended to business last week.

Richard Dablow, a student at U. of N. D., visited over the week end at his home here.

Inga Loken returned Monday to the University of North Dakota. where she is a student, after spending the Easter holidays with her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Arda Byram, who teaches kindergarten in Deer River. Minn., returned Sunday after spending the Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Byram.

Eunice Tillyer returned Monday to the Bemidji State Teachers' College after spending the Easter holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hillyer.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Stenberg returned Sunday from a week's visit to Sioux Falls, S. Dak., and to Minneapolis.

Wayne L. Burgess of Detroit Lakes visited here over Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Burgess, of the B &B Style Shop.

Blanche Rinkel returned to Fargo Sunday where she is a student at the Agriculture College, after spending the Easter holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rinkel.

Rebecca Halverson, who teaches near Goodridge, visited with friends over the week end.

Mrs. Harold Lyskett of Fergus Falls is visiting with her mother, Mrs. J. H. Sannes.

Oreal Halland, a student at Concordia College in Moorhead, is spending the Easter holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland.

Gilbert Granum, Jr., who is employed at the Goodrich Tire Co. in Mineapolis, visited over Easter at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

Ruth Cronkhite, who attends the U of N. D., in Grand Forks, visited over Easter at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite.

LeVant Galbraith, son of Dr. L. C. Galbraith of Cass Lake, visited with friends here from Friday until Monday.

Ruth and Ralph Fjelstad, students at Concordia College in Moorhead, left Monday after spending the Easter holidays at the home of their parents, Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad.

Mrs. William Jasperson of Plummer was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mabel and Bernice Moen visited with friends in Warren Sunday.

Viola Bredeson left Sunday for Bemidji after spending Easter vacation at her home here.

Bessie Roisland of Hazel, visited Monday with Beatrice Omdahl.

Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Newell visited Sunday at Middle River with Dr. Harry Cook.

Violet Kelly, who attends the U. of N. D., visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Hattie Diebel returned Monday from Mineapolis where she spent her Easter vacation.

Mr .and Mrs. Lawrence Bjerkman spent Sunday in Plummer visiting with the latter's parents.

Winifred Wenegler returned Monday from Minneapolis where she spent her Easter vacation.

Eudora Hawkins and Hugh Watson arrived from Minneapolis to spend Easter at the Phillip Hawkins home, returning Sunday evening. Miss Hawkins is taking a course in beauty culture at a Mineapolis school.

Ruth Mickelson returned Monday from Belgrade where she spent her Easter vacation.

Dorothy Peterson and Clarice Travilion visited last week in Minneapolis. They returned Sunday.

Dorothy Swedenburg returned to St. Paul Sunday evening after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. A. W. Swedenburg.

Cary Johnson returned Monday from Minneapolis, where she spent Easter vacation.

Marcella Mann returned to her teaching duties in Bayport after spending Easter vacation with her father, W. H. Mann.

Mrs. Ed Holmstrom and daughter Adele visited over the week end in Minneapolis.

Adelaide LaVoi, who is employedin the local Montgomery Ward store, visited Sunday at her home in Plummer.

Ethel Konklin accompanied by Martha Sorenson of Fargo, visited at Miss Konklin's home over the week end.

Irma Springen returned Monday from Mayville, N. Dak., where she spent her Easter vacation.

Burns Mathewson returnde Sunday from Minneapolis where he has spent a week visiting friends.

June Nordby of Plummer visited with friends here Sunday.

Florence Parsons returned Monday from Northfield, Minn., where she spent her Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Miller and daughter Margaret and Mrs. John Miller of Grygla, visited Monday at the Phillip Hawkins home.

Ruth Fletcher returned Monday from Grand Forks where she spent her Easter vacation.

Walton Myhrum, a student of Concordia College in Moorhead, spent Easter vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Myhrum.

Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneaplois is visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Lyle Lanning spent part of his Easter vacation visiting in Mayville. N. D.

George Lambert, a student at the U. of N. D., visited over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lambert.

Harry Fowler returned Sunday from Minneapolis where he spent several days attending to business.

Glenn Brokke spent his Easter vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke. He left Monday morning for Plainview, Minn., where he is employed as an engineer on soil erosion.

J. Iverson, special deputy bank examiner of this city, visited over Easter at points in Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Fustan and children visited Easter Sunday with relatives in Lake Park.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

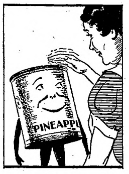
SAFETY DISPLAYS AVAILABLE FOR COUNTY FAIRS

All county fair boards who are willing to offer free interior space for a safety display, may be assured of the hearty cooperation of the Minnesota Public Safety Committee in the promotion of public interest in acicdent prevention, it is announced by C. H. Zealand, director of safety, Minnesota SERA. Interesting and effective exhibits can be secured for the fairs, provided requests are forwarded in time for proper notification of the public safety committee in the respective counties.

ANGLERS READY FOR STREAM TROUT SEASON OPENING ON MAY 1st

After a period of inactivity, Minesota anglers are anxiously awaiting the opening of the annual stream trout fishing season which occurs Welnesday, May 1, in all counties of the state except Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Carlton and Cook. In these counties, the season will get under way on May 15.

All county auditors of the state have a supply of 1935 fishing licenses on hand. No change in license fees has as yet been made by the present legislature now in session.



Pat Pineapple

A FOOD can be called pat and should be praised and patted when it comes at the proper time in a meal and bears the right relation to the other things you are eating. Courses including pineapple are frequently pat. Try these recipes.

Pineapple Pork Chops: Empty a No. 2 can crushed Hawaiian pineapple into a large flat buttered casserole. Peel three large sweet potatoes, slice over the top, and sprinkle with one-half cup brown sugar. Salt six thick loin pork chops, and lay on top. Cover and bake in hot—400 degree—oven until tender, from an hour to an hour and a quarter. Uncover for last fifteen minutes to brown chops. Serves six.

Pineapple Loaves

Stuffed Meat Loaf: Mix together three-quarters pound chopped beef, three-quarters pound chopped veal, one beaten egg, one-half cup milk, one teaspoon salt and a few grains of pepper, and line bottom and sides of a greased loaf pan with it. Fill cavity with stuffing, cover with rest of meat, lay strips of bacon on top and bake in a hot—400 degree—oven for about forty-five minutes. Serves eight.

Stuffing: Add one-half teaspoon sage, one-half teaspoon thyme and salt to taste to one and a half cups dry crumbs, and add two tablespoons melted butter. Mix in one cup crushed Hawaiian pineapple.

Chicken Pineapple Loaf: Cut chicken from a 12-ounce can fine and add one cup drained crushed Hawaiian pineapple. Add one and a half cups dry bread crumbs, one teaspoon salt, a few grains paprika and three slightly-beaten eggs. Add enough pineapple syrup to moisten. Pack into a greased loaf pan and bake in a hot—400 degree—oven for about forty-five minutes. Serves eight.*

RED & WHITE
C. G. HILLARD, Prop.

FREE! FREE!
A BEAUTIFUL SILVER-PLATED TEASPOON WITH EACH POUND OF FRESH ROASTED
COFFEE at 29c

SALT 2 pkgs. 15c | PEAS 3 cans 25
PINEAPPLE CRUSHED or SLICED 8 oz. Cans 2 for 19c
Dates 2 lbs 17c | Corn 2 cans 25c
SALMON PINK, 1 lb. TALL CAN 2 for 25c
Bananas Fancy ripe per lb. 6c | SNUFF 3 boxes 25c ROLL 65c
LOVERS BRAND Tomato Juice, Pork and Beans, Vegetable Soup, Spaghetti, and Tomato Soup Three large cans 29c
Phone 109 Free Delivery

Spring Sale of
DRUGS & TOILETRIES
Three Days Only, April 25-26-27

SAL HEPATICA 49c
Phillips Milk of Magnesia..39c
Fletcher's CASTORIA 33c
BAYER'S ASPIRIN TABLETS 100's 59c
ANACIN TABLETS 19c
JAD SALTS, Condensed ...49c
MOTH BALLS, 1 lb. 19c
IRONIZED YEAST 79c
ITALIAN BALM 49c
COTY'S Face Powder 75c
LIFEBUOY Shaving Cream 25c
HIND'S Honey and Almond Cream. 39c
PEPSODENT Tooth Paste..36c
IPANA Tooth Paste 39c
CUTEX Preparations 31c
DR. LYON'S Tooth Powder 50c Size 42c
EX-LAX, 25c size 19c
SHELDON'S Mercurochrome, ½ oz. 11c
LYSOL 43c
ALKA-SELTZER 27c
POND'S Cold Cream 55c size 42c
FEENAMINT GUM 13c
REXALL Health Soap ..... 5c (6 for 25c)
BROMO SELTZER 60c size 49c
MIDOL TABLETS 39c
MEAD'S DEXTRI-MALTOSE 1—2 and 3 .... 59c
BARBASOL Shaving Cream 50c size 39c
HUDNUT'S Three Flower Face Powder, for lovely skin ...75c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

Spectacular ALL-WEEK SPECIALS
Continuing from Thursday, April 25 to May 2

CHEESE, American lb. 19c
STOCK SALT, 100-lb. bag 79c
MATCHES, 6 box carton 20c
SOUP, Vegetable-tomato can 5c
LARD, 2 lbs. 32c
SALMON, 2 1-lb. cans 19c
HILEX, Qt. bottle 19c
RICE, 4 lbs. 19c
PEACHES, 2 lbs. 25c

PRUNES 70-80 size 3 lbs.22c | SYRUP 10-lb. pail 49c | RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 28c | Peanut Butter Quart jar 32c
Miracle Whip Dressing Qt. jar 35c | Iodized Salt large pkg. 3c

PEAS, 3 No. 2 cans 25c
PEANUTS, Fresh Roasted 2 lbs. 25c
Sauer Kraut, No. 2½ can 10c
Pork & Beans, No. 2½ can 10c
CALUMET, 1-lb. tin 19c
STARCH, Corn or Gloss 3 10c pkgs. 21c
Corn Flakes, 3 lg. pkgs. 25c
Marshmallows, 1-lb. pkg 15c
COCOA, pure 2-lb. tin 15c
CRACKERS, 2-lb. pkg. 17c
SPICES Nash's Pure, Reg. 10c can 2 for 13c
PEPPER NASH pure ground 8 oz. tin 19c
Kitchen Klenzer 2 cans 9c
CRACKERS 2-lb. pkg. 17c
Sago or Tapioca 2 lbs. 19c
Mackerel 3 1-lb. tins 25c
COCOANUT 1-lb. pkg. 17c
Pearl Barley 2 lbs. 15c
CRISCO 3-lb. can 59c
HONEY, 5-lb. pail 45c
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 3 10c pkgs. 13c 2-lb. pkg. 15c 10-lb. box 69c
Puritan Malt 3.lb. can 59c
A & H Baking Soda pkg. 7c
YEAST FOAM pkg. 8c
VANILLA 8-oz. bottle 10c
SARDINES in oil 5 for 19c
MILK 3 tall cans 20c
TOMATOES No. 2½ can 15c
PUMPKIN 3 No. 2½ cans 25c

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
BANANAS, lb. 6c
GRAPEFRUIT, 6 for 19c
Sunkist Oranges, doz. 19c
Sunkist Oranges large size doz. 29c
LEMONS, doz. 19c
Strawberries, 2 pt. bxs. 29c
Celery, Fancy Bleached bunch 13c
Lettuce, Large, solid heads EACH 6c
Carrots, gr. tops bunch 5c

Fig Bars, 2 lbs. 19c | Gingersnaps, 2 lbs. 19c | Choc. Drops, lb. 10c
TERREBONNE FLOUR 98-lb. sack $3.35 49-lb. sack $1.89
Nash Coffee, 1-lb. tin 29c | Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 53c | Chase & Sanborn Dated Coffee 1-lb. pkg. 26c
OUR FAMILY BAKING CHOC. ½-lb. cake 11c | GELATINE DESSERT, 3 pkgs. All flavors 13c
Del Monte Red Alaska Salmon 1-lb. can 19c | TOOTHPICKS, reg. 10c pkg. 7c
P & G Soap 10 bars 29c | Bob White 10 l'dry soap bars 17c | RINSO large pkg. 19c | OXYDOL large pkg. 18c
RYE FLOUR 10-lb. cloth bag 33c | GRAHAM ELOUR 10-lb. cloth bag 43c | Whole Wheat Flour 10-lb. cloth bag 43c

SUGAR
10 lbs. 59c
25-lb. cloth bag $1.47
100 lbs. $5.65
BROWN SUGAR, 4 lbs. 19c
POW. SUGAR, 3 lbs. 17c
CUT LOAF, 3 lbs. 25c
PILLSBURY'S Snosheen Cake Flour lg. pkg. 23c
SNUFF 3 boxes 25c Roll 65c
Rice Krispies, 2 for 19c
Rippled Wheat, pkg. 10c
Puffed Wheat, pkg. 8c
Grape-Nuts Flakes 2 for 17c
KelloggBranFlakes 3 for 29c
Ovaltine, reg. 50c size 36c

Our Quality Always the Highest ---
--- Our Prices Always the Lowest

LOCAL MENTION

Dr. A. W. Swedenburg returned Monday morning after a three weeks visit to various points in southern Arkansas.

Dorothy Hoel visited over Easter at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Wallace Benson returned to St. Paul Monday after spending Easter with his mother.

Avis Arhart returned to Concordia college Monday after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart.

William Korstad returned Macalester College in St. Paul after visiting during Easter at his home here.

Jean and Georgia Frissell have been visiting the past week in Rice Lake, Wisconsin.

George Aanstad who attends the University of No. Dak., visited over the week end at his home here.

Marie Dablow has been visiting the past week in Detroit Lakes.

The members of the Epworth League of the Community Church spent last Sunday in Crookston.

Stella Myrom returned Monday to Concordia College after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Myrom.

Roy M. Aalbu and Leonard Harris spent Friday afternoon in Crookston on business.

Morris Bye returned Monday from Minneapolis where he attended to business last week.

Richard Dablow, a student at U. of N. D., visited over the week end at his home here.

Inga Loken returned Monday to the University of North Dakota. where she is a student, after spending the Easter holidays with her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Arda Byram, who teaches kindergarten in Deer River. Minn., returned Sunday after spending the Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Byram.

Eunice Tillyer returned Monday to the Bemidji State Teachers' College after spending the Easter holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Hillyer.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Stenberg returned Sunday from a week's visit to Sioux Falls, S. Dak., and to Minneapolis.

Wayne L. Burgess of Detroit Lakes visited here over Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Burgess, of the B &B Style Shop.

Blanche Rinkel returned to Fargo Sunday where she is a student at the Agriculture College, after spending the Easter holidays at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Rinkel.

Rebecca Halverson, who teaches near Goodridge, visited with friends over the week end.

Mrs. Harold Lyskett of Fergus Falls is visiting with her mother, Mrs. J. H. Sannes.

Oreal Halland, a student at Concordia College in Moorhead, is spending the Easter holidays at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halland.

Gilbert Granum, Jr., who is employed at the Goodrich Tire Co. in Mineapolis, visited over Easter at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

Ruth Cronkhite, who attends the U of N. D., in Grand Forks, visited over Easter at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite.

LeVant Galbraith, son of Dr. L. C. Galbraith of Cass Lake, visited with friends here from Friday until Monday.

Ruth and Ralph Fjelstad, students at Concordia College in Moorhead, left Monday after spending the Easter holidays at the home of their parents, Rev. and Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad.

Mrs. William Jasperson of Plummer was a business caller in Thief River Falls Monday.

Mabel and Bernice Moen visited with friends in Warren Sunday.

Viola Bredeson left Sunday for Bemidji after spending Easter vacation at her home here.

Bessie Roisland of Hazel, visited Monday with Beatrice Omdahl.

Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Newell visited Sunday at Middle River with Dr. Harry Cook.

Violet Kelly, who attends the U. of N. D., visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Kelly.

Hattie Diebel returned Monday from Mineapolis where she spent her Easter vacation.

Mr and Mrs. Lawrence Bjerkman spent Sunday in Plummer visiting with the latter's parents.

Winifred Wenegler returned Monday from Minneapolis where she spent her Easter vacation.

Eudora Hawkins and Hugh Watson arrived from Minneapolis to spend Easter at the Phillip Hawkins home, returning Sunday evening. Miss Hawkins is taking a course in beauty culture at a Mineapolis school.

Ruth Mickelson returned Monday from Belgrade where she spent her Easter vacation.

Dorothy Peterson and Clarice Travilion visited last week in Minneapolis. They returned Sunday.

Dorothy Swedenburg returned to St. Paul Sunday evening after spending Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Dr. and Mrs. A. W. Swedenburg.

Cary Johnson returned Monday from Minneapolis, where she spent Easter vacation.

Marcella Mann returned to her teaching duties in Bayport after spending Easter vacation with her father, W. H. Mann.

Mrs. Ed Holmstrom and daughter Adele visited over the week end in Minneapolis.

Adelaide LaVoi, who is employedin the local Montgomery Ward store, visited Sunday at her home in Plummer.

Ethel Konklin accompanied by Martha Sorenson of Fargo, visited at Miss Konklin's home over the week end.

Irma Springen returned Monday from Mayville, N. Dak., where she spent her Easter vacation.

Burns Mathewson returnde Sunday from Minneapolis where he has spent a week visiting friends.

June Nordby of Plummer visited with friends here Sunday.

Florence Parsons returned Monday from Northfield, Minn., where she spent her Easter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Miller and daughter Margaret and Mrs. John Miller of Grygla, visited Monday at the Phillip Hawkins home.

Ruth Fletcher returned Monday from Grand Forks where she spent her Easter vacation.

Walton Myhrum, a student of Concordia College in Moorhead, spent Easter vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Myhrum.

Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneaplois is visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Lyle Lanning spent part of his Easter vacation visiting in Mayville, N. D.

George Lambert, a student at the U. of N. D., visited over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lambert.

Harry Fowler returned Sunday from Minneapolis where he spent several days attending to business.

Glenn Brokke spent his Easter vacation at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Brokke. He left Monday morning for Plainview, Minn., where he is employed as an engineer on soil erosion.

J. Iverson, special deputy bank examiner of this city, visited over Easter at points in Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Fustan and children visited Easter Sunday with relatives in Lake Park.

Forum advertising is bargain news.

SAFETY DISPLAYS AVAILABLE FOR COUNTY FAIRS

All county fair boards who are willing to offer free interior space for a safety display, may be assured of the hearty cooperation of the Minnesota Public Safety Committee in the promotion of public interest in acicdent prevention, it is announced by C. H. Zealand, director of safety, Minnesota SERA. Interesting and effective exhibits can be secured for the fairs, provided requests are forwarded in time for proper notification of the public safety committee in the respective counties.

ANGLERS READY FOR STREAM TROUT SEASON OPENING ON MAY 1st

After a period of inactivity, Minesota anglers are anxiously awaiting the opening of the annual stream trout fishing season which occurs Welnesday, May 1, in all counties of the state except Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Carlton and Cook. In these counties, the season will get under way on May 15.

All county auditors of the state have a supply of 1935 fishing licenses on hand. No change in license fees has as yet been made by the present legislature now in session.

RED & WHITE
C. G. HILLARD, Prop.

FREE! FREE!
A BEAUTIFUL SILVER-PLATED TEASPOON WITH EACH POUND OF FRESH ROASTED
COFFEE at 29c

SALT 2 pkgs. 15c | PEAS 3 cans 25
PINEAPPLE CRUSHED or SLICED 8 oz. Cans 2 for 19c
Dates 2 lbs 17c | Corn 2 cans 25c
SALMON PINK, 1 lb. TALL CAN 2 for 25c
Bananas Fancy ripe per lb. 6c | SNUFF 3 boxes 25c ROLL 65c
LOVERS BRAND Tomato Juice, Pork and Beans, Vegetable Soup, Spaghetti, and Tomato Soup Three large cans 29c

Phone 109 Free Delivery

Spring Sale of
DRUGS & TOILETRIES
Three Days Only, April 25-26-27

SAL HEPATICA 49c
Phillips Milk of Magnesia. .39c
Fletcher's CASTORIA 33c
BAYER'S ASPIRIN TABLETS 100's 59c
ANACIN TABLETS 19c
JAD SALTS, Condensed ...49c
MOTH BALLS, 1 lb. 19c
IRONIZED YEAST 79c
ITALIAN BALM 49c
COTY'S Face Powder 75c
LIFEBUOY Shaving Cream 25c
HIND'S Honey and Almond Cream. 39c
PEPSODENT Tooth Paste. .36c
IPANA Tooth Paste 39c
CUTEX Preparations 31c
DR. LYON'S Tooth Powder 50c Size 42c
EX-LAX, 25c size 19c
SHELDON'S Mercurochrome, ½ oz. 11c
LYSOL 43c
ALKA-SELTZER 27c
POND'S Cold Cream 55c size 42c
FEENAMINT GUM 13c
REXALL Health Soap ..... 5c (6 for 25c)
BROMO SELTZER 60c size 49c
MIDOL TABLETS 39c
MEAD'S DEXTRI-MALTOSE 1—2 and 3 .... 59c
BARBASOL Shaving Cream 50c size 39c
HUDNUT'S Three Flower Face Powder, for lovely skin ...75c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

Pat Pineapple

A FOOD can be called pat and should be praised and patted when it comes at the proper time in a meal and bears the right relation to the other things you are eating. Courses including pineapple are frequently pat. Try these recipes.

Pineapple Pork Chops: Empty a No. 2 can crushed Hawaiian pineapple into a large flat buttered casserole. Peel three large sweet potatoes, slice over the top, and sprinkle with one-half cup brown sugar. Salt six thick loin pork chops, and lay on top. Cover and bake in hot—400 degree—oven until tender, from an hour to an hour and a quarter. Uncover for last fifteen minutes to brown chops. Serves six.

Pineapple Loaves

Stuffed Meat Loaf: Mix together three-quarters pound chopped beef, three-quarters pound chopped veal, one beaten egg, one-half cup milk, one teaspoon salt and a few grains of pepper, and line bottom and sides of a greased loaf pan with it. Fill cavity with stuffing, cover with rest of meat, lay strips of bacon on top and bake in a hot—400 degree—oven for about forty-five minutes. Serves eight.

Stuffing: Add one-half teaspoon sage, one-half teaspoon thyme and salt to taste to one and a half cups dry crumbs, and add two tablespoons melted butter. Mix in one cup crushed Hawaiian pineapple.

Chicken Pineapple Loaf: Cut chicken from a 12-ounce can fine and add one cup drained crushed Hawaiian pineapple. Add one and a half cups dry bread crumbs, one teaspoon salt, a few grains paprika and three slightly-beaten eggs. Add enough pineapple syrup to moisten. Pack into a greased loaf pan and bake in a hot—400 degree—oven for about forty-five minutes. Serves eight.*

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

Spectacular ALL-WEEK SPECIALS
Continuing from Thursday, April 25 to May 2

CHEESE, American lb. 19c
STOCK SALT, 100-lb. bag 79c
MATCHES, 6 box carton 20c
SOUP, Vegetable-tomato can 5c
LARD, 2 lbs. 32c
SALMON, 2 1-lb. cans 19c
HILEX, Qt. bottle 19c
RICE, 4 lbs. 19c
PEACHES, 2 lbs. 25c

PRUNES 70-80 size 3 lbs. 22c | SYRUP 10-lb. pail 49c | RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 28c | Peanut Butter Quart jar 32c
Miracle Whip Dressing Qt. jar 35c | Iodized Salt large pkg. 3c

PEAS, 3 No. 2 cans 25c
PEANUTS, Fresh Roasted 2 lbs. 25c
Sauer Kraut, No. 2½ can 10c
Pork & Beans, No. 2½ can 10c
CALUMET, 1-lb. tin 19c
STARCH, Corn or Gloss 3 10c pkgs. 21c
Corn Flakes, 3 lg. pkgs. 25c
Marshmallows, 1-lb. pkg 15c
COCOA, pure 2-lb. tin 15c
CRACKERS, 2-lb. pkg. 17c

SPICES Nash's Pure, Reg. 10c can 2 for 13c
PEPPER NASH pure ground 8 oz. tin 19c
Kitchen Klenzer 2 cans 9c
CRACKERS 2-lb. pkg. 17c
Sago or Tapioca 2 lbs. 19c
Mackerel 3 1-lb. tins 25c
COCOANUT 1-lb. pkg. 17c
Pearl Barley 2 lbs. 15c
CRISCO 3-lb. can 59c
HONEY, 5-lb. pail 45c

MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 3 10c pkgs. 13c 2-lb. pkg. 15c 10-lb. box 69c
Puritan Malt 3-lb. can 59c
A & H Baking Soda pkg. 7c
YEAST FOAM pkg. 8c
VANILLA 8-oz. bottle 10c
SARDINES in oil 5 for 19c
MILK 3 tall cans 20c
TOMATOES No. 2½ can 15c
PUMPKIN 3 No. 2½ cans 25c

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
BANANAS, lb. 6c
GRAPEFRUIT, 6 for 19c
Sunkist Oranges, doz. 19c
Sunkist Oranges large size doz. 29c
LEMONS, doz. 19c
Strawberries, 2 pt. bxs. 29c
Celery, Fancy Bleached bunch 13c
Lettuce, Large, solid heads EACH 6c
Carrots, gr. tops bunch 5c

Fig Bars, 2 lbs. 19c | Gingersnaps, 2 lbs. 19c | Choc. Drops, lb. 10c
TERREBONNE FLOUR 98-lb. sack $3.35 49-lb. sack $1.89
Nash Coffee, 1-lb. tin 29c | Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 53c | Chase & Sanborn Dated Coffee 1-lb. pkg. 26c
OUR FAMILY BAKING CHOC. ½-lb. cake 11c
Del Monte Red Alaska Salmon 1-lb. can 19c
GELATINE DESSERT, 3 pkgs. All flavors 13c
TOOTHPICKS, reg. 10c pkg. 7c
P & G Soap 10 bars 29c | Bob White 10 l'dry soap bars 17c | RINSO large pkg. 19c | OXYDOL large pkg. 18c
RYE FLOUR 10-lb. cloth bag 33c | GRAHAM ELOUR 10-lb. cloth bag 43c | Whole Wheat Flour 10-lb. cloth bag 43c

SUGAR
10 lbs. 59c
25-lb. cloth bag $1.47
100 lbs. $5.65
BROWN SUGAR, 4 lbs. 19c
POW. SUGAR, 3 lbs. 17c
CUT LOAF, 3 lbs. 25c

PILLSBURY'S Snosheen Cake Flour lg. pkg. 23c

SNUFF
3 boxes 25c
Roll 65c

Rice Krispies, 2 for 19c
Rippled Wheat, pkg. 10c
Puffed Wheat, pkg. 8c
Grape-Nuts Flakes 2 for 17c
Kellogg Bran Flakes 3 for 29c
Ovaltine, reg. 50c size 36c

Our Quality Always the Highest — — Our Prices Always the Lowest

SOCIETY ITEMS

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

—o—

Mrs. Joe Dostal entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Monday evening. High honors went to Mrs. P. Michaels and low to Mrs. D. Connors. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were Mesdames J. W. Ruane, P. Michaels, C. Melby, D. Connors, M. Stenberg, E. Holmstrom, O. Solheim and T. Daley.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—o—

A group of friends surprised Mrs. L. J. Mullens at her home Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. She was presented with many lovely gifts and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were the Mesdames L. L. Mullens, honor guest; L. Gullickson, C. Olson, A. Severson, F. Byram, S. Savig, J. Toffelmire, J. Dokken, F. Rinkel, Wm. Jasperson, D. Roisland and Miss Beatrice Omdahl.

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

—o—

Mrs. Phillip Hawkins and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson entertained the members of their Bridge Club at the latter's home Tuesday evening. High honors went to Mrs. L. Cerny and low to Mr. Hawkins. Lunch was served at the close of the evening.

FOR MRS. H. SJOGREN

—o—

Following the regular monthly meeting of the Music Group of the Women's Club, Mrs. H. Sjogren was presented with a lovely gift from the members. Lunch was served and a social time enjoyed.

VIKING NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Styrlund motored to Brainerd last Friday to visit at their daughter's home over Easter.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Anderson and children motored to Grand Forks and Crookston Saturday, where Mr. Anderson attended to business.

The potato house opened last week in charge of Hans Olson.

Miss Ruth Solberg and Verner Jacobson, who are employed at Strandquist, spent Sunday and Monday at the Axel Jacobson home.

Edla Erickson of T. R. Falls visited relatives here Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Engen of Highlanding, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engen and Rev. Anderson attended the silver wedding of Willie Engen at Foldahl Friday afternoon.

Oscar Anderson, accompanied by Willie Anderson, were business callers at Holt Thursday.

Ruth Omdahl and Ruth Anenson of Warren spent Thursday with Esther Omdahl at her school. Esther Omdahl accompanied them home in the evening to visit over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Strombo motored to Hope, N. D., last Thursday to visit at their son's home over Easter. They returned home Sunday evening.

Kore Myhrere and Miss Florence Nelson motored to Crookston Wednesday evening where they visited at the I. G. Lodeen home.

Mrs. Ed Krohn left for Thief River Falls Monday evening where she expects to spend a few days. From there she will go to Gonvick where she will visit for some time.

Ruth Nestrud returned to Thief River Falls Monday evening after spending her vacation here with her folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn entertained the following at dinner Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Ole Engelstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Norbert Holzknecht and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Torkel Torkelson and son of Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Krohn and little daughter and Mrs. Ed Krohn.

Mr. and Mrs. David Drotts, accompanied by Evelyn Tornell, Le Nell Sackett and Thelma Anderson, were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr .and Mrs. Gust Ostrom and Mrs. Lars Dahlen of Warren spent Sunday afternoon at the Gust Sustad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Klinton Erickson, who are visiting Mr. Erickson's father at Warren, motored here Saturday to spent the evening at the Willie Anderson home. They were accompanied by Mr. John Erickson and daughter, Elna.

H. C. Hanson purchased the Barber Shop from Chas. Lundgren and is now building a warehouse on the lots between his store and the barber shop.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stone and family visited at the Emil Stone home at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hanson and family spent Sunday with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Gilbert Odden received the news from her husband at McLeod, N. D., that Mr. Odden's father had passed away last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Tornell entertained the following at dinner Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson of Thief River Falls, Rev. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson and little son, Mrs. Chas. Taugquist and Mr. and Mrs. David Drott and family.

Mabel Franson and Edith Styrlund visited with Fern Anderson at the hospital in T. R. Falls Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen of Newfolden and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Forsberg and family visited at the Paul Engen home Sunday.

Harriet Olson left for Middle River Monday evening where she is attending high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Anderson and daughter Doris, of Warren visited at the E. O. Styrlund home Sunday.

GOODRIDGE

Mrs. Tom Belland entertained several friends at her home Thursday afternoon. Those present were Mrs. Carl Lindstrom, Mrs. Olson, Mrs. T. Bratland.

Mr .and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters Beth and Jean, Lorraine Brandt and Lorna Anderson were visitors at the John Kast home Sunday.

A. B. Mandt and daughters Annie and Alice were callers at the A. B. Mandt home Friday.

Odeen Hanson of Erie spent a few days last week visiting at the home of her friends, Ruby McEnelly.

Callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Habedank, Mrs. Easthouse, Mrs. Lindstrom and family, Hazel Mandt, Mrs. Martin Johnson and daughter Mabel, Melvin Stephenson and daughter Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Bert McEnelly and Mr. and Mrs. John Clausen.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau were visiting at the Frodahl home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnie Solhiem were callers here last week.

PLUMMER

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne and Mrs. Homer Robillard and children were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Homer Robillard and Jack Pahlen made a business trip to Jamestown, North Dakota Monday.

Miss Cleone Quesnell is visiting a few days this week with her sister, Mrs. Gust Craft.

Wm. Johnston visited at his home at Detroit Lakes over the week end.

Misess Evelyn and Alyce Arlt visited at the Saum home Friday.

Albert Toulouse was a business caller at Red Lake Falls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lonergan and son Walter were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and daughter, Juanita, were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Etta Marlette of Argyle visited at the Jim Jackson home Thursday.

Ward Nichols, A. H. Holper, and Lester Sherden of Bemidji visited at the A. M. Ripple home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jackson and family, Bergloit Langlie and Mrs. M. Martin were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Homer Robillard and Paul Schoenauer made a business trip to the cities Friday. They returned on Sunday.

Lester Hanson visited a few days last week at the Henry Hanson home.

Mr .and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard and children attended the show at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Mac McCrady spent a few days last week visiting with friends at Bemidji.

Mrs. George St. Louis was a business caller at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. August Arlt and children visited at the Carl Carlson home Friday evening.

George Craft, Ray Hesse, Nora Craft and Mrs. Omar Gullemette were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Rousen and family of Bemidji visited at the A. M. Ripple home Sunday.

Helmer Langlie, who is employed in Thief River Falls, spent Sunday visiting at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson and Mrs. Williams visited at the Elmer Bjelland home at Mentor Sunday afternoon.

Earl Morrissette, who has been attending school at St. Cloud, returned home to visit for a time with his parents.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son, Charles, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne, Mrs. Homer Robillard and children and Gehard Hemly spent Saturday afternoon at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Groom and daughter Shirley motored to Thief River Falls Friday.

Albert Toulouse motored to Two Inlets Tuesday, where his sister Rachel joined him. She will spend a few days visiting at her home here.

Mr .and Mrs. E. P. Jondahl and Mrs. K. Smiley of Bemidji, visited at the A. M. Ripple home Sunday.

Mrs Harry Flash and son Eddie of Stephen visited at the Jackson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thibert and Mrs. Mae Sorenson and family visited with friends at Terrebonne Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruggerman and daughter Harriet were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Otto Granbo of Winger visited at the Chas. Richards home Friday evening.

Miss Ruby Julsrud who is employed at the Moe Sorenson home. visited at her home in Oklee Sunday.

Miss Elinora Mack of St. Cloud has been spending a few days visiting at her home here.

Lloyd Jergenson and Andrew Willett visited with friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Miss Lillian Carlson of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday evening at the Albert Fellman home.

Mr .and Mrs. Jullius Nelson and family visited Saturday at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schwingel and family visited at the A. M. Ripple home on Sunday.

Miss Bergloit Langlie returned to Badger on Sunday, after visiting the past week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Langlie.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Rice and daughter Audrey of Mahnomen visited Easter Sunday at the Ragna Norby and Gehard Hemly homes.

Walter Toulouse and Olaf Zapppilla left Wednesday to join the CCC where they intend to work for the next six months.

Lloyd Martin, Irvin Karlstad, and Kenneth Haaven visited with friends at Thief River Falls Sunday.

A. M. Ripple spent the past week on a business trip to Minneapolis.

NORDEN

The first meeting this year of the Good Cheer Club was held on Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. D. W. Ayers with Mrs. Freeman Allen assistant hostess. At the business meeting, Mrs. S. E. Hunt was re-elected president; Mrs. G. K. Hovie re-elected secretary-treasurer, and Mrs. C. D. Knox, vice-president. Three new members joined. They are Mesdames F. M. Kline, G. Joyce and Eddie Johnson. Roll call was followed by readings and a delicious lunch served at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will be held in May, at the S. M. Poston home.

Margaret and Stanley Simonson from T. R. Falls visited with their parents, Mr .and Mrs. Geo. Simonson, Saturday afternoon, accompanied by their uncle, Jim Fertile.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland and Miss Esther Haynes visited friends in T. R. Falls Thursday.

Francis Marsten and son, from T. R. Falls, and Evelyn Simonson were visitors at the H. R. Kron home Monday.

Miss Leona Knox arrived home from St. Paul, where she teaches, to spend Easter vacation with her parents, Mr .and Mrs. C. D. Knox.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carlson of T. R. Falls, were Wednesday visitors at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Gladys Sorenson who is employed in Minneapolis, came Tuesday to visit for a week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Sorenson, and with friends and relatives at T. R. Falls.

Olaf and LeRoy Nordhagen visited friends in Rosewood Wednesday.

Services were held in the Norden church Sunday afternoon by Rev. Lawrence P. Buiede of T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Harry Myrom visited at the Fred Hollander home in T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived Tuesday from Grand Forks, where she attends college, to spend a week's Easter vacation with Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Eckland at Sprucedale Farm.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Noper and family were Sunday dinner guests at the S. E. Hunt home.

Mr.s F. M. Allen, from Hazel, spent Wednesday with Mrs. Sadie Ayers.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held Thursday evening. A good program was given and lunch served at the close of the evening. A large crowd attended.

Friday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Sam Hasby, James and Mentor Hasby, Mrs. E. L. Kron and August Johnson.

Illa Samuelson, Aline Skaar and Iris Ayers, high school students at T. R. Falls, are spending vacation at their respective homes here.

Lois Ryan, from T. R. Falls, is visiting for a week at the Mellem and Lappegaard homes.

Mrs. Fred Hollander and Mrs. Arthur Larson from T. R. Falls, Mrs .Harry Myrom and baby and Mardella, Maurine and Eldora Myrom were Thursday visitors at the Soren Sorenson home.

Mrs. Conrad Hovie is visiting with friends and relatives at St. Hilaire and assisting at the George Biskey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family from Goodridge and Miss Myrtle Rude were Sunday visitors at the H. Kron home. They also visited at the Melvin Wood home near Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter, Doris May, from Erie, attended the Good Cheer Club meeting at the D. W. Ayers home Wednesday afternoon.

Vernon Ostrum and Verna Sagmoen from T. R. Falls spent a few days visiting friends and relatives here.

Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the M. T. McFarland home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

L. B. HARTZ S[illegible]S, INC.

COFFEE Hartz Champion Peaberry 3 lbs. 51c
H[illegible] COF[illegible] Per lb. 25c
Flame Room COFFEE 1-lb. Jar 3[illegible]c

CORN FLAKES, Miller's, 3 pkgs. 25[illegible]

Brown Sugar Medium 4 lbs. 19c
Prunes---Med. size 3-lb. Cello. Bag 23c 10-lb. box 69c
Peanut Butter 2-lb. Jar 33c

Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Bananas, Fancy Ripe, 3 lbs. 17c
Strawberries, pt. box 14c
ORANGES 344 size, 2 dozen 35c
LEMONS 300 size, Per Dozen 19c
Grape Fruit Seedless, 6 for 19c
Lettuce Solid Heads, Large Size, each 6c
Celery Well Bleached, per bunch 12c
Cheese American per lb. 20c
Lard Swift's Silverleaf 4-lb. c'ton 69c

HARTZ CHAMPION
Flour $3.45
Fancy Patent-Every Sack Guaranteed

FARINA Fancy White 5-lb. Bag 29c
SALT 50-lb. Bag 49c

Phone 93
You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy
Free Delivery

FREE DELIVERY
A Fairway Store
Servwell Fairway
UNITED IN BUYING MEMBER Fairway MARKETS "ALL OVER THE NORTHWEST" UNITED IN SERVICE
PHONE 169

Kellogg's Corn Flakes Per pkg. 11c
HILEX Qt. bottle 19c
Dependable REX FLOUR "REX is KING"
98-lb. Bag Every sack guaranteed $3.99
MUSTARD Quart Jar 15c
Serv-Well Cocoa 2 lbs. 19c

Fine Granulated Sugar 10 lbs. 59c 25 lbs. $1.47 100 lbs. $5.65
Fairway Chocolate 1-2 lb. bar 13c
CATSUP 2 large bottles 25c

Sunny Cup Coffee Fine Flavored 3 lbs. 55c
Fairway Cake Flour Large 3-lb. Bag 23c Guaranteed to Satisfy
Golden Ripe Bananas 6c lb.
Oranges, small size 2 dozen 35c

Tall Pink Salmon, 2 cans 25c
Onion Sets, red & yellow, 2 lbs. 25c
Seed Potatoes, small size, 35c bu. Bring your own bags.
Sauer Kraut 2 cans 19c
PEAS 3 cans 25c
Serv-Well Salad Dressing qt. jar 32c
Macaroni & Spaghetti 5-lb. boxes 49c

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889
We Appreciate Your Business -:- Trade at Oen's and Save

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Gro. and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY
Locally Owned and Controlled
A full line of Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, fresh and cured Meats and Fish
Staple and Fancy Groceries
Come in and See our Friday and Saturday Specials

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Sermon subject, John 20,19-31, "Jesus' Easter Greeting."

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock a. m.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock. Sermon subject: 1 John 5, 4-12, "The Faith That Overcometh the World."

Ladies Aid this Thursday entertained by Circle No. 5.

Luther League on Friday this week, entertained by Circle No. 2.

Mother and Daughter banquet Monday evening, addressed by Mrs. R. M. Vordale of Crookston, District President of Women's Missionary Federation.

Dorcas on Tuesday evening, April 30th.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Choir rehearsal and confirmation class at usual time.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, April 28—

Services with communion in the Zion church, Germantown, at 11 a. m., and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon, April 25, by Mrs. Andrew Anensen at the Anensen home.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 8:00.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

Jr. Mission Band on Saturday afternoon, April 27, at 2:00 in church. Carol Peterson entertains.

Mrs. James Johnson and Mrs. C. W. Mattson will entertain the Ladies' Aid on Wednesday afternoon, May 1, at 3:00.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 8 o'clock, which will be a union service with the Swedish Mission church.

The Crookston choir with Rev. Anderson will give a song service.

Rev. R. Berntsen of Britt, Iowa, and Mr. Joseph Hanson of Milwaukee will be here on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

The sewing circle will meet on Friday evening at the church.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Friday, April 26th—

B. Y. P. U. meeting at 8 p. m. at the Charles Taggert home.

Sunday, April 28—

10:00 A. M. Sunday School.

11:00 A. M. Morning Worship.

7:45 P. M., Evening Service.

Wednesday, May 1st—

Prayer meeting and Bible Study on the Book of Acts.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 2 p. m.

Worship, 3 p. m.

Evangelistic Service, 7:45 p. m

Wednesday prayer meeting at 8 p. m.

Friday Gospel Service at 8 p. m

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, April 28, will be as follows—

Church School at 9:45.

Morning Worship at 11:00.

Epworth League at 6:45.

Evening Worship, drama by the Epworth League, 7:45.

The theme of the morning service will be "The Gaff of Leadership." In the evening the Young folks will put on the drama which the plan for the first night of the E. L. convention, "The Lost Church." It is a play in four scenes. Three of these scenes were used in the one-act play contest held recently in the auditorium.

Bible Study Wednesday evening at 7:45. Theme, "What Does it Mean that He Rose From the Dead?"

There will be service at Steiner Sunday afternoon at two o'clock.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Probatim After Death."

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 28th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Services 10 a. m., Norse.

Services 8 p. m., English.

Class Saturday at 100 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—

Services 11:15 a. m.

Class Saturday, 1:30 at E. Thune's.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
C. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Louis Quam home.

Ekelund, Erie—

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. Lokken and Mrs Alf Lokken, Wednesday, May 1.

Bethania—

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Bert Johnson, at her home Thursday, May 2.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Evangelistic Meetings beginning Thursday, April 25, nightly except Monday, at 8 p. m., with Evangelist Emery Johnson of Green Bay, Wisconsin, preaching and singing. You will enjoy this young man's ministry.

Sunday, April 28—

Bible School, 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship, 2:45 p. m.

Evening service, 7:45 p. m.

36 Per Cent Decrease In Number of Cattle On Feed Says Gove't

Washington, D. C., April 12 1935. —There was a decrease of about 36 per cent in the number of cattle on feed for market in the eleven Corn Belt states on April 1 this year compared with the number on the corresponding date of 1934, according to the estimate of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. This decrease is equivalent to about half a million head. The number on feed April 1 this year is the smallest for that date in many years.

The decrease was general over the Corn Belt with only two states —Ohio and Indiana—having an estimated number larger than a year earlier. The states east of the Mississippi River as a whole, had an estimated decrease of about six per cent, while the states west of that river had a decrease of about 42 per cent. The largest decreases were in the states west of the Missouri River.

Shipments of stocker and feeder cattle inspected at Stock Yards markets, into the Corn Belt states for the three months January to March inclusive this year were about 15 per cent larger than for the corresponding period in 1934 and the largest for the period since 1931. While the largest increases were in-shipments into the Eastern Corn Belt the movement into all of the western Corn Belt states except Kansas was larger than last year, and into some of the states was quite large relative to the feed supplies available. Apparently most of the cattle were for stocker purposes and not for immediate feeding. For the nine months, July 1934 to March 1935 inclusive, the inspected shipments of stocker and feeder cattle into the Corn Belt were but little different than for the corresponding period a year earlier, but were smaller than in any other similar period in the 18 years for which records are available.

Records from feeders as to the months in which their cattle on feed this year would be marketed showed the proportion they expected to market in April and May to be much smaller and the proportion to be marketed after August to be much larger than similar reports have shown in any recent year.

The estimated number on feed by states as a percentage of the number on feed April 1, 1934, are as follows:

Ohio, 110; Indiana, 115; Illinois, 90; Michigan, 90; Wisconsin 95; Minnesota, 65; Iowa, 82; Missouri, 60; South Dakota, 40; Nebraska, 42; Kansas, 35.

Corn Belt (weighted) 64.4 per cent.

So. St. Paul Livestock

LAMBS STEADY, HOGS UNEVEN
Most of the Better Hogs $8.50-8.85, Pigs $8.25 Down, Better Fed Steers with Weight Strong, Bulk Good Lambs $8.00-8.25.

South St. Paul, Minn., April 24, 1935: (U. S. D. A.) Fat lambs sold steady today, bulk good to choice wooled lambs $8.00-8.25, common and medium $6.00-7.00, good and choice clipped lambs $7.25-7.40, better wooled ewes $4.00-5.00.

Hogs were uneven, most better 180-250 lb. $8.75-8.85, better 250-375 lb. $8.50- 8.75, lighter weights and less finished kinds down to $8.25 and below. Good sows bulked at $8.00, good and choice pigs $8.00-8.25.

Better grade fed steers with weight were steady to strong, lighter weights dull and weak. Medium to good 900-1150 lb. steers brought $9.25-11.25, best held around $13.50. Bulk medium to good heifers brought $8.00-10.25, best held above $11.00. Most beef cows earned $5.75-8.25, a few to $9.00 or more, cutters $4.00-5.50, medium to good bulls $5.75-6.75, desirable vealers $6.00-8.00.

Common to medium stocker and feeder steers brought $5.50-7.00, with better grades considered salable at $7.50-8.50 or more.

Tries to Drive Car Up Arch of Bridge

After attempting to drive his car up the arch of the old First street bridge, Monday afternoon, Carl Gutterud was arrested by local police and arraigned in Municipal Court before Judge Bishop charged with driving while intoxicated Tuesday morning. Mr. Gutterud waived hearing and was bound over to district court under bond of $200 which was furnished by him.

NEW BONUS BILL BEING OFFERED IN U. S. SENATE

Complicated Compromise Bill Is Introduced to Defeat the Patman Bill

One long practiced trick in defeating legislation is to introduce additional measures along the same line, causing delay after delay and splitting ranks of supporters and dividing the support. This appears to be the strategy which the administration is using to defeat the Patman Bonus Bill which passed the House recently by a vote of 318 to 90 and is due this week for hearings in the Senate Committee. A new and very complicated "compromise" bonus bill has been introduced in the Senate by Senator Harrison of Mississippi, one of Roosevelt's right hand men, and chairman of the powerful Senate Finance committee. It is frankly designed to head off the 2,300 million dollar Patman measure.

The Harrison plan is to move up the maturity date of the adjusted compensation certificates to 1938, instead of 1945, and in the meantime to substitute negotiable bonds. Veterans could exchange these for cash.

However, the non-interest bearing to the veteran bonds, to be issued, would be for the cash surrender value of the certificates and not the 1938 maturity value.

Interest accumulating against the loans made by veterans on their certificates would be deducted from the cash surrender value of the bonds.

As a condition to compromise, the President insists that Congress adopt a declaration of policy against future payment of pensions to World War veterans.

Full immediate cash payment advocates have served notice they will battle in the Senate for their plan, rejecting the Harrison compromise.

Boxville Farmers' Club Wins Regional One-Act Play Meet

The Boxville Farmers' Club, winners of the SERA One-Act Play contest in this district, won the regional contest which was held in Crookston last week and is now authorized to represent this region in the state tournament.

Because of contributions made by the Commercial club of Warren and of contributions made by the Boxville Federated Farmers' Club this group of amateur players will compete in the state contest which will be held in the auditorium of the North High School in St. Paul on May 4th. The name of the play presented by this group is "Just Like a Woman."

REFUSED LIQUOR, INDIANS 'UPRISE' AT GONVICK, MINN.

Gonvick, Minn., April 22.—Gonvick, quiet little farming village near the Red Lake Indian reservation in northwestern Minnesota, Sunday was the scene of the first Indian "uprising" since the town's first white settler arrived with his ox team in 1896.

Some 50 Indians and their squaws, aroused because Gonvick merchants would not sell then liquor, precipitated several street fights that ended with deputy sheriffs from Bagley arresting about a dozen 'braves."

Seven of the Indians were jailed at Bagley on charges of disorderly conduct. Witnesses said most of the Indians were intoxicated before the fighting started.

GOVERNOR VETOES THE OMNIBUS BILL

(Continued from page one)

Hopes for saddling a "sales tax" on the people in the form of the "Omnibus Bill" were shattered late last evening when Governor Olson vetoed the bil lafter it had passed both the house and senate by small margins. This action by the Governor was not unlooked for because he had made it plain to the legislators that he would veto any sales tax proposal they put up to him.

A bill introduced by Mark Nolan (F-L) of Gilbert, to change the date of the primary from May to late in the fall failed to pass the house at one time earlier in the session with the date for the primary being set for the third Monday in September. After passing the house the senate passed the bill setting the date for the primary as the fourth Monday in September; a joint committee was made and the committee reported the last Monday in August as being the date they agreed upon in the committee. After reporting the bill out, the senate passed the bill and it was then returned to the house where it was nuexpectedly killed yesterday by a vote of 70 to 53.

The State Senate, which has the power to confirm or reject appointments to the Minnesota Ed. Commission, and who recently rejected the two names submitted to them by the Governor, those of Miss Rood and Mrs. LeSueur, now has the names of two more appointments of the Governor to decide upon for these appointments. Governor Olson, late yesterday afternoon, submitted the names of Mrs. Colgren of St. Paul and Miss Nelson of Minneapolis to the senate and the confirmation or rejection of these names is expected before the Legislature adjourns. Both of these women apepared before the Senate in behalf of Mrs. LeSueur and Miss Rood at the time the senate was considering their appointments.

According to the Mineapolis Star Commentator's broadcast this morning a filibuster, "started by Marius Waldal of Plummer, a bitter opponent of the Farmer-Labor administration, killed the bill which would have permitted an extension of the Minnesota's Drivers' License Division." The tax rate, because of the legislature's failure to pass a bill that the Governor would sign to relieve the tax burden on property owners, will probably be increased three or four mills, acocrding to the radio report this morning.

Missionaries Evacuate War-Torn Area of China

A report from the war area of China states that among the missionaries being hurried from the scene of activities is Miss R. E. Campbell of Turtle River, Minnesota. All other missionaries are being hurried from the area also, the report states. On advice of the provincial government all foreigners began to leave the province early last week.

Ulster Demonstration Banned

BELFAST, No. Ireland, Apr. 19. —The government banned demonstrations in Ulster on Sunday in celebration of the Easter rebellion of 1916, in which the Sinn Fein revolted against the British government.

SMILEY NEWS

The program at Dist 221 on Thursday, April 18, was well attended. Races and contests were the entertainment for the afternoon. Mrs. Gust Gustafson won the spelling contest for young ladies, Mrs. Melvin Torkelson for married ladies, and Mrs. Edwin nelson won the vegetable race.

The following pupils received yearly attendance awards: Marion Wiken, Agnes Torkelson, Lois Peterson, Robert Peterson and Myrtle Snetting. The pupils who were on the Honor Roll for the whole year were, Myrtle Snetting, Lois Peterson and Jeanette Peterson.

Miss Bertha Schaack, teacher in Dist. 221, wishes to thank her pupils for the lovely gifts they gave her as a remembrance.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tracine, Clarence Arneson, Marvin Gross, and Florence Hadamaki came from Duluth Wednesday of last week for a two-day visit at the O. C. Thune home. They returned on Friday, accompanied by Harvey Thune who will visit there.

Miss Pauline Torkelson, of Minot, N. D., spent Easter with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Torkelson.

Dinner guests at the Gust Gustafson home last Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Torkelson, Pauline and Thelma Torkelson and Marcell Lowe motored to Battle, Lake, Minnesota, to visit with the latter's mother.

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret visited at the Carl Finstad and Martin Finstad homes in Rocksbury last Sunday.

Beatrice Lokken and Harriet Anderson visited from Tuesday until Thursday at the Henry Lappegaard home west of Thief River Falls.

CLOVERLEAF

Mrs. Walter Shoberg, Beatrice, Bob, and Gene visited at the Kotlan home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Granum and Mr. and Mrs. Brenvold of T. R. Falls were callers at Iver Anderson's on Sunday.

Mildred Svobodny spent Easter in Silverton with Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Poppenhagen of T. R. Falls visited with their son, Phinney, Sunday.

Mrs. A. Anensen will entertain the Ladies Aid at her home Thursday, April 25.

Gene Shoberg left for Pinewood Saturday, after spending her Easter vacation at her parental home here.

School News

Those who received perfect attendance for the past month are: Doris, Evelyn and Eva Kotlan, Ovedia and Myrtle Anderson, and Vincent, Clarence, and Dorothy Skibicki.

Doris Kotlan's Easter bunny had the most eggs in her basket in the Arithmetic race.

Thelma Anderson's clown carried the most colored balloons in the Spelling race.

REINER NEWS

A charivari was held Monday evening at the Sigerud home for Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sorter. The evening was spent socially and lunch was served by the guests. Those participating were. Reuben Keehn of Iowa, Mr. A. Olson and children, Jerry Race, George Vraa, Mr. J. Miller and son, Wallace and Arthur Arnt, Clarence and Louie Grimley, Oscar Olson, Elner Swanson, Edwin, Otto and Harry Sigerud, Mayor and Gustav Hellie, Ervin and Laura Hermanson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sigerud and Mrs. E. Sigerud.

Visitors at the Soren Hermanson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. John Sigerud.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the P. A. Von Wold home on Sunday were Edward, Marie and Katie Fisher, Lucy, Louise and Mary Rolland of Germantown.

Linten Sheridan, Arvid Anderson and Ole Homme Jr., were business callers in Thief River Falls Monday.

Visitors at the Andrew Carlson home Sunday were Glen Anderson, Obert Homme, Ordean, Gordon and Clayton Iverson.

The Banner school has three new pupils enrolled: Dione Berg, Donald and Doris Giving.

George Gall was a business caller at the Peter Brezney home Sunday.

Visitors at the Ole Homme Sr. home Friday were Tillie Nesland and Gladys Kisner.

George Kidder and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold and son Duane were visitors at the Walter Von Wold home near Gatzke Saturday.

Ted Kusmak spent the Easter vacation at his home near Goodridge.

Melvin Grendie was a caller at the Hegeness home Friday.

Gust Homme and Clifford Helgeland were visitors at the Joe Knutson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder, Mr. P. A. Von Wold and daughter Junia were callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Frank Phelps and family were visitors at the L. Sheridan home Monday.

Visitors at the Peter Brezney home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Art Knudson and family and John Brezney.

Hazel Hegeness returned home from Hazel where she spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Norten Nelson.

An Easter program was given by the pupils of the Banner school last Thursday. After the program lunch was served by the pupils. Those present were: Phyllis and Rosalie Hruby, Mrs. John Olson and family, Anton Anderson, Emil Burdick and Ole Homme Jr.

Visitors in Grygla Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Tom Nesland and family of T. R. Falls and Mrs. G. Nesland and daughter Tilie.

Gladys Kisner spent the week end at her home in Wylie.

Gordon Iverson was a caller in Thief River Falls Sunday.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.05
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	1,03
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.04
No. 2 Northern	1.02
No. 1 Amber Durum	.99
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.92
No. 1 Red Durum	.79
Flax	1.54
Oats	.44
Rye	.46
Barley	.57
Corn	.47
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, cash	.32
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE— White Blossom Sweet Clover Seed and Bison Seed Flax. Gordon M. Olson, Phone 11F11, Thief River Fals. Rt. 1. 52-4tp

FOR RENT—Well improved quarter in Pennington county midway between Hazel and Plummer creameries. Flowing well, good four room house with full basement, plenty of barn room, silo, granary and poultry house. This farm has been occupied by good tenant for past three years. Good fall plowing. Possession can be given soon. For terms write J. T. Bowers, Battles Block, Bemidji, Minn., or see John L. Wold at Rural Credits Office, Thief River Falls, Minn. ?tc.

For the best bargains read the Thief River Falls Forum.

HORSES FOR SALE

Will have a carload of good young horses for sale. Have a carload of good young horses arriving April 18. These will be offered for sale on the Pahlen farm 2½ miles SW of Plummer. 38-1tc

Forum Ads are Bargain News

WANTED—Boarder by the wk. or month. Tel. 668. 10?tp.

FOR SALE—7 months old pure bred Milking Shorthorn Bull. Dam milked 60 lbs. in day. (By Jennie's Producer, 3 nearest dams averaged 11,156 lbs.) Sire, Glenside Butter King, (7 nearest dams averaged 11,279 lbs.) Mrs. S. Mickelson, Plummer, Minn. 35-1tp.

HORSES FOR SALE

Will have another car of well broke farm horses for sale on the Pahlen farm 2½ miles Southwest of Plummer after Apr. 24, 1935. 1tp J. W. Pahlen.

STORAGE SPACE for rent. T. R. F. Cooperative Creamery.

HOUSE FOR RENT

5 rooms, basement, cistern, good water, garage. Will be vacant May 15. C. M. Rolland, Gatzke. 1tp.

FOR SALE—1928 Whippet Sedan. A-1 condition; also Whippet parts. Phone 168W. Thief River Bearing Co., Thief River Falls, Minn. 1tp.

WANTED — Rifle Telescope Sight, state model and make in first letter. W. W. Turgeson, Oklee, Minn. 3-2tp.

FOR SALE—A Shaw Piano, full length, All-leather Davenport, also iron bed. Mrs. Otis J. Dokken, 1011 Dewey Ave. N. 20-1tp

WANTED—20 or 24-inch brush breaker. Henry Clausen, Goodridge. 34-2tp.

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-.rts

FOR SALE—Cheap. A mohair Davenport. F. J. Dudley, Dudley Building. 11-Rts.

FOR SALE CHEAP—If taken at once. Choice building lot on La-Bree Ave. Effie Hamry. 15-2tc

FOR RENT—7-room house. Vacant May 1st. For particulars see Eli Rolland at Rolland's Meat and Grocery Store

WORK WANTED— Experienced farm hand. Good horseman, no tractor work wanted. O. G. Aakre, Central Hotel. 15-1tp

Grand Opening
DANCE
SPONSORED BY
Northern Chevrolet Company
AT
GONVICK
Saturday April 27
2 ORCHESTRAS 2
Playing Old and New Time Music
New Chevrolet Coach given to the holder of the Lucky Dance Ticket at Midnight
Come Early-Stay Late

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR, NUMBER 4 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1935

Schools and Music Club Sponsor Music Programs

In commemoration of National Music Week various programs have been arranged in the city. The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will put on a complete program and the Parent-Teacher Association have also planned a program for Monday evening.

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson will observe Music Week Wednesday, May 8, at 8 p.m. at the Community Church with a concert of Violin, Two Piano, and Vocal Music. Mr. Eugene Adams, concert violinist of Grand Forks, North Dakota, will be guest artist. His wife, Laurine Odell Adams, will be his accompanist. Honor Guest, Mr. John Howard, President of the Northern Lights District (Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota) and President also of the North Dakota Federation of Music Clubs. Mrs. Erickson is Vice-President of the Minnesota Federation. Miss Irma Springen will direct her prize winning group, who also appeared on the Scandinavian Festival. Club Members in two piano numbers. There will be a small admission fee to help defray expenses.

PROGRAM

Two Piano—Melody in F .... Rubenstein
James Skarstad
Octette—How Can I Leave Thee .... Old Song
Miss Irma Springen, Director
Two Piano—Sous Bois .... Staub
Jean Gustafson
Two Piano—Andalucia .... Lecuona
Helen Rice
Octette—Mosquitos .... Parkes
Miss Irma Springen, Director
Two Piano—Humoresque Negre .... Grunn
James Skarstad
Violin—Sonata in C Minor (first movement) .... Grieg
Caprice Viennoise .... Kreisler
Eugene Adams, violinist
Laurine Odell Adams, Accompanist
Two Piano—Prelude in C Minor .... Rachmanninov
Hesselberg
Helen Granum
Talk—"Our Federation" .... John Howard
President of the Northern Lights District
and of North Dakota
Two Piano—Malaguena .... Lecuona
Vivian Ward
Two Piano—Hungarian Fantasy .... Liszt
Robert Douville

(Continued on pg. 8)

Drunken Driver and Poacher Is Arraigned In Municipal Court

Herbert Marquis was picked up by local police Sunday night and charged with driving while intoxicated and was arraigned in Municipal court before Judge Bishop where he was bound over to district court with bail set at $200.

Game warden, W. H. Quist, arrested Hardie Bjerk of this city when he was caught shooting gray squirrels in the corporate limits of the city. He was guilty of two law violations by this one act as the law states that gray squirrels are a protected game animal with the season opening Oct. 1st, and it is also unlawful to shoot within the corporate limits of any city. He was fined $10 and costs.

CHRIST GULRUD, LOCAL PIONEER, PASSES FRIDAY

Former Member of City Council Succumbs After Long Illness

Christian C. Gulrud, pioneer resident of Thief River Falls, died at home at 620 Horace Ave. Friday afternoon, after being sick for about two years. At the time of his death he was 68 years old.

Mr. Gulrud and his wife, formerly Miss Sundra Falde, whom he married in Waukon, Iowa, in 1890, came to this city in 1902 and they have made their home here since. He engaged in the blacksmithing business until poor health forced him to quit about 2 years ago. Mr. Gulrud served as a member of thi city council for one term in 1912 and 1913. He was a charter member of the Sons of Norway Lodge No. 170 of this city and was also a charter member of the Brage chorus of this city. He was affiliated with the Trinity Lutheran church of the city ever since he came here 32 years ago.

Surviving Mr. Gulrud are his wife, Mrs. Sundra Gulrud, three daughters, Mrs. Tom Nesby of Transcom, Manitoba, Canada; Mrs. W. H. Halbert of Harvey, N. D., and Miss Florence Gulrud, living at home; two sons, Carl and Grant both of this city. Two brothers, John of Waukon, Iowa, and Otto of Minneapolis, and twelve grandchildren also survive him. One son preceded him in death.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday afternoon from the Trinity Lutheran Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating; interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

Winter Store to Conduct Paint Demonstration Weds., May 10

Fred J. Runte, factory representative from Chicago of the Enterprise Paint company, will be at the Winter Seed and Feed Store Friday, May 10th, to conduct a paint demonstration, according to Geo. Winter, manager of the local store.

Mr. Winter stated that the factory expert will decorate one jug, vase, bottle, or some other small article for each lady bringing it in. This work will be done free of charge in polychrome effects with a quick-drying enamel; the process is new, and striking contrasts or soft pastel shades will be used by the factory representative, Mr. Runte.

PROCLAMATION

It is fitting that the return of spring should turn our thoughts to the problem of preserving and improving the abundant natural resources of our State. In view of the catastrophic effects of the drouth and the ensuing misery, we cannot remain indifferent to the nation-wide conservation movement. It is important that we understand and support the work that is being done in Minnesota, toward adequate water and erosion control.

The very existence of the state as a leading agricultural region has been threatened by the cumulative effect of decades of exploitation. If we do not lend our support to the conservation work being carried on by the federal and state government, we are placing in jeopardy our most precious possession, the land on which we live and depend. The nation has finally awakened to the need of replanting our denuded forest lands, of preventing soil erosion, and of maintaining our water supply.

The federal government has taken the lead in fostering this movement and by so doing has given employment to thousands of our youth. It is essential for our welfare and for the welfare of future generations that we continue to cooperate in this great work.

In order to further an understanding of the need and significance of conservation work, it is proper that one week of the year be set aside for the purpose of impressing upon our citizenry the far-reaching benefits that a planned program of conservation will insure. Thousands of our citizens have been given hope and encouragement through the employment opportunities afforded by conservation work.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Floyd B. Olson, Governor of Minnesota, do hereby designate May 5th to May 11th as

MINNESOTA CONSERVATION WEEK

and Friday, May 3rd, as

ARBOR AND BIRD DAY

I urge that schools, churches, and civic groups observe this week and this day with ceremonies appropriate to the occasion.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota to be affixed this 23rd day of April, 1935.

FLOYD B. OLSON,
Governor of Minnesota.

(GREAT SEAL)
Attest: Mike Holm, Secretary of State.

Sen. Tungseth to Address WPA on Legislation Mon.

A lively discussion was had at the last meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association held last Monday night, on taxes and tax problems. One of the largest crowds ever to assemble for one of these meetings gathered and held open discussion at the meeting, Mr. Douville stated.

The next meeting, which is to be held Monday, May 6th, promises to be one of much interest, President Douville said, as Sen. E. L. Tungseth has promised to be at the meeting and discuss the work of the legislature; Father Mirth has also indicated that he will speak. Everyone is invited to attend, Mr. Douville said.

Banquet for Mothers and Daughters Well Attended

The Mother and Daughter's banquet which was held Monday evening in the Trinity Lutheran Church was well attended, serving approximately 200 guests, according to Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad. A fine program was given consisting of an address given by Mrs. R. M. Vordale of Crookston, president of the District Women's Missionary Federation. Mrs. N. C. Lindberg gave a talk in behalf of the mothers and Miss Viola Loftness, in behalf of the daughters. Music was furnished by Mrs. O. F. Melby, vocal; Vivian Ward, piano, and Mrs. Orla Rice Knutson, violin. Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad was in charge of the program.

EPWORTH LEAG. CONVENTION TO BE HERE MAY 3

Convention To Last 3 Days, Friday, Saturday and Sunday

The annual convention of the Epworth League of the Community Church will meet in this city this week beginning Friday evening, May 3 and continuing thru Sunday, Rev. E. A. Cooke announced today. The theme of the convention will be Christian Youth at Work and Play. The programs will be as follows: Friday afternoon and evening the delegates will register. The evening program begins with a song service at 7:15 which will be followed by introductions by Rev. W. J. Barr of Minneapolis, the district superintendent. At 8:15 the One-Act play entitled "The Lost Church" will be presented by the local Epworth League. This will be followed by a social hour.

Saturday will be given over to business of interest to the district, and inspirational addresses, Rev. Cooke said. The morning services will be opened with a devotion by Rev. C. E. Haynes of Staples, Minn. The address of welcome will be given by Edna Gilchrist, local president, with response by Lois Fuller of Perham. Following this a general business meeting will be held with reports of officers and Leagues. At 11:30 an address, "Preparing for Our Task" will be given by Rev. D. J. Van Devander of Bemidji. The afternoon session will be opened with a devotion by Ralph Paul of Bemidji; following this will be a business session with election of

(Continued on page five.)

Large Program Arranged For PTA Meet Mon. Night

A large program has been arranged for the Parent-Teachers meeting next Monday night, according to plans as announced today by Morris Bye.

A music program, which will be found elsewhere in this issue, exhibits of pupils in the Home Economics Department, and Industrial Training department will be made with Misses R. Fletcher and A. Lunders in charge of the H. E. exhibits and C. W. Pope and J. A. Johnson in charge of the I. T. exhibits. In connection with the exhibits of the home economics' dept., a style show will be given.

Superintendent of schools Morris Bye will address the meeting following which the election of officers will take place. A lunch will be served by the Home Economics group.

Women's Project Club Hears Speaker Wed.

The chairmen of the Fifteen Townships Women's Project Clubs met Wednesday afternoon in the Civic and Commerce Rooms. Miss Julia O. Newton, state home demonstration leader, addressed the meeting.

It was decided at the meeting, that the next project to be undertaken by the club would be Home Management. This project will start next spring, according to plans of the group, with the assistance of Miss Mary M. Miller, state home management specialist. Organization of Township Clubs will be started early this fall, it was announced.

COUNCIL CALLS SPECIAL BOND ELECTION 28TH

Voters Asked to Authorize a Bond Issue of Sixty Thousand Dollars

DIESEL UNIT CONSIDERED

Proposal Would Sanction An Interest Rate of Not Over 4 1-2 Per Cent

A special election is in the offing, according to action taken by the city council last Tuesday evening, to let the people decide on whether or not the city should issue bonds to finance the purchase of additional power equipment for the plant. The date set for the election is May 28th, at which time the same judges that acted before will continue their duties.

Clerks of election were named as follows: 1st ward, Florence Gulrud and Mrs. Gust Crown; 2nd ward, Avis Aakre and Mrs. Ida Urdahl; 3rd ward, Mrs. E.E. Zeh and Mrs. Roy Belcher; 4th ward, E. M. Benes and Mrs. L. G. Larson. These were appointed by the city council last Tuesday evening.

The special election will call upon the people to decide by ballot whether or not bonds shall be floated, not to exceed $60,000, to buy a Diesel unit for the power plant, the bonds to bear interest of not more than 4½ per cent. The council will then decide, according to P. O. Myrum president of the council, on the size of the unit to be purchased, providing the people see fit to vote for the bond issue. As it is now planned bids will be called for on four different sized units of 500 h. p., 750 h. p., 1,000 h. p., and 1,200 h. p. If the bond issue goes through, Mr. Myhrum said, the council would then take steps to try to obtain a Federal grant to purchase the equipment.

Other business before the meeting Tuesday evening was the appropriation of money into the mayor's contingent fund and the arrangement of signers of the lease for the rental of the Rockstead place. L. Rockstead has signified his intention to re-rent the place at the same figures as last year. Tax adjustments took up the remainder of the time with one application receiving favorable action by the council, that of Elizabeth Sandberg was granted, allowing a twenty-five per cent reduction in her taxes.

Rev. J.H. Nicol To be Guest Speaker Sun.

Rev. James H. Nicol, who has charge of all American Missionary Work in Syria, will be in Thief River Falls Sunday, May, 5th, for a brief visit when he will speak at the evening serivces in the Community Church and on Monday at the high school. Rev. Nicol was the first regular pastor of the Presbyterian church in this city and left here thirty years ago. He is married to Rebecca Van Cleve, granddaughter of the first white child born in Minnesota, and last visited in this city twenty-two years ago.

Rev. Nicol, for the past 29 years a Presbyterian missionary of Beirut, Syria, will describe his experiences at the November dinner of the Men's Club of St. John's Presbyterian Church in Westminster House, November 5. Dr. Nicol was in charge of the American Red Cross Commission to Palestine during the war, holding the rank of major.

After graduating from the University of Minnesota and Tuburn Theological Seminary, Mr. Nicol took his M. A. at Columbia University, New York. He served as teacher in Dubuque, Iowa and the high school of Evanston, Illinois. He was secretary of the Y. M. C. A. at the University of Minnesota and pastor the the Presbyteris church at Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

In 1905 he sailed for Syria and for the first nine years did general missionary work in Tripoli, Syria. In 1916 he was held in Athens, Greece, trying to get back into Syria. The following year he served with the Food Administration in Washington. In Palestine in 1918 he enjoyed the confidence of General Allenby and was in close contact with him following the capture of Jerusalem. Following the Armistice he was director of Red Cross and Near East relief in Syria and Palestine until 1922, when he resumed his work with the Presbyterian Mission in Syria with headquarters at Beirut.

As chairman of the Near East Christian Council he has travelled widely through Palestine, Mesopotamia, Egypt and other Near East lands.

Assessors Meet With Co. Auditor on Friday A.M.

The assessors of Pennington county met Friday morning in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the Auditorium with County Auditor, H. L. Fowler, to discuss tax laws. Mr. Fowler also instructed the assessors on their duties and told the group that new tax laws passed by the legislature would be interpreted by the Minnesota Tax Commission in a circular letter which will be sent out as soon as the bills are signed by the Governor. New members of the group were given books fully explaining the duties of an assessor.

LOCAL BOY SECURES GOVERNMENT POSITION

Arnold Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, who graduated from the local high school with the class of 1930, has secured a government position as planting foreman on the shelterbelt. He graduated from the North Dakota State College in March. While in college he majored in horticulture in the agricultural department.

MISSING MAN IS FOUND DEAD NE OF CITY SAT'DAY

Lloyd C. Lundberg Is Found Near Strawstack, Apparent Victim of Accident

Lloyd C. Lundberg, 21-year-old son of Phillip Lundberg of this city, was found dead about three miles northeast of the city Saturday, April 27th. Louie Wortz was walking by the straw-stack, where Lloyd was found, and discovered the gruesome body, which had been missing for about four weeks; the body was in a sitting position with a 12-gauge shotgun across his knees with the top of his head blown off, apparently by an accidental discharge of the gun.

County Sheriff Arthur Rambeck, was notified by Mr. Wortz immediately after finding the body. Upon examination by the Coroner. Dr. A. M. Smith, the body was removed to the Erickson and Lund funeral home in this city. A hearing was held Monday night at which time the cause of death was held to be accidental.

Lloyd C. Lundberg was born in the town of North, July 30th 1913, near this city and at the time of his death, which was determined to be about March 29th, by the coroner, was 21 years old. He was unmarried and his surviving relatives are Phillip Lundberg, his father; Mrs. Joe Henry, his mother; and two sisters, Viola of Minneapolis, and Ella, at home with her father in this city. One brother preceded him in death.

The funeral was conducted from the Erickson and Lund funeral home Wednesday, May 1, at 2 p. m., and was officiated by Rev. H. L. Sjogren. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

SEVEN HIGHWAY ROUTES ARE TO BE RENUMBERED

No. 73 From Pembina South Will Be U. S. No. 59 to Iowa Line

Route numbers of seven U. S. highways in Minnesota will be changed by the state highway department the latter part of this week to conform to a revision of U. S. routes recently announced at Washington. Several state trunks also are affected. The new numbers are shown on the 1935 highway maps, just issued.

Following are the changes:

U. S. 59 replaces Minnesota Trunk highway 73 from Pembina on the north to the Iowa line on the south.

U. S. 10 enters Minnesota at Prescott, Wis., instead of at Hudson, and follows U. S. 661 to its present junction with U. S. 10 in St. Paul. U. S. 10 replaces Trunk Highway 94 between Prescott and U. S. 61.

U. S. 63 replaces U. S. 59 from Iowa line through Rochester to Lake City, follows U. S. 61 to Red Wing and replaces T. H. 58 from Red Wing to Wisconsin line.

Trunk Highway 73 replaces T. H. 63 from Moose Lake to Gheen.

U. S. 65 from the south ends in Minneapolis. From Minneapolis north it becomes Minnesota Trunk Highway 65.

U. S. 69 replaces T. H. 13 between Albert Lea and the Iowa line.

Trunk Highway 94 replaces T. H. 69 in and west of Duluth.

U. S. 212 from the west ends in St. Paul. From St. Paul to Stillwater it becomes T. H. 212.

U .S. 218 from the south ends at Owatonna. From Owatonna north to Brainerd it becomes T. H. 218.

All Workers Win in Big Forum Subscription Drive

G. T. Lindsten Speaks at R. R. Men's Meeting Sunday P. M.

G. T. Lindsten, legislative board member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and chairman of the Board, spoke to a group of members of the "Big 4" last Sunday afternoon at the Masonic Temple on the legislative record of the Minnesota legislature. He also told of how the Brotherhood bills were treated by House and Senate.

Farmer-Laborites of Four Counties Meet Here Sun., Apr. 28

Delegates from four counties met at the court house on Sunday and organized the Seven County Farmer-Labor Educational Forum. A general discussion of party and association problems was held and it was decided to hold regular meetings at this city. The next meeting to be held Sunday, June 2nd. The possibility of sponsoring a seven-county picnic this summer was also broached and was received with favorable comment. This question will be further discussed at the June meeting. A letter was sent to Gov. Floyd B. Olson commending him on his veto of the "Omnibus" Tax Bill.

G. T. Lindsten, representing the Railroad Trainmen on the state legislative committee was in the city meeting with the trainmen's organization and attended the meeting of the Farmer-Laborites, giving a short talk after the trainmen's meeting. The past legislature was mostly concerned with three vital questions, Mr. Linsten said, they were tax limitation, a sales tax, and discrediting Governor Olson and his administration. Mr. Linsten paid some splendid compliments to Eric Friberg, of Roseau county, Lewis Herfindahl of Swift county, and Edgar Hagen of Chippewa county for the splendid leadership of the progressive forces they are developing. "These farmers are real leaders and take an active and effective part in the debate on the floor of the House," Mr. Linsten stated. "I don't know what to think or say about the situation here in our district," he said, referring to the local election results. "How in the world could you send anything like Waldal to the legislature?" By far the more capable men in the legislature are found among the progressives, Mr. Lindsten stated, but in this session they were simply rolled under by a compact majority of conservatives.

IUAW Will Hold Meeting at Court House Sunday

The Independent Union of All Workers will hold their regular meeting Sunday at the court house, according to H. Kjos, secretary. C. Hellquist and H. O. Berve have been asked to speak at the meeting and all members are urged to be present. Word was received by Mr. Kjos early this week that a prominent official would be present at the meeting to address the group.

Workers Off To A Fine Start In Both Districts In Big Circulation Campaign

The various workers in the Forum's Subscription Contest are getting off to a fine stare in their work of subscription getting. Although no candidate has secured any great amount of business, many workers have been very active among their many friends and acquaintances.

Every worker in the drive is a winner; they either get paid very liberally in the form of a prize or receive a large commission for their work of subscription getting. There are no losers, every one is paid in proportion to the amount he or she is able to accomplish. What an individual is able to accomplish will be found to be in direct proportion to the amount of actual work a candidate is able to do. Most of us have had an occasion to already know that the finer things in life are had as a result of persistent labors. To the ones that first apply themselves to this line of thought the fine prizes will surely go, beause they will enter the work with a determination that cannot be whipped.

There is Still Plenty of Time To Enroll

Our experience over a long period of time has been that a winning majority of votes cannot be accomplished in the first week. We believe that this is because the average person is reluctant to give their subscription to any of the candidates until they have been able to determine definitely who the other candidates may be. This issue of the Forum bears the list of candidates that have enrolled up to the present time. There is still plenty of time to enroll in the big drive and win one of the big prizes. You have nothing to lose by giving the work a try. You are either paid a prize or a liberal commission for any work you may do.

You will not know what you have passed up unless you give it a try.

Phone, write or call at the Forum office (Campaign Department) for further details.

Refer to the advertisement on another page of this issue for a detail of the prizes offered.

Regional Play Day To Be Run Off May 4th

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, announced today the schedule for the the Regional Play-Day to be held in St. Hilaire and Goodridge Saturday. May 4th. Rules governing the event will be the same as those of last year, Mr. Matheson said.

The program will start at ten o'clock Saturday morning and the various teachers are asked to meet in the high school building sortly before it starts. Two classes of contestants are recognized, "A" and "B"; class "A" consists of pupils weighing from 100 to 135 pounds and class "B" weighing from 50 to 99 pounds, and in order to be eligible for competition the pupil must have attended school at least forty days prior to the meet.

(Continued on pg. 8)

ENROLLED WORKERS

In Forum's "Good Will" Campaign

Following is a complete list of the present enrolled workers in the Forum's "Good Will" Subscription Campaign.

Is your friends ahead? If not it is perhaps because you have not given that worker your subscription to the Forum. Do so NOW while that subscription will count the most votes for the candidates. From time to time the vote value of subscriptions will take a sharp decline. Subscribe while your subscription will earn the most votes.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

L. L. Furan	42,500
Jack Houfek	41,000
Thora H. Nelson	40,500
Mrs. M. R. Leverson	39,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren	37,500
J. L. Archambault	37,000
H. W. Hicks	36,000
Henry J. Pederson	32,500
Hans Holmgren	30,500
J. H. Hermanson	29,500
Hilver Johnson	25,000
Eckard Lane	21,500
Minton Hoard	19,500
A. F. Holzknecht	15,500
Raymond C. Pemberton	11,000

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	43,000
Mae Sorterahl, Red Lake Falls	42,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	41,500
Nels Fore, Oklee	40,500
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	40,000
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	39,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	37,000
Arnt Wedul, Hazel	36,500
Ruel M. Rolland, St. Hilaire	34,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	34,000
Oliper Peterson, Grfgla	29,000
P. G. Engen, Viking	25,000
Otto Sustad, Viking	24,000
Mrs. P. J. Anderson, Newfolden	21,500
Roy Runnestrand, Goodridge, Rt 1	18,000
J. E. Blylie, Malcolm	12,000

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME FOUR, NUMBER 4 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA. THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1935

Schools and Music Club Sponsor Music Programs

In commemoration of National Music Week various programs have been arranged in the city. The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will put on a complete program and the Parent-Teacher Association have also planned a program for Monday evening.

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club under the direction of Thelma Holm Erickson will observe Music Week Wednesday, May 8, at 8 p.m. at the Community Church with a concert of Violin, Two Piano, and Vocal Music. Mr. Eugene Adams, concert violinist of Grand Forks, North Dakota, will be guest artist. His wife, Laurine Odell Adams, will be his accompanist. Honor Guest, Mr. John Howard, President of the Northern Lights District (Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota) and President also of the North Dakota Federation of Music Clubs. Mrs. Erickson is Vice-President of the Minnesota Federation. Miss Irma Springen will direct her prize winning group, who also appeared on the Scandinavian Festival. Club Members in two piano numbers. There will be a small admission fee to help defray expenses.

PROGRAM

Two Piano—Melody in F .... Rubenstein
James Skarstad
Octette—How Can I Leave Thee .... Old Song
Miss Irma Springen, Director
Two Piano—Sous Bois .... Staub
Jean Gustafson
Two Piano—Andalucia .... Lecuona
Helen Rice
Octette—Mosquitos .... Parkes
Miss Irma Springen, Director
Two Piano—Humoresque Negre .... Grunn
James Skarstad
Violin—Sonata in C Minor (first movement) .... Grieg
Caprice Viennoise .... Kreisler
Eugene Adams, violinist
Laurine Odell Adams, Accompanist
Two Piano—Prelude in C Minor .... Rachmanninov
Hesselberg
Helen Granum
Talk—"Our Federation" .... John Howard
President of the Northern Lights District
and of North Dakota
Two Piano—Malaguena .... Lecuona
Vivian Ward
Two Piano—Hungarian Fantasy .... Liszt
Robert Douville

(Continued on pg. 8)

Drunken Driver and Poacher Is Arraigned In Municipal Court

Herbert Marquis was picked up by local police Sunday night and charged with driving while intoxicated and was arraigned in Municipal court before Judge Bishop where he was bound over to district court with bail set at $200.

Game warden, W. H. Quist, arrested Hardie Bjerk of this city when he was caught shooting gray squirrels in the corporate limits of the city. He was guilty of two law violations by this one act as the law states that gray squirrels are a protected game animal with the season opening Oct. 1st, and it is also unlawful to shoot within the corporate limits of any city. He was fined $10 and costs.

CHRIST GULRUD, LOCAL PIONEER, PASSES FRIDAY

Former Member of City Council Succumbs After Long Illness

Christian C. Gulrud, pioneer resident of Thief River Falls, died at home at 620 Horace Ave. Friday afternoon, after being sick for about two years. At the time of his death he was 68 years old.

Mr. Gulrud and his wife, formerly Miss Sundra Falde, whom he married in Waukon, Iowa, in 1890, came to this city in 1902 and they have made their home here since. He engaged in the blacksmithing business until poor health forced him to quit about 2 years ago. Mr. Gulrud served as a member of thi city council for one term in 1912 and 1913. He was a charter member of the Sons of Norway Lodge No. 170 of this city and was also a charter member of the Brage chorus of this city. He was affiliated with the Trinity Lutheran church of the city ever since he came here 32 years ago.

Surviving Mr. Gulrud are his wife, Mrs. Sundra Gulrud, three daughters, Mrs. Tom Nesby of Transcom, Manitoba, Canada; Mrs. W. H. Halbert of Harvey, N. D., and Miss Florence Gulrud, living at home; two sons, Carl and Grant both of this city. Two brothers, John of Waukon, Iowa, and Otto of Minneapolis, and twelve grandchildren also survive him. One son preceded him in death.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday afternoon from the Trinity Lutheran Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating; interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

Winter Store to Conduct Paint Demonstration Weds., May 10

Fred J. Runte, factory representative from Chicago of the Enterprise Paint company, will be at the Winter Seed and Feed Store Friday, May 10th, to conduct a paint demonstration, according to Geo. Winter, manager of the local store.

Mr. Winter stated that the factory expert will decorate one jug, vase, bottle, or some other small article for each lady bringing it in. This work will be done free of charge in polychrome effects with a quick-drying enamel; the process is new, and striking contrasts or soft pastel shades will be used by the factory representative, Mr. Runte.

PROCLAMATION

It is fitting that the return of spring should turn our thoughts to the problem of preserving and improving the abundant natural resources of our State. In view of the catastrophic effects of the drouth and the ensuing misery, we cannot remain indifferent to the nation-wide conservation movement. It is important that we understand and support the work that is being done in Minnesota, toward adequate water and erosion control.

The very existence of the state as a leading agricultural region has been threatened by the cumulative effect of decades of exploitation. If we do not lend our support to the conservation work being carried on by the federal and state government, we are placing in jeopardy our most precious possession, the land on which we live and depend. The nation has finally awakened to the need of replanting our denuded forest lands, of preventing soil erosion, and of maintaining our water supply.

The federal government has taken the lead in fostering this movement and by so doing has given employment to thousands of our youth. It is essential for our welfare and for the welfare of future generations that we continue to cooperate in this great work.

In order to further an understanding of the need and significance of conservation work, it is proper that one week of the year be set aside for the purpose of impressing upon our citizenry the far-reaching benefits that a planned program of conservation will insure. Thousands of our citizens have been given hope and encouragement through the employment opportunities afforded by conservation work.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Floyd B. Olson, Governor of Minnesota, do hereby designate May 5th to May 11th as

MINNESOTA CONSERVATION WEEK

and Friday, May 3rd, as

ARBOR AND BIRD DAY

I urge that schools, churches, and civic groups observe this week and this day with ceremonies appropriate to the occasion.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of Minnesota to be affixed this 23rd day of April, 1935.

FLOYD B. OLSON,
Governor of Minnesota.

(GREAT SEAL)
Attest: Mike Holm, Secretary of State.

Sen. Tungseth to Address WPA on Legislation Mon.

A lively discussion was had at the last meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association held last Monday night, on taxes and tax problems. One of the largest crowds ever to assemble for one of these meetings gathered and held open discussion at the meeting, Mr. Douville stated.

The next meeting, which is to be held Monday, May 6th, promises to be one of much interest, President Douville said, as Sen. E. L. Tungseth has promised to be at the meeting and discuss the work of the legislature; Father Mirth has also indicated that he will speak. Everyone is invited to attend, Mr. Douville said.

Banquet for Mothers and Daughters Well Attended

The Mother and Daughter's banquet which was held Monday evening in the Trinity Lutheran Church was well attended, serving approximately 200 guests, according to Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad. A fine program was given consisting of an address given by Mrs. R. M. Vordale of Crookston, president of the District Women's Missionary Federation. Mrs. N. C. Lindberg gave a talk in behalf of the mothers and Miss Viola Loftness, in behalf of the daughters. Music was furnished by Mrs. O. F. Melby, vocal; Vivian Ward, piano, and Mrs. Orla Rice Knutson, violin. Mrs. R. M. Fjelstad was in charge of the program.

EPWORTH LEAG. CONVENTION TO BE HERE MAY 3

Convention To Last 3 Days, Friday, Saturday and Sunday

The annual convention of the Epworth League of the Community Church will meet in this city this week beginning Friday evening, May 3 and continuing thru Sunday, Rev. E. A. Cooke announced today. The theme of the convention will be Christian Youth at Work and Play. The programs will be as follows: Friday afternoon and evening the delegates wil lregister. The evening program begins with a song service at 7:15 which will be followed by introductions by Rev. W. J. Barr of Minneapolis, the district superintendent. At 8:15 the One-Act play entitled "The Lost Church" will be presented by the local Epworth League. This will be followed by a social hour.

Saturday will be given over to business of interest to the district, and inspirational addresses, Rev. Cooke said. The morning services will be opened with a devotion by Rev. C. E. Haynes of Staples, Minn. The address of welcome will be given by Edna Gilchrist, local president, with response by Lois Fuller of Perham. Following this a general business meeting will be held with reports of officers and Leagues. At 11:30 an address, "Preparing for Our Task" will be given by Rev. D. J. Van Devander of Bemidji. The afternoon session will be opened with a devotion by Ralph Paul of Bemidji; following this will be a business session with election of

(Continued on page five.)

Large Program Arranged For PTA Meet Mon. Night

A large program has been arranged for the Parent-Teachers meeting next Monday night, according to plans as announced today by Morris Bye.

A music program, which will be found elsewhere in this issue, exhibits of pupils in the Home Economics Department, and Industrial Training department will be made with Misses R. Fletcher and A. Lunders in charge of the H. E. exhibits and C. W. Pope and J. A. Johnson in charge of the I. T. exhibits. In connection with the exhibits of the home economics' dept., a style show will be given.

Superintendent of schools Morris Bye will address the meeting following which the election of officers will take place. A lunch will be served by the Home Economics group.

Women's Project Club Hears Speaker Wed.

The chairmen of the Fifteen Townships Women's Project Clubs met Wednesday afternoon in the Civic and Commerce Rooms. Miss Julia O. Newton, state home demonstration leader, addressed the meeting.

It was decided at the meeting, that the next project to be undertaken by the club would be Home Management. This project will start next spring, according to plans of the group, with the assistance of Miss Mary M. Miller, state home management specialist. Organization of Township Clubs will be started early this fall. it was announced.

COUNCIL CALLS SPECIAL BOND ELECTION 28TH

Voters Asked to Authorize a Bond Issue of Sixty Thousand Dollars

DIESEL UNIT CONSIDERED

Proposal Would Sanction An Interest Rate of Not Over 4 1-2 Per Cent

A special election is in the offing, according to action taken by the city council last Tuesday evening, to let the people decide on whether or not the city should issue bonds to finance the purchase of additional power equipment for the plant. The date set for the election is May 28th, at which time the same judges that acted before will continue their duties.

Clerks of election were named as follows: 1st ward, Florence Gulrud and Mrs. Gust Crown; 2nd ward, Avis Aakre and Mrs. Ida Urdahl; 3rd ward, Mrs. E.E. Zeh and Mrs. Roy Belcher; 4th ward, E. M. Benes and Mrs. L. G. Larson. These were appointed by the city council last Tuesday evening.

The special election will call upon the people to decide by ballot whether or not bonds shall be floated, not to exceed $60,000, to buy a Diesel unit for the power plant, the bonds to bear interest of not more than 4½ per cent. The council will then decide, according to P. O. Myrum president of the council, on the size of the unit to be purchased, providing the people see fit to vote for the bond issue. As it is now planned bids will be called for on four different sized units of 500 h. p., 750 h. p., 1,000 h. p., and 1,200 h. p. If the bond issue goes through, Mr. Myhrum said, the council would then take steps to try to obtain a Federal grant to purchase the equipment.

Other business before the meeting Tuesday evening was the appropriation of money into the mayor's contingent fund and the arrangement of signers of the lease for the rental of the Rockstead place. L. Rockstead has signified his intention to re-rent the place at the same figures as last year. Tax adjustments took up the remainder of the time with one application receiving favorable action by the council, that of Elizabeth Sandberg was granted, allowing a twenty-five per cent reduction in her taxes.

Rev. J.H. Nicol To be Guest Speaker Sun.

Rev. James H. Nicol, who has charge of all American Missionary Work in Syria, will be in Thief River Falls Sunday, May, 5th, for a brief visit when he will speak at the evening serivces in the Community Church and on Monday at the high school. Rev. Nicol was the first regular pastor of the Presbyterian church in this city and left here thirty years ago. He is married to Rebecca Van Cleve, granddaughter of the first white child born in Minnesota, and last visited in this city twenty-two years ago.

Rev. Nicol, for the past 29 years a Presbyterian missionary of Beirut, Syria, will describe his experiences at the November dinner of the Men's Club of St. John's Presbyterian Church in Westminster House, November 5. Dr. Nicol was in charge of the American Red Cross Commission to Palestine during the war, holding the rank of major.

After graduating from the University of Minnesota and Tuburn Theological Seminary, Mr. Nicol took his M. A. at Columbia University, New York. He served as teacher in Dubuque, Iowa and the high school of Evanston, Illinois. He was secretary of the Y. M. C. A. at the University of Minnesota and pastor the the Presbyteria church at Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

In 1905 he sailed for Syria and for the first nine years did general missionary work in Tripoli, Syria. In 1916 he was held in Athens, Greece, trying to get back into Syria. The following year he served with the Food Administration in Washington. In Palestine in 1918 he enjoyed the confidence of General Allenby and was in close contact with him following the capture of Jerusalem. Following the Armistice he was director of Red Cross and Near East relief in Syria and Palestine until 1922, when he resumed his work wit the Presbyterian Mission in Syri with headquarters at Beirut.

As chairman of the Near East Christian Council he has travelled widely through Palestine, Mesopotamia, Egypt and other Near East lands.

Assessors Meet With Co. Auditor on Friday A.M.

The assessors of Pennington county met Friday morning in the Civic and Commerce rooms of the Auditorium with County Auditor, H. L. Fowler, to discuss tax laws. Mr. Fowler also instructed the assessors on their duties and told the group that new tax laws passed by the legislature would be interpreted by the Minnesota Tax Commission in a circular letter which will be sent out as soon as the bills are signed by the Governor. New members of the group were given books fully explaining the duties of an assessor.

LOCAL BOY SECURES GOVERNMENT POSITION

Arnold Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, who graduated from the local high school with the class of 1930, has secured a government position as planting foreman on the shelterbelt. He graduated from the North Dakota State College in March. While in college he majored in horticulture in the agricultural department.

MISSING MAN IS FOUND DEAD NE OF CITY SAT'DAY

Lloyd C. Lundberg Is Found Near Strawstack, Apparent Victim of Accident

Lloyd C. Lundberg, 21-year-old son of Phillip Lundberg of this city, was found dead about three miles northeast of the city Saturday, April 27th. Louie Wortz was walking by the straw-stack, where Lloyd was found, and discovered the gruesome body, which had been missing for about four weeks; the body was in a sitting position with a 12-gauge shotgun across his knees with the top of his head blown off, apparently by an accidental discharge of the gun.

County Sheriff Arthur Rambeck, was notified by Mr. Wortz immediately after finding the body. Upon examination by the Coroner, Dr. A. M. Smith, the body was removed to the Erickson and Lund funeral home in this city. A hearing was held Monday night at which time the cause of death was held to be accidental.

Lloyd C. Lundberg was born in the town of North, July 30th 1913, near this city and at the time of his death, which was determined to be about March 29th, by the coroner, was 21 years old. He was unmarried and his surviving relatives are Phillip Lundberg, his father; Mrs. Joe Henry, his mother; and two sisters, Viola of Minneapolis, and Ella, at home with her father in this city. One brother preceded him in death.

The funeral was conducted from the Erickson and Lund funeral home Wednesday, May 1, at 2 p. m., and was officiated by Rev. H. L. Sjogren. Interment was made in the Greenwood cemetery.

SEVEN HIGHWAY ROUTES ARE TO BE RENUMBERED

No. 73 From Pembina South Will Be U. S. No. 59 to Iowa Line

Route numbers of seven U. S. highways in Minnesota will be changed by the state highway department the latter part of this week to conform to a revision of U. S. routes recently announced at Washington. Several state trunks also are affected. The new numbers are shown on the 1935 highway maps, just issued.

Following are the changes:

U. S. 59 replaces Minnesota Trunk highway 73 from Pembina on the north to the Iowa line on the south.

U. S. 10 enters Minnesota at Prescott, Wis., instead of at Hudson, and follows U. S. 661 to its present junction with U. S. 10 in St. Paul. U. S. 10 replaces Trunk Highway 94 between Prescott and U. S. 61.

U. S. 63 replaces U. S. 59 from Iowa line through Rochester to Lake City, follows U. S. 61 to Red Wing and replaces T. H. 58 from Red Wing to Wisconsin line.

Trunk Highway 73 replaces T. H. 63 from Moose Lake to Gheen.

U. S. 65 from the south ends in Minneapolis. From Minneapolis north it becomes Minnesota Trunk Highway 65.

U. S. 69 replaces T. H. 13 between Albert Lea and the Iowa line.

Trunk Highway 94 replaces T. H. 69 in and west of Duluth.

U. S. 212 from the west ends in St. Paul. From St. Paul to Stillwater it becomes T. H. 212.

U .S. 218 from the south ends at Owatonna. From Owatonna north to Brainerd it becomes T. H. 218.

All Workers Win in Big Forum Subscription Drive

G. T. Lindsten Speaks at R. R. Men's Meeting Sunday P. M.

G. T. Lindsten, legislative board member of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and chairman of the Board, spoke to a group of members of the "Big 4" last Sunday afternoon at the Masonic Temple on the legislative record of the Minnesota legislature. He also told of how the Brotherhood bills were treated by House and Senate.

Farmer-Laborites of Four Counties Meet Here Sun., Apr. 28

Delegates from four counties met at the court house on Sunday and organized the Seven County Farmer-Labor Educational Forum. A general discussion of party and association problems was held and it was decided to hold regular meetings at this city. The next meeting to be held Sunday, June 2nd. The possibility of sponsoring a seven-county picnic this summer was also broached and was received with favorable comment. This question will be further discussed at the June meeting. A letter was sent to Gov. Floyd B. Olson commending him on his veto of the "Omnibus" Tax Bill.

G. T. Lindsten, representing the Railroad Trainmen on the state legislative committee was in the city meeting with the trainmen's organization and attended the meeting of the Farmer-Laborites, giving a short talk after the trainmen's meeting. The past legislature was mostly concerned with three vital questions, Mr. Linsten said, they were tax limitation, a sales tax, and discrediting Governor Olson and his administration. Mr. Linsten paid some splendid compliments to Eric Friberg, of Roseau county, Lewis Herfindahl of Swift county, and Edgar Hagen of Chippewa county for the splendid leadership of the progressive forces they are developing. "These farmers are real leaders and take an active and effective part in the debate on the floor of the House," Mr. Linsten stated. "I don't know what to think or say about the situation here in your district," he said, referring to the local election results. "How in the world could you send anything like Waldal to the legislature?" By far the most capable men in the legislature are found among the progressives, Mr. Lindsten stated, but in this session they were simply rolled under by a compact majority of conservatives.

IUAW Will Hold Meeting at Court House Sunday

The Independent Union of All Workers will hold their regular meeting Sunday at the court house, according to H. Kjos, secretary. C. Hellquist and H. O. Berve have been asked to speak at the meeting and all members are urged to be present. Word was received by Mr. Kjos early this week that a prominent official would be present at the meeting to address the group.

Workers Off To A Fine Start In Both Districts In Big Circulation Campaign

The various workers in the Forum's Subscription Contest are getting off to a fine stare in their work of subscription getting. Although no candidate has secured any great amount of business, many workers have been very active among their many friends and acquaintances.

Every worker in the drive is a winner; they either get paid very liberally in the form of a prize or receive a large commission for their work of subscription getting. There are no losers, every one is paid in proportion to the amount he or she is able to accomplish. What an individual is able to accomplish will be found to be in direct proportion to the amount of actual work a candidate is able to do. Most of us have had an occasion to already know that the finer things in life are had as a result of persistent labors. To the ones that first apply themselves to this line of thought the fine prizes will surely go, beause they will enter the work with a determination that cannot be whipped.

There is Still Plenty of Time To Enroll

Our experience over a long period of time has been that a winning majority of votes cannot be accomplished in the first week. We believe that this is because the average person is reluctant to give their subscription to any of the candidates until they have been able to determine definitely who the other candidates may be. This issue of the Forum bears the list of candidates that have enrolled up to the present time. There is still plenty of time to enroll in the big drive and win one of the big prizes. You have nothing to lose by giving the work a try. You are either paid a prize or a liberal commission for any work you may do.

You will not know what you have passed up unless you give it a try.

Phone, write or call at the Forum office (Campaign Department) for further details.

Refer to the advertisement on another page of this issue for a detail of the prizes offered.

Regional Play Day To Be Run Off May 4th

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, announced today the schedule for the the Regional Play-Day to be held in St. Hilaire and Goodridge Saturday. May 4th. Rules governing the event will be the same as those of last year, Mr. Matheson said.

The program will start at ten o'clock Saturday morning and the various teachers are asked to meet in the high school building sortly before it starts. Two classes of contestants are recognized, "A" and "B"; class "A" consists of pupils weighing from 100 to 135 pounds and class "B" weighing from 50 to 99 pounds, and in order to be eligible for competition the pupil must have attended school at least forty days prior to the meet.

(Continued on pg. 8)

ENROLLED WORKERS

In Forum's "Good Will" Campaign

Following is a complete list of the present enrolled workers in the Forum's "Good Will" Subscription Campaign.

Is your friends ahead? If not it is perhaps because you have not given that worker your subscription to the Forum. Do so NOW while that subscription will count the most votes for the candidates. From time to time the vote value of subscriptions will take a sharp decline. Subscribe while your subscription will earn the most votes.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

L. L. Furan	42,500
Jack Houfek	41,000
Thora H. Nelson	40,500
Mrs. M. R. Leverson	39,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren	37,500
J. L. Archambault	37,000
H. W. Hicks	36,000
Henry J. Pederson	32,500
Hans Holmgren	30,500
J. H. Hermanson	29,500
Hilver Johnson	25,000
Eckard Lane	21,500
Minton Hoard	19,500
A. F. Holzknecht	15,500
Raymond C. Pemberton	11,000

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	43,000
Mae Sorterahl, Red Lake Falls	42,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	41,500
Nels Fore, Oklee	40,500
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	40,000
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	39,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	37,000
Arnt Wedul, Hazel	36,500
Ruel M. Rolland, St. Hilaire	34,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	34,000
Oliper Peterson, Grfgla	29,000
P. G. Engen, Viking	25,000
Otto Sustad, Viking	24,000
Mrs. P. J. Anderson, Newfolden	21,500
Roy Runnestrand, Goodridge, Rt 1	18,000
J. E. Blylie, Malcolm	12,000

AUTO FATALITIES SHOOT UP TO A NEW HEIGHT

By W. G. Calderwood

The Bureau of Census in its monthly report on auto fatalities shows an increase of 27.6 per cent for the last four-week period as compared with the corresponding weeks in 1934. There are many factors which contribute to this tragic record. One of these is the sober driver who has only "taken a drink or two." By no extreme application of the word can such person be called drunk. Yet by every scientific test they are intoxicated—that is, while they are perfectly sober, yet the narcotic or benumbing effect of the alcohol has definitely impaired the functioning of certain mental and muscular processes.

In Berlin, Germany, every driver's license is accompanied by a cautionary card, which reads, in part, "The smallest quantity of alcohol is injurious to the motor driver. It is a widespread error that small quantities have no deleterious effect. On the contrary, they cause at first an increase in self-confidence . . They weaken one's capacity for swift discrimination and reaction in the presence of danger." Scientific tests have been carried on by skilled physical scientists, in every advanced nation, and all reach the same conclusion—namely, that a drinker who is not drunk is incapable of normal perceptions and coordination.

Such authorities as Dr. Miles of Yale University and Dr. Heise, pathologist of Columbia hospital, charge alcohol with 25 per cent of all traffic fatalities. This would average a traffic fatality, chargeable to drink, every 47 minutes of the year. Robbins B. Stoeckel, highway commissioner of Connecticut and an outstanding highway authority, epitomizes the situation in the statement that "The most dangerous driver on the highway is not the drunk, but the man who has had only a drink or two, and still believes himself to be in full possesssion of his faculties."

Trout Season Opens Wed. in Most Counties

Oil up your reels, test lines and unpack rods, you anglers, for Minnesota's trout season opens Wednesday.

Failure of the legislature to pass requested conservation legislation on fishing regulations leaves 1935 fishing seasons the same as last year.

May 1 to Sept. 1 for all but lake trout in all but St. Louis, Lake Itasca, Koochiching, Carlton and Cooke counties, where it is May 15 to Sept 1.

May 1 to March 1 for all rough fish, bullheads, catfish, whitefish, and suckers.

May 15 to Feb. 1, muskellunge.

May 15 to March 1, pickerel, yellow perch and wall-eyed, sand and great northern pike.

May 29 to Dec. 1, bass in southern zone, south of a line across the state from Browns Valley through St. Cloud to Sunrise; sunfish in the southern zone.

May 29 to Feb. 1, crappies in the southern zone.

June 21 to Dec. 1, bass in the northern zone and sunfish in the northern zone, except Goodhue county, which is May 29 to Feb. 1.

June 21 to Feb. 1, crappies in northern zone.

Nov 15 to Sept. 15, lake trout and salmon.

Netting of whitefish and tullibees, for domestic use only with no sales, is permissible Oct. 15 to Dec. 25.

Resident fishing licenses will cost 50 cents, the same as last year, with $1 fees for family licenses. Non-resident licenses will cost $3.

Limits are the same as in 1934. six per day for bass, 15 trout, two muskellunge, eight sand or walleyed pike, 10 northern pike, 15 crappies and five lake trout or salmon.

Junior Short Course At N. W. School to Be Held Week June 17-22

Plans for the annual Junior Short Course to be held at the Northwest School of Agriculture during the week of June 17 to 22 are rapidly taking form, according to District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft. Because of the marked increase in attendance during recent years it has been decided to hold two short courses in place of a single session as has been the case in the past. Four-H club members from the southern Valley counties will attend June 17 to 19, while the northern counties will be in attendance June 20 to 22nd.

Southern counties include Clay, Otter Tail, Becker, Norman, Polk and Mahnomen. The northern group of counties will include Kittson, Roseau, Lake of the Woods, Marshall, Penington, Red Lake, and Clearwater. By arranging two separate short courses Mr. Pflughoeft expects to hold each group to a maximum of not over six hundred, thus accomodating approximately twelve hundred club members during the week.

In addition to the regular class and laboratory work in agriculture and home economics, a special recreational program is being arranged by Coach R. J. Christgau. Other features will include special group stunts, county contests and entertainment. Mr. Pflughoeft has also announced a special conference of 4-H club leaders to be addressed by State Club Leader T. A. Erickson, and other leading officials. Registration of club members will be supervised by J. W. Mlinar, Northwest School registrar, and members of the school staff will assist with the educational program.

Landscape Planning for Public Parks Is Urged By N. W. School Expert

Definite landscape plans for public parks must be adopted and steadfastly adhered to if the greatest possible long time returns are to be obtained. According to T. M. McCall, Northwest School and Station horticulturist, the first step is to determine the general use to which the park is to be put; then adequate walks, drives, and parking places should be provided.

The informal or natural grouping of trees, shrubs and flowers is usually best suited for the city block or irregular shaped parks. On the other hand, small areas at street intersections can be planted according to farmal design.

Trees in parks should be grouped to provide adequate shade but not so dense as to prevent the development of a satisfactory lawn. General use of evergreen trees and shrubs should be made to furnish color and protection throughout the year. Since evergreen trees should not be trimmed, they are most useful in background and side-ground plantings. The Black Hills spruce has proven to be one of the best all-around evergreens for prairie planting. Other desirable evergreen trees include the Colorado Blue spruce, red cedar, arbor vitae, Scotch pine, and Dwarf Mugho pine.

Shrubs appropriately selected and placed add much to the attractiveness of park areas. A wide variety of native shrubs are available and should be selected for form, flowering habits and desirable color effects from both stem and flower. The common dogwood, highbush cranberry, Juneberry, Buffalo berry, blackhaw, wild gooseberry and currant are very useful for this purpose. The thorn apple, chokecherry, wild plum and pincherry, all low growing trees, blend in well with the shrub plantings.

In most cases, park plantings cannot be completed in a single year; hence the importance of a long-time program.

URGES PEAT LAND FOR GROWING EXTRA HAY

Farmers in a pinch about growing enough hay this summer should appreciate that peat land, properly seeded and fertilized, has wonderful possibilities, says George H. Nesom, extension soils specialist, University Farm, St. Paul. Mixtures of clovers with timothy or other grasses will produce a good crop of hay the first season, he explains.

The land may be broken, the fertilizer applied, the seedbed prepared and the seed sown without a nurse crop before June 1. Either of two slightly different plans may be used on peat that is very weedy. Plan one is to surface cultivate until about the middle or the end of June and then seed the hay without a nurse crop. The other crop is to sow about half to wo-thirds of a seding of oats, along with the timothy and clover mixture. Do this early, first seeding the oats and immediately afterward seeding the hay mixture. The whole crop can be cut for hay soon after the oats head. Sometime sa second cutting can be made.

For success in growing hay on peat, four points are important. They are a good seedbed, which usually means plowing; proper fertilization; a good seed mixture and rolling the land after seeding making it easier to operate haying machinery and avoiding lumps of peat getting mixed with the hay.

Except in northwestern Minnesota, most peats will need both phosphate and potash. Stable manure top dressing will do, or commercial fertilizer may be broadcast and worked in with the preparation of the seedbed. Rates of application may vary. For a home mixed material use one part 45 per cent superphosphate to two parts 50 per cent muriate of potash and apply from 150 to 200 pounds per acre. Ready-mixed 0-12-24 fertilizer may be put on at the rate of 200 to 400 pounds per acre.

Seed mixtures also may vary. For peat that is quite wet, alsike clover is better than medium red, the latter being preferable for drier locations. A common mixture is 6 6pounds of timothy with 4 pounds each of alsike and medium red clover. Twelve to 15 lbs. per acre of this mixture should be seeded. Bromo grass, red top and reed canary grass are also good grasses fo rpeat land. If cheaper, red top could be used in place of timothy in the mixture given. Bromo or reed canary grass should be used without a nurse crop.

Facts Farmers Need About Pastures Free

If farmers in most parts of Minnesota ever needed advice on pastures, they need it now. "Pasture Plants and Pasture Combinations," which is Minnesota Agricultural Extension Circular 40, gives a raft of suggestions by Ralph F. Crim and A. C. Arny, of the University Farm agronomy staff.

What kind of grasses and clovers to use for pasture, suitable seed mixtures and combinations, soiling and hogging off crops, emergency pasture crops and combinations, and fodder and silage crops, are discussed briefly, clearly and to the point.

Seedbed preparation and seeding are explained, and a scheme is outlined for arranging a pasture system to provide plenty of green feed throughout the whole growing season.

This circular is worth plenty of dollars to any farmer, but he can have a copy free from his county agent, R. M. Douglass, or by writing the Bulletin Ocice, University Farm, St. Paul.

NAZI RULERS STIFLE VOICE OF SAAR WORKERS

Saarbruecken, (TIS) — Bitter disappointment, growing difficulties and steadily tightening Nazi oppression are the lot of the Saarlanders who only a few weeks ago cast their votes enthusiastically for the return to the Fatherland. The outcome of the Danzig vote is greeted here as a confirmation of what Saar observers have consistently pointed out, namely, that the plebiscite choice confronting the Saar people was not for and against Hitlerism, but simply their allegiance to Germany. In Danzig, on the contrary, the question was clear cut and there are many Saarlanders who point out that the Saar vote has been misconstrued. With a choice similar to Danzig, the outcome might have been different, they say.

In any case, the consequences of the Saar plebiscite bear out the darkest predictions. Not content with the destruction of the old trade unions, and the smashing of the opposition parties, the Saar government immediately ordered the introduction of the German labor law, but with the proviso that elections of the workers councils provided under the same law and now taking place in Germany, should not be enforced in the Saar territory. The German Labor front has justified this act with the characteristic explanation that the election of workers councils and shop stewards "needs a lengthy and careful preparation of the working masses in the Nazi sense." In other words, the Nazis are well aware that the Saar workers are opposed to their dictatorial rule, and that they might turn the elections into an open demonstration against Nazism

Neither employment nor wages have been increased, despite the extravagant promises of the Nazis. On the other hand, prices are steadily rising and the benefits to which the workers are entitled by virtue of their trade union membership are steadily reduced.

A German citizen has been sentenced to four months in prison because of his refusal to extinguish a house lamp during the recent air defense exercises over Hamburg.

DEMONSTRATION
and
PAINT SALE
For One Day Only
Friday, May 10

BUY NOW — SAVE MONEY

For one day only we will offer our complete line of ENTERPRISE Paints, Varnishes, Enamels, Stains at 10 per cent CASH DISCOUNT from our regular prices. This is a substantial saving to you. If not quite ready to paint, let us explain how you can take advantage of this generous offer now.

Brighten Your Home With Enterprise Paints
Our Paint Department Has Your Every Need

FREE TO THE LADIES !

LADIES --- A factory expert will be with us to decorate any jugs, vases or bottles brought to our store--one FREE to each lady. This is done in beautiful polychrome effects with ENTERPRISE QUICK-DRI ENAMEL. . . .

Something entirely new (Not Water Dipped), striking contrasts or soft pastel shades.

"You Bring the Jug . . . We'll Decorate It"

WINTER SEED & FEED CO.
218 MAIN AVE. NO.
OPPOSITE MONTGOMERY WARD

DANCE. .
At SONS OF NORWAY HALL
SATURDAY, MAY 4
Kenneth Johnson and His Westerners
Featuring Morris Johnson, the Singing Cowboy
Admission: 40c and 25c

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8
Borgen Players Present
"LOVE IN A FILLING STATION"

Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

"Through its sales tax features, this bill would actually increase the burden of the farmer who would pay about 36 per cent of the sales tax, which is 6 per cent more than he now pays under the property tax."—From Governor Olson's message vetoing the Omnibus Bill.

THE COMMUNTIY GAINS—IN UNITY

The city council and the Civic and Commerce association has apparently finally come around to agreeing with the Progressive group which eighteen months ago maintained that another power unit should be added to the local power plant. It would seem that this is our Golden Opportunity to say "we told you so," but we desist. We are glad that after having acquainted themselves with the facts, they have the timber to admit their past error. That must be said to their credit.

However, we feel constrained to point out that at the time this group secured an injunction restraining the past council from entering into contract for another power unit, and by their action prevented the city from securing a federal grant of fifteen thousand dollars which would have defrayed about thirty per cent of the cost of the new unit, the same information which has now changed their mind, was at their disposal. We at that time supported the then council in their stand for the addition, after having spent a few hours with the city clerk and the superintendent of water and light going over the city's records. The facts at that time justified and addition to the power facilities, and the records were available to any citizen who cared to make an investigation of the conditions. It is deplorable that men who have been successful in their own business to the extent that this group has been, should be so far led astray by a political "Mr. Punch" and an editorial would-be maker of judges, senators and congressmen that they refuse to even consider the facts.

Time has disproved the charges of waste, inefficiency, refusal to cooperate and gross mismanagement which was hurled at city employees and city council a year and a half ago. Now we are apparently agreed that an addition to the power plant and a revision of light, heat and power rates to place them on a scientific basis is necessary. To that extent we have progressed far. If the council will now step out and secure a federal grant to defray one-third of the cost of addition, we will heartily support the move for expansion and revision of rates, feeling that the loss in time and the advance in the price of equipment is more than offset by the unity and cooperation in civic affairs that has been attained. We should even try to overcome a justifiable reluctance to trust the purchase of a $60,000 power unit in the hands of a council which required only four minutes to consider spending over nine thousand dollars for a fire truck, which we are told could not be insured for more than six thousand dollars. We assume that their tenure in office has taught them more than one valuable lesson.

AN ACT OF HEROISM

While the conservative majority in the state senate shied panicky at any and all proposals that in any way resembled "socialism," it must be admitted that Senator Tungseth distinguished himself with signal bravery. In voting for the measure which would extend the municipal power line limits from 25 to 30 miles he in effect declared himself willing to go 5 miles along the road to "Socialism."

Four and twenty sailors went to kill a snail,
And only one amongst them dared to touch its tail.

WHY NOT PUT HIM ON THE PAYROLL?

The Minnesota Leader says that it has had an increase in its subscription list by over 1200 subscribers as a direct result of "Get-by-Rufus" Hitchcock's republican press agency. That's a pretty good batting average. We would suggest that the Leader puts him on the payroll. Maybe he could get enough subscribers to make the paper self-supporting and take the load off the boys who are donating to the sustaining fund.

THE PRESIDENT IS OPTIMISTIC

The president's recent "fireside talk" like those that have gone before seemed fairly to exude optimism. We wonder, if in the face of past disappointments, his optimism is as genuine as he would have the people believe. While we certainly do not share the belief of those who seem to see imminent disaster for the entire nation, neither can we seen anything in the president's present program that can be more potent as a vehicle with which to usher in prosperity than the hundred and one rabbits he has pulled out of the hat in the past. Last year he assured us that by 1935 we would indeed have Miss Prosperity with us again, and now, he assures us that the fickle Mademoiselle will arrive in 1936. We hope that we may be pardoned for being just the least bit sceptical. His repeated assurances are beginning to taste too much like the "just around the corner" hash we were being fed so copiously during the late, but not lamented, Republican regime.

Frankly, we must say that we can not see in anything the president has proposed in the past, nor in his present proposals that touches one single fundamental issue.

And we are quite reconciled to the idea of having to wait for a new administration that is willing to face the issues as they are and apply the proper remedies. But, we do not doubt that the patient will be kept alive with the president's "mustard plasters" until that time comes.

HOMESTEAD TAX EXEMPTION
(Tyler Journal)

The Iowa legislature has passed a bill exempting from taxation homesteads up to $2,500 valuation Such a program has been widely advocated in Minnesota by the Farmer-Labor party, but it does not appear that our legislature is interested in the proposal, except in finding means to block the move.

Iowa is predominantly an agricultural state. The state has seen its farm homes pass from nearly 100 per cent farmer-ownership to about 35 per cent at the present times. Sanely, the legislature realized that homestead exemption is one great step in the direction of increasing this percentage. Real tax relief will result, but it will not be tax relief to those interests that have amassed the 65 per cent of the land in their own hands.

While the Minnesota legislature talks glibly about tax relief, and removing the tax burden from property, it is doing nothing at all in the direction of relieving home owners more than it proposes to relieve absentee owners.

WHAT KIND OF A NEW PARTY?
(Farmer-Labor Progressive)

From all quarters comes the demand for a United new party. The voters are jumping off the New Deal bandwagon by the tens of thousands every day. They see their need of a new deck rather than a new deal.

One of the most discouraging things one meets is the tendency of these disillusioned voters to jump for another program of half-way measures. The present Roosevelt New Deal is failing because it has refused to face the irrepressible issue of the present profit system versus abundant production for use. It is seeking to patch up an old garment which is outworn and should be discarded. The present system by large holding companies and monopoly control has concentrated over four-fifths of our wealth in the pockets of a handful of our people, and killed the purchasing power of the many. It is economically unsound and cannot possibly be saved. Any effort to save the profit system will eventually result in Fascism. Fascism is failing everywhere in Europe and it will fail here.

The irrepressible issue of the profit system versus a socially planned economy with plentiful production for use, is becoming as clear as was the issue of slavery. We must make our choice. We cannot have both. We want a new party, but it would be disastrous to launch such a party unless it is definitely opposed to the profit system and is committed to a new social order that will bring the abundance that it is possible to provide. We must not straddle the fence. Are we for or against the profit system? The new party must answer that question.

NO PUBLICITY
(Minnesota Union Advocate)

The daily press is quick to grab at huge advertising contracts with the power trust to spread propaganda against any government interference with so-called holding companies. Perhaps this explains why there was no general publicity given to a report issued last week by a legislative committee in New York which has been probing into the earnings of certain public utility corporations in New York.

The report reveals the fact that one Ellis L. Phillips and a group of associates purchased the Rochester Gas & Electric company in 1928 along with some other properties. About $100,000,000 was involved in the transaction, every penny of which was put up by the public. Stock in the holding company figured in the stock of that year and 1929 when everything crashed. But in that one year Phillips and his associates netted a profit of $34,-000,000. And they had not put up a thin dime to make this cleaning.

There was no publicity given to this little deal because it constitutes a valid reason for the absolute elimination and outlawing of every other holding company that operates on the same basis.

PASS THE PATMAN BILL
(Minneapolis Labor Review)

Progress of the Pattman bill in the House of Representatives to pay ex-service men their adjusted compensation, commonly known as the bonus, was a matter of pleasure to all trade unionists.

Throughout this struggle for just a mead of justice for the servicemen, organized labor has steadfastly aided in bringing about the payment of this long overdue adjusted compensation.

It is to be hoped that the Senate will hasten to give its approval to the Patman bill, and that if President Roosevelt vetoes it, that that body will join with the House in overriding the veto.

Already veterans are planning to expend this money, when received, in ways that are bound to make a lot of employment.

The Veterans of Foreign Wars, who on many occasions, have aided organized labor on the legislative and economic field, are to be commended for their refusal to be discouraged and their indomitable courage.

In heart and action, the trade unions are with the ex-service men in their campaign for the payment of the adjusted compensation.

AMERICAN DICTATORS
(St. Paul Daily News)

"PWA money has never gone to build up any political machine and it won't be used by Sen. Long to further his share-the-wealth plan."

Sec. Harold I. Ickes, who is dishing out some of the $4,880,000,000 public works job-relief money, is speaking about the $1,800,000 allotment for Louisiana.

"Sec. Ickes can go slam-bang to hell for all I care . . . We are sick and tired of these Washington messages. We are doing the government of the United States a favor when we let them do business with us."

Sen. Huey Long, Louisiana Kingfish, is answering, as befits the only actual dictator of an American state.

Sec. Ickes is an optimist if he really believes that none of the public works money "has gone to build up a political machine." These billions will no doubt contribute materially to the success of the next Democratic campaign as they have already helped.

Sen. Long utters a partial truth when he says "we are doing the government of the United States a favor when we let them do business with us." The federal government has been having a hard time to find enough "worthwhile" projects giving jobs upon which its huge appropriations can be spent.

Just a couple of dictators paying their respects to each other..

A DUD
(The Minneapolis Star)

Unless a miracle happens the 1935 legislature will adjourn next week with next to nothing accomplished for the good of Minnesota.

The session will have amounted to little but a long political powwow financed by Minnesota taxpayers to the tune of several hundred thousand dollars.

Campaign promises have been brazenly ignored.

The loudly heralded investigations of state administration haven't bothered with more than a couple of departments and have yielded about the same sort of minor scandal that a hostile board of inquiry could find in any governmental operation involving large expenditure. t is not necessary to belittle what was uncovered to admit it seemed petty as compared with what had been promised.

The session has been a striking example of the difference between politics and statesmanship.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

STATEMENT BY THE NATIONAL OFFICER

Two resolutions providing for amendments to the Constitutions of the United States relating to Prohibition, introduced by Senator Morris Sheppard, are pending in the Congress.

One provides for Federal Constitutional Prohibition of the liquor business as did the Eighteenth. This resolution is much stronger than the former amendment, substiting "alcoholic" for "intoxicating" and with other charges. (Text in the Union Signal of February 9, 1935).

The Woman's Christian Temperance Union is pledged to "the abolition of the liquor traffic" both by our constitution and by the acts of our conventions, including that of 1934. It will therefore give its support to this resolution.

The second resolution provides for an Enabling Act. It empowers the Congress, if it so desires, to pass a statutory measure prohibiting the liquor traffic. It is a sort of Local Option in a national sense. The support of such a measure was discussed at our last National W.C.T.U. convention and was opposed.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C., April 25.—The Bill which provides for amending the Agricultural Adjustment Act, and among other things provides for a correction in the method of figuring parity, which may bring to the wheat producers approximately eleven cents per bushel additional or about forty-seven million dollars, was reported out of committee yesterday. This bill also provides for licensing processors when two-thirds of the producers sign a marketing agreement. There is much adverse publicity about the licenses. No licenses can be put into effect until—

(1) Two-thirds producers affected sign up for it,

(2) Public hearings must be held before the Secretary,

(3) Approved by the President. Licenses do not affect retail stores. This license will enable the Administration to inquire into prices and profits of the distributors and processors, and will enable the producer to receive a larger share of the consumers' dollar. Swift & Co., have made the biggest holler, and in 1934 made the highest per cent profit, on their sales, of any year during the last ten. No wonder they are fighting the license.

Our Dairy Conference of April 19 was well attended by members of Congress, Department of Agriculture, and representatives of other farm organizations, including dairy cooperatives. At a conference held the next day with the dairy division, the following partial program was outlined.

Limit agricultural imports to a quota basis, determined by a 1930 to 1934 average, plus a flexible tariff imposed to maintain prices of dairy products at parity. Licensing importers of agricultural commodities to control their practices. These are points that organized agriculture has fought for for years. This requires an amendment to the Agricultural Adjustment Act. A fund of $25,000,-000 was proposed for the purchase of surplus dairy products, to stabilize prices, and a small equalization fee assessed on the industry to maintain the fund.

Under the provisions of the seed loan bill recently passed by Congress, it is mandatory that the farmer give a lien on cash crops and in the case of feed crops, a mortgage on livestock. Farmers in the drouth area, who have exhausted their credit, can not obtain loans for feed crops such as grass seed, emergency pasture, hay and feed grain.

The committee with the assistance of Congressman Hull, contacted Department officials and after discussing this problem, Mr. Sanderson (Congressman Hull's secretary) and Mr. Hones were asked to draft a program to meet the situation. The program submitted suggested that rural rehabilitation through FERA make available at once on open notes, seed to farmers, who could not qualify under the emergency seed loan act, and to empower local committees to issue orders on the dealers for seed as soon as the application was approved by them; the rural rehabilitation plan to be worked out later. This program was accepted and was to be put into operation the next day.

A conference was held yesterday attended by this committee, representatives of flax growers of California, flax crushers, linoleum manufacturers and representatives of the Department of Agriculture, to iron out as far as possible any differences that may exist. This committee; the flax growers of California and the flax crushers will support the bill, while the linoleum and paint manufacturers will oppose the bill in its present form. The bill contemplates increasing flax production and giving growers a benefit payment which based on a production of 50 per cent of our consumption will return to the farmer parity price. t also carries the crop insurance feature. Last year we grew less than one-third of our flax requirements, the other two-thirds being supplied by imports of foreign flax and oils. This bill contemplates the correction of this and its supporters hope to be able to produce at least one-half o four requirements by 1937 which is about all we ever produced.

We are experiencing difficulty because most of our congressmen from the spring wheat states are more interested in some of their own pet measures.

Failure to pass this bill would mean a loss of several million dollars. Write your Senators and Congressmen to support the Flax Bill.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Spring Petery

Now is the time for all good (and bad) poets to come to the aid of their flowers, bees, showers, trees, girls, eyes, curls, skies, etc., etc., in a rising crescendo, which culminates in the heat of July, when it all evaporates in the drouth.

—o—

Society, an Organism

Old philosophers used to compare human society to a beehive or an anthill; and for centuries we have been given these examples from the animal kingdom as a goal for human endeavor. Now we know that the comparatively simple government of a beehive on an anthill would not fit modern conditions at all. One who has studied botany will find a better counterpart in a plant. A tree, for instance, represents the acme of planned activity: a multitude of inter-dependent individuals (cells), each with his specialized task, working on the basis of "All for one, one for all." A tree more truthfully exemplifies society in this respect also; that it can grow, sending out branches in one direction and roots in another, its capacity for growth very great.

In a tree, as well as in society, we see the need for co-ordination of effort—co-operation, in other words. Not one cell stands out as the "center of things"; by working together, one group of cells started the seedling. As the thing grew, new varieties of cells arose, to fit new needs. The heritage of team-work is passed on to the multitude of cells coming after the originators.

—o—

This organic conception of human society is more correct than most people would imagine. Life is a growth: we owe a lot to those who have lived before us; and we are not above the level of animals if we cannot profit from past experience.

—o—

Ole Olson Says

"It is harder for a poor man to get the truth from a rich man's newspaper than to crawl through the eye of a camel."

—o—

Spring Poetry by Oscar Ameringer

Among the most promising of the old-guard Socialists is Oscar Ameringer of the American Guardian of Oklahoma City, Okla. Whenever biting humor, or any kind of humor, is discussed, you invariably arrive at Oscar's door. Here is a bit from his pen which I memorized:

"Work for all who can work;
To each the fruit of his work;
Help for those who can't work;
Hell for those who won't work."

—o—

Echoes of Abe Lincoln

"There is one point," said Abe, "to which I ask brief attention. It is the effort to place capital on an equal footing with, if not above, labor in the structure of government; it is assumed that labor is available only in connection with capital, that nobody labors unless someone else owning capital, somehow, by the use of it, induces him to labor. Labor is prior to and independent of capital. Capital is only the fruit of labor, and could never have existed if labor had not first existed. Labor is the superior of capital and deserves much the higher consideration. No men living are more worthy to be trusted than those who toil up from poverty; none less inclined to take or touch aught which they have not honestly earned. Let them beware of surrendering a political power, which, if surrendered, will surely be used to close the doors of advancement against such as they, and fix new disabilities and burdens upon them."

It is interesting to note that in the period immediately following the Civil War ,Capital did all the things Lincoln feared it would do.

A HAM SANDWICH. WHO MAKES IT?
B. E. H. H. Holman

What a simple thing! Just a ham sandwich!

Not so simple after all—if one stops to ask "What is a ham sandwich?" Where does it come from?

Ham—a farm product, part of a fat hog.

To fatten the hog farmers raise corn. Hogs are usually fattened with cattle. Cattle and hogs bring into the picture all the stock men in the west and Iowa farmers in their corn fields and railroad men hauling both cattle, corn, hogs and hams.

Butter—here enter the dairy farmers and the milking machines and the co-operatives and girls wrapping butter and all the grocery clerks and delivery men and housewives.

Mustard—a concoction from the laboratories. Enter now the scientists who know about flavoring essences and food value.

Salt—a mineral product or else evaporated from salt water. Enter here a lot of other people with a whole series of jobs which are prior to the making of a ham sandwich. What a poor thing is a piece of ham without salt. An ancient monarch levied only one tax. He collected from everybody. He taxed salt.

Bread—throw the doors wide open and let the farmers troop into the picture.

A ham sandwich is the product of the sun, plus seed wheat, plus farmers' labor, plus threshers and truck drivers, plus elevator men, plus railroad men, plus flour mill workers, plus bakery workers, plus delivery man, plus the corner store clerks, plus the flaxen-haired waitress who hands over the ham sandwich to some hungry customer.

Who made the sandwich? All these useful workers (and many more).

Schools—workers have families. Children must have schools.

Factories and railroads must have trained young people to take the places of old workers when they die.

Education is a preliminary part of production. Unless schools are kept up society would soon slip back into semi-barbarism. Men would forget how to make and operate machines or to blend tasty foods or to run self-binders or to run factories or to make sandwiches.

The teacher today is getting her pupils ready to raise wheat or to make bread tomorrow. The ham sandwich contains the work of teachers as well as of farmers.

Laboratories—The same with hogs. Fat hogs are partly the work of experts . . . of scientific research . . . in universities.

Hospitals—At the same time the doctors keep the people well, able to work. What class of useful people can be left out of the picture?

Why go on? Farmers raise the wheat. They do not make sandwiches. Millers grind flour. They do not make sandwiches.

Who makes the sandwich?

Every one of us, in every industry, WHO DOES USEFUL WORK.

LINDBERG (SENIOR) ON THE WORLD WAR
(From May, 1928, "Critic and Guide," Dr. Wm. J. Robinson, Editor.)

"If there is anything more absurd than to call this 'a war to end war', it is to characterize it as 'a war for democracy'. All real democrats will suffer just as deeply and mortally as the boys in the trenches. The movement toward good government will be set back more than we have advanced in a generation. I'll probably go down. You are younger, and may live to see a recovery from this shell-shock to civilization. . . Instead of more democracy, either politically or industrially, there will be less. Dictators will spring up, perhaps even here."

These prophetic words were spoken by Charles Lindberg, Senior; and his attitude during the war required more courage than was necessary for young Lindberg in his flight across the Atlantic.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Read Luke 10:25-37.

The modern Jericho road is lined with the victims of the slums of our great cities, men, women, and little children who have been sacrificed to that robber called Greed.

Millions of men are still lying by the side of the road beaten and half dead at the hands of a glorified robber called War.

Along all the highways of the world, we find wrecks of our industrial system; human wrecks, the broken bodies of men and women who have been treated as so much machinery by that robber called Profit.

The inevitable issue of the swiftly converging crisis of history will be the acceptance of Christ's law of love or the triumph of the world spirit of selfishness. Unfortunately, Jesus does not fit into our present civilization because it has been built upon the acquisitive instinct as against His way of unselfish service. But we must make civilization fit Him by giving Him first place in our individual lives, otherwise there is naught ahead but chaos.

A Path to the Cooperative Commonwealth

(Reprinted from the Farmer-Labor Progressive, official organ of the Farmer-Labor Political Federation and League for Independent Political Action.)

We are at the end of an era. The world is in the throes of change. The old system is crumbling. We need courage and intelligence to build a new order. Modern technical developments in production enable man to fulfill his wants in abundance for the first time in human history. The equivalent of $5,000 a year today or more can now be assured every family.

Yet men starve in the midst of plenty. Women are in rags while cotton is destroyed. Boys and girls wander homeless while houses are empty. Millions of Americans have lost their homes, farms and life savings.

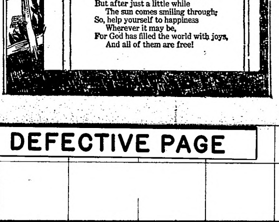
Four per cent of our population controls 90 per cent of the wealth. A handful of bankers rule the live sand destinies of our people. The two old parties which govern us are paid and bossed by these same Wall Street bankers.

This cannot continue. We, the masses of the people, must rise up and win economic and political control. We must organize to establish a new social order, a scientifically planned system. We must own and control the means of production and distribution. We must produce to supply human needs instead of for profit. We must be able to enjoy the wealth which modern science makes possible. We assert the right of every American to a livelihood. Economic security for all is the basis of life, liberty and happiness.

We, therefore, propose the following, recognizing that these demands can be met fully only in a new social order:

1. A job for every worker on a high American standard of living.
2. Security of tenure on the land for those who farm it, guaranteeing cost of production;
3. Abolition of speculation and profiteering in food and other necessities of life to protect both producer and consumer;
4. A national insurance scheme to protect every citizen's right to economic security throughout his life, including allowances for children during infancy and education, and insurance for illness, accident, meternity, unemployment and old age.
5. Restoration of unearned wealth to the community by heavy taxes effectively administered on large incomes, gifts and inheritances, and by a capital levy if necessary.
6. Nationalization of banking and return of sole control over credit and currency to the Federal government, as provided in the United States Constitution.
7. Public ownership of natural resources, railroads, public utilities, mines, and other basic industries and agencies for marketing farm products.
8. Drastic reduction of armaments, government ownership of all arms and munitions plants and international co-operation for financial and economic ends as well as for peace.

We are dedicated to the task of helping to bring into existence a united new political party which will carry on to realization the foregoing program.



The world is full of joy and cheer,
Of beauty and of song;
There's happiness for everyone,
And those who trudge along
With gladness glowing in their hearts
Are mighty sure to find
That life is friendly to us all,
And fortune's hand is kind.

There may be clouds of grief or pain
That sometimes dim the view.
But after just a little while
The sun comes smiling through;
So, help yourself to happiness
Wherever it may be,
For God has filled the world with joys,
And all of them are free!

LOCAL MENTION

Gilbert Fabrick, who has been working for the FERA in this city, has been transferred to Park Rapids, Minn., where he will be employed.

Ola Saltveit returned Saturday from Portland, Oregon, where he spent the winter months with his sons.

Axel Nelson of Roseau was a business caller in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Stella Steenerson visited over the week end with Lillian Carlson at her home.

Mrs. Mary Young, sister of Mrs. T. J. Welsh, left for Chicago Friday night to visit with friends.

Mrs. August Swenson of Ada viisted in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. N. J. Anderson and Mrs. Darby Anderson spent Sunday in Fosston visiting friends.

John Eastby, who is employed with the Lund Insurance Agency, visited Sunday at his home in Gatzke.

Dr. and Mrs. Farnham left for St. Paul Wednesday where Dr. Farnham will attend the State Osteopathic convention. They expect to return about May 9.

J. P. Haas of Hendrum, Oscar Olson of Halstad, Oscar J. Lund, Herman Klemetsrud and Ingwald Hanson of Twin Valley were business callers in this city Saturday.

Dorothy Erickson who has been taking a course in beauty culture in Fargo returned last week to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Erickson.

Ruth Cronkhite, who attends the University of N. Dak., visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cronkhite.

Charles Fiterman left for Minneapolis last week where he will receive medical attention.

Nels Olson and R. E. Boen of Roseau were business callers in this city Sunday.

Mrs. Evan Slachta and little daughter of Minneapolis arrived Thursday to spend a week visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

The Home Ecomomics class, accompanied by Miss Ruth Fletcher, motored to Grand Forks Friday evening to attend Open House at the U. of N. D.

Verner Nelson of Roseau called in the city Sunday.

Inga Loken, who attends the U. of N. D., visited over the week end with her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson and sons, Clark and Reuben, were Sunday guests at the Martin Fiemann home in Euclid. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson and family and Miss Helen Mickelson of Fargo, N. Dak., were also guests at the Fiemann home over Sunday.

Mrs. H. Bakke of Detroit Lakes arrived Sunday to assist her sister, Mrs. E. Burgess in the B & B Style Shop.

G. H. Senske and Bennie Danielson of Fisher were business callers in Thief River Falls Sunday.

George Lambert, who attends the University at Grand Forks, visited over the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lambert.

Mr. R. W. Nitske, manager of the local Woolworth store, accompanied by a group of the store employees, motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited the Grand Forks store.

Chris Fischer of Crookston was a business caller in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. G. Halvorson returned to Mineapolis Sunday after visitin for some time with her daughter, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope.

Mrs. Victor Johnson of Holt visited Monday with her mother, Mrs. K. Nyberg.

Mr. and Mrs. William Alexander and daughter Lois Irene of Fargo, visited Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Alexander.

Charles Krause, Jr., left Monday for Roseau on business. He will return on Wednesday.

Mr .and Mrs. E. Dostert and little daughter returned to their home in Brainerd after visiting at the home of Mrs. Dostert's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Shanahan.

Alf Borry was a business caller in Viking Monday.

Sheila Angell left Monday for her home in Lancaster after visiting here since Wednesday with her sister, Rhodella. She expects to leave about the 14th for Minneapolis.

Rev. P. K. Lawrence Bueide, who has been assisting Rev. E. L. Tungseth here for the past three months, left Wednesday morning for Hawley where he will visit his mother.

Gladys Weiner was a business caller in Bemidji Thursday.

Representative Eric Friberg of Roseau county stopped off in the city Friday evening on his way home from the legislature. Mrs. Friberg and daughter accompanied him.

Lorraine Rayson left Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she it attending Macalester College after having spent several days with her friend, Bernice Berge.

Evelyn Whiting and Evelyn Bradley spent the week-end in Minneapolis and New Prague visiting friends and relatives.

SOCIETY ITEMS

FAREWELL RECEPTION

A farewell reception was held Sunday evening after the regular evening services in the Zion Lutheran church for Rev. P. K. Lawrence Bueide, who has been assisting Rev. Tungseth for the past three months. Lunch was served and Rev. Bueide was presented with a gift from the members of the congregation.

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. Olaf Solheim entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Monday evening. High honors went to Mrs. P. Michaels and low to Mrs. D. Connors. Lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were Mesdames E. Holmstrom, F. Hammergren, P. Michaels, D. Connors, C. Melby, A. Ulrich, J. W. Ruane and T. Daley.

PAST MATRON'S CLUB

The members of the Past Matron's Club met Tuesday afternoon to sew and make new curtains for the Masonic hall, which has recently been renovated.

YOUNG LOCAL COUPLE MARRIED SATURDAY

Miss Florence Borgen, daughter of Mr .and Mrs. Louis Borgen, and Lloyd Vevea, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Vevea, were married Saturday evening in the German Lutheran parsonage. Rev. V. E. Schroeder read the services in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. William Borgen. Both the bride and groom are well known in the city having attended the local schools and later being employed here. They will make their home in this city, Mr. Vevea being employed at the Land O' Lakes Poultry Plant.

FIVE O'CLOCK DINNER

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Severson entertained at a 5 o'clock dinner Sunday in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Stenberg who were recently married. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Otto Stenberg, honor guests, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Stenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Stenberg and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Steinhauer, Mrs. Marie Stenberg, Miss Inga Stenberg, Miss Marian Hensrud, Mr. Arthur Stenberg and Mr. Reuben Johnson.

OUT-OF-TOWN ARTISTS WERE ENTERTAINED

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson entertained at a Smorgasbord at her studio Saturday noon, honoring Mr. William McPhail of the McPhail School of Music and Mr. Gerald Prescott, the band director at the University of Minnesota. Other guests were Mrs. Agnes Jorgenson Kise and Mr. H. C. Thomson of Moorhead, Helen deLisle Evans and Andrew Grinley of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bye, Mrs. Doris Halvorson Pope and her mother, Mrs. G. Halvorson of Minneapolis, Miss Erma Springen and Mr. Lyle Lanning.

ENTERTAINED BRIDE-TO-BE

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander entertained at a Sunday night supper in honor of Miss Gladys Sorenson and Mr. Earl Malcho, both of Minneapolis, whose marriage will take place next month. Those present were Miss Gladys Sorenson, Mr. Earl Malcho, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Sorenson, Mr. Sam Sorenson, and Miss Lorraine Hollander.

SMILEY NEWS

Miss Clara Olson called at the home of her sister, Mrs. Jim McCrum Wednesday.

Miss Beatrice Lokken, teacher in Dist. 36, spent the week end at her home.

The Play Day which was to be held last Friday in Dist. 26 was postponed because of rainy weather. It will be held Friday, May 3, nstead. The events will start at 10 o'clock with a picnic lunch at noon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson visited at the Bert Roes home near Plummer Saturday evening.

A fairly large crowd attended the Smiley Community Club in spite of bad roads. The following officers for the coming year were elected: Pres., Mr. Luke; vice-president, Mrs. Weckworth: Sec., Mrs. Jim McCrum; treasurer, Arthur Stenseth.

Mrs. John Hellie, who has been seriously ill for some time is now on the road to recovery.

Miss Lois Peterson is working at the Bert Roes home.

Mrs. Martha Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret Lokken, and Mrs. Elie Peterson were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Herman Sturre and children and John B. Sturre called at the Frank Philip home in Kratka Wednesday.

Elie Peterson and Tobias Stene were business callers at the Edwin Nelson home Wednesday.

Bernice and Raymond Peterson, who attend High School in T. R. Falls, visited over the week end with their parents.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ness and family, Mr. and Mrs. Art Larson, Mrs. B. Anderson, Fred and John Anderson, all of Thief River Falls, were Sunday visitors at the Soren Sorenson home.

Mrs. E. P. Johnson of Rosewood spent Monday visiting at the John Bloom home.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers and family and Myrtle Rude called at the Hellquist and Mellon homes near Rosewood Saturday.

The City View school held their closing exercises on Friday, completing a successful term of school with Miss Tnea Saugen as teacher.

Mrs. Clarence Williams and children from T. R. Falls visited at the S. Hunt home Tuesday.

Clarence and Ole Lappegaard were business visitors in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Conrad Hovie returned home from St. Hilaire where she spent some time with relatives add friends.

Miss Judith Lockrem, who teaches school at Clearbrook, spent Easter vacation with her parents, Mr .and Mrs. I. K. Lockrem, returning to her teaching duties Monday.

Margaret Simonson of T. R. Falls and Myrtle Rude, Evelyn and Clifford Simonson were Saturday evening visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

Mr .and Mrs. S. E. Hunt visited at the C. A. Toomey home south of T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mrs. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and family spent Sunday on a fishing trip at Red Lake.

Miss Esther Haynes returned Monday to her school duties at Grand Forks after having spent Easter vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Eckland at Sprucedale farm, and with friends inT . R. Falls.

Mrs. Gordon Hunt and daughter Audrey Jeane, are visiting for a week at the the A. Christianson home at Viking.

Miss Celia Saugen visited at the Charles Sorneson home here and with her mother, Mrs. Bertha Saugen of Steiner during vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Johnson and son from T. R. Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney, who have resided in T. R. Falls the past winter, have moved to the former Ben Peterson farm.

Mrs. Carl Jenson of Hibbing is visiting here for a few weeks with relatives and friends.

Beatrice Lokken and, Harriet Anderson returned to their homes near Hazel after visiting for a few days at the Henry Lappagaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving and family, who have resided on the Stuart McLeod farm, have moved to Silverton to make their home.

Harry Ranum left for Bemidji to be employed in a CCC camp for the summer.

Mavis Ness from T. R. Falls visited at the Harry Myrom home during vacation.

Gilbert Bakke from Fertile visited at the George Simonson home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron, Bert and Ethel Kron motored to Goodridge Sunday where they were dinner guests at the Walter Kron home. Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvick and family were also visitors there Sunday.

Ethel and Myrtle Soiney spent Tuesday at the Joe Soiney home. Mrs. Joe Soiney and Esther celebrated their birthdays.

Relatives here received announcement from Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Bloom, now of Chicago, of the arrival of a baby boy April 13.

Albert and Clifford Simonson spent Tuesday with friends near Steiner.

The Henry Carlson family of T. R. Falls viisted Thursday at the Ole Lappegaard home.

Karlstad Garage Broken Into

—o—

Karlstad, Minn, May 1.—Robbers broke into the Carlson Brothers' Garage here last night, but failed in an attempt to break into the safe. They have not been apprehended as yet.

Dr. Bernard in U. Hospital

—O—

Word has been received that Dr. B. C. Bernard, who left Wednesday, April 17th for Gulfport, Mississippi, was taken suddenly ill and was compelled to enter the University Hospital in Mineapolis.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
Specials for Friday, Saturday and Monday
BANANAS lb. 5c
LEMONS 300 size Dozen 17c
ORANGES SUNKIST Per doz. 19c
Ripe Tomatoes lb. 10c
Grapefruit 6 for 19c
Lge. size Doz. 29c
CARROTS 2 bunches 9c
Lettuce solid head 6c
Celery well-bleached each 15c
Radishes 2 bunches 5c
Fresh Tender Asparagus lb. 15c
Cucumbers each 14c
Louisiana Strawberries 2 bxs. 25c
POTATOES Fancy Large Cobblers per bu. 49c
FREE A Shirley Temple Dish with 2 pkgs. Wheaties at 25c FREE
Ambassador Toilet Tissue 6 lge. rolls 29c
SALMON 2 1-lb. Tall Cans 21c
Matches 6 box carton 22c
Molasses, 5-lb. pail 23c
Table Salt, 10-lb. Cloth Bag 21c
Van Camp's Pork and Beans 4 1-lb. cans 25c
Catsup, 2 14-oz. bottles 25c
Golden Bantam Corn, 2 No. 2 cans 19c
Reg. 75c Household Brooms 49c
Pineapple Broken Slices No. 2½ can 17c
Peaches, No. 2½ can 19c
LARD, 2 pounds 31c
BUTTER, Local Creamery, lb. 32c
PRIMOST, 2 pounds 25c
CLOSING-OUT SPECIALS : WHILE THEY LAST
Flame Room Coffee, 1-lb. glass jar 29c
Gold Coast Coffee, 1-lb. glass jar 25c
Ravillo Coffee, made by Nash, 1-lb. pkg. 17c
Salada Tea, black or green, reg. 10c size 6c
Tooth Picks, reg. 5c pkg., 2 for 5c
Anderson Water Softener, 2-lb. pkg. 19c
Cane and Maple Sprup, per pint bottle 10c
CORN FLAKES, 3 large pkgs. 25c
Empress Coffee, 2-lb. tin 55c
Folgers Coffee, 1-lb. tin 23c
Green Tea, 1-2 lb. pkg. 15c
MILK, 6 medium size cans 17c
Currants, reg. 25c pkg. 15c
Fish Balls, 1-lb. tin 15c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 59c
25-lb. bag $1.47
100 lbs. $5.65
Your last chance at these prices.
BROWN SUGAR, 4 lbs. 19c
CUTLOAF SUGAR, 3 lbs. 25c
CUTLOAF SUGAR, 2-lb. box 22c
Nash Coffee, 1-lb. tin 30c
Fancy Peaberry, 3 lbs. 51c
White Seal Coffee, 1-lb. Glass Jar 29c
MILK, 3 tall cans 20c
Campbell's Tomato Juice 3 large cans 25c
Dill Pickles, qt. jar 17c
Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. sack $3.35 49-lb. sack $1.89
Kellogg's Corn Flakes, 2 large pkgs. 19c
Post Toasties, 2 large packages 19c
Kellogg's Whole Wheat Biscuits, 2 pkgs. 23c
Soda Crackers, 2-lb. box 17c
Grape-Nuts, per pkg. 16c
Kellogg's Pep Flakes 17c
Lux Soap Flakes, lg. pkg. 23c
P&G Soap, 6 giant bars 22c
Clean Quick Soap Chips 5.lb. bx. 33c
Supersuds, 2 packages 13c
Crystal White Soap Chips pkg. 9c
Life Buoy Soap, 4 bars 25c
Chipso, large package 15c
Oxydol, large package 18c
Palmolive Soap, 6 bars 25c
ANERICAN CHEESE, Per pound 19c
MUSTATD, Quart Jar 12c
PEANUT BUTTER, Quart Jar 12c
Syrup, 10-lb. pail 48c
Macaroni or SPAGHETTI, 3 10c pkgs. 13c
JELLO, 3 pkgs. 17c
Prunes, 3 lbs. 22c
Peaches, 2 lbs. 25c
Candy Bars, 5 for 10c
Crackjack & Gum, 3 for 10c
Always the Highest Quality--Always the Lowest Prices

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Gro. and Fruit Co.
Phone 740
Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY
Pork & Beans 1-lb. can 5c
Tomato & Vegetable Soup can 5c
Sauer Kraut No. 2½ can 9c
Salad Dressing qt. jar 26c
Candy Choc. Drops, 1 lb. 10c
Pillsbury Sno-Sheen Cake Flour Large box 23c
Catsup, No. 10 can 55c
Puffed Wheat, box 8c
Northern Tissue, 2 rolls 11c
Pumpkin, 3 No. 2½ cans 25c
Peanut Butter, 2-lb. jar 31c
Nash's Toasted Coffee 1-lb. tin 29c
SUGAR, Cranulated 10 lbs. 59c 100 lbs. $5.65
COCOA, Hershey's, 1-lb. can 11c
Brown Sugar, Med. Coarse, 4-lb. bag 19c
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
ARNOLD'S SEA FOODS
Black Cod Fish Pound 20c
Fillets of Pike Pound 30c
Fresh Herring Pound 9c
BABY TROUT, Pound 19c
Summer Sausage, pound 20c
Bananas, Fancy Yellow per lb. 6c
Weiners, pound 20c
Head Lettuce, Solid, Crisp, Heads, 6c
Liver Sausage, Home-Made, Per lb. 12c
Lemons, 300 size, dozen 19c

Epworth League

(Continued from page one)

—o—

officers and Committee reports At 3:15 an Open Forum led by Rev. F. A. Kufus of Detroit Lakes will be held followed by an address "The Radiant Soul," by Rev. F. H. Stephens of Perham. At 6:15 a banquet will be held in the Civic and Commerce rooms with Rev. Christian G. Holm of Crookston as principal speaker. Addresses will also be given by Rev. J. D. Butler of Sauk Center, Rev. Homer Munson of Frazee and Rev. U. E. Dahle of Ada, according to the program.

Sunday morning will be opened with a Morning Watch service at 7 o'clock, devotions led by George B. Hanson of Alexandria. This will be followed by Holy Communion in charge of Rev. E. A. Cooke. At 9:45 the church school with all classes meeting in their regular places except the high school classes which will meet in the Methodist church with the convention group. At 11 o'clock Rev. W. J. Barr will bring the closing message to the convention.

Special music will be given at this time, according to plans made by Rev. Cooke.

GRYGLA

O. J. Johnson attended a business meeting of the Thief River Falls Production Credit Association last Thursday.

Miss Kathryn Sorenson, who has been ill for several weeks. was removed by Dr. McCoy to a T. R. Falls hospital last Tuesday.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle was entertained by Mrs. Ed Giving Thursday at the Giving Cafe.

A baby girl arrived last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Hesse.

The Co-operative Oil and P.T.A. joint meeting held in the Woodman Hall, Wednesday evening, April 24th, was attended by a very large crowd. Messrs. Howalt, Westhoff and Nybakken each gave a very interesting talk.

Mrs. E. O. Berg and son Franklin left last week for Clearbrook where they will visit indefinitely at the home of Mrs. Berg's parents. Miss Ruth Paulson will be employed at the Berg home during the former's absence.

The home talent play, "The Poor Married Man," sponsored by the Grygla P.T.A. was presented at the Four Towns hall Friday evening. n spite of rainy weather and muddy roads a large crowd attended.

Mrs. Cora Bush, who has spent the winter at the home of her aughter, Mrs. MacDonald, in Chicago, arrived here last Saturday.

Miss Anne Hohle who has been employed at the Roy Kiland home in Thief River Falls, returned this week and will visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Hohle.

CLOVERLEAF

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and family visited with the Fisher family Sunday evening.

Miss Agnes Skibicki accompanied the Phelps girls to Hazel Sunday, where they visited the latters' sister, Mrs. Herman Sturrey.

In spite of the bad weather, quite a number attended Ladies' Aid at the A. Anenson home on Thursday.

Mrs. Walace Tieman completed a seven-months term of school in Brunkeberg Thursday. A picnic was enjoyed by the pupils and teacher.

Miss Thelma Anderson visited at the Skibicki home Sunday.

L. P. Poppenhagen of T. R. Falls calle dat Phinney Poppenhagen's Monday.

The pupils of Dist. 44 are giving several numbers of the 4-H club program Thursday evening at the Meadow Lark school.

Mrs. Jack Houfek and Mrs. Carl Lundgren called at the Anenson home on Monday.

RIVER VALLEY NEWS

The board of directors of the River Valley Coop. store, held a special meeting Monday evening, April 29th, to decide whether or not a clerk should be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family visited the C. J. Ramstad home in the town of Bray, where they moved recently.

John Niemi, manager of the Coop. store, was a business caller in Oklee last Thursday.

The blacksmith shop is soon to be completed and is already opened for business; the blacksmith is Herman Lillo.

A carload of wire and nails arrived at the store last week, another new addition in shoes for men and boys; other departments which are now handled are groceries, meat, drugs, confectionery, hardware, tires, paints, gasoline, kerosene, oil and grease.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Rindahl of Equality, visited at the Herman Lillo home Monday evening.

D. A. Kolestrand motored to T. R. Falls Monday to visit his daughter, who is sick and in the hospital.

VIKING NEWS

Miss Beryl Mossman of Warren, the leader of the 4-H club, was here Monday evening at the village school making arrangements to have a 4-H club. About 27 children joined. The officers elected for the following year are: Edith Styrlund, president; Maybelle Franson, vice-president; Ruth Drotts, secretary; James Halvorson, treasurer; Roy Larson, reporter. The first program is to be held at the village school house on May 20. Miss Solvig Samuelson and Rev. H. Peterson were chosen as leaders and Miss Myrtle Styrlund and Aleck Anderson assistant leaders.

An Easter Cantata was given at the Lutheran church last Sunday evening

A number of relatives, neighbors and friends gave a farewell party to the Joseph Joringdahl family last Saturday afternoon.

Rev. C. E. Anderson left last week for Salina, Kansas, where he is spending the week.

John and Erick Hellquist of Thief River Falls visited at the Chas. Flodstrom home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Anderson visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bill Lindberg at Warren on Sunday.

Joyce and Lois Swan of Newfolden are spending a few days at the Julius Strombo home.

A birthday party was held for John Peterson at the Ed Sorenson home last Wednesday. Mr. Peterson celebrated his 75th birthday. Those present were Bill Lindahl of Newfolden, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson, Mrs. Oscar Peterson and Mrs. W. Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Peterson and son Levern, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Anderson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Warness and children of Stephen visited at the Gust Sustad home Sunday.

August Peterson and Clara Johnson attended the association meeting at Warren Thursday.

L. N. Nelson of Chanwood, N. D., was a business caller at the Chas. Franson home Monday. Mr. Nelson has bought the Franson farm and expects to move his family here as soon as possible.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Anderson and family of Newfolden visited with Mrs. Pete Lindquist Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Leberg and children motored to Grand Forks Sunday to visit relatives a few days.

Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard and son Alton, who have spent several weeks at the Henning Bucklund home at Roseau returned home on Friday.

BRAY

Miss Gladys Joringdahl was the honor guest at a farewell party Monday evening, given by a number of friends at the hom of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson, prior to her departure for Washington where she will make her home. Games formed the entertainment for the evening and at midnight lunch was served. Miss Joringdahl was presented with a gift as a reminder of the occasion. Those participating were Gladys Joringdahl, honor guest; Joseph Joringdahl and daughter Eleanor, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Christofferson, Mrs. John Johnson, Mrs. Henry Hanson, Mrs. Gorgan and daughter, Jessie, Minnie and George Joyce, Lillian and Harry Larson, Mildred and Melvin Johnson, Clara and Emil Swanson, Louise and Agnes Mossestad, Dorothy Halso, Wanda Hanson, Gladys Langaas, Irwin and Melvin Aaseby, Orville Engen, Victor Johnson, Harry Sevre, and Alton Johnson.

Mr .and Mrs. John O. Swanson and son Clarence were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rick Melin.

Mr .and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell and Johnnie Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux.

Mr .and Mrs. Walter Olson were Tuesday evening visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Alva King was a Sunday afternoon caller at the John A. Swanson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Mrs. Christ Person, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian helped Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom celebrate her birthday Saturday.

Mrs. Anie Lindbloom spent Sunday evening at the John O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Saturday evening at Dorothy.

Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff Wednesday.

Arnold and Eldon Johnson were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson was a Monday afternoon visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

George and Anne Lindquist called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Harry Fowler and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr .and Mrs. Emil Larson.

NORTH HICKORY

Business visitors in T. R. Falls Wednesday from this community were Mr. and Mrs. Pete Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Martinson, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick, Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornarraa and Arnold Korupp.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arneson and children, Alvina and Lloyd, were dinner guests at the Albin Arneson home Sunday.

Dinner guests at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl, Rev. S. Fladmark, Jergen Bjerklie, and Minnie and Olga Trulson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick and children were dinner guests at the John Stenvik home Sunday. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron and Ethel and Bert Kron of T. R. Falls and Betty Mae Stenvik.

The Forsberg & Sons sweet Clover and Flax Cleaners have been busy cleaning seed in this community the past week.

Jack Van Pelt left on Sunday for his home at Thief River Falls where he will spend the summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children visited at the Ben Rindahl home Friday eevning. They also helped Mr. Rindahl celebrate his birthday.

WEST MOYLAND NEWS

Mrs O. Johnson from Wisconsin arrived on Monday and is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rambeck. Mrs. Johnson is Mrs. Rambec's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rohrer and son Frank were visitors at the R. Rambeck home Saturday evening.

Mr. C. Leidberg and son Harry were business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Helen Bendickson and daughter Maeline, and Henry Langevin called at the R. Rambeck home Wednesday.

Reuben Kuehn of Iowa and Jimmy Wells made a few calls in this neighborhood Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rambeck and daughter Ruth and Mrs. Johnson were visitors at the P. A. Johnson home Sunday.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mrs. Halvor Olson was pleasantly surprised on Monday afternoon by a group of neighbors. The afternoon was spent socially and a delicious lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were the Mesdames Stene, Hagenson, Axel Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Paul Engelstad, Ed Hansen, Peter Engelstad, Henry Oen, Sam Hetland, A. Hetland, C. Toomey, O. Lian, M. Finstad, L. Finstad, M. Mertson, J. Gran, Heinze, M. Lee, A. Anderson, L. Anderson, A. Larson and the Misses Marie Oen and S. Jensen.

Mrs. Martha Lokken and daughters Beatrice and Margaret, were Sunday dinner guests at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt visited on Sunday at the Cal. Toomey home.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson were Sunday visitors at the Andrew Arne home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hilmer Finstad and children were visitors at the Carl Finstad home Sunday.

Sunday visitors at the Martin L. Finstad home were Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mrs. Martha Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret Lokken, Lillian, Gladys, Stanley and Ruby Alberg, Vernon Finstad, Myron Sumpter, Alfred and Irvin Arne.

Mrs. L. Finstad returned Thursday to the Martin Finstad home after a three-week visit at the Peter Thune, ~~Carl Alberg~~, and Ole Odegaard homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family visited Sunday evening at the Anton Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver M. Finstad of Fargo, N. D., are visiting at the John Gran home.

Mrs. Paul Engelstad and sons Earl, and Peter, Percy Borvie and Mildred Mickelson motored to Park River Thursday. Mrs. Engelstad and Peter remained until Sunday when Mr. Engelstad and children motored down to get them.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Engelstad left Thursday for Warren where they will be employed at the Arnold Hanson home this summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons Armand and Omar, Mr. and Mrs. E. Nelson were Sunday dinner guests at the G. Gustafson home.

SANDERS

Callers at the Gilbert Bakke home on Saturday were Mrs. J. Bakke and children, Alfred Klein and Mr. and Mrs. Peted Lindquist and family.

Raca Woolson, Sophus Ness, Gladys Eide of Thief River Falls, Marina, Earl and Everett Yonke enjoyed a picnic at Weeker's Lake on Wednesday evening. They later returned to the Wm. Ristau home where they spent the evening socially. Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke also spent the evening there.

Mrs. N. A. Anton, daughters Audrey and Marjorie, attended the birthday party Thursday at the A. M. Langseth home in Thief River Falls given in honor of Mrs. Langseth. Other visitors there were Mrs. Lawrence Anton and Chris Anton and children.

Miss Millie Ness, who has spent several months at the home of her sister, Mrs. Ivan Miller, of Milwaukee, returned to her home on Wednesday.

R. H. Jablinske and son Alvin and daughter Marie, and Vivian and Evelyn Votava of Thief River Falls motored to Grand Forks one day last week where the former attended to business matters.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were Mr. Jesse Thorstad and family of Thief River Falls ad Adeline Krause. Evening visitors there were Mr. and Mrs. Berlin Holum and daughter Lorraine and Beatrice Fimrite of Thief River Falls.

Richard Timm was accidentally bitten by a horse one day last week. He was taken to a local hospital where he received medical attention.

Mrs. Victor Nelson was pleasantly surprised at a parcel shower at her home Sunday afternoon. The time was spent socially and lunch was served by the self-invited guests. The honor guest was presented with a number of lovely gifts. Participating in the affair were Mrs. Victor Nelson, honor guest; Mrs. John Swenson of Highlanding, Mrs. Iver Bugge of Thief River Falls, Mrs. C. H. Swenson, Mrs. John Severson, Mrs. Joe Mosbeck, Mrs. Gilbert Bakke, Mrs. Harry Swanson, Mrs. Alfred Olson, Mrs. Nick Schaltz, Mrs. A. J. Wold, Mrs. Grace Miller Mrs. Joe Snyder, Mrs. Chas. Bengston, Mrs. A. K. Lockrem, Mrs. Geo. Swanson, Mrs. Halvor Odelin, Mrs. Peter Lindquist, Mrs. Bert Thorstad and the Misses Sena Welo, Inga Olson, Judith, Lydia and Gertrude Lockrem, Gladys Bengston, Pearl Seversan, and Irene Snyder of Wylie.

SILVERTON

A birthday party was held for Harold Williams on Sunday at his home. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Jensen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Severson, Mr. and Mrs. John Lindstrom, Alvina Williams, Annie Walseth, Joe Hegerness, Tom Severson, Elef Severson and Alvin Severson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown and family of Red Lake Falls were visitors at the P. A. Von Wold home Sunday.

Selmer Berg left for Grafton, N. Dak., Monday where he will be employed for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ptocek and family were visitors at the F. Henly home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Von Wold and family attended a party given at the Rev. Prinzing home on Saturday evening.

Loraine Berg spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Berg.

Visitors at the O .O. Homme home Sunday were Richard and Bobby Wollin and Halvor Homme of Kratka.

Mr .and Mrs. N. Stenberg of Thief River Falls spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. Klockman.

Visitors at the C. Larson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Berg and family.

Music Contest Well Attended Saturday

The Crookston High School delegation of musicians won first place at the district contest held in this city last Saturday with the highest number of points, with 55. Second place went to Warren High School with 31 points and Thief River Falls third with 29 points.

Winners of places in the various parts of the contest are as follows:

Stringed Instruments — Crookston 1st, East Grand Forks 2nd.

Mixed Voices — East Grand Forks 1st, Thief River Falls 2nd, Warren 3rd.

Brass Instruments — Alvarado, 1st, Thief River Falls 2nd, East Grand Forks 3rd.

Boys' Voices—Thief River Falls 1st, East Grand Forks 2nd, Fosston 3rd.

Woodwind Instruments— Alvarado 1st, Thief River Falls, 2nd, Crookston 3rd.

Girls' Voices — Warren 1st, Crookston 2nd, Fosston 3rd.

Division C—Vocal

Boys' Glee Club—Hallock 1st, Bagley 2nd.

Girls' Glee Club—Fosston 1st, Mentor 2nd, Hallock 3rd.

Mixed Chorus—Fosston 1st, Hallock 2nd, Fisher 3rd.

Division B—Vocal

Boys' Glee Club—Crookston 1st, Thief River 2nd, Warren 3rd.

Girls' Glee Club—Warren 1st, Crookston 2nd, Thief River Falls 3rd.

Mixed Chorus—Crookston 1st, Waren 2nd, Thief River Falls 3rd.

Division C—Instrumental

Orchestra—Fosston 3rd.

Band—Alvarado 1st, Stephen 2nd, Hallock 3rd.

Division B—Instrumental

Orchestra—Crookston, 1st, East Grand Forks 2nd.

Band—Crookston 1st, Warren 2nd, Thief River Falls 3rd.

the ZIP CLIP Belt

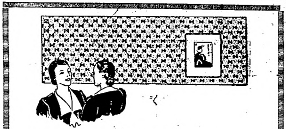
"What! no Buckle?"

Because of its new patented ZipClip lock, this PIONEER belt needs neither buckle nor holes for adjustment.

ZipClip does away forever with "buckle bulge" under your vest. It adjusts to one-sixteenth of an inch, assuring perfect fit and comfort. Slip it on, flip the catch with your thumb and it's locked. Comes off just as easily. Genuine cowhide in black or brown.

$1

Lieberman's



New Wall Paper Can Make A New Room

No matter how fine your furnishings may be or how clean you keep your home, old and soiled wall paper will mar the effect and defeat your purpose. One glance at the new sprightly modernistic designs in our new wall paper stocks plus the unexpected lowness of cost will convince you of the desirability of repapering this season.

OEN'S

FURNITURE DEPT.------SECOND FLOOR

Rexall 1¢ ORIGINAL RADIO ONE CENT SALE

OUR BIGGEST BARGAIN EVENT
The one you hear broadcast over the radio

HERE'S OUR PLAN
10,000 Rexall Drug Stores hold this sale to make new friends. On special occasions we offer some of these items at less than regular list prices but at no time at these rock bottom prices. Candy and Pure Food items are NOT sold on One Cent Sale basis.

TOILET GOODS
10c Rexall Toilet Soap 2 for 11c
35c Jonteel Cream of Almonds 2 for 36c
50c Klenzo Cocoanut Oil Shampoo 2 for 51c
50c Ilasol 2 for 51c
25c Jonteel Talcum 2 for 26c
25c Bay Rum Shaving Cream 2 for 26c
25c After Shave Powder 2 for 26c
50c After Shave Lotion 2 for 51c
35c Jasmine Creams 2 for 36c
$1.00 Jasmine Face Powder 2 for $1.01
50c Jasmine Perfume 2 for 51c
75c Lavender Bath Salts 2 for 76c
25c Lavender Talcum 2 for 26c
50c Rexall Shaving Lotion 2 for 51c
25c Stag Powder for Men 2 for 26c

Mi 31 Shaving Cream
Rich soft lather gives a smooth shave.
50c size tube 2 for 51c

Rexall Milk of Magnesia TOOTH PASTE
Neutralizes acid that often causes decay.
25c size tube 2 for 26c

Rexall THEATRICAL COLD CREAM
Give your skin a real cleansing.
75c size lb. can 2 for 76c

Puretest ASPIRIN TABLETS
Quick safe relief for aches and pains.
25c size box of 24 2 for 26c

Symbol Fountain Syringe or Hot Water Bottle
Molded in one piece.
reg $1.19 full 2 qts. 2 for $1.20

Permedge RAZOR BLADES
Every blade is guaranteed.
pkg. of 5 25c 2 for 26c

RUBBER GOODS·HOSPITAL
10c Firstaid Z. O. Adhesive Plaster 1" x 1 yd. 2 for 11c
$1.39 Victoria Water Bottle or Syringe 2 qt. 2 for $1.40
35c Dainty Deodorant Powder 4 oz. 2 for 36c

STATIONERY
$1.50 Size Belmont Pen 2 for $1.51
40c Size Cascade Pound Paper or Envelopes 2 for 41c
15c Size Graph, Blue or Blue Black 2 for 16c

25c size MEDFORD WRITING PAPER 2 for 26c
35c size HARMONY BAY RUM 2 for 36c
50c size JONTEEL BEAUTY CREAMS 2 for 51c
50c size JONTEEL FACE POWDER 2 for 51c
10c size Puretest EPSOM SALT 2 for 11c

Another Rexall Record Breaking Value
Good at any time during the four days of our sale! 3 regular 39¢ tubes of Klenzo Dental Creme for only 40¢ . . . with the attached coupon. Ordinarily you pay $1.17. During this sale you save 77¢! Klenzo Dental Creme gives you sparkling white teeth you've always wanted —without scrubbing—without scratching.

This coupon allows me the right to purchase 3 regular 39c tubes of Klenzo Dental Creme for only 40c at any time during the 4 days of the Rexall Original One-Cent Sale.
Name ....
Address ....

THIS COUPON SAVES YOU 77c

KLENZO DENTAL CREME CLEAN WHITE LUSTROUS TEETH

4 DAYS ONLY WED·THURS·FRI·and SAT·

full pint Mi 31 SOLUTION
Compare Mi 31 Antiseptic Solution with any other mouthwash for economy and effectiveness. Pleasant taste too.
49c size 2 for 50c

VINCENT'S Asst. Chocolates POUND SIZE
Assorted old and new favorites in delicious chocolate.
2 for 61c

49c size Puretest ASPIRIN TABLETS
A marvelous saving in dependable aspirin.
2 for 50c

MEDICINES
$1.00 Rexall Agarex compound 2 for $1.01
25c Puretest Mercurochrome 2 for 26c
50c Rexall Analgesic Balm 2 for 51c
25c Rexall Corn Solvent 2 for 26c
75c Milnol 16 oz. 2 for 76c
40c Rexall Gypsy Cream 2 for 41c
50c Denture Adhesive Powder 2 for 51c
50c Laxative Salt 2 for 51c
$1.00 Beef, Wine and Iron 2 for $1.01
35c Elkay's Fly Killer 2 for 36c
25c Epsom Salt 16 oz. 2 for 26c
39c Sodium Perborate 2 for 40c
50c Puretest Rubbing Alcohol 2 for 51c

25c size Puretest CASTOR OIL 3 oz. 2 for 26c
50c size Puretest Milk of Magnesia PINT 2 for 51c
50c size Rexall ORDERLIES 60's 2 for 51c

for ONE HOUR ONLY THURSDAY 10 to 11 A.M.
LORIE FINE TOILET SOAP
Six cakes of finest soap in beautiful box. Reg. $1.00 Value.
BOX OF 6 CAKES 29c

STARTING SATURDAY 2 P.M.
$1 size SHARI FACE POWDER
How often you've admired this powder.
2 for $1.01
WHILE THEY LAST

50c JONTEEL ROUGE 2 for 51c

50c size Mi 31 Dental Paste
For sparkling teeth and a clean sweet breath.
2 for 51c

75c size Puretest MINERAL OIL RUSSIAN TYPE 2 for 76c

25c size KLENZO FACIAL TISSUES 2 for 26c

READYMADE BANDAGE
Mercurochrome or plain. Sterile.
25c size 2 for 26c

FOODS • CANDY
Candy and Pure Food items are NOT sold on the One Cent Sale basis
Opeko Malted Milk 16 oz. 2 for $1.01
Symond's Inn Vanilla 2 for 36c
Symond's Inn Lemon 2 for 41c
Opeko Cocoa 1/2 lb. 2 for 20c
Monreale Olive Oil 2 for 26c
Fenway Cherries 2 for 51c
Cadet Wrapped Caramels 2 for 36c
Almond Bar 1/2 lb. 2 for 26c

35c size STAG Latherless SHAVING CREAM 2 for 36c

You can always shop to advantage at the Rexall Drug Store

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat.
May 1-2-3-4

EVERY WORKER WINS!

In the Forum's "Good Will Campaign"

Examine This Plan As Closely As You Choose And You Will Find---

There Are No Losers

20% Cash Commissions

- First Grand Prize -

$700 IN CASH

or your choice of one of the following:

Pontiac Sedan
Value $850
Purchased from
Thronson Motor Co.

Dodge Coach
Value $850
Purchased from
Borchert & Johnson

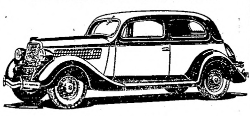
SECOND GRAND PRIZE

$500 CASH

or your choice of one of the following:

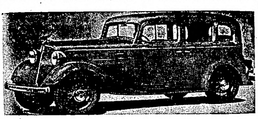
or your choice of one of the following:

Ford Coach

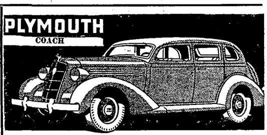


Value $650
Purchased from Lund & Tunberg

Chevrolet Sedan



Value $650
Purchased from Northern Chevrolet



Value $650
Purchased from C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

Third Grand Prize

$300 IN CASH

Fourth Prize
$100

Fifth Prize
$50

Still Plenty of Time to Enroll and Win

Address All Communications
to
CAMPAIGN DEPARTMENT
The FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

--Daily Daily--

20% Cash Commissions

Copyright
W.N.U. SERVICE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

The fine odor of baking bread permeated the place and as they entered Dawn lifted her voice in a light hail:

"Oh-ho, Aunt Em!"

Sounds came from the rear; a door opened and closed, and then another door opened which gave into the room where they stood, and an ample woman in a checked apron, her face flushed as by stove heat, entered hastily.

"Yes, dearie— Well!"—stopping in surprise.

"Aunt Em, this is Mr. Elliott.

"How d'y do!" Her voice was full and deep, like a man's. "I've seen you, young man, and if I was a hand to say what most folks say I'd tell you that I feel like we're old friends." She shook hands vigously. "You're a big young feller, Ben Elliott!"—eyeing him up and down.

Dawn laughed again as she drew off her coat.

"Don't you tell a soul, Aunt Em, but we are going to have tea! If his shanty boys ever heard about it they might think he was too much civilized for them."

"Pshaw! As if what other folks think counts!" She looked narrowly at Dawn and Ben saw the girl's face change. "It's what I've told Dawn ever since she was little, Ben, that it's what you think about your own self that matters; not what anybody else thinks. Well! You two set and I'll get tea."

She hurried out and Ben drew up a comfortable chair before the fire.

In the half hour that elapsed before the older woman returned Ben learned much about Dawn McManus. This was her house, her home. Aunt Em, then a young woman, had been housekeeper, there after Dawn's mother died. She had stayed on, keeping the place up through the years that Dawn was away at school, making a living for herself by baking, and now that Dawn was home again she was the girl's closest friend and only confidant.

"There are so many people here now who are not . . . No, I'll put it the other way: I'm not congenial company for many people in this country. It isn't their fault. It's wholly mine. People have a right to their opinions, of course. Evidence was strong against my father. But he was no killer. He never harmed anyone. I'm sure of that. When people think of him as alive and a fugitive or dead and disgraced it stirs my temper! You've heard about my father."

"Of course."

"Naturally, you would."

They talked, after that, of personal tastes, of the glories of big country, of the limited recreations offered by little towns.

"Just the movies! Now and then there's a dance," the girl said, "but none of the boys seem to want to take me. . . . It is my fault, likely." She was staring moodily into the fire. "I frighten them away. Mr. Brandon asks me to go to the movies now and then, but . . . I don't know . . ."

"So Brandon wants to amuse you, does he?"

"Yes. He's been awfully kind to me, always. Of course, I know that Able and a lot of people think he's after the Hoot Owl and is quite ruthless about it, but they can prove nothing. He was so good to me when I was little and talks so reasonably to me now that I can't believe their suspicions are well founded. Still . . . Things do seem to happen at Hoot Owl. Mr. Brandon's explanation of the fire and dynamiting is that you made an enemy of Bull Duval and his friends, and that they are striking back for spite. That sounds reasonable, doesn't it?"

"Yes," said Ben, unwilling to argue any such point with her.

At this juncture Aunt Em came in with food that was surpassingly fine and for an hour they sat and talked while darkness fell.

Ben was rising to go when the doorbell rang. Aunt Em went to answer the summons, and as a man's voice sounded in the hallway Dawn broke short what she had started to say. A moment later Nicholas Brandon entered the room.

The man's face, as he crossed the threshold and saw Ben, was a study. Lights flickered in his black eyes, a faint flush whipped up over his dead white cheeks and he opened his lips as in a gasp of surprise or else preparatory to sharp speech.

But he gathered himself on the instant, moved directly to Dawn and with an even, kindly tone greeted her.

The girl turned as Brandon still held her hand and Ben thought she was moving it gently for release.

"Mr. Elliott, I think you must know Mr. Brandon." Ben bowed, a bit stiffly.

"Yes," he said. "Yes. I met him once."

Then Nicholas Brandon did an amazing thing, which went far in explaining Dawn's skepticism of the town's attitude toward him to Elliott. He laughed. He laughed easily, naturally, and in the laughter was an admission of embarrassment which rang true.

"Indeed we have! Under different circumstances! How are you today, Elliott?" He advanced and extended his hand, still smiling, and Ben was so amazed that mechanically he accepted it. "Yes, we've met before,"—turning to Dawn and Aunt Em—"under quite distressing circumstances, We met on unfriendly ground, and both lost our heads a little. I hope Mr. Elliott doesn't harbor any resentment. As far as I'm concerned, I've only regret for the affair!"

He smiled at Dawn and then at Ben, and for the life of him Elliott could think of nothing adequate to say for an instant. When he did speak, he said levelly:

"In a lady's house the only thing to do is to reply in kind. Isn't that true?'

The other bowed slightly, but his eyes did not meet Elliott's."

"I'm glad you are so generous," he said, and probably only Ben caught the mockery in the tone. "Am I too late for tea, Dawn?"

Aunt Em, standing in the doorway, watched this with grimly set lips. Dawn replied that Brandon was only just in time and Ben, picking up his cap and coat, prepared to go.

"You were talking of dances," he said to Dawn. "There's one on the cards for Saturday night, I'm told. Would you mind going with a mere employee?"

Her face lighted. "Mind! I'd love it!" she said and the honest enthusiasm in her voice caused Nicholas Brandon to look at her sharply.

"Saturday night, then. Good-by, Mr. Brandon,"—with that challenging smile. He turned to the woman in the doorway. "Good-by. I guess I'll have to call you Aunt Em. That's the only name I know you by!"

As Ben passed out beneath the hemlocks and turned into the street, amazed at Brandon's manner, he brushed against a man who, he thought afterwards, must have been standing there. In the twilight he could not be certain but he believed that he had never seen that heavily bearded face before. He looked over his shoulder later to see the man, who had started on in the opposite direction, return and pass slowly before Dawn McManus' home again.

CHAPTER VIII

NICHOLAS BRANDON was a man of forty-five. He was rich, he was powerful, he had achieved much of what he held to be desirable.

But his experience had been empty of things that most men crave above all else. He had not seen Dawn McManus in three years until she came back to Tincup that November. He had known her always. He had watched her grow from infant to child; from child to a wistful, shy girl, living under the cloud of her father's tragic disappearance; but the transition from girlhood to womanhood had been made during her longest absence from the town that had been her only home. And so, when he saw her, after her arrival, instead of the young girl he remembered, toward whom he had always been gentle and kind while he sought to pilfer her heritage, he encountered a lovely, compelling young woman. She charmed him, stirred in his heart long neglected and now twisted and distorted wants which, given liberty in his youth, might have been fine and open and clean. He wanted Dawn McManus as he never had wanted anything before.

He saw her frequently, dropping in to visit briefly in passing, taking her in his cutter on a drive to a camp once, casually asking her to do this or that with him. But he could not interest her despite his persistent efforts, and now another element was injected into the situation. When he encountered Ben Elliott that afternoon in friendly conversation with Dawn it required all his resourcefulness to retain a show of self-control. Inwardly he seethed with a hatred which now had the element of jealousy for an embittering ally. He hated Ben Elliott with all his soul and mingled with his passion for Dawn McManus was a species of hate as well. He hated her for her cleanliness, for her sweetness, for her power to attract young men to her.

A double motive impelled him, thereafter, to plot and scheme and strive to possess the Hoot Owl. Without timber and the tidy fortune it might some day represent Dawn would be without resources. And a girl without property, he believed, would be easy prey.

But complications rose to stir his ire and chagrin. And so this night—it was very late—he sat in his office, with Lydia on the other side of his flat-topped desk.

Lydia. Just that. She needed no other name for identification in Tincup. The women who, with her, occupied that short and bleak and isolated row of houses across the tracks—Section Thirty-Seven, it was called by the town—needed none but a given name. He had summoned her and she had come according to instructions, furtively and alone, long after the rest of the town slept.

She sat, a bit tight-lipped, her button eyes on Brandon's face, and listened to him talk, crisply and incisively. But after he had stopped the woman leaned just a bit further forward.

"It's a rotten deal!" she said in a quick, nervous manner. "Why, she's only a girl, Brandon; and the boy, he's as clean as a hound's tooth. It's rotten!"

Brandon shrugged and looked away.

"I don't care to be mixed up in this," she went on. "I don't fancy playing any such game."

Defiance was there, and it struck the man's temper. His dark eyes swung back to focus on her face and about his lips was the beginning of a malicious smile.

"You refuse?"

"If I do, what?"

He leaned quickly against the desk edge.

"One word to the immigration people and you go back to Canada. Do you think they forget . . . the Canadians?"

Lydia blinked rapidly and bit her lips.

"You wouldn't turn me up!" she said sharply.

Brandon leaned back, laughing comfortably.

"Wouldn't I, though! Wouldn't I? If you refuse . . . Try it, my friend, and then try Canada's memory. You've been safe from their law for three years. In twelve hours I could and would toss you to them and have the satisfaction of a duty done."

For a moment they sat in silence. Then Lydia spoke with a bitter shake of her head.

"I know when I'm licked," she said crisply. "It's rotten; a foul blow . . . but I'll have to go through with it, it seems!" She rose, and her breath was somewhat quick.

"But some day, Nick Brandon, you'll slip! For years, as *I* get it, you've had others carry your dirt for you. Remember, the time will come when this power you feel so sure about will crumble! The time will come when you'll have no one to turn to, no one to threaten into fighting your fights for you! I wonder . . . what'll you do then?"

"That," he said easily, "is distinctly my own affair."

CHAPTER IX

IT WAS Saturday night and Tincup was dancing. In the Odd Fellows' hall a violin, a cornet and a piano made music for the scores who had paid their fee and danced in the glaring, barren room. And among them, a cynosure for all eyes, went Ben Elliott and Dawn McManus.

It was the first time many of the townspeople had had a real good look at Dawn since her return; it was Ben Elliott's initial encounter with a social function in Tincup; it was their first appearance in public together. Curiosity prompted much of the neck craning because Dawn, the daughter of Denny McManus, always had been a conspicuous figure, but now her loveliness was heightened by a flush and both men and women forgot that she was known chiefly as the daughter of a murderer.

The two were apparently having the time of their lives. Ben talked. How he talked! He talked of this, that, the other thing constantly. He felt he must talk and keep talking of impersonal matters or he would find himself blurting words of love into Dawn's ear, there in a public dance hall. He felt that unless he kept talking of trivial things he would find himself shouting:

"You are the most lovely thing that ever breathed and I love you, love you, love you!"

So he seized upon every subject that came into his head eagerly, almost desperately.

Now he was telling her of the new bookkeeper he had hired the day before.

"Queer fellow, in a way. Seems to be capable of a much better job than keeping books for the Hoot Owl. At first I was a little leary of letting him into the office and had him in the mill a couple of days but, gee, you can't let a man who's certainly a high grade office hand do work like that!

"I brought him in and told him I needed a bookkeeper but had just had one experience with a man that made me a little jumpy. I had a boy out there who was a little light fingered. He didn't get away with anything, luckily.

"But I told Martin—John Martin, his name is—that I was going to put him on the books if he'd take the job with the understanding that I was going to suspect him of a lot of things for a long time. He gave me one of the funniest looks I've ever seen and said he wasn't afraid to be suspected.

"So there he is. We're in the new office, now. He and I each have a little room just big enough for a bed and I like him a lot."

The dance ended and they walked toward vacant chairs and were so occupied with one another that they did not notice the hush that had fallen over the place, nor the woman who had entered, until she had crossed the floor and stopped before them.

(Continued next week)

PLUMMER

Senior Play Cast Announced

The cast for the Senior Class Play "The Path Across the Hills," was announced the first part of last week by Mr. McCrady, the director. "The Path Across the Hills" is the story of a grandfather and granddaughter, who attempt to keep a family together and happy. The grandfather also knows of a skeleton in the family closet and attempts to conceal it. Comedy is provided by Salamander and Zuzu, two colored servants who are very much in love.

The cast is as fololws: Samuel Crawford, Joe Mack; Robert Post, Leland LaVoi; Walter Conrad, Joe Fallon; Dr. Jimmy Reed, Arnold Karlstad; Salamander, Ray Houtari; Mrs. Davis, Dorothy Schroeder; Ruth Conrad, Irene Saum; Flo Gray, Lucille Hemly; Lutie, Ethel Hoole; Zuzu, Juanita Ripple.

The date for the play has been set tentatively for Friday, May 17.

Mr. Harold McCrady visited with friends at Crookston over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp, accompanied by a large group of folks, motored to Smiley Friday evening to witness the program presented by the club.

The work of painting and redecorating the hall was resumed this week. We hope to see the work completed before the big dance to be held here Saturday evening. Music will be furnished by the "Cornhuskers." Everyone come and enjoy a good time.

Mrs. John Norby was a caller at Thief River Falls over the week end.

Mr. Lloyd Hanson was a business caller at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Hazel Pahlen and children of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday as dinner guests of the J. W. Pahlen family.

Mr. Peter Ohnstad, coach of the play "Doctor, Kill Me Quick," and his cast motored to Smiley Friday evening and presented their play.

Miss Bernice Koed, Myrtle Bell, Mable Fairchild and Miss Fondell were callers at Thief River Fals Monday evening.

Miss Helen Rustad spent Sunday visiting at the home of Miss Nora Craft.

Harold McCrady, Bill Johnson and Irvin Karlstad were business callers in Canada on Friday.

Bill Craft and Harry Anderson were callers at the Herb Arlt home Sunday.

Hank Konickson, Hank Knott and Margaret Burg were callers in Plummer Sunday evening.

Mr and Mrs. Halle and family visited at the Ray Groom home Monday evening.

Miss June Norby wa sick in bed a few days of last week.

Dorothy and Verna Schroeder visited at the Lem Dobson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted LeMieux and Henry Enderle were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Robert Lonergan, of Gonvick, viisted at the Walter Lonergan home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles spent Sunday afternooon in Thief River Falls.

Dr. J. Roy of Red Lake Falls was a professional caller in Plummer Sunday.

Albert Toulouse was a business caller in Red Lake Falls Monday.

Matt Kaupilla was a caller at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Pete Gerardy was a business caller at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard daughter Jeanne and son Bobby, visited with friends at Red Lake Falls on Sunday.

Mrs. Louis Toulouse and Rachel and Albert were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Al Roy of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Monday.

Peter Rolph Ohnstad was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Bessie Halle spent Saturday evening at the Ray Groom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. Robillard and children and Orvilla Robillard of Terrebonne spent Wednesday evening viisting at the Homer Robillard home.

Mrs. Quesnell, of Terrebonn spent a few days of last week visiting at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charley, Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby, and Mrs. Albert Toulouse were business callers at Crookston Friday.

Leon Danduran, of Terrebonne, viisted a few days last week with his sister, Mrs. Henry Thiebert.

Wm. Johnson spent the week end visiting at his home in Detroit Lakes.

Elnora Mack returned to St. Cloud Monday evening after spending her Easter vacation with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Lem Dobson were visitors at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Rachel Toulouse returned to Two Inlets Sunday after spending her Easter vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Robillard, daughter Jeanne and son Bobby, motored to Crookston Saturday where Jeanne received medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and family spent Sunday evening at Thief River Falls.

Walter Westerman was a caller at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Leo Lauer and his cast of characters motored to Smiley Friday evening where they presented their play. Those taking part were Mrs. J. W. Pahlen, Aagot Hanson, Joyce Pahlen, Mrs. Jim Jackson, Mrs. George St. Louis and Mrs. Theo. LeMieux.

C. A. Schroeder and daughter Clara were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Miss Harriet Murphy of Wisconsin was a visitor at the Plummer high school Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and Mrs. Frank Willett motored to Grand Forks on Saturday.

Miss Evelyn Fehr visited with friends in Plummer Friday evening.

John Norby returned home from Thief River Falls Sunday after having been a patient at a hospital there for the past week.

Mr. McCrady and G. G. Denning were business callers on Saturday.

Reome St. Marie and Armand Sovy, of Terrebonne, visited with friends here Sunday.

Tony and Arthur Skiefert were visitors at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Frank Smith of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Sunday.

Shirley Groom, Irvin, Arthur and Evelyn Arlt, Nora Craft and Helen Rustad were guests at the Herb Arlt home Sunday.

The Farm Labor meeting was held here Thursday evening. A large crowd attended despite the bad weather.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Thornton are the prouud parents of a baby girl born Saturday, April 27th.

Andrew Skiefert spent Sunday visiting with friends here.

Hassa Saum of Crookston visited at the Max Saum home Sunday.

Dorothy and Verna Schroeder visited at the C. A. Schroeder home over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Maynard and daughter, Lothara and Juanita Ripple were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Carol Kjos and Marietta Willett were visitors at Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

EAST ROCKSBURY

On Thursday evening Gordon Gunderson was pleasantly surprised at his home, the occasion being his birthday anniversary. Cards furnished the entertainment for the evening, after which a delicious lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Mons Engelstad, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hansen, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Engelstad, Eldora Hagenson, Thelma and Anna Stene, Pearl Hansen, Christine Hansen, and Morris Engelstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family and Omar Lian visited at the Ed Houske home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Finstad and Kenneth Finstad were supper guests at the Knute Ytesund home.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and sons and Mrs. Andrew Arne visited at the Elmer Blaine home near Goodridge Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson visited at the Ole Lian home Sunday.

LEGAL NOTICES

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of May B. Hazen, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Maude E. Hazen and it appearing by the affidavit of said representatives that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, the 3rd day of August 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated April 22, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Apr. 25, May 2-9

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and For Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Christopher H. Porter, also known as C. H. Porter, or Chris H. Porter, Decendent:

The State of Minnesota to Elra and Ida Conlin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minesota, on the 11th day of May 1935 at 10.00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said Court this 16th day of April 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Judge of Probate.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 18, 25, May 2

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W.

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 140
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

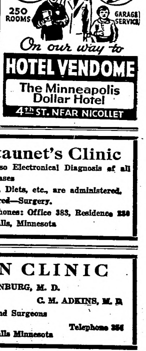
WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.



Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered.
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence [illegible]
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Telephone [illegible]
Thief River Falls Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SUNDAY AT THE CHURCHES

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 2 p. m.

Worship, 3 p. m.

Evangelistic services 7:45 p. m.

Evangelist Agner and wife from Plummer, Minn., will take part in the evening service.

Special songs and music.

Wednesday prayer meeting at 8 p. m.

Friday missionary service at 8 p. m.

You are welcome. Come.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Oak Park—

Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Bethania—

The Luther League meets at the church, Sunday afternoon. Lunch served by Mrs. O. Pederson and Mrs. F. Hardesty.

Ekelund, Erie—

Services in English at 8 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at 11 o'clock. The choir will sing. Sermon subject, John 10:11-16, "The Good Shepherd."

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 10 o'clock A. M.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

The Dorcas Society will serve a May Supper Tuesday evening, May 7th, between the hours of 5 and 7 p. m. Tickets 25c.

Religious instruction Wednesday, as usual.

Circles will meet Thursday, May 9th, as follows: 1, Mrs. Jens Severson; 2, Mrs. B. J. Aamodt; 3, Visiting Day; 4, Mrs. Oscar Monsebroten; 5, Mrs. Harry Lund; 6, Mrs. Paul Harris; 8, in church parlors; 9, Mrs. Hannah Egenes; 10, Mrs. Norman Johnson.

Choir rehearsal on Thursday evening.

Confirmation instruction Saturday forenoon at 10 o'clock.

Circuit Luther League convention here beginning on Friday evening, May 10th, and continuing on through the following Sunday.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Everlasting punishment."

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:445 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 2:30 p. m.

Communion service at 2:30 p. m.

Evening service at 8 o'clock conducted by the Gospel Team.

Prayer service on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Mrs. J. O. Jacobsen. Topic, "What We Have in Jesus Christ." Prepare for this meeting by studying the epistle to the Ephesians.

Religious instruction on Wed-Wednesday.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

The annual convention of the Epworth League of the Fergus Falls district will meet in this church this week beginning Friday evening and continuing thru the Sunday morning services. The complete program will be found on the front page.

At 7:45 Rev. James H. Nicol, who was the first pastor of the Presbyterian church in this city and who served his first pastorate here, will be with us and preach the evening sermon. Rev. Nicol has been for 29 years in missionary work in Syria. He will bring a great message. Let us greet him with a crowded house.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, May 5th—

10 A. M., Sunday School.

11 A. M., Morning Worship, when the pastor starts a series of messages on the Book of Hebrews.

7:45 P. M., evening service.

Monday, May 6th—

8 P. M., Christopher Westlund of Anoka and his sister will conduct a service in our church. Brother Westlund and his sister sing and play string instruments.

Wednesday, May 8th—

Prayer meeting and Bible Study. You are welcome.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Fireside Hour on Sunday evening May 5, at 5:30. The program at this meeting will be given by Miss Florence Larson and Miss Ida Johnson from Warren. Please come and bring a friend. Everybody welcome!

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 7:30.

Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30 p. m.

Mid-week service Thursday at 8:00.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 5th—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m., and in the Silverton church at 2:30 p. m.

Will all who have the "Penny-a-meal" boxes kindly bring them to the services on the 5th so they may be placed upon the altar for the church budget.

The confirmants will meet after services at both places.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Evangelistic meetings continued nightly this week except Saturday, closing with two services Sunday, 2:45 p. m., and 7:45 p. m.

Special meeting for members only Tuesday, at 8 p. m.

Thursday, Praise and Prayer at 8 p. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 5th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School, 10 A. M.

Services 11:10 a. m., American.

Aid Friday, 2:30.

Class Saturday, 10 a. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield, Luth.—

Services 2:30, American.

Class after services.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services 8 p. m., American.

St. Pauli—

Class Saturday, 1:30 at the Church.

So. St. Paul Livestock

CATTLE PRICES LOWER
Slaughter Steers and She Stock Work 25-50c Lower on Draggy Sessions, Hogs Stage Mild Advance—Top Today $8.70, Lambs Drop 15-25c.

South St. Paul, Minn., May 1, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Slaughter buyers hammered cattle prices this week and medium to good yearlings had to go at $8.00-10.00, good fed steers at $10.25-11.50, and medium to good fat heifers at $77.50-9.50, with common sorts down to $5.50. Beef cows went at $5.00-7.00, cutter grades $3.50-4.50, most bulls $5.00-5.75 and medium to choice vealers at $5.50-7.50.

This week's supply of stockers and feeders sold mostly steady with common to medium lightweight steers at $5.00-7.00 and some better kinds up to $8.00 and above.

Hogs sold strong to 10c higher this week, most desirable 190-290 lb. weights today bringing $8.40-8.60, choice lots of 210-260lb. $8.70, heavier butchers $8.25-8.40, 170-190 lb. lights $8.25-8.60, light lights $7.75-8.15, good to choice pigs $7.50-8.00, and good sows $7.75-8.00.

Slaughter lamb prices were reduced 15-25c, good to choice clipped lambs going at $6.75-7.15, medium to good wooled lambs at $7.00-7.50 and plainer wooled lambs at $5.50-6.50. Good to choice shorn ewes sold steady at $3.00-4.00.

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-.rts

FOR SALE—Cheap. A mohair Davenport. F. J. Dudley, Dudley Building. 11-Rts.

FOR SALE CHEAP—If taken at once. Choice building lot on LaBree Ave. Effie Hamry. 15-2tc

FOR RENT—7-room house. Vacant May 1st. For particulars see Eli Rolland at Rolland's Meat and Grocery Store

LOST—A pair glasses in a black case, somewhere on the street. Return to the Forum office. 1tp.

POSTS FOR SALE—Large cedar, 10c each. See them at Carlton Economy Gas Stat. 2tc.

WANTED — Rifle Telescope Sight, state model and make in first letter. W. W. Turgeson, Oklee, Minn. 3-2tp.

FOR SALE— Purebred Holstein Bulls, well marked and well built, ready for service. Also purebred cows, some soon to freshen and some are fresh at reasonable prices G. A. Wilson. Hazel Minn. 1tp

FOR SALE—Sweet Clover Seed, 7½c ib. Guaranteed free from mustard. The big kind with the white blossom. Have cleaned it myself and did a good job. A few kernels of this are not scarified, but my experience has been that these grow just the same. Call Friday afternoon and Saturday at P. O. Sorlom, half a mile east of Soo roundhouse. 2tc.

FOR SALE—1928 Whippet Sedan, A-1 condition, also Whippet parts. Phone 168W. Thief River Bearing Co. Thief River Falls, Minnesota. 1tp.

FOR SALE—My whole flock of between 60 and 70 head of sheep. Will begin lambing May 1st. Will sell at $8.00 a head. Mrs. Signe Thompson, 10 mi. N. and ½-mi. E. of Trail. FX4-5-6

FOR SALE—1 Little Giant 50-lb. Trip Hammer. Write or see Erick Erickson, Star Route, Newfolden.

Music Week Programs

(Continued from page 1)

Violin—Ave Maria .... Schubert
Hungarian Dance .... Brahms-Kreisler
Eugene Adams, Violinist
Laurine Odell Adams, Accompanist
Two Piano—Concerto in G Minor (first movement) ..Saint Saens
Angeline Havel
Mrs. Erickson accompanist for the Two Piano Numbers

The program for the P.T.A. meeting is announced as follows by Mr. Bye, superintendent of schools:

MONDAY, MAY 6th
"Twilight" .... Old Air
"The North Man" .... Avery
Seventh Grade Chorus
"Friendship" .... Haesche
Central Boys' Glee Club

Programs will also be given as follows at the various city schools:

CENTRAL SCHOOL
Monday, May 6—8:45 P. M.
"There's Music in the Air" .... Folk Air
Central School
"The North Man" .... Avery
"Twilight" .... Old Air
Seventh Grade Chorus
Selected ....
S. P. Orwell
"Friendship" .... Haesche
Boys' Glee Club
"Cantique d'Amour" .... Liszt
Robert Douville
"The Lass of Richmond Hill' .... Hook
Mixed Chorus
"Come to Me" .... Arr. Noble Cain
"Mosquitos" .... Bliss
"Ol' Aunt Jemima" .... Plantation Melody
Boys' Double Quartet
"When the Roses Bloom" .... Reichardt
Girls' Glee Club
Selected ....
Land O' Lakes Quartet
"Hail, Minnesota" ....
Central School

LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL
Wednesday, May 8—9:45 A. M.
"There's Music in the Air" .... Folk Air
"Auld Lang Syne" .... Scotch Air
Lincoln High School
"The Parade of the Wooden Soldiers" .... Jessel
"The Glow Worm" .... Lincke
Girls' Glee Club
"All in the April Evening" .... Roberton
Mixed Double Quartet
"Tell Me Not of a Lovely Lass" .... Forsyth
Boys' Glee Club
"The Chalet Girls' Sunday" .... Bull
"Cloudlets" .... Schumann
Arnhild Fjelstad
"Out of the East She Came" .... Cox
Girls' Sextet
"Polonaise in A" .... Chopin
Helen Granum
"By the Mississippi" .... Doris
"Mosquitoes" .... Bliss
Boys' Double Quartet
"Valley of Dreams" .... Fletcher
Girls' Glee Club
"Adoramus Te" .... Palestrina
Mixed Chorus
"Hail, Minnesota" ....
Lincoln High School
Irma Springen, Lyle Lanning, Directors
Helen Granum, Robert Douville, Accompanists

LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL
Thursday, May 9—1:10 P. M.
March—"Hall of Fame" .... Olivodati
Overture—"Colosseum" .... E. Le LaMeter
High School Band
Clarinet Sextet—"Gavotte Neive" .... Creighton
"Dance Sylvan" .... Wellesley
Jack Booren, Robert Douville, James Hoffseth,
Ray Anderson, Archie Monson, Adrian Lorentson
Selection—"Grandiose" .... G. E. Holmes
High School Band
Baritone Horn Duet—Selected ....
Donald Chalmers, S. P. Orwell
March—"His Honor" .... Fillmore
High School Band
S. P. Orwell, Director

Elementary School Music Festival at Municipal Auditorium Friday afternoon, May 10.

LOCAL PASTOR TO GIVE SPEC. MESSAGE ON HEBREWS

Bring your Bible, pepncil, notebook or scratch pad with you when you come to the local Baptist church Sunday morning. You may want to jot down a few notes from Pastor Bjorklund's message on the Book of Hebrews. The book will be dealth with as follows:

1. The Great Salvation. Chaps. 1:i-2:18.
2. The Rest of God. Chaps. 3:1-4:16.
3. Our Great High Priest. Chaps. 5:1-8:6.
4. The New Covenant and the Heavenly Sanctuary. Chaps. 8:7-10:39.
5. The Superiority of the Faith Way. 11:1-40.
6. The Worship and Walk of the Believer Priest. Chaps. 12:1-13:25.

One point will be dealt with each Sunday morning at the 11 A. M. service, beginning Sunday, May 5th. Don't fail to take this in.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Regional Play Day

(Continued from page one)

Events will be run off as follows: 50-yd. dash 'B", 100-yd., "A", running high jump, "B", followed by Class "A"; running broad jump class "B" followed by Class "A"; standing broad jump class "A" adn class "B"; chinning "A" & "B"; balancing, all girls, pole vaulting class "A" boys; criss-cross goal, class "B" boys; volley ball, all classes; kittenball, "A" & "B" classes.

Leaders are instructed to enter names and district they represent with the addresses of all winners; ribbons will be given to contestants winning first, second or third prizes, Mr. Matheson said. Leaders for St. Hilaire are Anna Wedul, Hazel; Jessie Joyce, T. R. F.; Glenn Christie, T. R. F.; and Martin Barstad, Wylie. Goodridge leaders are: Ethel Moquin, Lillette Quist, Jack Van Pelt, Theo. Kusmak and Melvin Sabo, according to the superintendent. These will have full charge of the Play-Day in their respective districts.

WILFRED BERG WINS CHEVROLET CAR

Wilfred Berg, of Clearbrook, Minnesota, was the winner of the Chevrolet car that was given away at the grand opening of the garage at Gonvick, Minnesota, last Saturday night, by the Northern Chevrolet company of this city. The garage at Gonvick is a branch of the company located here.

Coast-to-Coast Stores to Locate Here About June 1

According to Nick Dispensa, operator of the shoe repair shop between Third and Fourth streets on Main Avenue, the Coast-to-Coast stores will open a store in the building now occupied by him about June 1st.

Due to ill health, Mr. Dispensa will quit business and has transferred the lease of the property over to a representative of this company. Henry G. Boe, of Newfolden, will be in charge of the store which is to open here, according to word received here. Mr. Dispensa will vacate the building May 11th, but has made no future plans for himself.

Pre-School Clinic will be Conducted Here Saturday

The annual summer Round-up for pre-school children sponsored by the Parent-Teacher Association of Thief River Falls High School, will be held Saturday morning, May 4, from 9:30 to 12:00, and is to be conducted by School Nurse Miss Parsons.

Ike: Since repeal I suppose we shall see the return of the old "whisky tenor."

Mike: Yis, sor! An' Oi'm thinking the new "cigarette soprany" will be givin' him a run fer his money!

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.02
Dark Northern 58-lb. test.	1.01
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.02
No. 2 Northern	1.01
No. 1 Amber Durum	1.01
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.94
No. 1 Red Durum	.81
Flax	1.51
Oats	.40
Rye	.45
Barley	.53
Corn	.74
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, cash	.36
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.18

ST. HILAIRE

Adult Classes Started

A small group of men met at the school house Tuesday evening to organize an adult study club, under the direction of G. G. Denning of Plummer, regional director of adult education. Mr. Denning plans on being here every Tuesday evening until further notice.

Pearl Simonson of Crandon, Wis., and Laura Simonson of Minneapolis, accompanied by a friend, spent last week end with their father, Peter Simonson.

Albert Brink left Wednesday evening for the U. S. Veterans' hospital at Fargo, where he will be examined for his longstanding illness.

Miss Huldah Gigstad left Wednesday for Moorhead where she teaches in the city school after having spent her Easter vacation at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol and son Lenning and grand daughter, Lorraine Bakken, motored last Monday to Crookston where Mr. Aubol attended to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eide and son Allen of Gary spent last Sunday with Mrs. Eide's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Fred Biskey has had a crew of men busy remodeling his cafe this week.

4- H Club Meeting

A 4-H club meeting was held at the school house Friday evening, with a good attendance. The program consisted of 3 selections by Timothy Hardy. Reading by Roger Roy; poem, "Trees" by Ruth Pearson. The assistant to Mr. Douglass gave a talk. Hubert Huff and Robert Sande gave a potato treating demonstration. The freshman members of the 4-H club were initiated. Mrs. George Biskey of T. R. Falls, also attended the meeting.

Walter Bjerk came home Saturday night from Minot, N. D., to visit with his parents. Mrs. Walter Bjerk accompanied her husband back to Minot Sunday after having visited her mother, Mrs. Ida Konickson, and at the Martin Bjerk home for the past two weeks.

A Get-Together Party

A few friends had a get-together party at the Ordean Olson home Friday afternoon. A social time was spent and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Walton and family, of Terrebonne and Alfred Walton of Red Lake Falls visited last Sunday at the Jesse Newman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls and Mr. and Mrs. D. McAllister and family of Grand Forks visited Sunday with their mother. Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Birthday Club

The Birthday Club members enjoyed a party Saturday afternoon in honor of Mrs. V. G. Brink at her home. A social afternoon was spent and a delicious lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson of International Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Gabe Henry of Fort Francis, came Saturday evening to visit at the Nels Pearson home with their mother, who is ill.

Vera Almquist left Sunday evening for Mavie to resume her teaching after having a week's Easter vacation.

Mrs. Carl Christenson and daughter Edna of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday at the Ed Christenson home.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Earl Jenson gave a birthday party Saturday in honor of her son Garmo. It was in the form of a theatre party at Thief River Falls. After the show, lunch was served at the Palm Garden Cafe. Those present were Erdman Pearson, Billy Winter, Darold Cartier and Phil Erving.

Sewing Club

Mrs. Jes Almquist was hostess to the sewing club at her home Wednesday afternoon. Lunch was served by the hostess at the close of the afternoon. Those present were Mesdames Dave Johnson, Elmer Johnson, Lloyd Johnson, John Gunstad, Arvid Dahlstrom, Ben Lardy, Effie Rolland, John Lundberg and Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks.

Women's Club

The regular monthly meeting of the Women's Club was held Thursday evening at the club rooms in the Young and Olsen hall. The roll call was answered by "What Foreign Country We Would Like to Visit." After the business meeting a program was given, consisting of a reading about Alaska with pictures to illustrate by Mrs. Jennie Cartier. A talk on Yellowstone National Park by Effie Fredrickson with pictures to illustrate. Contests were held, the winning honors going to Effie Fredrickson, Alice Skattum and Mrs. Kirkconnel. Lunch was served by Mrs. Ray Young, Mrs. Chas. Huff and Mrs. Kirkconnel.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva, and with other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Whalen and family of Red Lake Falls visited Sunday at the M. McAndress home.

Birthday Party

The 5th and 6th grades gave a party Friday afternoon in honor of their teacher, Miss Alice Skattum, at her home. Games were played and lunch was served. Miss Skattum received a gift from the pupils in memory of the occasion.

ANNOUNCEMENT

My Beauty Shop is temporarily located at 310 Markley Ave. I have all new equipment and am using supplies of the highest quality. I will greatly appreciate your patronage.

MABLE LINDBLOM
Phone 565

ATTENTION, FARMERS!
SEED-GRAIN SPECIALS
Canadian Barley, per bu. 75c
Manchurian Barley, bu. $1.10
Velvet Barley, per bu. $1.20
Marcus Wheat, per bu. $1.25
Sweet Clover, per lb. 7½c
Alfalfa, per lb. 27c
Timothy, per lb. 20c
Also a variety of Oats at 60c per bushel
Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
Tel. 242 - - - East of Soo Tracks

Select Your
USED CAR
from our large stock and profit by the exceptional values made possible by the popularity of the New V8 Ford
LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

The old folks can remember when—
I'M SO LONESOME. I NEVER GET TO TALK TO ANYONE.
MAYBE I'LL TAKE YOU TO TOWN NEXT WEEK.
But now that farms have telephones—
GLAD YOU CALLED, I WANT TO ASK YOU ABOUT SOMETHING.
I SURE KEEP UP ON THE NEWS WITH THE TELEPHONE.
YES, YOU CAN TALK EVERY DAY TO YOUR FRIENDS.

What if your friends are miles away. You can talk with them whenever you wish—by telephone. It's no wonder that farmers tell us, "The women folks wouldn't be without it."
NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR NUMBER 5 | THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA | THURSDAY, MAY 9, 1935

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

LABOR LEADERS AND CLERGYMEN ADDRESS W.P.A.

Julius Emme and Frank Ellis, Noted Union Organizers, Give Stirring Talks

REV. A. I. MERTH SPEAKS

Senator Tungseth Speaks On Legislation; Challenge to Debate Is Made

The increasing interest shown in the metings of the Workmen's Protective Association during the past few months reached the maximum by overcrowding the court rooms last Monday night. The meetings have been scheduled for eight o'clock every Monday night and last Monday night by eight o'clock the hall was filled to capacity with nearly every available seat being occupied. This has been due mostly because of the efforts of Wm. Douville, president of the organization, in securing prominent men to address the meetings on economic questions.

Frank Ellis, business agent for the Independent Union of all Workers, of Austin, Minn., was the first speaker on Monlay night's program. Mr. Ellis stressed the importance of organization and of the folly of placing so much importance on the dollar as is done by the capitalist, stating that "the dollar is incapable of doing any work without the application of man-power." "We are in a revolution," Mr. Ellis stated, "not a bloody revolution, but a revolution of power from the hands of the few to the hands of the many and we must do all we can to help turn the wheel."

The struggle between capital and lobar was ably described by Father A. I. Merth, and definitions of the terms "Capital, Labor, Raw Material and Wealth" were given by him. He stated that this struggle between Capital and Labor was caused because capital in general has been violating the Seventh Commandment "Thou Shalt Not

(Continued on page five.)

East Grand Forks Defeats Local High School Team, At Baseball, 14 - 5, Wed.

In a game played yesterday at East Grand Forks the locals lost by a score of 14 to 5. Satisfaction in performance of the local players was voiced by those who witnessed the game as they made a very fine showing considering the amount of experience they have had.

ODD FELLOW ANNIVERSARY SERVICES

All Odd Fellows and Rebekahs are requested to attend the anniversary services at the Community Church Sunday, May 12, 1935 at 11 a. m. The members will meet at the hall at 10:30 a. m. and will march in a body to the church.

Forum Circulation Is Doubled In 1 Year

One year ago this week the Thief River Falls Forum had a circulation of 1,250 and today the circulation is double that figure with 2,500 copies being sent out from this office. The increasing demand for a liberal newspaper is the direct cause of this and it is expected that when the Subscription Campaign is over the Forum will be going to well over 3,000 homes every week. The position taken by the Forum on questions pertaining to the welfare of the farmers and workers of this community has always been consistent and will continue to be so.

Winners of Regional Play Day Announced by Supt.

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, announced the winners of the Regional Play-Day conducted in St. Hilaire as follows:

Class A Events

100-yd dash—1st, Phyllis Prestby, Dist. 12; 2nd, Melvin Aaseby, Dist. 127; 3rd Willard Yonke, Dist 178.

Running High Jump—Melvin Aaseby, Dist. 127; 2nd, Chester Wood, Dist. 64; 3rd Willard Yonke, Dist. 178.

Runing Broad Jump— 1st, Melvin Aaseby; 2nd, Willard Yonke; 3rd, Clarence Swanson, Dist. 180.

Standing Broad Jump—1st, Willard Yonke; 2nd, Melvin Scholin, Dist. 64; 3rd, Chester Wood, Dist. 64

Chinning—1st, Arnold Stene, Dist 26; 2nd Chester Wood; 3rd, Willard Yonke.

Pole Vault—1st, Chester Wood; 2nd, Arnold Stene; 3rd, Melvin Scholin.

(Continued on page 10)

Creamery Operators Hold Meet, Discuss New Laws

Creamery operators and managers of creameries of the Land O' Lakes in Districts 3 and 4 are meeting today at the municipal auditorium to discuss new creamery laws. The sediment test, cream differential, etc., are the subjects of discussion, B. O. Norby announced.

Mr. Leonard Hauske will address the meeting as well as C. M Pesek of the State Dept. of Agriculture Dairy and Food from Crookston. The cream operators throughout the district will meet next Wednesday and will hear reports of their representatives at the meeting being held today.

A. M. Senstad Elected President of P. T. A.

The Parent-Teachers Association held their annual election of officers last Monday night at their regular meeting electing A. M. Senstad president of the association. Other officers elected were: Agnes Tandberg, first vice-president; Fred Protz, second vice-president; Esther Larson secretary, and Gaston Ward, treasurer.

A large crowd was at the meeting, there being approximately 500 people present, Mr. Bye stated. Exhibits of the Home Economic Dept. and of the Indusrial Training Dept., as well as a Style Show given by the Home Economics Dept., were well presented.

FOUR NEW CCC TO BE BUILT IN NO. MINNESOTA

Bird Refuge in Marshall Co. Is Listed As One of the Projects

Four additional CCC camps will be established about June 15th in Beltram,i Marshall, and Lake of the Woods counties, according to an announcement received from Congressman R. T. Buckler's office in Washington, D. C. Congressman Buckler had been so advised by Robert C. Fechner, director of the Emergency Conservation Works.

Two of the camps will be located in Beltrami county, with one having its postoffice as Blackduck and the other Bagley. The first will be a federal forest camp to be known as F-50, while the latter will be a state forest camp designated as S-98.

Another state forest camp will be located near Faunce in Lake of the Woods county. This camp had been previously built and used but recently has not been occupied It will be repaired and reconstructed at a cost of about $3,000 and re-occupied some time in June. It will be known as S-56.

A bird refuge camp will be established at Mud Lake, Marshall county, with Middle River as its postoffice. It will be known as BF-1.

Approximately $20,000 will be spent in the construction of each of the three new camps. With about 200 young men in each camp it wil lalso mean an expenditure on the basis of about $5 per month per man, or about $1000 in the community where the camp is located. Purchases for food rations made in the vicinity of the camp will amount to about $1,800 per month. Other expenditures will bring the expenditures up to from $3,000 to $5,000 per month in each of the communities where the camps are located, Mr. Fecher's office reports.

Bangs Disease Test Given to About 65 pct. of Cattle

Dr. Leonard Twete announced today that approximately 10,000 head of cattle have already been given the test for Bang's disease, this number is only about 65 per cent of the cattle in this district. There are only a few more herds left to be given the first test, according to Dr. Twete. A re-test of the infected herds will now be started and work on the first test will continue in those herds that have not as yet been tested.

The appraised price of infected cattle has been raised from $60 to $65 for grade cattle and 95 to 100 dollars for purebred stock, Dr. Twete announced.

Legion to Hold Regular Bi-Monthly Meeting Fri.

The regular bi-monthly meeting of the American Legion will be held Friday night in the Legion Rooms of the auditorium, according to Commander S. P. Orwoll. A discussion will be had on the important projects that are coming up, the anouncement stated. Members are urged to be present and to take part in the discussion.

1935 SOFTBALL SEASON OPENS MON. EVENING

Schedule for Year Arranged By Messenger; 4 Games A Week Planned

If weather permits, the official opening of the 1935 kittenball season will be Monday evening at seven o'clock p. m., according to the announcement of Mr. Messenger. For the past two weeks both diamonds have been the scene of much activity with two and three teams practicing every night for the opening week. All managers and coaches report their teams ready for the opening games.

The schedule of games as arranged by the director is as follows:

First Week of Play—

Monday, May 13, Gulek's vs. Bridgeman; Tuesday, Land O' Lakes vs. Al's Coffee Shop; Wednesday, Bill's Eat Shop vs. Barzen's; Thursday, Ford's vs. Rex Cafe.

Prominent Men SpeakHere at Educational Convention

Morris Bye, superintendent of schools, announced today that a group of prominent men have been booked to speak here at the 1935 convention of the Northern Minnesota Education Association, which will be held here next October.

Among the men to speak here are Sen. Robert M. LaFollette Jr. of Wisconsin; Dr. Lotus D. Coffman, Pres. of the University of Minn.; Dr. Clyde M. Hill, chairman of the Dept. of Education of Yale University; and Dr. J. G. Rockwell, Minnesota Commissioner of Education; and Geo. E. Sokolsky, newspaper and magazine writer.

Junior Baseball Leag. To Be Organized Here

Plans are being pushed to organize a Junior Baseball League in this city by ERA worker on leisure time projects, J. G. Messenger. The purpose is to create interest among the boys in the National sport, Mr. Messenger said, in order to try to develop local talent for future senior baseball teams.

As is now planned by Messenger a soft-ball league for boys in the sixth grade and below is planned, and baseball leagues for Jr. high school and high schools. Because of the expense to the boys wishing to participate in these activities, Mr. Messenger deemed it advisable to have the younger boys play soft-ball. Baseballs, kittenballs, and bats will be furnished by civic groups, it was stated.

Laws Passed byLegislature Supplement of This Issue

The laws passed by the 1935 session of the Minnesota legislature are mailed this week to the subscribers of the Forum as a supplement to the Forum. Laws enacted by the past legislature are given in their original form as they were passed by the bodies and signed by the governor; this supplement is published under the direction of the Minnesota Commission of Administration and Finance.

According to statisticians, the 1935 legislature enacted into law 394 bills at the cost of $943.25 pe law or a total of $371,541, with the house passing $231,432 worth of laws and the Senate passing $140,109 worth.

A law of special interest to the people of this county is to be found on page 11. column 4, chapter 113, House File No. 476, relating to salaries of county commissioners. The law reads as follows:

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

Section 1. In all counties of the State now or hereafter having an area of not more than 23 nor less than 20 full and fractional congressional townships and having an assessed valuation of not more than $6,000,000.00, exclusive of moneys and credits, the county commissioners shall receive a salary of $420.00 per annum payable in monthly installments and in the same manner as salaries of other county officers are now paid.

Sec. 2. The county commissioners in any such county shall receive five cents per mile for every mile necessarily traveled in attending meeting of the county board and the performance of committee work authorized by the county board, payable on verified claims approved by the county board.

Approved April 4, 1935.

Mrs. Pike and daughter Frances visited in Grand Froks last Saturday.

Mother's Day

In all the preceding years the observance of Mother's Day has assumed a deep and growing significance. The tribute which will be paid to mothers should not be given as a matter of form, but they should come spontaneously from our hearts, as an expression of the love and reverence held for the mothers of our country.

—Pres. F. D. Roosevelt

School Children To Give Music Festival At Auditorium Friday

A large group of grade school children will gather at the auditorium tomorrow afternoon, Friday, to take part in the music festival as a climax to National Music Week. Approximately seven hundred children of the sixth grade and below will take part in the program, Mr. Bye anounced.

FISHING SEASON OPENS IN MINN. WED., MAY 15th

Local Anglers Check Up On Tackle, With Visions Of Full Bags

Disciples of Sir Izaak Walton residing in Thief River Falls and community are anxiously waiting the opening of the wall-eyed pike season in Minnesota on Wednesday, May 15. It will then become legal to also take sand pike or saugers, pickerel, great northern pike, yellow perch and muskellunge by angling.

Stream trout may also be taken commencing May 15 in Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Carlton and Cook counties.

Eight wall-eyed pike may be taken in one day with 16 permitted in possession. These limits also apply on sand pike or saugers. Pickerel and great northern pike have daily limits of 10 and a possession limit of 20. Two muskellunge may be taken per day. Fifteen stream trout is the daily limit and 25 trout or 20 pounds are allowed in possession.

It is now legal to take by angling bullheads, catfish, garfish, whitefish, not less than 16 inches in length, carp, dogfish, redhorse, sheepshead, suckers, eelpout and buffalofish. These species may be taken by angling all year with the exception of the months of March and April.

Resident fishing licenses cost 50 cents for individual and $1 for family. Non-resident fishing licenses are $3 each. It is unlawful for a resident over 18 years of age or a non-resident over 16 years of age to fish without a license.

All game fish, regardless of size may be retained and counted, with the exception of stream trout, all of which must be retained in possession and counted. Stream trout fishing is permitted from one hour before sunrise until 9 p. m.

L. B. Hartz Narrowly Escapes Injury in Crash

L. B. Hartz, of this city, and head of the L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc., narrowly escaped injury Monday evening when his car overturned while enroute to Karlstad from Crookston, on Highway No. 75 near Stephen, Minn.

Mr. Hartz was driving about 50 miles per hour, and missed seeing a curve in the road until he was almost upon it and in an effort to round the curve safely he applied the brakes while on the curve. He lost control of the car and the machine rolled over on the road without going into the ditch. The car broke into flames but the fire was extinguished with the aid of a fire extinguisher procured in Stephen. The car was brought to this city the following day for repairs, while Mr. Hartz continued his trip in another car.

County Board to Hear St. Lukes Hospital's Plea for Tax Exemption

H. L. Fowler, county auditor, announced that the county board will meet next Tuesday for their regular session. Appropriations for road work are expected by that time and applications for funds will be accepted, Mr. Fowler said.

A hearing will be conducted Wednesday morning in the court rooms on the plea of St. Luke's Hospital Association for exemption from real estate taxes, Mr. Fowler said. This hearing will be conducted by County Attorney H. O. Berve for the Minnesota Tax Commission, who will have representatives here. The investigation will be conducted as an open hearing, acocrding to the plans as announced today.

SPEED COUNTS IN GOOD WILL SUB. CAMPAIGN

Workers Are Off to a Flying Start in First Two Weeks Of the Contest

The workers in the "Good Will" campaign are off to a fine start in their quest for subscribers to the Forum. The candidates are rounding up their friends, too, in fine style;this is shown by the great interest that is already being taken in the drive.

From now till the close of the campaign SPEED is a very important factor. The speed with which each candidate is able to secure subscribers to the Forum. There are only six weeks left. Only six short weeks in which to secure the subscriptions that will count votes toward the big prizes to be given on June 22.

Workers and Wishers

Always in a drive of this kind we find many WISHERS. They "wish" that they could win one of the big prizes but haven't the PLUCK to put in the required amount of energy. The wishers need not build up false hopes. Wishing will never win one of these fine prizes; they will go to the Workers. This is not a LUCK campaign, it is rather a PLUCK proposition. The fine prizes will go to the plucky workers, to those with the determination to carry on, Work and win is the formula. It is the old Story of "the Tortoise and the Hare." The persistent worker that determinately carries on, the one that accomplishes a little every day will be the winner.

Appreciative Audience Hears Music Festival

A large crowd gathered at the Comunity church last night and heard the music program which was sponsored by Thelma Holm Erickson. The appreciative crowd was entertained with fine music selections by Mrs. Erickson and her pupils, according to people who attended the festival, which was given commemorating National Music Week.

Morris Kaplan Will Speak Here May 24

Morris Kaplan, well known Bemidji merchant and the Socialist candidate for U. S. Senator in the last election, has signified his intention of accepting the invitation to speak at the regular monthly meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club, to be held on May 24th according to the chairman of the entertainment committee.

Arrangements have been made to hold the meeting in the municipal auditorium as a large crowd is expected. Members and their friends as well as any other interested people are invited to this meeting. Mr. Kaplan is one of the best speakers in the state at the present time and is well known for his power of oratory. He was, at one time, a soap-box orator, expounding the theory of Socialism and has always been well thought of by the leading progressives of the state.

Mrs. A. J. Odin and Mrs. A. Engen visited in the Cities over the weekend with friends.

Boy Scouts to Conduct Waffle Supper Friday

The local Boy Scouts will hold a waffle supper in the basement of the auditorium Friday evening starting at 5:30 p. m., in the Civic and Commerce Rooms, Clarence Sande announced today. The Scouts are trying to raise funds to send representatives to the National Jamboree which will be held in Washington, D. C., in August. An advance ticket sale is now being conducted by the members of the local troop, Mr. Sande said.

School Board to Meet Monday Night, May 13

Activities for the week starting Friday in the high school were announced as follows by M. Bye, Supt. of Schools: Tomorrow night the Junior-Senior Prom; the school board meets Monday night; the Senior Class play, "Tons of Money," will be given at the auditorium next Friday night, May 17, and the regional track meet will be held here Saturday, May 18, on the Lincoln High School field.

INSTALLS NEW MACHINE

The Electric Welding Shop has recently installed a new improved Storm Cylinder reboring machine. The machine is the last word in precision, Mr. Hawkins, proprietor of the shop says, and it employs a high speed cutter which does a perfect job and requires no hone finishing.

AGRI. CENSUS SHOWS NINTH DISTRICT GAIN

A Mean Average of 14.5 Per Cent Gain Is Recorded In the District

An increase of fourteen and a half per cent in the number of farms in the Ninth congressional district in the five-year period from 1930 to 1935 is indicated in the final report of C. W. Bouvette, supervisor of the agricultural census for the district.

The increase is believed to be largely due to the arrival of many families from the drouth stricken districts of the Dakotas and elsewhere, and in locating here the great majority of them have chosen the eastern counties of the district, where fuel is plentiful, land is cheap and the water supply above average.

All Counties Gain

Every county in the district shows a substantial increase ranging from around six per cent in Norman, Clay and Wilkin to twenty-nine per cent in Clearwater, twenty in Roseau and eighteen in Beltrami.

This does not mean new farms to any great extent. While a few new places have been opened, the great bulk of the increase has come through occupation of farms that were idle in 1930. As a result there are now very few idle and abandoned farms left in the district. The new places opened are generally small, consisting of a few acres and usually located close to the larger towns, and a number along the lakes and rivers.

The total number of the farms in the district in 1930 was 31,633 and the enumerators this year

(Continued on page 10)

ENROLLED WORKERS

The Forum's Good Will Campaign is getting well on its way. Many of the candidates are very active in getting subscriptions to the Forum

You will note this week that a number of names have been removed from the list. There will no doubt be other reductions from time to time. This is strictly a campaign for hustlers.

On May 22nd, there will be a sharp decline in the vote earning power of subscriptions so subscribe before that time.

There will be absolutely no more votes given at any time during the campaign than as advertised in our announcing issue. Those who insist that there will be are misinformed, and are basing their opinion on "what people say," instead of facts.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Jack Houfek, city	98,500
L. L. Furan, city	98,000
H. W. Hicks, city	97,000
Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	96,500
Thora H. Nelson, city	95,000
J. L. Archambault, city	94,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	92,500
Hans Holmgren, city	89,500
Raymond C. Pemberton, city	76,000

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Mae Sorterahl, Red Lake Falls	99,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	98,000
Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	97,500
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	95,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	94,000
Leo Berry, Oklee	93,500
Ruel M. Rolland, St. Hilaire	91,000
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	89,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	88,000
Oliver Peterson, Grygla	82,000
Arnt Wedul, Hazel	76,000
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	61,000
Otto Sustad, Viking	52,500

WORK ON NEW APPROACH JOB STARTS SOON

H. P. Lund and Sons Lowest Bidders On Construction Of New Parkway

ENGINEER PRESENTS THE FINAL PLANS

Acquisition of Abutting Property Is Being Pushed By Dept.

The Minnesota State Highway Dept. announced that H. P. Lund and Sons, local road contractors, submitted the lowest bid on the bridge approach project in this city. The contract has not yet been let but the bid of the local concern was approximately $1,200 lower than the next lowest bidder, the low bid being $34,995.08.

The projet, which is to include 1.2 miles of construction work, is to be completed by July 15th, according to specifications made by the highway department, but according to A .O. Torgerson of Detroit Lakes, it may be neecsary to extend the time to August 1st if any additional delay is encountered in securing property on the north side of Johnson street. Representatives of the highway department were in the city Tues. and Wednesday this week arranging to move two dwellings on Johnson street and it is indicated that an agreement may be reached soon.

A special meeting of the city council was held last night at which time Mr. Torgerson went over the final plans with the council. He stated that there would be very little difference in the road level of the new road so that very little difficulties will be met with in that connection.

H. P. Lund, low bidder, stated that if the contract was let this week work on the project would start almost immediately.

Luther League to Convene Here Friday

The Circuit Luther League convention of the Trinity Lutheran church will be held in this city beginning Friday evening, May 10th, and continuing on through the following Sunday, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad announced today. The theme of the convention will be "Winning Others." The program for the three days will be as follows:

The opening session will begin Friday evening at 7:30 o'clock. The first number will be a paper, "The Soul Winner" by Ardell Olson of St. Hilaire followed by a paper, "For Whom to Win" by Allen Lee of Karlstad. Following this will be a Bible Hour conducted by Rev. O. T. Haland of Baudette. The last number will be a vocal solo by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad of this city.

The meeting Saturday morning will begin at 10 o'clock with a paper, "Whom to Win," by Helen Pearson of Baudette. Celeste Crown of this city will conclude the morning program with a piano solo. The meeting Saturday afternoon will begin at 2 o'clock with a Bible Hour conducted by Rev. H. O. Peterson of Viking. After the business meeting an outing in charge of the local league will be enjoyed out at the old dam. Saturday evening the session will open at 7:30 o'clock with the Bible Hour conducted by Rev. H. N. Peterson of Greenbush, followed by a vocal solo by Mrs. Chester Myrom of this city. At this meeting the Luther League Worker's conference will be held.

The Sunday morning services will be held at 10:30 o'clock with the sermon by Rev. Olin S. Reigstad of Minneapolis. The English Lutheran choir of Roseau and the Trinity Lutheran choir of this city will offer musical selections. Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock the convention rally will be held with an adress by Rev. O. S. Reigstad. Music will be furnished by the Girl's Chorus of Baudette, the Halma choir and the Senior choir of Baudette. Sunday evening at 7:30 the Choral Union of Roseau under the direction of Mr. O. G. Gunderson will give a concert. An address will be given by Rev. P. B. Trelstad of Middle River and Justus Larson and Gordon Overland of this city will furnish a violin duet. They will be accompanied by Mrs. August Holmberg.

The sessions from Friday evening up to and including the Sunday morning services will be held at the Trinity Lutheran church. Those of Sunday afternoon and evening will be held in the municipal auditorium, Rev. Fjelstad stated. The public is cordially invited to attend any or all of these sessions.

Mr .and Mrs. Clarence Sande, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wheeler and Edna Anderson spent Saturday in Grand Forks.

GROWERS SHOULD CONSIDER WHEAT SITUATION FACTS

Before wheat farmers go to the polls on May 25 to vote in the wheat adjustment program referendum, they should consider at least six important facts, says R. M. Douglas, the county agricultural agent.

The first is that our export demand is small and is likely to continue so. Foreign countries have placed high tariffs and quotas against our wheat. Our own tariffs against foreign goods have also made it difficult for foreign countries to buy our wheat. Every effort is being made to increase export markets, but this is a slow process. .

Second is the fact that world prices are not materially higher than when the wheat adjustment program began. Our two short crops have kept us on a domestic price basis which is materially higher than the world price. Unrestricted production in the face of the world situation, would probably cause our prices to slump at least 30 to 35 cents a bushel.

Third, there is still enough wheat land available to produce bumper crops and surpluses. Drought caused heavy losses, but farmers do not expect drought every year.

Fourth, domestic consumption of wheat remains relatively constant. Efforts are being made to improve the quality and appeal of bakery products. Use of wheat for livestock feed is ordinarily increased only when wheat is cheap in relation to other crops.

Fifth, farmers are protected, through the adjustment payments on their domestic allotments, against low world export prices.

Sixth, the drought, while solving some of the immediate surplus problems, has not changed the fundamental causes of the wheat problem, which are the large potential wheat acreage, and the difficulty of reopening export markets.

QUALITY EGG PROGRAM OUTLINED BY AG. DEPT.

The Department of Agri. Dairy and Food of the State of Minnesota, issued a bulletin this week on the "Quality Egg Program" for 1935 from Commissioner R. A. Trovatten's office.

The bulletin makes the following remarks on the marketing of eggs: To insure the highest return for the product the producer should be careful to sell only clean, fresh and sound eggs; sell to those dealers properly equipped to handle eggs; market at least twice a week; deliver eggs in substantial cases; SELL ON A GRADED BASIS; protect eggs enroute to market from all weather conditions.

On the breeding of chickens it is sgugested that stock bred for large egg size (24 oz. or over per doz.) be used; use eggs from birds of standard body weight; and to use eggs of desirable size, shape and color.

In feeding a liberal use of the proper ration to produce firm whites and strong shells is necessary as well as to feed green feeds to produce a golden yolk in the egg. Cleanliness of coops tends to produce clean eggs; and to produce infertile eggs the breeding males should be isolated by May 15th. To get more uniform eggs in regards to color and uniformity the flocks should be confined until noon; a house adequately equipped and well ventilated will add to the quality of the eggs, the bulletin states.

Care of eggs is stressed as one of the important things for the producer to bearin mind and it is suggested that eggs should be gathered at least twice a day by clean hands and immediately after gathering the eggs should be cooled to a temperature of about 45 to 656 degrees F. in a clean, well ventilated place. Eggs should be packed large end up to insure better results to the consumer.

Further information may be obtained from L. H. Brodrick, Director, Poultry & Egg Inspection, State Office Building, St. Paul, Minesota.

HUGE WAR MACHINERY NEARS COMPLETION

Berlin, (TIS).—Germany's military authorities, unconcerned with Hitler's antics, are carefully the outcome of the Stresa three-power conference. The regulations concerning the military character of German's new army are still withheld but their spirit is already indicated by semi-official hints. All able bodied men between 18 and 35 years will be subjected to military service, while labor camps will serve for the pre-military training of Germany's future soldiers.

In the meantime preparations for the technical equipment of the great military force to be constructed go steadily forward. 200,000,000 marks (about $80,000,000) have been set aside by the government for the purchase of necessary raw material abroad.

Federal Housing Farm Book Used as Textbook

Washington D. C., May 6—County superintendents of schools in many states are using the Federal Housing Administration booklet, "Open This Door to Farm Property Improvement," as a text book in rural schools or as the basis of lectures on farm improvement, according to the Administration.

In these courses emphasis is placed on the opportunity for bringing to the country home the labor-saving, comfort-giving and sanitary features which have become standard for the city home. The necessity for eliminating all possible fire hazards also is being stressed, according to the reports.

Inquiries for the booklet continue to come in from all sections of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. Among the latest is one from David D. Chong and Moses Malakana, both residents of Hawaii.

RESULTS OF REPEAL AS FORETOLD ARE REALIZED

By W. G. Calderwood

In August 1932 the editor of Church Management published an advertising man's story of the great advertising campaign to be launched to promote the sale of liquor. The usual wet prophecy of the great resurge of prosperity which was sure to follow repeal was a conspicuous part of the story.

"You know what advertising has done for the cigarette business," said the ad-man. "It has popularized smoking so that it is now the ordinary procedure in the most refined homes. The advertising which made that possible is not a circumstance to what we are going to do for beer as soon as repeal is a fact.

"Already tentative arrangements have been made to spend millions of dollars in beer and whiskey advertising. My house is in on the deal, so I have information direct. We are going to use every art known to advertising science to make beer a popular drink for men, women and youth."

The advertising salesman was aglow with enthusiasm as he pictured the growing sales of liquor re-employment of millions of idle men, factories a-buzz with activity, diminishing relief lines, hum of industry and the return of prosperity; respect for law; decrease in drunkenness; reduced taxes, balanced budget and happy days here again."

He was right about the millions of money spent for advertising, and about the new and clever ways of enticing men, women and even school children to drink.

But unemployment has increased; 1935 will record the greatest peace time deficit in the nation's history; taxes have mounted to an all-time high; drunken men reel in the streets, and boys and girls "pass out in our night clubs; traffic accidents and fatalities in which drink is involved have shot upward like a rocket; the $4,880,000,000 voted to the president for relief and to artificially "make jobs" is but a fraction of the burden of debt that is fastened upon our children's children.

Every prophecy made by the wets has failed, except that millions spent in advertising does allure men, women and children to drink and be drunken.

SERA Accident Pre'ent'n Campaign is Successful

Since the inauguration last fall of job inspection and accident prevention campaigns on all projects dirceted by the Minnesota State Emergency Relief administration, the injury frequency rate for each one million man hours of work declined from 13.21 percent during September to 7.53 per cent during March, it is announced by A. V. Roohweder, chief adviser of the SERA safety division.

The cumulative injury frequency rate, on the same basis of calculation, decreased from 13.21 per cent during Septemper to 10.11 per cent for the months of September to March, inclusive. During the last mentioned period, covering a total of more than 32 million man hours, there occured 328 lost-time injuries, three of them fatal.

Greatest number of injuries occured during October and November, when drouth relief work was at its height, Mr. Rohweder stated. Although cumulative effect of accident prevention efforts was being realized during the months of December, January and Febuary, it is anticipated that the opening of the road work season will bring about a slight increase in lost-time injuries.

The lowered injury frequency rate, according to the chief safety advisor, must be ascribed to the various safety activities carried on by the division during the September-March period. They are summarized as follows: project inspections, 23,147; safety talks, 12,272; safety suggestions, 11,969; job corrections, 5,721; transient camp inspections, 192. In addition, there were distributed 2,069 first aid kits and 1,906 goggles.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES GIVEN IN TRANSIENT CAMPS

Beginning Easter Sunday, church services were instituted in the transient camps, operated by the social service division, Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration), according to an announcement by Hilfrid Johnson, supervisor, transient social service.

Attendance is not compulsory, no collection is permitted to be taken, and officiating ministers are asked to avoid denominationalism. One Catholic and one Protestant meeting will be held in each camp every Sunday, the supervisor stated.

Co-ops of Nation Show Amazing Growth In Year

New York.—That small business men and even consumers and labor are turning to the cooperative movement as a solution of the problem of better distribution of profits, higher wages and lower costs, is indicated in numerous reports of the growth in the United States of cooperatives.

The latest reports come from the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange which lists a gain of 7,700 members in 1933. At the end of 1934, this association's membership reached 56,200 in the New England states, Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland.

The exchange was organized in 1918 for the cooperative purchase of feed, seed and fertilizer. As distribution also proved successful, the exchange started also to produce the commodities sold. In a few years the co-op became one of the largest producers and distributors of farm supplies in the whole territory.

The dollar volume in 1933 was $9,740,000, and in one year jumped 28 per cent or to $12,300,000. The turnover was 415,000 tons compared with only 4,290 tons in 1918.

During 1934 at Buffalo, the co-op completed a 1,000,000 bushel grain elevator. The cost was paid in cash—$315,000 out of surplus savings.

N. W. Students Will Be Allotted Home Projects

Vacation time for students attending the Northwest School of Agriculture does not mean that studies are to be discontinued. By means of home projects they simply transfer their classroom activities to the field, the shop, or the home where the insturction received during the winter is put into actual practice. According to Home Project Leader E. R. Clark, 110 boys and 665 girls scattered throuout Northwestern Minnesota are now busily engaged in carrying forward their various summer projects. Each student is visited at least twice during the vacation period by E. R. Clark or R. J. Christgau, who offer timely suggestions as to the method of procedure. Thus, miniature demonstration farms have been scattered thruout this region. In many cases, practices resulting from these projects have ultimately been adopted for field and home use.

Two new projects have been added to the regular agricultural and home economics activities: namely, insect collection and mineral collection. The insect project, under the direction of T. M. McCall, station horticulturist, involves the collection, mounting and classification of insects common to this territory. The rock and mineral project includes the collection and identification of rocks and minerals to be found in this section and is being sponsored by R. S. Dunham, station agronomist.

In addition to the regular projects, all Northwest School students have agreed to plant an elm tree somewhere about the home grounds, this tree to be designated as the Northwest School Memorial Elm. This project has been sponsored by the Class of 1934. Former students and alumni who are interested in planting a memorial tree should communicate with the Northwest School for further information and instruction.

U.S. Inspectors Put O.K. On Minnesota State Roads

Federal engineers who made an inspection of 195 representative sections of the Minnesota trunk highway system in April found maintenance operations satisfactory in 193 cases, the United States Bureau of Public Roads has reported to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner. The engineers reported that 8 of the 195 sections need further construction work.

In March the federal engineers approved maintenance conditions on 70 out of 73 sections inspected. They recommended further construction on 6 sections.

Government Invites the Manufacturers to Enter Better Housing Program

Washington, D. C.—Manufacturers of building materials and home and farm equipment eligible for financing under the modernization credit plan of the Federal Housing Administration are being invited to co-operate in the better farm home program now being conducted throughout the country under supervision of the Administration.

This program is being carried forward in each state under a special state committee, on which is represented practically every organization directly interested in rural progress, Special "Farm Building Days" and "Farm Improvement Days" have been held or are scheduled for the immediate future in hundreds of counties. The purpose of the program is to bring directly to the attention of each of the 66,000,000 farm families the benefits of modernizing the farm home and the farm itself.

"Through every channel the importance of making needed improvements now, and the assistance available through the Federal Housing Program, is being brought to the attention of farm families," the letter to manufacturers states. "Farmers are now displaying a renewed interest in the repair and maintenance of their long-neglected properties.

"The farm income for 1934 totaled approximately six billion dollars, which was 16 per cent higher than the preceding year. A further increase is probable for 1935."

It was stated by Administration officials that practically every farm family in the United States has received the illustrtaed booklet, "Open This Door to Farm Property Improvement" or a leaflet on the same subject.

Northwest Station Sets Seed Distribut'n Record

The distribution of pure seed has been one of the important projects carried on by the Northwest Experiment Station since its establishment more than a third of a century ago. In 1914 about forty thousand pounds of alfalfa seed were distributed to the [illegible] farmers scattered throughout Red River Valley counties. Reports submitted by these growers during the following three years indicated only nine failures, which is a remarkable achievement especially in introducing a new plant with which producers are not thoroly familiar. In 1918, 218 cooperative pure seed plots were established on Northwestern Minnesota farms. The following year Mindum wheat, noted for its high yielding ability and excellent macaroni qualities, was released from this station.

According to E. R. Clark, state pure seed specialist, 3,785 bushels of Mindum were furnished to farmers for seed purposes during the last fifteen years. Improved varieties of wheat, oats, barley, flax and corn, developed by the Minnesota Experiment Station in cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture, have been increased and distributed from time to time as they became available.

The following are regarded by Mr. Clark as among the more important releases: Minota, Gopher and Anthony oats: Thatcher and Marquillo wheat; Velvet barley, and Red Wing and Chippewa flax.

The total amount of pedigreed seed grain furnished to farmers for foundation seed during the fourteen year period, 1921-31, was in excess of 52,000 bushels. This was distributed to 1715 growers. Increases from fields planted to this seed have in most cases been used for seed purposes. Through this method of distribution, improved varieties have become thoroly established in every county of the Red River Valley.

START YOUR FLY FIGHTING EARLY DOCTORS ADVISE

St. Paul, Minnesota.—It is not the fly but its habits which menace the health of humans. This statement is contained in a spring bulletin on flies issued this week by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association.

When the fly eats, it steps into the food and not only eats all it wishes but covers legs, body, and wings. In this manner it may collect typhoid germs, tubercle bacilli, germs of diarrheal diseases or even infantile paralysis from no one knows what filthy spot and deposit them them on the milk pitcher, the baby's bottle or his face, or on uncovered bread or cake.

Once the fly enters the house, it is impossible to provide protection from the germs which enter with it. Therefore it is necessary to take measures in early spring not only to keep the flies outside but to reduce their number in the neighborhood to a minimum.

The elimination of flies will be assured if all breeding places are eliminated. This means the removal or disinfection of all refuse—manure, garbage, wet papers and rubbish of all sorts. Decaying grains, rotting fruits or vegetables. Waste cotton or woolen garments, sacking and paper all provide breeding places, especially when moist and warm.

There are several methods of overcoming the fly nuisance including modern methods of garbage and sewage disposal, fly traps, chemical treatment of refuse and screening. All of these should be considered now instead of later when millions of flies have already had a chance to breed. Flies love the garbage pail so that receptacle should always be kept tightly covered.

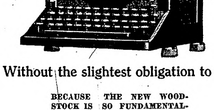
ITALIANS WITHDRAW FROM "UNITED FRONT

Chicago—The Italian Socialist Federation has dissolved the "pact of action" under which it was cooperating in certain activities with the Italian Bureau of the Communist Party, according to an announcement of Vittoni Buttis, secretary of the I. S. F. The agreement terminated April 13.

For the best bargains read the Thief River Falls Forum.

Dance
at Sons of Norway Hall
Sat., May 11
Music by
Burt's Orchestra
Admission: 40c and 25c
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall

Paint Sale & Demonstration Day
You are cordially invited to attend our one day
PAINT SALE and DEMONSTRATION
FRIDAY, MAY 10, 1935
On this day we are giving 10% reduction on all Enterprise Paints purchased.
A Factory Representative will be with us to decorate any Vase, Jug, or Bottle brought to our Store, one FREE to each lady.
"You bring the jug, we'll decorate it."
You will save money on your paint requirements by attending this sale.
Winter Seed & Feed Co.
218 Main Ave. No. Thief River Falls, Minn.
Across from Montgomery Ward

Accept this offer:-
To Demonstate These Facts
To Your Own Satisfaction


Without the slightest obligation to buy
BECAUSE THE NEW WOODSTOCK IS SO FUNDAMENTALLY IMPROVED, WE ARE CONVINCED THAT NO ONE CAN FULLY APPRECIATE ITS MONEY SAVING QUALITIES WITHOUT A THOROUGH TEST. THAT'S WHY WE DESIRE TO PUT ONE OR MORE MACHINES IN YOUR OFFICE, FOR THE USE OF YOUR OPERATORS, ON YOUR OWN WORK, SO THAT YOU MAY OBSERVE THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF WORK PRODUCED
Call 198 now and we will deliver immediately
HAMILTON'S
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THE Rexall DRUG STORE
Mother's Day
Sunday, May 12
Rexall stylists present these beautiful candy packages . . . .

GALES DELUXE
BOOK ASSORTMENT
In pink, gold and silver. Every candy piece a favorite.
1 pound
2 pounds
$1.00 each pound
JOAN MANNING
Ever popular chocolate
½ pound
1 pound
2 pounds
50c each pound

Mother's Day
STATIONERY SPECIAL
A thoughtful and practical gift with Mother's Day folder.
Lord Baltimore
MOTHER'S DAY BOX
50c
KODAK FILM
For Convenience Leave them here to be developed.
GOLF BALLS
3 for 25c
VISIT OUR FOUNTAIN
Fresh Lime Freeze 10c
Banana Split 20c
Little Dick 5c
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SUITS
for SUMMER WEAR

CURLEE TRADE MARK CLOTHES
$25
Not only does it LOOK like much more than its price, but it will WEAR like a suit that costs dollars more! The smart spring patterns, the smartest spring colors, plain or semi-sports models. Your choice at this one low price!
Oen's
QUALITY SINCE 1898

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

"....Public institutions and the laws have repudiated the ancient religion. Hence by degrees it has come to pass that Working Men have been given over, isolated and defenseless, to the callousness and greed of unrestrained competition. The evil has been increased by rapacious Usury, which, although more than once condemned by the Church, is nevertheless, under a different form but with the same guilt, still practiced by avaricious and grasping men." —From "The Condition of Labor," Encyclical Letter by Pope Leo XIII.

STRANGLING THE AGED WITH RED TAPE

And now to top off the accomplishments of what may well be referred to by future historians as "The Session of the Imbeciles," we are informed that the Old Age Pension law passed in the closing hours of the legislature will be inoperative because of a clerical error. The muddle is so inexcusable and indefensible that it cries to high heaven. Even the stones must weep. And to add further to the ludicrous fiasco Attorney General Harry H. Peterson; of all people, Harry H. Peterson; declares the law unconstitutional because of that idiotic error committed unintentionally or otherwise by a half-baked committee clerk.

The Forum has consistenly fought for Mr. Peterson's election. We have the highest regard for his integrity, and for his knowledge of law, constitutional, statutory and the ordinary common variety. His past record makes his ruling in the present instance so much harder for us to understand.

In the case of the state income tax law, many attorneys of unquestionable ability held that it must be ruled to be unconstitutional because it levied a double tax; one by the federal government and another by the state upon the same incomes. Peterson, like a true Progressive, held it constitutional and defended it thru the Supreme Courts. In the case of the Homestead Exemption Tax law many good attorneys held it to be unconstitutional on the grounds that it was "class legislation." Mr. Peterson held it to be constitutional and defended his ruling thru the Supreme Courts, and won. The Mortgage Moratorium law was held by many able barristers to violate the rights of private property. This law, too, Mr. Peterson ably defended thru two Supreme Court trials.

In all these cases Mr. Peterson based his appeal on the basis of law being applied "common sense"; on the thesis that government must serve the ends of justice and jurisprudence must administer the laws to the greatest good for the greatest number. In spite of possible and tenable constitutional objections, the courts agreed with the attorney general.

In the present case of the Old Age Pension, the attorney general holds that it is unconstitutional because of the error, gross incompetence and-or malfeasance of a committee clerk in spite of the clear intent of the lawmakers; in spite of the desperate need of the aged who must now thru no fault of their own, eat the bitter bread of charity; in spite of the hopes and prayers of the unfortunates who have lost a lifetime of savings thru a damable profit system; in spite of the heartbreaks and the tears of mortification that course down sunken and age-wrinkled cheeks of the unfortunates who have been left high and dry in the ebb-tide of life. The situation would be comic if it was not so devastatingly tragic.

The intent of the legislature is plain. It can be clearly established by the report submitted by the report conference committee to the respective houses and the roll calls on its acceptance and final passage of the bill. With all due respect for the knowledge of the constitutional lawyers, it appears to us, from the viewpoint of a layman, that a ruling holding it constitutional would have been easier to defend than one holding it unconstitutional. It would have thrown the burden of proof upon those opposed to the law, where the burden quite rightly should rest, rather than with the proponents who have already convinced the lawmakers.

If Mr. Peterson has yielded to an easily understandable temptation to smack a hateful opposition with a hefty forkful of barnyard offal he has to our mind used poor judgment in his choice of forks. It seems to us that the situation is of sufficient importance for the governor to call an extra session of the legislature to unsnarl the tangle so that the law can go into operation on July first as the final clause of the bill specifies. We submit that to strangle the aged with red tape is not a Farmer-Labor platform plank.

HOLDING UP THE BUSINESS CURVE WITH GOVERNMENT PROPS

The capitalist press has set up the old cry of "support the President" again. We are admonished that we must not criticize because "it retards recovery," we must not be pesimistic because "it breaks down the morale of the people," et cetera. The diea is apparently that we should get out and yap about the improved business conditions and cast an optimistic halo around the entire New Deal ventures, in order that the people may be put in a happy, carefree, spend-easy frame of mind.

Such blatant propaganda is quite unnecessary. History has proven that the people forget very, very easily, past discomforts. There is nothing more eternal than the hope that springs in the human breast. In the warmth of today's sun, last night's cold discomforts are always easily forgotten, and the best way is to bring out the sun—then we won't have to tell the people that it is warm. But to tell them it is warm and cozy when they are freezing is merely inviting brick bats and ridicule.

There is no denying the upward trend of the business curve. Neither is it possible to deny that this upward curve is a direct result of the millions of money being thrown into relief and other governmental enterprise. A year ago the CWA money accounted for a similar upward trend in the business cycle. The question still remains: What will we do when the government credit is exhausted? We are not inclined to be pessimistic, but, neither will we push our head into the sand and refuse to take notice of the things that must necessarily be done to make the business conditions which are now showing a marked improvement due to government spending, permanent. That can only be done by driving the capitalists off their strike for assured and higher profits. That can only be done by social security legislation and cooperative operation thru governmental authority of those industries which refuse to put men back into the ranks of the wage earners at wages assuring an American standard of living.

ALL IN THE NEWS
(Union Advocate)

One day last week the daily press carried three stories, none of them related and yet on close analysis—they were very much related.

One story carried the account of Andrew Mellon's testimony in federal court in Pittsburgh to the effect that he sold 123,000 shares of Pittsburgh Cola Corporation stock in 1931 in order to claim a loss on stock. Another story carried the announcement by the U. S. Internal Revenue Bureau that almost a million dollars had been turned back to income taxpayers as refunds, credits and abatements. These all mean the same thing—it's money taken out of the U. S. Treasury. One of the largest rebates, $692,260.55 went to a Chicago newspaper which had been mixed up in the Teapot Dome scandal.

The third story was released by the U.S. Bureau of Education and stated that schools in 25 states, with 3,429,920 pupils and 102,116 teachers, have not enough funds to complete the spring term. Back pay owing to the teachers amounts to $24,544,874.

There is a definite connection in these three stories for every unpaid teacher and every parent of untaught children has a right to feel that these three things spring from a system under which wealth is privileged and poverty is ignored.

Under a crazy economic system the Mellons and the Morgans escape taxation, and under that same system little children are denied the right of an education while teachers who trained themselves to train others go unpaid.

ALICE IN BLUNDERLAND

The crisis is upon us. America, the richest country in all the world, is down on her knees. No longer can she feed her poor and needy. Over-population has finally wrecked "the land of the free and the home of the brave."

The "brain-trusters" have striven valiantly to find a solution. They have delved deeply into books on economics, studied cost indices, toyed with the regimentation of production, manipulated the dollar on exchange, plowed under cotton, slaughtered farrowing sows, shaken pebbles in cans to scare the birds out of the Washington cherry trees, and still no chicken appeared in the proverbial pot. But finally one day, while thumbing through the leaves of an age-worn volume of poetry, they found the solution they had been seeking. And what a simple one it is.

They begin by raising the slogan, "Save the Nation." They call for volunteers, twenty million of them, single men and women, married men with their wives and children who are ready and willing to lay down their lives if necessary for this noble cause. They tell them a great tale about our forefathers coming to this great land of opportunity and applying themselves so well that with their bare hands they built up great farms and factories which produce more than the people can consume. Because of this over-production they say that we must transfer at least one-sixth of our consuming population to another land. We must do this to "Save the Nation."

Where to? To Alaska, that glamorous land of the "Yukon days," where romance and adventure lurks behind every bush and rock, and where incidentally, but just incidentally, the inexperienced freeze to death by the scores.

And in another ten years the problem would arise again. But why worry about that? By that time our glorious "brain-trust" will have gone to its Valhalla, and its successors can worry about the social problems of this peculiar land in which people starve because there is too much to eat.

MAKING COMMUNISTS
(St. Paul Daily News)

Violence with callous disregard of their constitutional rights such as that visited upon two representatives of alleged rioters in New Mexico makes the best possible material for communism.

According to the story told by Robert Minor, radical editor, and David Levinson, attorney, they were taken from Gallup, N. M., beaten by hoodlums and tossed out in the desert some 35 miles away.

Obviously some one employed the hoodlums and the motive for the attack is to be found in the fact that the two men were defending some 10 persons under arrest for murder in connection with rioting during a mine strike.

It is barely possible, though not probable, that the assault was cooked up their supporters in order to gain publicity and win public sympathy. Such things have been done. In view, however, of the way the southwest has been handling "agitators" this seems like a bonafide case of unlawful violence perpetrated by short-sighted bourbons who think it is the best way to put down industrial protests.

BOUNDS AND LEAPS
(Polk County Leader)

Leaps and bounds is an old saying, but as Mr. Biever, (our worthwhile representative) puts it, bounds and leaps must surely have been one of the new laws he tried to pass, "The Sales Tax," while in St. Paul.

Mr. Biever should have spoken on Communism while at the Capitol instead of spending over a thousand dollars of our money and not having accomplished anything. In fact we think that Mr. Biever should call a special session and explain what he seems to know about Communism.

As to the removal of Mrs. LeSueur and Florence Rood from the Education Department, a good representative wouldn't come back to his home town feeling that he had achieved much for those who elected him, and spent over $1,000 to boot, by merely helping to "tie the can" to a couple of state employes, with so many other important matters to discuss for the benefit of those in distress.

Bounds and leaps, is wrong; what we want as a representative is someone who can do things by going ahead in leaps and bounds.

Editing a paper without ruffling anybody's feelings is like fishing without a hook on your line —you get lots of recreation but no results.—Sherburne Advance-Standard.

A SQUARE SHOOTER

He's a square shooter. It is a short sentence but what a lot of meaning it carries when applied to a man. Some men live a life time in a community and never learn that simple econium. He is a square shooter, he will do exactly what he says he will do. What a pleasure it is to deal with such men, when whose word is as good as any bond that might be given. Every community has such men. In dealing with them it is never necessary to be on one's guard or to be apprehensive of the transaction whether private or public.—Kendall News.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

BEER REVENUES DURING FIRST TWO YEARS SHOW FAILURE OF REPEAL

On the eve of the second anniversary of the legalization of 3.2 beer by Congress, United States treasury officials jubilantly announced last Saturday that beer has brought $341,780,420 into the federal coffers, during the two-year period.

This is an average of $170,890,210 per year in revenue from beer, since it was legalized April 7, 1933.

During the 1932 campaign, the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment estimated that alone would be $1,000,469,898, according to an article in Fortune magazine, May, 1932.

The New York Evening Post put the estimated annual revenue from beer at $1,129,280,000, while Irenee duPont of the duPont Company, estimated that beer revenue would be $1,230,000.

Estimates from brewers and some others, as published in the press during the repeal campaign, often ran as high as five billions.

Actual revenues received during the two years since the legalization of beer reveal the fact that the federal treasury is receiving approximately 14 per cent of the amount promised by the "conservative wets" and approximately 3 per cent of the amount promised by the more "optimistic" beer propagandists.

The Farmers' Union at Washington

Washington, D. C., May 2.— Agriculture gained an outstanding victory insofar as recognition and sanction of governmental administrative departments are concerned regarding imports of agricultural commodities. For years industry has been protected against competitive imports by laws and high tariff barriers. Section 3E of the NRA was written to further protect industry by limiting imports of industrial goods. For years organized agriculture has protested against being put in competition with unlimited imports and fought for protection to maintain a domestic market at an American standard of living.

A mandatory bill, approved by governmental administrative departments and strongly supported by Chairman Jones of the House Agricultural Committee, providing for limited imports of agricultural commodities, on which a program or stabilization operation has been inaugurated by the AAA, fixing flexible tariff thereon, as well as placing under regulation the importers of agricultural products, has been worked out by the Northwest Farmers Union Legislative Committee and through Congressman Gerald Boileau of Wisconsin has been introduced as an amendment to the Agricultural Adjustment Act. This provision together with the other proposed amendments will greatly strengthen the Agricultural Adjustment Act, and is a recognition of the fact that Agriculture must have this protection in its fight to obtain cost of production.

There is every reason to believe that these amendments can be made into law at this session of Congress if the farmers of this nation will get behind them and demand their Congressmen's support.

Cnogressman Hull of Wisconsin has introduced two bills, H. R. 7564, for the doubling of the tariff on all dairy products, and H. R. 7563, increasing the tariff on barley from 20c to 50c, barley malt from 40c to 80c, flour 2c to 4c a lb., rye 15c to 30c bu., malt 40c to 80c, rye meal 45c to 90c per cwt.

The bill needs the support of every farmer in the Northwest.

Views and Reviews
By Ben C. Hagglund

A "Made-in-America" Revolution

Critics of the system, after vituperously denouncing capitalists and money-lenders and their ilk, often point out that "in Russia" they do things different; but they add hastily, "We don't want any Russian Communism here, but just plain socialism." In other words, what is wanted is a dyed-in-the-wool American shindig, pulled off by Americans in the interests of a "free America" for American workers.

This feeling on the part of American workers is just another indication of their bedevilment by the ruling class. It has been taught that "foreign radicals" are hell-bent to start a bloody revolution here by fair means or foul, and that we should stamp out any such "subversive" tendencies wherever we find it. Experience has shown that the most active members of any strike or determined resistance to acquisitive greed are always branded as "foreign radicals"—it is an easy manner to get rid of them.

In the face of this, how is it possible to get an "all-American" revolution? It is just possible that patriotic Americans don't know how to resist tyranny.

—O—

You, Too, Can Be a Coupon Clipper!

Are you in a hot stew over the sight of corporation stockholders clipping coupons with shears held in fat, pudgy fingers that have touched lips that touched cigars? Do coupons in any form set your heart to palpitating so that you feel like running amuck, climbing out the kitchen window, or carrying matches?

If you do, why continue in this state? You, too, can be a coupon clipper! For a limited time only, Prof. Wattasnipper will conduct lessons in coupon-clipping, for adults, in the mornings after nights before. Send a Norwegian franc or an Abyssinian mark to this column, and we will get you in touch with Prof. Wattasnipper, if we can find him.

—O—

Power, Not Meekness

"You can appeal to the almighty mercy if you want to, but I shall not. The more I see of the world, the more evident it is to me that it is ruled not by mercy but by POWER. 'Right without might is moonshine.' It is said that 'hell is paved with good intentions.' Those who have the right should get the might. Those who have the good intentions should get the power. If they don't theirs is suffering and oppression.

"The Universe is ruled by unvarying law. Certain causes produce certain results. Henry George asked, 'Shall we ward the stroke with liturgies and prayers? Shall we avert the decrees of immutable law by raising churches when hungry infants moan and weary mothers weep?'

"So long as the righteous are without POWER, their lot is that of poor, foolish, helpless victims of their own meekness and stupidity. The MEEK do NOT 'inherit the Earth.' If we look about us a little, we see what a sanctimonious lie that assertion is. The POWERFUL inherit the Earth by the practical process of TAKING it tand kicking the meek off it! Moral: GET POWER."—Linn A. E. Gale.

—O—

"One Hope Left Now"

That's the title of an International Bible Student's tract. I have a respect for Judge Rutherford's prolificness (I almost wrote prolixity); and I have read many of his tracts. (I once worked for a man who sold them, so I had to read them)

This new tract, "One Hope Left Now," interests me greatly. It seems to be a reversion to the monarchical form of government. "Human governments are failing," the Judge says, "including the American experiment of democracy." The "one hope left" is, of course, the Kingdom of Heaven

I might make the comment that several people have been obliged to try this Utopia whether they liked to or not. Modern conditions are helpful that way.

The American Dreyfus Case

There must be no commutation of Tom Mooney's sentence. The governor of California should pardon him and thus admit the state's injustice in holding an innocent man in jail for nearly two decades.

This, in substance is the conclusion recently announced by the Inter-Religious Committee for Justice for Thomas J. Mooney in its recently published pamphlet, "Our American Dreyfus Case, A Challegne to California Justice."

The plan of reactionaries to free Mooney without a confession of injustice by California should be blocked, according to the publishers of the Mooney pamphlet. They point out that the recent United States Supreme Court decision in the Mooney case, which threw the "Mooney tangle" back at California, has "brought consternation to the ranks of Californians opposed to justice for Mooney." Out of this consternation, according to the committee, has arisen the suggestion from the interests that Mooney's sentence be commuted.

"Anything except justice seems to be the approved course in dealing with Mr. Mooney," the publication committee observes.

The publication committee includes a long list of nationally known Protestants, Catholic and Jewish leaders, a number of whom are active in Los Angeles and California circles, and many from eastern groups. The chairman of the committee is the Rev. Aaron Allen Heist, P. O. Box 894, Hollywood Station, Los Angeles, who will send a copy of the pamphlet upon request.

The keynote of "Our American Dreyfus Case" is sounded by Lillian Symes in an article published under that title in the conservative Harper's Magazine and reprinted here. After an exhaustive survey of the facts which led to Mooney's imprisonment in 1916 following the tragic Preparedness Parade, Mrs. Symes concludes that both Mooney and his fellow trade unionist, Warren K. Billings, were the victims of a conspiracy on the part of rabid big business enemies of organized labor.

Whether one agrees with this view or not, the pamphlet is an exceptionally readable document.

In addition to the Symes article the publication contains a mass of documentary evidence — excerpts from federal reports, letters, evidence transcript, and legal opinions—which constitute valuable material for those seeking information upon America's internationally discussed labor case. Included in these documents is the first federal report by President Woodrow Wilson's mediation commission, the second federal report by J. B. Densmore, Director General of Employment, which contains the famous dictographs records, the third federal report by the Wickersham Commission's section, on Lawless Enforcement of the Law, Justice Langdon's classic dissenting opinion, and statements by United States Senators, Governors, world-famous writers and leaders of university and church forces.

The churchmen responsible for the pamphlet urge that as a means of forcing the attention of Governor Merriam upon an application for Mooney's pardon, California voters and friends everywhere write to the Governor and members of the state legislature and pour in their protests to President Roosevelt, the United States Congress the Federal Supreme Court, and the California State Supreme Court.

The cost of the Federal government is now reported to be more than double its income, a fiscal flunk never before approached in the nation's history. Who said "Repeal will balance the budget?" The New York Times reports that rum running has grown to such proportions that legislation is being sought to extend Federal control beyond the twelve-mile limit which the liquor interests so vigorously opposed during prohibition.

ON LENIN
By Geo. Bernard Shaw

I had never heard of Lenin before 1817 and many people in England, where I was at that time, and where I come from, had never heard of him. And we never learned much about Lenin personally.

Other people this evening have told you of his studies, his discoveries, the original ideas which he advanced. But what is curious is that even in countries where his personality and his aspect were completely unknown, he produced the same staggering impression as in Russia.

I can't explain it. I don't know why it was. Perhaps it was some curious phenomenon of magnetism. Science has not yet explained these things. Science has not yet explained these things. But they are as true in other countries as here in Russia. Although he was a man among other men, men of exceptional intelligence, remarkable energy and political skill, some of whom surpassed him in one respect or another and to whom he owed a great part of his work—yet he towered in the midst of this group of eminent men as a unique personality.

I canot explain this, I say. I only know that in England where nothing was known of him he seemed as great as in Russia where much was known of him.

But we must not think that the importance of Lenin is a thing of the past because Lenin is dead. We must consider the future. What does Lenin mean for the future? Only this: If the experiment in social organization of which he was the leader and which his personality represents for us fails, then our civilization must disappear as so many civilizations have disappeared before it.

We know from modern historical research that the history of those civilizations was exactly like ours, and that having reached the point which present day Western capitalist civilization has now attained they rapidly degenerated and were followed by utter chaos and the relapse of the human race into semi-barbarism. Time and again humanity has tried to round the cape, but never with success.

But Lenin found a way to round this cape. If his experiment is successful, if other countries follow his example and his teaching, if this gigantic experiment spreads over the rest of the world, history will enter upon a new era. We will not see the failure and collapse of our civilization, we will not see humanity begin all over again to travel the same road toward the same miserable end; history will enter upon a new era which we cannot even imagine.

This is what Lenin means for us. If the future is as Lenin envisioned it, we may smile and face it without fear. But if your experiment fails or is crushed, if the world remains on a capitalist basis, then the farewell I must say to you will be a very sad one.

An impromptu address given by the noted dramatist in Moscow on his recent visit to the Soviet Union.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Matthew 25:31-46 is a picture of judgment. From this lesson we learn, those who received a blessed inheritance were the people who had seen Jesus in the eyes of the needy. Their eyes had been, while on earth, on society's suffering and need.

The people who went out from the presence of Jesus in that judgment scene with the Master's words of condemnation ringing in their ears were the people who had seen Him in the garb of a suffering and needy humanity.

The final test of what we deserve will not be whether we believed this or that, went to this church or that church but whether we saw Jesus in the clouds of human need which hover about us.

Ultimately, life's worth while blessings are for those who live trying to make the world a fit place for even "the least" to live.

"Inasmuch as ye have done it unto one of the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me."

BRAZIL DECLARES WAR ON FASCISTS

Rio de Janeiro (TIS)—The war against Brazilian green-shirted Fascism has reached a new stage by the decision of the government virtually outlawing the Integralista movement led by the Mussolini disciple Plinio Salgado.

The movement claims to have 200,000 followers and 200,000 others who furnish approximately $70,000 a month to the Fascist cause. Other sources say that the movement does not exceed 80,000 members. Under the government decree, uniforms and military equippment are forbidden.

JEWISH WORKER SUES NAZI TRADE UNION FOR HIS RIGHTS

Berlin (TIS)—The suit of a German-Jewish trade unionist against his former union for payment of an old age pension has raised anew the question of labor relations in the new Germany, much to the discomfort of the Nazi regime. While no decision has yet been rendered, it is indicated that the claim of the Jewish trade unionist will likely be upheld, and will thus have an important bearing on legal labor decisions.

Jewish membership in the old German trade union movement has been estimated at approximately 7,000. The German Labor Front, styled the legal successor of the old trade unions, does not admit Jewish members, thereby depriving them of their rights for which they have paid many years.

The Brewers Board of Trade of New York claims that the average New Yorker, including men, women and babies, consumed 22 gallons of beer and 20 gallons of coffee during the last year.

The prohibitionists in the Tennessee legislature administered a stinging defeat to Old John Barleycorn when a bill raising the permissible alcoholic content of so-called non-intoxicating liquor was overwhelmingly rejected.

Friendship
by Lawrance Hawthorne

Just about the finest thing
That the fleeting years can bring
  Is the comfort of a friendship staunch and true!
Life is full of happiness,
But all other joys mean less
  Than the kindly deeds a friendly hand will do.

Wealth and fame are dearly bought
If their benefits are sought
  At the sacrifice of loyal, helpful friends;
And the saddest man I know
Is the one compelled to go
  All alone to where his earthly journey ends.

Friendship lights the darkest day,
And the rough and weary way
  Is made pleasant by the sunshine of a smile;
Every joy brings twice the cheer
When the folks we love are near,
  And our friends make all our blessings more
    worth-while.

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Remember Winter's Paint Sale and Demonstration Friday, May 10th. 10 per cent cash discount on all paint

Mr. and Mrs. Godfrey Larson spent last Saturday in Fargo to attend the funeral of Mr. Larson's father.

Mrs. T. C. Orme, Mrs. W. W. Prichard and Mrs. W. L. Carlisle left Wednesday morning for Warren to attend the district meeting of the Women's Club.

Bernard Sundahl of Fargo was a business caller in this city on Wednesday.

Clifford Bjorkman, assistant manager of the J. C. Penney Co., of this city, attended a district meeting of the J. C. Penney stores in Grand Forks last Tuesday, substituting for Manager H. E. Nelson.

Theodore Arens, head of the Rural Credit Department of the State of Minnesota, was in Thief River Falls on business Friday and Saturday.

Paul A. Haris, vice-president of the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Association, made a business trip to St. Paul Tuesday. He returned Wednesday morning.

Remember Winter's Paint Sale and Demonstration Friday, May 10th. 10 per cent cash discount on all paint.

Editor Nils Hagen and wife of the Oklee Herald, visited here last week

Rev. V. E. Schroeder of this city is spending this week in Winnipeg.

Miss Olga Vad, who is employed at Porter's Eat Shop, left Monday for a visit at her home in Highlanding.

A jug or vase decorated free to each lady attending our paint sale and demonstration Friday, May 10. Winter's Seed and Feed Co. Across from Ward's.

Hilda Mosbeck of Wylie visited last week at the Jens Clausen home in this city.

Remember Winter's Paint Sale and Demonstration Friday, May 10th. 10 per cent cash discount on all paint

Clarence Gulseth, who has been employed at the L. B. Hartz store in Grand Forks, is visiting indefinitely at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Gulseth.

A jug or vase decorated free to each lady attending our paint sale and demonstration Friday, May 10. Winter's Seed and Feed Co. Across from Ward's.

Mrs. Evan Slachta and little daughter returned Friday to their home in Minneapolis after visiting the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Granum.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fulton returned last week after spending the winter months in various points out west.

Edwin Larson, of Ludington, Mich., and Mrs. Fred Miller of New York City, sister and brother of Mr. Godfrey Larson of this city, visited last week at the Larson home.

Mrs. N. Holen and Mrs. R. M. Douglass, accompanied by Rev. J. H. Nicol, visited in Grygla Monday.

A jug or vase decorated free to each lady attending our paint sale and demonstration Friday, May 10. Winters Seed and Feed Co. Across from Ward's.

Stella Steenerson, Eleanor Ruprecht, Clarence Carlson and Willis Johnson spent Sunday in Bemidji and Itasca State Park.

Mrs. W. A. Corbet of St. Hilaire visited in Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Norma Anderson, who attends high school in this city, visited over the week end with her father, T. G. Anderson, in Bray township.

HAZEL

The local school district 178 and the Hazel school held their Play Day Thursday here. Winners in the events were: Kittenball, Dist. 178; Crisscross goal, Hazel; Running broad jump, Donald Johnson; Standing broad jump, Winton Fellman; high jump, Robert Jepson; 50-yard dash, Donald Johnson; Chinning, Stanley Bothman, all of Dist. 178. Balancing and 100-yd. dash, Phyllis Prestby, Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Carrier and family of Middle River and Miss Agnes Peterson of Los Angeles, California, were visitors Saturday at the Albert Larson home. Mrs. Carrier is a sister and Miss Peterson a niece of Mrs. Larson.

Sophie Jenson returned to her home west of Thief River Falls on Saturday after being employed at the Albert Larson home for a month.

Laura Almquist completed a successful year of school in Dist. 133J Friday. A picnic was held at which the parents and pupils were present.

Gilman and Stella Amundson visited Sunday afternoon at the Walseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich, Billie and Eddie, visited Saturday evening at the John Fellman home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Ewing were visitors Sunday at the Frank Bothman home.

Fred Ulrich Jr. called at the A. P. Anderson home Friday.

Avis Fellman called on Marguerite Dahle at St. Hilaire Thursday afternoon and was a supper guest at the Harold Holmes home the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson motored to Crookston Sunday.

Melvin Nolander of Couer d' Alene, Idaho, came Monday to visit at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman.

Ole Amundson and Mrs. Andrew Anderson of Silverton called at the Peter Omundson home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. Omundson and Deloris motored to T. R. Falls Monday where Doloris received medical attention.

Mrs. Gust Larson and Stanley called at the Peter Omundson home Sunday.

Mrs. Solmonson and son Ray of Silverton called at the Peder Omundson home Sunday afternoon. They also visited at Crookston.

CLOVERLEAF

Clarence Busgard and John Dahlen of Grand Forks called at the Iver Anderson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Skaar and daughter Jennie visited at the Kotlan home Sunday.

Those who attended the Senior Class play in Goodridge Friday evening from this community were Anton Kotlan and children, Daniel and Doris, Mrs. Wm. Tieman and Mildred Svobodny.

Benny Swanejord of Goodridge spent Saturday and Sunday with Orrin Anenson.

Quite a few attended the 4-H club on Thursday evening at the Meadow Lark school. Pupils from Dist. 44 gave several short skits on the program.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Tieman surprised them at the Anenson home Sunday afternoon. A purse of money was given them as a memento of the occasion.

VIKING NEWS

Rev. Leonard V. Lindholm of Aberdeen, Wash., gave a very interesting message at the Mission church Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Rasmi Nelson and Mrs. Gust Thune of Strandquist called here last Tuesday on their way to T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Ed Krohn, who has spent some time at Gonvick, returned home Sunday, where she will spend the week.

Mr. and Mrs. David Alforth and Esther Droth spent Friday at Warren.

Miss Violet Anderson, who has taught school at Grygla, finished her term and came home Friday.

Florence Nelson spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. Ben Elseth, at Newfolden.

Ruth Salberg is visiting at the Axel Jacobson home.

Fern Anderson, who had an operation for appendicitis at the physicians' hospital, returned home Thursday.

A number of local young folks motored to Newfolden last Friday to attend the senior class play.

Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard and Mrs. Julius Strombo were entertained at the Chas. Anderson home Friday evening.

Mr, and Mrs. Emil Mellem and children and Miss Alice Mellem of Rosewood visited with Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Boe of Newfolden visited at the Henry Anderson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and family of Thief River Falls visited at the David Drotts home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hartric Engen spent Sunday afternoon at the Carl Anderson home.

A birthday party was given for Mrs. Alton Sackett at her home Sunday afternoon.

Rev. C. E. Anderson returned home last week from Salina, Kan., where he spent a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Aleck Anderson and daughter, Doris Mae, and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Anderson and children were entertained at the

Gilbert Odden home Sunday evening.

Frank Henson was a business caller at Warren and Grand Forks Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Rafteseth and son, of Rosewood, spent Sunday afternoon at the H. C. Hanson home.

Gilbert Odden returned home Friday evening from N. Da., where he has spent some time at different places holding services.

August Peterson was a business caller at Warren Monday.

Misses Gladys and Myrtle Styrlund spent Saturday afternoon at T. R. Falls.

Clarence Johnson, of Warren, attended the service at the Mission church Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. David Alforth, accompanied by Chas. Fransen, motored to T. R. Falls Monday.

Esther Olmdahl spent the week end with her folks at Warren.

SOUTH HICKORY

A seven-months school term was completed at Dist. 9 Wednesday, with Miss Selma Waale of Goodridge as teacher. In the afternoon a program was given by the pupils. Lunch was served by the parents. Those who partiicpated in the event were Mr. and Mrs. Thore Skomedahl, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Josephson, Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Borghild, Mrs. H. T. Hanson, Mrs. John Arntson, Mrs. Erick Johnson, Mrs. Olaf Nelson and Misses Evelyn Josephson and Sanna Hanson.

Harold Gran of T. R. Falls was a business caller in this community Monday.

Nels Nelson of Gully and Jergen Bjerklie were brief callers at Thore Skomedal's Sunday.

K. L. Klevland of T. R. Falls is teaching parochial school at the Pleasant View school, Dist. 9.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline Ethel, of Proctor, visited at the Oftelie home Saturday and Sunday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Oftelie, who will spend a week at their home.

John Nelson and Arthur Anderson were business callers at the C. O. Lindberg and R. D. Green homes near Roland Sunday.

Visitors at the Pleasant View school Tuesday were Misses Agnes Bjerklie and Gertrude Hanson.

Paul Sayers and William McGraw of Red Lake were callers at Erick Johnson's Saturday.

Gunder Paulson of Gully has been assisting the Bjerklie Bros with grubbing.

Mr .and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline and Jorgen Oftelie were callers at H. T. Hanson's home Sunday.

Miss Selma Waale departed for her home in Kratka township Thursday afternoon. She was accompanied by her brother, Henry, and cousin, Thelma Skretvedt.

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark was a business caller at Thief River Falls Sunday. He was accompanied home by K. L. Klevland.

Christine and John Nelson enjoyed Saturday and Sunday with their parents.

Bjorn Tveitbakk of Gully and Bj. Bjornaraa and daughter Borgheld visited at the E. Johnson home Sunday evening.

Jorgen Oftelie was employed at the Halvor Oftelie home near Roland Friday and Saturday.

RIVER VALLEY NEWS

Mrs. Herman Lillo visited at the Oscar Lofthus home last Tuesday.

B. J. Ommodt, fieldman for Dist. 17, called at the River Valley Co-op. Creamery Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and Alvin Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home Thursday evening.

J. L. Radnieki called at the R. G. Gordon home Tuesday evening.

Edwin Gordon is employed as helper in the River Valley Co-op. creamery.

Herman Lillo and family visited at the Knute Rolandson and Henry Pederson homes in Equality Friday evening.

Mrs. Henry Pederson visited at the Herman Lillo home for a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Syversrud spent Sunday at the Mrs. B. Swendson home in Garnes.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family visited at the H. H. Fredrickson home in Plummer Sunday.

ST. HILAIRE RESIDENT PASSED AWAY MAY 5th

Mrs. Martha Johnson died Sunday, May 5, at her home in St. Hilaire, Minn. She was born July 20, 1868 in Norway. Surviving her are three sons. Carl of Arvilla, N. D.; Arthur of Maple Plain, Minn., and Elesa at home. One brother, Casper, of Wylie, Minn., and six sisters, Mrs. Anton Anderson. Wylie, Minn.; Mrs. John Maakrud, St. Hilaire; Mrs. Rina Stadsvold, Crookston, Minn.; Mrs. Hannah Berg, Seattle, Wash.; Mrs. Hilder Soderberg and Mrs. August Forsell of Couer d'Alene, Idaho. Her husband passed away June 17, 1931. Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon from the St. Hilaire Lutheran church with Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating. Interment was made in the St. Hilaire cemetery.

THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL

3-PIECE GARDEN SET

WEEDER
DIGGING FORK
TROWEL

While They Last
LIMIT 2 SETS TO A CUSTOMER

13¢ PER SET of 3

Well made.. Green Baked-Enamel Finish --Smooth Wood Cap on End of Handles For Hand Comfort.

Oen's Hdw.

We have just installed

a new precision, high speed cylinder reboring machine, and are in a position to take care of your needs in cylinder reboring and piston and ring fitting.

This machine is the last word in precision, employing a flying cutter, requiring no hone finishing.

Our Prices Are Moderate

Electric Welding Shop
Main Ave. & First St. Phillip Hawkins

FREE VOTING COUPON
Good Will Subscription Campaign
Thief River Falls Forum

Votes 500 Votes

For ....

Coupons should be cut from the paper and name of worker written on line and sent to the campaign department of The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minn.

Not valid after May 22, 1935

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
Specials for Friday, Saturday, Monday:--May 10--11--13

FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES

APPLES Extra Fancy Winesaps 40-lb. box $2.59
Sunkist Oranges, doz. 19c
Large size, per doz. 32c
Grapefruit, Florida seedless, 96 size 5 for 23c
LEMONS, 300 size, doz. 18c
Strawberries, qt. box 22c
RIPE TOMATOES, 2 lbs. 19c
BANANAS, per lb. 6c
LETTUCE, large solid heads 6c
CELERY, large stalks 10c
NEW CABBAGE, per lb. 6c
RADISHES Market Price
CUCUMBERS, each 10c
FRESH COCOANUTS, each 10c
FRESH ASPARAGUS, pound 10c
GREEN TOP CARROTS, bunch 5c

COCOA 2-lb. tin 17c
MILK 3 tall cans 20c
Raisins 4-lb. pkg. 29c
Marshmallows Pound package 15c
Shelled Walnuts, light, sweet meats ½-lb. pkg. 25c
Nash Pure Ground Spices 2 10c cans 13c
1-lb. tin 29c
10 bars 29c P and G more women use it than any other
CHASE & SANBORN Dated Coffee 1-lb. pkg. 25c
FANCY PEABERRY COFFEE 3 lbs. 50c
FARMERS' BEST COFFEE 2 pounds 45c
RINSO, pkg. 22c
OXYDOL Lge. pkg. 18c
Automatic Soap Flakes, 2 large pkgs. 25c
SOAP CHIPS, 5-lb. box 29c
Crystal White Soap, 6 Giant Bars 20c
Blue Barrel Soap, 5 giant bars 22c

Terrebonne FLOUR 98-lb. bag $3.49 49-lb. bag $1.89
SUGAR 10 lbs. 65c
25 lbs. $1.59
100 lbs. $6.39
BROWN SUGAR, 4 lbs. 19c
Molasses, 5-lb. pail 19c Gingersnaps, lb. 9c
Matches, 6 box ctn. 22c Fig Bars, lb. 9c
Lard, pound .... 15c KraftProcesCheese, lb. 26c
Swans Down Cake Flour, large pkg. 28c
Miracle Whip Salad Dressing, qt. 35c
Local Creamery Butter, per pound 31c
Prunes, 3 lbs. .... 22c 25-lb. box $1.59
Hershey's Cocoa, 1-2 lb. tin 8c

Canned Goods Specials
Home Brand Hawaiian Pineapple 2 10c cans ... 17c
Del Monte Tuna Fish Reg. 3c can 17c
DILL PICKLES, qt. jar 17c
Campbell's Tomato Soup, 3 cans 19c
U-Serve-It Grapefruit, 2 No. 2 cans 23c
Sardines in Oil, 5 cans 19c

NO. 10 CANNED FOODS
Catsup, No. 10 can 53c
Peaches, No. 10 can 63c
Blue Plums, " " 39c
BARTLETT PEARS, No. 10 can 59c
Del Monte Crushed Pineapple No.10 can 69c

O-F Baking Choc. 1-2 lb. cake 10c
Corn Flakes, 3 large pkgs. 25c
Puffed Wheat, large package 8c
Post Bran Flakes, large pkg. 18c
PEACHES, 2 lbs. 25c
CRACKERS, 2-lb. box 17c
RICE CRISPIES, 2 packages ... 19c
GEORGIE PORGIE, lge. pkg. ... 19c

Lem Hawkins Breakfast Food, large package, 22c

Always the Highest Quality--Always the Lowest Prices

Forum Print Thief River Falls, Minn.

SOCIETY

MRS. PHILIP HAWKINS ENTERTAINS

Mrs. Philip Hawkins entertained at a luncheon Thursday afternoon for Mrs. Gilbert Granum and her two daughters, Mrs. Evan Slachta of Minneapolis, who has been visiting here the past week, and Miss Bernice Granum.

CURRENT EVENTS GROUP MEETS

The regular meeting of the current events group of the Women's Club met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Theo. Quale. A study has been made of the Islands and interesting talks were presented by Mrs. Bishop, Mrs. Wassgren and Mrs. Booren.

EUNICE THORESON IS BRIDE OF GUS YOUNGER

Before an altar banked with cybotium ferns, palms, spring flowers and candelabra, Miss Eunice Thoreson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Thoreson of Goodridge, Minn., became the bride of Mr. Gus Younger of Havre, Montana, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Younger of Campbell, Minn. The double ring wedding was performed by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, Sunday May 8, at the Trinity Lutheran church.

Following a program of organ music played by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton, Harvey Anderson, of Fargo, N. D., sang "I Love You Truly." The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was gowned in white satin fashioned with shirred monk sleeves and a train falling from the waistline. A tulle veil with a cap of seed pearls was caught at either side with orange blossoms and hung in train length. She carried a bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley.

The maid of honor, Miss Hazel Thoreson, sister of the bride, was gowned in a blue net trimmed with organdy. She carried an arm bouquet of Johanna Hill roses. The bridesmaids were Miss Opal Halvorson, cousin of the bride, who wore a pink lace dress trimmed in blue organdy covered buttons, and Miss Luella Furch of Fargo, who wore a pink net made with a shoulder cape. Their flowers were arm bouquets of pink roses. The flower girl was Dorothy Mock, niece of the bride, who was dressed in yellow organdy and caried a basket of sweet peas and roses.

Mr. Ben Younger, brother of the groom, was best man and Gelix Farrar and Gordon Koercher of Fargo were the attendants. The ushers were Robert Lindbloom and Lynn Carlson of Fargo.

After the ceremony a reception was given for sixty guests at the home of the bride's parents. The bride's mother wore a dress of black and white and a corsage of roses and sweet peas. The groom's mother was dressed in black crepe and also wore a corsage of roses and sweet peas.

Mrs. Younger is a graduate of the Moorhead Teachers' College and a member of Pi Delta society. Mr. Younger is a graduate of North Dakota State College where he was a member of Delta Tau Epailon Fraternity. He is now employed at the Gamble Store in Havre, Montana, where they will make their home after a two weeks' honeymoon at Glacier National Park.

ENTERTAINS AT SIX-THIRTY O'CLOCK DINNER

Mr. and Mrs. William Douville entertained Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins at a 6:30 o'clock dinner Wednesday, May 1st, the occasion being the birthday anniversary of both Mr. Douville and Mr. Hawkins.

NORDEN

Members of the Norden 4-H club met at the D. W. Ayers home to practice the play "Just Like a Woman," to be given in June.

Melvin Greibrook from T. R. Falls was a busines scaller at the F. R. Smith home Thursday.

William Jenson and family from Lancaster have moved on to the Stuart McLeod farm for the summer.

Play Day was held at Willowdale school Thursday together with the Gopher Mound school. Kittenball, criss-cross, goal and Volley Ball were played, Willowdale winning in Volley ball and Gopher Mound in kittenball. Glenn Christie and Glenn Wilson were the teachers. Glen Christie was one of the leaders at the Regional Play Day Saturday at St. Hilaire.

Roy Olson is employed at the S. E. Hunt home.

Ole Geving from Silverton was a business caller in this vicinity Thursday.

Arnold Korupp from Erie is doing tractor work this week at the Harry Myrom farm.

Miss Ruth Sandum, teacher at North Star school and Esther Soiney visited at the August Johnson home Tuesday.

Ole Sande, from St. Paul, visited for a few days at the H. L. Sande home and with relatives at St. Hilaire.

Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home were Stanley and Margaret Simonson and Mrs. E. L. Hunt from T. R. Falls, Myrtle Rude, Emil Bloom, Mildred Nordhagen, Evelyn and Clifford Simonson.

Thelma Skoar underwent an operation for appendicitis at a T. R. Falls hospital last week, and is getting along nicely.

The North Star school held their picnic Friday afternoon, completing a successful term of school taught by Miss Ruth Sandum. Games were played and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

Mrs. D. W. Ayers and Mrs. G. K. Hovie visited with Thelma Skoar at the hospital at T. R. Falls Wednesday.

H. C. Eckland made a business trip to the Rux farm in Sanders Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Roose and children, Alice, Palmer, Stella and Lester, of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday afternoon at the John Bloom home.

Miss Gladys Sorenson returned to Mineapolis Tuesday, where she is employed, after visiting for two weeks with friends and relatives here.

Harry Myrom made a business trip to Rosewood Tuesday.

Evelyn Simonson, Sylvia and Mildred Nordhagen were Saturday callers at the John Bloom home.

Mrs. G. K. Hovie and Mrs. Conrad Hovie spent Wednesday afternoon visiting at the H. L. Sande home.

Mildred and Sylvia Nordhagen were Saturday visitors at the Anton Gulseth home in Rosewood.

Oswald Nora spent Sunday with friends in Smiley.

Lester Foster of T. R. Falls was a business caller Saturday at the H. Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Roos and family visited at the Emma Roos home Friday.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado is sepnding some time here visiting friends.

Mrs. John Bloom visited at the H. R. Kron home Tuesday.

ERIE

Mrs. Figar Larson is reported to be seriously ill at her home in northeast Star township.

Hedval Sjerpe, having sold his farm to Gunder Tvet of Goodridge, is soon leaving for his old home at Decorah, Iowa.

There will be services conducted by J. O. Hoyum at the Clover Nook school next Sunday at 1:30 p. m.

A large number of neighbors and friends gave a handkerchief shower for Mrs. Joe Kuntz at her parents' home Sunday afternoon. She left by bus to meet her husband at Chicago. From there they will go to their home at Jersey City, N. J.

Morris Rye arrived last Thursday for an indefinite stay at the Ekwall home, after spending four months at a CCC camp in Big Falls, Minn.

Gilbert Manderud is busy drilling a well on his farm.

Mons Sunsdahl and B. Roysland were business callers in Fargo last Saturday. They reported seeing a heavy snow south of Crookston.

Miss Miranda Hagen of Grygla is employed at the K. Skaaren home.

Mrs. Knut Roysland and daughter Harriet left last Friday for Pelican Rapids, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Roysland's father, Mr. Hans Svare.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls circuit meets Wednesday, May 22 for an all day session at the Ekelund church. A good program, consisting of speaking and singing, will be given. The Ekelund Ladies Aid will serve dinner. Mesdames Ed Singer, S. O. Prestegaard, and Rev. O. O. Bjorgan are on the committee in charge.

Alice Dahlen and Otto Omlid were selected delegates from the Luther League of the Eklund church to attend the L. L. convention at T. R. Falls this week.

Josie Lien is employed at the T. Halvorson home in Reiner.

Ordell and Elvina Lunden of Deer Park are visiting with their grandparents, Mr .and Mrs. Tellef Hovet and other relatives.

A song practice was held at the Trontvet home Saturday evening to prepare for the W. M. F. meeting at the Ekelund church May 22.

H. A. Dahlen did some carpenter work at the J. O. Hoyum home in Esplee, Marshall county, on last Tuesday.

SMILEY NEWS

Mrs. Jim McCrum entertained the following on Wednesday, May 1st, for her little son Bruce, who celebrated his birthday. Present were Mrs. S. S. Nelson and son Jerry, Mr. and Mrs. C. Nordquist and son Jerry and daughter Dolores, Mrs. Frank McCrum and son Ronald, Mrs. Norton Nelson and daughters, Mrs. L. Helgeland and daughters, Mrs. T. Bjorge and son Martin, Mrs. Margaret McCrum Mrs. O. N. Olson, Clara Olson and Beatrice Lokken.

The following pupils of Dist. 26 were on the honor roll for the seventh month: Ralph Nordquist, Ernest Krum, Junice Ranum, Lyle Nordquist, Glen Thune, Theresa Stene and Arlene Ranum.

Thelma, Arnold and Theresa Stene, Glen Thune, Ralph, Lyle, Marjorie and Ardith Nordquist. Herman Rude, Junice, Arlene and Ray Ranum and Beatrice Lokken motored to St. Hilaire Saturday where the pupils of Dist. 26 took part in the Play Day. Arnold Stene won first in chinning and second in pole vaulting.

Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Olson, Orton, Markus and Clara, and Beatrice Lokken visited at the J. Johnson home in Rocksbury Thursday evening.

Miss Sophie Torkelson left Sunday evening for the Marsten home where she will be employed for some time.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter Sally Anne left by train last Sunday evening for their home at Enderly, N. D., after visiting since Wednesday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Fredrickson in Smiley.

Mrs. Hans Fredrickson, who has been ill for some time, is reported feling much better.

Sunday visitors at the Carl Alberg home were the following: Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters Jo Anne and Joy Ann of Alvarado, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnode of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and son Omar, Ethel May Karlsness, Evelyn Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Levi Finstad, Mrs. Martha Lokken and Beatrice and Margaret Lokken.

Mrs. Anfin Torkelson, Thorvald. Oscar, Agnes, Sophie and Maybell Torkelson visited at the Ole Torkelson home last week.

Labor Leaders Address W.P.A.

(Continued from page one)

Steal." Stealing, as defined by Father Merth, is the taking of anything which does not rightfully belong to you, and when the capitalists take more than their just share of the wealth produced they are stealing, he said.

Mayor Frank Rinkel spoke on local conditions stating that considerable work has been planned for this city during the coming summer, and that every employable man will be given a job on local projects. He cited the importance of the coming election on the bond issue and stated that the demand for electric power has increased on the average 12 per cent per year for the past ten years and if the city is to meet that demand additional equipment must be bought or else the city must hook up with the high-line. A federal grant may be gotten to help in the purchase of the equipment but it is unlikely that complete information will be available before the election which is set for May 28th. Work on the new postoffice will begin in a few days. according to Mayor Rinkel.

Julius F .Homme, former member of the Minnesota Industrial Commission, stressed the value of collective working and stated that if the lower forms of animals recognized the importance of working collectively then we of the higher animals should surely be able to organize for our mutual benefit. The struggle between the classes is a struggle for existence, Mr Emme stated, and it is the fear of want that causes this struggle. He told of how wolves would begin to devour each other when extreme difficulties arose, and stated that the NRA was put into operation to prevent the capitalistic wolves from devouring each other. Organization of the working people was held by Mr. Emme as the only way civilization could be saved from itself. Mr. Emme repeated a statement that he made at a union meeting some time ago which cost him his job, "there has never yet been a law passed to benefit the worker as a worker." This was wrongly quoted in some of the papers. "European workers had to stick by their unions because they could not go back to the soil as the American people could at one time, and now the American people no longer have the soil to go to when labor conditions become hard to deal with; the only hope is to organize," Mr. Emme said in explaining the importance of unions to the American workers. He made a plea to the unemployed not to "scab" on their fellow workers, and stated that it is up to the people to save society from its own madness.

Senator Tungseth spoke briefly on his disappointment in things accomplished by the past legislature and stated that laws passed were not as good as he would have liked to have seen them. He also said that the Governor's tax plan came too late in the sesison for them to take any action on it. He said that the legislature was as poorly organized as it could be.

R. M. Aalbu spoke about Mr. Emme's background of service and devotion to the labor movement, stating that as Executive Secretary of the State Industrial Comission he was a real friend of the laboring masses. Thru his efforts, Mr. Aalbu stated, some of the best labor laws possessed by any state were put upon the statute books of Minnesota during the past several years.

Referring to Senator Tungseth's speech, Mr. Aalbu called attention to the fact that altho he professed to have favored legislation in behalf of the common people, he aligned himself with the conservative majority in the senate which was battling to protect the rights of special interests to continue to exploit the people. He challenged Senator Tungseth to defend his record as a senator in public debate at the city auditorium at such time as he himself may decide. Senator Tungseth ignored the challenge, altho he spoke again shortly afterwards in regard to the omnibus tax bill.

A special meeting has been arranged for next Monday night, Mr. Douville announced, and the auditorium has been secured for the meeting. It was announced that the city council would meet with the group and the question of the special bond issue election would be thoroughly discussed. Every one is urged to attend by the president, W. J. Douville.

ANNOUNCEMENT

My Beauty Shop is temporarily located at 310 Markley Ave. I have all new equipment and am using supplies of the highest quality. I will greatly appreciate your patronage.

MABLE LINDBLOM
Phone 565

Co-operators, Attention!

INVITATION

Every farmer is a co-operator in several different ways. We invite all farmers and other co-operators to visit our new Co-operative Store at River Valley, Minn.

We have just received a whole carload of sheep fence, hog fence, chicken fence, and nails.

We have them for you at reasonable prices. Every farmer is money ahead if he buys a keg of nails instead of a few pounds at a time.

Every co-operator should come to see us and give us their views on Co-operative ideas and expectations.

River Valley Co-operative Store
25 Miles Southeast of Thief
River Falls, on Angle Road

Servwell
A Fairway Store
Fairway

FREE DELIVERY

PHONE 169

UNITED IN BUYING — MEMBER Fairway MARKETS "ALL OVER THE NORTHWEST" — UNITED IN SERVICE

Dependable REX FLOUR "REX is KING"

98-lb. sack
REX FLOUR
$3.99
Every Sack
Guaranteed

BANANAS, ripe fruit, per lb. 6c
K C Baking Powder, reg. 25c 18c
Snyder's Tomato Soup, per can 5c
Macaroni or Spaghetti, 5-lb. box 49c
SPECIAL! 100 lbs. Stock Salt 79c

Fairway Chocolate, 1-2 pound bar 13c
OXYDOL, large package 19c
Toilet Soap, 12 large bars 49c
Fairway Jell Powder, all flavors 3 for 44c
Red Fox Matches, 6 box carton 22c
ORANGES, small size 2 dozen 35c

SALMON, Tall Pink, 2 cans 23c
TOILET TISSUE, 2 for 9c

Special Price
on
Quart Strawberries

White House Coffee
23c lb.

Quality Since 1889 OEN'S Quality Since 1889
We Appreciate Your Business -:- Trade at Oen's and Save

BUY A Good USED CAR

Listed here and in our stock-room you will find many unusual used car offers. All cars are genuine, authentic bargains. Terms.

1 1934 V-8 Coach
1 1933 V-8 Coupe
2 1932 Chev. Coaches
1 1931 Pontiac Coach
1 1931 Essex Coach
1 1930 Chrysler Sedan
2 1930 Ford Coaches
3 1929 Ford Coaches & Cpes
2 1929 Chev. Coaches

Borchert & Johnson
Dodge : Dealers : Plymouth
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 -:- Thief River Falls, Minn.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. John Krall and Lars Lian were Sunday viistors at the O. E. Oen home.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will meet at the Emil Thune home on May 16th.

Members of the Rocksbury Community club practiced at Vallhall Sunday for a play that will be given Saturday evening at the annual meeting.

The T. Iverson family, and Mrs. Berg visited at the Iver Iverson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne were Sunday visitors at the Anton Johnson home.

Sunday guests at the Carl Alberg home were: Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters, Joyanne and Joanne of Alvarado, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patenodes of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and son Omar, Hilmer Finstad and children, Edw., Goldie and Ferdie, Evelyn Nelson, Mrs. Martha Lokken and daughters Beatrice and Margaret, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, and Mrs. L. Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Kenneth Finstad visited Sunday night at the A. Arne home.

Mr. ad Mrs. T. Stene and family visited at the Ole Lian home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Engelstad viisted on Sunday at the Paul Engelstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson were visitors at the Ed Houske home on Monday evening.

GRYGLA

Mrs. H. T. Peterson has spent the past several weeks visiting in Grand Forks at the home of her

Mrs. H. T. Peterson has spent the past several weeks visiting in Grand Forks at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Russell Wentz.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sorenson and Mr .and Mrs. Gunder Gravien were among the business callers in Thief River Falls last Tuesday.

Billy Peterson, of Goodridge, is visiting at the O. J. and Hans Peterson homes.

Mrs. M. R. Levorson of Thief River Falls, who is enrolled in the "Good Will" subscription campaign for the Thief River Falls Forum, spent Friday in Grygla taking subscriptions and renewals for the Forum.

Miss Stella Fladeland, who has been employed as clerk at the Grygla Co-operative Store for several years, resigned her position last week. She will be replaced by her sister, Miss Betty.

O. J. Johnson, chairman of the board of fcounty commisisoners, attended the monthly business meeting of the board last Tuesday at Warren.

The Ole Borgen Show given in the Woodman hall Saturday evening was well attended.

Miss Beryl Mossman, who has been appointed girls' club leader, in eastern Marshall county, was a business caller in this village last week.

Mesdames Ed Giving, F. A. Brown and Albert Miller were Busines scallers in Thief River Falls last Thursday.

The Play Day exercises held in this village last Friday under the leadership of Mr. Dorna, were attended by a large number of pupils and teachers. The following schools were represented: Dist. 115, Mr. Dorna and Miss Peterson, teachers; Dist. 139, Manford Stennes; Dist. 89 N., Aslaug Satre, teacher; Dist. 89 S., Mabel Stanley; Dist. 95, Hugo Johnson; Dist. 94, Selma Dalos; Dist. 93, Fern Allen. In connection with the Play Day activities a bird house contest for school children was sponsored by Messrs. W. H. Quist, and Henry Giltvedt, game wardens. Fifteen bird houses were entered. The houses were judged not from the standpoint of external beauty but from the viewpoint of the bird, the points to be considered being accessibility, ventilation, size, of nest space, and size of entrance. The winners were: first, Roy Johnson; second Douglas Miller and third, Orland Knutson.

Orvis Flodeland has had several men enlarging the upstairs in his residence. Pete Walle has also built several new rooms onto the north side of his cafe.

Abe Johnsrud and wife, former residents of Goodridge, have gone to housekeeping in rooms upstairs in the Knutson hotel building.

The board of directors of the Grygla Coop. Creamery, consisting of Omund Olson, Mrs. Tilda Erickson, George Skarsten, Paul Olstad and P. J. Levang, met at the creamery Saturday to further discuss the building of a new creamery.

The Grygla Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran Church was entertained Thursday by Mesdames Olof and Ole Newton.

Erling Dahlen, assistant buttermaker at the local creamery, spent Sunday at his home in Thief River Falls.

KRATKA

Mrs. Albert Hanson was a visitor at the Henry Runnestrand home Tuesday.

Miss Hazel Runnestrand is employed at the Adam Lendobeja home.

The 4-H club held a meeting at the Meadow Lark school Thursday evening. The next meeting will be held at the Julius Hanson home Thursday, June 13th.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Tieman were honor guests at a surprise party Sunday. They were presented with a purse of money.

Mrs. Henry Runnestrand was a caller at the Albert Hanson home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughter Gladys visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Tuesday evening.

GOODRIDGE

The Seniors presented a three-act play "Drums of Death," at the high school auditorium Friday evening, May 3. A large crowd attended. The characters in the play were:

Jules	Charles Josephson
Celeste	Lena Fokedahl
Mrs. Gillette	Julia Iverson
Eugenia	Lydia Horachek
Sheldon Harley	Howard Frodahl
Paula Bailey	Ruth Mandt
Dr. Cameron	Ernest Swanson
Mrs. Oakley	Bertha Hanson
Amelia	Mabel Johnson
Newton Casper	Raymond Ptacek

Mrs. Alice Brandt was a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital Friday and Saturday.

Baseball Game

The Goodridge boys played a game at Oklee Saturday. The game of 10 innings was very close the score being 15 to 16 in favor of Oklee.

Selmer Johnson was a caller in Colfax, N. D., Saturday.

Mrs. Eugene Williams and Mrs. John Gangness were hostesses at a shower given for Mrs. Ed William at the Aikeon home Thursday. The honor guest received many gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon.

The Marriage of Miss Eunice Thoreson and Gus Younger took place at the Trinity church in T. R. Falls Sunday. After the wedding ceremony a reception was held for the relatives of the bride and groom.

Mrs. Rev. Mack and children, Dorothy and Gahard, of Rapidan, Minn., are visiting at the M. G. Thoreson home.

Mrs. V. C. McLeod, Miss Bratlee and Miss Holappa were callers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Linn, Leo Svenpladsen, Harold Linn and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Geving of Grygla attended the Senior class play Friday night.

Lydia Horachek, who has spent a few days in town, returned home Sunday.

SANDERS

Sunday dinner guests at the Otto Rux home were Mrs. Louise Pope and son Vernon.

Mrs. Kelly of Thief River Falls and Isabelle Syverson were visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Friday.

Thursday evening visitors at the E. A. Yonke home were Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline, Jesse Thorstad and family and Mrs. Elizabeth Thorstad of Thief River Falls.

Chas. Bengston and son Melvin were business callers at the Welo home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rux of Grand Forks were visitors Sunday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ortloff were callers Sunday evening at the home of the latter's parents, H. Bests, of Steiner.

Mrs. Gilbert Bakke and Mrs. Grace Miller and children were callers atthe E. A. Yonke home on Monday afternoon.

S. H. Ness was a caller at the Daisy Dale school Thursday.

Robert Anton was a visitor at the Max Krause home Friday evening.

Mrs. Kelly of Thief River Falls spent a couple of days last week visiting at the home of her brother and sister, Isabelle and Dan Syverson.

Mrs. J. Severson was a caller at the A. M. Lockrem home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke were dinner guests at the H. Ortloff home Sunday.

Martin Peterson was a caller at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. J. Severson and son Lloyd weer visitors at the Walfred Carlson home Saturday.

Diner guests at the Helmer Udstrand home of Holt were Mr. and Mrs. David Rux.

Marina and Everett Yonke were dinner guests at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday.

Henry Ortloff was a caller at the Avold Hahner home Monday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Ristau and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter Marina were visitors at the Carl Hahner home Wednesday afternoon.

BLACK RIVER

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Martin Peterson spent Thursday evening visiting at the Albert Anderson home.

A miscellaneous shower was give in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Kruse Wednesday evening at the John Kruse home. The hours were spent socially and lunch was served to about 50 relatives and friends. The young couple received many lovely gifts.

Sunday visitors at the Paul Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. J. Munson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Ness and Mr. Fosholm of Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Ferdie, Marie and Gladys Anderson were Sunday visitors at the Alex Swanson home.

Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Lockrem.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Johnson and son Irvin spent Sunday visiting at the August Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family spent Sunday visiting at the J. A. Anderson home.

The Black River Luther League meets at the church Friday evening, May 10, at 8 o'clock Refreshments will be served after the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Westby and Mrs. Ted Howden and daughter Lilly Mae, of Hazel, were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

BRAY

John Hohisel visited Sunday at the Johnson Brothers' home

Norma Anderson, Harold Lindbloom, Alva King, Lowell Hawkinson, Carl and Lucille Lindbloom spent Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson practising for a play they are going to give in connection with their 4-H club work.

Albert Severe, Elmer and Harry Rux called on Ruben Rux Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family were dinner guests at the Selmer Olson home Sunday.

Carl Mosbeck and C. A. Nelson called at the John A. Swanson home Wednesday forenoon.

Helen Olson returned home on Sunday after spending a week visiting relatives in St. Hilaire.

Anna Lindbloom visited with Hildur Akerlund Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at the Gust Crown home in T. R. Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Reierson and sons spent Sunday tafernoon at the home of Mr .and Mrs. George Swanson.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited in Holt Friday evening. Lillian remained for a longer visit.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the John O. Swanson home Tuesday.

PLUMMER

Misses Elise Ste. Marie, Noella Perusse and Mr. Reome Ste. Marie, Maurice Thiebert and Armand Sauve of Terrebonne visited with friends at Plummer Sunday.

Ruby Julsrud visited with Mrs. Malvin Haugtvedt of Oklee Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thiebert of Terrebonne visited with Mrs. Mae Sorenson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paulson and family and Mrs. Larson of Trail visited at the Jacobson home Sunday. The latter will be staying to visit for the week.

Mrs. Sheldruph and Elmer and Mrs. Martin Martin were business callers at T. R. Falls Monday.

Misses Ruth Norby and Geraldine Bruggeman were callers at T. R. Falls Friday.

Miss Francis Knott of Red Lake Falls visited with Carol Kjos Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Rice and daughter Audrey of Mahnomen visited with friends and relatives in Plummer Sunday.

A group of men have been busy putting the finishing touches on the bridge that was built north of Plummer.

Hank Knott and Clem Johannacke of Red Lake Falls visited friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Maynard spent Saturday evening at the Loren Franks home.

G. G. Denning and Mr. McCrady motored to Oklee Monday evening where Mr. Denning has his adult education class.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne, called at the Emerson home near Red Lake Falls Wednesday afternoon.

Ervin Arlt and Shirley Groom were supper guests at the Lem Dobson home Sunday evening.

A large number of friends and relatives gathered at the Erick Craft home and surprised Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft.

Betty Franks was a Thief River Falls caller Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Morrissette and family of Oklee visited in Plummer Sunday.

G. G. Denning left Saturday for Laporte where he visited with his daughters. He returned Sunday.

Leo. Sauer was a supper guest at the Ray Groom home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Dendickson and daughter Ida Mae visited E. R. Groom's home Monday.

G. G. Denning and Oliver La Voy were business callers at Crookston Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby, and Jos. La Plante of Red Lake Falls spent Thursday at Crookston.

Misses Elise Ste. Marie and Celone Quesnelle of Terrebonne visited with Miss Alyce LeMieux on Thursday afternoon.

Miss Dorothy Johnson is spending the week end with her sister, Mrs. Elmer Lee.

Misses Cressie ad Marie Enderle and Edna Le Mieux were callers at T. R. Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Richard and family visited at the August Glewwe home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Anderson and family visited at the Leonard Brekke home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kopp and family and Mrs. M. Johnson were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Lloyd Jorgenson and Harold McCrady were callers at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schroeder and daughters Dorothy and Verna were callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. ad Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles and Jeanne and Bobby Robillard visited at Brooks on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Lorraine were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

On Saturday evening a group of friends and neighbors surprised Dorothy Schroeder at her home, the occasion being her eighteenth birthday. The evening was spent playing cards and games. At the close of the evening the self-invited guests served lunch.

Misses Bernice Koed and Miss Fondell were callers at T. R. Falls Sunday.

Mrs. Ed Jacobson, Mrs. O. H. Langlie, Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn and Lucille Hemly were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Misses Ruth Norby and geraldine Bruggerman were Friday evening callers at the Otto Schroeder home.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Toulouse visited at the Thomas Toulouse home at Oklee Sunday,

Lucille Hemly spent the week end visiting at the Olaf Rice home in Mahnomen.

Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were callers at T. R. Falls Sunday.

Misses Myrtle Bell, Mabel Fairchild, Bernice Koed, Miss Fondell and Lodgard were callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughters Joyce and Jeane visited with friends at Red Lake Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby, Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne were callers at Crookston Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and daughter Lorraine visited at the Robert Poireir home at Red Lake Falls Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schroeder and family were Sunday afternoon callers at the Matt Schack home.

Miss Echo Lodgard of Moorhead was a guest at the J. W. Pahlen home over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Carlson, Dorothy Johnson and Alyce Lemiuex and Kenneth Haaven were callers at Oklee and Red Lake Falls Friday evening.

Monica Willett, who is employed at the Joe Schoenauer home at Red Lake Falls, spent the week end at her parental home.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard and Jeanne and Bobby and Mrs. Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne spent Saturday afternoon at T .R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. Louis Toulouse spent Saturday morning at Thief River Falls.

LEGAL NOTICES

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
IN PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of May B. Hazen, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Maude E. Hazen and it appearing by the affidavit of said representatives that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Saturday, the 3rd day of August 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law.

Dated April 22, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court
(Court Seal)
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Representative.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
Apr. 25, May 2-9

PENNEY'S Cotton Carnival

A Big Selection!
NU-TONE
Dress Prints
36 Inch! Vat-dyed!
10c yard
Stripes, florals, plaids, checks, and novelties! They launder — so simply — so beautifully! Just the thing for early morning dresses, for trim street frocks! A perfect choice for play togs and dress-up clothes for little boys and little girls. Come soon, look them over!

40 in. Printed Voiles
Vat-dyed!
25c yard
They set the pace as lovely fabrics for afternoon and evening! Smart!

36 inch—Wide Wale
WHITE PIQUE
A value at
29c yard
Here's a good bet! A three-quarter sport coat for your lightfrocks. It'll always look smart because it'll tub well!

54" x 54" Linen Damask
Table CLOTH
Surprisingly Low Priced!
$1.39
Rich looking in both pattern and color! A heavy, sturdy linen with a fine lustrous sheen. All-over plaids or bright, colorful borders! Many smart shades.

14x24" Barber Towels
A Real Pick-up!
6 for 29c
White crasb center — fast-color red border — hemmed! For homes, too!

Once Again! Amoskeag
GINGHAM
Steps Out for Spring!
23c yd.
Our famous "19000" range. It wears—washes—its colors are TUB FAST! Delightful checks, plaids! Plains, too! Smart for frocks, blouses! 32 inches.

English Finished
White Longcloth
36 Inches
17c yd
A beautifulpiece of longcloth! Fine and smooth with a soft silky sheen Just the thing for women's summer underwear.

So Colorful! 36-In.!
Gingham Tissue
Small and Large Plaids!
39c yard
There's a lot of fashion news in gingham tissue. Highly favored! Delightful to look at! Smart for street wear—and dress-up occasions. Tubs well.

Sunporch STRIPES
36 inches wide!
29c yard
Here's to cheerier porches! Make bright, gay slipcovers and pillows for all the chairs!

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

LOW COST TRAVEL
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

A Plant Food
Revive Your Lawn!
Use "Gromor"
You can insure maximum garden yields with Gromor.
Obtainable in
5, 25, 50 and 100 pound bags.
Land O'Lakes
Creameries, Incorporated
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

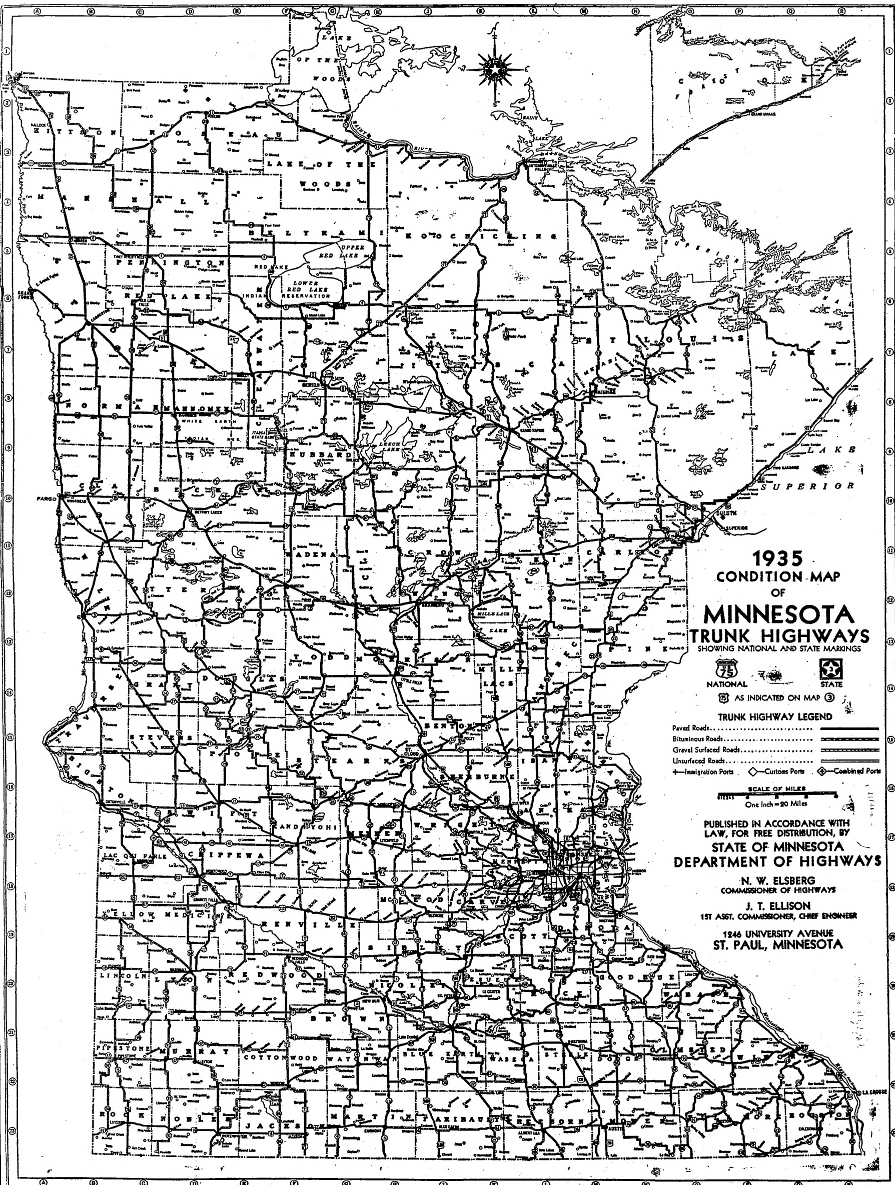
Protect Your Winter Garments WITH SAFE-PACK MOTH PROOF BAGS
Size 27x60--Four Metal Fasteners--Strong Swivel Hook--3 Garment Size --White Lined, Moth Proof Heavy Kraft Paper
This Week's Special!
WHILE THEY LAST
LIMIT 3 to a Customer

KEEPS OUT MOTHS
SAFE-PACK
16¢ EACH

Oen Hardware

LIEBERMAN'S
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"
Exclusive dealer in the following high class lines:


1935
CONDITION MAP
OF
MINNESOTA
TRUNK HIGHWAYS
SHOWING NATIONAL AND STATE MARKINGS
U.S. 75
NATIONAL
3
STATE
75 AS INDICATED ON MAP 3
TRUNK HIGHWAY LEGEND
Paved Roads
Bituminous Roads
Gravel Surfaced Roads
Unsurfaced Roads
Immigration Ports
Customs Ports
Combined Ports
SCALE OF MILES
One Inch = 20 Miles
PUBLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW, FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION, BY
STATE OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
N. W. ELSBERG
COMMISSIONER OF HIGHWAYS
J. T. ELLISON
1ST ASST. COMMISSIONER, CHIEF ENGINEER
1246 UNIVERSITY AVENUE
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA
LAKE OF THE WOODS
KITTSON
ROSEAU
LAKE OF THE WOODS
MARSHALL
BELTRAMI
KOOCHICHING
PENNINGTON
RED LAKE
UPPER RED LAKE
LOWER RED LAKE
ST. LOUIS
LAKE
COOK
LAKE SUPERIOR
DULUTH
SUPERIOR
FARGO
HUBBARD
LEECH LAKE
CROW WING
MILLE LACS LAKE
CARLTON
PINE
TODD
BENTON
STEARNS
ST. CLOUD
STEVENS
CHIPPEWA
KANDIYOHI
RENVILLE
SIBLEY
REDWOOD
LINCOLN
PIPESTONE
MURRAY
COTTONWOOD
WATONWAN
BROWN
NICOLLET
BLUE EARTH
WASECA
STEELE
DODGE
GOODHUE
WABASHA
OLMSTED
WINONA
ROCK
NOBLES
JACKSON
MARTIN
FARIBAULT
FREEBORN
MOWER
FILLMORE
HOUSTON
LA CROSSE

Kuppenheimer Good Clothes

Stetson Hats

Florsheim Shoes

Wilson Bros. Furnishings

Cheney Neckwear

Freeman's Shoes

Original Chippewa Work Shoes

SPEED COUNTS!

in the Forum's "Good Will" Subscription Campaign

TO LOSE A LITTLE TIME IS TO

MURDER

A Big Opportunity

Show Your SPUNK --- Work Now and Win

A Winner Never Quits---A Quitter Never Wins

20% Cash Commissions

- First Grand Prize -

$700

IN CASH

or your choice of one of the following:

Pontiac Sedan
Value $850
Purchased from
Thronson Motor Co.

Dodge Coach
Value $850
Purchased from
Borchert & Johnson

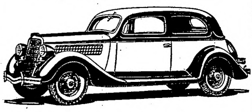
SECOND GRAND PRIZE

$500 CASH

or your choice of one of the following:

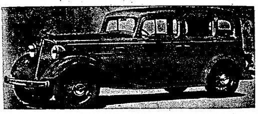
or your choice of one of the following:

Ford Coach

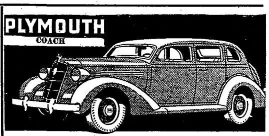


Value $650
Purchased from Lund & Tunberg

Chevrolet Sedan



Value $650
Purchased from Northern Chevrolet



Value $650
Purchased from C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

Third Grand Prize
$300
IN CASH

Fourth Prize
$100

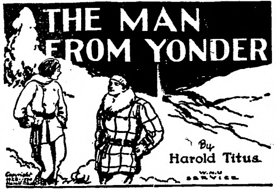
Fifth Prize
$50

Still Plenty of Time to Enroll and Win

Address All Communications
to
CAMPAIGN DEPARTMENT
The FORUM
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

--Daily Daily--

20% Cash Commissions



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

Lydia stopped just within the threshold and shook the light snow from her fur coat and that gesture was enough to cause words to die in the throats of those who saw. Lydia, here! Lydia, from Thirty-Seven, invading this place where decent people, where good men and women and little children, were assembled.

The woman did not hesitate. Head up, intently, she crossed the floor straight toward Ben Elliott who, eyes fast on Dawn to miss no change in her mobile face, still talked with animation, unaware of the hush about them.

He did not stop talking until the woman's shadow fell upon him. Then he looked up, saw her, and rose.

He rose, because a woman was standing there, evidently waiting to speak to him. He did not know her; had never seen her before. He had no time to observe and judge. He would have risen, anyhow, because he was naturally courteous to women. He did more than rise. He even bowed just a trifle when he saw that her eyes were so fast on him. He did not notice that Dawn started, that one hand lifted quickly to her cheek.

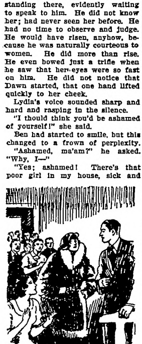
Lydia's voice sounded sharp and hard and rasping in the silence.

"I thould think you'd be ashamed of yourself!" she said.

Ben had started to smile, but this changed to a frown of perplexity.

"Ashamed, ma'am?" he asked. "Why, I—"

"Yes; ashamed! There's that poor girl in my house, sick and crying for days! You brought her here, didn't you? You're the one who got her to come to Tincup. And now, when she needs you, you won't come near her!"



"I Should Think You'd Be Ashamed of Yourself!"

Ben looked at Dawn, who was shrinking back in her chair; at other people, whose faces reflected incredulity, or vicarious guilt or fright.

"Ma'am, I . . . That is, I don't understand you," he stammered.

His eyes were taking her in, now, from her costly fur coat to the emerald earrings, and the hardness of her eyes; and, as in a daze, he classified her, put her in the shameful niche which was hers. A great flush of bewilderment swept into his face.

"Don't understand! Maybe you think you can abuse a girl like that and get away with it in this town, but not while she's in my housea, you can't!"

A wave of humiliation overwhelmed Ben. What could a man do in a situation like this? What could he say? He was fouled, outmatched. Nothing in his experience stood him in stead to meet such an emergency as this one.

"Why . . . Why, this is an outrage," he began weakly. But his fighting spirit surged upward, steadied him. "I've never seen you in my life! I don't even know what you're talking about! This is either a mistake or—"

"Mistake!" the woman cried shrilly. 'Don't try to get away with that! I suppose it does surprise you to have me find you here! But you've kept out of sight, dodging me and—"

"Stop!" he thundered. "Stop it, I say!"

For an instant his conviction checked her. Movement was going on about them, people shifting to see and hear better, one man mounting a chair. The crowd by the doorway had turned back to him after watching Dawn McManus scurry down the stairs. But Elliott was unaware of all this.

"There's no stopping me now, Elliott! I've come to show you up—"

"You come to make trouble on a foundation of lies!" he said and stepped closer to her.

His face was drawn and pale, now, jaws set, and his eyes flared dangerously.

"This is some outrageous plot," he said evenly, and so low that only those nearest him could hear. "This is done deliberately to give me a black eye before these people here! You're a party to a filthy scheme, whoever you are!"

"Fine words, Elliott! Fine words! But this girl's tears and misery are on your head and if you won't help her, I will. She goes back where she came from tomorrow!"

With that, she turned and, self-composed, almost proud in her bearing, crossed the floor. Ben watched her go until she had disappeared down the stairway. Then he faced about, wondering what he could say to Dawn McManus, but she was not there.

His face went blank with amazement, bewilderment.

"She ducked out," a man whispered, and the sound carried through the room.

Gone! Fled because she believed this woman? His heart went cold, but he gathered himself and stalked out of the hall.

* * * * * * * *

Brandon, alone in his office, drank deeply from a whisky bottle. Then, on a telegraph pad scrawled an Ontario address. The message itself contained but two words:

"Send Red."

He signed his name and sat back, brows drawn and after a time nodded vindictively.

* * * * * * * *

Out at the Hoot Owl Ben Elliott went through a week of unbroken dismay. It was a situation such as he had never dreamed of facing.

Dawn had heard and seen and . . . believed! She had fled the hall, convincing him of her belief in Lydia's accusation. Days had passed and he had heard nothing from her. He was impelled to go to her, but under such circumstances, a young man does not do that. There are some affairs so embarrassing that words fall flat.

He was walking, wondering grimly what Dawn was thinking then, what she was doing; he was hearing once again the biting voice of Lydia; hearing, in memory, the hush fall over that dance hall.

He was wholly alone. Far behind him loggers worked in the timber; down yonder the mill sent up its plume of smoke and he could hear the distant puffing of the exhaust in the stillness.

No wind blew; nothing stirred . . . that he could see. He could not observe that slight, cautious movement to his left, that figure which watched him some and edged out through young hemlocks to a point from which his view was unobscured but where he still had good cover.

The man up there stood still. Slowly he shook off his mittens and with a bare thumb released the safety on the rifle he carried, settled slowly to one knee, placing it on the tail of the other snowshoe. His breath was not just steady as he snuggled his cheek against the rifle butt. No man's would be, shooting from ambush that way. Nor were his hands just steady.

He sighted carefully, trying to still the tremor of his arms. He let his breath slip out slowly, he squeezed.

The crack of the rifle echoed and re-echoed across the chopping. Ben Elliott lay still, as he had pitched on his face. One of his hands was outstretched, the other pinned beneath him. His face, one cheek in the snow, was turned toward the man who had fired but it was far away.

For many minutes the man in the timber remained kneeling. Elliott did not stir. Then, cautiously, the killer groped for the ejected shell, slipped it into his pocket, raised to his feet and, backing cautiously, struck into the deep timber.

CHAPTER X

THE rifle bullet had passed so close above Ben's head that he had felt its breath even before he was aware of its whine.

A bullet . . . here . . . . for him! A hunter? But what would a hunter be shooting at here? That bullet was designed for him and had missed by inches. And he was pitching forward, simulating a fall, letting himself go limp. It was the only protection he could conjure.

He saw nothing, no movement, even; heard nothing. He was a-tingle, scalp creeping with an odd sensation as he waited for another bullet from these heights to the eastward.

But no other come. Ben lay there until deep dusk had fallen. Then he rose to his hands and knees, watching, listening. After a moment he stood still. Then, resolutely, he left the road, wallowed through the deep snow, crossed the railroad track and toiled up the heights. He went on, through the snow to the first fringe of trees. Then he spoke, in a light hail: "Hi!"—and immediately dropped behind a stump.

After a moment he rose, went forward again and entered the shadows boldly. No one was there, for certain, but before he had gone more than a few paces he came on that which he sought: a snowshoe track, visible in the gloom because of the softness of the snow. Whoever had gone that way had sunk deeply.

He followed this out of the thick timber to a little clearing. The trail was not visible in the darkness so he struck a match and holding it cupped in one hand, bent low.

The flare showed the track of a long, narrow shoe plainly and as he moved the tiny torch along toward its tip he stopped all movement. The match burned out. He moved on to the next track and lighted another. He examined several of the imprints made by the shoe. Then he went as rapidly as possible back down the slope to the road and started on to camp.

After supper Ben called Bird-Eye Blaine to one side.

"I'd like to have you harness the supply team and spend an evening in town," he said.

The little barn boss cocked an inquisitive eye.

"Just in town, Misther Elliott? Or fer somethin' special?"

"Something special . . . But no one else is to know. What I want to find out is this: Who is wearing a pair of Canadian snowshoes with the webbing in the toe torn so it makes a hole about this shape."

Quickly he sketched a rough outline on a leaf of his notebook. Bird-Eye scanned it and nodded.

It was after midnight when Ben Elliott roused from his sleepless bed to hear Bird-Eye speaking to his team outside. He crawled out of his blankets and opened the office door to let the other in, but before he asked any questions lighted a lamp.

"Well, how about it?"—as he replaced the chimney.

Bird-Eye looked at him narrowly.

"I found th' shoes," he said with an emphatic nod. "'Nd I found out who's they be! They're the property av' wan Red Bart Delaney, a celebrated killer from somewheres in Canady!"

From the second small bedroom separated from the office by a board partition, a bed creaked sharply. Elliott did not hear it.

"So that's it!" he said softly.

"Yis! That's ut! Th' prisence av a rattlesnake loike Red Bart in th' community don't forecast nawthing but th' hottest kind av trouble! Ye've heard av him, ain't it?"

"Yes, I have. He was mixed up in that spruce war on the Zhing-Wauk. A hired killer."

"Killer is roight! 'Nd what may he be a-doing in these parts?"

Elliott did not reply to that question.

"What else did you find out?" he asked.

"Well, he brought his stinkin' prisence into Tincup Wednesday noight on its own two stinkin' feet! He's favorin' Joe Piette's hotel. Te' snowshoes was in th' office 'nd it come up so's I didn't have to seem curious to foind out whose they was. He's here lookin' fer cedar, he says. But it gives a body a lot av bother [illegible]nderin' what his rale reason moight be. Lyin' 's as natural as breathin' to th' loikes."

"I can tell you," Ben said. "He's gunning for me, Bird-Eye."

"Saints! . . . I thought ut, I did! Ah, me b'y—"

"Yes, he started today. I was shot at with a rifle two miles up the road just at sundown. The man who shot at me wore a snowshoe with the web broken. He wouldn't be lending his snowshoes."

Bird-Eye stood motionless and silent for a moment before he spoke. "Thin th' sooner we give him both barrels av somethin', th' safer ye'll be, Misther Elliott! He's a harrd chunk, him. It's Nick Brandon's work, who's tried everything else 'nd who'll not refuse to try murder to get ye down, Benny b'y!"

"Likely you're right," Ben said and rubbed his chin with a knuckle. "But we'd have to prove that, first. There's nothing to worry about, now we know the man's here to get me. Likely he thought he got me. Still there, was he? Um. . . . Well, that's something to think over, Bird-Eye. You better hit for camp, and get some sleep. I may call you in the forenoon."

Bird-Eye sniffed and twisted his head gravely and after adding imprecations on Nicholas Brandon and warning Ben to stay close to the office, departed.

He could be heard unblanketing his team and climbing into the sleigh; and when the frosty runners screamed in departure sounds came from that second bedroom behind the partition, the door opened and John Martin stood looking out. His dark eyes held on Ben Elliott, anxious and troubled.

"I couldn't help hearing," he said simply. "Do you mind?"

"Of course not, John. Looks like lively times!"—with a grin.

"It's none of my affairs Elliott, but I'm an older man than you. I've seen trouble . . . a-plenty." His voice dropped significantly, as though old wounds were being opened. "I've heard of Delaney. I can't help but think Bird-Eye's advice is good. Swear out a warrant for him the first thing. This is a time for caution. It'll do you no good to take risks."

"I'll not walk into any traps, but if Brandon thinks he can make me hunt my hole—"

"Oh, Brandon!" The cry was bitter and Martin threw his arms wide in a gesture of helplessness. "You've got to watch him as you've never watched a man in your life. Why, son, you don't know, you don't dream, of the ends he'll go to!"

"But I thought you didn't know him," Ben said, puzzled. "I thought you said you were a stranger to this country."

"Yes. But stories travel. And isn't your experience today enough to convince anyone of the man's ruthlessness?"

"Oh, sure," Ben agreed, but still wondering at Martin's mood. "You're right. He'll stop at nothing, not even murder. And I agree with you that he's got to be watched. But if I ran into my burrow or didn't try to get at the bottom of this thing, he'd gain part of what he's after, you see. No, that can't be done."

He rose and began to pace the floor.

"And it's not only the Hoot Owl, now, that's at stake. He's mixed up in more important matters than just property. He caught me foul where it hurt . . . hurt!" Martin, following him with his eyes, winced. "He's used a woman to come between me and the finest girl that ever walked the earth!" Martin looked away as Ben confronted him, almost as one will avert his face from a painful sight. "Lastly he brings a hired killer to polish me off. Darned if I know what to expect next. But one thing he can bank on: I won't run. I'll drive him into the open if I can by hook or crook, but I won't run!"

(Continued next week)

WYANDOTTE

Knute Thorvilson entertained a group of frfiends at his home Saturday evening, May 4th. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Wilson and family; I. E. Wilson H. L. Bruggeman; Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bergdal, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Evenson and sons Lester and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Omar Belland, Stanley and Woodrow Wilson, and Clarence Hagen.

Mrs. Louise Tausin and daughter Doris, of Minenapolis, arrived here Saturday to visit her sister, Mrs. Mike Antonoff.

Mrs. Christine Enebak of Balta, N. D., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Alfred Helgerson.

Lester Jesperson, who is employed on a farm in Excell township, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jesperson.

Ray Rockwell, was discharged Wednesday from Oakland Park Sanatorium, where he has been a patient for the past two years, and returned to his home here.

Morris Wilson left Tuesday for N. D., where he will seek employment.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

ST.HILAIRE

St. Hilaire Wins

St. Hilaire high school basebal team played a game with Goodridge team at Goodridge Tuesday afternoon. The local team won 26 to 18. It was the first game of the season. A number of young folks motored to Goodridge and witnessed the game.

The Business Men's club was held last Monday night at the club room in Young & Olson's hall. At the meeting members signed a petition against having a freight bus come through here.

Orville Gulseth left Thursday for Minneapolis where he is attending a convention for amateur radio operators.

Al Brink returned last week after having taken an examination at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Fargo.

Ben Rosendahl and family moved this week from the Tim Ensrud house north of town, to the rooms over the Martin Bjerk building.

Fred Biskey painted the interior of his cafe last week.

Jackie Winters has been seriously ill with pneumonia for a week but is now improving.

Rev. M. L. Dahle attended a ministerial conference Wednesday evening at Crookston.

G. G. Denning, regional director of adult education held a meeting Tuesday at the school house with a group of adults. It was decided to discontinue the class until fall.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Vigen of Columbus, N. D., recently moved to the Gustafson farm, southeast of here, which they purchased last fall.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was entertained Friday afternoon at the church basement by Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Mrs. W J. Jander, and Helga and Amanda Kalland. A large crowd attended.

Frank Sweet traded his Ford V8 to Henry Sande last week for a Ford touring car.

Rev.M. L. Dahle, acompanied by Ole Peterson of Hazel and David Haugen of Plummer, motored on Tuesday to Halma and attended a district circuit meeting. They returned Wednesday.

Class Play

The Senior Class play "Here Comes Patricia," given Friday evening at the high school auditorium was very well attended It was coached by Bernice Anderson. The cast of characters were as follows: Patricia, Marie Skattum; Mrs. Smith Porter, Elnora Swanson; Mrs. Carrol, Echo Norman; Minnie Knoop, Vivian Lindquist; Angelina Knoop, Helen Marquette; Elsie, Doris Hagglund; Jimmie Clark, Ardell Olson; Elbert Hastings, Adrian Olness; Adam Wade, Rufus Olson; Tim Hopper, Vincent Dolager; Bud Flannigan, Geo. Bainbridge. Between acts Doris Hagglund and Ruth Brink played a clarinet duet, accompanied at the piano by Miss Buse. Marguerite Dahle sang two selections, also accompanied by Miss Buse..

Friday afternoon Tim Ensrud went to the St. Luke's hospital where he will receive medical attention.

Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter Carol visited Saturday afternoon with Mrs. W. A. Corbet.

Miscellaneous Shower

About 40 neighbors, friends and relatives gave Mrs. Ed. Christenson a miscellaneous shower Friday evening at the Ed. Peterson home. The evening was spent in contests. Mrs. Christenson received a number of lovely gifts. Those present were Mesdames Ed Christenson, honor guest; H. Gigstad and daughters Alice and Evelyn; W. A. Corbet, Paul Ortloff and granddaughter Marilyn, Ed Peterson, Ernest Mogan, Wm. Olson, M. Highland, Chas. Huff, Frank Brenaman, Neil Dahle, Robert Collins, Harold Holmes, Aug. Swenson, Bennie Johnson, Olaf Bergland and family, Otto Johnson, Norman Bergh. James Kinney and daughter Ellen, Miss Tracy Suderberg, Mrs. Alice Williams, Mesdames W. Christenson, D. Christenson, G. Vad, Clarence Williams and Miss Frances Reller, Miss Olga Vad, Mrs. J. B. Reller, Mrs. Warner Rasmussen, Clarabelle Winter, all of T. R. Falls; Mesdames Arvid Dahlstrom, William Olson, Carl Pearson, Ed Reller, Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and daughters Barbara and Margaret of Goodridge visited Friday evening with H. R. Allen and W. A. Corbet's They also attended the Senior class play.

Mr. and Mrs. Buse of Red Lake Falls attended the Senior class play here Friday evening. Their daughter, Jane Buse, accompanied them home, to spend the week end.

W. Wilson Accidentally Killed

Word was received here recently that Wallace Wilson was accidentally killed on Sunday. He lived at Warren with his mother and other relatives. They made their home here for a number of years.

Ed Leverson from North Dakota visited Tuesday with Mr. Wash Adams. Mr. Leverson lived at the Adams home a number of years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls visited Sunday with Mrs. Hanson's mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson, and also with Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family and Mrs. Ed Peterson motored to Grand Forks Sunday and visited at the John Huffstad home.

Mr .and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter Wanda Lee visited Sunday at the Otto Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson of Inetrnational Falls and Mrs. Gabe Henry of Fort Francis, left Monday for their homes after having spent a few days here visiting at the Nels Pearson home, having been called here by the illness of Mrs. Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Strand of T. R. Falls visited Sunday with Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter Carmen and Evelyn Gulseth motored to Gully Sunday and visited with relatives.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Paul Ortloff was pleasantly surprised by a group of ladies Saturday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent in a social manner. She was presented with a gift from her friends. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were Mrs. Paul Ortloff, honor guest, Mesdames M. Highland, Neil Dahle, Roy Sumpter, Wm. Olsen, Walter Olson, Carl Pearson, Arvid Dahlstrom, Robert Collins, Walter Hilligoss, Anna Olson and Martin Gulseth.

Mrs. Earl Jasper left Saturday for her home at Crookston to visit for the week end. She returned on Monday to stay with her mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson, who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Burkee and daughter Buryl, accompanied by Mrs. B. E. Burkee, all of Moorhead came Sunday to visit relatives. The others returned home that evening but Mrs. B. E. Burkee remained here for the summer months.

The school southeast of here, taught by Laura Almquist, closed Friday for the summer vacation.

Duane Ewing returned to school Monday affer being absent on account of illness for nearly two weeks.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson, of Warren, visited friends and relatives here Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stensrud and family of T. R. Falls, motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday. They returned home the same evening.

Mrs. Irving Rotzlar and Ruth Melin of T. R. Falls came Friday and visited relatives over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Evert Johnson and twins of Alvarado visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Maryl visited Sunday at the Lloyd Johnson home.

Dorothy Olsen of Erskine spent the week end visiting her parents and other relatives.

Ole R. Sande of St. Paul, visited with his brother, Henry Sande, and sister, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, from Friday until Monday.

Edna Almquist and a number of friends of Grand Forks visited on Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted LaMont of Grafton, N. D., visited Sunday at the Nels Pearson home.

Teddy Olsen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen of Leonard, is visiting with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

Mrs. Nels Johnson Dies

Mrs. Nels Johnson ,an old time resident passed away at her home Sunday morning from a heart attack. She had not been feeling well all winter.

St. Hilaire Won

St. Hilaire baseball team won another victory Monday afternoon. the game being between Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire H. S. team. A good size crowd attended the game, which was very exciting from start to finish. The final scores were 9 to 10 in favor of St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family and Mr .and Mrs. Carl Finstad visited Wednesday evening at the Joe iKng home.

Joyce Roese of Hazel spent the week end with Marie Skattum.

Lawrence Wilson and Mrs. A. S. Wilson and son Earl of Warren were here Monday visiting relatives.

Play Day

Play Day was held Saturday afternoon on the local school grounds. The township schools that took part were Wyandotte, River Falls, Black River, Polk Center, Bray, Sanders, Rocksbury, Smiley, North, Norden and Numedal.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

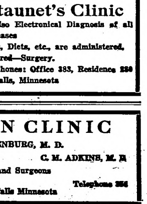
WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door keys, Yale keys and automobile ignition keys of all kind for all kinds of locks, made on short notict at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold S. Thief River Falls

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.



Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 356
Thief River Falls Minnesota

AT THE CHURCHES

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

There will be no services in our congregations on Sunday on account of the Luther League Convention in Thief River Falls, which all our people are urged to attend.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 12th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 A. M.
No services.
Class Saturday at 10 A. M.

Clearwater Lutheran—
Norse services 11 A. M.

St. Pauli—
No services. Attend Luther League Convention at Thief River Falls.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, May 12th—
Sunday School 10 A. M.
"Mother's Day Message," 11 A.M.
"Song Program" by the Young People at 7:45 P. M.

PROGRAM

1. We've a Story to Tell to the Nations. No. 45.
2. Since Jesus Came Into My Heart. No. 44.
3. Prayer.
4. I'm on the Sunny Side. Selection by String Band.
5. Scripture reading.
6. Let the Lower Lights be Burning. No. 10.
7. Testimonies.
8. Choruses.
9. Anouncements and Offering.
10. My Mother's Bible. Selection by String Band.
11. "When All Creation Sings." Message by the pastor.
12. Eastern Gates. Selection by String Band.
13. Higher Ground. No. 63.
14. Benediction.

Our Young People have undertaken to furnish the church with new hymn books, and a special offering will be taken for their book fund. Let us give them an offering that will encourage them in this worthy cause.

Bible Study and Prayer Meeting at 8 P. M. Wednesday.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No services all day Sunday, May 12. We urge our people to come to Hallock to the Conference Services which begin at 10:00 a. m.

No Sunday School.

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 7:30.

Ladies Aid on Wednesday, May 15, at 3 p. m., Mrs. John Longren and Mrs. Edgar Longren entertaining.

Confirmation class on Thursday at 4:30 p. m. May 166.

Mid-week services Thursday, May 16 at 8 p. m.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Mother's Day, Sunday, May 12, the services are as follows—
St. Petri at 11 o'clock a. m.
Carmel, at 3 o'clock p. m.
Grygla, at 8 o'clock p. m.

At the Grygla church special services, with a Mother's Day program, will be rendered. Special singing and music.

The Zion Ladies Aid meets at the Martin Sorenson home Wednesday, May 15.

St. Petri Ladies Aid meets at the G. O. Sandland home Thursday, May 16.

Sunday, May 19th, services as follows—
Grygla, at 11 o'clock a. m.
Vaili, at 3 o'clock p. m.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 2 p. m.
Worship, 3 p. m.
Evangelistic service, 8 p. m.

Subject at 3 p. m. will be "Statue of Love." Special songs and music.

Wednesday, Prayer meeting.
Friday, Gospel Service.
Be sure and come. All welcome.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.
Prayer services on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. John Newland will entertain the sewing circle at the church Friday evening.

Religious instruction on Wednesday.

Rev. Morris C. Johnson will be here for a series of meetings beginning May 28th and closing June 2nd when there will be three services all held in the auditorium.

There will also be some afternoon services which will be announced later.

Union Young People's Meeting at the Swedish Misison church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Hannah Gustafson.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for May 12, Sunday—

At the morning service at 11 o'clock the lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows and their sister order, the Rebekahs, will be our special guests. It being Mother's Day, the service will minister to both themes.

The church school will be at 9:45.

The Epworth League at 6:45.

At the evening service the four classes of the Wenesday school will present some of the work they have been doing through the year.

The Bible class will meet on Wednesday at 7:45.

There will be service at the Steiner school Sunday, May 12, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. A lunch will be served.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "Adam and Fallen Man."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is edtended to all.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday, May 12—
Bible School 1:45.
Afternoon worship 2:45.
Evangelistic meeting, 7:45 p. m.
Thursday, Praise and Prayer at 8:00 p. m.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Our services next Sunday will be under the auspices of our Circuit Luther League in convention here from Friday evening through Sunday. See more detailed program elsewhere in this issue of the Forum.

Religious instruction, choir and confirmation class next week according to regular schedule.

Sunday School next Sunday morning at the usual hour.

So. St. Paul Livestock

STEERS CLOSE 15c-25c LOWER

Most Early Sales $8.50-11.50—Better Vealers $6.50-8.50—Hogs Steady—Lambs Strong to 25c Up.

South St. Paul, Minn. May 8 1935 (U.S.D.A.) Slaughter steer trade opened steady but closed 15c-25c lower. Most early sales were found at $8.50-11.50, best held above $12.00, common to good heifers $5.75-10.00, beef cows $5.25 to 8.00, cutters $3.50-4.75, bulls $5.00-6.25, better vealers $6.50-8.50.

Common to medium stock steers cleared at $5.25-7.00, with better selections at $7.50-8.50, fleshy warmed-up steers to feeders at $9.25.

Hogs sold about steady, better 200-325 lb. $8.50-8.65, a few choice 220-240 lb. $8.70, better 160-190 lb. $8.25-8.60, big weight butchers down to $8.35 or less, 140-160 lb. $8.00-8.25, pigs $8.00-8.40. good packing sows mostly $7.90-8.00.

Lambs were strong to 25c higher, medium to good wooled lambs $7.50-8.00, good to choice 110 lb. clippers $7.25, some held higher, common and medium $5.50-6.75, good to choice shorn ewes $3.00-3.50.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$1.02
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	1.01
No. 1 Northern Spring	1.01
No. 2 Northern	1.00
No. 1 Amber Durum	.98
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.91
No. 1 Red Durum	.78
Flax	1.54
Oats	.38
Rye	.44
Barley	.47
Corn	.74
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, cash	.28
Eggs, No. 1	.22
Eggs No. 2	.19

Dr. Geo. F. Bowerman, public librarian of Washington, D. C., complains that since repeal there has been a great increase in the number of drunken persons which it has been necessary to eject from the library buildings.

Rocksbury Com. Club to Hold Annual Meeting

The Rocksbury Community Club will hold its annual meeting Saturday, May 11, in Valhalla. Mr. T. M. McCall, a teacher at the Crookston Agricultural College, will give an address on gardening.

Four Hartz Stores to Be Opened This Spring

The L. B. Hartz Stores Inc., are opening four new stores this spring, according to L. B. Hartz, owner of the chain.

Mr. Hartz announced the opening of the store at St. Thomas, N. D., about a week ago, and now announces the opening of two stores this week, one in Williams opened Monday and one in Karlstad will open tomorrow, Friday, May 10th. The other unit to open soon, Mr. Hartz said, is that at Fosston, Minn.

With the opening of these new stores in their chain this brings the total number of stores operated by Mr. Hartz to sixteen. In addition to the retail stores, the L. B. Hartz Co. also operates its own bakery. The home office of this company, as well as the bakery, is located in this city in addition to their store here.

Boxville Farmers' Club Is 4th in State Contest

The Boxville Farmers' Club of Marshall county, and winners of the district and regional One-Act play contest held early this spring, were reported to have won fourth place in the State rontest held last Saturday in St. Paul. The Mankato Community Club's play won first place against entries from all over the state. This contest was one of the undertakings of the SERA's Leisure Time Projects.

Funeral Services Held on Wednesday for Mrs. Berge

At the age of 68 years, Mrs. Rena Helgeland Berge passed away suddenly Saturday, May 4, at 7:15 A. M., following a brief illness.

Mrs. Berge was born June 13, 1866 in Worth county, Iowa, and lived at Northwood, Iowa throughout her childhood days. She was married in 1896 to Ove. E. Berge, in Sharon, N. Dak. They made their home in Graceville, Minn., for several years, but moved to this city in 1907 where they had since made their home.

Her husband preceded her in death December 4, 1933, while one sister, Betsy Bingham, and three brothers, Halsten, Lars, and David had also passed away.

Surviving are two sisters, Mrs. Levi Nelson of Northwood, Iowa, and Mrs. B. P. Kenison of Albert Lea, Minn.; four brothers, Thomas, Ole, Andrew, and Severt, all [illegible] Northwood, Iowa. Other survivors attending the funeral are two nieces, Mrs. J. H. Noakes of Mandan, N. Dak., and Miss Bernice Berge of this city; and three nephews, A. M. Ringham, of Buxton, N. D., Lawrence Nelson of Northwood, Iowa, and George Berge of this city.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Trinity Lutheran church of which she was a member. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiated. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

County Supt. Lists Play-Day Winners

(Continued from page 1)

Class B Events

50-yd. dash—1st, Donald Johnson, Dist. 178; 2nd Arthur Ona, Dist. 127; 3rd, Minnie Osnes, Dist. 64.

Running High Jump—1st, Arthur Ona; 2nd, Oliver Mossestad, Dist. 127; 3rd, Robert Jepson, Dist. 178.

Running Broad Jump—1st, Donald Johnson; 2nd, Stanley Bothman, Dist. 178; 3rd, Robert Jepson.

Standing Broad Jump—1st, Wilbert Swanson, Dist. 180; 2nd, Stanley Bothman; 3rd, Donald Johnson.

Chinning—1st, Arthur Ona, Dist. 127; 2nd, Stanley Bothman; 3rd, Donald Dotey, Dist. 2.

Criss Cross Goal—1st, River Falls team, Dist 178; 2nd, Bray, Dist. 180; 3rd, Norden, Dist. 127-2.

Kittenball—1st, River Falls; 2nd Numedal and Polk Center, Dist. 99; 3rd, Bray, Dist. 180.

Volley Ball—1st, River Falls; Dist 178; 2nd, Norden, Dist. 2; 3rd, Numedal, Dist. 64 and P.C. D. 99.

The winners at the Goodridge Play Day, were as follows—

50-yd. dash—1st, Isabella Nelson, Mavie; 2nd, Chas. Denney, Highlanding; 3rd, Vivian Vatne, Star.

100-yd. dash—1st, Norman Kriel, Star Dist 14; 2nd Robert Sjulestad Star Dist. 5; 3rd, Catherine Appleman, Dist. 37.

Running High Jump, B—1st, Laurence Kasa Reiner; 2nd, Christine Bakken, Highlanding; 3rd, Isabella Nelson, Mavie.

Running H. Jump, A—1st, Thomas Nerhus, Dist. 14, Star; 2nd, Hubert Sunsdal, Star; 3rd, Gudrun Solheim, Mavie.

Running Broad Jump,A—1st, Robert Sjulestad, Dist. 5 Star; 2nd, Norman Kriel; 3rd Catherine Appleman.

Standing Br. Jump, A—1st. Norman Kriel; 2nd, Catherine Appleton; 3rd, Clifford Johnson, of Goodridge.

St. Br. Jump, B—1st, Laurence Kasa; 2nd, Leonard Johnson, Star; 3rd, Chas. Denney, Highlanding.

Chinning—1st, Norman Kriel; 2nd, Mayer Holen, Dist. 48 Reiner; 3rd, Josephine Zacher, Mavie.

Balancing Girls—1st Violet Hruby, Star; 2nd, Gldrun Solheim; 3rd, Laura Vettleson, Goodridge.

Pole Vaulting—1st, Thomas Nerhus; 2nd, Norman Kriel; 3rd Laurence Kasa.

Criss Cross Goal, B—1st, Highlanding; 2nd, Star; 3rd, Reiner.

Volley Ball, A&B—1st, Reiner; 2nd, Star; 3rd, Highlanding.

Kittenball, A&B—1st, Reiner; 2nd, Star; 3rd, Highlanding.

Ag. Census Shows 9th Dist. Increase

(Continued from page one)

found 36,296.

Comparisons Shown

The figures for 1935 and 1930 by counties are as follows:

	1935	1930
Becker	3,257	2,737
Beltrami	2,463	2,083
Clay	2,227	2.087
Clearwater	1.935	1,500
Kittson	1,483	1,344
Lake of the Woods.	1,029	723
Mahnomen	814	681
Marshall	2,988	2.508
Norman	2,074	1,946
Ottertail	7,333	6,703
Pennington	1,304	1,100
Polk	4,798	4,205
Red Lake	986	891
Roseau	2,306	1,922
Wilkin	1,279	1,198

The increase in each county by percentage is as follows: Becker, 12.3, Beltrami 17.7, Clay 6.6, Clearwater 29, Kittson 10.7, Lake of the woods 42.3, Mahnomen 6.3, Marshall 9.1 Norman 6.3, Ottertail 9.3, Pennington 18.5, Polk 14, Red Lake 10.6, Roseau 19.9, Wilkin 6.6.

Part of the increase in Lake of the Woods county is due to the omission of figures from one township in the 1930 census and the actual gain there is about 30 per cent.

Shifting of Stranded Families Continues

With the Minnesota quota of Alaska emigrants safely started on their venturesome trek as wards of Uncle Sam, the biggest rehabilitation plans now being worked out by the federal government in Minnesota concern the relocation of 309 rural families in Lake of the Woods and Roseau counties, and 100 in Koochiching county, according to R. I. Nowell, regional director of the federal land program, with headquarters in Madison, Wisconsin.

The first, or Beltrami Island state forest group will be moved gradually to fertile lands along the Rainey river, near the towns of Spooner, Swift and Roosevelt. As to the Koochiching county families, their removal is contemplated from sub-marginal locations to better lands along the Little Fork and Rainy rivers, in the vicinity of Little Fork and International Falls.

"Wastful maintenance of roads, schools and other governmental services will be eliminated by the concentration of these families in more compact areas," Mr. Nowell stated.

HUNGER STRIKE OF SOCIALIST PRISONERS FORCES CONCESSIONS

Vienna (TIS).—While the trial against 21 Socialist Schutzbund leaders is progressing and the prosecution has suffered a tremendous blow by the collapse of its main witness, the police spy Korbel, official pressure and persecution of the Austrian workers is steadily growing. Conditions in the prisons and concentration camps where thousands of Austrian Socialists and workers are held, are unbearable. They recently led to a hunger strike of more than 400 Socialist worker prisoners in the police prison Rossaherlando near Vienna. The strikers, who insisted on better food, permission to bathe at least once a week, extension of visitors' time from 2 minutes to 15 minutes, and cessation of brutal beatings by the guards, won their points after one week's duration of their hunger strike.

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

FISH LIVES SIX MONTHS IN HEAP OF LILY WEEDS

Luverne.— A gold fish which remained very much alive and healthy far removed from water for a period of six months was the unusual discovery of Aaner Skeland, Luverne, last week. Skeland, a landscape gardner, has had many unusual experiences in his profession, but the prize of them all came when he was unpacking some water lillies from winter storage, preparatory to placing them in the lily pools at his home. As he picked up a handful of the flowers from the sodden heap in which they had rested since last November 1st, out jumped a gold fish, wriggling and very much alive. For nearly six months the fish had managed to successfully hibernate with the lilies; despite the absence of the quantity of moisture normally required by the finny tribe.

CONSCIENCE TRAPS ILLEGAL FISHERMAN

Lewiston.—Illegal fishing doesn't pay, but it isn't always the game warden who makes that saying true, and a group of early fishermen at Lewiston had the strange experience of being caught by their conscience. The group had made arrangements with a farmer to go thru his yard to the lake. One night last week they started out, but the farmer was not at home and they proceeded to the lake, caught their fish, and were returning thru the yard when the hired man, who knew nothing about the "deal" heard them coming. Believing those in the car to be chicken thieves, the hired man got out the gun and ordered them to stop. Conscience smote the illegal fishermen, who believed the hired man to be a game warden, and they "stepped on it." The hired man opened fire, and shot up a couple of tires, making the fish a rather costly catch.

EASTER BUNNY CRASHES THROUGH WINDSHIELD

An Easter rabbit arirved in an unusual fashion for George Grovedahl, of Sargent, on the day before Easter. Grovedahl, with his mother, was riding along the road near Sargent when a rabbit suddenly appeared on the road. The bunny, quite bewildered, did not know in what direction to go, so he took a flying leap and when he came down it was through the windshield and into Mrs. Grovedahl's lap.

ANT-EATING ARMADILLO FOUND AT FARMINGTON

Farmington.—An ant-eating armadillo, with its natural coat of armor, was found on a straw stack on the Bowe farm in East Castle Rock recently. The armadillo, common in the south but rarely seen north of the southern Iowa line, and whose habitat is South America, 'probably due to severe dust storms in the south decided to move to a good country and 'hitch-hiked' to Minnesota," according to Mr. Bowe. It is a harmless creature and lies buried in the earth throughout the day, moving about only in dark hours. Like a turtle it withdraws into its hard shell when danger threatens, rolling away from its enemy.

DOG FINDS LOST WALLET WITH $96

Breckenridge— Some folks do not care for dogs, but they don't have a dog like the one owned by Ed Evenson, Foxhome resident. Evenson believes that the dog is the smartest animal on earth, and has some reason for believing so. Evenson lost his billfold containing $96 not long ago. Nick Hennenfent discovered a dog playing with a billfold. Nick had the dog give him the pocketbook, and when he found $96 in it, he brought it to Evenson. There is one dog in Foxhome that will not go hungry if Evenson knows about it.

MOTHER ABANDONS 10-DAY OLD BABY GIRL

Crookston.—A tiny baby girl, believed to be about 10 days old, was left on the steps of St. Vincent's hospital at Crookston recently, wrapped in two fresh blankets to which was pinned a note signed "A heart-broken Mother." The note was addresed to "the Person Who Finds This Baby" and stated "Please take care of my darling baby as I have tried and can't make enough money. A mother can starve herself, but can't see a tiny baby suffer. May God always be beside her and I know you people will do your best." No clues are available as to the baby's identity.

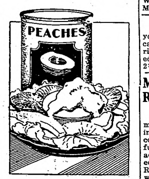
Wabasha.—A freak pig with three eyes, one like Cyclops in the middle of his forehead, and with the head divided from there down into two complete "snoots" with one eye on either side, was born with a litter of 11 black Poland China pigs on the William E. Hook farm near Thielman. The pig lived only 20 minutes, his death being due not so much to its deformity as to the fact that his mother stepped on him.

PLACARDS WILL IDENTIFY SERA WORK PROJECTS

The posting of signs on all outdoor projects directed by the Minnesota SERA (State Emergency Relief administration), each sign carrying the project number, to keep the public apprised, is suggested to governmental sponsoring units by Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and director of the work division.

According to the work director, the signs could suitably carry the following inscription: "Work project of the Minnesota Emergency Relief Administration. Project No. ...."

Mr. MacGregor suggests that trucks operating on highways while used in SERA work should be equipped with placards bearing the words: "Minnesota Emergency Relief Administration," and the project number. Obviously, the placards should be attached or detached from the trucks as they are on or off the SERA payroll.



Peach Salads

GINGER PEACH SALAD: Drain the peach halves from half a No. 2½ can and lay in lettuce leaves on salad plates. Mash one cream cheese, add two tablespoons mayonnaise, and cream together. Crumble three gingersnaps and mix in carefully. Pile this mixture on top of the peaches, and chill. Garnish with the rest of three-fourths cup mayonnaise. Serves four.

Peach and Cottage Cheese Salad: Have everything very cold. Drain four peach halves (half a No. 2 can), and place, cut side up, in lettuce leaves. Pile one-half cup cottage cheese on top, put a dab of English Chutney (you will need two tablespoons of it) on top of each, and garnish with four tablespoons mayonnaise. Serves four.

These Are Decorative

Jack-O-Lantern Salad: Chill twelve small-sized canned peach halves, drain and slightly scoop out cavities to make holes larger. Mix one-half cup halved, seeded white grapes and one-half cup chopped salted almonds with enough mayonnaise to moisten. Stuff cavities with this and then press the two halves together. Place each stuffed peach in a wreath of shredded lettuce. Make a Jack-o-lantern face on each with bits and strips of date. Makes six salads.

Five Fruit Salad: Drain a No. 2 can peach halves, a No. 2 can grapefruit and a 10-ounce can figs, and chill. Remove all the skin and fibre from two oranges, and cut in thin circles or in sections. Cut two bananas in fingers. Place a peach half in the center of a bed of lettuce and fill the cavity with cream mayonnaise to which has been added bits of preserved ginger and chopped salted almonds. Arrange the other fruits in groups around the peach. Serves eight.*

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

500 LADIES WANTED
A Jug or Vase decorated Free to the first 500 ladies attending our Paint Sale and Demonstration, Friday, May 10th.
Winter Seed & Feed Co.
Across from Ward's

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-.rts

FOR SALE—Roger W. Dooley will sell all household goods. Call 712 and arrange to see furniture. Must be sold before June 1. 25-1tc

POSTS FOR SALE—Large cedar, 10c each. See them at Carlton Economy Gas Stat. 2tc.

WANTED — Rifle Telescope Sight, state model and make in first letter. W. W. Turgeson, Oklee, Minn. 3-2tp.

FOR SALE—Sweet Clover Seed, 7½c lb. Guaranteed free from mustard. The big kind with the white blossom. Have cleaned it myself and did a good job. A few kernels of this are not scarified, but my experience has been that these grow just the same. Call Friday afternoon and Saturday at P. O. Sorlom, half a mile east of Soo roundhouse. 2tc.

FOR SALE—My whole flock of between 60 and 70 head of sheep. Will begin lambing May 1st. Will sell at $8.00 a head. Mrs. Signe Thompson, 10 mi. N. and ½-mi. E. of Trail. FX4-5-6

FOR RENT—2 upstairs rooms and one first floor hall 20x50. Write or see C. O. Franson, Viking, Minn. 19-1tp

HORSES FOR SALE
Will have a carload of good young horses for sale. Have a carload of good young horses arriving May 9. These will be offered for sale on the Pahlen farm 2½ miles SW of Plummer. 38-1tc.

Minnesota Sets National Record in Road Work

The Minnesota Highway Department is leading the United States in amount of road construction completed with federal grant funds made available last year, according to a tabulation completed by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads. Receipt of the tabulation was announced by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

These figures show construction progress in every state in the Union as of March 1. Although Minnesota's allotment of federal road funds last year was less than half that of some other states, the amount of money put to work in completed, federally approved projects at the time of the tabulation was nearly three times greater than the second ranking state.

As one of the prime considerations of the government in making the grants was to get the work under way as quickly as possible, the record places Minnesota in an unusually favorable light. Out of the state's allotment of $5,425,551, there had been completed March 1, $1,456,525 worth of construction. Some states as of this date had not completed any work, while several others had less than $100,000 of completed projects to their credit, according to government figures.

Action Started for New Mooney Trial

San Francisco, Cal. — A new court action on behalf of Tom Mooney has been filed in Marin county superior court by Atty. George T. Davis.

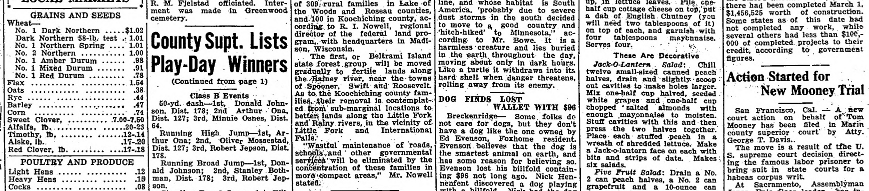
The move is a result of the U. S. supreme court decision directing the famous labor prisoner to bring suit in state courts for a habeas corpus writ.

At Sacramento, Assemblyman Jones, Epic floor leader, has introduced a bill which would entitle Mooney to a writ of habeas corpus and thus enable him to gain his freedom.

Estimates based upon government reports indicate that in 1936 the cost of government will be 104 per cent above income—the greatest peace-time deficit in the nation's history.

S'MATTER POP— Very Similar!

By C. M. PAYNE


MY POP SAYS ME AN' JACK DEMPSEY ARE BUILT VERY MUCH ALIKE
Y'ARE NOT!
OH, I AM SO!
DID YER POP MEAN IT, YES OR NO?
I'LL ASK HIM
HE SAID YES! WE EACH HAVE A RIGHT FOOT AND A LEFT FOOT
THA'S RIGHT!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME FOUR NUMBER 6 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, MAY 16, 1935

$133,848 ROAD AID ALLOTTED TO 3 COUNTIES

Total Aid From State Road And Bridge Fund Increases $200,000

GAS TAX SHOWS GROWTH

Three Counties Receive $10,116 Each From One Mill Road Levy

Minnesota counties will receive approximately $200,000 more from the state road and bridge fund this year than in 1934. The state Board of Allotment, consisting of Julius Schmahl, state treasurer, N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, and Stafford King, state auditor, has determined the available 1935 fund to be $4,411,647, compared with approximately $4,200,000 last year. The amount is an estimate made by the board of receipts from one-mill state road tax and one-third of the state gasoline tax in the current year.

The one-mil tax is expected to yield $1,011,647 this year, or about the same as last. The allotment board estimates gas tax receipts for the counties as $3,400,000 as against $3,200,000 in 1934. Money from the one-mill tax goes to state aid roads and the gas tax money to county-aid roads.

Amounts allotted in this territory are as follows: Pennington county, from the one mill tax $10,116.00, and from the gas tax allotment, $25,500. Marshall and Red Lake counties will also each receive $10,116.00 from the one-mill levy while Marshall county will receive $52,500.00 as its share of the gas tax and Red Lake county will get $25,500.00 from the gas tax.

Baseball Team to Play Park Rapids In Season Opener

A letter from M. E. Dekko states that plans are made to play the first baseball game of the season next Sunday afternoon at the fairgrounds with Park Rapids baseball taem. The team is equipped with new uniforms and are reputed to be in very good shape.

Lefty Hieberg, former St. Olaf college star and captain, will do most of the pitching for the team this year, but he will also play in the outfield when he is not being used, Mr. Dekko said. Other members of the Thief River Falls team who promise to show good form are, Mr. Dekko stated: Halmach, who pitched for Red Lake last year; Gronnigan of Concordia college and Langlen, former player, will take care of the offerings of the pitchers; Langlen is also one of the mighty hitters of the bunch. Brovick, one of the best outfielders in this part of the country, will cover the center field. The left-fielder, a lad who is good enough for the major leagues, will be M. Thordahl.

A very good game is promised fans next Sunday as the Park Rapids team is an all-salaried team, Mr. Dekko said.

Phillips 66 Gas Station to Be Built Here In Few Weeks

Wm. Korstad, manager of the Fairmont cream station, announced this week that plans have been completed and a final agreement has been reached by he and the Phillips 66 people for the construction of a filling station on the property now occupied by the cream station. Two new buildings will be constructed on that property within the next few weeks, Mr. Korstad said.

R. R. Valley Conference Held on June 3 at Fargo

Governor Floyd B. Olson, in a communication to the Forum today, stated that plans are being pushed to call a meeting to deal with problems of water conservation, stream pollution and sewage disposal in the Red River Valley. He stated that the conference will be called by he and Gov. W| Welford of North Dakota who will cooperate in the holding of this meeting Monday, June 3rd, at Fargo, N. D.

Surveys and recommendations are already in the hands of the two governors and action will be taken, respecting the problems presented, to get federal financial aid. The conference will be called at 9:30 a. m., at the offices of the Greater North Dakota association.

Those interested in the problems are invited to send delegates to this conference, the governor said.

JUNIOR-SENIOR PROM HELD FRIDAY, MAY 10

The Junior-Senior prom of Lincoln High School was held Friday May 10, in the Sons of Norway hall amid a setting representing a large music book with the walls decorated with musical staffs and orchestral instruments. Blanche Greenland and Agnes Tandberg, class advisors, were in general charge.

LABOR SWAMPS OPPONENTS IN MPLS. PRIMARY

Candidate for MayorReceives More Votes Than Three Leading Opponents

By Henry C. Teigan

It was a glorious victory! Minneapolis Farmer-Laborites swamped their opponents in the city primary election last Monday.

Thomas E. Latimer, life-long progressive and leader in the Farmer-Labor movement of Minneapolis, polled a huge plurality over his 18 opponents for the mayoralty nomination. Mr. Latimer received 46,488 votes to 20,943 for Charles F. Keyes and 16,899 for Mayor A. G. Bainbridge. Other candidates trailed the leaders.

While it was expected that Mr. Latimer would lead, it was not anticipated that he would poll more votes than his three leading opponents combined. He actually received 1,000 more votes than was given Keyes, Bainbridge and Caton all told.

F-L Candidates Lead

In the race for other offices the Farmer-Laborites also fared well. Mrs. Alfred Carlson and Arthur Lesueur, F-L endorsees for school directors, were nominated, as were Oscar C. Hall for the office of city comptroller, Al Hanson for board of estimate and taxation, and Myrtle Harris and Leila Witchie Hard-

(Continued on back page)

Grand Opening of Ben Franklin Store Saturday

After working several weeks remodeling the former Burg store, a grand opening will be held Saturday, May 18, under the new name of the Ben Franklin store, Mr. C. B. Frey announced today. No expense has been spared to make it an up-to-date store with larger aisles furnishing a larger shopping space. The Ben Franklin supervisors consider this one of the outstanding stores in Minnesota. Preparations have been made to employ a large force of sales people consisting of local people exclusively, also all of the work of remodelling during the past weeks has been done by local labor, Mr. Frey stated.

To Grygla Eagle Readers

The Grygla Eagle has suspended publication and the subscription list acquired by the Forum. The entire list will receive the Forum for one month in order to give those in arrears anopportunity to renew their subscription without interruption in their newspaper service. After that time those in arrears will be dropped from the list and the others will go on the regular Forum list for the period remaining on their Eagle subscription. Those who are subscribers to both papers will be extended on their Forum subscription for the length of time remaining on the Eagle subscription.

With this issue we inaugurate a page in the Forum devoted to the Grygla community and we invite the people of that vilage and the community to cooperate with us to make this page a success. This page will contain your locals and other village and community news as well as the advertisements of your merchants. It is our desire to make this page a real service to Grygla and its people and we invite your criticism and suggestions to that end.

Warm Weather Brings Number of Gypsies to City Wednesday

Swarming down on the city in a half a dozen cars a group of gypsies caused the chief of police some worry yesterday afternoon. The cars came into town and unloaded all the women in the band, while the men drove about the city. After considerable difficulty in rounding them up Chief Stenberg finally warned them that they were not wanted here. They vanished almost immediately.

Land O'Lakes Declares Oil Patronage Dividend

The board of directors of the Land O' Lakes creamery of this city announced a $5,000 patronage dividend to the patrons of the oil department of the Land O' Lakes. This dividend will be paid to the patrons of the local service station and the branches of the station in this territory, it was announced. The dividend will be paid in the near future, it was announced.

1ST CAMPAIGN PERIOD ENDS IN SIX DAYS

Vote Value of Subscriptions Will Take a Sharp Decline

CANDIDATES IN CLOSE RACE AS TIME SHORTENS

Promisers Urged to Subscribe While Vote Value Is The Highest

The first period of the Forum's "Good Will" Subscription campaign will close in only six more days.

The first period will close promptly at 9:00 P. M. Wednesday, May 22nd. After that time subscriptions will not be accepted on first period credits. All candidates must be in the Forum office by that time in order to apply their business on higher vote schedule of this period.

Candidates are reporting many promises of subscriptions at a later date. Candidates receive so many of these promises that it is sometimes physically impossible for them to call back on all of these people before the close of the period. We therefore wish to appeal to everyone who has told a candidate to call back before the close of the period, to send in your subscriptions to the Forum office if you see that your favorite candidate isn't going to be able to make the call that you have been anticipating. Mail your subscriptions so that they are postmarked before May 22nd at 9:00 p. m., and they will apply on first period credits. After the close of the first period there will be a sharp decline in the vote getting value of your subscriptions.

Some people seem to feel that, "They will give a lot more votes for subscriptions at the end." This is not true. We will NOT give any more votes for subscriptions at any time during the campaign than as advertised in the announcing issue and outlined on the cover of each candidate's receipt book.

Those who insist that we will are "mis-informed" and base their opinion on their own suppositions.

Those of you who have not had a candidate call on you, if you can, give the candidate your subscription when they call, so that the worker may apply your subscriptions on first period credits.

If your favorite candidate does not call, mail your subscriptions, with your candidate's name, to the office of the Forum Campaign Department, and that worker will receive full and proper credits for your subscription.

"Tons of Money" Will be Given At Auditorium Friday

"Tons of Money" will be presented at the auditorium tomorrow night, Friday, by the Lincoln High School Senior Class, under the direction of Miss Edberg. The play is a modern English comedy concerning the escapades of one Aubrey Matland Allington (Kendall Gustafson) who is trying to keep creditors from cutting in on a fortune which he has inherited.

Aubrey went into consultation with his wife Louise (Adele Holmstrom) and they decided to make people believe he had been killed in an explosion. A few weeks later he returned as George Maitland of Mexico who was the next inheritor according to the will in the event of Aubrey's death. This plan seemed to be fool-proof.

Jean Everard (Kathleen Monesbroten) a visitor of Louise's, claims the make believe George Maitland as her long-lost husband and, since Aubrey was not a Mormon at heart, he and his wife decided that he must "die" again. This time he "drowns," an idea of his wife's, but a blundering gardener spoils the plan after which Aubrey swears that he'll never die again.

The butler (Jerome Hall) has his ear to the ground and decides to cash in on the fortune and disguises his brother (Marvin Lindberg) as George Maitland and the resulting circumstances are hilar-

(Continued to page 7)

District Track Meet To be Run-Off Sat.

Coach Roger W. Dooley announced that the annual district high school track meet will be held on the Lincoln Athletic field Saturday afternoon. Four schools have signified their intentions of entering the meeting including Thief River Falls. Schools to be represented in the meet are East Grand Forks, Crookston, Alvarado and the local track team.

MASS MEETING

The Civic and Commerce Association and also the Citizen's Committee of Thief River Falls announced today that a mass meeting will be held in the auditorium Monday evening to discuss the proposed bond issue. Representatives of various civic organizations are invited to speak for their groups. All citizens of Thief River Falls are urged to attend this meeting, as the subject deserves the most careful consideration of the taxpayers of this community, Mayor Rinkel stated. The meeting will start promptly at 8 p. m. The city council will have a speaker to represent their body, it was announced.

Road Allotments Take Time of County Board

Road allotments were the order of the day Tuesday at the county board meeting with delegations from various townships being granted a hearing on their needs. On Wednesday the allotments were made to the Library and to the American Legion for Memorial Day decorations. The Library was allotted $625 and the Legion $65, the yearly allotment for this purpose.

Road work to be undertaken includes the following gravel jobs: 7 miles of state aid road No. 4, of which 1 mile lies in Cloverleaf twp.; and six miles in Kratka twp., 3.2 miles on county aid road in Bray twp.; 3.75 miles on C.A.R. No. 36 in River Falls twp. The following gravel jobs will also be undertaken by the county: 4 miles C.A.R. No. 24 in Highlanding twp.; 3 mi. C.A.R. No. 2 in Highlanding and Star twps.; 11 miles C.A.R. No. 5 in Wyandotte and Mayfield twps.; 2.5 miles C.A.R. No. 16 in Wyandotte and River Falls twps.; C.A.R. 14, 2 miles in Polk Center; C.A.R. 18, one mile in Silverton; four miles of C.A.R. 18 in Smiley; and one mile of C.A.R. No. 19 in Silverton twp.

MORRIS KAPLAN TO SPEAK HERE FRIDAY, MAY 24

Merchant Who Pulled NRA Tail Feathers to Appear At Auditorium

Morris Kaplan, prominent Bemidji merchant and a well-known lecturer and student of Sociology, Economics and Political Science, will speak at the municipal auditorium Friday evening, May 24, under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor association club.

Mr. Kaplan has been identified with the progressive political movement in Minnesota for over a quarter of a century, touring the state as a Socialist soap-box orator twenty-five years ago. Shortly after that time he entered the mercantile business in Bemidji, and altho he has been a busy man, and made an outstanding success in his business, he has never been too busy to take an active and militant part in the political affairs of the state.

After the inauguration of the "New Deal" he took issue with the administration's policy of "Killing off the little felolw to benefit the big fellow," under the AAA and NRA. This culminated in a run-in with Mrs. Annie Dickie Olson, state NRA enforcement officer when she called him on the carpet for alleged violations of the NRA code provisions. Mr. Kaplan's reply to her was widely reprinted in the daily press of the state and is considered an epic in parliamentary moves.

(Continued on back page)

Grant Mickelson Receives University Distinction

It was announced by Mr. E. C. Baldwin, secretary of the senate at the University of Illinois, that Grant Allan Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, has achieved the distinction of being a member of a group of students to whom recognition was given at the eleventh annual Honor's Day convocation held at the university auditorium Friday, May 10th, at 10 o'clock. Parents and friends of honor students were invited to attend. Grant Mickelson graduated from the local high school with the class of 1931 and attended the Agricultural college in Fargo before entering the university of Illinois.

WOLD- REFSNESS

—O—

Miss Dina Wold and Mr. Peder Refsness of Highlanding were married Saturday afternoon in Thief River Falls in the presence of Esther Klemmetson and August Wold. They will make their home on a farm near Highlanding.

COUNCIL FAILS TO APPEAR AT MASS MEETING

Civic and Commerce Assn., And Other Groups, Have Spokesmen

DISCUSSION HARD TO HOLD, FACTS LACKING

Dahlquist Now Favors More Power Equipment; Did Not Two Years Ago

Bitter disappointment was expressed by Wm. Douville, president of the Workmen's Protective Association, because of the failure of the city council to send a representative to explain the coming Bond Issue Election, last Monday night. A crowd of approximately 350 people gathered to hear the pros and cons of the question but as there was no statement made by the council it was difficult to conduct an enlightened discussion.

A letter from P. O. Myhrum, president of the council, stated that his personal opinion was that a sewage disposal plant was a better project to push at this time. His reason for this statement was that sooner or later the city would be required to build such a plant and that sufficient power could be gotten from the water turbine to furnish any great increase in demand on the plant.

Lincoln Arnold, appearing as a representative of the Civic and Commerce Association, stated that he had conducted an investigation to the best of his ability and had found that the maximum production obtainable from the present equipment, exclusive of water power, is 810 k.w. hours. The peak load last fall, as computed from figures given by Ole Legvold, was 750 k.w. hours, and that the rate of increase in consumption was ten per cent per year for the past ten years and for the first four months of 1935 the consumption jumped 12 per cent over the consumption of the same four months of 1934. If the present rate of increase continues until next fall the equipment now in the plant wil lnot take care of the peak load which has been estimated will be 814 k.w. hours, four k.w. hours more than the present equipment can generate. The question before the people, according to Mr. Arnold, is how

(Continued on back page)

Excavation for New P. O. To Start Monday Morning

According to word received from Fred Gardiner, who is to be in charge of the construction of the new postoffice building here announced that excavation work will start Monday morning, May 20th.

H. P. Lund, local contractor, was warded the sub-contract to excavate for the new structure, and the contract for millwork was awarded to the Northern Woodwork Co., of this city.

Soo Line Inaugurates Overnight Service Between Here and Mpls.

H. A. Pratt, pasesnger agent for the Soo Line in this city, announced Wednesday the new shedule for freight and passenger service between Minneapolis and Thief River Falls which will start May 19, Sunday.

The Soo Line passenger train No. 109 will leave Minneapolis at 8 p. m., to arrive here at 3:45 a. m. An extra baggage car will be set out in this city to pick up freight of less than carload lots which will be delivered in Minneapolis at 8 a. m. the following morning. The passenger service between Minneapolis and Winnipeg will be reduced in time by one hour and twenty-five minutes, according to the new schedule.

The Soo Line train No. 211, the "Wheat Line," will leave this city at 6:15 a. m., instead of 5:45 a. m., as it has been for the past few years, Mr. Pratt announced.

Tax Judgment Sale at Warren Nets County $659.99 on Tuesday

The Tax Judgment Sale held in Warren Tuesday netted Marshall county $659.99. Fifteen parcels of land were sold for an average amount of $43.93 per parcel.

The petit jury for district court which is now in session at the Marshall county court house, was called in for duty Monday, May 13th. Only one case has been disposed of thus far and the court is now hearing the case in which C. Gunnarson is the defendant, according to Levy Johnson, county auditor of Marshall county.

Postal Department Bans Chain Letters

Attention is called to the fact that the so-called chain letters "send-a-dime" scheme, and similar enterprises, now being operated thru the mails at various points is in violation of the postal lottery and fraud statutes, which carry the following provisions:

"Whoever shall use or attempt to use the mails or Postal Service for the transmission of any matter declared to be non-mailable by these sections, shall be fined not more than $5,000, or imprisoned not more than 5 years, or both."

GRYGLA COOP. CREAMERY TO ERECT NEW BUILDING SOON

Word was received here today that the Grygla Co-operative Creamery Association has begun plans to build a new creamery building. A meeting of the stockholders has been called for May 29th to open bids for the building and to view the plans and specifications which are now at the creamery, Tilda A. Erickson said today.

SCHOOL BOARD ACTS TO ESTAB. AGRICUL. DEPT.

Agriculture I, II and III to Be Initiated Into Curriculum Next Year

As per instructions given at the last meeting of the school board, Mr. Morris Bye, superintendent of schools, investigated the cost and set-up for an agriculture department in the high school. Information gathered by Mr. Bye from Carl Calrow, state supervisor of agricultural education, and presented at the meeting of the board Monday night brought out that the aims of an agricultural department in high schools are: To develop an understanding of the dependence of the nation on agriculture; to acquaint students with the sources of foods and the costs of production of them; to develop coperation in economic activities; to give an understanding on how to establish and maintain farm homes; to enable students to better participate in social and civic enterprises; to build leadership and to make known the value of real leadership; to teach the younger generation how to manage farms effectively and to help establish successful farming.

It is planned to teach Agriculture I, II and III which will cost approximately $410 for equipment and the high school's share of the instruction cost will be about $515, according to figures submitted by Mr. Bye. The growth of agriculture education during the past five years was cited by Supt. Bye, which brought out that the number of students enrolled in these classes in the state has increased from 1752 to 3810 while the number of departments in the state has increased from 65 to 86 in the five year period. Mr. Bye also stated that 22 per cent of the boys enrolled in Lincoln high school were boys living on the farm.

Action was taken by the school board to establish an agriculture department in the local high school next year. The Thief River Falls Soft-Ball League was granted use of the Lincoln Athletic field for the games during the 1935 season.

Mr. C. H. Jung attended the state baker's convention at Bismarck, N. D., last week from Monday until Thursday.

Jack Houfek left this week for Bellingham, Minn., where he will be employed.

CONTRACT LET TO GUSTAFSON ON NEW TRUCK

Many Building Permits Are Granted by Council at Tuesday Session

LEGVOLD SELECTED TO PRESENT BOND FACTS

O. L. Ihle Acquires A. Ness's Auto "Graveyard" On East Side

Gustafson and Sons, Inc., of this city, were awarded the contract for the new truck to be used by the Thief River Falls street department, at the regular meeting of the council held Tuesday night. The truck bid on by Gustafson was an International, which will cost the city $703.00

At the time of the opening of the bids there were three bids before the council, that of Borchert-Johnson, of Gustafson and of Lund and Tunberg. The bid of Borchert-Johnson being $780.00, of Gustafson $703.00, and Lund and Tunberg $696.00. The truck is to be equipped with a two yard dump box on a 1½ ton truck and two 32x6 ten-ply tires on single wheels.

Another letter concerning the dog situation on Horace Ave. by Dr. H. B. Newell was read to the council and the city attorney stating that Dr. Newell has already arranged to move outside of the city limits with the dogs. Permission was granted to two parties to move a house and a garage from their present locations using the city streets to move them on. A petition with about 25 signatures was presented to the city council objecting to "unsightly barns and loud and disagreeable noises on property lying between 3rd and 4th streets and between Knight and Duluth Avenues. A hearing was set for Tuesday evening, June 4th, to decide on this matter.

(Continued on back page)

Canada Firm Commends Forsberg Seed Cleaners

Fred Forsberg and Sons of this city manufacturers of seed cleaning machinery, have recently submitted samples of seed sent them forcleaning by large grain processors in Canada and have received some very flattering comments on the work of their machines. "Your machines have done cleaning that is far superior to any equipment we have here," the letter states.

The Canadian firm offers the Forsbergs the problem of producing a machine that will reclaim extremely foul seed which now is worth only $16 per ton, stating that if a cleaning system can be built that will eliminate the foul seeds and trash which amounts to about 75 per cent of the volume, the remaining 25 per cent of good seed will be worth about $60 per ton.

Phantom Truck Starts Itself And Wheels Down Third Street

A truck belonging to a local business concern astonished spectators Tuesday morning by starting its engine and then leisurely crossing Main avenue and heading down Third street. B. Mitchell, who happened to be near, jumped in the cab and finally brought the vehicle to a halt before it had done any damage. The truck was parked near the Montgomery Ward store, apparently inert, when, through some unexplained cause, the starter turned the engine over, the truck was in gear, and the ignition switch was on, according to Mr. Mitchell.

ENROLLED WORKERS

The first period of the "Good Will" Campaign will close promptly at 9:00 P. M. Wednesday, May 22nd. There will be a great reduction in the vote getting value of subscriptions after that date. Subscribe with your favorite candidate before that time so that they may get the most for your subscription. Subscribe TODAY; do not put it off until tomorrow. The end of the period is but a few days away.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

L. L. Furan, city	989,500
H. W. Hicks, city	988,500
Jack Houfek, city	988,000
Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	987,000
Thora H. Nelson, city	986,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	983,500
J. L. Archambault, city	963,500
Hans Holmgren, city	786,500

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	986,500
Mae Sorterahl, Red Lake Falls	986,000
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	985,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	983,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	898,500
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	897,000
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	896,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	895,000
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	796,500
Arnt Wedul, Hazel	659,500

Local Leaders To Attend Farm Bureau Meeting

Thousands Township Units Will be Represented at Dist. Meets

Plans for progress during the summer months will be taken up by farm leaders in more than 70 Minnesota counties when the annual spring conferences of local Farm Bureau officers opens today at Fergus Falls. Eleven district meetings are to be held, each to draw attendance from six to eight neighboring counties. The schedule, revised since the preliminary announcement, includes Crookston, May 17; Bemidji May 18; Grand Rapids May 20; Litchfield May 22; Clarkfield May 23; Slayton May 24; New Ulm May 25; St. Paul May 27; Owatonna May 28, and Lewiston, May 29.

Recent legislative achievements of the American Farm Bureau at Washington will be discussed by V. L. Vaniman, of the national organization. He will also explain how, through organization, farmers working through the A. F. B. F. were able to head off a general freight rate increase. J. S. Jones, secretary-treasurer of the state organization, will discuss the part played by Minnesota agriculture during the 1935 legislative session, and outline progress made on the 1935 Farm Bureau program as laid down at the annual meeting last January.

A. G. Mereness, organization director, and Mrs. Lewis Minion, home and community director, will also speak at each of the meetings.

Officers of more than 70 County Farm Bureaus and about a thousand township units will attend the meetings.

DEMAND FOR FARM EQUIPMENT HOLDS THE UPWARD TREND

Washington, D. C., May 13.—While orders for farm equipment of nearly all types continue well above last year's level, reports to the Federal Housing Administration from its special representatives indicate continuance of the decided upward trend in demand, not only for farm equipment but for improvements to farms and farm homes.

The one qualification in these reports is, "provided weather conditions are in any way favorable."

Even the most adverse weather conditions cannot down the optimistic spirit of the farmers in some areas which have been suffering from drouth and other calamities. The recent report of the farm representative in Oklahoma shows this spirit. He reports:

"In spite of drought, high winds and sand storms, farmers and farm women in Roger Mills county are cheerful and optimistic. I was agreeably surprised to find a nice lot of home improvement being done and to see so much interest in the home improvement program."

The potential demand for farm equipment, including tools and heavy machinery, is considered by specialists to be the greatest in the history of the trade because farmers have been "holding back" since 1927 and 1928. The actual demand, according to trade reports, has cleaned out warehouse stocks in some sections of the country and is keeping orders well above production, which is nearing capacity in some lines.

Sheer necessity is given by the farm representatives as the reason for the continued upward trend of the demand for farm equipment and other farm improvements. This necessity is summed up in the statement of a Virginia farm woman, reported by the representative for that territory, as follows:

"We just can't continue to put off making repairs and some improvements to our house. Whether we have any money to do it with, or not, we must do something about it."

One of the surprisingly frequent comments in the field reports is that farmers are doing their building largely with private money, as well as with their own labor.

While the Federal Housing Administration offers an easy method of financing farm improvements under the .modernization credit plan, it was pointed out that the Administration is trying to stimulate demand for all types of necessary and advisable farm improvement, regardless of whether the farmer pays cash, borrows money on regular terms or gets it under the modernization credit plan.

Pactically every form of permanent improvement to the farm home and outbuildings, and to the farm itself, and all necessary equipment which is permanently installed, are eligible for financing through the medernization credit plan, it was explained.

Zoological Notes

Of course, I've learned a lot of things
And a lot of things I've missed;
But why does a flaper lift her foot
When she is being kissed?
—Florida Times-Union.

—O—

To learn you don't know even that
Has caused me much surprise—
I'll bet you don't know, either, why
She always shuts her eyes.
Buffalo Evening Times.

derson, state chairman of the Socialist party, and Mattie DeHaan, national secretary of the Women's committee of the party.

UNION HEAD SHOT IN COLD BLOOD BY SCAB TRUCK BOSS

Stockton, Cal.—R. G. Morency, vice-president of the Weigners, Warehousemen and Cereal Workers' Union was killed Monday in cold blood by Charles Grey, son of the proprietor of a notorious scab trucking firm, as Morency, stepped unarmed, from the curb to speak to Grey, who was passing in a car.

The union, which is affiliated with the Longshoremen's International, went on strike two weeks ago. A special anti-picketing ordinance was rushed through the city council to handicap the strike, and fifty armed deputies were asisgned to strike meetings to "protect" the bosses.

LOS ANGELES AND A CROSS ROADS VILLAGE MAKE REPORT

By W. G. Calderwood

Two letters arirved in the same mail. Both were highly interesting and instructive, tho the content of neither was unusual.

One carried official figures from Los Angeles showing that arrests of women for drunkenness in the City of Angels has increased 178 per cent under repeal. This is proof, supported by records from many other cities, that in the busy centers of population repeal has been a blistering fiasco.

The other came from a young woman school teacher in a little rural village of 174 population. It read in part:

"In our town there are three beer saloons. Our town voted dry on repeal, but the council will do nothing; the constable is usually around these places, and often referees the fights between drunks; on occasion he has had to walk his own daughter around the streets to sober her up; the county attorney only laughs, and says we should have a village liquor store.

"Already children are suffering for lack of food and clothing just because their fathers and mothers go to these places to drink and play poker.

"Age means nothing to the sellers for I know young children who go to buy the liquor.

"Lodging is provided for some men who have brought with them young girls, some not over 15 years old.

"We have always been pround of our town because hitherto it had nothing of this sort going on, but now we are sincerely ashamed of it."

There is an increasing cloud of witnesses to the fact that the small-town and rural center beer saloon is a veritable gate to hell for children, youth and the home.

There were many honest repealists who urged the repudiation of prohibition in the belief that repeal would promote true temperance and sobriety. Many of them made sincere and heartfelt appeals in the name of youth, childhood and the home. To them these conditions must be an abhorrent disillusionment for which they may be able to suggest some effective remedy.

Nell: "I hear their engagement was broken off through a misunderstanding."

Bell: "Yes, he understood she had money and she understood he had."—The Tidings.

BIOLOGIST TO STRESS WILD LIFE RESEARCH

Wild life resources of Minnesota were given a boost in the appointment effective May 1 of Gustav Swanson as a biologist for the Division of Game and Fish. A Minneapolis resident, he is a native Minnesotan.

Mr. Swanson will initiate game management practices in many of the state game refuges and will have supervision over the propagation and distribution of game birds and mammals. Cooperative work now being carried on by the University of Minnesota, U. S. Bureau of Biological Survey, and the Minnesota Division of Game and Fish will be more closely corelated. He will represent the state Division at state and nationwide game conferences.

He received his Master of Arts degree from the state university after having done graduate work in zoology and entomology; he served as teaching assistant for four years in the department of zoology. He is a member of Sigma Xi, Gamma Alpha, American Society of Mammalogists, American Ornithologists' Union and other scientific societies.

In charge of wild life management and forestry work in the soil erosion service area conducted by the U. S. Department of Agriculture at Spring Valley, this state, he comes to his new position with a well-grounded background for his new work.

"Addition of a trained biologist in game management and research will make it possible for the Division of Game and Fish to stimulate work in wild life conservation and restoration to a greater extent than ever before attempted by the division," Erling Swanson, division director, said.

Mr. Swanson will work in close cooperation with Dr. R. G. Green and Ralph T. King of the state university who are at present carrying on wild life research projects.

VARIETY OF CONTESTS AT 4-H CLUB SHORT COURSE

A wide variety of educational and recreational contests will feature the 4-H Club Short Course to be held at the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston June 17-22. District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft has announced an expanded crops program which will include crops judging. This feature proved so popular last year that arrangements are being made for a large increase in entries in this division. Practice in livestock judging will also be given daily as a preliminary to the final contests in dairy and general livestock judging.

Last year every county in the Red River Valley took part in the recreational program consisting of an athletic tournament, dramatic and music contests. Based upon preliminary reports, Mr. Pflughoeft expects even greater intereest this year. County eliminations will be held to pick the winning plays and music numbers for competition in the district event. Many counties are also arranging play days to pick representatives for the athletic events. The winning plays and music numbers at the Northwest School 4-H Club Short Course will take part in the state contest to be held at St. Paul during State Fair Week. Each county will be entitled to enter two girls in a "Well Groomed Girl" contest. Points to be considered will include the suitability of the clothes worn by the individual while at the 4-H club short course and personal grooming.

"Winners in the various events at the Northwest School 4-H club short course last year included the following: crops and general livestock judging, Clearwater county; dairy judging, West Otter Tail; dramatics, Roseau; music, Roseau, athletics, Roseau. Roseau also received the honor for winning the highest number of points in all contests. Kittson county ranked second. Pennington county won first in their class with a 4-H club band, and second on a one-act play. West Polk had high man in beef judging. Norman county ranked high with both their band and one-act play. Clay county placed fourth with total number of points in athletics. Marshall county, with a chorus of 20 voices, won honorable mention.

Because of the marked increase in attendance during recent years, two separate 4-H club short courses will be held at the Northwest School this year. Club members from six southern Red River Valley counties will attend June 17 to 19, while those from the seven northern counties will attend June 20 to 22.

STATE PENSION ACT IS HELD INVALID

Minnesota's new old age pension law was held invalid in a formal opinion supplied today by Attorney General H. H. Peterson, to the state board of control. In a 7,000 word opinion, the attorney general held the act has no force because the bill signed by the Governor differed from the bill actually passed by the legislature. It was a clerical error, but fatal, says the attorney general, whose ruling was first announced informally in last Sunday's Journal.

Governor Floyd B. Olson declined to say whether the ruling means a special session of the legislature, but it is generally thought one will be called. A court action may be brought to test the law, on the chance the courts would hold the error not fatal.

Language in the printed bill, signed by the Governor, allows pension applicants to receive the $30 monthly allowance only in case they have no relatives able to support them. This language was not in the bill as agreed upon by the legislature, Mr. Peterson said.

"Notwithstanding the adoption of the report of the conference committee by both the house and the senate," said the opinion, "and the elimination of the provisions referred to from the bill, another bill was enrolled, which included these provisions, that had been eliminated by the action of the legislature itself. The enrolled bill with these provisions in it was presented to the Goevrnor for his signature, and this he approved.

"It is thus obvious the bill which was passed by the legislature was not presented to the Governor for his approval, and that the bill which he did approve was not the one passed by the legislature. This renders the purported law a nullity. We are constrained by this conclusion by the rules laid down by the Supreme Court of the State of Minnesota."

FAT CATTLE OUTLOOK IS BRIGHT, SAYS LEE OF CENTRAL CO-OP

There is nothing pessimistic in the beef cattle outlook at least for the next three months, according to Charles E. Lee, cattle salesman for the Central Cooperative Association at South St. Paul, Minnesota. Mr. Lee contacts a great many livestock feeders in the corn belt and is in close tab with the supply situation as well as factors influencing demand.

"Fat cattle continue scarce, and long fed finished beeves undoubtedly will bring a premium over ordinary cattle during the next three months," says Lee. "Later in the spring when grass cattle begin to come to market in larger numbers, there will be the usual seasonal spread in prices. This grassy condition of cattle is undesirable from the stand-point of killers and it results in the lowering of prices on that class.

"Strictly choice long fed heavy steers are quotable at $14.00 per cwt. and above now, a shipment of long fed beeves having sold in Central's alleys at that price not so long ago.

"The feeder situation is about as expected by most stockmen. With excellent prospects for grazing demand for thin stock has far exceeded the available supply. All who have thin cattle now are holding them on the farm for grazing this summer. The feeding cattle market this fall depends entirely upon crop conditions. Present indications point to an abundant feed crop, and if this comes true there will probably be a scramble for feeding cattle this fall."

"The country is on the road to hell," said Judge Williams of McAlister, Okla., as he sentenced a boy on a liquor charge. Right, judge. The road to hell is a downward path, and lots of the boys and girls have roller skates.

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW !

Women's Camp to be Conducted at N. W. School June 10-13

An attractive program of instruction and recreation has been arranged for the Tenth Annual Women's Camp which will be held at the Northwest School of Agriculture, June 10 to 13. Guest speakers and demonstrators will include Miss Julia O. Newton, home demonstration agent, who will speak on the subject, "The Modern Homemaker"; Mr. D. W. Prideaux, illuminating engineer, who will present two lecture-demonstrations on "The Science of Seeing" and "Stimulating the Growth of Plants by the Use of Artificial Light," an d Miss Niel Hansen, home economics demonstrator, who will give three demonstrations during the week on "Bread and Various Types of Rolls," "Cake Making" and "Deserts and Other Foods."

Mrs. E. E. Green, Crookston, is scheduled to give "The Thought for the Day" at the opening session, with Mrs. Owen Weckwerth, Hazel; Mrs. L.A. Osterloh, Angus, and Mrs. A. A. Dowell appearing on the program during the week. Members of the school faculty who will assist with the various sessions include Superintendent A. A. Dowell, Registrar J. W. Mlinar. Miss Retta Bede, T. M. McCall, A. M. Foker, R. J. Christgau, and A. M. Pilkey. Special features of the closing session will include a piano-duo by Mrs. E. W. Eagle, Crookston, and R. S. Dunham of the school faculty, and the traditional graduation exercises.

Over one hundred women from Northwestern Minnesota counties are expected to attend. For additional information, write the Northwest School, Crookston.

MARSHALL HISTORICAL GROUP TO HAVE PICNIC

Warren, Minn.—Plans ar ebeing made here for the second annual picnic of the Marshall County Historical Society which will be held at Big Woods landing July 14, according to B. B. Brett, Warren, president of the society. The special committee named to have charge of the picnic includes Rev. M. T. Bratrud of Oslo, Mrs. A. A. Harris of Warren, and Mrs. Martha Kleppe of Newfolden. The committee on arrangements is composed of Mr. Bratrud, Nels Malm, Oscar Oseth, Carl Fjeld and Mrs. Ole Redmon, all of Big Woods.

Perfect Bridge Hand Dealt Oklee Woman

Mrs. Henry Falardeau of Oklee, Minn., received one of the few happy surprises connected with the playing of bridge. After one of the hands were dealt shepicked up her cards to discover that she had been dealt thirteen clubs. The usual excitement, which often leads to the misplaying of such a hand, did not occur in her case, however; she bid and played the hand correctly.

The perfect bridge hand, according to Ripley, comes once in each 2,600,000 deals.

Premium List for Marshall County Fair Being Compiled

The premium list for the 1935 Marshall county fair is being compiled and will be ready for distribution late this month, J. A. Grindeland, secretary of the Fair association, said. The fair will open July 3 with entry day and will continue through July 6.

Highway Department Calls for Road Bids

The State Highway Department has called for bids to be opened on May 24, covering road work near Baudette and Bemidji.

A grading job extending northwest from Baudette seven miles include 98,731 cubic feet of excavation and one monolithic culvert on highway No. 72 while the Bemidji job consists of 7.3 miles of grading, lift and gravel surfacing as follows: 67,776 cubic yards of excavation; 37,107 tons of sand lift; 12939 tons of graven surfacing and 9,057 cubic yards of soil binder.

MAIL FOR FREE VACATION BOOK

H. M. Lewis, G. P. A.
Soo Line,
First National-Soo Line Bldg.,
Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Please send me by return mail your free vacation book and information on all expense tours as checked.

☐ Canadian Rockies
☐ Great Lakes
☐ Pacific Coast
☐ Eastern Tours
☐ Around America

Name
Address
City
State

Fully illustrated with photographs

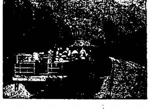
BANFF—
LAKE LOUISE—
EMERALD LAKE—
IN THE CANADIAN ROCKIES

All Expense Tours at Bargain Prices

Enjoy GOLF on Banff's mile-high course.

Here's a real vacation—in scenery unequalled anywhere in the world! Ride over sky-line trails; swim in fresh water or sulphur pools; fish in glacier streams and lakes; golf on Banff's mile-high course. Or just loaf and dream among the mountains at Banff Springs Hotel, Chateau Lake Louise, Emerald Lake Chalet. New low rates now prevail; costs no more than ordinary resorts. Send coupon for details of your greatest vacation opportunity in the world-famous Canadian Rockies.

SOO LINE



See the Canadian Rockies from open-air observation cars.

We're Going to Work!

Get your dependable work Clothes at LIEBERMAN'S

SWEET-ORR
UNION MADE
Work Shirts
$1

Other Work Shirts
50c and 75c

UNION MADE
Work Trousers
$1.50-$2.00

OSH-KOSH
OVERALLS
$1.65

Original Chippewa
WORK SHOES
$2.50

LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"
Thief River Falls Minnesota

EXTRA! EXTRA!
New Lower Prices
On Penney's
Famous
Overalls

Customers Get Benefit of New Low Prices!

For 33 years Penney's have set the pace in work clothes values—constantly on guard against high prices---alert to pass any possible savings on to you! Once more quick-on-the-trigger alertness brings you savings on Penney's FAMOUS OVERALLS!

Buy now! No telling how long these lowered prices will last!

Oxhide Overalls were 79c Now 75c
(Boy's OXHIDES were 59c now 55c)

Super Big Mac Overalls were $1.10 NOW $1.05

Super Pay Day Overalls were $1.35 NOW $1.29

Same High Quality and Construction Features As Always!

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Inc.

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Human beings are the most interesting objects on earth, and to know themselves and get along with one another is their most important business. That business drags because they do not know...... what they could do if they stopped quarrelling among themselves and used their brains to solve their common problems.
—Prof. George A. Dorsey.

WE ARE VOTING "NO"

The Forum has long recognized the need for additional equipment for the power plant. We printed charts and graphs two years ago to substantiate the arguments which we at that time advanced for the purchase of a Diesel unit. In this connection it is amusing to note that our esteemed contemporary finds room on its front page for similar charts at this late hour. We are inclined to wonder whether they just awoke to the need of additional equipment or have other circumstances been injected into the situation which may have changed their mind, since they now advocate the purchase.

Whatever the reason for the change of heart on their part may be, we are glad to know that the main part of the argument is at last disposed of. We are all agreed that another diesel unit is needed.

The thing to decide now should be: how are we going about to secure this additional equipment? And: what shall that additional equipment consist of?

Two years ago we favored the proposal advanced by the city council because the size of the unit was definitely decided upon before any action was taken; second because there was no bond issue; third, because 30 per cent of the cost was defrayed by a government grant, and fourth, because the debt was to be paid off in five years from the earnings of the plant.

At this time the council in a special election propounds the following question:

> "Shall the City of Thief River Falls issue its negotiable coupon Funding Bonds in the aggregate principal sum of not to exceed Sixty Thousand Dollars maturing serially three to twelve years from their date, and bearing interest at a rate of not to exceed four and one-half (4½) per cent per annum, for the purpose of providing funds for the improving of the Municipal Light and Power Plant of said city."

We respectfully point out that the council asks power of attorney to put the city into a debt of $60,000 to be expended any way they may see fit, or feel is for the purpose of "improving the light and power plant." The question does not state whether this improvement is to be another batch of cement "white way" posts, defraying the cost of securing "one hundred per cent efficiency," or just for another Viebahn. Neither does the question make the bond issue and proposed purchase dependent upon a grant to be secured from the federal government.

We also wish to point out that the citizens of Thief River Falls quite definitely turned down in the city election of eighteen months ago, the proposition of purchasing a 1000 H.P. unit diesel at a cost of $53,000 of which $15,000 would be paid by the federal government thru a grant and the remaining $38,000 would be paid in five years as follows: $5,000 the first year; $3,000 the second year; and $10,000 each of the next three years. And at an interest rate of 5 per cent. All to be paid from the earnings of the plant. There was no lien upon the property owners of the city in the form of bonds.

In contrast to this the present council proposes to place upon the city a debt of $60,000 drawing interest at the rate of 4½ per cent over a period of fifteen years, and this debt to be a general obligation on every stick of property in the city.

In view of these things we feel that the city of Thief River Falls will be better served if they vote "nay" on this bond proposal and let the question be settled in the regular city election this fall if the present council can not see its way clear to negotiate a grant and a contract, at least somewhat in line with that which they as members of the group that secured the injunction, knocked out eighteen months ago. The unusual rainfall this spring has placed us in far better condition to face the delay at this time than we were before. It seems reasonable for us to agree with E. L. Tungseth in anticipation of some wet years.

IT DEPENDS UPON THE POINT OF VIEW

While we have been inclined to think that the late lamented session of the legislature was a decided flop so far as beneficial legislation is concerned we find that all people do not agree with us in this matter. Thus we have received a "news release" from the Minnesota Association of Commercial Organizations which commends the present legislature as being about the best we have ever had. To quote from their communication:

"Few legislatures have worked so hard and few have so many accomplishments to their credit. Not only did the legislators pass many measures that will rebound to the benefit of the state as a whole, but they kept their feet on the ground and prevented passage of a large number of undesirable bills."

So there you have it. The above represents the views of Big Business in Minnesota as reflected in their report sent out to all the chambers of commerce and commercial clubs of the state. If you class yourself with Big Business you have a right to feel just as they do that it was an "outstanding session."

On the other hand, if you class yourself with the farmers who must accept what they can get and pay what they are asked; if you are a workingman who must pay what they ask and take what they are willing to pay; if you are a businessman who must pay what you are asked and sell for what you can get, competition considered, you have a right to feel just as we do, that the past session of the legislature was the biggest flop in the history of the state. It all depends upon your point of view and the camp you belong in.

P. S.—Probably you wonder what they mean by the "undesirable bills" that were prevented from passage. Well, their "news release" doesn't state, but we will venture the opinion that among them can be listed the Friberg-Dixon Rural Credit Bill, the Old Age Pension (which was made inoperative), the Bennett Social Insurance Bill, the Governor's tax proposals, the Stockwell Power Bill and all other proposals which would have reacted to the benefit of the people in general.

Second P. S.—Their "news release" deplores the fact that the Omnibus Bill didn't become a law.

WHEN INDUSTRY STRIKES
(Union Advocate)

It is a peculiar fact that whenever Labor strikes every newspaper in the land heralds the fact with scare headlines; but when industry goes on strike—there is not a line of publicity.

Last September when the United Textile Workers went on strike for a decent wage the newspapers sent their crack reporters into the Southern states and the New England area to give day by day accounts of the struggle. Then the government ment stepped in,—and ordered the big mill owners to settle. The textile workers had struck against the millowners.

Now the mill owners are striking against the government. They are closing down their plants, and refusing to pay the federal processing tax. One large industrialist has volunteered to go to jail rather than pay the tax to the government. But not a line in the newspapers about the strike against the government.

Some day the average man outside of the trade union movement is going to realize that the newspapers are criminally biased against the laboring man; that they do not sympathize with his ambitions to have a respectable job at a respectable wage; that they are always opposed to any rank-and-file movement for social betterment, and that they are owned, body and soul, by the very interests which have hammered down the American standard of living to a level as low as the lowest in southern Europe. When the average man realizes that trade unionism has been making a fight all these years for every man and woman who must work for their daily bread—then he will align himself with his real friends instead of his enemies.

For after all is said and done—there is as much opposition to trade unionism from the working class as there is from those who coin profits out of the sweat and heartaches of the masses. Think it over!

PENSION NEGLECT
(St. Paul Daily News)

Atty. Gen. Peterson's formal opinion that the old age pension act passed by the last legislature is invalid because of an error in engrossing the bill for the governor's signature again calls attention to a major legislative failure.

Mr. Peterson finds some cold comfort in the fact that the bill did go by error because, he claims, it was woefully insufficient. He suggests that the constituents demand now that their representatives and senators draft and pass a more generous measure.

This is, of course Mr. Peterson's personal opinion. The bill which was lost by this mistake seemeded on the whole to be vastly superior to any legislation which has been seriously considered heretofore. What is more, it was almost as generous a start as could be expected in these abnormal times. Had everybody been on the job a pension of $30 a month would have been available before long to the aged and that is a lot more than they are getting under the present niggardly system.

It is unfortunate that old-age pensions and unemployment insurance only become matters of wide public interest in hard times when it is most difficult to find the means to put them into effect. If we had been prudent in the days of our prosperity, such systems could far more easily have been established and in working order to cushion the subsequent depression. But, of course, when everybody was comparatively prosperous no thought was given for the rainy day.

If Gov. Olson does summon the legislature in special session for whatever official reason, one of its first tasks should be to enact an old-age pension bill—and see to it this time that no one tampers with it. The time is overdue to make a start toward some provision for the aged. At present we treat our dogs and even our machines better because most soundly managed concerns set up depreciation and obsolescense funds for replacement of worn-out machinery. Pensions are nothing more than community obsolescense funds set up for those worn out in industrial service.

WHAT KIND OF TIMES AHEAD?
(The Co-operative Builder)

The increase in industrial activity during the last two years has not been enough to scratch the surface of our unemployment problem and millions of those on relief must expect to remain on relief rolls for several years." That is the considered judgment of the American Federation of Labor in its recent analysis of conditions. The Federation estimated at the same time the number of jobless at 11,500,000 and relief rolls at 22,000,000. Dispelling any unfounded optimism for the future, the forecast bluntly stated that while prospects are good for a healthy pickup in "business" next fall, there are yet no indications of a rise large enough to reduce unemployment. Employers are calculating that whatever increased production there will be, it's going to be done by MACHINES, very little by additional workers on the payrolls.

The situation is sufficiently sobering, after more than five years of distress, to make a lot more people think straight. It also promises ultimately to make several million workers and farmers willing to cut out certain luxuries which they never could afford, meaning petty schemes and second-hand substitutes for real action. A lot of people are not going to take the prospect of endless hard times amidst possibilities for plenty without real effort to do something about it. You don't have to be the son of a prophet to guess that, and that is why the Co-operative Builder can speak so confidently of the future of the consumers' movement in America. Consumers' co-operation means real action against just those things that create economic distress and insecurity, and American consumers also are certainly going to make good use of it in due time.

The Province of Alberta is suffering from floods. Farmers in the Athabaska Valley have been driven to higher ground. The seven wet years appear to be beginning.

Just 160 years ago we were afraid the British were coming across. And now we wish they would come across—with the $4,000,000,000 they owe us.—Sioux City Tribune.

A test of strength of mind—when the telephone rings at 4 A. M., and you force yourself awake, run down and the voice says, "Number, please," what do you say?

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Some highlights on the drinking driver: Michigan legislature considers bill imposing penalty up to one year in prison or fine up to $500 or both for drunken driving; a study in one city shows that liquor played a part in 60 per cent of auto fatalities; Detroit figures show increase of 90 per cent of traffic accidents involving drinking motorists; National Safety Council states that the problem of drinking drivers is getting out of hand.

In the 18 months that the United States participated in the World War our army lost 37,568 men in battle. During the 18 months ending December 31, 1934 motor fatalities in the United States totalled 50,000! During the 18 months in the war our wounded totalled 182,674, or just over 10,000 per month. During the 1[illegible] [illegible] ending December 31, 193[illegible] our non-fatal auto injuries totalled 1,750,000, or over 97,000 per month. As a human butcher war seems to be a piker.

ONE GETS 2 CENTS, ANOTHER $110 AN HR.

(Translated from "Nordisk Tidende Magasin" by R. M. Aalbu.)

The People's Federation interests itself—as well known—much in statistical material dealing with the activities of the human race all over the world. These statistics, as well as other data which are derived from various sources, makes it possible to give a not uninteresting description of what happens thruout the world every 60 minutes.

Every hour of the day there are 5440 children born and 4,639 persons die. This gives an "over-run" of 810, thus assuring the perpetuation of the races and a steady increase in population.

Marriage Institution Not In Danger

1200 couples are married every hour, while only 85 disappointing unions are severed, and here, too, there is an "overrun" of 1115, a fact which upsets the pessimistic prophecy that the Marriage Union is facing extinction. Nevertheless, experts insist that 85 divorces per hour absolutely indicates a crisis in the marriage relationships. The ideal condition would of course be an absence of divorces. However, it can not be denied that the percentage of separations is rising.

198,500 Crimes Per Hour

Fifteen murders horrify the people the world over every hour, and alas, crime of this kind, too, is on the increase.

On the average there are about 198,500 crimes committed every hour, and only in 177,000 cases are the criminals brought to justice. In the other 21,500 instances the culprits avoid the arms of the law. Judicial experts are of the opinion that this percentage is far too high and that every possible effort should be made to bring more of the criminals before the bars of justice.

NO Shortage of Production

There is produced 99,600 tons of sugar each hour, but of this enormous quantity humanity consumes only 98,000 tons. From this it would be indicated how large the overproduction is in this field. Nevertheless, there are thousands of individuals all over the world who are unable to secure their daily ration of sugar. An undeniable proof of our faulty distribution.

176 tons of tobacco is processed each hour thruout the world, including cigarettes, cigars, and pipe tobaccos, to a value of over $1,625,000.

What Humanity Consumes Each Hour

It is interesting to consider what the human race consumes each hour. Thus we find that we imbibe 2,2000,000 quarts of wine, 780,000 quarts of beer and 50,000,00 cups of coffee. Also in the matter of foodstuffs the figures are formidable. 50,000,000 pounds of potatoes, 8,500,000 pounds of meat, 70,000,000 pounds of bread and 2,500,000 eggs are consumed each hour by the inhabitants of the earth.

The Money That is Made

After these figures it is also interesting to look into the human race's ability for making money.

The average hourly income ranges from two cents for the Chinese coolie to 110 dollars for the head of the American Electric power trust. There are, however, other large incomes to note. Thus Jose Padilla, the famous Spanish composer, who composed the song "Valencia," has earned as high as $70,000 in a quarter of an hour.

Each hour of the day there are 114,000 telegrams sent, and it is interesting to note that some over half of these are business telegrams, while the rest are of private character. This large number of telegrams is an illuminating proof of the tempo of the times. There is demanded always more haste. All efforts are made to increase the speed.

1,141,600,000 letters, postcards and packages are expedited each hour by the postal service thruout the world, and the total of postage paid aggregates over $25,000,000.

34,000,000 Miles of Film

The international film industry, whose phenomenal growth is without a parallel, uses every hour of the day 34,000,000 miles of film.

60,000,000 copies of the world's different daily papers are printed every hour.

To conclude we might mention yet a few figures: the earth travels aproximately 68,400 miles an hour and there are on the average four tornadoes and one earthquake each hour.

We must, however, add that these figures are not infallible. Everything in the world undergoes a change and figures are no exception to the rule, but these which have been given can be considered as interesting pointers.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Daily, Long May It Rave!

The daily newspaper is a great institution; one of its not inconsiderable functions is to provide weary editors and columnists with something to write about. By it we can learn, for instance, of the situation in the Phillipines, in Germany, in China, in Abyssinia, and in Timbuctoo; we learn that Barbara Hutton is divorced and re-married; we find that a few more unemployed have solved the problem by shooting or hanging themselves; we obtain the edifying information that the value of the quintuplets has sextupled;—and so on and so forth. Then, after we find out everything we want to know, we can turn to the editorial pages and find out how we should think about various matters. For instance, there is Arthur Brisbane, who puts up a great show about being liberal minded, and this and that. Recently he speculated on the advantages of a fascist dictatorship in America. His reasoning was as follows: capitalism being what it is, the workers have never had the chance to exercise their own initiative. In these times, when they have been dependent on relief, they have had even less of a chance, or desire, to think and act for themselves. Ergo, we must put up someone to do it for them.—I see where the Filipinos get independence, of a sort. Years ago, when the subject was first broached, an American congressman expressed the opinion that the Philippines should not have freedom until they have learned how to govern themselves. Which is to say, that a man must not go into the water until he learns to swim.—So, as I said, one can learn a great many things from that great American institution, the daily newspaper. Long may it rave!

—o—

Dust and the Dry Science

Economists, and those pretending to be economists, have always been chided with the universal belief that the science, besides being dark, is incurably dry. There are various points of view. Economics, as we studied it in school, is admittedly dry: our capitalist economists did not have the "human touch." But, since we met up with Marx, Engels, Lenin, and others, this objection was obviated.

By means of the new economics, for example, we can explain what the school-book economists shy away from—the concrete case of the drouth and the dust storms. As we know, these dust storms depend largely upon natural causes—they have as their origin, large areas of land whereon very little vegetation grows, and the condition of prolonged drouth. But there is an economic factor also, which is almost never mentioned. In years gone by, there were drouths as bad as the present one, but dust storms never assumed major proportions. The reason was: vegetation of some kind prevented the dirt from working loose and blowing away.

As the west was settled, every inch of tillable land was put under cultivation. As long as crops were grown on this land, dust storms were kept down. But along came the depression. Grain prices dropped; big farmers began voluntarily to reduce their acreage, leaving millions of acres of land uncultivated, sometimes in a totally fallow state, to keep the weeds down. To add to this, Secretary Henry Wallase began taking more millions of acres out of cultivation, with his crop reduction program. Good farming has always predicated that such land be kept free from weeds—from any vegetation. Consequently, the stage was all set for a little drouth to start a big duststorm; and you know the rest.

The radical solution of this problem would have started years ago, when far-sighted individuals first saw the danger of taking land out of production, especially in the face of a drouth. National planning of production (instead of non-production) would, however, necessitate a complete change of system. Under the present set-up, national planning is well-nigh impossible. The present system has always gained "progress" by destroying natural resources; it is incredible that it should begin at this late stage to preserve them.

So it would seem that economics and dust are more closely related than one would imagine at first—barring the figure of speech denoting economics as a "dry" science.

—o—

The Passing of a Scholar

One of the tragic by-products of dust storms is dust pneumonia, which has taken hundreds of lives. Among the recent victims of this new disease is Judge James M. Rea, of Tonganoxie, Kansas, who died April 10, 1935. Rea was national president of the Equitist League, and well-known as a student and thinker of a high order.

Equitism, as you know, proposed a dollar to be based on an hour of human work, and free natural resources. Almost all economic doctrines have arrived at this conclusion, but none expressed the need as clearly as did the Equitist philosophy.

The science of putting Equitism into practice is so far incomplete. The political method was abandoned long ago, the revolutionary method was denounced; Mahatma Ghandi's method of non-resistance and non-cooperation was adopted. In a western world, where Power is the creed, Ghandi's method seems strange and ineffectual,—which is not to say that it will not succeed.

Despite my belief in the revolutionary method, I have always had a deep respect for Equitists, because they well-nigh solved the problem. Judge James M. Rea spent a long life helping to spread the Equitist doctrine, and from his activities, I imagine he gained a deep satisfaction. Economics was not a dusty thing to him, but a living reality.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
H. G. Teigan

Has Minnesota a state-wide Old Age Pension law or has it not? That is the question. The pension bill was among the measures that had to wait until the last minute for enactment by both senate and house. A controversy had arisen over certain provisions of the bill; the reactionary leaders of the senate insisting that the law be made as inoperative as possible and to provide as low pensions as possible.

Thus, a conference comimttee representing both houses shaped up the measure for final passage. The house members of the conference committee were Barker, Hastings and Wangensteen. The senate members were Novak, Rockne and Adams. Wangensteen dissented from the conference report contending "that the minimum requirement by the state for an old-age pension for an 18 month period will be $3,000,000 on the most conservative figures."

Rockne's Amendments

As the bill passed the house it was made far more liberal than any previous scheme of its kind. The senate, due in large measure to the efforts of Senator Rockne, proceeded to limit the measure in its beneficial effects. Rockne offered two amendments, one affecting Section 2, providing that the recipient of the pension should have the same based in part upon "subsistence or service from legally responsible relatives or net income available to such persons from his own resources;" and that only a person who "has no child or other responsible person under the law of this state liable for his support and able to support him," might receive aid under the law.

These two sections were adopted by the senate by a vote of 31 to 30. They were, however, later stricken out by the conference committee. The report of same will be found on page 96 of the senate journal for Wednesday, April 24.

Yet, when the bill was "enrolled" the two Rockne sections had again been reinserted in the measure notwithstanding the provision in the conference report that they both be stricken out. In other words, the bill was passed by both house and senate following the report of the conference committee did not contain the two Rockne amendments.

It is upon the insertion of these two amendments following the bill's pasage in the legislature and which are contained in the enrolled bill signed by the Governor that the constitutionality of the act is being called into question.

Another Bill Tampered With

But it happens that this is not the first instance that a bill has been emasculated after its passage by both house and senate. The rural credit act of two years ago creating a conservator for the department had one section eliminated from the measure after its passage. The section referred to read as follows: "Section 22. The salaries provided in the foregoing act shall not be subject to any reduction on account of any law that may heretofore have been passed reducing salaries."

The conference committee representing the two houses of the legislature reported the bill back with certain changes and among those was the addition of Section 22 referred to above. This section was, of course, somewhat objectionable to the reactionary element in the legislature, the members of which were constantly harping upon economy and demanding wage reductions.

Rockne on Both Committees

Senator Rockne was a member of the conference committee and the writer on that account wrote him on June 28, 1933, calling his attention to the discrepancy between the enrolled bill on file in the secretary of state's office and the bill which the legislature had passed. Mr. Rockne replied to the letter, briefly stating that he had not had time to examine the journal of the senate to see just what changes had been made in the measure.

Now the writer is not intimating that Mr. Rockne was wilfully guilty of emasculating either the old-age pension bill enacted by the 1935 legislature or the rural credit bill passed two years ago. Yet it is a curious fact that Rockne was a member of both conference committees.

The question now arises, "is the old-age pension act unconstitutional on account of the enrolled bill signed by the governor containing two sections not enacted by the legislature? And, if so, what about the rural credit act which appears to be minus one entire section which had been passed by the legislature. Surely there is less reason to believe that the insertion of two provisions in the old age pensoin act which had not been adopted by the legislature is more likely to be held constitutional than a measure which appears upon the statute books with one entire section of the measure missing.

The rural credit act originated in the senate. Dave Shandorf was enrolling clerk. While the old age pension act originated in the house and the enrolling clerk was Al. Weidemann. Did the enrolling clerks in both instances err on their own account or did they act upon the suggestion of someone else who was interested in seeing the measures mutilated as they now appear in the session laws?

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

"But there was no room in the inn." Luke 2:7.

No room for the babe Jesus, 2,000 years ago. No room today for the man, Jesus.

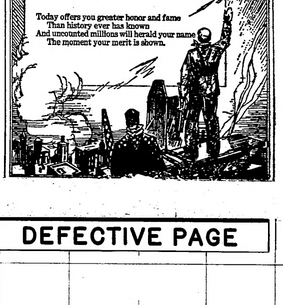
Jesus stands for the abolition of war; for the Christianizing of industry and business; for the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of man, for the right of each individual to have a chance at equal opportunity, and for the unity of all his professed followers. But what professing Christian nation is taking these teachings seriously?

In the United States after eight years of trial we have not secured sufficient States to pass a federal child labor law though we defeated the Eighteenth amendment within a few months and voted mililons for the promotion of militarism.

What Churh is taking seriously the words of Jesus relative to the unity of professing Christians?

Are we not in the midst of a mess of church divisions?

Is it not the truth that we make room in our civilization for preaching Jesus but give no room for the living Jesus?



ACHIEVEMENT by Lawrence Hawthorne

Who says that the day of achievement is gone?
'Twas never more certainly here!
The summons to Youth: "Carry on! Carry on!"
Was never so urgent and clear.

Today calls for men self-reliant and true,
Courageous, clear-visioned and free—
Who fashion a program, and carry it through
Whatever its problems may be.

Today offers you greater honor and fame
Than history ever has known
And uncounted millions will herald your name
The moment your merit is shown.

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

STATE BOASTS ORANGE TREE THAT PRODUCES

Worthington.—M. P. Thornton's orange tree is again bearing fruit. The tree—it's really more of a plant as it's dwarfed and stands less than a foot high—grows in a pot and is kept in the office of Walter Pfeil in the court house. One orange is beginning to ripen and another is about an inch and a quarter in diameter. Two others are beginning to form. Last year Mr. Thornton ate an orange from the tree and reported that while it undoubtedly was an orange, it had little flavor. The tree is several years old and despite its lack of size manages to produce fruit each year.

THE TROUT OPENING BRINGS BIG FISH

Fergus Falls.—The opening of the fishing season brought joy to thousands, but Henry Leidal, Fergus Falls, had reason to be happier than the other 999 men when he landed a German Brown trout weighing six pounds and fourteen ounces exactly. The trout, landed in Straight river near Park Rapids, was the biggest of its kind ever landed in that section. For 35 minutes the game fish fought Leidal's line, after which Harvey Bertelson asisted him in taking it from the water. A fly and spinner was used as a lure. At Lewiston Charles Jackson landed a "King of the Whitewater" on the opening day without the use of a landing net. The trout weighed four pounds and 10 ounces, measured 23½ inches, and took half an hour to land. A dry dock for the fish was dug with the fisherman's toe while he played him, and when the fish tired he was nosed into the sand pocket.

STATE GOES AFTER POULTRY RECORDS

St. Peter.— Three eggs from the same turkey in 24 hours, another biddy hen which laid two eggs in one day, and a hen which laid a freak egg with a shell of two colors is the state's record in poultry production for the week. In St. Peter a Barred Rock presented her owner, August H. Topley, with an egg tinted on the large end a deep brown color, while the other half was nearly dead white. The turkey with a potential 700 eggs-a-year capacity hails from the Harris Ellis farm in West Langola, in Benton county. One egg was brought in Sunday evening, another at 11 o'clock Monday morning, and at one o'clock that afternoon the turkey hen was on again. When the hen got off the nest about two o'clock there was a third egg. There was no doubt about the feat, since there is only one turkey hen in that neighborhood, and "house chickens" don't lay turkey eggs." A one year old pure bred hen, the property of the Tracy Hatchery, also set a precedent in the way of productivity by hatching two large eggs on the same day.

MONKEYS WATCH WASHERS THEN SCOUR OWN CAGE

Duluth.—As workers whose diligence deserves reward, Tom and Jerry, chimpanzees at the Duluth zoo have few peers. For these two members of the monkey tribe these days are busily engaged in scouring their cage, tirelessly and without other remuneration than their daily fare. It all came about when a group of workmen were assigned to scrub the bars and walls of an adjoining cage. The two chimps observed the technique of the crew, set up a howl until they were supplied with rags and water and forthwith scaled the bars and scoured with an energy not exhibited in the other cage. Of the two, Jerry would rate the most proficient. She scrubs without respite while her male companion exhibits a tendency to loaf occasionally.

FEATURE STORY STARTS COMMERCIAL BUSINESS

Russell.— Minnesota papers go into all parts of the Union and are read thoroughly and it looks like George Banks, Russell, owes the writer of the Minnesota Briefs a few good cigars. Three weeks ago these columns carried a story telling of an electrically wired fence used by Banks on his farm to keep animals penned. The wires were charged with an ordinary storage battery, and after a few wild gyrations, the pigs and cows decided that their best bet was to remain inside the wire fencing. As a result of this story being published in some 200 newspapers in the state, Banks has had letters from as far distant as New Jersey, California, Pennsylvania, Michigan and Washington, not to speak of nearly every corner of Minnesota. Farmers everywhere seemed to be interested in the idea, and Banks has applied for a patent and intends to manufacture the sets for sale on a commercial basis. Another business started from "just an idea."

ENGINE FROM 1926 CAR MAKES TRACTOR A FREAK

Austin.—A tractor with a "bum" engine isn't much good, but Albert Spinner, farmer near Austin, purchased a 4-cylinder engine from a 1926 car for $6 and with a little tinkering he has a tractor that will pull a five-horse load half a day at five miles an hour without heating. The tractor is equipped with lights, self-starter, speedometer, ammeter, and fan that blows toward the radiator instead of the engine, causing the radiator to remain cool and also drawing crankcase smoke away from the driver. It took a little hard labor and quite a bit of mechanical skill, but Spinler now has a freak that is drawing quite a bit of attention from nearby farmers.

THE TORTOISE BEAT THE HARE BUT NOT THE AUTO

Lindstrom.—In Aesop's fables the proverbial tortoise had it all over the hare in a race to test the respective speed of the two, but the tablesare reversed when the tortoise backs itself against the automobile of 1935. Efforts to race with onrushing cars has resulted in a tragic ending for Mr. ortoise, and at Russell Beach between Chisago City and Lindstrom scores of turtles are lined up with their shells strewn across the pavement. Occasionally a mercifull driver will miss Mr. Turtle as he pulls his snout in his shell to find what he thinks is safety from crushing tires, but more often the man behind the wheel is too busy to bother about missing him. Hundreds of turtles which start migrating about this time of the year are killed annually in this fashion. At Melrose last week a truck killed a 44-pound male beaver, the accident being reported to the fish and game department.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club meeting was held at the S. M. Poston home Wednesday afternoon, Mrs. C. C. Jenson assisted Mrs. Poston in entertaining. A lunch was served following a short program. A good sized crowd attended.

Mr .and Mrs. R. J. Rude and family visited friends at Alvarado Sunday.

Thor Sevaldson from Rosewood was a business caller at the Nordhagen Bros. home Friday.

Floyd and Ferney Johnson returned home Thursday from Goodridge where they have been employed.

Arthur Ona of the Gopher Mound school, and Allen Doty of Willow Dale school won 1st and 3rd in chinning at the regional play day in St. Hilaire. Melvin Aaseby won second in several events.

Mrs. Harry Myrom called at the Charles Sorenson home Wednesday.

Anton Gulseth visited at the R. A. Shetler home in T. R. Falls on Friday.

Mrs. E. L. Kron and Myrtle Rude visited in Rosewood Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Soiney and family from Holt visited at the G. A. Soiney home Sunday.

Albin Peterson and Gerald Rude were Sunday visitors at the Kron home.

Arthur Anderson from Viking was a business caller at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Mrs. Jens Kierk and daughter Joyce visited at the Christ Kierk home in T. R. Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Henry C. Eckland spent Friday in Grygla and Thorhult on business.

Gilbert Bakke left for his home at Fertile after visiting at the George Simonson home for a week.

Emil Bloom called at the Willow-dale school Friday.

Some of the young folks in this vicinity helped Iris Ayers celebrate her birthday Sunday.

Glenn Wilson spent the week end visiting with friends and relatives at St. Hilaire, returning here to his school duties Monday.

John Sjosvold, Ray Rude, Clifford Simonson and Mrs. E. L. Kron were visitors at the Roy Kron home Thursday.

Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Jo Anne spent Monday at the August Johnson home.

Lydia Lockrem spent a few days visiting with Alma Rust.

Thelma Skaar came home Sunday from T. R. Falls where she has been a patient at the hospital for a week.

Ethel Kron and Myrtle Rude visited at the J. A. Funnesdahl home Monday. They also called at the J. Dahl home.

Ted Olson is now employed at the Stuart McLeod farm.

Albert Simonson, from Steiner, and Margaret Simonson from T. R. Falls, spent Sunday at the George Simonson home.

L. L. Furan was a caller in this community Friday in the interests of the Forum contest.

Emmet Landro from T. R. Falls is employed at the J. A. Funnesdahl home.

Sunday school comemnced at the Norden church on Sunday with Miss Alma Rust as leader.

Bennie Ranum is employed at the John Ranum home east of T. R. Falls.

The Ladies Aid of the Mission church will be entertained at the Carl Bloom home Wednesday, May 22nd.

Myrtle Rude visited a few days at the H. R. Kron home returning home Thursday evening.

Andy Williams from T. R. Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson from North Rosewood and Floyd and Ferney Johnson were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home.

Poisoned Bran Will Make Cutworms Behave

If any gardener ever sets his troubles to music and writes a song entitled, "Old Faithful," he is sure to pick Mr. Cutworm for his subject. Of all garden pests, the cutworm is one that is most certain to appear. year after year, and his habit of cutting off young plants makes him one of the most destructive.

Fall plowing and cleaning up rubbish to destroy over-winter shelter help in preventing cutworms. Wrapping stiff paper around the stems of young plants when setting them out avoids damage. Cutworms may readily be killed by applying a bait of poisoned bran. These practices are more fully explained, and recipes for poison bait given, in a new University Farm Booklet, Circular 48, "Cutworms and Army Worms," by William C. Cook of the Division of Entomology.

One reading this circular learns that the army worm is only a form of cutworm, about a dozen species being described. Illustrations show the life history of cutworms, including moth, eggs, larvae and pupae. Copies of Circular 48 are free from county agents or the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

"Crime is the major industry in the United States and costs more than the relief program."—Chicago Examiner.

PRES. ROOSEVELT SMILE HIDES BITTER TRUTHS

By Paul Porter

He smiles when he says it.

Otherwise there is precious little difference between the misleading way President Roosevelt discusses figures about unemployment, and the juggling of facts by his nigh-forgotten predecessor, Herbert Hoover.

Faced with the same stubborn crisis that plagued and licked Hoover, the President has resorted to Hoover's unworthy trick of citing selected figures, which standing alone, give a false picture of the economic situation.

In his most recent "fireside chat" the President professed to find proof of recovery in the fact that "for the first time in five years the relief rolls have decreased instead of increased during the winter months."

This statement is true—in the very little that it says. But in what it omits, it gives a completely distorted picture. Let us look at the FERA figures for the number on relief for the winter months of 1935, and the same months of 1934.

January, 1935, 20,670,042.
February, 1935, 20,523,042.
March, 1935, 20,440,000.

The President was right: there was a decrease—of a mere 230,042! But not a word from him to indicate that the total was 6,900,648 more than in March, 1934! The figures for the previous years were:

January, 1934, 11,102,452.
February, 1934, 11,621,637.
March, 1934 13,539,352.

If the unemployed obtain self-supporting work at the same rate in which the President finds so much hope, we will be back to the March 1934, relief figure by March, 1940!

Is that what the President means by recovery?

Among the things the President didn't say were:

That the relief received by the twenty million was so inadequate that on any one day one and a half million children are hungry—are being maimed for life by undernourishment.

That his own work relief program which he forced on an unwilling Senate, will through its $50 a month wage, prove to be the greatest assault ever made on the trade union wage scales.

That because or rising prices REAL income has already dropped 2 per cent in the past year.

That 11,500,000 are still denied jobs.

These facts the President hid. The facts he cited, upon examination, prove far less than he claimed.

Roosevelt has relied upon the respect milions have for his high office to make unsupported, misleading statements that are a disgraceful deception. Once the workers realize how they have been fooled, they will sweep him into the same discard where they sent Hoover.

STATE SUMMER SITES ON BEAUTIFUL LAKES

Lakeshore lots situated on some of Minnesota's most beautiful lakes, are available for lease, Grover Conzet, director of the Division of Forestry, stated. Included in the list of outstanding lakes where summer home sites are still available are Vermillion, Kabetogama, Birch, Bear Island, West Bearskin, Sand Point, North, Loon, Bear, Owens and Winnibigoshish.

A rental fee of $10 per year is charged on lots which provide at least 75 feet of shoreline and run back 150 to 300 feet.

Mr. Conzet said that "they are for the most part heavily wooded."

MINNESOTA CONTROLS PLANTING OF CURRANTS AND GOOSEBERRIES

Minnesota has qualified as a "control-area' 'in which the planting of currants and gooseberries is regulated by the Division of Forestry as a means of controlling blister rust of white pines. This disease spreads to pines only after developing on currants or gooseberries.

A control area permit must be secured from the state of destination for shipments of currant and gooseberry plants into those states which have legally established areas in which the growing of currant and gooseberry plants is prohibited. Connecticut, Idaho, Massachusetts, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont are states exercising control in this way.

The United States Flag Asociation states that Al Capone's income from brothels, bootleggers, and other crime totalled 150 million dollars yearly, of which he paid 120 millions to his gangsters and government officials and politicians for protection, leaving him 30 million dollars a year. That amounts to only two-and-a-half mililon per month!

Forum advertising is bargain news

From recent votes on the liquor issue the drys seem to have changed the old motto to read: "If at first you don't succeed, dry dry again."

FREE VOTING COUPON
Good Will Subscription Campaign
Thief River Falls Forum

Votes 500 Votes

For ____________________

Coupons should be cut from the paper and name of worker written on line and sent to the campaign department of The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minn.

Not valid after May 22, 1935

DANCE. .
At SONS OF NORWAY HALL
SATURDAY, MAY 18
TEXAS RANGER and his Hill Billies
Admission: 40c and 25c
WEDNESDAY, MAY 22
Borgen Players Present
"THE MIDNIGHT BRIDE"
Adm: 10c and 25c Free Dance to Patrons
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

TURKEYS!
Dispose of your old turkey hens and toms before warm weather comes.
We Pay Highest Cash Prices
Avoid grade losses by examining your hens for bruises and tears.
USE LAND O'LAKES TURKEY STARTING MASH FOR BEST RESULTS
Land O'Lakes
Creameries, Incorporated
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Don't Gamble!
ONE OF OUR
RECONDITIONED
Used Cars
WILL SAVE YOU MONEY
1933 Ford Tudor
1929 Chevrolet Sedan
1934 Ford V-8 Sedan
1930 Oldsmobile Sedan
1929 Ford Tudor
1934 V-8 Coupe
1931 Studebaker Sedan
1932 V-8 Tudor
1933 Plymouth Coupe
1929 Chevrolet Coach
1932 Willis Coach
1931 Ford Tudor
1933 Ford Tudor
1929 Ford Tudor
1928 Studebaker Sedan
1933 Ford Tudor
1929 Plymouth Sedan
1933 Ford Tudor
1933 Plymouth Sedan
1932 Willis Coach
1932 V-8 Coupe
TRUCKS
1932 Chevrolet Truck, L.B.
1929 Whippet Truck
1926 Chevrolet Truck
1932 Dodge Panel
1929 Chevrolet Truck
1928 Ford Truck
1931 Ford Truck
1924 Ford Truck
1933 Internationol Truck
1930 Chevrolet Truck
New V8 Ford
LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Ford Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

Man Alive! Go After the Big Ones!
WIN A PRIZE
IN "OUR OWN"
Fishing Contest!
Beginning
Wed., May 15, '35
8 Grand Prizes
for the biggest
Black Bass, Wall Eyed Pike, Northern Pike, Crappie, or Sunfish,
brought into our store.
Contest Closes
Friday, Nov. 1, 1935
No Entry Fee—Just Bring the Fish—Open to Men, Women and Kids!
All Fish Will Be Returned To Owners

We Will Give These Prizes:
BLACK BASS
Small or Large Mouth
1ST PRIZE
One Piece "GEP" Solid Steel Rod with Double Cork Grip
2nd PRIZE
50-Yard Spool, 25-lb. Test "Our Own" E. Z. Kast Waterproofed Silk Line.
Northern Pike or Pickerel
1st PRIZE
One Piece "GEP" Solid Steel Rod, with Cork Grip Offset Handle.
2nd PRIZE
125 Yard, Shakespeare Imperial Level Winding Reel
Wall Eyed Pike
1st PRIZE
$5.00 Shakespeare 100 Yard, Level Winding Reel.
2nd PRIZE
50 Yard Spool, 25 lb. Test "Our Own" E. Z. Kast Waterproofed Silk Line.
CRAPPIE
SPECIAL PRIZE
$1.50 Pearl Finish Handle, Fish Knife with scaler, and leather holster.
SUN FISH
SPECIAL PRIZE
4 in. polished blade, Fish Knife with leather holster.
You Are Invited to Look Over These Prizes
Also while in our store let us show you our entire line of up-to-the minute fishing tackle
YOU CAN GET YOUR FISHING LICENSE HERE
RULES OF CONTEST—Any fish may be entered in this contest provided it has not been entered in any other "Our Own" Contest. All fish must be brought to our store and weighed on our scales. One prize only to each contestant. Prizes on Display. COME AND SEE THEM!
Quality Since 1889
OEN'S
Hardware Department
Quality Since 1889

MINNESOTA LEAGUE OF MUNICIPALITIES TO MEET AT MANKATO

Mankato, Minn., (Special).—Mankato will be the host to the twenty-second annual convention of the League of Minnesota Municipalities on June 5, 6 and 7. An attendance of over 600 public officials is expected at the convention.

Mayor Frank Mohowald of Mankato extends a personal invitation to every municipal official and to every interested person to attend the convention and to enjoy the city of Mankato.

Elaborate plans are being made by the many committees which have been appointed by the Chamber of Commerce under the direction of Mr. E. V. Nyquist, secretary, to assist in planning the three day stay of visiting officials. The meetings will be held in the Eagles Hall. A banquet, dance and many other entertainment features are being planned.

Preliminary plans for the program include discussions on: the proposed state civil service system, the state and municipal relations, legislative councils, conflicting jurisdictions in taxation, a sound municipal indebtedness program, expenditure control, the 1935 public works relief program and other important problems.

Two systems of meeting will be used at the convention. Prominent speakers will have a place on the formal speaking program while every person present will be invited to explain his views on subjects brought up for round table discussion.

The purpose of the convention is to bring together municipal officials so that they can become acquainted with each other and with the common problems of local govermental officials to assist them in better governing their own municipalities.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

PLUMMER

SENIOR CLASS PLAY ON THURSDAY, MAY 23rd

The Senior Clas sof Plummer high school will present "The Path Across the Hills" Thursday, May 23rd, to permit the seniors to take part in the College Guest day at Bemidji on Friday. The cast has been practicing diligently under the direction of Mr. McCrady and promises to produce the best dramatic performance of the year.

The Story of "The Path Across the Hills" centers around Grandpa Crawford, who has shielded his grandchildren from the folly and guilt of his son-in-law's crime by taking the blame himself. The story opens with Grandpa and his two grandchildren, Ruth and Walter, very comfortable and happy in their own home. Tragedy enters when Robert Post attempts to wreak vengeance on Grandpa for the crime committed against his father. This sets the stage for a touching and dramatic play that proves again that love is stronger than hate.

The part of Grandpa Crawford is played by Joe Mack. Irene Saum and Joe Fallon take the parts of Ruth and Walter. Leland LaVoi acts the part of Robert Post; Mrs. Davis, a sweet neighborly grandmother, is portrayed by Dorothy Schroeder. Lutie, the school girl sweetheart of Walter, is acted by Ethel Hoole.

Flo Gray and Dr. Jimmy Reed add a domestic tragedy that contrasts with the main plot. Lucille Hemly and Arne Karlstad take these roles. Juanita Ripple and Ray Houtari provide the comedy relief as two negro servants, Zuzu and Salamander John Henry Jones.

A matinee performance will be given Thursday afternoon for the school children and the evening performance will begin at 8:15. The chairs have arrived for the hall so a large crowd can be seated comfortably.

Plummer High School Commencement will be held on Friday May 31st at the village hall. Dr. Breitwieser, Dean of the College of Education of the University of North Dakota, will deliver the commencement address. Dr. Breitwieses is a very able speaker and will undoubtedly deliver a very inspiring address. Joseph Fallon will deliver the Valedictory and Irene Saum the Salutatory. Mr. M. J. Fallon, president of the board of education, will present the diplomas to the high school students.

There will be several vocal numbers sung by various members of the Senior class.

Diplomas will be presented to sixteen seniors and eleven eighth grade graduates.

Seats will be reserved for the parents of the graduates.

The Junior-Senior Banquet and Prom will be held May 30th. The banquet will be served in the dining room at the school house and the Prom will be held at the village hall immediately after the banquet. A 5-piece orchestra has been procured for the Prom and elaborate plans have been made to insure success to this event. Alumni, faculty members, and Seniors have ben invited to this social event.

On Friday, May 24, the Seniors have planned to take a trip to Bemidji as that is Guest Day at the Bemidji State Teachers College. The Seniors of last year reported a very enjoyable time on their trip to Bemidji.

On Friday morning, May 31st, the high school and eighth grade graduates will present a short program to the upper grades and high school students. The eighth grade graduates will formally confer all their privileges on the seventh graders, read a history of their class, and say goodbye to their grade school days.

The Seniors will likewise grant their place in the sun to the Junior class and formally bid goodbye to their high school days. The High School faculty members will each deliver a short address to the students. These Class Day exercises will mark the end of the school year 1934-35.

The State Examinations will begin on Monday morning, May 27, and extend through Tuesday and Wednesday.

A. M. Ripple, Mable Fairchild, Myrtle Bell, Bernice Koed and Miss Fondell motored to Fosston Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rossberg and children and Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mrs. Art Carlson attended the show at T. R. Falls Sunday.

Leo. Lauer and Peter Ohnstad spent the week end at the J. Ohnstad home in McIntosh. They were accompanied back here Sunday by Dr. J. Ohnstad of that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Fehr and family were entertained at the George Orr home Sunday.

Albert Fellman, Art Carlson, and Homer Robillard were business callers at T. R. Falls Sunday.

Elise St. Marie and Celone Quenell of Terrebonne visited at the Gust Craft home Monday.

H. Wheeler of Henning, Minn., who has had insurance business around here for the past week, returned to his home Saturday.

Marius Waldal was a business visitor at Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert LaFayette spent the weekend in Minneapolis with the latter's mother, who is very ill at a hospital there.

Ing. Storvick and Lloyd and Selma Hanson were callers at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Milford Beaudry, Lenard De Maris and Lenard Roi of Red Lake Falls, were callers here Saturday evening.

Mrs. Art Carlson and Mrs. George St. Louis attended the show at Thief River Falls Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe and Mr. and Mrs. Richards visited at the Albin Hollein home at T. R. Falls Sunday.

Philip Solbergh and Wilma LaFayette motored to Terrebonne and Brooks Friday evening.

Walter Waterman, Carol Kjos and Evelyn Fehr motored to Crookston Sunday evening.

Ing. Storvick of Red Lake Falls visited with friends at Plummer Sunday.

Philip Solberg, of Winger, was a caller at the Albert LaFayette home Friday evening.

A. M. Ripple and Misses Myrtle Bell, Mable Fairchild, Bernice Koed and Miss Fondell were busines scallers at Bemidji Wednesday evening.

Marie Pinnsonnault of Red Lake Falls was a week end guest at the S. Jergenson home.

Bertha Clement and Celone Quesnell of Terrebonne visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft over the week end.

Reaume St. Marie, Roman and Leo Clement of Terrebonne were callers here Saturday evening.

Leland LaVoi, Alvin Johnson, Willis Morrissette and Lloyd Martin were callers at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Maurice Thiebert, Ysabelle St. Marie, Lenard Gagner, Reome St. Marie of Terrebonne visited with Alyce Lemieux Sunday.

Mrs. Gust Craft spent a few days of the past week visiting at her home in Terrebonne.

A group of men from New York Mills have been busy over the week end trucking bailed hay from here.

Joseph Fallon and son Joseph were diner guests at the A. M. Ripple home Sunday.

Dorothy Johnson spent the week end visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Elmer Lee.

Myrtle Hanson, who is employed at Gonvick, spent the week end at her home here.

Ervin Arlt was a guest at the E. R. Groom home Sunday.

Matt Hill is employed at the Frank Haparanta home.

Mr. and Mrs. Priebe, residents of Plummer for a number of years moved to T. R. Falls Monday, where they have bought a house and intend to make their home.

Henry Enderle, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lemieux and Keneth Haaven were callers at Oklee Friday evening.

Mrs. Larson of Trail, has been a guest at the Ed Jacobson home for the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and afmily and Mrs. Larson motored to Trail to visit with friends Sunday.

Mrs. Martin Martin, Mrs. Gehard Hemly and daughter Donna Marie motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday where Donna Marie received medical attention. She has been confined to her bed for the past two weeks with inflammatory rheumatism.

On Tuesday evening a group of friends pleasantly surprised Alvin Johnson in honor of his 17th birthday. The evening was spent playing games and cards. A lunch was served at the close of the evening. He received many nice gifts from his friends. Those present were Leo. Lauer, Lester Hanson, Edwin and Gordon Langlie, Robert Hemly, Charles Fellman, Deane Schoenauer, Gynther Gunderson, Willis Morrissette and Howard Thorsviet.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Hellmer Berg had as their guests at Sunday dinner: Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Furan, Mr. and Mrs. C. Aase, Mr. and Mrs. M. Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Hanson, all of Thief River Falls.

Olaf Snetting left Saturday for Glenwood in response to a message informing him of the serious illness of his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune spent Friday visiting at Thief River Falls with their daughters, Mrs. Carl Melby and Mrs. H. M. Elofson.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a business caller at G. A. Wilson's farm.

HAZEL

The local birthday club met Saturday evening at the B. Walseth home to celebrate the birthday of Harold Fellman, Paul Jepson and Annie Walseth. Others present were Stella and Gilman Omundson, Avis and Winton Fellman, Helen and Donald Johnson, Evelyn Peterson, La Vida, Willard and Gerald Yonke, Glenn and Oliver Haugen, Harold Walseth, Melvin Nolander, Joe and Henry Hegreness, Robert Jepson, Henry Stanley and Raymond Bothman.

Visitors at the Peder Omundson home Sunday were Avis Fellman, Harold Walseth, Henry Bothman, Harold Wellman, Melvin Nolander and Mrs .Herman Jepson.

Little Doloris Omundson underwent an operation for mastoids Monday afternoon.

The 4-H club will hold a meeting at Fellman's the 25th of May.

Karl J. Erickson and Arthur called at the John Fellman home Sunday afternoon.

Sunday visitors at Albert Larson's were Mrs. C. Erickson, Emil and Ernst, and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson and Jimmy.

Axel Larson and daughters Iris and Teckla, came last week from Wisconsin to make their home on the August Erickson farm. Axel is a brother of Gust Larson.

Mrs. A. P. Mortenson attended a church conference at Hallock from Thursday until Sunday.

Horace Dolager called at the Fellman home Sunday.

Avis Fellman and Melvin Nolander are employed at the Albert Larson home.

Estelle Hanson completed a successful term of teaching Friday. A picnic was held at which all members of the district were present. A Mother's Day program was given in the afternoon by the school children, after which contests and games were played. Miss Hansen returned to her home in Silverton.

Stella Omundson and Helen Johnson were Thief River Falls shoppers Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich, Billie and Eddie, were Saturday callers at the John Fellman home.

Stella Omuhdson and Avis Fellman were Sunday morning visitors at the Amanda Pearson home at St. Hilaire.

BRAY

Mrs. Emil Galoon of Alexandria Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and daughter Evangeline were Thursday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. ond Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell visited at the Andrew Ortloff home Thursday.

Mable and Ellen Lindbloom of Thief River Falls and George Lindbloom spent the week end at their home here.

Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen, were Friday afternoon visitors at the John H. Swanson home.

Mrs. Walter Olson and son Wesley, of St. Hilaire, and Mrs. Selmer Olson were Tuesday afternoon callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux Friday afternoon.

Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck visited at the C. L. Sandberg home at Holt on Friday. They were accompanied home by Miss Lillian Larson, who had spent the past week at the Sandberg home.

Richard Mosbeck was a Sunday visitor at the Reuben Rux home.

Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard, of Wylie, were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and son, John Jr., and Miss Grace Craik of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston, and Winton Knutson were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Andrew Ortloff and daughter Irene and Reuben Rux were T. R. Falls shoppers Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person Sunday.

Johnnie Lindbloom visited with Carl Lindbloom Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and Mrs. Henry Melin were Tuesday afternoon visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Reuben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were St. Hilaire callers on Saturday.

Alva King visited at John O. Swanson's Sunday afternoon.

Esther Johnson is in a Grand Forks hospital where she will undergo an operation.

Waiter: "Sir, when you eat here you do not need to dust off the plate."

Customer: "Beg pardon, force of habit. I'm an umpire."

Pro Irish

First Collegian: "Jiggers, here comes a speed cop."

Second Delt: "Quick, hang out the Notre Dame pennant."—Illinois Siren.

RIVER VALLEY NEWS

Reier Fossum and Emil Hendrickson have been employed at building a warehouse on the east and south sides of the River Valley Co-op. store.

Halvor Myrum came home last Wednesday from Rolette, N. D., where he visited his father.

R. G. Gordon attended the Managers' and Operators' association meeting at T. R. Falls Thursday afternoon.

Arthur and Ray Gordon visited at the R. O. Gordon home in Garnes last week.

B. J. Ommodt, fieldman for Dist. No. 17, accompanied by John Lager, who will succeed Mr. Ommodt as fieldman this month, called at the River Valley Co-op. Creamery. Ommodt has received a position as director of all fieldmen.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family visited at the R. O. Gordon home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Lillo and family visited at the Ocsar Lofthus home Sunday.

Lionel Brattland of T. R. Falls has been appointed assistant manager of the River Valley Co-op. store.

Leona Lillo returned home Monday after spending a few days at the Henry Pederson home.

MIDDLE RIVER TO HAVE CO-OPERATIVE OILS

Plans have been carried out to build a Farmer's Co-operative Oil station in the Middle River vicinity. Surrounding farmers have invested in shares for that project. The date of building construction has not been determined.

Finger-Smashing Epidemic

Spring fencing has been unusually destructive this year as at least three workers in the Middle River vicinity have suffered crushed fingers by a descending post maul. Two of the unfortunate victims required amputations, one a thumb, the other a finger. A warning to the fencer: It is foolhardy to recline your digits on the top of a fence post while the other guy is swinging a maul.

Juniors and Seniors of the Middle River high school will spend their spring outing at Maple Lake during the week end.

Eat Your Spinach

AND like it. For you will like spinach if it is thoroughly cleaned, properly cooked and nicely seasoned. If the fact that it takes hours of precious time to clean the bushels of spinach you would like to serve this summer, keeps you from giving your family their quota of this healthful vegetable, you will be interested in a first-hand story of what happens to spinach from the garden to the cannery.

Have you ever wondered how canned spinach could possibly be as clean as that which you prepare—when you examine each and every leaf? Let's see.

To Insure Freshness

Let's follow the spinach truck trail, as it winds from gardens within a radius of thirty to forty miles of the cannery right into the yard of the cannery. The trucks travel along at pretty fair speed because the spinach has just been cut and tossed into bushel crates, and the canneries insist that no time be lost in getting the products into the cans while it is still "garden-fresh." They know, only too well, the difference between spinach one eats on the farm, and spinach that lies in baskets for city consumption.

The machinery of the canneries is timed to meet this need of immediate handling of spinach. The manager of the factory tells us that in spite of this seemingly never-ending line of trucks, it is possible to take care of it as it comes in. Seven tons per hour is the rate of spinach canning!

This is very impressive, but because we are skeptics and hate to get sand in our spinach, let us see with our own eyes what happens to the spinach during this time. Each crate is dumped, immediately after it is received, into the cannery shed, on small tray-like tables with bottoms made of heavy wire mesh screen. Two women sit at each small table and carefully sort over the spinach by hand—just as you sort it out before washing. Each yellow or imperfect leaf, and each bit of grass or foreign matter is taken out. The spinach is then thrown on a belt conveyor which carries it to the washing "riddlers." These are wire cages of coarse mesh which toss the spinach about so thoroughly that any tiny leaves or particles which the sorters might have missed are thrown out. With that process the cleansing has only begun.

The spinach is then dumped into a deep trough of cold water which is constantly changing, and where the green leaves are constantly pushed up and down with the clean water running in and the soiled water running out at the bottom. Then the spinach is placed on another conveyor belt of wire screen which carries it out of the water and between two vigorous needle-point sprays, one spraying the spinach from the top and one from the bottom.

But just as you and I are never satisfied with several washings of our spinach, neither is the canner. Down into another trough of flowing water it goes, for another washing just like the first bath. After this bath, which is a cold one, it appears on the wire mesh again for inspection and imperfect leaves are once more sorted out. Then follows a hot bath and then it is put in cans.

Now It's Clean

There you have your clean spinach—and the most fastidious person must agree that it is cleaner than we can possibly get it by using our home methods. In case you are interested in the processes, other than cleansing—if you like your spinach tender and properly cooked as well as being clean—here is the rest of the story. Each filled and weighed can is passed on a belt conveyor into a "briner" where it is filled with a solution of slightly salted boiling water, and passed on through the "steam box." Then the "topping machine" puts on the tops of the can by rolling down the edges under pressure. The final cooking process consists of putting the cans into deep tanks where they are cooked under live steam for a little over an hour. They are then cooled and put into the packing room, ready to be shipped—to people who like clean spinach, properly cooked. Season it to suit yourself. The ways of serving it are legion.*

USED CARS

1 1934 Ford V-8 Coach
1 1934 International Pickup
1 1933 Dodge 1½ ton trk Lw.b.
1 1933 Ford V-8 Coupe
1 1932 Chev. Coach
1 1932 Plymouth Sedan
1 1931 Pontiac Coach
1 1931 Essex Coach
1 1930 Dodge Sedan
1 1930 Pontiac Coach
1 1930 Ford Coach
1 1930 Graham Sedan
1 1930 Chrysler Sedan
3 1929 Chevrolet Coaches
2 1929 Ford Coupes
1 1929 Ford Coach
1 1929 Plymouth Sedan
1 1929 Buick Sedan

Borchert & Johnson
DODGE -- Dealers -- PLYMOUTH
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls

Corn Planting Time IS HERE

An old Indian rule says that corn should be planted when the oak leaves are the size of a squirrel's ear.

But Good Seed is equally important.

Be sure you select acclimated seed corn.

Our stock of Seed Corn is Northern Grown and best adapted to our short growing season. Its use is your best assurance of mature ears and a resultant high feed value.

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls Minnesota

ON SALE FRIDAY MORNING

Just 200
smart summer
PRINTS
pastel washable
CREPES

SPECIALLY PRICED!
$3.35
- Jackets
- Capes
- 1-Pc. styles
- Light-weight fabrics
- Sizes 14 to 44

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Inc.

SOCIETY

ENTERTAINS FOR SON

—O—

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lee entertained Monday evening in honor of their son, Roy, who celebrated his birthday anniversary. Games were played and lunch was served at the close of the evening. Those present were: Roy Lee, honor guests, Loren Jung, Wayne Bredeson, Lloyd and James Christianson, Clifford Bugge, Gordon Caldis and Delmer Hovi.

MUSIC GROUP MEETS

—O—

The music group of the Women's club of which Mrs. J. N. Nesse is chairman, held their regular meeting Monday evening, May 13, in the club rooms with Mrs. W. W. Prichard Jr. as hostess. Miss Erma Springen gave an interesting review on the musical instruments used in an orchestra.

GLADYS SORENSON IS BRIDE OF EARLE MALCHOW

—O—

Miss Gladys Sorenson, daughter of Mr. Soren Sorenson, of Thief River Falls, became the bride of Mr. Earle Malchow, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank H. Malchow, of Minneapolis, Monday morning, May 6th. The Rev. James Donahue read the service in St. Bridget's church in Minneapolis at 9:15 o'clock. After their return from a wedding trip east, Mr. and Mrs. Malchow will make their home in Minneapolis.

THI RI FA MU CLUB HOLDS LAST MEETING

—O—

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club held its last meeting of the season Tuesday evening at Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson's studio. After reading many congratulations on the music festival, a program of music by Bach Chopin, Mendelssohn, Moskowski, Siebleus, MacFadyn and Liszt was given by James Skarstad, Gloria Engelstad, Vivian Ward, Helen Granum and Angeline Havel.

Club members will attend the state convention to be held in St. Paul, June 7th and 8th.

FOR MRS. KLEMMETSON

—O—

Mrs. Carrie Klemmetson was honor guest at a surprise party Sunday afternoon, May 5, at the home of Mrs. Jens Clausen. She was presented with a gift from her friends and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were: Mesdames Carrie Klemmetson, honor guest, S. Rustebakke, R. Jenson, E. Israelson, C. McReynolds, L. Lien, H. Hicks, J. Strand, L. Strand, H. Goethe, K. Nyberg, I. Bugge, S. Anderson, H. Tommerdahl, E. Ness, J. Clausen, A. Hanson, P. Engelstad, E. Pechie, J. Thomas, M. Engelstad, Sena Larson, Valberg Hanson and the Misses Hilda and Lida Mosbeck, Stella Olson, Esther Klemmetson and Anna Hermanson.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

—O—

Mrs. Clarence Erickson entertained Monday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Mae, who celebrated her birthday anniversary. Mae received several gifts from her friends and lunch was served. Those present were Mae Erickson, honor guest, Myrtle O'Boyle, Evelyn, Ila, Avis and Lillian Samuelson, Mabel Dimmin, Margaret Tripp, Edna Eldeson, Virginia Dow and Myrtle and Bernice Erickson.

WOMEN'S CLUB MEETS MAY 20

—O—

The last general meeting of the Women's Club will be held Monday, May 20, in the club rooms. Next year's officers will be elected at this meeting. The Young Matron's group will be in charge of the program. The club plans to sponsor a Yard and Garden contest again this spring as has been done in preceding years.

CURENT EVENTS GROUP MEETS

—O—

The next meeting of the Current Events group of the Women's club will be held Tuesday, May 21, with Mrs. H. A. Pratt, hostess.

EVENSON-THOREEN WEDDING

—O—

Miss Margaret Evenson, daughter of Mrs. Martin Evenson of this city, became the bride of Mr. Glenn Thoreen of Alexandria on Wednesday, May 8, in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Sampson. After June 1st, Mr. and Mrs. Thoreen will make their home in Alexandria, where Mr. Thoreen is assistant manager of the J. C. Penny store.

ENTERTAINS AT ONE O'CLOCK DINNER

—O—

Mrs. O. H. Olson entertained at a one o'clock dinner Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Christenson, in honor of her son and daughter-in-law, who were married that day. The guests included: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson, Amund Nelson, Emil Axelson, Carol Olson and Florence Christenson of Wannaska, Mrs. Julia Axelson and family of Rosewood, Thure Styrlund of Viking, Mr. and Mrs. A. Tweit and Mr .and Mrs. Henry Christenson and family of Oklee, Mrs. Lars Halvorson and son of McIntosh, Mr. and Mrs. S. Olson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Opdahl and son, Miss Lorinda Halvorson and Miss Myrtle Peterson of Trail, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Christenson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Baker and family and Mr. and Mrs. Phil Lundberg and daughter of Thief River Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Hamre and family of Mavie.

CHRISTENSON-OLSON

—O—

Miss Hannah Christenson, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fritz Christenson of this city, and Mr. Ralph Olson of Wannaska, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. H. Olson, were married Sunday at 12 o'clock in the Trinity Lutheran Parsonage. Rev. Nurvick of Wannaska read the service in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Hamre of Mavie. The bride wore a gown of azure blue and white and carried a bouquet of sweet peas and ferns. Mr. and Mrs. Olson will make their home on a farm near Wannaska.

1000 Acres of Land Sold In Penn. Co. This Spring

A marked "return to the land" tendency in Minnesota is revealed in a tabulation of sales of state-owned trust fund lands this spring according to a report submitted by F. A. Wildes, director of the Division of Lands and Minerals.

Public sales of trust fund lands conducted this spring in 21 counties, mostly in the northern section of the state, resulted in the sale of 21,920 acres. Last year spring state land sales amounted to 7,900 acres while in 1933 the total was only 2,940 acres, Mr. Wildes reported. There may be a slight variation in the 1934 figures when final returns are received from county auditors, Mr. Wildes said.

Sales in the various counties were as follows: Aitkin, 600 acres; Becker, 80; Beltrami, 200; Carlton, 320; Cas, 640; Clearwater, 760; Hubbard, 200; Itasca, 1,360; Kittson, 880; Koochiching, 3,040; Mahnomen, 280; Marshall, 2,400; Norman 320; Ottertail, 280; Pennington, 1,000; Pine, 320, Polk, 1,920; Red Lake, 160; Roseau, 5,120; St. Louis, 1,400; Wilkin, 640.

LIFE'S LITTLE JESTS

JUST INDIFFERENT

A man was buying a horse from a farmer, but before he made any payment he asked the farmer to let him ride. Out in the pasture he got on the horse and the animal started across the field. He hadn't gone far when he bumped into a tree. Then a few yards farther he bumped into the side of the barn. The man dismounted.

"I don't want that horse. He's blind!" he said indignantly.

"No, sir," replied the farmer, "he ain't blind—he just doesn't care what he does."—Washington Post.

Correct Interpretation

First Star—I'm awfully sorry to see you here in the hospital, but I never knew that pistol was really loaded!

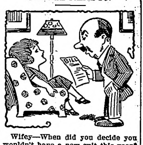
Second Star—Oh, that's all right. Accidents will happen. But what gets my goat was the way the director yelled, "You blithering idiot, don't you know you're shot!"

Frozen Grease Paint

Mr. Knosit—I am surprised to find you so hard up. I thought you had a contract for the whole season at $50 a night.

Herr Klavierland—I had, but they took me up to Alaska, where the nights are six months long.—Detroit News.

AMPLE REASON



Wifey—When did you decide you wouldn't have a new suit this year?

Hubby—When I saw this bill for your new spring outfit.

No Objection

Prospective Lodger—I like the room but the view of those factory chimneys is unpleasant.

Landlady—Oh, that is only because it is Sunday and they are not working—the rest of the week the smoke hides them.

Discreet Enthusiasm

"Do you enjoy music?"

"Of course, I do," answered Senator Sorghum.

"What kind?"

"Every kind. I see no possible reason for offending the musician vote."

CAPITOL NEWS REVIEW

By A. I. Harris

The Old Age Pension law passed by the last legislature is invalid, according to an opinion rendered last week by Harry H. Peterson, attorney general. The attorney general held that the bill presented and signed by the Governor was not the bill which was passed by the Legislature.

"We regret that the . . . rules renders the alleged law a nullity . . . ." Mr. Peterson said in his opinion. "We see no hope of escape from them. We think that the sooner the matter is brought to the attention of the proper authorities, the sooner the errors may be rectified and a new, and perhaps in many respects a better law may be passed to deal with the matter of Old Age Pensions.

"This is not our fault nor our responsibility. The responsibility rests on the Legislature and its agents. . . ."

The Old Age Pension law, although it fell short of the law proposed by the liberals in the House and the Senate, constitutes the only piece of major social legislation passed by the reactionary-controlled Legislature. Through an erorr, a Republican appointee inserted into the bill an amendment sponsored by Senator Rockne which would bar from the provisions of the law all elderly persons who have a relative with legal responsibility to support them. It is very strange indeed that this amendment, designed to remove from the bill most of its benefits should have been inserted into the copy which was sent to the Governor in all good faith signed. Governor in al lgood faith signed. Responsibility for the "error" has not been established.

One of the first utterances of Senator Rockne, reactionary leader, was a statement to the press as to how much money the taxpayers would save by virtue of the Old Age pension law being declared null and void as the result of the "error."

Unquestionably the nulity of the Old Age Pension bill will hasten the calling of a special session of the Legislature. The Governor has plainly indicated that such a session will be called to effect a tax revision program so that the heavy burden of taxes will be taken off the real estate, and it may now be called at an earlier date than contemplated.

—O—

Applications filed with Commissioner of Securities S. Paul Skahen for the organization of farmers' co-operative oil associations during the past few months, from all sections of the state, indicate that our people are rapidly becoming educated to the benefits to be derived from such associations. Patrons have the satisfaction of knowing that they not only save considerably on the goods purchased, but the community as a whole is benefitted and other businesses prosper. Licenses were recently granted for the sale of stock in co-operatives organized in the following communities: Underwood, Warroad, Branson, So. St. Paul, Perley, Winger, Climax, Gary, Bagley and Middle River, with inquiries coming in from many more cities and villages throughout the state.

*

While the Minnesota highway department is doing a considerable amount of advance planning of road construction projects in anticipation of additional federal funds, officials state that they cannot set up a definite program until more specific information is received from Washington. Early estimates of the amount which may be provided Minnesota for roads and grade crossing separations have already been somewhat reduced according to unofficial reports, but no definite statement on the matter has been forthcoming from federal authorities as yet. Whether the state takes full advantage of the federal aid offers will depend on the executive council, which was empowered by the Legislature to authorize a highway bond isue to meet necessary state expenses involved. Interest and principal payments on bonds already require nearly one-third of the total annual state revenues of the state highway department, but the Legislature felt it was better to authorize more bonds rather than restore motor vehicle license fees to their normal basis.

—O—

In a recent talk, Mr. E. V. Willard, commissioner of Conservation, said: "A major problem confronting the department of conservation relates to the restoration, propagation and protection of game and fish. The immensity of this problem is not perhaps fully appreciated by a large number of citizens. Man's encroachment on the natural domain of our game and fish has all but eliminated some of our so-called game species. To preserve upland game and make it available to the sportmen, requires the acquisition and intensive management of game refuges and game farms. Migratory waterfowl, at present facing a serious crisis, must be porvided with breeding, feeding and nesting grounds where they may find sanctuary. Statutory game refuges aggregating upwards of three million acres, eight public hunting grounds and game refuges distributed geographically over the state and purchased or in the process of acquisition from funds contributed by licenses purchased by sportsmen, are at present being managed for the protection and propagation of upland game and migratory waterfowl. . . ."

There is food for thought in the above remarks. Despite the tremendous amount of work that is being done, only a beginning has been made. It is far easier to destroy than to replace; and programs must be put into effect under which the amount created for several years will have to exceed the amount which is being destroyed.

—O—

A report issued by Elmer A. Benson, commisioner of banks, showing the condition of state banks, savings banks and trust companies as of April 18, 1935, discloses total deposits of $219,398,135 which represent an increase in deposits of $29,429,463 since the report of April 7, 1934. This is the largest increase in deposits for any quarter for a number of years.

The largest increase is in the commercial deposits, which increased $4,806,541, making a total of commercial deposits of $60,389,557. Demand certificates and cashiers' checks increased $2,266,088, to a total of $5,089,734. Savings deposits increased $3,511,863, to a total of $100,387,647. Loans and Discouts increased $2,022,760.

Commissioner Benson announces that this is the first time for a number of years that Loans and Discounts have increased. Other bonds and securities increased $5,187, 098. Cash on hand and Due from Banks increased $4,100,700.

The figures are significant, according to Mr. Benson, because, while the increase in deposits indicate a greater confidence in the security of the state banks on the public, an increase in local deposits indicate an increased confidence on the part of bankers in their local communities. The trend of recent years has been a lack of confidence in local business enterprises on the part of the bankers. This renewed confidence in local business enterprises on the part of banks, Mr. Benson said, means both more profitable banking and more sound economic development of local communities.

—O—

From the standpoint of law enforcement, one of the worthwhile laws passed by the last Legislature is the establishment of a statewide broadcasting station under the operation of the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension. For this purpose the Legislature appropriated $25,000 . . .

This will mark the first unit of the system of police alarm which ultimately will blanket the state and make Minnesota a difficult territory for the operation of criminals. Two other units will be established later as funds become available, according to plans of Melvin C. Passolt, bureau chief.

Found Sun's Power

The unknown individual who first focused its rays with a magnifying glass and set a splint of wood or piece of paper on fire, accidentally discovered, although he might not have known it, the power of the sun. Later came others refining on this discovery with larger magnifying glasses and concave focusing mirrors which concentrated the rays so that their heat boiled water, thus producing steam which might drive engines.

Started an Insurrection

Nat Turner was a negro slave, born about 1800, who was the instigator of the Southampton insurrection in Virginia in 1831. He believed himself chosen by the Lord to free his people. At an appointed time he set out with his followers from house to house to kill all white persons. Fifty-five were killed before the insurgents were dispersed. After hiding for a time, Turner was captured and hanged.

A $1.50 Dinner for 6

UNUSUAL DINNER
ORDINARY DINNER

YOU don't have to serve an ordinary dinner even if you want it to cost as little as twenty-five cents each for six persons. Here is a dinner for six which can be served for approximately that price, and which contains two unusual dishes. The menu and approximate costs are:

Chilled Prune Juice 17¢
Macaroni and Liver 46¢
Buttered Stringless Beans 17¢
Cucumber and Romaine Salad 25¢
Bread and Butter 12¢
Pumpkin Ice Cream 28¢
Demi-Tasse 5¢

The recipes for the main course and dessert, the two unusual dishes, are as follows:

Tested Recipes

Macaroni and Liver: Pour boiling water over one-half pound liver, let stand three or four minutes, drain and remove membranes and blood vessels. Chop fine. Chop one onion and sauté a few minutes in three tablespoons butter, but do not brown. Add liver and sauté a few minutes longer. Add the contents of a No. 2½ can tomatoes, salt, pepper, paprika and one-half teaspoon sugar, and simmer five minutes. Cook one package macaroni in boiling salted water, drain and add to the tomato and liver. Reheat and serve.

Pumpkin Ice Cream: Beat one egg yolk slightly, add one-half cup sugar and one-half cup hot milk, then cook in double boiler, stirring constantly, until mixture coats the spoon. Add to one and a half cups canned pumpkin mixed with one-eighth teaspoon salt, one-third teaspoon cinnamon, a few grains nutmeg and two teaspoons lemon juice. Beat one egg white until stiff, add one tablespoon sugar and fold into first mixture. Add one-half cup beaten cream. Pour into refrigerator trays and freeze, stirring occasionally. When half frozen, add one-fourth cup chopped nuts. This may also be frozen in an ice cream freezer.*

Pantomime Originated With Old-Time Romans

Pantomime owes its origin to the plays of the ancient Romans in which the male characters were always played by women and the female characters by men. Hence the tradition that the principal boy must always be a girl and the dame must be a man. Attempts to depart from this rule have seldom proved successful, states a writer in Tit-Bits Magazine.

Pantomime was brought to England in the reign of James I when some Italian players introduced a dumb-show burlesque in which the principal characters were Arlechinno, Columbine, and El Pantaleone. That was the origin of the harlequinade. The first English Harlequin was named Rich, though he performed under the stage name of Lun.

In the unpatented theaters the spoken word was forbidden, so he, too, performed in dumb-show. About that time a French clown named Dedpini was sent to prison for exclaiming "Roast Beef!" on the stage of the Royalty theater.

It was David Garrick who first made Harlequin speak, and Joe Grimaldi who was responsible for the introduction of the clown as we know him today.

Fairy stories were first introduced as brief "openings" to the harlequinade, but after a while they became so popular that they ousted the harlequinade altogether.

Manchuria's Currency Confusion

Manchuria has suffered more from currency confusion than almost any other country. Up to a few years ago, the paper money and coins that were circulated there were issued not only by mints, banks and foreign governments, but also by arsenals, money changers, chambers of commerce, grain mills, distilleries, produce exchanges, retail stores and even private individuals.—Collier's Weekly.

Hide Furnace, Save Space

It is a simple matter to segregate the coal furnace in such a way that, while it still functions as capable as ever, it is hidden from sight, and the remaining part of the basement is ready to be cleaned and painted for recreation purposes. A room can be built around it. In this way it will keep its dust to itself.

Probable Origin

Billy—Our Sunday school lesson told about some evil spirits that entered a herd of swine.

Father—Yes, did you understand it?

Billy—I was just wondering whether that was the way devilled ham got started.

Experimental Publicity

"That man," said the hostess, "is a great inventor."

"What kind of an inventor," inquired Miss Cayenne, "one who uses a laboratory or a typewriter?"

Good Helpers Are Scarce

Barber (whispering to new helper)—Here comes a man for a shave.

Helper—Let me practice on him.

Barber—All right, but be careful and not cut yourself.—Santa Fe Magazine.

BIT MIXED

"Look here," said the poet angrily, "I wrote a poem to my little boy and began the verse with these words: 'My son, my pigmy counterpart.'"

"Well, what about it?" asked the busy editor.

"Read this," said the poet, pushing forward a copy of the paper. "See what your printers have done to the opening verse."

The editor read: "'My son, my pig, my counterpart.'"—Answers Magazine.

What?

Teacher—Now. Robert, what are you doing—learning something?

Robert—No, sir; I'm listening to you.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Ever-Normal Granary Plan Fills Farm Need

The ever-normal granary plan proposed by Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace represents a combination of methods long advocated by famers to provide short-time agricultural credit on farm-stored crops, to curb speculative profit, and to build up adequate crop reserves, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Washington, D. C., asserts.

Legislation permitting the perfection of this plan is contained in one of the amendments to the Agricultural Adjustment Act now being considered by Congress. A statement by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration about this plan and the amendment follows:

"In high production years the surplus over domestic and export demands would be pledged to the Government as security for the loans," the statement says. "Under seal on farms it would be definitely removed from the market, and would not therefore, become a price-depressing factor. Moreover, waste of the product and the expense of moving it would be avoided if the product were so stored.

"In years of crop shortage, the farmer could pay off his loan and take the resulting profit by selling on the higher market. But if the crop again were large and the price so low that the Government should become owner of the stored collateral, the Government could hold it on the farms and turn it back to producers as compensation for a reduction in acreage in the following year.

This payment in kind for adjustment is provided for in an AA amendment now before Congress. If the farmer wished, he could be paid with corn for adjustment in corn acreage, with cotton for the cotton acreage adjustment, and with wheat for wheat adjustment. On the other hand, if he preferred cash, he could still obtain it. Payments partly in cash and partly in kind could also be made.

Under the ever-normal granary plan only producers cooperating in the adjustment program would be eligible for commodity loans. Thus the tendency toward overproduction in time of higher prices would be curbed. One phase of the ever-normal granary plan was illustrated by the 1933 corn loans, under which farmers in the Corn Belt stored 270,000,000 bushels in sealed cribs, and were advanced $120,493,000 against this collateral," the AAA's statement reads. "They finally sold it on a favorable market, paying off the loans, and gaining, through the increase in corn value, $82,900,000 above such costs as interest and insurance. The corn thus carried over provided valuable feed for the next year, when the crop was short."

Gophers and Crows to Bring Bounty in Mars.Co.

The Marshall county board which met Tuesday, May 7th, voted to pay a bounty on crows and gophers killed in Marshall county from May 15th up to and including June 15th, 1935. A bounty of three cents will be paid on all gophers with the four feet of all gophers necessary to receive the bounty, with the exception of pocket gophers for which only the front feet are necessary. Five cents will be paid in bounty for the dead body of a crow acocrding to the action taken bythe board.

REV. SJOGREN SPEAKS AT BACCALAUREATE SERVICES

Rev. H. L. Sjogren wil lbe the speaker at the baccalaureate services to be held May 26, Supt. Morris Bye announced.

Funeral Services Thursday For Mrs. Marie Johnson

Mrs. Marie Johnson died at her home at 617 Ave. N. Tuesday, May 14, at the age of 74 years and 9 months. She was born August 14, 1860, in Nordfjord, Norway. On April 19, 1881 she married Ole Johnson and came from Norway to Fordville, N. D. In 1923 she moved to Lankin, N. D., and later to this city where she has since made her home. Surviving her are four daughters and one son: Mrs. Gena Cunningham of Brockett, N. Dak., Mrs. Erikka Flom of T. R. Falls; Mrs. Amelia Nappen of Lankin, N. D.; Mrs. Elisa Prestegaard of Trail, Minn., and Joseph Johnson of Dahlen, N. D. Also twenty-five grand children, six great grand children and two sisters. Her husband, three sons and one daughter have preceded her in death.

Funeral services will be held from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Flom of this city, Thursday, May 16. The body will be shipped to Lankin, N. D., where services will be held Saturday, May 18, from the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Nappen.

NOTICE

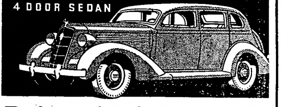
The building occupied by the Fairmont Cream Station must be sold at once to make room for new building.

Call at station with offer.

WM. KORSTAD, Manager

A *bigger* CAR THAN LAST YEAR AT *no increase* IN PRICE!

PLYMOUTH 4 DOOR SEDAN



Before buying any car you should see and drive the New Plymouth.

Ask for a demonstration today.

Borchert & Johnson

DODGE Dealers PLYMOUTH

"Dependable Used Cars"

Phone 205 Thief River Falls

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

ADULTS

Heart disease among young adults, that is, people between the ages of twenty and forty-five, caused almost 9,000 deaths in Illinois during the last five years. Of each 100 people who died from heart disease, 11 are from the young adult age group. Heart disease among the younger half of this age group is due chiefly to bacteria infections and is only a continuation of the same causes of death that affect the heart during adolescence. After thirty years of age the heart diseases belong more and more to the chronic variety and are usually heart failures due to the exhaustion of a previously damaged heart.

Anyone running a distance finds that his speed decreases because he is tired. He automatically slows up and rests. If he starts running again before having had a complete rest, he finds that he cannot run the same distance as before. This is a crude comparison of just what the heart does when it is impaired or diseased.

Anyone with a disease of the heart cannot do the physical work of the individual with a normal heart.

Muscular work demands a strenuous pumping action on the part of the heart during the period of exertion. The patient with a chronic heart disease finds it difficult to rest his heart. It is in a continuous state of exhaustion. The whole problem of the prevention of death from heart disease is prevention of exhaustion of the heart muscle.

During adolescence and young adult life the exhaustion of the heart is usually due to an infection of the lining of the muscle wall of the heart itself. In other words, it is a local bacterial growth that causes a poisoning of the heart muscles and uses up the energy that should be devoted to resting and reserve force. Older individuals, those past forty and forty-five, who suffer from chronic heart disease, may not have any bacteria growing in the heart, but have damaged hearts due to previous history or past experiences of bacterial growths in the heart. If the heart muscle has been damaged and so has scar tissue, the heart will naturally have less pumping force and it will try to pump faster in order to carry the same load. This decreases its reserve power, and as the reserve power decreases, the heart goes still faster. Finally the beat becomes irregular. A person with such a heart is facing heart failure unless he can in some way rest the heart muscle.

You can probably recall that during your adolescent period of life, after running a race or doing some other strenuous exercise, you had to stop because you became short of breath, and you had a tight feeling in the chest or even slight pains on the left side of the chest. After a few minutes rest these symptoms passed off and you could again take part. This is a typical example of cardiac exhaustion, and it is the way some of the heart diseases of adult life began.

A beginning heart attack should be a red light. You should go to a physician right after the first attack to see just why your heart is exhausted. The average individual, however, doesn't do this, but continues working and may work for ten or fifteen years with increased frequency of the mild heart attacks. Then when he ultimately does go to a physician, his heart is so exhausted that only a prolonged rest in bed will offer any relief at all. If a person with beginning evidences of exhaustion of the heart muscle could take short periods of rest each day, just long enough to restore the tired muscles, he would find that the heart would function better and he might prevent a serious condition. An individual with an exhausted heart should not walk to work, or dig in the garden, or fire the furnace, for instance. Many of these little duties are just too much for the heart when it is in a state of exhaustion.

A person with heart disease who knows the limits his heart will stand, can live a happy and useful life by adjusting himself and his daily duties to his heart. Emphasis should also be placed upon the use of tobacco, alcohol and sometimes coffee, as irritants to the heart under certain conditions.

Sore throats, head colds, sinusitis, give off toxins that irritate the heart, make it go faster and increase its load. Certain weather conditions, particularly during the fall, winter and spring months, may irritate the heart muscles and cause frequent heart attacks.

The heart has wonderful power of adaptation. We can use this power to change our lives so that we can favor an exhausted heart. This will prevent heart failure.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Grygla Community News

The home talent play, "The Poor Married," given under the auspices of the P.T.A. was presented for the third time, at the Gatzke Young People's hall Saturday evening, May 4th. A very large crowd attended. The cast of characters included Clarence Doran, as John B. Wise; Harold Bush as Dr. Mathew Graham, Harold Lin as Billy Blake; George Holbrook as Jupiter Jackson; Mrs. O. J. Peterson as Mrs. Iona Ford; Ruth Peterson as Zoie; Vivienne Bush as June Graham and Adella Fonnest as Rosalind Wilson. The sum of about seventy-five dollars was realized from the play. The funds will be used for the benefit of the Grygla school children. Piano and accordion selections were given between acts by Misses Bernice Grondahl and Clara Lillevold.

Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne of Mavie and Mrs. Olga Peterson and sons Billy and Bertil, of Goodridge. visited Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home. They were accompanied home by Mr. Peterson, who will be employed at the Ristau farm while Mr. Ristau serves on the jury at Warren this week.

Mr. Buck, and old-time resident of the Grygla community, was the unfortunate victim of an accident last Thursday afternoon. While assisting in building a brooder house he fell and broke his arm above the elbow. Dr. McCoy was immediately summoned and reports Mr. Buck is getting along better. He is 92 years old.

John Stewart has been very ill the past week with blood poisoning in his left hand.

Kathryn Sorenson, who was a patient at a hospital in T. R. Falls for two weeks, returned home and is improving rapidly.

Mrs. O. J. Johnson is spending the week in Warren serving on the jury.

At the meeting of the board of directors of the Grygla Cooperative Creamery, held last Saturday, it was decided to hold a special stockholders' meting at the Woodman Hall May 29th, to further discuss the building of a new creamery.

Wilfred Unger of Gary, was a business visitor in Grygla for several days last week.

Myra Sorenson is employed at the Grygla drug store.

The recent rains have caused much delay in field work.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle is sponsoring a "Town Beautiful" project. They would like to make it a community affair, everyone taking some small part in planting bed borders or mass collections of zennias. A flower show will be held in the late summer. Show your loyalty to your town by doing your bit.

The Village newspaper, "The Grygla Eagle" has been discontinued for the present. The editors, Clifford and Clayton Moran, have taken over the Land O' Lakes oil station.

The Borgan show and dance at the Woodman Hall Saturday evening was well attended in spite of the heavy rain.

Henry Grovum died at his home about five miles northwest of Grygla on Friday, May 10th, after an illness of many years. He leaves to mourn his passing his father, mother and one sister and five brothers. Funeral services were held Monday afternoon at two o'clock from the St. Petri Lutheran church with Rev. S. Anderson officiating. Interment was made in the Liner cemetery.

Miss Ella Rude, who has been employed as a nurse at St. Andrews hospital in Minneapolis, is visiting indefinitely with relatives here.

GRYGLA LUTH. CHURCH

Sunday, May 19th, services are as follows—

Grygla at 11 o'clock a. m. ....
Valle at 3 o'clock p. m. ....

Sunday, May 26, services will be held at Landstad at 11 o'clock a. m., and at Moose River at 3 o'clock p. m.

The Carmel Ladies Aid will have its annual sale at the George Carlson home, Thorhult, Saturday, June 1st.

The North Star Ladies' Aid meets at Sam Anderson's June 5.

The Grygla Ladies' Aid meets at the church June 6.

The Valle Ladies' Aid meets at Elmer Hylland's June 12.

The Valle Ladies' Aid will have its sale at P. Levang's Saturday, June 15.

"Tons of Money"

(Continued from front page)

ious, Miss Edberg states. After his "drowning" Aubrey is reincarnated as Rev. Ebenezer Brown, who delights the audience with his affected talk and actions and at the same time keeps his wife in a panic for fear he will be discovered as an imposter.

To further complicate matters the real George Maitland (Donald Hermanson) arrives and concludes that the whole "bunch" is crazy. He arrives just as the fake George leaves the room and the people, being absorbed in other matters, are under the impresion that he has been with them for quite some time, and talk to him of things he knows nothing of. As circumstances become more and more close, Louise, the wife of Aubrey, gets another "idea." The real George is take ninto their confidence and is offered half of the fortune if he will keep Aubrey's true identity a secret.

George Maitland is hard to convince and just as they have nearly won him over to their side Chesterman (Theo. Quale, Jr.), the executor of the will, announces that the fortune which they were squabbling over had dwindled to only a few pounds.

The play will be well worth seeing and a joyous evening of entertainment is promised by the director, Miss Edberg.

If Fire Goes Down Boy Caller Is Not Wanted

Much of the pleasure of a holiday in Holland is derived from the quaint customs and old tales which are met everywhere. There is a proverb here, "There are only two things a girl chooses herself—her potatoes and her lover."

It begins like everywhere else in the world, notes a correspondent in the Detroit News—a glance at a Kermis or a glimpse on the street, and the young man puts on his best suit, and goes to the home of the girl. He is quietly received by the parents, smiled at by the girl and her sisters, who probably nudge each other. Nothing is said about the reason for his coming, though every one guesses right. In the late evening the brothers and sisters, even the parents, go to bed and leave the two principals alone. No, he does not fall on his knees. They talk of everything but love.

If the girl lets the fire go down, the lad must take it as a sign that he is not wanted and he goes out into the night never to return. If she chooses him, she builds up the fire, and that becomes the end of a perfect day.

The French Foreign Legion

The French Foreign Legion accepts men of any nationality over eighteen years of age and under forty, who measure one meter and 55 centimeters (five feet), and whose physical fitness is proved by a certificate presented at the recruiting office.

Enlistment is for five years, after which the soldier may re-enlist for a period of one to five years. After 15 years of service he is pensioned in proportion to the pay he has received. The Foreign Legion is garrisoned in the French possessions of northern Africa (Algeria and Morocco), in Tonkin and in Asiatic Turkey. Recruits are enlisted on French territory, and foreigners anxious to join must travel there at their own expense.

Uses for Mercury

Mercury or quicksilver, so widely employed in thermometers, has a greater variety of uses than any other metal. It is utilized in a thousand different ways in the arts, chemistry and medicine. Mercuric salts, especially the chloride and iodide, writes Trevor Sanks, New York city, in Collier's Weekly, are the most powerful of all known antiseptics. Of the perchloride, one part in 2,000—the strength commonly employed in surgery—kills all known bacteria.

Funeral services for Chas. Olufson, Gatzke, will be held Friday, May 17th, from the home and Landstad church with the Rev. S. T. Anderson officiating.

J. Lager Succeeds B.Ommodt as Land O' Lakes Fieldman

John Lager, operator-manager of the Lancaster Cooperative creamery for the past twenty years, has been appointed district field manager of Land O' Lakes, succeeding Ben Ommodt, who has been promoted to a position with the head office at Minneapolis, it was reported this week.

The Lancaster creamery under Mr. Lager's management has been one of the leading cooperative creameries of the state and has handled all the sidelines, including eggs, poultry, turkeys, cheese ice cream, seeds, flour and feeds. giving Mr. Lager a broad experience in these sidelines which are yearly becoming more and more important as well as in the actual operation of the creamery and the manufacture of butter. The Lancaster creamery also operates a gas service station. The creamery under Mr. Lager's management was one of the first in the district to adopt the double entry system of book-keeping which is now used by 30 out of 32 creameries in the district. Mr. Lager has been among the leaders in the state in creamery efficiency contests. having won first in the district several times and one second place in the state competition. He maintained an average score of 99 per cent. in efficiency, during the year 1934.

As district fieldman, Mr. Lager will be charged with the duties of Land O' Lakes representative and contact man with the various creameries affiliated with the Land O' Lakes organization in this district and keeps check of all statistics on production, price, efficiency, score, costs, etc. His excellent record as a creamery operator and buttermaker and wide experience in all branches of creamery operation will assure the affiliated creameries of the best possible service, Mr. B. O. Norby, manager of the local Land O' Lakes plant, stated, in announcing Mr. Lager's appointment.

Origin of Coats of Arms Traced to Israel Tribes

The origin of coats of arms is lost in the mists of antiquity. The twelve tribes of Israel each had its distinguishing mark, and the classical heroes of Homer and Ovid had simple figures on their shields. The eagle on the ensign of the Roman legions was an apt token of their strength and soaring ambition. In like fashion, notes a writer in the New York Herald Tribune, the early nations adopted various animals as fitting symbols of some prevailing trait of national character. The Athenians used the owl, a symbol of wisdom. A bear, signifying strength, was the Goth's insignia. The Saxons chose the horse, for strength and speed, an emblem which has come down and is even now included in the arms of the king of England.

It was not until the time of the Crusaders that individuals began wearing distinguishing marks. The earlier Crusaders painted crosses on their shields to denote their mission. But later the various leaders found it advantageous to have in addition a distinguishing mark for their followers so that friend would know friend in the mixed hordes that left Europe for the Holy Land. Richard, the Lion-Hearted, adopted two lions as his personal badge. The number he later changed to the three that have remained on the royal arms of England to this day. The King of France chose the 'fleur-de-lys, a symbol which likewise can be traced not only in France but in other countries where members of the same family have ruled until recent times.

H. A. GROVUM

Funeral services for H. A. Grovum, son to Mr. and Mrs. Ole Grovum, was held from the home and St. Petri church last Monday. The Rev. S. T. Andown officiated. The deceased was born 1898 and has been confined to his bed for 11 years. He leaves to mourn his death, his father, mother and six sisters and brothers.

Mermaids Are Mythical Beings; Basis for Idea

Mermaids are mythical beings of the sea supposed to have the form of a woman above the waist and that of a fish below. According to mythology, mermaids had great personal charms with which they lured men to destruction in the deep. There is a slight physical basis for the myth. Some marine animals resemble human beings when seen at a distance in certain attitudes. In some northern countries seals have a way of lifting their heads from the water with a human, intelligent look in their faces, and they hug their young to their bosoms much as a human mother does.

When Henry Hudson was on a voyage between Spitzbergen and Nova Zembla in 1680, he reported that one morning in June two of his sailors saw a mermaid who came close to the side of the vessel, and gazed at them intently. Her face and breasts were those of a woman, but below she was a fish as big as a halibut and colored like a speckled halibut. If the two sailors were not telling a yarn it is probable that they saw a seal, an animal then little known to Europeans. A few years later Capt. Richard Whitborne reported seeing a mermaid in St. John's harbor on the coast of Newfoundland. Whitborne, like Hudson's sailors, was no doubt the victim of careless observation. Walruses seen dimly at a distance often appear like mermaids.—Indianapolis News.

Some People Made Famous Through Help of Fiction

Few people have had the experience of becoming world-famous as the original of an immortal character in fiction.

Many authors have chosen real people as the originals of characters which have become famous.

Quite a number of characters in fiction have achieved sufficient fame to have statues erected to them.

In Munich, Bavaria, Little Red Riding Hood and her wolf are immortalized in stone. Spain has a monument to the memory of Don Quixote and in Paris there is a statue to D'Artagnan, one of the Three Musketeers.

Thousands annually admire a fine bronze statue to Mark Twain's boy immortals, Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry Finn. It stands on a national highway near the author's old home.

In the little village of Largo, Fifeshire, is a statue of Robinson Crusoe, bearded and clad in goatskins. —Pearson's Weekly.

English Salt

One million nine hundred and ten thousand tons of salt are made in England every year, and nearly all of it comes out of Cheshire and Worcestershire. Most of it is used in chemical factories, but a good deal as fertilizer. Three bushels per acre of salt increases the yield of wheat by four to twelve bushels per acre, and salt is an excellent fertilizer for pinks, carnations, and celery. Some plants, however, do not like it. Among these are the apple tree, the cherry, and the vine. In dressing land with salt you can have too much of a good thing, for sixteen bushels per acre will destroy all plant life, including weeds. Salt is one of the most widely distributed of all minerals. It is even thrown out by Vesuvius and other active volcanoes.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

McKinley Sunday School Man

The late President William McKinley attended a school managed by Presbyterian and Methodist clergymen. When but twenty-four he was chosen superintendent of the Sunday school. How deep-seated was his religious instinct was made manifest when, at Buffalo, September 6, 1901, he was mortally wounded by an assassin. "It is God's way," he said. "His will, not ours, be done." John Hay declared: "President McKinley showed the world how a Christian gentleman should live and how a Christian could die."

Grand Ribbon Decoration

A Grand Ribbon is simply a decoration of honor conferred upon a citizen of the United States by a foreign government or foreign ruler. The Department of States says that any decoration of this kind may not be received by any person holding an office of profit or trust under the United States as provided in a section of the Constitution. When such honor is conferred by a foreign government it is held by the Department of State for the recipient until such time as he may give up his position.

Old-Time Conveyance

Not many years ago on the plains of Argentina, the gauchos, or cowboys, used a unique method of conveying their wives to and from town. The lady would sit on a dried horsehide while the gentleman, mounted on his horse, would drag it along the ground by a long rope tied to his saddle. All she had to do was hang on tightly when going over the bumps and keep from choking on the dust stirred up by the horse.—Collier's Weekly.

Charming Welsh Town

Knighton is a charming little town on the Teme in the Welsh borderland of Shropshire. The surrounding hills have the dignity of mountains and provide many fine views. For the lover of antiquity, the naturalist and the angler, the district has many attractions. The great Caractacus waged many battles here and his earthworks still may be seen. There also is a ruin of a fortress at Hopton castle dating from the time of Edward the First.

Painted Desert an Area of Plateaus and Mesas

The painted desert is an area of plateaus and low mesas in north central Arizona. It extends from the top of the Marble canyon of the Colorado river southward along the east side of the valley of the Little Colorado for about 100 miles, varying in width from 15 to 20 miles. At the south, it ends near the Santa Fe railway, which crosses it between Holbrook and Winslow. The desert lies at an altitude of about 5,000 feet and has an exceedingly arid climate. In consequence, vegetation is so scant that areas of rock are bare or very nearly so. These rocks, mostly Triassic shales and sandstones, exhibit a great variety of colors, including red, pink, purple, chocolate, lavender, pale green and gray, whence the name "painted."

Situated on the margin of this desert, about 60 miles north of Winslow, are the seven villages of the Hopi Indians, the best known of which are Walpi and Oraibi. The pueblos are picturesquely built on cliffs which project from a high plateau of sandstone.

Where Columbus Met Isabella

It was in the hall of ambassadors, in the Alhambra, in Granada, Spain, that Columbus held his last audience with Queen Isabella before he set sail for the New World. Today, high up on the side of the Alpujarras mountains, the famous Alhambra of the Thirteenth century looks down upon a peaceful countryside.

NO INDIGESTION WOE NOW!

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c

YOUR NAME
Street Phone

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

GOLF SPECIAL
Golf Balls .... 3 for 59c

GOLF TEES
Bag of 100 .... 25c

GRADUATION CARDS

KURIKO, (Genuine) 89c

MINERAL OIL, ½-gal ... 58c

ITALIAN BALM with Dreskin, special 35c
(60c value)

MOTH CONTROL
with
LARVEX — DWIN
DICHLORICIDE
MOTH BALLS — MOTH BAGS

CRAZY CRYSTALS 98c

BATH SALTS, 5-lb. bag ... 47c

KOTEX, ... 2 for 35c
(Wondersoft)

KLEENEX, ... 3 for 50c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

One Box Enough

Ezekiel—Howza collections at yo' church, Brutha Moses?

Moses—Well, Ah ain't nevah had to stop an' empty mah box foh Ah got around.

Thunderstorms in Java

Thunderstorms occur on an average of 225 days of the year in Java, which incidentally is the most densely populated land mass in the world—821 to the square mile.

He Meant Well

Uncle Charlie (Handing his nephew a $1 bill)—Now, be careful with the money, Junior. Remember the old saying, "A Fool and his money are soon parted."

Junior—Yes, Uncle Charlie, but I want to thank you for parting with it, just the same.

SENTIMENTAL SUE

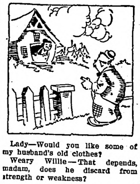
The captain of an Atlantic liner was being continually pestered by a woman passenger who kept asking him what were the possibilities of seeing a whale.

"Don't forget to let me know as soon as one appears," she reminded him for about the tenth time.

"But, madam," asked the harrassed skipper, "why are you so eager to see a whale?"

"It's the biggest desire in my life to see a whale blubber," she told him. "I think it must be so impressive to watch such an enormous creature crying."—Philadelphia Inquirer.

SAFETY FIRST



Lady—Would you like some of my husband's old clothes?

Weary Willie—That depends, madam, does he discard from strength or weakness?

Wet Wash

The class had been having a lesson on laundry work, and the teacher was questioning the girls. "What is the first thing to be done when the washing is finished?" she asked, but everyone was silent.

"Now, come along," she said, "surely you know what your mother does when she has finished washing?"

"Please, teacher," answered one of the girls, "she takes the handle off the wringer so as the lodger can't use it."

No Praise

A schoolmaster taking a little boy's class in arithmetic suddenly pointed to a sturdy little chap and said: "Johnny, what are four sevens?"

"Twenty-eight," the boy promptly replied.

"Very good," said the master, "very good, indeed!"

"Good be blowed," said the lad. "It's right!"

FUNERAL SERVICES FRIDAY FOR CHARLES OLUFSON

Mr. Charles Olufson, of Gatzke, died Monday, May 13, at a local hospital at the age of 67 years and 11 months. Surviving him are his wife and three children, John Hannah, and Oscar, all of Gatzke. Also one sister, Mrs. Berger Sonstrud of Fontana, Calif., and one brother, Martin, of Gatzke. He came from Norway to Wisconsin and later moved to Gatzke where he has since made his home. Funeral services will be held from the Landstad Lutheran Church at Gatzke Friday, May 17. Rev. S. T. Anderson and Rev. E. O. Sabo will conduct the services and interment will be made in Landstad cemetery.

COLOSSAL
GIANT
MEDIUM

Roman Asparagus

THE feasts of ancient Rome are legendary. The old Roman epicures sometimes spent as much as half a million dollars on a single supper. But listen to what even these gourmets of long ago had to put up with, and you will be glad that you are living in the twentieth century with its modern industries, including that of canning.

According to A. Soyer, author of "The Pantropheon or History of Food and Its Preparation from the earliest ages of the world," published in 1853, "the cooks of Rome had a method which appears to have been subsequently too much neglected; they chose the finest heads of asparagus and dried them. When wanted for the table, they put them into hot water and boiled them a few minutes. Thanks to this simple process the plant swelled considerably, and passed as being very tender and fine flavored."

Your Modern Choice

Compare that with the delicious modern canned asparagus which would astonish a Roman epicure. There are two varieties of it—green, which is obtainable in No. 2 cans, and white, either the whole spear or the tips of which are canned. The whole spears are graded in the same way, except that there are no Giant or Colossal grades, and there is also a Tiny grade for tips. Stalks are mostly packed in No. 2½ square cans, holding all the way from eight to twelve spears in the Giant grade to from forty-five to sixty spears in the Small grade. Tips are packed in No. 1 square cans, holding all the way from twenty-one to thirty tips in the Mammoth grade to from eighty to a hundred in the Tiny grade.

Canned asparagus is served either hot or cold, and is delicious not only as a vegetable dish, but for salads.*

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW!

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Gladys Berger of Greenbush attended the Luther League convention here Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Abbie Wassgren left Friday night for Cleveland, Ohio, where she will be a delegate at the Ladies Auxiliary to Trainmen. She will be gone about three weeks.

Miss Maalfred Samuelson of Viking attended the Luther League convention at the Trinity Lutheran Church Saturday and Sunday.

Forrest Anderson visited at the F. B. Burdick home in Silverton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson of Crookston visited over the week end at the home of Mrs. Bertha Gibson. Mr. Gibson is the manager of the L. B. Hartz store in Crookston.

Gladys Norby, who is employed in this city visited over the week end at her home in Plummer.

Adeline Solmonson, who is employed in the local Woolworth store, visited with friends in Crookston over the week end.

Miss Donna Bakke, of Detroit Lakes, visited over the week end with her mother, Mrs. H. Bakke.

Inga Trontveit of Erie attended the Luther League convention at the Trinity Lutheran church Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Anderson and daughter Bernice and Mrs. Anderson's father, Mr. Sam Hanson, left Saturday for Princeton, Minn., to attend the golden wedding of Mr. Hanson's cousin. They were accompanied as far as St. Cloud by Miss Ina Omundson and little niece, Joanne, who remained there to visit with her sister, Edith. They returned Monday.

Evelyn Samuelson, who finished her teaching duties near Hazel last week is spending a few days visiting here.

Lillette Quist and Norman Anderson of Erie were shoppers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. Carlton of Bemidji, owner of the Carlton Economy Gas stations, was a business caller in this city Friday and Saturday.

A Missouri woman advertised for a husband. She got one at a cost of $9.00. He enlisted in the army and was killed. She got $13,000 insurance, and will get a widow's pension as long as she lives. Yet, there are those who think advertising does not pay.

Forrest Anderson, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Anderson of this city, who is employed in Grand Rapids, is spending some time visiting at his home.

Virginia Quale, a student at Bemidji State Teachers' college, visited over the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Quale.

Mrs. Andy Anderson arrived home Saturday morning from New York City after a two month's visit at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Willard Stone. On her return she visited at the L. H. Hanson home in Glenwood.

George Aanstad, who attends the University of N. Dak., visited over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Aanstad.

Dr. C. M. Adkins was a business caller in Goodridge Friday.

Ernest Hellquist, who attends the University of N. D., visited over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Hellquist.

Gladys Boucher of Crookston arrived Sunday to visit indefinitely with Ruth Wassgren.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien and Mrs. Mike Rindahl of Erie were shoppers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mrs. Clara Anden and son Arthur left Saturday for Roseau to visit Mrs. Anden's mother, Mrs. E. G. Lien. They returned Monday.

Mr. R. W. Ritske, manager of the local Woolworth store, was a business caller in Grand Forks Monday and Tuesday.

Adelaide LaVoi, who is employed at the Montgomery Ward store, visited Saturday and Sunday in Plummer with her mother, Mrs. Margaret LaVoi.

Mrs. E. Burgess of the B. & B. Style Shop is leaving Sunday for Minneapolis to do her summer buying. She will return Tuesday.

Miss Olga Vad, who is employed at Porter's Eat Shop, returned on Monday after spending a week visiting at her home near Highlanding.

Mrs. Tobina Oftedahl, arrived home this week after spending some time in Moorhead visiting her daughter, Mrs. Alvin Quinhild.

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW !

EAST ROCKSBURY

Correspondent please use blacker pencils.

The Rocksbury Community Club held its annual meeting Saturday evening. The following program was given: 'May Pole Dance" by 9 small children; Duet by Gunderson boys; Talk on "Gardening" by T. M. McCall; Duet by Hetland Girls; Play "The Wedding," by a group of local people. Lunch was served and at the close of the evening the drawing of the quilt was staged. Robert Toomey was the winner.

The 4-H Club held their monthly meeting Monday evening. A very interesting program was given. Mr. Norum, assistant county agent, was present and discussed the 4-H Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Engelstad and children and Esther Gunderson of Fargo came Saturday evening to visit at the A. B. Gunderson and Engelstad homes. They returned Sunday.

Edwin Husby of Fosston, and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Netteland and family were Sunday visitors at the Andrew Husby home.

Friends are sorry to hear that Norma Toomey is seriously ill.

Mrs. Mona Engelstad, who has been seriously ill, is better at the time of this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hansen and son, and Alfred Arne visited Monday night at the M. L. Finstad home.

C. E. Oen, Marie and Ruth Oen, Mrs. L. Finstad, and Mrs. Martin Finstad visited Sunday at the John Johnson home.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Editor of the Forum:

The Luther League of the Thief River Falls circuit assembled in session at Thief River Falls presents the following resolutions for publication:

1. We are grateful to God who has so richly blessed us through the teaching of His word and through Christian fellowship.

2. We wish to express our sincere appreciation and gratitude for the work done by the out-going officers.

3. To give our hearty thanks to the Trinity Lutheran Congregation, its Luther League, and pastor for the fellowship enjoyed by both visitors and delegates at the church and in the various homes.

4. To extend our thanks to the Trinity Ladies' Aid for their kind hospitality in serving us our Sunday meals. Also to Larson's floral service for the floral decorations.

5. We are especially grateful to Rev. O. S. Reigstad for his challenging messages of the morning and afternoon.

Resolutions Committee—
Rev. H. O. Peterson, Viking
Miss Myrtle Okulund, Baudette
Miss Grace Dahle, St. Hilaire.

Some of our novelists don't seem to care a hang what they do with their characters' eyes. For instance:

"Her eyes roamed carelessly round the room."

"With her eyes she riveted him to the spot."

"He tore his eyes from her face and they fell on the letter at her feet."

"Their eyes met for a long, breathless moment, and swam together."

"Marjory would often take her eyes from the deck and cast them far out to sea."

He wrenched his eyes away from hers. It was a painful moment for both of them."—The Christian Science Monitor.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

Fresh Fruit and Vegetable
SPECIALS
for Friday and Saturday

NEW CABBAGE
Just in. Mississippi grown. Pound 5c

PINEAPPLES
36 size. 2 for 29c

New Carrots. Fresh from the garden. 2 bunches 11c
Wax Beans. Tender and fresh. 2 pounds 17c
Cucumbers. Texas Slicers. Each 5c
Head Lettuce for Salads. 2 for 13c
Radishes, Scarlet Red for salads 4 bnch 10c
Oranges, California Valencias, doz. 28c

RED OWL STORES
INCORPORATED
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Buy With Confidence at the
INDEPENDENT
Gro. and Fruit Co.
Phone 740 Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

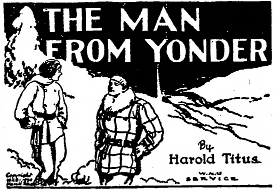
SALMON Fancy Pink 1-lb. can 11c
SARDINES Mustard or Tomato Sauce 3 oval cans 23c
MACARONI 2 lb. box 15c
Catsup, No. 10 can 50c
Blue Plums, No. 10 can 32c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 49c
Chase and Sanborn's Dated Coffee 1 lb. 26c
Royal Gelatine Dessert 4 pkgs. 25c
Georgie Porgie lge. pkg. 19c
Swans Down Cake Flour lge. box 28c
CORN FLAKES 3 pkgs. 25c
Peanut Butter 2-lb. jar 32c
P and G SOAP 10 bars 29c
Pork & Beans, 1-lb. can 5c
Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco 1-lb. tin 75c
Baking Choc., 1-2 lb. bar 10c
Sauer Kraut, No. 2½ can 10c

FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
Fresh Strawberries at a Special Price
Bananas Fancy Yellow lb. 6c
Oranges Dozen 18c
Carrots Fresh Green Top large bunch 5c
HEAD LETTUCE, large, solid, crisp heads 6c
FRESH RADISHES, 2 bunches 5c
FRESH CUCUMBERS, each 5c
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
Specials for Friday, Saturday, Monday:--May 17--18--20

Peanut Butter Qt. Jar 32c
CORN 3 No. 2 cans 29c
Macaroni or Spaghetti 3 10c pkgs. 13c
FREE SILVERWARE
NOW GIVEN WITH NASH'S TOASTED COFFEE
Silverware is attached to the 3 lb. vacuum-packed glass jar. A quality coffee—quality silverware!
Special Price per 3 lb. jar 99c
APPLE BUTTER 31-oz. jar 23c
MILK 3 tall cans 19c
AMERICAN CHEESE Per pound 19c
RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 28c
Matches 6 bx. ctn. 20c
Crackers 2-lb. box 17c
Stock Salt 100-lb. bag 77c
Block Salt 50-lbs. 48c

FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES
Oranges 344 size czen 16c 216 size dozen 28c Extra lge. dozen 43c
BANANAS lb. 5c
LEMONS doz. 17c
LETTUCE lg. head 6c
Carrots, 2 bunches 9c | Celery 12c | New Cabbage, lb. 5c | Radishes, 2 bunches 5c
FRESH STRAWBERRIES, Quart box ?
Cucumbers, large pack 5c
Terrebonne Flour, 49-lb. bag $1.89
Pillsbury Flour, 49-lb. bag $2.10
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 5-lb. box 39c
Syrup, Light or Dark 5-lb. pail 29c
Salt, 10-lb. cloth bag 21c
Peas, 3 No.2 cans 25c
Nash Pure Pepper 8 oz. can 19c
Tomato Soup, can 5c
Pork & Beans, 5 cans 23c
Lard, pure, 2 lbs. 35c
Butter, Local Creamery lb. 30c
Corn Meal 10-lb. bag 39c
Rye Flour 10-lb. bag 37c
Graham Flour 10-lb. bag 45c
Farina, 5-lb. bag 29c
PRUNES, 3 lbs. 22c
Mother's Egg Noodles, 10-oz. pkg. 10c
Campbell's Tomato Juice 3 tall cans 25c
Pie Cherries, No. 2 can 14c
Peaches, No. 2½ can 19c
Pineapple Sliced No. 2 1-2 can 17c
SUGAR, 10 lbs. 65c
SUGAR, 100 lbs. $6.29
Brown Sugar, 4 lbs. 19c
P and G 6 Giant Bars 22c
more women use it than any other
Rinso, lg. pkg. 19c
Life Buoy Soap 4 for 25c
Vogue Toilet Soap 6 bars 19c
Corn Flakes 3 large packages 25c
Rippled Wheat, 2 for 19c
GRAPENUTS, per pkg. 16c
WHEATIES, 2 pkgs. for 25c
DILL PICKLES Qt. jar 16c
HOMEBRAND JAM Pure, 5-lb. pail 89c
IMITATION JAM 4-lb. jar 39c
Prince Albert or Velvet Reg. 15c can 10c
GELATINE DESSERT, 3 packages for 13c
Always the Highest Quality--Always the Lowest Prices



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

"No, I know you won't. But I wish . . . Oh, how I wish you'd counsel with some one else, with Able or anyone. You're young, you're in danger. . . . And this matter you just mention: Can't you think of Dawn a little? If you love her can't you see that she has a right to believe that you will protect yourself?"

The man's voice had fallen to a broken whisper. He held out both hands in appeal and tears sprang into his eyes. This man, this mature, quiet gentleman, this stranger to the country, begging him with tears in eyes and voice to consider Dawn McManus struck Ben dumbfounded.

"Oh, it's only that you've shown yourself to be so decent," Martin said after a moment, emotions under better control. "I hate to see you putting yourself in danger."

"I won't stick my head into any noose," Ben replied. "Lord, it's late. We'll need clear heads to meet this situation. Better get into the old blankets."

But he did not sleep at once. He lay awake a long time, thinking of Red Bart Delaney and Brandon and wondering how he could prove their relationship. . . . And speculating on Martin's outbursts, the man's keen hatred of Brandon, whom he probably had never seen, his intense interest in Dawn McManus. . . . Something strange and unnatural was there, Elliott told himself. Still, he added, you could stake your last hope on a man like John Martin.

• • • • • • • •

Early the next forenoon the merchants and traders and loafers in main thoroughfare saw something to nip their attention.

Ben Elliott came driving into town at a spanking trot, his team of alert drivers coated with frost. This was nothing unusual. But when he brought them to a crunching halt before the bank building, over which Nicholas Brandon worked and lived, jumped out, threw blankets over their backs and tied them to a post, a few necks were craned.

Throughout the evening before Brandon had gorged himself on a sense of relief. At eight he had passed Bart Delaney on the street. None had been about to notice that although Brandon appeared only to overtake and pass the man that, in reality, they spoke briefly and cautiously.

"Well?"

"In his tracks . . . Two mile above th' mill."

Inside, Brandon seethed with a savage exultation. He crossed the street, drunk with the feeling of relief, mounted to his office and drank to his own success. . . . And drank again. For hours he sat at his desk, whisky bottle at his elbow and when he went down the hallway to his bedroom at the rear he carried the bottle with him.

His first move for the day, once in his office next day, was to draw the cork of a fresh flask and drink deeply. A growing warmth ran through him. That was better. It was not comfortable to wake up, thinking of a man lying lifeless on the snow . . . at your orders.

Soon, now, word would be coming into town from Hoot Owl, tragic, final word. He must be in shape to meet the news dispassionately. No one would know his part in the killing! none would guess. Still, it would not be easy to have people saying that Ben Elliott was dead. . . . Elliott is dead; Elliott is dead. . . . The words spun about in his mind, a savage chant, and Brandon wanted to be glad but could not. Elliott was gone, though. The Hoot Owl was at his mercy and Dawn . . . Dawn!

"Good Morning," He Said in a Hoarse Gasp.

And then he turned to the opening door. . . . Ben Elliott was standing there and smiling good-naturedly at him.

But dead men do not stand up. . . . Not men left dead on the snow. . . . Men whose life you have had taken do not smile. . . . Men stiff on the snow cannot smile. . . . This combination of truths coupled in Brandon's swirling mind and struck him cold. This could be no man, then; this was an apparition, this was—

And then whatever it was spoke.

"Good morning, Brandon!"

Elliott spoke naturally and easily, and closed the door behind him. Dead men do not speak; ghosts do not open and close doors—they pass through them.

And Nicholas Brandon, gathering his faculties, lurched to his feet, panting and clenching the edge of the desk.

"Good morning," he said in a hoarse gasp. "Good. . . ."

Ben Elliott laughed bitterly.

"What's the difficulty, Brandon? Didn't you expect to see me this morning?"

"Why . . . I . . . That is, I thought—"

Ben stepped close and dropped his voice nearly to a whisper.

"You thought I wouldn't be walking today? Was that it?"

"Not walking? I don't know what you're talking about." The older man's self-control was coming back rapidly, now that his fright had passed away.

"I just came in to get matters straight between us, Brandon. Several serious things have happened to the Hoot Owl but in spite of them the Hoot Owl is booming; now, I presume, I can look for things to happen to me. Before anything does—because I'm not rash enough to be cocksure that it won't—I want you to get me straight."

The last vestige of his smile was gone by then. He stood spread-legged, hands locked behind his back, eyes boring into Brandon's gaze.

"I'm not interested in—"

"But you'll listen! You'll listen or I'll choke you until you'll beg for the opportunity to listen, Brandon! You'll listen to me this morning and it'll be the first and last time.

"I know a great deal. I can prove but little. I know that you started in to run me out by sending Duval to clean up my camp. Next, you tried to cripple my operation by having a firebug touch off the mill."

"Don't go too far, young man!"

"I won't. The pits of h—l are the inside limits for you, Brandon!

"After that, you timed it nicely and blew up my trestle. You almost had us two or three times. But you flopped! The Hoot Owl is up on its knees, will be on its feet in a month if we keep going and it'll be sitting on the world by the time breakup hits us. All you've done to the job has only helped it.

"That's that! Next you try to get me, thinking, probably, that if you knock the skipper off the bridge the craft will founder for certain. You're wrong, there. You can't lick my men, because they're too many for you; you can't stop the Hoot Owl by getting me out of the picture. But if you want to keep on trying, it's your own funeral. I've only one thing to ask of you: try to play the white man, Brandon, and fight your own fights!"

His face was dark with rage, now, and he emphasized his last words by downward thrusts of clenched hands along his thighs.

Brandon smiled lightly.

"You're a queer young man," he remarked. "You dream in broad daylight and with your eyes open."

"A peculiarly detailed dream, Brandon! I've said all I have to say about the job and about myself but there is another matter left to be mentioned while I'm here. I won't even utter her name in your hearing, but any man who would pull a trick like you did and involve a girl . . . Brandon, a snake's belly is sky-high compared to you!"

And that touched the well-springs of rage that had been dammed back until the moment.

"You fool!" the man said heavily. The words came like the first break in a levee; slow, sluggish words. . . . And then, like the following toss of foam was the frothing rage in his scream. "You fool! I'll drive you out of this country! I'll hang your operation up for the crows to pick! I'll string the bones of this timber and your own bones across this country!"

He stopped, sobbing for breath, and his teeth clicked in an agony of passion.

"Dawn? Not mention her name? Well, I will. . . . She's mine, you fool, body and soul! She's been mine for years. . . . Because she smiled at you, because she played with you don't think she's interested, fool! She's—"

He swayed backward as Elliott lurched toward him, but their bodies did not lock.

White and trembling, Ben stayed his own rush.

"No! . . . Don't want to brawl over her," he choked. "But if you mention her name to me again I'm likely to lose my head and tear your hide off your carcass!"

His rage was so high, so holy, that the fear it inspired carried through Brandon's frenzy and the man stood silent, perhaps in awe.

Ben relaxed.

"Now," he said quietly, "I've just one thing to ask, Brandon. It's this: fight your own battles!"

He turned on his heel and slammed the door behind him.

(Continued next week)

SMILEY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter, Doris, Arthur Arveson, Mrs. Elie Peterson and Dale Johnson were Saturday callers at the F. Allen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and children and Mrs. Caroline Wiken were Sunday visitors at the Ole Thune home.

Farmers in this vicinity are dressing and selling their breeding stock of turkeys since the laying season is past.

Mrs. Emil Thune will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies Aid at her home in Smiley May 16.

Mrs. Freeman Allen attended the Good Cheer club at the home of Mrs. Posten in Thief River Falls Wednesday, May 8, and the Methodist Ladies Aid at St. Hilaire Friday.

GOODRIDGE

Bertha Hanson spent Thursday at her home in Esplee.

J. V. Hoffman, A. Horachek and daughter Lydia motored to T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sunsdahl and children were guests at the John Happi home Sunday.

T. A. Disrud and daughters Myra and Jean and Jennie Disrud left Friday for Turtle Hils, N. D. Mr. Disrud was called home because of the illness of his father.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Eliason and Luella Eliason were callers in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Torjus Larson were shoppers in Goodridge Saturday.

V. B. Edwards of Minneapolis, was a business caller here last week.

Mrs. Martin Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Olson of Hibbing, Minn., were visitors at the Owen Olson home last week.

School News

The last meeting of the dramatic club for this year was held last Friday afternoon. A short program was given which consisted of: Poetry, Lydia Horachek; Reading, Ruth Mandt.

The club is planning to have a picnic Sunday afternoon, the 19th of May. The committee in charge of general arrangements is: Chairman, Beth McLeod; Assistants, Curtis Olson, Johnny Swanson and Lydia Horachek.

Anna Kalestrand has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital the last few weeks.

Those on the honor roll for the last six weeks period are:

Seniors—Ruth Mandt, Ernest Swanson.

Juniors—Rudolph Bjorgan, Iver Gonnering.

Sophomores—Curtis Olson, Arnold Myrum, Ragna Folkesdahl, Harvey Tollefson.

Freshmen—Jean Disrud, Jean McLeod, Johnny Swanson, Pearl Limesand.

The Junior and Senior Banquet will be given Saturday, May 18. The Juniors and Seniors are busy making preparations for the occasion.

Billy Hayne, who has been ill for some time, had his tonsils removed Monday.

NORTH HICKORY

There will be services in the English language in the Little Oak school house Sunday, May 19th, at 11 o'clock. Lunch will be served by the Ladies Aid. Everybody welcome.

Mrs. Martin Knutson called at the Ben Rindahl home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvick and children and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick and children and Orlien Rindahl visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Ellen Arveson is employed at the Arnold Korupp home.

Robert Johnsrud visited Saturday evening and Sunday with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl.

Orland Rindahl accompanied by his sister, Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud, motored to Thief River Falls Friday and spent the day shopping.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson attended the Ladies Aid at the Albert Arveson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and son Robert visited at the Bennette Johnsrud home last Sunday.

Jeanette Trontvete, parochial school teacher in Dist. 65 was an over night guest at the Mrs. Julia Johnsrud home Monday evening.

Chester Anderson of Fargo, N. Dak., is employed at the Severt Prestegaard home.

Enoch Johnsrud was a business caller at the Henry Teideman home Friday..

Mrs. Olive Christianson and son Orville were business callers at T. R. Falls last Saturday.

VIKING NEWS

The Viking Sectional Play Day was held at the village school on Friday. The following schools were represented: Rosebank Dist. No. 41, Columbus Dist. No. 34, Indian Trail Dist. No. 117, Green Valley Dist. No. 138 and Dist. No. school Dist. No. 37cmfwypshrdlhh 161, Dist. No. 38 and the village school Dist. No. 37. Rosebank carried off the highest honors with 62 points, Dist. 37 was second and Indian Trail third. Le Nelle Sackett of Dist. No. 37 placed 1st in the Class 3 group. In the Declamatory contest held in the afternoon seven contestants participated. In class A Halward Stone was the winner with "Hey, Dickie." Vernett Tanquist placed second with "Jennie Entertaining Sister's Beau." In Class B Doris Paulson won first with "The Old, Old Story." Thelma Anderson won second with "Freddie Visits the Doctor."

Other selections were "Janice Takes Care of the Baby," given by Marion Anderson. "A Hair Raising Tale," by Kenneth Hanson and "Fisherman Luck" by George Murray. Doris Paulson and Howard Stone will represent the school at the County contest on Saturday, May 18.

The first regular meting of the 4-H club will be held Monday evening, May 20. Lillian Gustafson, Lavern Peterson and Wilfred Vickaryous have been named on the program committee. A suitable name for the club is to be chosen at the meting.

A large number of the Lutheran church members motored to T. R. Falls last Sunday to attend the Luther League convention being held at the Trinity Lutheran church. Maalfred Samuelson and Bernice Johnson were delegates to the convention.

Maxine Boe of Rosewood spent the latter part of the wek with relatives here.

Egbert Malberg has purchased 160 acres of land south of Holt and left Tuesday to break it. He is planning on putting it in flax.

Mr. and Mrs. O. M. Tangquist and children and LeNelle Sackett were callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Several from here motored to Rosewood last Sunday evening to listen to Rev. E. Larson, an Alaska misionary. He spoke here in the Mission church Sunday forenoon.

Miss Florence Nelson spent Sunday with her folks at Strandquist.

H. C. Hanson was a business caller at T. R. Falls Tuesday.

Maalfred Samuelson, who has taught the Indian Trail school west of town, finished her term on Thursday.

Egbert Malberg, accompanied by Oscar Anderson, motored to Holt Sunday.

Albin Hellquist of Rosewood motored here Friday, acompanied by some school children, who took part in the Play Day.

Hans Olson, who has attended to business near Gatzke, returned home last week.

N. L. Nelson of Sherwood, who is moving on the Franson farm, motored here with a truck load of property last week.

Mrs. Wiebe and daughters Metholda and Annie, of Rosewood, were callers in this village Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Coteau of Winnipeg, motored up here Sunday to visit with Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard.

Jessie Hanson of Newfolden was a caller at Frank Hanson's Sunday.

Several from here motored to Warren Monday to attend the funeral of Nate Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen of Newfolden visited at the Carl Anderson home Sunday.

Mrs. Ed Krohn left for Gonvick last week, where she expects to spend some time.

Alex Krohn and Carl Anderson left Monday for St. Paul with a truck load of stock.

Harriet Olson, who is attending high school at Middle River, spent the week end with her parents.

Ole Halsa of Holt spent Sunday at the August Peterson home. Mr. Peterson acocmpanied him to Warren Monday.

Misses Katherine and Virgil Nelson motored to T. R. Falls on Friday to visit their mother, who celebrated her birthday.

Miss Muriel Brandt of T. R. Falls, spent the week end at the Albert Styrlund home.

David Drott, accompanied by Gilbert Odden and J. Holcomb, motored to Roseau Wednesday.

Two baby boys have been born in this community: one to Mr. and Mrs. John Tostrup on Friday, and the other to Mr. and Mrs. Pat Waldrom Sunday.

KRATKA

Mrs. Peter Lendobeja was a caller at the Albert Hanson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Johnson are the pround parents of a baby boy born May 11th.

Knute Austin was a caller at the Henry Runnestrand home Tuesday.

Mr and Mrs. Lloyd Thompson were honor guests at a surprise party Sunday. They were presented with a purse of money.

Henry Runnestrand and son Roy were employed at the Knute Austin home a few days last week.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Gahlon of Alexandria, arrived here Tuesday for a visit with relatives. Mr. Gahlon and Mr. C. E. Naplin went to Hallock Wednesday where they attended the Conference meeting. Mrs. E. Gahlon visited with her sisters, Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Claus Adolphson, Hilding, Billy, Hazel and Norman spent Wednesday evening visiting at the Albert Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck spent Monday evening visiting at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. A. G. Halstrom, Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Emil Gahlon visited Thursday at the A. P. Hestrom home.

Mrs. Alf Sorvig, Mrs. Lena Ha'strom and Clarence Hallstrom motored to Warroad Thursday where they visited relatives.

School closed Friday for the summer vacation in District No. 94. The pupils, teacher and parents enjoyed a picnic after a fine program had been given by the pupils.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson entertained the following at their home Sunday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Martin Peterson.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Gahlon, Felix Anderson, Gladys and Ferdie, Alf Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, and Muriel Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond visited at the Alf Dahlstrom home Thursday evening.

Lindit Miller of Holt and Ed Erickson visited Sunday at the Paul Anderson home.

Felix Anderson, Gladys and Marie and Gertrude Lockrem spent Wednesday evening visiting at the Emil Person home.

SANDERS

Funeral Services were held Saturday afternoon for Gustav Stark at the Norweigian Lutheran church at St. Hilaire, Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating. Interment was made in Riverside cemetery. Mr. Stark passed away at his home in Sanders Tuesday, May 7, at the age of 88 years. He was born in Sweden and came to Sanders township in 1888 and in 1892 he was married to Christina Anderson. He is survived by his wife and five children: They are Mrs. Gust Person of Duluth, Fredrick, of Saskatoon, Canada; Louise, Axel and Edwin at home. Two children have preceded him in death. Pall bearers were A. V. Jacobson, Peter Larson, Fred Aubol, Jelmer Brandvold, John Fromm and E. L. Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Nelson are the pround parents of a baby girl born Thursday, May 9.

Mr and Mrs. Bob Votava of T. R. Falls were Friday evening callers at the Wm. Ristau home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family were Sunday evening visitors at the Max Krause home.

Olson Brothers were supper guests at the Wm. Ristau home on Sunday.

Marina Yonke is spending a few days at Lockhart with her sister, Edith Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wegge of Holt were Sunday visitors at the Henry Koop home.

Rosella Timm, who has been employed at the Wm. Randorf home for some time, returned to her home Saturday.

Earl and Everett Yonke were Sunday visitors at the B. N. Thorstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Timm were social callers at the Max Krause home Sunday.

The Sunny Side School held their picnic on Friday, completing a term of school with Alma Welo as teacher. The afternoon was spent in playing games. Districts 166, 106, and 149 also competed their school term that same day, with Frances Vik of Thief River Falls, Ida Swanson and Sena Welo as teachers.

Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Anton and family were supper guests at the Hans Anton Sr. home Friday.

Miss Raca Woolson spent the week end at her home in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Person and daughters, Shirley and Wanda, of Duluth, Minn., arived here Thursday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Person's father, Mr. Stark. They returned home Sunday.

SILVERTON

Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. O. O. Homme Thursday, May 16, at the church.

Ted Kusmak and Ole Homme Sr. were busines scallers at the James Hruby home Monday.

Emil Burdick has been employed on the Dahlen farm near Mavie.

Doris Luran returned home Friday after completing a year's teaching at the Independent school.

Ellen Carlson returned last week from Grand Forks, where she has been employed.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr. home Sunday were Melvin and Harry Carlson, Alf and Arvid Anderson and Halvor Homme.

Gladys Kisner left for her home at Wylie after having been employed at the O. F. Grinde home for some time.

Ted Kusmak teacher at the Banner school, finished his term Friday with a picnic near the river.

Ablert Ptacek was a business caller at the Joe Ptacek home on Monday.

Arvid Anderson is employed near Mavie.

Nick Baker was a caller in T. R. Falls Monday.

For the best bargains read the Thief River Falls Forum.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold St. Phone No. 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators.
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

LOW COST TRAVEL
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Telephone 356

ONLY SIX DAYS LEFT!

Till the Close of the First Period

9:00 P. M., MAY 22

500,000

EXTRA VOTES

Will be given with each $15.00 turned in on Subscriptions up to the close of the First Period

Get Your Subscriptions In Before The Big Drop in Votes

THIS IS NO TIME TO GET "SPRING FEVER"

THIS IS NO TIME TO GET "SPRING FEVER." RATHER, THIS IS THE TIME TO WORK AS YOU HAVE NEVER WORKED BEFORE. BY GETTING MANY SUBSCRIPTIONS NOW YOU MAY WIN WHEN OTHERWISE YOU MIGHT NOT.

DON'T GIVE YOURSELF A CHANCE TO SAY, "I WISH THAT I HAD WORKED A LITTLE HARDER, I WISH THIS OR THAT." DON'T WISH, WORK. WORK NOW AND YOU WILL HAVE AN EASIER TIME OF IT LATER.

IF YOU HAVE PROMISED OR LED A WORKER TO THINK THAT YOU ARE GOING TO GIVE THEM YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE FORUM. GIVE THEM YOUR ORDER NOW WHILE YOUR BUSINESS WILL GIVE THEM THE MORE CREDITS TOWARD A PRIZE.

or, if you prefer, a

Pontiac Sedan

Value $850

Purchased from
Thronson Motor Co.

- First Grand Prize -

$700

IN CASH

or, if you prefer, a

Dodge Coach

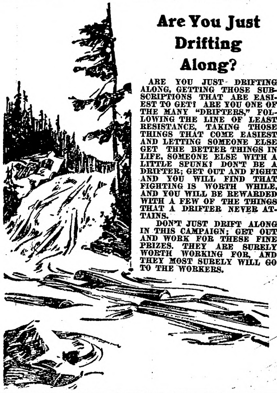
Value $850

Purchased from
Borchert & Johnson

Third Grand Prize

$300

IN CASH



Are You Just Drifting Along?

ARE YOU JUST DRIFTING ALONG, GETTING THOSE SUBSCRIPTIONS THAT ARE EASIEST TO GET? ARE YOU ONE OF THE MANY "DRIFTERS," FOLLOWING THE LINE OF LEAST RESISTANCE, TAKING THOSE THINGS THAT COME EASIEST AND LETTING SOMEONE ELSE GET THE BETTER THINGS IN LIFE, SOMEONE ELSE WITH A LITTLE SPUNK? DON'T BE A DRIFTER; GET OUT AND FIGHT AND YOU WILL FIND THAT FIGHTING IS WORTH WHILE, AND YOU WILL BE REWARDED WITH A FEW OF THE THINGS THAT A DRIFTER NEVER ATTAINS.

DON'T JUST DRIFT ALONG IN THIS CAMPAIGN; GET OUT AND WORK FOR THESE FINE PRIZES. THEY ARE SURELY WORTH WORKING FOR, AND THEY MOST SURELY WILL GO TO THE WORKERS.

SECOND GRAND PRIZE

$500 CASH

or your choice of one of the following cars:

Ford Coach
Value $650
Purchased from Lund & Tunberg

Chevrolet Sedan
Value $650
Purchased from Northern Chevrolet

Plymouth Coach
Value $650
Purchased from C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

Fourth Prize

$100

Fifth Prize

$50

20 per cent
CASH
COMMISSIONS
PAID DAILY

Wisconsin Producers Back Progressive Measures

Madison, Wisc.—Sixteen hundred farmers, unemployed, housewives, union men, and Socialist party delegates jammed the State Capitol Assembly room last Wednesday for the public hearing on the Socialist proposals for putting Wisconsin's unemployed back to work. In addition to the Socialists, whose assemblymen had introduced the three bills "to do for Wisconsin what the new deal has failed to do for the nation," others were present to appear for the bills, including delegations of farmers from fifteen counties, the city of Milwaukee through its assistant city attorney, Milwaukee Federated Trades Council, Madison Federation of Labor, and the Wisconsin Workers' Committee on Unemployment. Speakers representing the rank and file of the Progressives took the floor for the bills, although it is expected that the LaFollette machine will kill them.

The seriousness with which responsible leaders of farmers and city workers pled for a constructive step forward so impressed the committee on state affairs that a favorable report is expected. George A. Nelson, one of the outstanding Farmers' Union leaders, warned that unless the legislature showed itself intelligent enough to accept the proposals "there may not be another legislature." Carl Minkley, veteran Milwaukee Socialist and former state assemblyman stressed the necessity of immediate action and told the committee "if you don't act favorably, the next time we come to Madison we'll bring baseball bats." Ovations indicated the delegates' acceptance of these warnings.

Andrew J. Bismiller, editor of the Wisconsin Leader, appearing for the state executive committee of the party, hailed the proposals as the first "frontal attack" on the profit system and demanded favorable action. Gene Schmidt, Dodge county farmer, Glenn Milton Peters, unemployed leader, Walter Polakowski, former state senator, Harry Willie for the Milwaukee unions and Alderman Sam Soref of Milwaukee were among the other speakers favoring the bills. Leo Krzycki, national chairman of the Socialist party, and former Milwaukee sheriff, also spoke for the plans. In addition to Krzycki, the national party organization was represented by Clarence Senior and Paul Porter.

Only two sources of opposition were found; the Wisconsin Taxpayers league and the Communist party. The Chamber of Commerce representative who was present to testify got cold feet when he saw the reception given by the crowded galleries to this "united front" in an attempt to defeat the bills. He left without testifying. The Communists opposed the bills, demanding instead that more adequate unemployment insurance be granted. Speakers for the bills welcomed the combined opposition as showing how fundamentally sound they were as opposed to the reformism of the capitalist and communist objectors.

Thunderous ovations greeted each explanation of what the three bills would do. They are: the Wisconsin Production Corporation bills, introduced by Edward Kiefer; a state marketing authority bill, by Arthur H. Koegel; and the Wisconsin Public Improvement corporation bill, by Herman B. Wegner, all Socialists.

The first would set up a corporation empowered to purchase factories, land mines, or "anything else needed to put men back to work," and to distribute the goods produced. The second would help the farmer market his crops without paying blood money to middlemen. The third would simplify and speed up public works in the state.

Never before in the history of the state has so large and enthusiastic a crowd appeared at a public hearing. After the galleries could hold no more, the delegates swept over the assembly floor and overflowed out into the halls and lobbies. They vowed that when the bill came out of committee they would be back with ten times their number. Wisconsin workers and farmers are on the march against the profit system.

WHEAT REFERENDUM VOTE TO BE TAKEN MAY 25TH

The referendum to be held May 25 on whether or not the wheat adjustment program should be continued after the end of the 1935 crop year will serve as a demonstration to the nation at large as to whether or not wheat farmers want the Agricultural Adjustment Act, M. L. Wilson, assistant secretary of Agriculture, told members of county wheat allotment committees and county agents at University Farm, St. Paul, last week.

County Agent R. M. Douglass and Alfred Longren, president, with members of the Pennington county wheat allotment committee, were among those present at this meeting. The Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Mr. Wilson asserted, is very much interested in the farmers' reaction to this question, because it realizes that the success of any future adjustment program will depend on the whole-hearted suport given it by the majority of wheat growers.

ST.HILAIRE

Ellen Mae Janda was pleasantly surprised Monday by a group of classmates and friends, the occasion being her birthday. The afternoon was spent playing games. Those present were Mildred Hanson, Ethel Carpenter, Evelyn Gulseth, Vivian Lindquist, Florence and Hazel Huff, Carmen Highland, Isabelle Rosendahl, Irene Volden and Evelyn Gigstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, left Friday for a trip to Lewiston and Moscow, Idaho, where they will visit relatives. They also expect to visit Oregon before returning.

Summer Round-Up

The PTA is sponsoring a summer round-up for the 1st grade children and pre-school age children. A meeting was held Monday at the school house to enroll the children and to discuss other business matters.

Mrs. Stephen's Mother Dies

Word was received here Monday that the mother of Mrs. E. H. Stephens had passed away Sunday evening at LaPorte City, Iowa, after a long illness. Mrs. Stephen's daughters have been at La Porte since last fall.

Arvid Dahlstrom, Henry Gunstad and A. Bildene left Wednesday morning for Red Lake Falls to do some carpenter work on the Healy residence there.

Mrs. Bennie Rosendahl left the first of the week for Wakonda, S. D., being called there by the death of her stepfather.

The M. E. Ladies Aid was held Friday afternoon at the local school with Mesdames Wiley Erving, Herman Jepson, Henry Sorenson and Anna Ingvaldson entertaining. A good-sized crowd attended.

The Mission Ladies Aid held a business meeting last Friday afternoon, with the following officers elected: Pres., Mrs. Alec Swanson; vice-president, Mrs. G. M. Erickson; secretary, Mrs. Walter Hilligoss, and treasurer, Jennie Swanson; assistant, Hattie Dahlstrom.

Arthur Henrickson arrived Wednesday morning from Maple Plain, having been called here by the death of his mother, Mrs. Nels Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahle and son, of Holt, visited Wednesday with Mrs. Rodahl's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge, of Bagley, were here Wednesday and visited with relatives.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and son Denn, and James Bainbridge motored to Goodridge Tuesday and atended to business matters and visited at the Geo. Bainbridge home near Goodridge.

Wallace Wilson Killed

Funeral services took place at Warren Thursday afternoon for Wallace Wilson, who was accidentally killed last Sunday afternoon. Interment was made in the cemetery east of this village. The Glee club and director, Miss Buse, rendered an appropriate number at the cemetery. E. N. Reiresgord gave a short talk. Wallace Wilson was born in St. Hilaire July 10, 1918, and was nearly 17 years old. The Wilson family moved to Warren 7 years ogo, where the lad has attended school. He was a Junior in high school. He is survived by his mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson, of Warren; a sister, Mrs. J. Sieffa, of Minneapolis; and three brothers, Lawrence and Carl Wilson of Warren, and George of Virginia. His father preceded him in death 11 years ago.

Orvil Gulseth returned home on Wednesday from Minneapolis, where he had been attending a radio operator's convention and visiting relatives.

James and George Bainbridge, who attend the local high school, spent Sunday at the home of their parents at Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson came Friday night from Laramie, Wyoming, to visit for a few days with her father, M. Fricker, and other relatives and friends. They expect to go to Chicago before returning home.

P.T.A. Meeting

The last meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for this school term was held Friday evening at the school house. A large crowd attended. The program consisted of a song by the audience. The game warden, Mr. Quist, gave a very interesting talk on wild game and Boy Scouting. Several vocal selections were given by the Land O' Lakes quartet of T. R. Falls. The P.T.A. decided to sponsor the Boy Scouts here in town. The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Mrs. Lee Beebe; vice-president, Mrs. Raymond Young; secretary, Miss Bernice Anderson; treasurer, Mr. Elmer Johnson. Lunch was served by a group of members after the meeting in the domestic science room.

Mrs. Henry Sande was taken ill very suddenly Saturday evening, and was taken to the hospital for treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson and sons, George Jr., and Billy Bob, motored here the first part of last week from Virginia, being called by the death of Wallace Wilson at Warren. They have been spending several days here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olson and other relatives. They returned to Virginia Sunday.

Orris Rodahl of Holt and Martin Bjerk of this comunity motored to McIntosh Wednesday, where they attended to business matters.

Mr. Anderson of Hazel is working in the local creamery while Norman Bergh is on his vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son of Holt, visited Saturday evening with his father, M. Fricker, and with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterosn who just arrived from Wyoming.

St. Hilaire-Crookston Game

The local H. S. baseball team motored to Crookston Friday afternoon and played the H. S. team there. The local team lost their first game this season, the score being 16 to 3.

Mrs. G. S. Bergland and family of T. R. Falls visited Friday at the Roy Sumpter home.

G. Erickson moved this week from the Benson farm east of town to a farm near T. R. Falls. Mrs. Erickson and son Donald will remain here at the C. Noel home until school is out.

Nancy Hedeland, of Hazel, visited Friday at the Leo Carpenter home.

Orville Hilligoss, of Oklee, Maybelle Hilligoss and Mrs. James Davis, of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday at the Walter Hililgoss home.

Clarence Carlson of Wyandotte visited friends and relatives here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family visited Sunday with his parents in Bray township.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Stearns and son Junior of Minneapolis were supper guests Thursday at the Wm. Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel and Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Norman Olsen of Leonard, Minn. visited Sunday with his parents and son Teddy.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson, of Laramie, Wyoming, and Mr. M. Fricker were supper guests Saturday evening at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Frank Sweet spent Sunday with his parents at Alexandria.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink came Friday evening from Eight Point, Mont., to visit with her daughter, Suzanne, at the V. G. Brink home and with other relatives.

Moris Gulseth spent the week end at Crookston visiting relatives. He returned home Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, M. Fricker and Mr .and Mrs. Wm. Peterson of Laramie, Wyoming, visited Sunday morning at the Verner Nelson home at Warren. In the afternoon they motored to Hallock and visited at the Warner Peterson home. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson remained for a longer visit with relatives, while the rest returned home the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sande and son, of T. R. Falls, attended the P.T.A. meeting Friday evening at the school house, and also visited relatives here.

Mrs. Jens Almquist and daughter Laura and Mrs. Ed Christenson shopped in T. R. Falls Monday.

Miss Bernice Anderson spent the week end with her parents at Stephen.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Ystesunde and son, Tommy, and Agnes King were dinner guests Sunday at the Joe King home.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenert Hovet and daughter, of Little Forks, spent the week end at the home of his mother,Mrs. Knute Kolstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist visited Monday with Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

POLICE TERROR FAILING AS STRIKE WEAPON IN DECATUR, ILLINOIS

Decatur, Ill.—Tear gas attacks have alternated with wholesale arrests in police attempts to stop the strike of 275 girl and women operators, members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, which has been maintained here since Feb. 14. As many as 47 pickets have been arrested in one day, and tear gas has been used to disperse picket lines on several occasions. Only one of the original strikers has deserted.

Nate Egnor, member of the state executive committee of the Socialist party, is organizer for the strikers. Among strike meeting speakers have been Douglas An-

---

Bassoon Is Called "The Clown of the Orchestra"

The bassoon is an instrument of great antiquity. Its name suggests an instrument taking the bass part, and that is exactly what it does. In Italian its name is "fagotto," which means "stick" in English. Now it is easy to see how this instrument came by its name, for it really resembles a bundle of five sticks, which, when fitted together, form a wooden tube about eight feet long.

The tube is doubled back upon itself, the shorter joint extending about two-thirds of the length of the longer part, whereby the height of the instrument is reduced to about four feet. A curved brass tube which ends in a double reed mouthpiece is attached. The tones produced by the bassoon are often warm and mellow, but sometimes they are so comical as to have earned the name "the clown of the orchestra" for this instrument, notes a writer in the Washington Post.

Rapid passages on the bassoon sound best in its natural key of G or closely related keys. Trills are practicable, though not on every note. In general the tone-color of the bassoon is so striking that the composer need only write passages of straightforward character for it, without making it do technical tricks.

The bassoon has been a favorite with nearly all the great masters. Beethoven uses it largely in his symphonies, writing everywhere for it independent parts of great originality. Where Beethoven used the bassoon in rather grotesque fashion, Mendelssohn handled it more daintily. The latter composer gave the bassoon many bits of inimitable humor in his "Midsummer Night's Dream" music.

Some Games Are Too Old to Be Traced to Source

The origin of games is lost in antiquity and some which are still played are too old to be traced to their source. Herodotus tells us, says Tit-Bits Magazine, that most of them were invented by the Lydians as a palliative at a time of acute famine which lasted 18 years. The Lydians decided to play games one day and eat on the next. They claimed to be the inventors of many popular Greek games, including knuckle-bones, ball and dice.

During the excavation of the palace of Minos in Crete an ornate backgammon board was discovered. The Greeks played a game called azyx, which was adopted by the Romans and became the Twelve-Line game, and survives today as backgammon. Subsequently Roman officialdom frowned upon games involving dice because they led to heavy gambling.

Chess is reputed to be of Indian origin, and it must be the game which has been played longest without any alteration of rules, since castling was introduced in the Sixteenth century.

Coal Is the Remnant of Prehistoric Plant Life

Coal is what is left of prehistoric plant life that has been subjected to subterranean temperatures and pressures for millions of years, notes a writer in the Chicago Tribune. The geologists know that because there are scattered throughout coal the fossilized forms of leaves, ferns, and even tree trunks, to say nothing of assorted vermin of that far-off day. Furthermore, coal in all stages of evolution has been found. There is peat, which is nothing more than a brown, spongy, water-soaked mass of decayed vegetation. There is lignite, or brown coal, which is so soft that it can readily be crumbled by the fingers. There is bituminous or soft coal, which is black in color but still fairly easy to powder. And, as a last stage, there is anthracite, which is a hard, flinty material, the composition of which is almost pure carbon. These changes are undergone by wood in its evolution into anthracite. Coal steadily loses oxygen and hydrogen. This means that water, carbon dioxide, and probably some hydrogen-rich natural gas have been steadily baked and squeezed out of the coal, until its composition approaches that of pure carbon.

Color-Blindness Affects People in Various Ways

People who are color-blind were not very pleased when colored traffic signals were introduced and since beacons have been in general use their troubles have increased.

Inability to distinguish between colors is more common than most of us suppose. More men than women are victims of it.

There are people who are color-blind in only one eye. For instance, while their left eye may see red as red, their right sees it as black.

The story is told of a famous Quaker chemist who was color-blind and had only three normal color sensations.

A pink flower looked blue to him and when he cut his chin one day he saw green blood flowing from the wound.

Instances of colored vision are not uncommon. Some people always see as though they were looking through green or red glass.—Pearson's Weekly.

Heat Lizards

The idea regarding heat lizards, which are seen living in ovens and running around inside the oven when the oven door is open, is a myth which is due to a misunderstanding regarding the nature and habits of the salamander, plus an optical illusion. The salamander was formerly supposed to be impervious to fire and actually live in ovens. This idea was undoubtedly caused by the fact that these amphibians occasionally crawl into houses in the winter time in search of warmth and seek refuge in hearths. The misconception was no doubt further heightened by the brilliant orange or scarlet color of some species. As a matter of fact, neither the salamander nor any other animal is impervious to fire, and the so-called heat lizards are entirely an optical illusion.—Washington Star.

Once Richest Spot

Port Royal, the small town at the entrance to Kingston (Jamaica) harbor, was once a city of considerable size. It was the headquarters of the buccaneers and at that time "the richest spot in the universe," as well as the wickedest. It is now a military station with highly interesting historical associations. Nelson was in command there in 1779.

Grant's Tomb

The corner stone of Grant's tomb on Riverside drive in New York, was laid by President Harrison on April 27, 1892, the seventieth anniversary of Grant's birth. It was dedicated on the seventy-fifth anniversary. The cost was about $600,000, which was subscribed by 90,000 persons—none of it being paid by either the government or the city.

Official figures made public by the Los Angeles police department show that 61 per cent of all arrests for misdemeanors in 1934 were for intoxication.

The board of regents of the University of Minnesota has instructed the athletic director to take any necessary steps to check drinking and drunkenness at football games. This evil has developed to intolerable proportions since repeal.

"The drinking of liquor, and also of beer, even in quantities not ordinarily considered intoxicating lessens personal resistance to all kinds of desease, shortens life, and produces crime and accidents."—Resolution of the German Association of Neurologists and Psychiatrists.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS SALE
on
Saturday, May 18
at 1:30 o'clock
South of the Gamble Store

1 Hard Coal Heater
1 New Range
1 Windsor Washing Machine
- New Sewing Machine
1 New Bed and Spring
1 Cabinet 1 Mattress
1 Day Bed 1 Table
1 Center Table
1 Wash Stand
1 New Rocker
1 Floor Lamp
3 Chairs
2 Congoleum Rugs
1 Kitchen chair
1 Dust Mop and Broom
1 Wash Tub
Other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms; CASH
ED. TIMM, Owner
Jess LaBree, Auctioneer
Gust Timm, Clerk

REPAIR KIT
Self-vulcanizing Patches & Rubber
Will repair anything made of rubber
96 Sq. Inches
Rubber including 10-1¼x1¼ in. beveled patches
2 Tubes of Cement, 1 Scratcher
THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL
RETAIL PRICE
16¢
EACH
FISK
TUBE REPAIR KIT
FOR REPAIRING ANYTHING MADE OF RUBBER
TWO TO A CUSTOMER
OEN'S
Hardware Department

GRAND OPENING
of
Ben Franklin Store
SATURDAY, MAY 18
at 9 a. m.
Featuring a Line of High Grade Merchandise
at 5c to One Dollar
Below are some of the many specials on sale throughout the store:

Jelly Orange Slices
10c lb.

High Grade Assorted Chocolates
19c lb.

Wash Frocks
Sizes 14 - 44
49c

Ecru Marquisette
Curtain Panels--- Fringe Bottom
Size 49x70 inches
29c

Bread Box
Roll Top with Glass Knob
Ivory Finish
89c

Colonial Rag Rug
Size 45x80 in. Double Crowfoot
Border -- Fringed Ends
89c

4-Piece Canister Set
Ivory Finish
49c

Overnight Cases
Size 14x10x5.
Wood Box Construction.
Leather Handle -- 2 nickel plated snap locks
49c

Step-on Cans
Green or Ivory Finish
10-qt. Steel Base. Sturdy Foot Pedal
10-qt. Galvanized Pail with bail
49c

Heavy Galvanized Pail
10 quart size
Wood Covered Handle---Pink Striped
19c

BEN FRANKLIN STORE
BENDER BROS., Props.
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Formerly the Burg Co.

AT THE CHURCHES

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible School at 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon Worship, 2:45 p. m.

Evening Service, 7:45 p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden from Montana will be preaching. Don't fail to hear his message.

Thursday evening service at 8 o'clock p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11:00 A. M. Subject: "Mortals and Immortals."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial welcome is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Services in Norwegian at 1 p. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

Services in Norwegian at 10:30 a. m.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls circuit of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America will hold its spring convention in this church, Wednesday, May 22. There will be two sessions: one in the forenoon, beginning at 10 a. m., and another in the afternoon. Dinner will be served at noon by the local Ladies Aid.

A good program, consisting of singing and addresses, will be given. The speakers will be Dr. Iver Iverson of Maple Bay, Min., and H. P. Grimsby of Minneapolis. Everybody welcome.

Oak Park—

Services in English at 8 p. m.

Confirmation class on Friday, May 24, at 2 p. m.

Bethania—

Confirmation class on Tuesday, May 21, at 2 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Alfred Olson home.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gilbert Vraa, on Thursday, May 23.

Religious instruction on Saturday at 9 a. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, May 19—

Church school 9:45 a. m.

Morning Worship 11 a. m. Sermon theme: "Take a Chance."

Epworth League 6:45 p. m.

Evening worship 7:45. Sermon theme: "Make Your Mark."

The classes of religious instruction on Wednesdays will be discontinued.

The bible class will meet on Wednesday at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible class at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening services at 8 o'clock.

Prayer service Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Janet Trontveit.

Rev. Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wis., will hold a series of meetings here from May 28th until June 2nd. There will be afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, and three services on Sunday which will be held in the auditorium.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 10 a. m.

Morning Worship 11 a. m.

Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.

Wednesday prayer meeting at 8 p. m.

Friday, Gospel service 8 p. m.

Come! Worship with us. You are welcome. Notice change in services.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Highlanding church Sunday, May 19th, at 11 a. m.

No services in Germantown in the afternoon.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services at 11 a. m., Norse.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Ladies Aid Friday at 2:30 p. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—

Services at 11:10 a. m., Norse.

The Red River Laymen's Association will hold its meetings at Oak Ridge church May 23-24, and at St. Pauli May 25-26.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Choir rehearsal at 7:30 Tuesday evening.

Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30.

Mid-week service, May 22, at 8:00.

Women's Missionary Society on Thursday, May 23, at 3:00 at John Longren's. The John Longrens entertaining.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th—

10 A. M. Sunday School.

11 A. M., "A Rest for the People of God." The pastor's second message on Hebrews.

7:45 P. M., J. J. Sunde from Lake Park, Minn., will speak. Good music and singing.

Pastor Bjorklund speaks at the Numedahl Free Church at 2:30 p. m. Sunday.

Wednesday, May 22nd—

Bible Study and Prayer meeting.

Friday, May 24th—

B.Y.P.U. meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Asp.

You are always welcome to our meetings.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

Services next Sunday, the 19th, at 2:30 p. m. Rev. Bjorkland with his string band will be there. Lunch will be served after the meeting. Everybody welcome.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Public hearing of the confirmation class of 1935.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, May 21st, and be entertained by the Misses Cary Johnson and Ethel Myhrin. Reading "Franz" by Dorothy Fowler and Piano solo By Mildred Engen Hamilton.

Trinity Ladies' Aid to be entertained Thursday, May 23rd, by Circle No. 10.

Choir rehearsal Thursday evening, as usual.

Confirmation class Saturday forenoon.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls Circuit will meet at the Ekelund church at Erie, pastor O. O. Bjorgan's charge on Wednesday, May 22nd.

Council Meeting

(Continued from page one)

A communication from the mayor, F. A. Rinkel, stated that he had re-appointed Carl B. Larson as a member of the cemetery board; Mr. Larson's term expired this year. A letter from Wm. Douville, president of the WPA asking that the people be given an opportunity to vote on whether or not they want a Water and Light commisison was laid over until the next regular election. The League of Minnesota Municipalities sent an invitation to the council members to send a representative to the convention to be held in Mankato June 5th, 6th and 7th; no action was taken in choosing delegates.

An extension of electrical service to include about a dozen dwellings north of the Pennington County Fairgrounds was asked for in a petition signed by residents of that district. A motion was made to investigate the feasibility of the plan.

Building permits were granted to Chris Kirk, Gustafson & Sons, P. J. Bingheim (two) one for a dwelling and the other for a Phillips 66 gasoline station on the N.E. corner of third st. and Horace ave. Permits to remodel dwellings were granted to A. B. Stenberg, Fred Will, A. Haugen, C. E. Johnson and S. Benson.

Payment of the following bills was authorized: $1000 for two lots acquired by condemnation just south of the auditorium; $100 into the mayor's contingent fund; payment of $550 for the fire hose; $300 to the Memorial Day fund to be placed at the disposal of the City Band; and the payment of $538 to the Crane Co. for the water main which was laid on Dewey Avenue. The city council granted the Boy Scouts the privilege of erecting a cabin on Johnson street to be known as the Boy Scouts' Cabin. The plans submitted by the highway department for the parkway were approved by the council.

Bids were called for to buy fire-proof shutters for the north and west windows of the power house and for a three-inch concrete roofing slab to be installed on the oil shed near the power house. Alderman Griebstein cited the danger to the plant if the elevator near the plant should catch on fire as an argument in favor of the purchase of the shutters.

The fifteen lots which Andrew Ness has been using to pile the dismantled frames of automobiles on is to be taken out of the hands of Mr. Ness by O. L. Ihle. These lots have over $1129.25 in delinquent taxes against them which Mr. Ihle offered to take over for $150. He agreed at the same time to remove all the junk which has been piled there for a number of years.

After discussing the bond issue election the council appointed Ole Legold and Theo. Quale to act as spokesmen for that body at meetings.

LOCAL BOY PROMOTED TO SHELTERBELT ASSISTANT

Word has been received that Arnold Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, who received a government position some time ago as foreman on the shelterbelt, has been promoted to shelterbelt assistant.

Council Fails to Appear At W. P. A. Meet Mon.

(Continued from page 1)

more equipment be purchased, and the plan submitted by the council is to raise it by a bond issue.

W. E. Dahlquist, editor of the Times, was asked to state his opinion on the bond issue. He brought out the fact that the output of the plant has increased 100 per cent during the past ten years and that it is only a matter of time until the city would be facing a shortage of power. He said that the issue now is different than that of two years ago in that two years ago it was a mater of "stand-by" power and now it is a matter of "additional power." He also stated that regardless of what the city council did in this case it would be wrong to many people, "as is always the case with any purchase made by any council." The sewage disposal plant has no rightful place in this argument, Mr. Dahlquist said, as the city is obliged in this case to give the residents a reasonable service from the municipal plant, and the lack of a disposal plant would cause no particular hardship on the citizens of this community.

Mayor Rinkel quoted from a leter he had received from Wm. Carey, of the S.E.R.A., in which he stated that he had been informed by Secretary Ickes that applications for loans and grants for public works would be taken. Mayor Rinkel assured the audience that the council would take advantage of any grant or loan at lowest rates of interest that they could get. D. F. O'Neil, former state senator from this district, was present and asked permission to speak to the group on the bonds of the city. He stated that the credit of the city of Thief River Falls is considered very good and that the bonds of the city have gone up 12 points during the past year. The city should be able to borrow money at a low rate of interest, Mr. O'Neil said.

H. W. Kinghorn asked if the bond payment would have the first call on the earnings of the light plant, which was answered in the affirmative by Theo. Quale, city attorney; Mr. Kinhorn then stated that if a bond issue was the only way to finance the purchase of a diesel unit then a bond issue should be floated.

C. E. Hellquist, when asked to speak, commended Mr. Dahlquist on his admission that he was wrong two years ago when he opposed the purchase of additional power equipment; he took the same stand in regards to the bond issue as did Mr. Kinghorn. "It is an absurdity to float bonds up to $60,000 which would bear interest for the next fifteen years when the earnings of the plant for two years would pay for an engine costing that amount," Mr. Fred Forsberg said.

R. M. Aalbu, announced by the chairman as a representative of labor, stated that we seem to be faced with a peculiar proposition inasmuch as the council, while asking permisison to spend $60,000 of city money, had failed to show up to explain the proposed expenditure. He was not versed in propounding legal questions, he said, but he felt that the question should state what the council expects to buy with the money if they get it. Under the question as stated the public can not know whether they will buy an engine or use the funds to defray the cost of another "Viebahn." He pointed out that the bond issue would draw interest at the rate of 4½ per cent over a period of 15 years and contrasted this with the proposition which the council of two years ago proposed, which was a debt of $38,000 at 5 per cent after the federal grant had been applied to the proposed expenditure of $53,000. This $38,000 would have been paid off in five years, he said. "I am not a new convert to the idea of acquiring more power equipment," he said. "I am affiliated with the same political group as Mr. Hellquist and our group was severely defeated in the election eighteen months ago. We were soundly and roundly spanked because we had the temerity to suggest that the city of Thief River Falls was outgrowing its present power equipment and should provide more. I still think so, and if it must cost $60,000 we should still get it, but it seems to me that we should first attempt to get a federal grant to defray part of the cost. At any rate I believe that we should know what we are asked to vote on," Mr. Aalbu said.

Labor Wins in Mpls.

(Continued from page one)

ing for the office of library directors. In aldermanic contests the Farmer-Laborites were successful in almost every instance. Incumbent Farmer-Labor aldermen were far in the lead while incumbents of the conservative variety in several cases were trailing their F-L opponents. Even in the conservative wards candidates supported by the Farmer-Labor Association were successful in obtaining nomination and made a showing far out of comparison with any previous record in such contests.

Scandinavians Support Irish

As an illustration of how the working people went down the line for their candidates, disregarding nationality and religion, the outcome in the aldermanic contest in the twelfth ward is an apt one. Michael J. Foley, Farmer-Labor endorsee, distanced David Blomberg, conservative incumbent by a vote of 4,861 to 2,949. The ward is overwhelmingly Scandinavian, yet this fact did not prevent Foley, an Irishman, from getting the full labor vote. The same is true in the seventh ward where Owen Cunningham, another Irishman, led the field for the office of alderman by a vote of 3,147 to 2,021 for Wm. A. Hoppe, conservative incumbent.

That Latimer has all but a cinch to be elected mayor over Charles F. Keyes in the final election is conceded by every political prognosticator in Minneapolis. He is immune to the kind of attack that is only too frequently resorted to by reactionaries in political campaigns. Issues will therefore have to be discussed and such being the case Latimer will have all the advantage on his side.

Election June 10

The same can be said of other candidates endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for city-wide and aldermanic offices. It looks like all but a clean sweep in the election on June 10.

Though the Farmer-Labor victory was due in the main to the excellent organization that the party possesses in Minneapolis. It is also true that the party strength was greatly augmented by Governor Floyd B. Olson's veto of the infamous sales tax proposal. The workers and small business people have come to realize that the conservatives who talk glibly during the campaigns of their friendship for the common are in reality just servants of big business when the test comes.

Sentiment Changed in State

And as sentiment has changed in Minneapolis so it has changed and is changing among the people on the farms and in the smaller cities and villages of the state. I would suggest to Messrs. Rockne, McKenzie, Dunn, et al, to watch their step or Minnesota will witness an even greater overturn in the election in November, 1936, than the one which has just taken place in Minnesota's chief metropolis.

Morris Kaplan to Speak

(Continued from front page)

The specific complaint against Mr. Kaplan was that he had sold sugar at less than code prices. In reply Mr. Kaplan stated among other things: "Permit us to state that if the government of the United States believes it to be conducive to public welfare to penalize this establishment for retailing foodstuffs below prevailling conventional prices, then it seems to us that the sooner the consuming public get busy and demand of Congress and the President of the United States, that any and every code which has bearing upon "holding up" commodity prices shall be stricken from the NRA program. It is decidedly indefensible from any angle one may look at it to expect the consumers as a class to pay tribute in the way of higher prices to any merchant just because there are some men in business who are trying to save themselves from extinction at the expense of the great mass of the common people."

"Had the complaint against us been that of an attempt to raise prices by pooling with other merchants for that purpose, there would be more reasonable justification for the government to step in and call a halt. . . ."

"In conclusion," Mr. Kaplan says, in closing his letter, "we would like very much to know from you just exactly what punishment would be meted out to us if we decided to make a test case of this matter and base our position upon constitutional grounds."

It is noteworthy that the NRA enforcement officer did not press the matter further.

"In bringing Mr. Kaplan here to address the people," the chairman of the Farmer-Labor club entertainment and program committee said, "We are presenting the first of what we hope will be a long list of prominent platform men representing all branches of progressive thought along the lines of Sociology, Economics and Political science. Mr. Kaplan is an exceptional orator and whether one agrees with him or not, he is well worth hearing. It is significant that the stalemate that the country has fallen into, was foretold by Mr. Kaplan speaking from a soapbox on a street corner in this city twenty years ago. He represents a school of thought which the American people may well give careful consideration before starting out on the next great national stampede."

The business session of the club will be called to order promptly at eight o'clock, A. G. Anderson, president of the organization, stated this week, in order that it may be out of the way and Mr. Kaplan's address be started at 8:30 o'clock. There is no admission charge and the public is heartily invited to attend the meeting. A special invitation is extended to the businessmen of the city, as Mr. Kaplan has a message that will particularly interest them, it was stated.

So. St. Paul Livestock

CATTLE SLOW, HOGS WEAKER

Stock Cattle Show Strength—Better Vealers $7.00-9.00—Top Hogs at $8.80—Bids Lower on Lambs

South St. Paul, Minn., May 15. (U.S.D.A.) Fat cattle trade was slow today after ruling steady to 25c higher during the opening days. Good steers turned mostly at $10.25-11.50, with a few at $12.00-13.00, good to choice heifers $9.50-11.00, others $6.00-9.00, medium and good butcher cows $6.50-8.00, cutter grades $3.75-5.00, sausage bulls $5.25-6.50, better vealers $7.00-9.00.

Demand for stock cattle is fairly broad and the market is strong to 25c higher for the week to date. Inbetween and lower grade stock steers cashed at $5.50-7.50, with better lots upward to $8.50 or above.

Hogs were steady to 10c lower Wednesday, better 180-310 lb. $8.65-8.80, 325-450 lb. $8.35-8.60, most 140-170 lb. $8.25-8.65, pigs $8.00-8.35 or above, good sows mostly $8.00-8.10.

Better clipped lambs sold Tuesday at $8.00-8.15, medium to good wooled lambs $7.50-8.50. Bids on lambs today were unevenly lower, good clippers being bid downward from $7.75. Shorn ewes were steady at $3.00-4.00, best wooled $5.00

New Fargo-Noyes Train Service Inaugurated On Great Northern May 20

A new train service will be offered by the Great Northern R. R. Co., on the Fargo-Winnipeg branch starting Monday, May 20th, according to Agent John Isley, of the G. N. R. R., at Stephen, Minn.

The new train will bear the same number as a former train which was pulled from service a number of years ago, due to the decline in business, Nos. 131 and 132. The schedule has not yet been announced. The train will be a mixed run, carrying mail, passengers and freight and will run daily, except Sunday, between Fargo and Noyes, which is on the Canadian line.

R. L. Falls Plans Crow Hunt for Sunday, May 19

A crow-hunt has been arranged for the Red Lake county crow hunters to be held next Sunday, May 19th, according to Walter Hinze, chairman of the crow hunters organization.

Two teams have been selected from the county, the west side team to be captained by Wm. Bristow and the east side team by Emil Malwitz; each team to have not more than 25 members.

The losing side in the contest is to fete the others with a dance and free lunch. Crows, hawks and owls and their eggs will be counted but it will be necessary to show the whole bird in order to receive credit for them, the rules state. "The first guy to get sore is to be put in jail for 24 hours," according to a motion made by Archie Marcott, which was carried unanimously.

Those interested in getting into the crow-hunt are urged to get in touch with either of the captains as soon as possible.

Agasisz Schoolmasters' Club Meets at Warren Today

The Agassiz Schoolmasters' club will hold a dinner meeting at Warren, Minnesota, at noon today, at which time George Selke, President of the St. Cloud Teachers' College, will be the principal speaker, Mr. Bye announced today. Mr. Selke spoke at the high school yesterday afternoon during the last period.

Reverse English

Teacher—Correct the sentence, "Before any damage could be done the fire was put out by the volunteer fire brigade."

Boy—The fire was put out before any damage could be done by the volunteer fire brigade.—Pearson's Weekly.

Just Tossed Them Aside

Oliver was careless about his personal effects. When mother saw clothing scattered about on chair and floor she inquired: "Who didn't hang up his clothes when he went to bed?"

A muffled voice from under the blankets murmured, "Adam."

Another Time Saving Treat

BROWN BETTY PUDDING is a new product in cans which has just been offered to housewives under a popular brand by a nationally known distributor. The pudding is a mixture of apples, bread, raisins and shortening seasoned with spices and sugar.

There are four individual puddings in each can, and they come out in flat circular form when the can is opened. The directions for using them are refreshingly simple. "Heat in cups in oven," they say, "—serve hot with hard sauce or whipped cream."

If you have ever made Brown Betty Pudding yourself, imagine the time and labor saved when all you have to do about it is to heat it a few minutes in the oven and serve it. Even the hard sauce or whipped cream are not necessary. The puddings come out moist and fresh, and one housewife found them very good served with a simple custard sauce.

A Modern Idyl

In these days when domestic help is so hard to get that prospective employers hesitate to ask that time-honored question: "What desserts can you make?" it will be a distinct help to housewives to have a tasty dessert on tap and immediately available, no matter what the vagaries of her cook.

The other standard question: "Can you make cream soups?" was solved long ago by the excellent cream soups that come in cans, but here is help for the other end of the meal which many hostesses will appreciate.

Is the time approaching when housewives will be able to lead that idyllic existence so often pictured in fiction stories when all you have to do is to lie down under a tree and let the breadfruit drop in your mouth?

Fourth of July Celebration To Be Held in R. L. Falls

At a meeting of the American Legion Post in Red Lake Falls last week committees were selected to arrange the details of the Fourth of July celebration to be staged in Red Lake Falls this summer.

The general committee selected is composed of J. C. La Coursiere, choirman; Walter Johnson, R. A. Linnihan, C. E. Boughton, Jr., and E. G. Buse. Other committees were named and a meeting was held Monday night to go over other details involved.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	.99
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.98
No. 2 Northern	.97
No. 1 Amber Durum	.92
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.85
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.61
Oats	.36
Rye	.39
Barley	.42
Corn	.72
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Grade No. 1	.26
Grade No. 2	.24
Sweet	.27
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST—A young, medium sized dog, with medium long hair, large black and white spots on body, long white tail, black head with brown over eyes, white strip on face. Answers to name of "Puppy." Finder return to Dr. H. B. Newell for reward. 44-1tc

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-rts

SMALL PIGS FOR SALE—four weeks old. Charlie Carlson, Hazel, Minn. 1tp.

FOUND—One 20x475 tire and rim near Highlanding. Owner can have same by identifying and paying for this ad. Call 719, Police Dept. 1tc.

POSTS FOR SALE—Large cedar, 10c each. See them at Carlton Economy Gas Stat. 2tc.

LOST—One tire and rim complete, size 29x500-19. Reward for return. Mrs. Jack Houfek, 502 Conley Ave. S. or Phone 181. N. C. 1tp.

FOR SALE—My whole flock of between 60 and 70 head of sheep. Will begin lambing May 1st. Will sell at $8.00 a head. Mrs. Signe Thompson, 10 mi. N. and ½-mi. E. of Trail. FX4-5-8

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

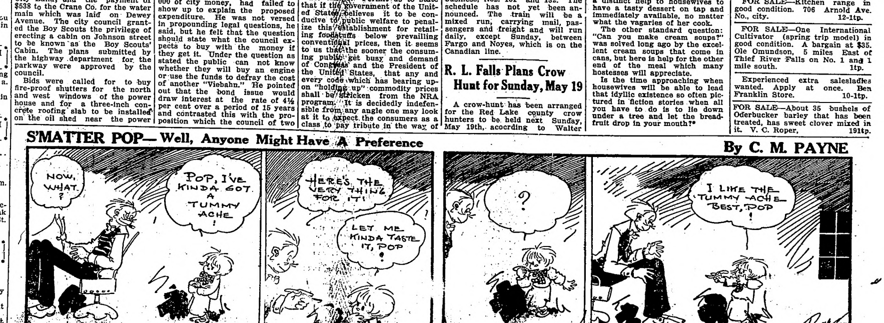
FOR SALE—Sweet clover seed. Have some left of the same kind advertised before. Sweet clover has come down. Am sure we can agree about price. P. O. Sorlom, one-half mile east of Soo Round House. 1tp.

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 12-1tp.

FOR SALE—One International Cultivator (spring trip model) in good condition. A bargain at $35. Ole Omundson, 5 miles East of Thief River Falls on No. 1 and 1 mile south. 1tp.

Experienced extra salesladies wanted. Apply at once. Ben Franklin Store. 10-1tp.

FOR SALE—About 35 bushels of Oderbucker barley that has been treated, has sweet clover mixed in it. V. C. Roper, 191tp.


S'MATTER POP— Well, Anyone Might Have A Preference
By C. M. PAYNE
NOW, WHAT?
POP, I'VE KINDA GOT A TUMMY ACHE
HERE'S THE VERY THING FOR IT!
LET ME KINDA TASTE IT, POP
?
I LIKE THE TUMMY ACHE BEST, POP!
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

AT THE CHURCHES

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible School at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon Worship, 2:45 p. m.
Evening Service, 7:45 p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden from Montana will be preaching. Don't fail to hear his message.

Thursday evening service at 8 o'clock p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11:00 A. M. Subject: "Mortals and Immortals."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial welcome is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Services in Norwegian at 1 p. m.

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

Services in Norwegian at 10:30 a. m.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls circuit of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America will hold its spring convention in this church, Wednesday, May 22. There will be two sessions: one in the forenoon, beginning at 10 a. m., and another in the afternoon. Dinner will be served at noon by the local Ladies Aid.

A good program, consisting of singing and addresses, will be given. The speakers will be Dr. Iver Iverson of Maple Bay, Min., and H. P. Grimsby of Minneapolis. Everybody welcome.

Oak Park—

Services in English at 8 p. m.

Confirmation class on Friday, May 24, at 2 p. m.

Bethania—

Confirmation class on Tuesday, May 21, at 2 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Alfred Olson home.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gilbert Vraa, on Thursday, May 23.

Religious instruction on Saturday at 9 a. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, May 19—

Church school 9:45 a. m.

Morning Worship 11 a. m. Sermon theme: "Take a Chance."

Epworth League 6:45 p. m.

Evening worship 7:45. Sermon theme: "Make Your Mark."

The classes of religious instruction on Wednesdays will be discontinued.

The bible class will meet on Wednesday at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible class at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening services at 8 o'clock.

Prayer service Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Janet Trontveit.

Rev. Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wis., will hold a series of meetings here from May 28th until June 2nd. There will be afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, and three services on Sunday which will be held in the auditorium.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 10 a. m.

Morning Worship 11 a. m.

Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.

Wednesday prayer meeting at 8 p. m.

Friday, Gospel service 8 p. m.

Come! Worship with us. You are welcome. Notice change in services.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Highlanding church Sunday, May 19th, at 11 a. m.

No services in Germantown in the afternoon.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services at 11 a. m., Norse.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Ladies Aid Friday at 2:30 p. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—

Services at 11:10 a. m., Norse.

The Red River Laymen's Association will have meetings at Oak Ridge church May 23-24, and at St. Pauli May 25-26.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

Choir rehearsal at 7:30 Tuesday evening.

Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30.

Mid-week service, May 28, at 8:00.

Women's Missionary Society on Thursday, May 23, at 3:00 at John Longren's. The John Longrens entertaining.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th—

10 A. M. Sunday School.

11 A. M., "A Rest for the People of God." The pastor's second message on Hebrews.

7:45 P. M., J. J. Sunde from Lake Park, Minn., will speak. Good music and singing.

Pastor Bjorklund speaks at the Numedahl Free Church at 2:30 p. m. Sunday.

Wednesday, May 22nd—

Bible Study and Prayer meeting.

Friday, May 24th—

B.Y.P.U. meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Asp.

You are always welcome to our meetings.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

Services next Sunday, the 19th, at 2:30 p. m. Rev. Bjorkland with his string band will be there. Lunch will be served after the meeting. Everybody welcome.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Public hearing of the confirmation class of 1935.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, May 21st, and be entertained by the Misses Cary Johnson and Ethel Myhrin. Reading "Franz" by Dorothy Fowler and Piano solo By Mildred Engen Hamilton.

Trinity Ladies' Aid to be entertained Thursday, May 23rd, by Circle No. 10.

Choir rehearsal Thursday evening, as usual.

Confirmation class Saturday forenoon.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls Circuit will meet at the Ekelund church at Erie, pastor O. O. Bjorgan's charge on Wednesday, May 22nd.

Council Meeting

(Continued from page one)

A communication from the mayor, F. A. Rinkel, stated that he had re-appointed Carl B. Larson as a member of the cemetery board; Mr. Larson's term expired this year. A letter from Wm. Douville, president of the WPA asking that the people be given an opportunity to vote on whether or not they want a Water and Light commisison was laid over until the next regular election. The League of Minnesota Municipalities sent an invitation to the council members to send a representative to the convention to be held in Mankato June 5th, 6th and 7th; no action was taken in choosing delegates.

An extension of electrical service to include about a dozen dwellings north of the Pennington County Fairgrounds was askfor in a petition signed by residents of that district. A motion was made to investigate the feasibility of the plan.

Building permits were granted to Chris Kirk, Gustafson & Sons, P. J. Bingheim (two) one for a dwelling and the other for a Phillips 66 gasoline station on the N.E. corner of third st. and Horace ave. Permits to remodel dwellings were granted to A. B. Stenberg, Fred Will, A. Haugen, C. E. Johnson and S. Benson.

Payment of the following bills was authorized: $1000 for two lots acquired by condemnation just south of the auditorium; $100 into the mayor's contingent fund; payment of $550 for the fire hose; $300 to the Memorial Day fund to be placed at the disposal of the City Band; and the payment of $538 to the Crane Co. for the water main which was laid on Dewey Avenue. The city council granted the Boy Scouts the privilege of erecting a cabin on Johnson street to be known as the Boy Scouts' Cabin. The plans submitted by the highway department for the parkway were approved by the council.

Bids were called for to buy fire-proof shutters for the north and west windows of the power house and for a three-inch concrete floating slab to be installed on the oil shed near the power house. Alderman Griebstein cited the danger to the plant if the elevator near the plant should catch on fire as an argument in favor of the purchase of the shutters.

The fifteen lots which Andrew Ness has been using to pile the dismantled frames of automobiles on is to be taken out of the hands of Mr. Ness by O. L. Ihle. These lots have over $1129.25 in delinquent taxes against them which Mr. Ihle offered to take over for $150. He agreed at the same time to remove all the junk which has been piled there for a number of years.

After discussing the bond issue election the council appointed Ole Legold and Theo. Quale to act as spokesmen for that body at meetings.

LOCAL BOY PROMOTED TO SHELTERBELT ASSISTANT

Word has been received that Arnold Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, who received a government position some time ago as foreman on the shelterbelt, has been promoted to shelterbelt assistant.

Council Fails to Appear At W. P. A. Meet Mon.

(Continued from page 1)

more equipment be purchased, and the plan submitted by the council is to raise it by a bond issue.

W. E. Dahlquist, editor of the Times, was asked to state his opinion on the bond issue. He brought out the fact that the output of the plant has increased 100 per cent during the past ten years and that it is only a matter of time until the city would be facing a shortage of power. He said that the issue now is different than that of two years ago in that two years ago it was a mater of "stand-by" power and now it is a matter of "additional power." He also stated that regardless of what the city council did in this case it would be wrong to many people, "as is always the case with any purchase made by any council." The sewage disposal plant has no rightful place in this argument, Mr. Dahlquist said, as the city is obliged in this case to give the residents a reasonable service from the municipal plant, and the lack of a disposal plant would cause no particular hardship on the citizens of this community.

Mayor Rinkel quoted from a leter he had received from Wm. Carey, of the S.E.R.A., in which he stated that he had been informed by Secretary Ickes that applications for loans and grants for public works would be taken. Mayor Rinkel assured the audience that the council would take advantage of any grant or loan at lowest rates of interest that they could get. D. F. O'Neil, former state senator from this district, was present and asked permission to speak to the group on the bonds of the city. He stated that the credit of the city of Thief River Falls is considered very good and that the bonds of the city have gone up 12 points during the past year. The city should be able to borrow money at a low rate of interest, Mr. O'Neil said.

H. W. Kinghorn asked if the bond payment would have the first call on the earnings of the light plant, which was answered in the affirmative by Theo. Quale, city attorney; Mr. Kinhorn then stated that if a bond issue was the only way to finance the purchase of a diesel unit then a bond issue should be floated.

C. E. Hellquist, when asked to speak, commended Mr. Dahlquist on his admission that he was wrong two years ago when he opposed the purchase of additional power equipment; he took the same stand in regards to the bond issue as did Mr. Kinghorn. "It is an absurdity to float bonds up to $60,000 which would bear interest for the next fifteen years when the earnings of the plant for two years would pay for an engine costing that amount," Mr. Fred Forsberg said.

R. M. Aalbu, announced by the chairman as a representative of labor, stated that we seem to be faced with a peculiar proposition inasmuch as the council, while asking permission to spend $60,000 of city money, had failed to show up to explain the proposed expenditure. He was not versed in propounding legal questions, he said, but he felt that the question should state what the council expects to buy with the money if they get it. Under the question as stated the public can not know whether they will buy an engine or use the funds to defray the cost of another "Viebahn." He pointed out that the bond issue would draw interest at the rate of 4½ per cent over a period of 15 years and contrasted this with the proposition under which the council of two years ago proposed, which was a debt of $38,000 at 5 per cent after the federal grant had been applied to the proposed expenditure of $53,000. This $38,000 would have been paid off in five years, he said. "I am not a new convert to the idea of acquiring more power equipment," he said. "I am affiliated with the same political group as Mr. Hellquist and our group was severely defeated in the election eighteen months ago. We were soundly and roundly spanked because we had the temerity to suggest that the city of Thief River Falls was outgrowing its present power equipment and should provide more. I still think so, and if it must cost $60,000 we should still get it, but it seems to me that we should first attempt to get a federal grant to defray part of the cost. At any rate I believe that we should know what we are asked to vote on," Mr. Aalbu said.

Labor Wins in Mpls.

(Continued from page one)

ing for the office of library directors. In aldermanic contests the Farmer-Laborites were successful in almost every instance. Incumbent Farmer-Labor aldermen were far in the lead while incumbents of the conservative variety in several cases were trailing their F-L opponents. Even in the conservative wards candidates supported by the Farmer-Labor Association were successful in obtaining nomination and made a showing far out of comparison with any previous record in such contests.

Scandinavians Support Irish

As an illustration of how the working people went down the line for their candidates, disregarding nationality and religion, the outcome in the aldermanic contest in the twelfth ward is an apt one. Michael J. Foley, Farmer-Labor endorsee, distanced David Blomberg, conservative incumbent by a vote of 4,861 to 2,949. The ward is overwhelmingly Scandinavian, yet this fact did not prevent Foley, an Irishman, from getting the full labor vote. The same is true in the seventh ward where Owen Cunningham, another Irishman, led the field for the office of alderman by a vote of 3,147 to 2,021 for Wm. A. Hoppe, conservative incumbent.

That Latimer has all but a cinch to be elected mayor over Charles F. Keyes in the final election is conceded by every political prognosticator in Mineapolis. He is immune to the kind of attack that is only too frequently resorted to by reactionaries in political campaigns. Issues wil ltherefore have to be discussed and such being the case Latimer will have all the advantage on his side.

Election June 10

The same can be said of other candidates endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for city-wide and aldermanic offices. It looks like all but a clean sweep in the election on June 10.

Though the Farmer-Labor victory was due in the main to the excellent organization that the party possesses in Minneapolis. It is also true that the party strength was greatly augmented by Governor Floyd B. Olson's veto of the infamous sales tax proposal. The workers and small business people have come to realize that the conservatives who talk glibly during the campaigns of their friendship for the common are in reality just servants of big business when the test comes.

Sentiment Changed in State

And as sentiment has changed in Minneapolis so it has changed and is changing among the people on the farms and in the smaller cities and villages of the state. I would suggest to Messrs. Rockne, McKenzie, Dunn, et al, to watch their step or Minnesota will witness an even greater overturn in the election in November, 1936, than the one which has just taken place in Minnesota's chief metropolis.

Morris Kaplan to Speak

(Continued from page one)

The specific complaint against Mr. Kaplan was that he had sold sugar at less than code prices. In reply Mr. Kaplan stated among other things: "Permit us to state that if the government of the United States believes it to be conducive to public welfare to penalize this establishment for retailing foodstuffs below prevailing conventional prices, then it seems to us that the sooner the consuming public get busy and demand of Congress and the President of the United States, that any and every code which has bearing upon "holding up" commodity prices shall be stricken from the NRA program. It is decidedly indefensible from any angle one may look at it to expect the consumers as a class to pay tribute in the way of higher prices to any merchant just because there are some men in business who are trying to save themselves from extinction at the expense of the great mass of the common people."

"Had the complaint against us been that of an attempt to raise prices by pooling with other merchants for that purpose, there would be more reasonable justification for the government to step in and call a halt. . . ."

"In conclusion," Mr. Kaplan says, in closing his letter, "we would like very much to know from you just exactly what punishment would be meted out to us if we decided to make a test case of this matter and base our position upon constitutional grounds."

It is noteworthy that the NRA enforcement officer did not press the matter further.

"In bringing Mr. Kaplan here to address the people," the chairman of the Farmer-Labor club entertainment and program committee said, "We are presenting the first of what we hope will be a long list of prominent platform men representing all branches of progressive thought along the lines of Sociology, Economics and Political science. Mr. Kaplan is an exceptional orator and whether one agrees with him or not, he is well worth hearing. It is significant that the stalemate that the country has fallen into, was foretold by Mr. Kaplan speaking from a soapbox on a street corner in this city twenty years ago. He represents a school of thought which the American people may well give careful consideration before starting out on the next great national stampede."

The business session of the club will be called to order promptly at eight o'clock, A. G. Anderson, president of the organization, stated this week, in order that it may be out of the way and Mr. Kaplan's address be started at 8:30 o'clock. There is no admission charge and the public is heartily invited to attend the meeting. A special invitation is extended to the businessmen of the city, as Mr. Kaplan has a message that will particularly interest them, it was stated.

So. St. Paul Livestock

CATTLE SLOW, HOGS WEAKER

Stock Cattle Show Strength—Better Vealers $7.00-9.00—Top Hogs at $8.80—Bids Lower on Lambs

South St. Paul, Minn., May 15. (U.S.D.A.) Fat cattle trade was slow today after ruling steady to 25c higher during the opening days. Good steers turned mostly at $10.25-11.50, with a few at $12.00-13.00, good to choice heifers $9.50-11.00, others $6.00-9.00, medium and good butcher cows $6.50-8.00, cutter grades $3.75-5.00, sausage bulls $5.25-6.50, better vealers $7.00-9.00.

Demand for stock cattle is fairly broad and the market is strong to 25c higher for the week to date. Inbetween and lower grade stock steers cashed at $5.50-7.50, with better lots upward to $8.50 or above.

Hogs were steady to 10c lower Wednesday, better 180-310 lb. $8.65-8.80, 325-450 lb. $8.35-8.60, most 140-170 lb. $8.25-8.65, pigs $8.00-8.35 or above, good sows mostly $8.00-8.10.

Better clipped lambs sold Tuesday at $8.00-8.15, medium to good wooled lambs $7.50-8.50. Bids on lambs today were unevenly lower, good clippers being bid downward from $7.75. Shorn ewes were steady at $3.00-4.00, best wooled $5.00

New Fargo-Noyes Train Service Inaugurated On Great Northern May 20

A new train service will be offered by the Great Northern R. R. Co., on the Fargo-Winnipeg branch starting Monday, May 20th, according to Agent John Isley, of the G. N. R. R., at Stephen, Minn.

The new train will bear the same number as a former train which was pulled from service a number of years ago, due to the decline in business, Nos. 131 and 132. The schedule has not yet been announced. The train will be a mixed run, carrying mail, passengers and freight and will run daily, except Sunday, between Fargo and Noyes, which is on the Canadian line.

R. L. Falls Plans Crow Hunt for Sunday, May 19

A crow-hunt has been arranged for the Red Lake county crow hunters to be held next Sunday, May 19th, according to Walter Hinze, chairman of the crow hunters organization.

Two teams have been selected from the county, the west side team to be captained by Wm. Bristow and the east side team by Emil Malwitz; each team to have not more than 25 members.

The losing side in the contest is to fete the others with a dance and free lunch. Crows, hawks and owls and their eggs will be counted but it will be necessary to show the whole bird in order to receive credit for them, the rules state. "The first guy to get sore is to be put in jail for 24 hours," according to a motion made by Archie Marcott, which was carried unanimously.

Those interested in getting into the crow-hunt are urged to get in touch with either of the captains as soon as possible.

Agasisz Schoolmasters' Club Meets at Warren Today

The Agassiz Schoolmasters' club will hold a dinner meeting at Warren, Minnesota, at noon today, at which time George Selke, President of the St. Cloud Teachers' College, will be the principal speaker, Mr. Bye announced today. Mr. Selke spoke at the high school yesterday afternoon during the last period.

Reverse English

Teacher—Correct the sentence, "Before any damage could be done the fire was put out by the volunteer fire brigade."

Boy—The fire was put out before any damage could be done by the volunteer fire brigade.—Pearson's Weekly.

Just Tossed Them Aside

Oliver was careless about his personal effects. When mother saw clothing scattered about on chair and floor she inquired: "Who didn't hang up his clothes when he went to bed?"

A muffled voice from under the blankets murmured, "Adam."

Another Time Saving Treat

BROWN BETTY PUDDING is a new product in cans which has just been offered to housewives under a popular brand by a nationally known distributor. The pudding is a mixture of apples, bread, raisins and shortening seasoned with spices and sugar.

There are four individual puddings in each can, and they come out in flat circular form when the can is opened. The directions for using them are refreshingly simple. "Heat in cups in oven," they say, "—serve hot with hard sauce or whipped cream."

If you have ever made Brown Betty Pudding yourself, imagine the time and labor saved when all you have to do about it is to heat it a few minutes in the oven and serve it. Even the hard sauce or whipped cream are not necessary. The puddings come out moist and fresh, and one housewife found them very good served with a simple custard sauce.

A Modern Idyl

In these days when domestic help is so hard to get that prospective employers hesitate to ask that time-honored question: "What desserts can you make?" it will be a distinct help to housewives to have a tasty dessert on tap and immediately available, no matter what the vagaries of her cook.

The other standard question: "Can you make cream soups?" was solved long ago by the excellent cream soups that come in cans, but here is help for the other end of the meal which many hostesses will appreciate.

Is the time approaching when housewives will be able to lead that idyllic existence so often pictured in fiction stories when all you have to do is to lie down under a tree and let the breadfruit drop in your mouth?*

Fourth of July Celebration To Be Held in R. L. Falls

At a meeting of the American Legion Post in Red Lake Falls last week committees were selected to arrange the details of the Fourth of July celebration to be staged in Red Lake Falls this summer.

The general committee selected is composed of J. C. La Coursiere, choirman; Walter Johnson, R. A. Linnihan, C. E. Boughton, Jr., and E. G. Buse. Other committees were named and a meeting was held Monday night to go over other details involved.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	.99
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.98
No. 2 Northern	.97
No. 1 Amber Durum	.92
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.85
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.61
Oats	.36
Rye	.39
Barley	.42
Corn	.72
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Grade No. 1	.26
Grade No. 2	.24
Sweet	.27
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST—A young, medium sized dog, with medium long hair, large black and white spots on body, long white tail, black head with brown over eyes, white strip on face. Answers to name of "Puppy." Finder return to Dr. H. B. Newell for reward. 44-1tc

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-rts

SMALL PIGS FOR SALE—four weeks old. Charlie Carlson, Hazel, Minn. 1tp.

FOUND—One 20x475 tire and rim near Highlanding. Owner can have same by identifying and paying for this ad. Call 719, Police Dept. 1tc.

POSTS FOR SALE—Large cedar, 10c each. See them at Carlton Economy Gas Stat. 2tc.

LOST—One tire and rim complete, size 29x500-19. Reward for return. Mrs. Jack Houfek, 502 Conley Ave. S. or Phone 181. N. C. 1tp.

FOR SALE—My whole flock of between 60 and 70 head of sheep. Will begin lambing May 1st. Will sell at $8.00 a head. Mrs. Signe Thompson, 10 mi. N. and ½-mi. E. of Trail. FX4-5-6

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Holland, Caldis Bldg. 187tc.

FOR SALE—Sweet clover seed. Have some left of the same kind advertised before. Sweet clover has come down. Am sure we can agree about price. P. O. Sorlien, one-half mile east of Soo Round House. 1tp.

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 12-1tp.

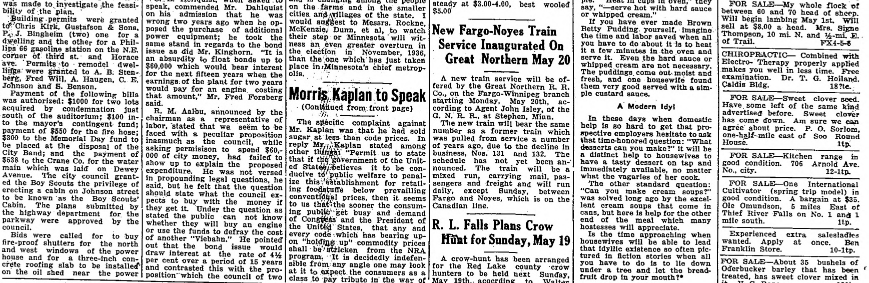
FOR SALE—One International Cultivator (spring trip model) in good condition. A bargain at $35. Ole Omundson, 5 miles East of Thief River Falls on No. 1 and 1 mile south. 1tp.

Experienced extra saleslaties wanted. Apply at once. Ben Franklin Store. 10-1tp.

FOR SALE—About 35 bushels of Oderbucker barley that has been treated, has sweet clover mixed in it. V. C. Roper. 191tp.

S'MATTER POP— Well, Anyone Might Have A Preference

By C. M. PAYNE



NOW, WHAT?
POP, I'VE KINDA GOT A TUMMY ACHE!
HERE'S THE VERY THING FOR IT!
LET ME KINDA TASTE IT, POP!
?
I LIKE THE TUMMY-ACHE BEST, POP!
Payne

© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

AT THE CHURCHES

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible School at 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon Worship, 2:45 p. m.
Evening Service, 7:45 p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden from Montana will be preaching. Don't fail to hear his message.

Thursday evening service at 8 o'clock p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday services at 11:00 A. M. Subject: "Mortals and Immortals."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial welcome is extended to all.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Services in Norwegian at 1 p. m.
Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—
Services in Norwegian at 10:30 a. m.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls circuit of the Norwegian Lutheran church of America will hold its spring convention in this church, Wednesday, May 22. There will be two sessions: one in the forenoon, beginning at 10 a. m., and another in the afternoon. Dinner will be served at noon by the local Ladies Aid.

A good program, consisting of singing and addresses, will be given. The speakers will be Dr. Iver Iverson of Maple Bay, Min., and H. P. Grimsby of Minneapolis. Everybody welcome.

Oak Park—
Services in English at 8 p. m.
Confirmation class on Friday, May 24, at 2 p. m.

Bethania—
Confirmation class on Tuesday, May 21, at 2 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the Alfred Olson home.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gilbert Vraa, on Thursday, May 23.

Religious instruction on Saturday at 9 a. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for Sunday, May 19—
Church school 9:45 a. m.
Morning Worship 11 a. m. Sermon theme: "Take a Chance."
Epworth League 6:45 p. m.
Evening worship 7:45. Sermon theme: "Make Your Mark."

The classes of religious instruction on Wednesdays will be discontinued.

The bible class will meet on Wednesday at 7:45.

There will be service at St. Hilaire Sunday at 3 o'clock.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible class at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11.
Evening services at 8 o'clock.
Prayer service Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Janet Trontveit.

Rev. Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wis., will hold a series of meetings here from May 28th until June 2nd. There will be afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, and three services on Sunday which will be held in the auditorium.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School, 10 a. m.
Morning Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday prayer meeting at 8 p. m.
Friday, Gospel service 8 p. m.

Come! Worship with us. You are welcome. Notice change in services.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Highlanding church Sunday, May 19th, at 11 a. m.

No services in Germantown in the afternoon.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services at 11 a. m., Norse.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
Ladies Aid Friday at 2:30 p. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—
Services at 11:10 a. m., Norse.

The Red River Laymen's Association will have meetings at Oak Ridge church May 23-24, and at St. Pauli May 25-26.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.
Choir rehearsal at 7:30 Tuesday evening.
Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30.
Mid-week service, May 22, at 8:00.

Women's Missionary Society on Thursday, May 23, at 3:00 at John Longren's. The John Longrens entertaining.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, May 19th—
10 A. M. Sunday School.
11 A. M., "A Rest for the People of God." The pastor's second message on Hebrews.
7:45 P. M., J. J. Sunde from Lake Park, Minn., will speak. Good music and singing.

Pastor Bjorklund speaks at the Numedahl Free Church at 2:30 p. m. Sunday.

Wednesday, May 22nd—
Bible Study and Prayer meeting.

Friday, May 24th—
B.Y.P.U. meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Asp.

You are always welcome to our meetings.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

Services next Sunday, the 19th, at 2:30 p. m. Rev. Bjorkland with his string band will be there. Lunch will be served after the meeting. Everybody welcome.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible classes at 10 o'clock. Morning Worship at 11 o'clock. Special choir anthem. Public hearing of the confirmation class of 1935.

Evening worship at 8 o'clock.

Dorcas will meet on Tuesday evening, May 21st, and be entertained by the Misses Cary Johnson and Ethel Myhrin. Reading "Franz" by Dorothy Fowler and Piano solo By Mildred Engen Hamilton.

Trinity Ladies' Aid to be entertained Thursday, May 23rd, by Circle No. 10.

Choir rehearsal Thursday evening, as usual.

Confirmation class Saturday forenoon.

The Women's Missionary Federation of the Thief River Falls Circuit will meet at the Ekelund church at Erie, pastor O. O. Bjorgan's charge on Wednesday, May 22nd.

Council Meeting

(Continued from page one)

A communication from the mayor, F. A. Rinkel, stated that he had re-appointed Carl B. Larson as a member of the cemetery board; Mr. Larson's term expired this year. A letter from Wm. Douville, president of the WPA asking that the people be given an opportunity to vote on whether or not they want a Water and Light commisison was laid over until the next regular election. The League of Minnesota Municipalities sent an invitation to the council members to send a representative to the convention to be held in Mankato June 5th, 6th and 7th; no action was taken in choosing delegates.

An extension of electrical service to include about a dozen dwellings north of the Pennington County Fairgrounds was asked for in a petition signed by residents of that district. A motion was made to investigate the feasibility of the plan.

Building permits were granted to Chris Kirk, Gustafson & Sons, P. J. Bingheim (two) one for a dwelling and the other for a Phillips 66 gasoline station on the N.E. corner of third st. and Horace ave. Permits to remodel dwellings were granted to A. B. Stenberg, Fred Will, A. Haugen, C. E. Johnson and S. Benson.

Payment of the following bills was authorized: $1000 for two lots acquired by condemnation just south of the auditorium; $100 to the mayor's contingent fund; payment of $650 for the fire hose; $300 to the Memorial Day fund to be placed at the disposal of the City Band; and the payment of $538 to the Crane Co. for the water main which was laid on Dewey Avenue. The city council granted the Boy Scouts the privilege of erecting a cabin on Johnson street to be known as the Boy Scouts' Cabin. The plans submitted by the highway department for the parkway were approved by the council.

Bids were called for to buy fire-proof shutters for the north and west windows of the power house and for a three-inch concrete roofing slab to be installed on the oil shed near the power house. Alderman Griebstein cited the danger to the plant if the elevator near the plant should catch on fire as an argument in favor of the purchase of the shutters.

The fifteen lots which Andrew Ness has been using to pile the dismantled frames of automobiles on is to be taken out of the hands of Mr. Ness by O. L. Ihle. These lots have over $1129.25 in delinquent taxes against them which Mr. Ihle offered to take over for $150. He agreed at the same time to remove all the junk which has been piled there for a number of years.

After discussing the bond issue election the council appointed Ole Legold and Theo. Quale to act as spokesmen for that body at meetings.

LOCAL BOY PROMOTED TO SHELTERBELT ASSISTANT

Word has been received that Arnold Mickelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mickelson of this city, who received a government position some time ago as foreman on the shelterbelt, has been promoted to shelterbelt assistant.

Council Fails to Appear At W. P. A. Meet Mon.

(Continued from page 1)

more equipment be purchased, and the plan submitted by the council is to raise it by a bond issue.

W. E. Dahlquist, editor of the Times, was asked to state his opinion on the bond issue. He brought out the fact that the output of the plant has increased 100 per cent during the past ten years and that it is only a matter of time until the city would be facing a shortage of power. He said that the issue now is different than that of two years ago in that two years ago it was a mater of "stand-by" power and now it is a matter of "additional power." He also stated that regardless of what the city council did in this case it would be wrong to many people, "as is always the case with any purchase made by any council." The sewage disposal plant has no rightful place in this argument, Mr. Dahlquist said, as the city is obliged in this case to give the residents a reasonable service from the municipal plant, and the lack of a disposal plant would cause no particular hardship on the citizens of this community.

Mayor Rinkel quoted from a leter he had received from Wm. Carey, of the S.E.R.A., in which he stated that he had been informed by Secretary Ickes that applications for loans and grants for public works would be taken. Mayor Rinkel assured the audience that the council would take advantage of any grant or loan at lowest rates of interest that they could get. D. F. O'Neil, former state senator from this district, was present and asked permission to speak to the group on the bonds of the city. He stated that the credit of the city of Thief River Falls is considered very good and that the bonds of the city have gone up 12 points during the past year. The city should be able to borrow money at a low rate of interest, Mr. O'Neil said.

H. W. Kinghorn asked if the bond payment would have the first call on the earnings of the light plant, which was answered in the affirmative by Theo. Quale, city attorney; Mr. Kinhorn then stated that if a bond issue was the only way to finance the purchase of a diesel unit then a bond issue should be floated.

C. E. Hellquist, when asked to speak, commended Mr. Dahlquist on his admission that he was wrong two years ago when he opposed the purchase of additional power equipment; he took the same stand in regards to the bond issue as did Mr. Kinghorn. "It is an absurdity to float bonds up to $60,000 which would bear interest for the next fifteen years when the earnings of the plant for the next fifteen years would pay for an engine costing that amount," Mr. Fred Forsberg said.

R. M. Aalbu, announced by the chairman as a representative of labor, stated that we seem to be faced with a peculiar proposition inasmuch as the council, while asking permission to spend $60,000 of city money, had failed to show up to explain the proposed expenditure. He was not versed in propounding legal questions, he said, but he felt that the question should state what the council expects to buy with the money if they get it. Under the question as stated the public can not know whether they will buy an engine or use the funds to defray the cost of another "Viebahn." He pointed out that the bond issue would draw interest at the rate of 4½ per cent over a period of 15 years and contrasted this with the proposition which the council of two years ago proposed, which was a debt of $38,000 at 5 per cent after the federal grant had been applied to the proposed expenditure of $53,000. This $38,000 would have been paid off in five years, he said. "I am not a new convert to the idea of acquiring more power equipment," he said. "I am affiliated with the same political group as Mr. Hellquist and our group was severely defeated in the election eighteen months ago. We were soundly and roundly spanked because we had the temerity to suggest that the city of Thief River Falls was outgrowing its present power equipment and should provide more. I still think so, and if it must cost $60,000 we should still get it but it seems to me that we should first attempt to get a federal grant to defray part of the cost. At any rate I believe that we should know what we are asked to vote on," Mr. Aalbu said.

Labor Wins in Mpls.

(Continued from page one)

ing for the office of library directors. In aldermanic contests the Farmer-Laborites were sucecssful in almost every instance. Incumbent Farmer-Labor aldermen were far in the lead while incumbents of the conservative variety in several cases were trailing their F-L opponents. Even in the conservative wards candidates supported by the Farmer-Labor Association were successful in obtaining nomination and made a showing far out of comparison with any previous record in such contests.

Scandinavians Support Irish

As an illustration of how the working people went down the line for their candidates, disregarding nationality and religion, the outcome in the aldermanic contest in the twelfth ward is an apt one. Michael J. Foley, Farmer-Labor endorsee, distanced David Blomberg, conservative incumbent by a vote of 4,861 to 2,949. The ward is overwhelmingly Scandinavian, yet this fact did not prevent Foley, an Irishman, from getting the full labor vote. The same is true in the seventh ward where Owen Cunningham, another Irishman, led the field for the office of alderman by a vote of 3,147 to 2,021 for Wm. A. Hoppe, conservative incumbent.

That Latimer has all but a cinch to be elected mayor over Charles F. Keyes in the final election is conceded by every political prognosticator in Minneapolis. He is immune to the kind of attack that is only too frequently resorted to by reactionaries in political campaigns. Issues wil ltherefore have to be discussed and such being the case Latimer will have all the advantage on his side.

Election June 10

The same can be said of other candidates endorsed by the Farmer-Labor Association for city-wide and aldermanic offices. It looks like all but a clean sweep in the election on June 10.

Though the Farmer-Labor victory was due in the main to the excellent organization that the party possesses in Minneapolis, it is also true that the party strength was greatly augmented by Governor Floyd B. Olson's veto of the infamous sales tax proposal. The workers and small business people have come to realize that the conservatives who talk glibly during the campaigns of their friendship for the common are in reality just servants of big business when the test comes.

Sentiment Changed in State

And as sentiment has changed in Minneapolis so it has changed and is changing among the people on the farms and in the smaller cities and villages of the state. I would suggest to Messrs. Rockne, McKenzie, Dunn, et al, to watch their step or Minnesota will witness an even greater overturn in the election in November, 1936, than the one which has just taken place in Minnesota's chief metropolis.

Morris Kaplan to Speak

(Continued from front page)

The specific complaint against Mr. Kaplan was that he had sold sugar at less than code prices. In reply Mr. Kaplan wrote as follows: "Permit us to state that if the government of the United States believes it to be conducive to public welfare to penalize this establishment for retailing foodstuffs below prevailing conventional prices, then it seems to us that the sooner the consuming public get busy and demand of Congress and the President of the United States, that any and every code which has bearing upon 'holding up' commodity prices shall be stricken from the NRA program. It is decidedly indefensible from any angle one may look at it to expect the consumers as a class to pay tribute in the way of higher prices to any merchant just because there are some men in business who are trying to save themselves from extinction at the expense of the great mass of the common people."

"Had the complaint against us been that of an attempt to raise prices by pooling with other merchants for that purpose, there would be more reasonable justification for the government to step in and call a halt. . . ."

"In conclusion," Mr. Kaplan says, in closing his letter, "we would like very much to know from you just exactly what punishment would be meted out to us if we decided to make a test case of this matter and base our position upon constitutional grounds."

It is noteworthy that the NRA enforcement officer did not press the matter further.

"In bringing Mr. Kaplan here to address the people," the chairman of the Farmer-Labor club entertainment and program committee said, "We are presenting the first of what we hope will be a long list of prominent platform men representing all branches of progressive thought along the lines of Sociology, Economics and Political science. Mr. Kaplan is an exceptional orator and whether one agrees with him or not, he is well worth hearing. It is significant that the stalemate that the country has fallen into, was foretold by Mr. Kaplan speaking from a soapbox on a street corner in this city twenty years ago. He represents a school of thought which the American people may well give careful consideration before starting out on the next great national stampede."

The business session of the club will be called to order promptly at eight o'clock, A. G. Anderson, president of the organization, stated this week, in order that it may be out of the way and Mr. Kaplan's address be started at 8:30 o'clock. There is no admission charge and the public is heartily invited to attend the meeting. A special invitation is extended to the businessmen of the city, as Mr. Kaplan has a message that will particularly interest them, it was stated.

So. St. Paul Livestock

CATTLE SLOW, HOGS WEAKER

Stock Cattle Show Strength—Better Vealers $7.00-9.00—Top Hogs at $8.80—Bids Lower on Lambs

South St. Paul, Minn., May 15. (U.S.D.A.) Fat cattle trade was slow today after ruling steady to 25c higher during the opening days. Good steers turned mostly at $10.25-11.50, with a few at $12.00-13.00, good to choice heifers $9.50-11.00, others $6.00-9.00, medium and good butcher cows $6.50-8.00, cutter grades $3.75-5.00, sausage bulls $5.25-6.50, better vealers $7.00-9.00.

Demand for stock cattle is fairly broad and the market is strong to 25c higher for the week to date. Inbetween and lower grade stock steers cashed at $5.50-7.50, with better lots upward to $8.50 or above.

Hogs were steady to 10c lower Wednesday, better 180-310 lb. $8.65-8.80, 325-450 lb. $8.35-8.60, most 140-170 lb. $8.25-8.65, pigs $8.00-8.35 or above, good sows mostly $8.00-8.10.

Better clipped lambs sold Tuesday at $8.00-8.15, medium to good wooled lambs $7.50-8.50. Bids on lambs today were unevenly lower, good clippers being bid downward from $7.75. Shorn ewes were steady at $3.00-4.00, best wooled $5.00

New Fargo-Noyes Train Service Inaugurated On Great Northern May 20

A new train service will be offered by the Great Northern R. R. Co., on the Fargo-Winnipeg branch starting Monday, May 20th, according to Agent John Isley, of the G. N. R. R., at Stephen, Minn.

The new train will bear the same number as a former train which was pulled from service a number of years ago, due to the decline in business, Nos. 131 and 132. The schedule has not yet been announced, but the train will be a mixed run, carrying mail, passengers and freight and will run daily, except Sunday, between Fargo and Noyes, which is on the Canadian line.

R. L. Falls Plans Crow Hunt for Sunday, May 19

A crow-hunt has been arranged for the Red Lake county crow hunters to be held next Sunday, May 19th, according to Walter Hinze, chairman of the crow hunters organization.

Two teams have been selected from the county, the west side team to be captained by Wm. Bristow and the east side team by Emil Malwitz; each team to have not more than 25 members.

The losing side in the contest is to fete the others with a dance and free lunch. Crows, hawks and owls and their eggs will be counted but it will be necessary to show the whole bird in order to receive credit for them, the rules state. "The first guy to get sore is to be put in jail for 24 hours," according to a motion made by Archie Marcott, which was carried unanimously.

Those interested in getting into the crow-hunt are urged to get in touch with either of the captains as soon as possible.

Agassiz Schoolmasters' Club Meets at Warren Today

The Agassiz Schoolmasters' club will hold a dinner meeting at Warren, Minnesota, at noon today, at which time George Selke, President of the St. Cloud Teachers' College, will be the principal speaker, Mr. Bye announced today. Mr. Selke spoke at the high school yesterday afternoon during the last period.

Reverse English

Teacher—Correct the sentence, "Before any damage could be done the fire was put out by the volunteer fire brigade."

Boy—The fire was put out before any damage could be done by the volunteer fire brigade.—Pearson's Weekly.

Just Tossed Them Aside

Oliver was careless about his personal effects. When mother saw clothing scattered about on chair and floor she inquired: "Who didn't hang up his clothes when he went to bed?"

A muffled voice from under the blankets murmured, "Adam."

Another Time Saving Treat

BROWN BETTY PUDDING is a new product in cans which has just been offered to housewives under a popular brand by a nationally known distributor. The pudding is a mixture of apples, bread, raisins and shortening seasoned with spices and sugar.

There are four individual puddings in each can, and they come out in flat circular form when the can is opened. The directions for using them are refreshingly simple. "Heat in cups in oven," they say, "—serve hot with hard sauce or whipped cream."

If you have ever made Brown Betty Pudding yourself, imagine the time and labor saved when all you have to do about it is to heat it a few minutes in the oven and serve it. Even the hard sauce or whipped cream are not necessary. The puddings come out moist and fresh, and one housewife found them very good served with a simple custard sauce.

A Modern Idyl

In these days when domestic help is so hard to get that prospective employers hesitate to ask that time-honored question: "What desserts can you make?" it will be a distinct help to housewives to have a tasty dessert on tap and immediately available, no matter what the vagaries of her cook.

The other standard question: "Can you make cream soups?" was solved long ago by the excellent cream soups that come in cans, but here is help for the other end of the meal which many hostesses will appreciate.

Is the time approaching when housewives will be able to lead that idyllic existence so often pictured in fiction stories when all you have to do is to lie down under a tree and let the breadfruit drop in your mouth?

Fourth of July Celebration To Be Held in R. L. Falls

At a meeting of the American Legion Post in Red Lake Falls last week committees were selected to arrange the details of the Fourth of July celebration to be staged in Red Lake Falls this summer.

The general committee selected is composed of J. C. La Coursiere, choirman; Walter Johnson, R. A. Linnihan, C. E. Boughton, Jr., and E. G. Buse. Other committees were named and a meeting was held Monday night to go over other details involved.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	.99
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.98
No. 2 Northern	.97
No. 1 Amber Durum	.92
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.85
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.51
Oats	.36
Rye	.39
Barley	.42
Corn	.72
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-.23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Alske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Light Hens	.12
Heavy Hens	.15
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Grade No. 1	.26
Grade No. 2	.24
Sweet	.27
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

LOST—A young, medium sized dog, with medium long hair, large black and white spots on body, long white tail, black head with brown over eyes, white strip on face. Answers to name of "Puppy." Finder return to Dr. H. B. Newell for reward. 44-1tc

FOR RENT—One nicely furnished 3-room modern apartment, frigidaire, hot and cold water, 8.00 per week; also a kitchenette apartment, nicely furnished, all modern, frigidaire, hot and cold water, private bath, $3.50 per week. Phone 320 between 12 and 1, 6 and 7 or before 9 a. m. Apartment 2, Dudley Block. 52-1ts

SMALL PIGS FOR SALE—four weeks old. Charlie Carlson, Hazel, Minn. 1tp.

FOUND—One 20x475 tire and rim near Highlanding. Owner can have same by identifying and paying for this ad. Call 719, Police Dept. 1tc.

POSTS FOR SALE—Large cedar, 10c each. See them at Carlton Economy Gas Stat. 2tc.

LOST—One tire and rim complete, size 29x500-19. Reward for return. Mrs. Jack Houfek, 502 Conley Ave. S. or Phone 181. N. C. 1tp.

FOR SALE—My whole flock of between 60 and 70 head of sheep. Will begin lambing May 1st. Will sell at $8.00 a head. Mrs. Signe Thompson, 10 mi. N. and ½-mi. E. of Trail. FX4-5-6

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18tc.

FOR SALE—Sweet clover seed. Have some left of the same kind advertised before. Sweet clover has come down. Am sure we can agree about price. P. O. Sorlom, one-half mile east of Soo Round House. 1tp.

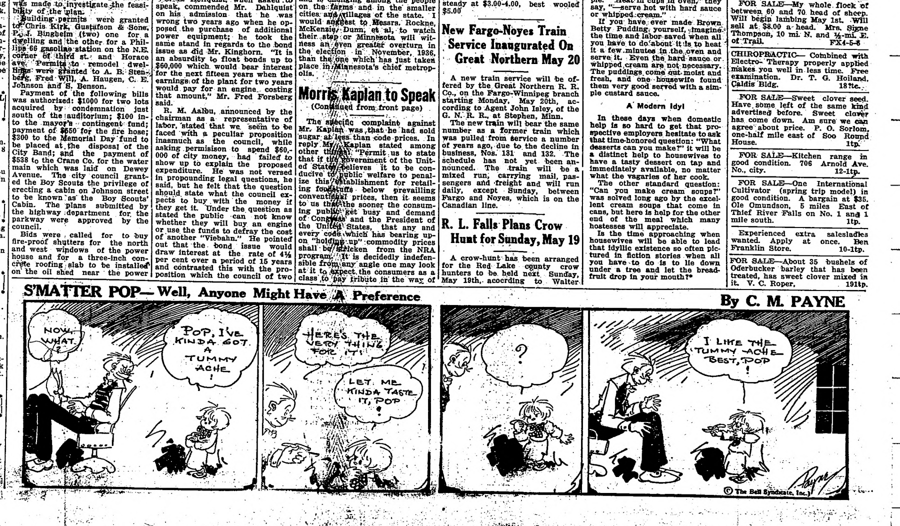
FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 12-1tp.

FOR SALE—One International Cultivator (spring trip model) in good condition. A bargain at $35. Ole Omundson, 5 miles East of Thief River Falls on No. 1 and 1 mile south. 1tp.

Experienced extra salesladies wanted. Apply at once. Ben Franklin Store. 10-1tp.

FOR SALE—About 35 bushels of Oderbucker barley that has been treated, has sweet clover mixed in it. V. C. Roper. 191tp.

S'MATTER POP— Well, Anyone Might Have A Preference **By C. M. PAYNE**


NOW WHAT!
POP, I'VE KINDA GOT A TUMMY ACHE!
HERE'S THE VERY THING FOR IT!
LET ME KINDA TASTE IT, POP
?
I LIKE THE TUMMY ACHE BEST, POP!
Payne
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR NUMBER 7 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1935

LINCOLN TRACK TEAM CAPTURES DISTRICL MEET

Cop Six First, Three Second And Five Third Places On Saturday

SQUAD GOES TO REGIONAL

Will Participate in Regional Tournament at Bemidji On Friday

For the fourth consecutive year the Dooley coached track team won the district track meet and for the past three years they have won the regional tournament also. Friday they will again try to capture regional honors at the Bemidji State Teachers' College, Mr. Dooley said.

The District No. 31 track meet was held on the Lincoln Field last Saturday afternoon with Thief River Falls winning six first places, three seconds and five thirds for a total of 75½ points with Crookston placing second, having a total of 73 points and East Grand Forks third with 35½ points. Eight gold medals were awarded the local boys and the championship cup also was awarded to the local high school.

Following are the results of the meet:

Hi Hurdles—1, Jackson, Crookston; 2, Fabrick, Thief River Falls; 3, Nelson, Thief River Falls. Record 21:2½.

100-yd.dash—1, Spence, Crookston; 2, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 3, J. Nesse, Thief River Falls. Record 11:4.

Low Hurdles—1, Lee, Thief River Falls; 2, Spence, Crookston; 3, Gunderson, Thief River Falls. Record 30:7.

Discus—1, Jorde, Thief River Falls; 2, Jung, Thief River Falls; 3, Casmey, East Grand Forks. Record 94:8.

220-yd dash—1, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 2, Dewar, Crookston; 3, J. Nesse, Thief River Falls. Record: 25:8.

440-yd dash—1, Lee, Thief River Falls; 2, Venem, East Grand Forks; 3, Dewar, Crookston. Record: 59:4.

Relay—1. Thief River Falls: 2, Crookston.

Half Mile—1, Magnuson, Thief River Falls; 2, Gunderson, Thief River Falls; 3-4, Chandler of East Grand Forks, and Yerian, Crookston. Record: 2:21:3.

Pole Vault—1, Spence, Crookston; 2, D. Jackson, Crookston; 3, R. Jackson, Crookston. Time 10:6.

Shot Put—1, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 2, McFarlin, Crookston; 3, Jorde, Thief River Falls. Record: 39.

(Continuea on page five.)

Mrs. J. M. Bishop to Speak

Mrs. J. M. Bishop will give the address at the Memorial Day program in Middle River, Thursday, May 30. On the 4th of June she will speak at Stephen for the Marshall County Federation of Womens' Clubs.

Get Copy in One Day Early Next Week

We request that advertisers and correspondents try to get their copy in earlier for the coming issue of the Forum as we wish to publish Wednesday of next week in order to take part in the Memorial Day services. Your cooperation will be appreciated by members of the Forum staff.

CCC Applications Will be Received Until June 15th

Mrs. Trudie King, Pennington county relief worker, announced today that applications for CCC enrollment will be taken at the county relief office up to June 15th. The age limits have been changed to include all single men between the ages of 18 and 25 years old. Those interested in getting into this work are urged to enroll as soon as possible, Mrs. King stated.

AUTO ACCIDENT INJURES EIGHT PEOPLE SUNDAY

Cars Collide on Highway Between Warren and Stephen Early Sunday Morning

Eight persons were injured, two seriously, when two automobiles met head-on five miles north of Warren at about 1:30 Sunday morning. Both automobiles were travelling without lights in the moonlight.

Richard Vanek of Stephen and Milo Peterson of Warren were both in a Warren hospital in a very serious condition; the former suffering a fractured skull and severe lacerations, and the latter a fractured skull and possibly a broken back.

One of the cars was driven by Melvin Vanek with Oscar and Adolph Mayueld and Richard Vanek, all of Stephen, as passengers. The other car was driven by Milton Peterson with Leonard Fredrick, Milo Peterson and Orville Thibodo, all of Warren, as passengers.

Orville Thibodo has a broken leg and possible skull fractures, Milton Peterson suffers several broken ribs, and the other four were badly shaken and have many cuts and bruises.

Harry Flash of Stephen was the first to arrive at the scene of the accident and he summoned aid from Warren. Both cars were reported to be badly wrecked.

PUPPET SHOW GIVEN AT THE LIBRARY

Saturday morning, May 11, at 10:30 o'clock a puppet show featuring Little Red Riding Hood and the Queen of Hearts was given in the basement of the public library under the direction of Mrs. Arnold Carlson, assisted by Miss Lampson and Miss Fletcher. A group of more than 125 enthusiastic children enjoyed the performance. Another show featuring Snow White will be put on the 25th of May at the same hour, Mrs. Hazel Halgrim announced.

MEMORIAL DAY PROCLAMATION

As Memorial Day approaches we should be mindful that peace has its heroes no less than war. War has long monopolized the historic scene. Marching men, flying flags and banners, bands playing martial music have too long absorbed attention and occupied the forefront of history.

In its one hundred and fifty-nine years of existence, this Country has had six major wars and has resorted to arms on ninety-four other occasions. Beneath each of these conflicts lie the graves of dauntless dead. If these heroes who knew weary marches, the tragedy of gory fields, of intolerable pain and anguish could speak, we believe their first concern would be to have war ended and peace made more secure in the world.

A generation whose existence is frustrated and made tragic in the aftermath of one of the largest and most deadly wars of history does not need to be told the dreadful cost of armed conflict which in the end brings universal defeat and leaves both victor and vanquished prostrate. It is high time that war be no longer idealized. It is time that war be shorn of its glamour and known for what it is—the worst enemy of mankind and of human welfare.

In the vision of the new history it is now seen that progress has rarely issued out of war. Armed conflict always takes its cruel toll, and generally results in retrogression and in degeneration. Human progress blossoms from the fields of peace and is nurtured best by the orderly processes of industry, trade, science and education.

The heroes of peace are many, although for the most part their services are unheralded and unsung. The so-called common men who go down into the deep mines, dig sewers, lay roads and sidewalks, or rivet steel beams together high in air, the so-called common men who man our factories, direct the engines and the dynamos, the men who till the fields, labor in our laboratories and seek to know the secrets of science, are heroes—every one. The women too, who maintain homes, rear families, work in shops, offices and factories, and take their places as intelligent, reliable citizens in the modern world, are heroines.

That the heroes of peace may be acclaimed as are the heroes of war, I, Floyd B. Olson, Governor of Minnesota, do hereby designate

THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1935, as MEMORIAL DAY

Upon this day let us remember and honor not only heroic soldiers and sailors, but heroic toilers, scientists, educators, inventors, poets, artists, writers, philanthropists and statesmen. Let us visit not only the memorials and final resting places of national heroes but of their mothers, fathers and friends. Upon this sacred day let us pay homage to the heroes of peace as well as to those of war. Above all, upon this day, let every citizen make his thoughts pilgrims to the shrine of peace, to the end that war may no more take its toll of human life, nor destroy civilization itself.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State to be hereto affixed this 20th day of May, 1935.

FLOYD B. OLSON,
Governor of Minnesota.

(SEAL)
Attest: Mike Holm, Secretary of State.

SUBS CAMPAIGN ENTERS INTO ITS SECOND PERIOD

Shorter Second Period Spurs Candidates to Greater Efforts this Week

SUCCESSFUL 1st PERIOD ENDED ON WEDNESDAY

Vote Schedule Takes a Big Drop. Another Big Drop June Fifth

The Forum's "Good Will" Subscription Campaign enters the second of its four periods. There has been a big drop in the vote earning power of subscriptions and there will be another at the close of this period and likewise until the close of the campaign, at which time a subscription will earn less than one-third as many votes as it did during the first period.

The first period of the campaign was very successful with a great number of subscriptions added to our already large subscription list. The periods to follow promise to be even larger than the one just past.

The campaign is becoming a very interesting one with many of the candidates closely matched for one of the three grand prizes. Who will the winners be? You know as much about that as we do. But from now until the close of the campaign, June 22nd, it behooves every candidate to do their very best. Every worker will have to do all they can, some to hold the average they obtained during the first period and others to make up for time that was lost during the early part of the drive. Almost any one of the enrolled candidates may be the winner of the first prize. Those that are not on top of the list this week will have to enter the work with a new determination and persistence and by so doing they may better their position considerably before the next issue goes to press.

Those of you who have overloked the big drop in subscription votes and did not get your subscription votes cast for your favorite condidate before the close of the first period, send in your subscription today so that favorite candidate can get your credits before the next big drop in subscription credits on June 5th.

Subscriptions may be left at or mailed to the Campaign Dept., The Forum, and the worker for whom you designate the credits will receive full and proper credit..

The workers as a whole ask you to help them in this respect, and in getting your subscription in before the close of the second period.

Tax Exemption Plea Heard By Commission

A transcript taken at the hearing of the St. Luke's hospital's plea for tax exemption, was sent to the Minnesota Tax Commission Tuesday morning and will be heard by the commission next Saturday when the commission meets.

George Wallace, chairman of the Commission, was present at the hearing held here and was authorized to hold the hearing. The hospital association was represented by H. O. Chommie and F. W. Murphy while the county was represented by H. O. Berve and the city by Theo. Quale.

ACTIVITY AWARDS MADE TUESD. EVE. TO H. S. STUDENTS

Mickelson, Magnusson and Gunderson Elected '35 Team Captains

An activities banquet and meeting was held at the auditorium Tuesday evening by members of the Lincoln High School's extracurricular groups. One hundred fifteen awards were made during the program to members of the various groups.

The program was started by a selection given by a reed quartet composed of Jack Booren, Robert Douville, James Hoffseth and Raymond Anderson. The board of education, represented by E. M Bennes, delivered a message to the members which was followed by a vocal number by a girls' sextet, "Creole Love Song." The address of the evening was made by Mr. Elroy Schroeder, superintendent of Grand Forks schools.

Awards were presented to the following:

Music—Chorus

Lorraine Amundson, Audrey Anderson, Harold Anderson, Norma Anderson, Faye Belcher, Jack

(Continued to page four)

Money Obtainable for Two Per Cent Says Invest. Bd.

....Considered by the State investment board at a meeting Wednesday will be a reduction in the rate of interest charged municipalities on state trust fund loans. Plans are to cut the rate from 4 to 3 per cent because municipalities now are able to obtain loans from other sources for as low as 2 per cent.

Memorial Program

The Elmer Ecklund Post of the American Legion will present the following program at the city auditorium Thursday, May 30th, starting at 10 a. m., in commemoration of Memorial Day, it was announced today:

The program will open with the playing of "America" by the Municipal Band following which the Invocation will be given by Rev. E. A. Cooke. A reading, "His Flag and the Country for Which it Stands," by Guthapfel, will be given by Kathleen Monsbroten. The Municipal Band, under the direction of S. P. Orwoll will play the "Vanished Army," by Alfred, and an address by Dr. Frederick Weltzer will follow. "In Flanders Fields," by McCrea, will be sung by the Women's club chorus under the direction of Mrs. Sjogren, followed by the "Star Spangled Banner," and "Taps," by the Municipal band.

The group will then march out to Greenwood cemetery and a short service will be held and the group will then proceed to the Catholic cemetery where another short service will be held.

The line of March, as announced by Dr. A. E. Jacobson, who will be chairman of the program, is as follows:

1. Color Guard and firing squad.
2. Gold Star Mothers.
3. Service Men of All Wars.
4. Municipal Band.
5. Auxiliary Drum Corps.
6. Auxiliary Members.
7. Scouts and Brownies.

Senior Class to Hold Annual Picnic Friday

Members of the Lincoln High School Senior Class, in accordance with the plan followed for the past several years, will hold their annual celebration next Friday by journeying to Bemidji with the track team. A picnic will be held there and the track meet will be attended by the class.

Groups will leave early Friday morning by automobile to spen the day in and near Bemidji. This is one event that high school students always look forward to and the occasion has always been most enjoyable.

RIVER CONGRESS FAVORS R. RIVER CONSER. PROJECT

Big Fork Little Fork Diver. Project is Declared Meritorious

A communication from the National Rivers and Harbors secretary to the Forum this week states that the Rivers and Harbors congres sat its recent convention, upon the recommendation of the Projects committee, voted unanimously to endorse the Red Lake River Water Conservation Project. An endorsement of a project, the secretary states, means that the project is considered sound, needful and sufficiently advanced in status and should be promptly constructed in the public interest.

The same communication also states that the Big Fork and Little Fork Diversion Project has been recomemnded as meritorious. According to the secretary this means that the committee believes that altho the project is not sufficiently advanced in status to warrant its present endorsement, it is meritorious and open for further consideration by the committee.

Court in Marshall Co. Closes Thurs.

The general May term of district court held in Warren ended late Thursday with the petit jury serving only four days.

Five cases were submitted to the jury; they were: B. O. Sorbo vs. A. G. Nybladh, verdict in favor of plaintiff, amount $1,00; Henry Bornholt vs. Chester Gunderson, verdict in favor of plaintiff in the amount of $100 as damage to a truck in a traffic accident. Three cases of trespassing on land by real estate owner in Eckvoll twp., represented by W. O. Braggans for plaintiff vs. James L. Stillwell; verdict in favor of plaintiff at $90. Second case, same parties, settled for $200. Third case, Millerman, defendant, dismissed.

GIANTS SWAMP PARK RAPIDS IN OPENER SUN.

Local Aggregation Displays Fine Class in Easy Tilt Sunday Afterooon

COLORED COPHERS HERE ON SUNDAY

Big Games in the Offing as Season Swings Into High Gear

The Thief River Falls Giants swamped the Park Rapids aggregation 8 to 1 in a slow opening game last Sunday in a game that was mostly outstanding by the quality displayed by the local bunch of stickers. Heiberg on the mound for the Giants worked under a blanket and only in one inning when he retired the side with ten straight pitches, none of which was even dented by the batters, did he extend himself at all. He works easy and has a fine delivery, oodles of speed, a good change of gait and his fast one is just too fast for the ordinary batter. It arrives a few seconds before the bat gets around.

If the Dekhands had an easy picking last Sunday, they are due

(Continued on back page)

BACCALAUREATE SERVICES TO BE HELD SUND. EVE.

Rev. Sjogren to Officiate; to Be Held in Municipal Auditorium

The Lincoln High School Baccalaureate services will be held Sunday evening, May 26th, in the Municipal auditorium for the graduating class of 1935. The services will be officiated at by Rev. H. L. Sjogren and will start at eight p. m.

The order of the service was announced as follows by Supt. Morris Bye:

Processional March, "Pomp and Circumstance" by Elgar—Miss Erma Springen.

Doxology.

Invocation.

Hymn, "How Firm a Foundation"—Audience.

"Adoramus Tee" by Palestrina, and "Cherubim Song" by Bortnyansky—Lincoln High School Chorus, Miss Erma Springen, director.

Sermon, "Walk With God"—Rev. H. L. Sjogren.

"As by The Streams of Babylon" by Campion-Dett, and "Now the Day is Over" by Barnaby—Lincoln High School Chorus, Arnhild Fjelstad, soloist.

Hymn, "All Hail the Power of Jesus' Name"—Audience.

Benediction.

Recessional March—Miss Erma Springen.

Commencement exercises will be held Friday, May 31st, in the city auditorium. Eighth grade graduation exercises will be held at ten o'clock a. m. with Dr. A. E. Jacobson delivering the graduation address. The high school senior commencement will start at eight p. m., with Dr. Bryng, of the Speech Department of the University of Minnesota, delivering the address.

PRODUCTION CRED. ASSOCIATION HOLD MEET JUNE 3 AND 4

Seven Assoc.s to Confer in Detroit Lakes on '35 Program

President and secretary-treasurers of 7 Production Credit Associations in Minnesota will meet for a 2-day conference at Detroit Lakes, on June 3 and 4, it was announced today by Robert J. Lund, secretary-treasurer of the Thief River Falls association.

The sessions will be held in the club room of the Graystone Hotel and the associations that will be represented are: Crookston, Moorhead, Bemidji, Wadena. Thief River Falls, Detroit Lakes, Fergus Falls.

The conference has been called by the Production Credit Corporation of S. Paul and will be attended by E. C. Johnson, vice-pres., representing the corporation, and by H. Olmstead, vice-pres., representing the Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Paul, through which the local association obtains the funds it lends to its members.

Discussions will center around loan policies, the analysis of applications, inspections, office procedure and other problems of the association.

Kaplan to Speak at Auditorium Fri. Eve.

Morris Kaplan, Bemidji merchant and lecturer, will speak at the auditorium tomorrow night, Friday, at 8:30, under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club . Everyone is invited to attend and members of the club are urged to be at the auditorium at 7:30 p. m., in order to finish the business meeting before Mr. Kaplan speaks.

County Board to Meet Friday, May 31, to Let Road Contracts

The Pennington County Board will hold a special meeting to open bids submitted on county road work, Friday, May 31, H. L. Fowler announced today.

WHEAT GROWERS OF CO. TO BALLOT MAY 24 AND 25

Farmers Will Decide the Future of Wheat Restrictions Under The A. A. A.

The wheat contract signers of Pennington county and any wheat grower who is not a signer and wishes to vote, will be given an opportunity to cast his vote May 25th at the following places:

Polk Centre Twp., C. E. Naplin's home.

Bray and Numedahl, Iver Johnson's school.

Sanders Twp., Ness's School No. 194.

River Falls and Black River Twps., St. Hilaire creamery.

Wyandotte, Mayfield and Deer Park Twps., Brugeman School No. 125.

Rocksbury Twp., Valhall.

North and Norden, the County agent's office.

Silverton and Cloverleaf Twps., Silverton Town Hall.

Goodridge, Reiner, Star and Highlanding Twps., Korstad's Store, Highlanding.

Smiley and Kratka Twps., B. B. Hammer School.

(Polls open from 1: to 9 P. M.)

This nation-wide poll of wheat contract signers is being taken on May 25th for the purpose of determining if the wheat growers wish to continue with some control program after their present contract expires this year. The 1932

(Continued on page 10)

Work on Bridge Approach Started

Work on the approach to the new bridge was started Monday morning on the west end of the bridge by H. P. Lund, contractor. The first job being started is the construction of a traffic circle with an island constructed in the center. Mr. Lund stated that brushing work and clearance of right-of way will be started sometime today, with one crew working on the extreme east end of the new road.

According to H. Davidson, manager of the NRS office located here, approximately forty-five men will gain employment on this project before it is completed. The project calls for 1.2 miles of road construction and the construction of a boulevard for approximately 350 yards.

W.C.T.U. To Elect Officers AT Community Church Friday

Mrs. C. H. Jung announced today that the annual election of officers will be held at the Community church Friday afternoon, at three o'clock, May 24th.

The annual report of officers and the report of directors of departments will also be heard at this time, it was stated. Lunch will be served following the meeting and all members are urged to be present, as the meeting is important, Mrs. Jung said.

W.P.A. OPPOSES BOND ISSUE AT MEETING MON.

Cites High Interest Totals on Long-Time Finance Plan Suggested

OFFER ANOTHER PLAN

Group Votes Unanimously to Join Independent Union Of All Workers

The pending vote on the flotation of $60,000 in city bonds for the city water and light department took up the major part of the discussion at the meeting of the Workmen's Protective association on Monday evening. The issue was analyzed from the standpoint of the people who must foot the interest payments and the group went on record opposing the issuance of the bonds and thru a resolution set forth their objections and suggestions of a proposition to which they would be willing to give their wholehearted support.

The association voted to affiliate itself with the Independent Union of all Workers and passed a resolution requesting membership and a charter for a local union. Chairman W. J. Douville stated it is the intention of the Workmen to organize all workers in the city, including restaurant workers, garage workers, truck drivers and store clerks and other white collar workers.

The meeting was adjourned early and the group went to the auditorium where the Civic and Commerce association was conducting a mass meeting on the proposed bond issue. President Douville appointed R. M. Aalbu to represent the Workmen as a spokesman to present their views on the bond issue, due to the fact that he was himself scheduled to go to work

(Continued on page 10)

BOND ELECTION DISCUSSED MON. AT C. &C. MEET

'Pro and Con' of Tuesday's Election Discussed By Local Men

A crowd of approximately 150 people gathered at the auditorium Monday evening to hear the discussion of the coming special election which will be held next Tuesday. The meeting was called by the Civic and Commerce Association of Thief River Falls.

Men who spoke in behalf of the bond issue were: Theo. Quale, E. M. Bennes, W. Mann, E. L. Hess and Paul Lundgren. Those voicing an opinion against the feasibility of the bond issue were R. M. Aalbu and P. A. Harris.

No additional light was given at the meeting on what the council intends to have the voters vote on other than whether or not they should be authorized to issue up to $60,000 in bonds at not more than 4½ per cent interest, to spend on the power plant.

Towards the end of the meeting the Workmens' Protective Association joined the meeting in a body, coming from their own meeting which was held in the court house the same evening.

Mr. Harris spoke in favor of the "conditional sales" contract and attempted to show how such a contract would cost the city less than a bond issue would. R. M. Aalbu was authorized to speak in behalf of the W.P.A. The views of the association are embodied in a resolution found in another column.

(See editorial "Borrow from Peter to Pay Paul" on page 3).

ENROLLED WORKERS

The first period of the "Good Will" Campaign will close promptly at 9:00 P. M. Wednesday, May 22nd. There will be a great reduction in the vote getting value of subscriptions after that date. Subscribe with your favorite candidate before that time so that they may get the most for your subscription. Subscribe TODAY; do not put it off until tomorrow. The end of the period is but a few days away.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE
(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	1,350,500
L. L. Furan, city	1,348,500
Jack Houfek, city	1,348,000
H. W. Hicks, city	1,347,000
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	1,345,500
Thora H. Nelson, city	1,343,500
Hans Holmgren, city	800,000

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO
(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Mae Sortedahl, Red Lake Falls	1,351,000
Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	1,348,000
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	1,347,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	1,347,000
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	1,344,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	1,342,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	1,341,500
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	1,286,000
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	805,000

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR NUMBER 7 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1935

LINCOLN TRACK TEAM CAPTURES DISTRICL MEET

Cop Six First, Three Second And Five Third Places On Saturday

SQUAD GOES TO REGIONAL

Will Participate in Regional Tournament at Bemidji On Friday

For the fourth consecutive year the Dooley coached track team won the district track meet and for the past three years they have won the regional tournament also. Friday they will again try to capture regional honors at the Bemidji State Teachers' College, Mr. Dooley said.

The District No. 31 track meet was held on the Lincoln Field last Saturday afternoon with Thief River Falls winning six first places, three seconds and five thirds for a total of 75½ points with Crookston placing second, having a total of 73 points and East Grand Forks third with 35½ points. Eight gold medals were awarded the local boys and the championship cup also was awarded to the local high school.

Following are the results of the meet:

Hi Hurdles—1, Jackson, Crookston; 2, Fabrick, Thief River Falls; 3, Nelson, Thief River Falls. Record 21:2½.

100-yd.dash—1, Spence, Crookston; 2, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 3, J, Nesse, Thief River Falls. Record 11:4.

Low Hurdles—1, Lee, Thief River Falls; 2, Spence, Crookston; 3, Gunderson, Thief River Falls. Record 30:7.

Discus—1, Jorde, Thief River Falls; 2, Jung, Thief River Falls; 3, Casmey, East Grand Forks. Record 94:8.

220-yd dash—1, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 2, Dewar, Crookston; 3, J. Nesse, Thief River Falls. Record: 25:8.

440-yd dash—1, Lee, Thief River Falls; 2, Venem, East Grand Forks; 3, Dewar, Crookston. Record: 59:4.

Relay—1. Thief River Falls; 2, Crookston.

Half Mile—1, Magnuson, Thief River Falls; 2, Gunderson, Thief River Falls; 3-4, Chandler of East Grand Forks, and Yerian, Crookston. Record: 2:21:3.

Pole Vault—1, Spence, Crookston; 2, D. Jackson, Crookston; 3, R. Jackson, Crookston. Time 10:6.

Shot Put—1, Kimblin, East Grand Forks; 2, McFarlin, Crookston; 3, Jorde, Thief River Falls. Record: 39.

(Continued on page five.)

Mrs. J. M. Bishop to Speak

Mrs. J. M. Bishop will give the address at the Memorial Day program in Middle River, Thursday, May 30. On the 4th of June she will speak at Stephen for the Marshall County Federation of Womens' Clubs.

Get Copy in One Day Early Next Week

We request that advertisers and correspondents try to get their copy in earlier for the coming issue of the Forum as we wish to publish Wednesday of next week in order to take part in the Memorial Day services. Your cooperation will be appreciated by members of the Forum staff.

CCC Applications Will be Received Until June 15th

Mrs. Trudie King, Pennington county relief worker, announced today that applications for CCC enrollment will be taken at the county relief office up to June 15th. The age limits have been changed to include all single men between the ages of 18 and 25 years old. Those interested in getting into this work are urged to enroll as soon as possible, Mrs. King stated.

AUTO ACCIDENT INJURES EIGHT PEOPLE SUNDAY

Cars Collide on Highway Between Warren and Stephen Early Sunday Morning

Eight persons were injured, two seriously, when two automobiles met head-on five miles north of Warren at about 1:30 Sunday morning. Both automobiles were travelling without lights in the moonlight.

Richard Vanek of Stephen and Milo Peterson of Warren were both in a Warren hospital in a very serious condition; the former suffering a fractured skull and severe lacerations, and the latter a fractured skull and possibly a broken back.

One of the cars was driven by Melvin Vanek with Oscar and Adolph Mayueld and Richard Vanek, all of Stephen, as passengers. The other car was driven by Milton Peterson with Leonard Fredrick, Milo Peterson and Orville Thibodo, all of Warren, as passengers.

Orville Thibodo has a broken leg and possible skull fractures, Milton Peterson suffers several broken ribs, and the other four were badly shaken and have many cuts and bruises.

Harry Flash of Stephen was the first to arrive at the scene of the accident and he summoned aid from Warren. Both cars were reported to be badly wrecked.

PUPPET SHOW GIVEN AT THE LIBRARY

Saturday morning, May 11, at 10:30 o'clock a puppet show featuring Little Red Riding Hood and the Queen of Hearts was given in the basement of the public library under the direction of Mrs. Arnold Carlson, assisted by Miss Lampson and Miss Fletcher. A group of more than 125 enthusiastic children enjoyed the performance. Another show featuring Snow White will be put on the 25th of May at the same hour, Mrs. Hazel Halgrim announced.

MEMORIAL DAY PROCLAMATION

As Memorial Day approaches we should be mindful that peace has its heroes no less than war. War has long monopolized the historic scene. Marching men, flying flags and banners, bands playing martial music have too long absorbed attention and occupied the forefront of history.

In its one hundred and fifty-nine years of existence, this Country has had six major wars and has resorted to arms on ninety-four other occasions. Beneath each of these conflicts lie the graves of dauntless dead. If these heroes who knew weary marches, the tragedy of gory fields, of intolerable pain and anguish could speak, we believe their first concern would be to have war ended and peace made more secure in the world.

A generation whose existence is frustrated and made tragic in the aftermath of one of the largest and most deadly wars of history does not need to be told the dreadful cost of armed conflict which in the end brings universal defeat and leaves both victor and vanquished prostrate. It is high time that war be no longer idealized. It is time that war be shorn of its glamour and known for what it is—the worst enemy of mankind and of human welfare.

In the vision of the new history it is now seen that progress has rarely issued out of war. Armed conflict always takes its cruel toll, and generally results in retrogression and in degeneration. Human progress blossoms from the fields of peace and is nurtured best by the orderly processes of industry, trade, science and education.

The heroes of peace are many, although for the most part their services are unheralded and unsung. The so-called common men who go down into the deep mines, dig sewers, lay roads and sidewalks, or rivet steel beams together high in air, the so-called common men who man our factories, direct the engines and the dynamos, the men who till the fields, labor in our laboratories and seek to know the secrets of science, are heroes—every one. The women too, who maintain homes, rear families, work in shops, offices and factories, and take their places as intelligent, reliable citizens in the modern world, are heroines.

That the heroes of peace may be acclaimed as are the heroes of war, I, Floyd B. Olson, Governor of Minnesota, do hereby designate

THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1935, as MEMORIAL DAY

Upon this day let us remember and honor not only heroic soldiers and sailors, but heroic toilers, scientists, educators, inventors, poets, artists, writers, philanthropists and statesmen. Let us visit not only the memorials and final resting places of national heroes but of their mothers, fathers and friends. Upon this sacred day let us pay homage to the heroes of peace as well as to those of war. Above all, upon this day, let every citizen make his thoughts pilgrims to the shrine of peace, to the end that war may no more take its toll of human life, nor destroy civilization itself.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State to be hereto affixed this 20th day of May, 1935.

FLOYD B. OLSON,
Governor of Minnesota.

(SEAL)
Attest: Mike Holm, Secretary of State.

SUBS CAMPAIGN ENTERS INTO ITS SECOND PERIOD

Shorter Second Period Spurs Candidates to Greater Efforts this Week

SUCCESSFUL 1st PERIOD ENDED ON WEDNESDAY

Vote Schedule Takes a Big Drop. Another Big Drop June Fifth

The Forum's "Good Will" Subscription Campaign enters the second of its four periods. There has been a big drop in the vote earning power of subscriptions and there will be another at the close of this period and likewise until the close of the campaign, at which time a subscription will earn less than one-third as many votes as it did during the first period.

The first period of the campaign was very successful with a great number of subscriptions added to our already large subscription list. The periods to follow promise to be even larger than the one just past.

The campaign is becoming a very interesting one with many of the candidates closely matched for one of the three grand prizes. Who will the winners be? You know as much about that as we do. But from now until the close of the campaign, June 22nd, it behooves every candidate to do their very best. Every worker will have to do all they can, some to hold the average they obtained during the first period and others to make up for time that was lost during the early part of the drive. Almost any one of the enrolled candidates may be the winner of the first prize. Those that are not on top of the list this week will have to enter the work with a new determination and persistence and by so doing they may better their position considerably before the next issue goes to press.

Those of you who have overloked the big drop in subscription votes and did not get your subscription votes cast for your favorite condidate before the close of the first period, send in your subscription today so that favorite candidate can get your credits before the next big drop in subscription credits on June 5th.

Subscriptions may be left at or mailed to the Campaign Dept., The Forum, and the worker for whom you designate the credits will receive full and proper credit.

The workers as a whole ask you to help them in this respect, and in getting your subscription in before the close of the second period.

Tax Exemption Plea Heard By Commission

A transcript taken at the hearing of the St. Luke's hospital's plea for tax exemption, was sent to the Minnesota Tax Commission Tuesday morning and will be heard by the commission next Saturday when the commission meets.

George Wallace, chairman of the Commission, was present at the hearing held here and was authorized to hold the hearing. The hospital association was represented by H. O. Chommie and F. W. Murphy while the county was represented by H. O. Berve and the city by Theo. Quale.

ACTIVITY AWARDS MADE TUESD. EVE. TO H. S. STUDENTS

Mickelson, Magnusson and Gunderson Elected '35 Team Captains

An activities banquet and meeting was held at the auditorium Tuesday evening by members of the Lincoln High School's extra-curricular groups. One hundred fifteen awards were made during the program to members of the various groups.

The program was started by a selection given by a reed quartet composed of Jack Booren, Robert Douville, James Hoffseth and Raymond Anderson. The board of education, represented by E. M. Bennes, delivered a message to the members which was followed by a vocal number by a girls' sextet, "Creole Love Song." The address of the evening was made by Mr. Elroy Schroeder, superintendent of Grand Forks schools.

Awards were presented to the following:

Music—Chorus

Lorraine Amundson, Audrey Anderson, Harold Anderson, Norma Anderson, Faye Belcher, Jack

(Continued to page four)

Money Obtainable for Two Per Cent Says Invest. Bd.

....Considered by the State investment board at a meeting Wednesday will be a reduction in the rate of interest charged municipalities on state trust fund loans. Plans are to cut the rate from 4 to 3 per cent because municipalities now are able to obtain loans from other sources for as low as 2 per cent.

Memorial Program

The Elmer Ecklund Post of the American Legion will present the following program at the city auditorium Thursday, May 30th, starting at 10 a. m., in commemoration of Memorial Day, it was announced today:

The program will open with the playing of "America" by the Municipal Band following which the Invocation will be given by Rev. E. A. Cooke. A reading, "His Flag and the Country for Which it Stands," by Guthapfel, will be given by Kathleen Monsbroten. The Municipal Band, under the direction of S. P. Orwoll will play the "Vanished Army," by Alfred, and an address by Dr. Frederick Weltzer will follow. "In Flanders Fields," by McCrea, will be sung by the Women's club chorus under the direction of Mrs. Sjogren, followed by the "Star Spangled Banner," and "Taps," by the Municipal band.

The group will then march out to Greenwood cemetery and a short service will be held and the group will then proceed to the Catholic cemetery where another short service will be held.

The line of March, as announced by Dr. A. E. Jacobson, who will be chairman of the program, is as follows:

1. Color Guard and firing squad.
2. Gold Star Mothers.
3. Service Men of All Wars.
4. Municipal Band.
5. Auxiliary Drum Corps.
6. Auxiliary Members.
7. Scouts and Brownies.

Senior Class to Hold Annual Picnic Friday

Members of the Lincoln High School Senior Class, in accordance with the plan followed for the past several years, will hold their annual celebration next Friday by journeying to Bemidji with the track team. A picnic will be held there and the track meet will be attended by the class.

Groups will leave early Friday morning by automobile to spen the day in and near Bemidji. This is one event that high school students always look forward to and the occasion has always been most enjoyable.

RIVER CONGRESS FAVORS R. RIVER CONSER. PROJECT

Big Fork Little Fork Diver. Project is Declared Meritorious

A communication from the National Rivers and Harbors secretary to the Forum this week states that the Rivers and Harbors congres sat its recent convention, upon the recommendation of the Projects committee, voted unanimously to endorse the Red Lake River Water Conservation Project. An endorsement of a project, the secretary states, means that the project is considered sound, needful and sufficiently advanced in status and should be promptly constructed in the public interest.

The same communication also states that the Big Fork and Little Fork Diversion Project has been recomemnded as meritorious. According to the secretary this means that the committee believes that altho the project is not sufficiently advanced in status to warrant its present endorsement, it is meritorious and open for further consideration by the committee.

Court in Marshall Co. Closes Thurs.

The general May term of district court held in Warren ended late Thursday with the petit jury serving only four days.

Five cases were submitted to the jury; they were: B. O. Sorbo vs. A. G. Nybladh, verdict in favor of plaintiff, amount $1,00; Henry Bornholt vs. Chester Gunderson, verdict in favor of plaintiff in the amount of $100 as damage to a truck in a traffic accident. Three cases of trespassing on land by real estate owner in Eckvoll twp., represented by W. O. Braggans for plaintiff vs. James L. Stillwell; verdict in favor of plaintiff at $90. Second case, same parties, settled for $200. Third case, Millerman, defendant, dismissed.

GIANTS SWAMP PARK RAPIDS IN OPENER SUN.

Local Aggregation Displays Fine Class in Easy Tilt Sunday Afterooon

COLORED COPHERS HERE ON SUNDAY

Big Games in the Offing as Season Swings Into High Gear

The Thief River Falls Giants swamped the Park Rapids aggregation 8 to 1 in a slow opening game last Sunday in a game that was mostly outstanding by the quality displayed by the local bunch of stickers. Heiberg on the mound for the Giants worked under a blanket and only in one inning when he retired the side with ten straight pitches, none of which was even dented by the batters, did he extend himself at all. He works easy and has a fine delivery, oodles of speed, a good change of gait and his fast one is just too fast for the ordinary batter. It arrives a few seconds before the bat gets around.

If the Dekhands had an easy picking last Sunday, they are due

(Continued on back page)

BACCALAUREATE SERVICES TO BE HELD SUND. EVE.

Rev. Sjogren to Officiate; to Be Held in Municipal Auditorium

The Lincoln High School Baccalaureate services will be held Sunday evening, May 26th, in the Municipal auditorium for the graduating class of 1935. The services will be officiated at by Rev. H. L. Sjogren and will start at eight p. m.

The order of the service was announced as follows by Supt. Morris Bye:

Processional March, "Pomp and Circumstance" by Elgar—Miss Erma Springen.

Doxology.

Invocation.

Hymn, "How Firm a Foundation"—Audience.

"Adoramus Tee" by Palestrina, and "Cherubim Song" by Bortnyansky—Lincoln High School Chorus, Miss Erma Springen, director.

Sermon, "Walk With God"—Rev. H. L. Sjogren.

"As by The Streams of Babylon" by Campion-Dett, and "Now the Day is Over" by Barnaby—Lincoln High School Chorus, Arnhild Fjelstad, soloist.

Hymn, "All Hail the Power of Jesus' Name"—Audience.

Benediction.

Recessional March—Miss Erma Springen.

Commencement exercises will be held Friday, May 31st, in the city auditorium. Eighth grade graduation exercises will be held at ten o'clock a. m. with Dr. A. E. Jacobson delivering the graduation address. The high school senior commencement will start at eight p. m., with Dr. Bryng, of the Speech Department of the University of Minnesota, delivering the address.

PRODUCTION CRED. ASSOCIATION HOLD MEET JUNE 3 AND 4

Seven Assoc.s to Confer in Detroit Lakes on '35 Program

President and secretary-treasurers of 7 Production Credit Associations in Minnesota will meet for a 2-day conference at Detroit Lakes, on June 3 and 4, it was announced today by Robert J. Lund, secretary-treasurer of the Thief River Falls association.

The sessions will be held in the club room of the Graystone Hotel and the associations that will be represented are: Crookston, Moorhead, Bemidji, Wadena. Thief River Falls, Detroit Lakes, Fergus Falls.

The conference has been called by the Production Credit Corporation of S. Paul and will be attended by E. C. Johnson, vice-pres., representing the corporation, and by H. Olmstead, vice-pres., representing the Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Paul, through which the local association obtains the funds it lends to its members.

Discussions will center around loan policies, the analysis of applications, inspections, office procedure and other problems of the association.

Kaplan to Speak at Auditorium Fri. Eve.

Morris Kaplan, Bemidji merchant and lecturer, will speak at the auditorium tomorrow night, Friday, at 8:30, under the auspices of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club . Everyone is invited to attend and members of the club are urged to be at the auditorium at 7:30 p. m., in order to finish the business meeting before Mr. Kaplan speaks.

County Board to Meet Friday, May 31, to Let Road Contracts

The Pennington County Board will hold a special meeting to open bids submitted on county road work, Friday, May 31, H. L. Fowler announced today.

WHEAT GROWERS OF CO. TO BALLOT MAY 24 AND 25

Farmers Will Decide the Future of Wheat Restrictions Under The A. A. A.

The wheat contract signers of Pennington county and any wheat grower who is not a signer and wishes to vote, will be given an opportunity to cast his vote May 25th at the following places:

Polk Centre Twp., C. E. Naplin's home.

Bray and Numedahl, Iver Johnson's school.

Sanders Twp., Ness's School No. 194.

River Falls and Black River Twps., St. Hilaire creamery.

Wyandotte, Mayfield and Deer Park Twps., Brugeman School No. 125.

Rocksbury Twp., Valhall.

North and Norden, the County agent's office.

Silverton and Cloverleaf Twps., Silverton Town Hall.

Goodridge, Reiner, Star and Highlanding Twps., Korstad's Store, Highlanding.

Smiley and Kratka Twps., B. B. Hammer School.

(Polls open from 1: to 9 P. M.)

This nation-wide poll of wheat contract signers is being taken on May 25th for the purpose of determining if the wheat growers wish to continue with some control program after their present contract expires this year. The 1932

(Continued on page 10)

Work on Bridge Approach Started

Work on the approach to the new bridge was started Monday morning on the west end of the bridge by H. P. Lund, contractor. The first job being started is the construction of a traffic circle with an island constructed in the center. Mr. Lund stated that brushing work and clearance of right-of way will be started sometime today, with one crew working on the extreme east end of the new road.

According to H. Davidson, manager of the NRS office located here, approximately forty-five men will gain employment on this project before it is completed. The project calls for 1.2 miles of road construction and the construction of a boulevard for approximately 350 yards.

W.C.T.U. To Elect Officers AT Community Church Friday

Mrs. C. H. Jung announced today that the annual election of officers will be held at the Community church Friday afternoon, at three o'clock, May 24th.

The annual report of officers and the report of directors of departments will also be heard at this time, it was stated. Lunch will be served following the meeting and all members are urged to be present, as the meeting is important, Mrs. Jung said.

W.P.A. OPPOSES BOND ISSUE AT MEETING MON.

Cites High Interest Totals on Long-Time Finance Plan Suggested

OFFER ANOTHER PLAN

Group Votes Unanimously to Join Independent Union Of All Workers

The pending vote on the flotation of $60,000 in city bonds for the city water and light department took up the major part of the discussion at the meeting of the Workmen's Protective association on Monday evening. The issue was analyzed from the standpoint of the people who must foot the interest payments and the group went on record opposing the issuance of the bonds and thru a resolution set forth their objections and suggestions of a proposition to which they would be willing to give their wholehearted support.

The association voted to affiliate itself with the Independent Union of all Workers and passed a resolution requesting membership and a charter for a local union. Chairman W. J. Douville stated it is the intention of the Workmen to organize all workers in the city, including restaurant workers, garage workers, truck drivers and store clerks and other white collar workers.

The meeting was adjourned early and the group went to the auditorium where the Civic and Commerce association was conducting a mass meeting on the proposed bond issue. President Douville appointed R. M. Aalbu to represent the Workmen as a spokesman to present their views on the bond issue, due to the fact that he was himself scheduled to go to work

(Continued on page 10)

BOND ELECTION DISCUSSED MON. AT C. &C. MEET

'Pro and Con' of Tuesday's Election Discussed By Local Men

A crowd of approximately 150 people gathered at the auditorium Monday evening to hear the discussion of the coming special election which will be held next Tuesday. The meeting was called by the Civic and Commerce Association of Thief River Falls.

Men who spoke in behalf of the bond issue were: Theo. Quale, E. M. Bennes, W. Mann, E. L. Hess and Paul Lundgren. Those voicing an opinion against the feasibility of the bond issue were R. M. Aalbu and P. A. Harris.

No additional light was given at the meeting on what the council intends to have the voters vote on other than whether or not they should be authorized to issue up to $60,000 in bonds at not more than 4½ per cent interest, to spend on the power plant.

Towards the end of the meeting the Workmens' Protective Association joined the meeting in a body, coming from their own meeting which was held in the court house the same evening.

Mr. Harris spoke in favor of the "conditional sales" contract and attempted to show how such a contract would cost the city less than a bond issue would. R. M. Aalbu was authorized to speak in behalf of the W.P.A. The views of the association are embodied in a resolution found in another column.

(See editorial "Borrow from Peter to Pay Paul" on page 3).

ENROLLED WORKERS

The first period of the "Good Will" Campaign will close promptly at 9:00 P. M. Wednesday, May 22nd. There will be a great reduction in the vote getting value of subscriptions after that date. Subscribe with your favorite candidate before that time so that they may get the most for your subscription. Subscribe TODAY; do not put it off until tomorrow. The end of the period is but a few days away.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE
(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	1,350,500
L. L. Furan, city	1,348,500
Jack Houfek, city	1,348,000
H. W. Hicks, city	1,347,000
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	1,345,500
Thora H. Nelson, city	1,343,500
Hans Holmgren, city	800,000

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO
(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Mae Sortedahl, Red Lake Falls	1,351,000
Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	1,348,000
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	1,347,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	1,347,000
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	1,344,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	1,342,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	1,341,500
Orville B. Olson, Middle River	1,286,000
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	805,000

Production Credit Assn. Cooperating in the Rural Better Housing Program

Washington, D. C., May 20.—Production Credit Associations in regions as far apart as South Carolina, California, and Wisconsin, are showing interest in the rural better housing program and are co-operating in the extension of modernization credit to farmers, the Federal Housing Administration announced today.

Credit is being extended according to the regulations of the regulations of the associations, it was stated, which differ in several respects from the similar financial service offered by commercial banks and other financial institutions approved by the Federal Housing Administration.

For instance, the production associations can extend credit for modernization only for improvements upon dwellings. This advance of cash can be for a period of not longer than 18 months, although there can be an understanding for renewal for a similar period at the expiration of the first 18 months. In addition to the insurance, collateral security such as a chattel mortgage usually is required.

Nearly 400 out of the 562 production credit associations have signed the contract of insurance with the Federal Housing Administration under which they can offer modernization credit.

In South Carolina, Ernest Graham, president of the Production Credit Corporation of Columbia, has issued a bulletin to all the Production Credit Associations in the four states of his district, calling attention to the desire of the corporation to have all associations co-operate to the fullest extent.

"We are confident," he states in this bulletin, "that you understand it is the desire of this corporation that all applications of this type —where there is a good moral risk, sufficient collateral and a definite liquidation plan—be accepted by the associations and submitted promptly to the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank. We therefore ask that applications for housing loans of the character thus mentioned be given the same consideration as are applications for production loans."

Production Credit Asosciations will make many farm building improvement loans in all parts of Wisconsin during the next few months if crop prospects and prices continue good, according to the Federal Housing Administration's farm representative in that territory. Most of the present farm building improvements being made in Wisconsin, the report states, are roofing and painting.

The first Production Credit Association to issue modernization credit, acocrding to the records of the Federal Housing Administration, was that of Fresno, Calif.

Labor's Resistance to Nazi Oppression Grows

Berlin (TIS)—Contrary to enthusiastic Nazi forecasts, May Day, 1935 in Germany has not been a success. For the first time in the history of Hitler's Third Reich the workers displayed a restlessness which was in marked contrast to last year's celebration in which 2,000,000 people participated in Berlin alone.

Discipline cracked everywhere; in Muenchen, Nazi stronghold, even going so far that the refusal of workers to participate forced the cancellation of all outdoor meetings. Underground opposition, especially in Berlin, was also instrumental in keeping so many workrs from these meetings that the threatened reprisals are doomed to failure.

As if to add to the growing disillusionment of the working masses, the assembled hundreds of thousands in Tempelhofer, Feld near Berlin were treated to speeches which were devoid of even the smallest olive branches of economic improvement held out to them in recent weeks. Except glittering generalities and fervent appeals to nationalism, Hitler said nothing that had not been said before, while the long promised declaration of wage increases, or "attainment of a just wage," failed to materialize. In fact, the expected announcements of this kind were cancelled at the last minute at the insistence of the German industrialists. The protests of the employers proved so effective that Hitler had to bow to them. If proof was needed who is in reality ruling Nazi Germany, it is here.

To appease the disappointment of the masess, the leader of the German Labor Front, Dr. Ley, announced that a commission for the study of wages would be set up, and that practical results might be obtainable by next May Day, 1936. The assembled workers, shivering under a snow storm, greeted the announcement with a stony silence.

In the mean time, further reports on the shop council elections tend to clarify the extent of the so-called victory. As has already been reported, the votes cast for the Nazi ticket do not exceed the 70 per cent mark, despite the tremendous pressure upon the workers and the successful combing out of all doubtful voters. Official figures report $6,500,000 valid workers' votes, which is far below the census figure of 1933, giving a total of 14,900,000 industrial and agricultural workers.

Taking the claim of only $2,600,-000 workers unemployed at its face value, and leaving out completely 2,000,000 agricultural workers, the vote of the remaining more than 3,000,000 industrial workers remains a mystery. The number of 70,060 factories and shops in which elections were held is also far below the actual number of German industrial establishments. The workers' vote cast throughout the Reich and mainly in Berlin where the Nazis are frankly disappointed, seems to confirm again the outcome of the Danzig elections which gave the Nazis approximately 60 per cent.

6,000 Racine Workers In Anti-Fascist Parade

Racine, Wisc.—No Fascism is wanted in this city.

That fact was made perfectly clear by 6,000 workers who demonstrated last Saturday against the Fascist threats made earlier in the week by Racine business men and industrialists who threatened to organize vigilantes and take over law enforcement in the city.

The strike is led by the Wisconsin Industrial Union, an independent organization with 8 branches in the city. Saturday this group marched 4,500 workers through the streets in a magnificent display of their solidarity and power. Following the parade the group assembled on the lake front to hear several speakers discuss the situation.

At the same time the parade was held 1,500 members of A. F. of L. unions jammed the city hall to assure Mayor Swoboda of their support of his policy in strikes. William Sommers, president of the Trades Council, told the mayor that more strikes were in the offing, thanks to the reactionary policies of Racine industrialists.

Following this meeting the A. F. of L. members marched as a body to the demonstration on the lake front.

There the crowd listened to speeches by Socialist Alderman Jack Harvey, Herb Katt, manager of the co-operative gas station; Harry Miller of Kenosha, Professor Maynard C. Krueger of the University of Chicago, who is a member of the national executive committee of the Socialist party; Mayor Swoboda, Andrew J. Biemiller, editor of the Wisconsin Leader, and Al Benson, state secretary of the Socialist party. Jack Duller, organizer for the Industrial union, was chairman.

Swoboda assured the throng that so long as picketing was peaceful there would be no interference by the police.

STATE AWAITS RULES ON U. S. ROAD FUNDS

The $10,000,000 of new federal grant funds allotted to Minnesota last week for highway construction and grade crossing elimination is expected to be available for the fiscal year beginning July 1, according to an announcement by the state highway department.

Regulations governing types of work, employment of labor, wages and other details are anticipated soon. When these regulations arrive, the department will immediately submit a program of construction to Washington authorities for their approval. After the program has been approved, the highway department will then ask the State Executive Council to authorize the sale of bonds to finance the state's expense in handling the program. This method of financing was provided by the recent session of the Legislature.

AAA Wheat vote Raises Questionon U S Acreage

If the wheat adjustment program should be discontinued at the end of the 1935 crop year, there is grave danger that United States wheat farmers will overplant to the extent of 8 to 10 million acres in 1936, says Alfred Longren, the chairman of the Pennington county wheat allotment committee.

The question of whether or not the program will be continued will be decided May 25 in a nation-wide wheat growers' referendum.

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration has estimated the probable wheat suply and demand situation for 1936 as follows, Mr. Longren continues:

The average amount of wheat used annually in the United States for bread, livestock feeding and seed is about 625,000,000 bushels. With the average yield of 12½ bushels to the planted acre, it is estimated that this country's domestic needs can be supplied with 50 million seeded acres.

Present conditions indicate that an export of 75 to 100 million bushels is as much as can be hoped for and is more than our immediate prospects. This 75 to 100 million bushels can be raised, on the average, on about 6 to 8 million seeded acres.

Domestic needs and foreign outlets combined will probably absorb the normal production of 56 to 58 million acres.

In the base years of the wheat program, when the surplus was piling up, American farmers annually seeded about 66 million acres.

The difference between 66 million acres and 56 or 58 million acres is 8 to 10 million acres, which represents the acreage the farmers would be likely to overplant next year if the adjustment program should be abandoned.

THEORY AND PRACTICE

Cologne (TIS)—German students, who were for years trained by the Nazis to protest and agitate against their teachers and professors are now made to feel that the shoe is on the other foot. According to the organ of the Nazi Teachers Association, students in the Third Reich have no right to criticize their teachers or even less to agitate against them. Now that all teachers are Nazis, the paper says that "The teachers themselves know best what a good educator should be like."

Dragonflies Harm Hens, Mayflies Help Fish

May and June bring special insect problems to folks living on or near Minnesota's lakes, says Dr. Wm. A. Riley, chief of the University Farm division of entomology.

Poultry owners should keep their birds fenced off from lake shores during this season. Wingless dragonflies or "mosquito hawks" will be coming out on the water in great numbers to crawl up on weeds and cast off their old skins, and take on wings. Unless kept away, hens will eat great numbers of these insects. Then, all of a sudden, the birds may stop laying, or their eggs may be soft-shelled or otherwise malformed. Dragonflies commonly have tiny parasitic worms inside them. When a hen eats dragonflies these parasites crawl up into the hen's egg tube, or even into here ovaries, setting up a diseased condition.

About this time of year, also, Mayflies will be collecting around lights, flying into people's faces, and causing no end of annoyance. Folks who would like to see them exterminated should realize that mayflies are one of the principal foods of game fish, especially of the younger fish. Mayflies spend a year or more of their lives in the lakes before they get their wings. The few days' annoyance they cause to resorters is trivial compared with their value in maintaining the game fish on which our tourist and resort business so largely depends, says Dr. Riley.

California Labor Denied License for Radio Station

Small Stations Denied Right To Broadcast President's Fireside Talk

Causing a great stir among labor circles throughout the entire State of California, the application for a construction permit for a radio station for the Metro Broadcasting Co., the Voice of Labor, in East Los Angeles, with studios in the Central Labor Building in Los Angeles, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, was DENIED today by Examiner Ralph L. Walker of the Federal Communications Commission.

This will cause a great deal more excitement due to the fact that the Labor Unions in San Francisco and all over the state of California have endorsed the Metro Broadcasting Co.'s application. The Central Labor Committee has already arranged for call letters and installation of equipment, etc.

Not only have members of organized labor requested the issuance of this broadcasting permit, but practically every Judge in the southern state, together with business men, welfare organizations who are anxious to give public service to some 800,000 working people in and around the city are being ignored.

With the recent communications to the President asking that he open this station on his intended visit to the opening of the San Diego Exposition the end of the month, the Examiner has deprived the radio listening audience of hearing the President on the air.

Just before the President made his speech last Sunday night, one of the minor local stations in Los Angeles called for permission from a major station to rebroadcast the speech, knowing Washington was desirous of having everyone possible, listen to the message.

The National Broadcasting Co., who had the lines for this speech, had no objection to the rebroadcast, but permission must be obtained from the local outlet. The local station was contacted and said, "Absolutely NOT," claiming it was their program and no other station could get that from them in Los Angeles; therefore some 15 to 18 radio stations in Southern California were refused President Roosevelt's speech, and it was only heard by the larger of the national outlets and their subsidiaries.

Perhaps because the Metro Broadcasting Co. made a statement to the fact that for the opening days no commercial programs would be allowed, but the entire time would be devoted to the interest of public service and public benefit, that the recommendation was unfavorable. Perhaps the Examiner wanted many ads so the public would not be able to get marvelous programs and exceptional local talent such as the Voice of Labor would give to the listening audiences.

With the endorsement of a number of American Legion posts, the Federated Church Brotherhoods' endorsement, the Affiliated Teachers' Organization of Los Angeles, and practically every fraternal and charitable organization in Southern California, in view on this situation, the Examiner denied practically 800,000 or more laboring people a right for a radio outlet. At the same time this same Examiner issues a permit to pass and recommend applications for a radio station in Del Monte, California, to Richard Field Lewis and Allen Griffin, WHERE THE POPULATION IS ABOUT FIVE PEOPLE!

Wires are now being sent by all the prominent stations of Southern California to their Senators and to President Green of the American Federation of Labor, and it is believed that only with the cooperation and help of every citizen in southern California, in writing in and getting his friends to write in, that the Commissioners, who are honorable and just, will realize that California and the Voice of Labor need this station and will grant it, regardless of the recommendation by the Examiner.

In face of the fact that the two commisisoners who were recently in Los Angeles, the Hon. Col. Thad Brown, commissioners of the Federal Communications Commission, and the Hon. George Porter, assistant counsel of the Federal Communications Commission, both investigated East Los Angeles, and both felt that there was radio station service needed in that community.

From "The Close-Up.

What the German Public Is Not Allowed to Read

Hamburg (TIS)—New secret press instructions of the German Propaganda Ministry issued during the latter part of March contain the following spicy items:

"It is undesirable that German newspapers contain reports concerning the activities of German military instructors and engineers in the Abyssinion army. It is absolutely forbidden to report that the Siemens concern has dispatched 25 engineers to Abyssinia."

"The Darmstadter -- Deutsche Bank intends to close a number of branches in the province as well as in Berlin. No news of it must be printed."

"News that the labor service is used for the completion of certain works in the Wahner Heide, near Cologne, must not be published since these work enterprises are within the so-called militarized zone."

"Neither news nor rumors nor denials must be published concerning plans to reconstruct the German fortifications destroyed under the provisions of the Versailles treaty."

"It is not permitted to report the return of German battleships from the Pacific ocean, nor the anti-German demonstrations at San Francisco during the landing of German marines."

"Publication of reports that during the recent air action over Berlin and the darkening of the city districts intense illegal propaganda took place, especially in the workers' districts, is undesirable."

Farmers Not Bound By AAA Says R.M. Douglas

Farmers voting "yes" in the wheat referendum, May 25, will not be obliged to sign any new wheat adjustment contract which may be offered as a result of this referendum, says R. M. Douglass county agent.

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration is taking this vote merely to find out whether or not the majority of farmers would support a program, if one were offered, and not to force the individual farmer to sign a contract, he asserts.

"This is the farmer's one and only opportunity to show whether or not he wants this program," Mr. Douglass continues. "If he fails to vote, and the program should be abandoned, he will have no one but himself to blame for his indifference. Failure to vote will be considered as an unfavorable vote in this referendum."

Details of the new contract have not been fully worked out, but the following provisions will probably be adopted:

1. The contract will run for four years, 1936 to 1939; inclusive, unless ended before that period as hereinafter provided; producers themselves may terminate the contract at the end of any one year by taking a referendum. Such a referendum will be held if 25 percent of the producers in any region ask for it. The contract may be terminated also by the Secretary of Agriculture if a revised plan satisfactory to the majority of contract signers is developed.
2. The required adjustment in any one year will not exceed 25 per cent of the base. The present program provides that as much as 20 per cent adjustment may be asked, but the greatest percentage yet asked for was 15 per cent in 1934.
3. Greater latitude in fixing the base acreage of individual growers will be given the county production control associations to permit adjustments in line with sound farming practices and to adapt the program to unusual farming systems.
4. The base acreage period will be the years 1930 to 1932, inclusive and the base production period, 1928 to 1932, inclusive, as under the first program. Each producer's allotment will remain 54 per cent of his base production.
5. Additional emphasis will be placed on the possibilities of shifting land in drouth and dust-storm areas to grass and soil binding crops.

GLEANINGS

UNUSUAL EVENTS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

New York City.—William W. Hanold, an honorably discharged U. S. bluejacket, answered an advertisement appearing in a New York paper in 1872. He obtained a position with H. W. Johns, asbestos pioneer, and now, 63 years later, he's still working for the Johns-Manville Corp., having set what is believed to be a record for continuous employment with one concern. Hanold, a New Yorker, refuses to retire on pension.

—O—

New York City.—The motor of an airplane stalled the other day 2000 feet above the skyscrapers of New York. The pilot, Michael Stupelli, realizing that he could not make a forced landing among sky-scrapers, stretched the glide of the plane to the limit in an effort to make a landing in a certain vacant lot in Manhattan. "They sure make wonderful planes these days, you can't hear the engine run," remarked a passenger. Stupelli made talk to keep the passengers from knowing what was actually happening. He talked of his wife, his children, anecdotes of his student days and many other things. He sailed out over the river, realizing that he could not make it to the vacant lot, he talked more to keep the passengers interest centered in himself. With the river 10 feet below the plane he shouted: 'Hang on! Hang on tight!" Stupelli pulled the nose up and pancaked it into the water. "All right," said Stupelli. "Let's crawl out onto the wings or we'll get our feet wet." The plane and passengers were towed ashore by a police launch.

—O—

Omaha, Neb. — Mrs. Catherine Cross of Omaha has shrunk 10½ inches in seven years. Mrs. Cross recently underwent an operation of the parathyroid gland. She suffers multiple bone fractures, which, when they knit, reduce her height.

—O—

Chicago, Ill.—Probably the most remarkable of all accidents was recently brought to light. In May in 1931 an Indian motorist and his wife were struck by a train at a crossing. One year later, in May, 1932, the same driver, with the same wife, was struck at the same crossing by the same train.

—O—

Wildwood, N. J.—The rule of Mrs. Doris W. Bradway, woman mayor of Wildwood, is seriously threatened by the organization of a "gentlemen's auxiliary," led by Richard Gownley. War is being waged between the mayor's group and the Gownley group. The mayor's club of 309 women has held the balance of power in Wildwood. The mayor states, "Let the men form an auxiliary if they want to. We'll humor them. Men are such children, anyway."

A firm kept a book in which each employee was required to write his name every morning together with the time of his arrival and any excuse he might have for being tardy. The first man always gave as his excuse, "train late," and the others followed suit by writing "ditto."

One morning when the usual number of "dittoes" had wollowed the first man's excuse it was seen that he had written "Wife had twins."—Providence Journal.

WIN A PAIR FREE

See the world's largest overall (made by Lee) at Oen's Friday and Saturday, May 24 and 25.

Ask us how you can get a pair your size FREE

Oen's
QUALITY SINCE 1889

Men's Clothing Dept.

Wilson Bros.
"SKIPPERS"
Cotton Sweaters

An ideal garment for warm weather and sport wear.

A fine selection in white and colors.

Some with short sleeves.

75c & $1.00

Lieberman's
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Everywhere you'll see these clever New Washables!

And no wonder! They're smartly styled in cottons, piques and seersuckers, and they're as cool as a midnight dip! New colors and new patterns in these popular fabrics make them a wardrobe necessity for everyone this summer!

Misses sizes from 14 to 20, and women's from 32 to 52. Special

$1.98

Other New Cottons Up to $10.00.

LEIN'S
POPULAR PRICE STORE

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

"There is one point to which I ask brief attention. It is the effort to place capital on an equal footing with, if not above, labor in the structure of government; it is assumed that labor is available only in connection with capital, that nobody labors unless somebody else owning capital somehow, by the use of it, induces him to labor. Labor is prior to and independent of capital. Capital is only the fruit of labor, and could never have existed if labor had not first existed. Labor is the superior of capital and deserves much the higher consideration."—Abraham Lincoln.

STAYING OUT OF DEBT BY BORROWING FROM PETER TO PAY PAUL

In an editorial captioned "The Need is Recognized," our contemporary said last week: "The present council, appreciating the advantage of being able to pay cash, is seeking the authority of the voters . . ." etc. Allow us to suggest that if the present council is able to pay cash for another diesel unit they also have the authority to buy it without consulting the voters, most of whom will say God Speed and Amen to the proposition. Is it not the very fact that they can not pay cash that brings them to the voters for permission to bond the city? Is it not a fact that they wish to borrow from Peter to pay Paul?

We are forced to buy on time regardless of whether we owe the engine company or bond holders. The question to decide is how to finance the purchase at the lowest possible cost to the city. It is on this basis that we object to the proposition proposed by the council.

Our contemporary also refers to the bid submitted by Fairbanks-Morse and company two years ago and attempts to prove that we would be paying a premium of $3,174 for the privilege of financing our indebtedness at 6 per cent. We make no defense of the graft indulged in by financiers and for that matter the whole proposition of two years ago is water that has gone over the dam. But, since the contract of that time has been brought into the discussion, a comparision of cost is interesting.

A bond issue of $60,000 at 4½ per cent interest over a period of 12 years, as the council proposes, would entail an interest charge of about $22,000.00 or a total cost to the people before the bonds are paid off of over $82,000.00.

We object to long-time financing of the purchase because of the heavy interest charge which it piles up and added to this we must remember that it is only four years since we added the McIntosh-Seymour unit and within a space of two years it became loaded to the peak of its capacity. Basing our assumption on the past increase in power consumption, it is quite likely that within another five years the plant even with the addition of a 1000 H. P. unit at this time, will again be crowded to capacity. Under the council's proposal, the contemplated addition will then still remain unpaid. Are we then to issue still more bonds for further expansion and continue pyramiding the city's debt? Or, do the proponents of the bond issue assume that with the addition of another unit at this time the saturation point will have been reached and no further addition to the power facilities will be required for a period of twelve or fifteen years of more?

We have before us the tabulation of bids and the transcript of payments contemplated in the proposed deal with the Fairbanks-Morse company, (filed two years ago with malice aforethought) and find on the tabulation under the column "time prices" opposite Fairbanks-Morse $56,984.00 In the column "Cash Price" we find $53,990.00. From this it would seem that the penalty for financing our indebtedness at 6 per cent was not $3,174.00 as our contemporary states, but $2,994.00. On a transcript of the proposed principal and interest payments we find that they were as follows: 1934, $10,402; 1935, $9,964; 1936, $3,718; 1937, $19,942; 1938, $24,085. Or a total cost of the unit and the pump for the water works of $68,111.00, which includes interest and the "penalty" for time payment. Contrast this with the $82,000.00 total cost under the present council's proposal and the difference is about $14,000. Will the Times still maintain that a bond is sue as proposed is the cheaper? And let us not forget that the $15,000.00 grant from the government would have brought this difference to around $30,000.00. We submit, that the citizens of Thief River Falls can not afford to make a donation of $30, 000.00 to anyone, not even to bondholders.

We are voting "No" and urge all citizens to do likewise.

"ONLY TWO-BY-FOURS GET SORE"

It is evident that stepping on people's toes is not a pastime indulged in by editors of the Farmer-Labor persuasion alone. The Sherburne Advance-Standard, which we took to task a couple of weeks ago for quoting from a source of which we do not approve, carried a front page editorial last week entitled "Only Two-by-Fours Get Sore," dealing with the "flarebacks" that an editor can get, if he takes a stand for what he believes is right.

The editorial, which was one of the best we have had the pleasure of reading, incidentally mentions our criticism. While quoting from a source so rottenly scurrilous as the Mid-West American aroused our ire we can not long quarrel with a man whom we know to be sincere, no matter how far apart our political convictions may be.

The Standard's editorial sums up with a quotation from a Fairfield, Ill., newspaper, which follows:

"Good, honest men seldom get angry with an editor. They generally know that most editors care very little about money except just enough to keep a decent home. They know that editors are mostly of that particular type of damfool known as idealists, who want to see everybody treated fairly.

"They trample on people's toes sometime—not to hear them squeal—but because they have an honest conviction that those people are wrong. They seldom let personal feelings prompt an attack. The longer they stay with it, the more the editor's feelings are submerged and the public spirit arises.

"The true journalist doesn't care much if he ruins a good customer, if he feels that he has done something for the public. The common man is always his friend. Editors hate uppity people who try to make a big show of themselves and snub ordinary people. They see life as it is, and as they would have it.

"They get cussed more than a dozen other people and criticism they have at every turn; but they get accustomed to it.

"As a rule they smoke, drink moderately, cuss mildly, like a fight, love good neighbors even if they are mill hands, hate sham and hypocrisy, have the fundamental principles of religion, defend honest men, despise indolence and pity ignorance.

"There's always some half-wit politician sore at them but by the grace of the Good Lord, it seldom hurts them. Good men understand and believe in them. Only the two-by-fours ever get sore at them."

GLASS HOUSES
(Freeborn Patriot)

Incensed at the discharge of old-guard employes of the state insurance department, reactionary daily newspapers are referring to the housecleaning as "wholesale butchery."

The daily press abhors the fact that 12 out of 36 men in the insurance department have been discharged and replaced by Farmer-Laborites.

And in the next breath the GOP press condones the discharge of 47 Farmer-Labor employes in the veterans' bureau, leaving only 23 out of the 70 in the bureau now. The Farmer-Laborites were replaced by Republicans.

Neither does the daily press see anything wrong with the discharge of the Farmer-Laborites without notice. The reactionaries, however, were given two week's notice before their discharge from the insurance department.

It all depends upon which foot the shoe is placed.

As long as the game of American politics is played, the spoils system will be used, be it ruthless or meritorious. Whenever a Republican gains control of a state office an open season is declared upon all employes of other political faiths. In short, there is a good, old-fashioned housecleaning.

It ill becmes the GOP press, therefore, to condemn Farmer-Laborites for engaging in the same practice.

SALES TAX AND PROPERTY TAX
(Minnesota Leader)

The highest general property tax levy in history has just been clamped upon the State of Iowa. This in addition to its sales tax. Get that. Not only are the people of Iowa paying a sales tax but in ADDITION general property this year will pay a tax GREATER than in any other year.

Now, then, let's see. Last week's Leader told of practically all relief stations being closed in Illinois, a contributing reason being that the state's sales tax had failed to provide funds with which to match federal appropriations. At this writing more than a million people of Illinois are absolutely destitute—due to the sales tax. And North Dakota reported that because of its sales tax merchants along the border were losing considerable business to Minnesota merchants who do not have to add a sales tax to what they sell. (Incidentally North Dakota merchants are praising Governor Olson of Minnesota for his veto.)

Now comes Iowa with deadly proof that a sales tax does not relieve the general property tax levy of that state. But do you remember how newspapers, politicians and tax relief asociations solemnly declared that a sales tax in Minesota would immediately take the burden off real estate? And in face of the facts, carefully suppressed by most newspapers, many of those same newspapers, politicians and associations will continue to spread the falsehood.

Thanks to a strong, well-organized Farmer-Labor movement a statesman is Governor of Minnesota. And because he is a Farmer-Labor statesman, Floyd B. Olson vetoed the sales tax.

SECURITY SALARIES
(Union Advocate)

Just a few weeks ago Mr. Roosevelt was arguing lustily that $50 a month was ample for the poor, and that this magnificent sum was a security wage. The President went so far as to threaten to discard the $4,800,000 work relief bill in the event congress refused to specify a $50 per month wage for those employed on federal projects. A majority of congress favored the prevailing wage scale. The President won, and thereby declared the Democratic party as the low-wage party of America.

Contrasted with the security wage standard of the President, one might take a look at the recent report of the Securities and Exchange commission, one of Mr. Roosevelt's numerous bueaus, and see what big business regards as a security salary for its favored sons.

This federal report reveals that there are scores of corporation officials with salaries and bonuses high over $65,000 per year and hundreds whose annual pay checks range from $20,000 to $250,000.

During the past five years of depression and planned poverty, G. G. Crawford, former president of the Jones & Laughlin Steel corporation, drew an annual salary of $100,000 and an annual bonus of $150,000. Other executives who received over $100,000 per year during 1934 were E. R. Crawford, president of the McKeesport Tin Plate company, who garnered in $173,-750; F. B. Davis, U. S. Rubber company, $125,000; W. B. Warner, McCall corporation, $135,000, and E. G. Seubert, Standard Oil Company,

And it is a safe bet that every one of these corporation officials firmly believe that any ordinary Labor-skate ought to be able to get along on fifty dollars a month—and maybe less.

RURAL CREDITS BILL NOT BENEFICIAL
(Northern Minnesota Leader)

The law passed by the last Legislature for the repurchasing of lands by former owners from the rural credit department and for scaling down of top-heavy motgages, is of small value to the majority of the people.

Farmers have called attention to that the Conservator is given all the say, with very little for the borrower or the re-purchaser to protest his equity.

Had the Melbye-Erickson bill, that was amended so that it contained the favorable points of the Friberg-Dixon bill, been passed by the senate, it would have meant a great deal to the farmers. When this bill reached the Senate, the Tungseth bill, which is the one that was passed, was substituted. The Tungseth bill can be found on page 30, column 6 of the law supplements distributed with this week's Leader.

Around the corridors of the Capitol it was freely stated that the Tungseth bill had the backing of the Conservator of Rural Credits, Theo. Arens. Attention was called to that he distributed many of these bills and at one time was seen with an armful of them by the writer.

Mr. Friberg is to be congratulated for his tireless work in attempting to have the interest charge on rural credit mortgages reduced to three per cent. Such a bill would have meant a great deal to the farmers of Minnesota.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

RELIEF WORKERS EASY PREY FOR BOOZE MEN

Dole money is easy money for the brewers and distillers!

Throughout the nation millions of dollars of government relief funds are being squandered for booze.

Thousands of men and women on county rolls are finding their way into drunk courts in every part of the country.

State liquor stores in Iowa, Pennsylvania and other states report record-breaking business on the days that relief workers get their checks.

Welfare agencies are greatly concerned over the problem of relief workers spending their checks for liquor instead of buying groceries for their families.

A Chicago newspaper exposes the mulcting of relief workers by tinhorn gamblers.

In Los Angeles, Judge Oda Falconer, one of the judges who sits in sunrise drunk court, estimates that fully one-third of the drunks who appear before her are on relief rolls. In Los Angelels a drive has been opened against these offenders with jail sentences of 30 to 120 days meted out to them.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

John Strachey, brilliant author and lecturer, has come in for a lot of publicity through no fault of his own,—and his notoriety is so powerful that even the remarriage of his wife becomes front-page news! Certain it is, that Strachey possesses, right now, not only the winning arguments, but the wit and elegance with which to express them, as all who attempted to cross words with him found out to their chagrin.

A pamphlet has just come to my attention, which was based on a lecture delivered by Strachey in New York City. In this tract he reveals his power of expression and suggestion to a very great degree. Inasmuch as his ideas seem to me to be sound and wholesome, I shall attempt to pas sthem on to you in the following review:

—O—

WHY FASCISM LEADS TO WAR, by John Strachey. Published by the American League Against War and Fascism, 112 E. 19th St., New York City. 5 cents.

In this 20-page pamphlet, Strachey shows clearly that Fascism and War are inseparable links in the chain of events, and that to prevent War we must prevent Fascism. A quotation from the book **Mein Kampi**, by Adolf Hitler, proves his point:

"Not until the Germans have realized that they must engage in an actual and final conflict with France with the most comprehensive intentions, will it be posisble to bring the fruitless struggle to a conclusion; that is, if Germany really sees in the extermination of France a means of providing her people with the necessary room for expansion. . .

"We want arms again. Yes, to arouse this cry in the German people the treatry of Versailles can be used. In the boundlessness of its suppresison, in the shamelessness of its demands . . . lies the great propaganda weapon for the resurrection of the slumbering animal spirits of a nation."

"Mussolini's statements," Strachey says, "are of exactly the same tenor as those of Hitler. He tells us that peace is a degenerate, an impossible ideal; that War alone brings out all that is great and good in human nature, that Italy is cramped and confined within what he calls 'our adorable but narrow peninsula'; that, in other words, it is impossible for the Italian nation to live without vast foreign conquests." Mussolini's proposed conquest of Abyssinia seems to prove this point.

"Fascism," Strachey continues, "is obviously taking the world to War just because it doesn't change that system. Fascism leads to War precisely because Fascism is unable to alter, is unable to relieve, or to solve in any degree, the world-wide crisis of capitalism." That is, the whole purpose of Fascism seems to be to preserve the existing order; and this actually intensifies the need for the only "cure" capitalism knows for its periods of depression. Strachey says, "It is inevitable that the Fascist attempt will be made, but it is not inevitable that this attempt will succeed. Far from it. If the great majority of the people of the remaining capitalist democracies open their eyes to what is happening, it is unquestionably possible for them to make it impossible for the leading capitalist groups to establish the Fascist forms of government. Therefore I believe that the struggle against the great symptom of Fascism, War preparations and War psychology, is perhaps the most important single political issue which faces us all today . . .

"Let us suppose," he says further, "that it is perfectly possible, as most liberals sincerely believe, for the capitalist system to continue, either modified or unmodified, and yet to preserve liberty, freedom of speech and thought, the right of association, and the peace of the world . . . what objection can they possibly have to our insisting that none of these rights shall be withdrawn; that freedom of speech and opinion shall be maintained to the full, and above all that peace shall be preserved; that the masses of every country shall be so strongly organized against War that it will be literally impossible for any capitalist government to go to War?

"We say to our liberal friends, let us hope that they are right. Let us hope that it is possible to maintain, and to enlarge, our democratic rights, to preserve the peace of the world, and to establish it on a firm footing, without going through the very grave and very formidable struggle which we know to be involved in the overthrow of the capitalist system. But at any rate, let our liberal friends, who are not convinced of the necessity of destroying capitalism, join with us on this common basis of maintaining what we have; of maintaining those liberties, those democratic rights and privileges which we now possess . . . There is the utmost need for the formation of the very broadest unity in this fight against Fascism and against War . . . And I have not the slightest doubt that we have only to achieve that unity in order to triumph."

—O—

Strachey's analysis of capitalist breakdown is sometimes devastating, and reveals what a keen insight and a ready wit can do to a world that is alternately comic and tragic. He cites the case of Holland, where reclamation of the Zuider Zee, creating a huge acreage of rich farm land, caused a wheat surplus. The Dutch government was forced to take over and market the wheat. It was finally sold to Denmark at a ruinously low figure. Danish farmers stuffed their hogs with the cheap feed, producing a lot of cheap pork, until the Danish government, in turn, was forced to take it over. As a last resort (pork markets being forced down), it was necessary to make fertilizer of the pork and sell it back to Holland, where it was used on the reclaimed land in the Zuider Zee.

—O—

As an almost irrelevant footnote, I might add that the following editorial, which appeared in the Hearst Newspapers about five months ago, is valuable historical data: "John Strachey, English author and lecturer, arrived in this country on Tuesday. He had hardly stepped ashore from the steamship Aquitania when he said of President Roosevelt and the latter's program, 'He is politically clever, but the inevitable results will be disastrous.' This man should be ordered to leave the country at once, with deportation, as the law provides, as the instant alternative!"—As you know, this was tried, with what results.

Insurance Company Makes An Astounding Revelation

By W. G. Calderwood

The Northwestern National Life Insurance Company of Mineapolis reports that since repeal there has been an increase of 149 per cent in the number of applicants for life insurance below the age of 30, who are rejected on account of drinking habits. This is in sharp and surprising contrast with the almost negligible increase of 3 per cent of rejection for this cause among applicants from 30 to 45.

These facts would seem to support the conclusion that during prohibition the youngsters did not acquire alcoholic addiction, and, therefore, those who had attained the age of 26 to 29 before repeal had not, generally speaking, an alcoholic history such as to cause their rejection for insurance protection, while those who were still under 25 when intoxicants were made legal by the repeal of prohibition were allured into alcoholic excesses through the ubiquity of drink, the sweep of social "smartness," and the lure of the fascination and charm of liquor advertisements which almost monopolized every advertising media as soon as liquor advertising was made legal.

The records of the insurance company also discloses the fact that the number of persons who report the use of liquors in either permissible or excesisve quantities has increased 74 per cent since repeal. And again in the group below 30 the applicants score an average of 138 per cent as against the general increase of 74 per cent. These figures also support the conclusion that repeal has been particilurly dealy in its effect upon youth.

Then there is the vicious fiction that beverages containing not more than 3.2 per cent alcohol, by weight, are innocent of toxic effects if drunk in moderation. With such beverages sold in grocery stores, cafes, hotels, candy shops, and where not, and with the state statutes often describing it as non-intoxicating, it is not strange that youth swallows the hoax. Thus the alcohol addiction is established before the young drinker knows it, and often when he has never been drunk in his life.

This is a ten strike for old Bill Booze. But it is a dud for the insurance company, and is a tragedy for the drinker and his family.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

We need a new organism and manifestation of Christianity.

With all the power of the once Russian Orthodox church, representative in Russia, of Christ, what have we today? Stalin and Sovietism.

With all the pomp and power of Roman Catholicism representative of Christ in Italy, what, today? Mussolini and Fascism. With all the influence of Lutheranism in Germany, what in Germany today? Hitler and Nazism.

With religion a crazy quilt, because of its multiplied divisions in English speaking nations, how much impress has Christianity made in Great Britain and the United States?

How much of Christianity is there in religion, in government, in business, in community environment?

One great need in society today is an organism that will welcome all who accept Jesus Christ as the hope of the world and stand ready and willing to work in a unit and in unity for Christianity, decency and justice, yet reserving the right of private thinking.

WOULD WAR BRING PROSPERITY?

Condensed From
The Country Home
John T. Flynn, Author

If war were to be declared tomorrow, we are told, a country that has been unhappy and discouraged would imemdiately leap to strenuous life with everybody at work. Every textile mill, shoe factory, steel mill, shipyard and farm would be mobilized to produce uniforms, equipment and supplies. And so, recently everywhere—in little towns, in Pullman cars, in city offices—you hear the observation that a good war would get us out of all our troubles pretty quickly. For instance, just read the following:

War Propaganda

"Mililons of men continuously out of jobs. That's as bad as war. Ask some of the men that went to France. They'll tell you. They were happier when they sat in the mud there than they are now rotting in idleness. Who wants war? Nobody. But we're likely to get it, and it might not be as bad as it seems. Wars always end depressions.

That paragraph appeared in a syndicated article which was printed in two-score American newspapers. Or read this one in a Sabbath-day address: 'The one thing that will produce two-dollar wheat is war."

All this means that in times like these vast numbers of men lose their hatred of war. Men who are charged with the government of their nations try one device after another for bringing back prosperity and see them all fail. They grow weary and muddled. Then almost without knowing it, they begin to say to themselves that there things worse than war. Any number of observers have noted this mood of tolerance for war in the world today. It is a state of mind that is full of danger. And alas, it is a state of mind that is founded on a terrible mistake. A war will not bring us out of this slump.

Then and Now

But why is it that war, which made us prosperous in 1915 until its end, will not do the same thing for us now? The answer is simple. When every nation in Europe sprang to arms in 1914, immediately something happened in this country. For two years or more business had been sinking down. Then suddenly every ship that arrived from Europe brought representatives of every nation to buy anything that we had on the shelf: Wool and cotton textiles, guns and ammunition, chemicals, corn, wheat and meat. The "help wanted" sign went out on every factory and store. Wages went up. Business rose magically.

But here is the point we must remember. These warring nations came to this country to buy with **cash in their hands**. In those days they were richer in money than we. After a year their resources began to lag a little. But they were still able to borrow billions from their own people, and they continued to spend a large part of them here.

When we got into the war we began to grow even more prosperous. Millions of young men went into the army. We had to call the women from their homes to work in the factories, to run street cars and elevators. Then we began to borrow billions for our own war expenses. We loaned more billions to Europe, and the greater part of that was spent here. But almost all the money that was spent by the European nations and ourselves was **borrowed money**. It was created by selling bonds. Now the war is over. The prosperity is over and gone. But the bonds are still here. Practically 10 billion dollars is due us on these old war debts. And, besides, the nations of the world owe us an additional 17 billion in private debts.

Europe Has No Cash

Now, then, suppose Europe were to go to war again tomorrow, what would happen in this country? Would these warring nations come to us to buy again WITH CASH IN THEIR HANDS? Of course not. All of these countries are very near the edge of bankruptcy. The vast loans made from their own citizens during the last war are still unpaid, save in Germany and Russia, where they were wiped out by inflation. The vast sums they borrowed from us are still due.

What is more, Europe has practically announced her intention of never paying. Is it then likely that she can come to our shores again and borrow for a new war? The European nations have not the cash; their credit is wrecked. All this being so, a European war now would turn out to be a very unprofitable piece of business to us. It would be a terrible disappointment to our munitions makers, our farmers, and our manufacturers. It could completely destroy the little international trade left.

If we were to attempt to pile another such mountain of debt on top of the last one, the troubled world would sink into one vast bog of universal bankruptcy. Another war would collapse because of our inability to carry it on, and what started as war would end up in world revolution. It would be for the world the supreme disaster. So let no one build any hope of rescue from hard times by war.

(Distributed by the National Council for Prevention of War, Rural Life Council, 532, 17th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.)

MORALE OF GERMAN YOUTH SLIPPING, NAZIS CONFIRM

Hanover (TIS)—Moral laxity of the German Youth becomes more and more evident according to the reports of the administrative heads of the province of Hanover. A frantic appeal has been issued to teachers, parents and pastors to check those signs of decay which are said to be most pronounced in the rural districts.

Orders issued in other parts of the country are especially aimed against joint hiking tours of boys and girls "so as to prevent an improper approach of the sexes." The Hitler Youth and the League of Zazi Girls are also strictly forbidden to camp near each other.

Slick One!

"Do you know your wife is telling around that you can't keep her in clothes?"

"That's nothing. I bought her a home and can't keep her in that either."—Boston Transcript.

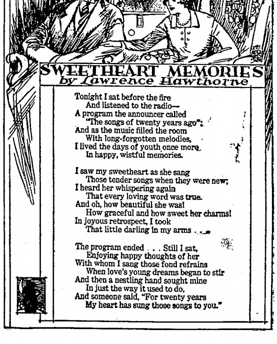
So What!

She: "I'm afraid to go into that dark room."

He: "But dearest, I'm with you."

She: "That's the trouble."

She was only the optician's daughter—Two glasses and she made a spectacle of herself.



SWEETHEART MEMORIES
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Tonight I sat before the fire
And listened to the radio—
A program the announcer called
"The songs of twenty years ago";
And as the music filled the room
With long-forgotten melodies,
I lived the days of youth once more
In happy, wistful memories.

I saw my sweetheart as she sang
Those tender songs when they were new;
I heard her whispering again
That every loving word was true.
And oh, how beautiful she was!
How graceful and how sweet her charms!
In joyous retrospect, I took
That little darling in my arms . . .

The program ended . . . Still I sat,
Enjoying happy thoughts of her
With whom I sang those fond refrains
When love's young dreams began to stir
And then a nestling hand sought mine
In just the way it used to do,
And someone said, "For twenty years
My heart has sung those songs to you."

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Visit the Drum Corp Rummage Sale all day Saturday on the Band Stand.

C. E. Hellquist returned from Minneapolis where he attended the Enginneer's meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Vorachek and Helen Berg visited Monday in Fordville, North Dakota.

Mr .and Mrs. James Steen are leaving Friday evening for Bismarck, N. D., where they will visit with Mr. Steen's sister.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Almstad spent the week end in Federal Dam.

Mrs. Mary Stenberg and Miss Inga Stenberg left Wednesday for Fargo to visit relatives.

Clara Klungness is leaving Saturday evening for Minneapolis to be employed. She has been employed at Jung's Bakery.

Visit the Drum Corp Rummage Sale all day Saturday on the Band Stand.

Mr .and Mrs. Floyd Pollock and two children, James and Eileen, returned Wednesday to their home in Cass Lake after visiting here at the C. H. Jung home.

Inga Loken who is a student at the U. of N. D., spent the week end visiting with her mother, Mrs. Halvor Loken.

Inga Stenberg visited friends in Crookston Sunday.

Mrs. E. J. Rustad returned Sunday from Lake Park where she has been visiting her mother.

Mrs. M. Brink left Saturday for Gladstone, Mich., where she will visit her husband. She has been visiting in St. Hilaire with her daughter, Suzanne, and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Alv Vistaunet of Grand Forks visited over the week end with Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet.

Mrs. Ed Wilcox of Grygla visited in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mrs. E. Burgess will return Thursday from Mineapolis where she has done her spring buying.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lund spent the week end in the Cities.

Ben Hagglund, Kenneth Latta and J. Iverson spent Saturday afternoon and Sunday at Red Lake.

Mr. J. M. Bishop was a business caller in Warren Tuesday.

The following members of the Daughters of Norway attended the Seventeenth of May program in Crookston last Friday, given by members of the Crookston lodge: Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. E. J. Overland, Mrs. A. Dybvik, Mrs. L. Lonsden, Mrs. Williams, Mrs. Larson, Mrs. Thora Nelson and Mrs. K. Dahl.

John Eastby, of the Production Credit association of this city, spent the week end at his home in Gatzke.

Visit the Drum Corps Rummage Sale all day Saturday on the Band Stand.

Hannah Sund of Esplee visited Sunday at the Oscar Stadum home.

Dorothy Hoel will arrive Friday from Oak Mound where she teaches, to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Hoel.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Smithers and Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Stitt returned this week from Minneapolis where they attended the Engineer's meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Bugge, son George and daughter Hilda, and Miss Olga Vad are leaving Monday for the west coast. They expect to be gone about two months.

Mrs. A. M. Campbell is leaving Saturday evening for Minneapolis where she will visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Eels of Grand Rapids arrived Friday to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Cheney.

Miss Helen Gillespie of Cambridge, Minn., and Patty Gillespie of Monroe, Iowa, came Monday to visit with Miss Margaret Gillespie. They will return Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Carlson, Miss Erma Springen and Mr. Lyle Lanning spent the weekend at the Anderson cottage at Red Lake.

Gilbert A. Brattland, who has been attending the Legislature in St. Paul since February, returned this week.

Mrs. C. H. Jung and son Loren returned Tuesday evening from a several days' visit at Cass Lake with Mrs. Jung's niece, Mrs. Floyd Pollock.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and Wanda Lee are enjoying a motor trip to Idaho and other western states, visiting relatives and friends.

Mrs. August Swenson, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Bergland, Donna and Dicky; Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Johnson, Helen, Donald and Doris, visited at the O. Borgie home near Hazel Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson entertained a few friends and relatives Sunday evening. Those present were Mr. Axel Larson and daughters, Iris and Teckla, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson, Stanley and Elden, Melvin Nolander, Harold, Avis and Winton Fellman and the Larson family.

Stella and Gilman Omundson and Harold Walseth visited Sunday afternoon with the former's Mother and sister Dolores, who is a patient at a hospital in Thief river Falls. She is getting along nicely after having an operation for mastoid.

Avis Fellman visited Sunday afternoon with Gertrude Swanson and Elna Scholin at St. Hilaire.

Sunday visitors at the James Kinney home were Mrs. Bennie Johnson and children, Mrs. August Severson and Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and Joy Anne and Jo Anne of Warren.

Harold Fellman and Melvin Nolander visited at the Charles Erickson home Sunday.

Gilman Omundson called at the Albert Larson home Friday evening..

Callers at the Oscar Haugen home Sunday were Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire.

Mrs. A. L. Hauge and Andrew Hauge called at the Oscar Hauge home Sunday to help little Manley Hauge celebrate his birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Hanson shopped in Thief River Monday.

Saturday shoppers at Thief River Falls were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Mrs. Bennie Johnson, Doris and Helen, Peder Omundson, Melvin Nolander, Harold Fellman and Horace Dalager.

Mrs. Solmonson of Silverton has been spending a few days at the P. Omundson home during the absence of Mrs. Omundson. She returned to her home Saturday morning.

Local people were shocked to hear of the death of Mrs. Edgar Peterson, nee Agnes Anderson, who passed away at a Thief River Falls hospital Monday.

Mr .and Mrs. George Wilson of Glendive, Montana, visited over the week end at the W. P. Wilson home. They left for Grand Forks Monday morning.

Glenn Wilson completed his first year of teaching Friday, finishing with a picnic. He returned to his home here Friday evening.

ACTIVITY AWARDS

(Continued from pg. 1)

Booren, Lynn Booren, Gordon Caldis. Mary Chommie, Robert Douville, Francis Engle, Edla Erickson, Arnhild Fjelstad, Edna Gilchrist, Helen Granum, Lucille Holmgren, Robert Houfek, Margaret Jacobson, Eleanor Leieran, Margaret McKechnie, Ardith Melby, Lois E. Nelson, Gordon Neset, Lowell Nesse, Stanley Newland, Dorothy Noper, Phyllis Norbeck. Wendell Olson, Robert Quale, Helen Rice, Eileen Rolland, Jerome Salveson, Flora Schroeder, Oline Skaar, Robert Smith, Viola Stennes, Evelyn Tungseth, Vernon Wedul.

Music—Band

Glenn Arhart, Lorraine Amundson, Ray Anderson, Jack Booren, Gordon Caldis, Robert Douville, Robert Frissell, Jerome Havel, Leonard Helquist, Donald Hermanson, Eileen Hoffseth, James Hoffseth, Adele Holmstrom, Walter Kinghorn, Robert Looker, Adrian Lorentson, Kathleen Monsebroten, Archie Monson, Stanley Mortenson, Robert Oden, Wendell Olson, Ray Parbst, Bruce Prichard, Philip Prichard, Robert Quale, Theodore Quale, Jerome Salveson, Gordon Winger, Arnt Wold.

Progress

Kendall Gustafson, and Harriet Jung.

Declamation

Francis Engle, Dorothy Fowler, Kathleen Monsebroten.

Debate

Corlan Dokken, Kendall Gustafson, Dorothy Rau.

Athletic—Basket Ball

Donald Hermanson, Victor Jung, Wayne Kielty, Carl Lee, Gilbert Mickelson, Arthur Nelson, Lawrence Nicholson, James Van Pelt.

Athletic—Football

George Berge, Lloyd Bradley, Thomas Fuller, Arnold Gunderson, Donald Hermanson, Jerome Havel, Clifford Hetland, Martin Jorde, Victor Jung, Wayne Kielty, Walter Kinghorn, Carl Lee, Gilbert Mickelson, Arthur Nelson, Milton Nesse, Vernon Sorenson, James Van Pelt, Arnt Wold.

Athletic—Track

Dudley Fabrick, Arnold Gunderson, Kendall Gustafson, Martin Jorde, James Nesse, Carl Lee, Malcolm Magnuson, Milton Nesse.

Girls' Athletics

Edna Lee, Iris Ayers, Violet Anderson, Dorothy Blanchard, Ardella Gjernes.

Following the presentation of awards the captains-elect for the 1935-36 season were announced and introduced to the gathering. Gilbert Mickelson will lead the basketball team next season; Arnold Gunderson will head the football team and Malcolm Magnuson will wear the star of the track team, according to the announcement.

VIKING NEWS

The first regular meeting of the 4-H club was held Monday evening May 20. The name "Viking 4-H club was selected. The following program was given:

1. Club Pledge—Club members.
2. Song "America"—By the audience.
3. Reading "Freddie Visits the Doctor"—Thelma Anderson.
4. Secretary's report read and accepted.
5. "Trees"—Charles Gustafson.
6. Song "Carry Me Back to Old Virginy"—by a group of girls.
7. Arbor Day—Lorraine Gustafson.
8. Stunt—Led by Laverne Peterson.
9. Reading, "Jennie Entertains Sister's Beau"—Veinette Tangquist.
10. Son "Taps"—by all.

Mabel Franson acted as president in the absence of the president.

A county club leaders' meeting is to be held here Saturday afternoon at 1:30.

Kore Myhren of Newfolden has accepted a position with Aleck Krohn and commenced working Monday.

Mr .and Mrs. Hugo Anderson and Mr .and Mrs. David Drotts and family were Sunday guests at the Phil Peter home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alton Sackett entertained Mr. and Mrs. Ed Sackett at dinner Sunday.

Verner Jacobson and Ruth Solberg spent Sunday at the Axel Jacobson home.

Miss Edith Omdahl, who has taught the Dist. 38 school, completed her term last week. She left for her home at Warren Wednesday.

Mrs. Joe Janson and daughter Ardith spent the week end at the Cities.

Mrs. O. H. Hanson, who left for Boise, Idaho, last fall to spend the winter, returned home Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. I. T. Lodoen of Crookston accompanied her here.

John Hellquist of Thief River Falls, spent Monday here with Chas. Flodstrom.

David Johnson and son of Vega were callers in this vicinity last Thursday afternoon.

A number of ladies from here motored to Erie last Wednesday to attend the Women's Federation meeting.

Oscar Anderson and Otto Sustad motored to Holt Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Greenly of Brainerd motored here Saturday to spend Sunday with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Strombo of Hope, N. D., motored here Saturday to visit at the Julius Strombo home.

Alton Sackett, who is employed on the David Johnson farm at Vega, spent Sunday at his home.

Mr .and Mrs. Pesek were entertained at the Henry Anderson home Saturday evening.

Rev. Anderson, Henry Anderson and David Drotts were business callers at Strandquist Monday evening.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Anderson motored to Bagley to visit at the Sam Hauge home.

A recent report from Chicago states that schoolchildren in that city find no difficulty in buying raw, untaxed whisky at ten cents per half pint.

Harper's Wine and Spirit Gazette quotes a Federal liquor official, with evident approval: "The bootlegger is back, the saloon is back, and the government is not making half the money it should be making."

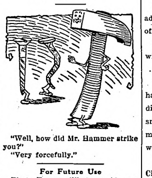
"There are more beds in the United States for the insane than for all other diseases combined. The one major, outstanding cause of this blasting of human hopes, this enormous wastage of human life, is alcohol."—A. W. Truman, M. D.

Bad Eyesight

"Johnny, I left two apples in the closet a while ago. Now there's only one."

"Shucks—it was so dark I guess I didn't see that one."—Washington Post.

OUCH!



"Well, how did Mr. Hammer strike you?"

"Very forcefully."

For Future Use

First—Tramp—What would you do if you won the Irish Sweep?

Second Tramp—I should have all park seats upholstered.

Placing the Value

Officer—Was it a very valuable car?

Jones--Oh, the car wasn't worth much, but the tank was half full of gasoline.

LET'S GET TOGETHER

We Have What You Need

You Have What we Want

You have something to sell, wish to buy something, or you lost or found some artic

If you have it pays and pay advertise in the classified sec of the Forum.

It costs you only 1c per with a minimum charge of . . . per time inserted.

You have something to sell. have a means of selling it, at disposal for a very small fee. small fee places your adver ment before 2,900 families week.

To advertise in the For Classified columns is the su way of obtaining a buyer for you have to sell

— THE —

THIEF RIVER FALLS FOR

For the best bargains read Thief River Falls Forum.

L. B. HARTZ STORES, INC.

Prunes 25-lb. box 99c

Coffee Peaberry, 3 lbs. 48c

Stock Salt 100-lb. Bag 76c

Corn Flakes, large pkgs., 3 for 25c

Brown Sugar Med., 4 lbs. 19c

Farina WHITE, 5-lb. bag 29c

Block Salt 50-lb. Block 49c

Tomatoes, No. 2 cans, 3 for 25c

Dessert Jell, All Flavors, 6 pkgs. 25c

Kraut, 3 No. $2\frac{1}{2}$ cans 25c

Beans, Wax or Green, No. 2 can 10c

Pork & Beans, Phillips, 1-lb. can 5c

Raisins, Seedless, 4-lb. pkg. 27c

Crackers Sodas, 2-lb. box 17c

Lard Pure, per lb. 17c

Rice Fancy Blue Rose, 4 lbs. 21c

Bananas, fancy ripe, 3 lbs. 17c

Head Lettuce, Solid Heads, Each 5c

Carrots, Green Tops, 2 bunches 9c

Peanut Butter 2-lb. jar 32c

Hartz DeLuxe BREAD, 1 1-2 lb. loaf 11c

Pears or Peaches No.10 can 49c

Swansdown Cake Flour, pkg. 28c

Matches Strik-A-Lite, 6 boxes 21c

Syrup Golden, 10-lb. pail 49c

Sugar, Pure Cane, 10-lb. cloth bag 65c 100 lbs. $6.29

Oranges, 344 size, per dozen 14c

Grape Jam, Pure, 2-lb. jar 29c

Soap P & G, 10 bars 29c

Oxydol Large Package 18c

Palmolive 6 bars 25c

Phone 93

You Save when you buy here!
Quality
Economy

Free Delivery

For Graduation, a Gift of Jewelry

Wrist Watches, $5 up

Men's Pocket Watches, $10.00 up

Eversharp Fountain Pens

Visible ink supply and point adjustable to your own handwriting.

Many other beautiful gifts. See our display.

OLAF NESET

Jeweler and Optometrist

Thief River Falls Minnesota

A Fairway Store

OEN'S GROCERY

Phone 169 Free Delivery

America's Outstanding Coffee Values

FAIRWAY, 80 cups to the pound 28c

OH - OH, 50 cups to the pound 23c

Sunny Cup, guar. to satisfy, 3 lbs. 65c

TOILET TISSUE, 12 Rolls 49c

Fairway Peanut Butter, 2-lb. Jar 37c

Fairway Soups, ready to serve, 2 16-oz. cans 25c

Cracker Jack, 3 packages 10c

Fairway Cake Flour, 3-lb. bag 23c

5-lb. bag 37c

Fairway Corn Flakes, 2 lg. 13-oz. pkgs. 19c

BUTTER COOKIES, 1-lb. pkg. 23c

Palmolive Soap, 3 bars 14c

Gelatine Dessert Powders, 3 pkgs. 14c

Fairway Salmon, gen. fcy. red, 1-lb.can 23c

SUGAR, 10-lb.bag 65c

Serv-Well Sauer-Kraut, choice quality, 10c

CORN, Extra Quality, Standard Golden Bantam, 2 cans 25c

Serv-well Cocoa, 2 lbs. 19c
Fine for Cooking and Baking

Puffed Wheat, 4-oz. pkg. 9c

STOCK SALT, 100 lbs. 77c

BLOCK SALT 49c

ORANGES, lge.size, sweet & juicy, doz.39c

Special Price on Fresh Strawberries

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE

We Appreciate Your Business

DEFECTIVE PAGE

Let Our Motto Be
GOOD HEALTH
BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

:EGARDING RHEUMATISM

ou will find rheumatic persons ing that they can tell when a storm or cold weather is coming because they can feel it in their bones or in their joints; and you will hear other persons laughing at the idea that weather can affect rheumatism.

But the rheumatic persons are right. Weath- does affect them.

'or this reason students of pre- tive medicine are beginning consider man and his environ- .t as one organic whole and are dying some of our diseases from s standpoint. We have almost iausted the field of bacteriology ing to find germs as the cause disease. Recent work tends to ›w that the skin is an important tor in rheumatism.

:he skin is not just a covering ntle or protective cloak of the ly. It is a vast organ concerned th the sense of feel and touch. It retes sweat and oily substances. also excretes certain things from body.

We are finding that the protective tion of the skin can be extended guarding us against invasion by rms around us. The action of sunht and ultra-violet light on the n is well known to the layman.

We know that the skin can be inged by the temperature of the , by the humidity of the air, and o by changes in barometric ssure. The skin can be thought as a big receptor organ that reves from the outside world mesges of all kinds and transmits se to the internal organs, ough blood and nerve channels.

he capillary blood channels in skin are thought by many au- orities to be involved in rheu- atism. It must not be forgotten t man's skin is an important or- n in maintaining body tempera- e. It can eliminate heat in the mmer time, which is really a re- geration function.

The patient suffering from rheu- tism does not have a prop- control of the blood supply of skin and the secretion of sweat. ere is a tendency toward spas- dic contraction of the capillaries d at times these capillaries be- ne engorged with blood. In oth- words, there is an instability in blood vessels, controlling sys- n.

We just mentioned that the skin an important organ in controll- body temperature. The rheu- tic individual undergoes wide ctuations in skin temperature. ere is oftentimes a subnormal perature of the skin. This in- ences the metabolism of the body that we lose the heat-regulatory ction of the skin that is so im- tant for our well-being. When temperature of the cells within body changes there is a change the chemical products of these ls, and many authorities now nk that this explains in part the elopment of pain in the muscles d joints.

This is a new conception of rheu- tism and helps explain some ases of the disease better than older bacteriological theory that is difficult to substantiate in ny instances. The abnormal nsitiveness to changes in weath- that are experienced by all rheu- tics is due to the fact that these ople do not have the proper skin nction. The circulation of the in is changed as a result of the terations in temperature, humid- and barometric pressure in ch a manner that internal dis- rbances take place leading to the velopment of pain in certain eas of the body.

It is well known that rheumatic ins can develop as a result of hot mperature environments as well cold. Over-exertion and fatigue llowed by chilling of the body are so common factors. Much has en said of cold damp air causing eumatism. So long as the skin nction is normal, muscle or joint ins will not develop because of posure to damp and chilly con- tions.

The proper treatment for rheuma- m is to aid the skin by artificial eans to re-establish a good circula- ry system. This is the reason that hot water bottle placed on the in close to the area of pain will ten stop the discomfort. The prop- treatment is an organized medical an of various types of physical erapy, such as light treatment, at treatments, massage, baths, all which aid the skin to re-establish proper circulation.

We all live under the same eather conditions. Due to a lack control of his skin, the rheumatic nnot adjust himself. The rest us adjust ourselves perfectly d are no way incapacitated by ch weather changes. The rheu- atic speaks very truly when he ys he can feel weather changes.

© Western Newspaper Union.

LINCOLN TRACK

(Continued from pg. 1)

Javelin—1, Rockwood, East Grand Forks; 2, Hovde, Crookston; 3, Spence, Crookston. Record 140:01.

Hi Jump—1, Schuett, Crookston; 2, Albertson, Crookston; 3, Rockwood, East Grand Forks. Record, 5-7.

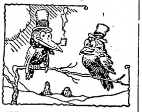
Broad Jump—1, M. Nesse, Thief River Falls; 2, Kimbllin, East Grand Forks; 3, Spence, Crookston. Record 18-2.

Individual Honors—Spence, of Crookston, 20; Kimbllin, E. G. F., 18; C. Lee, T. R. F., 10.

Democrat in Cutting's Seat; Liberals Bolt

The Senate Liberals walked out of the chamber on Monday when Dennis Chavez, a democrat, was sworn in to succeed the late Senator Bronson N. Cuting of New Mexico. Among those who walked out on the ceremony were Robert M. LaFollette, Hiram Johnson, Gerald P. Nye, Geo. W. Norris and Henrik Shipstead.

WARM BREEZES



"Well, Old Pal, spring is here."
"Well, where's the chicken feed?"

Hard Times

First Business Man—What time have you?

Second Ditto (looking at watch) —A quarter to.

F. B. M.—Quarter to what?

S. B. M.—Dunno. You see, times got so tough I had to lay off one of the hands!

Left at the Post

Two colored boys were having an argument about ghosts. One of them claimed to have seen a ghost as he passed the cemetery the night before.

"What was dishere gos' doin' when you las' seen him?" asked the doubtful one.

"Jes fallin' behin', mistah; fallin' behin' rapid."—Associated Magazine.

Air Cells Make Soap Float

Any soap can be made to float by manufacturing it by a process that presses air ducts into the bar. These ducts also speed up curing, permitting the soap to dry out from the outside. So small are the ducts that they retain air, preventing water from entering. This results in floating. The old method was to beat air into the soap before it was shaped into bars. This made the soap porous, since it was filled with minute air cells.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Kept French Revolution Alive

The French revolution so affected France that for years its memory was kept alive in many tangible ways. Women's dresses were trimmed with miniature chains, pinioning braces and leg irons. They shingled their hair as the executioners had cut the hair of the women victims so it would not impede the blade. And even the children had little guillotines with which they behended the toy figures of aristocrats.—Collier's Weekly.

Snowy Owl Great Hunter

Unlike most other owls, the snowy owl hunts both day and night. It is keen of sight and unusually wary. Living as it does, in an open country, it is wary of approach. It is usually seen perched on a hummock, fence post, haystack, or even deserted building, and cannot be confused with any other bird. When it comes in great numbers it is likely to take a heavy toll of both song and game birds, as well as fish.

KITCHEN NEEDS

This Week's Special

Large Basting Spoon--
Sturdy Strainer--
Handy Kitchen Server
--Nickel-Plated with
Ivory Trimmed Red
Enamel Handles

RED HANDLES

WHILE THEY LAST

Set of 3

3 FOR 21c

Limit 2 to a Customer

OEN'S
Hardware Department

Shop to Advantage

GRADUATION CARDS
GRADUATION GIFTS

GOLF BALLS 21c
3 for 59c

GOLF TEES 25c
Bag of 100

BREWERS YEAST 79c
Equal to $4.94 of compressed Yeast

PFUNDER TABLETS ... $3.00

UDGA TABLETS $1.00

Krank's HAIR OIL 39c

CARA NOME SACHET

WRIGLEY'S BATH SALTS
5-lb. bag 47c

KLEENEX .... 3 for 50c

KOTEX .... 2 for 35c
Wondersoft

RUB ALCOHOL, per pt. .. 15c

CRAZY CRYSTALS 98c

BISMA-REX 50c

POULTRY COD OIL
per gallon 99c

KODAK FILM
AND DEVELOPING

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SOCIETY

PARCEL SHOWER

Mrs. Helmer Melhouse was pleasantly surprised Wednesday afternoon with a parcel shower at the home of Mrs. Adolph Hagen. The afternoon was spent socially and lunch was served by the guests. Mrs. Melhouse received many lovely gifts. Those participating were Mesdames Ole Ihle, R. W. Belcher, Harry Dahl, Chas. Langer, Hans Nyland, Oliver Oftelie, Nels Fontaine, Morris Owen, Martin Owen, Syver Klopp, Clement Cote, George Eastman, Obert Mobin, Lena Dicken, Henry Hastad, Amelia Erickson, Adolph Hagen, and the Misses Doris Langer, Margaret Jacobson, Helen Jacobson, Eleanor Erickson, Alma Hagen, Myrtle Hedlund and Helores Saline.

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. Walter Smith entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Thursday afternoon. Mrs. A. M. Holte won high honors. Those present were Mesdames A. M. Holte, H. Ekeren, D. Chalmers, L. C. Pope, P. Lundgren, C. Knutson, A. Carlson and W. Smith.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Miss Ida Gulseth was surprised with a miscellaneous shower Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John Jordahl. She received many lovely gifts from a group of about twenty-five friends.

ENTERTAINS AT 1 O'CLOCK DINNER

Mrs. James Steen entertained at a one o'clock dinner Sunday, May 19, in honor of Mr. Steen, who celebrated his birthday. Those present were J. Steen, honor guest, A. J. Berg, C. E. Hellquist, G. H. Frissell, Wm. Smithers, F. Dablow, J. L. Stitt, J. Holms, A. Campbell and Harry Kinghorn.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. L. R. Twete entertained a group of children last Saturday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Donna May, who celebrated her eighth birthday. Those present were Donna May Twete, honor guest; Charles and Betty Hall, Harriet Lufkin, Helen Amundson, Corinne Strand, Penrhyn Nelson and Jimmy Steen.

DRAMA GROUP MEETS

The next meeting of the Drama group of the Women's club will be held Thursday, May 23, with Mrs. T. C. Orme, hostess. The election of next year's officers will be held at this meting.

CURRENT EVENTS GROUP MEETS

The Current Events group of the Women's club held their meeting Monday, May 20, with Mrs. H. A. Pratt hostess. Officers elected for the coming year were: President, Mrs. H. M. Hoel; Vice President, Mrs. H. A. Pratt, and Secretary-treasurer, Mrs. J. McKechnie.

RUMMAGE SALE SATURDAY

The local Drum Corps will sponsor a rummage sale al lday Saturday, May 25, on the band stand south of the Gamble Store. The proceeds of this sale are to be used for new drum corps helmets.

WOMEN'S CLUB

The last general meeting of the Women's Club was held Monday, May 20. The officers elected for the coming year were Mrs. T. C. Orme, president; Mrs. C. P. Oseid, vice-president; Mrs. C. W. Vorachek, secretary; and Mrs. J. McKechnie, treasurer. The Young Matron's group had charge of the program which consisted of two piano numbers by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton and two songs by the Women's club chorus. The feature of the program was an old-fashioned spell-down, with the winners being Mrs. L. C. Pope and Mrs. N. A. Nolen. Lunch was served by the Young Matron's group.

PIANO RECITAL

Miss Fern Barnett will present twelve of her Junior pupils in a recital Thursday evening,, May 23, at 7:45 o'clock in Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson's studio. Those taking part in the program are Doris Johnson, Ralph Long, Genevieve Erickson, Marlyn Gullingsrud, Pauline Erickson, James Gullingsrud, Ruth Fossum, Harry Long, Marion Winger, Esther Hougom, Donald Shanahan and Adeline Lorentson. This recital will be for the parents and relatives of pupils only, Miss Bernett announced.

FOR HANNAH WEBER

Last Thursday evening the employees and former employees of the Palm Garden Cafe surprised Miss Hannah Weber with a linen shower. She received many beautiful gifts and lunch was served. A mock wedding formed part of the evening's entertainment, after which a social time was enjoyed.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. William Douville entertained a group of children at her home Tuesday afternoon in honor of her daughter Marion, who celebrated her birthday. Games were played and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were; Marion Douville, honor guest, Nina Quinlog, Ardith Beryl, Camille Aasland, Charlotte Crown, Lorraine Thomas, Lorraine Arhart, Verna Peterson, Eileen Peterson, and Doris Mosleth.

DAHLSTROM-HANSON

Miss Esther Dahlstrom of Oslo and Mr. Ray Hanson, son of Mrs. Oscar Hanson of Viking, were married Monday evening at Roseau. Rev. Lundeen read the services. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson will make their home at Eagle Point where Mr. Hanson has charge of a congregation.

MRS. KNUTE MELBY ENTERTAINS

Mrs. Knute Melby entertained the members of the Ladies Auxiliary to B of L.F. & E. Thursday evening at her home. She was presented with a gift from the lodge, the occasion being her birthday. Those present were Mesdames K. Melby, C. E. Hellquist, A. M. Johnson, Thora Nelson, Anna Kelly and A. B. Stenberg.

17th OF MAY CELEBRATION

A group of local people gathered at the A. A. Haugen home Friday evening to celebrate the seventeenth of May. A program of speeches and songs both in the English and Norwegian languages was given by the guests. Lunch was brought and served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Haugen, Mr .and Mrs. Louis VeVea, and the Mesdames N. J. Anderson, I. C. Aaseby, P. Berg, O. K. Bakke, S. Brandon, C. E. Gulrud, T. C. Haney, Anna Johnson, Bernhard Knudson, C. B. Larson, R. Mathson, L. Rasmusson, C. Whiting, and Mr. Herbert and Melford Hargen.

Salvation Army Drive for Funds Will Start Monday

We have just been informed by Mr. B. O. Norby, chairman of the Salvation Army Home Service campaign and the local officers, captain and Mrs. John Berling, that the drive for funds which takes place annually, will start next Monday, May 27. The larger advance gifts will be solicited this week. If any one wishes to mail their gift at once it will be appreciated. Do Your Bit is the sloga...

Local businessmen will help put this over by putting their shoulder to the wheel in solicitation.

385 Fishing Licenses Issued in Penn. Co.

A total of 385 fishing licenses have been sold in Pennington county during the past week according to the county auditor, H. L. Fowler.

Local week end fishermen reported all kinds of luck with the most of them stating that they were satisfied with the return they got from the purchase of a license.

Because of the cord weather that has been prevalent through out the northern part of the state fish have not yet completed their spawning and are therefore not biting very good, is the reason advanced by many local anglers for their failure at getting the limit prescribed by law.

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
Specials for Friday, Saturday & Monday

Jorgenson's "A" Grade Coffee 10-lb. pail $2.59
5-pound pail .... $1.39 1-pound pkg. 25c

Raisins, 4 lbs. 27c
Tomatoes, 3 No. 2 cans 25c

MATCHES, 6 box carton 20c
PEAS, 3 No. 2 cans 23c
Sauerkraut 3 No. 2½ cans 23c

Catsup, 2 14-oz. bts. 25c
PILLSBURY'S Sno-Sheen Cake Flour lg. pkg. 23c

Pork & Beans, Van Camps, 4 1-lb. cans 25c
PINEAPPLE, Home Brand, 2 10c cans Crushed or Sliced 17c
MUSTARD, Quart Jar 12c

Kraft Mayonnaise Pint jar 29c
Kraft French Dressing 8-oz. bottle 19c
CHERRIES 2 10c bottles 17c

STOCK SALT 100-lb. bag 75c
Terrebonne Flour 49-lb. sack $1.89

Local Creamery Butter 2 pounds 57c

Fresh Fruit & Vegetables

Strawberries, Quart Box 19c
Tender Green Onions, 3 bchs 10c
BANANAS, pound 6c
CUCUMBERS, 2 for 9c
Lettuce, large solid heads 5c
Radishes, 2 bunches 5c
ORANGES, 2 dozen 25c
Fresh Pineapples, lge. Each 15c

Lemons, dozen 17c
Carrots, Greentops, 2 bunches 9c
Grapefruit, 5 for 22c

CALUMET Baking Powder, 1-lb. can 19c
CornFlakes, 3 lg. pks. 25c

Flake White Shortening, 2 lbs. 39c For Better Cakes and Pastries
Prunes, 70-80 size 3 lbs 19c

Gelatine Dessert 3 pkgs. 13c
Imitation Strawberry or Raspberry Jam, 5-lb. pail 59c

P and G more women use it than any other 10 bars 29c
BROOMS Reg. 75c seller 53c
OXYDOL Large pkg. 18c

Life Buoy or Lux Toilet Soap, 4 bars 25c

Catsup, No. 10 can 49c
Gloss Starch, 3-lb. pkg. 19c
Sardines, IN OIL, 5 cans 19c

Land O'Lakes American or Brick Cheese, 2-lb. box 47c

SUGAR
10 lbs. 65c 100 lbs. $6.29
Cut Loaf, 3 lbs. 25c
Brown, 4 lbs. 19c

Where Quality and Price Mean Everything

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

:EGARDING RHEUMATISM

ou will find rheumatic persons ing that they can tell when a storm or cold weather is coming because they can feel it in their bones or in their joints; and you will hear other persons laughing at the idea that weather can affect rheumatism.

But the rheumatic persons are right. Weath- does affect them.

'or this reason students of pre- :tive medicine are beginning consider man and his environ- at as one organic whole and are dying some of our diseases from s standpoint. We have almost nausted the field of bacteriology ing to find germs as the cause disease. Recent work tends to ow that the skin is an important :tor in rheumatism.

The skin is not just a covering :ntle or protective cloak of the dy. It is a vast organ concerned th the sense of feel and touch. It :retes sweat and oily substances. also excretes certain things from : body.

We are finding that the protective tion of the skin can be extended guarding us against invasion by rms around us. The action of sunht and ultra-violet light on the n is well known to the layman.

We know that the skin can be inged by the temperature of the , by the humidity of the air, and o by changes in barometric :ssure. The skin can be thought as a big receptor organ that reves from the outside world mes- ges of all kinds and transmits :se to the internal organs, ough blood and nerve channels.

The capillary blood channels in skin are thought by many auorities to be involved in rheuatism. It must not be forgotten it man's skin is an important ora in maintaining body temperare. It can eliminate heat in the mmer time, which is really a regeration function.

The patient suffering from rheuatism does not have a propcontrol of the blood supply of skin and the secretion of sweat. ere is a tendency toward spasdic contraction of the capillaries d at times these capillaries bene engorged with blood. In othwords, there is an instability in blood vessels, controlling sysn.

We just mentioned that the skin an important organ in controll- body temperature. The rheuitic individual undergoes wide ctuations in skin temperature. ere is oftentimes a subnormal nperature of the skin. This inences the metabolism of the body that we lose the heat-regulatory action of the skin that is so imtant for our well-being. When temperature of the cells within body changes there is a change the chemical products of these ls, and many authorities now nk that this explains in part the velopment of pain in the muscles d joints.

This is a new conception of rheuatism and helps explain some ases of the disease better than older bacteriological theory that is difficult to substantiate in iny instances. The abnormal nsitiveness to changes in weath- that are experienced by all rheuatics is due to the fact that these ople do not have the proper skin nction. The circulation of the in is changed as a result of the terations in temperature, humid- and barometric pressure in ch a manner that internal disrbances take place leading to the velopment of pain in certain eas of the body.

It is well known that rheumatic ins can develop as a result of hot mperature environments as well cold. Over-exertion and fatigue llowed by chilling of the body are so common factors. Much has en said of cold damp air causing eumatism. So long as the skin nction is normal, muscle or joint ins will not develop because of posure to damp and chilly contions.

The proper treatment for rheumasm is to aid the skin by artificial eans to re-establish a good circulary system. This is the reason that hot water bottle placed on the in close to the area of pain will ten stop the discomfort. The prop- treatment is an organized medical an of various types of physical erapy, such as light treatment, at treatments, massage, baths, all which aid the skin to re-establish s proper circulation.

We all live under the same eather conditions. Due to a lack control of his skin, the rheumatic nnot adjust himself. The rest us adjust ourselves perfectly d are no way incapacitated by ch weather changes. The rheuatic speaks very truly when he ys he can feel weather changes.

© Western Newspaper Union.

LINCOLN TRACK

(Continued from pg. 1)

Javelin—1, Rockwood. East Grand Forks; 2, Hovde, Crookston; 3, Spence, Crookston. Record 140:01.

Hi Jump—1, Schuett, Crookston; 2, Albertson, Crookston; 3, Rockwood, East Grand Forks. Record, 5-7.

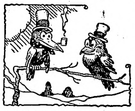
Broad Jump—1, M. Nesse, Thief River Falls; 2, Kimblin, East Grand Forks; 3, Spence, Crookston. Record 18-2.

Individual Honors—Spence, of Crookston, 20; Kimblin, E. G. F., 18; C. Lee, T. R. F., 10.

Democrat in Cutting's Seat; Liberals Bolt

The Senate Liberals walked out of the chamber on Monday when Dennis Chavez, a democrat, was sworn in to succeed the late Senator Bronson N. Cuting of New Mexico. Among those who walked out on the ceremony were Robert M. LaFollette, Hiram Johnson, Gerald P. Nye, Geo. W. Norris and Henrik Shipstead.

WARM BREEZES



"Well, Old Pal, spring is here."
"Well, where's the chicken feed?"

Hard Times

First Business Man—What time have you?

Second Ditto (looking at watch) —A quarter to.

F. B. M.—Quarter to what?

S. B. M.—Dunno. You see, times got so tough I had to lay off one of the hands!

Left at the Post

Two colored boys were having an argument about ghosts. One of them claimed to have seen a ghost as he passed the cemetery the night before.

"What was dishere gos' doin' when you las' seen him?" asked the doubtful one.

"Jes fallin' behin', mistah; fallin' behin' rapid."—Associated Magazine.

Air Cells Make Soap Float

Any soap can be made to float by manufacturing it by a process that presses air ducts into the bar. These ducts also speed up curing, permitting the soap to dry out from the outside. So small are the ducts that they retain air, preventing water from entering. This results in floating. The old method was to beat air into the soap before it was shaped into bars. This made the soap porous, since it was filled with minute air cells.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Kept French Revolution Alive

The French revolution so affected France that for years its memory was kept alive in many tangible ways. Women's dresses were trimmed with miniature chains, pinioning braces and leg irons. They shingled their hair as the executioners had cut the hair of the women victims so it would not impede the blade. And even the children had little guillotines with which they beheaded the toy figures of aristocrats.—Collier's Weekly.

Snowy Owl Great Hunter

Unlike most other owls, the snowy owl hunts both day and night. It is keen of sight and unusually wary. Living as it does, in an open country, it is wary of approach. It is usually seen perched on a hummock, fence post, haystack, or even deserted building, and cannot be confused with any other bird. When it comes in great numbers it is likely to take a heavy toll of both song and game birds, as well as fish.

KITCHEN NEEDS
This Week's Special
Large Basting Spoon—
Sturdy Strainer—
Handy Kitchen Server
—Nickel-Plated with
Ivory Trimmed Red
Enamel Handles
RED HANDLES
WHILE THEY LAST
3 Set of 3 FOR 21c
Limit 2 to a Customer
OEN'S
Hardware Department

Shop to Advantage

GRADUATION CARDS
GRADUATION GIFTS
GOLF BALLS 21c
3 for 59c
GOLF TEES 25c
Bag of 100
BREWERS YEAST 79c
Equal to $4.94 of compressed Yeast
PFUNDER TABLETS ... $3.00
UDGA TABLETS $1.00
Krank's HAIR OIL 39c
CARA NOME SACHET
WRIGLEY'S BATH SALTS
5-lb. bag 47c
KLEENEX .... 3 for 50c
KOTEX .... 2 for 35c
Wondersoft
RUB ALCOHOL, per pt. .. 15c
CRAZY CRYSTALS 98c
BISMA-REX 50c
POULTRY COD OIL
per gallon 99c
KODAK FILM
AND DEVELOPING

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

SOCIETY

PARCEL SHOWER

Mrs. Helmer Melhouse was pleasantly surprised Wednesday afternoon with a parcel shower at the home of Mrs. Adolph Hagen. The afternoon was spent socially and lunch was served by the guests. Mrs. Melhouse received many lovely gifts. Those participating were Mesdames Ole Ihle, R. W. Belcher, Harry Dahl, Chas. Langer, Hans Nyland, Oliver Oftelie, Nels Fontaine, Morris Owen, Martin Owen, Syver Klopp, Clement Cote, George Eastman, Obert Mobin, Lena Dicken, Henry Hastad, Amelia Erickson, Adolph Hagen, and the Misses Doris Langer, Margaret Jacobson, Helen Jacobson, Eleanor Erickson, Alma Hagen, Myrtle Hedlund and Helores Saline.

ENTERTAINS BRIDGE CLUB

Mrs. Walter Smith entertained the members of her bridge club at her home Thursday afternoon. Mrs. A. M. Holte won high honors. Those present were Mesdames A. M. Holte, H. Ekeren, D. Chalmers, L. C. Pope, P. Lundgren, C. Knutson, A. Carlson and W. Smith.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Miss Ida Gulseth was surprised with a miscellaneous shower Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John Jordahl. She received many lovely gifts from a group of about twenty-five friends.

ENTERTAINS AT 1 O'CLOCK DINNER

Mrs. James Steen entertained at a one o'clock dinner Sunday, May 19, in honor of Mr. Steen, who celebrated his birthday. Those present were J. Steen, honor guest, A. J. Berg, C. E. Hellquist, G. H. Frissell, Wm. Smithers, F. Dablow, J. L. Stitt, J. Holms, A. Campbell and Harry Kinghorn.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. L. R. Twete entertained a group of children last Saturday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Donna May, who celebrated her eighth birthday. Those present were Donna May Twete, honor guest; Charles and Betty Hall, Harriet Lufkin, Helen Amundson, Corinne Strand, Penrhyn Nelson and Jimmy Steen.

DRAMA GROUP MEETS

The next meeting of the Drama group of the Women's club will be held Thursday, May 23, with Mrs. T. C. Orme, hostess. The election of next year's officers will be held at this meting.

CURRENT EVENTS GROUP MEETS

The Current Events group of the Women's club held their meeting Monday, May 20, with Mrs. H. A. Pratt hostess. Officers elected for the coming year were: President, Mrs. H. M. Hoel; Vice President, Mrs. H. A. Pratt, and Secretary-treasurer, Mrs. J. McKechnie.

RUMMAGE SALE SATURDAY

The local Drum Corps will sponsor a rummage sale al lday Saturday, May 25, on the band stand south of the Gamble Store. The proceeds of this sale are to be used for new drum corps helmets.

WOMEN'S CLUB

The last general meeting of the Women's Club was held Monday, May 20. The officers electcd for the coming year were Mrs. T. C. Orme, president; Mrs. C. P. Oseid, vice-president; Mrs. C. W. Vorachek, secretary; and Mrs. J. McKechnie, treasurer. The Young Matron's group had charge of the program which consisted of two piano numbers by Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton and two songs by the Women's club chorus. The feature of the program was an old-fashioned spell-down, with the winners being Mrs. L. C. Pope and Mrs. N. A. Nolen. Lunch was served by the Young Matron's group.

PIANO RECITAL

Miss Fern Barnett will present twelve of her Junior pupils in a recital Thursday evening, May 23, at 7:45 o'clock in Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson's studio. Those taking part in the program are Doris Johnson, Ralph Long, Genevieve Erickson, Marlyn Gullingsrud, Pauline Erickson, James Gullingsrud, Ruth Fossum, Harry Long, Marion Winger, Esther Hougom, Donald Shanahan and Adeline Lorentson. This recital will be for the parents and relatives of pupils only, Miss Bernett announced.

FOR HANNAH WEBER

Last Thursday evening the employees and former employees of the Palm Garden Cafe surprised Miss Hannah Weber with a linen shower. She received many beautiful gifts and lunch was served. A mock wedding formed part of the evening's entertainment, after which a social time was enjoyed.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. William Douville entertained a group of children at her home Tuesday afternoon in honor of her daughter Marion, who celebrated her birthday. Games were played and lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were; Marion Douville, honor guest, Nina Quinlog, Ardith Beryl, Camille Aasland, Charlotte Crown, Lorraine Thomas, Lorraine Arhart, Verna Peterson, Eileen Peterson, and Doris Mosleth.

DAHLSTROM-HANSON

Miss Esther Dahlstrom of Oslo and Mr. Ray Hanson, son of Mrs. Oscar Hanson of Viking, were married Monday evening at Roseau. Rev. Lundeen read the services. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson will make their home at Eagle Point where Mr. Hanson has charge of a congregation.

MRS. KNUTE MELBY ENTERTAINS

Mrs. Knute Melby entertained the members of the Ladies Auxiliary to B of L.F. & E. Thursday evening at her home. She was presented with a gift from the lodge, the occasion being her birthday. Those present were Mesdames K. Melby, C. E. Hellquist, A. M. Johnson, Thora Nelson, Anna Kelly and A. B. Stenberg.

17th OF MAY CELEBRATION

A group of local people gathered at the A. A. Haugen home Friday evening to celebrate the seventeenth of May. A program of speeches and songs both in the English and Norwegian languages was given by the guests. Lunch was brought and served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Haugen. Mr and Mrs. Louis VeVea, and the Mesdames N. J. Anderson, I. C. Aaseby, P. Berg, O. K. Bakke, S. Brandon, C. E. Gulrud, T. C. Haney, Anna Johnson, Bernhard Knudson, C. B. Larson, R. Mathson, L. Rasmusson, C. Whiting, and Mr. Herbert and Melford Hargen.

Salvation Army Drive for Funds Will Start Monday

We have just been informed by Mr. B. O. Norby, chairman of the Salvation Army Home Service campaign and the local officers, captain and Mrs. John Berling, that the drive for funds which takes place annually, will start next Monday, May 27. The larger advance gifts will be solicited this week. If any one wishes to mail their gift at once it will be appreciated. Do Your Bit is the sloga...

Local businessmen will help put this over by putting their shoulder to the wheel in solicitation.

385 Fishing Licenses Issued in Penn. Co.

A total of 385 fishing licenses have been sold in Pennington county during the past week according to the county auditor, H. L. Fowler.

Local week end fishermen reported all kinds of luck with the most of them stating that they were satisfied with the return they got from the purchase of a license.

Because of the cold weather that has been prevalent through out the northern part of the state fish have not yet completed their spawning and are therefore not biting very good, is the reason advanced by many local anglers for their failure at getting the limit prescribed by law.

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
Specials for Friday, Saturday & Monday
Jorgenson's "A" Grade Coffee 10-lb. pail $2.59
5-pound pail .... $1.39   1-pound pkg. 25c
Raisins, 4 lbs. 27c | Tomatoes, 3 No. 2 cans 25c
MATCHES, 6 box carton ... 20c | PEAS, 3 No. 2 cans ... 23c | Sauerkraut 3 No. 2½ cans ... 23c
Catsup, 2 14-oz. bts. 25c | PILLSBURY'S Sno-Sheen Cake Flour lg. pkg. 23c
Pork & Beans, Van Camps, 4 1-lb. cans 25c | PINEAPPLE, Home Brand, 2 10c cans Crushed or Sliced 17c | MUSTARD, Quart Jar 12c
Kraft Mayonnaise Pint jar 29c | Kraft French Dressing 8-oz. bottle 19c | CHERRIES 2 10c bottles 17c
STOCK SALT 100-lb. bag 75c | Terrebonne Flour 49-lb. sack $1.89
Local Creamery Butter 2 pounds 57c
Fresh Fruit & Vegetables
Strawberries, Quart Box 19c | Lettuce, large solid heads 5c
Tender Green Onions, 3 bchs 10c | Radishes, 2 bunches 5c
BANANAS, pound 6c | ORANGES, 2 dozen 25c
CUCUMBERS, 2 for .... 9c | Fresh Pineapples, lge. Each 15c
Lemons, dozen 17c | Carrots, Greentops, 2 bunches 9c | Grapefruit, 5 for 22c
CALUMET Baking Powder, 1-lb. can ...... 19c | Corn Flakes, 3 lg. pks. 25c
Flake White Shortening, 2 lbs. 39c For Better Cakes and Pastries | Prunes, 70-80 size 3 lbs 19c
Gelatine Dessert 3 pkgs. 13c | Imitation Strawberry or Raspberry Jam, 5-lb. pail 59c
P and G more women use it than any other 10 bars 29c | BROOMS Reg. 75c seller 53c | Large pkg. 18c OXYDOL
Life Buoy or Lux Toilet Soap, 4 bars 25c
Catsup, No. 10 can 49c | Gloss Starch, 3-lb. pkg. 19c | Sardines, IN OIL, 5 cans 19c
Land O'Lakes American or Brick Cheese, 2-lb. box 47c
SUGAR 10 lbs. 65c   100 lbs. $6.29
Cut Loaf, 3 lbs. 25c
Brown, 4 lbs. 19c
Where Quality and Price Mean Everything

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE   DEFECTIVE PAGE

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

PTA HOLDS LAST REGULAR MEETING

The Parent-Teachers association held their regular meeting at the school house Wednesday evening, May 15th. This was the last meeting of this school year. The program consisted of a piano recital by the pupils of Mrs. Chas. Knutson and Adelaide Peterson, who is a pupil of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of T. R. Falls. The following children took part in the recital. Lorraine Bucholz, Ruth Walle, Frances Stewart, Adelaide Peterson, Marvel Grovum, Roy Johnson, Orland Knutson, Dorothy and Jean Holbrook, Morris and Dolly Stenberg, Nadine Maney, Arda Franzman, Audry Hylland, and Myrtle Nygaard. The officers elected for the coming school year were: President, Otto Johnson; vice-president, J. W. Stewart; secretary, Ruth Peterson; treasurer, Mrs. O. J. Peterson; historian, Mrs. J. W. Stewart. The question was discussed whether or not it would be advisable to build a tennis court for the summer. A committee of five was appointed by the chairman to find a suitable location, cost of materials necessary, amount of labor, and so forth. After the meeting a lunch was served by the P.T.A.

4-H CLUB MEETS SATURDAY

The members of the 4-H club held their regular meeting at the schoolhouse Saturday, May 18, at 2 o'clock. The meeting was called to order by President Gordon Bush. Miss Ruth Walle, secretary, read the minutes of the last meeting. Miss Beryl Massman, county club leader, gave an interesting talk on club work. A group of pupils of the Grygla school gave a short program. A committee of three ocnsisting of Lillian Sorenson, Edith Anderson and Gerald Nelson were appointed by the president to provide a program for the next meeting. After the program a lunch was served by Edith Anderson.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Mesdames F. A. Brown, R. F. Sandberg, Clifford Bjorkman and Edith Engelbert were joint hostesses at the Sandberg home Sunday afternoon at a miscellaneous shower complimenting Miss Agnes Hoidahl of Winger, who is to be married soon. Games and contests formed the afternoon's entertainment, followed by a lunch served by the hostesses. Miss Hoidahl was the recipient of many beautiful gifts. Those present were Miss Agnes Hoidahl, honor guest; Mesdames O. J. Johnson, J. F. Brown, Albert Loyd, Ellen Chroniger, J. E. Maney, Geo. Holbrook, H. A. Bush, Gunder Grovum, Gust Austad, Clarence Peterson, J. W. Stewart, H. E. Linn, H. M. Hope, H. E. Mussey, A. O. Sheldrew, Orvis Fladeland, Sidney Fladeland, A. J. Miller, Gib Overwold of Middle River, Ed Giving, Clifford Lunde, and the Misses Edna Hesse, Stella Fladeland, Adella Fonnest, Mary Maney, Charlotta Loyd, Ethel Moquin and Gertrude Enelbert.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to all who so kindly assisted us during my recent illness. Especially do I wish to thank those who did my field work and those who sat up with me at night, also those who visited with me and helped shorten the long hours, and for all the telephone calls. Thank you, each and every one.—J. W. Stewart.

DISTRICT DECLAMATORY CONTEST HELD AT WARREN

The winners of the sectional declamatory contest held here on Friday evening, May 10, motored to Warren Saturday where they participated in the district contest. The winners were Roy Johnson in class B and Ronald Grovum in class A. Roy took second place at Warren. They were acocmpanied by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and daughter Iola, Mrs. Gunder Grovum, Mrs. Harry Linn, Harold Linn and Frances Stewart.

HORRIBUS PRINTUS

Have you heard the latest? Bennie Davis is the champion liar of Fourtowns. Deception and involving an innocent man in a murder case are just samples of the lies which are like beads on a string. What's all this gossip about? I'll tell you. A group of entertainers are giving a home talent play at Fourtowns on Sunday, June 2nd, at 9:00 P. M. Watch our detective pick clues.

LOCAL MENTION

Ollie Foldenhauer of Fargo was a business caller in Grygla Wednesday.

Mrs. J. Nomeland, an old-time resident of the Grygla community, has been very ill the past week.

Lorraine Bucholz was employed last week at the Harry Ristau home at Mavie.

Ruth Peterson, lower grade teacher in the local school, spent the week end at her parental home in Middle River. She was accompanied home by Miss Betty Fladeland, who spent the week end with her. On Sunday, they motored to Maple Lake.

Clifford Lunde left Tuesday of last week for Shelly where he will be employed.

A nine-and-a-half pound girl arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Anderson, Friday, May 17th. Miss Edel Sparby is employed at the Anderson home.

John Bjornstad has erected a fine residence on his farm six miles west of Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Levorson, of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Shanley of Warren visited here Saturday and Sunday.

A baby arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Stenberg Saturday, May 18th.

Otto Johnson, county commissioner, is spending this week in Warren attending to business matters.

Clarence Doran spent the week end at his home in Holt.

EAST SIDE NEWS

Mrs. Ole Byklum returned home from Thief River Falls, Friday, where she underwent a serious operation.

Don't forget the Young People's Society at the John Torjuson home Sunday, tthe 26th. Everybody welcome.

Mr .and Mrs. Halvor Arneson visited Sunday at the home of the latter's parent's, Mr. and Mrs. John Jelle Sunday.

Marg Lillevold visited with Mrs. Knute Arneson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Olstad and daughter Adelaide were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Helen Newhouse and family were dinner guests at Gullick Byklum's Sunday.

Bennie and Arthur Barstad and Palma Horn were callers at Bratteli's Wednesday evening.

Olaf Olstad and Earl Hagen were callers at Hans Cleven's and Christ Aasrud's Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Lillevold were visitors at Bjerog Homme's Sunday.

Clifford Anderson was a caller at Howland's Sunday.

Tony Tanem and Thonia Homme were in Bemidji Sunday.

Knew His Squaws

"See here," said the Indian inspector, "it is a violation of the law now to have more than one wife, and the law must be obeyed. When you get back home you tell all of your wives except one, that they can no longer look upon you as their husband."

"You tell 'em," suggested the Indian after a moment's reflection.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

SMILEY NEWS

Theresa Stene spent the week end with her teacher, Beatrice Lokken.

The Ladies Aid at the Emil Thune home last Thursday was well attended.

Olaf Snetting returned last Tuesday from Cyres, Minn., after being called there by the ilness of his mother, who has been ill since Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Stene, Thelma and Stanley, were business callers in T. R. Falls last Saturday, the latter receiving medical treatment.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris May called at the Freeman Allen home last Friday.

Carl Alberg and Gust Gustafson were busy rebuilding the top on Lokken's Ford coupe last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson and children called at the Bert Roese home near Plummer Tuesday evening.

Sunday visitors at the M. Lokken home were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard, son Vernon and daughter Marlene, from Rosewood, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson, daughter Melba, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Lillian, Gladys, Helen, Maybelle and Ruby Alberg.

Mrs. Gust Gustafson and daughter Melba called at the Olaf Snetting home Wednesday.

Clara Olson had the misfortune to cut her leg with a piece of glass last Saturday but is able to be up and around again at this writing.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard will enteratin the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at her home in Hazel May 23rd. Rev. Dahle will conduct the service.

Supt. Matheson called at Dist. 26 last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Stene and family called at the Iver Iverson home Wednesday.

Harry Iverson and Mr. Carter from St. Hilaire, called at the Ole Torkelson home Sunday.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Marius Miller came Sunday from Holt to visit a few days with Mrs. Hans Wilson and other friends.

Mrs. P. E. Bergh and son Hilding of Erskine visited Tuesday at the M. Highland home.

Mrs. Ed Shaska and son Robert, of Fargo, arrived last week to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid was held Friday in the church basement with a good attendance. Mesdames Knute Kolstad, Anna Olson and Walter Aubol entertained.

Mrs. Arthur Knutson of Holt, sister of Mrs. Carl Surmo, died recently at the Oakland Park Sanatorium at T. R. Falls. Interment was made in the cemetery near Holt.

Goodridge-St. Hilaire Game

The Goodridge H. S. baseball team motored here Tuesday afternoon and played the return game with the local team. The game was exciting from start to finish. At the final inning the local H. S. was again victorious, the scores being 4 to 0.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson of Laramie, Wyoming, returned Tuesday evening from Hallock, Dayton, Warren and Holt, where they had been visiting relatives since Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie, Mrs. Hovie, and Mrs. George Biskey, all of T. R. Falls, attended the Amateur review at the Young & Olsen hall and visited relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bratt and daughter, of Gowrie, Iowa, arrived Tuesda yevening to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson. They returned home on Thursday evening. Mrs. Bratt was formerly Hulda Pearson.

Amateur Review

The Women's club sponsored an amateur Review at the Young and Olson hall Friday evening. The hall was filled to capacity. It proved very successful. Those taking part were:

Mrs. Geo. Biskey of T. R. Falls and Mrs. Fred Biskey, duet with banjo acocm.; Dorothy Kirkconnel, tap dance, acompanied by Arlo Jacobson at the piano and Maitland Cartier on the mouth-organ; Marie Erdmann gave a piano solo; Nelson sisters sang a duet; Ben Rosendahl sang a solo, accompanied by Miss Jane Buse at the piano; Harry Evenson sang a solo with guitar accom.; Margaret Dahle sang a solo with Miss Buse accompanying her at the piano; Arlo Jacobson and Maitland Cartier, piano and mouthorgan; Melvin Swenson sang a solo with guitar accom.; Adrian Olness, baritone solo, acocm. at piano by Miss Buse; Doris Hagglund, saxaphone solo, accom. by Miss Buse; Mildred Hanson gave a reading; A. Bilden played the mouthorgan; Elroy Johnson sang negro songs accom. by Miss Buse; W. Ewing gave a violin solo, accom. by Mrs. Ewing. The prizes were given to Elroy Johnson, 1st; Margaret Dahle 2nd, Marie Erdmann 3rd. and Melvin Swenson 4th. Cafeteria style lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left here Wednesday evening to join Joe Perusse, of Cheyenne, Wyoming, who was visiting at Red Lake Falls. They all left Thursday morning for Minneapolis and Chicago before returning to Laramie and Cheyenne, Wyoming.

T. R. Falls-St. Hilaire Game

The St. Hilaire H. S. baseball team motored to T. R. Falls Friday and played the return game there. The local team was defeated, score being 16-6 in favor of T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. Walter Johnson of Tacoma, Washington, are visiting at the Aug. Erickson home. Mrs. Johnson was formerly Mildred Hooker.

Summer Round-up

The summer round-up health examination was conducted Monday afternoon at the school house by Dr. Lynde and Dr. Smith, of T. R. Falls, and Dr. Horn of Ulen. Also Dr. Borreson of the Oakland Park Sanatorium gave any T. B. tests that were desired.

Senior Skip Day

The Senior class of the local H. S. enjoyed Skip Day Thursday. The class did some entertaining around town most of the morning. They enjoyed their dinner and supper at Crookston, and also attended a show in T. R. Fals in the evening.

Raymond Young, Elroy Johnson and Frank Sweet motored to Bemidji Saturday evening on a fishing trip. They returned Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo visited here Saturday with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family motored to Holt Sunday and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe La Plante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday with their mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Norman Olsen arrived Thursday from Leonard and visited with his parents. On his return trip he was acocmpanied by his son, Teddy, who had visited for 2 weeks with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks, spent Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Dorothy Wilson, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end visiting with her parents and other relatives.

Rev. Geo. Peterson of T. R. Falls spoke his first service at the local Mission church Sunday evening. He has both the T. R. Falls and St. Hilaire charges.

Susie Hililgoss returned home Wednesday from T. R. Falls, where she had been visiting her sisters. She was accompanied home by Maybelle Hilligoss, Mrs. James Davis and Ruth Melin, all of T. R. Falls, who visited at the Hilligoss and Walbeck homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson visited Sunday at the Emil Just home.

Orvil Hilligoss and a boy friend of Oklee visited Sunday at the Walter Hilligoss home.

Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge and family of Goodridge were dinner and supper guests at the H. R. Allen home.

Elsie Hilligoss spent the week end with her sisters in T. R. Falls.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Ben Lardy was pleasantly surprised at her home Wednesday evening, the occasion being her birthday. A pleasant evening was spent. A number of lovely gifts were given Mrs. Lardy in memory of the occasion. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mrs. Effie Rolland, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and Son, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son.

The Red Cross held a meeting Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. V. G. Brink.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson arrived Saturday from Glendive, Montana, for a visit with his parents and other relatives. They left Monday morning for Grand Forks.

Mrs. M. Brink left Saturday evening for Gladstone, Mich., where she will visit with her husband, after having spent a week with her daughter, Suzanne, at the V. G. Brink home.

Glen Wilson finished his term of school Friday afternoon, with a big picnic. He taught near T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Edgar Peterson Died

The community and surrounding territory was shocked to hear Monday morning of the death of Mrs. Edgar Peterson, formerly Susie Anderson. She became sick Sunday, was taken to the hospital and died Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and family visited Thursday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

Junior-Senior Banquet

The Juniors, Seniors, and faculty members enjoyed the annual banquet Saturday evening at the school house. The program during the three course dinner was as follows:

Welcome—by Gertrude Swanson.
Response—Marie Skattum.
Violin solo — Margaret Marquette.
Windmill—Earl Pearson.
Little Dutch Mill—Girls' Quartet.
Tulips—Woodrow Almquist.
Wooden Shoes—Carl Nelson.
Piano Solo—Douglas Larson.
Class Will—Paul Jepson.

Toastmaster was Elroy Johnson. A very enjoyable time was had by all. The Norwegian Ladies Aid served the dinner.

The Borgen Players
Will Present
"LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE"
At
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., May 29
at 8:30 p. m.
Admission: Adults.....25c
Children under 12......10c
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show

North German Lloyd Charged with Part In Nazi Outrages

Prague (TIS)—In discussing the recent kidnapping of the German refugee Berthold Jakob from Swiss soil by Nazis, and other Nazi outrages abroad, the "Neuer Vorwarts," mouthpiece of the German Social-Democratic Party executive and leading underground organ in Germany, accuses the North German Lloyd offices at London of participation in the Nazi crimes committed abroad. The paper states that the North German Lloyd paid money to Dr. Wesemann, who lured Jakob near the German frontier and arranged his kidnapping. A captain Manz employed by the North German Lloyd was also, according to the paper, in command of the kidnapping gang who took Jakob over the border.

"Thus," the paper concludes, "a part of an all-embracing organization becomes visible. The large steamship companies with their semi-official position, their close connection to the government and military authorities, are the traditional agents of this system and of espionage in war and peace. The assistants of espionage sit in the offices of the steamship company and of the great transportation enterprises."

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Magneson and family of T. R. Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson passed away Friday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. L. Sandberg, of Holt. An obituary will be published next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen, Lillian Larson, Hazel and Conrad Person, Carl Lindbloom and Arnold Johnsen were Sunday evening callers at the John O. Swanson home.

Irene Schneider, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin motored to Holt on Friday, being called there by the illness and death of their mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson.

Mrs. Thora Nelson and Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, were Thursday callers at the A. P. Hegstrom and Harry Hawkinson homes

Mable Lindbloom of Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Hazel, Clarence and Marvin visited at the E J. Ackerlund home on Sunday afternoon.

Doris Swanson spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson, Harlan and Wesley, were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and Richard were Friday evening visitors at the home of Reuben Rux.

J. O. Nyberg made a business trip to Verndale Thursday, returning home the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond, and Miss Bernice Anderson of St. Hilaire, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and family of Holt. Miss Hazel Rux of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Ellen and Johnnie Lindbloom, visited at the David Rux home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen called at the John O. Swanson home Wednesevening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A, Anderson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks, and Miss Esther Johnson, who has been a patient at a Grand Forks hospital, came Friday to spend the week end at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell shopped in Thief River Falls Friday. Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck came home with them to spend the week end at their homes here.

Dorothy Swanson spent Saturday afternoon at George Swanson's.

Mrs. Olson and son Ellis of Angus, and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. George Netteland and family of Oklee, Mr. and Mrs. S. Skattum, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, and daughters, and Agnes King of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerk and daughter of Thief River Falls, and Ethel Husby were Sunday visitors at the Ole Netteland home.

Mr .and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Marie Oien and Ernest Hagenson visited at the James Tobin home in Rivers Sunday.

Omer and Armand Lian, Clayton Matheson and Walter Evenson were Sunday visitors at the Iver Iverson home.

Hilmer and Lloyd Finstad, Alfred Arne, Alfred Husby, Walter Evenson, Omer Seeland and Stanley Alberg visited Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hansen and son and daughter, of Grygla, visited at the Manuel Hanson home Sunday.

CLINCHER

A miserly man was approached by a friend who did his best to persuade him to dress more in accordance with his station in life. "I'm surprised," said the friend, "that you should allow yourself to become shabby."

"But I'm not shabby," said the miser.

"Oh, but you are," said his friend. "Remember your father. He was always neatly dressed. His clothes were always well tailored and of the best material."

"Why!" shouted the other, triumphantly, "these clothes I'm wearing were father's!"—Tit-Bits Magazine.

"There may not be any definite measure as to the average consumption of liquids per day by individuals, but it is fair to say that whatever that figure will be in total, the brewing industry wants a larger share of it than it now has."—The Brewers' Journal.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow; late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted; that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according to law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the seal thereof this 20th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

LET THE TELEPHONE HELP YOU MORE

I'VE GOT TO GO OVER TO SEE MRS BROWN
BOY - I'M HUNGRY!
WELL, YOU'RE WASTING A LOT OF ENERGY
WHY DONT YOU TALK BY TELEPHONE ?
THAT'S RIGHT, I CAN!
THE TELEPHONE SAVES MOM'S ENERGY, AND WE'LL HAVE DINNER ON TIME. TOO.
I'M IN FAVOR OF THAT!

Before you start on an errand, think of your telephone. Let it save your steps and energy. Use it for getting things done . . . and for chats with friends. The more you call them, the more they will call you.

"Watch the Fords Go By"

Our Entire 1934 Sales........................112
First 4 Months Sales 1935 85

The unusual public demand for the new Ford has made it possible for us to maintain a complete Used Car Stock. Some of our exceptional values are shown below. All of them are guaranteed.

1933 Chevrolet Town Sedan, only 18,000 miles. Looks and drives like new.
1934 Ford V-8 Coupe. New motor. Looks like a new car.
1933 Plymouth Coupe. New motor and reconditioned throughout.
1981 Ford Model A. In A-1 condition.
3—1929 Chev. coaches, reconditioned throughout
2—1929 Ford Coaches. Good condition.
Several other older models—one should meet with your approval.

A Used Car is only as dependable as the dealer who sells it. Financed through the Universal Credit Company Plan. Look over the fast selling Ford for 1935. Immediate delivery.

LUND & TUNBERG
"The Home of Better Service" Authorized Ford Dealers Phone 20

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

PTA HOLDS LAST REGULAR MEETING

The Parent-Teachers association held their regular meeting at the school house Wednesday evening, May 15th. This was the last meeting of this school year. The program consisted of a piano recital by the pupils of Mrs. Chas. Knutson and Adelaide Peterson, who is a pupil of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of T. R. Falls. The following children took part in the recital. Lorraine Bucholz, Ruth Walle, Frances Stewart, Adelaide Peterson, Marvel Grovum, Roy Johnson, Orland Knutson, Dorothy and Jean Holbrook, Morris and Dolly Stenberg, Nadine Maney, Arda Franzman, Audry Hylland, and Myrtle Nygaard. The officers elected for the coming school year were: President, Otto Johnson; vice-president, J. W. Stewart; secretary, Ruth Peterson; treasurer, Mrs. O. J. Peterson; historian, Mrs. J. W. Stewart. The question was discussed whether or not it would be advisable to build a tennis court for the summer. A committee of five was appointed by the chairman to find a suitable location, cost of materials necessary, amount of labor, and so forth. After the meeting a lunch was served by the P.T.A.

4-H CLUB MEETS SATURDAY

The members of the 4-H club held their regular meeting at the schoolhouse Saturday, May 18, at 2 o'clock. The meeting was called to order by President Gordon Bush. Miss Ruth Walle, secretary, read the minutes of the last meeting. Miss Beryl Massman, county club leader, gave an interesting talk on club work. A group of pupils of the Grygla school gave a short program. A committee of three ocnsisting of Lillian Sorenson, Edith Anderson and Gerald Nelson were appointed by the president to provide a program for the next meeting. After the program a lunch was served by Edith Anderson.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

Mesdames F. A. Brown, R. F. Sandberg, Clifford Bjorkman and Edith Engelbert were joint hostesses at the Sandberg home Sunday afternoon at a miscellaneous shower complimenting Miss Agnes Hoidahl of Winger, who is to be married soon. Games and contests formed the afternoon's entertainment, followed by a lunch served by the hostesses. Miss Hoidahl was the recipient of many beautiful gifts. Those present were Miss Agnes Hoidahl, honor guest; Mesdames O. J. Johnson, J. F. Brown, Albert Loyd, Ellen Chroniger, J. E. Maney, Geo. Holbrook, H. A. Bush, Gunder Grovum, Gust Austad. Clarence Peterson, J. W. Stewart, H. E. Linn, H. M. Hope, H. E. Mussey, A. O. Sheldrew, Orvis Fladeland, Sidney Fladeland, A. J. Miller, Gib Overwold of Middle River, Ed Giving, Clifford Lunde, and the Misses Edna Hesse, Stella Fladeland, Adella Fonnest, Mary Maney, Charlotta Loyd, Ethel Moquin and Gertrude Enelbert.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to all who so kindly assisted us during my recent illness. Especially do I wish to thank those who did my field work and those who sat up with me at night, also those who visited with me and helped shorten the long hours, and for all the telephone calls. Thank you, each and every one.—J. W. Stewart.

DISTRICT DECLAMATORY CONTEST HELD AT WARREN

The winners of the sectional declamatory contest held here on Friday evening, May 10, motored to Warren Saturday where they participated in the district contest. The winners were Roy Johnson in class B and Ronald Grovum in class A. Roy took second place at Warren. They were acocmpanied by Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and daughter Iola, Mrs. Gunder Grovum, Mrs. Harry Linn, Harold Linn and Frances Stewart.

HORRIBUS PRINTUS

Have you heard the latest? Bennie Davis is the champion liar of Fourtowns. Deception and involving an innocent man in a murder case are just samples of the lies which are like beads on a string. What's all this gossip about? I'll tell you. A group of entertainers are giving a home talent play at Fourtowns on Sunday, June 2nd, at 9:00 P. M. Watch our detective pick clues.

LOCAL MENTION

Ollie Foldenhauer of Fargo was a business caller in Grygla Wednesday.

Mrs. J. Nomeland, an old-time resident of the Grygla community, has been very ill the past week.

Lorraine Bucholz was employed last week at the Harry Ristau home at Mavie.

Ruth Peterson, lower grade teacher in the local school, spent the week end at her parental home in Middle River. She was accompanied home by Miss Betty Fladeland, who spent the week end with her. On Sunday, they motored to Maple Lake.

Clifford Lunde left Tuesday of last week for Shelly where he will be employed.

A nine-and-a-half pound girl arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Anderson, Friday, May 17th. Miss Edel Sparby is employed at the Anderson home.

John Bjornstad has erected a fine residence on his farm six miles west of Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Levorson, of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Shanley of Warren visited here Saturday and Sunday.

A baby arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Stenberg Saturday, May 18th.

Otto Johnson, county commissioner, is spending this week in Warren attending to business matters.

Clarence Doran spent the week end at his home in Holt.

EAST SIDE NEWS

Mrs. Ole Byklum returned home from Thief River Falls, Friday, where she underwent a serious operation.

Don't forget the Young People's Society at the John Torjuson home Sunday, tthe 26th. Everybody welcome.

Mr .and Mrs. Halvor Arneson visited Sunday at the home of the latter's parent's, Mr. and Mrs. John Jelle Sunday.

Marg Lillevold visited with Mrs. Knute Arneson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Olstad and daughter Adelaide were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Helen Newhouse and family were dinner guests at Gullick Byklum's Sunday.

Bennie and Arthur Barstad and Palma Horn were callers at Bratteli's Wednesday evening.

Olaf Olstad and Earl Hagen were callers at Hans Cleven's and Christ Aasrud's Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Lillevold were visitors at Bjerog Homme's Sunday.

Clifford Anderson was a caller at Howland's Sunday.

Tony Tanem and Thonia Homme were in Bemidji Sunday.

Knew His Squaws

"See here," said the Indian inspector, "it is a violation of the law now to have more than one wife, and the law must be obeyed. When you get back home you tell all of your wives except one, that they can no longer look upon you as their husband."

"You tell 'em," suggested the Indian after a moment's reflection.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative
Creamery
Grygla Minn.

SMILEY NEWS

Theresa Stene spent the week end with her teacher, Beatrice Lokken.

The Ladies Aid at the Emil Thune home last Thursday was well attended.

Olaf Snetting returned last Tuesday from Cyres, Minn., after being called there by the ilness of his mother, who has been ill since Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Stene, Thelma and Stanley, were business callers in T. R. Falls last Saturday, the latter receiving medical treatment.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris May called at the Freeman Allen home last Friday.

Carl Alberg and Gust Gustafson were busy rebuilding the top on Lokken's Ford coupe last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson and children called at the Bert Roese home near Plummer Tuesday evening.

Sunday visitors at the M. Lokken home were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard, son Vernon and daughter Marlene, from Rosewood, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson, daughter Melba, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Lillian, Gladys, Helen, Maybelle and Ruby Alberg.

Mrs. Gust Gustafson and daughter Melba called at the Olaf Snetting home Wednesday.

Clara Olson had the misfortune to cut her leg with a piece of glass last Saturday but is able to be up and around again at this writing.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard will enteratin the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at her home in Hazel May 23rd. Rev. Dahle will conduct the service.

Supt. Matheson called at Dist. 26 last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tobias Stene and family called at the Iver Iverson home Wednesday.

Harry Iverson and Mr. Carter from St. Hilaire, called at the Ole Torkelson home Sunday.

ST.HILAIRE

Mrs. Marius Miller came Sunday from Holt to visit a few days with Mrs. Hans Wilson and other friends.

Mrs. P. E. Bergh and son Hilding of Erskine visited Tuesday at the M. Highland home.

Mrs. Ed Shaska and son Robert, of Fargo, arrived last week to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies-Aid was held Friday in the church basement with a good attendance. Mesdames Knute Kolstad, Anna Olson and Walter Aubol entertained.

Mrs. Arthur Knutson of Holt, sister of Mrs. Carl Surmo, died recently at the Oakland Park Sanatorium at T. R. Falls. Interment was made in the cemetery near Holt.

Goodridge-St. Hilaire Game

The Goodridge H. S. baseball team motored here Tuesday afternoon and played the return game with the local team. The game was exciting from start to finish. At the final inning the local H. S. was again victorious, the scores being 4 to 0.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson of Laramie, Wyoming, returned Tuesday evening from Hallock, Dayton, Warren and Holt, where they had been visiting relatives since Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie, Mrs. Hovie, and Mrs. George Biskey, all of T. R. Falls, attended the Amateur review at the Young & Olsen hall and visited relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bratt and daughter, of Gowrie, Iowa, arrived Tuesda yevening to visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson. They returned home on Thursday evening. Mrs. Bratt was formerly Hulda Pearson.

Amateur Review

The Women's club sponsored an amateur Review at the Young and Olson hall Friday evening. The hall was filled to capacity. It proved very successful. Those taking part were:

Mrs. Geo. Biskey of T. R. Falls and Mrs. Fred Biskey, duet with banjo acocm.; Dorothy Kirkconnel, tap dance, acompanied by Arlo Jacobson at the piano and Maitland Cartier on the mouth-organ; Marie Erdmann gave a piano solo; Nelson sisters sang a duet; Ben Rosendahl sang a solo, accompanied by Miss Jane Buse at the piano; Harry Evenson sang a solo with guitar accom.; Margaret Dahle sang a solo with Miss Buse accompanying her at the piano; Arlo Jacobson and Maitland Cartier, piano and mouthorgan; Melvin Swenson sang a solo with guitar accom.; Adrian Olness, baritone solo, acocm. at piano by Miss Buse; Doris Hagglund, saxaphone solo, accom. by Miss Buse; Mildred Hanson gave a reading; A. Bilden played the mouthorgan; Elroy Johnson sang negro songs accom. by Miss Buse; W. Ewing gave a violin solo, accom. by Mrs. Ewing. The prizes were given to Elroy Johnson, 1st; Margaret Dahle 2nd, Marie Erdmann 3rd. and Melvin Swenson 4th. Cafeteria style lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson left here Wednesday evening to join Joe Perusse, of Cheyenne, Wyoming, who was visiting at Red Lake Falls. They all left Thursday morning for Minneapolis and Chicago before returning to Laramie and Cheyenne, Wyoming.

T. R. Falls-St. Hilaire Game

The St. Hilaire H. S. baseball team motored to T. R. Falls Friday and played the return game there. The local team was defeated, score being 16-6 in favor of T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. Walter Johnson of Tacoma, Washington, are visiting at the Aug. Erickson home. Mrs. Johnson was formerly Mildred Hooker.

Summer Round-up

The summer round-up health examination was conducted Monday afternoon at the school house by Dr. Lynde and Dr. Smith, of T. R. Falls, and Dr. Horn of Ulen. Also Dr. Borreson of the Oakland Park Sanatorium gave any T. B. tests that were desired.

Senior Skip Day

The Senior class of the local H. S. enjoyed Skip Day Thursday. The class did some entertaining around town most of the morning. They enjoyed their dinner and supper at Crookston, and also attended a show in T. R. Fals in the evening.

Raymond Young, Elroy Johnson and Frank Sweet motored to Bemidji Saturday evening on a fishing trip. They returned Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo visited here Saturday with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family motored to Holt Sunday and visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe La Plante and family of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday with their mother. Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Norman Olsen arrived Thursday from Leonard and visited with his parents. On his return trip he was acocmpanied by his son, Teddy, who had visited for 2 weeks with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks, spent Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Dorothy Wilson, who teaches at Erskine, spent the week end visiting with her parents and other relatives.

Rev. Geo. Peterson of T. R. Falls spoke his first service at the local Mission church Sunday evening. He has both the T. R. Falls and St. Hilaire charges.

Susie Hililgoss returned home Wednesday from T. R. Falls, where she had been visiting her sisters. She was accompanied home by Maybelle Hilligoss, Mrs. James Davis and Ruth Melin, all of T. R. Falls, who visited at the Hilligoss and Walbeck homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson visited Sunday at the Emil Just home.

Orvil Hilligoss and a boy friend of Oklee visited Sunday at the Walter Hilligoss home.

Mrs. Freeman Allen of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. George Bainbridge and family of Goodridge were dinner and supper guests at the H. R. Allen home.

Elsie Hilligoss spent the week end with her sisters in T. R. Falls.

Birthday Party

Mrs. Ben Lardy was pleasantly surprised at her home Wednesday evening, the occasion being her birthday. A pleasant evening was spent. A number of lovely gifts were given Mrs. Lardy in memory of the occasion. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mrs. Effie Rolland, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and Son, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son.

The Red Cross held a meeting Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. V. G. Brink.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson arrived Saturday from Glendive, Montana, for a visit with his parents and other relatives. They left Monday morning for Grand Forks.

Mrs. M. Brink left Saturday evening for Gladstone, Mich., where she will visit with her husband, after having spent a week with her daughter, Suzanne, at the V. G. Brink home.

Glen Wilson finished his term of school Friday afternoon, with a big picnic. He taught near T. R. Falls.

Mrs. Edgar Peterson Died

The community and surrounding territory was shocked to hear Monday morning of the death of Mrs. Edgar Peterson, formerly Susie Anderson. She became sick Sunday, was taken to the hospital and died Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and family visited Thursday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

Junior-Senior Banquet

The Juniors, Seniors, and faculty members enjoyed the annual banquet Saturday evening at the school house. The program during the three course dinner was as follows:

Welcome—by Gertrude Swanson.
Response—Marie Skattum.
Violin solo — Margaret Marquette.
Windmill—Earl Pearson.
Little Dutch Mill—Girls' Quartet.
Tulips—Woodrow Almquist.
Wooden Shoes—Carl Nelson.
Piano Solo—Douglas Larson.
Class Will—Paul Jepson.

Toastmaster was Elroy Johnson. A very enjoyable time was had by all. The Norwegian Ladies Aid served the dinner.

North German Lloyd Charged with Part In Nazi Outrages

Prague (TIS)—In discussing the recent kidnapping of the German refugee Berthold Jakob from Swiss soil by Nazis, and other Nazi outrages abroad, the "Neuer Vorwarts," mouthpiece of the German Social-Democratic Party executive and leading underground organ in Germany, accuses the North German Lloyd offices at London of participation in the Nazi crimes committed abroad. The paper states that the North German Lloyd paid money to Dr. Wesemann, who lured Jakob near the German frontier and arranged his kidnapping. A captain Manz employed by the North German Lloyd was also, according to the paper, in command of the kidnapping gang who took Jakob over the border.

"Thus," the paper concludes, "a part of an all-embracing organization becomes visible. The large steamship companies with their semi-official position, their close connection to the government and military authorities, are the traditional agents of this system and of espionage in war and peace. The assistants of espionage sit in the offices of the steamship company and of the great transportation enterprises."

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Magneson and family of T. R. Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. A. E. Anderson passed away Friday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. L. Sandberg, of Holt. An obituary will be published next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Harold Lindbloom were Thief River Falls shoppers Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen, Lillian Larson, Hazel and Conrad Person, Carl Lindbloom and Arnold Johnsen were Sunday evening callers at the John O. Swanson home.

Irene Schneider, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin motored to Holt on Friday, being called there by the illness and death of their mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson.

Mrs. Thora Nelson and Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, were Thursday callers at the A. P. Hegstrom and Harry Hawkinson homes

Mable Lindbloom of Thief River Falls, spent the week end at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Hazel, Clarence and Marvin visited at the E J. Ackerlund home on Sunday afternoon.

Doris Swanson spent the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson, Harlan and Wesley, were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and Richard were Friday evening visitors at the home of Reuben Rux.

J. O. Nyberg made a business trip to Verndale Thursday, returning home the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond, and Miss Bernice Anderson of St. Hilaire, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand and family of Holt. Miss Hazel Rux of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, and Ellen and Johnnie Lindbloom, visited at the David Rux home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Margaret and Allen called at the John O. Swanson home Wednesevening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A, Anderson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks, and Miss Esther Johnson, who has been a patient at a Grand Forks hospital, came Friday to spend the week end at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell shopped in Thief River Falls Friday. Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck came home with them to spend the week end at their homes here.

Dorothy Swanson spent Saturday afternoon at George Swanson's.

Mrs. Olson and son Ellis of Angus, and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. George Netteland and family of Oklee, Mr. and Mrs. S. Skattum, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King, and daughters, and Agnes King of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Hardy Bjerk and daughter of Thief River Falls, and Ethel Husby were Sunday visitors at the Ole Netteland home.

Mr .and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Marie Oien and Ernest Hagenson visited at the James Tobin home in Rivers Sunday.

Omer and Armand Lian, Clayton Matheson and Walter Evenson were Sunday visitors at the Iver Iverson home.

Hilmer and Lloyd Finstad, Alfred Arne, Alfred Husby, Walter Evenson, Omer Seeland and Stanley Alberg visited Sunday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hansen and son and daughter, of Grygla, visited at the Manuel Hanson home Sunday.

CLINCHER

A miserly man was approached by a friend who did his best to persuade him to dress more in accordance with his station in life. "I'm surprised," said the friend, "that you should allow yourself to become shabby."

"But I'm not shabby," said the miser.

"Oh, but you are," said his friend. "Remember your father. He was always neatly dressed. His clothes were always well tailored and of the best material."

"Why!" shouted the other, triumphantly, "these clothes I'm wearing were father's!"—Tit-Bits Magazine.

"There may not be any definite measure as to the average consumption of liquids per day by individuals, but it is fair to say that whatever that figure will be in total, the brewing industry wants a larger share of it than it now has."—The Brewers' Journal.

LEGAL NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow, late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted; that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according to law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the seal thereof this 20th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

LET THE TELEPHONE HELP YOU MORE

I'VE GOT TO GO OVER TO SEE MRS BROWN
BOY - I'M HUNGRY!
WELL, YOU'RE WASTING A LOT OF ENERGY
WHY DON'T YOU TALK BY TELEPHONE ?
THAT'S RIGHT, I CAN!
THE TELEPHONE SAVES MOM'S ENERGY, AND WE'LL HAVE DINNER ON TIME, TOO.
I'M IN FAVOR OF THAT!

Before you start on an errand, think of your telephone. Let it save your steps and energy. Use it for getting things done . . . and for chats with friends. The more you call them, the more they will call you.

The
Borgen Players
Will Present
"LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE"
At
Sons of Norway Hall
Wed., May 29
at 8:30 p. m.
Admission: Adults.....25c
Children under 12......10c
Free Dance to Patrons
After the Show

"Watch the Fords Go By"

Our Entire 1934 Sales..........112
First 4 Months Sales 1935..........85

The unusual public demand for the new Ford has made it possible for us to maintain a complete Used Car Stock. Some of our exceptional values are shown below. All of them are guaranteed.

1933 Chevrolet Town Sedan, only 18,000 miles. Looks and drives like new.
1934 Ford V-8 Coupe. New motor. Looks like a new car.
1933 Plymouth Coupe. New motor and reconditioned throughout.
1981 Ford Model A. In A-1 condition.
3—1929 Chev. coaches, reconditioned throughout
2—1929 Ford Coaches. Good condition.
Several other older models—one should meet with your approval.

A Used Car is only as dependable as the dealer who sells it. Financed through the Universal Credit Company Plan. Look over the fast selling Ford for 1935. Immediate delivery.

LUND & TUNBERG
"The Home of Better Service" Authorized Ford Dealers Phone 20

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

SHOW YOUR COLORS NOW!

EXTRA VOTES 400,000 EXTRA VOTES

For each $15.00 turned in on subscriptions in this period.

Let us compare this little monkey to a worker that is only half trying. Some one has just signified their interest in that worker by bringing an un-solicited subscription to the Forum office. Surprising, isn't it? Advertising sold it for you; don't depend on us, help yourself. Every worker has a lot of friends who are willing to help them. Are you just holding a "tin cup" waiting for someone to drop something into it? If so, it's a cinch that you won't get far.

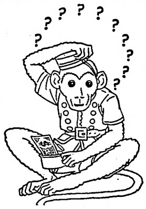
For each $15.00 turned in on subscriptions in this period.

This is your last chance to make up for any time that you might have lost during the first period.—Only 13 more days till the close of the Second Period.

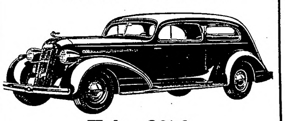
No monkey business now—there will be a big drop in votes again after the close of the second period. There are only 13 more days in the second period.

THIS PERIOD CLOSES 9:00 P. M. JUNE 5

THIS PERIOD CLOSES 9:00 P. M. JUNE 5



PONTIAC SEDAN



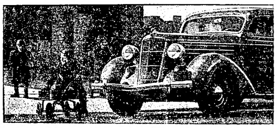
Value $850

Purchased from Thronson Motor Company

FIRST GRAND PRIZE
$700.00
IN CASH

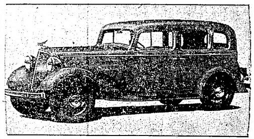
Or your choice of a Pontiac Sedan or a Dodge Coach

DODGE COACH



Value $850

Purchased from Borchert & Johnson



Chevrolet Sedan

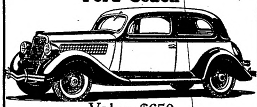
Value $650

Purchased from Northern Chevrolet

Second Grand Prize
$500.00
In Cash

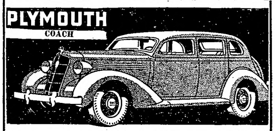
Or your choice of one of the three cars listed herewith

Ford Coach



Value $650

Purchased from Lund & Tunberg



Value $650

Purchased from C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.

Third Grand Prize
$300
IN CASH

Fourth Prize
$100
IN CASH

Fifth Prize
$50

20 percent Cash Commissions Paid Daily

Have You An Inferiority Complex?

Do you hav- an inferiority complex? Many people have, they say— "I can't do this, I havn't a chance—John Doe is better than I am, He has the campaign sewed up." If you go on selling yourself these excuses for your lack of determination—Then You Can't Win.

If you apply this to life as a whole, aren't the results the same? You are beat if you think you are.Don't go on holding a "tin cup" waiting for someone to drop something into it. You are as good as the next fellow; go out and prove it to yourself and others.

Are You "Chaining" Opportunity Out?

Have you locked your door to Opportunity Are you timidly opening the door of success? If so, you better take the "chain" off the door, and really open it. Here's how. Every worker has an equal chance to win one of these fine prizes. Go into the work with a DETERMINATION, determined to get one of the fine prizes. Be PERSISTENT in your efforts; people have little faith in your ability to win, and consequently will not be anxious to help you if you aren't. If you don't let yourself display these qualities, then you have locked opportunity out.

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

W.N.U. SERVICE

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl he is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI

BEN began unblanketing his team with the haste of high temper but before he had finished Able Armitage hailed him from across the street and came hurrying through the rutted snow.

The old justice's face was marked by an expression of concern and he came close before he spoke.

"I hear Red Bart Delaney's in town."

Ben nodded grimly.

"Came to see me yesterday."

"No!"

"Yeah. Took a long look at me . . . over the sights of a rifle."

"Ben! Why, son!"

Elliott laughed mirthlessly and told what had happened in the Hoot Owl chopping the day before.

"So he's gotten down to the hiring of a killer!" Able looked anxiously into Ben's face. "Son . . . It can't go on. Timber or no timber; success or failure for the Hoot Owl, you've got to think of yourself!

"Benny, your way of doing things scares me! Why, this can't go on. It mustn't! It's your own affair, for sure, when he tried to shoot you down, but maybe, perhaps, possibly, I'm going to beg you to be careful. So long as Delaney's in the country you've got to keep low. Get back to camp; stay there; let us pick some man I can trust to follow Bart and Brandon night and day so you'll not be caught!"

"No." Ben shook his head resolutely. "I'll go on about my business as I should. I've never run yet and don't like to start any fast footwork now."

"But it's your life that's at stake, Ben! Don't be silly. That's what recklessness is: downright silly! That's not like you. Why, not taking precautions in this thing is like monkeying with a high tension wire."

"No good, Able. I couldn't hold up my head if I hid out after the play I've made."

So Able was forced to give up after a time and shuffled up the street, drawing off his mitten again and rubbing his face briskly with his palm.

He had only reached his office and was unlocking the door when Aunt Em, walking grimly as if with a definite purpose, approached.

"Good morning—" he began.

"Forget the palaver, Able Armitage!" the woman said sharply. "You're in trouble. So are we all, maybe. That's why I came to see you. Is it true what they say that this Red Bart Delaney has showed up here in Tincup?"

"As true as disease or death or anything else unpleasant."

"That's what I'd heard! Do I have to guess why he's come?"

Able untied his scarf and shook his head sadly.

"No, Em. Your first guess will be right. And he took a shot at Benny yesterday!"

"And missed, I'd judge from the look of him just now. But if he's still here there'll be a next time; and he won't miss then. Did you do your duty and send the boy to some safe place?"

Able sighed and told her of his talk with Ben.

"So you couldn't make him listen to reason!" she muttered. "Well, if you can't, I can't. And, us failing, there's only one other who would have a ghost of a show."

"Dawn?"

She nodded. "Dawn could. But she won't. . . . She won't go to him no. She wouldn't even listen to me talk about him, she's in such a state. She's up to her ears in love with Ben Elliott or I've got three legs! And then to have that scandalous woman do what she did and upset it all!"

She sat down heavily in a chair and drew a great breath.

"I don't have to ask you or any other man about Ben Elliott, Able! I know the clean and decent folks when I see 'em. I'd bet my reputation as a Christian woman on that boy! That piece of play acting at the dance was some of Nick Brandon's work, you can bet your last red cent! Why, Able, that man's worse than ever I thought; My, oh my!

"Well, what I'm gettin' at is this: The boy's in danger of bein' murdered every minute of day and night unless he takes your advice. There's no one left to try to talk him into being careful but Dawn. And how am I going to get her to see her duty when she goes into a cryin' fit every time his name's mentioned? Yes, sir. Every time she hears his name."

"She doesn't yet see that the affair was a put-up job, then?"

"See? She can't see anything, Able Armitage! Put yourself in her place. Suppose you were a young girl who's had the things to bear that she has all her life; and suppose you fell in love for the first time; and suppose that young man was accused of such nastiness right in public with everybody listening and gawping? Would you stop to figure that the reason he seemed guilty was natural? That the thing was so far fetched from the truth and such a shock that he was all kerflummoxed? I should say you wouldn't! You'd do just what she's doin'; make yourself all sick with chills and fever by cryin'."

She twitched at the skirts of her cloak irritably and glared at the old justice as though he were a sworn enemy instead of a friend.

"What ails her is shock. She ain't got over the shock yet and every time his name or anything else about him is mentioned it sets her off again. She'll get over it, give her time. But then she'll be so humiliated to think she didn't use her reason that she won't be herself for another spell. And she should be herself now! There ain't any time to lose. She should patch up her misunderstanding with him right today—right this hour—and use her influence to persuade him to keep low. But how it's to be done I'd like to know. For Lord's sake, Able, ain't you got a single suggestion?"

The justice had been stuffing light wood into his stove during this. Now he touched a match to the tinder, opened the drafts and stood with his hands behind him, rusty overcoat unbuttoned and drooping, deep in thought.

"It's difficult to get anyone in her state to use reason. Maybe the shock of knowing that Ben's life is in danger would be a counter irritant to this other shock. Maybe not. If the affair of last week could be cleared up, if Dawn could be shown that this Lydia woman was only carrying out a plan . . . But I wonder . . ."

Aunt Em stiffened in her chair. She looked hard at Able and her eyes narrowed a trifle.

"You see," he resumed, "if the girl—"

"Hold on, Able Armitage!" she cut in, holding up a hand in warning. "Hold on, now! I've got to think. . . . Got to think, I tell you! And I can't think while you carry on your gabble! You leave me alone, now. . . . Keep your tongue still. . . . They say a woman's tongue is hung in the middle and loose at both ends . . . But . . . Yum . . ." As she pressed one hand over her eyes her words dwindled to unintelligible mumblings.

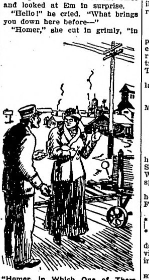
"I've got it!" she cried excitedly after a moment. "I've got it, now! You stay right here, Able! You stay until I come back. If it works, it works. . . . If it don't, it'll be time to talk some more!"

She moved resolutely to the door, left the office and strode down the street. On past the bank, the post office, the pool room. . . . On beyond all the stores, on down to the depot.

There, on the platform she stood a long interval staring across the tracks to that short row of houses on Section Thirty-Seven. The station agent came out of the office and looked at Em in surprise.

"Hello!" he cried. "What brings you down here before—"

"Homer," she cut in grimly, "in which one of them nasty places does this Lydia woman live?"



"Homer, In Which One of Them Nasty Places Does This Lydia Woman Live?"

"Why-why . . . Why, how should I know?" he evaded as a red flush crept up from his collar. "In the one at this end, I think. I'm not sure, of course. . . . I think she does, though. . . . She . . ."

But he no longer had a listener. Resolutely, slowly with something like defiant majesty, the woman crossed the tracks, with never another word to her informant and never a look to right or left. Her head was up, her mouth set, and her long nose wrinkled as if at a disgusting odor. A woman up by the stores shaded her eyes and peered at the moving figure and stared and stopped. Aunt Em Coburn, headed for Thirty-Seven! Why, it couldn't be!

But Aunt Em mounted the steps. She rapped at length and vigorously on the scarred panel of the door. She went within, leaving a dozen long-distance watchers to wonder.

It was long before she emerged and then . . . Ah, then Tincup had a sight to see, a subject for speculation! For by Aunt Em's side moved the woman Lydia, collar of her fur coat high about her face as if to hide the traces of tears which hastily applied powder could not eradicate.

Tears from those hard eyes? Nothing less! For women know women and before Aunt Em had talked to this outcast five minutes she had discovered the weakness in her shame, the clean spot left in her heart. And how Emma Coburn could talk! She talked that clean spot to a growing, glowing, glorious thing. She talked Lydia out of her house, across the tracks; talked her into that slow, unashamed, almost flagrant march up the main street; talked her out of all but one look of misgiving at the windows of Nicholas Brandon's offices. . . . And around the corner and in beneath the hemlocks which whispered above the snug white house. They entered, where Dawn McManus had hidden since the woman's words sent her flying from the dance hall to the sanctuary of Aunt Em's understanding arms.

* * * * * * *

(Continued next week)

The Travellers Insurance Co. reports 36,000 traffic deaths in 1934, or an average of 3,000 per month. The U. S. War Department reports that during the 18 months the U. S. was in the world war we lost 37,568 killed in battle, or an average of 2,087. The National Safety Council charges liquor with a large part in these tragedies.

Blinks: "Why, Jinks you've got your socks on inside out!"

Jinks: "Yes, my feet got hot, so I turned the hose on them!"

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Solheim and daughter were shoppers here on Tuesday.

Grace Bratlee visited with friends at Brownsville over the week end.

William Brosvick of Northome and Paul Brosvick were visitors at the T. A. Disrud home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters, Beth and Jean, and Helen Diehl were callers at the Diehl home Thursday eve.

The younger boys' baseball team and the older men of the other team played a game of baseball at the diamond Sunday. The game was very close, the score being 8 and 9 in favor of the older boys.

Lenora Henney has been organizing a kittenball team for girls. A team will be chosen this week. Mr. Messenger, of Thief River Falls, was out here this week to take charge of arrangements.

Helen Diehl will be employed at the V. C. McLeod home for a few weeks.

Mrs. Brandt, Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa and Mildred Black were callers in Thief River Falls Thursday evening.

Mr. C. Nore, of Minneapolis, arrived last week to take charge of the barber shop.

Leonard Johnson and family moved to a farm north of Goodridge.

Elmer Peterson, who has been ill for some time, is improving rapidly.

School Notes
Junior-Senior Banquet

The Junior-Senior Banquet took place at the school-house Saturday evening. The decorations at the room and the outfits of the waitresses were in blue and white. The following program was given:

Address of Welcome—Olaf Bratland.

Response—Raymond Ptacek.

Presentation of the Key—Ruth Mandt.

Class History—Sena Folkedahl.

Class Will—Howard Frodahl.

Class Prophesy—Ernest Swanson.

Class Poem—Lydia Horachek.

Baccalaureate services will be hel dat the high school auditorium Sunday evening, May 26. Rev. Westmoe of McIntosh, will be the speaker.

Graduation exercises are to be held at the high school auditorium Friday evening, May 31st.

RIVER VALLEY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon, daughter Vivian, and John Niemi visited at the Mrs. Maaltla home in Garnes Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Bendickson motored to T. R. Falls Thursday.

John Niemi and Ernest Gisselquist were business callers at T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and daughter, Mavis, visited at the H. Lillo home Thursday.

Jesse Rodman, who is employed at the Otto Stucy home, visited at the H. Lillo home Thursday evening.

A new 1000-lb. Vane churn, recently purchased by River Valley Coop. Cry., arrived Friday afternoon. It was installed by a group of nearby farmers.

Mr. Anderson, fieldman Dist. 14, visited at the River Valley Co-op. Cry. Saturday to inspect the new Vane churn.

John Niemi was a dinner guest at the Ernest Gisselquist home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon and family, and Edwin Gordon visited with Oscar Gordon Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and Edwin Gordon visited at the R. G. Gordon home Sunday.

Alvin Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home Saturday evening.

CLOVERLEAF

Henry Anenson was the first in this community to finish spring work. Mrs. Lloyd Thompson was the first lady to get her garden planted and Agnes Skibicki challenges Thelma Anderson to raise better flowers than she. Last year Thelma's flower garden was the most beautiful.

Callers at the Anderson home Wednesday were Harold Halvorson, Lloyd Thompson and Agnes Skibicki.

Wallace Tieman has been busy plowing for Henry Anenson last week.

Callers at the Anton Kullan home Monday were O. N. Olson, Ted Kusmak, and Dorothy and Mary Skibicki.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson and grandchildren, Roy and Dorothy Gunderson, motored to the former's daughter's home in Trail Sunday.

Beatrice Shoberg, Goldie Gray and Miss Haldtosen were visitors at the H. Colburn home Wednesday.

Callers at the Steve Skibicki home Tuesday were F. Philips, Mr. and Mrs. John Burtness, G. Anderson, Gilman and Agnes, Arthur Schromm, Anton Kotlan and children.

P. Poppenhagen and brother George are employed at the T. Larson home.

John Bainbridge was a caller at the Emil Schamm home Thursday.

Thelma Homme, who has been employed at the John Tindall home, returned to her home near T. R. Falls.

Elmer Anderson is employed at the H. O. Chommie home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and Mr. and Mrs. E. Erickson have moved to this community recently.

John Severson is employed at the Olaf Wadberg home.

Mrs. Walter Shoberg and daughter Beatrice visited in T. R. Falls with Robert Shoberg.

Mrs. Iver Anderson was a visitor at the Olaf Wallberg home on Tuesday.

The barn on the old Hesby place burned last week.

Gladys Nelson returned last week from the hospital.

Business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday were: Jerome Skibicki, Anton Kotlan, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Philips, Emile Schramm, Harold Jorstad, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson, son LeRoy, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp, Emil Sabo, Carl Londgren, Walter Shoberg and P. Poppenhagen.

Henry Schramm was employed at the Captain Hovland home last week.

The parents and pupils of the Cloverleaf school, Dist. 44, enjoyed a picnic last Sunday.

H. W. Hicks of T. R. Fals was a business caller in this community last week.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson and Lennert Lorentson, from T. R. Falls, were Wednesday evening visitors at the Roy Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson and Lavern Bloom were callers Sunday at the Carl Millem home.

Walter Soiney of Holt is employed at the G. A. Soiney farm doing tractor work.

Mrs. Conrad Hovie is visiting this week at the George Biskey home in St. Hilaire.

A number of pupils from this vicinity went to Crookston and to T. R. Falls Friday to celebrate the Seventeenth of May.

Mildred and Sylvin Nordhagen visited friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Mrs. G. K. Hovie and Mrs. George Biskey returned home from the Twin Cities where they visited with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Fred Hollander and Lorraine Hollander and a number of other relatives from T. R. Fals, spent Wednesday afternoon at the Soren Sorenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth visited at the R. A. Shelter home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson and family of Fisher visited Sunday at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Elna Earle and Ina Crown, of Red Lake Falls, were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom and Carl Bloom homes.

Roy Rude and family, and Ethel Kron called at the August Johnson home Sunday.

Dave Christenson, from T. R. Falls was a business caller at the August Johnson and Kron homes Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt were callers at the C. D. Knox home on Monday.

Axel Bloom is spending a few days at the Alex Roos home in T. R. Falls.

Several friends and relatives from here attended the party given for Mrs. Henry Sorenson at her home near St. Hilaire.

Mr .and Mrs. R. J. Rude and son James accompanied Ole Geving to Highlanding Sunday evening where they visited at the Martin Geving home.

A picnic and program was held at the Wilow-Dale school Friday, marking the closing day. Glenn Wilson, teacher, left for his home near St. Hilaire the same evening to spend the summer vacation.

Mrs. Clarence Williams and children from T. R. Falls, visited at the S. E. Hunt home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrum and family spent the week end at their cottage at Red Lake, returning home Sunday.

Lester Foster, of T. R. Falls, accompanied by Pete Lindquist of Sanders, called at the Kron home Thursday.

M. Marsten, Francis Marsten and son Alvin and H. Langseth, of T. R. Falls, were business visitors at the Kron home Saturday.

Benhard Ranum, from Rosewood, was employed at the H. C. Eckland home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knox spent Sunday visiting at the William Knox home at Fisher.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family of Goodridge visited at the H. R. Kron home and Melvin Wood home Sunday.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and Alvina and Lloyd were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Orland Rindahl was a business caller at Highlanding Monday.

Miss Erma Bakken, who is employed at the Cousin home at Hazel, spent Sunday visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bakken.

Jack Van Pelt of T. R. Falls, visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson visited at the Albin Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Chester Anderson ,of Fargo, is assisting with the work this week at the Harold Stenvik home.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin and Joan Stenvik were T. R. Falls shoppers Saturday.

Clifford and Verner Arveson visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Jeanette Trontvete was an overnight guest at the Teloy Johnsrud home Thursday evening.

Hilmer Iverson was busy fencing at the Enoch Johnsrud home a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris were business visitors at T. R. Falls Friday. They also called at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel.

George Tapa, who is employed at the Arnold Korupp home spent the week end at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson and children, Ellen, Lenora, and Lorraine and Orville Christenson and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson and Vernon Hagquist were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, John Stensrud and Shester Anderson visited at the Reuben Stenvik home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and John Stenvik visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Thieves broke into the Andrew Ellingson store Sunday evening and got away with some cash and also some merchandise.

Erma Bakken visited at the Mrs. Olive Christianson home Sunday afternoon.

Misses Sanna and Gertrude Hanson and Mrs. Ole Rindahl visited at the Carl Clemenson home one day last week.

BITUMINOUS REPAIR PROGRAM STARTS ON STATE TRUNK ROADS

State highway maintenance crews will carry out a special improvement program on the 3,000 miles of bituminous treated gravel trunk roads the next two weeks, says a department bulletin.

First attention will be given to patching holes and repairing short rough stretches on otherwise good roads. Where extensive retreatments are required over a considerable mileage, the work will be done in large measure by contract.

Don't expect too much of any code. Think how long it's taking to put over the extremely simple one Moses presented.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

LOW COST TRAVEL
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold St. Phone No. 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 384
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Copyright Harold Titus

THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

W.N.U. SERVICE

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X.—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI

BEN began unblanketing his team with the haste of high temper but before he had finished Able Armitage hailed him from across the street and came hurrying through the rutted snow.

The old justice's face was marked by an expression of concern and he came close before he spoke.

"I hear Red Bart Delaney's in town."

Ben nodded grimly.

"Came to see me yesterday."

"No!"

"Yeah. Took a long look at me . . . over the sights of a rifle."

"Ben! Why, son!"

Elliott laughed mirthlessly and told what had happened in the Hoot Owl chopping the day before.

"So he's gotten down to the hiring of a killer!" Able looked anxiously into Ben's face. "Son . . . It can't go on. Timber or no timber; success or failure for the Hoot Owl, you've got to think of yourself!

"Benny, your way of doing things scares me! Why, this can't go on. It mustn't! It's your own affair, for sure, when he tried to shoot you down, but maybe, perhaps, possibly, I'm going to beg you to be careful. So long as Delaney's in the country you've got to keep low. Get back to camp; stay there; let us pick some man I can trust to follow Bart and Brandon night and day so you'll not be caught!"

"No." Ben shook his head resolutely. "I'll go on about my business as I should. I've never run yet and don't like to start any fast footwork now."

"But it's your life that's at stake, Ben! Don't be silly. That's what recklessness is: downright silly! That's not like you. Why, not taking precautions in this thing is like monkeying with a high tension wire."

"No good, Able. I couldn't hold up my head if I hid out after the play I've made."

So Able was forced to give up after a time and shuffled up the street, drawing off his mitten again and rubbing his face briskly with his palm.

He had only reached his office and was unlocking the door when Aunt Em, walking grimly as if with a definite purpose, approached.

"Good morning—" he began.

"Forget the palaver, Able Armitage!" the woman said sharply. "You're in trouble. So are we all, maybe. That's why I came to see you. Is it true what they say that this Red Bart Delaney has showed up here in Tincup?"

"As true as disease or death or anything else unpleasant."

"That's what I'd heard! Do I have to guess why he's come?"

Able untied his scarf and shook his head sadly.

"No, Em. Your first guess will be right. And he took a shot at Benny yesterday!"

"And missed, I'd judge from the look of him just now. But if he's still here there'll be a next time; and he won't miss then. Did you do your duty and send the boy to some safe place?"

Able sighed and told her of his talk with Ben.

"So you couldn't make him listen to reason!" she muttered. "Well, if you can't, I can't. And, us failing, there's only one other who would have a ghost of a show."

"Dawn?"

She nodded. "Dawn could. But she won't. . . . She won't go to him no. She wouldn't even listen to me talk about him, she's in such a state. She's up to her ears in love with Ben Elliott or I've got three legs! And then to have that scandalous woman do what she did and upset it all!"

She sat down heavily in a chair and drew a great breath.

"I don't have to ask you or any other man about Ben Elliott, Able! I know the clean and decent folks when I see 'em. I'd bet my reputation as a Christian woman on that boy! That piece of play acting at the dance was some of Nick Brandon's work, you can bet your last red cent! Why, Able, that man's worse than ever I thought; My, oh my!

"Well, what I'm gettin' at is this: The boy's in danger of bein' murdered every minute of day and night unless he takes your advice. There's no one left to try to talk him into being careful but Dawn. And how am I going to get her to see her duty when she goes into a cryin' fit every time his name's mentioned? Yes, sir. Every time she hears his name."

"She doesn't yet see that the affair was a put-up job, then?"

"See? She can't see anything, Able Armitage! Put yourself in her place. Suppose you were a young girl who's had the things to bear that she has all her life; and suppose you fell in love for the first time; and suppose that young man was accused of such nastiness right in public with everybody listening and gawping? Would you stop to figure that the reason he seemed guilty was natural? That the thing was so far fetched from the truth and such a shock that he was all kerflummoxed? I should say you wouldn't! You'd do just what she's doin'; make yourself all sick with chills and fever by cryin'."

She twitched at the skirts of her cloak irritably and glared at the old justice as though he were a sworn enemy instead of a friend.

"What ails her is shock. She ain't got over the shock yet and every time his name or anything else about him is mentioned it sets her off again. She'll get over it, give her time. But then she'll be so humiliated to think she didn't use her reason that she won't be herself for another spell. And she should be herself now! There ain't any time to lose. She should patch up her misunderstanding with him right today—right this hour—and use her influence to persuade him to keep low. But how it's to be done I'd like to know. For Lord's sake, Able, ain't you got a single suggestion?"

The justice had been stuffing light wood into his stove during this. Now he touched a match to the tinder, opened the drafts and stood with his hands behind him, rusty overcoat unbuttoned and drooping, deep in thought.

"It's difficult to get anyone in her state to use reason. Maybe the shock of knowing that Ben's life is in danger would be a counter irritant to this other shock. Maybe not. If the affair of last week could be cleared up, if Dawn could be shown that this Lydia woman was only carrying out a plan . . . But I wonder . . ."

Aunt Em stiffened in her chair. She looked hard at Able and her eyes narrowed a trifle.

"You see," he resumed, "if the girl—"

"Hold on, Able Armitage!" she cut in, holding up a hand in warning. "Hold on, now! I've got to think. . . . Got to think, I tell you! And I can't think while you carry on your gabble! You leave me alone, now. . . . Keep your tongue still. . . . They say a woman's tongue is hung in the middle and loose at both ends . . . But . . . Yum . . ." As she pressed one hand over her eyes her words dwindled to unintelligible mumblings.

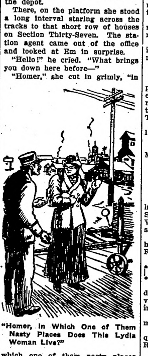
"I've got it!" she cried excitedly after a moment. "I've got it, now! You stay right here, Able! You stay until I come back. If it works, it works. . . . If it don't, it'll be time to talk some more!"

She moved resolutely to the door, left the office and strode down the street. On past the bank, the post office, the pool room. . . . On beyond all the stores, on down to the depot.

There, on the platform she stood a long interval staring across the tracks to that short row of houses on Section Thirty-Seven. The station agent came out of the office and looked at Em in surprise.

"Hello!" he cried. "What brings you down here before—"

"Homer," she cut in grimly, "in which one of them nasty places does this Lydia woman live?"



"Homer, In Which One of Them Nasty Places Does This Lydia Woman Live?"

"Why-why . . . Why, how should I know?" he evaded as a red flush crept up from his collar. "In the one at this end, I think. I'm not sure, of course. . . . I think she does, though. . . . She . . ."

But he no longer had a listener. Resolutely, slowly with something like defiant majesty, the woman crossed the tracks, with never another word to her informant and never a look to right or left. Her head was up, her mouth set, and her long nose wrinkled as if at a disgusting odor. A woman up by the stores shaded her eyes and peered at the moving figure and stared and stopped. Aunt Em Coburn, headed for Thirty-Seven! Why, it couldn't be!

But Aunt Em mounted the steps. She rapped at length and vigorously on the scarred panel of the door. She went within, leaving a dozen long-distance watchers to wonder.

It was long before she emerged and then . . . Ah, then Tincup had a sight to see, a subject for speculation! For by Aunt Em's side moved the woman Lydia, collar of her fur coat high about her face as if to hide the traces of tears which hastily applied powder could not eradicate.

Tears from those hard eyes? Nothing less! For women know women and before Aunt Em had talked to this outcast five minutes she had discovered the weakness in her shame, the clean spot left in her heart. And how Emma Coburn could talk! She talked that clean spot to a growing, glowing, glorious thing. She talked Lydia out of her house, across the tracks; talked her into that slow, unashamed, almost flagrant march up the main street; talked her out of all but one look of misgiving at the windows of Nicholas Brandon's offices. . . . And around the corner and in beneath the hemlocks which whispered above the snug white house. They entered, where Dawn McManus had hidden since the woman's words sent her flying from the dance hall to the sanctuary of Aunt Em's understanding arms.

* * * * * * *

(Continued next week)

The Travellers Insurance Co. reports 36,000 traffic deaths in 1934, or an average of 3,000 per month. The U. S. War Department reports that during the 18 months the U. S. was in the world war we lost 37,568 killed in battle, or an average of 2,087. The National Safety Council charges liquor with a large part in these tragedies.

Blinks: "Why, Jinks you've got your socks on inside out!"

Jinks: "Yes, my feet got hot, so I turned the hose on them!"

GOODRIDGE

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Solheim and daughter were shoppers here on Tuesday.

Grace Bratlee visited with friends at Brownsville over the week end.

William Brosvick of Northome and Paul Brosvick were visitors at the T. A. Disrud home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. C. McLeod and daughters, Beth and Jean, and Helen Diehl were callers at the Diehl home Thursday eve.

The younger boys' baseball team and the older men of the other team played a game of baseball at the diamond Sunday. The game was very close, the score being 8 and 9 in favor of the older boys.

Lenora Henney has been organizing a kittenball team for girls. A team will be chosen this week. Mr. Messenger, of Thief River Falls, was out here this week to take charge of arrangements.

Helen Diehl will be employed at the V. C. McLeod home for a few weeks.

Mrs. Brandt, Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa and Mildred Black were callers in Thief River Falls Thursday evening.

Mr. C. Nore, of Minneapolis, arrived last week to take charge of the barber shop.

Leonard Johnson and family moved to a farm north of Goodridge.

Elmer Peterson, who has been ill for some time, is improving rapidly.

School Notes

Junior-Senior Banquet

The Junior-Senior Banquet took place at the school-house Saturday evening. The decorations at the room and the outfits of the waitresses were in blue and white. The following program was given:

Address of Welcome—Olaf Bratland.

Response—Raymond Ptacek.

Presentation of the Key—Ruth Mandt.

Class History—Sena Folkedahl.

Class Will—Howard Frodahl.

Class Prophesy—Ernest Swanson.

Class Poem—Lydia Horachek.

Baccalaureate services will be hel dat the high school auditorium Sunday evening, May 26. Rev. Westmoe of McIntosh, will be the speaker.

Graduation exercises are to be held at the high school auditorium Friday evening, May 31st.

RIVER VALLEY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon, daughter Vivian, and John Niemi visited at the Mrs. Maaltla home in Garnes Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Bendickson motored to T. R. Falls Thursday.

John Niemi and Ernest Gisselquist were business callers at T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and daughter, Mavis, visited at the H. Lillo home Thursday.

Jesse Rodman, who is employed at the Otto Stucy home, visited at the H. Lillo home Thursday evening.

A new 1000-lb. Vane churn, recently purchased by River Valley Coop. Cry., arrived Friday afternoon. It was installed by a group of nearby farmers.

Mr. Anderson, fieldman Dist. 14, visited at the River Valley Co-op. Cry. Saturday to inspect the new Vane churn.

John Niemi was a dinner guest at the Ernest Gisselquist home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon and family, and Edwin Gordon visited with Oscar Gordon Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and Edwin Gordon visited at the R. G. Gordon home Sunday.

Alvin Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home Saturday evening.

CLOVERLEAF

Henry Anenson was the first in this community to finish spring work. Mrs. Lloyd Thompson was the first lady to get her garden planted and Agnes Skibicki challenges Thelma Anderson to raise better flowers than she. Last year Thelma's flower garden was the most beautiful.

Callers at the Anderson home Wednesday were Harold Halvorson, Lloyd Thompson and Agnes Skibicki.

Wallace Tieman has been busy plowing for Henry Anenson last week.

Callers at the Anton Kullan home Monday were O. N. Olson, Ted Kusmak, and Dorothy and Mary Skibicki.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson and grandchildren, Roy and Dorothy Gunderson, motored to the former's daughter's home in Trail Sunday.

Beatrice Shoberg, Goldie Gray and Miss Haldtosen were visitors at the H. Colburn home Wednesday.

Callers at the Steve Skibicki home Tuesday were F. Philips, Mr. and Mrs. John Burtness, G. Anderson, Gilman and Agnes, Arthur Schromm, Anton Kotlan and children.

P. Poppenhagen and brother George are employed at the T. Larson home.

John Bainbridge was a caller at the Emil Schamm home Thursday.

Thelma Homme, who has been employed at the John Tindall home, returned to her home near T. R. Falls.

Elmer Anderson is employed at the H. O. Chommie home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and Mr. and Mrs. E. Erickson have moved to this community recently.

John Severson is employed at the Olaf Wadberg home.

Mrs. Walter Shoberg and daughter Beatrice visited in T. R. Falls with Robert Shoberg.

Mrs. Iver Anderson was a visitor at the Olaf Wallberg home on Tuesday.

The barn on the old Hesby place burned last week.

Gladys Nelson returned last week from the hospital.

Business callers in T. R. Falls Saturday were: Jerome Skibicki, Anton Kotlan, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Philips, Emile Schramm, Harold Jorstad, Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson, son LeRoy, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp, Emil Sabo, Carl Londgren, Walter Shoberg and P. Poppenhagen.

Henry Schramm was employed at the Captain Hovland home last week.

The parents and pupils of the Cloverleaf school, Dist. 44, enjoyed a picnic last Sunday.

H. W. Hicks of T. R. Fals was a business caller in this community last week.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Lorentson and Lennert Lorentson, from T. R. Falls, were Wednesday evening visitors at the Roy Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Anderson and Lavern Bloom were callers Sunday at the Carl Millem home.

Walter Soiney of Holt is employed at the G. A. Soiney farm doing tractor work.

Mrs. Conrad Hovie is visiting this week at the George Biskey home in St. Hilaire.

A number of pupils from this vicinity went to Crookston and to T. R. Falls Friday to celebrate the Seventeenth of May.

Mildred and Sylvin Nordhagen visited friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Mrs. G. K. Hovie and Mrs. George Biskey returned home from the Twin Cities where they visited with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Fred Hollander and Lorraine Hollander and a number of other relatives from T. R. Fals, spent Wednesday afternoon at the Soren Sorenson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth visited at the R. A. Shelter home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Anderson and family of Fisher visited Sunday at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Crown, Elna Earle and Ina Crown, of Red Lake Falls, were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom and Carl Bloom homes.

Roy Rude and family, and Ethel Kron called at the August Johnson home Sunday.

Dave Christenson, from T. R. Falls was a business caller at the August Johnson and Kron homes Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Hunt were callers at the C. D. Knox home on Monday.

Axel Bloom is spending a few days at the Alex Roos home in T. R. Falls.

Several friends and relatives from here attended the party given for Mrs. Henry Sorenson at her home near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Rude and son James accompanied Ole Geving to Highlanding Sunday evening where they visited at the Martin Geving home.

A picnic and program was held at the Wilow-Dale school Friday, marking the closing day. Glenn Wilson, teacher, left for his home near St. Hilaire the same evening to spend the summer vacation.

Mrs. Clarence Williams and children from T. R. Falls, visited at the S. E. Hunt home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrum and family spent the week end at their cottage at Red Lake, returning home Sunday.

Lester Foster, of T. R. Falls, accompanied by Pete Lindquist of Sanders, called at the Kron home Thursday.

M. Marsten, Francis Marsten and son Alvin and H. Langseth, of T. R. Falls, were business visitors at the Kron home Saturday.

Benhard Ranum, from Rosewood, was employed at the H. C. Eckland home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knox spent Sunday visiting at the William Knox home at Fisher.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and family of Goodridge visited at the H. R. Kron home and Melvin Wood home Sunday.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson and Alvina and Lloyd were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Orland Rindahl was a business caller at Highlanding Monday.

Miss Erma Bakken, who is employed at the Cousin home at Hazel, spent Sunday visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bakken.

Jack Van Pelt of T. R. Falls, visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert visited at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Arveson visited at the Albin Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Chester Anderson ,of Fargo, is assisting with the work this week at the Harold Stenvik home.

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Mervin and Joan Stenvik were T. R. Falls shoppers Saturday.

Clifford and Verner Arveson visited at the Arthur Arveson home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Jeanette Trontvete was an overnight guest at the Teloy Johnsrud home Thursday evening.

Hilmer Iverson was busy fencing at the Enoch Johnsrud home a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris were business visitors at T. R. Falls Friday. They also called at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel.

George Tapa, who is employed at the Arnold Korupp home spent the week end at his parental home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Arveson and children, Ellen, Lenora, and Lorraine and Orville Christenson and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson and Vernon Haggquist were shoppers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, John Stensrud and Shester Anderson visited at the Reuben Stenvik home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children and John Stenvik visited at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon.

Thieves broke into the Andrew Ellingson store Sunday evening and got away with some cash and also some merchandise.

Erma Bakken visited at the Mrs. Olive Christianson home Sunday afternoon.

Misses Sanna and Gertrude Hanson and Mrs. Ole Rindahl visited at the Carl Clemenson home one day last week.

BITUMINOUS REPAIR PROGRAM STARTS ON STATE TRUNK ROADS

State highway maintenance crews will carry out a special improvement program on the 3,000 miles of bituminous treated gravel trunk roads the next two weeks, says a department bulletin.

First attention will be given to patching holes and repairing short rough stretches on otherwise good roads. Where extensive retreatments are required over a considerable mileage, the work will be done in large measure by contract.

Don't expect too much of any code. Think how long it's taking to put over the extremely simple one Moses presented.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

LOW COST TRAVEL
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 297 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr J. M. Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold St. Phone No. 348-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4TH ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered, And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 333, Residence 330
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 354
Thief River Falls Minnesota

Representative J. O. Melby Quotes Figures on the Omnibus Tax Bill

Correct False Impression Left By E. L. Tungseth's Article In R. L. Falls Gazette

The Forum is in receipt of a communication from Representative J. O. Melby, of Oklee asking publication of an article and stating in part that "our state senator had an article in the Red Lake Falls Gazette, and his article is so incorrect that I find it my duty to publish these figures which I have from the Sstate Tax Commission."

The article which deals with the Omnibus Tax Bill which was vetoed by Governor Floyd B. Olson, follows:

"The Omnibus bill, in its final form, could not have produced more than $20,000,000. Of this amount, sales taxes would have raised $16,000,000. The bill allocated the increase from the income tax to schools; ten per cent of the inheritance tax would have gone to counties. The money available for state purposes would not have been sufficient to do any more than retire the state property tax levy. It is doubtful that this would have been accomplished, but if it had been, little would be accomplished in the way of tax relief. The average tax levy this year is 78 mills. In Pennington county it is 84 mills, and in Red Lake county, 97 mills. In Clearwater county the average rate was 108 mills. With rates like these a reduction equal to the state rate which next year will be 15 mills, could be only a small reduction and from 83 to 86 per cent of the present property tax would still be paid. On the other hand the citizens in these counties would pay a larger amount in sales taxes than they would save in property taxes. A sales tax was levied on all the necessities of life except on groceries and on seed grain. The farmer would pay a tax on all his feed, his twine, his sacks, his machinery, any distillate or kerosene oil used in tractors, a tax on harness, fly nets and all the equipment he neds to run his farm, as well as on the clothing and household supplies of his family. Therefore, if farmer saved $25 on a $150 tax bill, he would be paying out nearly $40 in sales taxes. Clearwater county pays $21,083 in state taxes. If we continued to have as large a business after a sales tax was imposed as we had in 1933, that county would pay $23,223 in sales taxes. Pennington's state tax levy is $42,746. It would pay $55,795 in sales taxes under the Omnibus bill. Red Lake county would have come out slightly to the good, but the losses to Clearwater and Pennington counties outweigh the slight gain to Red Lake county.

Another thing the Omnibus bill would have done is to reduce business for Minnesota merchants. No sales tax could be levied on interstate commerce, so if Minnesota residents went across the border or bought from mail order houses they could escape the sales tax. Many of them would take advantage of this loophole and the Minnesota merchant would suffer.

Two thirds of all products sold in the country are bought by poor people—people whose income is not over $2,000 a year. Those people would have paid two-thirds of the sales tax.

The Omnibus bill would have eliminated the one mill tax, depriving Red Lake, Pennington and Clearwater counties of from $10,000 to $15,000, each, yearly. This amount would have been added to the county tax levy.

Another feature of the Omnibus bill is that, though it taxed the poor on everything they spent it relieved the taxes of the big corporations. This bill repeals corporate excess tax which would have relieved the Northern States Power Co. to the extent of $2,000,000 a year, and relieved the Minneapolis General Electric and the Minneapolis Gas Light Co. to the extent of another $2,000,000. The poor persons paying sales taxes would make up this loss.

The bill, too, would relieve the absentee land speculator. A farmer would pay more than his property tax reduction in sales taxes, but the insurance company owning land would get the benefit of any reduction without paying a sales tax. Twelve life insurance companies located in the East own one half of all farm mortgages in Minnesota. You can see something of the extent of absentee ownership from this.

The bill, then, would have increased the tax burden of the farmer and the average poor person, but would have decreased the burden for big corporations or absentee landowners."

"MILITARY ARREST" FOR SOCIALISTS WHO PROTEST WAR PARADE

PIQUA, O.—For following up a parade of local Spanish War veterans with anti-war signs, four local Socialists have been placed under "military arrest," charged with interfering with a military demonstration. First taken to the local armory, the four have now been transferred to the city jail.

The four Socialists arrested are Louis Moon, member of the party's state executive committee, Asa Scott, member of the executive committee of the Young People's Socialist League, and Ken and Sophie Whitaker.

The Commander charges that Moon struck at him, and that he, in turn, struck Moon. The commander is unhurt, Moon is reported by jail authorities to be suffering from a bruised nose.

The Miami Valley Socialist League has retained an attorney to defend the four Socialists arrested.

CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW

By Harold C. Hagen

Washington, D. C.—By the time you read this President Roosevelt, no doubt, will have vetoed the Patman veterans cash bonus payment measure and action taken both in the House and Senate to try to override his action. The House was sure to pass the bill and Congressman Buckler is on record again in payment of the adjusted compensation certificates, voting to pass the bonus measure over the veto. A close decision was expected in the Senate.

Farm Aid Bills Pass House

With little debate the House recently passed two bills in aid of farmers. One was a measure liberalizing loans of the Farm Credit Administration and the other was the $125,157,983 appropriation for the Agricultural Department. If the loan bill becomes a law interest on all loans by Federal land banks will be cut to 3½ per cent for the next fiscal year and 4 per cent for the two years following.

Now Is the Time to Send in Project Applications

Although the details of how the new works-relief program will be handled are somewhat vague and there is considerable confusion in Washington due to the transition from the old to the new, it has been learned that the state engineers of Public Works have been authorized to accept applications for projects.

Township,, County, Village, City and other civil officials and civic organizations should get their applications for projects in as soon as possible to Wiliam N. Carey, state PWA engineer, FederalBldg., St. Paul. The applications first received will be considered first. After attention and acceptance in St. Paul, the applications go to Washington for further consideration and final approval or rejection.

—O—

The Senate has passed the Wagner Labor disputes bill by a vote of 63 to 12. It now goes to the House where passage is predicted.

—O—

Favors U. S. Ownership of Federal Bank Stock

With President Roosevelt's seeming approval, Treasury Secretary Morgenthau, last Friday advocated Government ownership of all stock in Federal reserve banks and centralizing the nation's credit facilities and control in a non-political independent Government agency.

Congressman Buckler has been advocating this action and a Government Central bank as well for many years and made speeches on the subject in the House May 3 and 8.

Farmers March for AAA

More than 5,000 farmers representing perhaps almost every state in the Union visited Washington last week in an aggressive display of support for the continuation of the AAA program and the adoption of the so-called AAA amendments to strengthen the Act. Rumors had circulated over the country that the AAA act might be repealed, but this was erroneous.

However, there is a spirited fight on over the AAA amendments which are due for consideration by the House soon. More than 100 farmers from Minesota were here and last Tuesday heard President Roosevelt speak from the South portico of the White House. The Gopher state farmers met up with the Minnesota congresisonal delegation later in the Senate building. Congressman Buckler captured the honors of the evening with a strong plea for legislation in behalf of the farmer.

Revised NRA Passes Senate

An extension of a much modified and changed NRA to April 1, 1936, was voted in the Senate last Wednesday. It concerns only firms doing interstate business. Roosevelt had asked for a two year extension.

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW !

Plummer News

Lucille Hemly, Correspondent

Plummer Group Motors to Bemidji

A group of twenty-nine young people from Plummer under the uidance of Mr. Peter-Rolf Ohnstad drove to Bemidji on Saturday, May 18. At Wilton they visited the Ranger lookout station, which is situated on the peak of a hill approximately 1400 feet above sea level—the highest point in the entire Mississippi Valley.

In Bemidji they visited the ice-cream plant, saw the entire pasteurization process of milk, were shown through the box factory, the waste products of which are used to generate steam to operate the generators of the Interstate Power and Light company. While in the Interstate Power Plant they looked through peepholes in the walls of the furnaces and saw the high combustion chambers which were in operation. Here the smoke was burned and the heat of the waste gasses was used to obtain higher heat.

Then they went to the Interstate Power dam, which is located on the Mississippi River about thirteen miles east of Bemidji and saw the hydro-electric plant and state fish hatchery. The thrill of the day was supplied by the sight of literally thousands of big game fish in the river below the dam.

Returning to Bemidji by the North Shore Route they stopped at the State Park and saw the stand of virgin Norway Pine, and an artesian well. They then inspected the Fireplace of States, located in the tourists' information building in Bemidji.

After spending an hour downtown they continued to Diamond Point Park where boat rides on Lake Bemidji were enjoyed by all Following a delicious picnic dinner at the park they visited the zoo, where they found animals native to Minnesota.

The group returned to Plummer at 8:30 P. M., physically tired, but bringing with them a wealth of experience and knowledge that shall greatly enrich their lives.

Senior Class Play

On Thursday night, the Seniors of Plummer High School are presenting their class play "The Path Across the Hill." Much work has been done on the part of the cast to make a success of this production. They did most of their practicing at the school because the stage in the hall was not ready for use until Wednesday morning.

Junior-Senior Banquet

Nearly all arrangements have been completed for the Junior-Banquet and Prom which are to take place Thursday, May 30th. The banquet will be served in the dining room at the school and the Prom will be held in the hall immediately after the Banquet. The high school alumni have been extended special invitations to attend the Prom. The members of the Junior and Senior classes and the faculty will be present at the banquet.

All committees have been working hard to make this annual event the finest ever held.

Plummer Commencement

All plans have been completed for Commencement at Plummer High School. Commencement exercises will be held on Friday, May 31st, at 8:15 p. m. at the village hall. The Seniors will furnish most of the numbers on the program with the exception of the commencement address.

The eighth grade graduates as well as high school graduates will receive their diplomas during the course of the evening.

Seats will be reserved for the parents of the graduates. There will be plenty of seating space and the general public is invited to attend.

Doctor Breitweiser of the University of North Dakota will give the commencement address on the subject "Getting Under Way."

State Board Exams

State Exams will begin Monday and continue through Wednesday. All of the high school English exams will be given Monday morning and all of the Social Science Monday afternoon. The Mathematics will be given Tuesday morning and the science Tuesday afternoon. The Foreign Language examinations will be given Wednesday.

Myrtle Bell, Evelyn Fondell, and Mable Fairchild were callers at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lem Dobson and Clara Schroeder were guests at the E. R. Groom home Sunday.

G. G. Denning, Mr. McCrady and Mrs. Karlstad were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple were business callers at Thief River Falls Saturday morning.

Albert Toulouse and Harold McCrady were business callers at Red Lake Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Maynard and daughter Lathora were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Reome St. Marie, Maurice Thibert and Alyce Lemieux attended the show in Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. E. R. Groom and daughter Shirley and sons Ray and Laurel visited at the Frank Holle home Sunday.

Henry Thibert and Arnold Karlstad were business callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Ripple and family were guests at the Ted Markus home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Myrtle Bell and Mable Fairchild were business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Bernice Orr entertained at her home Thursday. The evening was spent playing bridge. The guests were as follows: Misses Myrtle Bell, Bernice Koed, Evelyn Fondell, Mable Fairchild, Erba Pouliot, Celeste Pouliot, and Elizabeth Kankel; Messrs. Leo Lauer and Peter Ohnstad. A delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mrs. Pete Gerardy and Mrs. Nick Jeager and family were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis returned Monday evening after spending some time visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Ralph Rice, in Minneapolis.

Lucille Hemly called at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson motored to Thief River Falls Sunday, where they attended the ball game.

Armand Sauve of Terrebonne called at Plummer Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Haaven were business callers at Ada, Minn., on Monday.

Mrs. Ed Jacobson, Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn and Gerhard Hemly were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Bernice Koed visited at her home in Askov, Minn., over the week end.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen and daughter Joyce were callers at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Leo Lauer and Peter Ohnstad were Thief River Falls callers on Sunday.

Mrs. Hazel Pahlen and family of Red Lake Falls were guests at the Pahlen home Sunday.

A. M. Ripple and daughter, Juanita, called at the E. R. Groom home Sunday evening.

Edna Hemly motored to Thief River Falls Monday, where she spent the day with her sister, Donna Marie Hemly, who is confined in a hospital.

Raymond Martin motored to Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Clarence Munson, Andrew Schiefert, and Carol Kjos were Thief River Falls callers Sunday evening.

Mrs. J. W. Pahlen entertained three tables of bridge Saturday The guests were all from Moorhead, Minn.

Flora Zins, teacher of District 148g., gave a picnic for her pupils and their parents Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schroeder and daughters, Dorothy and Verna, were visitors at the C. A. Schroeder home Friday evening.

SILVERTON

Frank Burdick is employed at the Henry Klockman home in Mavie.

Mrs. G. Berggren and son Edwin visited at the I. Anderson home Sunday.

A large group of folks from this vicinity atended the Golden Wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Austin at Kratka Sunday.

Alma Blakkested and Annie Hanson of Goodridge visited at the O. O. Homme Sr. home Wednesday afternoon.

Young People's Society will be entertained by Mrs. Severt Brekke and Mrs. B. Hammer at the Hammer home on Sunday.

Geneva Anderson visited with Anna Homme Saturday evening.

Ole and Clarence Homme visited at the H. Hjelden home in Wales, N. D., on Sunday. The Hjeldens were former residents of this community.

The First Congress

The first national congress convened on March 4, 1789. The day was ushered in by the firing of cannon and the ringing of bells in New York, and this ceremony was repeated at noon and at sunset, but in Federal hall only eight senators and thirteen representatives made their appearance—not enough to form a quorum of either house. A whole week passed, and, no more senators arriving, those present sent out a circular letter to their colleagues urging them to hasten their coming. A second circular letter followed, a week later, but nearly a month had elapsed before either house could muster a quorum. The house was able to organize on March 30, but the senate not until April 6.

"Stiff taxation will produce about as much smuggling as moral prohibitions," says the Chicago Tribune. Nobody seemed to think of that when the campaign for repeal was on. We were told that the liquor makers would pay most of our taxes for us, and that repeal would kill the bootlegger and smuggler.

SEED CORN

Northern-grown seed corn that will mature in this territory.

This high-quality corn will check in at an approximate cost of 70c per acre, and will drill in at about $1.20 per acre.

This will give a far greater feeding value than fodder corn which forms no ears.

Fodder corn will plant only about 2 1-2 acres to the bushel, being a larger corn, and produces a feeding value far below corn with mature ears.

Our registered Minnesota No. 13 is grown in Clay county and will mature in this section in any normal year.

LAND O'LAKES
Creameries, Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Cash Wool Market

The Red River Produce Co., Inc., will open a cash wool market in Thief River Falls at the Leonard Crossett & Riley Potato warehouse on or about Tuesday, May 28.

If you want the highest market price for your wool, call for prices.

Red River Produce Co., Inc.
Thief River Falls, Minn., Concentration Point

WOOL

We are prepared to buy your wool at highest cash price.

Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
at Soo Tracks

NOTICE!

The first half of the 1934 Taxes must be paid on or before

May 31, 1935

to avoid penalty.

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer

MARKET YOUR Farm Products with us for CASH

WOOL WOOL WOOL

We are in a position to pay you top price for your wool. You will like our grades and our prompt service.

EGGS EGGS EGGS

We pay cash for eggs at top market value. No grading and prompt service.

CREAM CREAM CREAM

Always at the top of the market. Always prompt on service. Correct weight and tests.

Cash while you wait.

THIEF RIVER FALLS SEED HOUSE
Phone 55W

AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Soul and Body."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOS TAB—

Special Meeting Sunday night at 7:45 p. m. Don't miss hearing the Junior Boys' String Band from Roseau, Minn., under the direction of Evangelist Henry Nygard. All are welcome to attend this service of music, song, and words.

Sunday School 10 A. M.

Worship, 11 A. M.

Wednesday, prayer meeting.

Friday, Gospel service.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH

E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 26th, services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Telemarken church at 2:30 p. m.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday, May 30th, at the church. All the members will serve.

Sunday, June 2nd, services in the Zion church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH

J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible Class at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

The Misses Ruby and Violet Solmonson will entertain the sewing circle at their home 6 miles east of the city Friday evening. We will all leave from the church at 7:15.

Rev. M. C. Johnson af Racine, Wis., will begin a series of services next Tuesday evening. There will be afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, as well as every evening thru the week. Sunday, the closing day, will have three services: 11 a. m., 2:30 p. m., and 8 p. m., held in the auditorium.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH

H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

On Sunday evening we join in the baccalaureate services at the city auditorium.

Choir rehearsal at 7:30 Tuesday evening.

Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30 p. m.

Mid-week service Thursday at 8:00.

The Junior Mission Band will meet Saturday afternoon, May 25, at 2:00, at the John Langren home, Longrens entertaining.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH

O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Parish—

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the B. Hammer home. Lunch will be served by Mrs. B. Hammer and Mrs. S. Brekke.

The Ladies Aid will meet at the church Thursday, May 30.

Confirmation instruction the same day at 2 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

Services in English at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at 11 a.m.

Oak Park—

The confirmation class meets on Friday at 2 p. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH

233 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Friday, May 24th—

The B.Y.P.U. meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Asp. Good program. Come and spend the evening with us.

Sunday, May 26th—

10 A. M., Sunday School.

11 A. M., "Our Great High Priest." The pastor's third message on Hebrews.

7:45, Evening service. Suqject: "Born Anew."

Wednesday, May 29th—

8 p. m., prayer meeting and Bible study.

Thursday, May 30th—

At 2 p. m., the Ladies' Aid meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. Ranstrom north of Rosewood.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH

R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Confirmation services next Sunday. A class of 15 boys and 22 girls will be confirmed. Special song by the choir. Offering to our Synodical budget. All members are cordially urged to do their part.

Sunday school at 10 o'clock.

Communion services in the afternoon at 4:30.

No evening services on account of H. S. baccalaureate services in the auditorium.

The Brotherhood meeting previously announced for next Tuesday evening will be held Monday evening instead.

Confirmants' Union Wednesday evening, the 29th. Rev. A. S. Tanner, of Ulen, Minnesota, president of the Northern Minnesota District Young People's League, will be the speaker.

Trinity Ladies' Aid being entertained this afternoon by Circle No. 10.

Class of 1935—Hjalmer Aaseby, Lawrence Brooten, Gerald Evenson, John Foster, Robert Hagen, Milan Hogenson, Raymond Johnson, Warren Jorde, Clifford Lunki, Lowell Nesee, Clifford Olson, Edgar Swanson, Harry Syverson, Joyce Bennes, Mary Chommie, Joan Dahlquist, Gloria Engelstad, Beatrice Fimrite, Ira Groslie, Carol Hovland, Margaret Jacobson, Palma Jahr, Edna Jorde, Evelyn Jorde, Ellya Lee, Nona Nelson Marion Oden, Theresa Olson, Ardith Prestebak, Ilene Rolland, Lillian Samuelson, Ardith Sandum, Thelma Skaar, Adeline Syverson and Barbara Wingo.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY

Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible School, 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship, 2:45 p. m.

Evening service, 8: p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden from Montana will be preaching at these services. He has a message for you. Don't fail to hear him.

Thursday service 8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

The SALVATION ARMY

Captain and Mrs. John Berling
Officers in Charge

Monday evening 7:30 p. m., string band practice.

Tuesday evening, open-air service at 7:30, and indoor service at 8 p. m.

Wednesday evening, 7:30, Corps Cadets.

Thursday evening, open-air service 7:30 and Salvation Meeting 8 p. m.

Friday evening, Beginners band practice at 7, and advanced players at 8 p. m.

Friday, bi-weekly meeting of the Ladies Home League at 2:30 p. m.

Saturday evening, open-air service, 7:30 and indoor meeting at 8 p. m.

Sunday afternoon, company meeting at 2:30 and Young People Meet at 3:45 p. m.

Sunday evening, open-air service at 7:30 and indoor Holiness meeting at 8 p. m.

The general public at large invited. All welcome, poor and rich, sick or afflicted. Anyone not being able to walk will receive transportation by calling Phone 246.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

Rev. G. R. Odden will conduct a song and preaching service Sunday, May 26, at 2:30 o'clock. Young people are especially invited to attend.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 26th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School, 10 a. m.

Class Saturday, 9 a. m.

Ebenezer—

Services 11 a. m.

Class after services.

Oak Ridge— ....

Red River Valley Laymen's Society holds meetings Thursday, 10:30, and Friday at Oak Ridge church.

Sunday services 11 a. m., Norse.

St. Pauli— ....

Saturday 10:30 and afternoon, all day Sunday, Luther League in the evening.

Class Sat. 1 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH

E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services on May 26 will be as follows—

The church school will hold regular session. At this session the school will be given the opportunity to help in a splendid piece of work for the church.

The morning worship at 11 o'clock will be in the nature of a patriotic service with due memorial recognition of our soldier dead. Veterans of all wars, war widows, and families of veterans are especially invited to attend.

There will be no evening service as we will join in the Baccalaureate services of the High school.

There will be service at Steiner school at 2:00 p. m.

This church is now planning an easy and happy way in which all its members and friends may participate in a joyous task that will leave the church without debt at the end of this conference year, September 30.

There will be no further Wednesday or Sunday evening services during the summer months.

Mavie Zion Lutheran Church

Divine Service on Ascension Day, May 30th, at 10 o'clock.

Bethel Lutheran Church, Grygla—

German service on Ascension Day, May 30th, at 2:30 p. m., with the celebration of Holy Communion.

W.P.A. OPPOSES BOND ISSUE MON.

(Continued from page 1)

at 9:30.

The resolution embodying the Workmen's stand follows:

RESOLUTION

Adopted by the Workmen's Protective Association of Thief River Falls in meeting assembled Monday evening, May 20, 1935.

WHEREAS, The city council has called a special election for the purpose of voting on the bond issue to be used for improving the light and power facilities of the city, and

WHEREAS: The proposal would float a bond issue to be carried over a period of 12 years with a tremendous interest load, and

WHEREAS: There has been no plan made public specifying the size of unit to be bought nor other details for the information of the voters, and

WHEREAS: No application has been made for a federal grant to defray part of the cost.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED: That we, the Workmen's Protective Association, oppose any long-time financial plan, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That in view of the confusion and lack of information given, we oppose the issuance of bonds as proposed and will vote "No," and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That we recognize the need for additional power facilities and will give our whole hearted support to any plan of finance which will dispose of the debt within not to exceed seven years, providing a federal grant is secured to help defray the cost, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That we sugest to the city council that it immediately by resolution request the Civic and Commerce association to appoint two members; the Workmen's Protective association to appoint two members; the local resident members of the Railroad Brotherhood to appoint two members; and the Postal Employees Union of this city appoint one member of a Citizens' Advisory Committee, this committee to immediately proceed to call expert testimony to decide on the size of the unit which should be installed at the electric plant at this time and its approximate cost, and make a report to the council and to the citizens without unnecessary delay, and that the council then forthwith make application for a federal grant for the purpose of defraying a part of this cost and submit to the voters immediately in a special election the following question:

"Shall the City of Thief River Falls issue its negotiable coupon Funding Bonds in the aggregate principal sum of not to exceed Sixty Thousand ($60,000) dollars maturing serially three to seven years from their date, and bearing interest at a rate of not to exceed four and one half (4½) per cent per annum, for the purpose of providing funds for the purchase of additional power equipment for the Municipal Light and Power Plant of said City when, and if a federal grant is obtained to defray part of the cost?"

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That a copy of this resolution be submitted to the council at its next meeting, to the Honorable Mayor F A Rinkel and published in the newspapers of the city for the information of the public.

(Signed) W. J. Douville, Chairman.

ATTEST: Palmer Peterson, Sec.

RED LAKE FALLS TO BE ENGAGED IN NEW INDUSTRY

Red Lake Falls residents are elated over a new industry which is to be started in that city soon. Reports state that this new industry will employ over a million workers. That sounds a little "fishy," almost as much so as some of the stories brought back by those who have been out to the lakes in quest of the "finny tribe," and yet this is no fish story, it is absolute truth. Mr. L. A. Coblentz, who is an apiarist, and is at the head of this plan, is at present busily engaged in erecting buildings for the workers. Mr. Coblentz says he will do his part if the dairymen of the community will do their part, to make Red Lake Falls a city of "Milk and Honey."

FUNERAL SERVICES HELD FRIDAY FOR M. C. HARLOW

M. C. Harlow died Wednesday, May 15, at a local hospital following a week's illness. Funeral services were held Friday, May 17, at 9 o'clock from St. Bernard's church with Rev. Father A. I. Merth officiating. Interment was made in St. Bernard cemetery.

Mr. Harlow was born September 17, 1853 in Sheboygan county, Wisconsin. He was married in 1893 to Rose Meisenberg at Litchfield and in 1900 came to Thief River Falls where he engaged in the real estate business. He also served on the city council. Mrs. Harlow preceded him in death October, 1932 One brother, J. P. Harlow, of Redfield, S. D., survives.

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Casket associaation will be held Saturday, the first day of June, 1935, at 2 p. m., in the court room at Thief River Falls. Officials are to be elected and financial matters decided.

A. K. Lockrem, sec.
Martinus Rust, vice-pres.

WHEAT GROWERS

(Continued from page one)

thirty-five cent wheat was due to an estimated carry-over that year of 400 million bushels and due to the loss of our export trade, County Agent R. M. Douglass says. Farmers had increased their wheat acreages to approximately 66 million acres, although domestic consumption, with everyone well-fed, provided an outlet for an average production of only 50 million acres. Export demands practically vanished because of embargoes, tariffs, and trade agreements between foreign countries.

Now the burdensome wheat surplus is a thing of the past. Thinking farmers are determined to prevent, if possible, the rcurrence of overproduction and the ruinous prices of 1932.

Every wheat grower should see that he has voted on this question and the polls will be open from 1 to 9 p. m. on Saturday, May 25th. Mr. Douglass encourages every wheat grower to cast his vote.

GIANTS SWAMP PARK RAPIDS

(Continued from page one)

for some faster company next Sunday, however. The Colored Gophers of St. Paul have been booked for this little tiff and the set-to ought to be a hot one. Manager Dekko says that the Gophers cleaned his boys 8 to 2 last year, but vows it will be different this session.

The House of David has been booked for a game in June and efforts are being made to get the Fargo-Moorhead Northern League team here in the near future. All of this gives promise of plenty of excitement for the followers of the National Pastime and it is hoped that some real crowds will turn out to greet the boys when they perform. The turn-out last Sunday was quite satisfactory, there being over two hundred cars packed around the grandstand at the fairgrounds. The box score—

Thief River Falls	ab	h	e	r
H. Thordal	5	1	0	1
Gronnigen	5	0	0	0
Coleman	4	1	0	0
Langlie	4	0	0	0
M. Thordal	4	2	0	0
Haugen	4	2	1	2
Brevik	4	4	0	2
Nordby	2	0	0	1
Heiberg	4	1	0	0
Lawrence	0	0	0	0
Hallmach	0	0	0	0
Eig	0	0	0	0
	36	11	1	8

Park Rapids	ab	h	e	r
McCallar	4	0	0	1
Shaver	2	0	2	0
Gregerson, C.	4	2	0	0
Gregerson, H.	4	0	0	0
Grimes	4	0	1	0
Nichols	4	0	1	0
Cheney	4	1	1	0
Clark	3	0	0	0
Gaw	3	0	0	0
	32	3	5	1

GRYGLA MAN RUSHED TO LOCAL HOSPITAL

Douglas Maney was rushed to the Physicians hospital Monday where he underwent an operation for ruptured appendix. At this writing he is reported very much improved.

L. J. Mullen underwent an operation at the Physician's hospital and is reported doing nicely.

Musical Program at the Augustana Church Sat.

A musical program will be given Saturday evening, May 25th, at eight o'clock in the Augustana Lutheran Church. The program is sponsored by Mrs. Helen Curtis and her "Technic Club;" the program to be given is as follows:

PROGRAM

French Melody—Irene Rustad.

The Mocking Bird—Louise Olson.

Song Hymn—Pearl Complin and her mother, acocmpanied by Orlando Complin.

Dew Drop—Dolores Votava.

Song Lullaby—Goldie Hosvet, accompanied by Ardith Goethe.

Piano Solo "Evening Star," by Tannhauser—Avis Rae Curtis.

Piano Solo "Mamma's Waltz—Alice Priebe.

Woodland Concert — Leona Johnston.

Piano Ensemble "The School Flag" by Geo. Spaulding (eight hands)—Alverda Lund, Dorothy Bergstrom, Irene Rustad and Lorraine Nelson.

"Whistling Yankee," Violins—Roy Hayden, Raymond Bergstrom and Robert Hanson, acocmpanied by Emma Bakke.

Duets, "Fairies Dance" and "Picnic Dance"—Dale and Doris Hostvet.

Piano Solo, selected—George Lund.

Piano Solo, selected— Robert Hanson.

Trio Song "I Am the Medicine Man"—Mark Leverson, accom. by Grace Kelly and Wayne Leverson.

Musical reading "Dreaming in the Twilight"—Maxine Dalton, accompanied by Marjorie Matheson.

Violin, "Country Garden" by Granger — Raymond Bergstrom, Robert Hanson, Roy Hayden, accom. by Emma Bakke.

Piano Solo, "Chariot Race"—Pearl Cloutier.

Violin Duet, "Spring"—Gladys Hanson accom. by Bertha Hanson.

Norwegian Song, selected—by the Complins.

Piano Solo, selected—Alice Geske.

Piano, "Jesus Loves Me"—Pearl Complin, (violin) accom. by Palmer Ramsey and Silas Complin.

Violin, "The Trail of Long Ago"—Roy Hayden, accom. at the piano by Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, "Scherzo in B Flat—Doris Hostvet.

Piano Solo, "Under the Double Eagle"—Pearl Cloutier.

Duet, "Last Rose of Summer"—Roy Hayden, violin accom. by Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, "Country Garden"—Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, selected — Ruth Goethe.

The members of the music class, both those taking part in the program and those who are not to give recital are:

Doloris Votava, Mark Leverson, Wayne Leverson, Grace Kelly, Ruth Goethe, Ardith Goethe, Gladys Hanson, Bertha Hanson, Robert Hanson, Avis Rae Curtis, Alice Priebe, Alverda Lund, George Lund, Irene Rustad, Lorraine Nelson, Alice Geske, Dorothy Bergstrom, Raymond Bergstrom, Emma Bakke, Doris Hostvet, Dale Hostvet, Pearl Complin, Orlando Complin, Silas Complin, Violet Ramsey, Louise Olson, Roy Hayden, Marjorie Matheson, Pearl Cloutier, Arnold Crown, Paul Crown, Florence Keim, Floyd Olson, Alton Olson, Eleanor Kelly, Ardith Kelly, Ruth Kelly.

SISTER OF LOCAL WOMAN DIES TUESDAY, MAY 20

Agnes Louise Peterson died May 20, after an illness of only two days. She was born December 3, 1910 in Riverfalls Township. She graduated from the St. Hilaire high school with the class of 1929 and was married to Edgar Peterson October 31, 1934. Surviving here are her husband, Edgar Peterson, her father and one brother, Edwin, of Hazel, and four sisters, Mrs. Horace Prugh of this city, Mrs. Clifford Foss of Canada, Mrs. Floyd Olle of Cannon Fals, Minn., and Mrs. Arthur Peterson of St. Hilaire. Funeral services will be held Thursday at 2.:00 o'clock from the Swedish Lutheran church at S. Hilaire, with Rev. Larson conducting the service. Interment will be made in the St. Hilaire cemetery.

CROOKSTON DEBATERS WIN STATE TITLE

Crookston high school debaters won the state championship of the Minnesota High School Debate League by defeating Stillwater in a state final contest at Crookston Tuesday night, May 14th.

By the 2 to 1 decision of three judges, Crookston became the only school in Minnesota to have won state titles in four different years. Only one other school, Caledonia, has been awarded three state titles.

A capacity audience heard the Crookston negative team dispute the advantages of federal grants to public education and the Stillwater affirmative trio defended the plan.

The Crookston team consisted of Mary Robbins, Paul Sharp and Francis Norman. Stillwater was erpresented by Phyllis Flowers, Norris Mikkelson and Jack Thoreen.

Liming Potato Dip Renders Acid Useless

Adding lime to the acid-mercury solution for treating potatoes, ruins the solution and renders the treatment useless, says Dr. J. G. Leach, University farm, plant pathologist, the man who invented the acid mercury treatment.

Some Red River Valley farmer started the practice of putting 2 pounds of lime in with 25 gallons of acid-mercury dip to make treated tubers white so he could tell them from untreated ones. To a Moorhead man who inquired about the practice, Dr. Leach wrote as follows:

"I do not know who is responsible for starting this practice, but it is a great mistake. Lime is an alkali which neutralizes acid. Two pounds of hydrated lime is about three times as much as would be required to neutralize all of the acid in 25 galons of the diluted acid-mercury solution. Growers who add lime to the solution are paying for acid and then destroying it by adding the lime. Not only do they destroy the acid, but by the addition of this extraneous matter, the efficiency of the mercury is decreased so that it is not as effective as the old 2-hour soak method. If the grower after adding the lime follows the recommendations for using the acid-mercury method and soaks the potatoes for only 5 minutes he will probably derive very little or no benefit from the treatment."

Ten Pound Trout Caught By Resident in Crow Lake

At least one man in this city felt satisfied with his luck while fishing during the week end, and that man is Tony Hornseth. He and two companions decided on a trip to Crow Lake, 81 miles north of Baudette, in the Province of Manitoba, which, according to Mr. Hornseth, was a wise decision. The three men caught 19 lake trout, none of them weighing less than seven pounds, and one of them, caught by Mr. Hornseth, weighed ten pounds. (A lake trout weighing ten pounds, if caught by a local man, is a big fish.)

Gilbert Brattland to Open Real Estate & Ins. Office

Gilbert Brattland announced today that he will start in the insurance business at an early date. He was formerly land appraiser for the Rural Credits department office in this city and a lobbyist at the last sesison of the legislature for the rural credit bill which he conceived. He will handle Cooperative Life insurance, Cost Auto Insurance and Reciprocal Fire Insurance and will open an office in the basement of the Citizens' State Bank building in the near future. Real Estate will also be handled at this office.

So. St. Paul Livestock

SMALLER SUPPLY AIDS CATTLE MART

Good Fed Lots $10.00-12.00 with Best heifers $11.25—Hogs strong with Top at $9.50—Fat lambs Weak to 25c off. ... ...

South St. Paul, Minn., May 22, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Smaller supplies of slaughter steers aided in supporting the market today at fully steady prices, with good fed steers and yearlings at $10.00-12.00, good to choice heifers $9.25-11.25, others downward to around $6.00. Beef cows bulked at $5.50-7.25, a few making $7.50-8.50, cutter grades $3.75-5.00, medium to good bulls $5.75-6.50, good and choice vealers $7.50-9.50, others $4.00-7.00.

Stocker and feeder trade has reflected strength this week, common and medium stock steers realizing $5.50-7.50, some better grade feeders $8.00-9.50. Strictly good springer cows suitable for shipment were salable at $75.00-90.00 per head, common and medium grades $45.00-60.00.

Hog trade was strong, better 170-325 lb. cashing at $9.35-9.50, others down to $9.00 or below, better pigs $8.75-9.00, bulk good sows $8.60-8.75.

Fat lambs were weak to 25c lower, following recent declines, good wooled lambs selling at $8.00, good to choice wooled ewes $4.50, desirable shorn ewes up to $3.50. Clipped lambs and springers were practically absent.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .97
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test	.96
No. 1 Northern Spring	.96
No. 2 Northern	.95
No. 1 Amber Durum	.89
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.82
No. 1 Red Durum	.65
Flax	1.51
Oats	36
Rye	.38
Barley	.41
Corn	.71
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Aiske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.20
Leghorn Broilers	.18
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.26
Grade No. 1	.25
Grade No. 2	.23
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Black Loam. Excellent for FillingLawns and Graves Ludwig Strand. Phone 224. 1tp.

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

FOR SALE—Kitchen Cabinet, dining table, single and double beds, springs and mattresses, combination desk and bookcase, kitchen range, hot water front for range, library table, fruit jars, tubs. Call 712. 1tp.

WANTED TO RENT—3 or 4 rooms, unfurnished, or small house. Call 389 LJ. 1tp.

LOST—One bay gelding, white star on face. Brand on right hip Ky. Call Henry Becker, Goodridge, for reward. 19-1tp.

"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY"
Fladeland's Garage.
Gas, Oil, Accessories, Repairing
Grygla, Minn. 13-1tp.

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 7-2tp.

FOR SALE—One team of mares, wt. about 1500, 12 and 14 years. Gilbert Pederson, Viking, Rt. 1. 1-tp

Riverside Greenhouses can now supply you sturdy tomato and cabbage plants. Also a large variety of bedding plants. See us before you buy. 22-1tp.

LOST—Ford tail light with license No. B239616 attached. Notify Mrs. Thos. Knutson, Grygla, Minn. R. T. Phone 6461. 161tp.

SHOW CASES— For sale cheap. A. A. Wangenstein & Son. 1tp

WOOL GROWERS— We want your wool. Honest weights and grading and will pay you Highest Cash Price on day of delivery. Northern Trading Co. 1tp.

FOR SALE— "B" Flat Cornet. Good as new. Bought last year. H. O. Sande, Rt. 1. 15-1tp.

FOR SALE—Bison Seed Flax. Elevator Cleaned. Frank's Eat Shop. 10-1tc.

List your city Property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-1tc

FOR SALE—Modern 6-room cottage and garage. 3 lots in good condition, $18,000. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 21-1tc.

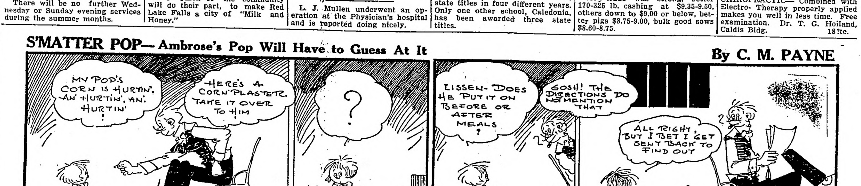
GILBERT BRATTLAND
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

FOR SALE—Organ in good condition. Priced reasonably. Fred Freitag, Grfgla. 7-8-tp.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

S'MATTER POP— Ambrose's Pop Will Have to Guess At It

By C. M. PAYNE


MY POP'S CORN IS HURTIN', AN' HURTIN', AN' HURTIN'!
HERE'S A CORN PLASTER TAKE IT OVER TO HIM
?
LISSEN- DOES HE PUT IT ON BEFORE OR AFTER MEALS?
GOSH! THE DIRECTIONS DO NOT MENTION THAT
ALL RIGHT, BUT I BET I GET SENT BACK TO FIND OUT
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

AT THE CHURCHES

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject "Soul and Body."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

GOS TAB—

Special Meeting Sunday night at 7:45 p. m. Don't miss hearing the Junior Boys' String Band from Roseau, Minn., under the direction of Evangelist Henry Nygard. All are welcome to attend this service of music, song, and words.

Sunday School 10 A. M.

Worship, 11 A. M.

Wednesday, prayer meeting.

Friday, Gospel service.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, May 26th, services in the Silverton church at 11 a. m., and in the Telemarken church at 2:30 p. m.

The Highlanding Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday, May 30th, at the church. All the members will serve.

Sunday, June 2nd, services in the Zion church at 11 a. m. and in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible Class at 10 A. M.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 8 p. m.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

The Misses Ruby and Violet Solmonson will entertain the sewing circle at their home 6 miles east of the city Friday evening. We will all leave from the church at 7:15.

Rev. M. C. Johnson af Racine, Wis., will begin a series of services next Tuesday evening. There will be afternoon services on Wednesday, ,Thursday and Friday, as well as every evening thru the week. Sunday, the closing day, will have three services: 11 a. m., 2:30 p. m., and 8 p. m., held in the auditorium.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Sunday School at 10:00.

On Sunday evening we join in the baccalaureate services at the city auditorium.

Choir rehearsal at 7:30 Tuesday evening.

Confirmation class Thursday at 4:30 p. m.

Mid-week service Thursday at 8:00.

The Junior Mission Band will meet Saturday afternoon, May 25, at 2:00, at the John Langren home, Longrens entertaining.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Parish—

Confirmation class on Monday at 2:30 p. m.

Bethania—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the B. Hammer home. Lunch will be served by Mrs. B. Hammer and Mrs. S. Brekke.

The Ladies Aid will meet at the church Thursday, May 30.

Confirmation instruction the same day at 2 p. m.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

Services in English at 10 a. m.

Services in Norwegian at 11 a.m.

Oak Park—

The confirmation class meets on Friday at 2 p. m.

BAPTIST CHURCH
233 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Friday, May 24th—

The B.Y.P.U. meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Asp. Good program. Come and spend the evening with us.

Sunday, May 26th—

10 A. M., Sunday School.

11 A. M., "Our Great High Priest." The pastor's third message on Hebrews.

7:45, Evening service. Suqject: "Born Anew."

Wednesday, May 29th—

8 p. m., prayer meeting and Bible study.

Thursday, May 30th—

At 2 p. m., the Ladies' Aid meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. Ranstrom north of Rosewood.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Confirmation services next Sunday. A class of 15 boys and 22 girls will be confirmed. Special song by the choir. Offering to our Synodical budget. All members are cordially urged to do their part.

Sunday school at 10 o'clock.

Communion services in the afternoon at 4:30.

No evening services on account of H. S. baccalaureate services in the auditorium.

The Brotherhood meeting previously announced for next Tuesday evening will be held Monday evening instead.

Confirmants' Union Wednesday evening, the 29th. Rev. A. S. Tanner, of Ulen, Minnesota, president of the Northern Minnesota District Young People's League, will be the speaker.

Trinity Ladies' Aid being entertained this afternoon by Circle No. 10.

Class of 1935—Hjalmer Aaseby, Lawrence Brooten, Gerald Evenson, John Foster, Robert Hagen, Milan Hogenson, Raymond Johnson, Warren Jorde, Clifford Lunki, Lowell Nesee, Clifford Olson, Edgar Swanson, Harry Syverson, Joyce Bennes, Mary Chommie, Joan Dahlquist, Gloria Engelstad, Beatrice Fimrite, Ira Groslie, Carol Hovland, Margaret Jacobson, Palma Jahr, Edna Jorde, Evelyn Jorde, Ellya Lee, Nona Nelson Marion Oden, Theresa Olson, Ardith Prestebak, Ilene Rolland, Lillian Samuelson, Ardith Sandum, Thelma Skaar, Adeline Syverson and Barbara Wingo.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Bible School, 1:45 p. m.

Afternoon worship, 2:45 p. m.

Evening service, 8: p. m.

Rev. Arnold Folden from Montana will be preaching at these services. He has a message for you. Don't fail to hear him.

Thursday service 8 p. m.

A warm welcome awaits you.

The SALVATION ARMY
Captain and Mrs. John Berling
Officers in Charge

Monday evening 7:30 p. m., string band practice.

Tuesday evening, open-air service at 7:30, and indoor service at 8 p. m.

Wednesday evening, 7:30, Corps Cadets.

Thursday evening, open-air service 7:30 and Salvation Meeting 8 p. m.

Friday evening, Beginners band practice at 7, and advanced players at 8 p. m.

Friday, bi-weekly meeting of the Ladies Home League at 2:30 p. m.

Saturday evening, open-air service, 7:30 and indoor meeting at 8 p. m.

Sunday afternoon, company meeting at 2:30 and Young People Meet at 3:45 p. m.

Sunday evening, open-air service at 7:30 and indoor Holiness meeting at 8 p. m.

The general public at large invited. All welcome, poor and rich, sick or afflicted. Anyone not being able to walk will receive transportation by calling Phone 246.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

Rev. G. R. Odden will conduct a song and preaching service Sunday, May 26, at 2:30 o'clock. Young people are especially invited to attend.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 26th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School, 10 a. m.

Class Saturday, 9 a. m.

Ebenezer—

Services 11 a. m.

Class after services.

Oak Ridge— ....

Red River Valley Laymen's Society holds meetings Thursday, 10:30, and Friday at Oak Ridge church.

Sunday services 11 a. m., Norse.

St. Pauli— ....

Saturday 10:30 and afternoon, all day Sunday, Luther League in the evening.

Class Sat. 1 p. m.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services on May 26 will be as follows—

The church school will hold regular session. At this session the school will be given the opportunity to help in a splendid piece of work for the church.

The morning worship at 11 o'clock will be in the nature of a patriotic service with due memorial recognition of our soldier dead. Veterans of all wars, war widows, and families of veterans are especially invited to attend.

There will be no evening service as we will join in the Baccalaurente services of the High school.

There will be service at Steiner school at 2:00 p. m.

This church is now planning an easy and happy way in which all its members and friends may participate in a joyous task that will leave the church without debt at the end of this conference year, September 30.

There will be no further Wednesday or Sunday evening services during the summer months.

Mavie Zion Lutheran Church

Divine Service on Ascension Day, May 30th, at 10 o'clock.

Bethel Lutheran Church, Grygla—

German service on Ascension Day, May 30th, at 2:30 p. m., with the celebration of Holy Communion.

W.P.A. OPPOSES BOND ISSUE MON.

(Continued from page 1)

at 9:30.

The resolution embodying the Workmen's stand follows:

RESOLUTION

Adopted by the Workmen's Protective Association of Thief River Falls in meeting assembled Monday evening, May 20, 1935.

WHEREAS, The city council has called a special election for the purpose of voting on the bond issue to be used for improving the light and power facilities of tho city, and

WHEREAS: The proposal would float a bond issue to be carried over a period of 12 years with a tremendous interest load, and

WHEREAS: There has been no plan made public specifying the size of unit to be bought nor other details for the information of the voters, and

WHEREAS: No application has been made for a federal grant to defray part of the cost.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED: That we, the Workmen's Protective Association, oppose any long-time financial plan, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That in view of the confusion and lack of information given, we oppose the issuance of bonds as proposed and will vote "No," and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That we recognize the need for additional power facilities and will give our whole hearted support to any plan of finance which will dispose of the debt within not to exceed seven years, providing a federal grant is secured to help defray the cost, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That we sugest to the city council that it immediately by resolution request the Civic and Commerce association to appoint two members; the Workmen's Protective association to appoint two members; the local resident members of the Railroad Brotherhood to appoint two members; and the Postal Employees Union of this city appoint one member of a Citizens' Advisory Committee, this committee to immediately proceed to call expert testimony to decide on the size of the unit which should be installed at the electric plant at this time and its approximate cost, and make a report to the council and to the citizens without unnecessary delay, and that the council then forthwith make application for a federal grant for the purpose of defraying a part of this cost and submit to the voters immediately in a special election the following question:

"Shall the City of Thief River Falls issue its negotiable coupon Funding Bonds in the aggregate principal sum of not to exceed Sixty Thousand ($60,000) dollars maturing serially three to seven years from their date, and bearing interest at a rate of not to exceed four and one half (4½) per cent per annum, for the purpose of providing funds for the purchase of additional power equipment for the Municipal Light and Power Plant of said City when, and if a federal grant is obtained to defray part of the cost?"

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That a copy of this resolution be submitted to the council at its next meeting, to the Honorable Mayor F A Rinkel and published in the newspapers of the city for the information of the public.

(Signed) W. J. Douville,
Chairman.

ATTEST: Palmer Peterson, Sec.

RED LAKE FALLS TO BE ENGAGED IN NEW INDUSTRY

Red Lake Falls residents are elated over a new industry which is to be started in that city soon. Reports state that this new industry will employ over a million workers. That sounds a little "fishy," almost as much so as some of the stories brought back by those who have been out to the lakes in quest of the "finny tribe," and yet this is no fish story, it is absolute truth. Mr. L. A. Coblentz, who is an apiarist, and is at the head of this plan, is at present busily engaged in erecting buildings for the workers. Mr. Coblentz says he will be out of luck if the dairymen of the community will do their part, to make Red Lake Falls a city of "Milk and Honey."

FUNERAL SERVICES HELD FRIDAY FOR M. C. HARLOW

M. C. Harlow died Wednesday, May 15, at a local hospital following a week's illness. Funeral services were held Friday, May 17, at 9 o'clock from St. Bernard's church with Rev. Father A. I. Merth officiating. Interment was made in St. Bernard cemetery.

Mr. Harlow was born September 17, 1853 in Sheboygan county, Wisconsin. He was married in 1893 to Rose Meisenberg at Litchfield and in 1900 came to Thief River Falls where he engaged in the real estate business. He also served on the city council. Mrs. Harlow preceded him in death October, 1932 One brother, J. P. Harlow, of Redfield, S. D., survives.

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Casket asosciation will be held Saturday, the first day of June, 1935, at 2 p. m., in the court room at Thief River Falls. Officials are to be elected and financial matters decided.

A. K. Lockrem, sec.
Martinus Rust, vice-pres.

WHEAT GROWERS

(Continued from page one)

thirty-five cent wheat was due to an estimated carry-over that year of 400 million bushels and due to the loss of our export trade, County Agent R. M. Douglass says. Farmers had increased their wheat acreages to approximately 66 million acres, although domestic consumption, with everyone well-fed, provided an outlet for an average production of only 50 million acres. Export demands practically vanished because of embargoes, tariffs, and trade agreements between foreign countries.

Now the burdensome wheat surplus is a thing of the past. Thinking farmers are determined to prevent, if possible, the rcurrence of overproduction and the ruinous prices of 1932.

Every wheat grower should see that he has voted on this question and the polls will be open from 1 to 9 p. m. on Saturday, May 25th. Mr. Douglass encourages every wheat grower to cast his vote.

GIANTS SWAMP PARK RAPIDS

(Continued from page one)

for some faster company next Sunday, however. The Colored Gophers of St. Paul have been booked for this little tiff and the set-to ought to be a hot one. Manager Dekko says that the Gophers cleaned his boys 8 to 2 last year, but vows it will be different this session.

The House of David has been booked for a game in June and efforts are being made to get the Fargo-Moorhead Northern League team here in the near future. All of this gives promise of plenty of excitement for the followers of the National Pastime and it is hoped that some real crowds will turn out to greet the boys when they perform. The turn-out last Sunday was quite satisfactory, there being over two hundred cars packed around the grandstand at the fairgrounds. The box score—

Thief River Falls

	ab	h	e	r
H. Thordal	5	1	0	1
Gronnigen	5	0	0	0
Coleman	4	1	0	0
Langlie	4	0	0	0
M. Thordal	4	2	0	0
Haugen	4	2	1	2
Brevik	4	4	0	2
Nordby	2	0	0	1
Heiberg	4	1	0	0
Lawrence	0	0	0	0
Hallmach	0	0	0	0
Eig	0	0	0	0
	36	11	1	8

Park Rapids

	ab	h	e	r
McCallar	4	0	0	1
Shaver	2	0	2	0
Gregerson, C.	4	2	0	0
Gregerson, H.	4	0	0	0
Grimes	4	0	1	0
Nichols	4	0	1	0
Cheney	4	1	1	0
Clark	3	0	0	0
Gaw	3	0	0	0
	32	3	5	1

GRYGLA MAN RUSHED TO LOCAL HOSPITAL

Douglas Maney was rushed to the Physicians hospital Monday where he underwent an operation for ruptured appendix. At this writing he is reported very much improved.

L. J. Mullen underwent an operation at the Physician's hospital and is reported doing nicely.

Musical Program at the Augustana Church Sat.

A musical program will be given Saturday evening, May 25th, at eight o'clock in the Augustana Lutheran Church. The program is sponsored by Mrs. Helen Curtis and her "Technic Club;" the program to be given is as follows:

PROGRAM

French Melody—Irene Rustad.

The Mocking Bird—Louise Olson.

Song Hymn—Pearl Complin and her mother, acocmpanied by Orlando Complin.

Dew Drop—Dolores Votava.

Song Lullaby—Goldie Hosvet, accompanied by Ardith Goethe.

Piano Solo "Evening Star," by Tannhauser—Avis Rae Curtis.

Piano Solo "Mamma's Waltz—Alice Priebe.

Woodland Concert — Leona Johnston.

Piano Ensemble "The School Flag" by Geo. Spaulding (eight hands)—Alverda Lund, Dorothy Bergstrom, Irene Rustad and Lorraine Nelson.

"Whistling Yankee," Violins—Roy Hayden, Raymond Bergstrom and Robert Hanson, acocmpanied by Emma Bakke.

Duets, "Fairies Dance" and "Picnic Dance"—Dale and Doris Hostvet.

Piano Solo, selected—George Lund.

Piano Solo, selected— Robert Hanson.

Trio Song "I Am the Medicine Man"—Mark Leverson, accom. by Grace Kelly and Wayne Leverson.

Musical reading "Dreaming in the Twilight"—Maxine Dalton, accompanied by Marjorie Matheson.

Violin, "Country Garden" by Granger — Raymond Bergstrom, Robert Hanson, Roy Hayden, accom. by Emma Bakke.

Piano Solo, "Chariot Race"—Pearl Cloutier.

Violin Duet, "Spring"—Gladys Hanson accom. by Bertha Hanson.

Norwegian Song, selected—by the Complins.

Piano Solo, selected—Alice Geske.

Piano, "Jesus Loves Me"—Pearl Complin, (violin) accom. by Palmer Ramsey and Silas Complin.

Violin, "The Trail of Long Ago" —Roy Hayden, accom. at the piano by Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, "Scherzo in B Flat —Doris Hostvet.

Piano Solo, "Under the Double Eagle"—Pearl Cloutier.

Duet, "Last Rose of Summer" —Roy Hayden, violin accom. by Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, "Country Garden"—Marjorie Matheson.

Piano Solo, selected — Ruth Goethe.

The members of the music class, both those taking part in the program and those who are not to give recital are:

Doloris Votava, Mark Leverson, Wayne Leverson, Grace Kelly, Ruth Goethe, Ardith Goethe, Gladys Hanson, Bertha Hanson, Robert Hanson, Avis Rae Curtis, Alice Priebe, Alverda Lund, George Lund, Irene Rustad, Lorraine Nelson, Alice Geske, Dorothy Bergstrom, Raymond Bergstrom, Emma Bakke, Doris Hostvet, Dale Hostvet, Pearl Complin, Orlando Complin, Silas Complin, Violet Ramsey, Louise Olson, Roy Hayden, Marjorie Matheson, Pearl Cloutier, Arnold Crown, Paul Crown, Florence Keim, Floyd Olson, Alton Olson, Eleanor Kelly, Ardith Kelly, Ruth Kelly.

SISTER OF LOCAL WOMAN DIES TUESDAY, MAY 20

Agnes Louise Peterson died May 20, after an illness of only two days. She was born December 3, 1910 in Riverfalls Township. She graduated from the St. Hilaire high school with the class of 1929 and was married to Edgar Peterson October 31, 1934. Surviving here are her husband, Edgar Peterson, her father and one brother, Edwin, of Hazel, and four sisters, Mrs. Horace Prugh of this city, Mrs. Clifford Foss of Canada, Mrs. Floyd Olle of Cannon Fals, Minn., and Mrs. Arthur Peterson of St. Hilaire. Funeral services will be be held Thursday at 2.:00 o'clock from the Swedish Lutheran church at S. Hilaire, with Rev. Larson conducting the service. Interment will be made in the St. Hilaire cemetery.

CROOKSTON DEBATERS WIN STATE TITLE

Crookston high school debaters won the state championship of the Minnesota High School Debate League by defeating Stillwater in a state final contest at Crookston Tuesday night, May 14th.

By the 2 to 1 decision of three judges, Crookston became the only school in Minnesota to have won state titles in four different years. Only one other school, Caledonia, has been awarded three state titles.

A capacity audience heard the Crookston negative team dispute the advantages of federal grants to public education and the Stillwater affirmative trio defended the plan.

The Crookston team consisted of Mary Robbins, Paul Sharp and Francis Norman. Stillwater was erpresented by Phyllis Flowers, Norris Mikkelson and Jack Thoreen.

Liming Potato Dip Renders Acid Useless

Adding lime to the acid-mercury solution for treating potatoes, ruins the solution and renders the treatment useless, says Dr. J. G. Leach, University farm, plant pathologist, the man who invented the acid mercury treatment.

Some Red River Valley farmer started the practice of putting 2 pounds of lime in with 25 gallons of acid-mercury dip to make treated tubers white so he could tell them from untreated ones. To a Moorhead man who inquired about the practice, Dr. Leach wrote as follows:

"I do not know who is responsible for starting this practice, but it is a great mistake. Lime is an alkali which neutralizes acid. Two pounds of hydrated lime is about three times as much as would be required to neutralize all of the acid in 25 galons of the diluted acid-mercury solution. Growers who add lime to the solution are paying for acid and then destroying it by adding the lime. Not only do they destroy the acid, but by the addition of this extraneous matter, the efficiency of the mercury is decreased so that it is not as effective as the old 2-hour soak method. If the grower after adding the lime follows the recommendations for using the acid-mercury method and soaks the potatoes for only 5 minutes he will probably derive very little or no benefit from the treatment."

Ten Pound Trout Caught By Resident in Crow Lake

At least one man in this city felt satisfied with his luck while fishing during the week end, and that man is Tony Hornseth. He and two companions decided on a trip to Crow Lake, 81 miles north of Baudette, in the Province of Manitoba, which, according to Mr. Hornseth, was a wise decision. The three men caught 19 lake trout, none of them weighing less than seven pounds, and one of them, caught by Mr. Hornseth, weighed ten pounds. (A lake trout weighing ten pounds, if caught by a local man, is a big fish.)

Gilbert Brattland to Open Real Estate & Ins. Office

Gilbert Brattland announced today that he will start in the insurance business at an early date. He was formerly land appraiser for the Rural Credits department office in this city and a lobbyist at the last sesison of the legislature for the rural credit bill which he conceived. He will handle Cooperative Life insurance, Cost Auto Insurance and Reciprocal Fire Insurance and will open an office in the basement of the Citizens' State Bank building in the near future. Real Estate will also be handled at this office.

So. St. Paul Livestock

SMALLER SUPPLY AIDS CATTLE MART

Good Fed Lots $10.00-12.00 with Best heifers $11.25—Hogs strong with Top at $9.50—Fat lambs Weak to 25c off.

South St. Paul, Minn., May 22, 1935: (U.S.D.A.) Smaller supplies of slaughter steers aided in supporting the market today at fully steady prices, with good fed steers and yearlings at $10.00-12.00, good to choice heifers $9.25-11.25, others downward to around $6.00. Beef cows bulked at $5.50-7.25, a few making $7.50-8.50, cutter grades $3.75-5.00, medium to good bulls $5.75-6.50, good and choice vealers $7.50-9.50, others $4.00-7.00.

Stocker and feeder trade has reflected strength this week, common and medium stock steers realizing $5.50-7.50, some better grade feeders $8.00-9.50. Strictly good springer cows suitable for shipment were salable at $75.00-90.00 per head, common and medium grades $45.00-60.00.

Hog trade was strong, better 170-325 lb. cashing at $9.35-9.50, better pigs $8.75-9.00 or below, bulk good sows $8.60-8.75.

Fat lambs were weak to 25c lower, following recent declines, good wooled lambs selling at $8.00, good to choice wooled ewes $4.50, desirable shorn ewes up to $3.50. Clipped lambs and springers were practically absent.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .97
Dark Northern, 58-lb. test	.96
No. 1 Northern Spring	.96
No. 2 Northern	.95
No. 1 Amber Durum	.89
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.82
No. 1 Red Durum	.65
Flax	1.51
Oats	36
Rye	.38
Barley	.41
Corn	.71
Sweet Clover,	7.00-7.50
Alfalfa, lb.	.20-23
Timothy, lb.	.12-.14
Aiske, lb.	.17-.20
Red Clover, lb.	.17-.18

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.20
Leghorn Broilers	.18
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.26
Grade No. 1	.25
Grade No. 2	.23
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

FOR SALE—Black Loam. Excellent for FillingLawns and Graves Ludwig Strand. Phone 224. 1tp.

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

FOR SALE—Kitchen Cabinet, dining table, single and double beds, springs and mattresses, combination desk and bookcase, kitchen range, hot water front for range, library table, fruit jars, tubs. Call 712. 1tp.

WANTED TO RENT—3 or 4 rooms, unfurnished, or small house. Call 389 LJ. 1tp.

LOST—One bay gelding, white star on face. Brand on right hip Ky. Call Henry Becker, Goodridge, for reward. 19-1tp.

"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY"
Fladeland's Garage.
Gas, Oil; Accessories, Repairing
Grygla, Minn. 13-1tp.

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 7-2tp.

FOR SALE—One team of mares, wt. about 1500, 12 and 14 years. Gilbert Pederson, Viking, Rt. 1. 1-tp

Riverside Greenhouses can now supply you sturdy tomato and cabbage plants. Also a large variety of bedding plants. See us before you buy. 22-1tp.

LOST—Ford tail light with license No. B239616 attached. Notify Mrs. Thos. Knutson, Grygla, Minn. R. T. Phone 6461. 16ltp.

SHOW CASES— For sale cheap. A. A. Wangenstein & Son. 1tp

WOOL GROWERS— We want your wool. Honest weights and grading and will pay you Highest Cash Price on day of delivery. Northern Trading Co. 1tp.

FOR SALE— "B" Flat Cornet. Good as new. Bought last year. H. O. Sande, Rt. 1. 15-1tp.

FOR SALE—Bison Seed Flax. Elevator Cleaned. Frank's Eat Shop. 10-1tc.

List your city Property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-1tc

FOR SALE—Modern 6-room cottage and garage. 3 lots in good condition, $18,000. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 21-1tc.

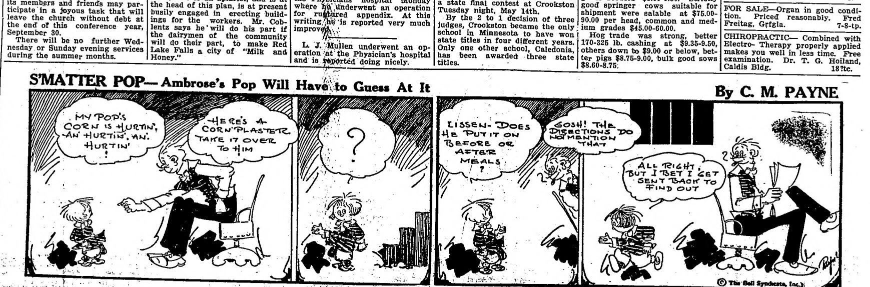
GILBERT BRATTLAND
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

FOR SALE—Organ in good condition. Priced reasonably. Fred Freitag, Grygla. 7-8-tp.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Holland, Caldis Bldg. 18tc.

S'MATTER POP—Ambrose's Pop Will Have to Guess At It

By C. M. PAYNE


MY POP'S CORN IS HURTIN' AN' HURTIN' AN' HURTIN'
HERE'S A CORN PLASTER TAKE IT OVER TO HIM
?
LISSEN- DOES HE PUT IT ON BEFORE OR AFTER MEALS ?
GOSH! THE DIRECTIONS DO NO MENTION THAT
ALL RIGHT, BUT I BET I GET SENT BACK TO FIND OUT
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR NUMBER 8 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, MAY 30, 1935

Bond Issue Carries in Listless Election, 575-343

Only Forty Per Cent of Normal Vote Turns Out in Tuesday Election

Climaxing more than three weeks of controversy over a proposed bond issue by the city council to purchase additional equipment for the Municipal Power plant the citizens of Thief River Falls decided that they couldn't be bothered with the question, inasmuch as only 918 people considered the question important enough to vote on. The ones who did vote voted 575 to 343 in favor of sustaining the wishes of the present city council.

The vote was slow all day, according to election clerks, with the heaviest vote coming in near six o'clock Tuesday evening. The majority was 232 votes in the record small vote of the city on any issue in recent years. As the situation now stands the city council is authorized to issue bonds up to $60,000 bearing interest of not more than 4½ per cent to be retired in twelve years and the first series to be called at the end of three years. The money obtained from the sale of these bonds is to be used on improvements for the Municipal Water and Light Department.

The vote by wards is as follows:

1st Ward—152 for, 82 against.
2nd Ward—165 for, 90 against.
3rd Ward—108 for, 44 against.
4th Ward—150 for, 127 against.

The vote in the city of Thief River Falls in the last general election for U. S. Senator was 2295 balots cast as compared with the present balloting the vote this election was just 40 per cent of that cast for Senator.

ENROLLED WORKERS

Time is rapidly slipping away, time that can never be regained by any of the "Good Will" workers in their quest for subscribers to the Forum. The campaign will close at 12 Noon Saturday, June 22. Les sthan a month for workers to secure subscriptions that may win for them. The race is a very close one, any worker on this list may win first prize. The race for votes is so very close that the eventual winner will no doubt be the one that works the harder from now until the close of the campaign. The worker who loses no time.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Jack Houfek, city	1,806,500
L. L. Furan, city	1,805,000
Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	1,803,500
H. W. Hicks, city	1,801,000
Thora H. Nelson, city	1,800,000
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	1,789,500

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	1,805,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	1,803,500
Mae Sortedahl, Red Lake Falls	1,803,000
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	1,802,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	1,801,500
Leo Berry, Oklee	1,800,500
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	1,998,500
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	1,003,500

Marshall Co. Board Holds Meeting Fri.

An adjourned meeting of the Marshall county board was held on Friday, May 24th, to hear the report of the committee on County Aid roads and State Aid roads.

Bonds of the city of Schenectady, N. Y., were approved as security for the deposits of the county in the Warren bank. Applications for the reductions of delinquent taxes penalty and interest were recommended to the Minnesota Tax Commission for approval; the following were recommended: H. F. Hines and M. C. Lechener; A. C. Conklin, John Anderson and Clifford Haugen. For reduction of personal property taxes: B. E. Curtiss.

The meeting was adjourned until June 11th at nine o'clock when the regular meeting of the board will be held.

SECOND PERIOD OF CAMPAIGN TO CLOSE JUNE 5TH

Candidates Remain in Close Race for First Place Position

The second period of the Good Will Campaign will close promptly at 9:00 P. M. Wednesday, June 5th. Candidates must have all subscriptions in the office of the Campaign Dept. by that time in order to apply them on second period credits.

The first period was a tremendous success and it is anticipated that the second period will be also.

There are only a few short weeks left in the campaign and it behooves every candidate to do all he posisbly can during the time that is left. Subscribers that have neglected to do so during the first period and up to now of the second period, had best give their subscription to their favorite candidate as soon as possible.

When the announcement of a campaign of this kind is presented to the people and we say that the campaign wil llast eight weeks the average person thinks that this wil lbe a long time in which to do the work that we have to do. After the close of the first period, the candidates and the people as a whole realize that eight weeks is not very long after all. Considerably more than half of the campaign is already over. There are only a few short weeks left in the drive.

This campaign has turned out to be a very close race between many of the candidates. Almost any worker on the list can and may win the first, second, or the third grand prize. It all depends on what those workers do from now until the close of the campaign, less than a month from now.

Those on top of the list this week will have to work hard to keep up their average and those further down on the list will have to work hard to better their position.

Time is slipping away and unles seach candidate does his very best, so is the opportunity to win. Time in this campaign is something that can never be regained. On a definite date the campaign will close and then it will be too late for the workers to think of things that they should have done. It also will be too late for subscribers to send in their subscriptions for their favorite candidate. IF YOUR FAVORITE CANDIDATE HASN'T CALLED, MAIL YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CAMPAIGN DEPT. OF THE THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM, and your candidate will receive full and proper credit.

BONUS TO HAVE PAID 4 MILLION IN NINTH DIST.

Figures Show Penn. Co. Veterans Would Have Rec'd $195,000

The Patman Bonus Bill, which was vetoed by President Roosevelt last week, would have put over four million dollars in circulation thru-out the Ninth Congressional District, according to figures released by Congressman R. T. Buckler and received by the Forum. Congressman Buckler voted for the bill in the first instance and was among those who voted to override the president's veto. The Senate sustained the veto by a vote of ... to ... This was ... less than the required number of votes to override the president.

Out of the $4,831,317.22 which would have been paid to veterans in the Ninth Congressional District, Pennington county veterans would have been paid $195,467; Red Lake county veterans, $128,366.80 andMarshall county veterans would have received $316,918.92.

Other counties in the Ninth Congressional District would have benefitted as follows:

Becker, $419,433.42; Beltrami, $385,957.78; Clay, 430,933.68; Kittson, $180,574. 64; Clearwater, 17,927.90; Lake of the Woods, $78,171.97; Mahnomen, 114,685.77; Norman, 262,082.98; Ottertail, $950,700.84 Polk, 671,358.15; Roseau, 235242.82; Wilkin, 182,494.45.

S.F.Sharpless is SERA District Engineer Here

S. F. Sharples began his duties as SERA engineer for Dist. No. 2 Monday morning, replacing Engineer Fitzgerald, who had been here but a short time. Mr. Fitzgerald was transferred to the Minneapolis district to serve as district engineer, and Mr. Sharpless was transfered from District No. 5, Area "C" with headquarters in Alexandria.

Mr. Sharples expressed surprise at the amount of private building going on in this city and stated that it was a pleasure to be working in such an enterprising community.

Seven County F-L Educational Forum Meet in City June 2nd

The Seven County Farmer-Labor Educational Forum will hold a meeting in the Pennington County Courthouse Sunday, June 2nd, at one o'clock p. m., H. Halland announced today.

9th Dist. Postmasters Meet in Stephen Wed.

The third annual convention of the Ninth District, Minnesota Division, National League of District Postmasters, was held Wednesday at the high school auditorium in Stephen. Postmaster A. Anderson, of this city attended the meeting.

The visiting postmasters were the guests of Postmistress Lovestrom of Stephen, at a noon-day banquet. Epeakers on the program were R. R. Swanson of Bronson, secretary of the state association; F. A. Green of Stephen; Wm. Pennar of LaPorte; N. A. Thorson of Crookston; and Postal Inspector Griggs of Grand Forks, who conducted a "Questin Box" for the benefit of the visiting postmasters.

Evelyn Marquis of Erie visited here Saturday.

GOPHERS TAKE SHORT END OF 6 TO 1 COUNT

Seventh Inning Batting Spree Nets Thief River Falls Five Runs

LANGLIE HITS HOME RUN

'Lefty' Heiberg Gets Miserly Allows Only Three Hits Strikes Out 8

A large attendance of fans who keenly enjoyed the return of high class baseball to Thief River Falls featured the second game of the season played on the local diamond Sunday afternoon when the Giants met the St. Paul Colored Gophers.

Playing airtight ball behind Heiberg's irreproachable pitching, the Giants had the best of the argument by 6 to 1 at the end of the eighth inning when the gaue was called because of rain. Both teams played splendid baseball thru the first six innings with the Dekkomen having a tally to the good gained in the first inning when Langlie scored Gronningen with a long two base hit to left field. In the first half of the sixth the colored boys evened up the score when Thompson, first man up hit to right field and after stealing second was sent across the plate when Chink grounded to first.

The fatal seventh opened uneventful when the Gophers went out in one-two-three order, but brought the fans to the edge of the planking when Coleman, first man up for the Giants hit a long fly and followed it up by stealing second. Eig got on first when the pitcher threw wild to third on a fielder's choice, scoring Coleman and sending Eig to second. H. Thordal sacrificed, advancing two men; Gronningen hit to center Brevick grounded out to the pitch-

(Continued on page 10)

W.P.A. Decides to Join I.U. of A.W. Mon. Nite

The Workmen's Protective Association met Monday evening and signified their intentions to join up with the Independent Union of All Workers on receipt of an invitation of Frank Ellis, organizer for the Union.

A discussion of the bond issue election was held with the group reaffirming their intention to vote against the issuing of bonds. A general discussion was held on labor organizations and a committee was appointed to meet with a committee of the I. U. of A. W. next Sunday afternoon in this city. The highway workers are organized under a charter from this organization and they hold a meeting once a month in this city.

Vern Evenson Wins Pair of Lee Overalls in Oen's Guess Contest

Vern Evenson proved to be the best guesser in the contest which the Oen Mercantile company sponsored last week with a guess which came within 3000 inches of being the correct length of thread in the gigantic pair of overalls displayed in front of Oen's last Friday and Saturday.

CITY IS NAMED ONE OF RELIEF HEADQUARTERS

United States Divided Into 307 Districts According to Need

Thief River Falls was designated as one of the 307 relief district headquarters in the United States by Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins, it was announced last Friday. With the announcement came word that the $25,000,000 PWA allotment for the development of the upper Mississippi River had been made.

Nine districts were allotted in Minnesota of which headquarters will be located at St. Paul, Minneapolis, Dultuh Brainerd, Rochester, St. Cloud, Thief River Falls, Morris and New Ulm. The areas were established on the basis of the number of families on relief in each area, and the availability of quick and adequate transportation for work projects in the vicinity. Economy and efficiency of operation of the central office was taken into consideration, Harry L. Hopkins announced.

Mrs. P. L. Vistaunet returned Sunday from Grand Forks where she visited her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alv. Vistaunet.

Baseball Today

The Thief River Falls base ball team will play the Minneapolis Colored Giants today at the county fairgrounds, Manager Dekko announced. This Minneapolis team is one of the best colored teams in this part of the country, and promises to offer some stiff opposition, Mr. Dekko said. The game will start at two-thirty o'clock.

The Minneapolis Colored Giants will play here again Sunday and the locals will tangle with the House of David nine in a night game next Wednesday, Mr. Dekko said.

4-H CLUBS WILL SPONSOR ANNUAL PICNIC JUNE 5TH

Athletic Events to Prepare For Crookston Annual Short Course

The Annual 4-H picnic and Field Day is to be held at the O. N. Olson farm, four miles south and two miles east on the Angle Road, June 5th.

All 4-H members and their families are invited to attend the Annual County-Wide Picnic to be held Wednesday, June t5h at the O. N. Olson farm, R. M. Douglass county agent, states. The affair will start with kick ball at 10:30 A. M. Dinner will be served for each club by its members. Free drink will be furnished at noon. The St. Hilaire Band will start the afternoon's program with some snappy music. A dinner calling contest for girls and a hog calling contest will follow for the boys. The Athletic events to be carried on will follow quite closely, the events to be run at the Short Course in Crookston. Kittenball, volley ball, broad jump, and the Boys' Centipede are among the events to be run off. The leaders of each club are to enter their participants in the various events with Mr. E. B. Norum.

This field day is held in preparation for the events to be run off at Crookston and to provide the most participation for the largest number of 4-H Boys and Girls possible, Mr. Douglass stated.

ATTENTIVE GROUP HEARS M. KAPLAN SPEAK FRIDAY EVE.

Explains Outcome of Recent Challenge to Mrs.Oleson Of N R A

Speaking before a crowd in Thief River Falls for the first time in twenty years Morris Kaplan, Bemidji merchant and Socialist advocate, told of his recent run-in with Anna Dickie Oleson, head of the NRA compliance board in Minnesota. A crowd of about 400 people attended the meeting which was sponsored by the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor Ass'n club.

Mr. Kaplan stated that there was no real hope for real recovery until more people attend public meetings. He expressed his anticipation of some real recovery if more such meetings were held throughout the United States.

A number of local merchants had asked Mr. Kaplan the result of his "set-to" with the NRA and had asked him to explain the outcome of his defiance of the price-fixing code. He explained that he had received no answer to his challenge to presecute from Mrs. Oleson, but that he had been doing about $6,000 worth of relief supply business every month, which was taken away from him on some pretext or other. He stated that he was able to stay in business in spite of the fact that this business was taken away from him but that as far as he could see this was the only answer he was likely to get from the NRA head.

Morris Kaplan went on to explain how price-fixing of retail goods failed to benefit the masses

(Continued on page 5)

Almquist Named Successor to Iverson as Deputy Bank Exam.

H. W. Almquist was named as successor to J. Iverson as Special deputy bank examiner for the Citizen's State Bank which is now in the process of liquidation by Commissioner Elmer Benson. Mr. Almquist came to this city from Bigelow, Minn., where he has been in charge of the liquidation of banks in that vicinity while Mr. Iverson has been transferred to Kenyon, Minnesota, where he will be in charge of liquidation proceedings.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES TO BE HELD FRI. NIGHT

Dr.Bryngelson of the U.of M. To Give Graduation Address

13 TEACHERS TRAINING STUDENTS GET CERTIF.S

Dorothy Rau to Deliver Valedictory;Harriet Jung Salutatory

Commencement exercises will be held at the auditorium Friday night at eight o'clock for 132 seniors and 13 members of the teachers training department. For the seniors this means the goal towards which they have worked for the past twelve years and the realization of the reward, which they have so often wished would come to them sooner. The Senior class of 1935 is the largest ever to have been graduated from the local high school.

Acting Chairman for the graduation exercises will be Supt. Bye of the city schools. The program for the evening as announced by Mr. Bye is as follows:

Processional March at 8 o'clock by Seniors.

Selection by the Lincoln High School Band under Direction of S. P. Orwoll.

Salutatory Address — Harriet Jung.

Music by Lincoln High School Band.

Commencement Address "America, the Newer Commonwealth"—by Dr. Bryng of the University of Minnesota.

Selections: "Build Thee More Stately Mansions," Farwell; and "The Lorelei," Silcher—by L. H. S. Chorus, directed by Erma Springen.

Valedictory Address — Dorothy Rau.

Presentation of the Class—W. G. Claffy, Principal.

(Continued on page five.)

Marshall Co.Creameries to Hold Annual Picnic June 9

Plans for the eighth annual picnic of the Marshall County Creameries Association were drawn last week. The picnic will be held June 9th at the Old Mill Site, G. A. Sustad, Viking, secretary, announced.

Invitations have been extended to creameries in adjoining counties to join this annual picnic, Mr. Sustad said. It is probable that all the creameries of Marshall, Kittson, Beltrami and Penninton counties will attend this picnic, it was stated. Addresses by John Brandt, president of the Land O' Lakes and by R. A. Nestos, former governor of North Dakota, will be featured in the program.

Washington School Wins Grade School Track Meet Wednesday

The inter-grade school track meet was won by the Washington school last Wednesday by a narrow margin of four points from the Knox. The points won by the schools were as follows: Washington first with 116 points; Knox second with 112 points and the Northrop school third with 73 points. The meet was staged on the Lincoln high school field on Wednesday afternoon.

WHEAT ACREAGE CONTROL,IS WISH OF CO.'S FARMERS

Pennington Co. Wheat Men Vote 111 in Favor to 18 Against Plan

The wheat referendum vote that was taken Friday and Saturday on whether or not the farmers wished to continue wheat acreage curtailment of some kind similar to that of last year was voted on by approximately 95 per cent of the Pennington county wheat growers.

The vote in Pennington county was 111 votes in favor of a continuation of acreage curtailment of some kind to 18 against any government restrictions. There were six non-contract signers, those who did not sign contracts last year, who voted in favor of the measure, R. M. Douglass, Pennington county agent, announced. The vote all over the United States was reported to be nearly eight to one in favor of the plan and in Marshall county is was over twenty to one, the vote there being 828 in favor and 39 against.

WANGENSTEIN AND SON TO HOLD OPENING ON FRIDAY

A. A. Wangenstein and Son will have a grand re-opening of their jewelry store Friday, May 31, in their old quarters on East Third street. The building, which was damaged by fire several months ago, has been thoroughly remodelled and new fixtures installed. A complete new stock of jewelry and gift goods are offered and are on display, Mr. Wangenstein announced.

General Smedley Butler Speaks For Publication

General Smedley Butler, the "Old Gimlet Eye of the Leathernecks," spoke his mind about war, fascism and economics in general in an interview with Paul Porter a short time ago. His views are contained in the interview as received from Mr. Porter under the head "Genearl Butler Speaks His Mind," on the editorial page.

INSTRUCTIONS IN SWIMMING TO BE RED CROSS PROJ.

Daily Instructions Will be Given by Trained Teacher

Don Chalmers, local high school physical education instructor, lans to attend the Red Cross Life Saving School of Instruction to be conducted at Bemidji, June 10th to 20th, according to an announcemade today.

On his return from this camp, Mr. Chalmers will be in charge of instruction in swimming which is to be sponsored by the Pennington county chapter of the Red Cross. The school will start about June 25th and will last until August third; this instruction will be free to the public and all groups from five years old and up will be given instruction every morning and afternoon.

It is planned to have four divisions of instructions: one for beginners; for swimmers, for Junior life saving and another for Senior Life Saving.

P. K. Betts, field representative of the American National Red Cross for Minnesota, was in the city this week organizing the work. Fred Protz was chosen as chairman of the committee; he is a representative of the Red Cross; Paul Lundgren will represent the Civic and Commerce Association on the committee and Dr. A. E. Jacobson will be the representative of the city Park Board. These men will be in charge of the project.

103 Eighth Graders Get Diplomas Friday

One hundred three eighth grade pupils will graduate from the Junior High School Friday morning at ten o'clock according to Superintendent of Schools Morris Bye.

The program as announced today is as follows:

Music by the Eighth Grade.

Address of Welcome—Ralph Gustafson.

Reading "Being a Friend"—June Ystesund.

Music—Girls' Glee Club.

"The Worth While Things of Life"—by Clara Mae Frey.

Music—Boys' Glee Club.

Graduation Address—Dr. A. E. Jacobson.

Farewell Address—Dolores Froseth.

Presentation of the Class—Miss L. Batten.

Presentation Diplomas — Supt. Morris Bye.

Presentation of Awards—B. O. Norby, Mrs. R. Woolhouse and Mrs. L. G. Larson.

Music—Eighth Grade.

The program will commence at 10 o'clock a. m.

Local Girl Wins Girl's Tennis Tournament at Concordia College

Eleanor Harris, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Harris of this city, was declaed winner of the annual girls' tennis tournament at Concordia College, according to word received here early this week. Miss Haris was a runner-up in the tournament at the college in last year's contest; she is a second year student and is active in the school's extra-curricular activities.

CURRENT EVENTS GROUP TO HAVE PICNIC

The Current Events group of the Women's club will have a picnic next Tuesday, June 4, out by the golf links.

I. U. of A. W. to Hold Meeting Here Sunday P. M., June 2nd

Local No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers will hold its regular monthly meeting in the court rooms of the Court House in this city next Sunday afternoon at one o'clock, Herman Kjos, secretary of the local, announced today. All members are urged to be present at this meeting.

THREE NORTHERN COUNTIES ADOPT RULE FOR LABOR

Plan Intended to Prevent Influx of Transient Workers

Pennington county now ranks highest in public works activity of the eight counties in National Reemployment District No. 1, with approximately forty-five men employed on two projects, it was reported this week by Donald L. Snyder, district manager. This figure will be increased materially within the next week when actual construction begins on the post office.

Common labor jobs on county road construction in three counties of the Re-emplyment district, Polk, Red Lake and Norman, have been guaranteed to citizens of the respective counties by their county commissioners who have followed the example of the federal public works act which requires that workers, where qualified, must be hired from the political subdivision in which the project is located.

Mr. Snyder, in praising this plan, reports that it is being done by a large number of counties throughout the state and that it is only fair to other county labor that they be given the same protection. In addition, he states, it discourages an influx of labor and the resultant dependency on the county of stranded workers.

Bi-Annual Sangerfest In City Sat.,June 8th

The 11th Bi-Annual Sangerfest will be held in this city Saturday, June eighth with the Brage Chorus acting as hosts to the Red River Valley Singing Asosciation. The meeting will be held in the Municipal Auditorium on Saturday and a business meeting and picnic are planned for Sunday, Dr. Hesse, president of the group, announced.

Members of the Brage Chorus are Messrs. Iverson, Oslund, Tungseth, Lundgren, Nesset, Melby, Larson, Vistaunet, Nesse, Bjorkman, Knutson, Longren and Rev. Bloom.

The last Sangerfest was held at Devils Lake, N. D., in 1933 at which time there were approximately 500 people present.

The soloist of the festival was announced as Henry S. Houglom, of Moorhead, Minn., and the orchestra music will be furnished by Grand Forks musicians under the direction of Leo. M. Haesle, President Nesse announced.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Rustad and family spent Sunday visiting in McIntosh.

Mix Medicine With Brains Is Doc's Advice

St. Paul, Minn.—To obtain best results, cathartics ,like the artist's colors, need to be "mixed with brains." This is the opinion expressed by the Educational committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association, which urges upon everybody extreme caution in their use.

There are a number of types of cathartics, each of which has a different effect. Each has its own use and even though they are among the simplest of mendicaments, proper use of cathartics requires training and skill, the committee points out.

Cathartics have been used from time immemorial. In the past they held a much greater sway over the practice of medicine than they do today, however, but their use by the general public is still excessive. The committee states emphatically that cathartics may be harmful and under certain conditions they become dangerous.

Foremost among these should be listed abdominal pain. In the presence of abdominal pain cathartics should be forbidden. Such pain may mean inflammation and the prime necessity is rest. Cathartics interfere with rest, aggravate the pain and may cause dissemination of the infection thr t out the abdominal cavity as occurs only too often when physics are used in acute appendicitis. In the case of obstructions there are other measures much safer than cathartics.

The wide variety of laxatives and purgatives on the market including the indigestible oils, agar, castor oil, the saline purgatives or salts, calomel, and the natural group, cascara, senna, rhubarb and aloe, all have their place in medicine and all have a distinct use but they must be used properly. Promiscuous use of any one of them may be exceedingly dangerous.

Crops and Soils Day at N.W. School Mon. July 15

The Annual Crops and Soils day at the Northwest Experiment Station has been scheduled for Monday, July 15, according to R. S. Dunham, station agronomist. The inspection of field plots during the growing season has been an annual event for many years. Since 1924 the Red River Valley Crops and Soils association has made this day the occasion for their annual summer meeting. Farm clubs and other community groups interested in the experimental work in crops have also chosen Crops and Soils Day as an ideal time to visit the school and station, thus combining the inspection of the plots with a community picnic and outing.

Preliminary plans include a short speaking program, while most of the afternoon will be devoted to studying the several hundred experimental plots. Of special importance this year will be the work with pasture crops, the trial of farmers' lots of seed flax on wilt infected soil as begun last year, and deep tilling trials for potatoes and sugar beets.

Officers of the Crops and Soils association include: Herman Skyberg, Fisher, president; Melvin Flaskerud, Fosston, vice president; R. S. Dunham, Crookston, secretary; and S. M. Silverton, Crookston, treasurer, together with the following county directors: John Bergh, Hallock, Kittson county; Tom Reine, Roseau, Roseau county; Carl Hjelle, Newfolden, Marshall county; Chas. Lindquist, Wylie, Pennington; Geo. H. Orr, Red Lake Fals, Red Lake; J. A. Anderson, Gonvick, Clearwater; Alfred, Lindem, Fisher, West Polk; O. J. Ramse, McIntosh, East Polk; Wm. Frederickson, Perley, Norman; Henry T. Johnson, Audubon, Becker; Theo. Mellum, Ulen, Clay; Wm. Friederichs, Foxhome, Wilkin; Julian Halvorson, Ferugs Falls, West Otter Tail; and W. H. Frey, Perham, East Otter Tail county.

Assessors at Work Under New Exemption Laws

With the personal property assessment work in full swing in this country, assessors for the first time are working under the new law eliminating personal property taxes on household goods and farm machinery. The law was passed by the recent session of the legislature in accordance with a majority vote given at the general election last November to a constitutional provision to eliminate such taxes. The labors of assessors are lightened to that extent as they make their annual visits to Mr. John Taxpayer, the Minnesota Taxpayers' Association points out.

Under the provisions of this law, Section 1975, Mason's Minnesota Statutes, 1927, has been amended so that all household goods are now exempt from taxation. In the exemption also is all farm machinery of each farm used for agricultural or farming purposes, except tractors, silo cutters, silo fillers, threshing machines, combines, corn shellers and pea viners.

This new law will be tried out for the first time in this state. The law is intended to give some tax relief, although in many cases what a farmer may save here might conceivably be charged back against his real estate under a higher tax rate.

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW!

GLEANINGS

UNUSUAL EVENTS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

103 Years Old; Married 15 times

Los Angeles, Calif.—Robert H. Thieme, married fifteen times, spent his 103rd birthday spading his garden. He stated that he would like to marry again.

—O—

Tax Report cards

Berlin, Germany. — Citizens of Germany are being requested to carry "Tax Cards," similar to report cards carried by school children. Public orders are to be let only to firms with good standing.

—O—

Bird Sets Fire to House

Elizabeth, N. J.—A bird nesting under the eaves of the George Roach residence here, set fire to the house, by carrying a lighted cigarette to its nest. Roach tried to stop the fire by throwing water on it from a pail. He stood on a chair, the chair tipped over and Roach broke his knee cap.

The house was saved.

—O—

Now, Sky Trains

Miami, Fla.—The first sky-train to make a trip outside the nation, recently flew to Havana, Cuba and return. The train consisted of a tow plane and two gliders.

The 250 mile flight was made in three hours and fifty minutes of flying time, with one stop of two hours and five minutes at Key West, Florida.

—O—

Does the Camera Lie?

Minneapolis, Minn.—William A. Rose, formerly president of the Cleveland Wrecking Co., lost an insurance suit. Rose had a policy that was to pay him $500.00 each month for disability. The insurance company exhibited 2,700 feet of motion picture film of Rose on a vacation in Miami, Florida, last winter.

—O—

Back After 44 Years Claims $1,500

Fergus Falls, Minn.—Olaf Jonhson, declared legally dead, returned after 44 years to claim a legacy of $1,500.00. He left home when he was 18. In 1933 his father passed away, leaving an estate of $12,000 to eight heirs. Efforts to locate him proved fruitless and steps were taken to divide his estate among the remaining heirs.

Johnson, not knowing of his father's death, wrote a letter home from California. He was notified and returned to collect his share. He said he had been "drifting about the west."

—O—

Bear Sees New York

New York—A small Indian sun bear escaped from a New York zoo and started on a walk down Fifth Ave. He was free about a half an hour, eluded a pair of zoo attendants, led a half dozen policemen a merry chase and created a lot of excitement.

—O—

Knockout Prevents Plane Crash

When the Maxim Gorki, largest of land planes, crashed and killed 48 people recently, there almost occurred another crash. The Maxim Gorki had been accompanied by a camera ship. One of the cameramen lost his head and leaped upon the pilot of the camera ship. The pilot stated, "I lost command of my ship, it went into a spin, and there was nothing left for me to do but strike my companion in the face. This treatment finally calmed him and he slumped into his seat, remaining still until I managed to get out of the spin and land."

The soviet announced that it would build three more planes of the Maxim Gorki type. The planes are to be named Vladimir Lenin, Joseph Stalin, and Maxim Gorki.

—O—

Colors Affect Fishes Growth

A well-known authority on fish, has recently discovered that trout minnows, grow faster in troughs painted white on the inside, than they do with the troughs painted any other color.

Tests made to determine reaction to colors, by paint laboratories, indicate that rats and guinea pigs have the following reactions:

After having been subjected to confinement in red pens for any great length of time, they become mentally deranged. In black pens they become dull and listless. In white pens, they become shy. In blue pens they get the "blues." They thrive best in pens painted green.

Slaughter of Meat Stock Smallest in Twenty Yrs.

Combined slaughter of cattle, calves, hogs, and sheep during April this year was the smallest for that month in over 20 years, says the Weekly Market Bulletin issued by the Central Co-Operative Association, of South St. Paul. Total number of meat animals slaughtered in the United States in April at 4,854,969 head was one million head less than a year ago, and nearly one and one-half million less than the April slaughter two years ago.

The big decrease was noted in hog slaughter, the total number of hogs going for slaughter during that month being 2,177,436 head, or the smallest since 1910 and 36 per cent below a year ago.

The United States slaughter of hogs during the first four months this year, was 9,791,621 head or five and one-half million less than slaughtered during the same four months last year.

Cattle slaughter, on the other hand, was large at 683,263 head in April, and 3,010,066 head during the first four months this year. The four-month total was among the largest totals on record, there being only four similar totals that were larger than this year in the last twenty years.

Sheep and lamb slaughter also has been heavy thus far this year. The January to April slaughter totaled 5,338,387 head or the third largest on record.

Silas Bryan Discusses Foreign Trade Treaties

Minnesota and the Dakotas have more than 350 manufacturing concerns engaged in export trade, and 4,000,00 men in the United States are directly or indirectly dependent upon foreign trade activity for their livelihood, according to Silas M. Bryan, Manager of the District Office of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Reciprocal trade agreements which have been concluded with Cuba, Brazil, Belgium and Haiti, aimed at minimizing the handicaps which American exporters now suffer in the way of quotas, customs and restrictions, exchange regulations, tariffs, and general discrimination against American firms, have already shown their effect in increased exports, a substantial part of which is represented by cereals and pork products, in which this area is particularly interested, Mr. Bryan reported.

The agreement with Cuba was effectuated in September, 1934, and figures of the Foreign Trade Statistics division of the Department of Commerce show that United States exports moved from $12,142,000 during the last six months of 1933 to $23,955,000 in the same period in 1934. The agreement with Belgium became effective on May 1, and negotiations are well advanced with several other countries.

Rescue of Game Bird Eggs to Save Wild Life

An experiment tried out last year on a small scale proved so successful that most portions of southern Minnesota are included this year by the State Division of Game and Fish in game bird egg rescue work.

An auspicious start was made the first week with 19 state game wardens reporting the rescue of 1,191 eggs of various species of upland game birds.

Charles McFarlane, deputy divison director, is in direct charge of this new phase of wild life conservation designed to save hundreds of potential wild fowl that otherwise might possibly be destroyed in the usual farming operations.

Wardens cooperating and concentrating in this work are Lee Peyton, Ortonville—R. R. Whitney, Montevideo; Lyle Tweet, Redwood Falls; Hugo Wicklund, Marshall; D. P. Brady Windom; E. W. Bailey, Jackson; D. H. Duncan, Fairmont; E. S. Jonson, St. James; Ray Neumannn, New Ulm; Sam Warner, Hutchinson; J. A. Machtemes, Nicollet; Frank Freeman, Mankato; F. S. Clark, Winnebago; Andrew Larson, Aldon; Iver Stadheim, Albert Lea; George Huber Owatonna; George Morris, Faribault, Phil Nordeon, Red Wing, and Claer Dothmore, Slayton.

Mr. McFarlane has set a mark of more than 100,000 game bird eggs to be obtained during the spring nesting seasons through cooperation of farmers, newspaper editors, county agents, 4-H club leaders, rural mail carriers and others interested in wild life conservation.

A new incubator with a 60,000 egg capacity has been installed at the state-owned game farm near Madelia to take care of the eggs as they are sent in by wardens.

Annual 4-H Club Week At N. W. School June 17

Plans for the annual 4-H Club Week at the Northwest School, June 17 to 22, are rapidly taking form, according to District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft.

A district conference of adult and junior leaders from Northwestern Minnesota counties will be featured during the week. A. J. Kittleson, state club agent, will be in charge of the conference, while other members of the club staff and extension division will appear on the program. A large number of leaders are expected to attend this worthwhile program.

Regular class work, including field trips, laboratory work and demonstrations are planned to assist club members to do more effective work in their projects. A wide range of topics are offered, including clothing, foods, canning and room furnishing for the girls, and livestock, crops, and garden for the boys. The Northwest School faculty with the assistance of county agents, will be in charge of the instruction. Other instructors who will assist are C. L. McNelly, H. G. Zavoral, and Parker Anderson of the Extension division and Miss Mildred Schenke and Amy Wessel of the 4-H club office. Ruth Lohmann, with the Kerr glass company, will demonstrate canning.

The conservation of wild life, a new activity in 4-H club work, has created considerable interest in Minnesota. Special discussions and field trips are planned to help the young folks in this field of endeavor. Miss Gladys Haney of the Bemidji State Teachers college, will direct a special study of Bird Life. Miss Elma E. Schoals, also from the above college, will take up problems in putting on one-act plays.

In addition to a fine educational program, arrangements are under way for an enjoyable recreation and play program. Club members twelve years old or over may come.

Retail Credit Co. Reports on Repeal

By W. G. Calderwood

Perhaps no more thorough and disinterested appraisal of the results of repeal could be made than that recently reported by the Retail Credit Company of Atlanta, which has representatives in almost every town and hamlet and a local organization in practically every city of the nation. Its business is to secure information about individuals, chiefly about their ability and reliability as related to credit, and their acceptability as insurance risks. The company has no partisan interest nor economic, social or moral prejudice to color its findings. Its elaborate report, covering 24 pages with maps and a chart, is based on first-hand information, gathered by observers and investigators trained to gather and report facts.

The report shows that in 39 states and the District of Columbia drinking is increasing, and not one in which it is on the decline. There are nine states in which there is "no change" in the amount of drinking. As a temperance measure repeal has been a 100 per cent failure.

This is a sharp contrast with the results which folowed the enactment of national prohibition., under which commitments for drunkenness dropped 5.3 per cent as shown by census figures. Even the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, in a report made in 1928, estimated that there had been a decline of 22 per cent in the nation's consumption of alcohol in beverages. The Crusaders, which was the young men's wet organization, estimated that drinking had fallen off 60 per cent. The Federal government put the decrease at 68.8 per cent.

The Retail Credit report shows that in 31 states and the District of Columbia former bootleggers dominate the present retail outlet. It is hardly to be supposed that this class of dealers will be careful to obey the regulations under repeal. Indeed the detailed reports of the several states show that in most states there is flagrant violation of law; that drunkenness and drunken driving are more prevalent, and that there is a sharp bulge in drinking by women and youth and in the homes.

As a remedy for the evils of drinking and drunkenness the report seems to indicate that repeal has proved an unqualified fizzle.

Help your friend: Subscribe to the Forum—NOW!

Uncle Sam
Says

LET'S ALL GET BUSY—
FIX UP AND PAINT UP—

Nothing else can aid the Nation's business as much as new construction—repairing and modernizing old buildings.

Next to Agriculture, the construction industry, in normal times, is the largest employer of men. One tenth of all manufacturers are engaged in making building materials. One fifth of all freight cars are used in transporting these materials; one eleventh of all wholesalers are engaged in their distribution.

Now is the great opportunity for you to improve your property . . . modernize it . . . repair it, paint it. The work can now be financed wisely and well. Such property increases in value, as a consequence.

Use SUPERMIX Paints

Low in Price — But There's No Finer Paint for Beauty, Wear and Protection

BETTER HOUSING PROGRAM

OUR OWN HARDWARE

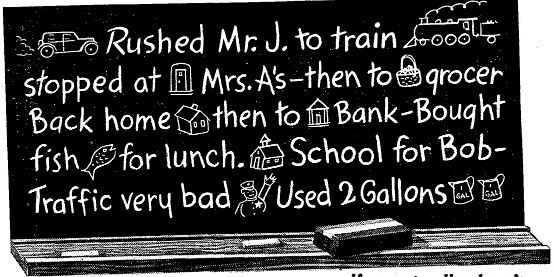
Oen Hardware

WOOL!

When you come to
Thief River Falls
with your wool
come to the
Fairmont Cream Station
We guarantee you fair grading at top prices

WM. KORSTAD

Stop-and-go driving wastes your gasoline


Rushed Mr. J. to train
stopped at Mrs. A's—then to grocer
Back home then to Bank-Bought
fish for lunch. School for Bob-
Traffic very bad Used 2 Gallons
GAL
GAL

—if your gasoline hasn't these 3 *Different Kinds of Power*—

4 OUT OF EVERY 5 miles you drive are within 25 miles of your doorstep . . . making business, shopping and social calls. This continual "stop-and-go" wastes your money—unless your gasoline has 3 distinct kinds of power—PERFECTLY BALANCED.

It must have POWER for quick starting . . . POWER for swift pickup . . . POWER for steady running.

Super-Shell, the first truly *balanced* gasoline, has these 3 kinds of power, and so CUTS YOUR DRIVING COSTS in three ways:

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline on every "Cold" Start. Super-Shell starts instantly—often warms up in *half* the time of ordinary gasolines—with less wasteful *choking*.

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline in 10 Minutes of Hard Pulling. Because of Super-Shell's even volatility, you can accelerate rapidly, or race your car up steep hills—*on less gasoline*, without wasteful *knocking*.

Can save up to a cupful of gasoline in One Hour of Steady Running. Every drop of Super-Shell vaporizes more completely at *every* engine temperature. So it saves on *long* runs, too.

SUPER-SHELL is also "weather-conditioned" for changes in temperature in all different climates.

Drop into one of the Shell stations, and fill your tank with it today. You'll see why thousands of motorists are becoming Shell "regulars."

SHELL

SUPER-SHELL

Saves on today's stop-and-go driving

OEN MERCANTILE CO., OIL DEPT.

BULK AND SERVICE STATION, ATLANTIC AT 8th St.
NORTH MAIN AVE. SERVICE STATION
AASEBY GARAGE, HORACE AT 3rd St.
O. K. ONE-STOP SERVICE, MAIN AVE. AT 1st St.

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

Agriculture, if not adequately represented in law-making bodies, will share the melancholy fate of all unrepresented groups in all ages and all nations.—Franciscus Columbus.

ENFORCING GOVERNMENT DECREES BY LILLIPUTIAN METHODS

By request of some of his auditors, Morris Kaplan referred to his recent controversy with the Minnesota NRA enforcement authorities in his address last Friday evening. He read the letter received from Mrs. Anne Dickie Oleson, state compliance director, and his reply and challenge to prosecute. These two letters have been published in the daily press, not only in this state, but in other states, and were incorporated in an article by Mark Sullivan, noted political prognosticator. They need no repetition here. Subsequent developments of the case, however, have not been made public until Mr. Kaplan related them to his audience here Friday evening. According to Mr. Kaplan, no further letters have been received by him from Mrs. Oleson in regard to the alleged violation of the code. Neither has there been any suit or other legal action to punish Mr. Kaplan for his infractions. It would seem that the NRA decided to drop the matter, and did drop it, promptly and unceremoniously, like a hot potato. But subsequently, Mr. Kaplan stated, all relief order business has on one pretext or another been withdrawn from his store.

What a sorry spectacle the government of the greatest country in the world is making of itself. Having called in its leading "brains," for consultation; having framed an elaborate set of codes embodying rules and regulations for the conduct of business; having set up a complicated machinery of government to force compliance and prosecute violators, the mighty Uncle Sam beats a hasty retreat when faced by one man who has courage, ability and means to defend his constitutional rights. Yet we are told that this same doughty compliance crowd has pounced down on small neighborhood grocers in several instances and collected fines ranging from a few dollars to a thousand or more for infractions of its rules.

The sight of his government resorting to a cowardly underhanded, penny-ante boycott to chastise a private citizen for disobeying its degrees must make every American citizen's ears burn with shame. Whether Mr. Kaplan is right or wrong in his opposition to the price-fixing powers usurped by the government under the codes, (and we are very decidedly convinced that he is right), the honorable thing for the government to do would have been to make an immediate test case before the Supreme Court and to suspend any and all efforts at compliance until that case had been decided, on its merits.

It is hard to believe that government (we refer to personnel and not to form) can degenerate to such an extent as that shown by the present administration. Could anyone conceive without being told that we are in fact descendants of those men who penned the Bill of Rights? Is this race that accepts unemployment and a niggardly relief with doglike apathy the same people who have thrilled to a recitation of the Declaration of Independence and Lincoln's Gettysburg address? It is high time that the American people awaken to its rapid degeneration, for government, after all, is no better, and no worse than the people who, by their votes, place it in power.

MORE POWER TO THE BROOM WIELDERS

The following editorial dealing with a much delayed and long awaited housecleaning at the state house appeared in last week's issue of the Minnesota Leader:

Housecleaning Time is Here

.. Spring has came! And with it a glorious,.. refreshing, vivifying cleansing from mildewed fungus and old-party barnacles attached to the Railroad and Warehouse Commission and the State Insurance department. Congratulations to Charles Munn, Knud Wefald and Frank Yetka. The only thing that could make the picture more satisfying would be for other departments to follow suit.

As usual, whenever their own policies come home to roost, Republicans yell and rant trying to cover up the fact that as soon as they gained control of the Division of Veterans' Relief all Farmer-Labor employees were kicked out. And their places filled with Republicans. That was alright, they said. But when Farmer-Labor officials displace Republicans, that is "politics."

Again, and with renewed emphasis we salute the Commissioners and urge others to stiffen their backbones and go and do likewise.

Inasmuch as the Leader is the official organ of the state Farmer-Labor association it is to be hoped that its O.K. of the action of the Railroad and Warehouse commissioners and the fact that it urges other department heads to "go thou and do likewise" will be the final impetus needed to send them about this housecleaning business. By this time it is generally agreed that it is far overdue.

In giving our blessing to the removal of old party hold-over state employees and all-party Olson administration appointees, we are not motivated by any desire to inflict a loss on anyone. We are of course glad to see some of those who have worked s unselfishly and diligently to advance the cause of the political party with which we affiliate ourselves, get an opportunity to earn a decent living in the employ of the state, but we also realize that it may work some hardship upon those who are removed. That is deplorable. We would like to see everyone have a job at a living wage. Even tho there were more jobs available in private and public service than there were men and women to fill them, we would want such a housecleaning in state offices. After all, we must remember that we are engaged in the task of rebuilding an economic order so that it will function to the advantage of the great majority of the people and that task is gigantic enough in itself even tho every worker in the employ of the state is in sympathy with this purpose. We can not afford to leave even the smallest tasks to those who because of their political and economic views would be tempted to retard the process.

WAGE LEVELS AND RECOVERY

Two items of interest appeared in last week's news dispatches. Interesting, because of their effect on the country's recovery from the depression. The first item informs us that the president has by decree set the wages for common labor under the projects to be instituted and paid out of the $4,800,000,000 public works appropriation, in some cases as low as nineteen dollars a month. This munificent salary, he assumes, will provide a gigantic buying power among the millions of unemployed workers and people now on relief so that they in turn will be able to prime the economic pump so that industry may again brush the cobwebs out of the gears, and with a magnificent burst of activity and a clanging of bells and whistles, send us happily on our way to the promised Land of Economic Plenty.

The realization of what a tremendous impetus the addition of a few million $19 a month workers on the nation's payroll will give to industry simply overwhelms us. Picture the avalanche of orders for overalls, silk shirts, pink pajamas, woolen overcoats and evening clothes that will swamp the clothing mills. Imagine the plight of the production managers of the automobile, radio, electric refrigerator and furniture factories when they are buried in orders. Surely they will hie themselves out to join the nineteen dollars a month class so that they may lead a carefree, luxurious life, unfettered by maddening production figures.

We are sure that Mr. Roosevelt, endowed as he is with such extraordinary sagacity and keen logic, will quite readily reconcile this order with his demand for a continuation of the NRA, the function of which is to lengthen the wages, shorten the hours, and fix minimum prices in industry. It is readily seen that unless prices are fixed correspondingly high, these nineteen dollar a month beneficiaries would be hard put to spend their weekly raid on the federal treasury.

Contrast this with the news contained in the other item referred to in the opening paragraph of this article: Henry Ford raises the minimum wages in his factories from $5 to $6 per day, and it is quite apparent that Mr. Ford is not a good patriotic citizen. He is not backing up the president like he should. This brings forcibly to mind too, that he was the black sheep without the corral in the early days of the NRA. We are tempted to believe that he is in league with Hoover and the Communists in a desperate attempt to upset our economic equilibrium. Only when we consider the efforts that the United States Chamber of Commerce and Mr. Roosevelt have expended in convincing the people that they are worth at least $19 a month? can we appreciate the damage done by Mr. Ford's action. that they are worth at least $19 a month, can we men will throw up their hands in the exasperation of futility. With Ford workers getting a minimum of six dollars a day they will realize that it will be impossible for them to go out and render a full measure of labor for all of nineteen dollars a month. If they then refuse to take the jobs, of course the whole recovery program is upset.

THE W. R. HEARST INVASION
(Minnesota Leader)

In return for a small classified advertisement in their columns, newspapers of Minnesota are being offered free subscriptions to the Hearst newspapers of Chicago. This is for the purpose of implanting Hearst propaganda in the minds of country editors and having it passed on to their readers

Of all public enemies W. R. Hearst is the most vicious. If he was not chiefly responsible for plunging the United States into war with Spain, at least he tried to be. He has taken the lead in every jingoistic, sword-rattling crusade for the last 40 years. As a corruptionist of men and government he has no equal. Because of his chain newspapers across the continent, his is the most evil influence in America.

Through cities of the East a strong anti-Hearst movement has sprung up and has cost those publications hundreds of thousands of subscription. Now it is being extended to newsstands, where a growing number of buyers tell the newsboy, "Anything but a Hearst newspaper." The movement is gaining adherents daily.

Now the wiley corrupter of men and morals seeks entrance to Minnesota through the columns of its country newspapers. But he can be stopped here as he has been slowed up in other sections of the country. Minnesotans can insist, and absolutely require, that their local publishers purge their columns of anything and everything Hearst-inspired by cancelling subscriptions to newspapers which reprint anything sent out by the jaundiced journalist. And by patronizing motion picture theaters which do not display the Hearst newsreel.

Black cholera, the sales tax and W. R. Hearst should be quarantined beyond the borders of this state.

TRIBUTE TO SENATOR CUTTING
(Labor)

Bronson Cutting was not "just another senator." His death has created a void in American public life which it will be difficult to fill.

Born to wealth and assured social position, he was, like Jefferson, "a natural democrat" in his personal relationship as well as in his public activities. He was that rare type of gentleman who treats a scrub-woman and a society leader with exactly the same courtesy.

There was not the slightest taint of the demagogue about him. He championed Progressive legislation because he believed in its justice and was convinced that its adoption was essential to the preservation of the American scheme of things.

A purer spirit, or one more worthy of admission, has never knocked at Heaven's gates.

WHY ENGLAND PROSPERS
(The Progressive, Madison, Wis.)

In the Hearst papers of Sunday, April, 28 (including the Chicago Herald and Examiner) appears an editorial which has the "blind giant" of government in the United States putting to himself the following question:

"How is it that England, proceeding along the old lines, announces a balanced budget and growing prosperity while I plunge deeper into debt with as many millions idle as I had when the trouble came upon me?"

Unfortunately, the Hearst editorial fails to answer this question. It it answered it truthfully, it would have to tell of the high taxes levied upon big incomes at rates many times those in force in the United States.

Hearst, advocate of the sales tax to take from the poor to spare the rich, is the arch foe in this country of income taxes and application of the just principle of ability to pay.

Yet the income tax is the fundamental reason for the favorable condition of national finances in Great Britain.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

CONDITION CALLED WORST IN HISTORY IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

A movement to reenact the Sheppard prohibition law in the National Capitol is under way this week, following charges made by the Federation of Social Service Societies which states that "conditions in Washington relating to alcoholic addiction are now worse than ever before in our entire history."

Roundly denouncing the present liquor situation at Washington, D. C., the federation demanded immediate action by congress to reenact the Sheppard law. Petitions will be in circulation soon, appealing to congress for "immediate relief of the present intolerable situation by restoring prohibition to the national capitol."

Police records of nearly 17 months of legalized liquor here prove, the resolution asserts, that "arrests for drunkenness and fatalities and injuries resulting from drunken driving, also crime and poverty due to intoxicating liquors, all have greatly increased since the repeal of the Sheppard law and the eighteenth amendment."

"Four hundred saloons were closed in the District of Columbia when prohibition was enacted," said the resolution, "but now over 1,800 liquor establishments exist which are flooding Washington with intoxicating liquor and promoting intensified campaigns of high-pressure advertising, utilizing every form of publicity in order to create, stimulate and popularize the drinking habit among all ages and classes of our residents."

General Butler Speaks Plainly

Chicago, Ill.—"I would like to see a general strike of the workers against war. In fact, I wish the American Federation of Labor would right now call a one-day protest strike against the naval maneuvers in the Pacific and against the criminal efforts of Hearst, big business-men and jingos to involve us in a war with Japan."

Who is speaking?

None other than Major-General Smedley D. Butler, retired commander of the U. S. Marines, only person ever to receive twice the Congressional Medal of Honor for bravery under fire, and a veteran of more front line fighting than any living U. S. military officer. He was twice wounded.

"I spent thirty-five years with the biggest bill collecting agency in the world, the U. S. Marines, before I began to wake up," he said.

"I served in every rank, from private to general, and half that time was spent in fighting on foreign soil for the benefit of American bankers. But now I have sworn that I'll never fight again in a war outside our borders, nor let my three sons fight, even if I have to shoot the conscription officer that comes to take us."

Author of a recently published book, "War is a Racket," the General vigorously assailed "bankers, munitions makers, publishers of the Hearst stripe, and strutting peacocks in uniform who drag the working people to slaughter for their own wealth and glory."

General Butler's approval of a general strike against war was voiced in answer to a question by Ernest Erber, leader of the Chicago Young People's Socialist League.

"But let's don't wait until a general strike is necessary," he urged. "Fight war now, get out on the streets and parade. Don't let the war crowd have the show to themselves."

He praised the student strike against war on April 12, and warmly congratulated Al Hamilton, national chairman of the Student League for Industrial Democracy, who led the strike in the Chicago district. Only militant action by youth, the workers and the churches could stop approaching war, he declared.

The General asked for mass pressure to force a congressional hearing on the Ludlow bill. Introduced by Congressman Ludlow of Indiana, the bill would initiate a constitutional amendment depriving Congress of the power to declare war. War could be declared only by a popular referendum, requiring at least 60 days, and only those persons eligible for active service would be permitted to vote.

The basic cause of war, in the view of "Old Gimlet Eye of the Leathernecks," is the expansion of capital from highly industrialized countries to less developed regions.

"I was in that crowd that seized the Isthmus of Panama. We could have bought it but the Colombian legislators wanted personal shakedowns of $3,500 each before they'd sell their country's land. That's a bigger bribe than is paid legislators in Pennsylvania so Theodore Roosevelt said "We'll just take it.' I was one of those sent down to do the grabbing."

General Butler related the story that he had told the Dickstein Congressoinal investigating committee about how he had been asked to lead a fascist army in America, and how he had rejected the offer. He charged that the Dickstein committee had gotten cold feet and had refused to trace the Wall street connections of the fascist group.

"I hate fascism as much as I hate war," he said.

He feared that Father Coughlin represented dangerous fascist tendencies, though his program could not be accurately described as fascist.

Concerning Huey Long: "I agree that the national wealth must be redistributed. But Long, I think, is too much the opportunist. His program is very vague and doesn't go nearly far enough."

The General accused Roosevelt of being anti-labor.

"I made sixty speeches for Roosevelt in 1932, but I'm sorry I did. In Andy Mellon's aluminum town, New Kensington, Pa., I made four talks for Roosevelt. Today I'm ashamed to face those workers.

"I don't mind saying I am frankly and wholly on the side of labor. A lot of public officials have the idea that in a strike a pane of glass is worth more than a worker's life."

Last week General Butler, with Francis J. Gorman, first vice-president of the United Textile Workers, testified for the Connery bill to ban the National Guard in labor disputes.

The General is not a Socialist, at least not yet, he says. "I have believed that capitalism could be controlled to give the workers a fair break. But I confess my faith in capitalism is steadily growing weaker."

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Root of All Evil

"Money is the root of all evil." How often has St. Paul been misquoted. He said, "The DESIRE for money is the root of all evil." We would rather put it: "Ignorance is the root of all evil." But the two statements mean ultimately the same thing, for only the ignorant can desire wealth for itself. The wise know many deeper satisfactions.— Janet Newton, in RADEX BULLETIN.

—O—

"It is better to be happy now dan dead hereafter."—Ole Olson.

—O—

Page Mr. Babson

As an index to the American sense of values, we have with us Edgor Guest, who is reported to pull down $100 a day. H. H. Lewis, the Missouri farmhand who dedicates al his poems to Soviet Russia, pulls down $1 a day sometimes.

—O—

Learning, Morality and Environment

American workers (which includes everyone doing useful work) have often been taken to task for allowing a system to exploit them in its manifold ways, and sap their mental, moral, and physical vitality. They have been stigmatized for not ending the system immediately.

It is plain that those who know what should be done are powerless to do it. This country is ruled by an unintelligent majority,—the acme of democracy. This is largely the result of capitalist environment, which begins its influence the minute we are born into it and continues its spell until we die. Capitalism moulds every phase of us—mental moral, physical. We are slaves of the system—the capitalist more so than the lowest worker—and the word "freedom" is a joke, and liberty just a dream.

—O—

"THE SLAVE"

In 1914 James Oppenheim wrote a book of verse entitled "Songs for The New Age," in which was included "The Slave," a poem which illustrates my point exactly:

"They set the slave free, striking off his chains . . .
Then he was as much of a slave as ever.
He was still chained to servility,
He was still manacled to indolence and sloth,
He was still bound by fear and superstition,
By ignorance, suspicion and savagery . . .
His slavery was not in the chains,
But in himself . . .
They can only set men free . . .
And there is no need of that:
Free men set themselves free."

This poem written of the negroes, could be applied with equal sense to white workers. Ignorance and superstition are the only real slaveholders,—they prevent action at the time when it is necessary. Any wholesale manumission that free men's bodies before their minds are free, is bound to suffer many setbacks and rude disillusionments.

And that is the whole explanation for the need of a cultural revolution at this time.

—O—

Demagogue vs. Teacher

Any man can get up nowadays on his hind legs, shout that the system is wrong, and tell people what to think about it. The sad part is, that many people accept such bounty "from above." A demagogue is not interested in teaching people how to think—if they did, he would not be able to get away with what he does. Generally speaking, a demagogue appeals to the prejudices of a people, and seeks to remedy existing ills, not by changing, but by patching, the system.

A true thinker, on the other hand, is generally hesitant about saying anything with absolute finality. That is the great failing of truth—it is so approximate, so indefinite. It cannot be measured and labeled and dealt out in cans like any other commodity. That is why the true thinker is only a teacher—he exhorts all who listen to him to think for themselves.

All too few of us are able to think, and to judge impartially. We leap to conclusions, we depend so much on prejudice, on "what we hear," and simply on our impressions of things. But even so, in the case of our economic system,—if we are able to think, and arrive at certain definite conclusions, we find that when we have thought it all out,—when we know that the system is wrong, know what is wrong about it, we may still not know what to do about it.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

Dear Mr. Editor:

From time to time you have had clearly written editorials regarding the Rural Credit and in the last issue noted one copied from the Northern Minnesota Leader. All constructive suggestions and criticisms are valuable for after all our purpose in life should be in the line of progress and not static death or even retrogression. There is only one movement and that must be forward. Any static condition or retrograding motion means only one thing, stagnation and death.

In connection with his subject, as the proponent of the plan for the liquidation of the Rural Credit Bureau, I want to commend to the people the excellent work done by your representative, Mr. J. O. Melby. I found him true to the interests of the people of his district and of the State at all times. Wide awake to the issues in legislation, the technique of the legislature and he has a respectful hearing by committees and members of both houses. His approval of the purposes of a bill, carries a great deal of weight on the floor. You are to be congratulated on sending men of his type down there. He did excellent work on the Rural Credits bill as passed in the House and he will be willing to promote the bill again because he knows it is in the interest of the rural credit farmers as well as indirectly others in the maintenance of conservative values and the downward revision of interest charges. This bill should come up in the special session again but unless those concerned do their part you should not expect your legislators to do it all on their own motion.

GILBERT A. BRATTLAND.

9th DIST. CONGRESSIONAL NEWS REVIEW
By Harold C. Hagen

BONUS IS LIVE ISSUE

Washington, D. C.—Although the Patman cash bonus payment bill was vetoed by President Roosevelt in a personal appearance before a joint session of Congress last Wednesday and the Senate sustained the veto by a margin of eight votes, bonus supporters are still working and have hopes that they can attach the measure as a rider to some other legislation. The House over-rode the veto by a vote of 322 to 98 with Cong. Buckler again voting with the majority to pay the bonus The vote in the Senate was 54 to 40, or eight votes short of the required two-thirds margin.

* * * * * *

AAA Amendments To Be Considered This Week

The AAA amendments were scheduled for consideration in both the House and Senate this week with debate starting in the House Tuesday. Administration leaders predicted passage in both branches.

The House version of the amendments, much more sweeping than the Senate Bill, broadens the whole basis of the AAA. The "clarifying" amendments to be presented the lower chamber enter a new field by providing for the subsidizing of American agricultural exports, in line with principles of the old McNary-Haugen farm bill.

In addition to vesting licensing power over distributors and processors in the Secretary, the House Bill permits the flexible use of income from processing taxes. A definite authorization also is given the Secretary to use 30 per cent of the annual customs receipts—estimated at $100,000,000—to pay premiums on farm exports or to make good losses on such exportations.

* * * *

Another Bonus March

Word has been received here and published in the newspapers that another bonus march "bigger and better than ever," their sponsors claim, has started from West Coast cities. No Women or children are coming with the veterans this time, they have declared. This may be an omen of serious consequences. The veterans and their friends and supporters are rather bitter over the President's veto of their adjusted pay. Washington officials have become apprehensive of the reported march and are said to be preparing for trouble.

* * * *

Modified NRA to Pass

A much less drastic NRA program is slated to pass the House shortly which provides for an extension until April 1, 1937. The Senate, although first voting for an extension until April 1, 1936, is expected to agree to the additional year's life for the NRA, Democratic leaders claim.

Senate Votes Record Sum for

* * * *

Big Navy

A new high in peace-time American maritime appropriations, envisioning a Navy second to none, was approved by a 55 to 18 vote in the Senate last Friday, and started down the conference route to final enactment.

The bill called for $450,606,846, providing an $11,690,000 increase over House appropriations. The huge appropriation will permit the laying of 24 new keels under the Vinson-Trammell treaty navy program. Funds were provided for 55 new planes.

* * * *

.. Home Loan Funds Increased

President Roosevelt is expected to sign the bill recently passed by Congress providing for an additional $1,750,000,000 for home refinancing and applications must be made within 30 days. Ninth District residents who still desire home loans should make application to the Home Owners Loan Corporation, St. Paul, Minnesota.

* * * *

Farley Probe Defeated

In spite of sworn affidavits indicating the possibility of corruption and improper conduct in the alleged swinging of government contracts, the Democratic controlled Senate last week refused to pass Senator Huey Long's resolution to investigate Postmaster General James A. Farley. The vote was 62 to 20. Sen. Long called it a "white-wash" which would have a "backlash" in the next campaign while leading administration leaders indicated that the charges were without foundation and just "bunk." Long warned the Senate that "you will hear more about this."

Protection

"Where did you get that black eye?"

"Trying to keep a little boy from getting licked."

"Well, well, that's nice. Who was the little boy?"

"Me."—Washington Post.

Objection Vetoed

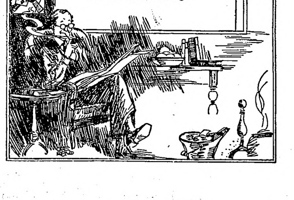
"What's the matter with Brown? He looks glum."

"He's been protesting his wife's will."

"I didn't know she was dead."

"That's just it. She isn't."

A news item says, that the feet of women of Scotland are 50% larger than 20 years ago.


THINKIN' o' THINGS by Lawrence Hawthorne

When the shadows git t' creepin'
Out across the close o' day,
An' the world an' all its worry
Seems t' be so far away,
Then I like t' sit an' ponder,
Like t' sit an' think o' things
That has made the years wo'th livin'—
Like the joys that frien'ship brings.

* * *

'Tain't no job fer me t' name 'em!
Memories come thick an' fast
When I gits t' cogitatin'
'Bout the pleasures o' the past . . .
An' I'm feelin' mighty sorry
Fer the millionaires an' kings,
Never findin' time, like I do,
Jus' t' sit an' think o' things.

$90,000 in HIGHWAY BIDS CALLED JUNE 1

Bids on four state highway projects to cost approximately $90,000 have been called for June 7 by the Minnesota highway department.

SOCIETY ITEMS

Piano Recital Sat., June 1 At Community Church

The annual spring recital of Thelma Holm Erickson's pupils will be given at the Community church Saturday evening at 7:45 o'clock. A large number of dolls will be on display and the Juniors will sing "Raggedy Ann" by Woodin, accompanied by Maurine Rhodegaard, as a special feature on the program.

FOR TILLIE ASBJORNSON

Miss Tillie Asbjornson was honor guest at a miscellaneous shower Thursday evening in the Log Cabin at the Palm Garden Cafe. The evening was spent socially and Miss Asbjornson received many lovely gifts. Those present were Tillie Asbjornson, honor guest, Francis Vik, Minnie Stene, Phyllis Besanson, Ruby Neegard, Mrs. Engen, Mrs. M. Bothum, Marie and Claire Geske, Hilda Bugge, Alma Savig, Juliet Archambault, Mildred Pederson, Hannah Weber, Estelle Philipp and Carla Rambeck.

MUSIC GROUP HOLDS LAST MEETING

The last regular meeting of the Music Group of the Women's club was held Monday evening in the club rooms. Officers elected for the coming year were: president, Mrs. W. W. Prichard, Jr.; vice-president, Mrs. G. W. Booren, and secretary-treasurer, Mrs. F. Mousley. Lunch was served by Mrs. H. Loken and Mrs. F. Mousley.

PENATES GROUP TO HAVE PICNIC

The members of the Penates group had their last get-together of the year Tuesday afternoon in the form of a picnic at Tindolph park. Each member contributed to the picnic lunch and plans were discussed for the coming year.

FOR MR. AND MRS. DOOLEY

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Dooley were entertained at a dinner Tuesday evening at the Palm Garden Cafe. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Roger Dooley, honor guests, Mr. and Mrs. D. Gustafson, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Almstad, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Mattson, Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Pope and Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Smith.

FAREWELL PARTY

The employees of Porter's Eat shop enjoyed a weiner and marshmallow roast Thursday evening at Tourist Park as a farewell party for Miss Olga Vad and Miss Hilda Bugge, who left Monday morning for an indefinite stay on the west coast. Those present were Olga Vad and Hilda Bugge, honor guests; Ella Holden, Della Dougherty, Mildred Egenes, Hazel Joyce and Violet Dougherty.

DREHER-AUSTAD

Miss Myrtle Dreher and Mr. Knute Austad were married Friday, May 24, at the Trinity Lutheran parsonage, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad reading the service. They were attended by Miss Signa A. Pyrtle and Mr. Irwing Dreher. Mr. and Mrs. Austad will make their home at 413 Duluth Ave. North.

Pentecostal Assembly to Hold All-Day Fellowship Service

On Tuesday, June 4 the Pentecostal Assembly of this city will conduct an all day fellowship service with services beginning at 10:30 in the morning and 2:30 in the afternoon. There will be visiting ministers and members of their congregations from a number of asesmblies in this district, Rev. Prinzing announced. The evening service, which begins at 7:30, will be Rev. Prinzing's last meeting as he has accepted a call at Two Harbors, Minn., and will leave for that place June 5. Rev. Prinzing has been in charge of the local assembly since last August.

CONFIRMANDS' UNION WED. AT TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH

On Wednesday evening, May 29, the Trinity Lutheran Church will hold its annual confirmands' union, beginning at 6:30 o'clock. The main speaker of the evening will be Rev. A. S. Tanner, president of the Northern Minnesota Lutheran League. There will also be musical numbers and other entertainment. A three-course banquet meal will be served.

FUNERAL RITES HELD WED. FOR TIM ENSRUD

Tim Enerud of St. Hilaire died Saturday, May 25 at a local hospital at the age of 47 years. He was born February 15, 1888 at St. Thomas, N. D. He moved to St. Hilaire in 1901 where he since lived with the exception of the time he spent in the service during the World War. He was a member of the Elmer J. Ecklund Post No. 117 of the American Legion of Thief River Falls. Surviving him are his mother, Mrs. Anna Thompson of St. Hilaire; two sisters, Mrs. Carl Christopherson of Cadilac, Sask., Canada, and Mrs. Ben Lardy of S. Hilaire, and one brother, Emil, of St. Hilaire. His father, two sisters and three brothers have preceded him in death. Funeral services were held Wednesday, May 29, from the Lutheran church of St. Hilaire with Rev. Dahle and Rev. Larson officiating. The American Legion took part in the services at the grave.

Mr. Ensrud enlisted for service in the World War at Cavalier, N. Dak., on September 22, 1917, and entered training at Camp Dodge, Iowa, as a private in Company C, 47th Infantry. He left the United States May 10, 1918 for service in France where he received a shrapnel wound in the engagement at Chateau Thierry, Aug. 1 1918. He returned to the U. S., and was honorably discharged at the U. S. government hospital at Fort Dodge, August 2, 1919.

FUNERAL SERVICE HELD FOR MRS. A. E. ANDERSON

Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon at the Black River church for the late Mrs. A. E. Anderson, who passed away Friday afternoon, May 17th, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. C. L. Sandberg, of Holt. Rev. H. A. Larson conducted the service assisted by Rev. L. M. Redal of Holt. The Holt quartet and the quartet from the Black River church sang appropriate numbers. Six grandchildren of the deceased served as pallbearers, namely, Walter and Marvin Sandberg, Walter and Harry Larson and Mauritz and Gilbert Scholin. Interment was made in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Mrs. Anderson was born in Skaraborgs Lan, Sweden, June 15, 1843, and was 91 years, 11 months and 2 days old at the time of her death. Her marriage to Alexander Larson took place in Sweden. Mr. Larson moved to Chicago in 1879 and his wife and family came the next year.

In 1883 they moved here to the Black River community, where Mr. Larson passed away in 1885, leaving his wife and four children.

Mrs. Larson was united in marriage to A. E. Anderson in 1888, he passing away in 1918. One daughter was born to this union.

Mrs. Anderson is survived by two daughters and three sons, Mrs. C. L. Sandberg of Holt, Thomas and Richard Larson of St. Hilaire, Mrs. John Scholin and Emil Larson of this vicinity. Twenty-three grand-children and twenty great grandchildren also mourn her passing.

WHAT IS YOUR SECRET OF KEEPING YOUR LINENS SO WHITE AND LOVELY?
THE CONTROLLED WATER ACTION OF THE NEW
Meadows
WASHER
Meadows

The quick, thorough, safe water action of the MEADOWS Washer is no secret to the modern housewife. She has learned that it is possible to launder even her sheerest silk underthings in the scientifically developed controlled water action, that's a patented feature of MEADOWS. The surging penetrating suds and the cleansing water currents produced by the exclusive 3 curved vane Impeller, soon remove all traces of dirt from light or heavy fabrics. That is why MEADOWS has won its outstanding name for modern washday efficiency.

Ask for free demonstration of this labor-saving, clothes saving washer—it's the washer that makes water do all the work.

5 Models
to choose from
Electrics at **$44.50** up
Gas driven at **$74.50** up

C. M. BUOEN
Fairmont Cream Station
Corner Third and Horace

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE AT THE

INDEPENDENT

Phone 740 **Grocery and Fruit Co.** Phone 78

FREE DELIVERY

Nash's Toasted Coffee 1-lb. tin 29c	Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 lbs. 48c	Cracker Jack 3 boxes 10c

Pork & Beans, 6 cans 25c
MIRACLE WHIP Salad Dressing, Quart Jar 35c

Peanut Butter 2-lb. jar 32c
Swans Down Cake Flour, large box 28c
Chocolate Drop Candy, pound 10c
Cocoanut, 1-lb. Cello. Bag 18c

EXTRA FANCY FROSTED COOKIES per lb. 14c
STOCK SALT, 100-lb. bag 75c

RAISINS---Thompson Seedless 4-lb. bag 27c	OATMEAL 9-lb. bag 39c	GEORGIE-PORGIE Large box 19c

OATMEAL, with glassware, 2 boxes, 19c
FLOUR, "Dinnertime," guaranteed, 98-lb. sack $3.49

SODA CRACKERS 2-lb. box 17c
SUGAR, 10-lb. bag, 65c
BROWN SUGAR, 4-lb. bag 19c
Sauer Kraut, 3 No. 2½ cans 25c

CORN, LeGrande Fancy Golden, 3 No. 2 cans, 33c
TOMATO or VEGETABLE SOUP, 5c can

Head Lettuce Solid Crisp Heads 6c	Bananas Fancy Yellow lb. 5½c	Oranges Sweet and Juicy 2 doz. 25c

Texas Greentop Carrots, 2 bunches, 9c

QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS

INDEPENDENT GROCERY
Locally Owned and Controlled

SPECTACULAR SPECIALS
FRIDAY, SATURDAY, MONDAY

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

AMERICAN CHEESE per lb. 19c
LOCAL CREAMERY BUTTER, per lb. 28c
One Pound Tin 29c

Toasted
Coffee

FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES

LETTUCE, Solid Heads	6c	BANANAS, golden ripe, lb	5½c
RADISHES, 3 bunches	5c	Fresh Asparagus, lb.	9c
CUCUMBERS, large size, ea.	5c	Oranges, 176 size, per doz.	39c
CARROTS, 2 bunches	9c	Oranges, 392 size, per doz.	12c
GREEN ONIONS, bunch	3c	Lemons, 300 size, per doz.	19c
Strawberries, special price		CELERY, Fancy Bleached	15c

FOR YOUR PICNIC LUNCH

Dill Pickles, qt. jar	15c	Pork & Beans, large, tall can	10c
Marshmallows, lb. pkg.	15c	Pork & Beans, 15-oz. can	5c
Sugar Plum Marshmallows, Assorted Colors & Flavors pkg.	10c	Pineapple, broken slices, No. 2½ can	19c
Nectar, assorted flavors, 8-oz. bottle	10c	Sniders Catsup, 14-oz. bottle	17c
Relish Spread, 8-oz. jar	17c	Peanut Butter, large jar	29c
Olives, Jumbo size, qt. jar	39c	Taylor's Pure Grape Juice, pint bottle	19c
Paper Plates, box of 12	10c	Fresh Wieners, lb.	20c
Paper Napkins, pkg. of 80	9c	Peanuts, fresh roasted, 2 lbs.	25c

Molasses, 5-lb. pail 22c
Navy Beans, 4 lbs. 19c
Rice, Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs. 21c
Cocoa, 2-lb. tin 17c

Lipton's Green Tea, 1-2 lb. pkg. 29c	Tea Siftings, lb. pkg. 10c	Del Monte Red Salmon, 1-lb. tin 19c
Beans, Cut Green or Wax, 2 No. 2 cans 25c	CORN, Golden Bantam, 2 No. 2 cans 19c	SAUERKRAUT, No. 2½ can 8c
Corn Flakes, Kellogg's, 2 lge. pkgs. 19c	RICE CRISPIES, Kellogg's, 2 for 19c	WHEATIES, 2 pkgs. 25c

Terrebonne Flour, 98-lb. sack $3.59 49-lb. sack $1.89

MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 3 10c pkgs. 13c	Chicken of the Sea, Fancy Tunafish reg. 25c can 19c	MILK, 3 tall cans 19c
Iodized SALT, 3 10c pkgs. 13c	MATCHES, 6 box carton 22c	PRIMOST, 2 lbs. 25c
SUGAR, 10 lbs. 65c	A-1 SODA CRACKERS, 2-lb. box 19c	Cutloaf Sugar, 3 lbs. 25c

Vanilla, 8-oz. btle. 10c
TOOTHPICKS, Reg. 10c pkg. 7c
PRUNES, 3 lbs. 22c
GELATINE DESSERT, 3 packages 13c
CAMPBELL'S TOMATO JUICE 3 tall cans 25c
Kidney or Lima Beans, Kellogg's, 3 tall cans 25c
P & G SOAP, 6 giant bars 22c
CATSUP, 2 lge. bottles 25c
GRAHAM or WHOLE WHEAT FLOUR, 10-lb. cloth bag 45c

A Complete Line of Assorted Cookies in Bulk and Packages---Ideal for Picnics

CLOVERLEAF

Business callers in Thief River Falls last week were Agnes and Vincent Skibicki, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Thompson and children, K. T. Norgard, Sidney Hemastrad and Harold Jorstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson and daughters Delta, Ovida and Stella motored to Grygla Thursday to visit at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sletten.

The pupils who took part in the play given by School Dist. 44 in Kratka were Jerome, Vincent, Clarence Skibicki, Lee Roy, Myrtle and Thelma Anderson and Darius Kotlan.

Miss Mildred Swobodny, teacher in School Dist. 44, returned to her home in Cummings, S. D.

Robert Shoberg returned to his home from the Physicians hospital in Thief River Falls Monday.

Henry Schramm is now employed at a farm near Skime, Minn.

Oren Anenson called at the Henry Runnestrand home in Kratka Sunday afternoon.

Stanley Skibicki is employed at the Emile Schramm home.

K. T. Norgard called at the Gunder Olson home in Kratka last week.

Agnes Anderson and Agnes Skibicki visited with Thelma Anderson Sunday afternoon.

Freide Schramm, accompanied by Harvey and Edna Vineridge, of Grygla, spent Sunday afternoon at the former's parents' home.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ponnenhagen and children visited at L. Lamporter's home near Grygla.

V. P. Skibicki called at the Jorstad home last Wednesday.

Lee Roy Anderson was a Sunday afternoon visitor of Earl Poppenhagen.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and daughters, Doris and Evelyn, called at the Fred Fisher home last week.

Emil Sabo called at the John Bainbridge home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Linton Sheridan of Smiley arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Philips, where they will visit a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki and son Stanley visited Saturday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. John Burtness.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Longren and son Lee Roy, left for their home at Henning, Minn.

Callers at the Steve Skibicki home Tuesday afternoon were M. C. Schneider, Bernard Ome and son of Marshall county, Allen H. Rem of Kratka and Gilman Anderson.

Those who attended the high school play at Goodridge, Minn., were Daniel, Doris and Anton Kotlan, Elmer Zachar, Belle Anderson, Lloyd Nelson, Gordon Philips, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp, Mr. and Mrs. Linton Sheridan and Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Tieman.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and infant daughter visited at the A. W. Oske home in Mavie Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Colburn called at the Walter Shoberg home Tuesday.

Andrew Anenson, who has been employed at a garage in Goodridge, spent Sunday evening with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson.

O. N. Olson has been substitute mail man during the vacation of O. M. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Brownlee were callers in this vicinity last week.

A huge stone was removed from the quarter line road between the Skibicki and Erickson farms. It required the use of two tractors and four horses to remove it. Work on this road is being started by the farmers in the community.

NORDEN

Parochial school will commence at the Willow-dale school next week with Miss Erickson from Roseau as teacher. She will also have charge of the Rosebank and Busy Bee schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and children, Eldora, Mardella, Maureen and Buddy, and Mr. and Mrs. Art Larson spent Sunday at Red Lake.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado and Albin Peterson visited at the Kron home Sunday.

Hjalmer Olson, Albin Peterson, John Sjosvold and C. L. Simonson were callers at the Kron home on Friday.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado visited at the John Bloom home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson of T. R. Flals, visited at the Harry Myrom home Thursday.

Albert Lappegaard and Ole Skaar were visitors in T. R. Falls Friday.

Miss Ethel Kron visited at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls Monday.

Ole Geving of T. R. Falls visited friends here Sunday and Monday.

Floyd and Ferney Johnson have been employed at the S. E. Hunt farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappeaard were called to the Oakland Park Sanatorium in T. R. Falls Saturday by the serious illness of Mrs. Lappegaard's brother, Clarence Rye.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter, Lou Anne, visited with frieds in T. R. Falls Monday.

Steve Boe is assisting Henry Boe with the work at the Coast-to-Coast store in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Roos, Alice Palmer and Stella and Lester Roos of T. R. Falls were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home and celebrated Palmer Roos' birthday.

Morris Lloyd and Helen Howick, Dorothy and Randall Noper, Clarence Hovie, Iris, Eldred and Dake Ayers attended the birthday party for Edward Sorenson at the S. M. Pasten home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Ecklund were business callers in T. R. Falls and visited at the V. E. Toffelmeier home Saturday.

Ray Relbert and Ethel Kron were supper guests at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. K. E. Craik and son from Minneapolis visited at the I. E. Dyrdal home this week.

John Sjosvold is busy at his job of assessing personal property in this township.

Leon Mousley of T. R. Falls, Thomas Love, George Simonson, and Norman and Clifford Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann visited at the August Johnson home Thursday.

Melvin Greibrook of T. R. Falls called in this vicinity Saturday.

Ole Giving is staying at the R. J. Rude home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Doty and C. E. Wisswell were business visitors at T. R. Falls.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held Saturday evening at the Dimmen school. A program was given by members and a lunch served.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L .Furan of T. R. Falls visited friends here Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Johnson and two children, Mrs. Carrie Monson of Mineapolis and Mr. H. Johnson of Little Falls, arrived here Sunday to visit at the David Haugen home. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Haugen of Rock Lake, N. D., are also visiting at the Haugen's.

Mrs. Lililan Knutson and Miss Evelyn Samuelson of T. R. Falls are here this week conducting State Board examinations in school districts, No. 125 and 6 respectively. Miss Bertha Schaack of this community is conducting the examinations in Dist. 221 in Smiley.

John Bakken and Mr. and Mrs. Nels Bakken of Peary, Minn., visited Wednesday with the former's brother-in-law, Ole Helgerson.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg and Mrs. George Westby motored to Erie on Wednesday where Mrs Westby was a delegate from the Clearwater Ladies Aid to the Mission Federation meeting there.

Mrs. Ed. LaFave and son Walter arrived here Tuesday to visit her mother, Mrs. Julius Nelson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson of Long Beach, Calif., are visiting at the home of the latter's cousin, Mrs. Wm. Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson were at Thief River Falls Saturday morning to consult a physician regarding their little son, Morris, who has been ill.

Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg and two children, who have been staying with her parents at Grand Forks since she was discharged from a local hospital several weeks ago, returned to her home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Hallen of T. R. Falls visited on Sunday evening with the latter's mother, Mrs. M. Berg.

Laura Almquist of St. Hilaire was a business caller at G. A. Wilson's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Swanson of Black River were Sunday afternoon visitors at A. E. Wilson's.

Mrs. A. J. Stennes and son Jacob of Oklee were Sunday evening supper guests at Frank Peterson's where Mrs. Stennes visited Mrs. Johanna Gunstad.

David Haugen and son Dean were at Greenbush on Sunday to attend the funeral of a relative.

Mrs. J. E. Peterson will be hostess to the Ladies Aid of the Clara congregation at her home on Wednesday, June 5th.

Roy Evenson, who has been employed at T. R. Falls, is spending this week at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Ed Evenson.

The Clearwater Ladies Aid will have their annual meeting at the Oscar Wilson home on Thursday, June 6th.

HAZEL

The following people helped Mrs. Gust Erickson celebrate her birthday on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson, Stanley and Eldon; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Lester, Clifford and Beverly; Axel Larson, Teckla and Iris; Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson and James, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman, Harold and Winton; Melvin Nolander and Horace Dolager.

The local 4-H club held their May meeting at the John Fellman home Saturday evening. A program was given which included a talk by Mr. Norum of Thief River Falls. Next meeting will be held at the K. T. Dalager home.

Visitors at the John Fellman home Sunday afternoon were Stella and Gilman Omundson and Harold Walseth.

The following people motored to Black River Friday evening to attend the Luther League. Helen Johnson, Avis Felman, Estelle Hanson, Stella and Gilman Omundson, Mrs. Ole Bergland, and Marguerite and Gertrude Swanson of St. Hilaire.

Gilman Omundson and Avis Fellman visited at the Ernest Ulrich home near Red Lake Falls on Tuesday evening.

Harold Walseth and Gerald and Willard Yonke visited at the Omundson home Tuesday evening.

Doloris Omundson returned to her home Thursday after a 12-day stay at the St. Luke's hospital after undergoing an operation for mastoid. Her mother remained with her all the time at the hospital.

Estelle Hanson came Thursday to give review and exams to her pupils in Dist. 178.

Mrs. Gust Larson, Emil and Ernest and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson and Jimmy called at the Albert Larson home Sunday evening.

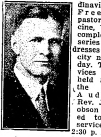
The following young folks motored to T. R. Falls Sunday evening: Iris and Teckla Larson, Avis and Harold Fellman,. Gilman Omundson, Melvin Nolander and Horace Dalager.

Bill Gilbertson called at the Albert Larson home Monday.

Stanley and Eldon Larson visited at the Axel Larson and Gilbert Larson homes on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and Roger, Sydney and Jimmy, of St. Hilaire, visited at the Frank Johnson home Friday evening.

Rev. Morris Johnson Will Speak in Auditorium Sun.



Rev. Morris C. Johnson, Scandinavian Ev. Free Church pastor of Racine, Wis., will complete his series of addresses in this city next Sunday. Three services will be held Sunday in the Municipal Auditorium Rev. J. O. Jacobson announced today; the services will be 2:30 p. m. and at 8 p. m.

Attentive Group Hears Morris Kaplan

(Continued from page one)

of people and how it worked as a boomerang against the small business man and independent merchant.

The terms "evolution" and "revolution" wer explained by Mr. Kaplan when he stated that a socialized society was springing up within the capitalistic system under which we now exist. This, he said, was occurring without the knowledge of the people and was just a common evolutionary process. He likened the terms to the pre-natal stage of an off-spring which he said underwent natural changes, termed evolution, and the birth of the child as being the "revolution." Inasmuch as at birth a radical change takes place in the life of the off-spring, it is a revolution. The socialized idea of government which has been growing, or evolving, will soon be born, or revolved, into a form that the people will recognize, Mr. Kaplan said.

In closing Mr. Kaplan quoted Karl Marx, saying: "Workers unite, you have only your chains (ignorance) to lose. You have a world (intelligence) to gain."

The meeting was called to order by chairman A. G. Anderson who introduced R. M. Aalbu, chairman of the entertaining committee, who took charge of the meeting and introduced Mr. Kaplan.

FUNERAL SERVICES HELD FOR WAAMUND BURELESON

Waamund Burelson died May 25 at the age of 66 years. He was born February 25, 1869 in Christiansund, Norway. He came to America in 1892 and settled near Grand Forks, N. Dak. He later homesteaded in Deer Park township where he has since made his home. Surviving him are three brothers, Tollef of Norway, Ole of British Columbia, and Arne of Strathcona and one sister, Mrs. Ellen Nelson of Los Angeles, Cal. Funeral services were held Tuesday at Strathcona with Rev. T. B. Trelstad of Middle River officiating. Interment was made in Roseau county.

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex

4¾ ounces 50c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. Ekeren & Sons
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at The Rexall DRUG STORE

CLARENCE RYE DIES

Funeral services will be held Thursday, May 30, for Clarence Rye who died May 26. He was born March 16, 1885 in Fertile, Minn., and was 50 years of age at the time of his death. Surviving him are three sisters and three brothers: Mrs. Lappegaard of T. R. Falls; Mrs. Celia Peterson of Gulf, N. D.; Mrs. Julius Weflen of Fargo, N. D.; Henry Rye of Rosewood, Ole Rye of International Falls, and Elmer Rye of Minneapolis.

Commencement Exercises to Be Held

(Continued from page 1)

Presentation of Diplomas—E. M. Bennes, president of the Board of Education.

Presentation of T. T. Graduates—Alice Stapleton, head of Teachers Training Department.

Presentation of T. T. Certificates and Scholarships by Supt. Morris Bye.

Presentation of the American Legion Awards.

Presentation of the Auxiliary Awards—by Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse.

"America the Beautiful"—Audience.

Members of the graduating class who will receive diplomas Friday night are:

Viola Adolphson, Harlan James Amundson, Norma Elaine Anderson, Sylvia M. Backlund, Neomi Bakke, Melva Ella Barnholdt, Per Berg, George E. Berge, Kenneth Brown, Melford J. Burrell, Wallace J. Carlson, Obin C. Christianson, Reuben Christofferson, Donald P. Collins, Beulah E. Dahl, Maxine Dalton, R. Corlan Dokken, Esther C. Doran, Arthur W. Douville, Adeline Mae Erickson, Myrtle Erickson, Dudley Fabrick, Arnhild Veronica Flejstad, Dorothy June Fowler, Carl O. Frederickson, Robert Frissell, Thomas Fuller, Lloyd Geske, Earl Gjernes, Tillie Gunderson, D. Kendall Gustafson, Rose M. Hafdahl, Morris Haney, Robert Hanson, Jerome Matthew Havel, Alma M. Heddan, Donald Arthur Hermanson, Marion Clarissa Hervey, Harold Hoialman, Adele Holmstrom, Helen Margaret Howick, Irene Mary Huderly, Ardith A. Jansen, Clarice Jaranson, John Edward Jaranson, Myrtle Jensen, Martin Albin Jorde, Morris Gilford Jorde, Charles Joyce, Harriet Jung, Frances I. Kavanaugh, Wayne Kielty, Walter Kinghorn, Evelyn A. Kinsela, Ethel I. Kivle, Ruth Helen Knauf, Ardith Lois Knight, Hubert J. Kraemer, David Kringsberg, Louise LaBree, Edith P. Landsrud, Violette M. Langer, Catherine Rose Langevin, Kenneth Maynard Larson, Vivian A. Larson, Carl E. Lee, Eleanor J. M. Leiran, Ruth Arleen Lian, Ruth Liden, Marvin Lindberg, Eunice Lindholm, Alice M. Lindquist, Caroline Jean Marquis, Robert McFarland, Kenneth Melby, Hazel L. Melin, Ruth A. Melin, Doris E. Moe, Kathleen Angeline Monsebroten, Agnes Mossestad, George Munt, Albert Myhrer, Lois Cordelia Nelson, Truman Nelson, Joan Neset, Lawrence Nicholson, Ethel V. Nohre, Phyllis Lorraine N[illegible]beck, Amie Novak, Robert Granning Oden, Melvin Offerdahl, Raymond Olson, June Irene Ose, Thora Oseng, William Richard Peterson, Theodore [illegible], Ethel C. Rambeck, Dorothy F. Rau, Lucille Harriet Reidy, Ramona Reitz, Eileen E. Rhodegard, Grace F. Rinkel, Ellsworth Rolland Alma Rust, Agnes Margit Sandland, Earl Severson, Omer H. Snetting, Bernice L. Solberg, Myrtle J. Solberg, Vernon Sorenson, Stella Stadum, Marthat A. Storholm, Derva E. Strang, Bessie Helen Syverson, Eugene Philip Thompson, Marjorie May Thronson, Dorothy Mae Traver, Ebba Tweten, L. Lucille VeVea, Frederick P. Voth, John Ward, [illegible] Wilson Ward, Martin We[illegible]ez Lucille Werhan, Vivian Whiting, Helen Jeanette Wilson, Caryl Vernon Winjum, Alice Wold, Arnt Wold, Judith B. Wold, Stella Eleanore Wold, Norma Ystesund.

Those of the Teachers Training Department who will receive certificates are:

Luella Battleson, Meriel Brandt, Margaret Davis, Mable Dimmen, Evangeline Douville, Ruby Hall, Clara Hoyum, Helen Knutson, Thea Lillevold, Genevieve Mangnell, Myrtle O'Boyle, Ila Samuelson, Thyren Ivanette.

WOOL!

CASH CASH

The Red River Produce Co. have opened a warehouse for the handling of WOOL at Thief River Falls, in the Leonard Crosset & Riley warehouse near the Soo freight depot.

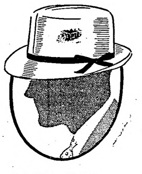
You want the highest cash price for your wool, and we believe you are entitled to it. Get our prices before selling.

For highest cash prices Phone 727 or write for prices.

Red River Produce Co., Inc.

Cash Buyers-Direct Receivers--Thief River Falls

SUMMER COMFORT Demands Straw Hats



$1.00 AND UP

Panamas, straws, pinch peak panamas, leghorns and bangkoks, even the new ventilated straws are all here waiting for you to try on. All are of excellent quality and made by nationally famous hatters.

LIEBERMAN'S

Good Clothes for Men and Boys

GRAND OPENING SALE

CHOOSE your Graduation and Wedding Gifts from our fine new stock.

This stock was especially selected for quality and style appeal, as well as good values.

Special Values in Watches

7-Jewel Elgin Ladies Wrist Watch in natural gold case. $25.00 value for $19.75

17-Jewel High Grade Swiss Baguette Wrist Watch. $47.50 value, now $28.75

$12.00 Strap Watch, 7-Jewel Swiss movement in new stainless metal case Now $9.95

$22.50 Ladies Baguette Watch in natural gold case, now $17.49

Other Wrist Watches from $2.49 up

Announcing
A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Cordially invite you to attend the
Formal Reopening
of their store
Friday, May 31, 1935

Our old quarters have been thoroughly remodelled and we offer for your approval a complete new stock of jewelry and gift goods.

SILVER WARE

26-piece Set in a beautiful pattern, Hollow Handle Knives, with stainless blades. Regular $19.50. Opening Sale Price, $9.75

Many Specials Not Advertised

Fountain Pen Sets $1.95 up

Automatic Lighter $1.50 value for $1.14

Combination Lighter and Cigarette Case $4.50 value, now $3.19

Compacts, Bracelets, Neck Chains, Finger Rings All at special prices

DIAMOND RINGS Set with finest quality Blue White Diamonds

BRIDAL SET Large perfect center stone with 4 small diamonds on the side—7 stones in diamond set Wedding ring to match. Reg. value $75 Opening Sale Price $63.75

$50 Bridal Set in Natural Gold. Opening Sale Price, $39.75

$25 Bridal Sets, $19.75

Other sets as low as $12.50

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS

CLOVERLEAF

Business callers in Thief River Falls last week were Agnes and Vincent Skibicki, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Thompson and children, K. T. Norgard, Sidney Hemastrad and Harold Jorstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Anderson and daughters Delta, Ovida and Stella motored to Grygla Thursday to visit at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sletten.

The pupils who took part in the play given by School Dist. 44 in Kratka were Jerome, Vincent, Clarence Skibicki, Lee Roy, Myrtle and Thelma Anderson and Darius Kotlan.

Miss Mildred Swobodny, teacher in School Dist. 44, returned to her home in Cummings, S. D.

Robert Shoberg returned to his home from the Physicians hospital in Thief River Falls Monday.

Henry Schramm is now employed at a farm near Skime, Minn.

Oren Anenson called at the Henry Runnestrand home in Kratka Sunday afternoon.

Stanley Skibicki is employed at the Emile Schramm home.

K. T. Norgard called at the Gunder Olson home in Kratka last week.

Agnes Anderson and Agnes Skibicki visited with Thelma Anderson Sunday afternoon.

Freide Schramm, accompanied by Harvey and Edna Vineridge, of Grygla, spent Sunday afternoon at the former's parents' home.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ponnenhagen and children visited at L. Lamporter's home near Grygla.

V. P. Skibicki called at the Jorstad home last Wednesday.

Lee Roy Anderson was a Sunday afternoon visitor of Earl Poppenhagen.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and daughters, Doris and Evelyn, called at the Fred Fisher home last week.

Emil Sabo called at the John Bainbridge home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Linton Sheridan of Smiley arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Philips, where they will visit a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki and son Stanley visited Saturday at the home of their daughter, Mrs. John Burtness.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Longren and son Lee Roy, left for their home at Henning, Minn.

Callers at the Steve Skibicki home Tuesday afternoon were M. C. Schneider, Bernard Ome and son of Marshall county, Allen H. Rem of Kratka and Gilman Anderson.

Those who attended the high school play at Goodridge, Minn., were Daniel, Doris and Anton Kotlan, Elmer Zachar, Belle Anderson, Lloyd Nelson, Gordon Philips, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp, Mr. and Mrs. Linton Sheridan and Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Tieman.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp and infant daughter visited at the A. W. Oske home in Mavie Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Colburn called at the Walter Shoberg home Tuesday.

Andrew Anenson, who has been employed at a garage in Goodridge, spent Sunday evening with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson.

O. N. Olson has been substitute mail man during the vacation of O. M. Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Brownlee were callers in this vicinity last week.

A huge stone was removed from the quarter line road between the Skibicki and Erickson farms. It required the use of two tractors and four horses to remove it. Work on this road is being started by the farmers in the community.

NORDEN

Parochial school will commence at the Willow-dale school next week with Miss Erickson from Roseau as teacher. She will also have charge of the Rosebank and Busy Bee schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Myrom and children, Eldora, Mardella, Maureen and Buddy, and Mr. and Mrs. Art Larson spent Sunday at Red Lake.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado and Albin Peterson visited at the Kron home Sunday.

Hjalmer Olson, Albin Peterson, John Sjosvold and C. L. Simonson were callers at the Kron home on Friday.

M. E. Johnson of Alvarado visited at the John Bloom home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson of T. R. Flals, visited at the Harry Myrom home Thursday.

Albert Lappegaard and Ole Skaar were visitors in T. R. Falls Friday.

Miss Ethel Kron visited at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls Monday.

Ole Geving of T. R. Falls visited friends here Sunday and Monday.

Floyd and Ferney Johnson have been employed at the S. E. Hunt farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lappeaard were called to the Oakland Park Sanatorium in T. R. Falls Saturday by the serious illness of Mrs. Lappegaard's brother, Clarence Rye.

Mr. and Mrs. I. E. Dyrdal and daughter, Lou Anne, visited with frieds in T. R. Falls Monday.

Steve Boe is assisting Henry Boe with the work at the Coast-to-Coast store in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Roos, Alice Palmer and Stella and Lester Roos of T. R. Falls were Sunday visitors at the John Bloom home and celebrated Palmer Roos' birthday.

Morris Lloyd and Helen Howick, Dorothy and Randall Noper, Clarence Hovie, Iris, Eldred and Dake Ayers attended the birthday party for Edward Sorenson at the S. M. Pasten home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Ecklund were business callers in T. R. Falls and visited at the V. E. Toffelmeier home Saturday.

Ray Relbert and Ethel Kron were supper guests at the Fred D. Lorentson home in T. R. Falls on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. K. E. Craik and son from Minneapolis visited at the I. E. Dyrdal home this week.

John Sjosvold is busy at his job of assessing personal property in this township.

Leon Mousley of T. R. Falls, Thomas Love, George Simonson, and Norman and Clifford Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Soiney and daughter Dolly Ann visited at the August Johnson home Thursday.

Melvin Greibrook of T. R. Falls called in this vicinity Saturday.

Ole Giving is staying at the R. J. Rude home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Kron visited at the Melvin Wood home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Doty and C. E. Wisswell were business visitors at T. R. Falls.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held Saturday evening at the Dimmen school. A program was given by members and a lunch served.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Furan of T. R. Falls visited friends here Sunday.

WYANDOTTE

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Johnson and two children, Mrs. Carrie Monson of Mineapolis and Mr. H. Johnson of Little Falls, arrived here Sunday to visit at the David Haugen home. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Haugen of Rock Lake, N. D., are also visiting at the Haugen's.

Mrs. Lililan Knutson and Miss Evelyn Samuelson of T. R. Falls are here this week conducting State Board examinations in school districts, No. 125 and 6 respectively. Miss Bertha Schaack of this community is conducting the examinations in Dist. 221 in Smiley.

John Bakken and Mr. and Mrs. Nels Bakken of Peary, Minn., visited Wednesday with the former's brother-in-law, Ole Helgerson.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg and Mrs. George Westby motored to Erie on Wednesday where Mrs Westby was a delegate from the Clearwater Ladies Aid to the Mission Federation meeting there.

Mrs. Ed. LaFave and son Walter arrived here Tuesday to visit her mother, Mrs. Julius Nelson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson of Long Beach, Calif., are visiting at the home of the latter's cousin, Mrs. Wm. Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Helgerson were at Thief River Falls Saturday morning to consult a physician regarding their little son, Morris, who has been ill.

Mrs. Rudolph Lindberg and two children, who have been staying with her parents at Grand Forks since she was discharged from a local hospital several weeks ago, returned to her home last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Hallen of T. R. Falls visited on Sunday evening with the latter's mother, Mrs. M. Berg.

Laura Almquist of St. Hilaire was a business caller at G. A. Wilson's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Swanson of Black River were Sunday afternoon visitors at A. E. Wilson's.

Mrs. A. J. Stennes and son Jacob of Oklee were Sunday evening supper guests at Frank Peterson's where Mrs. Stennes visited Mrs. Johanna Gunstad.

David Haugen and son Dean were at Greenbush on Sunday to attend the funeral of a relative.

Mrs. J. E. Peterson will be hostess to the Ladies Aid of the Clara congregation at her home on Wednesday, June 5th.

Roy Evenson, who has been employed at T. R. Falls, is spending this week at the home of his parent,s Mr. and Mrs. Ed Evenson.

The Clearwater Ladies Aid will have their annual meeting at the Oscar Wilson home on Thursday, June 6th.

HAZEL

The following people helped Mrs. Gust Erickson celebrate her birthday on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson, Stanley and Eldon; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson, Lester, Clifford and Beverly; Axel Larson, Teckla and Iris; Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson and James, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman, Harold and Winton; Melvin Nolander and Horace Dolager.

The local 4-H club held their May meeting at the John Fellman home Saturday evening. A program was given which included a talk by Mr. Norum of Thief River Falls. Next meeting will be held at the K. T. Dalager home.

Visitors at the John Fellman home Sunday afternoon were Stella and Gilman Omundson and Harold Walseth.

The following people motored to Black River Friday evening to attend the Luther League. Helen Johnson, Avis Felman, Estelle Hanson, Stella and Gilman Omundson, Mrs. Ole Bergland, and Marguerite and Gertrude Swanson of St. Hilaire.

Gilman Omundson and Avis Fellman visited at the Ernest Ulrich home near Red Lake Falls on Tuesday evening.

Harold Walseth and Gerald and Willard Yonke visited at the Omundson home Tuesday evening.

Doloris Omundson returned to her home Thursday after a 12-day stay at the St. Luke's hospital after undergoing an operation for mastoid. Her mother remained with her all the time at the hospital.

Estelle Hanson came Thursday to give review and exams to her pupils in Dist. 178.

Mrs. Gust Larson, Emil and Ernest and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Gilbertson and Jimmy called at the Albert Larson home Sunday evening.

The following young folks motored to T. R. Falls Sunday evening: Iris and Teckla Larson, Avis and Harold Fellman, Gilman Omundson, Melvin Nolander and Horace Dalager.

Bill Gilbertson called at the Albert Larson home Monday.

Stanley and Eldon Larson visited at the Axel Larson and Gilbert Larson homes on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and Roger, Sydney and Jimmy, of St. Hilaire, visited at the Frank Johnson home Friday evening.

Rev. Morris Johnson Will Speak in Auditorium Sun.

Rev. Morris C. Johnson, Scandinavian Ev. Free Church pastor of Racine, Wis., will complete his series of addresses in this city next Sunday. Three services will be held Sunday in the Municipal Auditorium Rev. J. O. Jacobson announced today; the services will be 2:30 p. m. and at 8 p. m.

Attentive Group Hears Morris Kaplan

(Continued from page one)

of people and how it worked as a boomerang against the small business man and independent merchant.

The terms "evolution" and "revolution" wer explained by Mr. Kaplan when he stated that a socialized society was springing up within the capitalistic system under which we now exist. This, he said, was occurring without the knowledge of the people and was just a common evolutionary process. He likened the terms to the pre-natal stage of an off-spring which he said underwent natural changes, termed evolution, and the birth of the child as being the "revolution." Inasmuch as at birth a radical change takes place in the life of the off-spring, it is a revolution. The socialized idea of government which has been growing, or evolving, will soon be born, or revolved, into a form that the people will recognize, Mr. Kaplan said.

In closing Mr. Kaplan quoted Karl Marx, saying: "Workers unite, you have only your chains (ignorance) to lose. You have a world (intelligence) to gain."

The meeting was called to order by chairman A. G. Anderson who introduced R. M. Aalbu, chairman of the entertaining committee, who took charge of the meeting and introduced Mr. Kaplan.

FUNERAL SERVICES HELD FOR WAAMUND BURELESON

Waamund Burelson died May 25 at the age of 66 years. He was born February 25, 1869 in Christiansund, Norway. He came to America in 1892 and settled near Grand Forks, N. Dak. He later homesteaded in Deer Park township where he has since made his home. Surviving him are three brothers, Tollef of Norway, Ole of British Columbia, and Arne of Strathcona and one sister, Mrs. Ellen Nelson of Los Angeles, Cal. Funeral services were held Tuesday at Strathcona with Rev. T. B. Trelstad of Middle River officiating. Interment was made in Roseau county.

NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW!

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex

4¾ ounces 50c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. Ekeren & Sons
Phone 77

SAVE with SAFETY at the Rexall DRUG STORE

CLARENCE RYE DIES

Funeral services will be held Thursday, May 30, for Clarence Rye who died May 26. He was born March 16, 1885 in Fertile, Minn., and was 50 years of age at the time of his death. Surviving him are three sisters and three brothers: Mrs. Lappegaard of T. R. Falls; Mrs. Celia Peterson of Gulf, N. D.; Mrs. Julius Weflen of Fargo, N. D.; Henry Rye of Rosewood, Ole Rye of International Falls, and Elmer Rye of Minneapolis.

Commencement Exercises to Be Held

(Continued from page 1)

Presentation of Diplomas—E. M. Bennes, president of the Board of Education.

Presentation of T. T. Graduates—Alice Stapleton, head of Teachers Training Department.

Presentation of T. T. Certificates and Scholarships by Supt. Morris Bye.

Presentation of the American Legion Awards.

Presentation of the Auxiliary Awards—by Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse.

"America the Beautiful"—Audience.

Members of the graduating class who will receive diplomas Friday night are:

Viola Adolphson, Harlan James Amundson, Norma Elaine Anderson, Sylvia M. Backlund, Neomi Bakke, Melva Ella Barnholdt, Per Berg, George E. Berge, Kenneth Brown, Melford J. Burrell, Wallace J. Carlson, Obin C. Christianson, Reuben Christofferson, Donald P. Collins, Beulah E. Dahl, Maxine Dalton, R. Corlan Dokken, Esther C. Doran, Arthur W. Douville, Adeline Mae Erickson, Myrtle Erickson, Dudley Fabrick, Arnhild Veronica Flejstad, Dorothy June Fowler, Carl O. Frederickson, Robert Frissell, Thomas Fuller, Lloyd Geske, Earl Gjernes, Tillie Gunderson, D. Kendall Gustafson, Rose M. Hafdahl, Morris Haney, Robert Hanson, Jerome Matthew Havel, Alma M. Heddan, Donald Arthur Hermanson, Marion Clarissa Hervey, Harold Hoialman, Adele Holmstrom, Helen Margaret Howick, Irene Mary Huderly, Ardith A. Jansen, Clarice Jaranson, John Edward Jaranson, Myrtle Jensen, Martin Albin Jorde, Morris Gilford Jorde, Charles Joyce, Harriet Jung, Frances I. Kavanaugh, Wayne Kielty, Walter Kinghorn, Evelyn A. Kinsela, Ethel I. Kivle, Ruth Helen Knauf, Ardith Lois Knight, Hubert J. Kraemer, David Kringsberg, Louise LaBree, Edith P. Landsrud, Violette M. Langer, Catherine Rose Langevin, Kenneth Maynard Larson, Vivian A. Larson, Carl E. Lee, Eleanor J. M. Leiran, Ruth Arleen Lian, Ruth Liden, Marvin Lindberg, Eunice Lindholm, Alice M. Lindquist, Caroline Jean Marquis, Robert McFarland, Kenneth Melby, Hazel L. Melin, Ruth A. Melin, Doris E. Moe, Kathleen Angeline Monsebroten, Agnes Mossestad, George Munt, Albert Myhrer, Lois Cordelia Nelson, Truman Nelson, Joan Neset, Lawrence Nicholson, Ethel V. Nohre, Phyllis Lorraine Norbeck, Amie Novak, Robert Granning Oden, Melvin Offerdahl, Raymond Olson, June Irene Ose, Thora Oseng, William Richard Peterson, Theodore Quale, Ethel C. Rambeck, Dorothy F. Rau, Lucille Harriet Reidy, Ramona Reitz, Eileen E. Rhodegard, Grace F. Rinkel, Ellsworth Rolland Alma Rust, Agnes Margit Sandland, Earl Severson, Omer H. Snetting, Bernice L. Solberg, Myrtle J. Solberg, Vernon Sorenson, Stella Stadum, Marthat A. Storholm, Derva E. Strang, Bessie Helen Syverson, Eugene Philip Thompson, Marjorie May Thronson, Dorothy Mae Traver, Ebba Tweten, L. Lucille VeVea, Frederick P. Voth, John Ward, Margery Wilson Ward, Martin We[illegible] Inez Lucille Werhan, Vivian Whiting, Helen Jeanette Wilson, Caryl Vernon Winjum, Alice Wold, Arnt Wold, Judith B. Wold, Stella Eleanore Wold, Norma Ystesund.

Those of the Teachers Training Department who will receive certificates are:

Luella Battleson, Meriel Brandt, Margaret Davis, Mable Dimmen, Evangeline Douville, Ruby Hall, Clara Hoyum, Helen Knutson, Thea Lillevold, Genevieve Mangnell, Myrtle O'Boyle, Ila Samuelson, Thyren Ivanette.

WOOL!

CASH CASH

The Red River Produce Co. have opened a warehouse for the handling of WOOL at Thief River Falls, in the Leonard Crosset & Riley warehouse near the Soo freight depot.

You want the highest cash price for your wool, and we believe you are entitled to it. Get our prices before selling.

For highest cash prices Phone 727 or write for prices.

Red River Produce Co., Inc.

Cash Buyers-Direct Receivers--Thief River Falls

SUMMER COMFORT Demands Straw Hats

$1.00 AND UP

Panamas, straws, pinch peak panamas, leghorns and bangkoks, even the new ventilated straws are all here waiting for you to try on. All are of excellent quality and made by nationally famous hatters.

LIEBERMAN'S

Good Clothes for Men and Boys

GRAND OPENING SALE

CHOOSE your Graduation and Wedding Gifts from our fine new stock.

This stock was especially selected for quality and style appeal, as well as good values.

Special Values in Watches

7-Jewel Elgin Ladies Wrist Watch in natural gold case. $25.00 value for $19.75

17-Jewel High Grade Swiss Baguette Wrist Watch. $47.50 value, now $28.75

$12.00 Strap Watch, 7-Jewel Swiss movement in new stainless metal case Now $9.95

$22.50 Ladies Baguette Watch in natural gold case, now $17.49

Other Wrist Watches from $2.49 up

Announcing
A. A. Wangenstein & Son
Cordially invite you to attend the
Formal Reopening
of their store
Friday, May 31, 1935

Our old quarters have been thoroughly remodelled and we offer for your approval a complete new stock of jewelry and gift goods.

SILVER WARE

26-piece Set in a beautiful pattern, Hollow Handle Knives, with stainless blades. Regular $19.50. Opening Sale Price, $9.75

Many Specials Not Advertised

Fountain Pen Sets $1.95 up

Automatic Lighter $1.50 value for $1.14

Combination Lighter and Cigarette Case $4.50 value, now $3.19

Compacts, Bracelets, Neck Chains, Finger Rings All at special prices

DIAMOND RINGS
Set with finest quality Blue White Diamonds

BRIDAL SET
Large perfect center stone with 4 small diamonds on the side—7 stones in diamond set Wedding ring to match. Reg. value $75 Opening Sale Price $63.75

$50 Bridal Set in Natural Gold. Opening Sale Price, $39.75

$25 Bridal Sets, $19.75

Other sets as low as $12.50

A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

LADIES AID

The Grygla Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained Thursday, June 6th. by Mesdames Noldus Nelson and Peter Nygaard. A large crowd would be appreciated by the hostesses.

BIRTHS

A nine pound baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Tron Fonnest at the B. H. Fonnest home on Monday, May 20th. Mr. and Mrs. Fonnest are residents of Greenbush.

ACCIDENTALLY INJURED

Word was received here last week by relatives that Cameron Lee, six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Lee, of Valhalla, Alberta, Canad, was seriously injured when he fell from a high wagon, striking his head on a wheel. He was imendiately removed to a hospital at Grand Prairie. Mr. and Mrs.Lee were residents of this community for many years having moved to Canada in 1928.

Mrs. Harold McMillan of Gatzke was badly burned about the face and hands one evening last week when a lighted Aladdin lamp which she was filling with distillate exploded. She was immediately brought to the local hospital where she is getting along nicely. Miss Myrtle Holte is employed at the McMillan home during her absence.

LOCAL MENTION

George Linn has been on the sick list the past week.

Ethel Moquin of Goodridge, who has been teaching near there, is spending this week at her school giving state board examinations. She will return after exams to visit with the Ed Giving family.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

Clifford Bjorkman and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors here.

Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Katherine Smith called at the P. A. Johnson home near Goodridge Monday.

Tron Fonnest of Greenbush visited one day last week with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Fladeland and Miss Stella Fladeland attended a Standard Oil sales meeting in Grand Forks on May 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Schultz of Minneapolis spent last week visiting at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Peterson. They were accompanied home by Miss Laura Peterson who will visit two weeks in Minneapolis.

Miss Adella Fonnest has been quite ill the past week with the flu.

Gib Overwold of Middle River spent the week end at the Hans Wick and Fonnest homes.

The Coffee Party at the Erling Giltvedt home Sunday afternoon was attended by a very large crowd.

Bennie Vigen and family of Greenbush visited here Sunday with relatives.

Ed Shanley and wife of Warren were callers here on Saturday.

T. G. Skrevedt of Neilsville, who has been assisting at the J. W. Stewart farm the past two weeks returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Moran have purchased and moved to a residence in the south end of town. Mrs. Moran's place at the local telephone office will be filled by Miss Helen Moran.

Mrs. Gib Overwold of Middle River has spent the past week at the Hans Wick home and with her sister, Mrs. Tron Fonnest.

County commissioner Otto Johnson spent last week in Warren attending to business matters pertaining to county proceedings. On Wednesday afternoon he, with the following men inspected the roads in the Grygla vicinity: County engineer Harold Swanson, assistant engineer Henry Knutson, and commissioners Joe Pagnac, Arthur Anderson, Ole Bergman and Arthur Summers.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chev. Coach
1930 McCormick-Deering Tractor and Tandem Disk
16-in. two-bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chev. Truck
1200 feet rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition.
1 White Sewing Machine
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Arnold Lund and Oscar Schott of Franklin, Minn., and Palmer Lund of Ponsford, visited over the week end with friends and relatives in this vicinity.

Douglas Maney, who was taken suddenly ill on May 19th with ruptured appendix, was operated on and at last reports is getting along nicely. His mother, Mrs. J. E. Maney, spent the week end with him, returning home Saturday evening.

Miss Lorraine Buchholz is assisting at the E. O. Berg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dahlstrom of St. Hilaire visited Sunday at the O. M. Loyd home.

Clifford Lunde spent the week end with his family here. On his return to Shelley, he was accompanied by Clifford Junior, who will visit the next two weeks with his grandparents.

Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and son, Gerald Ross, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and daughter Miss Betty and Arthur Anderson spent Saturday in Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Benny Dahl and children and Mesdames Ole Dahl and Elliot of T. R. Falls visited Sunday, May 19th, at the Gust Austad home here.

Mrs. Clarence Doran of Holt spent this week end with her husband.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne of Mavie and Bertil Peterson of Goodridge, visited Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home.

Mrs. M. R. Levorson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week in town getting subscriptions and renewals for the Forum.

Miiss Tony Sandland of Minneapolis is visiting this week at the S. K. and G. O. Sandland and A. S. Hylland homes.

Edgewood School Dist. 139 closed last Friday for the summer vacation. The teacher, Mr. Stennes, of Oklee, with the pupils and their parents enjoyed a picnic near the river. A ball game was the main feature of the afternoon followed by generous helpings of ice cream, cake, cookies and coffee. Other schools which closed and enjoyed picnics Friday were Dist. 895, with Mrs. Stanley as the teacher; Dist 89N with Miss Aslaug Satre as teacher, Dist 95 with Hugo Johnson as teacher.

Mrs. Jennie Carter and sons Maitland and Derril and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire visited Sunday with Mrs. Carter's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg visited last week with relatives at Ellsworth and River Falls, Wis., and at Stillwater, St. Paul, and Minneapolis, Minn. They were accompanied by Mrs. Sandberg's mother, Mrs. Anna Brown, who attended a family reunion of the Brown family, at Mineapolis. Mr. Henry Brown and family of New York City, were also present. On their return, Mr. and Mrs. Sandberg were accompanied from Cambridge, Minnesota by the Misses Avis and Ardith Brown, who will spend their vacation with their mother and other relatives.

Miss Gertrude Engelbert, who is employed at the Sanatorium at T. R. Falls spent the past two weeks visiting relatives here.

Ole Peterson and family attended Y. P. S. at the John Torjuson farm Sunday afternoon. A talk was given by Mr. Olaf Anderson.

Gunder Grovum and family and Miss Katherine Smith were Sunday callers in Thief River Falls.

Carl Holbrook and family and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum visited Sunday of last week with relatives at Solway. They were accompanied home by Isaac Holte, who spent several days visiting his brother-in-law who was ill.

Manford Stennes and Stanley Morken visited Sunday afternoon with the former's mother at Oklee.

The Borgen show in town Saturday evening was attended by a very large crowd. This was the last show until the week of tent shows in June.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and son Gerald Ross, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and daughter Miss Betty, visited one day last week in Fosston.

The local teachers, Miss Ruth Peterson and Mr. Clarence Doran, closed the term of school last Friday. They were re-hired for the coming school year.

Margaret Miller and Gordon Engelbert, students at the Lincoln high school, visited over the week end at their parental homes here.

Ed Giving and family attended a silver wedding at the Albert Halvorson home at Goodridge on Sunday.

Mrs. Clarence Noer and son Dickie and Mrs. Floyd Olson visited here Tuesday of last week.

A number of people from this village attended a bal lgame in Thief River Fallsl last Sunday.

The Grygla baseball team will cross bats with the Roseau team at Roseau next Sunday.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Services Sunday, June 2nd are as follows:

Landstad at 11 o'clock a. m.
Moose River, 3 o'clock p. m.
Sunday June 9—— . . . .
Vaeli at 10:30 a. m.
Grygla at 1:30 p. m.
St Petri at 3 p. m.

North Star Ladies Aid meets at the Sam Anhorn home Wednesday, June 5.

The Grygla Ladies Aid meets at the church Thursday, June 6th. Lunche will be served by Mrs. Noldus Nelson and Mrs. P. Nygaard.

The Willing Workers of the Valle church meet at Christ Aaserud's Saturday, June 8th.

The Valle Ladies Aid meets at the Elmer Hylland home Wednesday, June 12.

The Valle Ladies Aid will have its annual sale at the P. Levang home Saturday, June 15. Free dinner will be served.

The Zion Ladies Aid will meet at James Teigland's Wednesday, June 19.

The St. Petri Ladies Aid meets at Sam Sandland Thursday, June 20.

River Valley News

Mavis Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home last week.

The board of directors of the River Valley Co-op. Creamery and Store held their regular monthly meetings last Tuesday afternoon and evening.

The board of directors of the River Valley Co-op. Creamery and Store were business callers at Grygla Wednesday evening.

Raymond Gordon visited at the Nels Fore home Wednesday evening.

Persons of River Valley and vicinity who attended the picnic Thursday at the Pleasant View School District No. 34, were Mrs. Herman Lillo, Mrs. Oscar Lofthus, Mrs. Benj. Bendrickson, Mrs. R. G. Gordon and their children.

Jesse Rodman visited at the Herman Lillo home Thursday evening.

Catherine Radniecki, who recently returned from Chicago, Ill., visited at the River Valley Co-op. Store Thursday.

Albert Lanto, sales manager of the Central Co-op. Wholesale at Superior, Wis., called at River Valley Co-op. Store Tuhrsday.

Albert Lanto, accompanied by John Niemi, was a business caller at T. R. Falls, Viking, Holt, and Grygla Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Herman Lillo, son Milo and Mrs. Raymond Gordon and daughter Vivian, visited at the Oscar Lofthus home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon, R. O. Gordon and Alvin Gordon were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon, family, and Edwin Gordon visited at the C. J. Ramstad home northwest of St. Hilaire Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Helmer Udstrand and daughters, Darlene and Lois, of Holt, spent last week visiting at the home of Mrs. Udstrand's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rux.

The Ladies' Aid of the St. John Lutheran church of T. R. Falls, which was entertained by Mrs. Max. Krause at her home Wednesday was very well attended.

Milan Augustine of Holt was an over-night guest at the Henry Mehrkins home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were visitors at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Friday afternoon.

A. J. Wold, assessor in Sanders, commenced assessing in this vicinity last week.

Louis Wilken, who has been employed at the A. M. Smith home in Thief River Falls for some time, returned to her home Monday.

Luvern Anderson spent Saturday afternoon visiting at the N. A. Anton home.

Jesee Thorstad and family of T. R. Falls, visited at the Bert Thorstad home on Sunday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of T. R. Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton were supper guests at the Nis Anton home Sunday.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home last Sunday were Beatrice Fimrite, Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and dauhter Lorraine, Jesse Thorstad and dauhters, Ethel, Esther and Gertie Mae and sons Vernon, Jesse, Jr., and Donald, of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau. They helped Everett Yonke celebrate his birthday, which occurred that day, and also celebrated Jesse Thorstad's birthday, which was the following day.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances were dinner guests at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Otto Bessler and daughter Ruth were callers at the Chris Anton home on Thursday.

Olive Peterson was a visitor at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr, of T. R. Falls, Sunday.

Marvin Mehrkins was a caller at the Henry Wilken home Sunday forencon.

Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls spent last week at the R. H. Jablinske home.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken.

Otto Rux and John Fromm were business callers at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

HENRY N. HAGER DIES

Henry N. Hager died May 26 at the age of 83 years and 3 months. He was born February 26, 1852, in Princeton, Wisc. Surviving him are one brother, J. C. Krischner of Wells, Minn., and one sister, Mrs. J. J. Schraeder of Grand Forks, N. D. Funeral services were held Tuesday from the Larson Funeral Home.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the Ida Anderson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Den Ness and family.

Eugene Jennings of Wylie visited with Arthur Von Wold Sunday.

Visitors at the Peter Brezney home on Sunday were George and Steve Gall and Albert Novak.

Mrs. Annie Grindie visited Friday evening at the Ole Grindie home.

Thelma, Anna, Thomas and Obert Homme visited at the S. Fisher home Friday.

Ed. and Eunice Leiran visited at the M. Hegerness home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Senum and J. Panick spent Sunday at Red Lake.

Visitors at the A. Fisher home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder, Art Von Wold, Alfred Olson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hruby and family.

Melton Hoard was a caller in this vicinity last week.

Arvid Anderson and Clarence Homme visited Sunday with Lawrence Senum.

Joe and Art Knutson and Geneva Anderson called at the Ole O. Homme home Sunday.

BRAY

Miss Valerie Olson closed a successful term of school in Dist. 180 on Friday. A picnic dinner was enjoyed by the families of the district. Those who were present besides the pupils and their teacher were: Mrs. George Swanson and children, Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schatz, Virginia and Donovan, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and Amy, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and Lowell, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry; Mrs. Selmer Olson and Clifford, Mrs. Elmer Hanson, Mrs. Henry Olson, Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Carl, Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Gunda Simmonson, Gladys Anderson, Irene Schneider, Clara Sandberg, Norma, Stanley and Vernon Anderson; Russel Olson, Alva King and Harold Lindbloom.

Joe Stomberg of Redby called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Wednesday.

Gladys Anderson spent the past week at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson.

Supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Tuesday evening were the following: Rev. and Mrs. L. M. Redal and daughter Fayth, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and daughter Deloris, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sandberg Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and Clara, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson, Mrs. George Fricker, Mrs. Nels Engebretson, Mrs. Paul Olson, Mrs. Charley Hagglund and Mrs. Miller, all of Holt. Arvid Carlson and Rudolph Quamme of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son of St. Hilaire. Mrs. Soren Knutson, Miss Lulu Hegstrom and Olaf Larson.

Mrs Reuben Rux and son Russel. Ellen, Johnnie and George Lindbloom, Marion, Margie and Clifford Rux attended a birthday party for Esther Ortloff at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Gertrude and Clarence, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson of Hazel Sunday. They also attended a Ladies' Aid at the David Haugen home at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Wilbert Swanson, Harry Larson and Alva King spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce, Miss Mable Lindbloom and Richard Mosbeck called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday evening.

Miss Clara Sandberg of Holt spent a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell, Laura Anderson, Irene Schneider, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Harold Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg Saturday evening.

John Magenson of Thief River Halvor Hanson and George Swanson enjoyed a fishing trip at the Red Lake Narrows over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday dinner guests at the home of his mother in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel visited with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff Friday evening.

Mrs. John Borgen, who has spent the past week at the home of her father, Gust Johnson, returned to her home at Grand Forks Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son, Ellen, Johnnie, George and Harold Lindbloom visited friends in Thief River Sunday evening.

Mrs. Elmer Hanson spent a few days last week viisting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Lulu Hegstrom and Clara Sandberg attended the Ladies' Aid at the Richard Larson home in St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Gertrude and Clarence and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family were supper guests at the Mons Troland home at Hazel Sunday evening.

SMILEY NEWS

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret Lokken visited at the Louie Lokken home in Rocksbury Friday evening.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid will meet at the Ole Valsvik home in Smiley on June 6th.

Dr. Twete was called out to the M. Lokken and Elie Peterson homes last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parbst visited at the O. N. Olson home Sunday.

The Zion church Sunday School will have their picnic at the O. N Olson home June 2nd.

The St. Pauli Luther League held its first meeting at the church last Sunday evening. The following program was given:

Hymn—By audience.
Scripture reading and Prayer—Rev. Dahle.
Reading—Evelyn Nelson.
Song Audience.
Solo—Marguerite Dahle.
Song—Girls' Chorus from St. Hilaire High School.
Song—Eleanora Alberg.
Talk—Rev. Dahle.

Program committee: Beatrice Lokken, Helen Alberg and Mrs. Carl Finstad.

This being the annual meeting, the following officers were elected: President, Olaf Thorstveit; Vice-President, Myrtle Nelson; Sec., Beatrice Lokken; Treas., Melvin Stine.

The next meeting will be held in two weeks at the church.

The Smiley kitten ball team will play Kratka June 2nd at the Kratka field. Last Sunday they played Rocksbury at the Smiley Hall, and the score was 19 to 5 in favor of Smiley.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Alfred Arne, Kenneth Finstad and Beatrice Lokken motored to Fargo Saturday, returning Sunday.

A group of young people gathered at the church last Wednesday evening to organize a Sunday School class.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Snetting and children attended the Baccalaureate services at the Auditorium Sunday, as their son, Omer, is with the graduating class.

The Smiley community club will hold their next meeting Friday night, May 31st. Mrs. Allen, Mrs. Peterson and Mrs. Wickworth are serving the lunch.

There will be a party in the Smiley hall Thursday evening to close the Adult Study club which has been held this winter under the direction of Mr. Denning.

Follow the adventures of Bobby Thatcher on the comic page of the Forum.

THESE DRESSES WILL SEE YOU
AROUND THE CLOCK!
Sheers, Crepes, Honeycombs, Voiles, Lawns, from sports dresses to dressy afternoon frocks.
Many have jackets, either matching or in contrasting color.
And the price makes them really sensational.
B & B Style Shoppe

Market Your
Farm Products
with us for CASH
WOOL WOOL WOOL
We are in a position to pay you top prices for your wool. You will like our grades and our prompt service.
EGGS EGGS EGGS
We pay cash for eggs at top market value. No grading and prompt service.
CREAM CREAM CREAM
Always at the top of the market. Always prompt on service. Correct weight and tests.
Cash while you wait.
Thief River Falls Seed House
Phone 55W

WALL PAPER
Largest and Most Complete Up-To-Date Stock in the City
Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic
Priced at 6c a roll and up
BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS
6x9—regular $4.45 .... $2.98
9x12—regular $9.45 .... $6.50
HICKS FURNITURE CO.

SUPER SPECIAL DURING
SUPERMIX
PAINT WEEK
25c Can of 4 hour Enamel for ONLY 10c
OEN HARDWARE

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

LADIES AID

The Grygla Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained Thursday, June 6th. by Mesdames Noldus Nelson and Peter Nygaard. A large crowd would be appreciated by the hostesses.

BIRTHS

A nine pound baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Tron Fonnest at the B. H. Fonnest home on Monday, May 20th. Mr. and Mrs. Fonnest are residents of Greenbush.

ACCIDENTALLY INJURED

Word was received here last week by relatives that Cameron Lee, six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Lee, of Valhalla, Alberta, Canad, was seriously injured when he fell from a high wagon, striking his head on a wheel. He was imemdiately removed to a hospital at Grand Prairie. Mr. and Mrs.Lee were residents of this community for many years having moved to Canada in 1928.

Mrs. Harold McMillan of Gatzke was badly burned about the face and hands one evening last week when a lighted Aladdin lamp which she was filling with distillate exploded. She was immediately brought to the local hospital where she is getting along nicely. Miss Myrtle Holte is employed at the McMillan home during her absence.

LOCAL MENTION

George Linn has been on the sick list the past week.

Ethel Moquin of Goodridge, who has been teaching near there, is spending this week at her school giving state board examinations. She will return after exams to visit with the Ed Giving family.

Clifford Bjorkman and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors here.

Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Katherine Smith called at the P. A. Johnson home near Goodridge Monday.

Tron Fonnest of Greenbush visited one day last week with his family here.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvis Fladeland and Miss Stella Fladeland attended a Standard Oil sales meeting in Grand Forks on May 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Schultz of Minneapolis spent last week visiting at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Peterson. They were accompanied home by Miss Laura Peterson who will visit two weeks in Minneapolis.

Miss Adella Fonnest has been quite ill the past week with the flu.

Gib Overwold of Middle River spent the week end at the Hans Wick and Fonnest homes.

The Coffee Party at the Erling Giltvedt home Sunday afternoon was attended by a very large crowd.

Bennie Vigen and family of Greenbush visited here Sunday with relatives.

Ed Shanley and wife of Warren were callers here on Saturday.

T. G. Skrevedt of Neilsville, who has been assisting at the J. W. Stewart farm the past two weeks returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Moran have purchased and moved to a residence in the south end of town. Mrs. Moran's place at the local telephone office will be filled by Miss Helen Moran.

Mrs. Gib Overwold of Middle River has spent the past week at the Hans Wick home and with her sister, Mrs. Tron Fonnest.

County commissioner Otto Johnson spent last week in Warren attending to business matters pertaining to county proceedings. On Wednesday afternoon he, with the following men inspected the roads in the Grygla vicinity: County engineer Harold Swanson, assistant engineer Henry Knutson, and commissioners Joe Pagnac, Arthur Anderson, Ole Bergman and Arthur Summers.

Ask For It By Name

LAND O' LAKES

ICE CREAM

ON SALE AT

Grovum's Place

Grygla Cooperative Creamery

Grygla Minn.

For Sale or Trade

1935 Standard Chev. Coach
1930 McCormick-Deering Tractor and Tandem Disk
16-in. two-bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chev. Truck
1200 feet rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition.
1 White Sewing Machine

Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Arnold Lund and Oscar Schott of Franklin, Minn., and Palmer Lund of Ponsford, visited over the week end with friends and relatives in this vicinity.

Douglas Maney, who was taken suddenly ill on May 19th with ruptured appendix, was operated on and at last reports is getting along nicely. His mother, Mrs. J. E. Maney, spent the week end with him, returning home Saturday evening.

Miss Lorraine Buchholz is assisting at the E. O. Berg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dahlstrom of St. Hilaire visited Sunday at the O. M. Loyd home.

Clifford Lunde spent the week end with his family here. On his return to Shelley, he was accompanied by Clifford Junior, who will visit the next two weeks with his grandparents.

Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and son, Gerald Ross, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and daughter Miss Betty and Arthur Anderson spent Saturday in Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Benny Dahl and children and Mesdames Ole Dahl and Elliot of T. R. Falls visited Sunday, May 19th, at the Gust Austad home here.

Mrs. Clarence Doran of Holt spent this week end with her husband.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne of Mavie and Bertil Peterson of Goodridge, visited Sunday at the H. T. Peterson home.

Mrs. M. R. Levorson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week in town getting subscriptions and renewals for the Forum.

Miiss Tony Sandland of Minneapolis is visiting this week at the S. K. and G. O. Sandland and A. S. Hyland homes.

Edgewood School Dist. 139 closed last Friday for the summer vacation. The teacher, Mr. Stennes, of Oklee, with the pupils and their parents enjoyed a picnic near the river. A ball game was the main feature of the afternoon followed by generous helpings of ice cream, cake, cookies and coffee. Other schools which closed and enjoyed picnics Friday were Dist. 895, with Mrs. Stanley as the teacher; Dist 89N with Miss Aslaug Satre as teacher, Dist 95 with Hugo Johnson as teacher.

Mrs. Jennie Carter and sons Maitland and Derril and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire visited Sunday with Mrs. Carter's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg visited last week with relatives at Ellsworth and River Falls, Wis., and at Stillwater, St. Paul, and Minneapolis, Minn. They were accompanied by Mrs. Sandberg's mother, Mrs. Anna Brown, who attended a family reunion of the Brown family, at Mineapolis. Mr. Henry Brown and family of New York City, were also present. On their return, Mr. and Mrs. Sandberg were accompanied from Cambridge, Minnesota by the Misses Avis and Ardith Brown, who will spend their vacation with their mother and other relatives.

Miss Gertrude Engelbert, who is employed at the Sanatorium at T. R. Falls spent the past two weeks visiting relatives here.

Ole Peterson and family attended Y. P. S. at the John Torjuson farm Sunday afternoon. A talk was given by Mr. Olaf Anderson.

Gunder Grovum and family and Miss Katherine Smith were Sunday callers in Thief River Falls.

Carl Holbrook and family and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum visited Sunday of last week with relatives at Solway. They were accompanied home by Isaac Holte, who spent several days visiting his brother-in-law who was ill.

Manford Stennes and Stanley Morken visited Sunday afternoon with the former's mother at Oklee.

The Borgen show in town Saturday evening was attended by a very large crowd. This was the last show until the week of tent shows in June.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Fladeland and son Gerald Ross, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and daughter Miss Betty, visited one day last week in Fosston.

The local teachers, Miss Ruth Peterson and Mr. Clarence Doran, closed the term of school last Friday. They were re-hired for the coming school year.

Margaret Miller and Gordon Engelbert, students at the Lincoln high school, visited over the week end at their parental homes here.

Ed Giving and family attended a silver wedding at the Albert Halvorson home at Goodridge on Sunday.

Mrs. Clarence Noer and son Dickie and. Mrs. Floyd Olson visited here Tuesday of last week.

A number of people from this village attended a bal lgame in Thief River Fallsl last Sunday.

The Grygla baseball team will cross bats with the Roseau team at Roseau next Sunday.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Services Sunday, June 2nd are as follows:

Landstad at 11 o'clock a. m.
Moose River, 3 o'clock p. m.
Sunday June 9——.... .. ..
Vaeli at 10:30 a. m.
Grygla at 1:30 p. m.
St Petri at 3 p. m.

North Star Ladies Aid meets at the Sam Anhorn home Wednesday, June 5.

The Grygla Ladies Aid meets at the church Thursday, June 6th. Lunche will be served by Mrs. Noldus Nelson and Mrs. P. Nygaard.

The Willing Workers of the Valle church meet at Christ Aaserud's Saturday, June 8th.

The Valle Ladies Aid meets at the Elmer Hylland home Wednesday, June 12.

The Valle Ladies Aid will have its annual sale at the P. Levang home Saturday, June 15. Free dinner will be served.

The Zion Ladies Aid will meet at James Teigland's Wednesday, June 19.

The St. Petri Ladies Aid meets at Sam Sandland Thursday, June 20.

River Valley News

Mavis Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home last week.

The board of directors of the River Valley Co-op. Creamery and Store held their regular monthly meetings last Tuesday afternoon and evening.

The board of directors of the River Valley Co-op. Creamery and Store were business callers at Grygla Wednesday evening.

Raymond Gordon visited at the Nels Fore home Wednesday evening.

Persons of River Valley and vicinity who attended the picnic Thursday at the Pleasant View School District No. 34, were Mrs. Herman Lillo, Mrs. Oscar Lofthus, Mrs. Benj. Bendrickson, Mrs. R. G. Gordon and their children.

Jesse Rodman visited at the Herman Lillo home Thursday evening.

Catherine Radniecki, who recently returned from Chicago, Ill., visited at the River Valley Co-op. Store Thursday.

Albert Lanto, sales manager of the Central Co-op. Wholesale at Superior, Wis., called at River Valley Co-op. Store Tubrsday.

Albert Lanto, accompanied by John Niemi, was a business caller at T. R. Falls, Viking, Holt, and Grygla Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. Herman Lillo, son Milo and Mrs. Raymond Gordon and daughter Vivian, visited at the Oscar Lofthus home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon, R. O. Gordon and Alvin Gordon were business callers at T. R. Falls Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Gordon, family, and Edwin Gordon visited at the C. J. Ramstad home northwest of St. Hilaire Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Helmer Udstrand and daughters, Darlene and Lois, of Holt, spent last week visiting at the home of Mrs. Udstrand's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rux.

The Ladies' Aid of the St. John Lutheran church of T. R. Falls, which was entertained by Mrs. Max. Krause at her home Wednesday was very well attended.

Milan Augustine of Holt was an over-night guest at the Henry Mehrkins home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause were visitors at the Emil Krause home in Thief River Falls Friday afternoon.

A. J. Wold, assessor in Sanders, commenced assessing in this vicinity last week.

Louis Wilken, who has been employed at the A. M. Smith home in Thief River Falls for some time, returned to her home Monday.

Luvern Anderson spent Saturday afternoon visiting at the N. A. Anton home.

Jesee Thorstad and family of T. R. Falls, visited at the Bert Thorstad home on Sunday.

Mrs. Martha Fuller and son Tom of T. R. Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Anton were supper guests at the Nis Anton home Sunday.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home last Sunday were Beatrice Fimrite, Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and dauhter Lorraine, Jesse Thorstad and dauhters, Ethel, Esther and Gertie Mae and sons Vernon, Jesse, Jr., and Donald, of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau. They helped Everett Yonke celebrate his birthday, which occurred that day, and also celebrated Jesse Thorstad's birthday, which was the following day.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Mosbeck and daughter Cleo Frances were dinner guests at the Lester Foster home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Otto Bessler and daughter Ruth were callers at the Chris Anton home on Thursday.

Olive Peterson was a visitor at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr, of T. R. Falls, Sunday.

Marvin Mehrkins was a caller at the Henry Wilken home Sunday forenoon.

Vivian Votava of Thief River Falls spent last week at the R. H. Jablinske home.

Ferdinand Wilken spent Sunday visiting at the home of his parents Mr. and Mrs. Gust Wilken.

Otto Rux and John Fromm were business callers at the E. A. Yonke home Monday.

HENRY N. HAGER DIES

Henry N. Hager died May 26 at the age of 83 years and 3 months. He was born February 26, 1852, in Princeton, Wisc. Surviving him are one brother, J. C. Krischner of Wells, Minn., and one sister, Mrs. J. J. Schraeder of Grand Forks, N. D. Funeral services were held Tuesday from the Larson Funeral Home.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the Ida Anderson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Den Ness and family.

Eugene Jennings of Wylie visited with Arthur Von Wold Sunday.

Visitors at the Peter Brezney home on Sunday were George and Steve Gall and Albert Novak.

Mrs. Annie Grindie visited Friday evening at the Ole Grindie home.

Thelma, Anna, Thomas and Obert Homme visited at the S. Fisher home Friday.

Ed. and Eunice Leiran visited at the M. Hegerness home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Senum and J. Panick spent Sunday at Red Lake.

Visitors at the A. Fisher home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. George Kidder, Art Von Wold, Alfred Olson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hruby and family.

Melton Hoard was a caller in this vicinity last week.

Arvid Anderson and Clarence Homme visited Sunday with Lawrence Senum.

Joe and Art Knutson and Geneva Anderson called at the Ole O. Homme home Sunday.

BRAY

Miss Valerie Olson closed a successful term of school in Dist. 180 on Friday. A picnic dinner was enjoyed by the families of the district. Those who were present besides the pupils and their teacher were: Mrs. George Swanson and children, Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schatz, Virginia and Donovan, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and Amy, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and Lowell, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry; Mrs. Selmer Olson and Clifford, Mrs. Elmer Hanson, Mrs. Henry Olson, Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Carl, Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Gunda Simmonson, Gladys Anderson, Irene Schneider, Clara Sandberg, Norma, Stanley and Vernon Anderson; Russel Olson, Alva King and Harold Lindbloom.

Joe Stomberg of Redby called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom Wednesday.

Gladys Anderson, spent the past week at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson.

Supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson Tuesday evening were the following: Rev. and Mrs. L. M. Redal and daughter Fayth, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and daughter Deloris, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Sandberg Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and Clara, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Hanson, Mrs. George Fricker, Mrs. Nels Engebretson, Mrs. Paul Olson, Mrs. Charley Hagglund and Mrs. Miller, all of Holt. Arvid Carlson and Rudolph Quamme of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son of St. Hilaire. Mrs. Soren Knutson, Miss Lulu Hegstrom and Olaf Larson.

Mrs Reuben Rux and son Russel. Ellen, Johnnie and George Lindbloom, Marion, Margie and Clifford Rux attended a birthday party for Esther Ortloff at the Andrew Ortloff home Sunday.

Mr and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Gertrude and Clarence, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson of Hazel Sunday. They also attended a Ladies' Aid at the David Haugen home at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Wilbert Swanson, Harry Larson and Alva King spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce, Miss Mable Lindbloom and Richard Mosbeck called at the Reuben Rux home Sunday evening.

Miss Clara Sandberg of Holt spent a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and son Lowell, Laura Anderson, Irene Schneider, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Harold Lindbloom visited at the home of Mr .and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg Saturday evening.

John Magenson of Thief River Halvor Hanson and George Swanson enjoyed a fishing trip at the Red Lake Narrows over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday dinner guests at the home of his mother in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russel visited with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff Friday evening.

Mrs. John Borgen, who has spent the past week at the home of her father, Gust Johnson, returned to her home at Grand Forks Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son, Ellen, Johnnie, George and Harold Lindbloom visited friends in Thief River Sunday evening.

Mrs. Elmer Hanson spent a few days last week viisting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Lulu Hegstrom and Clara Sandberg attended the Ladies' Aid at the Richard Larson home in St. Hilaire Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson, Gertrude and Clarence and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family were supper guests at the Mons Troland home at Hazel Sunday evening.

SMILEY NEWS

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret Lokken visited at the Louie Lokken home in Rocksbury Friday evening.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid will meet at the Ole Valsvik home in Smiley on June 6th.

Dr. Twete was called out to the M. Lokken and Elie Peterson homes last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Olson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parbst visited at the O. N. Olson home Sunday.

The Zion church Sunday School will have their picnic at the O. N Olson home June 2nd.

The St. Pauli Luther League held its first meeting at the church last Sunday evening. The following program was given:

Hymn—By audience.
Scripture reading and Prayer—Rev. Dahle.
Reading—Evelyn Nelson.
Song Audience.
Solo—Marguerite Dahle.
Song—Girls' Chorus from St. Hilaire High School.
Song—Eleanora Alberg.
Talk—Rev. Dahle.

Program committee: Beatrice Lokken, Helen Alberg and Mrs. Carl Finstad.

This being the annual meeting, the following officers were elected: President, Olaf Thorstveit; Vice-President, Myrtle Nelson; Sec., Beatrice Lokken; Treas., Melvin Stine.

The next meeting will be held in two weeks at the church.

The Smiley kitten ball team will play Kratka June 2nd at the Kratka field. Last Sunday they played Rocksbury at the Smiley Hall, and the score was 19 to 5 in favor of Smiley.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Alfred Arne, Kenneth Finstad and Beatrice Lokken motored to Fargo Saturday, returning Sunday.

A group of young people gathered at the church last Wednesday evening to organize a Sunday School class.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Snetting and children attended the Baccalaureate services at the Auditorium Sunday, as their son, Omer, is with the graduating class.

The Smiley community club will hold their next meeting Friday night, May 31st. Mrs. Allen, Mrs. Peterson and Mrs. Wickworth are serving the lunch.

There will be a party in the Smiley hall Thursday evening to close the Adult Study club which has been held this winter under the direction of Mr. Denning.

Follow the adventures of Bobby Thatcher on the comic page of the Forum.

WALL PAPER

Largest and Most Complete Up-To-Date Stock in the City

Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic

Priced at 6c a roll and up

BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS

6x9—regular $4.45.................. $2.98
9x12—regular $9.45.................. $6.50

HICKS FURNITURE CO.

SUPER SPECIAL DURING SUPERMIX PAINT WEEK

25c Can of 4 hour Enamel for ONLY 10c

OEN HARDWARE

THESE DRESSES WILL SEE YOU

AROUND THE CLOCK!

Sheers, Crepes, Honeycombs, Voiles, Lawns, from sports dresses to dressy afternoon frocks.

Many have jackets, either matching or in contrasting color.

And the price makes them really sensational.

B & B Style Shoppe

Market Your

Farm Products

with us for CASH

WOOL WOOL WOOL

We are in a position to pay you top prices for your wool. You will like our grades and our prompt service.

EGGS EGGS EGGS

We pay cash for eggs at top market value. No grading and prompt service.

CREAM CREAM CREAM

Always at the top of the market. Always prompt on service. Correct weight and tests.

Cash while you wait.

Thief River Falls Seed House

Phone 55W

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

YOUR LAST CHANCE

AT THE

BIG BONUS VOTES

Now is the time to stop and think, but don"t stop for long. The close of the Second Period is rapidly coming upon us. Only one more week and the second period will close. Only about three more weeks and the campaign will close. Stop and think, what winning one of the big prizes. may mean for you. Stop and think, what you have done to win one of these fine prizes. Stop and think, how much there is left to do and how little time you have to do it. DON'T LOSE A MINUTE! HURRY! HURRY! HURRY! If you don't someone may get ahead of you. The difference between first and second prize is $200.00. The workers are closely bunched, so DON'T LET THREE WEEKS STAND BETWEEN YOU AND FIRST PRIZE. Any worker may win first prize. .Be DETERMINED to win the FIRST PRIZE. Don't get cold feet. Don't figure that you have a minute to lose. WORK AND WIN.

The Second Period Will Close

9:00 P. M. JUNE 5

HURRY!

FIRST GRAND PRIZE
$700.00
IN CASH
Or your choice of a Pontiac Sedan
or a Dodge Coach

SECOND GRAND PRIZE
$500.00
IN CASH
Or your choice of a Chevrolet Sedan,
a Ford Coach, or a Plymouth Coach

Third Grand Prize
$300
IN CASH

Fourth Prize
$100
IN CASH

Fifth Prize
$50

20 percent
Cash
Commissions
Paid Daily

HURRY!

Mail or Bring Your Subscription to The Forum for your favorite candidate to

Campaign Department, The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

LIFE'S LITTLE JESTS

THE POOR FARMER

A farmer was called up before the milk inspection board and a man in shell-rimmed glasses asked:

"What are you giving your cows now in the way of galactagogues?"

"Wall," replied the farmer, "their sustenance is wholly of vegetable origin, rich in chlorophyll and opulent in butyraceous qualities."

"H—l, watcher feed yer cows?" asked Shellrim.

"Hay an' cawn," replied the farmer.

Cause for Sorrow

"Is your poor husband gone?" asked the colored minister of an aged woman in his flock who had put on heavy mourning.

"Oh, no, suh, he ain't dead," she answered.

"Then why are you wearing black?"

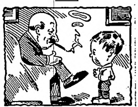
"Ca'se my old man, he's mah second, you know, keeps naggin' an' botherin' me so much Ah's gone into mournin' again foh mah fust husband."—Capper's Weekly.

Conscious Energy

"Haven't you been engaged in some unseemly bickering?"

"Yes," answered Senator Sorghum. "I don't think the bickering will do any harm and it may be valuable in assuring constituents that although I am silent on really big subjects, I still possess conscious energy."

NO WOODSHEDS



"When I was a lad I was never naughty like you."

"What was the matter with you, pa? Delicate or somethin'?"

Circumstantial Evidence

"Every time you are naughty I seem to get another gray hair," said mother, sorrowfully to her small daughter.

"You sure must have been some child when you were little," replied daughter. "Just look at grandma."

Alibis Failed

Prisoner—My lawyer says that he can frame me up an alibi—he's had four wives.

Friend—Four wives. Say, if he was any good at framing up alibis he'd still be living with his first wife.

New Stroke

Golfer—Hi, caddie, isn't Major Pepper out of that bunker yet? How many strokes has he had?

Caddie—Seventeen ordinary, sir, and one apopletic.—Lorain (Ohio) Journal.

Home, Sweet Home

Teacher—Willie, give a definition of home.

Willie—Home is where part of the family waits until the others are through with the car.

It's a Habit

Caller—May I speak to Mr. Bamm, the boxer, please?

Mrs. Bamm—He ain't up yet. He never gets up before the stroke of ten.

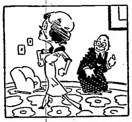
Defined

"Mother, I feel so 'cited!"

"Excited, child? I doubt if you know what excited means."

"Why, it's being in a hurry all over."

BLOWN FUSE



Wifey (during the spat)—I wasn't anxious to marry you. I refused you six times.

Hubby—Yes, and then my luck gave out.

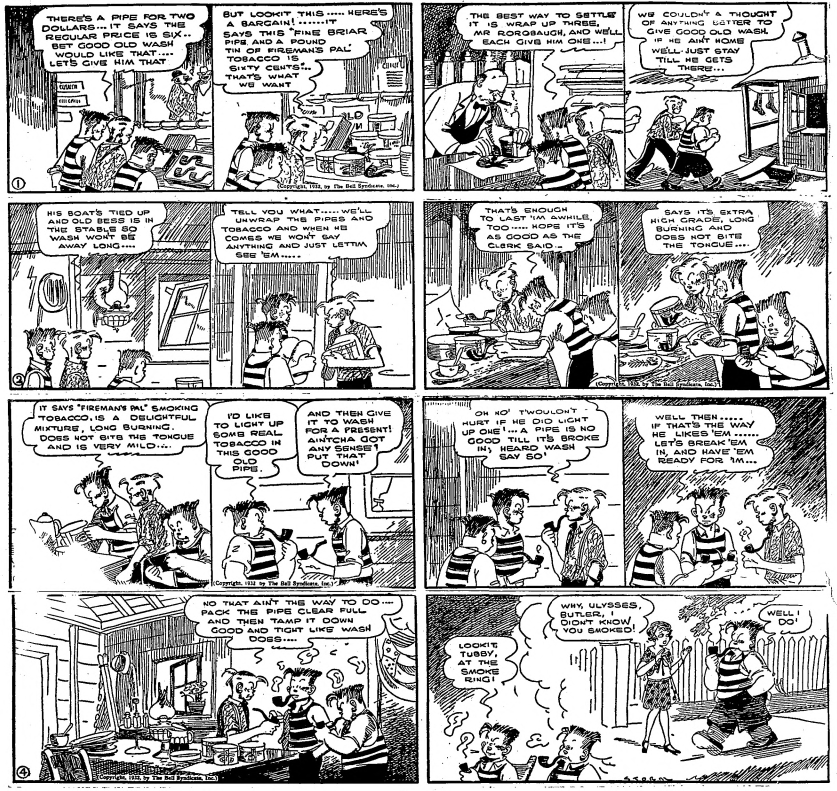
New Rich

Doctor—I must paint your husband's throat with silver nitrate.

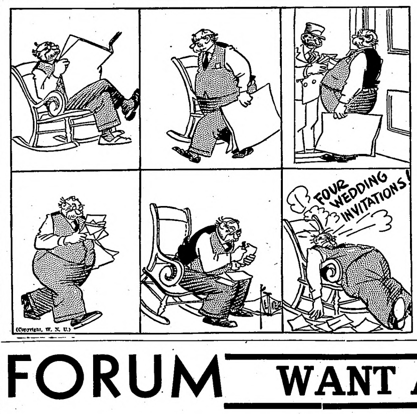
Mrs. Gneurich—Use gold nitrate, doctor. We can afford the best.

BOBBY THATCHER—The Shoppers....

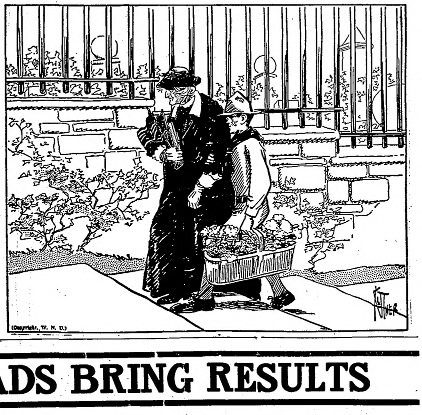
By GEORGE STORM


THERE'S A PIPE FOR TWO DOLLARS... IT SAYS THE REGULAR PRICE IS SIX.. BET GOOD OLD WASH WOULD LIKE THAT.... LET'S GIVE HIM THAT
BUT LOOKIT THIS..... HERE'S A BARGAIN! ......IT SAYS THIS "FINE BRIAR PIPE AND A POUND TIN OF FIREMAN'S PAL TOBACCO IS SIXTY CENTS".. THAT'S WHAT WE WANT
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
THE BEST WAY TO SETTLE IT IS WRAP UP THREE, MR ROROBAUGH, AND WE'LL EACH GIVE HIM ONE...!
WE COULDN'T A THOUGHT OF ANYTHING BETTER TO GIVE GOOD OLD WASH. IF HE AIN'T HOME WE'LL JUST STAY TILL HE GETS THERE...
HIS BOAT'S TIED UP AND OLD BESS IS IN THE STABLE SO WASH WON'T BE AWAY LONG....
TELL YOU WHAT..... WE'LL UNWRAP THE PIPES AND TOBACCO AND WHEN HE COMES WE WON'T SAY ANYTHING AND JUST LETTIM SEE 'EM.....
THAT'S ENOUGH TO LAST 'IM AWHILE, TOO..... HOPE IT'S AS GOOD AS THE CLERK SAID..
SAYS IT'S EXTRA HIGH GRADE, LONG BURNING AND DOES NOT BITE THE TONGUE....
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
IT SAYS "FIREMAN'S PAL" SMOKING TOBACCO, IS A DELIGHTFUL MIXTURE, LONG BURNING. DOES NOT BITE THE TONGUE AND IS VERY MILD....
I'D LIKE TO LIGHT UP SOME REAL TOBACCO IN THIS GOOD OLD PIPE.
AND THEN GIVE IT TO WASH FOR A PRESENT! AIN'TCHA GOT ANY SENSE? PUT THAT DOWN!
(Copyright, 1932 by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
OH NO! T'WOULDN'T HURT IF HE DID LIGHT UP ONE!... A PIPE IS NO GOOD TILL IT'S BROKE IN, I HEARD WASH SAY SO!
WELL THEN..... IF THAT'S THE WAY HE LIKES 'EM..... LET'S BREAK 'EM IN, AND HAVE 'EM READY FOR 'IM...
NO THAT AIN'T THE WAY TO DO.... PACK THE PIPE CLEAR FULL AND THEN TAMP IT DOWN GOOD AND TIGHT LIKE WASH DOES....
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
LOOKIT, TUBBY, AT THE SMOKE RING!
WHY, ULYSSES, BUTLER, I DIDN'T KNOW YOU SMOKED!
WELL I DO!
STORM

Our Pet Peeve—

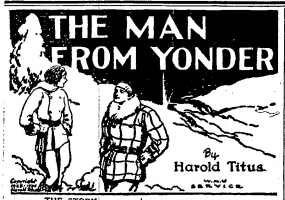

FOUR WEDDING INVITATIONS!
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Memorial Day


(Copyright, W. N. U.)

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

THE MAN FROM YONDER



By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

All the way out to camp Dawn snuggled close again Able in his worn old buffalo coat. Now and again she trembled a bit; once she cried softly a few minutes. But much of the time she talked.

"To think it was the man I used to call Uncle who did that thing!" she cried. "Why haven't you told me, Able? Why haven't you warned me?"

"What he's done, what he's been, what he is, were no things for you, Dawn, girl. I've just tried . . . to stand between you and many unpleasant things. You've had your share as it was."

"I could have stood this one more," she replied, stoutly enough. "It hasn't been so bad these last few years, knowing that everybody thinks my father a murderer. I'd just gotten myself above that and now . . . and now . . ."

"What now?" Able asked gently.

She looked at him through tears.

"When a man loves a girl, that girl can't let herself love him, can she, when she's under a cloud herself? She can't bring a man's children into the world and have them whispered about as the grandchildren of a murderer?"

"Dawn! Dawn, girl, don't think that! Why, it's—"

"But it's so, Able! I don't wa-want to talk about it. All I can do for Ben now is to let him know how weak I was to doubt him and to use any influence I may have to protect him from this terrible danger. I will do that; I must do that because it is duty. But it must stop there. It can't go on, you see. Not while I have nothing more than just my faith in my father's good name."

Able, the wise man that he was, did not force the argument. He brought his team to a halt before the Hoot Owl office, gave the reins to Dawn and stepped out.

Martin, the bookkeeper, was the only occupant of the place.

"Where's Ben?" he asked.

The bearded man looked over his shoulder, recognized Able and then his gaze went past the man to the waiting cutter where Dawn sat.

"He's . . ." It seemed as though Martin's voice failed after that word. He half started from his chair and the pen, dropped from flexed fingers, rolled across the ledger sheet. He made a faint sound and in his eyes appeared an expression that startled Able.

"What's wrong, Martin?" he asked in alarm, stepping quickly into the room. "Sick?"

"No . . . all right now," the other said, as if with great effort. "Ben? In the mill, I think."

He picked up his pen, then, and bent over his work.

Able crossed the mill-yard looking for Ben and as he went Martin rose cautiously from his chair, moved quietly to be in line with the window and stared for a long interval at the girl huddled in the robes. His hands worked and his breath was uneven.

"Dawn is here to see you," Able said simply as he encountered Ben. "She had me bring her out so she could talk to you. She's waiting over by the office."

Elliott stood hesitant for an instant; then turned and walked swiftly along the pond. He gave no sign of recognition as he approached the cutter; made no salutation as he came near the girl who sat watching him so steadily. He only spoke her name, when he was at her side. She gave him a small, gloved hand and smiled wanly.

"I have come to say many things, Ben," she began in a strange, strained voice. "To beg forgiveness, to beg other things . . . perhaps to explain a little.

"A week ago tonight,"—struggling, now, to hold her voice steady—"I ran out of the dance hall and on home, thinking that that woman was honest. The time since then, until noon today, has been a nightmare.

"Lydia came to my house at noon. She explained everything. Aunt Em brought her. Lydia told me everything. . . . It was Mr. Brandon who thought out the plan and forced her to do it under threats of some sort. She didn't tell us what the threats were but left our house for the train and is gone from Tincup forever. . . . And I've come to tell you how miserable I feel to think that I was weak enough to act as Mr. Brandon seemed to be sure I would act. . . ."

Relief was singing through Elliott's relief and a great joy, lifting him above rage for Brandon.

"Oh, I'm glad!" he said earnestly. "I've . . . Why, it completely knocked me off my pins! Dawn, it's been terrible for you but . . . but this makes me so happy!"

"I'm happy because you are happy," she said, but something in her tone and expression dampened his enthusiasm, checked his soaring spirits. She was so calm, so steady, so restrained; her mood was not at all that of one who comes joyously to wipe out heartbreaking misunderstanding. "And I'll never forgive myself for . . . for falling into the trap that was set for me, Ben!"

"Why shouldn't you? Any girl would have felt as you did. . . . But it's explained, now. Let's forget it and begin where we left off and find peace and—"

The sharp shake of her head and the quick withdrawal of her hand cut him off.

"There are sterner things to think of, first; quite different things, Ben. That is why I came out here, to talk to you about Bart Delaney. Able has told me what happened yesterday. You don't take it seriously enough. Keep safe until you're certain that the danger is past."

"Hide and skulk while other men protect me? A man can't do that, Dawn! I'll be on my guard, of course. But I can't run away from anybody who is trying to strike from behind. What would these boys here on the job think of me if I did? If I do the safe thing and think of my own skin, some of our workers will tumble to the fact that I've no more courage than most of them, less than plenty. I can't let them down, you see, and still keep my standing in their eyes."

"It isn't worth it, Ben! It's my job, my property you're taking these risks for. It isn't fair to me!"

"I can argue that. I'm not anxious to be put out of the picture yet a while. I'll keep my eyes open. I've already made the move that should stop Delaney from trying me again. Able and the others have gotten you all in a flutter, Dawn. Don't worry. I'm coming to Tincup tonight and I'm going to appear to be thinking about nothing but the errands I have to do. Every second, I'll be on the watch for a crooked move from anybody. I promise you that. And when I've shown myself to people I'll come to see you and talk you into the same way of looking at this situation."

She shook her head.

"I'm asking two things of you. The first is to stay here; the other is not to come to see me. . . . Please!"

She put a hand on his with that plea, and he frowned.

"I can understand your being a little timid about having me around town but I can convince you that I'm right. It's Brandon or me, now, you see. If I run, he wins. . . . But this other: Dawn, don't you want me to see you?"

The girl's lips worked.

"No," she said, ever so faintly. "No. . . . Oh, please don't argue with me, Ben! Please don't come to see me. You don't understand. You may never understand. . . . But I'm begging you from the bottom of my heart not to come and see me again!"

"No, I don't understand. It's . . . why, its . . ." He laughed aloud at his own bewilderment and Able, in the near distance, mistook that laugh born of distress for one of relief and came toward them.

"Well, have you two got matters cleared up?" he asked.

Dawn nodded silently.

"Some things are cleared up," Elliott said. "But there are others. . . . Dawn, won't you explain?"

The girl turned her face to Able.

"I'm ready to go home now," she said weakly.

CHAPTER XII

TEAMS drove from the Hoot Owl toward town through the falling snow that evening. First went Ben Elliott, alone and sending his drivers at a spanking trot, wondering and at odds with himself.

Why was Dawn so obdurate in this matter of having him see her? Why that odd repression, as though she struggled to keep from saying the things that were bursting her heart?

His inability to answer those questions drove him into a dogged mood. He felt like blaming Brandon for this, as well as other troubles.

A half hour behind him came a team from camp, driven by Bird-Eye Blaine. A figure ahead stepped out of the ruts and awaited his approach.

"Town?" the man cried.

"Yup. . . . Hello, Martin; Whoa. . . ."

Blaine lifted the heavy robes for the bookkeeper and then clucked his team on.

"Misther Elliott gone in?" he asked. "He has, eh? . . . 'Nd Misther Red Bart Delaney still persecutin' th' country with his presince likely. Ah, th' b'y, th' b'y!"

Ben turned his team into an alley, hitched and blanketed them, and then made his way between buildings to the town's principal thoroughfare, which was lighted by glaring store fronts. He purchased some articles in a clothing store and did not see Dawn McManus enter, observe him, and then withdraw. When he went out again he did not notice that the girl followed him.

From place to place he went, Dawn behind him in the flying snow and when she had been following so for half an hour, her eyes alert for others who might be watching Elliott, another fell into the train ahead of her. She saw this man step from a store entrance and follow Ben. She hastened to be close and not until she was abreast of him did she recognize John Martin, whom she had seen but once before. He did not turn his head and she dropped back. She had no doubts of his loyalty, from what Ben had told her of his bookkeeper.

For the better part of an hour this double stalking continued while the snow fell thicker and then Elliott turned into a side street and made the next turn into the alley where he had left his team.

Two figures followed him, hastening a bit as he disappeared into the gloom. Martin followed Ben, as Dawn trailed both.

And then, as Elliott drew close and spoke gruffly to his horses, another shadowy figure appeared: it was only a blur in the shadows, crouched and stealthy. The figure swept forward; an arm drew back and upward; it struck and with a muffled grunt Ben Elliott turned, falling sideways and backward under the impact of a blow.

Another voice lifted then in a sharp cry as John Martin ran forward and the indistinct figure which was poised over Elliott, about to strike again, turned, hesitated, whirled and fled.

(Continued next week)

ST.HILAIRE

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and dauhter Patricia Ann and Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson motored to Bagley last Sunday and visited at the Sam Hauge home.

A good sized crowd attended the Swedish Lutheran Ladies Aid held Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Richard Larson.

Pete M. Hanson of St. Paul came Wednesday to visit friends and relatives here. He also is making plans to build a new barn this summer on his father's farm, which is occupied by Frank Bothman.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Mogen left the first of the week for Floyd Mont. They were accompanied there by Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mogan. The latter couple returned home while the former will remain for a longer visit with relatives.

Ed Shaskey returned home to Fargo Monday morning after having spent Sunday with Mrs. Shaskey and son here.

Miss Jane Buse entertained the faculty members at a 6 o'clock dinner party at her home Tuesday evening. Those present were the Misses Dorothy Gunstad, Alice Skattum, Bernice Anderson, Grace Dahle and Elroy Johnson.

Baccalaurente Services

The baccalaureate services for the Senior class of the local high school were held Sunday morning at the Norwegian Lutheran church with Rev. A. S. Tanner of Ulen, Minn., as speaker. A large crowd attended. Those in the graduating class are: Elnora Swanson, Echo Norman, Helen Marquette, Marie Skattum, Vivian Lindquist, Merle Rolland, Rufus Olsen, Adrian Olness, Ardell Olson, James Bainbridge, George Bainbridge, Walter Odegaard, Paul Jepson, Vincent Dalager and John Biskey. The girls' glee club sang two numbers.

Glee Club Picnic

The Glee Club members and their director, Miss Jane Buse, enjoyed their annual picnic at the park in T. R. Falls.

The Pep squad entertained the baseball team members at a weiner roast at the park last Tuesday evening. Games of different kinds were enjoyed. Supt. Reiresgord, their coach, was also present.

Mike Fricker left Saturday morning for Holt. He and his son George spent the week end at Baudette fishing.

Mrs. Nicky Drees arrived home Thursday from Chicago, where she joined her husband some time ago. She will visit at the home of her parents and with, her daughter, Marlyn.

Miscellaneous Shower

A miscellaneous shower was given Mrs. Henry Sorenson last Friday afternoon at her home by a number of her relatives and friends. The afternoon was spent socially and lunch was served.

Emil Ensrud was called home Thursday from Grafton, N. D., by the illnes of his brother, Jim.

Mrs. Emil Just left for Cando, N. D., Monday, being called by the illness of her sister-in-law.

Carl Pearson and Henry Sande motored to Winipeg, Canada, on Thursday where they met Mr. Pearson's sister, Mrs. Art Melin, of Matiskow, Alberta, who had been called home during the illness and death of her mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson. She plans to visit a week or more here before returning to her home.

Ardell Olson left for Fertile Friday morning where he will be employed in the printing office owned and operated by Melvin Sherva, a former local man.

Women's Club

The last Women's club meeting for the summer was held Thursday evening at the club rooms. The roll call was answered by clever sayings from children. The following were elected for the coming year: Mrs. John Hanson, president; Mrs. Kirkconnel, vice-president; Mrs. Jennie Cartier, secretary, and Mrs. Earl Jenson treasurer. The program consisted of a reading by Mrs. Miles Jackson on the first day of the 55th District Convention, held at Warren some time ago. Miss Effie Fredrickson gave a review on the 2nd day at the convention. The topic for the program of the evening was Child Study. Mrs. Miles Jackson read an article on Child Study. Miss Dorothy Gunstad read an article on Adolescence. Mrs. Roy Young read an article, "A Good Mother." Miss Lee Beebe and Miss Effie Frederickson, the librarians, were given little remembrances for their services rendered.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christenson and family motored to Red Lake Narrows for the week end.

Robert Collins and Frank Brenamen motored to Fargo Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thorstein Walseth and daughter, Carol, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen, and Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son, Jr., were Sunday visitors at the Bernt Walseth home.

James Bainbridge spent the week end with Vincent Dalager.

The lady faculty members, consisting of Jane Buse, Dorothy Gunstad, Grace Dahle, Alice Skattum and Bernice Anderson were entertained Thursday evening at a 6 o'clock supper by Mrs. Earl Jenson and Mrs. Lee Beebe at the former's home.

Mrs. Nels Pearson

Mrs. Nels Pearson, an old-time resident, died Wednesday morning at her home. Mrs. Pearson was born in Skane, Sweden, Aug. 10, 1957 and was nearly 78 years of age. She married Nels Pearson in Norway Dec. 29, 1886. They lived in the Black River community before coming to this village. Mrs. Pearson is survived by her husband, 4 sons, and 5 daughters: Carl, of St. Hilaire; Henry, of Dorothy; Mrs. Jasper of Crookston; Ed Pearson of St. Francis, Ont., Canada; Arvid, of Flint, Mich., Mrs. Theo. LaMont of Grafton, N. D., Mrs. Art Melin of Matiskow, Alberta, Canada, and Mrs. Chas. Bratt of Gowrie, Iowa, and 32 grandchildren. Funeral services were held from the Swedish Lutheran church Saturday afternoon with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating. Interment was made in the east cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg and a group of friends from T. R. Falls motored to Red Lake Narrows Sunday.

The out-of-town relatives who attended the funeral for Mrs. Nels Pearson were Mrs. Gabe Henry and daughter, of Fort Francis, Can.; Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson, of Haller, Minn.; Mrs. Theo. LaMont of Grafton, N. D.; Henry Pearson of Dorothy, Mrs. Louis Hanson of Crookston, and Mrs. Jasper of Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson and Mrs. Theo. LaMont left Saturday evening for their homes. Mrs. Gabe Henry and daughter left Wednesday for their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family motored Sunday to Grand Forks and visited with her mother and other relatives for the day.

Vera Almquist spent the week end at the home of her parents. She returned to Mavie Sunday evening where she gives state board examinations this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hanson and Mrs. Randolph were supper guests at the Emil Just home Sunday.

Mrs. R. Wallen of Minneapolis came this week to attend the funeral of Mrs. Edgar Peterson. She is now visiting at the Gigstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family, of Hazel; Mrs. Ed Peterson of St. Hilaire and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks, motored to Angus Sunday and visited at the Henry Ness home.

Arvid Dahlstrom motored to Crookston Thursday.

Paul Ortloff and Harwood Olsen were business callers in Ylummer Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son Jr., of T. R. Falls, motored to Hendrum and Halstad and visited relatives Sunday.

Mrs. Walter Olson and children and Mrs. Henry Olsen attended the picnic in District 180 Friday afternoon.

Mrs. James Davis, Maybelle Hilligoss and Ruth Melin of T. R. Falls visited Wednesday at the Walter Hilligoss home.

Carl Pearson, Nels Pearson and Mrs. Jasper were Red Lake Falls visitors Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family visited Sunday at the P. Reireson home at T. R. Falls.

Martin Halstrom and Harwood Olson were Friday business callers at Red Lake Falls.

Mrs. Hannah Pearson of Crookston arrived Tuesday to visit a few days with Mrs. A. Larson.

Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks is visiting here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson.

Arlene McKercher, of T. R. Falls spent the week end at her parents' home.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson were dinner guests at the V. G. Brink home Sunday.

Supt. Reiresgord went to Bemidji Saturday to attend a schoolmasters' meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Gun. Lindquist and daughter, Vivian visited Sunday at the Henry Sorenson home.

Jane Buse and Elroy Johnson motored to Warren Friday evening and visited friends.

Ralph Darling of Grand Forks visited Thursday at the Earl Jenson home.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community Club held its annual election of officers Thursday night at a special meeting. The officers elected were: Mons Engelstad, President; Calvin Toomey, Vive-president; Mrs. M. Finstad, secretary, and Lawrence Best, treasurer. Directors: Gordon Gunderson, Mrs. Otto Netteland, Knute Ystesund.

The meetinsg held by the Red River Valley Layman Society in the St. Pauli church were well attended.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will meet at the Volsvik home June 6.

The Rocksbury Adult Study club held their last meeting of the season on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Beatrice Lokken, Kenneth Finstad and Alfred Arne motored to Fargo Saturday afternoon.

Sunday dinner guests at the Andrew Arne home were Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Hanson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Kenneth Finstad, Jennie Arne of Fargo, and Henry Hansen of Grand Forks, N. D.

Mrs. Anna Carlson and son visited at Erickson's Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad, Mrs. M. Finstad and Marie and Ruth Oien visited Monday evening at the Ed Houske home.

GOODRIDGE

Baccalaureat services were held at the high school auditorium, Sunday, May 26. The program was as follows:

Processional—played by Mrs. Alice Brandt.
Hymn—Audience.
Scripture Reading.
The Creed—Audience.
Prayer.
"Beautiful Savior"—High school chorus.
Hymn—Audience.
Sermon "Serve God"—Rev. C. M. Westermoe.
"My God, How Wonderful Thou Art"—High School Chorus.
Hymn—Audience.
The Lord's Prayer—Audience.
Benediction.
Recessional.

Graduation exercises will be held at the school auditorium on Friday evening, May 31. Rev. Cooke will be the speaker.

Senior Play Day

The Seniors spent Friday at Bemidji where they enjoyed a picnic. They were accompanied by Miss Grace Bratlee. This year's Seniors are. Raymond Ptacek, Bertha Hanson, Ruth Mandt, Ernest Swanson, Sena Folkedahl, Lydia Horachek, Mabel Johnson, Charles Josephson, Julia Iverson and Howard Frodahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary Sunday. They were presented with a gift and a sum of money.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Payne spent Sunday visiting Mr. and Mrs. Don Payne at Grygla.

Miss Alice Brandt, Grace Bratlee, Mildred Black and Elizabeth Holappa spent the week end at Pine Lake.

Bertha Hanson spent Sunday at her home in Esplee.

A large crowd attended the concert given at the school house on Thursday evening. The H. S. orchestra played several selections and the high school chorus sang a group of songs. Both were under the direction of Ernest Asleson. A solo was sung by Elve Overwold, Harvey Tollefson and Raymond Ptacke played two musical selections.

Mrs. Frank Krbecheck and son LeRoy visited Saturday afternoon at the A. B. Mandt home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundquist and Elmer Peterson attended the base-ball game in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvick were callers here on Thursday.

Mildred and Beatrice Svobodny of Mavie, attended the concert in Goodridge Thursday evening.

DEER PARK NEWS

Miss Catherine Radniecki and Rev. S. Radniecki from Chicago, arrived Tuesday to visit at the John L. Radniecki home.

Miss Wylma Stromberg of Thief River Falls spent the week end at the Radniecki home.

Dinner guests at the G. Singer home Sunday were Mrs. Gunhild Rystad and daughter, Alice, Emil Singer, Mrs. Marsh, Mr. and Mrs. Frodal of Grand Forks, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Singer.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Singer and Mr. and Mrs. Frodahl visited at the Gunny Gunderson home Sunday night.

H. Kriel was a caller at the G. Hanson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Syversrud were business callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

Thorwald Bjornaraa was a business caller at Lewis Valley Monday.

Casemir Radniecki and Thorwald Bjornaraa were business callers at Highlanding Monday.

Raymond Gordon, J. Nemi, O. N. Mandel and Olaf Stalass were business callers at Grygla Wednesday.

Aloysious Radniecki, who attends high school at T. R. Falls, spent the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Radniecki.

Mr. and Mrs. Van AltVorst were callers in T. R. Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and Martin Fore visited at the J. L. Radniecki home Sunday.

Gilbert Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

- PAINTING -
SHINGLING & REPAIRING
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Work at a Reasonable Figure
Palmer M. Pederson
Phone 451-W .. 319 Knight Ave. S.

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 854
Thief River Falls Minnesota

AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

This wil lbe the last day of the series of meetings held by Rev. Morris C. Johnson, of Racine, Wis.

Sunday school wil lbegin at 9:45 this sunday and the three services thru the day will all be held at the auditorium, 11 A. M., 2:30 P. M., and 8 P. M.

Services every evening thru this week with afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday at 2:30.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at the church at 10:30 o'clock followed by a Sunday School picnic at Squaw Point at noon. "Saeterjenten's Sondag" by Ole Bull, wil lbe sung by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad.

Sermon subject at the church, John 15,26-16. 4 "Witnessing." There wil lalso be a brief service at Squaw Point at noon. Bring lunch baskets, prepared to spend the day. Our Brotherhood will furnish coffee and cream free of charge, and will have a refreshment stand on the grounds. Treats for the children. Everybody welcome! No evening services from now on during the summer months.

Circles wil lmeet this week and next week as fololws:

At the Henry Kaushagen home on May 31st and entertained by Mesdames Henry Kaushagen, M. M. Jorde and K. Jorde.

On Thursday, June 6th: 1, Mrs Hans Olson; 2, Mrs. O. I. Oien; 3, Mrs. Orrin Lynde; 4, Picnic at Tourist Park: 6, Mrs. Jens Clauen; 8, Mesdames David Fast and Luther Haugen at the Fast residence; 9, Mrs. Sig Myrom. Circle No. 10 will meet at the John Burtness home on Wednesday, June 5.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 2nd—

Services in the Zion Church, Germantown, at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after the services. Will all who have the "Penny a Meal" boxes kindly bring them to the next services.

Services in Highlanding at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be held at the Church Decoration Day, May 30th. Lunch will be served by all the members.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Syver Hanson at her home Friday evening, June 7th.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evening service 7:45 p. m.
Thursday evening service at 8:00 p. m.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Sunday School 10 a. m.
Morning Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic Services 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday prayer meeting.
Thursday, Gospel Service at Mentor, Minn.,
Friday, Gospel Service.

There will be no service Friday, May 31.

You are welcome to attend these Gospel services. Bring your friends.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.
Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 7:30.

Notice! The next Ladies Aid will be held in the country at Chas. Erickson's, on Friday afternoon, June 7, at 3:00. Hostesses. Mrs. O. C. Peterson and Miss Hilda Erickson.

Confirmation class on Thursday afternoon, 4:30.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Ancient and Modern Necromancy, Alias Mesmerism, and Hypnotism, Denounced."

Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading roomopen Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Services 11:10 a. m.
Ascension Day, Thursday, services at 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 9 a. m.
Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m., American.
St. Pauli—
Class Saturday, 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Confirmation class on Monday, at 9 a. m.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gena Stephenson and Mrs. Carl Johnson, Friday, June 7.

Bethania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Oak Park—
Services in English at 2 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gunny Gunderson Thursday, June 6.
Ekelund, Erie—
Services in English at 8 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Oscar Thoreson and Mrs. Alfred Thorsson, Wednesday, June 5th.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, June 2nd
Sunday School 10 A. M.
Morning worship 11 A. M.
Evening Worship 7:45 P. M.
Rev. P. Lovens will speak at both services.

Boys and Girls

Daily vacation Bible School every morning except Saturday, beginning Monday, June 3rd.

Come and learn new choruses, and learn to know your Bible. School hours are from 9 to 12 a. m., with a 20-minute recess. Any boy or girl who has a kitten ball or bat, be sure to bring them along.

Evangelistic meetings daily at 8 p. m. this week except Monday and Saturday, with Rev. P. Lovene of Detroit Lakes at evangelist and Miss Adeline Johnson of Jupiter as soloist. Rev. Lovene is a man that knows his Bible, and he is also the author of many books. His messages will be helpful to anyone who wants to know what the Bible teaches. Miss Johnson is a consecrated Christian with a good voice. You will be sure to enjoy her singing.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for this week wil lbe of a special nature. The church school iss arranging its vacation time schedule. It will also have the opportunity presented of taking part in the new Penny Shares plan. Also arrangements are being made for the Children's Day program for the Sunday following. The school opens at 9:45.

The Morning Worship at 11 a. m., with sermon by the pastor from the text: Go Forward.

We are all becoming enthusiastic over the Penny Shares Plan of eliminating our church deficit. This will be further explained at this service. It is hoped that all our people will be present because they will all want a part in turning the tide from adversity to prosperity.

A picnic is being planned by the entire Ladies Aid society for Wednesday afternoon, June the 5th, at the Tourist Park. Husbands and other men folks are invited for the luncheon. Let's be there.

PENN. CO. AGRIC. ADVISORY CRED. COMM.MEET WED.

Debtor-Creditor Problem Discussed; Recommendations Made to Farmers

The Penington County Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee held their first regular monthly meeting in the County Agent's office at Thief River Falls on May 22, 1935 at 8:00 p. m. Similar committees were recently appointed by Governor Olson, at the request of the Farm Credit Administration in all counties of the state of Minnesota. The Pennington county committee is composed of Hans Anton, St. Hilaire, chairman; H. C. Woolson, Thief River Falls, vice-chairman; Leon J. Kalhire, Thief River Falls secretary; Alfred Lundgren, Thief River Falls, and Reynold Johnson also of Thief River Falls.

These County Agricultural Advisory Credit Committees are composed of public spirited citizens who voluntarily assist in analyzing and in making recommendations for an equitable settlement of difficult debtor-creditor problems among the farmers of their respective communities. No charge is made for the service. Debtors or creditors who submit their problems to such committees are assured of receiving the assistance of the committee and of having their affairs handled in a confidential manner.

The next regular meeting of the committee will be held in the county agent's office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on June 11th at 8:00 p. m.

Any farmer having a debtor-creditor problem which he would like to have the committee consider, may present it at this or any regular meeting. Or he may present it to any member of the committee in person or by letter.

Mr. P. M. Nellermoe, district supervisor of the State Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee attended the committee meeting of May 22 and gave suggestions for carrying on the work in the future.

400 MOTORISTS LOSE LICENSES TO DRIVE CARS

State Bureau Actively Enforcing Law, Highway Commissioner Warns

Thus far in 1935 the Drivers' License bureau has marked up more than 4,000 traffic convictions and approximately 3,000 accident reports against the records of Minnesota automobile drivers, says a bulletin from the state highway department.

The convictions resulted in more than 400 persons in all parts of the state being deprived of their license to drive. Where law violations were not serious enough to warrant revocation or suspension of the license, the cases were recorded on the individual cards kept by the license bureau for all drivers. Should the same drivers be involved in further law violations or accidents, their previous records will be available.

"The legislature kept the provisions of the drivers license law in force, commented N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. "The drivers license division, with the co-operation of police and sheriffs' forces anl the highway patrol, will continue to administer and enforce this law to the best of its ability. Such safety measures as this must be kept in force if we are to halt the maiming and slaugter of citizens on the public highways.

"Everyone must have his drivers license when at the wheel of a car, and the license should be in good condition and should bear the owner's correct address."

LOCALS WIN BALL GAME SUNDAY 6-1

(Continued from page one)

er and Langlie, next man up, took two balls and sent the ball game out near the fairground fence on a home run drive that gave him time to stop and inquire the time of day of the third baseman.

Heiberg allowed only three hits and struck out eight batsmen. Thompson on the hill for the colored boys was nicked for seven hits. He struck out two men.

Play by Innings

First—Harris, first man up for the Gophers grounded to pitcher. Chink grounded to third and Breedlord flied out to stortstop. No hits, no runs, no errors.

H. Thordal, first up for the Dekkomen flied out to left field. Gronningen hit to short center field for one base. Brevick grounded short to first. Langlie drove a long fly to left field for two bases, scoring Gronningen. Thordal grounded out to first retiring the side. 2 hits, 1 run, no errors.

Second — Dixon struck out. Sticks grounded to second to first. Vivk hit to right field for one base. Foot grounded to third to first, retiring the side. 1 hit, no runs, no errors.

Haugen grounded to third and beat the ball to the bag when the third baseman fumbled. Coleman flied out to center field. Haugen stole second. Eig grounded to short and was out at first. Heiberg grounded to pitcher and retired the side. No hits no runs, one error.

Third—Russell grounded to short and was out at first. Thompson struck out, Harris grounded to third and was out at first. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Thordal was out on a fly to center field. Gronningen flied out to left field. Brevick took a base when hit by a wild pitch and Langlie was out at first when he grounded to third. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Fourth—Chink flied out to center field. Breedlord grounded to second and was out at first. Dixon repeated and was out on a similar play. No hits no runs, no errors.

M. Thordal grounded to second and was out at first. Haugen grounded and was safe at first when the baseman failed to cover the bag. Coleman hit into a double play and retired the side. No hits, no runs, one error.

Fifth—Sticks grounded to third and was out at first. Vick struck out. Foot drove a fly hit deep to center and gained two bases. Russell struck out. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Eig grounded out, third to first. Heiberg grounded out, second to first. H. Thordal hit a fly to deep center for 1 base and Gronningen struck out. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Sixth—Thompson hit to right fiel dan dstole second. Harris flied out to right field. Thompson went to third. Chink grounded out to first. Thompson scored. Breedlord grounded to second, to first to retire the side. One hit,, one run, no errors.

Brevick out on foul pop fly to first. Langlie flied out to second. M. Thordal hit to short right for one bag. Haugen grounded to short, forcing Thordal who was out at second on a fielder's choice. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Seventh—Dixon sent a pop fly behind the pitcher which was garnered by Coleman. Sticks grounded to pitcher, to first. Vick struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Coleman hit a long fly and stole second. Eig grounded to pitcher and go on when the pitcher on a fielder's choice threw over third. Coleman scored. Eig went second. Heiberg was hit by a wild pitch. Thordal sacrificed and advanced two men. Gronningen hit to center field scoring Eig. Brevick grounded out, pitcher to first. Langlie dorve a home run deep into right field scoring Lawrence, who was running for Heiberg and Gronningen ahead of him. M. Thordalwalked and was out stealing second. Three hits, five runs, one error.

Eighth — Foot. Russell and Thompson struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Haugen was out when he grounded, third to first. Coleman grounded to pitcher and was out at first. Eig struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

The Box Score

Colored Gophers—

	ab	r	h	o	e
Harris, cf	3	0	0	2	0
Chink, 3	3	0	0	0	1
Breedlord, rf	3	0	0	0	0
Dixon, c	3	0	0	2	0
Sticks ss,	3	0	0	0	0
Vicks, lf	3	0	1	2	0
Foot, 1b	3	0	1	14	1
Russell, 2b	3	0	0	4	0
Thomason, p	3	1	1	0	1
Totals	24	1	3	24	3

Thief River Falls—

	ab	r	h	o	e
Thordal, H. ss	3	0	1	1	0
Gronningen, c	4	2	2	8	1
Brevick, cf	3	0	0	1	0
Langlie, rf	4	1	2	1	0
Thordal, M. lf	3	0	1	0	0
Haguen, 2b	3	0	0	0	0
Coleman, 3b	4	1	1	0	0
Eig, 1b	3	1	0	13	0
Heiberg, p	3	1	0	0	0
Totals	30	6	7	24	1

Score by innings—
Gophers .... 000 0001 00—1
Giants .... 100 000 50—6

Summary—2 base hits, Langlie, Foot. Home runs, Langlie. Double plays, Sticks to Russell to Foot.

Local Boy, Arthur Myrom, Named Student President at Concordia

An announcement from Concordia college at Moorhead, Minn., states that Arthur Myrom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myrom of this city, was elected president of the college student body at the annual election held last week. He was asked to give a radio address Monday morning from Concordia college, which many local people heard from radio station WDAY.

Red Lake Falls to Play Brooks Thu. Afternoon

The opening game of the Red Lake Falls baseball team on the home diamond will be played today (Thursday), when the Brooks squad will play a return game at Red Lake Falls.

The game is scheduled to start at 3 p. m., with Mayor J. A. Roy of Red Lake Falls throwing the first pitched ball. Mayor Roy will also make a brief address before the game. The Red Lake Falls municipal band will be seated in the grandstand and will furnish music for the opening.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

LIGHTNING RACES THRU FARM HOME

Ely.—Nature was evidently in a playful mood last Thursday evening when lightning struck the farm home of John Bouska, 8 miles south of Ely. Entering the house via incoming electric wires the bolt, in the form of a red ball of fire, raced crazily through the entire house and crashed out of the roof. Following the electric wiring the bolt blew out all the light sockets, fuses and radio tubes. Insulators were cracked to bits as occupants of the house watched the ball of fire race from room to room. Reaching the attic, the bolt jumped to a huge rafter, reducing it to splinters before bursting a hole in the roof to escape.

Tumbles From Speeding Car On Spectacles Without Breaking

Fairmont.—Tumbling out of a car at 25 miles an hour and sliding on his head in such a way that his spectacles were scratched as though marked with sand paper, yet were not broken, Bill Graplar escaped what might have been a serious accident with only a few scratches. Bill and Ernest Rowe were returning home to Fairmont from bullhead fishing about 11 p. m. in Rowes car, from which the right front seat had been removed. Bill was sitting next to the driver on a box, and as they made a turn in the road the right front door flew open and with nothing in the way of a seat to grab except the box, Graplar was catapulted out, landing in the road on his head and wrists. Both lenses of his glasses were scratched as though they had been rubbed with sand paper, but neither lens broke. Fortunately the car was only going 20 to 25 miles an hour, and Graplar escaped with only a few scratches on his head and arms.

SQUIRREL GUILTY OF MILK BOTTLE THEFTS

Charges of petty larceny await a squirrel upon his capture as eye witnesses are ready to testify against the defendant. A well matured squirrel recently turned robber and came nearly getting the children of the community into trouble. For a few weeks caps were torn from milk bottles at the Elmer Peterson home and a half inch or so of the contents taken. Agravated by what they thought was a child's trick they spied only to catch a squirrel sink his teeth into the cap, tearing it off and help himself to a good meal.

HORSES LIP PIERCED BY A STRAY BULLET

Bertha.—A stray bullet from some sportsman's gun pierced the lip of a plow horse on the Eleanore Sahli farm two and a half miles south of Bertha. Ben Volkman was driving the team behind the plow, when one of the horses suddenly halted and became very nervous. Examination disclosed that the horse's lower lip near the jaw bone had a bullet wound in it big enough to thrust a finger through. Volkman stated that he heard no gunshot at the time and apparently the bullet had traveled a considerable distance. Evidently the hunter was in a patch of woods and had shot into the air at a crow. It is thought that the shot glanced into the field where Volkman was working.

HUNGRY BURGLARS TAKE PIE, LEAVE CASH

Canby.—J. E. Nelson, proprietor of a Canby restaurant, stood treat on a recent morning to a band of unknown, uninvited guests, as he found after they had made their stealthy departure. Some one pried open the front door of the cafe between midnight and one o'clock and took a lemon pie, a pumpkin pie, a quantity of rolls, candy, gum, peanuts and several cartons of cigarets, all amounting to about $25 worth. They did not molest the cash register, however. It was concluded that the bright light over the register kept them away.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .96
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Amber Durum	.79
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.72
No. 1 Red Durum	.55
Flax	1.46
Oats	.27
Rye	.36
Barley	.35
Corn	.64

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.20
Leghorn Broilers	.18
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.25
Grade No. 1	.24
Grade No. 2	.22
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.13

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to Jul 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 8c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station. 2tp

FOR SALE— 1 gray mare 7 yrs. old, 2 bay mares 7 and 8 yrs., 16-in. brush breaker, with truck. George A. Vraa, 5 miles east of Goodridge. 1tp

Business Opportunity

Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 7-2tp.

List your city Property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-1tc

FOR SALE—Organ in good condition. Priced reasonably. Fred Freitag, Grfgla. 7-8-tp.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time for Redemption

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota,ss.
To August Yonke.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lot 3, Block 17, Porter's Addition.

That on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1931 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 13th day of March A.D. 1931 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A. D. 1929, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 DOLLARS.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 Dollars together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $18.£2, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $17.87, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 28th day of May A. D. 1935.

this, shrdlu shrdmf
(Seal) H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.
(May 30, June 6-13)

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the Estate of Ole L. Fevig, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:

Almer Fevig having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole F. Fevig who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, died intestate on about the 2nd day of June, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

A certain tract of land situated and located in Pennintgon County, Minn., described as follows: The West Half of the Northwest Quarter (W½-NW¼) of Section Twenty-eight (28), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 80 acres.

That said tract of land constituted the Homestead of the decedent, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that the Court set a time and place for hearing thereon, and that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, you are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 22nd day of June, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 27th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 29, June 6, June 13)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

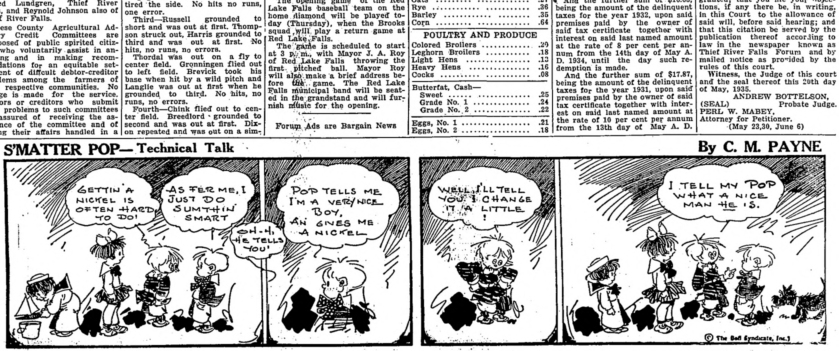
Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow, late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted; that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according to law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the seal thereof this 29th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

S'MATTER POP— Technical Talk

By C. M. PAYNE


GETTIN' A NICKEL IS OFTEN HARD TO DO!
AS FER ME, I JUST DO SUMTHIN' SMART
OH-H, HE TELLS YOU!
POP TELLS ME I'M A VERY NICE BOY, AN' GIVES ME A NICKEL
WELL, I'LL TELL YOU! I CHANGE IT A LITTLE!
I TELL MY POP WHAT A NICE MAN HE IS.
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

AT THE CHURCHES

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

This wil lbe the last day of the series of meetings held by Rev. Morris C. Johnson, of Racine, Wis.

Sunday school wil lbegin at 9:45 this Sunday and the three services thru the day will all be held at the auditorium, 11 A. M., 2:30 P. M., and 8 P. M.

Services every evening thru this week with afternoon services on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday at 2:30.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship in the Norwegian language at the church at 10:30 o'clock followed by a Sunday School picnic at Squaw Point at noon. "Saeterjenten's Sondag" by Ole Bull, wil lbe sung by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad.

Sermon subject at the church, John 15,26-16. 4 "Witnessing." There wil lalso be a brief service at Squaw Point at noon. Bring lunch baskets, prepared to spend the day. Our Brotherhood will furnish coffee and cream free of charge, and will have a refreshment stand on the grounds. Treats for the children. Everybody welcome! No evening services from now on during the summer months.

Circles wil lmeet this week and next week as fololws:

At the Henry Kaushagen home on May 31st and entertained by Mesdames Henry Kaushagen, M. M. Jorde and K. Jorde.

On Thursday, June 6th: 1, Mrs. Hans Olson; 2, Mrs. O. I. Oien; 3, Mrs. Orrin Lynde; 4, Picnic at Tourist Park: 6, Mrs. Jens Clauen; 8, Mesdames David Fast and Luther Haugen at the Fast residence; 9, Mrs. Sig Myrom. Circle No. 10 will meet at the John Burtness home on Wednesday, June 5.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 2nd—

Services in the Zion Church, Germantown, at 11 a. m. The confirmants will meet after the services. Will all who have the "Penny a Meal" boxes kindly bring them to the next services.

Services in Highlanding at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be held at the Church Decoration Day, May 30th. Lunch will be served by all the members.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Syver Hanson at her home Friday evening, June 7th.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY
Kelsey C. Printzing, Evan.

Sunday—
Bible School 1:45 p. m.
Afternoon worship 2:45 p. m.
Evening service 7:45 p. m.
Thursday evening service at 8:00 p. m.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Sunday School 10 a. m.
Morning Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic Services 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday prayer meeting.
Thursday, Gospel Service at Mentor, Minn.,
Friday, Gospel Service.

There will be no service Friday, May 31.

You are welcome to attend these Gospel services. Bring your friends.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning Worship at 11:00.
Sunday School at 10:00.
Vesper service at 8:00.
Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 7:30.

Notice! The next Ladies Aid will be held in the country at Chas. Erickson's, on Friday afternoon, June 7, at 3:00. Hostesses. Mrs. O. C. Peterson and Miss Hilda Erickson.

Confirmation class on Thursday afternoon, 4:30.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8:00.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 A. M. Subject "Ancient and Modern Necromancy, Alias Mesmerism, and Hypnotism, Denounced."

Sunday School at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading roomopen Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 11:10 a. m.
Ascension Day, Thursday, services at 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 9 a. m.
Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 2 p. m., American.
St. Pauli—
Class Saturday, 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Confirmation class on Monday, at 9 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gena Stephenson and Mrs. Carl Johnson, Friday, June 7.

Bethania—
Services in English at 11 a. m.
Oak Park—
Services in English at 2 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gunny Gunderson Thursday, June 6.
Ekelund, Erie—
Services in English at 8 p. m.
The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by Mrs. Oscar Thoreson and Mrs. Alfred Thorsson, Wednesday, June 5th.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, June 2nd
Sunday School 10 A. M.
Morning worship 11 A. M.
Evening Worship 7:45 P. M.
Rev. P. Lovens will speak at both services.

Boys and Girls

Daily vacation Bible School every morning except Saturday, beginning Monday, June 3rd.

Come and learn new choruses, and learn to know your Bible. School hours are from 9 to 12 a. m., with a 20-minute recess. Any boy or girl who has a kitten ball or bat, be sure to bring them along.

Evangelistic meetings daily at 8 p. m. this week except Monday and Saturday, with Rev. P. Lovene of Detroit Lakes at evangelist and Miss Adeline Johnson of Jupiter as soloist. Rev. Lovene is a man that knows his Bible, and he is also the author of many books. His messages will be helpful to anyone who wants to know what the Bible teaches. Miss Johnson is a consecrated Christian with a good voice. You will be sure to enjoy her singing.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for this week wil lbe of a special nature. The church school iss arranging its vacation time schedule. It will also have the opportunity presented of taking part in the new Penny Shares plan. Also arrangements are being made for the Children's Day program for the Sunday following. The school opens at 9:45.

The Morning Worship at 11 a. m., with sermon by the pastor from the text: Go Forward.

We are all becoming enthusiastic over the Penny Shares Plan of eliminating our church deficit. This will be further explained at this service. It is hoped that all our people will be present because they will all want a part in turning the tide from adversity to prosperity.

A picnic is being planned by the entire Ladies Aid society for Wednesday afternoon, June the 5th, at the Tourist Park. Husbands and other men folks are invited for the luncheon. Let's be there.

PENN. CO. AGRIC. ADVISORY CRED. COMM.MEET WED.

Debtor-Creditor Problem Discussed; Recommendations Made to Farmers

The Penington County Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee held their first regular monthly meeting in the County Agent's office at Thief River Falls on May 22, 1935 at 8:00 p. m. Similar committees were recently appointed by Governor Olson, at the request of the Farm Credit Administration in all counties of the state of Minnesota. The Pennington county committee is composed of Hans Anton, St. Hilaire, chairman; H. C. Woolson, Thief River Falls, vice-chairman; Leon J. Kalhire, Thief River Falls secretary; Alfred Lundgren, Thief River Falls, and Reynold Johnson also of Thief River Falls.

These County Agricultural Advisory Credit Committees are composed of public spirited citizens who voluntarily assist in analyzing and in making recommendations for an equitable settlement of difficult debtor-creditor problems among the farmers of their respective communities. No charge is made for the service. Debtors or creditors who submit their problems to such committees are assured of receiving the assistance of the committees and of having their affairs handled in a confidential manner.

The next regular meeting of the committee will be held in the county agent's office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on June 11th at 8:00 p. m.

Any farmer having a debtor-creditor problem which he would like to have the committee consider, may present it at this or any regular meeting. Or he may present it to any member of the committee in person or by letter.

Mr. P. M. Nellermoe, district supervisor of the State Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee attended the committee meeting of May 22 and gave suggestions for carrying on the work in the future.

400 MOTORISTS LOSE LICENSES TO DRIVE CARS

State Bureau Actively Enforcing Law, Highway Commissioner Warns

Thus far in 1935 the Drivers' License bureau has marked up more than 4,000 traffic convictions and approximately 3,000 accident reports against the records of Minnesota automobile drivers, says a bulletin from the state highway department.

The convictions resulted in more than 400 persons in all parts of the state being deprived of their license to drive. Where law violations were not serious enough to warrant revocation or suspension of the license, the cases were recorded on the individual cards kept by the license bureau for all drivers. Should the same drivers be involved in further law violations or accidents, their previous records will be available.

"The legislature kept the provisions of the drivers license law in force, commented N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. "The drivers license division, with the co-operation of police and sheriffs' forces anl the highway patrol, will continue to administer and enforce this law to the best of its ability. Such safety measures as this must be kept in force if we are to halt the maiming and slaugter of citizens on the public highways.

"Everyone must have his drivers license when at the wheel of a car, and the license should be in good condition and should bear the owner's correct address."

LOCALS WIN BALL GAME SUNDAY 6-1

(Continued from page one)

er and Langlie, next man up, took two balls and sent the ball game out near the fairground fence on a home run drive that gave him time to stop and inquire the time of day of the third baseman.

Heiberg allowed only three hits and struck out eight batsmen. Thompson on the hill for the colored boys was nicked for seven hits. He struck out two men.

Play by Innings

First—Harris, first man up for the Gophers grounded to pitcher. Chink grounded to third and Breedlord flied out to stortstop. No hits, no runs, no errors.

H. Thordal, first up for the Dekkomen flied out to left field. Gronningen hit to short center field for one base. Brevick grounded short to first. Langlie drove a long fly to left field for two bases, scoring Gronningen. Thordal grounded out to first retiring the side. 2 hits, 1 run, no errors.

Second — Dixon struck out. Sticks grounded to second to first. Vivk hit to right field for one base. Foot grounded to third to second to retire the side. 1 hit, no runs, no errors.

Haugen grounded to third and beat the ball to the bag when the third baseman fumbled. Coleman grounded out at first. Haugen stole second. Eig grounded to short and was out at first. Heiberg grounded to pitcher and retired the side. No hits no runs, one error.

Third—Russell grounded to second and was out at first. Thompson struck out, Harris grounded to third and was out at first. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Thordal was out on a fly to center field. Gronningen flied out to left field. Brevick took his base when hit by a wild pitch and Langlie was out at first when he grounded to third. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Fourth—Chink flied out to center field. Breedlord grounded to second and was out at first. Dixon repeated and was out on a similar play. No hits no runs, no errors.

M. Thordal grounded to second and was out at first. Haugen grounded and was safe at first when the baseman failed to cover the bag. Coleman hit into a double play and retired the side. No hits, no runs, one error.

Fifth—Sticks grounded to third and was out at first. Vick struck out. Foot drove a fly hit deep to center and gained two bases. Russell struck out. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Eig grounded out, third to first. Heiberg grounded out, second to first. H. Thordal hit a fly to deep center for 1 base and Gronningen struck out. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Sixth—Thompson hit to right fiel dan ddstole second. Harris flied out to right field. Thompson went to third. Chink grounded out to first. Thompson scored. Breedlord grounded to second, to first to retire the side. One hit,, one run, no errors.

Brevick out on foul pop fly to first. Langlie flied out to second. M. Thordal hit to short right for one bag. Haugen grounded to short, forcing Thordal who was out at second on a fielder's choice. One hit, no runs, no errors.

Seventh—Dixon sent a pop fly behind the pitcher which was garnered by Coleman. Sticks grounded to pitcher, to first. Vick struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Coleman hit a long fly and stole second. Eig grounded to pitcher and go on when the pitcher on a fielder's choice threw over third. Coleman scored. Eig went second. Heiberg was hit by a wild pitch. Thordal sacrificed and advanced two men. Gronningen hit to center field scoring Eig. Brevick grounded out, pitcher to first. Langlie dorve a home run deep into right field scoring Lawrence, who was running for Heiberg and Gronningen ahead of him. M. Thordalwalked and was out stealing second. Three hits, five runs, one error.

Eighth — Foot. Russell and Thompson struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Haugen was out when he grounded, third to first. Coleman grounded to pitcher and was out at first. Eig struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

The Box Score

Colored Gophers—

	ab	r	h	o	e
Harris, cf	3	0	0	2	0
Chink, 3	3	0	0	0	1
Breedlord, rf	3	0	0	0	0
Dixon, c	3	0	0	2	0
Sticks ss,	3	0	0	0	0
Vicks, lf	3	0	1	2	0
Foot, 1b	3	0	1	14	1
Russell, 2b	3	0	0	4	0
Thomason, p	3	1	1	0	1
Totals	24	1	3	24	3

Thief River Falls—

	ab	r	h	o	e
Thordal, H. ss	3	0	1	1	0
Gronningen, c	4	2	2	8	1
Brevick, cf	3	0	0	1	0
Langlie, rf	4	1	2	1	0
Thordal, M. 1f	3	0	1	0	0
Haguen, 2b	3	0	0	0	0
Coleman, 3b	4	1	1	0	0
Eig, 1b	3	1	0	13	0
Heiberg, p	3	1	0	0	0
Totals	30	6	7	24	1

Score by innings—

Gophers	000 0001 00—1
Giants	100 000 50—6

Summary—2 base hits, Langlie, Foot. Home runs, Langlie. Double plays, Sticks to Russell to Foot.

Local Boy, Arthur Myrom, Named Student President at Concordia

An announcement from Concordia college at Moorhead, Minn., states that Arthur Myrom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myrom of this city, was elected president of the college student body at the annual election held last week. He was asked to give a radio address Monday morning from Concordia college, which many local people heard from radio station WDAY.

Red Lake Falls to Play Brooks Thu. Afternoon

The opening game of the Red Lake Falls baseball team on the home diamond will be played today (Thursday), when the Brooks squad will play a return game at Red Lake Falls.

The game is scheduled to start at 3 p. m., with Mayor J. A. Roy of Red Lake Falls throwing the first pitched ball. Mayor Roy will also make a brief address before the game. The Red Lake Falls municipal band will be seated in the grandstand and will furnish music for the opening.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

LIGHTNING RACES THRU FARM HOME

Ely.—Nature was evidently in a playful mood last Thursday evening when lightning struck the farm home of John Bouska, 8 miles south of Ely. Entering the house via incoming electric wires the bolt, in the form of a red ball of fire, raced crazily through the entire house and crashed out of the roof. Following the electric wiring the bolt blew out all the light sockets, fuses and radio tubes. Insulators were cracked to bits as occupants of the house watched the ball of fire race from room to room. Reaching the attic, the bolt jumped to a huge rafter, reducing it to splinters before bursting a hole in the roof to escape.

Tumbles From Speeding Car On Spectacles Without Breaking

Fairmont.—Tumbling out of a car at 25 miles an hour and sliding on his head in such a way that his spectacles were scratched as though marked with sand paper, yet were not broken, Bill Graplar escaped what might have been a serious accident with only a few scratches. Bill and Ernest Rowe were returning home to Fairmont from bullhead fishing about 11 p. m. in Rowes car, from which the right front seat had been removed. Bill was sitting next to the driver on a box, and as they made a turn in the road the right front door flew open and with nothing in the way of a seat to grab except the box, Graplar was catapulted out, landing in the road on his head and wrists. Both lenses of his glasses were scratched as though they had been rubbed with sand paper, but neither lens broke. Fortunately the car was only going 20 to 25 miles an hour, and Graplar escaped with only a few scratches on his head and arms.

SQUIRREL GUILTY OF MILK BOTTLE THEFTS

Charges of petty larceny await a squirrel upon his capture as eye witnesses are ready to testify against the defendant. A well matured squirrel recently turned robber and came nearly getting the children of the community into trouble. For a few weeks caps were torn from milk bottles at the Elmer Peterson home and a half inch or so of the contents taken. Agravated by what they thought was a child's trick they spied only to catch a squirrel sink his teeth into the cap, tearing it off and help himself to a good meal.

HORSES LIP PIERCED BY A STRAY BULLET

Bertha.—A stray bullet from some sportsman's gun pierced the lip of a plow horse on the Eleanore Sahli farm two and a half miles south of Bertha. Ben Volkman was driving the team behind the plow, when one of the horses suddenly halted and became very nervous. Examination disclosed that the horse's lower lip near the jaw bone had a bullet wound in it big enough to thrust a finger through. Volkman stated that he heard no gunshot at the time and apparently the bullet had traveled a considerable distance. Evidently the hunter was in a patch of woods and had shot into the air at a crow. It is thought that the shot glanced into the field where Volkman was working.

HUNGRY BURGLARS TAKE PIE, LEAVE CASH

Canby.—J. E. Nelson, proprietor of a Canby restaurant, stood treat on a recent morning to a band of unknown, uninvited guests, as he found after they had made their stealthy departure. Some one pried open the front door of the cafe between midnight and one o'clock and took a lemon pie, a pumpkin pie, a quantity of rolls, candy, gum, peanuts and several cartons of cigarets, all amounting to about $25 worth. They did not molest the cash register, however. It was concluded that the bright light over the register kept them away.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$.96
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.98
No. 1 Northern Spring	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Amber Durum	.79
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.72
No. 1 Red Durum	.71
Flax	1.46
Oats	.27
Rye	.36
Barley	.35
Corn	.64

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.20
Leghorn Broilers	.18
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.25
Grade No. 1	.24
Grade No. 2	.22
Eggs, No. 1	.21
Eggs, No. 2	.18

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to Jul 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses, Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 8c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station. 2tp

FOR SALE— 1 gray mare 7 yrs. old, 2 bay mares 7 and 8 yrs., 16-in. brush breaker, with truck. George A. Vraa, 5 miles east of Goodridge. 1tp

Business Opportunity
Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

FOR SALE—Kitchen range in good condition. 706 Arnold Ave. No., city. 7-2tp.

List your city Property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-1tc

FOR SALE—Organ in good condition. Priced reasonably. Fred Freitag, Grfgla. 7-8-tp.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time for Redemption

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota,ss.
To August Yonke.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lot 3, Block 17, Porter's Addition.

That on the 11th day of May, A. D, 1931 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 13th day of March A.D. 1931 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A. D. 1929, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 DOLLARS.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 Dollars together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $18.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest thereon at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $17.87, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1936..until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last-named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 28th day of May A. D. 1935.

this, shrdlu shrdmf
(Seal) H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
(May 30, June 6-13)

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the Estate of Ole L. Fevig, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:

Almer Fevig having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole F. Fevig who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, died intestate on about the 2nd day of June, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

A certain tract of land situated and located in Pennintgon County, Minn., described as follows: The West Half of the Northwest Quarter (W½-NW¼) of Section Twenty-eight (28), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 80 acres.

That said tract of land constituted the Homestead of the decedent, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that the Court set a time and place for hearing thereon, and that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, you are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 22nd day of June, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 27th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 29, June 6, June 13)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

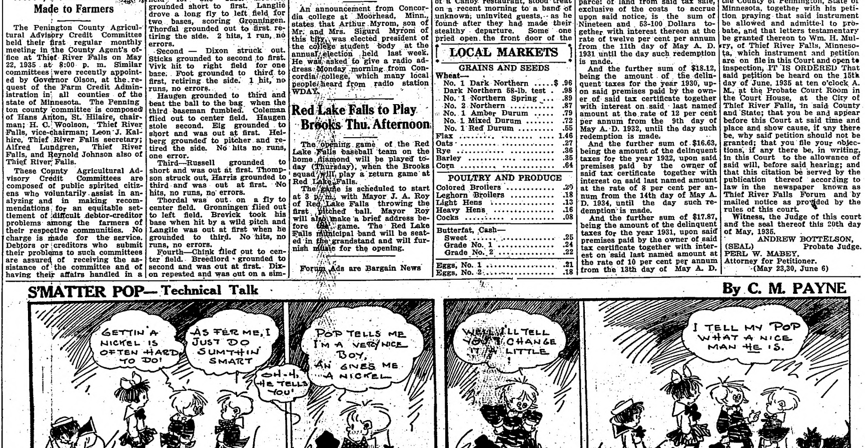
Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow, late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at the said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted; that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the seal thereof this 20th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

S'MATTER POP—Technical Talk

By C. M. PAYNE


GETTIN' A NICKEL IS OFTEN HARD TO DO!
AS FER ME, I JUST DO SUMTHIN' SMART
OH-H, HE TELLS YOU!
POP TELLS ME I'M A VERY NICE BOY, AN' GIVES ME A NICKEL
WELL, I'LL TELL YOU, I CHANGE IT A LITTLE
I TELL MY POP WHAT A NICE MAN HE IS.
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME FOUR NO. THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, JUNE 6, 1935

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

200 DELEGATES GATHER AT RED RIVER MEETING

Gov. Floyd B. Olson Presides At Fargo Meeting of Conservationists

3 STATES REPRESENTED

Flood Control, Water Conservation, and Sewage Disposal Discussed

Representatives from Minnesota and North and South Dakota and rfom Manitoba, Canada, met in Fargo last Monday to discuss the water problems facing the people who live in the country drained by the Red River and its tributaries. More than 200 persons gathered in the Masonic Temple; the meeting was planned to be held in the Chamber of Commerce rooms but because of the size of the crowd another meeting place had to be decided upon.

Governor Welford of N. D. welcomed the group and then turned the meeting over to Gov. Olson of Minnesota, who acted as chairman. A comprehensive program of water conservation, flood control, stream pollution control and other phases of the water problem was outlined and discussed. The program covered eight main topics: the geographic and physical features of the watershed, the need for conservation and regulation of waters; the water problems of the farms; water pollution and sewage disposal; experiences with former control measures, general problems and legal problems and possibilities.

The Meeting was planned by the Minnesota State Planning Board, the North Dakota planning Board and the Greater North Dakota association.

(Continued on back page)

Soft Ball League Standing

	won	lost	pct
Al's Coffee Shop	3	0	1000
Gluek's	2	1	666
Bill's Eat Shop	2	1	666
Bergan	2	1	666
Land O' Lakes	1	2	333
Ford	1	1	500
Bridgeman	1	3	250
Hartz	0	3	000

SUMMER SCHOOL CLASSES TO BE OPENED MONDAY

Work in Chem., Geometry Alg. and Typing to Be Given

Summer school classes for high school students will open at 8 a. m. Monday, June 10 and continue for a period of six weeks, it was announced today by G. H. Mayer-Oakes, who is the instructor. Enrollments have already been made for work in chemistry, geometry, algebra, bookkeeping and typewriting. These summer school classes offer an unique opportunity for review of subjects already studied during the school year or to study subjects which may not be taken during the regular high school course. Seniors who have not taken geometry or typewriting in their regular course should make use of this opportunity, stated Mr. Mayer-Oakes, as one never knows when the opportunity to enter college may present itself. Instruction during the summer session is almost entirely individual, he continued, and the student can progress as fast and as far in any subject as he desires. The classes will be held in the Lincoln high school building by permission of the school board.

PRESIDENT SINGER'S ASS'N

DR. J. N. NESSE

Dist. Convention W.C.T.U At Warren, June 13 & 14

The eighth annual convention of the Ninth District Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held at Warren, Minn., June 13 and 14. The district officers are: President, Mrs. Della Bates, Frazee; Vive-president, Mrs. Ella Ingram, Bertha; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Stella Graham, Frazee; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Martha Iverson, Hitterdahl; and Treasurer, Mrs. Edith Jung, Thief River Falls.

Seven Boys aud Girls Get Free Trips to University

Seven boys and girls active in 4-H club work from Pennington county are to be sent to the Junior Short Course at the University of Minnesota which is being held June 4th, 5th and 6th, R. M. Douglass, county agent, announced today.

The boys and girls making the trip are: Ina Anderson of Silverton twp., Mayme Anderson of Hazel, Lowell Hawkinson of Bray, Hazel Huff of St .Hilaire, Irwin Aaseby of Norden, Helen Johnson of River Falls and Evelyn Peterson of Silverton.

The Soo Line furnished free transportation to four of this group and the Great Northern R. R. to the other three. All expenses, board and room, are being paid by a Minneapolis newspaper while they are attending school. Courses in 4-H club leadership are being given with each pupil attending ten classes, Mr. Douglass said.

4-H Field Day Winners Announced by Douglass

The 4-H club's annual field day which was held yesterday, turned out to be a very successful event, it was announced today by R. M. Douglas, county agent. Nine clubs were represented at the meet. They were Highlanding, Hazel, St. Hilaire, Erie, Northfield, Kratka, Norden, Rocksbury, and Silverton

Wiinners in the events as announced today were: Hog calling, Arnold Gunderson; Dinner calling, Ethel Parnow; boys' 100-yd. dash, Walter Odegaard, Hazel; Girls' 75-yd. dash, Clara Danielson of Erie; girls' kittenball throw, June Marquis, Erie; boys' kititenball throw, W. Odegaard of Hazel; boys' kittenball championship, Northfield-Rocksbury team; girls' kittenball, St. Hilaire-Hazel team.

Dinner was served at noon by the clubs and music was furnished by the St. Hilaire Band which played a number of selections.

Dr. O. J. H. Preuss to Speak at N. W. Lutheran Assembly July 7

The Northwest Lutheran Assembly will be held at Squaw Point Sunday, July 7th. Dr. O. J. H. Preuss, president of Luther College, will be the principal speaker on the program, Rev. R. M. Fjelstad announced today.

ENROLLED WORKERS

Time is rapidly slipping away, time that can never be regained by any of the "Good Will" workers in their quest for subscribers to the Forum. The campaign will close at 12 Noon Saturday, June 22. Les sthan a month for workers to secure subscriptions that may win for them. The race is a very close one, any worker on this list may win first prize. The race for votes is so very close that the eventual winner will no doubt be the one that works the harder from now until the close of the campaign. The worker who loses no time.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE

(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

L. L. Furan, city	2,503,500
H. W. Hicks, city	2,503,000
Jack Houfek, city	2,502,000
Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	2,501,500
Thora H. Nelson, city	2,498,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	2,089,500

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO

(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	2,502.500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	2,502,000
Mae Sortedahl, Red Lake Falls	2,501,500
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	2,500,500
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	2,495,000
Nels Fore, Oklee	2,494,500
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	2,494,000

DR. BRYNGELSON ADDRESSES H. S. GRADUATES FRI.

Auditorium Filled to Capacity When 145 Students are Graduated

SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED H. S. HONOR STUDENTS

Dorothy Rau, Don Hermanson And Arnhild Fjelstad Receive Awards

One hundred thirty-two young men and women received diplomas at the commencement exercises of the Lincoln high school last Friday evening in the municipal auditorium. Thirteen teachers' training school students of the Normal training department of the Lincoln high school received teachers certificates which permit them to teach in the rural schools of the state, following the presentation of diplomas to the graduating seniors.

Miss Harriet Jung, ranking second high of the seniors of the class of 1935 in scholarship, delivered the salutatory address in which she spoke of the exercises as being the beginning of their education.

The main address of the evening was delivered by Dr. Bryng Bryngelson of the speech department of the University of Minnesota in which he stressed certain points which he considered would, if followed, lead to a more full enjoyment of life. He touched upon the subjects of the present economic struggle and then went on to tell how it was up to the graduating classes to try to correct these

(Continued on page 10)

$15,969 IN ROAD CONTRACTS LET BY COUNTY BD.

Bids Opened at Adjourned Meeting on Friday, May 31st

An adjourned meeting of the Pennington county board was held Friday afternoon in the courthouse for the purpose of opening bids for county road work; the contracts were awarded at the same time.

A bid of $5302.10 received the contract for 7 miles of grading in Kratka township, being submitted by Hagenson and Connelly of McIntosh. J. W. Pahlen of Plummer received contracts for 3.2 miles in Bray and 3.75 miles in River Falls twps., with bids of $2005.44 and $2365.94 respectively.

The following contracts for gravelling were awarded to G. Hedeen at the stated sums: 4 miles in Highlanding twp. $701.80; three miles in Highlanding and Star twps., $608.00; eleven miles in Wyandotte and Mayfield twps., $2280.00; 2½ miles in River Falls and Wyandotte twps., $483.80; and two miles in Polk Centre twp., $340.00.

Oscar Schenkey received contracts for five miles of gravelling in Silvertown and Smiley twps., with a bid of $1,724.00 and for one mile of gravelling in Silvertown for $150.00.

The total amount of the contracts let at the meeting was $15,969.08, according to County Auditor, H. L. Fowler.

Lucille Erickson Graduates As Valedictorian of Ada H. S. Class

Lucille Erickson, daughter of Mrs. Alice Erickson Henze of Ada, Minn., and formerly of this city, graduated from the Ada high school last Friday with the highest ranking in scholarship in her class of 45. Miss Erickson left this city with her mother about five years ago and since that time has attended the public schools of Ada.

Arthur Douville to take West Point Examination

Arthur Douville, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Douville, has sifinified his desire to take an examination to enter West Point Military Academy to fill one of the two appointments that are at Congressman R. T. Buckler's disposal. Seven candidates for admission to the naval and military academies were announced last week by Con. Buckler, and Arthur Douville was named as the principal for one of the two appointments to that institution. Designation of another candidate from this district will be made after further applications have been sent in.

The first naval examinations for Buckler's candidates from this district for the naval academy failed to produce a grade high enough to fill the requirements, and this examination will be the second given for these two appointments.

SANGERFEST SOLOIST

HENRY HOUGLUM

THIRD PERIOD OF CAMPAIGN STARTS THURS. MORNING

Winning One of the Grand Prizes Depends Upon Candidates'

The third period of the "Good Will Campaign gets under way today. Many of the workers were closely bunched at the close of the second period, so closely that any worker on the list may become the winner of the first prize. It behooves the workers to do all they can during the few remaining days of the campaign.

The winning of one of the fine prizes all depends upon the effort each individual worker is willing to give the campaign, the amount of determination and persistence that they are willing to display during the few remaining days of the drive. A candidate lacking these virtues cannot expect to beat a worker that is applying every ounce of their efforts toward subscription getting. Any person that will only half try cannot expect to reach the zenith of success in this or any other business venture. Many contestants are working with determination for one of these fine prizes. They merit the reward which they assuredly will win.

Several of the candidates report that they have received many promises for subscriptions at a later date. Subscribers and prospective subscribers are asked to co-operate with these workers, in giving them your subscription as soon as they can. By giving your favorite worker your subscription to the Forum now, you earn that candidate many more votes than your subscription will bring at a later date.

Ater the close of the third period there will be another large drop in the vote earning power of subscriptions.

A two-year renewal subscription will earn a candidate 18,000 votes if turned in before June 12th. If turned after that date, but before the close of the campaign, it will earn the candidate only 15,000 votes or a difference of 3,000 votes. A two-year new subscription turned in during the third period will earn a candidate 78,000 votes. If turned in after the close of the third period it will earn only 55,000 votes.

Because of this candidates are asking subscribers to co-operate with them and turn in their subscriptions to the Forum at the earliest possible date.

Marshall Co. Pioneer Dies of Gunshot, Sat.

Henry F. Dau, 59 year old Marshall county man, was found dead of gunshot wounds near his barn in Grand Plain township last Saturday morning by his brother Dettef. Mr. Dau was unmarried and lived on a farm where he has lived since 1897; he was a resident of Marshall county for 38 years.

Mr. Dau came to this country from Germany to Bancroft, Nebr., in 1892 with his father and two brothers; he was born in Schleswig, Germany on Oct. 22, 1875. He is survived by his father, Dettef Sr., and two brothers, Frank of Arr, N. D., and Dettef Jr., of Germantown, Minn. His mother and two sisters preceded him in death.

Funeral services were held Wednesday, June 5th,, from the Erickson and Lund Funeral home with Rev. E. L. Tungseth officiating. Interment was made in the German Lutheran cemetery at Germantown.

Bad Check Passer Is Picked Up By Sheriff Rambeck Monday

The habit of writing checks in payment for cattle without funds in the bank which Millard Nile acquired, was suddenly interrupted Monday when Pennington County Sheriff Art Rambeck arrested Mr. Nile and deposited him in the county jail. Nile has been buying cattle and livestock from farmers in the neighboring territory and offering checks as payment; these checks have been returned marked N. S. F.

R. R. & W. Commission Will Conduct Hearing

The Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission will conduct a meeting in this city June 14th at ten o'clock a. m. in the Pennington county courthouse. The meeting is called for the purpose of discussing with truckers and shippers, freight classification and rates so as to get a clear understanding of the truck laws regarding freight and other shipping conducted by truck. All truck operators and shippers operating in this territory are urged to be present at this meeting. Hon. Knut Wefald is expected to be present at this meeting.

Confirmation Class to Pledge at Service Sun.

The Confirmation class of the Augustana Lutheran church will be held Sunday, June 9th, at 11 o'clock a. m., according to Rev. H. L. Sjogren, pastor. Catechisation of the class will be given Friday evening at 8::00; friends and parents are urged to be present.

The following are members of the class: Leonard Carlson, Ruth Elofson, Herbert Goethe, Ellen Lindbloom, Clarence Mattson, Clark Mickelson, Reuben Mickelson, Mae Moline, Eugene Nelson, Edna Swanson and Esther Weber.

Sorenson Lad Killed At Middle River Wed.

Kenneth Sorenson, five-year-old son of Mr .and Mrs. Thor Sorenson of this city, was killed last Wednesday afternoon, May 29th, while he was crossing the highway ahead of his mother in Middle River. He was struck by a truck driven by Clayton Stordahl of Gatzke.

He was believed to have died almost immediately although he was rushed to a hospital here in the hope that he might not have been beyond medical aid. Kenneth was born in Oklee September 25th, 1929, and was a pupil in the kindergarten of the Knox school.

Funeral services were conducted Saturday, June 1st, at the Trinity Lutheran Church with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating; interment was made at the Oklee cemetery. Those surviving him are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thor Sorenson; three sisters, Elaine, Pauline and Marjorie; three brothers, Vernon, Robert and Edgar.

House of David Wins From Locals 9 to 5

The local baseball team continued its winning streak last Thursday afternoon by defeating the Minnesota Colored Giants, nine to two in a one-sided game. They repeated the feat Sunday and again defeated the same team 12 to 5 in a game played before a small crowd.

Last evening, Wednesday, a large crowd witnessed the first defeat of the local nine in the best game of the season so far, when the locals succumbed to a vicious attack by the be-whiskered gentlemen of the House of David. The game marked the first night game of baseball ever played in this city under the bright floodlights of the visiting team.

In spite of the very cold weather a large crowd gathered early in the evening and saw the House of David defeat the locals nine to five. The winning team barnstorms the country playing teams of the American Association and other first-class teams; and often winning from many of the best teams of the Association.

Community Soft-Ball League is Announced

The 1935 schedule for the Community Soft Ball League was announced this week by County Agent R. M. Douglass. The first games on the schedule have already been played with Smiley wiinning from Rocksbury and Silverton and Wyandotte splitting a double-header; these games were played May 19th.

The schedule for the balance of the season is as follows:

Sunday, June 2, 1:30 p. m.—

Kratka vs. Smiley at Kratka.

Rocksbury ve. Silverton at Rocksbury.

Wyandotte vs. Steiner at Wyandotte.

Sunday, June 16, 1:30 p. m.—

Smiley vs. Wyandotte at Smiley.

Rocksbury vs. Kratka at Rocksbury.

Silverton vs. Steiner at Steiner, Muzzy's field, 3½ miles north of Thief River Falls.

Sunday, June, 30, 1:30 p. m.—

Wyandotte vs. Kratka at Kratka.

Silverton vs. Smiley at Silverton.

Rocksbury vs. Steiner at Rocksbury.

Sunday, July 14, 1:30 P. M.—

Silverton vs. Kratka at Silverton.

Smiley vs. Steiner at Steiner, Muzzy's field.

Rocksbury vs. Wyandotte at Wyandotte.

Red River Valley Singers In Sangerfest Here Sat.

DIRECTS GRAND CHORUS

LOUIS WAAG

Auto Thrown in Air Hits Crossarm of 'Phone Pole

An automobile driven by an Indian woman was badly wrecked last Sunday afternoon about three miles this side of Oklee, Minnesota. The car which was occupied by two Indian women and a white man, was traveling a high rate of speed when it hit a soft spot in the road. The driver lost control of the vehicle and the machine plunged into the ditch hitting the bank oposite and catapulting high into the air, hit the cross bar of a telephone pole, breaking the pole about four feet from the ground. The top of the automobile was sheared off by the wires connected to the pole and the occupants were hurled approximately sixty feet through the air. The accident was witnessed by J. O. Melby of Oklee, who stated that the passengers were not seriously injured.

SPECIAL MEETING OF R. R. VALLEY DAIRYMEN, TUES.

To Discuss Price Difference Between Various Grades Of Cream

A special meeting of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association has been announced by C. M. Pesek, secretary of the association, which will be held June 11th at 7:30 p. m. in the auditorium of the N. W. School of Agriculture at Crookston, Minnesota.

Creamery managers, proprietors and directors of creameries in Kittson, Roseau, Polk, Marshall, Pennington, Red Lake, Norman Clearwater and Mahnomen counties are urged to attend this meeting. Mr. Charles Ommodt, assistant commissioner of Minnesota Agriculture, Dairy and Food Department, has requested that this meeting be called to discuss price differentials between various grades of cream with the idea of trying to establish more nearly uniform prices among the Red River Valley creameries.

The members of districts three and four, Minnesota Creamery operators and Managers Association, are inviting all creamery operators to attend their joint meeting and special cream grading contest. This meeting and contest will be held in the City Hall of Crookston, Minn., Tuesday, June 11th, at 2:30 p. m. Assistant Commissioner Charles Ommodt will speak at the meeting in the afternoon as well as at the evening meeting, Mr. Pesek announced.

TWO THIEF RIVER FALLS MEN GIVEN SENTENCES

Fergus Falls.—Louis and Lawrence Derouin, of near Thief River Falls, pleaded guilty in federal court here to possession of an unlicensed distillery. Louis was given an 18 months suspended sentence. Lawrence received a six months workhouse term.

8 Choruses From Thruout The Valley to Appear in Massed Concert

STORES WILL CLOSE AT 9

Special Concert Orchestra of 17 Pieces to Accompany Grand Chorus

The 11th Biennial Sangerfest of the Red River Valley Norwegian Singers association will be held in this city Saturday. Eight choruses from thruout the valley will attend Dr. J. N. Nesse, president of the association, stated yesterday, the list including Winnipeg, which was omitted from the initial announcement thru an oversight.

Chorus singing, and especially male choruses have been an institution among the Norwegian people for several generations. It has been brought to America by them and organized to a high degree of efficiency. A chorus was organized in LaCrosse, Wisc., in 1867 and this chorus is still active and a member of the Norwegian Singers of America. The first Sangerfest was held in Philadelphia in 1887.

The Brage Chorus of this city under the direction of Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, has been prominently connected with the singers' association in the valley for a great many years and the Sangerfest here at this time is being held under the auspices of this chorus.

Henry Houglom, well-known soloist of Moorhead, is appearing here with the festival which is under the direction of Louis Waag, director in chief of the association. Dr. J. N. Nesse of this city is president of the Valley group.

Eight male choruses will appear here in the festival, including Fargo, Grand Forks, Devils Lake, Winnipeg, Petersburg, Hatton, Dahlen and Thief River Falls. A special concert orchestra composed of Grand Forks musicians, will participate in the accompaniment. It is expected that from 100 to 125 male voices will be heard in the massed concert.

All stores in the city will close at nine o'cloke sharp on Saturday evening in order that businessmen and employees of the city may attend the concert, it was stated today.

The program of the day follows:

"Sangerhilsen." Edward Grieg—Brage Chorus, Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, director, Mrs. Mildred Hamilton, accompanist.

"March from Tannhauser," Wagner—Festival Orchestra.

"Der Ligger Et Land." Lammers—Grand Chorus.

"Du Gamla, Du Fria," arr. by F. Wick—Grand Chorus.

Group by Henry Houglom—

a. "Vaer Hilset i Damer," Edvard Grieg and, b. "Svarta Roser," by Jean Sibelius.

"The Lost Chord"—Grand Chorus.

"Sigurd Jorsalfar" Edvard Grieg—Henry Houglom. Grand Chorus and orchestra.

Intermission

"Ekko Fra Norden," Wick-Roberts—Festival Orchestra.

"Hor Oss Svea," Gunnar Wennerberg—Grand Chorus.

"Den Store Hvide Flok," Edvard Grieg—Henry Houglom and Grand Chorus.

"Beautiful Savior," arr. by F. Wick—Grand Chorus.

Group by Henry Houglom—

a. "The Hills of Home," Fox and b. "Hear Me! Ye Winds and Waves," air from opera "Scipio," recitative from "Julius Caesar."

"Land of Hope and Glory," by Elgar.

"Landkjending," Edvard Grieg.

Ellingson Wrecks Truck, Hits Soft Spot in Highway No. 1

A truck belonging to the Ellingson truck line of Goodridge was badly damaged Monday when Mr. Ellingson lost control of the machine after hitting a soft spot in the road simultaneously with getting a flat tire. The truck jackknifed before he had time to gain control and went into the ditch. Mr. Ellingson escaped with only minor injuries.

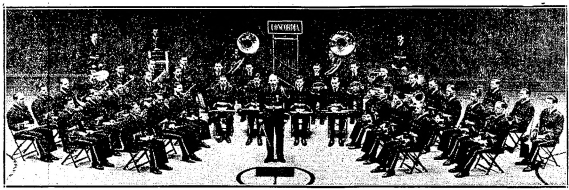
Differences of Opinion Over Weights And Speeds Results in Epic Footrace

When Greek meets Greek it may create smoke and brimstone, but when men of brawn and Viking blood meet in mortal combat the results are not to be sneezed at either. If you by chance heard some rolls of what seemed like distant thunder last Tuesday, it was not old Thor knocking the corners off the Rocky Mountains, but the climax of a small argument which started when Bill Freylund intimated to Omar Williams that it must be tough to be so big and fat. Omar just didn't take kindly to the insinuations and informed Mr. Freylund that he would wager a pint of grap juice that he could show him a handsome pair of heels in a 100-yard dash.

The challenge was accepted and Frank Tunberg obligingly escorted the contestants to the fairgrounds and after pacing off 100 yards acted as judge and starter. When the earth had ceased trembling and the dust had settled, it was found that Omar Williams had won by a belt buckle. And that settled that. Frank Tunberg confiscated the grapejuice as a fee for acting as official in the contest.

Interviewed last evening, the caretaker of the fairgrounds stated that reports to the effect that the racetrack could not be put back in condition before the county fair opens, are entirely unfounded. The track was not injured, he said.

CONCORDIA BAND STARTS NORWAY TOUR JULY FOURTH



The Concordia college Norway tour band will be featured in several outstanding programs while on their trip to Chicago before taking busses for New York to board the S. S. Stavangerfjord, July 3rd, for Norway.

Their first concert while enroute to Chicago was played at Breckenridge on June fourth The next concert will be given at Madison, S. D., where they will play at the South Dakota District church convention; following their concert at Madison they will appear at Dell Rapids, S. D., Sunday, June 8th, where a member of their group will be the guest soloist and in the evening of the same day they are featured at a commencement program at the Augustana Academy, Canton, S. D.

At Minneapolis, June 16th, the band will be feted at a special reception by the city and church officials. The band will play at the Central Lutheran church, this being the largest church in the Lutheran church body, seating over 3,500 people. Two years ago the band played to a capacity crowd there.

The band will travel in busses to Chicago where they will give a concert June 28th and from there they will go to New York City.

They will play a radio concert on the Columbia network on the afternoon of July 2nd at 4 p. m. Members of the band will camp along the way and their cooking will be done by a former graduate of the college. Luggage will consist on forty-one trunks.

FASCIST AUSTRIAN TRADE UNION IS THREATENED WITH EXTINCTION

Vienna (TIS).—A new attempt of the Heimwehr led by the Mussolini disciple Prince Stahremberg, to destroy even the Austro-Fascist controlled "united trade union" is under way. During a recent conference of the Heimwehr leaders the chairman of the conference asked for the dissolution of the trade union which "has no right whatever to exist." This, despite the fact that the government controlled so-called trade union has recently completed a new wage agreement with the leading silk companies of Vienna providing a new 10 per cent cut of the workers' wages.

Minnesotans Careless About Mosquito Pests

St. Paul, Minnesota.—Minnesota summers need not be turned into a misery by mosquitos in the opinion of the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association expressed in its weekly bulletin today.

Most Mosquitos are bred near home, this bulletin states, and any neighborhood that wanted to combine forces, could eradicate the pests. That people fail to do so is mostly due to carelessness or to lack of knowledge of mosquito habits. Such steps would soon be taken if, in the North, mosquitos caused malaria and yellow fever as they do in the South. Even in this section they may be a menace to health.

Eradication would be worth attempting both from the standpoint of health and comfort in the opinion of the doctors. Certainly the delights of being able to stay in the open and enjoy a Minnesota summer instead of being driven to desperation and stuffy screen porches and houses would repay any effort.

Like other insect pests, mosquitoes breed by the millions. But they must have water in which to breed. The eggs are laid in water clean preferred, but sewage will do. Even a tin can containing a little water hid in the long grass of a vacant lot, or a little rainwater in a leaf-plugged eave will permit breeding of thousands of husky mosquitoes.

To prevent it, mosquitoes must be prevented from reaching water or the larvae must be destroyed. A light film of oil on the water will destroy larvae. Also there are tiny fish which eat the eggs and larvae, which are especially good for garden pools. Streams should be cleared of debris which offer them lodging. On a larger scale other methods are available. In one way or another a little effort is all that is necessary to eradicate the pests.

Chicago Juvenile Pro. Ass'n Bares Gehenna

By W. G. Calderwood

Jessie F. Binford, director of the Juvenile Protective Association of Chicago, in her report to the governing board of the Association, depicts shocking conditions of lawlessness and vice under repeal. "This report," Miss Binford states, "is not made as an argument for or against Prohibition, it is a statement of conditions"

Describing the [illegible], or modern saloons, she says, "The nudity of female performers serves to lure trade for the liquor resort. . . Smutty jests of entertainers, filthy songs, and skits of indecent dialogue and licentious gestures formerly found only in certain deteriorated areas appear now in all parts of the city. . . . Little children are pressed into service . . . . To say nothing of the violation of Child Labor statutes the hours and conditions are utterly unfit for small boys and girls. . . . .

"Experienced 'hostesses' do not hesitate to beg for tips. They make themselves sensually attractive . . . . indulge in loose talk, dance suggestively. . . Typically, one girl told how she had worked a whole night, dancing in three floor shows for 95c commissions, and on another night obtained twelve dollars in tips from a man who was so drunk he did not know what he was doing with his money . . . Youth, beauty, girlish freshness are real boons to the trade.

"Boys and girls under age were patrons . . . Children watched prostitutes openly offering themselves to men, and witnessed appalling scenes of intoxication and debauchery . . . They were impressed by the suggestive entertainment. . .

"The dance-hall girls were shockingly young—some in their middle teens. The character of the dancing in these places can only be described as revolting, an orgy of sexuality of the lowest order. . . . . they departed in automobiles with patrons after a night of heavy drinking and lustful dancing."

The only passage in the report that lightens the gloom of despair is the statement that the Association has been able to close a few of the worst of these gates of Gehenna.

KITTEN RIDES TRAIN TRUCKS 400 MILES SAFELY

Rochester.—Riding the trucks from Kansas City, a kitten was an additional Pullman passenger into Rochester. Its mate was taken off the train at Oelwein, Iowa, but the gray kitten rode the trucks into Rochester and was finally dislodged with a broom in the hands of Carroll D. Scott, car repairman of the Chicago Great Western. When stations employes were able to take but one kitten off the train at Oelwein, trainmen speculated as to whether the second would ride safely into Rochester. Dirty and scared, but safe, the kitten was placed in the basement of the station and quickly climbed rafters and rail employes have been unable to capture her. The kitten will be adopted by station employes.

COUNTY FAIR BOARDS OFFER EXHIBIT SPACE

Majority of County Fair Associations show gratifying readiness to give free space to local Public Safety Committees for safety exhibits. Secretaries of some associations not only report offering of space but also ask what Fair board can do to aid public safety efforts It clearly rests with local Public Safety Committees to get good publicity advantages out of county fair gatherings. Minnesota Public Safety Committee is planning to give as much help as possible.

State Legion Auxiliary To aid Crippled Children

Justice for the cripple will be the rallying cry of the Minnesota Department of the American Legion Auxiliary in an educational campaign contemplated to acquaint the state with the work of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children.

This announcement was made by Mrs. M. E. Withrow, of International Falls, state president of the Legion Auxiliary, who pointed out that the service of the association fits in with the program of the auxiliary.

The campaign will be held the week of June 16th to 22nd. Other organizations throughout the state will be invited to participate in making that period Crippled Children's Week.

In discussing plans for the effort, Mrs. Withrow said: "The Minnesota Association for Crippled Children is the only statewide organization of its kind. It deserves the support of all citizens for the work that it is doing in reaching a class of handicapped people who are not taken care of by any other organization.

"It is the only organization," she continued, "Which attempts a complete program. Obviously it cannot carry the full program but works in cooperation with other agencies, both public and private. Although organized primarily for crippled children, it also takes in the older people as the problems cannot be separated.

"The specific work which the organization performs is to take care of urgent needs not now covered by other agencies. A survey shows the serious need for the expansion of this work."

The ten district presidents of the auxiliary will serve as district chairmen in carrying out the program. These chairmen are: Mrs. George Schmitz, Caledonia; Mrs. John Fordyce, New Ulm; Mrs. R. R. Barry, South St. Paul; Mrs. Theodore Kaldunski, St. Paul; Mrs. Frank Bush, Minneapolis; Mrs. Edwin Kyle, St. Cloud; Mrs. William P. Robertson, Litchfield; Mrs. G. A. Roland, Proctor; Mrs. L. Stickney, Crookston; Mrs. W. Hoeson, Osseo.

GLEANINGS

ODD BITS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

Police See Fan Dance Twice To Get Reliable Information

Minneapolis, Minn. — Detective Al Palmersten waited to see a second performance of a fan dance here in order that he might have reliable information as to how much clothes were worn by Ruby Bae, 20, a night club dancer. Palmersten then went out and rounded up several of his fellow officers to verify what he had seen. "That woman didn't have a nickel's worth of clothing on," said Palmersten. He should know after seeing the performance several times.

FLASH— (Apologies to Mrs. Winchell's son Walter).—A very recent news flash tells the editor of this column that Miss Ruby Bae was featured as a special attraction at a "Minneapolis Policemen's Stag." Her dance at this party was known as a big success, a "Wow."

It seems that it isn't so important what Miss Bae exposes as before what gathering she exposes it.

* * * *

Loves Two Men; Marries Both

Memphis, Tenn. — Jesse Clyde Cavender was seriously in love with two men, so she married both of them. First she married Earl Longmire at Marion, Ark., and then a few hours later married Dennis Manning. This getting married twice in one day without going to the trouble to get a divorce, doesn't appeal to the authorities, however. Miss Cavender or Mrs. Longmire or whoever she is now, is held for juvenile court in Memphis.

* * * *

Trout Bites a Dog; That's News

Sherburne, N. Y.—The other day the dog here at the fish farm, walked up to the trout pool to get himself a drink. The dog had no more than started to drink, than he yanked his muzzle out of the water with a yelp. Harry Rogers rushed up to see what the trouble was and found a big trout of about a pound and a half hanging onto the end of the dog's tongue. Rogers told the game warden, the warden told the conservation department and the department made it public to show how game N. Y. trout really are.

* * * *

Too Tired to be "Held Up"

Chicago, Ill.—Phil Bender was too tired to be held up, so when a bandit entered the place, drew a gun and demanded money Bender told him to "go away. "I mean this, I'm sticking you up," retorted the bandit. "If you don't go away and leave me alone, I'm going to call a policeman," Bender threatened. "Oh, all right, but you're going to be sorry for this some day," the gunman grumbled and left. Bender leaned onto the counter again to finish his rest. It's going to be tough on gunmen if everyone gets too tired to be held up.

* * * *

Stolen Wire Carrying 2,600 Volts of Electricity

Gastonia, N. C.—150 feet of wire from a high tension line carrying 2,600 volts of electricity was stolen here, while the "juice" was on. Electric Co employees are still speculating as to how the feat was accomplished. To steal 150 feet of wire is not at all unusual, but to steal it while it was carrying such a tremendous voltage, is another matter.

* * * *

A Man Without a Stomach

St. Louis.—A rare operation was performed on Fred Swanson, 47, of St. Louis. Swanson's stomach was removed, the tube leading to it was connected directly to the intestines. This operation was made necessary by ulcers. Swanson's operation was announced as successful. In time physicians say the connection will lengthen and enlarge until it will serve as a normal stomach.

* * * *

Electric Razors Cause Strike

Istanbul, Turkey.—The sudden importation of thousands of electric razors into Turkey, has caused 20,000 barbers to strike. The strike was obseverd throughout all the country closing all shops. Governmentally it is a serious condition but it is even more serious to the population that must go un-shaven and un-shorn until the matter is cleared up.

* * * * *

6 Dead, 44 Hurt in Air Crash

Canton, China.—A Chinese airman while flying in formation got too close to the ground, hit a hangar, killed himself, and toppled the hangar wall onto a group listening to a lecture, killing 5 and injuring 44 more.

N.W. Alumni Association Will Gather on June 29th

The Last Saturday in June has become an event at the Northwest School of Agriculture not only in the minds of recent graduates but also among alumni of earlier years. It is the date of the Alumni Summer reunion. An interesting circle of alumni, former students and friends have been returning each year, thus taking advantage of the opportunity to renew school friendships and to review school and campus experiences.

Preparations for the annual summer gathering have been under way for some time, with Registrar J. W. Minar in charge of preliminary arrangements. The annual baseball game between alumni and students will be one of the features of the afternoon program. This will be followed by the faculty-alumni kittenball game, which has also become an annual event. The alumni dance, which serves as a fitting climax to the day's activities, will attract alumni over a wide area.

The annual business meeting of the Alumni association and the meeting of the "A" club will also be held during the day.

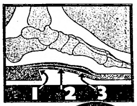
The 1935 reunion will be the occasion for special reunions of the classes of 1910, 1915, 1920, 1925 and 1930. Many members of these classes are planning to attend. For the Class of 1935 this will be their first meeting; hence, a perfect attendance is desired.

Officers of the the Alumni association, who will be in charge of the day's program, include: John Gronner, Underwood, president; Paul Engelstad, Thief River Falls, vice-president; Dr. Harry Hedin, East Grand Forks, secretary, and Archie Lee, Roseau, treasurer.

WALL PAPER
Largest and Most Complete Up-To-Date Stock in the City
Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic
Priced at 6c a roll and up
BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS
6x9—regular $4.45 .... $2.98
Complete Line of GOLD SEAL Rugs
HICKS FURNITURE CO.

USED CARS
—o—
1933 Pontiac Eight 2D Sedan
1934 Ford V8 DeLuxe Tudor
1934 Chev. Master Sedan
1931 Chevrolet Coupe
1930 Pontiac Coach
1929 Buick Coach
1929 Ford A 1½ ton Truck
1928 Ford A Roadster
1927 Chevrolet Coupe
Two Ford T Coupes
Two Ford T Coaches
—o—
THRONSON MOTOR COMPANY
BUICK AND PONTIAC
A Block West of Kelly's

FREEMAN "*Master Fitters*"
. . . Scientifically Correct



●The "Master-Fitter" Last, perfected by Freeman, gives perfect fit and positive comfort. It is scientifically built to ease throbbing, burning, aching feet.

1. The special orthopedic heel with raised innerside relieves strain on the arch and assures normal distribution of the weight of your body.

2. A solid steel shank is built-in to fit scientifically and support all parts of the arch.

3. The metatarsal support reinforces the five delicate bones at the lower end of the arch.

The Freeman Shoe

Genuine Australian Kangaroo
$6
Worn with Pride by Millions

● Many a man has needed these comfort features for years. But until now, he has had to sacrifice style to get them. Come in and let us show you how Freeman combines comfort with authentic style in the "Master-Fitter"—with the softness and durability of Genuine Australian Kangaroo.

LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Christian Science Society
of Thief River Falls, Minn.
ANNOUNCES A
FREE LECTURE
—on—
Christian Science
Entitled
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE and ETERNAL, INDESTRUCTIBLE LIFE
by
JOHN ELLIS SEDMAN, C. S. B.
of Los Angeles, California
Member of Board of Lectureship of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts
in Municipal Auditorium
Monday Evening, June 17, 1935, at 8 p.m.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND

IT'S 7 O'CLOCK
NIGHT RATES NOW BEGIN
ON
STATION-TO-STATION
LONG DISTANCE CALLS

Night rates are now in effect from 7 p. m. to 4:30 a. m. on station-to-station calls (those on which you ask to talk with anyone available at the telephone called).

The reduced night rate applies on any such call for which the day rate is 40 cents or more. On calls beyond certain distances the night rate is considerably lower than the day rate.

NORTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

Thief River Falls Forum

THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

I believe in the spirit of peace, and in sole and absolute reliance on truth and the application of it to the hearts and consciences of the people. I do not believe that the weapons of liberty ever have been, or can be, the weapons of despotism. I know that those of despotism are the sword, the revolver, the cannon, the bombshell;—and therefore, the weapons to which tyrants cling and upon which they depend are not the weapons for me, as a friend of liberty.

W. L. Garrison.

HONOR TO THE PIONEERS

The writer who conducts this column has felt keenly that he should pay some tribute, so justly due, to the early pioneers of newspaper editing and publishing in Thief River Falls. With the suspension of the Grygla Eagle the last venture of those pioneers passed into eternity. We appreciate that the publishers of the Eagle choose to turn its subscription list over to the Forum, believing that in so doing they felt they were turning it over to the paper which, tho young in years, more nearly represented the spirit of progress that has always typified the true pioneers than any other in the territory.

We have on several occasions attempted to write something to and for the honor of those pioneers and each time our puny efforts have been relegated to the wastebasket, because altho we came to Thief River Falls as an emigrant boy in 1902 and "circulated around,' in Minnesota all these years, we did not become a resident of the city until 1927 and our contacts with the newspaper business were entirely nil, up to 1932. We might talk thru our hat sometimes in discussing economics and politics, but we can not commit ourselves to such error in speaking of the pioneers.

It is therefore with some pleasure that we print herewith a letter which we have received from one of those early pioneers of the Fourth Estate in Thief River Falls. Being himself a pioneer, and a son of the pioneers, his letter carries more weight than any efforts of ours.

Dear Editor:

Having wielded the editorial pencil with more or less reckless abandon since the latter '90's I feel that my promotion (or demotion) to the classification of "typographer" hasn't robbed me of the ability to contribute an occasional literary gem.

Having been identified, parentally and actively, with the newspaper game in Thief River Falls since May, 1891, I feel that I am not intruding by submitting this contribution. All of which has been incited by the recent discontinuation of the Grygla Eagle, and the absorption of its subscription list by the Forum.

Personally I am a total stranger to the boys at the helm of the Forum. I conjecture at the number of their employees who may be former pals and co-workers. In my 34 years as a resident of Thief River Falls, I have seen many papers come and go. My first journalistic venture, the Times,—I presume it still alive. As its founder and publisher for two years, I was unable to receive a life-time subscription. Maybe the present editors, whose Dad and my Dad pioneered together in Marshall county in the early 90's, have some antagonistic attitude towards me. Maybe not!

Anyway and albeit, this communication has to do with the Grygla Eagle and Dad and Mother.

Years ago when Northern Minnesota was "Indian territory," H. E. Mussey and his bride entered Minnesota journalism through the Warren Sheaf. It was in Warren in 1886 that the writer entered the printing game. In 1891, the Musseys moved to Thief River Falls, where the head of the family purchased the Thief River Falls Press, merged in 1913 with the News and then in 1915 with the Times. The Times was started in 1911 by H. E. Mussey and the writer.

Harvey Mussey, believe it or not, put Thief River Falls on the map. His list of "firsts" is so long one hates to risk contradiction by relation. He agitated and secured the first drainage ditch. He started and was first chief of the fire department. He started erection of the first home east of the river. He was the first rural carrier on the first mail route out of the city, and there are many more "firsts" if one cared to mention them.

When the Musseys entered the Grygla territory, they did not "run out" on the other section. They just simply continued their pioneering and picked on Grygla, which was lucky for Grygla.

Up and down with their little community, fighting its bank failures and business adverses with a confidence that always paid real dividends, these "just folks" still retain the respect of everyone whome they call "intimate friends" or "just acquaintances."

And now they've called it quits as far as the Grygla Eagle is concerned. 'Tis true, they've not made the Eagle scream for a couple of years, but the Mussey blood was there. And now that the Eagle has folded its wings and called for "30," it seems only just that proper honor be paid those pioneers, who will always be remembered, not for their present status, but for what they have done in their 55 years as boosters for Northern Minnesota.

So:—

Down the lane of time they go, arm and arm
together.
Those two old pals, who cannot know, that this is
stormy weather.

They've always been the pals of old-Sweethearts
faithful and true.
Always hunting the rainbow's gold—but always
mindful of you.

And now they've called their life task done, and
settled back for a rest,
God's Grace is the one big prize they've won. Say
Musseys' your poorest beats our best.

THE PROCESS OF EMANCIPATION

"They set the Slave free, striking off his chains . .
Then he was as much a slave as ever . . .
He was still bound by fear and superstition,
By ignorance, suspicion and savagery . . .
His slavery was not in the chains but in himself."
—James Oppenheim.

Now news comes from the south that a new machine has been introduced which will pick cotton better than can be done by hand, with no injury to the bushes, with less loss in grading than hand picked, and that can pick as much cotton in seven hours as the average fast cotton picker can pick in a season.

The advent of this machine bids fair to be cataclysmic. Its general use will replace some over three million cotton pickers who must then seek a livelihood in other fields or join the relief lines. Its effects on the New Deal's attempt to bolster up capitalism can only be surmised, but its effect on the economic order of the future is all too apparent.

The advent of the reaper was comparatively gradual. It was introduced at a time when there was a broad and open market for small grains. During a time of economic scarcity. It was absorbed slowly due to the fact that the farmers were the land owners who must by force of necessity eke out the purchase price with their own labor. The cotton picking machine comes at a time when there is already an overproduction of cotton. It comes at a time when the ownership of the cotton lands has passed into the hands of a comparatively few men who have the means to purchase the machines. Men who have not picked cotton, but have hired it picked by human labor recruited from the sharecroppers and the "poor white trash" and negro labor of the South. We are told that hand picked cotton at 5-6 cents per pound is unprofitable while the machine will make cotton at 5-6 cents a profitable crop. The result is inevitable.

And so the process of freeing human bodies from labor proceeds rapidly, and with the advent of the cotton picking machine over three million workers will be relieved of work and with it their bread and butter. Meager as that livelihood may have been, it kept body and soul together.

Doesn't this latest development of labor-saving machinery bring to the fore with a decided emphasis the fact that our education and our emancipation is lopsided? Is it not a fact that while we have freed men's bodies we have failed to free their minds?

The Twentieth Century has, with its development of labor-saving machinery, changed an economy of scarcity to an economy of abundance while we are still, in our political science and in our economic philosophy living in an era of scarcity. We still believe in and attempt to practice a capitalistic economy, which to survive must rely upon profit. and profit depends upon a scarcity. That fact has been so amply demonstrated during the past few years that it should not meet with denial from any intelligent person.

It seems quite apparent therefore that if we are to be truly free—if we are to see a race completely emancipated, we must teach and inaugurate a new social, political and economic philosophy which will make it possible for the human race to enjoy its new freedom. That means production for use and not for profit. That can only be attained with cooperation—and the collective ownership of things collectively used. There is no middle course and the New Deal philosophy of stabilized capitalism is a chimera. The invention of the new cotton picking machine hastens the destruction of a capitalism which the New Deal has attempted to save from itself.

THE SOVIET AIR CRASH
(Minnesota Leader)

The Maxim Gorky, world's largest land plane, is a tangled mass of ruins and 50 people are dead because one man, pilot of a small accompanying plane, would not accept discipline. Instructed not to "stunt" near the big plane he deliberately disobeyed orders and crashed into the other.

The Gorky was the most magnificent thing ever to take to the air. It was 109 feet in length and had a wing spread of 200 feet, 100 feet on each side. Its motors were capable of producing 7,000 horsepower when in flight. It carried a complete newspaper office including a rotary press, a radio broadcasting station, an automatic telephone station, a photographic laboratory, a motion picture projecting room, a cafe, sleeping quarters and a fully equipped bathroom. All that in addition to ordinary passenger accomodations.

The smaller machine was an ordinary pursuit plane which "looked like a gnat" as it approached the other. Its lone aviator, Baglin, had been carefully instructed by representatives of millions of Russian people not to attempt "trick" flying. But high above those who had elevated him he would have none of their discipline. So he "stunted." And paid for it with his life. Unfortunately half a hundred worthwhile humans crashed into eternity with him.

Men who will not accept discipline should NEVER be elevated, politically or otherwise. There is a lesson for the Farmer-Labor movement in the Soviet air crash. That lesson is to pay closer attention to the kind and caliber of men it puts in nomination for high places. No matter how humble the office the man selected for it is dangerous unless he will abide by the decision of the majority.

A "gnat" piloted by a self-inflated fool crashed to earth the largest land plane ever built. This should be taken into account when nominating men for even the most minor positions of authority aboard the ship of state.

BERGDOLL
(St. Paul Daily News)

It is getting a look at the newspapers of 1917 to read that the wife of Grover Cleveland Bergdoll is in this country trying to gain a pardon for her draft-dodging husband.

What a furor the Bergdoll affair created, at the time! We made ourselves feel that it was practically as important to put this man in jail as it was to defeat the kaiser.

We compared him with Benedict Arnold; we made him a sort of scapegoat for all our war passions, and he became, for a brief time, the chief villain of contemporary American life.

Yet all that happened a long time ago, and the passions of those days are dead, and what seemed very dreadful and shocking then no longer moves us very greatly.

Mrs. Bergdoll will probably fail in her mission, and her husband will stay in Germany, but does the ordinary citizen, today, care very much about what happens in the case?

We have other things to be indignant about, now, than the fact that an American of German ancestry managed to dodge the draft of 18 years ago.

The veto of the Patman bonus bill and the sustaining of that veto by the United States senate, in view of the economic situation with which this nation is confronted, is neither good economic reasoning nor good politics.

The natinal administration can't help finding that out before very long.—The Progressive, Madison, Wis.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"There is not a single disease that alcohol cures. Since alcohol will cure no disease, it is not a medicine and has no place in medical practice. We have no place inside the body for alcohol; be it wine, beer, booze. It only befuddles the brain, and makes the heart and lungs overwork to get rid of it."—Dr. Howard A. Kelly, John Hopkins University.

"Beer is the most harmful of alcoholic drinks. Thousands become stupid and brutalized by beer. The moderate use of alcoholic drinks is useless and in a high degree harmful. The liquor traffic not only ruins other industries, but the bodies and souls of men."—Prof E. Von Bunge, in an address before the University of Basle, Switzerland.

THE ROBOTS ARE COMING

By Gilbert A. Brattland

You have read about a fictional mechanical man called a robot. The story goes that a master mind built mechanical men to do the labor of the world. Perfected, they eventually conspired, turned upon their creator and destroyed him. The dream of a writer of fiction, you say. Look about you and see if it is not rapidly becoming an accomplished fact.

Men on the labor market are bought and sold, not for what they are but for what they can do. Just like machinery. In dealing with human labor as merely a physical body to be employed, they have overlooked the human equation.

Physical man is not merely a physical body. He is also human, having emotions, thoughts, reasoning powers, and a soul. He is also possessed of all the human weaknesses. As such, he is an uncertain factor and becomes an expensive tool in a complex industrial plan. Industrial corporations in the present age want speed, efficiency, reliability and untiring production at low cost. They adopted the man-killing piece-work system and further intensified production with machinery.

The pace was speeded up to the limit. The piece work system gave them the key. Inventors then produced the machines. Lo and behold, robots became actual existing facts. One beauty about these mechanical men, devices, is that they will not belong to labor unions, they will not vote at elections, they will not read and they will do no individual or collective thinking. They will take orders explicitly and execute them. They will work 24 hours a day without complaint, unregulated by any labor law and ask no pay except mere maintenance.

Once in a while individual machines will become mechanically sick. There are many like them in reserve to do the work. More can be made as conditions require. There is no labor glut or labor shortage. No injunction, damage action or compensation suits started. What an industrial paradise.

We have all along known how highly specialized machinery has been displacing man labor, increasing steadily the ranks of the unemployed. Quantity production is the frenzied cry of super-industrialism and milions of robots will grind it out. The robot man of fiction is here. Not tomorrow or the day after, but now. Every day it is being more perfected. It is mastering more and more trades. It is doing more and more of man's labor. Shall it some day rise up in its perfection and destroy its creator?

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

"It's Crazy to Be Poor"

"It's Crazy to be poor"—so Mrs. Minnnie Shanks of Portland, Oregon, found out, according to the New Masses. Mrs. Shanks was an active workers in the lumber strike on the Coast—apparently she became too active, for a physician committed her to an insane asylum on the charge that she suffered from "delusion of persecution."

Now, delusion of persecution is a very real mental illness, not uncommon, and occurring in people of all walks of life; but in this particular instance, the physician later admitted that the woman was perfectly sane, and that he had sent her to the institution because she needed rest and regular food!

Even after admitting that she did need rest and regular food, the fact remains that this proceeding becomes a powerful weapon in the hands of the ruling class. A worker becomes too insistent in his demands, and presto! he suffers from a delusion of some kind, and is put away to cool off. Anyway you look at it, it's a crazy system; and the craziest belief is that some people must be poor.

—O—

Love of Country and Beauty Contests

"Our girls are more beautiful than yours," says one Town to another; and numerous beauty contests are held to prove the fact. It is the custom of Chambers of Commerce in our more enterprising cities to put on a bathing beauty contest every so often, and even nations as a whole indulge in such advertising stunts.

We have with us today Mademoiselle Elizabeth Pitz, a charming miss who won the title of "Miss France" in such a beauty contest. She got along swell until someone discovered that she had been born in the Saar. This so impaired her beauty in the eyes of the French people that she was forced to resign. To a Frenchman, German girls cannot be beautiful.

We haven't progressed very much from the time when each man's family was barricaded against all the rest. Love of country has artificially segregated people of the same race. Looking backward over the history of nations, one wonders how any progress was made at all; and after all, have we made any progress?

—O—

Kidnaping Still Goes On

The $200,000 Weyerhauser kidnaping proved one thing—that the most stringent means of treating the symptoms of a disease does not cure it. It was hoped that capital punishment of kidnapers would put a check on the new racket, but it appears not to have been abated in the least.

But I predict that the Weyerhauser kidnapers will be rounded up by Uncle Sam's G-men, and that they will be sorry, and that they will make way for bigger and better kidnapings.

Racketeers should know better: their tactics betray them. For when a capitalist robs the people, that's business; and when a capitalist robs a capitalist, that's high finance; but when a racketeer muscles in and robs a capitalist, that's a crime punishable by death. I'm not apologizing for any of them; but I ask you, what else could you expect under the circumstances?

—o—

Have You Seen Public Enemy No. 1?

Mr. Average Citizen has a hard time keeping up with the procession. With the nation's G-men in action, for instance, it is a chore to memorize the name of Public Enemy No. 1 from day to day—his name changes so often as one after another of our unfortunate small fry of racketeering is wiped off.

I don't know his name, but I think Public Enemy No. 1 is thinking up ways and means to feed the unemployed with the least cost; he's the gink who prods public-spirited men and women into yelling blue murder against the "reds" and finally, I think he's to blame for the existence of all racketeers and gunmen. If it wasn't for him, they could make a living by safer and less nerve-racking methods.

QUALITY PRODUCTION

By Chas. D. Egley, Manager
Farmers Union Livestock Commission, So. St. Paul, Minn

"Do you know, Mr. Dairy Farmer, that the total value of dairy products produced in the United States is five times larger than the total value of the United States grain crop?" says the dairy commissioner of one of our northwest states. And then after writing several more paragraphs to show the importance of this industry (with reference to same) he says:

"So you can readily see that it is to the advantage of the dariy farmer as much as to the creamery man to produce a higher grade of butter than we are today making in our state. In other words "quality" is boosted with at least the implication that that is the solution of the dairy problem.

From a standpoint of public health, I am for the production of a quality product, but from a standpoint of solving the farmers' economic problem, I say "BUNK." I think we should want to produce a high quality product—if not that it gives us a personal pleasure and pride to produce a high quality producet for others, then because we should want to produce that kind of food for our own families at least. Which reminds me of a story I heard, as follows:

"It is said of a certain farm lady that she brought some butter in to the local store, and after selling the butter to the storekeeper, asked to buy a pound of butter at the same store. The storekeeper looked at her rather funny, and said, "Wy do you buy butter, immediately after you have sold butter." "Well," the lady is reputed to have said, "A mouse died in the cream out of which I made this butter. What people don't know won't hurt them. Somebody else can eat that butter. I want to buy back another pound of different butter."

"And continuing the story it is said the storekeeper then went into the basement of his store, shaped this butter up a little different, brought it back up stairs and sold a pound of this same butter back to the lady who had brought the butter in. And so I say we should want to produce a high quality product. Who knows but what sometimes we might be eating our own product.

But from a standpoint of making money, I have seen the farmer robbed of high quality products as well as low quality products. Whether mice die in the cream, or whether they don't, the other fellow still sets the price on everything you buy and sell under our present social order, and he sees to it that the spread between the two is so wide you are lucky if you make both ends meet.

I have no objection to educational progress designed to improve the quality of our products, so long as there is nothing wrapped up in with this educational program to fool the farmers into believing that that is all that's necessary to solve their economic problems. What we need worse than improvement of quality or quantity is a system of distribution—a marketing system—where exploitation thru private profit is abolished.

Until that is done farmers and workers will not receive in pay the full value of the things they produce. If they do not get the full value of the things they produce they cannot buy back as much as they produce. And then these so-called surpluses accumulate, and we have to have suffering in the midst of plenty. That thing can only be corrected thru the building of a new social order where production and distribution is carried on for use, and not for profit. The co-operative system.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
H. G. Teigan

It makes some difference to the people who holds public office in the state of Minnesota.

No better illustration can be found than in the change made in the personnel of the state tax commission. The present commissionis now made up entirely of men appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson. The members of the commission as now constituted are: George E. Walace of Minneapolis, Harry Boyle of Duluth, and George Gage of Olivia.

Billion on Tax Rolls

The state tax commission is putting on the tax rolls of the state more than one billion dollars in untaxed monies and credits. According to a recent issue of the Minnesota Leader, the tax dodging investigation authorized by the 1933 legislature has accomplished the following:

Placed on the tax rolls untaxed monies and credits $221,326.00.

In process of final assessment and collection, $983,000,000.

Total monies and credits, $1,204,326,000.

Property, $22,106,313.00.

Monies and credits are subject to a tax of 3 mills which will net $3,612,000. The untaxed property now being placed on the tax rolls will approximate, including penalties, $1,780,000. The grand total is nearly $5,400,000.

Legislature Balks

The legislature's refusal to appropriate any more money for the purpose of uncovering tax dodging by the "fat boys" ought to be sufficient testimony in itself as to the character of the lawmaking body of 1935. The thing that makes this betrayal all the more flagrant is that the majority in each of the two houses of the legislature talked much of wanting to pass legislation to "relieve real estate." What they apparently wanted was not to relieve the farmers and the home-owners of the state, but to obtain further relief for the big tax-dodgers who are already well in the clear in respect to the payment of taxes.

Administration Acts

Should all the back taxes of the corporate excess variety be collected it would run far into the millions. This can be seen by the fact that the Northern States Power Company, one of the most successful of the tax-dodgers, owes $,401,327 for the two years 1933 and 1934. The tax commission, a few days ago. issued an order requiring county auditor Al. P. Erickson, of Hennepin county, to enter upon his books the amount due from the company for the two year period.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

We don't grow old by merely living a number of years, we grow old if we fail to spend vacations with Nature.

Whether at seventy or five years, there is in every heart the sense of wonder, an appetite for "what's next" and there is no way that such a natural desire can be so wholesomely gratified as the days spent in the heart of Nature.

Nature is rich with health-producing environments.

To the health-minded, the kind of vacation they seek is never an expense, it is an investment. An investment that pays big dividends. The dividends paid are restored energy, rested nerves, buoyancy, self-control and disease-resisting power. The whole family gets re-created by Nature's healing virtues.

Dollars spent for a Nature Vacation will save dollars in medical care.

Nature calls and pays "in the good old summertime." It creates new discoveries including new and pleasant friendships.

Nature says, "I am come that you might have life and that you might have it abundantly."

N. S. P. Can Pay

It is contended by newspapers and flunkies of the power company that to enforce collection of the taxes due under the law would force the company into receivership. Surely the Northern States Power company can well afford to pay the taxes for the two years mentioned, for its net earnings for the years 1933 and 1934, after paying "operating expenses, maintenance and taxes" amounts to more than $33,000,000.

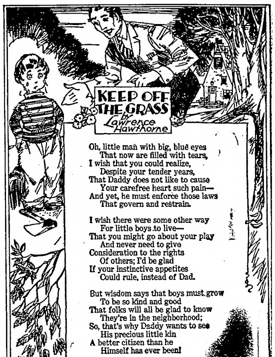
If all back taxes should be paid, it is barely possible that it would go hard with the company, but the law and the officials having to do with its enforcement can hardly be to blame for that. Had the taxes been paid when they came due there would have been no difficulty experienced by the company in making the payments. Instead of paying its taxes as the average citizen did, the company, like others of its ilk, connived with others of its ilk, hrdllwwsh with previous tax commissions and pocketed the money due the state.

Computed Yearly Capital

In computing the corporate excess taxes due, Williaim A. Anderson, former Mayor of Minneapolis, and special investigator for the tax commission, capitalized the company's income for the last 5 years, and deducted from the average yearly capitalization thus shown the valuation upon which the corporation has paid taxes. This is the method accepted and approved by the courts, the country over, in the absence of market value.

In making the computation for 1933, Mr. Anderson found the net earnings for the 5 years, 1929 to 1932, inclusive, to have been $42,141-968. Capitalized on a 7 per cent income basis, this income showed an average annual capital stock valuation of $120,401,624. But the company had paid taxes on a valuation of $53,439,831 for 1933, so this figure was deducted from the computed total value, leaving a taxable corporate excess of 66,965,793. At the [illegible]-mill tax rate for the year, based on 40 per cent full and true valuation, taxes of $1,953,885 should have been paid.

For 1933, the capital value was computed at $115,245,442, and the corporate excess at $61,805,611. Thus the 99-mill tax rate for 1934 would yield $2,447,442 for that year, or a grand total of taxes due of $4,401,327.



Oh, little man with big, blue eyes
That now are filled with tears,
I wish that you could realize,
Despite your tender years,
That Daddy does not like to cause
Your carefree heart such pain—
And yet, he must enforce those laws
That govern and restrain.

I wish there were some other way
For little boys to live—
That you might go about your play
And never need to give
Consideration to the rights
Of others; I'd be glad
If your instinctive appetites
Could rule, instead of Dad.

But wisdom says that boys must grow
To be so kind and good
That folks will all be glad to know
They're in the neighborhood;
So, that's why Daddy wants to see
His precious little kin
A better citizen than he
Himself has ever been!

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor . . L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

I believe in the spirit of peace, and in sole and absolute reliance on truth and the application of it to the hearts and consciences of the people. I do not believe that the weapons of liberty ever have been, or can be, the weapons of despotism. I know that those of despotism are the sword, the revolver, the cannon, the bombshell;—and therefore, the weapons to which tyrants cling and upon which they depend are not the weapons for me, as a friend of liberty.
W. L. Garrison.

HONOR TO THE PIONEERS

The writer who conducts this column has felt keenly that he should pay some tribute, so justly due, to the early pioneers of newspaper editing and publishing in Thief River Falls. With the suspension of the Grygla Eagle the last venture of those pioneers passed into eternity. We appreciate that the publishers of the Eagle choose to turn its subscription list over to the Forum, believing that in so doing they felt they were turning it over to the paper which, tho young in years, more nearly represented the spirit of progress that has always typified the true pioneers than any other in the territory.

We have on several occasions attempted to write something to and for the honor of those pioneers and each time our puny efforts have been relegated to the wastebasket, because altho we came to Thief River Falls as an emigrant boy in 1902 and "circulated around,' in Minnesota all these years, we did not become a resident of the city until 1927 and our contacts with the newspaper business were entirely nil, up to 1932. We might talk thru our hat sometimes in discussing economics and politics, but we can not commit ourselves to such error in speaking of the pioneers.

It is therefore with some pleasure that we print herewith a letter which we have received from one of those early pioneers of the Fourth Estate in Thief River Falls. Being himself a pioneer, and a son of the pioneers, his letter carries more weight than any efforts of ours.

Dear Editor:

Having wielded the editorial pencil with more or less reckless abandon since the latter '90's I feel that my promotion (or demotion) to the classification of "typographer" hasn't robbed me of the ability to contribute an occasional literary gem.

Having been identified, parentally and actively, with the newspaper game in Thief River Falls since May, 1891, I feel that I am not intruding by submitting this contribution. All of which has been incited by the recent discontinuation of the Grygla Eagle, and the absorption of its subscription list by the Forum.

Personally I am a total stranger to the boys at the helm of the Forum. I conjecture at the number of their employees who may be former pals and co-workers. In my 34 years as a resident of Thief River Falls, I have seen many papers come and go. My first journalistic venture, the Times,—I presume it still alive. As its founder and publisher for two years, I was unable to receive a life-time subscription. Maybe the present editors, whose Dad and my Dad pioneered together in Marshall county in the early 90's, have some antagonistic attitude towards me. Maybe not!

Anyway and albeit, this communication has to do with the Grygla Eagle and Dad and Mother.

Years ago when Northern Minnesota was "Indian territory," H. E. Mussey and his bride entered Minnesota journalism through the Warren Sheaf. It was in Warren in 1886 that the writer entered the printing game. In 1891, the Musseys moved to Thief River Falls, where the head of the family purchased the Thief River Falls Press, merged in 1913 with the News and then in 1915 with the Times. The Times was started in 1911 by H. E. Mussey and the writer.

Harvey Mussey, believe it or not, put Thief River Falls on the map. His list of "firsts" is so long one hates to risk contradiction by relation. He agitated and secured the first drainage ditch. He started and was first chief of the fire department. He started erection of the first home east of the river. He was the first rural carrier on the first mail route out of the city, and there are many more "firsts" if one cared to mention them.

When the Musseys entered the Grygla territory, they did not "run out" on the other section. They just simply continued their pioneering and picked on Grygla, which was lucky for Grygla.

Up and down with their little community, fighting its bank failures and business adverses with a confidence that always paid real dividends, these "just folks" still retain the respect of everyone whome they call "intimate friends" or "just acquaintances."

And now they've called it quits as far as the Grygla Eagle is concerned. 'Tis true, they've not made the Eagle scream for a couple of years, but the Mussey blood was there. And now that the Eagle has folded its wings and called for "30," it seems only just that proper honor be paid those pioneers, who will always be remembered, not for their present status, but for what they have done in their 55 years as boosters for Northern Minnesota.

So:—

Down the lane of time they go, arm and arm
together.
Those two old pals, who cannot know, that this is
stormy weather.

They've always been the pals of old-Sweethearts
faithful and true.
Always hunting the rainbow's gold—but always
mindful of you.

And now they've called their life task done, and
settled back for a rest,
God's Grace is the one big prize they've won. Say
Musseys' your poorest beats our best.

THE PROCESS OF EMANCIPATION

"They set the Slave free, striking off his chains . .
Then he was as much a slave as ever . . .
He was still bound by fear and superstition,
By ignorance, suspicion and savagery . . .
His slavery was not in the chains but in himself."
—James Oppenheim.

Now news comes from the south that a new machine has been introduced which will pick cotton better than can be done by hand, with no injury to the bushes, with less loss in grading than hand picked, and that can pick as much cotton in seven hours as the average fast cotton picker can pick in a season.

The advent of this machine bids fair to be cataclysmic. Its general use will replace some over three million cotton pickers who must then seek a livelihood in other fields or join the relief lines. Its effects on the New Deal's attempt to bolster up capitalism can only be surmised, but its effect on the economic order of the future is all too apparent.

The advent of the reaper was comparatively gradual. It was introduced at a time when there was a broad and open market for small grains. During a time of economic scarcity. It was absorbed slowly due to the fact that the farmers were the land owners who must by force of necessity eke out the purchase price with their own labor. The cotton picking machine comes at a time when there is already an overproduction of cotton. It comes at a time when the ownership of the cotton lands has passed into the hands of a comparatively few men who have the means to purchase the machines. Men who have not picked cotton, but have hired it picked by human labor recruited from the sharecroppers and the "poor white trash" and negro labor of the South. We are told that hand picked cotton at 5-6 cents per pound is unprofitable while the machine will make cotton at 5-6 cents a profitable crop. The result is inevitable.

And so the process of freeing human bodies from labor proceeds rapidly, and with the advent of the cotton picking machine over three million workers will be relieved of work and with it their bread and butter. Meager as that livelihood may have been, it kept body and soul together.

Doesn't this latest development of labor-saving machinery bring to the fore with a decided emphasis the fact that our education and our emancipation is lopsided? Is it not a fact that while we have freed men's bodies we have failed to free their minds?

The Twentieth Century has, with its development of labor-saving machinery, changed an economy of scarcity to an economy of abundance while we are still, in our political science and in our economic philosophy living in an era of scarcity. We still believe in and attempt to practice a capitalistic economy, which to survive must rely upon profit. and profit depends upon a scarcity. That fact has been so amply demonstrated during the past few years that it should not meet with denial from any intelligent person.

It seems quite apparent therefore that if we are to be truly free—if we are to see a race completely emancipated, we must teach and inaugurate a new social, political and economic philosophy which will make it possible for the human race to enjoy its new freedom. That means production for use and not for profit. That can only be attained with cooperation—and the collective ownership of things collectively used. There is no middle course and the New Deal philosophy of stabilized capitalism is a chimera. The invention of the new cotton picking machine hastens the destruction of a capitalism which the New Deal has attempted to save from itself.

THE SOVIET AIR CRASH
(Minnesota Leader)

The Maxim Gorky, world's largest land plane, is a tangled mass of ruins and 50 people are dead because one man, pilot of a small accompanying plane, would not accept discipline. Instructed not to "stunt" near the big plane he deliberately disobeyed orders and crashed into the other.

The Gorky was the most magnificent thing ever to take to the air. It was 109 feet in length and had a wing spread of 200 feet, 100 feet on each side. Its motors were capable of producing 7,000 horsepower when in flight. It carried a complete newspaper office including a rotary press, a radio broadcasting station, an automatic telephone station, a photographic laboratory, a motion picture projecting room, a cafe, sleeping quarters and a fully equipped bathroom. All that in addition to ordinary passenger accomodations.

The smaller machine was an ordinary pursuit plane which "looked like a gnat" as it approached the other. Its lone aviator, Baglin, had been carefully instructed by representatives of millions of Russian people not to attempt "trick" flying. But high above those who had elevated him he would have none of their discipline. So he "stunted." And paid for it with his life. Unfortunately half a hundred worthwhile humans crashed into eternity with him.

Men who will not accept discipline should NEVER be elevated, politically or otherwise. There is a lesson for the Farmer-Labor movement in the Soviet air crash. That lesson is to pay closer attention to the kind and caliber of men it puts in nomination for high places. No matter how humble the office the man selected for it is dangerous unless he will abide by the decision of the majority.

A "gnat" piloted by a self-inflated fool crashed to earth the largest land plane ever built. This should be taken into account when nominating men for even the most minor positions of authority aboard the ship of state.

BERGDOLL
(St. Paul Daily News)

It is getting a look at the newspapers of 1917 to read that the wife of Grover Cleveland Bergdoll is in this country trying to gain a pardon for her draft-dodging husband.

What a furor the Bergdoll affair created, at the time! We made ourselves feel that it was practically as important to put this man in jail as it was to defeat the kaiser.

We compared him with Benedict Arnold; we made him a sort of scapegoat for all our war passions, and he became, for a brief time, the chief villain of contemporary American life.

Yet all that happened a long time ago, and the passions of those days are dead, and what seemed very dreadful and shocking then no longer moves us very greatly.

Mrs. Bergdoll will probably fail in her mission, and her husband will stay in Germany, but does the ordinary citizen, today, care very much about what happens in the case?

We have other things to be indignant about, now, than the fact that an American of German ancestry managed to dodge the draft of 18 years ago.

The veto of the Patman bonus bill and the sustaining of that veto by the United States senate, in view of the economic situation with which this nation is confronted, is neither good economic reasoning nor good politics.

The natinal administration can't help finding that out before very long.—The Progressive, Madison, Wis.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

"There is not a single disease that alcohol cures. Since alcohol will cure no disease, it is not a medicine and has no place in medical practice. We have no place inside the body for alcohol; be it wine, beer, booze. It only befuddles the brain, and makes the heart and lungs overwork to get rid of it."—Dr. Howard A. Kelly, John Hopkins University.

"Beer is the most harmful of alcoholic drinks. Thousands become stupid and brutalized by beer. The moderate use of alcoholic drinks is useless and in a high degree harmful. The liquor traffic not only ruins other industries, but the bodies and souls of men."—Prof E. Von Bunge, in an address before the University of Basle, Switzerland.

THE ROBOTS ARE COMING

By Gilbert A. Brattland

You have read about a fictional mechanical man called a robot. The story goes that a master mind built mechanical men to do the labor of the world. Perfected, they eventually conspired, turned upon their creator and destroyed him. The dream of a writer of fiction, you say. Look about you and see if it is not rapidly becoming an accomplished fact.

Men on the labor market are bought and sold, not for what they are but for what they can do. Just like machinery. In dealing with human labor as merely a physical body to be employed, they have overlooked the human equation.

Physical man is not merely a physical body. He is also human, having emotions, thoughts, reasoning powers, and a soul. He is also possessed of all the human weaknesses. As such, he is an uncertain factor and becomes an expensive tool in a complex industrial plan. Industrial corporations in the present age want speed, efficiency, reliability and untiring production at low cost. They adopted the man-killing piecework system and further intensified production with machinery.

The pace was speeded up to the limit. The piece work system gave them the key. Inventors then produced the machines. Lo and behold, robots became actual existing facts. One beauty about these mechanical men, devices, is that they will not belong to labor unions, they will not vote at elections, they will not read and they will do no individual or collective thinking. They will take orders explicitly and execute them. They will work 24 hours a day without complaint, unregulated by any labor law and ask no pay except mere maintenance.

Once in a while individual machines will become mechanically sick. There are many like them in reserve to do the work. More can be made as conditions require. There is no labor glut or labor shortage. No injunction, damage action or compensation suits started. What an industrial paradise.

We have all along known how highly specialized machinery has been displacing man labor, increasing steadily the ranks of the unemployed. Quantity production is the frenzied cry of super-industrialism and milions of robots will grind it out. The robot man of fiction is here. Not tomorrow or the day after, but now. Every day it is being more perfected. It is mastering more and more trades. It is doing more and more of man's labor. Shall it some day rise up in its perfection and destroy its creator?

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

"It's Crazy to Be Poor"

"It's Crazy to be poor"—so Mrs. Minnnie Shanks of Portland, Oregon, found out, according to the New Masses. Mrs. Shanks was an active workers in the lumber strike on the Coast—apparently she became too active, for a physician committed her to an insane asylum on the charge that she suffered from "delusion of persecution."

Now, delusion of persecution is a very real mental illness, not uncommon, and occurring in people of all walks of life; but in this particular instance, the physician later admitted that the woman was perfectly sane, and that he had sent her to the institution because she needed rest and regular food!

Even after admitting that she did need rest and regular food, the fact remains that this proceeding becomes a powerful weapon in the hands of the ruling class. A worker becomes too insistent in his demands, and presto! he suffers from a delusion of some kind, and is put away to cool off. Anyway you look at it, it's a crazy system; and the craziest belief is that some people must be poor.

—O—

Love of Country and Beauty Contests

"Our girls are more beautiful than yours," says one Town to another; and numerous beauty contests are held to prove the fact. It is the custom of Chambers of Commerce in our more enterprising cities to put on a bathing beauty contest every so often, and even nations as a whole indulge in such advertising stunts.

We have with us today Mademoiselle Elizabeth Pitz, a charming miss who won the title of "Miss France" in such a beauty contest. She got along swell until someone discovered that she had been born in the Saar. This so impaired her beauty in the eyes of the French people that she was forced to resign. To a Frenchman, German girls cannot be beautiful.

We haven't progressed very much from the time when each man's family was barricaded against all the rest. Love of country has artificially segregated people of the same race. Looking backward over the history of nations, one wonders how any progress was made at all; and after all, have we made any progress?

—O—

Kidnaping Still Goes On

The $200,000 Weyerhauser kidnaping proved one thing—that the most stringent means of treating the symptoms of a disease does not cure it. It was hoped that capital punishment of kidnapers would put a check on the new racket, but it appears not to have been abated in the least.

But I predict that the Weyerhauser kidnapers will be rounded up by Uncle Sam's G-men, and that they will be sorry, and that they will make way for bigger and better kidnapings.

Racketeers should know better: their tactics betray them. For when a capitalist robs the people, that's business; and when a capitalist robs a capitalist, that's high finance; but when a racketeer muscles in and robs a capitalist, that's a crime punishable by death. I'm not apologizing for any of them; but I ask you, what else could you expect under the circumstances?

—o—

Have You Seen Public Enemy No. 1?

Mr. Average Citizen has a hard time keeping up with the procession. With the nation's G-men in action, for instance, it is a chore to memorize the name of Public Enemy No. 1 from day to day—his name changes so often as one after another of our unfortunate small fry of racketeering is wiped off.

I don't know his name, but I think Public Enemy No. 1 is thinking up ways and means to feed the unemployed with the least cost; he's the gink who prods public-spirited men and women into yelling blue murder against the "reds" and finally, I think he's to blame for the existence of all racketeers and gunmen. If it wasn't for him, they could make a living by safer and less nerve-racking methods.

FARMER-LABOR PRESS SERVICE
By
H. G. Teigan

It makes some difference to the people who holds public office in the state of Minnesota.

No better illustration can be found than in the change made in the personnel of the state tax commission. The present commissionis now made up entirely of men appointed by Governor Floyd B. Olson. The members of the commission as now constituted are: George E. Walace of Minneapolis, Harry Boyle of Duluth, and George Gage of Olivia.

Billion on Tax Rolls

The state tax commission is putting on the tax rolls of the state more than one billion dollars in untaxed monies and credits. According to a recent issue of the Minnesota Leader, the tax dodging investigation authorized by the 1933 legislature has accomplished the following:

Placed on the tax rolls untaxed monies and credits $221,326.00.

In process of final assessment and collection, $983,000,000.

Total monies and credits, $1,204,326,000.

Property, $22,106,313.00.

Monies and credits are subject to a tax of 3 mills which will net $3,612,000. The untaxed property now being placed on the tax rolls will approximate, including penalties, $1,780,000. The grand total is nearly $5,400,000.

Legislature Balks

The legislature's refusal to appropriate any more money for the purpose of uncovering tax dodging by the "fat boys" ought to be sufficient testimony in itself as to the character of the lawmaking body of 1935. The thing that makes this betrayal all the more flagrant is that the majority in each of the two houses of the legislature talked much of wanting to pass legislation to "relieve real estate." What they apparently wanted was not to relieve the farmers and the home-owners of the state, but to obtain further relief for the big tax-dodgers who are already well in the clear in respect to the payment of taxes.

Administration Acts

Should all the back taxes of the corporate excess variety be collected it would run far into the millions. This can be seen by the fact that the Northern States Power Company, one of the most successful of the tax-dodgers, owes $,401,327 for the two years 1933 and 1934. The tax commission, a few days ago. issued an order requiring county auditor Al. P. Erickson, of Hennepin county, to enter upon his books the amount due from the company for the two year period.

QUALITY PRODUCTION

By Chas. D. Egley, Manager
Farmers Union Livestock Commission, So. St. Paul, Minn

"Do you know, Mr. Dairy Farmer, that the total value of dairy products produced in the United States is five times larger than the total value of the United States grain crop?" says the dairy commissioner of one of our northwest states. And then after writing several more paragraphs to show the importance of this industry (with reference to same) he says:

"So you can readily see that it is to the advantage of the dariy farmer as much as to the creamery man to produce a higher grade of butter than we are today making in our state. In other words "quality" is boosted with at least the implication that that is the solution of the dairy problem.

From a standpoint of public health, I am for the production of a quality product, but from a standpoint of solving the farmers' economic problem, I say "BUNK." I think we should want to produce a high quality product—if not that it gives us a personal pleasure and pride to produce a high quality producet for others, then because we should want to produce that kind of food for our own families at least. Which reminds me of a story I heard, as follows:

"It is said of a certain farm lady that she brought some butter in to the local store, and after selling the butter to the storekeeper, asked to buy a pound of butter at the same store. The storekeeper looked at her rather funny, and said, "Wy do you buy butter, immediately after you have sold butter." "Well," the lady is reputed to have said, "A mouse died in the cream out of which I made this butter. What people don't know won't hurt them. Somebody else can eat that butter. I want to buy back another pound of different butter."

"And continuing the story it is said the storekeeper then went into the basement of his store, shaped this butter up a little different, brought it back up stairs and sold a pound of this same butter back to the lady who had brought the butter in. And so I say we should want to produce a high quality product. Who knows but what sometimes we might be eating our own product.

But from a standpoint of making money, I have seen the farmer robbed of high quality products as well as low quality products. Whether mice die in the cream, or whether they don't, the other fellow still sets the price on everything you buy and sell under our present social order, and he sees to it that the spread between the two is so wide you are lucky if you make both ends meet.

I have no objection to educational progress designed to improve the quality of our products, so long as there is nothing wrapped up in with this educational program to fool the farmers into believing that that is all that's necessary to solve their economic problems. What we need worse than improvement of quality or quantity is a system of distribution—a marketing system—where exploitation thru private profit is abolished.

Until that is done farmers and workers will not receive in pay the full value of the things they produce. If they do not get the full value of the things they produce they cannot buy back as much as they produce. And then these so-called surpluses accumulate, and we have to have suffering in the midst of plenty. That thing can only be corrected thru the building of a new social order where production and distribution is carried on for use, and not for profit. The co-operative system.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

We don't grow old by merely living a number of years, we grow old if we fail to spend vacations with Nature.

Whether at seventy or five years, there is in every heart the sense of wonder, an appetite for "what's next" and there is no way that such a natural desire can be so wholesomely gratified as the days spent in the heart of Nature.

Nature is rich with health-producing environments.

To the health-minded, the kind of vacation they seek is never an expense, it is an investment. An investment that pays big dividends. The dividends paid are restored energy, rested nerves, buoyancy, self-control and disease-resisting power. The whole family gets re-created by Nature's healing virtues.

Dollars spent for a Nature Vacation will save dollars in medical care.

Nature calls and pays "in the good old summertime." It creates new discoveries including new and pleasant friendships.

Nature says, "I am come that you might have life and that you might have it abundantly."

N. S. P. Can Pay

It is contended by newspapers and flunkies of the power company that to enforce collection of the taxes due under the law would force the company into receivership. Surely the Northern States Power company can well afford to pay the taxes for the two years mentioned, for its net earnings for the years 1933 and 1934, after paying "operating expenses, maintenance and taxes" amounts to more than $33,000,000.

If all back taxes should be paid, it is barely possible that it would go hard with the company, but the law and the officials having to do with its enforcement can hardly be to blame for that. Had the taxes been paid when they came due there would have been no difficulty experienced by the company in making the payments. Instead of paying its taxes as the average citizen did, the company, like others of its ilk, connived with others of its ilk, hrdliwwsh with previous tax commissions and pocketed the money due the state.

Computed Yearly Capital

In computing the corporate excess taxes due, Williaim A. Anderson, former Mayor of Minneapolis, and special investigator for the tax commission, capitalized the company's income for the last 5 years, and deducted from the average yearly capitalization thus shown the valuation upon which the corporation has paid taxes. This is the method accepted and approved by the courts, the country over, in the absence of market value.

In making the computation for 1933, Mr. Anderson found the net earnings for the 5 years, 1929 to 1932, inclusive, to have been $42.-141-968. Capitalized on a 7 per cent income basis, this income showed an average annual capital stock valuation of $120,401,624. But the company had paid taxes on a valuation of $53,439,831 for 1933, so this figure was deducted from the computed total value, leaving a taxable corporate excess of 66,965,793. At the 77-mill tax rate for the year, based on 40 per cent full and true valuation, taxes of $1,953,885 should have been paid.

For 1933, the capital value was computed at $115,245,442, and the corporate excess at $61,805,611. Thus the 99-mill tax rate for 1934 would yield $2,447,442 for that year, or a grand total of taxes due of $4,401,327.

KEEP OFF THE GRASS
by Lawrence Hawthorne

Oh, little man with big, blue eyes
That now are filled with tears,
I wish that you could realize,
Despite your tender years,
That Daddy does not like to cause
Your carefree heart such pain—
And yet, he must enforce those laws
That govern and restrain.

I wish there were some other way
For little boys to live—
That you might go about your play
And never need to give
Consideration to the rights
Of others; I'd be glad
If your instinctive appetites
Could rule, instead of Dad.

But wisdom says that boys must grow
To be so kind and good
That folks will all be glad to know
They're in the neighborhood;
So, that's why Daddy wants to see
His precious little kin
A better citizen than he
Himself has ever been!

VIKING NEWS

The closing exercise for the confirmation class was held at the Mission church last Sunday forenoon. Those who were confirmed were LeNell Sackett, Bernice Tangquist, LeRoy Sustad and Herbert Peterson. The church was decorated in purple and white lilac. The girls carried a boquet of white lilac and the boys wore white lilac on their coat lapels.

Several from here attended the service at the Auditorium at Thief River Falls by Evangelist Morris Johnson Sunday.

A baby girl was born to Rev. and Mrs. Harlan Peterson Tuesday May 31st at the physician's hospital at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Larson of Grand Forks motored here Sunday to spend the day at the Gilbert Odden home.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Strombo and daughter, Louise Mae, of Hope, N. D., are spending some time at the Julius Strombo home.

Sylvia Mellem spent last week with her aunt, Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard. She returned to her home Saturday.

Gilbert Odden motored to Erskine Sunday where he will teach parochial school for a month.

Genevieve Erickson of Thief River Falls spent Monday here with relatives.

Arlene Peterson of Thief River Falls visited at the Morris Halvorson home a few days.

The annual meeting of the Viking Co-op. Shipping Association, will be held Friday, June 14. Everyone who has shipped stock with the association will receive a certain percent as rebate on the expense of his shipment. Come to this meeting and find out for yourself what the association has done for you with due respect to the individual stock buyers and trucks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Engen of Highlanding visited at the Paul Engen home over Memorial Day.

Rev. and Mrs. Ray Hanson, who spent a week here with Mr. Hanson's mother, Mrs. O. H. Hanson, left for Oslo Wednesday to visit with Mrs. Hanson's folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Tangquist entertained relatives for luncheon Sunday afternoon.

Mrs Peter Sward and children, Alvara, Ruth and Roy of Alvarado, visited at the Willie Anderson and Claus Johnson homes Saturday

John Erickson and daughter Elna, of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Anderson and son Mervin, visited at the Mrs. Pete Erickson home Sunday afternoon.

Rev. Anderson and the confirmation class motored to Warren Monday to have their picture taken.

A group of local folks motored to T. R. Falls Friday evening for high school and teacher training commencement.

Earl Styrlund motored to Roseau Saturday to visit with friends over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn and Harvey Halvorson motored to Pine Lake Sunday.

Mrs Walter Stark and children of Warren motored here Wednesday. Mrs. Gothenberg and daughter Louis accompanied her to Warren to spend some time.

Rev. Harlan Peterson, Henry Stone and children Howard and Earl, and Carl Swenson, motored to Wheeler's Point to fish last Monday.

Mrs. John Halvorson spent some time at Hendrum where she was called due to the sickness and death of Mrs. Edwin Ristad. John Halvorson and Mrs. Carl Gustafson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. George Znerold of Warren to Hendrum for the funeral.

Mr. Hendrickson of Holt purchased the Gust Kirby farm.

A number of relatives were entertained at the Ed Sorenson home Friday evening.

Gust Peterson and Axel Anderson were business callers at Warren Saturday.

Gust Johnson of Grafton, N. D., visited at the Gust Peterson home over Sunday.

Ed Sorenson sold his farm to P. S. Favron of Thief River Falls. The Favron family moved here last week where they rented living quarters at Chas. Franson's. Ed Sorenson and family expect to move to T. R. Falls this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. I. G. Lodoen of Crookston spent Sunday with Mrs. O. H. Hanson.

L. N. Nelson and son of Sherwood moved here last week on the Chas. Franson farm.

Mr .and Mrs. Julius Strombo and Mrs.S. S. Nordgaard visited Quickstads at Warren Sunday.

Iver Nelson, accompanied by his daughters Kathryn and Virgil, spent Sunday with Mrs. Nelson at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Patucheko of Radium visited relatives here Memorial Day.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson and little son and Florence Nelson motored to Strandquist Sunday evening where Rev. Anderson held the closing services for the confirmation class.

EAST ROCKSBURY

EAST ROMKSBURY—

Mrs. Earl Engelstad was honor guest at a linen shower on Sunday afternoon at Vallhall. The afternoon was spent socially. Those present were the Mesdames Mert Mertson, Ole Lian, Martin Finstad, Paul Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Ed Hanson, Peter Engelstad, Axel Engelstad, Henry Oen, Albert Larson, and the Misses Ruth and Marie Oien, S. Jensen, Christine and Pearl Hansen, Eldora Hogenson and Ardith Haney.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and family visited at the Carl Finstad home on Sunday.

Martin and Hilmer Finstad and C. E. Oien enjoyed a fishing trip at Red Lake Narrows on Friday and Saturday.

Calvin Tooomey and son Donald returned on Saturday from Illinois where they spent several weeks visiting with relatives and friends.

Walter Evenson left on Sunday for a visit with his parents at Calvin, N. D.

The regular monthly meeting of the Rocksbury Community club will be held Saturday evening.

NORDEN

The Good cheer club was entertained Wednesday afternoon by Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt at the Noper home. Roll call was answered by patriotic readings, and Mrs. T. C. Orme gave two piano selections. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the afternoon by the hostesses. The next meeting will be held in June, entertained by Mrs. Fred Holander and Mrs. Jens Kierk.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the Henry Eckland home Sunday.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived home Thursday from Grand Forks where she has been attending business college, and will spend vacation at Sprucedale farm.

Alex Roos from Thief River Falls was a caller at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Iris Ayers and Aline Skaar came home from Thief River Falls to spend vacation attheir homes here.

Illa Lappegaard is employed at the C. A. Ryan home in Thief River Falls.

Glenn Wilson from St. Hilaire came Monday to give state board examinations at the Willowdale school.

Miss Ruth Sandum gave the examinations in North Star school and returned Friday to her home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and children, Vernon and Marlene visited friends at Hazel Sunday.

Mrs. Inga Berg, Mrs. John Gustafson and Mrs. A. Hagen, from Thief River Falls visited friends and relatives here the past week.

Sylvia and Mildred Nordhagen and Evelyn Simonson visited with friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Ethel Kron visited at the August Johnson home Tuesday. Albert Swanson of Thief River Falls, Henry Eckland and Joe Soiney were also callers at the Johnson home.

Margaret and Stanley Simonson came home from T. R. Falls to visit their parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson, for a few days.

Raymond Soiney is employed at the Sprucedale farm.

Stanley Simonson from T. R. Falls, Floyd and Ferney Johnson and Clifford Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home Saturday.

Mr. Berling of T. R. Falls, M. E. Johnson and Floyd and Ferney Johnson were business visitors at the C. E. Wisswell home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and children, Marjorie, Marilyn and Marcia, from Goodridge, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron from T. R. Falls, Floyd and Fern Johnson and Emil Bloom were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

The Young People's Society of the Mission church was held Saturday evening. Mrs. Eldred Johnston and Anna Wiebe were in charge of the program. Lunch was served. Rev. C. E. Anderson of Viking attended.

The Henry Rye family and Albert Lappegaard family, accompanied by several friends, attended the funeral of Clarence Rye at Rindal Thursday.

SOUTH HICKORY

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark attended the Circuit Meeting held near McIntosh on Sunday. He was accompanied home by Miss Christine Nelson.

Sena Oftelie visited with her mother, Mrs. E. H. Oftelie, Saturday and Sunday.

Selma and Gladyce Mostrom were business callers at Thief River Falls on Friday. They were accompanied home by their sister, Elna.

Mr. and Mrs. Perkins and daughter of Grand Forks were visitors at the Bj. Bjornaraa home on Friday.

Selma Waale of Goodridge conducted the state board examinations in Dist. No. 9, and returned to her home Wednesday afternoon.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community on Saturday.

Edward Bergh and son Harry were callers at the John Arntson home Saturday.

The Nazareth Ladies Aid will be held at the H. T. Hanson home Tuesday afternoon, June 11th.

HAZEL

HAZEL—

Laura Almquist was a Crookston visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Urick and family visited at John Felman's on Monday.

Avis Felman returned home on Monday after being employed at the A. Larson home for some time.

The Pete Amundson family motored to Crookston Sunday.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ulrick Thursday.

A number of relatives and friends visited and helped Gust Larson celebrate his birthday Sunday.

River Valley News

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home Wednesday.

Mrs. Herman Lillo, son Milo, and daughter Leona, Mrs. Raymond Gordon daughter Vivian, and Miss Jesse Rodman attended the Ladies Aid at the Clearwater church Memorial Day.

Gilbert Bratland, father of Lionel Brattland, visited at the River Valley Coop. Store Thursday.

Eldon Walker, accompanied by Lionel Brattland, motored to T. R. Falls Thursday.

The Oscar Lofthus family moved from their home near River Valley to a farm near Highlanding last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and Edwin Gordon visited at the Nels Fore home Saturday evening.

The warehouse on the River Valley Co-op. Store is nearly completed. It is being built by Reier Fossum and Herman Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and family visited at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mrs. Johnny Moe and family, Mrs. Flatland and family, Benny Torkelson and Gilbert Bremseth were callers at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mrs. Stolaas of this vicinity was taken ill with a stroke last week.

Olaf Stolaas purchased a new Plymouth coach recently.

John Niemi was driven by Jack Radniecki to Erskine to meet his daughter, who will stay at the J. L. Radniecki home for a few days before going to Duluth where she will visit her grandmother.

SILVERTON

Fred Fisher and George Baker who are employed at the CCC camp at Bena visited over the week end at their parental homes.

Geneva Anderson is employed at the A. Wangenstein home in T. R. Falls.

Alf Anderson and Tillie Nesland visited at the O. O. Homme home Tuesday evening.

Art Von Wold had the misfortune of cutting off part of his finger in the drill last week.

Marie Fisher, who is employed at Thief River Falls, visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Fisher.

Ole Homme Jr. was a business caller in Grand Forks Saturday.

Art Leiran was a caller at the F. Ristau home near Mavie Saturday.

The Ladies' Aid at the Bethania church Thursday was very well attended. The afternoon was spent in decorating the graves and beautifying the grounds.

Arvid Anderson and Clarence Homme visited at the F. B. Burdick home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane and Mr. Emil Wallen and son Bobby visited at the Albert Ptacek home Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and children and Grandma Wold and Rev. and Mrs. August Bredeson and son Arthur of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Adolf Wold home Thursday.

Visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family.

Flyod and Gertie Mae Thorstad of Thief River Falls are spending their summer vacation at the home of their uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were callers at the Olson brothers' home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr and daughter Palma of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Ludvig Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter and Gust Timm were callers at the Gilbert Bakke home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine and Beatrice Fimrite of Thief River Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Sophus Ness, accompanied by Henry Hoard of Thief River Falls, motored to the Red Lake Narrows to spend the week end.

M[illegible] Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were visitors at the August Bredeson home Saturday.

GOODRIDGE

A large crowd attended the commencement exercises at the high school auditorium Friday evening. The program was as follows:

Processional—Mrs. A. B. Josephson, Joe Christianson and Ernest Asleson.
America (1st stanza)—Audience.
Salutatory—Ernest Swanson.
Commencement Address "Take a Chance"—by Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls.
Vocal Solo—Ernest Asleson.
Presentation of classes of 1935—T. A. Disrud, Supt.
Presentation of Diplomas—Ray Wiseth, chairman of the Board of Education.
Presentation of awards of honor.
Vocal Solo—Elva Overwold.
Valedictory—Ruth Mandt.
America (last stanza)—by the Audience.
Recessional—Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson left Saturday for Sleepy Eye to attend the funeral of Mr. Peterson's sister.

Ernest Asleson left Saturday for his home at Wendall, Minn.

School Picnic

The grade children under the supervision of Mrs. Brandt, Mildred Black and Elizabeth Holappa enjoyed a picnic at Highlanding Friday. The Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes also enjoyed a picnic at Highlanding The day was spent in playing games and kittenball.

Mrs. Roberts, of Austin, Minn., arrived this week to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Geving and Betty Fladeland of Grygla attended the graduation exercises Friday evening.

The Goodridge and Garness teams played a game of baseball at the Garness ball park Sunday. In spite of the wind a good game was played. The score was 16 and 17 in favor of Garness.

Lois Wiliams is visiting at the home of her friends, Sena Folkedahl.

Mr. Horachek and daughters Lydia and Anne were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

DEER PARK NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Singer and daughter Joyce are visiting in Moskee, Wyoming, with Mr. Singer's brother, John.

Mr. and Mrs. John Olson are visiting with their daughter in North Dakota.

Shoppers from this community in Thief River Falls Friday were Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunderson, Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunderson and Mrs. S. Kjorvestad.

Mr. and Mrs. John Radniecki attended the funeral of their nephew Kenneth Sorenson Saturday.

Dinner guests at Mrs. G. Singer's home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. F. Szymonski, daughter Doris, and Rev. A. Zellikins.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Jeffries, Mrs. Jake Staus and Miss Anne Sundahl of Grand Forks, visited at the J. L. Radniecki home Saturday.

Emil Singer left for Wyoming Thursday.

Mildred Bremeseth of Clearbrook is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bremeseth.

ERIE

Knut Danielson, Ludvig Johnson and Thorald Thoraldson were business visitors in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Grace and Erling visited at the George Westby home near Hazel last Sunday.

A large number of the Star township farmers attended the county commissioners' meeting last week.

The Erie 4-H club met at the Clover Nook school Wednesday evening and commenced practising a play they will give at the one-act play contest to be held in T. R. Falls in the near future.

Inga Trontveit resumed her parochial school work Monday, after a week's vacation, on account of the state examinations.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid met at the T. O. Loyland home last Wednesday. Their next meeting will be held June 12th at the K. Roysland home.

Revival meetings will be held at the Clover Nook school house by Rev. Ostby of Ada, and Layman Johnson of Osage, beginning Monday evening, June 10th.

Ole Dahle and family visited with Mrs. Dahle's folks near Middle River last Sunday.

Mrs. Knut Danielson visited at the Oscar Thoreson home last Tuesday.

A few families of the Erie community attended the graduation exercises at Goodridge last Friday evening.

Rexall Leads the Way to Values

Save on Standard Drugs and Toiletries
Thursday, Friday and Saturday

Hind's Honey and Almond Cream	39c
Jad Salts, an Effective reducer	49c
Pepsodent Tooth Paste	36c
60c size Sal Hepatica	49c
Fletcher's Castoria	33c
$1.00 size Adlerika	89c
$1.50 size Kolorbak Restores color of your hair	$1.39
Ipana Tooth Paste	39c
Pond's Cream, 55c size	42c
Phillips Milk of Magnesia	39c
Campana's Italian Balm	49c
60c size Bromo Seltzer	49c
Petrolagar Promotes intestinal hygiene	$1.09
Meads Dextri Maltose	59c
60c size Lysol A safe and sure disinfectant	43c
Nujol Promotes Intestinal Hygiene non-fattening as well	69c
Doan's Kidney Pills	49c
Lydia Pinkham's Vegetable Compound	$1.19
Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder	29c
$1.25 size Absorbine Jr.	$1.19
25c Ex-Lax	19c
25c size Anacin Tablets For headaches and neuralgia	19c
California Syrup of Figs	49c

Free BISMA-REX Offer
Use This Coupon For a FREE SAMPLE

Take this coupon to your Rexall Drug Store. Fill it in and the Rexall Druggist will gladly give you a sample bottle of Bisma Rex, so that you can try it and prove to yourself that it is the most wonderful help to people suffering with stomach disturbances. Do it today.

Name ....
Street ....
City ....State ....

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

TRUTH

in our advertising policy is the basis for our success.

We make no statements about quality that we can not back up.

WE GUARANTEE SATISFACTION
or money cheerfully refunded

We sell OUR High Quality gasoline at the same price you pay for third grade gas at other stations.

Only 17.6c per gal.

Ask for punch card next time to our station—They are valuable.

GAS for CASH for LESS

CARLTAN ECONOMY System
Trade Mark Registered

Best Gas — Less Cash

Across from Osborne McMillan Elevator
Harvey R. Helle, Mgr.

LOOK

THIS WEEK'S Special!

25 Ft. GARDEN HOSE $1.00

All Rubber Molded Hose Complete with Brass Couplings Regular 5/8" size.

Limit: 50 feet to a customer.

OEN'S
Hardware Department

For a
DELICIOUS LUNCH
or a
FULL DINNER

The quality of our food and service is proven by the number of people now regularly eating here.
Quality Foods at Reasonable Prices

NO BEER
JUST GOOD EATS

PORTER'S EAT SHOP
113 Third St. E. Phone 71 Thief River Falls

WOOL!

We are prepared to buy your wool at highest cash price.

Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
at Soo Tracks

WOOL!

When you come to
Thief River Falls
with your wool
come to the
Fairmont Cream Station
We guarantee you fair grading at top prices

WM. KORSTAD

FURNITURE Auction Sale

A Carload of New and Used
FURNITURE
will be sold at
Sandberg's at Grygla
June 14, 1935
Sale starts at 2 p. m., sharp

Dining Room Sets
Chairs
Rocking Chairs
Sewing Machines
Buffets
Mattresses
Rugs
Writing Desks
Dressers
Stoves
Library Tables
Piano
Tables
Dufolds
Beds

And a Lot of Other Articles Too Numerous To Mention

Peterson Furniture Co.
Middle River, Minnesota
COME, BUY, SAVE MONEY
Ole Brenna, Auctioneer

VIKING NEWS

The closing exercise for the confirmation class was held at the Mission church last Sunday forenoon. Those who were confirmed were LeNell Sackett, Bernice Tangquist, LeRoy Sustad and Herbert Peterson. The church was decorated in purple and white lilac. The girls carried a boquet of white lilac and the boys wore white lilac on their coat lapels.

Several from here attended the service at the Auditorium at Thief River Falls by Evangelist Morris Johnson Sunday.

A baby girl was born to Rev. and Mrs. Harlan Peterson Tuesday May 31st at the physician's hospital at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Larson of Grand Forks motored here Sunday to spend the day at the Gilbert Odden home.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Strombo and daughter, Louise Mae, of Hope, N. D., are spending some time at the Julius Strombo home.

Sylvia Mellem spent last week with her aunt, Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard. She returned to her home Saturday.

Gilbert Odden motored to Erskine Sunday where he will teach parochial school for a month.

Genevieve Erickson of Thief River Falls spent Monday here with relatives.

Arlene Peterson of Thief River Falls visited at the Morris Halvorson home a few days.

The annual meeting of the Viking Co-op. Shipping Association, will be held Friday, June 14. Everyone who has shipped stock with the association will receive a certain percent as rebate on the expense of his shipment. Come to this meeting and find out for yourself what the association has done for you with due respect to the individual stock buyers and trucks.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Engen of Highlanding visited at the Paul Engen home over Memorial Day.

Rev. and Mrs. Ray Hanson, who spent a week here with Mr. Hanson's mother, Mrs. O. H. Hanson, left for Oslo Wednesday to visit with Mrs. Hanson's folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Tangquist entertained relatives for luncheon Sunday afternoon.

Mrs Peter Sward and children, Alvara, Ruth and Roy of Alvarado, visited at the Willie Anderson and Claus Johnson homes Saturday

John Erickson and daughter Elna, of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Anderson and son Mervin, visited at the Mrs. Pete Erickson home Sunday afternoon.

Rev. Anderson and the confirmation class motored to Warren Monday to have their picture taken.

A group of local folks motored to T. R. Falls Friday evening for high school and teacher training commencement.

Earl Styrlund motored to Roseau Saturday to visit with friends over Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Krohn and Harvey Halvorson motored to Pine Lake Sunday.

Mrs Walter Stark and children of Warren motored here Wednesday. Mrs. Gothenberg and daughter Louis accompanied her to Warren to spend some time.

Rev. Harlan Peterson, Henry Stone and children Howard and Earl, and Carl Swenson, motored to Wheeler's Point to fish last Monday.

Mrs. John Halvorson spent some time at Hendrum where she was called due to the sickness and death of Mrs. Edwin Ristad. John Halvorson and Mrs. Carl Gustafson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. George Znerold of Warren to Hendrum for the funeral.

Mr. Hendrickson of Holt purchased the Gust Kirby farm.

A number of relatives were entertained at the Ed Sorenson home Friday evening.

Gust Peterson and Axel Anderson were business callers at Warren Saturday.

Gust Johnson of Grafton, N. D., visited at the Gust Peterson home over Sunday.

Ed Sorenson sold his farm to P. S. Favron of Thief River Falls. The Favron family moved here last week where they rented living quarters at Chas. Franson's. Ed Sorenson and family expect to move to T. R. Falls this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. I. G. Lodoen of Crookston spent Sunday with Mrs. O. H. Hanson.

L. N. Nelson and son of Sherwood moved here last week on the Chas. Franson farm.

Mr and Mrs. Julius Strombo and Mrs.S. S. Nordgaard visited Quickstads at Warren Sunday.

Iver Nelson, accompanied by his daughters Kathryn and Virgil, spent Sunday with Mrs. Nelson at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Patucheko of Radium visited relatives here Memorial Day.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson and little son and Florence Nelson motored to Strandquist Sunday evening where Rev. Anderson held the closing services for the confirmation class.

EAST ROCKSBURY

EAST ROMKSBURY—

Mrs. Earl Engelstad was honor guest at a linen shower on Sunday afternoon at Vallhall. The afternoon was spent socially. Those present were the Mesdames Mert Mertson, Ole Lian, Martin Finstad, Paul Engelstad, Mons Engelstad, Ed Hanson, Peter Engelstad, Axel Engelstad, Henry Oen, Albert Larson, and the Misses Ruth and Marie Oien, S. Jensen, Christine and Pearl Hansen, Eldora Hogenson and Ardith Haney.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and family visited at the Carl Finstad home on Sunday.

Martin and Hilmer Finstad and C. E. Oien enjoyed a fishing trip at Red Lake Narrows on Friday and Saturday.

Calvin Tooomey and son Donald returned on Saturday from Illinois where they spent several weeks visiting with relatives and friends.

Walter Evenson left on Sunday for a visit with his parents at Calvin, N. D.

The regular monthly meeting of the Rocksbury Community club will be held Saturday evening.

NORDEN

The Good cheer club was entertained Wednesday afternoon by Mrs. V. C. Noper and Mrs. S. E. Hunt at the Noper home. Roll call was answered by patriotic readings, and Mrs. T. C. Orme gave two piano selections. A delicious lunch was served at the close of the afternoon by the hostesses. The next meeting will be held in June, entertained by Mrs. Fred Holander and Mrs. Jens Kierk.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the Henry Eckland home Sunday.

Miss Esther Haynes arrived home Thursday from Grand Forks where she has been attending business college, and will spend vacation at Sprucedale farm.

Alex Roos from Thief River Falls was a caller at the John Bloom home Wednesday.

Iris Axers and Aline Skaar came home from Thief River Falls to spend vacation attheir homes here.

Illa Lappegaard is employed at the C. A. Ryan home in Thief River Falls.

Glenn Wilson from St. Hilaire came Monday to give state board examinations at the Willowdale school.

Miss Ruth Sandum gave the examinations in North Star school and returned Friday to her home in T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and children, Vernon and Marlene visited friends at Hazel Sunday.

Mrs. Inga Berg, Mrs. John Gustafson and Mrs. A. Hagen, from Thief River Falls visited friends and relatives here the past week.

Sylvia and Mildred Nordhagen and Evelyn Simonson visited with friends in Rosewood Saturday.

Ethel Kron visited at the August Johnson home Tuesday. Albert Swanson of Thief River Falls, Henry Eckland and Joe Soiney were also callers at the Johnson home.

Margaret and Stanley Simonson came home from T. R. Falls to visit their parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Simonson, for a few days.

Raymond Soiney is employed at the Sprucedale farm.

Stanley Simonson from T. R. Falls, Floyd and Ferney Johnson and Clifford Simonson were callers at the H. R. Kron home Saturday.

Mr. Berling of T. R. Falls, M. E. Johnson and Floyd and Ferney Johnson were business visitors at the C. E. Wisswell home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and children, Marjorie, Marilyn and Marcia, from Goodridge, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kron from T. R. Falls, Floyd and Fern Johnson and Emil Bloom were Sunday visitors at the H. R. Kron home.

The Young People's Society of the Mission church was held Saturday evening. Mrs. Eldred Johnston and Anna Wiebe were in charge of the program. Lunch was served. Rev. C. E. Anderson of Viking attended.

The Henry Rye family and Albert Lappegaard family, accompanied by several friends, attended the funeral of Clarence Rye at Rindal Thursday.

SOUTH HICKORY

Rev. Sigurd Fladmark attended the Circuit Meeting held near McIntosh on Sunday. He was accompanied home by Miss Christine Nelson.

Sena Oftelie visited with her mother, Mrs. E. H. Oftelie, Saturday and Sunday.

Selma and Gladyce Mostrom were business callers at Thief River Falls on Friday. They were accompanied home by their sister, Elna.

Mr. and Mrs. Perkins and daughter of Grand Forks were visitors at the Bj. Bjornaraa home on Friday.

Selma Waale of Goodridge conducted the state board examinations in Dist. No. 9, and returned to her home Wednesday afternoon.

Dr. L. R. Twete of Thief River Falls was a business caller in this community on Saturday.

Edward Bergh and son Harry were callers at the John Arntson home Saturday.

The Nazareth Ladies Aid will be held at the H. T. Hanson home Tuesday afternoon, June 11th.

HAZEL

HAZEL—

Laura Almquist was a Crookston visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Urick and family visited at John Felman's on Monday.

Avis Felman returned home on Monday after being employed at the A. Larson home for some time.

The Pete Amundson family motored to Crookston Sunday.

A baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Ulrick Thursday.

A number of relatives and friends visited and helped Gust Larson celebrate his birthday Sunday.

River Valley News

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Fore visited at the Herman Lillo home Wednesday.

Mrs. Herman Lillo, son Milo, and daughter Leona, Mrs. Raymond Gordon daughter Vivian, and Miss Jesse Rodman attended the Ladies Aid at the Clearwater church Memorial Day.

Gilbert Bratland, father of Lionel Brattland, visited at the River Valley Coop. Store Thursday.

Eldon Walker, accompanied by Lionel Brattland, motored to T. R. Falls Thursday.

The Oscar Lofthus family moved from their home near River Valley to a farm near Highlanding last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and Edwin Gordon visited at the Nels Fore home Saturday evening.

The warehouse on the River Valley Co-op. Store is nearly completed. It is being built by Reier Fossum and Herman Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and family visited at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mrs. Johnny Moe and family, Mrs. Flatland and family, Benny Torkelson and Gilbert Bremseth were callers at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mrs. Stolaas of this vicinity was taken ill with a stroke last week.

Olaf Stolaas purchased a new Plymouth coach recently.

John Niemi was driven by Jack Radniecki to Erskine to meet his daughter, who will stay at the J. L. Radniecki home for a few days before going to Duluth where she will visit her grandmother.

SILVERTON

Fred Fisher and George Baker who are employed at the CCC camp at Bena visited over the week end at their parental homes.

Geneva Anderson is employed at the A. Wangenstein home in T. R. Falls.

Alf Anderson and Tillie Nesland visited at the O. O. Homme home Tuesday evening.

Art Von Wold had the misfortune of cutting off part of his finger in the drill last week.

Marie Fisher, who is employed at Thief River Falls, visited over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Fisher.

Ole Homme Jr. was a business caller in Grand Forks Saturday.

Art Leiran was a caller at the F. Ristau home near Mavie Saturday.

The Ladies' Aid at the Bethania church Thursday was very well attended. The afternoon was spent in decorating the graves and beautifying the grounds.

Arvid Anderson and Clarence Homme visited at the F. B. Burdick home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Breznay and daughter Jane and Mr. Emil Wallen and son Bobby visited at the Albert Ptacek home Sunday.

SANDERS

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and children and Grandma Wold and Rev. and Mrs. August Bredeson and son Arthur of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Adolf Wold home Thursday.

Visitors at the Wm. Ristau home Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Koop and family.

Flyod and Gertie Mae Thorstad of Thief River Falls are spending their summer vacation at the home of their uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau were callers at the Olson brothers' home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Jahr and daughter Palma of Thief River Falls were visitors at the Ludvig Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and daughter and Gust Timm were callers at the Gilbert Bakke home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine and Beatrice Fimrite of Thief River Falls were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home Thursday evening.

Sophus Ness, accompanied by Henry Hoard of Thief River Falls, motored to the Red Lake Narrows to spend the week end.

Mrs. Walfred Carlson and son Leonard were visitors at the August Bredeson home Saturday.

GOODRIDGE

A large crowd attended the commencement exercises at the high school auditorium Friday evening. The program was as follows:

Processional—Mrs. A. B. Josephson, Joe Christianson and Ernest Asleson.

America (1st stanza)—Audience.

Salutatory—Ernest Swanson.

Commencement Address "Take a Chance"—by Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls.

Vocal Solo—Ernest Asleson.

Presentation of classes of 1935—T. A. Disrud, Supt.

Presentation of Diplomas—Ray Wiseth, chairman of the Board of Education.

Presentation of awards of honor.

Vocal Solo—Elva Overwold.

Valedictory—Ruth Mandt.

America (last stanza)—by the Audience.

Recessional—Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson left Saturday for Sleepy Eye to attend the funeral of Mr. Peterson's sister.

Ernest Asleson left Saturday for his home at Wendall, Minn.

School Picnic

The grade children under the supervision of Mrs. Brandt, Mildred Black and Elizabeth Holappa enjoyed a picnic at Highlanding Friday. The Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes also enjoyed a picnic at Highlanding The day was spent in playing games and kittenball.

Mrs. Roberts, of Austin, Minn., arrived this week to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. A. B. Josephson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Geving and Betty Fladeland of Grygla attended the gradudtion exercises Friday evening.

The Goodridge and Garness teams played a game of baseball at the Garness ball park Sunday. In spite of the wind a good game was played. The score was 16 and 17 in favor of Garness.

Lois Wiliams is visiting at the home of her friends, Sena Folkedahl.

Mr. Horachek and daughters Lydia and Anne were callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

DEER PARK NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Singer and daughter Joyce are visiting in Moskee, Wyoming, with Mr. Singer's brother, John.

Mr. and Mrs. John Olson are visiting with their daughter in North Dakota.

Shoppers from this community in Thief River Falls Friday were Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunderson, Mr. and Mrs. G. Gunderson and Mrs. S. Kjorvestad.

Mr. and Mrs. John Radniecki attended the funeral of their nephew Kenneth Sorenson Saturday.

Dinner guests at Mrs. G. Singer's home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. F. Szymonski, daughter Doris, and Rev. A. Zellikins.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Jeffries, Mrs. Jake Staus and Miss Anne Sundahl of Grand Forks, visited at the J. L. Radniecki home Saturday.

Emil Singer left for Wyoming Thursday.

Mildred Bremeseth of Clearbrook is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bremeseth.

ERIE

Knut Danielson, Ludvig Johnson and Thorald Thoraldson were business visitors in T. R. Falls Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Grace and Erling visited at the George Westby home near Hazel last Sunday.

A large number of the Star township farmers attended the county commissioners' meeting last week.

The Erie 4-H club met at the Clover Nook school Wednesday evening and commenced practising a play they will give at the one-act play contest to be held in T. R. Falls in the near future.

Inga Trontveit resumed her parochial school work Monday, after a week's vacation, on account of the state examinations.

The Dorcas Ladies Aid met at the T. O. Loyland home last Wednesday. Their next meeting will be held June 12th at the K. Roysland home.

Revival meetings will be held at the Clover Nook school house by Rev. Ostby of Ada, and Layman Johnson of Osage, beginning Monday evening, June 10th.

Ole Dahle and family visited with Mrs. Dahle's folks near Middle River last Sunday.

Mrs. Knut Danielson visited at the Oscar Thoreson home last Tuesday.

A few families of the Erie community attended the graduation exercises at Goodridge last Friday evening.

Rexall Leads the Way to Values

Save on Standard Drugs and Toiletries

Thursday, Friday and Saturday

Hind's Honey and Almond Cream	39c
Jad Salts, an Effective reducer	49c
Pepsodent Tooth Paste	36c
60c size Sal Hepatica	49c
Fletcher's Castoria	33c
$1.00 size Adlerika	89c
$1.50 size Kolorbak Restores color of your hair	$1.39
Ipana Tooth Paste	39c
Pond's Cream, 55c size	42c
Phillips Milk of Magnesia	39c
Campana's Italian Balm	49c
60c size Bromo Seltzer	49c
Petrolagar Promotes intestinal hygiene	$1.09
Meads Dextri Maltose	59c
60c size Lysol A safe and sure disinfectant	43c
Nujol Promotes Intestinal Hygiene non-fattening as well	69c
Doan's Kidney Pills	49c
Lydia Pinkham's Vegetable Compound	$1.19
Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder	29c
$1.25 size Absorbine Jr.	$1.13
25c Ex-Lax	19c
25c size Anacin Tablets For headaches and neuralgia	19c
California Syrup of Figs	49c

Free BISMA-REX Offer

Use This Coupon For a FREE SAMPLE

Take this coupon to your Rexall Drug Store. Fill it in and the Rexall Druggist will gladly give you a sample bottle of Bisma Rex, so that you can try it and prove to yourself that it is the most wonderful help to people suffering with stomach disturbances. Do it today.

Name ....

Street ....

City ....State ....

Thief River Pharmacy

THE REXALL STORE

O. H. EKEREN & SONS

Phone 77

TRUTH

in our advertising policy is the basis for our success.

We make no statements about quality that we can not back up.

WE GUARANTEE SATISFACTION or money cheerfully refunded

We sell OUR High Quality gasoline at the same price you pay for third grade gas at other stations.

Only 17.6c per gal.

Ask for punch card next time to our station—They are valuable.

GAS for CASH for LESS

CARLTON ECONOMY System

Trade Mark Registered

Best Gas

Less Cash

Across from Osborne McMillan Elevator

Harvey R. Helle, Mgr.

LOOK

THIS WEEK'S Special!

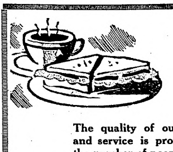
25 Ft. GARDEN HOSE $1.00

All Rubber Molded Hose Complete with Brass Couplings Regular 5/8" size.

Limit: 50 feet to a customer.

OEN'S

Hardware Department



For a DELICIOUS LUNCH or a FULL DINNER

The quality of our food and service is proven by the number of people now regularly eating here.

Quality Foods at Reasonable Prices

NO BEER

JUST GOOD EATS

PORTER'S EAT SHOP

113 Third St. E. Phone 71 Thief River Falls

WOOL!

We are prepared to buy your wool at highest cash price.

Prichard-Oen Grain Co.

at Soo Tracks

WOOL!

When you come to Thief River Falls with your wool come to the Fairmont Cream Station

We guarantee you fair grading at top prices

WM. KORSTAD

FURNITURE Auction Sale

A Carload of New and Used FURNITURE will be sold at

Sandberg's at Grygla

June 14, 1935

Sale starts at 2 p. m., sharp

Dining Room Sets
Chairs
Rocking Chairs
Sewing Machines
Buffets
Mattresses
Rugs
Writing Desks
Dressers
Stoves
Library Tables
Piano
Tables
Dufolds
Beds

And a Lot of Other Articles Too Numerous To Mention

Peterson Furniture Co.

Middle River, Minnesota

COME, BUY, SAVE MONEY

Ole Brenna, Auctioneer

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. James Steen returned Saturday morning after visiting the last week in Bismarck, N. Dak.

Mrs. William Carlile and children moved to Cass Lake last week to spend the summer months.

Mrs. D. Sabine and Mr. A. M. Johnston of Winnipeg spent the week and at the H. W. Beauregard home.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine and Beatrice Femrit visited at the E. A. Yonke home in Sanders Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Myhrum and daughter Claire spent Sunday and Monday at Moorhead visiting with Walton Myhrum, student at Concordia college. Walton, a member of the Concordia college band, left Moorhead Tuesday with the band on their Norway concert tour.

Norma Anderson, who has been attending the local high school, left Friday for her home.

Harry Peterson, Harvey Swanson and Louie Norman spent last Thursday at eBar Lake fishing.

Mr. and Mrs. John LaFleur and children of Crookston and Mr. and Mr. Phillip Hawkins and family spent the week end at Red Lake.

Max Konig of Esples has sold his farm home and is ging to Germany to visit indefinitely with his brother.

Arthur Myrom, student at Concordia college in Moorhead, arrived home last week to spend his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Myrom.

Dennis Urdahl spent the week end in Fargo visiting with relatives.

Eunice Hilyer arrived home on Tuesday from the Bemidji State Teachers' College, to spend the sumemr vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Hilyer.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nutsvold of Minneapolis visited here last week with relatives.

Arnold Rustad returned Wednesday from Fargo where he has been a student at the argicultural college.

Joyce Pahlen and LaVern Morrisette of Plummer were visitors here last Friday.

Mrs. Rudy Helgeson and little daughter, accompanied by her sister, Sylvia Grindeland, arrived Wednesday from Devils Lake, N. D., to visit with relatives here.

Borghild Norbeck returned to Minneapolis Saturday after visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Norbeck.

Ruth Lee, who is employed at the Northern Clinic, left Friday for a month's vacation at her home in Decorah, Iowa.

Free Christian Science Lecture at Municipal Auditorium Monday evening, June 17, at 8 o'clock.

Ione Halldin, Gladys C. Kjos, Virginia Quale and Viola Bredeson graduated Tuesday morning from the Bemidji state teachers' college. They returned Tuesday evening to their respective homes in this city.

Miss Emma Bakken of Erie visited last week with her sister, Mrs. John Strand.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Bagrud of Fargo visited last week at the home of Mrs. Marie Stenberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Adolphson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Ahlstrom and family spent the week end at Red Lake.

Mrs. Paul Harris went to Moorhead Monday to get her daughter, Eleanor, who is a student at Concordia college.

Lydia Horachek of Goodridge, visited in this city last Friday.

Mrs. Harry Schuster went to Ada Friday to attend graduation exercises. She returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Arhart went to Moorhead Monday to get their daughter, Avis, who attends Concordia college.

Mrs. Abbie Wassgren returned Friday after a month's stay in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mrs. Len Knutson left Wednesday for Minenapolis after visiting in this city the past week. She was accompanied by Miss Clara Klungness.

Mrs. Otis Dokken and daughter Corlan visited in Moorhead Monday and Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Dokken.

W. C. T. U. MEETING

The June meeting of the local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union will be held in the Civic and Commerce rooms on Friday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Mrs. Carl Hillard, Mrs. S. Benson, Mrs. Erickson and Mrs. Pratt will be hostesses. Plans are to be made for a Gold Medal contest to be held at Warren on the evening of June 13 at the annual convention of the Ninth District convention of the W. C. T. U. Delegates are to be elected from the local unit for this convention June 13 and 14. A local silver contest will be held Monday evening, June 10. The speakers will be Ruth Fowler, Violet Anderson, Harriete Wilson, Ethel Kivle, Harriet Simonson and Marjorie Matheson. The winners of silver medals who will compete at Warren for the gold medal are Kathleen Monsbroten, David Belcher, Robert Sjoberg and Elizabeth Jorde.

SOCIAL GATHERING

A group of friends and relatives gathered at the Ervin Russell home last Sunday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick of Erie, Mr. and Mrs. Knut Knutson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Robinson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Klungness, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Klungness and family, Mr. Leonard Knutson, Mrs. G. Knutson, Bernice and Otto Knutson, Oscar Nutsvold, Clara Klungness and Jacob Klungness.

CURRENT EVENTS GROUP POSTPONES PICNIC

The picnic of the members of the Current Events group of the Woman's club, which was to be held last Tuesday, June 4, out by the golf links, has been postponed until next Tuesday, June 11.

Mrs. Leslie Robinson was hostess Thursday evening at a party for her sister, Mrs. Len Knutson of Minneapolis. Refreshments were served and a social time was enjoyed. Those present were: Mrs. Len Knutson, Mrs. Carl Johnson, Mrs. Palmer Hanson, Mrs. Werner Rasmusson, Mrs. Gust Vad, Clara Klungness and Monica, Doris and Margaret Weiner.

FOR MABLE LINDBLOOM

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and the Misses Grace Mosbeck and Lulu Hegstrom were hostesses Thursday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home at a bridal shower for Miss Mable Lindbloom, whose marriage will take place in the near future. A mock wedding formed the main entertainment of the afternoon and Miss Lindbloom was presented with a gift from her friends. Those present were: Mabel Lindbloom, honor gest, Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and Evelyn, Mrs. Clara Melin, Mrs. John Naplin, Rose and Helen, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Myrtle, Esther, Hulda and Grayce, Mrs. Henry Hanson, Mrs. Arthur Hanson and LaMarr, Bernice and Irma Anderson, Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mrs. Richard Melin and Hazel, Mrs. John Scholin, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Laura Anderson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette, Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, George and Ellen Lindbloom, Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and son Donald, Mrs. Martin Erickson and Marie, Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Mrs. Frank La Cousiere.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

ST. HILAIRE

Miss Iona Olson, student nurse in a hospital at Minneapolis, came the first part of the week to spend her annual vacation with her mother, Mrs. Anna Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Noel and family moved Monday from the John Hanson residence to their former home at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile visited here last Sunday with relatives and also at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Otti of Cannon Falls, Mrs. R. Wallen of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Art Peterson Anton E. Anderson and Edwin Anderson were last Sunday guests at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home.

Dr. Paul T. Erickson, a former local man, came Monday to visit relatives. He is assistant surgeon at the Marine Hospital at Detroit, Michigan.

Graduation Exercises

Graduation exercises for the local Senior class were held Friday evening at the school auditorium. A very large crowd attended. The commencement program was as follows:

Processional—Jane Buse.
Invocation—Rev. John Brekke.
Welcome—Echo Norman.
New Soundings in Education—Adrian Olness.
Crime on Life's Highway—Rufus Olson.
The Onward March of Science—Paul Jepson.
On Life's Highway—Elnora Swanson.
Presentation of Diplomas—Mrs. J. A. Hanson, president of school board.
"America" was sung by the audience.
Benediction—Rev. John Brekke.
Recessional—Jane Buse.

The honor students were Elnora Swanson, Echo Norman, Adrian Olness and Ardell Olsen. Elnora Swanson and Adrian Olness received scholarship letters from the different colleges.

The 3rd and 4th grade pupils and their teacher, Miss Dorothy Gunstad, enjoyed a picnic Friday, the last day of school at Fairyland across the river.

Larson Brothers Store moved into the new building Thursday, getting in readiness to tear down the south side of the store.

The 1st and 2nd grade pupils and their teacher, Miss Jane Buse, and Grace Dahle enjoyed their last day picnic Friday afternoon at the park. The 1st and 2nd grade pupils presented Miss Buse with a gift.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Hovie and Mrs. George Biskey, all of T. R. Falls, attended the graduation exercises held here Friday evening.

Birthday Party

A few friends helped Mrs. Lars Rosette celebrate her birthday Saturday afternoon at her home. Mrs. Rosette was given a number of nice gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were Mrs. Lars Rosette, honor guest, Mesdames Knute Kolstad, S. M. Olness, Mary Sherva, B. E. Burkee, Geo. Bakko and Harold Holms.

The business places here enjoyed a half day holiday Thursday, Memorial Day.

Alec Anderson arrived home the first part of the week from Fort Snelling to be present at the funeral of Tim Ensrud. He returned Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and children, Margaret and George of Goodridge visited Friday evening at the H. R. Allen home, and attended graduation exercises.

The Senior class members gave the Junior class a picnic Wednesday evening at the local park.

A number of carloads of families from here attended the base ball game between the T. R. Falls team and the traveling negro team. Scores were 2 to 9 in favor of T. R. Falls.

Birthday Party

A number of friends from Viking, Angus, T. R. Falls and St. Hilaire pleasantly surprised Miss Erna Korupp at her home at T. R. Falls Thursday. A social afternoon was spent. Miss Korupp received a number of lovely gifts. Those attending from here were Mrs. H. R. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Corbet and son Jr.

The 8th graders and their teacher Elroy Johnson; 5th and 6th grades and their teacher, Alice Skattum, enjoyed a picnic Friday at Benson's Woods.

Mr. and Mrs. K. T. Dalager and family, and James and George Bainbridge motored to Goodridge Sunday and visited at the George Bainbridge home. The latter two boys remained at their home after having completed the school term and graduation here.

Roy Sumpter arrived home Saturday from New London to visit a few days with his family. He is employed in the CCC camps there. He returned Sunday.

Evelyn and Morris Gulseth left Sunday for Fertile where they will be employed during the summer months.

Ardell Olson is leaving the first of the week for Fertile, where he will be employed by Melvin Sherva in the printing office he recently bought.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, and Mrs. Ed Peterson visited Sunday at the Oscar Borgie home near Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Mrs. Henry Olson and Valerie Olson motored to Erskine Tuesday and attended a reception held in the Norwegian Lutheran church in honor of Dorothy Olsen and Blanche Sather.

Mrs. Jasper left for her home at Crookston after having been here for several weeks because of the illness and death of her mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olson and son Teddy of Leonard, visited Sunday at the H. Olson home and with other relatives.

Miss Laura Almquist left Sunday for Grand Forks, where she will be employed at Mrs. Esther Benson's store, which she recently purchased.

Mrs. Arthur Melin of Metiskow, Alberta, Canada, left for her home Monday after being here about a week, being called by the death of her mother, Mrs. Nels Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and Valerie Olson spent Thursday at Red Lake on a fishing trip.

Elroy Johnson of St. Hilaire and Ed Johnson of Lancaster took over the Sande Cafe June 1st which cafe they had recently purchased.

Vera Almquist came home Friday from Mavie after completing her term of school there.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Holmberg and son Nels of Crookston visited Monday at the Martin Gulseth home. Mr. Holmberg worked in a butcher shop here a few years ago. After spending a couple of days at T. R. Falls with relatives, they will leave for Massachusetts where they expect to make their future home.

Mrs. Harry Winter and children Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jenson, and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Effie Fredrickson spent Monday afternoon visiting at the Lars Rosette home.

Orvil Gulseth went to Crookston Saturday and visited relatives. He returned Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette and Anna and Ed Rosette visited Sunday with their son and brother, Ludvic Rosette in Germantown.

Mrs. Ed Shaskey and son returned Tuesday to their home at Fargo, after having spent a month here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Ioberg.

Mrs. W. L. Carlson and daughter of Minneapolis came Friday to visit at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Eide and son of Gary, visited Sunday at the Lars Loberg home.

Mrs. R. Wallen left for her home in Minneapolis on Friday, after being here for the funeral of Mrs. Edgar Peterson.

Grace Dahle, Dorothy Gunstad, Bernice Anderson and Gertrude Swanson visited Thursday afternoon at the Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Stephens and family and Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Vik and family were on a fishing trip Sunday to Red Lake.

GEO PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

Stock Salt, 100-lb. bag	69c
Tomatoes, 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Corn, Golden Bantam, 3 No. 2 cans	29c
Matches, 6-box carton	20c
Peas, prepared, 3 No. 2 cans	25c
P & G Soap, 10 bars	29c
MILK, 4 tall cans	25c
Pork & Beans, No. 2½ can	10c
Cut Green or Wax Beans, 3 No. 2 cans	25c
Macaroni or Spaghetti, 5-lb. box	39c
HILEX, quart bottle	19c
Corn or Gloss Starch, 3 10c pkgs.	23c
SYRUP, light or dark, 5-pound pail	29c
Vanilla, 8-oz. bottle	10c
Swans Down Cake Flour, large pkg.	29c
STRAWBERRIES, quart box	21c
BANANAS, lb.	5c
Radishes, 3 bunches	5c
Grapefruit, Florida Seedless, 5 for	22c

And a Complete Line of Fruits & Vegetables

COCOANUT, 1-lb. pkg.	17c
SUGAR, 10 lbs.	65c
Brown Sugar, 4 lbs.	19c
Nash Coffee, 1-lb. glass jar	31c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee, lb.	17c
Hummer Brand Coffee, 2 lbs.	49c
Farmers Best Coffee, 2 lbs.	45c
Corn Meal, 10-lb. Cloth Bag	39c
FARINA, 5-lb. bag	29c
Pillsbury Flour, 98-lb. sack	$3.98

A Fairway Store
OEN'S GROCERY
Phone 169 Free Delivery

America's Outstanding Coffee Values

FAIRWAY, 80 cups to the pound	28c
SUNNY CUP, 9 lbs. Packed in 12-qt. Cream Can	$2.35
Big Four Soap, 10 bars	35c
Soap Flakes, 5-lb. box	35c
Toilet Tissue, 12 rolls	49c
Fairway Jell, all flavors, 3 for	14c
Assorted Cookies, 2 lbs.	35c
Fairway Cake Flour, 3-lb. bag	23c
Fairway Chocolate, ½-lb. bar	13c
Pork & Beans, per can	5c
Sweet Pickles, per dozen	15c
Paper Picnic Plates, 3 doz.	25c
Paper Cups, 3 dozen	25c
Hot Drink Dixie Cups, 6 for	10c
Fairway Corn Flakes, 2 for	19c
Land O'Lakes Cream Cheese, per lb.	19c
Summer Sausage, per lb.	19c
Swift's Picnic Hams, lb.	21c
HILEX, large, qt. bottle	18c
Bananas, fancy ripe, lb.	6c
Rex Flour, Every sack guaranteed, 98-lb. sack	$3.95
ORANGES, Large Size, Sweet and Juicy per doz.	39c

Special Prices on Fresh Strawberries

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
We Appreciate Your Business

You Save when you buy here!
Quality Economy

BREAD
Graham, Rye, White, Whole Wheat, 1½-lb. loaf 11c

Cinnamon Rolls
1-2 dozen pkg. 9c

PRUNES, 3 lbs. 19c 25-lb. box 99c

Peaches, No. 2 1-2 can	18c	Pineapple, No. 10 can	69c
Pineapple, No. 2 1-2 br. slices	17c	Peaches, No. 10 can	59c
Cherries, red pitted, No. 2 can	12c	Prunes, FRESH, No. 10 can	35c
Pears, 2 No. 2 cans	25c	Loganberries, No. 10 can	54c

Puffed Wheat or Corn Flakes, 3 pkgs. 25c
BROWN SUGAR, 4 lbs. 18c
Phillips Tomato Soup or Tomato Juice 4 cans 19c
Stock Salt, 100-lb. bag, 75c

CANDY		CRACKERS	
Gum Drops or Choc. Drops. lb.	10c	Wonder Flake, 2-lb. box	17c
Vanilla, 8-oz. bot.	19c	Fig Bars, 2 lbs.	19c
Rice, Fancy Blue Rose 4 lbs.	21c	Navy Beans, 5 lbs.	21c
Cocoanut, 1-lb. pk.	18c	Mixed Fruit, 2 lbs.	25c

FRUIT NECTAR, 8-oz. bottle 25c

P & G SOAP 10 bars 29c
OXYDOL large package 19c

Camay Toilet Soap 3 bars 13c
LUX, large pkg. 21c

Flour Hartz Champion Fancy Patent 98-lb. bag $3.49

FRESH FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Bananas		Oranges	
Fancy Fruit, lb.	5c	Fancy Sweet, doz.	10c
Carrots		Head Lettuce	
Texas Green Tops, 2 bunches—	9c	Solid Crisp,	5c

BACON, whole or half slab, pound 25c
SUMMER SAUSAGE, lb. 21c
BOLOGNA, per lb. 17c

L. B. HARTZ STORES
FREE Delivery Quality Foods For Less PHONE 93

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

Special Creamery Meeting

The stockholders of the Grygla Co-operative creamery held their special meeting at the Woodman Hall on Wednesday, May 29th. Altho not as many stockholders as were expected were present, on account of field work, the meeting was very satisfactory in every way. The votes were cast almost unanimously in favor of a new creamery building. After considering the bids from six contractors the contract for erecting the new building was awarded to Mr. O. M. Otterkel, of Bagley. His bid was $7,365. On the ventilating system the bid of the King Co. was accepted. This was in the amount of $498.00. The new building will include besides the creamery, an office, salesroom, refrigerator, workroom, and quarters for handling feed, eggs and poultry. Work will commence as soon as possible. On Monday evening this week the board of directors held a meeting for the purpose of discussing the site for the new creamery. Another meeting will be held in the near future to decide on a definite location. The building will be 44 by 72 feet in dimensions and will be constructed from hollow brick.

BALL GAME

The Grygla baseball team journeyed to Roseau Sunday afternoon where they crossed bats with the Roseau team. This was the first game of the season. In spite of being handicapped by disagreeable weather and lack of practice the boys put up a good fight. The final score was 7 to 8 in favor of Roseau. They were accompanied by a number of local fans.

BURNED

Orland Knutson, eleven years old, who was employed as chief cook at the Chas. Knutson farm, five miles northeast of Grygla, came near being seriously burned Thursday of last week. He was engaged in the art of preparing afternoon lunch for the "crew" when a tightly covered pail of boiling coffee exploded, throwing the hot liquid on his right hand and arm. He was immediately brought to the local hospital by his father and is getting along as well as can be expected.

Mrs. James Pedroff, of Malcolm, was quite badly burned one day last week when some hot rhubarb which she was canning, spilled in-was quite badly burned one day quite badly.

The officers and shareholders of the Garden Valley Telephone company held a special meeting at the Woodman Hall Tuesday, June 4th. for the purpose of selecting delegates to attend the annual meeting at Erskine on June 11th, 1935. Christ Clausen was elected.

H. S. Students Return Home

The following boys and girls who have been students at the Lincoln High School in T. R.Falls have returned to their homes here: Gordon Engelbert, Margaret Miller, Thelma and Arthur Sandland, Clifford Sarby, Joseph Sollid, Edith Lansrud, Agnes Sandland, Thea Lillevold and Helen Knutson. The last few were graduates. From the Warren High School: Derriel and Kyle Linn.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Holbrook, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Holbrook and daughter Harriet and Dolores spent Sunday at the Walter Holbrook home in Warren.

Messrs. Lloyd Allen of Radium and Morris Haney of Thief River Falls visited last Wednesday at the Christ Clausen home. On their return home they were accompanied by Miss Ferne Allen, who has recently completed a term of school in the Emil Anderson school.

Harry Ristau and family of Mavie and Mrs. Olga Peterson and sons Bert and Billy, of Goodridge, and Mrs. J. W. Stewart visited on Memorial Day at the H. T. and O. J. Peterson homes.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle spent an enjoyable afternoon on Thursday at the Albert Miller home.

Mrs. H. E. Linn and George, Mrs. Ferdie Brown, and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg were last Friday visitors in Warren. They were accompanied home by Kyle and Derril Linn.

Messrs Leo and Obert Svenpladsen and Misses Gertrude Engelbert and Ethel Moquin enjoyed a hunting trip at Red Lake Sunday. The fruits of their labor consisted of one woodchuck.

Miss Brennand and Miss Swanson, emergency relief workers of Beltrami county, together with Dr. McCoy, vaccinated about two hundred fifty children and adults for smallpox and diptheria in Northern Beltrami county last week. This service is free to all who are unable to pay, otherwise a charge of seventy-five cents is made for both vaccinations.

Otto Johnson and family and Harley Bucholz were business callers in T. R. Falls on Saturday, shopping and having dental work done.

R. A. Reierson, county agent in Marshal county, attended to business matters here on Wednesday of last week.

Gordon Bredeson of T. R. Falls, was a Sunday visitor at the Otto Hohle home.

Sofus Bjertness, Valley township assessor, has been calling on the farmers in this vicinity lately.

John Viken and Bill Stanley made a trip to Roseau last Friday and returned with a new International tractor.

Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa and Hazel Thorson of Goodridge were Sunday visitors at the Fladeland home.

Mrs. Art Sheldrew has been on the sick list the past week.

The home talent play "Beads on A string," given under the auspices of the Young People's Society at Our Savior's Church at Carmel was a decided success. A large crowd attended.

Sidney Fladeland and Harold Linn transacted business in Warren and Grand Forks Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Holbrook and daughters, Harriet and Dolores, and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum visited Memorial Day at the Bennie Vigen home in Greenbush.

Mrs. Obed Sabo and son Dennis visited from Thursday of last week until Sunday with Mrs. Sabo's parents, Mr .and Mrs. Henry Nygaard.

Messrs. Sam Berg and Henry Berg, of Gonvick, father and brother respectively of Buttermaker E. O. Berg, were visitors here last Wednesday. They were accompanied by Mr. C. O. Lee, who transacted business while here.

Mesdames P. P. Maney and John Maney and Jerry and Lee Maney visited on Sunday with Douglas at the Physician's hospital.

Tony La Gross of Ada visited Sunday at the Clifford Lunde home. He was accompanied as far as T. R. Falls by Mrs. LaGross who remained to visit with her sister, Mrs. Hannah Watson, who is quite ill.

David Day was married at Bemidji on Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Day have gone to housekeeping in rooms at the hospital!

Edith Engelbert, who is employed at the Scanlon home in T. R. Falls, is spending this week with her mother, Mrs. Anna Brown, and other relatives.

Sandberg and Bjertness, dealers in "What Have You, or What Do You Want" delivered a new Chevrolet car to Nels Knutson of Malcolm Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving, Ethel Moquin, Leo Svendpladsen and Betty Fladeland attended the graduation exercises at the Goodridge high school last Friday evening.

Mrs, G. O. Sandland and Miss Thonie Sandland attended the graduation of the former's daughter, Miss Agnes,, at the Lincoln high school at T. R. Falls last Friday evening. Agnes is an honor graduate and is the only girl outside of Thief River Falls to be an honor student among the graduates of the class of 1935.

Mrs. Peter Sorenson and son William of Perley visited from Friday until Sunday of last week at the Paul Paulson home.

Olaf Anderson left last week for Ellendale, Minesota, where he will teach a term of parochial school.

Miss Selma Dalos, teacher in District 94, with her pupils and their parents, enjoyed a picnic dinner at the school house Sunday afternoon. After dinner a base ball game formed the afternoon's entertainment. This was followed by generous helpings of ice cream and cake. In spite of disagreeable weather a large number were present.

Miss Clarice Rud, who has been employed at the Hans Hanson farm east of Grygla the past month, returned to her home last Saturday.

Gilbert Lee and daughter Amy of Grand Forks arrived last week and will visit at the Olof Leshan home. Amy has been a student at the Grand Forks high school but will spend her summer vacation with her grandfather and other relatives.

Eddie Lee of Georgetown, Minn., who has been employed at the J. W. Stewart farm, left the latter part of this week for his home. He was accompanied home by his sister, Mrs. Olga Peterson and sons, who will spend ten days visiting relatives at Perley, Georgetown, Gary and Lake Benton, Minnesota.

Postmaster F. A. Brown attended the convention of the ninth district postmasters at Stephen, Minnesota on Wednesday of last week.

Clicord Lunde Jr. returned from a two weeks' visit at Shelley Saturday. He was accompanied by his father, who spent the weekend with his family here.

Mrs. Eddie Engelstad of Gatzke spent Memorial Day at the home of her father, Olaf Leshar and at at the Liner cemetery.

Mae Fonnest, who has been employed at an Academy in Minneapolis the past nine months, returned last week to spend the summer at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Fonnest.

Mrs. Clifford Moran shopped in Thief River Falls last Friday.

Mary Clausen, who completed a term of school near Radium, returned last week and will spend the summer at the Christ Calusen and Emil Clausen homes.

Mrs. Emma Lee of Thief River Falls visited a few days at the H. P. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter Verona attended graduation exercises at the North Star college in Warren Monday. Miss Lydia Dyrud, a niece of Mrs. Nelson, was one of the graduates. They were accompanied home by Miss Dyrud who will visit for a few days at the Nelson home before leaving for her home in Montana.

Rev. Anderson autoed to Fargo one day last week. He was accompanied home by his daughter, Rachel, and Miss Holland, daughter of Rev. Holland of Sebeka who will visit at the Anderson home.

Miss. Ruth Paulson left last week for Page, N. D., where she will teach a term of parochial school.

Lois Nelson left last week for Hendrum and Fargo where she will visit relatives indefinitely.

Albert Miller and wife of this vilage and John Stolpe and wife of Malcolm, autoed to Red Lake Sunday. While there they had the privilege of seeing a genuine Chinese rickshaw in action, a peculiar fish called the catfish, one bear and one deer.

Edith Swenson left last Thursday for Clearbrook to attend the funeral of a sister. Her place is being filled at Walles Cafe by Miss Pearl Levang.

Erling Dahlen, assistant buttermaker at the local creamery, visited at his home in Thief River Falls last Thursday and Friday.

Thru an error the name of Mrs. Ed Shanley of Warren was omitted from the list of guests present at the shower given in honor of Miss Heidahl at the Sandberg home on Sunday, May 19th.

Russell Franzman has been on the sick list the past week.

Mr. Otterkill, contractor for the new creamery transacted business here on Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. Andrew Johnson arrived Sunday to visit with her mother, Mrs. S. Nomeland, who has been quite ill.

Sidney Fladeland and family were Monday evening supper guests at the Pete Norby home.

Isaac Holte attended the funeral of a brother-in-law at Bemidji last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hope visited one evening last week at the Art Gash home on Moose River.

Peter Bakken and wife spent Memorial Day at Fairview cemetery at Erskine.

Clarence Peterson and family spent the week end at the Harry Ristau home at Mavie.

SOCIETY ITEMS

PIANO RECITAL

—O—

Miss Adelaide Peterson, a piano pupil of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of T. R. Falls, participated in the annual spring recital of Mrs. Erickson's pupils at the Community church in T. R. Falls last Saturday evening. She was accompanied to T. R. Falls by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—O—

Miss Stella Fladeland, whose marriage will take place this month, was the guests of honor at a miscellaneous shower at the home of her mother, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland, Thursday evening May 27th. The evening was spent socially and Miss Fladeland was the recipient of many beautiful gifts. After the opening of the gifts lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those participating in the event were: Stella Fladeland, honor guest; Mesdames Berthat Fladeland, Henry Nygaard, Soren Nygaard, Albert Loyd, J. F. Brown, Harry Ristau of Mavie, Obed Sabo and son Dennis and Olga Peterson of Goodridge, R. F. Sandberg, F. A. Brown, Gust Austad, Gunder Grovum, Carl Holbrook, Erwin Anderson, J. E. Manney, H. E. Linn, Sidney Fladeland, J. W. Stewart, Orvis Fladeland, A. O. Sheldrew, O. J. Peterson, Clarence Peterson, Clifford Lunde, Ed Giving, Henry Hope and Abe Johnsrud and the Misses Gertrude Engelbert, Vivienne Bush, Ethel Newton, Thelma Newton, Charlotte Loyd, Ethel Moquin, Adeline Nygaard, Betty Fladeland, Ruth Peterson of Middle River, Helen Moran, Edna, Ida and Helen Nygaard Clara Bucholz, Katherine Smith, Julia Johnson and Myra Sorenson.

HOUSEWARMING

—O—

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Moran were pleasantly surprised by a group of about thirty friends last Sunday evening. The party was in the form of a "housewarming." The evening was spent in a social way, followed by refreshments brought by the self-invited guests who were: Mr. and Mrs. Moran, honor guests; Mr. and Mrs. Gust Austad, Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum, the Misses Katherine Smith, Helen Moran, Edna Hesse, Kathryn and Myra Sorenson, Clarice Rud, Ethel Moquin, Gertrude Engelbert and Messrs. Oakfield Bucholz, Arne Wick, Clayton Moran, Leo and Obert Svenpladsen, Lars Windsness, Matt Wick, Ludwig Dalos, Johnny McLean, Erling Dahlen, Harold and Georgie Linnn, Raymond Sorenson and Adelbert Hesse.

Motion Picture Men On Record Against FilM Advertising

NEW YORK.—The Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America has completed its annual meeting, which had been adjourned from an earlier session March 25.

Among various matters discussed at the session was the subject of advertising on the screen. In this connection, Will H. Hays, president of the Association, made the following statement·

"Much concern is felt over the reports that various projects are now under way, aimed at injecting advertising films into entertainment programs, and the Association will conduct a study of the matter. A report and recommendations will be presented to the Board at a later date

"The motion picture theatre is and should be reserved exclusively for entertainment. The motion picture theatre screen is not a proper medium for advertising, whether this be by direct presentation of outright advertising films or by some indirect effort to present advertising films under the guise of entetainment."

MINNEAPOLIS TRYING 30-MILE SPEED LIMIT

The traffic division of the Minneapolis Police Department is cooperating with the Public Safety Committee in that city in an experiment on speed control. Motorcycle officers have been instructed by Chief Michael Johannes to enforce observation of a 30 mile per hour top speed limit. Visitors to Minneapolis will be cautioned but not arrested unless their speed is sufficiently above the 30 mile limit to be noticeably hazardous.

CLOVERLEAF

Thelma Anderson, who is employed at Grand Forks, returned to her home for a brief visit with her parents, Mr .and Mrs. Iver Anderson.

Mildred Swobodny of Cummings, N. D., is visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Rolland and daughters Lucy, Augustine and Mary, of Germantown, were Thursday afternoon visitors at the Anton Kotlan home.

Ed Erickson of Thief River Falls is spending a few days visiting his brother, Gunder Erickson.

Mrs. Walter Shoberg and son Robert were callers at the Anton Kotlan home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Longren and son LeRoy motored to Thorhult to visit with relatives.

P. Poppenhagen is employed on the McCann farm.

Freda Schramm, who is employed at the Lamportier home in Grygla, spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Schramm.

Mrs. Iver Anderson and children motored to Grygla where they visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sletten.

Belle Anderson is employed at the Kusmak home near Goodridge.

Olf Wahlberg and John Severson were business callers at Goodridge Wednesday.

Callers at the Walter Shoberg home Friday were Mrs. H. Colburn and Jerome, Dorothy and Mary Skibicki.

Evelyn and Doris Kotlan visited with Pauline and Josephine Zacher in Mavie Sunday afternoon.

George Poppenhagen is employed at the Paul Zacher home near Mavie.

Those who took state board examinations in Dist. 44 were Thelma and LeRoy Anderson and Doris Kotlan.

Mr. and Mrs. John Burtness and infant daughter of Smiley visited at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki.

Arthur Schramm and Gilman Anderson were visitors at the Brainbridge home Wednesday evening.

Virginia Ome is employed at the D. G. Browlu home.

Bernard Ome of Marshall county and Oren Anenson have been busy shearing sheep in this vicinity.

Anton Kotlan and Olf Walberg called at the Skibicki home on Thursday.

Sidney Hemastrate has been busy building a house on the Oden Handson farm in Smiley.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson motored to Oak Park church on Memorial Day.

Some of the neighbors in this vicinity attended the Ladies Aid at the home of Mrs. Mike Kassa west of Goodridge.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderdson and son Gilman, Doris, Daniel and Anton Kotlan, Iver Anderson .and Walter Shoberg.

PLUMMER

Mrs. Karlstad has been seriously sick the past few days.

Dr. Roy of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Sunday morning.

The baseball team of Plummer motored to Brooks Sunday where Winger and Brooks played an interesting game. The score was 2 to 5 in favor of Brooks.

The Lutheran Sunday School children held their annual picnic on Sunday. They choose as their picnic grounds the hill by the river bridge west of Plummer on the Louis Mundal land. A picnic lunch was served. Playing games formed the entertainment.

Alcid Morrissette and daughter La Vern, were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Marie Pinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends at Plummer Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Gerardy were callers at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Frank Willett and son Joseph and daughter Constance and Lucille Hemly were business callers at Crookston Saturday.

The Plummer Boy Scouts joined the Thief River Falls Boy Scouts on an outing at Itasca Park. They motored down in the Land O' Lakes truck. They were under the able leadership of Mr. Peter Rolfe Ohnstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schroeder and daughters Verna and Dorothy were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mrs. Louis Toulouse were callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Henry Anderson and Mrs. Anderson were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Walter Lonergan, Alvin Johnson, Lucille Hemly and Carol Kjos were callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Maynard and daughter Lathora motored to Minneapolis to spend a few weeks.

Ray and Tom Hustare and Lucille Hemly were callers at Thief River Fallls on Monday.

Raymond Martin was a caller at Crookston Saturday.

Arthur Ohnstad of McIntosh visited with friends here since Thursday.

Carl Sorenson and son John. Mrs. Leonard Brekke and Mrs. Gehard Hemly were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Offenbacker and son Carl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. Raissonen and son Rayno and daughter Lydia motored to Thief River Falls where Mr. Raissonen will be left at the sanitorium for a time to receive medical care.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Toulouse are the proud parents of a baby boy born to them on May 31. weighing 8 lbs.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Therioux and family of Crookston visited with Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis Sunday.

Marcella and Constance Willett who have been employed at Minneapolis for some time, are visiting for a short time at their parental home.

Conrad Klotz of Minneapolis visited over the week end with Miss Ethel Jorgenson.

George Orr and Bernice Orr, Evelyn Fehr and Leonard Gerard of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rossberg and family visited with friends at Fisher on Sunday

A. Gruegar and Edwin Jacobson motored to Lake Winnibegoshis on a fishing trip over the week end.

Mrs. Henry Thiebert visited at her home in Terribonne the past week.

Peter Qualippela of Chicago returned home to attend the funeral of her father here Thursday.

Mrs. Ed Jacobson and Mrs. Martin Martin visited at the Frank Peterson home on Friday.

Reome St. Marie of Terribonne visited with friends here Thursday.

Mrs. S. J. Rice visited with relatives at Drake, N. D., for the past week.

Arnold Jergenson returned home after spending a number of months at a CCC camps.

All the teachers returned to their respective homes to spend their summer vacations.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Bendickson visited at the Oline Bendickson home Sunday.

Albert Champayne and Armand Lussier of Brooks were callers here Thursday evening.

Bergloit Langlie, who has been teaching at Badger, returned home to spend her summer vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman and daughter of Thief River Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

A paint demonstration was carried on at the Art Thorsveit store Monday. A large number of odd shaped jars were brought in to be painted.

Armand Donduran of Terrebonne is visiting with his sister, Mrs. Henry Thiebert, for a few days.

It is expected that there will be a large delegation of real estate men from the Twin Cities in attendance as well as from various parts of the state.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chev. Coach
1930 McCormick-Deering Tractor and Tandem Disk
16-in. two-bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chev. Truck
1200 feet rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition.
1 White Sewing Machine
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450 lb. size
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Show
The Big Ole Show Co.
Presents
"TURKEYS ON PARADE"
Wed., June 12
at Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: Adults, 25c
Children under 12, 10c
Free Dance to Patrons
After the Show
Always a Good Time at
Sons of Norway Hall

The Best Market for Butterfat

For more than a quarter of a century the Co-operative Creameries have proven to be the best market for butterfat.

Why are the prices for butterfat higher where there are Co-operative Creameries than where there none? Because the Co-operative Creamery fixes the market value on butterfat and fair prices can always be paid by a good Co-operative Creamery, as all profits are returned to the patrons who supply the raw materials.

If Minnesota's 640 Co-operative Creameries were put out of business, what would the price of butterfat be then? Better think this over before you sell your butterfat elsewhere.

Every good business man should boost his own business and the farmer should boost his own business also, especially when he knows it is making him real money.

Who can be expected to boost for the Co-operative Creamery, if the farmer himself fails to support it?

Why is butterfat selling at five to ten cents less per pound in other States than in Minnesota? Ask the farmer in Kansas, Nebraska, and other states where there are very few Co-operative Creameries.

If you study this matter as you should, you must be convinced that the Co-operative Creamery is "The Goose that laid the Golden Egg."

The Co-operative Creameries will continue to prosper if the farmers stay by them.

No power in the world can break the Co-operative Creameries if the farmers patronize them.

A good creamery, backed by a good Board of Directors, and a loyal bunch of patrons delivering cream, is a great asset to any community.

Sell your next can of cream to the Co-op. Creamery. Yours for a Bigger and BetterCo-operative Creamery in Thief River Falls.

Our Motto Is Fairness and Good Service

Thief River Cooperative Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Manager

Dependable
USED CARS

You don't gamble when you buy a Used Car from us. Every trade-in on our floor has been thoroughly examined for possible defects and put in condition to give you thousands of miles of pleasant trouble-free service. See our stock of really worth-while used car bargains and buy with confidence.

Borchert & Johnson
DODGE--Dealers--PLYMOUTH
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

Special Creamery Meeting

The stockholders of the Grygla Co-operative creamery held their special meeting at the Woodman hall on Wednesday, May 29th. Altho not as many stockholders as were expected were present, on account of field work, the meeting was very satisfactory in every way. The votes were cast almost unanimously in favor of a new creamery building. After considering the bids from six contractors the contract for erecting the new building was awarded to Mr. O. M. Otterkel, of Bagley. His bid was $7,365. On the ventilating system the bid of the King Co. was accepted. This was in the amount of $498.00. The new building will include besides the creamery, an office, salesroom, refrigerator, workroom, and quarters for handling feed, eggs and poultry. Work will commence as soon as possible. On Monday evening this week the board of directors held a meeting for the purpose of discussing the site for the new creamery. Another meeting will be held in the near future to decide on a definite location. The building will be 44 by 72 feet in dimensions and will be constructed from hollow brick.

BALL GAME

The Grygla baseball team journeyed to Roseau Sunday afternoon where they crossed bats with the Roseau team. This was the first game of the season. In spite of being handicapped by disagreeable weather and lack of practice the boys put up a good fight. The final score was 7 to 8 in favor of Roseau. They were accompanied by a number of local fans.

BURNED

Orland Knutson, eleven years old, who was employed as chief cook at the Chas. Knutson farm, five miles northeast of Grygla, came near being seriously burned Thursday of last week. He was engaged in the art of preparing afternoon lunch for the "crew" when a tightly covered pail of boiling coffee exploded, throwing the hot liquid on his right hand and arm. He was immediately brought to the local hospital by his father and is getting along as well as can be expected.

Mrs. James Fedroff, of Malcolm, was quite badly burned one day last week when some hot rhubarb which she was canning, spilled in-was quite badly burned one day quite badly.

The officers and shareholders of the Garden Valley Telephone company held a special meeting at the Woodman Hall Tuesday, June 4th. for the purpose of selecting delegates to attend the annual meeting at Erskine on June 11th, 1935. Christ Clausen was elected.

H. S. Students Return Home

The following boys and girls who have been students at the Lincoln High School in T. R.Falls have returned to their homes here: Gordon Engelbert, Margaret Miller, Thelma and Arthur Sandland, Clifford Sarby, Joseph Sollid, Edith Lansrud, Agnes Sandland. Thea Lillevold and Helen Knutson. The last few were graduates. From the Warren High School: Derriel and Kyle Linn.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Holbrook, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Holbrook and daughter Harriet and Dolores spent Sunday at the Walter Holbrook home in Warren.

Messrs. Lloyd Allen of Radium and Morris Haney of Thief River Falls visited last Wednesday at the Christ Clausen home. On their return home they were accompanied by Miss Ferne Allen, who has recently completed a term of school in the Emil Anderson school.

Harry Ristau and family of Mavie and Mrs. Olga Peterson and sons Bert and Billy, of Goodridge, and Mrs. J. W. Stewart visited on Memorial Day at the H. T. and O. J. Peterson homes.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle spent an enjoyable afternoon on Thursday at the Albert Miller home.

Mrs. H. E. Linn and George, Mrs. Ferdie Brown, and Mrs. R. F. Sandberg were last Friday visitors in Warren. They were accompanied home by Kyle and Derril Linn.

Messrs Leo and Obert Svenpladsen and Misses Gertrude Engelbert and Ethel Moquin enjoyed a hunting trip at Red Lake Sunday. The fruits of their labor consisted of one woodchuck.

Miss Brennand and Miss Swanson, emergency relief workers of Beltrami county, together with Dr. McCoy, vaccinated about two hundred fifty children and adults for smallpox and diptheria in Northern Beltrami county last week. This service is free to all who are unable to pay, otherwise a charge of seventy-five cents is made for both vaccinations.

Otto Johnson and family and Harley Bucholz were business callers in T. R. Falls on Saturday, shopping and having dental work done.

R. A. Reierson, county agent in Marshal county, attended to business matters here on Wednesday of last week.

Gordon Bredeson of T. R. Falls, was a Sunday visitor at the Otto Hohle home.

Sofus Bjertness, Valley township assessor, has been calling on the farmers in this vicinity lately.

John Viken and Bill Stanley made a trip to Roseau last Friday and returned with a new International tractor.

Misses Grace Bratlee, Elizabeth Holappa and Hazel Thorson of Goodridge were Sunday visitors at the Fladeland home.

Mrs. Art Sheldrew has been on the sick list the past week.

The home talent play "Beads on A string," given under the auspices of the Young People's Society at Our Savior's Church at Carmel was a decided success. A large crowd attended.

Sidney Fladeland and Harold Linn transacted business in Warren and Grand Forks Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Holbrook and daughters, Harriet and Dolores, and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum visited Memorial Day at the Bennie Vigen home in Greenbush.

Mrs. Obed Sabo and son Dennis visited from Thursday of last week until Sunday with Mrs. Sabo's parents, Mr .and Mrs. Henry Nygaard.

Messrs. Sam Berg and Henry Berg, of Gonvick, father and brother respectively of Buttermaker E. O. Berg, were visitors here last Wednesday. They were accompanied by Mr. C. O. Lee, who transacted business while here.

Mesdames P. P. Maney and John Maney and Jerry and Lee Maney visited on Sunday with Douglas at the Physician's hospital.

Tony La Gross of Ada visited Sunday at the Clifford Lunde home. He was accompanied as far as T. R. Falls by Mrs. LaGross who remained to visit with her sister, Mrs. Hannah Watson, who is quite ill.

David Day was married at Bemidji on Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Day have gone to housekeeping in rooms at the hospital

Edith Engelbert, who is employed at the Scanlon home in T. R. Falls, is spending this week with her mother, Mrs. Anna Brown, and other relatives.

Sandberg and Bjertness, dealers in "What Have You, or What Do You Want" delivered a new Chevrolet car to Nels Knutson of Malcolm Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving, Ethel Moquin, Leo Svendpladsen and Betty Fladeland attended the graduation exercises at the Goodridge high school last Friday evening.

Mrs. G. O. Sandland and Miss Thonie Sandland attended the graduation of the former's daughter, Miss Agnes,, at the Lincoln high school at T. R. Falls last Friday evening. Agnes is an honor graduate and is the only girl outside of Thief River Falls to be an honor student among the graduates of the class of 1935.

Mrs. Peter Sorenson and son William of Perley visited from Friday until Sunday of last week at the Paul Paulson home.

Olaf Anderson left last week for Ellendale, Minesota, where he will teach a term of paroghial school.

Miss Selma Dalos, teacher in District 94, with her pupils and their parents, enjoyed a picnic dinner at the school house Sunday afternoon. After dinner a base ball game formed the afternoon's entertainment. This was followed by generous helpings of ice cream and cake. In spite of disagreeable weather a large number were present.

Miss Clarice Rud, who has been employed at the Hans Hanson farm east of Grygla the past month, returned to her home last Saturday.

Gilbert Lee and daughter Amy of Grand Forks arrived last week and will visit at the Olof Leshan home. Amy has been a student at the Grand Forks high school but will spend her summer vacation with her grandfather and other relatives.

Eddie Lee of Georgetown, Minn., who has been employed at the J. W. Stewart farm, left the latter part of this week for his home. He was accompanied home by his sister, Mrs. Olga Peterson and sons, who will spend ten days visiting relatives at Perley, Georgetown, Gary and Lake Benton, Minnesota.

Postmaster F. A. Brown attended the convention of the ninth district postmasters at Stephen, Minnesota on Wednesday of last week.

Clicord Lunde Jr. returned from a two weeks' visit at Shelley Saturday. He was accompanied by his father, who spent the weekend with his family here.

Mrs. Eddie Engelstad of Gatzke spent Memorial Day at the home of her father, Olaf Leshar and at at the Liner cemetery.

Mae Fonnest, who has been employed at an Academy in Minneapolis the past nine months, returned last week to spend the summer at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Fonnest.

Mrs. Clifford Moran shopped in Thief River Falls last Friday.

Mary Clausen, who completed a term of school near Radium, returned last week and will spend the summer at the Christ Calusen and Emil Clausen homes.

Mrs. Emma Lee of Thief River Falls visited a few days at the H. P. Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter Verona attended graduation exercises at the North Star college in Warren Monday. Miss Lydia Dyrud, a niece of Mrs. Nelson, was one of the graduates. They were accompanied home by Miss Dyrud who will visit for a few days at the Nelson home before leaving for her home in Montana.

Rev. Anderson autoed to Fargo one day last week. He was accompanied home by his daughter, Rachel, and Miss Holland, daughter of Rev. Holland of Sebeka who will visit at the Anderson home.

Miss. Ruth Paulson left last week for Page, N. D., where she will teach a term of parochial school.

Lois Nelson left last week for Hendrum and Fargo where she will visit relatives indefinitely.

Albert Miller and wife of this vilage and John Stolpe and wife of Malcolm, autoed to Red Lake Sunday. While there they had the privilege of seeing a genuine Chinese rickshaw in action, a peculiar fish called the catfish, one bear and one deer.

Edith Swenson left last Thursday for Clearbrook to attend the funeral of a sister. Her place is being filled at Walles Cafe by Miss Pearl Levang.

Erling Dahlen, assistant buttermaker at the local creamery, visited at his home in Thief River Falls last Thursday and Friday.

Thru an error the name of Mrs. Ed Shanley of Warren was omitted from the list of guests present at the shower given in honor of Miss Hoidahl at the Sandberg home on Sunday, May 19th.

Russell Franzman has been on the sick list the past week.

Mr. Otterkill, contractor for the new creamery transacted business here on Monday and Tuesday.

Mrs. Andrew Johnson arrived Sunday to visit with her mother, Mrs. S. Nomeland, who has been quite ill.

Sidney Fladeland and family were Monday evening supper guests at the Pete Norby home.

Isaac Holte attended the funeral of a brother-in-law at Bemidji last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hope visited one evening last week at the Art Gash home on Moose River.

Peter Bakken and wife spent Memorial Day at Fairview cemetery at Erskine.

Clarence Peterson and family spent the week end at the Harry Ristau home at Mavie.

SOCIETY ITEMS

PIANO RECITAL

—O—

Miss Adelaide Peterson, a piano pupil of Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson of T. R. Falls, participated in the annual spring recital of Mrs. Erickson's pupils at the Community church in T. R. Falls last Saturday evening. She was accompanied to T. R. Falls by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Peterson.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—O—

Miss Stella Fladeland, whose marriage will take place this month, was the guests of honor at a miscellaneous shower at the home of her mother, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland, Thursday evening May 27th. The evening was spent socially and Miss Fladeland was the recipient of many beautiful gifts. After the opening of the gifts lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those participating in the event were: Stella Fladeland, honor guest; Mesdames Berthat Fladeland, Henry Nygaard, Soren Nygaard, Albert Loyd, J. F. Brown, Harry Ristau of Mavie, Obed Sabo and son Dennis and Olga Peterson of Goodridge. R. F. Sandberg, F. A. Brown, Gust Austad, Gunder Grovum, Carl Holbrook, Erwin Anderson, J. E. Maney, H. E. Linn, Sidney Fladeland, J. W. Stewart, Orvis Fladeland, A. O. Sheldrew, O. J. Peterson, Clarence Peterson, Clifford Lunde, Ed Giving, Henry Hope and Abe Johnsrud and the Misses Gertrude Engelbert, Vivienne Bush, Ethel Newton, Thelma Newton, Charlotte Loyd, Ethel Moquin, Adeline Nygaard, Betty Fladeland, Ruth Peterson of Middle River, Helen Moran, Edna, Ida and Helen Nygaard Clara Bucholz, Katherine Smith, Julia Johnson and Myra Sorenson.

HOUSEWARMING

—O—

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Moran were pleasantly surprised by a group of about thirty friends last Sunday evening. The party was in the form of a "housewarming." The evening was spent in a social way, followed by refreshments brought by the self-invited guests who were: Mr. and Mrs. Moran, honor guests; Mr. and Mrs. Gust Austad, Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum, the Misses Katherine Smith, Helen Moran, Edna Hesse, Kathryn and Myra Sorenson, Clarice Rud, Ethel Moquin, Gertrude Engelbert and Messrs. Oakfield Bucholz, Arne Wick. Clayton Moran, Leo and Obert Svenpladsen, Lars Windsness, Matt Wick, Ludwig Dalos, Johnny McLean, Erling Dahlen, Harold and Georgie Linnn, Raymond Sorenson and Adelbert Hesse.

CLOVERLEAF

Thelma Anderson, who is employed at Grand Forks, returned to her home for a brief visit with her parents, Mr .and Mrs. Iver Anderson.

Mildred Swobodny of Cummings, N. D., is visiting with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Rolland and daughters Lucy, Augustine and Mary, of Germantown, were Thursday afternoon visitors at the Anton Kotlan home.

Ed Erickson of Thief River Falls is spending a few days visiting his brother, Gunder Erickson.

Mrs. Walter Shoberg and son Robert were callers at the Anton Kotlan home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Longren and son LeRoy motored to Thorhult to visit with relatives.

P. Poppenhagen is employed on the McCann farm.

Freda Schramm, who is employed at the Lamportier home in Grygla, spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Schramm.

Mrs. Iver Anderson and children motored to Grygla where they visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sletten.

Belle Anderson is employed at the Kusmak home near Goodridge.

Olf Wahlberg and John Severson were business callers at Goodridge Wednesday.

Callers at the Walter Shoberg home Friday were Mrs. H. Colburn and Jerome, Dorothy and Mary Skibicki.

Evelyn and Doris Kotlan visited with Pauline and Josephine Zacher in Mavie Sunday afternoon.

George Poppenhagen is employed at the Paul Zacher home near Mavie.

Those who took state board examinations in Dist. 44 were Thelma and LeRoy Anderson and Doris Kotlan.

Mr. and Mrs. John Burtness and infant daughter of Smiley visited at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki.

Arthur Schramm and Gilman Anderson were visitors at the Brainbridge home Wednesday evening.

Virginia Ome is employed at the D. G. Browlu home.

Bernard Ome of Marshall county and Oren Anenson have been busy shearing sheep in this vicinity.

Anton Kotlan and Olf Walberg called at the Skibicki home on Thursday.

Sidney Hemastrate has been busy building a house on the Oden Handson farm in Smiley.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson motored to Oak Park church on Memorial Day.

Some of the neighbors in this vicinity attended the Ladies Aid at the home of Mrs. Mike Kassa west of Goodridge.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderdson and son Gilman, Doris, Daniel and Anton Kotlan, Iver Anderson and Walter Shoberg.

PLUMMER

Mrs. Karlstad has been seriously sick the past few days.

Dr. Roy of Red Lake Falls was a business caller here Sunday morning.

The baseball team of Plummer motored to Brooks Sunday where Winger and Brooks played an interesting game. The score was 2 to 5 in favor of Brooks.

The Lutheran Sunday School children held their annual picnic on Sunday. They choose as their picnic grounds the hill by the river bridge west of Plummer on the Louis Mundal land. A picnic lunch was served. Playing games formed the entertainment.

Alcid Morrissette and daughter La Vern, were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Marie Pinnsonault and Linda Rogge of Red Lake Falls visited with friends at Plummer Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Lee and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Gerardy were callers at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Frank Willett and son Joseph and daughter Constance and Lucille Hemly were business callers at Crookston Saturday.

The Plummer Boy Scouts joined the Thief River Falls Boy Scouts on an outing at Itasca Park. They motored down in the Land O' Lakes truck. They were under the able leadership of Mr. Peter Rolfe Ohnstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Schroeder and daughters Verna and Dorothy were business callers at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mrs. Louis Toulouse were callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Henry Anderson and Mrs. Anderson were business callers at Thief River Falls Monday.

Mrs. Walter Lonergan, Alvin Johnson, Lucille Hemly and Carol Kjos were callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mrs. Maynard and daughter Lathora motored to Minneapolis to spend a few weeks.

Ray and Tom Hustare and Lucille Hemly were callers at Thief River Fallls on Monday.

Raymond Martin was a caller at Crookston Saturday.

Arthur Ohnstad of McIntosh visited with friends here since Thursday.

Carl Sorenson and son John. Mrs. Leonard Brekke and Mrs. Gehard Hemly were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Offenbacker and son Carl were business callers at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. Raissonen and son Rayno and daughter Lydia motored to Thief River Falls where Mr. Raissonen will be left at the sanitorium for a time to receive medical care.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Toulouse are the proud parents of a baby boy born to them on May 31. weighing 8 lbs.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Therioux and family of Crookston visited with Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis Sunday.

Marcella and Constance Willett who have been employed at Minneapolis for some time, are visiting for a short time at their parental home.

Conrad Klotz of Minneapolis visited over the week end with Miss Ethel Jorgenson.

George Orr and Bernice Orr, Evelyn Fehr and Leonard Gerard of Red Lake Falls visited with friends here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Rossberg and family visited with friends at Fisher on Sunday

A. Gruegar and Edwin Jacobson motored to Lake Winnibegoshis on a fishing trip over the week end.

Mrs. Henry Thiebert visited at her home in Terribonne the past week.

Peter Qualippela of Chicago returned home to attend the funeral of her father here Thursday.

Mrs. Ed Jacobson and Mrs. Martin Martin visited at the Frank Peterson home on Friday.

Reome St. Marie of Terribonne visited with friends here Thursday.

Mrs. S. J. Rice visited with relatives at Drake. N. D., for the past week.

Arnold Jergenson returned home after spending a number of months at a CCC camps.

All the teachers returned to their respective homes to spend their summer vacations.

Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Bendickson visited at the Oline Bendickson home Sunday.

Albert Champayne and Armand Lussier of Brooks were callers here Thursday evening.

Bergloit Langlie, who has been teaching at Badger, returned home to spend her summer vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman and daughter of Thief River Falls visited at the O. H. Langlie home Sunday.

A paint demonstration was carried on at the Art Thorsveit store Monday. A large number of odd shaped jars were brought in to be painted.

Armand Donduran of Terrebonne is visiting with his sister, Mrs. Henry Thiebert, for a few days.

It is expected that there will be a large delegation of real estate men from the Twin Cities in attendance as well as from various parts of the state.

Motion Picture Men On Record Against FilM Advertising

NEW YORK.—The Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America has completed its annual meeting, which had been adjourned from an earlier session March 25.

Among various matters discussed at the session was the subject of advertising on the screen. In this connection, Will H. Hays, president of the Association, made the following statement·

"Much concern is felt over the reports that various projects are now under way, aimed at injecting advertising films into entertainment programs. and the Association will conduct a study of the matter. A report and recommendations will be presented to the Board at a later date

"The motion picture theatre is and should be reserved exclusively for entertainment. The motion picture theatre screen is not a proper medium for advertising, whether this be by direct presentation of outright advertising films or by some indirect effort to present advertising films under the guise of entetainment."

MINNEAPOLIS TRYING 30-MILE SPEED LIMIT

The traffic division of the Minneapolis Police Department is cooperating with the Public Safety Committee in that city in an experiment on speed control. Motorcycle officers have been instructed by Chief Michael Johannes to enforce observation of a 30 mile per hour top speed limit. Visitors to Minneapolis will be cautioned but not arrested unless their speed is sufficiently above the 30 mile limit to be noticeably hazardous.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chev. Coach
1930 McCormick-Deering Tractor and Tandem Disk
16-in. two-bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chev. Truck
1200 feet rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition.
1 White Sewing Machine
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450 lb. size
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Show
The Big Ole Show Co.
Presents
"TURKEYS ON PARADE"
Wed., June 12
at Sons of Norway Hall
Admission: Adults, 25c
Children under 12, 10c
Free Dance to Patrons After the Show
Always a Good Time at Sons of Norway Hall

The Best Market for Butterfat

For more than a quarter of a century the Co-operative Creameries have proven to be the best market for butterfat.

Why are the prices for butterfat higher where there are Co-operative Creameries than where there none? Because the Co-operative Creamery fixes the market value on butterfat and fair prices can always be paid by a good Co-operative Creamery, as all profits are returned to the patrons who supply the raw materials.

If Minnesota's 640 Co-operative Creameries were put out of business, what would the price of butterfat be then? Better think this over before you sell your butterfat elsewhere.

Every good business man should boost his own business and the farmer should boost his own business also, especially when he knows it is making him real money.

Who can be expected to boost for the Co-operative Creamery, if the farmer himself fails to support it?

Why is butterfat selling at five to ten cents less per pound in other States than in Minnesota? Ask the farmer in Kansas, Nebraska, and other states where there are very few Co-operative Creameries.

If you study this matter as you should, you must be convinced that the Co-operative Creamery is "The Goose that laid the Golden Egg."

The Co-operative Creameries will continue to prosper if the farmers stay by them.

No power in the world can break the Co-operative Creameries if the farmers patronize them.

A good creamery, backed by a good Board of Directors, and a loyal bunch of patrons delivering cream, is a great asset to any community.

Sell your next can of cream to the Co-op. Creamery. Yours for a Bigger and BetterCo-operative Creamery in Thief River Falls.

Our Motto Is Fairness and Good Service
Thief River Cooperative Creamery
G. S. Bergland, Manager

Dependable
USED CARS
You don't gamble when you buy a Used Car from us. Every trade-in on our floor has been thoroughly examined for possible defects and put in condition to give you thousands of miles of pleasant trouble-free service. See our stock of really worth-while used car bargains and buy with confidence.
Borchert & Johnson
DODGE--Dealers--PLYMOUTH
Dependable Used Cars
Phone 205 Thief River Falls

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

To hit the ball is only the beginning--you have to round the bases to score--

Get Going!

NOW OR NEVER!

300,000

EXTRA VOTES

For Each $15.00 Turned In On Subscriptions During The Third Period

The Third Period Will Close

Wed., June 12 at 9:00 p. m.

The Prizes Are Here and Ready

Don't Put It Off Any Longer - - - Work Now or Never!

We take pleasure in being able to tell you that the prizes, as advertised in the "Good Will' Campaign, are here and ready to be given away as specified.

Now all that is necessary is for some candidates to make themselves sufficiently outstanding to merit the first prize or one of the many other attractive awards that we are ready to offer.

Some of the candidates are apparently working very hard at the present, others have a pronounced tendency to slack down. When we call on these they say, "I have had this or that to do and havn't been able to work today, but I will be out tomorrow." Some go out and work as they promised, others don't get around to it.

Every worker in the campaign had better give the drive all the energy they can during the few remaining days. This is the only way the workers may assure themselves an equal chance to win one of the fine prizes.

Some people haven't the spunk that the world demands of a winner or leader. They wonder why the bigger things in life never come their way. If they did get the big things, would they have the determination and persistence to carry them out? If they continue to model their life after their present inclinations, life will be very hard for them. Could a race horse that would only half run be expected to win a big race? Would that horse ever become important enough to be in the big race? People are like horses in this respect. if they don't get into the spirit of what they are doing they never will become very prominent.

You probably never find them at the head of a thriving business. They haven't the determination that put the leader of that business where he is. If they accidentally find themselves at the top, they haven't the persistence and determination to stay there.

The campaign has "weeded" those off its list that won't or can't produce. The balance of the list are whole or partial producers. We might say that those "partial producers" may become workers of the first order by hitting the line a little harder, by ceasing to make excuses for their shortcomings and by offsetting these by persistent effort. When this campaign isover, the prizes will go to the communities most energetic leaders. Too much cannot be said in praise of a First Prize Winner.

Mail or Bring Your Subscription to The Forum for your favorite candidate to

Campaign Department, The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Current Wit and Humor

WITH APPLESAUCE

The park orator was getting all worked up.

"I tell you," he rattled on, "this country is gradually going to the dogs. We are spending more than we can afford. Soon there will come a time when we shall be bankrupt. We shall be like the prodigal son; we shall have to eat the food of swine. After that what shall we do?"

He paused and glared at his audience. During the silence came a voice from the back of the crowd: "Eat the pigs, of course, matey."—Answers Magazine.

The General Was There

"Among the prettiest girls present was Brigadier General Blazer," wrote a young reporter in his account of a garden party.

The next day he was called to the editor's room.

"What do you mean by writing stuff like that?" demanded the editor.

"Well," explained the reporter, "that's where he was."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Time Will Tell

The children, George, aged four, and Ernest, aged five, were being put to bed. "We do love you, mummy," said George, hugging her.

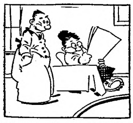
"Why do you love me, darling?"

"'Cos we like your face."

"But it isn't much of a face," said mother.

That was a bit of a poser. The boy thought a moment. "But we've got used to it," he said.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

IN SEASON



"I see in the paper that somebody found a fan four hundred years old."

"I didn't know they played baseball so long ago."

Brushing the Dog

Little brother was told to brush his dog that was shedding.

A short time later he returned and said:

"Well, I gave him a good brushing."

"Fine," replied mother. "What did you brush him with?"

"Oh, I used my tooth brush," he answered.—Indianapolis News.

Getting Imposed On

"How's the crime wave in Crimson Gulch?"

"We're kind o' humiliated," answered Cactus Joe. "We used to think we had bad men, but now any stray tenderfoot can hold up the town by pretending to be public enemy number one."

An Addled Ad

"Dad, can anybody keep lighthouses?"

"No, my son, lighthouse keepers are appointed by the government."

"Well, it says here in this paper that a 'gentleman and his wife want three furnished rooms for light housekeeping.'"

Detection

"Whom do you regard as the greatest detective?"

"Sherlock Holmes," answered Miss Cayenne.

"He was an imaginary detective."

"So is many a lad who wears a badge and draws a salary."

THE CHARM

"Why did you accept him the third time he proposed?"

"Because he said it would be the last time."

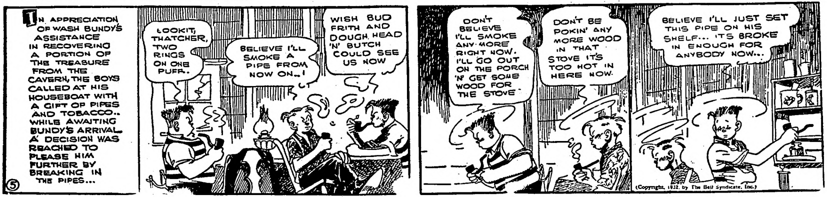
Suspicious

Daddy—Well, Willie, did you know that my birthday was tomorrow?

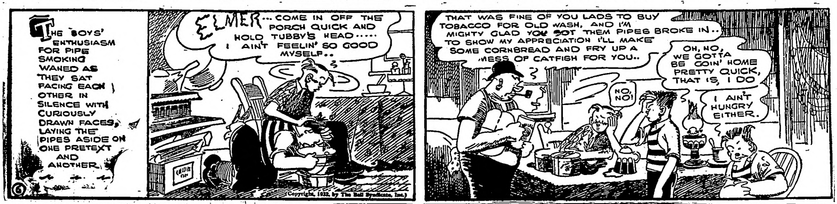
Willie—No, but I suspect it. I saw ma going into the 5 and 10 cent store for a present for somebody.

BOBBY THATCHER—Mal De Mer

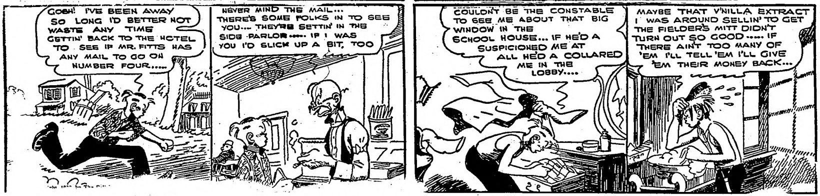
By GEORGE STORM

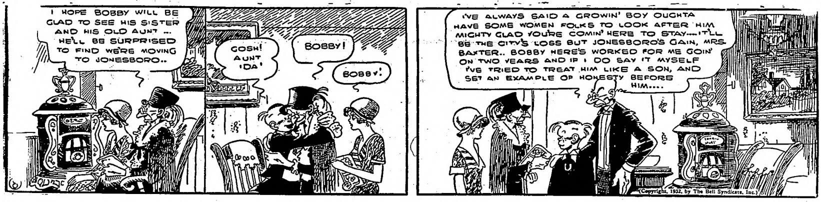

IN APPRECIATION OF WASH BUNDY'S ASSISTANCE IN RECOVERING A PORTION OF THE TREASURE FROM THE CAVERN, THE BOYS CALLED AT HIS HOUSEBOAT WITH A GIFT OF PIPES AND TOBACCO.. WHILE AWAITING BUNDY'S ARRIVAL A DECISION WAS REACHED TO PLEASE HIM FURTHER BY BREAKING IN THE PIPES...
5
LOOKIT, THATCHER, TWO RINGS ON ONE PUFF.
BELIEVE I'LL SMOKE A PIPE FROM NOW ON..!
WISH BUD FRITH AND DOUGH HEAD 'N' BUTCH COULD SEE US NOW
DON'T BELIEVE I'LL SMOKE ANY MORE RIGHT NOW. I'LL GO OUT ON THE PORCH 'N' GET SOME WOOD FOR THE STOVE
DON'T BE POKIN' ANY MORE WOOD IN THAT STOVE IT'S TOO HOT IN HERE NOW.
BELIEVE I'LL JUST SET THIS PIPE ON HIS SHELF... IT'S BROKE IN ENOUGH FOR ANYBODY NOW...

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)


THE BOYS' ENTHUSIASM FOR PIPE SMOKING WANED AS THEY SAT FACING EACH OTHER IN SILENCE WITH CURIOUSLY DRAWN FACES, LAYING THE PIPES ASIDE ON ONE PRETEXT AND ANOTHER.
6
ELMER... COME IN OFF THE PORCH QUICK AND HOLD TUBBY'S HEAD..... I AIN'T FEELIN' SO GOOD MYSELF..
THAT WAS FINE OF YOU LADS TO BUY TOBACCO FOR OLD WASH, AND I'M MIGHTY GLAD YOU GOT THEM PIPES BROKE IN.. TO SHOW MY APPRECIATION I'LL MAKE SOME CORNBREAD AND FRY UP A MESS OF CATFISH FOR YOU..
NO, NO!
OH, NO, WE GOTTA BE GOIN' HOME PRETTY QUICK, THAT IS, I DO
I AIN'T HUNGRY EITHER.

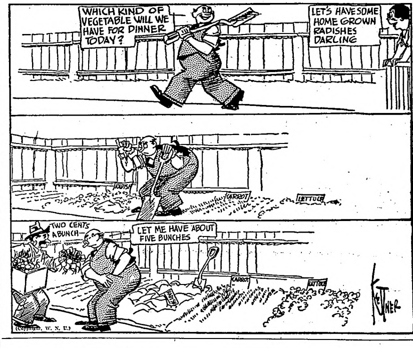
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)


GOSH! I'VE BEEN AWAY SO LONG I'D BETTER NOT WASTE ANY TIME GETTIN' BACK TO THE HOTEL TO SEE IF MR. FITTS HAS ANY MAIL TO GO ON NUMBER FOUR.....
NEVER MIND THE MAIL... THERE'S SOME FOLKS IN TO SEE YOU.... THEY'RE SETTIN' IN THE SIDE PARLOR..... IF I WAS YOU I'D SLICK UP A BIT, TOO
COULDN'T BE THE CONSTABLE TO SEE ME ABOUT THAT BIG WINDOW IN THE SCHOOL HOUSE... IF HE'D A SUSPICIONED ME AT ALL HE'D A COLLARED ME IN THE LOBBY....
MAYBE THAT V'NILLA EXTRACT I WAS AROUND SELLIN' TO GET THE FIELDER'S MITT DIDN'T TURN OUT SO GOOD..... IF THERE AIN'T TOO MANY OF 'EM I'LL TELL 'EM I'LL GIVE 'EM THEIR MONEY BACK...


I HOPE BOBBY WILL BE GLAD TO SEE HIS SISTER AND HIS OLD AUNT ... HE'LL BE SURPRISED TO FIND WE'RE MOVING TO JONESBORO..
GOSH! AUNT 'IDA'
BOBBY!
BOBBY!
I'VE ALWAYS SAID A GROWIN' BOY OUGHTA HAVE SOME WOMEN FOLKS TO LOOK AFTER HIM MIGHTY GLAD YOU'RE COMIN' HERE TO STAY.... IT'LL BE THE CITY'S LOSS BUT JONESBORO'S GAIN, MRS. BAXTER.. BOBBY HERE'S WORKED FOR ME GOIN' ON TWO YEARS AND IF I DO SAY IT MYSELF I'VE TRIED TO TREAT HIM LIKE A SON, AND SET AN EXAMPLE OF HONESTY BEFORE HIM....

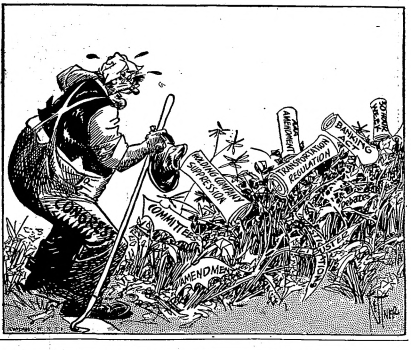
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

The City Gardener

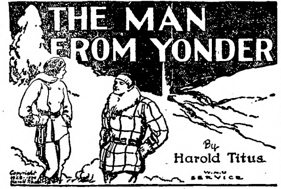

WHICH KIND OF VEGETABLE WILL WE HAVE FOR DINNER TODAY?
LET'S HAVE SOME HOME GROWN RADISHES DARLING
RADISH
CARROT
LETTUCE
TWO CENTS A BUNCH
LET ME HAVE ABOUT FIVE BUNCHES
CARROT
LETTUCE
RADISH

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Another Row to Hoe


CONGRESS
30 HOUR WEEK
AAA AMENDMENT
BANKING ACT
TRANSPORTATION REGULATION
HOLDING COMPANY SUPPRESSION
COMMITTEES
Debates
AMENDMENTS
INVESTIGATIONS
FILIBUSTER

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a logbirling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI.—Judge Armitage urges Ben to avoid exposing himself, at least until Delaney has been driven out of town, but he refuses to "take cover." "Aunt Emma," Dawn's oldest and closest friend, realizing that the girl is suffering in the belief that Elliott, the man she loves, is unworthy, prevails on the woman Lydia to acknowledge the falsity of her accusation. Elliott and Dawn are reconciled, but the girl is not fully responsive to Ben's pleading for her love.

"What is it, son?" Martin cried as he dropped to his knees beside Ben. Before a reply could come Dawn was there, moaning his name over and over.

"Knife!" Ben gasped. "In the neck . . . here . . ."

John Martin unbuttoned Elliott's thick jacket, ripped open the shirt

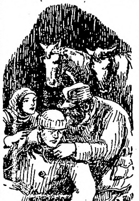
closed. "I guess he'll be all right in a few days. . . . But what an escape!" He shrugged.

Sweet looked at John Martin, then. The doctor's brows drew a bit; he seemed to lean forward and blinked slowly, incredulously. Then Martin moved and the other relaxed. Still, his expression was one of startled speculation.

The doctor began gathering his instruments. Martin stood staring at Ben in deep thought. Then his right hand went to the lobe of his left ear and tugged slowly in that characteristic gesture. He did not observe Emma Coburn standing in the doorway. He did not look at her until the woman gasped. It was a light, light gasp; so light that Emory Sweet did not hear. But Martin heard and turned and stood as though frozen in the posture. Aunt Em's head was held rigidly back, one hand pressed against a cheek.

Quickly, Martin's finger went against his lips in a sealing gesture. He held so an instant and then slowly shook his head, a movement of unmistakable warning.

Dawn entered the hallway from the living room and these two re-



"Knife!" Ben Gasped.

and his fingers encountered a warm, sticky gush as he thrust them across the back.

"Knifed you! . . . Ah, son!"

Dawn peered close into the bearded man's face as though fearful of what he might say next.

"We've got to get him somewhere right away," Martin muttered. "Got to. . . . It's bad."

"My house is just around the corner!" she cried. "Bring him there. . . . Oh, hurry!"

Together they lifted Ben to his feet. His teeth ground shut to keep back the moans. He was sick and weak with pain. He sagged against Martin as the man supported him.

"Tough, Dawn . . . to get you mixed up . . . in a mess. . . ."

"Hurry!" she said. "He's so weak!"

He was weak, indeed. With their arms about his body for support, they moved through the snow. Elliott felt Dawn close to him and closed his eyes almost happily. He struggled to help himself so he would not burden her, but he stumbled and nearly fell and another gush of blood bathed his body. After ages of effort and pain a glare seemed to be all about, warm breath fanned his face . . . and Aunt Em, standing in the doorway, was saying sharply:

"In here. . . . Your room, Dawn. . . . I'll phone the doctor."

Emory Sweet worked rapidly, once there. "Deep!" he muttered. "Gad, what a blow. Missed the jugular by a hair."

The wound was only a slender slit in the skin, but the blade had been driven deep, indeed, and the blood that flowed from it had drawn the bronze from Elliott's face, the strength from the splendid muscles that lay relaxed now beneath clear skin.

"Now!" said the physician when Ben finally lay back on Dawn's pillow, breathing shallowly, eyes

laxed from the rigidity of their strange pantomime.

"Now, the boy's going to be all right," the doctor said. "I'll look in tomorrow. Quiet is going to be essential for a few days. You two women all right?"

A close observer might have noticed that Aunt Em's eyes were oddly averted from John Martin's searching gaze and that her breathing was quick.

"Why, it might be handy to have a man in the house tonight," she said, evenly enough. "I'm . . . I'm wondering if Mr. Martin would stay. He could sleep on the couch in the living room."

"I'd be glad to," the man said and cleared his throat sharply. "There might be something I could do . . . for you."

He had looked at Dawn on this last and it seemed that his voice caught ever so slightly.

So it was arranged that he should stay through the night and the doctor left.

Aunt Em carried the light out of the sickroom and placed it on a table in the hall. She bustled here and there, occupied with a variety of minor errands and finally drove Dawn to bed despite the girl's protests of sleeplessness.

Alone, she fixed blankets on the living room couch while Martin sat in the darkened bedroom. That done, she beckoned to him from the hallway.

They confronted one another there a long moment. The woman's face worked queerly and she seemed at a loss for words.

"What shall I say?" she asked, in a whisper.

[illegible]ing," the man replied. "There is nothing at all to be said . . . is there?"

"Oh, you gave me a start!"

"You're the first one. . . . I'm . . . I'm too full of things to talk, now, Emma."

He made an odd gesture toward the wall and looked about.

"We're in the upstairs front room if we're needed," she said. "Is . . . there anything you need yourself?"

He did not reply for a moment. Then, heavily:

"Yes. . . . Your help, likely. . . A little later. . . ."

The woman did a strange thing, then. She snatched up her apron and pressed it tightly against her eyes.

"She didn't remember!" she sobbed. . . . "Oh, what'll happen in this house next?"

"I wonder," Martin muttered. "Yes . . . I wonder!"

She left him, and he moved almost hesitatingly into the living room. He stood a long time just within the threshold and then went slowly about, from picture to table, from book shelf to mantel, hands in his coat pockets. Before this old photograph he stood for a long interval; beside that worn rocker he remained with bowed head, as one might who is suffering . . . or worshiping. When he approached the couch where he was to sleep that night his legs seemed to fail and he half fell, half slumped to his knees. He let his face down to the blankets and his fingers clutched them, gripping, gripping until the knuckles showed white. . . . And a great, shuddering moan slipped from his deep chest.

* * * * * * * *

Grimly, Bird-Eye Blaine prowled Tincup that night. He had let John Martin out as he drove through the main street; then proceeded to a livery barn where he stabled his team.

On the way he had sighted Ben Elliott but later, although he took up a position before the post office and watched passers on either side of the street carefully, he did not see him. He began making inquiries and found that Elliott had been about town but evidently Blaine was always some little time behind him.

Failing thus, he went to locate Ben's team and stood in the swirling snow waiting. Stores closed. Bird-Eye chewed and stamped to keep warm and watched and listened. And after a long hour's vigil proved fruitless he moved aimlessly away, along down the alley.

At the rear of Joe Plette's hotel he watched movement through a lighted window which gave into a back entry. A man was there, closing an inside stairway door behind him. He turned and buttoned his mackinaw with hasty movements and Blaine drew back into the shadows. The man within was Red Bart Delaney. . . . The door opened; the man stepped out. He crossed between Bird-Eye and the lights, carrying snowshoes. Blaine followed as the other went swiftly down the alley and then struck out past the depot toward the tracks.

"Well, now!" Bird-Eye muttered to himself. "Saints . . . Why all this rush, I'm wonderin'!"

A chill which had nothing to do with the temperature of the night struck through him. Red Bart, fleeing town? Surely, he went as a frightened man might go. . . . Or as one whose errand is completed.

Out into the street, then, went the Irishman, and into the pool room.

"Has anybody here seen Misther Elliott?" he asked loudly and men looked up from their games at the query. Yes, this man had, two hours ago; the butcher had talked to him at about eight. . . . None other. To the dance hall, next, and his queries were repeated. Then hastily back to see Ben's team still standing patiently in the deepening snow, past Dawn McManus' house

to find only a faint light in the hallway, and from there to Able Armitage's on a run.

Had the judge seen Ben Elliott? He had not; and excitedly Blaine explained his empty search, the hasty departure of Red Bart, the neglected team.

Able dressed and they went out together, searching the town, inquiring of late passers.

"Somethin's happened!" Bird-Eye declared. "Somethin's went wrong with th' b'y, Able! We can't foind out what ut is ontil mornin'. Thin, believe me, we'll have help a-plenty!"

"How so?"

"Lave ut to me, Able!"

Through the night, ten minutes later, a team went swiftly westward. They left town at a gallop; they breasted high drifts across the way in frantic plunges, came to a blowing stop at the Hoot Owl barn. A moment later Tim Jeffers sat up and in sleepily bewilderment fought off the man who shook him and demanded that he wake up and listen.

* * * * * * *

The storm subsided before sunrise. It was a vast, rolling country, and across it, from Hoot Owl toward Tincup, went teams. Five of them formed a sort of procession, drawing logging sleighs. Across the bunks planks had been placed and on the planks stood and sat men; they were silent men, who drew on cold pipes, whose faces were set and grim, whose eyes betrayed excitement. The Hoot Owl crew, this, following Tim Jeffers and Bird-Eye Blaine to Tincup to solve a mystery.

In an orderly manner they left the sleighs and stood in groups while teamsters unhitched and led their horses into a livery barn.

Able Armitage came hurrying and he, alone, was welcome in that phalanx of intent men. Others of the town saw him gesticulate as he talked with Jeffers and Blaine, saw him shake his head and spread his hands as one will who has no answer for a pressing question.

Old Tim turned to the crews and motioned them to him. The men gathered close and listened while he spoke briefly. Then the compact huddle broke. Jeffers emerged and started for the main street, that body of shanty boys falling in to move shoulder to shoulder behind him.

In was a strange spectacle, for that peaceful Sunday morning! Doors were opened; men and women peered out. Then they emerged and stood to watch. Hastily caps and coats were donned and along the sidewalks followed a growing crowd of the curious.

The breath vapor of the men rose in a cloud. No one spoke. They swung into the main street, old Tim wallowing in the long drift at the corner, his men trampling it down behind him. On down past Able's office, past the pool room and then, without a word or signal they halted. . . . The halt was before the bank over which Nicholas Brandon had his offices and his living rooms.

And then Tim lifted his clear, strong voice.

"Brandon!" he shouted. "Nick Brandon!"

"Come out, Nick!" a teamster shouted, voice thick with repressed excitement. "Ay, come out!" another cried.

Movement, then, where they had expected movement. Up above a face appeared in a window. Nicholas Brandon looked down upon them. They could see his lips compress as he discerned that crowd.

"Come down, Brandon!"

This was Tim again, his voice edged with sharpness, as he might speak to a rebellious man of his crew.

Brandon moved and threw up the sash.

"What do you men want?" he demanded sharply, in the tone of one who has been long accustomed to make demands.

"We want Ben Elliott!" Jeffers answered.

"Elliott? He isn't here. What would he be doing here? What could I know of him?"

A mumbling, a stirring behind Tim.

"We want him. We want you to help us find him!"

"You're d—n right!" . . . "Tell us, you skunk!" . . . "Show him to us or we'll wreck your whole blame town!"

Tim held up a silencing hand against this outbreak. Then he addressed Brandon.

"Elliott came to town last night. He hasn't been seen since. His team was found where he left it. There's only one man in town who'd have an object in getting him out of the way. We've come to that man: to you, Brandon. We want Elliott!"

Brandon's lips writhed.

"I tell you, I know nothing—" He slammed down the sash and cut the rest of his sentence from their hearing so those men did not know that his voice broke sharply as panic laid its hold on him.

He turned his back deliberately to the window. Then, in a frantic lunge, he reached the telephone and rang the bell.

"Give me the jail!" he said excitedly. "Quick! The jail!"

Outside a growing, mounting roar sounded, like the voice of an approaching wind. Then came a sharp shout; a loud curse. Then quick silence again as Tim Jeffers reasserted his leadership and demanded that they move only as a unit. But this order prevailed for a brief moment.

"Smash in the door; it's locked!" someone cried. "Take him until he gives Ben up!"

"Good boy!"

The ball of ice, case in the street from some horse's foot, now picked up and flung stoutly, crashed through an office window.

Brandon cowered as a yell of approval went up, and pressed his face close to the telephone.

"Hickens? . . . Art! This is Brandon! There's a mob out here and—"

"I've seen it!" The sheriff's voice "I saw 'em come in. I don't know what—"

"Get down here, then, and be quick about it! Get down here and scatter them!"

Brandon waited for the ready acquiescence which always had come from the men he had made, from officers of the law and judges and public officials both high and low.

"Are you there?" he demanded sharply as a shrill yip came from the street.

"Yes, Mr. Brandon. I hear you but . . . But what d'you expect me to do against a mob alone? I—"

"Alone! You're sheriff, you fool! You've the law behind you! Bring a gun and hurry!"

(Continued next week)

The National Industrial Conference Board states that unless more taxes are collected on liquors and tobacco, all other taxes will have to be raised an average of 140 per cent. Shucks! The repealists told us that repeal would balance the budget and reduce taxes.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were afternoon guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Lucille Lindbloom was an overnight guest at the Theodore G. Anderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger Monday evening.

Lowell Hawkinson entertained a few of his friends at a lawn party and weiner roast at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Wednesday evening. Games were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Hawkinson. Those participating were Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Grace and Carl Mosbeck, Lillian and Harry Larson, Edna and Leroy Scholin, Alyce and Clifford Olson. Alyce, Mae and Ame Lindquist, Valerie Olson, Lulu Hegstrom, Irene Schneider, Fern Hawkinson, Laura Anderson, Donald and Clarence Sevre, Arlo Kruse, Clarence Hallstrom and Millard Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson and Mr. and Ms. John Scholin visited relatives in Holt Friday.

Mrs. John Swanson spent Wednesday afternoon at Mrs. George Swanson's.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and her sister, Mrs. Frank LaCousiere, spent Monday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr .and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud are visiting at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Strauts and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Strauts of Hillman, Minn., visited from Tuesday until Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Nyberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Walter Rux of Reynolds, N. D., are here visiting relatives.

Eldon and Viola Johnson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin.

Glen Magenson spent the week end at the George Swanson home.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schneider, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Sunday evening at the Theo. G. Anderson home, practising for their 4-H club meeting.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock, Minn., and Lewis Strauts of Hillman, and Alva King called at the home of John O. Swanson Thursday.

Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud and Viola Johnson called on Mr. and Mrs. Melker Erickson on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gottfried Johnson and family of Minneapolis are visiting relatives here.

George Swanson and family were visitors in T. R. Falls Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Raymond and Richard, and Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Rux and son Russell were at T. R. Falls Sunday to visit Mable Lindbloom.

Vernon Mosbeck and Floyd Rux were overnight guests with Harold Lindbloom Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Magenson, Glenn and Emil, of T. R. Falls, visited George Swanson's Sunday. While there they celebrated the birthday of their son, Emil.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck visited with Mrs. Jens Jenson, who is a patient at a local hospital. She is recovering from severe burns caused by the explosion of a gasoline stove which she was lighting.

Esther Johnson returned home on Monday. She has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital.

Olaf Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and daughter Alice visited friends at Warren Sunday.

High school students that are spending their summer vacation at their parental homes are Alice and Mae Lindquist, Norma Anderson, Myrtle Mosbeck, Ellen Lindbloom, students at T. R. Falls, and Elna Scholin, Gertrude Swanson Lucille Lindbloom and Donald Sevre, students at St. Hilaire.

The Black River Luther League meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson Friday evening, June 7th. All welcome.

SMILEY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson are the happy parents of a baby boy born to them May 31st.

Earl Turnvall and Mrs. Bjorge motored to Gonvick to get Ruth Turnvall Friday.

Ina Anderson left for St. Paul last Monday where she received a free trip through her 4-H work.

Smiley kittenball team motored to Kratka where they were to play the Kratka team. The Kratka team did not show up so they forfeited both games to Smiley.

Sunday visitors at the O. N. Olson home were Mr. and Mrs. James McCrum and son Bruce, Beatrice Lokken, Grant Jorde and Shervin Ranum.

On Friday afternoon the pupils together with their teacher, Beatrice Lokken, of Dist. 26, closed a successful school term with observation lessons; a kitenball game and lunch. They had as their guests parents and other members of the district and also the following outsiders: Mrs. J. McCrum and son Bruce, Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and son Vernon and daughter Marlene, and Marcella Lappgaard from Rosewood. Mrs. M. Lokken and daughter Margaret, Mrs. O. Torkelson and daughter Thelma, Marceline Ranum and Agnes Torkelson, and Russell Thune. The following prizes were given: Theresa Stene for attending most days. She also received a diploma for reading 15 books. Terrel Ranum received two prizes, one for having the highest average for the year and the other for having the highest mark in the final arithmetic test. The pupils received booklet souvenirs from their teacher as a remembrance.

Violet Griffith, who is employed in the U. S. Civil Service in Washington, D. C., visited at the T. Allen home last Sunday.

The St. Pauli Sunday School had its first meeting Sunday with an enrollment of 30.

Beatrice Lokken conducted the state board examinations for the 8th grade in Hiawatha school last week.

Vernon Lappegaard of Rosewood spent Friday and Saturday at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. Martha Lokken.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and Mrs. Amanda Pearson of St. Hilaire visited at the Freeman Allen home last Tuesday.

Bernice Peterson is working at the Bert Roese home near Plummer during Mrs. Roese's illness.

Magie Peterson came home from Brainerd, where she has attended high school, to spend vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson.

NORTH HICKORY

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Mike [illegible] and Mrs. Mettie Florence were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Fore and children called at the Albin Arveson home Sunday.

Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Clara Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Friday and spent the day shopping and visiting relatives.

Arnold Korupp was busy Thursday and Friday doing tractor work at the H. A. Dahlen farm.

Alice and Orville Christianson spent Friday at Thief River Falls shopping. In the evening they motored to McIntosh to be present at the graduation exercises at the high school where their sister, Miss Mae, was a graduate.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and Mr. and Mrs. Willis Vettleson were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Monday evening visitors at the Reuben Stenvik home were Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Marjorie and Marilyn Kron.

Jack Coan and son Harry were Mondayevening callers at the Julius Olson home.

Mrs. Mettie Florence, who has been staying at the Bennie Howard home for some time, came last Tuesday to the Carl Clemenson home, where she will visit indefinitely.

Miss Violet Griffen of Washington, D. C., visited last Saturday and Sunday at the Arnold Korupp home.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. T. Johnsrud and son, Mr. and Mrs. O. Rindahl and Or[illegible], Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. R. Stenvik and children and Mike Rindahl.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

Gilbert Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 14[illegible]
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis
Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence [illegible]
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone [illegible]
Thief River Falls Minnesota

DEFECTIVE PAGE

THE MAN FROM YONDER

Copyright
W.N.U. SERVICE

By Harold Titus

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X.—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI.—Judge Armitage urges Ben to avoid exposing himself, at least until Delaney has been driven out of town, but he refuses to "take cover." "Aunt Emma," Dawn's oldest and closest friend, realizing that the girl is suffering in the belief that Elliott, the man she loves, is unworthy, prevails on the woman Lydia to acknowledge the falsity of her accusation. Elliott and Dawn are reconciled, but the girl is not fully responsive to Ben's pleading for her love.

"What is it, son?" Martin cried as he dropped to his knees beside Ben. Before a reply could come Dawn was there, moaning his name over and over.

"Knife!" Ben gasped. "In the neck . . . here . . ."

John Martin unbuttoned Elliott's thick jacket, ripped open the shirt

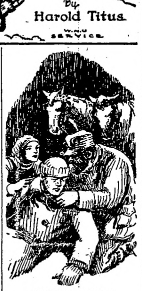
closed. "I guess he'll be all right in a few days. . . . But what an escape!" He shrugged.

Sweet looked at John Martin, then. The doctor's brows drew a bit; he seemed to lean forward and blinked slowly, incredulously. Then Martin moved and the other relaxed. Still, his expression was one of startled speculation.

The doctor began gathering his instruments. Martin stood staring at Ben in deep thought. Then his right hand went to the lobe of his left ear and tugged slowly in that characteristic gesture. He did not observe Emma Coburn standing in the doorway. He did not look at her until the woman gasped. It was a light, light gasp; so light that Emory Sweet did not hear. But Martin heard and turned and stood as though frozen in the posture. Aunt Em's head was held rigidly back, one hand pressed against a cheek.

Quickly, Martin's finger went against his lips in a sealing gesture. He held so an instant and then slowly shook his head, a movement of unmistakable warning.

Dawn entered the hallway from the living room and these two re-



"Knife!" Ben Gasped.

and his fingers encountered a warm, sticky gush as he thrust them across the back.

"Knifed you! . . . Ah, son!"

Dawn peered close into the bearded man's face as though fearful of what he might say next.

"We've got to get him somewhere right away," Martin muttered. "Got to. . . . It's bad."

"My house is just around the corner!" she cried. "Bring him there. . . . Oh, hurry!"

Together they lifted Ben to his feet. His teeth ground shut to keep back the moans. He was sick and weak with pain. He sagged against Martin as the man supported him.

"Tough, Dawn . . . to get you mixed up . . . in a mess. . . ."

"Hurry!" she said. "He's so weak!"

He was weak, indeed. With their arms about his body for support, they moved through the snow. Elliott felt Dawn close to him and closed his eyes almost happily. He struggled to help himself so he would not burden her, but he stumbled and nearly fell and another gush of blood bathed his body. After ages of effort and pain a glare seemed to be all about, warm breath fanned his face . . . and Aunt Em, standing in the doorway, was saying sharply:

"In here. . . . Your room, Dawn. . . . I'll phone the doctor."

Emory Sweet worked rapidly, once there. "Deep!" he muttered. "Gad, what a blow. Missed the jugular by a hair."

The wound was only a slender slit in the skin, but the blade had been driven deep, indeed, and the blood that flowed from it had drawn the bronze from Elliott's face, the strength from the splendid muscles that lay relaxed now beneath clear skin.

"Now!" said the physician when Ben finally lay back on Dawn's pillow, breathing shallowly, eyes

laxed from the rigidity of their strange pantomime.

"Now, the boy's going to be all right," the doctor said. "I'll look in tomorrow. Quiet is going to be essential for a few days. You two women all right?"

A close observer might have noticed that Aunt Em's eyes were oddly averted from John Martin's searching gaze and that her breathing was quick.

"Why, it might be handy to have a man in the house tonight," she said, evenly enough. "I'm . . . I'm wondering if Mr. Martin would stay. He could sleep on the couch in the living room."

"I'd be glad to," the man said and cleared his throat sharply. "There might be something I could do . . . for you."

He had looked at Dawn on this last and it seemed that his voice caught ever so slightly.

So it was arranged that he should stay through the night and the doctor left.

Aunt Em carried the light out of the sickroom and placed it on a table in the hall. She bustled here and there, occupied with a variety of minor errands and finally drove Dawn to bed despite the girl's protests of sleeplessness.

Alone, she fixed blankets on the living room couch while Martin sat in the darkened bedroom. That done, she beckoned to him from the hallway.

They confronted one another there a long moment. The woman's face worked queerly and she seemed at a loss for words.

"What shall I say?" she asked, in a whisper.

. . thing," the man replied. "There is nothing at all to be said . . . is there?"

"Oh, you gave me a start!"

"You're the first one. . . . I'm . . . I'm too full of things to talk, now, Emma."

He made an odd gesture toward the wall and looked about.

"We're in the upstairs front room if we're needed," she said. "Is . . . there anything you need yourself?"

He did not reply for a moment. Then, heavily:

"Yes. . . . Your help, likely. . . A little later. . . ."

The woman did a strange thing, then. She snatched up her apron and pressed it tightly against her eyes.

"She didn't remember!" she sobbed. . . . "Oh, what'll happen in this house next?"

"I wonder," Martin muttered. "Yes . . . I wonder!"

She left him, and he moved almost hesitatingly into the living room. He stood a long time just within the threshold and then went slowly about, from picture to table, from book shelf to mantel, hands in his coat pockets. Before this old photograph he stood for a long interval; beside that worn rocker he remained with bowed head, as one might who is suffering . . . or worshiping. When he approached the couch where he was to sleep that night his legs seemed to fail and he half fell, half slumped to his knees. He let his face down to the blankets and his fingers clutched them, gripping, gripping until the knuckles showed white. . . . And a great, shuddering moan slipped from his deep chest.

* * * * * * * *

Grimly, Bird-Eye Blaine prowled Tincup that night. He had let John Martin out as he drove through the main street; then proceeded to a livery barn where he stabled his team.

On the way he had sighted Ben Elliott but later, although he took up a position before the post office and watched passers on either side of the street carefully, he did not see him. He began making inquiries and found that Elliott had been about town but evidently Blaine was always some little time behind him.

Failing thus, he went to locate Ben's team and stood in the swirling snow waiting. Stores closed. Bird-Eye chewed and stamped to keep warm and watched and listened. And after a long hour's vigil proved fruitless he moved aimlessly away, along down the alley.

At the rear of Joe Piette's hotel he watched movement through a lighted window which gave into a back entry. A man was there, closing an inside stairway door behind him. He turned and buttoned his mackinaw with hasty movements and Blaine drew back into the shadows. The man within was Red Bart Delaney. . . . The door opened; the man stepped out. He crossed between Bird-Eye and the lights, carrying snowshoes. Blaine followed as the other went swiftly down the alley and then struck out past the depot toward the tracks.

"Well, now!" Bird-Eye muttered to himself. "Saints . . . Why all this rush, I'm wonderin'!"

A chill which had nothing to do with the temperature of the night struck through him. Red Bart, fleeing town? Surely, he went as a frightened man might go. . . . Or as one whose errand is completed.

Out into the street, then, went the Irishman, and into the pool room.

"Has anybody here seen Misther Elliott?" he asked loudly and men looked up from their games at the query. Yes, this man had, two hours ago; the butcher had talked to him at about eight. . . . None other. To the dance hall, next, and his queries were repeated. Then hastily back to see Ben's team still standing patiently in the deepening snow, past Dawn McManus' house

to find only a faint light in the hallway, and from there to Able Armitage's on a run.

Had the judge seen Ben Elliott? He had not; and excitedly Blaine explained his empty search, the hasty departure of Red Bart, the neglected team.

Able dressed and they went out together, searching the town, inquiring of late passers.

"Somethin's happened!" Bird-Eye declared. "Somethin's went wrong with th' b'y, Able! We can't foind out what ut is ontil mornin'. Thin, believe me, we'll have help a-plenty!"

"How so?"

"Lave ut to me, Able!"

Through the night, ten minutes later, a team went swiftly westward. They left town at a gallop; they breasted high drifts across the way in frantic plunges, came to a blowing stop at the Hoot Owl barn. A moment later Tim Jeffers sat up and in sleepy bewilderment fought off the man who shook him and demanded that he wake up and listen.

* * * * * * * *

The storm subsided before sunrise. It was a vast, rolling country, and across it, from Hoot Owl toward Tincup, went teams. Five of them formed a sort of procession, drawing logging sleighs. Across the bunks planks had been placed and on the planks stood and sat men; they were silent men, who drew on cold pipes, whose faces were set and grim, whose eyes betrayed excitement. The Hoot Owl crew, this, following Tim Jeffers and Bird-Eye Blaine to Tincup to solve a mystery.

In an orderly manner they left the sleighs and stood in groups while teamsters unhitched and led their horses into a livery barn.

Able Armitage came hurrying and he, alone, was welcome in that phalanx of intent men. Others of the town saw him gesticulate as he talked with Jeffers and Blaine, saw him shake his head and spread his hands as one will who has no answer for a pressing question.

Old Tim turned to the crews and motioned them to him. The men gathered close and listened while he spoke briefly. Then the compact huddle broke. Jeffers emerged and started for the main street, that body of shanty boys falling in to move shoulder to shoulder behind him.

In was a strange spectacle, for that peaceful Sunday morning! Doors were opened; men and women peered out. Then they emerged and stood to watch. Hastily caps and coats were donned and along the sidewalks followed a growing crowd of the curious.

The breath vapor of the men rose in a cloud. No one spoke. They swung into the main street, old Tim wallowing in the long drift at the corner, his men trampling it down behind him. On down past Able's office, past the pool room and then, without a word or signal they halted. . . . The halt was before the bank over which Nicholas Brandon had his offices and his living rooms.

And then Tim lifted his clear, strong voice.

"Brandon!" he shouted. "Nick Brandon!"

"Come out, Nick!" a teamster shouted, voice thick with repressed excitement. "Ay, come out!" another cried.

Movement, then, where they had expected movement. Up above a face appeared in a window. Nicholas Brandon looked down upon them. They could see his lips compress as he discerned that crowd.

"Come down, Brandon!"

This was Tim again, his voice edged with sharpness, as he might speak to a rebellious man of his crew.

Brandon moved and threw up the sash.

"What do you men want?" he demanded sharply, in the tone of one who has been long accustomed to make demands.

"We want Ben Elliott!" Jeffers answered.

"Elliott? He isn't here. What would he be doing here? What could I know of him?"

A mumbling, a stirring behind Tim.

"We want him. We want you to help us find him!"

"You're d—n right!" . . . "Tell us, you skunk!" . . . "Show him to us or we'll wreck your whole blame town!"

Tim held up a silencing hand against this outbreak. Then he addressed Brandon.

"Elliott came to town last night. He hasn't been seen since. His team was found where he left it. There's only one man in town who'd have an object in getting him out of the way. We've come to that man; to you, Brandon. We want Elliott!"

Brandon's lips writhed.

"I tell you, I know nothing—" He slammed down the sash and cut the rest of his sentence from their hearing so those men did not know that his voice broke sharply as panic laid its hold on him.

He turned his back deliberately to the window. Then, in a frantic lunge, he reached the telephone and rang the bell.

"Give me the jail!" he said excitedly. "Quick! The jail!"

Outside a growing, mounting roar sounded, like the voice of an approaching wind. Then came a sharp shout; a loud curse. Then quick silence again as Tim Jeffers reasserted his leadership and demanded that they move only as a unit. But this order prevailed for a brief moment.

"Smash in the door; it's locked!" someone cried. "Take him until he gives Ben up!"

"Good boy!"

The ball of ice, case in the street from some horse's foot, now picked up and flung stoutly, crashed through an office window.

Brandon cowered as a yell of approval went up, and pressed his face close to the telephone.

"Hickens? . . . Art! This is Brandon! There's a mob out here and—"

"I've seen it!" The sheriff's voice "I saw 'em come in. I don't know what—"

"Get down here, then, and be quick about it! Get down here and scatter them!"

Brandon waited for the ready acquiescence which always had come from the men he had made, from officers of the law and judges and public officials both high and low.

"Are you there?" he demanded sharply as a shrill yip came from the street.

"Yes, Mr. Brandon. I hear you but . . . But what d'you expect me to do against a mob alone? I—"

"Alone! You're sheriff, you fool! You've the law behind you! Bring a gun and hurry!"

(Continued next week)

The National Industrial Conference Board states that unless more taxes are collected on liquors and tobacco, all other taxes will have to be raised an average of 140 per cent. Shucks! The repealists told us that repeal would balance the budget and reduce taxes.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were afternoon guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Lucille Lindbloom was an overnight guest at the Theodore G. Anderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger Monday evening.

Lowell Hawkinson entertained a few of his friends at a lawn party and weiner roast at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Wednesday evening. Games were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Hawkinson. Those participating were Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Grace and Carl Mosbeck, Lillian and Harry Larson, Edna and Leroy Scholin, Alyce and Clifford Olson. Alyce, Mae and Ame Lindquist, Valerie Olson, Lulu Hegstrom, Irene Schneider, Fern Hawkinson, Laura Anderson, Donald and Clarence Sevre, Arlo Kruse, Clarence Hallstrom and Millard Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson and Mr. and Ms. John Scholin visited relatives in Holt Friday.

Mrs. John Swanson spent Wednesday afternoon at Mrs. George Swanson's.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and her sister, Mrs. Frank LaCousiere, spent Monday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr .and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud are visiting at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Strauts and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Strauts of Hillman, Minn., visited from Tuesday until Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Nyberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Walter Rux of Reynolds, N. D., are here visiting relatives.

Eldon and Viola Johnson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin.

Glen Magenson spent the week end at the George Swanson home.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schneider, Alva King, Harold Lindbloom and Lowell Hawkinson spent Sunday evening at the Theo. G. Anderson home, practising for their 4-H club meeting.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock, Minn., and Lewis Strauts of Hillman, and Alva King called at the home of John O. Swanson Thursday.

Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud and Viola Johnson called on Mr. and Mrs. Melker Erickson on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gottfried Johnson and family of Minneapolis are visiting relatives here.

George Swanson and family were visitors in T. R. Falls Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Raymond and Richard, and Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Rux and son Russell were at T. R. Falls Sunday to visit Mable Lindbloom.

Vernon Mosbeck and Floyd Rux were overnight guests with Harold Lindbloom Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Magenson, Glenn and Emil, of T. R. Falls, visited George Swanson's Sunday. While there they celebrated the birthday of their son, Emil.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck visited with Mrs. Jens Jenson, who is a patient at a local hospital. She is recovering from severe burns caused by the explosion of a gasoline stove which she was lighting.

Esther Johnson returned home on Monday. She has been a patient at a T. R. Falls hospital.

Olaf Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and daughter Alice visited friends at Warren Sunday.

High school students that are spending their summer vacation at their parental homes are Alice and Mae Lindquist, Norma Anderson, Myrtle Mosbeck, Ellen Lindbloom, students at T. R. Falls, and Elna Scholin, Gertrude Swanson Lucille Lindbloom and Donald Sevre, students at St. Hilaire.

The Black River Luther League meets at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson Friday evening, June 7th. All welcome.

SMILEY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson are the happy parents of a baby boy born to them May 31st.

Earl Turnvall and Mrs. Bjorge motored to Gonvick to get Ruth Turnvall Friday.

Ina Anderson left for St. Paul last Monday where she received a free trip through her 4-H work.

Smiley kittenball team motored to Kratka where they were to play the Kratka team. The Kratka team did not show up so they forfeited both games to Smiley.

Sunday visitors at the O. N. Olson home were Mr. and Mrs. James McCrum and son Bruce, Beatrice Lokken, Grant Jorde and Shervin Ranum.

On Friday afternoon the pupils together with their teacher, Beatrice Lokken, of Dist. 26, closed a successful school term with observation lessons; a kitenball game and lunch. They had as their guests parents and other members of the district and also the following outsiders: Mrs. J. McCrum and son Bruce, Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and son Vernon and daughter Marlene, and Marcella Lappgaard from Rosewood. Mrs. M. Lokken and daughter Margaret, Mrs. O. Torkelson and daughter Thelma, Marceline Ranum and Agnes Torkelson, and Russell Thune. The following prizes were given: Theresa Stene for attending most days. She also received a diploma for reading 15 books. Terrel Ranum received two prizes, one for having the highest average for the year and the other for having the highest mark in the final arithmetic test. The pupils received booklet souvenirs from their teacher as a remembrance.

Violet Griffith, who is employed in the U. S. Civil Service in Washington, D. C., visited at the T. Allen home last Sunday.

The St. Pauli Sunday School had its first meeting Sunday with an enrollment of 30.

Beatrice Lokken conducted the state board examinations for the 8th grade in Hiawatha school last week.

Vernon Lappegaard of Rosewood spent Friday and Saturday at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. Martha Lokken.

Mrs. Wiley Ewing and Mrs. Amanda Pearson of St. Hilaire visited at the Freeman Allen home last Tuesday.

Bernice Peterson is working at the Bert Roese home near Plummer during Mrs. Roese's illness.

Magie Peterson came home from Brainerd, where she has attended high school, to spend vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson.

NORTH HICKORY

Mrs. Ben Rindahl and son Orland, Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mrs. Mike [illegible] and Mrs. Mettie Florence were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Christianson and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Fore and children called at the Albin Arveson home Sunday.

Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Clara Johnson motored to Thief River Falls Friday and spent the day shopping and visiting relatives.

Arnold Korupp was busy Thursday and Friday doing tractor work at the H. A. Dahlen farm.

Alice and Orville Christianson spent Friday at Thief River Falls shopping. In the evening they motored to McIntosh to be present at the graduation exercises at the high school where their sister, Miss Mae, was a graduate.

Mr. and Mrs. Clary Eliason and Mr. and Mrs. Willis Vettleson were business callers at Thief River Falls Friday.

Monday evening visitors at the Reuben Stenvik home were Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Johnsrud and sons and Marjorie and Marilyn Kron.

Jack Coan and son Harry were Mondayevening callers at the Julius Olson home.

Mrs. Mettie Florence, who has been staying at the Bennie Howard home for some time, came last Tuesday to the Carl Clemenson home, where she will visit indefinitely.

Miss Violet Griffen of Washington, D. C., visited last Saturday and Sunday at the Arnold Korupp home.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. C. Johnsrud and sons, Mr. and Mrs. T. Johnsrud and son, Mr. and Mrs. O. Rindahl and Orland, Mr. and Mrs. H. Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. R. Stenvik and children and Mike Rindahl.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

Gilbert Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE

On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 330
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 384
Thief River Falls Minnesota

AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, June 9, is Children's day and will be observed with a special program at the Sunday school hour, 9:45 a. m. The program will be given by both the junior and primary classes.

The morning worship at 11 a. m. with sermon by pastor on the subject, "How Shall I Spend My Vacation?"

There will be Epworth League at 7:00 o'clock to settle questions of attendance at Institute. A good attendance is desired.

There will be service at Steiner at 2 o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Confirmation and Holy Communion on Sunday morning at 11.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00 p. m.

Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 7:30.

No mid-week service until Thursday, June 13.

Catechisation of the confirmation class on Friday evening, June 7, at 8:00. Parents and friends are urged to be present.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the Chas. Erickson home Friday afternoon, June 7, at 3:00. Miss Hilda Erickson and Mrs. O. C. Peterson entertaining. Those who have no way of getting there, as well as those who have cars, asked to please meet at the church at 2:30.

A Sunday School and Church picnic is being planned for Sunday, June 16, so please arrange so as to be there.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

Worship 11 a. m.

Evangelistic Service 7:45 p. m.

Wednesday, Prayer Meeting.

Friday, Gospel Service.

Special music and singing. All Welcome.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Bible School and special meetings now going on.

Thursday, the 6th, at 8 p. m., Rev. P. Lovene will give a special lecture on the Book of Revelation illustrated by a chart.

Also service at 8 p. m. Friday.

No service on Saturday.

Sunday, June 9th—

10 a. m., Sunday School.

11 a. m., Morning Service.

8 p. m., Eevening Service.

Services at 8 p. m. daily next week except Monday and Saturday. Tuesday Swedish, with the Elling Erickson string band to furnish the music.

Bible School every morning at 9 a. m.

Bible School Program on Friday at 8 p. m., June 14th.

Rev. P. Lovene speaks at all our services until June 16th.

Ladies Aid meets at the home of Mrs. Sustad at Holt Thursday, June 13th.

You are invited to all our gatherings.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 9th—

Vaeli at 10:30 a. m.

Grygla at 1:30 p. m.

St. Petri at 3 p. m.

The Willing Workers of the Valle church meet at Christ Aaserud's Saturday, June 8th.

The Valle Ladies' Aid meets at the Elmer Hylland home Wednesday, June 12.

The Valle Ladies' Aid will have it annual sale at the P. Levang home Saturday, June 15. Free dinner will be served.

The Zion Ladies Aid will meet at James Teigland's Wednesday, June 19.

The St. Petri Ladies' Aid meets at Sam Sandland's Thursday, June 20th.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

..Pentecost Sunday, June 9th—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m., and in the Silverton church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Knute Austin at her home Thursday afternoon, June 6th.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Syvert Hanson at her home Friday evening, June 7th, at 8 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening prayer service at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Waldie Christensen has invited the sewing circle out to their farm home about six miles east of the city on Friday evening. Cars will leave the church at 7:30.

Sunday School will be begun at Walhal Community Hall Sunday at 9.30 o'clock.

A male quartet from the Bible School at Grand Forks will give a program on Thursday evening, June 20th, at 8 o'clock.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "God the only Cause and Creator."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday, June 9

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Services 11 a. m.

Class Saturday 9 a. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield—

Services 6 a. m.

Clearwater—

Services 9 a. m.

St. Pauli—

Services 2 p. m.

Class Saturday 1:30 p. m.

Mr. Ed Beng will be with us at the St. Hilaire and St. Pauli services.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Confirmation services at 10 a.m. The following young people will be confirmed: Amber Halvorson, Earl Halvorson, Gordon Halvorson, Alfred Hegtvedt, Clayton Johnson, Richard Lindstrom, Carroll Olson, Curtis Olson, Keneth Olson, Clifford Sparby, Dean Stephenson, Harry Stucy.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

Services at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

The parochial school begins Monday, June 10, in school No. 59 with Janet Trontvedt as teacher.

Bethania—

The parochial school begins Monday, June 17; Anna Knudsen will be the teacher.

Oak Park—

The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will be the speaker. There will also be solos by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad. Everybody welcome.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday

Festival services in Norwegian and English at 10 o'clock a. m. Special music. Sermon subject: John 14,26-31, "The Gift of the Holy Spirit."

Circles are meeting today in accordance with previous announcements.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

Mavie Zion Lutheran Church

Divine Service at 10 o'clock a. m.

Thorhult—

Service at 10 p. m.

Immanuel Lutheran, Erie—

Divine Service at 3 o'clock p. m.

Bethel Lutheran, Grygla—

Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Grygla Bethesda Lutheran
O. N. Flugstad, Pastor

Pentecostal services will be held at the Bethesda church Sunday, June 9, at 11 a. m., and 2 p. m. with lunch at noon.

A series of tent meetings will commence at the Knut O. Byklum Jr. farm some 9½ miles east of Grygla just at the right of highway No. 89, June 14 at 8 p. m., and continuing some two weeks. Speaking and singing by O. N. Flugstad and Olaf Monson. Both languages used.

On Sunday, June 16, services will be at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

We earnestly plead with all Christians to join us in your most humble prayers for these meetings. Join the circle around the throne from far and near, and come with expecting hearts. Further announcements will be made from time to time.

A most cordial invitation is extended to one and all. COME.

DR. BRYNGELSON ADDRESSES H. S. GRADS. FRIDAY

(Continued from page one)

strifes. The main part of his talk was on the psychological make-up of the human being and spoke of rationalization as being one of the prime reasons for peculiar traits displayed by man. Gossip, he stated, was carried on mostly by people who are themselves open to much criticism, and these people use gossip to distract attention from their own short comings.

Rorothy Rau, highest ranking student in scholarship ot the class, delivered the valedictory address in which she spoke in behalf of the senior class in thanking members of the faculty and of the board of education for the interest they had shown in their work during their years in school.

Superintendent of Schools, Morris Bye, acted as chairman of the meeting and presented the class to the audience and to E. M. Bennes, president of the school board, who in turn gave the diplomas to the members of the group. Wm. Claffy principal of the high school, presented the members of the teachers' training department and they received their certificates from Mr. Bennes.

Scholarships were awarded by various schools to the highest ranking student, Dorothy Rau, good at a number of Minnesota colleges; to the highest ranking boy, Donald Hermanson, two scholarships; to the student who showed the most progress in the line of music, Arnhild Fjelstad, the McPhail School of Music gave a scholarship.

Other awards were made by the American Legion and the Auxiliary; Kendall Gustafson received the award from B. O. Norby, who presented it in behalf of the Legion, and Kathleen Monsebroten received the award from Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse, representing the Auxiliary. The program was brought to a close with the audience singing "America, the Beautiful."

200 DELEGATES GATHER MONDAY AT RED R. MEET

(Continued from page one)

Gov. F. B. Olson told the group that the State of Minnesota was prepared to loan money up to 55 per cent at three per cent for municipal projects of sewage disposal plants and the development of fishing grounds and other recreational grounds. This will be done if the federal government will match with the other 45 per cent which the PWA is expected to grant gratis.

Mr. Lium, city engineer of Grand Forks, explained how Grand Forks, Crookston, Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls found their water supply exhausted and with the aid of Minnesota officials secured sufficient water from Clearwater Lake to tide over the emergency.

It was agreed to treat the Red River program as one comprehensive plan by the three states and Manitoba, Canada. The acting governor of North Dakota, Welford, was asked to perpetuate the advisory committee of the conference. Members of the committee are Frank Murphy, Wheaton, Minn.; M. D. Hollis, Bismarck; E. V. Willard, Mineapolis; Dean Holm, secretary of the Minnesota planning board; S. H. Colins, secretary of the South Dakota board, and Ryan. Ex-officio members are the governors of the three states and Mayor John Queen of Winnipeg.

A conservation program was outlined earlier at the meeting by Welford and Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota, with South Dakota represented by O. H. Johnson and S. H. Colins.

Those who attended from Thief River Falls were J. H. Vaughn, W. H. Quist, Morris Bye, S. F. Sharpless, district SERA engineer; G. A. Thompson and R. M. Aalbu.

National Railroad Week Planned June 10 to 17

It was announced today by W. E. Baker, agent for the Great Northern railroad in this city, that next week has been designated a National Railroad Week. He stated that if your sleep is suddenly interrupted Monday morning at the hour of eight by the sound of locomotive whistles that you should not become unduly alarmed as this is the means of starting the week of observance of this event.

Mr. Baker stated that as a special inducement to the users of railroads for shipping and personal transportation that during the next week a special rate would be made to the patrons of the railroads; these rates, he said, would be similar to the rates that were in existence the previous week. With this added inducement to use the railroads it is expected that the use of the railroads for freight and passenger service would be almost doubled during the next week.

Elaborate plans have been made throughout the United States for the celebration of this event and huge radio programs have been arranged, Mr. Baker said.

Dr. L. Twete Moves Office To His Own Building Wednesday

Dr. L. A. Twete, veterinary surgeon, announced that he has moved his offices to his own building which is opposite the Northern Chevrolet Co's building. The new Coast-to Coast store will share the building with him, he said.

Hanson Made Manager of Hartz Store in This City

Arthur Hanson, who has been temporary manager of the L. B. Hartz store in Crookston, Minn., was recently transferred back to this city as manager of the local store. Mr. James Winjim, former manager of the store in this city, was made general supervisor of all the Hartz stores. Mr. Winjim is the oldest employee of the company in the number of years worked; he has been with the company for nine years and has been manager of the local store since early in 1931.

Night Rates on Telephone Calls to Take Effect at 7

Beginning June 1 night rates on station-to-station long distance telephone calls will become effective at 7 p. m. instead of 8:30 p. m., and continue until 4:30 a. m. These rates apply to those calls on which the customer asks to talk with anyone available at the telephone called for which the day rate is 40 cents or more. This announcement was made today by A. J. Rau, manager of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company.

This change means that the lowest rate for this type of long distance calls will be available to telephone users for an hour and a half longer than has heretofore been the case, and is in effect a reduction in rates beyond certain distances for this class of service between 7 and 9:30 p. m., Mr. Rau stated.

Cable from Helsingf rs, Finland, states that drunkenness has greatly increased since repeal.

Funeral Home Will Make Improvements

The Erickson and Lund Funeral Home is beginning construction on and improvements to the ground and building, Mr. Erickson announced this week.

A garage will be built on the north side ofthe building fronting Fourth street at the rear of the lot, and the balance of the lot from the garage to the corner will be landscaped and a semi-circular drive constructed connecting with a door opening directly from the chapel. A modern apartment has been built in the main building, Mr. Erickson stated, and he will take up his residence there in order to be available to the public at the shortest possible notice.

Pennington County Pioneer Dies at the Age of 91 Years

Andrew Torgerson died May 30 at the home of Fred Kraemer in Rocksbury township, at the age of 91 years. He was born June 2, 1843, in Norway. He came from Norway to Chicago as a young man and entered into the retail grocery business. Later he worked for the railroad company in Chicago and Grand Forks, N. D. In 1890 he homesteaded in Rocksbury township where he lived until February of this year when he moved to the home of Fred Kraemer, where he has since made his home. Surviving him are two nephews, Peter and R. P. Kortnes, of Grand Forks, N. D. Funeral services were held Saturday, June 1, from the Erickson and Lund funeral home with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

FUNERAL RITES HELD TUES. FOR MRS. NICHOLAS KAST

Mrs. Barbara Kast died Sunday, June 2 at a local hospital at the age of 47 years. She came from Hungaria to Turtle Lake, Wisc., and later lived in St. Paul and Ottawa, Illinois. In 1912 she returned to Austria and on June 2, 1914, was married at St. Andrew, Austria to Nicholas Kast. In 1925 she moved from Kalamazoo, Mich., to Moylan township, Marshall county, where she has since made her home. Surviving her are her husband, Nicholas Kast of Goodridge, her Father Matthies Lindenbaum, of Kalamazoo, Mich.; two brothers, Anton of Kalamazoo and Mat thies of Ottawa, Ill. Her mother and three sisters have preceded her in death. Funeral services were held Tuesday, June 4 from the St. Bernard Catholic church, with Rev. Father Merth officiating. The remains will be taken to Ottawa, Ill. for final service and interment.

Bethesda Lutheran Church to Hold Series of Tent Meetings

A series of tent meetings will begin at the Knut Byklum Jr. farm, 9½ miles east of Grygla on highway No. 89, June 14th, at 8 p. m. and will last for two weeks, it was announced by Rev. O. N. Flugstad, pastor of the Bethesda Lutheran Free Church of Grygla. Speakers for these meetings will be Rev. Flugstad and Olaf Monson. Everyone is invited to attend these meetings, Rev. Flugstad stated.

High School 4-H'ers Have Study Society

Fifty older 4-H club members of Pennington county, who are students in the Thief River Falls high school, have been carrying on monthly study meetings during the past winter and spring, learning methods of leadership and obtaining practice in conducting the activities of local clubs. T. A. Erickson state 4-H leader, University Farm, says this is one of the finest examples he knows of where 4-H leadership training is sponsored in connection with the schools. He believes the plan merits wider adoption.

Parliamentary training, project study and recreational work have been stressed at the society's monthly meetings. Temporary officers were appointed at each meeting to give practice to as many members as possible. Each meeting, an original skit illustrating some phase of parliamentary practice was put on. A forum on project work was held, and recreation of various kinds, all with the idea that members of the society would be able to assist their local 4-H groups along the same lines this summer.

All material used on programs was mimeographed and passed around for reference later.

The St. Hilaire school of Pennington county has a high school and 4-H band that is one of the finest in the country. This year, money is being raised to send the group to the Minnesota State Fair. It has been heard over the radio and won first place among 4-H bands at the Crookston club week in 1934.

Sharp Rise In Hogs Reflects Advance In Wholesale Pork

One of the sharpest rises of the year was in progress in the hog market at South St. Paul last week, states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Co-operative association of South St. Paul. Prices swept upwards fully 50c during the first half of the week and as compared with the recent low spot, gains of $1.00 or more per cwt. were apparent.

The sudden upturn in the market apparently has stimulated buying demand for pork, since reports from the wholesale pork trade at the large consuming centers have been unusually bullish. By the middle of last week, pork lines on the Chicago wholesale market had advanced to new high levels for May since May 1929. Chicago top light loins sold at 25c per pound compared with 13c a year ago.

Hog receipts have been light, and supplies of pork stocks held in storage houses of the United States are dwindling. On May 1, this year, total storage stocks of cured and frozen pork amounted to only 565,699,000 lbs. compared with 656,087,000 lbs. a year ago, and 112,520,000 lbs for the five-year average on that date. This shows a reduction of 13 per cent from a year ago and 23 per cent reduction on the five year average. Lard stocks also are low compared with other years. On May 1 lard stocks totaled 100,920,000 lbs. compared with 179,098,000 lbs. a year ago and 112,520,000 lbs, for the five-year average.

If beef stocks were as light as pork and lard stocks, the cattle market would show much more life than is now apparent. On May 1, total beef stocks in the United States were 77,848,000 lbs. compared with 46,590,000 lbs. a year ago, and 50,449,000 lbs. for the five-year average. This is equivalent to an increase of 66 per cent over a year ago and an increase of 56 per cent over the five-year average.

NEW SOLUM

Benhard Ranum and son Stanley and Martin Alby are employed at Thief River Falls erecting new buildings and equipment at the fair grounds.

Miss Ethel and Delbert Kron expect to leave this week for Rhame, No. Dak., to spend part of the summer at the home of their sister, Mrs. Walter Carlson, and family.

Emil Anderson left on Saturday evening for St. Paul accompanying a mixed carload of stock for the Shipping association.

Mrs. Gillespie and son Francis are expected to move here this week to take up their residence in the building owned by the Community club. Mrs. Gillespie and the boys have been making their home on a farm near Newfolden since leaving this place several years ago.

A number of local folks motored out to the Ranstrom farm Thursday to attend the Ladies Aid, the first to be given here under the Baptist church auspices for some time.

A large delegation of Mission church members spent Sunday at Thief River Falls attending the Morris Johnson lectures at the city auditorium.

Miss Verna Sagmoen and Jack Ward were Sunday visitors from Thief River Falls at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen. On Decoration Day Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Ostrom, also of Thief River Falls visited at the Sagmoen home and paid tribute to the graves of Mrs. Ostrom's parents at the Wildwood cemetery.

Stephen Boe was at Thief River Falls Saturday assisting his brother, Henry, with the opening day of the Coast-to Coast store.

John Remmem of Norden was here over the week end to plant some garden on his village lots here.

Evan Anderson was reported on the sick list over the week end. Mary Shoberg has also been ill during the last weeks.

Mrs. Ralph Foster and son Ralph Jr., and Misses Mildred and Ruth Remmem of Thief River Falls spent Decoration Day here visiting at the Nordhagen, Nora and Gulseth homes and also calling briefly on other friends.

Doris Hanson, high school student of Thief River Falls, spent Decoration Day at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson.

Chas. Sagmoen and son Borden motored out to the H. Swanson home in Sanders on Saturday where they will do a carpentry repair job, after completing a shingling job at the Soderberg home in Thief River Falls.

Albert Rafteseth and Alvin Hellquist spent the week end at their homes here, they being employed with he Ose brothers at farm work near Goodridge.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .90
Dark Northern 58 lb. test	.88
No. 1 Northern Spring	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Amber Durum	.76
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.64
Flax	1.44
Oats	.29
Rye	.34
Barley	.25
Corn	.67

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.18
Leghorn Broilers	.16
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.25
Grade No. 1	.24
Grade No. 2	.22
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

FOR SALE— 5-room bungalow; cistern, barn, chicken coop, garage and fruit trees. Two acres all fenced. ½ mile from city limits. Bargain. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agent. 28-1tc.

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-4tc

LOST—Truck license plate x23-134. Finder please return to Shell Bulk Station for reward. 14-1tp

FOR SALE—Pressure gas range very good condition. Will sell reasonable. 115 LaBree Ave. S. Telephone 31. 15-1tc.

FOR RENT—Upstairs rooms for housekeeping, partly modern, private entrance. Tel 643. 12-1tp

Titan Tractor and Triple plow for sale or trade for livestock. Charles Wandersee, Viking, Minn. 15-2tp.

FOR SALE—Baby carriage in good condition. 935 North Dnluth. Tel 643. 12-1tp

STRAYED—To my place in the Town of Kratka, 2 horses, a black and a gray. Owner can secure possession by paying their keep and for this ad. Tosten Ellefson. 29-1tp

Notice

Annual meeting of the Pennington County Casket Association is called for Friday, June 14th, at 2 p. m., in court room at Thief River Falls.—Martinus Rust, president p. t.; A. K. Lockrem, sec.

FOR SALE—Some fresh cows and heifers. Harry Myrom, Rt. Thief River Falls. cam-1tp

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to Jul 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity

Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time for Redemption

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota,ss.
To August Yonke.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lot 3, Block 17, Porter's Addition.

That on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1931 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 13th day of March A.D. 1931 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A. D. 1929, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 DOLLARS.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 Dollars together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $18.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $17.87, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 28th day of May A. D. 1935.

this, shrdlu shrdmf
(Seal) H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.
(May 30, June 6-13)

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the Estate of Ole L. Fevig, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:

Almer Fevig having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole L. Fevig who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, died intestate on about the 2nd day of June, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

A certain tract of land situated and located in Pennintgon County, Minn., described as follows: The West Half of the Northwest Quarter (W½-NW¼) of Section Twenty-eight (28), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 80 acres.

That said tract of land constituted the Homestead of the decedent, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that the Court set a time and place for hearing thereon, and that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, you are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 22nd day of June, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 27th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 29, June 6, June 13)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow, late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted, and that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according to law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the Seal thereof this 20th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

AT THE CHURCHES

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Sunday, June 9, is Children's day and will be observed with a special program at the Sunday school hour, 9:45 a. m. The program will be given by both the junior and primary classes.

The morning worship at 11 a. m. with sermon by pastor on the subject, "How Shall I Spend My Vacation?"

There will be Epworth League at 7:00 o'clock to settle questions of attendance at Institute. A good attendance is desired.

There will be service at Steiner at 2 o'clock.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Confirmation and Holy Communion on Sunday morning at 11.

Sunday School at 10:00.

Vesper service at 8:00 p. m.

Choir rehearsal on Tuesday evening at 7:30.

No mid-week service until Thursday, June 13.

Catechisation of the confirmation class on Friday evening, June 7, at 8:00. Parents and friends are urged to be present.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the Chas. Erickson home Friday afternoon, June 7, at 3:00. Miss Hilda Erickson and Mrs. O. C. Peterson entertaining. Those who have no way of getting there, as well as those who have cars, asked to please meet at the church at 2:30.

A Sunday School and Church picnic is being planned for Sunday, June 16, so please arrange so as to be there.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 A. M.
Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic Service 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting.
Friday, Gospel Service.
Special music and singing. All Welcome.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Bible School and special meetings now going on.

Thursday, the 6th, at 8 p. m., Rev. P. Lovene will give a special lecture on the Book of Revelation illustrated by a chart.

Also service at 8 p. m. Friday.

No service on Saturday.

Sunday, June 9th—
10 a. m., Sunday School.
11 a. m., Morning Service.
8 p. m., Eevening Service.

Services at 8 p. m. daily next week except Monday and Saturday. Tuesday Swedish, with the Elling Erickson string band to furnish the music.

Bible School every morning at 9 a. m.

Bible School Program on Friday at 8 p. m., June 14th.

Rev. P. Lovene speaks at all our services until June 16th.

Ladies Aid meets at the home of Mrs. Sustad at Holt Thursday, June 13th.

You are invited to all our gatherings.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 9th—
Vaeli at 10:30 a. m.
Grygla at 1:30 p. m.
St. Petri at 3 p. m.

The Willing Workers of the Valle church meet at Christ Aaserud's Saturday, June 8th.

The Valle Ladies' Aid meets at the Elmer Hylland home Wednesday, June 12.

The Valle Ladies' Aid will have it annual sale at the P. Levang home Saturday, June 15. Free dinner will be served.

The Zion Ladies Aid will meet at James Teigland's Wednesday, June 19.

The St. Petri Ladies' Aid meets at Sam Sandland's Thursday, June 20th.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday, June 9th—

Services in the Telemarken church at 11 a. m., and in the Silverton church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Knute Austin at her home Thursday afternoon, June 6th.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Syvert Hanson at her home Friday evening, June 7th, at 8 p. m.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening prayer service at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Waldie Christensen has invited the sewing circle out to their farm home about six miles east of the city on Friday evening. Cars will leave the church at 7:30.

Sunday School will be begun at Walhal Community Hall Sunday at 9.30 o'clock.

A male quartet from the Bible School at Grand Forks will give a program on Thursday evening, June 20th, at 8 o'clock.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject "God the only Cause and Creator."

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday, June 9

St. Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services 11 a. m.
Class Saturday 9 a. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield—
Services 6 a. m.

Clearwater—
Services 9 a. m.

St. Pauli—
Services 2 p. m.
Class Saturday 1:30 p. m.

Mr. Ed Beng will be with us at the St. Hilaire and St. Pauli services.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Confirmation services at 10 a.m. The following young people will be confirmed: Amber Halvorson, Earl Halvorson, Gordon Halvorson, Alfred Hegtvedt, Clayton Johnson, Richard Lindstrom, Carroll Olson, Curtis Olson, Keneth Olson, Clifford Sparby, Dean Stephenson, Harry Stucy.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Services at 2:30 p. m.

Ekelund, Erie—
The parochial school begins Monday, June 10, in school No. 59 with Janet Trontvedt as teacher.

Bethania—
The parochial school begins Monday, June 17; Anna Knudsen will be the teacher.

Oak Park—
The Luther League meets Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will be the speaker. There will also be solos by Miss Arnhild Fjelstad. Everybody welcome.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Pentecost Sunday

Festival services in Norwegian and English at 10 o'clock a. m. Special music. Sermon subject: John 14,26-31, "The Gift of the Holy Spirit."

Circles are meeting today in accordance with previous announcements.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

Mavie Zion Lutheran Church

Divine Service at 10 o'clock a. m.

Thorhult—
Service at 10 p. m.

Immanuel Lutheran, Erie—
Divine Service at 3 o'clock p. m.

Bethel Lutheran, Grygla—
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Grygla Bethesda Lutheran
O. N. Flugstad, Pastor

Pentecostal services will be held at the Bethesda church Sunday, June 9, at 11 a. m., and 2 p. m. with lunch at noon.

A series of tent meetings will commence at the Knut O. Byklum Jr. farm some 9½ miles east of Grygla just at the right of highway No. 89, June 14 at 8 p. m., and continuing some two weeks. Speaking and singing by O. N. Flugstad and Olaf Monson. Both languages used.

On Sunday, June 16, services will be at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

We earnestly plead with all Christians to join us in your most humble prayers for these meetings. Join the circle around the throne from far and near, and come with expecting hearts. Further announcements will be made from time to time.

A most cordial invitation is extended to one and all. COME.

DR. BRYNGELSON ADDRESSES H. S. GRADS. FRIDAY

(Continued from page one)

strifes. The main part of his talk was on the psychological make-up of the human being and spoke of rationalization as being one of the prime reasons for peculiar traits displayed by man. Gossip, he stated, was carried on mostly by people who are themselves open to much criticism, and these people use gossip to distract attention from their own short comings.

Rorothy Rau, highest ranking student in scholarship ot the class, delivered the valedictory address in which she spoke in behalf of the senior class in thanking members of the faculty and of the board of education for the interest they had shown in their work during their years in school.

Superintendent of Schools, Morris Bye, acted as chairman of the meeting and presented the class to the audience and to E. M. Bennes, president of the school board, who in turn gave the diplomas to the members of the group. Wm. Claffy principal of the high school, presented the members of the teachers' training department and they received their certificates from Mr. Bennes.

Scholarships were awarded by various schools to the highest ranking student, Dorothy Rau, good at a number of Minnesota colleges; to the highest ranking boy, Donald Hermanson, two scholarships; to the student who showed the most progress in the line of music, Arnhild Fjelstad, the McPhail School of Music gave a scholarship.

Other awards were made by the American Legion and the Auxiliary; Kendall Gustafson received the award from B. O. Norby, who presented it in behalf of the Legion, and Kathleen Monsebroten received the award from Mrs. Ralph Woolhouse, representing the Auxiliary. The program was brought to a close with the audience singing "America, the Beautiful."

200 DELEGATES GATHER MONDAY AT RED R. MEET

(Continued from page one)

Gov. F. B. Olson told the group that the State of Minnesota was prepared to loan money up to 55 per cent at three per cent for municipal projects of sewage disposal plants and the development of fishing grounds and other recreational grounds. This will be done if the federal government will match with the other 45 per cent which the PWA is expected to grant gratis.

Mr. Lium, city engineer of Grand Forks, explained how Grand Forks, Crookston, Thief River Falls and Red Lake Falls found their water supply exhausted and with the aid of Minnesota officials secured sufficient water from Clearwater Lake to tide over the emergency.

It was agreed to treat the Red River program as one comprehensive plan by the three states and Manitoba, Canada. The acting governor of North Dakota, Welford, was asked to perpetuate the advisory committee of the conference. Members of the committee are Frank Murphy, Wheaton, Minn.; M. D. Hollis, Bismarck; E. V. Willard, Mineapolis; Dean Holm, secretary of the Minnesota planning board; S. H. Colins, secretary of the South Dakota board, and Ryan. Ex-officio members are the governors of the three states and Mayor John Queen of Winnipeg.

A conservation program was outlined earlier at the meeting by Welford and Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota, with South Dakota represented by O. H. Johnson and S. H. Colins.

Those who attended from Thief River Falls were J. H. Vaughn, W. H. Quist, Morris Bye, S. F. Sharpless, district SERA engineer; G. A. Thompson and R. M. Aalbu.

National Railroad Week Planned June 10 to 17

It was announced today by W. E. Baker, agent for the Great Northern railroad in this city, that next week has been designated a National Railroad Week. He stated that if your sleep is suddenly interrupted Monday morning at the hour of eight by the sound of locomotive whistles that you should not become unduly alarmed as this is the means of starting the week of observance of this event.

Mr. Baker stated that as a special inducement to the users of railroads for shipping and personal transportation that during the next week a special rate would be made to the patrons of the railroads; these rates, he said, would be similar to the rates that were in existence the previous week. With this added inducement to use the railroads it is expected that the use of the railroads for freight and passenger service would be almost doubled during the next week.

Elaborate plans have been made throughout the United States for the celebration of this event and huge radio programs have been arranged, Mr. Baker said.

Dr. L. Twete Moves Office To His Own Building Wednesday

Dr. L. A. Twete, veterinary surgeon, announced that he has moved his offices to his own building which is opposite the Northern Chevrolet Co's building. The new Coast-to Coast store will share the building with him, he said.

Hanson Made Manager of Hartz Store in This City

Arthur Hanson, who has been temporary manager of the L. B. Hartz store in Crookston, Minn., was recently transferred back to this city as manager of the local store. Mr. James Winjim, former manager of the store in this city, was made general supervisor of all the Hartz stores. Mr. Winjim is the oldest employee of the company in the number of years worked; he has been with the company for nine years and has been manager of the local store since early in 1931.

Night Rates on Telephone Calls to Take Effect at 7

Beginning June 1 night rates on station-to-station long distance telephone calls will become effective at 7 p. m. instead of 8:30 p. m., and continue until 4:30 a. m. These rates apply to those calls on which the customer asks to talk with anyone available at the telephone called for which the day rate is 40 cents or more. This announcement was made today by A. J. Rau, manager of the Northwestern Bell Telephone company.

This change means that the lowest rate for this type of long distance calls will be available to telephone users for an hour and a half longer than has heretofore been the case, and is in effect a reduction in rates beyond certain distances for this class of service between 7 and 9:30 p. m., Mr. Rau stated.

Cable from Helsingfors, Finland, states that drunkenness has greatly increased since repeal.

Funeral Home Will Make Improvements

The Erickson and Lund Funeral Home is beginning construction on and improvements to the ground and building, Mr. Erickson announced this week.

A garage will be built on the north side ofthe building fronting Fourth street at the rear of the lot, and the balance of the lot from the garage to the corner will be landscaped and a semi-circular drive constructed connecting with a door opening directly from the chapel. A modern apartment has been built in the main building, Mr. Erickson stated, and he will take up his residence there in order to be available to the public at the shortest possible notice.

Pennington County Pioneer Dies at the Age of 91 Years

Andrew Torgerson died May 30 at the home of Fred Kraemer in Rocksbury township, at the age of 91 years. He was born June 2, 1843, in Norway. He came from Norway to Chicago as a young man and entered into the retail grocery business. Later he worked for the railroad company in Chicago and Grand Forks, N. D. In 1890 he homesteaded in Rocksbury township where he lived until February of this year when he moved to the home of Fred Kraemer, where he has since made his home. Surviving him are two nephews, Peter and R. P. Kortnes, of Grand Forks, N. D. Funeral services were held Saturday, June 1, from the Erickson and Lund funeral home with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad officiating. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery.

FUNERAL RITES HELD TUES. FOR MRS. NICHOLAS KAST

Mrs. Barbara Kast died Sunday, June 2, at a local hospital at the age of 47 years. She came from Hungaria to Turtle Lake, Wisc., and later lived in St. Paul and Ottawa, Illinois. In 1912 she returned to Austria and on June 2, 1914, was married at St. Andrew, Austria to Nicholas Kast. In 1925 she moved from Kalamazoo, Mich., to Moylan township, Marshall county, where she has since made her home. Surviving her are her husband, Nicholas Kast of Goodridge, her Father Matthies Lindenbaum, of Kalamazoo, Mich.; two brothers, Anton of Kalamazoo and Mat thies of Ottawa, Ill. Her mother and three sisters have preceded her in death. Funeral services were held Tuesday, June 4 from the St. Bernard Catholic church, with Rev. Father Merth officiating. The remains will be taken to Ottawa, Ill. for final service and interment.

Bethesda Lutheran Church to Hold Series of Tent Meetings

A series of tent meetings will begin at the Knut Byklum Jr. farm, 9½ miles east of Grygla on highway No. 89, June 14th, at 8 p. m. and will last for two weeks, it was announced by Rev. O. N. Flugstad, pastor of the Bethesda Lutheran Free Church of Grygla. Speakers for these meetings will be Rev. Flugstad and Olaf Monson. Everyone is invited to attend these meetings, Rev. Flugstad stated.

High School 4-H'ers Have Study Society

Fifty older 4-H club members of Pennington county, who are students in the Thief River Falls high school, have been carrying on monthly study meetings during the past winter and spring, learning methods of leadership and obtaining practice in conducting the activities of local clubs. T. A. Erickson state 4-H leader, University Farm, says this is one of the finest examples he knows of where 4-H leadership training is sponsored in connection with the schools. He believes the plan merits wider adoption.

Parliamentary training, project study and recreational work have been stressed at the society's monthly meetings. Temporary officers were appointed at each meeting to give practice to as many members as possible. Each meeting, an original skit illustrating some phase of parliamentary practice was put on. A forum on project work was held, and recreation of various kinds, all with the idea that members of the society would be able to assist their local 4-H groups along the same lines this summer.

All material used on programs was mimeographed and passed around for reference later.

The St. Hilaire school of Pennington county has a high school and 4-H band that is one of the finest in the country. This year, money is being raised to send the group to the Minnesota State Fair. It has been heard over the radio and won first place among 4-H bands at the Crookston club week in 1934.

Sharp Rise In Hogs Reflects Advance In Wholesale Pork

One of the sharpest rises of the year was in progress in the hog market at South St. Paul last week, states the weekly market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative association of South St. Paul. Prices swept upwards fully 50c during the first half of the week and as compared with the recent low spot, gains of $1.00 or more per cwt. were apparent.

The sudden upturn in the market apparently has stimulated buying demand for pork, since reports from the wholesale pork trade at the large consuming centers have been unusually bullish. By the middle of last week, pork loines on the Chicago wholesale market had advanced to new high levels for May since May 1929. Chicago top light loins sold at 25c per pound compared with 13c a year ago.

Hog receipts have been light, and supplies of pork stocks held in storage houses of the United States are dwindling. On May 1, this year, total storage stocks of cured and frozen pork amounted to only 565,699,000 lbs. compared with 656,087,000 lbs. a year ago, and 112,520,000 lbs for the five-year average on that date. This shows a reduction of 13 per cent from a year ago and 23 per cent reduction on the five year average. Lard stocks also are low compared with other years. On May 1 lard stocks totaled 100,920,000 lbs. compared with 179,098,000 lbs. a year ago and 112,520,000 lbs, for the five-year average.

If beef stocks were as light as pork and lard stocks, the cattle market would show much more life than is now apparent. On May 1, total beef stocks in the United States were 77,848,000 lbs. compared with 46,590,000 lbs. a year ago, and 50,449,000 lbs. for the five-year average. This is equivalent to an increase of 66 per cent over a year ago and an increase of 56 per cent over the five-year average.

NEW SOLUM

Benhard Ranum and son Stanley and Martin Alby are employed at Thief River Falls erecting new buildings and equipment at the fair grounds.

Miss Ethel and Delbert Kron expect to leave this week for Rhame, No. Dak., to spend part of the summer at the home of their sister, Mrs. Walter Carlson, and family.

Emil Anderson left on Saturday evening for St. Paul accompanying a mixed carload of stock for the Shipping association.

Mrs. Gillespie and son Francis are expected to move here this week to take up their residence in the building owned by the Community club. Mrs. Gillespie and the boys have been making their home on a farm near Newfolden since leaving this place several years ago.

A number of local folks motored out to the Ranstrom farm Thursday to attend the Ladies Aid, the first to be given here under the Baptist church auspices for some time.

A large delegation of Mission church members spent Sunday at Thief River Falls attending the Morris Johnson lectures at the city auditorium.

Miss Verna Sagmoen and Jack Ward were Sunday visitors from Thief River Falls at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen. On Decoration Day Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Ostrom, also of Thief River Falls visited at the Sagmoen home and paid tribute to the graves of Mrs. Ostrom's parents at the Wildwood cemetery.

Stephen Boe was at Thief River Falls Saturday assisting his brother, Henry, with the opening day of the Coast-to Coast store.

John Remmem of Norden was here over the week end to plant some garden on his village lots here.

Evan Anderson was reported on the sick list over the week end. Mary Shoberg has also been ill during the last weeks.

Mrs. Ralph Foster and son Ralph Jr., and Misses Mildred and Ruth Remmem of Thief River Falls spent Decoration Day here visiting at the Nordhagen, Nora and Gulseth homes and also calling briefly on other friends.

Doris Hanson, high school student of Thief River Falls, spent Decoration Day at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson.

Chas. Sagmoen and son Borden motored out to the H. Swanson home in Sanders on Saturday where they will do a carpentry repair job, after completing a shingling job at the Soderberg home in Thief River Falls.

Albert Rafteseth and Alvin Hellquist spent the week end at their homes here, they being employed with he Ose brothers at farm work near Goodridge.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .90
Dark Northern 58 lb. test	.88
No. 1 Northern Spring	.89
No. 2 Northern	.87
No. 1 Amber Durum	.76
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.67
No. 1 Red Durum	.64
Flax	1.44
Oats	.29
Rye	.34
Barley	.35
Corn	.67

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.18
Leghorn Broilers	.16
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.25
Grade No. 1	.24
Grade No. 2	.22
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

WANT ADS

Forum Want Ads are one cent a word per insertion; minimum charge ten cents. Send cash with your order unless you have a regular adevrtising account.

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

FOR SALE— 5-room bungalow; cistern, barn, chicken coop, garage and fruit trees. Two acres all fenced. ½ mile from city limits. Bargain. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agent. 28-1tc.

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-4tc

LOST—Truck license plate x23-134. Finder please return to Shell Bulk Station for reward. 14-1tp

FOR SALE—Pressure gas range very good condition. Will sell reasonable. 115 LaBree Ave. S. Telephone 31. 15-1tc.

FOR RENT—Upstairs rooms for housekeeping, partly modern, private entrance. Tel 643. 12-1tp

Titan Tractor and Triple plow for sale or trade for livestock. Charles Wandersee, Viking, Minn. 15-2tp.

FOR SALE—Baby carriage in good condition. 935 North Dnluth. Tel 643. 12-1tp

STRAYED—To my place in the Town of Kratka, 2 horses, a black and a gray. Owner can secure possession by paying their keep and for this ad. Tosten Ellefson. 29-1tp

Notice

Annual meeting of the Pennington County Casket Association is called for Friday, June 14th, at 2 p. m., in court room at Thief River Falls.—Martinus Rust, president p. t.; A. K. Lockrem, sec.

FOR SALE—Some fresh cows and heifers. Harry Myrom, Rt. Thief River Falls. cam-1tp

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to Jul 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity

Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office, 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time for Redemption

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota,ss.
To August Yonke.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lot 3, Block 17, Porter's Addition.

That on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1931 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 13th day of March A.D. 1931 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A. D. 1929, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 DOLLARS.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 Dollars together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $18.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $17.87, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 28th day of May A. D. 1935.

this, shrdlu shrdmf
(Seal) H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.
(May 30, June 6-13)

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
PROBATE COURT
In the matter of the Estate of Ole L. Fevig, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:

Almer Fevig having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole L. Fevig who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, died intestate on about the 2nd day of June, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

A certain tract of land situated and located in Pennintgon County, Minn., described as follows: The West Half of the Northwest Quarter (W½-NW¼) of Section Twenty-eight (28), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 80 acres.

That said tract of land constituted the Homestead of the decedent, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that the Court set a time and place for hearing thereon, and that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, you are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 22nd day of June, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 27th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
(May 29, June 6, June 13)

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.
PROBATE COURT
In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:—

Whereas, James P. Harlow, of the City of Redfield, of the County of Spink of the State of South Dakota, has deposited in this court an instrument in writing purporting to be the last will and testament of Michael C. Harlow, late of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, together with his petition praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be granted thereon to Wm. H. Mulry, of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, which instrument and petition are on file in this Court and open to inspection, IT IS ORDERED That said petition be heard on the 15th day of June, 1935 at ten o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Room in the Court House, at the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State; that you be and appear before this Court at said time and place and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted; that you file your objections, if any there be, in writing, in this Court to the allowance of said will, before said hearing; and that this citation be served by the publication thereof according to law in the newspaper known as Thief River Falls Forum and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Witness, the Judge of this court and the seal thereof this 20th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(SEAL) Probate Judge.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Petitioner.
(May 23,30, June 6)

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME IV, NUMBER 10. THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, JUNE 13, 1935

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

$7,875 PERMITS FOR BUILDINGS GRANTED TUES.

$3,610 Bid for Fire Doors & Tile Roofing Given at Council Meet

PETITION COUNCIL FOR ROAD ACROSS MILL YD.

Skating Rink Plans Submitted To Group by Paulson And Eckland

$7,875.00 worth of building permits were granted at the regular meeting of the city council held last Tuesday evening. Permits were granted to the following persons: M. P. Erickson, garage and remodeling building, $2,800 estimated cost; Mrs. Martha Eggerud, remodelling dwelling, $800; Clarence Forsberg, addition to building, $200; S. L. Holm, garage, $175; H. E. Nelson, garage construction, estimated cost $400; Independent Fruit and Grocery company, construction of warehouse, cost $250; Sager Oil Co., construction of cabins, estimated cost of $3,000; C. L. Williams, garage, cost of approximately $250.

Low bidder for the contract to furnish fire shutters for the power plant and for a fire-proof roof for the oil shed near the power house was Olson and Koed, contractors. The shutters are to be of iron or steel and the roofing is to be of concrete tile, according to plans and specifications as advertised. The bid by the local company was $3,610; no action was taken on the bid and it was laid over for further consideration.

A petition was presented to the city council asking that a road be constructed and maintained by the city across the old mill yards. The matter was referred to the Street

(Continued on back page)

ATTERBURY BROS. ELEPHANT KILLS 9 YEAR OLD GIRL

Animal's Keeper Charged With Second Degree Manslaughter At Crookston

The elephant which was used in this city for show purposes at the circus performance of the Atterbury Brothers circus Tuesday, June 4, charged through the crowd of people at a circus performance held in Crookston last Thursday, killing a child and injuring several others.

According to a news dispatch, the elephant broke loose from its keeper as it was being lead from the circus tent; it is claimed that the animal was wrought-up by the action of the keeper shortly before the performance and the keeper was held and charged with second degree manslaughter William Woodcock, the keeper, was released Sunday under bond of $3,000. The dead child, Margaret Ann Francis, was the nine year old daughter of William Francis of Crookston, Minnesota.

The animal, the reports stated, was not a very large specimen but because of some difficulty with the keeper just before it was brought into the tent for its performance had become infuriated, and on leaving the tent bolted when it reached the spot of its unpleasant experience. The enraged animal rushed back into the tent upsetting seats and creating wild disorder among the terrified people. The keeper stated that a dog had barked and snapped at the animal causing it to break away from him. The elephant had never been known to have become excited during its three years in captivity, the trainer stated.

LEADS FUND DRIVE

Mrs. M. E. Withrow

Mrs. E. M. Withrow, of International Falls, state President of the American Legion Auxiliary, co-operating in plans for the statewide Crippled Children's Campaign which begins Monday June 17th. The goal for the campaign will be $52,490. Expansion of all services of the Association is contemplated to meet the increasing demands for assistance to the 35,000 cripples in the state. The campaign is under the auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary.

BODY OF MISSING MAN IS FOUND IN RIVER MONDAY

Roy Evenson, Missing Since June First, 1st Victim of River This Year

The body of Roy Evenson, 23 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Evenson of Hazel, was discovered by two boys, Robert Hoefeck and Marvin Lindberg, floating down Red Lake river about noon Monday. Evenson had been missing for more than a week and no trace of him had been found until then.

Young Lindberg and Hoefeck were crossing the old bridge on Bridge Stret at 11:30 a. m., when they saw an object that looked suspiciously like the top of a man's head floating towards the dam. They went over to shore, took a boat and rowed out to the object. On discovering it was a dead man they immediately called to some people standing on the bridge to call the police and then made a noose in a wire and fastened it around the body's neck. The police arrived and pulled the body out of the water.

Dr. A. M Smith, Pennington, county coroner, was caled to view the body; he stated that an inquest was unnecessary.

Evenson attended a dance the night of June first and never returned to his home. He lived with his brother-in-law and sister. Mr. and Mrs. Tonie Hornseth and worked in the tire shop operated by Mr. Hornseth.

Those surviving him are: his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Evenson of Hazel; sisters, Mrs. Tonie Hornseth and Mrs. Omar Belland of this city, Mrs. George Adolph of Bismarck, N. D., and Mrs. Harold Saltveit of Portland, Oregon; brothers surviving, Louis Evenson of International Falls, Edwin Evenson of Portland, Ore., and Raymond and Lester Evenson of Hazel, Minnesota.

Funeral services were conducted Wednesday from the Larson funeral home with Rev. Dahle of St. Hilaire officiating. Interment was made in the Clearwater cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bartleson and Mrs. Frank Shanahan returned Tuesday from Brainerd, after visiting since Saturday with Mrs. Shanahan's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Wostert.

ENROLLED WORKERS

The "Good Will Campaign will close in eight days.

We ask that prospective subscribers co-operate with candidates that have called on you, soliciting your subscription to the FORUM, by sending or bringing your subscriptions to this office before the close of the campaign. In many cases prevailing bad weather has made it impossible for candidates to call back for your subscription. Mail or bring your subscription to this office, so that it reaches us before 12:00 noon, Saturday, June 22nd, and your favorite candidate will receive full and proper credit.

This is the last list of "Enrolled Workers" to appear in the Forum. There will be no list next week because of the nearness of the close of the campaign.

DISTRICT NUMBER ONE
(Those residing within the city limits of Thief River Falls)

L. L. Furan, city	3,336,500
H. W. Hicks, city	3,335,500
Mrs. M. R. Levorson, city	3,335,000
Jack Houfek, city	3,334,500
Thora H. Nelson, city	3,267,500
Mrs. E. J. Holmgren, city	2,089,500

DISTRICT NUMBER TWO
(Those residing outside the city limits of Thief River Falls)

Agnes, Conklin, Rt. 2	3,335,500
Mrs. Helen McDade, Goodridge	3,334,500
Mae Sortedahl, Red Lake Falls	3,334,000
Mrs. W. D. Ewing, St. Hilaire	3,333,000
M. J. Stephenson, Goodridge	3,321,500
Nels Fore, Oklee	3,189,500
Ole Omundson, R. F. D.	2,546,500

SCHOOL BOARD ASKS BIDS ON TENNIS COURT

Bids to be Opened at Meet of June 20th, Construction On H.S. Field

SCHOOLS FUEL COST IS $96.91 LESS LAST YEAR

Miss Edberg & Miss Sampson Resignations Accepted Monday Evening

Because of the increasing interest in the game of tennis among local people the School Board at its regular meeting June 10th issued a call for bids for the contrection of another concrete tennis court on the H. S. grounds. Sealed bids will be opened June 20th, Mr. Bye, superintendent of schools, announced.

Two teachers handed in their resignation to the board, which were accepted, that of Miss Winifred Sampson, teacher of the fifth grade at the Knox school, and that of Miss Victoria Edberg's instructor at the high school.

It was decided to call for bids for fuel for the year 1935-36 to be taken up at the July meeting of the school board as it has been done in the past. It was revealed that, altho the price of coal had advanced from 70 cents to $1.55 per ton over the price of last year, the fuel cost for heating the public schools of the city had declined $96.91 during the past year. This was due, as was explained, to the fact that less fuel was used in all the schools with the exception of the Northrop school, which used 2.35 tons more coal last year than in 1933-34. This was offset by the high school using 32.02 tons less last year than the year previous. The total cost for fuel during the past year was $4,187.81, which is $396.37 less than the average cost for the ten year period ending in 1931. The average cost per pupil for heating the schools of the city for 1934-35 was $3.15 as compared with the average cost of $3.04 for the year 1933-34.

School building repairs were discussed but no action was taken by the board; members of the board inspected buildings that were recommended for repairs and deferred action on the matter.

FLAG DAY TO BE OBSERVED FRIDAY BY ELKS' LODGE

Parade to Form at Auditorium At 7:30 P. M., Proceed To Elks' Park

The Elks Lodge will stage their annual observance of Flag Day Friday eevning with a parade to start at 7:30 p. m., at the municipal auditorium. The parade will form promptly in the following order:

American Legion Color Guard.
Auxiliary Drum Corps.
Municipal Band.
Boy Scouts.
Girl Scouts.
Brownies.
Members of the Elks lodge.

The parade will proceed to the Elks' Memorial Park, across the road from the Sons of Norway Hall, where the Flag Day services will be held. Andrew Anderson, local postmaster, will deliver the Elks' tribute to the flag, J. E. Bloomquist announced today.

Flag Day was formerly observed by the Elks at a private indoor meeting and up until the last few years it was closed to the public; they have been conducting outdoor services for the past few years to give the public the benefit of these ceremonies, it was stated.

Howard Davidson Moved To Mpls. N. R. S. Office

Don Snyder, manager of the district NRS offices, announced this week that Howard Davidson, former manager of the local office, has been transferred to the Minneapolis office. He will continue in the employ of the National Reemployment Service on work of social orientation of workers, it was announced.

Odd Fellows & Rebekahs To Hold Picnic in E.G.F.

The annual Odd Fellow and Rebekah picnic of District No. 35, comprising the Lodges at Thief River Falls, Red Lake Falls and Fisher, will be held next Sunday, June 16th. It has ben decided to have the picnic this year at the East Grand Forks Park. All Odd Fellows and Rebekahs are invited to attend this picnic. Bring your lunch baskets. Coffee, cream and ice cream will be furnished free at the picnic grounds.

PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS, the citizens of this State of Minnesota are known for their interest in and compassion for their less fortunate fellows, and

WHEREAS, the Minnesota Department of the American Legion Auxiliary is sponsoring the work of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children, and

WHEREAS, there is no helplessness more appealing than that of the crippled child, now

THEREFORE, I, Frank A. Rinkel, Mayor of Thief River Falls, do hereby designate June 16th to 22nd as Crippled Children's Week in this community, and urge the people of this comunity to observe the week by renewing their interest in our handicapped ones, and by becoming members of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children.

Given under my hand and seal this 10th day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-five.

FRANK A. RINKEL,
Mayor of Thief River Falls,
Minnesota.

COUNTY BOARD TO GET COURT HOUSE BUILDING FIGURES

ERA Engineer and Architect Meet And Present Possibilities Of Federal Aid

Routine business and tax abatements occupied the county board's attention during the forenoon of Tuesday,this week, when it met in regular monthly meeting.

In the afternoon S. E. Sharpless, ERA engineer of the 3rd district met with the board for the purpose of giving some information on possibilities of federal aid in the construction of a new court house for ePnnington county. F. B. Pheifer, cnsulting architect of the works division, also appeared with Mr. Sharpless.

The board met again on Wednesday afternoon with Mr. Sharpless and the matter was thoroughly discussed in an informal discussion. As a result, the engineer's office will prepare tentative plans and more definite data, in order that the county may be informed as to what can be done under federal regulations and amount of federal funds that may be available.

The county is not obligated in any way, Mr. Sharpless stated, and whether or not it avails itself of the opportunities afforded under the new federal public works setup, the data required to inform the people on the project will be gathered and compiled for the information of the board and the people.

T. J. Welsh Discontinues Leasing of State Lands

T. J. Welsh, state apraiser for the Conservation Department of the State of Minnesota located in this city, announced this week that he will be kept busy making appraisals throughout the ten northern counties and from now on will not be at his office. He stated that he will devote all his time from now on until next fall to this work of appraising and will not be able to handle any leasing of lands. Anyone interested in leasing state lands should write direct to R. Ray Kreis at Hibbing, Minn., he said.

The Conservation Dept. is planning on changing its annual sales of land from the spring of the year to early fall, it was announced.

Roseau River Dams To Be Constructed

S. F. Sharples, district FERA engineer, announced yesterday that he has approved plans for the construction of two dams in the Roseau river which will total $68,250.00 in construction cost.

These dams are a part of the Roseau River Flood Control plans and call for the construction of one dam at the village of Roseau and extension of the sewer inlets to extend them below the damsite. The other dam will be constructed on the east branch of Roseau river 27 miles S.E. of Roseau village.

Work is expected to start on these projects this month, Mr. Sharpless stated.

Boys Arrested, Confess To Wool Stealing Charge

Andreus Gausen and Douglas Olson were picked up yesterday by local police on suspicion of stealing wool in this city. It was announced today that the two boys, age 20, had confessed to stealing two hundreds pounds of wool from Gilman Homme, 402 Riverside Ave. The boys took the wool to East Grand Forks where they sold it.

A hearing will be held in municipal court today, Chief Stenberg announced.

J. H. MICKELSON IS NEW HEAD OF SINGERS GROUP

Business Meeting Held Sunday Morning; Sangerfest at Fargo in 1937

AUDITORIUM FILLED SAT.

110 Singers Register in City For 11th Biennial Event

An appreciative audience which filled the city auditorium enjoyed to the fullest a fine vocal and instrumental program presented by the Red River Valley Singers association at its 11th Biennial Sangerfest on Saturday evening. Eight choruses from thruout the valley were represented with a total of 110 singers registered, from Fargo, Winnipeg, Grand Forks, Hatton, Petersburg, Dahlen. Devils Lake and this city Sixty members of the Ladies Auxiliary also were in attendance, according to the registration committee.

Henry Houglon soloist, of Moorhead, rendered two groups of solos with piano accompaniment; Mrs. Mildred Engen Hamilton at the piano. Mr. Houglom also sang "Sigurd Jorsalfar" by Grieg, with Grand Chorus and accompaniment by the concert orchestra of 17 pieces. Louis Waag of East Grand Forks, director in chief, and G. E. Oyloe of Fargo directed.

A banquet was held in the Sons of Norway hall after the program.

Eighty of the singers went to the Oak Park sanatorium on Sunday morning and sang a group of numbers for the entertainment of the patients.

The assoiation held its business session on Sunday forenoon and elected officers for the coming term. J. H. Mickelson of Fargo was elected president, succeeding J. N. Nesse of this city; Mr. Christenson of Hatton, N. D., was elected vice-president, succeeding C. Erickson, of Dahlen, N. D.; O. L. Svidal of Starkweather, N. D., is succeeded by Hans Rosenberg of Fargo as secretary; Louis Waag of East Grand Forks was reelected director in chief and G. E. Oyloe of Fargo was re-elected assistant director. P. Flumm of Petersburg, N. D., was elected treasurer, succeeding H. Hanson of Fargo, Andrew Thorson of Hatton, N. D., was re-elected marshal and L. H. Larson of this city was elected trustee for six years.

The next Sangerfest, the 12th Biennial, will be held in Fargo during the summer of 1937.

4-H CLUB PLAYS TO BE GIVEN AT AUDITORIUM FRI.

Five Plays, All Comedies, Are To Be Presented by Penn. County Groups

The annual 4-H vlub Play Contest will be held Friday evening, June 14, in the city auditorium in connection with a county-wide Flag Day observance.

Five comedies will be presented by groups representing Bray, Polk Centre, Norden, Silverton, Rocksbury and St. Hilaire 4-H clubs. Persons taking part in these plays are of the age of from ten to twenty and two clowns will liven up the gathering as the audience arrives, Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell said

The plays to be presented and the members of the cast are:

"Just Like a Woman"—By the Norden 4-H club. Iris Ayers, Irving Aaseby, Charles Joyce, Minnie Joyce, Rudolph Olson, Eleanore Hanson.

"Kidnapping Betty" — by the Rocksbury 4-H club. Morris Engelstad, Bob Toomey, Ray Oen, Pearl Hanson, Eldora Hogenson, Alice Anderson, Ardith Haney.

Henry's Mail Order Wife"—by Bray and Polk Centre 4-H club. Harold Lindblom, Carl Lindblom, Alva King, Norma Anderson, Lucille Lindblom, Lowell Hawkinson, Irene Schneider.

"Goose Money"—by the Erie 4-H club. Kenneth Kriel, Ethel Parnow, Robert Parnow, Louise Hruby, S. Eugene Prestegaard, Dorothy Marquis, June Marquis, Earl Marquis, Orissa Prestegaard.

"Elmer"—by the Silverton 4-H club. Rodney Seaverson, Dorothy Woolson, Junice Ranum, Madeline Gunderson, Geneva Anderson, Olive Holmen, Severin Barstad, Silas Hanson.

The winning group are to receive a trip to the 4-H Short Course which will be held in Crookston, June 20, 21 and 22. Judges for this contest are Mrs. L. G. Larson of T. R. Falls, Mrs. Lee Beebe of St. Hilaire and Mrs. Harrison of Warren, Minnesota. All members of 4-H clubs are to be admitted free to these plays, it was announced, but a small admission will be charged to others interested in this work.

Annual Weed Meeting to Be Held Monday, June 17

The annual weed meeting for Pennington county will be held at the court house in the City of Thief River Falls on Monday the 17th day of June, 1935, at 1:30 o'clock P. M. All town chairmen are, as usual, directed to attend as provided by the Weed Act. But, EVERYBODY is invited to attend and participate in the discussion of weed and seed control.

The subjects to be discussed will be as follows:

New phases of the weed problem. Weed Eradication methods, costs, implements, etc. Pure seeds and weed seeds, bargain seeds, cheap seeds, etc. Reports of weed inspection, how to get your neighbor to cut his weeds, relief seed, feed and hay, and other interesting subjects will receive attention.

Come, everybody, and listen to your Town Chairman tell of his work of weed inspection for the past year.

CAMPAIGN CLOSES IN ONLY 8 DAYS SAT. 12 M, JUN. 22

Leaders in Contest Continue in Close Race For the Big Prizes Offered

The Forum's Good Will Campaign enters the last lap for the big prizes. The campaign will close in eight and one-half days, just a little over eight days for the candidates to secure subscriptions that will mean the credits that may win for them. The campaign will definitely close Saturday, June 22nd at noon. Subscriptions for candidates must be in the office of the campaign department by that time in order to count on campaign credits.

As we mentioned before, it will be practically imposible for candidates to make personal calls on all the people that have promised to give them subscriptions before the close of the campaign. We ask these people to co-operate with the candidates and the Forum by mailing your subscription to the Campaign Dept., The Forum, so that your subscription will reach us before Saturday noon. Subscriptions arriving in the mail at a later date cannot be credited on the campaign, so BE SURE AND MAIL YOUR SUBSCRIPTIONS SO THAT THEY REACH THIS OFFICE BEFORE 12:00 NOON, SATURDAY, JUNE 22nd.

Do not mail your subscriptions to this office at the close of the campaign, thinking that they will arrive at a later date and be credited. ALL SUBSCRIPTIONS MUST ACTUALLY BE IN THIS OFFICE BEFORE NOON, SATURDAY, JUNE 22nd.

The prevailing bad weather has made it impossible for candidates to "see you some other time," or call back on many of their prospective subscribers. Again we ask you to co-operate with these workers by sending in your subscriptions to their credit.

The last list of "Enrolled Workers" appears in this issue of the Forum. There will be only a couple of days left after the next issue is printed, so no such list will appear.

MAIL US YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CREDIT OF YOUR FAVORITE CANDIDATE TODAY. A FEW DAYS AND IT WILL BE TOO LATE.

Local Musicians Honored At M. F. of N. C. Meet

Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson and two of her pupils took part in the Minnesota Federation of Music Clubs Convention at St. Paul last week. Miss Angeline Havel was piano soloist with the Schubert Club at the St. Paul Hotel and Robert Douville won second place in the state piano contest. Both were highly praised by music critics, Mrs. Erickson stated. Friday evening, at the St. Paul Hotel, Mrs. Erickson gave her annual report as the first vice-president of the Club and State Education Chairman. Saturday, June 8th, Mrs. Erickson was honor guest at the Kiwanis club of St. Paul, at which time she also played several piano selections.

Rev. Fjelstad Names Committees for July 7

Committees for the annual outdoor assembly of the Northwest Lutheran Society were announced last week by Rev. R. M. Fjelstad, president of the group. The gathering will be held at Squaw Point Sunday, July seventh, he stated.

J. H. Hermanson was named to handle details in connection with refreshments; Carl Christofferson and Severt Benson, coffee; E. A. Yonke, L. Nelson and Christ Engen to take care of parking and L. H. Larson to arrange for seating, and refreshment stands.

Dr. O. J. H. Preus, president of Luther College, of Decorah, Iowa, will be the main speaker of the event and both morning and afternoon services will be conducted. Arrangements have been made to have special music for the occasion.

I. U. A. W HOLDS ORGANIZATION MEETING MON.

Nineteen Members Sign Up at First Meeting of the Organization

H. KJOS EXPLAINS UNION TO MEMBERS OF W. P. A.

H.S.VanPelt Named President W.J.Douville, V-Pres. Others Elected

The main topic of discussion at the W.P.A. meeting Monday night at the Court House was the Independent Union of All Workers. As a fitting climax to much discussion, a local unit of the union was founded, with nineteen members signed up, eight of whom were employed workers and eleven unemployed.

Herman Kjos, coresponding secretary of Local No. 13, highway workers, of the I. U. A. W., explained the purpose of the union and invited all who were interested in belonging to this working class organization, to stay after the meeting and sign their application. After Mr. Kjos gave his talk and read some of the literature pertaining to the movement, a general discussion was held.

It was finally decided to organize employed and unemployed. of all trades into one big group, subject to segregation later into the various crafts. A business meeting was held immediately after the signing of the members, Mr. Kjos acting as chairman and Palmer Pederson as secretary. After the reading of the oath and preamble, the by-laws, pertaining to time and place of meeting, how dues should be taken care of, etc., were read, discussed, and acted upon by vote.

A full set of officers was then elected, as follows: president, Henry S. Van Pelt; vice-president, W. J. Douville; coresponding secretary, Ben C. Hagglund; financial secretary, Palmer Pederson; treasurer, James Burrell. A membership committee, consisting of Nick Waldorf, Kenneth O. Latta, Palmer Pederson, Omar Lee, and Godfrey Larson, was also chosen.

It is planned to have union meetings the first and third Mondays of each month, in connection with W. P. A. meetings, which will continue as before, every Monday night. Much interest is being displayed in the local unit of the I. U. A. W. and new members are being added to the rolls daily. Reports from abroad indicate that industrialism is sweeping the state; and local union officials hope to have one of the most active locals.

Crippled Children's Fund Drive Will Start Monday

The local unit of the American Legion Auxiliary will begin their drive for funds for the cripples of the state at a meeting which will be held Monday evening, June 17. Mrs. Claude Evenson announced today.

Mayor Frank A .Rinkel issued a proclamation Monday designating the week of June 16th to June 22 as crippled children's week in this community. The proclamation will be found elsewhere on this page.

The state office of the association is preparing a folder giving the program in detail and the aims of the association. Anyone interested in receiving this pamphlet should get in touch with Mrs. Claude Evenson of the local unit, it was stated. (Further details will be found on an inside page).

F-L VICTORIOUS IN MINNEAPOLIS ELECTION MON.

Thomas Latimer, F-L. Candidate, Elected Mayor of Mill City By 20,000 Majority

Farmer-Laborites swept the Minneapolis city election on June 10. Thomas E. Latimer, Farmer-Labor endorsee, was elected Mayor over Charles F. Keyes, conservative, by a majority of 21,247 votes. The Latimer vote was 89,633 to 63,386 for Mr. Keyes.

With Mr. Latimer there was swept into office a F-L majority in the city council and a number of city officials for other important posts. The following Farmer-Labor endorsees were successful on the basis of complete returns: Al Hanson, member of the Board of Estimate and Taxation; Arthur LeSueur, member of the Board of Education; Leila Witchie Harding and Myrtle Harris, to membership on the city library board.

Win Aldermanic Seats

Farmer-Laborites were also successful in the following aldermanic contests: 1st Ward, Daniel F. O'Brien; 2nd Ward, W. Glenn Wal-

(Continued on back page)

Zimmerman Urges Towns Continue With Building Plans

St. Paul.—Local communities contemplating public building construction under the new works program have been urged by L. P. Zimmerman, acting Minnesota SERA administrator, to go ahead immediately with plans and specifications.

"While applications and approval of projects can not be considered until field instructions are received from Washington," he said, "it is important that our house be put in order so that work can start as soon as these regulations are available. It is hoped that they will be in our hands by about July 1st."

Mr. Zimmerman pointed out that New York Mills, Atwater and Grove City already have passed bond issues for school building construction and that architects now are working on specifications for these buildings.

In his statement he said that the works division now is devoting much of its efforts in making surveys and reports on a large number of flood control and water conservation projects. Work on 12 approved flood control projects now is held in abeyance pending the clearage of titles, flowage rights, etc.

University to Graduate 1200 Students June 17

Mineapolis.—Class meetings at the University of Minnesota will end this year for the current term and more than 1200 seniors and graduate students will begin looking forward to Monday, June 17, on which day they will receive their diplomas in the annual outdoor Commencement exercises in Memorial Stadium. For many years the university has braved the possibility of rain to dampen down the year's final ceremony and never yet has the graduation pageant been driven indoors. However, Northrop Auditorium stands ready to take care of the exercises if that becomes necessary.

Few gatherings of the year exceed in public interest the university's June graduation which has come to draw between 16,000 and 20,000 people, many of them friends of graduates and members of their families.

President L. D. Coffman will deliver the graduation address, after which the long line of students will cross the platform for their diplomas, those from each of the colleges being differentiated by the color of the tassel on their academic caps.

The Rev. Samuel A. Eliot, son of the late Dr. C. W. Eliot, president of Harvard, will deliver the baccalaureate sermon in Northrop Auditorium on Sunday morning, June 16, the day before commencement.

Registration for summer sessions at the university will begin on Commencement day and classes in the summer session will begin Wednesday, June 19. A second term of the summer session will begin July 27 and run to August 29. Between 5,000 and 6,000 students are expected to enroll in the two summer periods.

FASCISM IS ECONOMIC FAILURE in ITALY

Rome (Tis)—The great promises of the Italian dictator to the masses uttered a year ago before the workers of Milan have collapsed like a dream. Then the Fascist government promised a general reduction of the cost of living in Italy in compensation for a governmental decree lopping off ten per cent of the already low wakes of the Italian workers. Not only has the cost of living not been reduced, but prices have actually risen at an average of 20 per cent.

The failure of Fascism along the economic front is visible everywhere. In no instance have the tendencies of rising prices been offset by a corresponding increase of wages. The rise of foodstuff prices and of cheap domestic articles borne by the working masses has been phenomenal. Butter prices have risen 30 per cent, rices 10 per cent, flour 2 per cent, and even the indispensable spaghetti 10 per cent. The rumbles of discontent are registered far into the ranks of the black shirt movement altho the iron fist of Fascism holds the restless masses in check.

Girl Graduate Found To Have Tuberculosis

Milk drinking period in one of the special schools for cripples. Additional special schools and classes are urged by the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children which launches its state-wide campaign for $52,490 on Monday, June 17th.

How a Minnesota sweet girl graduate will receive her diploma this week with a verdict of "tuberculosis" hanging over her is a true case story told in this week's bulletin from the Minnesota Public Health Association.

In recounting the case, the Christmas Seal organization warns Minnesota youth that tuberculosis is an enemy it cannot afford to ignore, and that apparent health is not always proof that the disease is not present. More extensive tuberculin testing of boys and girls of high school and college age is urged.

"Discovery of the fact that this girl graduate had tuberculosis was the result of a tuberculin testing survey and x-ray of positive reactors in the school," the bulletin states. "She had no previous suspicion that anything was wrong. There were no obvious symptoms, and parents and teachers had no reason to suspect lung trouble. If it had not been for this tuberculin testing survey, months might have elapsed before discovery of the case. Each day's delay would have meant decreased chances for recovery, and greater danger of infection to others. This girl, who received her diploma this week will enter a sanatorium at once, and, thanks to the early discovery of her condition, has a good chance of restoration to health."

"Tuberculosis often begins in childhood," the bulletin states. "In most cases it develops so slowly as to appear to be asleep until the early adult years of life. By proper care, childhood tuberculosis may be prevented from developing into the more serious form. The tuberculin test and x-ray make it possible to discover this condition long before the dangerous killing type of the disease starts."

CARE URGED ON GRAVELED ROADS

Care is urged when traveling on graveled roads. Public Safety Committees are asked to get this message before their communities to assist in cutting down accidents. Vehicles should slow down when passing cars going opposite directions, and not follow closely behind cars traveling in the same direction. Accidents are caused by stones being lifted by one vehicle, and another vehicle, traveling at a higher speed running into the lifted stone. The important factor is the speed of the vehicle which encounters the stone. Many windshields have been broken, and many faces disfigured in this manner.

Marked Decrease in Fires Says Pimley

Minnesota is entering the final period of the dangerous spring fire season with most favorable conditions confronting the personnel of the state division of Forestry and Fire Prevention, A. E. Pimley, Assistant in charge of fire prevention, said. A material decrease in the number of fires this spring and damage resulting is noted over the same period last year, Mr. Fimley stated.

During the months of April and May of this year, there were 285 fires in protected areas of the state that were extinguished by rangers, with the area covered less than 12,000 acres. Most of this was open bog and meadow and the damage negligible. Most of the fires were small, the largest fire to date covering about 500 acres.

In 1934 during these two months of April and May there occurred 1,548 fires covering an area of over 268,000 acres, causing damage in the amount of better than $330,000.

More adequate fire protection and better methods of fire prevention are stressed in policies adopted by the Minnesota Conservation Commission.

GLEANINGS

ODD BITS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

NEW WAY TO HUNT DUCKS

Westfield, N. J.—Billy Rohrbach displayed an unusual technique when he killed a duck (in mid-air) with a golf-ball, while playing at the Echo Lake country club here. He got off a hard drive from the sixth green but the ball did not get far. The ball struck a wild duck, in flight, and killed it.

* * * *

A NEW DIVORCE ANGLE

The courts of Tennessee have ruled that a "Mail Order," divorce is no good. The only way a woman can get a legal divorce from a man is to shoot him. It may be just "a good old Southern custom" but husbands better keep on good terms with their respective "better halves."—Los Angeles Examiner.

* * * *

ACCIDENTAL SUICIDE

Worchester, Mass.—Stephen Liarsky imported a deadly black widow spider from California, and used it to commit suicide. Physicians have never found an antidote to counteract the sting of this insect. In a majority of cases its bite or sting has proven fatal The insect and a note indicating that he had chosen this fantastic method of suicide were found recently in his room. Liarsky was taken to a hospital immediately but later died. Physicians now state that he died of an overdose of narcotic given him by a student nurse, rather than from the sting of the deadly insect. Liarsky accomplished what he set out to do, whether suicide or accidental death.

* * * *

OCTOPI 1000 MILES FROM SEA

Eau Claire, Wisc.—A 15-year-old boy, fishing near here found three dead octopi in the Chippewa river. The condition of the specimens indicate that they have been dead only a very short time. Residents were puzzled as to how these denizens of salt water traveled more than a thousand miles from their nearest home. The largest was three feet across, and the other two slightly smaller. They were found a few feet apart on a rock below the dam. Being salt water creatures, it is generally supposed that they could not live in fresh water.

* * * *

JOHN'S OFF DAY

Chicago.—John Grabowski wished to visit his girl friend, Helen Kuns. Not knowing of any other way, he borrowed a car (without the owner's consent) and started for Helen's home. On the way there he lost control of the car and struck down two small boys. At a hospital physicians informed him one of the boys might not live and that the boy was Alfred Kuns, brother of Grabowski's girl friend.

* * * *

DAYS OF KNIGHTS, AND CHIVALRY ARE NOT GONE

The inhabitants of Budapest are waiting to see if Premier Julius Goemboes would accept Eckhardt's challenge to a duel. Eckhardt is president of a small land owners' party. The challenge came about as a result of political differences.

* * * *

WORLD WAR NOT OVER YET

Poland.—Apparently the world War is not over yet. On June fourth fourteen children were killed, six of them instantly when a world war shell which they had found on a deserted battlefield exploded. This was at Vilna. The same day another such catastrophe occurred at Wilno, killing five children and seriously wounding three more. A shepherd 1500 feet away was badly hurt in this the second occurance of this kind in one day. Something should be done to dispose of this menace.

Note—Although coming from the nation's best sources for reliable information, these may be duplications.

* * * *

LEGLESS DRIVER FREED

Chicago.—John Easedale, legless, was brought before the court for participating in a free-for-all fight. "We'd all been drinking a bit, someone lost a bracelet, and everyone began accusing everyone else.—Now, I drove down from Cincinnati . . . ." "You drove down?" the judge stuttered. "'Yes, your honor, I grab the steering wheel with one hand and operate the clutch and brake pedal with the other." "Well, I'll be ———, case dismissed," said the confused judge.

* * * *

SHOT BY MISTAKE

Kansas City. — William Murphy was awakened by someone trying to get the screen off his bedroom window; he seized a gun and shot the man. Later he found that it was his brother, Emmet Murphy, trying to get into the house without disturbing anyone. The victim is in a very serious condition.

* * * *

"PERMANENT" KILLS WOMAN

Minneapolis.—While a woman was getting a permanent in a hair-dressesr's shop, her hair burst into flames. The assistant became confused and ran away leaving the woman's hair attached to the machine. All the woman's hair was burned away. She died of injuries.

* * * *

MAN WITH TWO STOMACHS

Chicago.—Last week we found a man without a stomach. This week we have a man with two; he is starving to death because he is unable to take enough nourishment to satisfy his double hunger. Seth Stratton, 72, is dying because the passage between his two stomachs is closing. The one stomach is located in his chest, the other in his abdomen. For 21 years Dr. Frank Smithies has been keeping the canal from closing. However, he had to open it once every six months. Stratton failed to keep his last appointment with the doctor and now fears that he can do nothing for him because of his advanced age.

ALARM CLOCK CAUSES DEATH

Chicago. — The alarm rang, Frank Kisziski, 69, jumped out of bed, fell over a chair and struck his head on a stove. He died later of a fractured skull.

4-H Club Week at N.W. School Week June 17-22

District club leader H. A. Pflughoeft reports widespread interest in the 4-H club week which will be held at the Northwest School June 17 to 22. Over one thousand club members and 4-H leaders from fifteen northwestern Minnesota counties will be in attendance.

The program during the week will emphasize leadership training, project instruction, and recreation. Special judging contests will be conducted in dairy, general livestock and crops. A better groomed girl contest will again be a special feature, with two girls eligible to enter from each county. Fifteen counties are expected to take part in the district one-act play and music contests. Three plays, two vocal and two instrumental numbers will be selected to take part in the state contest to be held at St. Paul during state Fair week.

The recreational program will be under the supervision of R. J. Christgau, director of athletics at the Northwest School. He will be ably assisted by recreational directors from the various counties. Many communities have staged county play days to select teams and individuals for the numerous events in the district tournament. Mr. Pflughoeft is urging every boy and girl to come prepared to take part in the play day program.

Suitable awards will be made to winners in all events. County teams scoring highest in dairy, general livestock, and crops judging, will receive silver trophies, while the county with the highest score in recreational activities will be presented with an attractive banner. Individuals winning first in the various events will receive certificates

NAZI PAPER CONFIRMS REICH BANKRUPTCY

Berlin (TIS).—The bankruptcy of the Third Reich can no longer be denied, even in the coordinated economic press of Nazi Germany. According to figures published in the well known economic magazine "Deutsche Volkswirt," the total public indebtedness of Germany amounts to more than 35 billion marks or approximately 9 billion dollars. Despite the fantastic increase in the public debt during the last two years, all efforts of the German Reichsbank to put an end to the indiscriminate borrowing system, have been of no avail.

WOOL!
We are prepared to buy your wool at highest cash price.
Prichard-Oen Grain Co.
at Soo Tracks

AUCTION
Sale of Household Goods
Saturday, June 22
On vacant lot south of the Gamble Store
In case of rain, sale will be postponed to Saturday, June 29
Sale starts at 1:30 p. m.

1 Leather Dufold Davenport
1 Leather Chair and rocker to match Davenport
1 Heavy Oak library table
1 Oak extension dining table and six chairs
1 Living room rug 11-3x12
1 Dining room rug 9x12
1 Gold Seal Congoleum rug 9x10-6.
1 Bird's-eye Maple dresser with chair to match
1 Oak Dresser and one Ivory enameled dresser.
1 Brass bed, mattress, Way Sagless spring
1 Tube steel bed, brown enamel, mattress and spring
1 Ivory enameled steel panel bed, coil spring and mattress.
1 Iron bed and spring
2 Large rockers, 1 child's rocker
4 Kitchen chairs, 1 cabinet
1 Steel coaster Child's toys.
1 Mission oak porch swing
1 Lawn mower
1 22-cal. rifle
2 8-gal jars with covers
1 5-ft. step ladder
1 Brunswick radio
1 Free Sewing Machine, fine working condition
1 Speed Queen washer, good as new
1 Majestic range with hot water front
1 New Perfection oil stove with oven
1 Sanitary cot with mattress
1 Porcelain-top kitchen table
1 Ice Palace ice-box
1 Northwestern Vacuum cleaner with attachments
1 Electric flat iron
1 Ironing board, clothes bar, new willow basket
1 Wash boiler, copper. Wash board, tubs
1 3-burner plate gasoline stove
Some cut-glass, dishes, kitchen utensils
1 50-ft. hose, 1 hose reel and spray.
1 Kerosene barrel, 35-gal., with faucet
300 fruit cans, jelly glasses
One share of Pennington County Fair Association stock.
Other articles to numerous to mention.

TERMS: Under $15, cash; over that amount, bankable paper, arrangements for which must be made with the clerk before bidding starts.

ROY MORGAN
OWNER
W. J. LaBree, Auctioneer C. W. Vorachek, Clerk

Hail Insurance
Proehl & Brattland
Drop me a card and I will call.
Gilbert A. Brattland -:- Thief River Falls

SUNDAY IS Father's Day
You'll please Dad most if you buy his gift at LIEBERMAN'S where Dad would buy for himself.
Wilson Bros. SHIRTS $2.00
Dad will like Wilson Bros. Shirts
Wilson Bros. Pajamas $2.00
Cheney TIES $1 & $1.50
Neckwear Dad will appreciate
LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

WHY NOT A VIADUCT ON THIRD STREET?

According to the news dispatches, $17,000,000 of federal funds have been allotted to Minnesota for railroad crossing elimination and highway construction. It would seem that this is the logical time for Thief River Falls to ask for the construction of a viaduct under the Soo tracks on Third street at the Soo depot.

With the completion of the new parkway the greatest part of the traffic from the east and southeast will come in over the new bridge and the present crossing is inadequate to take care of it. With the return of normal rainfall and crops to North Dakota there will most likely again be much rail shipping thru here and unless this crossing is eliminated there will be many aggravating delays for motorists as well as danger in this crossing.

We have heard rumors to the effect that Trunk Highway number one which now comes in over the Squaw Point bridge and crosses the Soo tracks on Eighth street will in time be deflected and brought across the river farther east to join the Parkway on Johnson street. If this should be done, then the traffic over the new bridge and up Third Street across the Soo tracks at the depot will be doubled immediately.

We suggest that in view of the immediate and future need and the fact that such a project would provide much additional labor, that the Civic and Commerce association, the new Junior Chamber of Commerce, the city council, county board and other civic organization pool their efforts and request of the Highway Department that this worthwhile project be included in its 1935 construction program.

THERE IS NO TIME LIKE THE PRESENT

The Country Press, Farmer-Labor newspaper of Moorhead, carried an editorial last week captioned: "Not the Opportune Time," in which it made two statements with which we emphatically disagree. First, it states that this is not the opportune time to launch a third party. And, second, that the Farmer-Labor Party supported Roosevelt in 1932 and would do so again in 1936.

It may be quite possible that we could not elect a third party candidate for the presidency this coming campaign. If our memory serves us correctly, no new party ever elected a president the first time they entered a national campaign. The Republican party elected Lincoln when they entered the second presidential campaign of their existence. However, there never was and probably never will be a more opportune time to elect a third party candidate to the presidency in the very first campaign, than the coming campaign. To delay another four years just to save the political jobs of those who are getting a little democratic gravy, is hardly a logical reason for refraining from entering the national campaign next year. So far as the Farmer-Laborites are concerned they have nothing to lose if Roosevelt is defeated by a Republican, and nothing to gain if he is re-elected. This tacit understanding with the democrats is grating on the nerves of most Farmer-Laborites, and the best bet the leaders of the party and its elected officials would be to unhook before they are unhooked. Unless our observation and hearing is failing us, the rank and file of the Farmer-Labor forces are so thoroughly disgusted with the antics of the Roosevelt administration that they will bolt their own ticket if the leaders attempt to parley with the Democrats.

And that brings us to the second statement of the Country Press. It must be remembered that the Farmer-Labor association did not take any stand in favor of Roosevelt in the 1932 campaign. While some of the leaders did support Roosevelt there were also many of them that did not. And there were thousands of Farmer-Laborites who voted for Norman Thomas, and thousands more who voted for Roosevelt just to beat Hoover.

When Brother Whaley says that the Farmer-Laborites will support Roosevelt again in 1936, it seems to us that he is a little premature. Would it not be advisable to consult the convention first, before making such a statement? We can probably speak as authoritatively for the Farmer-Laborites as the Country Press can, and our guess is that they will not support Roosevelt, regardless of what the line-up may be. If there is not a better candidate offered us we can and should remain neutral in the national campaign.

THE NRA DECISION

Somehow we can not get all steamed up over the fact that the Supreme Court declared the NRA unconstitutional. And we believe that President Roosevelt, in spite of the fact that he did a little fuming over the decision and said something about it taking us back to the horse and buggy days, was glad enough to have it thrown in the ash can. The fact remains that in spite of the administration's blustering the NRA has been a decided fizzle from the beginning, and now that the court has thrown it out the President has a clean slate, so far as the act is concerned and he can go before the people again and point out that the major part of his program has been knocked oue by a set of nine old men. Being a shrewd politician he will no doubt find many reasons to believe that it would have eventually solved our problems and will present a fine argument to prove that if he is re-elected he will inaugurate other and divers measures to help the very much forgotten, Forgotten Man.

The fact that the Supreme Court has no authority to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional is being pointed out by a large part of the daily press at this time, altho that fact has been public knowledge for a long time. The only difference is, that in the past, Big Business has generally been wholly on the side of the Supreme Court when laws have been declared to be inviolation of the constitution. This time, however, a large part of Big Business is reluctant to see the NRA go by the boards because it has protected them in flagrant violations of the anti-trust laws, and in combinations to freeze out the smaller fry in business.

The Supreme Court, like other courts, generally follows the trend of public opinion, altho at times they may be quite a distance behind. It is generally conceded that at the time that the court held the Minnesota Mortgage Moratorium Act constitutional, any other verdict would have precipitated a serious rural revolt in the Middle West. Holding the Railroad Pension Act invalid, however, would cause no particular reaction among the larger share of the American people, and the court knew it. So it was quite in order for it to heed the pressure of Big Business and declare it unconstitutional. In the case of the NRA, being that Big Business was divided on the question, and labor, with the exception of the AF of L swivel chair artists, was thoroughly fed up with it, the court could follow its usual inclination. Therefore it held that any law which interferes with the rights of business to hire and fire at any price it sees fit, and sell or undersell according to the dictates of its own conscience, or lack of conscience, is unconstitutional.

Altho the court's decision is in this case just as verbose and technical as usual, there is one point which even a layman knows from the most cursory study of the constitution is well taken. That is, that Congress can not delegate to the president, and the president again to private citizens, the power of writing laws. The power of legislation is inherent in the Congress only and in no other body. On this point alone the whole code structure toppled. The rest of the opinion is to our mind debatable. Whether or not government can dictate hours of labor and rate of pay that industry must pay its employees would depend upon how far the power of Congress to legislate in the general welfare is conceded. Congress is assumed to be concerned with the "state of the union," and whatever acts may be deemed necesary to "perpetuate the union and the general welfare," can be held constitutional, if and when the public demand is strong enough. When that time comes nine old men can not stop progress. Until the people awaken to their own needs and demand them, thru intelligent political action a small group will consistently blcok progressive legislation. If not in Congress, then thru the president's veto or thru an opinion of the Supreme Court.

ATTACKS SCHOOLS
(St. Paul Daily News)

Dr. Edwin C. Broome, superintendent of schools in Philadelphia, tells the National Society of New England that "there seems to be a country-wide movement" to discredit the school system on the ground that it is largely responsible for the high cost of government.

The warning is well-timed. Our school system is expensive; granted. It may be that a judicious pruning of the budget here and there would be a good thing. But in the main, the taxpayer gets more for his money in the educational system that he supports than he does in any other single tax-supported venture.

To reduce the cost of government, attack first wasteful and inefficient political control. See that the so-called "honest graft"—as well as the other kind—is eliminated, and that men are elected who will make some effort to do away with favoritism in government.

Effect consolidations where duplication is unnecessary. For example, there is no excuse in the world for two complete groups of officials in St. Paul and Ramsey county. Northern counties, practically bankrupt, could save their taxpayers thousands of dollars by mergers with other counties. Township officials could be eliminated throughout the state.

Strictly adhered to, such a program would sharply reduce taxes and still leave us able to support the schools in the style our children deserve.

THE SUPREME COURT'S AUTHORITY
(Minnesota Leader)

No act of Congress, no Presidential decree, no vote of the people has ever given the United States Supreme Court authority to declare laws constitutional or unconstitutional. And the Constitution itself does not provide for such action on the part of the Supreme Court. If a new Constitution is written this is one of the matters that should receive attention. Either the Supreme Court should be empowered to pass upon the constitutionality of enacted laws or the new Constitution should specifically state that laws as passed by state legislatures and the national Congress should be, and remain, the law of the land and its 130 million people.

THE UNION LABEL
(Union Advocate)

For fifty years the union label has stood for fair dealing, and in this sense fair dealing means a decent wage, social security, collective bargaining and a greater share in the profits of toil.

The union label stands for American interests as opposed to the commercial interest of foreign capital. A union label on any product is evidence that the article was made in America under conditions of labor agreeable to a majority of the workers in the plant which produced it. It is absolute evidence that an American worker produced the article and that he was paid according to union standards.

The union label on any ware is a constant reminder that it was not made in a penal institution by prison labor or any other type of forced labor.

The union label is a symbol of cooperation between employer and employee, legal evidence that there has been a mutual agreement between capital and Labor as to working conditions, hours of toil and wages.

What more could anyone ask?

WAR TRAGEDY
(St. Paul Daily News)

Children playing in a field near Vilna, Poland, the other day found an old shell, buried in the soil since the World War days. They began, ignorantly, to play with it. It exploded, and 14 children were killed.

This sort of tragedy is not uncommon in Europe where there are many battlefields sown with high explosives. It is a dreadful commentary on the far-reaching effects of the last war; and it is even grimmer as a forecast on the next one.

There probably is not a man on earth so cruel and heartless that he would not do all in his power to save a group of children from destruction, if he found them playing with an unexploded shell. And yet—what are we to say of ourselves, when we reflect that every great nation is busily preparing for a new war in which the murder of children by high explosives will be taken for granted.?

HEARST NEWSREELS ON DECLINE
(Minnesota Leader)

No more healthy move has started in years than the national awakening to and disapproval of the W. R. Hearst propaganda. In the East, at Williamstown, Mass., for instance, motion picture theatre patrons have registered such a protest that the one theatre showing the Hearst newsreel now flashes this notice regularly on the screen: "No more Hearst-Metrotone News will be shown in this theater." The same "flash" should appear upon the screen of every Minnesota movie house which now projects the Hearst propaganda of bigotry, jingoism and reaction.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Booze can better be trusted at the throttle than at the wheel.

If loss of revenue should accrue to the United States from a diminished consumption of ardent spirits, she will be the gainer a thousandfold in the health, wealth and happiness of the people.—U. S. Supreme Court.

The Chicago Juvenile Protective Association states that the saloon-taverns of that city not only violate the liquor regulations but other statutes as well, particularly the Child Labor laws.

Recognizing the effect of propaganda in determining the attitude of youth toward all commodities, we protest against all advertising of alcoholic beverages and narcotics.—Resolution Congress of Parents and Teachers, May, 1935.

Before prohibition the wets claimed that labor would not work without beer, and tried to stage a big "No Beer, No Work" parade in New York immediately after prohibition became effective. But labor troubles dropped from 3. 571 in wet 1919 to 808 in dry 1932, with a loss of 6,462,973 man-days. In 1933, with beer, the number jumped to 1,562, or more than doubled, and the man-day loss climbed to 14,818,847. With only 11 months' figures for 1934, the man-day loss is above 20,000,000.

YOUTH AND WAR

By NITA CAVARIS

What civilized person can uphold the killing of his fellow men or the great losses of money and resources embodied in the institution of war?

What man or woman, who finds pride in his humanity and fairness, can sanction the useless pain and sorrow that result from human being combating human being?

What individual, who claims average intelligence, can find value in bloody strife when the losses incurred so completely overshadow any possible gain?

It is generally accepted, I believe, that most reasonable persons oppose the institution of war. But this opposition is only a passive force, smoldering under the deadening, heavy ashes of lethargy, militaristic propaganda, and failure to recognize the elements creating real war danger.

Among Youth today there is developing an increasing consciousness of the catastrophic effects of war, of its horror and human misery, of its futility. Young men and women know that they will be paying for the World War all their lives just as their fathers are now paying and as their children will have to pay in the future. The cost to date of America's participation in the World War is 55 billion dollars, as estimated in the United States News for April 8, 1935. About 26 billions of this amount was spent in 1917-21 for fighting and demobilizing; 29 billions were spent from 1921-35 for such costs as war debts, interest on war debts, and pensions, which grew out of the war. Already, the peace-time expense has surpassed the war-time cost. And the Veterans' Administration estimates that in the year 2018, the United States will still be paying for the war of 1917-18!

At the same time, there is growing up among Youth today an increasing awareness that war is a constant peril even in times of peace. Youth has begun to recognize the fact that certain factions find it to their interest to propagandize in favor of increased armaments and militaristic preparations. Many youths see, as does Senator Gerald Nye, chairman of the munitions committee, that "the profits of preparation for war and the profits of war itself constitute the most serious challenge to the peace of the world." It is an amazing fact that only 18 years after the last war, while we are living in a world of nations made bankrupt by that war, we find the United States government appropriated 15 per cent more for actual war purposes in 1934 than ever in its history. More guns, more ships, more soldiers—all going into the biggest peace-time military and naval expenditures ever carried out by this nation.

Among many of the thinking youths of today is a desire to crystallize into recognizable form all the smoldering hatred of war, so that in the event of another conflict, we will be able to resist the mass hysteria, to see through the maze of propaganda cast about us, and to combat the desires of those who will profit by the entrance of the United States into another armed conflict.

To take real, effective action in denouncing war, to counteract militaristic propaganda with publicity in favor of peace was the purpose of the recent anti-war strikes and the many anti-war conferences being held in colleges throughout the United States.

These demonstrations show that Youth means business. They are one part of an interesting and significant attempt by a group of earnest young men and women to prove to the world the Youth opposes war, and to strive to attain peace and good-will among nations.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

The Passing of a Pale Red

Franklin D. Roosevelt is done for in the opinion of most people. His uncalled for indignation at the recent supreme court decision against the NRA finished him if nothing else did, for many people thought it possible that F. D. himself instigated that decision. Here is why: the NRA was mighty unpopular, so it was killed, but Roosevelt himself would never admit that. Millions of people fervently hoped that NRA promises would be carried out and capitalism reformed. But once again Karl Marx was right—capitalism cannot be reformed. It can only be destroyed; and F. D. would never do that.

The fallacy of "pale-red"-ism is the belief that reform from above is possible, that progress can be handed out on a silver platter. All history shows that advance is made only by the bitterest fighting. Our own revolutionary war is proof of that.

Roosevelt was sincere in his desire to perpetuate the profit system and to ameliorate the condition of the people; but the two desires are incompatible. The profit system must go before the condition of the people can be bettered.

* * * *

Hi-Ho the Merry-Oh

Hi-Ho, our official proverb manufacturer, kicks through with this one: "Japan is ready to rush into northern China, Italy is ready to rush into Abyssinia, and America is ready to rush into anything."

* * * *

Misquoting Karl Marx

In his speech at the City Auditorium May 24, Morris Kaplan of Bemidji purposely misquoted Karl Marx to fit present conditions, as he said. His misquotation (with his own interpolations) reads as follows: "Workers of this country, unite; you have nothing to lose but your chains (which means your ignorance), and you have a world to gain (which means knowledge)." A young communist arose to correct him on this, and Kaplan quickly said the right words, "Workers of the world unite; you have nothing to lose but your chains, and you have a world to gain." This was all done so graciously, that most people perhaps did not notice it. But the misconstruction has bothered me, who saw and heard the by-play, and I will not rest until the matter is straightened out. The word "chains" does not mean only ignorance, for knowledge is not always power. And "a world to gain" not only means knowledge, but everything else besides. For one may well know what to do, and still be unable to do it. Economic chains are very obstinate.

The spectacle of the workers of this country alone uniting to gain a world of anything but knowledge smecks of intense nationalism. The Japs and the Italians evidently work along this line. As I look at it, "a world to gain" is everything that exists, including knowledge. If that is being fantastically correct, so be it.

* * * *

Society Note

Miss Greta Garbo, on her way to spend a vacation in Sweden, almost got to be alone. Publicity, I hear, kills off movie stars right and left.

* * * *

Echoes from Minnesota

The reverberations of the NRA crash echo and re-echo even in this neck of the woods, with Joseph Wolf, national committeeman of the Democratic party, rising up on his hind legs with this remark: "I did not and will not support a man who referred to our great President as a 'red'." This blast was aimed at John E. Regan, who failed to get the support of the Democratic powers that be in this state, during his campaign for governor of Minnesota. Regan was frankly opposed to Roosevelt and the NRA.—Then up pops J. A. O. Preus with this: "The leader of the Democratic party has abandoned his party pledges and virtually made the Democratic party a nazi or fascist party, if not, indeed, a completely socialist party." This I construe to be slander against both the fascists and the socialists.—Preus, Regan, and Wolf ought to be satisfied now that NRA has failed and labor conditions have fallen back honestly to general depression levels. It was a rosy dream anyway—another "noble experiment" which failed.

AGAIN, THE MONEY CHANGERS WIN
By S. O Sanderson

In his veto message President Roosevelt says: "Three million veterans have already borrowed on their Certificates an amount which with interest amounts to $1,700,000,000," and that under the Patman Bonus Bill, "It means paying the veterans $1,600,000,000 more than the present value of their Certificates" . . . "It is a new straight gratuity or bounty (to the veterans) to the amount of $1,600,000,000."

Well, now let us see how this works out.

If Roosevelt had NOT vetoed the Patman bill; the soldiers would have received their adjusted compensation, and would have paid the $1,700,000,000 they owe the Bankers, thus stopping the interest, and would have had some money left to live on.

But, Roosevelt vetoed the Patman Bill, and as it now stands, the soldiers have no money with which to pay the bankers, and will not have any until 1945.

For the next ten years the interest on this $1,700,000,000 will continue to pile up, and by 1945 the bankers will have practically all of this $1,600,000,000, that Roosevelt calls "a straight gratuity or bounty."

If, a few Bankers who remained at home, safely distant from bullets and poison gas, conniving how to most effectively exploit the masses, get the gratuity or bounty, it is O. K. with Roosevelt. But, to give an average of $500 to each of three million soldiers who are broke, after having risked their lives in the trenches on the battlefields of France, or had been assigned to that risk, THAT IS ALL WRONG.

In his final eager appeal, addressing himself to many groups of the common people, (but not to the money changers) Roosevelt says: "I am thinking of those" and "those" and "those." Maybe so, maybe his thoughts are with you comon people, but his actions are certainly being governed by the bankers, and for the bankers and Money Changers.

With the great faith the "Forgotten Man" had in Roosevelt during the campaign, and the confident hope for the return of a better day, when he became president, it seems indeed cruel to question the President's sincerity, BUT AFTER ALL, ACTIONS SPEAK LOUDER THAN WORDS.

—Rochester, Minn.

Minute Sermons
By Dr. Crawford Grays

When the story is finally written from 1914 to 1935 and on until these days of difficulty and danger are over, when the final verdict is rendered, it will be said that the outstanding feature of the period thru which we are passing was the patience and the patriotism of the people of this country. Drafted to fight, exploited by profiteers, impoverished by an economic cataclysm, driven to madness by floods and drought and dust; who has heard coming from the American people the voice of sedition or revolution?

What we people of America are ready for is not communism or fascism but true Americanism, for that social and economic justice which is an inseparable part of Americanism; justice of all branches of government to all classes of the people. Hence, an outstanding task for we, the people of these United States, is the reenforcing of our internal defenses for the safety of the democratic form of government. No one has a discharge from this task.

Madison Said:

"We are free today substantially, but the day will come when our Republic will be an impossibility. It will be an impossibility because wealth will be concentrated in the hands of a few. A republic cannot stand upon bayonets, and when that day comes, when the wealth will be in the hands of a few, then we must rely upon the wisdom of the best elements in the country to readjust the laws of the nation to the changed conditions."

Norman Thomas On Public Ownership

By John Newton Thurber

Cleveland.—"While I favor public ownership of the railroads, and of all of the basic means of production, the inadequacy of public ownership is apparent. What we must strive for is social ownership, with directorates elected by the workers and the consumers," declared Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, before the quadrennial convention of the Brotherhood of Railroad Workers in Cleveland. Over 2,000 delegates gave Thomas an enthusiastic reception.

"Slavery is as possible under nationalized industry as under capitalism. The serfdom of the workers in the nationalized industries of Italy and Germany prove this, as does the governmental subsidized slavery of the cotton workers of California."

Attacks Supreme Court

"The members of the Brotherhood have learned the bitterness of excessive constitutionalism. They are shackled by the arbitrary decision of one lawyer in a group of nine assembled in Washington. We are not far from a dictatorship when one man can lay down the law for all time. Democracy cannot survive if this situation is to prevail," Thomas said, in commenting on the recent action of the Supreme Court in declaring the Railroad Pension Act unconstitutional.

"If Congress finds that it cannot determine decent conditions in industry, then we must make Congress an agency to bring about social ownership."

Shows Class Rule

"During the whole period of prosperity," Thomas declared, no attempt was made to reduce the bonded indebtedness of the railroads. During the depression wage cuts have been taken generally, while bonded indebtedness has remained sacred. This has been true not only of the railroads, but of all industry. While interest payments decreased only 2 per cent wage cuts have been more than 35 per cent. Yet these stockholders and bondholders knew nothing about railroading or about the management of industry."

"All of our efforts at improvement have been thwarted by the financial overlords of the nation. If mankind is to be delivered from slavery and from the threat of war, the workers must join in an army set upon winning government. We are out for the capture of power."

No Political Santa Claus

"The workers have created all wealth and have got little of it. In all ages they have been exploited. The hour has come when we must break the yoke. We must conquer poverty and establish a regime of abundance," Thomas declared. "We can win this struggle if we have intelligent organization, both economic and political."

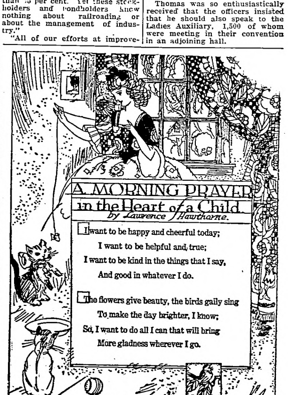
"We will either master machines or be driven into deeper slavery. We must establish a brotherhood of workers, in which there will be a universal right to organize. Workers must have power to control the rate of introduction of machinery, and must secure the benefits from its introduction. Only as we plan and act together can we win this," he said. "There is no Santa Claus, and no political messiah will suffice. We must win by our own organization."

Union for Government Ownership

Thomas was introduced by A. F. Whitney, president of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, whose introductory speech was interrupted by sharp applause when reference was made to his two campaigns for the Presidency of the United States on the Socialist ticket.

In his opening address to the convention last week Mr. Whitney had declared that the profit system has been proved inadequate and the convention has reaffirmed its stand for government ownership of railroads. It began its sessions but a few days after the Supreme Court rendered a 5-to-4 decision declaring the Railroad Pension Act to be unconstitutional.

Thomas was so enthusiastically received that the officers insisted that he should also speak to the Ladies Auxiliary, 1,500 of whom were meeting in their convention in an adjoining hall.



A MORNING PRAYER
in the Heart of a Child
by Laurence Hawthorne.

I want to be happy and cheerful today;
I want to be helpful and true;
I want to be kind in the things that I say,
And good in whatever I do.

The flowers give beauty, the birds gaily sing
To make the day brighter, I know;
So, I want to do all I can that will bring
More gladness wherever I go.

Correspondence School Fraud P.O. Dept. Says

Washington, D. C., June 5, 1935. —The United States Civil Service Commission calls attention to the following fraud order issued by the Post Office Department against Bureau of Public Instruction of Philadelphia, Pa., on May 17, 1935:

"It having been made to appear to the Postmaster General upon evidence satisfactory to him, that BUREAU OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, and its officers and agents as such at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, are engaged in conducting a scheme or device for obtaining money through the mails by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises, in violation of sections 259 and 732 United States Code, and by authority vested in the Postmaster General by said laws the Postmaster General hereby forbids you to pay and postal money order drawn to the order of said concern and parties and you are hereby directed to inform the remitter of any such postal money order that payment thereof has been forbidden, and that the amount thereof will be returned upon the presentation of the original order or a duplicate thereof applied for and obtained under the regulations of the Department.

"And you are hereby instructed to return all letters, whether registered or not, and other mail matter which shall arrive at your office directed to the said concern and parties to the postmasters at the offices at which they were originally mailed, to be delivered to the senders thereof, with the words 'Fraudulent:: Mail to this address returned by order of Postmaster General' plainly written or stamped upon the outside of such letters or matter. Where there is nothing to indicate who are the senders of letters not registered or other matter, you are directed to send such letters and matter to the Division of Dead Letters with the words 'Fraudulent: Mail to this address returned by order of Postmaster General' plainly written or stamped thereon, to be disposed of as other dead matter under the laws and regulations applicable thereto."

The Bureau of Public Service Instruction is one of the so-called civil service corespondence schools.

To safeguard the public, the United States Civil Service Commission has called attention many times to the misleading statements of many such schools and has advised persons interested to consult it regarding the probability of examinations being held before making contracts or paying money for courses.

Information regarding examinations may be obtained from the Commission's board of examiners at first and second-class post offices.

Bids Asked on 1200 Mile Road Program

Bids for the bituminous treatment of more than 1,200 miles of trunk roads will be opened by the state highway department June 11, according to a bulletin from the department. Work of improving the roads is expected to begin immediately after the letting of the contracts.

The projects include new treatments on approximately 70 miles of gravel roads, and retreatments on 1,197 miles of bituminous highways. It is estimated that more than 6,000,000 gallons of bituminous material will be used. This program is in addition to bituminous work done directly by maintenance forces of the highway department.

RECOGNITION FOR A STATE FARM LEADER

The 45 years of work for Minnesota's agriculture by Andrew Boss, vice director of the Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station, will receive formal recognition at the observance of the Semi- Centennial of the experiment station at University Farm, St. Paul, Friday and Saturday, June 14 and 15. Dr. Boss is probably as widely known in the state as any other farm leader, and, as he is to retire from active service with the station before long, a recognition of his work is to be made one of the features at a dinner in connection with the Semi-Centennial observance, next Friday evening. A. J. Glover, editor of Hoard's Dairyman, a long-time friend of Dr. Boss, will deliver the recognition address.

SON OF FORMER LOCAL MAN DIES AT GLASGOW MONT.

Word was received last week by Leif Erickson of Crookston that Wilie Erickson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Erickson, Zahl, N. D. had passed away at Glasgow, Mont., death being caused by pneumonia. Funeral services were held Sunday May 19, at Williston, N. D. Surviving him are his wife and one son, his parents and brothers and sisters . His father, Ed Erickson, was formerly employed with the Ireland Lumber Co. of this city.

EXAMS FOR BEGINNER TRAFFIC LAW BREAKERS

The Duluth Municipal Court plan of requiring youthful drivers, and others apprehended on minor violations, to pass a written examination on the Uniform Traffic Code was the subject of much discussion at all of the recent Regional Safety Conferences. The plan is somewhat the same as that of the traffic school at Dunwoody Institute, Minneapolis. The examination questions are now being studied by a committee of police court and safety authorities with the view of copies being furnished to all communities interested.

Margarine Tariff Bill Is Introduced in Congress

A bill has been introduced on the floor of the house of representatives of the U. S. Congress by Representative R. M. Kleberg of Texas asking that a ten cent tax be placed on margarine oils and fats that are imported. It is estimated by the Hon. Richard Kleberg that this would give a market to over 150,000,000 additional pounds of fats and oils produced in this country. It is hoped by the sponsors of this bill that the margarine industry would, by this measure, be put on a domestic basis.

Among the various interesting facts brought out by Congressman Kleberg was that before the World War ninety-nine per cent of the fats contained in margarine was of domestic origin. It is claimed by the sponsor that this ten cents tax will compel the manufacturer to use more domestic oils and fats.

Follow the adventures of Bobby Thatcher on the comic page of the Forum.

F. R. Signs Bill Cutting Land Bank Loan Rates

Interest will be temporarily lowered on all bank loans July 1, according to information received by the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul from Washington, and announced today.

The new rate will be 3½ per cent on all loans made through National Farm Loan Associations for all interest payable in the 1 year period following July 1; and 4 per cent for all interest payable in the 2-year period commencing July 1, 1936.

On loans made directly by the bank to individual borrowers, the rate will be reduced to 4 per cent for the first year and 4½ per cent for the 2-year period.

These interest reductions are provided in the farm credit act of 1935 which was approved by President Roosevelt on June 3. The act does not make any change in the interest rate on commissioner's loans which remains at 5 per cent.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

Will win the $700.00?
Will win the $500.00?
Will win the $300.00?
Will win the other big prizes?

THE LAST LAP
for the Big Prizes!
The "Good Will" Campaign Will Close
AT
12:00 Noon Saturday June 22d

--- WORKERS ---
Take a "Tip" From
a Wise Old Owl

Frequently we have an occasion to tell candidates to do this or that. We do this as a purely constructive suggestion, trying to better their subscription getting capacity, trying to help them. Many of the workers frequently discount what we tell them, not that the campaign manager is infallible, but these workers generally do not win as large a prize as those that pay more strict attention to our suggestions for greater production. Considerable experience in this line of business has taught us many of it's fundamental essentials, which we have tried to pass on to each and every candidate.

Almost any candidate now in the campaign, may be a prize winner by doing all they are able to do during the few remaining days of the campaign. Do not lose one minute during these last few days. The candidates with the greater initiative and persistence, the determination to go to work and keep working every available minute from now till the close of the campaign, will more than likely be the winners. Some have lost time earlier in the campaign, and to these we make one last request: WORK EVERY MINUTE OF THE CAMPAIGN AND TRY TO MAKE UP FOR WHAT YOU HAVE LOST.

ATTENTION, EVERYONE!
This is definitely your last chance to turn in your subscription for your favorite candidate
Mail or bring your order to
Campaign Department, The Forum, Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DO THIS TODAY!

DO THIS TODAY!

CLOVERLEAF

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan are the proud parents of a baby boy born June the first.

Callers at the Steve Skibicki home Wednesday were Benard Ome and son Glen. Alfred Rohr, of Marshall county. Dolores Kotlan and Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Brevick and daughters Inez and Gladys of Kratka.

Thelma Anderson left for Grand Forks Sunday where she will be employed at the John Dahlen home.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Monday were Anton Kotlan, Harold Jorstad and K. T. Nygard.

Callers at the Anton Kotlan home Monday afternoon were Jenny Skaer, Alex Fisher, and Mrs. Walter Shoberg and son Robert.

Elma Anderson, who is employed at the Chommie home in Thief River Falls spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson.

Arthur Schramm was a visitor at the Gunder Erickson home on Tuesday evening.

Belle Anderson, who is employed at the Kusmak home near Goodridge, returned to her home for a short visit.

Arthur and Henry Schramm were visitors in Thief River Falls Wednesday and Thursday.

Alvin Anderson is employed at the B. Tieman home in Kratka.

Business callers in Thief River Falls Saturday were Anton Kotlan, Carl Londgren, Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson and daughters, Belle and Agnes, and Mr. and Mrs. Steve Skibicki.

Dinner guests at the Steve Skibicki home Sunday were John Peringer and son Peter of Roseau and K. T. Norgard.

PLUMMER

Emma and Selma Tranby of Erskine visited at the Albert LaFayette and Brown homes Sunday.

Mr. Donduran of Terrebonne visited at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Henry Thiebert, on Sunday.

Misses Helen and Evelyn Fehr of Red Lake Falls visited at their home here Sunday.

Lucille Hemly was a business caller at Crookston Friday.

Paul Schoenhauer motored to Minneapolis on business Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Rice and daughter Audrey of Mahnomen visited at the Hemly and Norby homes Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Glewwe Mrs. Homer Robillard and family and Mrs. Albert Fellman and Mary Johnson attended the Ladies Aid at the Oscar Wilson home Thursday.

Erick Craft and daughter Nora, Mrs. Oscar Craft and Mrs. Guilmett were business callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Henry Enderle, Albert Lindersmith and Alcid Morrissette were on a fishing trip at Lake Winnibigoshis over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Karlstad of North Dakota are visiting at the Karlstad home here during Mrs. Karlstad's illness.

Adelaide La Voy of Thief River Falls visited at her home here on Sunday.

G. G. Dennning attended the graduation exercises of his daughter Helen in La Porte Friday.

Leon Donduran has spent the past week visiting his sister, Mrs. Henry Thiebert.

Ruby Julsrud motored with her parents, who live in Oklee, to Barnesville, Minnesota, where they have visited with friends the past week.

Henry Thiebert and Ralph Beaudry were business callers at Roseau Wednesday and returned on Thursday evening.

Mrs. L. Quesnell of Terrebonne visited with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Craft, for the past week.

Gene Theroux of Chookston, is staying with his grandmother, Mrs. Gertrude St. Louis.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert La Fayette and family and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Brown were callers at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Offenbacker and Mrs. C. Bendickson and daughter Ida Mae were business callers in Thief River Falls Friday.

John Rosten and Harry Anderson were business callers at Red Lake Falls Saturday.

Mr. McCrady and G. G. Denning were business callers at Rocksbury on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Jackson motored to Stephen, Minnesota Sunday where they attended a picnic held there. Mrs. Williams returned home with them.

Louis Sheldrup returned home from Minneapolis Tuesday evening. She is training to be a nurse and is spending her short vacation with friends and relatives here.

The Gervais Farmers club gave a play in the Aragon Ball Room Wednesday evening. The play was coached by Mrs. Leo Lauer.

Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne and Mrs. Louise Toulouse and daughter Rachel were callers at Thief River Falls Tuesday.

A surprise party was given in honor of Miss Thrine Haga Monday. Games were played and a delicious luncheon was served.

Albert Toulouse and daughter Joanne and Mrs. Homer Robillard and children and Mrs. Albert Fellman motored to Thief River Falls Friday. Mrs. Albert Toulouse and little son Gerald Wayne returned home with them.

S. Bredseon and daughter Maxine of Red Lake Falls viisted at the Matt Jeager home Sunday.

A three-act play, "Whittlin," coached by Mrs. Leo Lauer was given by the local boys and girls for the benefit of the St. Vincent church Sunday evening. A large crowd attended and the play was very well liked.

NEW SOLUM

Mr. and Mrs. John Hanson celebrated their silver wedding anniversary last Sunday by enjoying an outdoor picnic in connection with the Creamery picnic at the old mill, together with all the members of the family. Besides marking the 2th year of their married life, John also celebrated his 50th birthday that day. Hanson was born in Norway, and their marriage took place at Prairie Farm, Wis. Their children, Mrs. Thom Brubakken and family, and Miss Esther Hanson of Hoople, N. Dak., and Arnold and Doris Hanson of Steiner were home for the day.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nelson of Thief River Falls motored here on Sunday morning to acompany Mr. and Mrs. Carl Stromberg and family for an all day outing at the Old Mill Grounds creamery picnic.

Glenn Sagmoen and Jack Ward of Thief River Falls visited here on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Sagmoen and accompanied the latter to the creamery picnic at the Old Mill. Verna Sagmoen is also home after completing the high school year at Thief River Falls.

Eight pupils partook in the 8th grade examinations given at the Rosebank school by the teacher Miss Inga Thompson.

Mrs. Lloyd Anderson became suddenly ill last week, necessitating calling a medical attendant from Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Gillespie and the boys moved their belongings from the farm near Newfolden this week and are making their home in the building owned by the community club.

Miss Margaret Hanson accompanied Miss Rebecca Halvorson to Grand Forks last week where they spent several days shopping and visiting.

Numerous local folks motored to Thief River Falls on Wednesday evening to see the base ball game played under flood lights, between that city and the visiting House of David players.

Several local church people spent Sunday at Strandquist attending the mid-summer Bible Study convention.

Clara Hellquist left last week for Crookston where she wil teach a Bible class a few weeks under the auspices of the Union Sunday Schools.

Several local families motored out to the Christ Evenson home south of Holt Tuesday to attend a Ladies Aid gathering.

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Hellquist and son of Thief River Falls visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs Selmer Haugen and attended the creamery picnic at the Old Mill.

Chas. Sagmoen and son Borden came home Saturday evening for an over Sunday stay after doing carpentry work during the week at Thief River Falls. Gust and Olaf Opseth also came home the same evening to spend Sunday at their homes here.

Parochial school under auspices of the Rindal church opened Monday with Misses Orda Urdahl of Goodridge and Miss Lenora Erickson of Roseau as teachers. The three weeks' term will be divided by the two teachers to cover classes at the Rosebank, Busy Bee, Willowdale and Columus districts.

Rindal Ladies Aid at the home of Mrs. Anna Thompson on Tuesday, June 2. Rindal YPS society meets with program and lunch at the church on Friday evening June 21. Mission Ladies Aid entertained by Mrs. Cleve Bergum at the Mission church on Friday afternoon, June 21.

Harry Ranum, who is working at a CC camp near Bemidji spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Benhard Ranum.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Nybo and family and Henry Grysdal of Hoople, N. D., spent the week end here visiting with the John Hanson and A. S. Grytdal families and with relatives at Holt.

Miss Sylvia Alcott, county relief worker of Warren, was here Monday checking over a few local cases.

Mrs. Alec Gulseth and son of Benwood and Mrs. Ralph Shetler of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Gulseth.

LATE FIGURES CONFIRM NAZI LABOR DEFEAT

Berlin (TIS)—Reports about the recent workers' councils elections proclaimed as a stupendous victory of Nazism show that they were preceded by mass arrests of workers. Even so, the contradicting statements as given out by various official Nazi sources, prove that the Nazis themselves are far from being convinced of their victory.

According to the German Labor Front, 5,081 workers of the 15,417 workers of the Leunawerk Chemical Works entitled to a vote voted against the Nazi lists. The propaganda ministry on the other hand reported only 1,841 "no" votes. The same is true of the vote held in the shipbuilding companies of Hamburg, where the "no" vote was given by the Labor Front as 2,213; while the Ministry reported only 1,182. In some leading industrial enterprises, the voting was very light as evidenced by the A.E. G. electrical concern where only 1,240 out of a total of 2,013 votes were cast. Of the vote cast in the industrial district of Beuthen, Silesia, only 52 per cent were in favor of the Nazi candidates. In the district of Hindenburg, Upper Silesia, 57.8 per cent voted yes, and 39.4 per cent voted no. In the electricity works of Zschornewitz 41 per cent were cast for the opposition; in the automobile and aeroplane factories, Daimler-Benz, 40 per cent; and in the German insurance concern, Belrin, 41 per cent. These figures reported by themselves show how strong the resistance of Germany's working masses to Nazism is, and that not even the most brutal terror has succeeded in wiping out the opposition.

BOY FREES ROBIN, BIRD BECOMES PET

Willmar.—There isn't any doubt in the mind of Earl Larcom but that birds are not only intelligent creatures but are grateful for favors. Earl did his Boy Scout good turn recently when he saw a robin caught high in a tree, hanging by one leg with the other caught by several pieces of cord. It would have been impossible for the bird to free itself. He climbed into the tree and while the bird pecked away at his hand, not realizing that the boy was trying to save its life, Earl completed his task. Now the robin is grateful, and to show his appreciation is so tame that it comes up to the back porch and eats out of a little tin dish.

We Want
WOOL!

It will pay you to see us before selling your wool. We pay the highest possible cash price on a straight grading basis.

Northern Trading Co.
107 North Main

Cash For Your Cream

We pay top prices for cream — sweet or sour. Stop at your Cooperative Creamery next time you come to town.

Thief River Coop.
Creamery

Here's a Marvelous Value for Your
LIVING ROOM

Here is the Way to Greater Home Happiness

Note the Real Beauty of each Piece!

$63.95 for Two Pieces

We have just unloaded and placed in our salesroom another carload of fine furniture. Dining Suites, Living Room Suites, Bedroom Suites, and odd pieces of exceptional beauty.

DAVENPORT AND CHAIR!

A wonderfully good looking, hand tailored suite of which you will be mighty proud! Exquisitely upholstered in attractive, durable coverings of your own choosing! Made for a lifetime of satisfactory service!

OEN'S Furniture Department
Second Floor

NOW! COOL THINGS AT SAVINGS!
PENNEY'S GREAT WHITE WAY

Challenge Value!

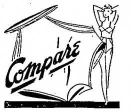
First Quality!
Full Fashioned!
SILK HOSE
44c Pair
A RED HOT VALUE
HERE'S WHY—
- EVERY PAIR PERFECT! FLAWLESS!
- Chiffons — sheer, clear, with silk picot top!
- Service-weights — mercerized top and sole.
- Seven new summer colors: Breeze, Coolie, Grey Dusk, Sauterne, Skin Tone, Bermuda, Tea Dance.
- Sizes 8½ to 10½.

Challenge Value
Famous—80 Square
Percales
Sensational Low Price!
15c yard
A RED HOT BARGAIN!
HERE'S WHY—
- Full 36 inch width!
- Exciting new patterns!
- Cool summer colors!
- Fine smooth finish!
- Serviceable weight!
- Makes up attractively!
- Fast-to-washing!
- Vat-dyed colors!

Challenge Value
Terry Bath Towels

Big Ones!
25c
24 x 48 extra large! Deep quick-drying! Strong! White, colored borders! A buy!

Challenge Value

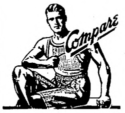


New "cut out" style
BRIEFS
25c
REMARKABLE BARGAIN!
HERE'S WHY—
- Adds no bulk to the figure!
- Quality rayon! Good finish!
- Sized *to fit!* 34 to 42!

Challenge Value

Adonna novelty rayon
UNDIES
49c
AN AMAZING BARGAIN!
HERE'S WHY—
- Chardonize keeps its fit!
- Lastex or band leg!
- Cut *to fit!* 34 to 42!

Challenge Value



Stock up for summer!
SHORTS
25c
A RED HOT BARGAIN!
HERE'S WHY—
• PRE-SHRUNK broadcloth! • Full cut! • Real Lastex sides! Stripes! • *Fine Swiss rib shirt also 25c!* Buy now!

Challenge Value
SANITARY BELTS
Adjustable!

19c
Of fine quality web! Narrow—⅝ inch. Rayon tabs, front and back—pins.

Challenge Value
Legion Razor Blades
Double-edge!

25 for 23c
They'll fit all double edge holders. Blue surgical steel. Pkgs. of 5 . . . 5 pkgs. for 23c

Challenge Value!
Men's Short Sleeve, Ankle Length
UNION SUITS
You'll save real money by stocking up at

49c
A RED HOT BARGAIN!
HERE'S WHY—
• Summer weight! • Fine quality Ecru rib cotton! • Strong buttons! • Stout stitching! • Carefully finished! • Real comfort and the stuff to "take it"!

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated
Thief River Falls Minnesota

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Mr. and Mrs. V. H. Cruvacher of Butterfield, Minn., visited here last week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith.

Mrs. Abbie Wassgren and daughter Ruth returned Friday from Minneapolis where they attended the graduation exercises at Eitel hospital where Helen is a student nurse.

Gladys Moe returned last week from Bemidji State Teacher's College to spend the summer vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Moe.

Mrs. Alfred Benson of Grygla visited in Thief River Falls Monday.

Dorothy Sund of Detroit Lakes visited friends here last week.

Edith Yonke, who is employed in Lockhart, Minn., spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke.

Mr. and Mrs. Bart Wangenstein and daughter, Marjory Ann, visited relatives in Roseau Sunday.

Barbara McLaughlin, Josephine Johnson and Dorothy Norlander, nurses at St. Luke's Hospital, visited in Warroad Sunday.

Leon Palmer of Minneapolis arrived here last week to be employed as stock man in the local Woolworth store.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink and daughter Suzanne, acompanied by Ruth Brink of St. Hilaire and Brunelle Erickson left last week for Gladstone, Michigan, where the former will make their future home. Ruth Brink and Brunelle Erickson will visit tow or three weeks there before returning home.

Dolores and Verona Urdahl, Thelma Brooten and Gwen Holter visited last week with relatives in Fargo.

Free Christian Science Lecture at Municipal auditorium, Monday evening, June 17, at 8 o'clock.

Kathleen Monsbroten has been visiting relatives in Grafton, N. Dak the past week.

Mrs. C. H. Jung is leaving Thursday for Warren to attend the district Concention of the W. C. T. U.

Mrs Andy Anderson returned Thursday from Willmar where she has been visiting the past week.

Mrs. W. W. Prichard left Sunday for Mineapolis to attend the graduation exercises at the University of Minnesota where her son, William, Jr., is a student.

Lois Oden returned home last week from St. Olaf College to spend the summer vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Oden.

Miss Minnie S. Leavitt left here Monday on an extended visit in Red Wing, Hiram Ohio, and Chatanooga, N. Y.

George Gunderson of Hazel visited friends here Saturday.

Stuart McLeod left Sunday evening on a business trip to Minneapolis.

Miss Elizabeth Giefer returned Thursday from a week's buying trip in the Twin Cities. She was accompanied by her nephew, Billy Werstlein.

Gladys C. Kjos left Sunday evening for Bemidji where she will attend summer school.

Donald Thorson of Minot, N. D., is visiting at the Stuart McLeod home.

Mrs. Wm. Korstad accompanied by Robert Shoberg, motored to Elbow Lake Tuesday to get Mrs. Korstad's son Bill.

Mrs. T. Reep left Friday for Springfield, Ill., to attend the Republican convention.

Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and little daughter of Minneapolis are visiting at the Bernard Knutson home.

Ethel Reiersgard of Ulen visited with relatives here over the week end.

Mrs. James Steen left Wednesday for Overlie, N. Dak., to attend to matters of business.

Mrs. John Rolland left Friday to visit relatives in Minneapolis.

Mrs. L. H. Hanson and daughter of Glenwood are vacationing at the Andrew Anderson cottage at Red Lake.

Free Christian Science Lecture at Municipal Auditorium, Monday evening, June 17, at 8 o'clock.

Helen Berg spent Saturday in Grand Forks shopping and visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Ed Clausen and daughter Doreen of Fordville, N. Dak., visited last week with Mrs. Carrie Klemmetson. Mr. and Mrs. Clausen returned home but Doreen remained for a week's visit with her grandmother.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Gustafson of Adams, N. Dak., and Katie Gustafson of Grafton, were visitors Saturday and Sunday at the G. Tharaldson home. Mrs. Tharaldson returned to Adams with them Sunday evening.

Mrs. A. M. Campbell is visiting with her mother, Mrs. E. Tharaldson, at Minneapolis.

E. M. Bennes left Wednesday morning for Albert Lea where he will be in attendance at the UCT Grand Council Session. He was accompanied by his daughters, Esther and Joyce, who will stop at Owatonna and visit with their brother, Lloyd.

Miss Ruth Melby arrived home Wednesday from Aberdeen, S. D., and Katherine from Maynard, Minn., where they have been teaching. They will spend the summer with their parents, Dr. and Mrs. Olaf Melby. Jean Melby, student at St. Olaf College in Northfield, also arrived home on Wednesday.

Miss Thelma Holm Erickson is a guest this week at Albert Lea, Minn., at the home of Mrs. H. C. Day, secretary of National Federation of music clubs. Monday, June 10th she went to Austin, Minn., to attend the wedding of Miss Marion Pearson. She will return to St. Paul Saturday to visit for two weks with her sister, Mrs. L. L. Provencher, and with her father, Mr. Mike Holmes.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Strand and Norman and Corinne visited in Highlanding Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Vad.

Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice are leaving Friday for Detroit Lakes where Dr. Rice will attend the Northwestern Dental Society held in that city Friday and Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Grothe and daughter, Lorraine, and sons Jerome and Buddy, Alma Grothe and Alf Skog arrived Saturday from Hendrum, Minn., to visit at the John Dahl and O. C. Parbst homes.

Theone Folkedahl left Sunday for Mankato, Minn., where she will attend summer school at the Mankato Teachers' College.

HITCHHIKERS MAKE LINCOLN ON 10 CENTS

Fairmont.—When it comes to cheap traveling, leave it to two Martin county boys hitchhiking their way to California. The young men, Woodrow Reed, 21, son of Mrs. Dan Wright of Fairmont, and Bud Stockdill, 17, of Welcome. wrote a postal card from Lincoln, Nebraska, saying they had made that point in two days and had spent 10 cents since they left Fairmont. They didn't explain how they got their meals, but wrote, "Don't worry about our funds holding out. We've only spent 10 cents so far and we'll have money left when we get to California."

LABOR LEADER MURDERED FOR HELPING COMRADES

Essen (TIS)—The reasons behind the murder of Freidrich Huseman, 62 year old leader of the German Mine Workers Federation, and president of the Mine Workers Internationale, by Nazis, are slowly becoming known despite all attempts of the authorities to suppress them.

Huseman had been arrested because he had advised some of his former trade union comrades in legal matters and had helped them to draw up documents for damage claims in the legally proscribed forms. The Gestapo (state secret police) who got hold of some of his letters, deliberately misconstrued his help toward his former comrades and accused him of attempting to create an organization hostile to the state and to Nazism. After having been submitted to gruelling examinations and mistreatment he was ordered transferred to the concentration camp Borgermoor. On the way his Nazi guards killed him under the pretext of his trying to escape, although he was physically unable to do so.

Campaign Under Way For Aid to Cripples

District presidents of the American Legion Auxiliary are putting the finishing touches on their various county organizations in preparation for the opening of the state-wide campaign for cripples which begins next Monday, June 17th. This campaign, under Legion Auxiliary sponsorship, is to raise $52,490 for the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children. At the conclusion of the campaign the Association will expand its program to follow out the recommendations made from a year's study of the problems of cripples in the state.

At the present time an attempt is made to cover the entire state, but because of inadequate funds, a well-rounded program cannot be launched. The proposed program contemplates the employment of two additional crafts teachers, an academic teacher, a medical social worker, and occupational and physical therapists for exceptional cases. Their work will cover the entire state.

Mrs. M. E. Withrow, state president of the auxiliary, is also general chairman of the campaign. In commenting on the program of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children, she pointed out that there is an increased demand for the services of the association. Without additional funds the association will be seriously handicapped in all departments.

Attention was drawn to the fact that the association is the only general and state wide organization. In addition to its regular services, the association acts as a clearing house for other organization, correlating and co-ordinating the various types of assistance to cripples.

There are 55,000 known cripples in Minnesota between the ages of 16 and 55 years. A conservative estimate places the number of cripples under 16 years of age at 10,000.

CHOPSTICKS

A rattlesnake and a blue racer fought it out in a death battle before picnickers near Rochester, the blue racer being killed after several minutes of even battle . . . The original "tough luck" fisherman is M. Crago, Willmar, who caught 10 fish, all bass which had to be thrown back because the season had not opened; 11th fish, a big pickerel, pulled him into the water. . . . Raymond Carpenter, of Pickwick, took 78 rattlesnakes in five days during a drive against the snakes, eight of them four feet long. . . .

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year
Help your friend: Subscribe to

SOCIETY

AUXILIARY OF SINGER'S ASS'N HOLDS MEETING

The members of the local singer's auxiliary entertained the visiting members of the Red River Valley Singer's Association Saturday afternoon at the Sons of Norway Hall. Following the tea a business meeting was held in which a district auxiliary of singers was organized. The following officers were elected: Mrs. Iverson of Fargo, president; Mrs. Odegard of Grand Forks, vice president; Mrs. Nesse of T. R. Falls, secretary, and Mrs. Helgeson of Dahlen, N. D., treasurer.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

The local unit of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union sponsored a silver medal contest Monday evening at the Community church. Miss Ethel Kivle won the silver medal and will compete for the gold medal Thursday evening at the District meeting to be held in Warren. Other silver medal winners who will compete at Warren are: Kathleen Monsbroten, David Belcher, Robert Sjoberg and Elizabeth Jorde.

MYRTLE SEVRE AND PATRICK HARRIS WED

Miss Myrtle Sevre, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sevre of St. Hilaire and Mr. Patrick Harris, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harris of this city were married Thursday evening at Crookston. Mr. and Mrs. Harris will make their home at 319 Duluth Avenue N. Mr. Harris is employed as foreman on the highway department.

FOR MABLE LINDBLOOM AND HANNAH WEBER

The Sunday School teachers and the members of the choir of the Augustana Lutheran church surprised Miss Mable Lindbloom and Miss Hannah Weber Monday evening at the Oscar Peterson home with a miscellaneous shower. The evning was spent hemming dish towels and lunch was served by the guests.

BIRTHDAY CLUB MEETS

The members of the birthday club met at the home of Mrs. Andrew Anderson Thursday evening, to celebrate Mrs. Anderson's birthday. Lunch was served by Mrs. Fred Dablow and Mrs. E. Overland. Those present were Mesdames A. Anderson, honor guest; O. F. Halldin, J. Lund, P. L. Vistaunet, B. J. Hoium, J. Nelson, C. Evenson, J. Steen, J. Rolland, H. Aanstad, J. H. Hermanson and Miss Sarah Houglom.

DOUBLE WEDDING CEREMONY WED. AT TRINITY CHURCH

At a double ceremony Wednesday afternoon in the Trinity Lutheran church, Miss Helen Halvorson became the bride of Mr. Clifford Carlson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Carlson of Grand Forks, and Miss Rebecca Halvorson became the bride of Mr. Alfred Solem, son of Mr. Peter Solem of Steiner. The brides are daughters of Mr. and Mrs .H. Halvorson of Steiner. Before the ceremony Walter Ekeren sang "Oh Promise Mee." Rev. R. M. Fjelstad read the service in the presence of Dagny and Stella Halvorson and Olger Erickson of Grand Forks and Allen Solem of Steiner. Phyllis Halvorson, sister of the brides, was the flower girl and Morris and William Halvorson, brothers of the brides, were the ushers. Mr. and Mrs. Carlson are leaving on a wedding trip to Duluth and will make their home in Grand Forks where Mr. Carlson is employed. Mr. and Mrs. Solem will leave on a trip to the Black Hills and Yellowstone National Park and will make their home on a farm near Steiner.

LOCAL WOMEN ATTEND MEETING AT WARREN

Mrs. Claude Evenson and Mrs. Carl Hovie spent Saturday afternoon in Warren attending the district meeting of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children. Mrs. C. L. Stickney presided at the meeting. Mr. C. M. Young and Miss Pearl Kinney of Minneapolis were present to instruct the Unit officers of the Legion auxiliary in this work, Mrs. Evenson stated.

CELEBRATES WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Christianson entertained a group of friends Tuesday evening celebrating their eighth wedding anniversary. Whist was played at four tables, and lunch was served. Mr. and Mrs. Christianson received many lovely gifts. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Williams, Mr. and Mrs. A. Williams, Mr. and Mrs. W. Rasmusson, Mr. and Mrs. G. Vad, Mr. and Mrs. B. Lubitz, Mr. and Mrs. E. Christianson, Mrs. Regina Johnson, Myrtle Solney, Gena Sjosvold, Melvin Greibrok, Harry Johnson and Virgil Lubitz.

WEBER-HORNSETH

Miss Hannah Weber and Mr. Theodore Hornseth were united in marriage Wednesday morning at the Augustana Lutheran church. Rev. H. L. Sjogren read the service in the presence of Miss Estelle Philips and Mr. Irvin Houghom. Mr. and Mrs. Hornseth will make their home on the groom's farm.

OLD FASHIONED RUNAWAY THRILLS WINONA RESIDENTS

Winona. — An "old-fashioned" runaway, one like those common when autos first set grandpa's horses snorting and rearing, thrilled residents at Winona recently. John J. Wnuk left a team and wagon standing in an alley near East Wabasha and Vine Streets and the team started when a boy flipped stones at the horses. North on Vine Street galloped the horses, wagon clattering and swaying behind them. They swung out and flung the wagon against the rear of a new Ford, smashing in the rear of the car, damaging the spare tire, caving in a fender, the sides of the car and a running board and breaking the wagon in two. A pedestrian who had some "horse sense" or remembered a movie scene, got into the street, waving his arms in an attempt to stop the horses, but ducked in time to avoid getting run over. The horses finally came to a halt astraddle a stout tree, one horse on each side, and were caught there. A motorist traveling west on Broadway saw the oncoming team and turning off sharply to avoid the runaway rig ran into the curb and bent the axle of his car.

Watch for a new Serial Story to begin in the Forum of June 27.

Emergency Crop Loan Deadline June 15

June 15 has been set as the final date for receiving emergency crop loan applications, according to a statement made here by Norman Monaghan, Director of the Emergency Crop and Feed Loan Division of the Farm Credit Administration. All remaining applications must be received at local offices by the close of business on June 15.

SAGER OIL CO.
Fine Quality of Gasoline, gal....17.6c
Bulk Gas, gal....15.6c
Tax Paid
Kerosene, best grade, 10 gals........$1.15
Lubricating Oils, 100% Pure Pennsylvania Oil
Quart, 15c and 20c
Gallon, 35c and 60c
Greases, per lb.....10c
Groceries of All Kinds
Cabins by day, week, or month.
On Highway No. 1, by G. N. Tracks, East of Fairgrounds

RED & WHITE
C. G. HILLARD, Prop.
Flour, 'Lakeshore,' 98 lbs....$3.39 49 lbs....$1.77
FREE! One pkg. Ivory Flakes with 3 medium cakes of Ivory Soap for.......20c
Swans Down Cake Flour, 3-lb. pkg. 24c
Iodized Salt, 2 boxes.......15c
White Soda and Sparkling Carbonated Water, 2 - 1-qt. bottles.......24c
Pork & Beans, Spaghetti, Lima Beans, Peas, No. 2 size can, only.......5c
Coffee, Green and White, 3-lb. pkg. 59c
PRUNES, 3-pound package 19c
Crystal White Soap Chips, large pkg. 10c
Phone 109 Free Delivery

WE DO NOT
BUY OUR GASOLINE ON
OPEN MARKET
as some unreliable source would have you believe. Every gallon purchase from us is refined by one of the world's largest Indeepndent refiners. They guarantee their product to us—so we are glad to pass the same
QUALITY GUARANTEE
To Our Customers
Yet—By purchasisg your Petro leum Products From Us you
SAVE 10% to 20%
Ask for Punch Ticket
It is Valuable
GAS for CASH for LESS
CARLTON ECONOMY System
Trade Mark Registered
Best Gas
Less Cash
Across from Osborne McMillan Elevator
Harvey R. Helle, Mgr.

PEOPLES COOPERATIVE STORE
PHONE 450
QUALITY—SERVICE
FREE DELIVERY
Specials for Friday and Saturday
One Pound O. K. Coffee, and a "Bring 'Em Back Alive" Hat........40c
Soda Crackers, 2 lbs. 18c
IVORY FLAKES 99 44/100 % pure
3 Medium Bars Ivory Soap and One Small Package Ivory Flakes
Regular 31c value 21c
Raisins, 2 pounds....... 17c
Graham Crackers, 2 pounds.......... 21c
10 bars 29c
P and G
more women use it than any other
T & T Root Beer Concentrate, for making root beer 10c
Fillmore Macaroni, 2 lbs. 16c
Patronize Yourself
BUY AT THE COOPERATIVE

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE AT THE
INDEPENDENT
Grocery and Fruit Co.
Phone 740
Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY
$45.00 CENTURY BICYCLE
Equipped With BALLOON TIRES
Electric Light, Horn, Tool Compartment, Luggage Carrier, rims and mud-guards chromium plated will be given absolutely FREE to the person holding the Lucky Key that will open the attached padlock. A key given with every $1.00 Grocery Purchase.
Swans Down Cake Flour, box 28c
Thompson Root Beer Extract, Regular 15c bottle.......10c
Marshmallows, 1-lb. box 15c
Candy Bars, 7 bars.......10c
Cracker Jack, 3 boxes.......10c
Prunes, 50-60 size, 3 lbs. 23c
Crackers: Soda, 2-lb. box......17c
Oatmeal: 9-lb. bag.......35c
Cocoanut, fancy long, 1-lb. cello. bag 17c
Fresh Cup Cakes, light or dark, dozen 18c
Nash Toasted Coffee 1-lb. Glass Jar 31c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee 3 pounds 48c
FLOUR, "Northern Queen," Fancy Patent 49-lb. bag.......$1.85
Quality Meats for Less
Meat Specials Good For This Week and Next
Beef Shoulder Roast Per lb. 18c
Pork Shoulder Roast Per lb. 22c
Round Steak Per lb. 22c
Sirloin Steak, lb. 22c
Dill Pickles, 15c
Cream Cheese, Gentjlly Colby, Friday & Saturday, per lb. 18c
Key Free With Each 50c Meat Purchase
INDEPENDENT GROCERY
Locally Owned and Controlled

WYANDOTTE

The Ladies Aid Society of the Clearwater congregation held its annual meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Wilson Wednesday, June 6th. Rev. Eddie Berg, of Hendrum, was a guest speaker, as was Mr. Whatman of North Star college at Warren. Mrs. Geo. Westby gave a report of the Mission Federation meting held May 22 at Erie. The officers elected for the year were: Pres., Mrs. Geo. Westby; Sec., Mrs. David Haugen, and Treas., Mrs. C. F. Carlson.

Mrs. David Haugen and Mrs. Wm. Jesperson were hostesses at a parcel shower for Mrs. Chris Haugen Sunday afternoon. The guests were the Mesdames J. Albin, Ted Bergdal, Annie Berg, Harry Brennan, H. L. Bruggemen, Wm. Clark, C. C. Carlson, D. Haugen, E. Evenson, J. Evenson, E. LaFave, V. McMahon, J. C. Jorgenson, Wm. Jesperson, E. Hedeen, B. Syminski, P. Kolseth, H. Vake and G. A. Wilson and the Misses Martha Albin, Harriette Bruggeman, Harriette Wilson, Vivian Jesperson, Doris Carlson, Blanche Clark, Gladys LaFave and Rachel Evenson. Mrs. Haugen received many gifts and a luncheon was served at 4:30 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Walters of Baudette arrived on Tuesday evening at the Julius Nelson home. They left on Wednesday morning, accompanied by Mrs. E. LaFave and family, for a visit with relatives at Lewiston, Idaho, Portland, Ore., and Kelso, Wash.

Miss Harriette Bruggeman who has completed the elementary course at the Teachers' Training college at Moorhead, returned last Wednesday to her home here.

Mrs. Bettia Carlson and sons Roy and Earl of Detroit Lakes arrived here last Sunday to visit at the C. F. Carlson home. They returned Wednesday.

Martha Albin, of Fairview Memorial hospital at Stillwater, arrived on Friday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Albin. She was accompanied by Mrs. O. Magnuson of Little Falls, who will visit her daughter, Mrs. Peder Kolseth.

Louis Evenson of International Falls and Mr. and Mrs. George Adolphs of Bismarck, N. D., arrived here Tuesday to attend the funeral of their brother, Roy Evenson.

Elsie Rehm, of St. Paul, is enjoying a month's vacation at her home in South Kratka..

Lee Evenson left on Monday to be employed with the Pahlen Construction Co. near Terrebonne.

VIKING NEWS

Several from this community motored to Strandquist to attend the Bible camp.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Strombo and daughter, Lois Mae, are visiting relatives at Stephens.

Earl Styrlund accompanied Kore Myhere to Duluth Monday.

Melvin Erickson, of Hager City, Wis., arrived here Saturday where he will visit his folks.

John Johnson of Rosewood was a business caller here Tuesday.

Mrs. Peter Erickson and sons Willie and Melvin attended the funeral of Margaret Anne Francis at Crookston Saturday.

Chas. Larson and little daughter of Thief River Falls visited his mother at the Hartrie Larson home Saturday.

Several from here attended the Creamery picnic at the Old Mill Sunday.

Evelyn Towell, accompanied by her sister, Marjorie Ann; Edith Styrlund, Mabel Franson and Thelma Anderson spent Friday afternoon at Warren.

Rev. Harlan Peterson motored to T. R. Falls Saturday afternoon to get his wife and little daughter.

Mrs. Hugo Anderson of Warren called at the Phil Peters home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson, John Peterson, Mrs. Henry Anderson attended the funeral of Mrs. Henry Disrud at Newfolden Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Peters and daughter Mildred, and Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Peters and children left Wednesday for Quincy, Ill., to visit with relatives.

A kitten ball game was played at T. R. Falls Monday evening between Bill's Eat Shop and Viking.. The final score was 5 to 1 in favor of Bill's Eat Shop.

GOODRIDGE

Notice to Goodridge H. S. Graduates

You are cordially invited to meet at the Goodridge school Friday evening, June 21, at 8 o'clock for the purpose of organizing an alumni association.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mr .and Mrs. Henry Iverson attended the base ball game at T. R. Falls Wednesday evening.

Ted Rustad was a business caller here Wednesday.

Mr. Kirkonnel of Thief River Falls was a viistor at the McLeod home Thursday afternoon.

Elizabeth Holappa returned to her home at Duluth after completing a term of school here.

Helen and Rachel Diehl, Beth and JeanMcLeod and Louise Frodahl are spending a week at the Red Lake Narrows.

Miss Alice Brandt and dauhter Lorraine and Lorna Anderson left Thursday for their home at Glenwood.

Mrs. John Swanson was a visitor in Goodridge last week.

Grace Bratlee left Wednesday for Leeds, N. D.

Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgan and son Rudolph were visitors in Thief River Falls Monday.

Alma Hanson visited at the A. B. Mandt home Friday and Saturday.

River Valley News

Gilbert Brattland visited the River Valley Co-op. store Thursday.

The board of directors of River Valley Coop. creamery held a special meeting Thursday evening.

R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Thief River Falls Forum, visited at the River Valley Co-op. store and creamery Friday.

A sharp frost occurring Friday morning did severe damage to the gardens of farmers in this community.

Mrs. Herman Lillo and family visited at the Otto Stucy home Friday.

Herman Lillo brought a homemade tractor here from their former home at Roland Wednesday.

Carpentering work on the warehouse on the River Valley Co-op. store was completed last week.

Misses Grace and Alma Hanson and their cousin, Alma Hanson, visited at the Herman Lillo home Friday.

John Niemi visited at the Edwin Syversrud home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Gunder Hofstad and daughters visited at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Gustafson are the pround parents of a baby irgl born Saturday, June 8.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and daughter, Mavis, visited at the Herman Lillo home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas and son and Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and daughter Vivian visited at the Gust Iverson home Sunday.

KRATKA

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson and son Albin spent a few days in North Dakota last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Olson and children, Amy and Olaf, were visitors at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday afternoon.

Andrew Anenson spent Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Anenson.

Mr .and Mrs. Albert Hanson visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday evening.

Evelyn Runnestrand spent Saturday at her parental home.

SILVERTON

A large number of people attended the party given at the Joe Knutson home Sunday evening.

Alf Anderson and Phyllis Olson are employed at the Captain Hovland home for the summer.

Clifford Helgeland was an overnight guest with Gust Homme Saturday night.

Ruby Hegerness was taken to the hospital Saturday, where she underwent an operation for appendiictis.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundt returned Saturday from Montevideo where they attended the funeral of Mrs. Sundt's brother.

Visitors at the O. O. Homme Sr. home Monday evening were Floyd Nelson and Belle Anderson of Mavie.

A number of people of this vicinity attended the confirmation at the Zion Lutheran church Sunday.

If Anderson visited at his home Sunday.

Ole and Thelma Homme visited Wednesday in Grand Forks with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Novak visited Saturday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollin.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. J. Opheim arrived Sunday from Rochester to visit at the W. P. Wilson home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. N. Bergh and baby and E. Houske returned home Friday after spending the past month at the west coast.

Axel Larson and daughters, Teckla and Iris and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson had a picnic dinner near Plummer Sunday.

Mrs. H. Peterson and daughters of Warren visited at the Bennie Johnson home Sunday.

K. T. Dalager and family were Sunday evening visitors at the Axel Larson home.

Mrs. J. Kenney and daughter Ellen were Sunday visitors at the A. Swanson home.

Avis and Harold Fellman, Gilman Omundson and Melvin Nolander were Thursday evening visitors at the Axel Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese and daughter Joyce and Mrs. Ary Roese of T. R. Falls visited at the A. Larson home Tuesday.

GENT, STEWED, GOES FOR RIDE; WAKES UP LOST

Isle.—Wandering dejectedly up the sidewalk on Isle Main Street early one morning recently was a very glum stranger, whose memory of where he had been and what he had been doing the preceding twelve hours was very hazy, to say the least. It seems that he had the night before looked on wine when it was red in the glass. Leaving the rest of his party at the resort where they had made reservations, he drove to Isle. He couldn't remember the name of the resort or the proprietor or how the place was or how he got there or how he had gotten to Isle. He had a dim recollection, however, that he had come to Isle from the east, but his car, parked on Main street, was facing west. He also remembered seeing a big lake at the resort where he stopped. In his car was the outboard motor that the party had brought with them for use in fishing that morning. One or two local men talked with the stranger, but with nothing but his meagre and uncertain memory to go on, they couldn't help him any.

PAYS $100 FOR STOVE IN NICKLES, DIMES

Moorhead.—Merchants are sometimes surprised these days when a customer pays cold cash for a large purchase, but to pay over $100 for a new stove in nickles and dimes—that was a new experience for Memfred Nelson, manager of the Moorhead Hardware Company. A customer came in, selected a stove, and tossed a bag on the counter with a loud "thump." It contained sufficient pennies and dimes to pay for the stove. For curiosity, Nelson put the bag on the scales. It weighed 10 pounds.

83 YEAR OLD HUNTER KILLS WOLF, 7 CUBS

Appleton.—One more effective blow at the wolf at the door was delivered when J. H. Smith, residing near Appleton, killed a female wolf and seven of her cubs in their lair in the river area southwest of town. Hunters shot a male wolf, which escaped but they believe he was seriously wounded and is now dead. Mr. Smith, 83 years of age, is a veteran wolf hunter, and his kill is expected to stop the loss of sheep and property damage, reported by farmers living in the section where the wolves were located. Bounty paid by the county for the killing of the wolves totaled $57, according to Leo E. Engleson, computed on the basis of $15 for full grown females and $6 for each of the cubs.

GEO. PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET
A whole week of SPECIALS --- Fri., June 14 to Thurs., June 20
American Cheese, lb. 17c | MACARONI or SPAGHETTI 3 10c pkgs. 13c
IODIZED SALT 3 10c pkgs. 13c | RAISINS 4-lb. pkg. 28c | PREPARED PEAS 3 No. 2 cans 20c
Sauer Kraut No. 2½ can 10c | IMITATION JAM, 4-lb. jar 39c Strawberry or Raspberry
Shelled Walnuts 1-2 lb. pkg. 27c | TOMATOES No. 2½ can 15c | Fig Bars or Gingersnaps Per pound 9c
HOUSEHOLD BROOMS, a very good buy at 39c
Terrebonne Flour Every Sack Guaranteed 98-pound sack $3.49 49-pound sack $1.89
FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES
CELERY, lge. stalks 15c
Ripe Tomatoes, 2 lbs. 25c
Fresh Asparagus, bch. 5c
New Potatoes, Fanc Calif. 10 lbs. 29c
Bananas, ripe, lb. 6c
Gr. Top Carrots, 2 bchs 9c
Radishes, firm & red 4 bchs 5c
SPECIAL PRICE ON STRAWBERRIES
ORANGES, 392 size, dozen 10c | Lemons, fcy. Sunkist, 300 size, dz. 25c
-:- A Complete Line of All Kinds of Fruits and Vegetables -:-
PRUNES, 70-80 size, 3 lbs. 19c
Dry Peaches, 2 lbs. 29c
Corn Flakes, 3 pkgs. 25c
Puffed Wheat, lg. pkg. 8c
Miracle Whip Salad Dressing Quart Jar 35c
French Dressing, 8-oz. bot. 19c
Dill Pickles, 22-oz. jar 15c
Lard, pure, 1-lb. prints, 2 for 35c
CAMAY the soap of beautiful women 3 bars 13c | VOGUE Toilet Soap Made by Palmolive 6 bars 19c | 10 bars P&G 29c
NECTAR, Assorted Flavors, 8-oz. bottle, 10c
GELATINE DESSERT, 3 pkgs. 13c
Calumet Baking Powder, 1-lb. can 19c
SARDINES, In Mustard or Tomato Sauce, 2 lge. oval cans 21c In Oil, 4 cans for 17c
PRIMOST, 2 lbs. 25c | YEAST FOAM, pkg. 8c
Pure Oyster Shells, 100-lb. bag $1.05
Whole Wheat or Graham Flour 10-lb. cloth bag 43c
Yellow Corn Meal, 10-lb. bag 35c
Pillsbury's Wheat Bran large pkg. 13c
Pure Ground Spices 2 10c cans, 13c
SUGAR, 10 lbs. 65c 25-lb. cloth bag $1.59 100 lbs. $6.29
Nash's Toasted Coffee One pound tin 29c
Chase & Sanborn Dated Coffee, 1 lb. 26c
Banquet Club Coffee, 1-lb. glass jar 29c
Always the Highest Quality, Always the Lowest Prices

New and Rebuilt
ADDING MACHINES
Typewriters and Cash Registers
Sales — Service — Rentals
Hamilton's
Phone 198 .....Thief River Falls

Shop to Advantage
First it Cleans the Shoes
Shoe White
One White
Shinola
Venetian
Then a Polish that Wont rub Off
Elkay's White Shoe Cleaner and Polish
Greeting Cards for Father's Day ..5c to 25c
Golf Balls, 21c .....3 for 59c
Golf Tees, bag of 100 .....25c
Univex Folding Camera ..$1.00
Eastman Kodaks—Films
AT OUR FOUNTAIN
Banana Split 20c
Cantaloupe Sundae 20c
Fresh Strawberry Sundae 15c
Ice Cream Sodas—any flavor 10c
The Favorite of all—Little Dick 5c
Always a good stock of Ales — Rickeys — Sodas
Mineral Oil, ½ gal 88c
Kuriko, genuine 89c
Dyes—Putnam Rit,
Diamond, ...2 for 25c
Pepsodent tooth paste, Extra special, 2 for .....61c Regular 50c size
Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

WEDDING GIFTS
Here you will find many new and exquisite pieces in Silver, Glassware, etc. Select your gifts from our fine new stock.
Fostoria Water Set 8 Tumblers, 4 Mugs $3.75
Torte Plate in Fostoria Glass..$2.00
Goblets and Sherbet Glasses In Fostoria, per set of 6 $2.00 and up
3-Piece Silver Tea Sets Made by International Silver Co. $14.00
Finest Quality Silver Plated Sandwich Tray $7.50
Silver Plated Bread Tray Special $2.00
Fostoria Sugar and Creamer....75c
Silver Plated Sugar and Creamer Set Special $3.00
See our fine new assortment of diamond set Wedding Rings and Engagement Rings.
Buying direct from the importer enables us to save you money.
A. A. WANGENSTEIN & SON
JEWELERS

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

FAMILY REUNION

A family reunion was held at the H. A. Sorenson home Sunday June 9th. Besides the members of the family, a number of other relatives were present including Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sorenson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Sorenson and family, Mrs. Tamina Sorenson, Helga and Wm. Sorenson, all of Ada, Minn.; Mrs. Emil Thompson, and Stella and Hazel Sorenson of Northwood, N. Dak., and Agnes Sorenson of Glencoe, Illinois.

SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC

The Grygla Sunday school children of the Norwegian Lutheran church and their teachers, Mesdames Chas. Knutson, E. O. Berg and Miss Thelma Newton, enjoyed a picnic Wednesday. On account of the disagreeable weather, most of the time was spent in the church kitchen where they partook of a sumptious lunch. This closes the Sunday School for the summer months.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. E. O. Berg entertained a group of small children Thursday afternoon, June 6th, the occasion being the birthday of her daughter Norma. Simple games formed the afternoon's entertainment, followed by a dainty lunch, the main feature of which was a birthday cake with yellow trimmings. Norma was the recipient of a number of little gifts. Those present were Norma Berg, honor guest; Armand and Frankie Berg, Geraldine Maney, Joyce Giving, Donna Grovum, Kathleen Nygaard, Marilynn Fladeland, Shirley and Janice Stewart, Jeannine Maron and Marilynn Lunde.

BASEBALL GAME

The local baseball team motored to Middle River Sunday where they defeated the Middle Riverites by a score of 16 to 4. According to Manager Bush it was a very close game until the seventh inning when Middle River opposition weakened, resulting in the Grygla team getting three home runs in succession.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Linn and son Kyle were Oklee and T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne visited from Saturday until Monday at the H. T. Peterson home.

A very large crowd attended Ladies Aid at the Norwegian Lutheran church Thursday. The collections were $9.40. Mesdames Noldus, Nelson and Peter Nygaard were hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son Junior, of Holt, spent Friday evening with the Otto Johnson family.

Carl Holbrook, clerk in the cooperative store, was quite ill last week with the flu. His place was filled at the store by Mrs. O. J. Peterson.

S. S. Nelson of T. R. Falls visited over the week end at the J. W. Stewart home.

It has been reported that Gilbert Leshar has gone into the sheep and poultry business, and so far it promises to be a very prospering enterprise.

Mrs. Harold Murphy, who has been a patient at the local hospital, left Monday with her little daughter, Maureen Anne. Mrs. Murphy is a sister of Walter Stevens.

Clifford Bjorkman, wife and son Dickie, were Sunday visitors here with relatives. They were accompanied back to T. R. Falls by Edith and Gertrude Engelbert, who are employed there.

Mr. and Mrs. Barker, Miss Ruth Barker and Mr. Fred Petry of Bemidji were week end visitors at the home of the Barker's daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David Day.

Miss Alcott, relief worker in Marshall county, and Mrs. Ed Shanley visited and transacted business here Friday.

Wilfred Unger of Gary, who has been buying sheep and cattle in this vicinity the last few weeks, spent the week-end in Gary. He was accompanied by Frances and Shirley Anne Stewart, who will spend a week at the Unger home.

Mrs. M. R. Levorson of T. R. Falls is spending the week here in the interests of the "Good Will" subscription campaign of the Forum.

Lucille and Doris Vigen of Greenbush have been visiting with the Gunder Grovum, Carl Holbrook and Ragnild Grovum families.

Julius Pollard and brother John of Ohio have been visiting at the Leslie Stillwell home. Edith Ralston was also a week end visitor at the Stillwell home.

Martin Johnson is employed at the J. J. Rostvold farm, painting shingling, and otherwise repairing buildings.

Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Fonnest and daughters, Mae and Adella, and Olaf Verness visited Sunday at the Larson home at Gatzke.

Paul Olstad has been spending the past week at Bemidji on business.

Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Hanson motored to Radium one day last week where they visited at the C. B. Sulland home. Before returning they transacted business in Warren also.

Edith Swenson returned last Wednesday from Clearbrook. She was accompanied by her brother Vernon and Kenneth Carlson of Clearbrook. Ruth Walle returned home with them and will spend her vacation with her grandparents.

Orland Knutson is recovering from his burns of two weeks ago.

Clifford Lunde of Shelley, and Tony Le Gross and Laura Merlson of Ada were week-end visitors at the O. M. Loyd home. On their return trip they were accompanied by Mrs. LeGross and little Marilyn Lunde.

Mr. and Mrs. Paulson and children, Dorothy and Willis, were shoppers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Friends of Doug Maney will be glad to hear he returned home from the physicians' hospital last Saturday evening and is improving rapidly.

Harold Bush and family and Walter Holbrook and family of Warren were dinner guests at the W. A. Holbrook home on Sunday. Bobby and Malcolm Holbrook remained for a week's visit with their grandparents and other relatives.

Norma Berg visited Friday and Saturday at the Paul Paulson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Austad and son, Matt Wick and Katherine Smith were Thief River Falls caller Friday.

Pete Bakken, line man for the Garden Valley Tele. company, attended a meeting at Fergus Falls last week.

Catherine Smith was employed as cook at the local hospital last week during the absence of Miss Johnson.

David Day treated his friends to a wedding dance at the Woodman hall. Music was furnished by the Grondahl orchestra.

The Bush, Maney and Miller families were among the local peaple who attended the Middle River-Grygla baseball game at Middle River on Sunday.

O. J. Johnson is spending a few days at Warren attending to business matters pertaining to county proceedings.

A crew of men, under the direction and supervision of Ludwig Dalos, are building a foundation under the building formerly known as the "Brown's Quality Store."

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum motored to International Falls last Thursday. Mrs. Grovum remained there because of the serious illness of her son-in-law, Jack Bolstad, who has been ill for some time following a paralytic stroke last fall. Mr. Bolstad is quite well known in this vicinity, having visited a number of times at the Grovum and C. W. Holbrook homes.

Myrtle Holte is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Stanton Spicer, at Solway. Mrs. Spicer was formerly Mabel Holte of Grygla.

An 8-lb. baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Alfin Simonson at the local hospital last week.

Beatrice and Hilda Trontvedt spent a few days this week visiting relatives at Neilsville.

Alice Woodward and Agnes Sorenson of Glencoe, Illinois, arrived last Tuesday and will spend their vacations with the latter's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving and daughters, Joyce and Marliss, Ethel Moquin, and Donna and Leo Svenpladsen were week end visitors at the Ed Olson home at Warroad. The cafe was operated very successfully during their absence by Harold Linn and Charlotte Loyd.

Adrian Mortenson, more commonly known as the "Little Dane," who has been a patient at the University hospital at St. Paul for some time, having had trouble with his eyesight, returned home on June 5th somewhat improved.

Elmer Stenberg, wife and son, were week-end visitors with Mrs. Stenberg's parents, who reside in Twin Valley.

Laura Peterson returned from Minneapolis after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Clarence Schultz.

Marvel Grovum is visiting with the Bennie Vigen family in Greenbush and Ronnie is visiting at the Arthur Johnson home at Goodridge.

Mary Clausen visited several days last week in Warren. On Saturday she attended the wedding of a friend at Alvarado. On her return Monday, she was accompanied by her aunt, Mrs. Chas. Kostelick of San Francisco, Cal., who will visit indefinitely with her sister, Mrs. Christ Clauson.

Manford Stennes of Oklee, who is a member of the local Conservation club, called here on Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Chas. Bucholz received the sad news last week of the death of her grand-niece, nine-year-old Margaret Anne Francis, who was trampled to death by an elephant at a circus in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Bloom and four children of Eckelson, N. Dak., visited several days last week at the Gust Johnson home. Mrs. Bloom is a sister of Mrs. Olson.

The James Tiegland family visited Tuesday at the Adolph Erickson home.

Aslaug Satre left Sunday for Bemidji where she will spend six weeks attending teachers college.

Mrs. Jack Grund and son John Paul and Nettie Anderson of Minneapolis, are visiting indefinitely at the Sam and Alton Anderson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Nygard motored to Gatzke Saturday evening, where they visited at the Eddie Engelstad home.

Mrs. Geo. Hook visited one day last week with her daughter, Mrs. Olaf Newton.

Edel Sparby, who has been employed at Alton Anderson's, returned to her home Sunday.

Derriel and Maitland Carter of St. Hilaire are spending several weeks at the home of their aunt, Mrs. F. A. Brown.

FLADELAND-MATTSON

Miss Stella Fladeland, daughter of Mrs. Bertha Fladeland, became the bride of Mr. Alton Matson of Fosston, Wednesday, June 5th at the home of the bride's mother Rev. E. A. Swanson conducted the ceremony in the presence of Miss Myra Mattson, sister of the groom, and Mr. Oliver Braaten. Following the ceremony a dinner was served after which the young couple left for a wedding trip to Duluth and Itasca Park.

The bride is a well known local girl, having attended the local schools and for the past four years has been employed as clerk at the Grygla Co-operative store. Mr. and Mrs. Mattson will make their home on a farm near Foston. Relatives of the groom who attended the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Mattson, parents of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindberg and son Charles.

SOUTHEAST GRYGLA

Louis O'Dell started out on his job of assessing Saturday.

The school picnic in the Banner school was quite well attended and a good time was had by all. The rain, however, made traveling on grade 20 rather precarious, owing to the damage done to it by fires last fall.

E. T. Edwin of Goodridge is spending some time with Tony Tanem getting over a bad case of flu.

Mr .and Mrs. L. G. O'Dell of Hibbing asd Miss Emma Anderson of Clearbrook week-ended at the L. L. O'Dell and O. A. Johannessohn homes.

Mrs. L. G. O'Dell and Miss Emma Anderson called on Inger Finsard Saturday evening.

Ingeborg and John Tanem are employed at the E. J. Eberhart home.

Parochial school has started in the Jelle school with Miss Myrtle Newhouse as teacher.

Palma Salveson is now employed at the Fred Sundby home.

The Ladies Aid sale at the Geo. Carlson home was a success as was also the play given by the young people at Four Town.

Nearly everyone now has their crops in and waiting for Mother Nature to supply the rain, sunshine and other things needed to make a good crop. Conditions are looking very favorable and a large acreage has been put in by all.

ST.HILAIRE

The local Red Cross met Tuesday afternoos at the home of Mrs. Earl Jenson.

Earl Jenson's father came just recently from Minneapolis to spend the summer months at the home of his son.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the dentist from Ulen, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his dental practice.

Rev. and Mrs. Herman Larson and children left last Monday for Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives. Rev. Larson also plans on attending a class re-union at Rock Island, Ill., before returning.

The Borgen Players show troupe left this week for their annual summer tour. They have been living at the Mrs. Anna Olson farm for the spring months.

The Larson Brothers have had the south side of their store building dismantled, in readiness to start rebuilding the south side.

An attempted burglary was made here Saturday evening. Three men broke a storm window, to enter the Jackson store building. They fled to their waiting car before any other damage was done.

Mrs. C. Gustav Anderson and children motored here Wednesday from Roseau and spent the day visiting friends.

Mrs. Orris Rodahl and son of Holt spent last Friday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Alice Gigstad is employed in the kitchen of the Johnson and Johnson cafe, recently purchased from Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande.

Manford Dahle, who has been taking a medical course at the University of N. Dak., came home last Friday after completing his first year.

Miss Effie Frederickson left Wednesday for Fishing Bridge camp at Yellowstone National Park, where she will be employed for the summer. She spent her summer months there last year also.

4-H Club Picnic

Members of the 4-H club from St. Hilaire and surrounding territory, accompanied by the school band, attended a 4-H club county picnic Wednesday at the O. N. Olson farm east of T. R. Falls. A good time was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Ludtke motored here last Friday from Ely and visited at the home of Mrs. Amanda Pearson and family. They also visited with his relatives at Crookston.

Hazel Huff was one of the 7 4-H club members to be awarded free trips to the Junior Short Course at University Farm, St. Paul. She left Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, returned home Friday after making a months trip to the western states.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard moved their household goods and furniture to the Mrs. Anna Olson farm the first of the week.

Miss Gunhild Nelson, who has taught school the past term at Mahnomen, came the last of the week to visit for a few days with Alice Gigstad.

Swanson-Olson

A marriage of much interest to the local community occurred Saturday afternoon, when Ida M. Swanson and Lester Olson were united in marriage by Rev. E. A. Cooke of T. R. Falls at the parsonage. Ames Olson and Iona Olson of Minneapolis, brother and sister of the groom, were the witnesses. Miss Swanson has been teaching in the country schools. Lester Olson is a graduate of the local high school and is now manager of the local Land O' Lakes creamery. A reception supper was given for them at her home. They will make their home on Water street, in the residence recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard.

Frank Sweet motored to Euclid Sunday and visited friends for the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo motored here and spent the week end visiting with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva. They were enroute to Montana.

Pearl Simonson arrived home Saturday from Crandon, Wis., for her summer vacation, after completing another term of school there. She was accompanied by her sisters, Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children of Crandon, Wis., and Gladys Stearns of Minneapolis.

Samuel Olson, Hazel Helbrud and Wallace Olson, all of Halstad, visited Sunday at the M. Highland home.

Ardell Olson motored home from Fertile where he is employed and spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Picnic Supper

A number of friends gathered Sunday evening at the Oscar Peterson farm east of Hazel. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. G. Carlson of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Mrs. Earl Jenson, Mrs. Martin Erickson and daughter, Brunell, of T. R. Falls, visited Thursday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family spent Sunday at Newfolden attending the Creamery picnic.

Mrs. James Davis and Maybelle Hilligoss of T. R. Falls spent Friday here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hilligoss.

The Men's Business Club meeting was held Monday evening in the club rooms.

Mrs. Carrie Rasmusson, Emma Lee, Alfred Gulseth and Fred Lindquist, all of T. R. Falls, were Sunday guests at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad motored to Grand Forks Saturday and attended to business matters.

Orvil Hilligoss, who has been employed at Oklee, came home Friday

Captoin Berling, Mrs. Lanska, Mrs. Doe and daughter and Mrs. Rodun, all of T. R. Falls, spent Friday here visiting friends.

Mr and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt and M. Fricker of this place, motored to Union Lake Sunday on a fishing trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Witt motored to Minneapolis Thursday to visit relatives for several days.

Dorothy Olsen left Sunday for Strandquist where she will attend Bible camp for several days.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink and daughter Suzanne returned Monday from T. R. Falls where they have been visiting. They will visit here at the V. G. Brink home and with other relatives for a few days.

Mrs. M. Fricker leaves Wednesday by bus for Golden, Colorado, where he will visit with his daughter, Mrs. Nels Nelson, and also at Laramie, Wyoming, with his daughter, Mrs. Wm. Peterson. He expects to spend about a month on his trip.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred visited Saturday with their daughter, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son motored Sunday to Ulen to visit his parents and other relatives.

Mrs. E. E. Burke, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Eliza Henrickson and Agnes King visited Monday afternoon at the Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son Tommy went to Ulen on Monday, being called there by the death of his grandmother.

June Ortloff came Sunday from Red Lake Falls to visit for a few days with friends.

Betty Lu Johnson of Warren is visiting at the Joe King home.

Supt. E. N. Reiresgord went to Grand Forks where he attended graduation exercises, receiving his Master's degree.

NORDEN

S. E. Hunt returned home Tuesday from a business trip to Detroit Lakes.

Miss Myrtle Rude visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Gena Sjosvold returned home from her teaching duties this week.

Oscar Paulson of T. R. Falls called at the Sprucedale farm on Tuesday evening.

Miss Dorothy Noper is spending a week in St. Paul in the interest of the 4-H club and also visiting friends.

Carl Bloom from North Rosewod spent Wednesday at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Valdness returned to their home in North Dakota after visiting friends and relatives here for a week.

Elmer Heide and sisters, and Miss Lee from Rhame, N. D., arrived Wednesday to visit here with relatives and friends and also to visit at Karlstad.

Beatrice Lokken has returned to her home at Hazel after visiting at the Henry Lappegaard home.

Mrs. Elmer Kron and Miss Ethel Kron motored to Goodridge Sunday to attend the baptism party at the Walter Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt spent Monday on a business trip to Grand Forks.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held at the Gerhard Hanson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ostrom from T. R. Falls visited relatives and friends here this week.

Walter Soiney from Holt spent Friday at the G. A. Soiney home.

Albert Simonson, who is employed on the Oscar Oen farm near Steiner visited with home folks here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the August Johnson home Sunday.

Parochial school commenced at the Willowdale school Monday with Miss Erickson of Roseau as teacher.

Dave Christenson of T. R. Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Friday.

Mrs. E. L. Kron and Mrs. Melvin Wood visited with little Dorothy Wood Saturday at a Thief River Falls hospital, where she was operated on for apepndicitis.

RAISES MUSTACHE TO LOOK LIKE CUT

Columbia Heights.—The trials and tribulations of the politician are many, especially at election time. Take, for instance, the case of L. A. Tjosvold, councilman, who is running for re-election in the Columbia Heights primaries. Discovering that he was out of campaign cards, Tjosvold decided to have Al Ovshak print him up a couple of thousand. There was only one hitch in the plan. The picture which he had printed on his cards four years ago showed him with a mustache, which he had since shaved off. Not to be outdone, Tjosvold started out resolutely to raise a new mustache. Then after he had made fairly good headway with the hairs on his upper lip, he discovered to his consternation that he couldn't find his cut. What to do about it?

NAZI GANGSTER MURDERS PROMINENT LABORITE

Berlin (TIS)—The well-known Social-Democrat and leader of the Reichsbanner Republican organization, Erick Werst, of Lehnitz, has been found dead with a bullet in his head. Werst, who had been a prisoner in the concentration camp Oranienburg, has been murdered by a youngster, Horst Seyring, son of the local Nazi leader and himself a member of the Hitler Youth.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chev. Coach
16-in. two bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chevrolet Truck
12,000 feet Rough Lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse, weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition
1 White Sewing Machine
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450-lb. size
1 Minnesota Mower
1 McCormick Mower
1 McCormick Deering cream Separator, about 900 lb., good condition.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

PROTECT YOUR EYES

HEADACHES
are often a result of
eyestrain
Wear Correctly
Fitted Glasses
— by —
Olaf Neset, Inc.
Optometrist

Job Printing . . . .
Of Quality
From a 2 x 4 Dodger to a Sale Bill
We can fill your needs.
Forum Publishing Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL
Vacation Chair
$1.00 VALUE only 55c EACH

FOR
AUTO
LAWN
PORCH
PICNIC
BRIDGE

LIMIT 4 TO A CUSTOMER
A regular full size chair. Made of hard wood.
Striped awning seat. Strong and comfortable. Takes up little room when folded.
OEN'S
Hardware Department

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c. . . .
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

Christian Science Society
of Thief River Falls, Minn.
ANNOUNCES A
FREE LECTURE
—on—
Christian Science
Entitled
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE and ETERNAL, INDESTRUCTIBLE LIFE
by
JOHN ELLIS SEDMAN, C. S. B.
of Los Angeles, California
Member of Board of Lectureship of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts
in Municipal Auditorium
Monday Evening, June 17, 1935, at 8 p.m.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND

WOOL!
When you come to
Thief River Falls
with your wool
come to the
Fairmont Cream Station
We guarantee you fair grading at top prices
WM. KORSTAD

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stowart, Correspondent

FAMILY REUNION

A family reunion was held at the H. A. Sorenson home Sunday June 9th. Besides the members of the family, a number of other relatives were present including Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sorenscn and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Sorenson and family, Mrs. Tamina Sorenson, Helga and Wm. Sorenson, all of Ada, Minn.; Mrs. Emil Thompson, and Stella and Hazel Sorenson of Northwood, N. Dak.fl, and Agnes Sorenson of Glencoe, Illinois.

SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC

The Grygla Sunday school children of the Norwegian Lutheran church and their teachers, Mesdames Chas. Knutson, E. O. Berg and Miss Thelma Newton, enjoyed a picnic Wednesday. On account of the disagreeable weather, most of the time was spent in the church kitchen where they par took of a sumptious lunch. This closes the Sunday School for the summer months.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. E. O. Berg entertained a group of small children Thursday afternoon, June 6th, the occasion being the birthday of her daughter Norma. Simple games formed the afternoon's entertainment. followed by a dainty lunch, the main feature of which was a birthday cake with yellow trimmings. Norma was the recipient of a number of little gifts. Those present were Norma Berg, honor guest; Armand and Frankie Berg, Geraldine Maney, Joyce Giving, Donna Grovum, Kathleen Nygaard, Marilynn Fladeland, Shirley and Janice Stewart, Jeannine Maron and Marilynn Lunde.

BASEBALL GAME

The local baseball team motored to Middle River Sunday where they defeated the Middle Riverites by a score of 16 to 4. According to Manager Bush it was a very close game until the seventh inning when Middle River opposition weakened, resulting in the Grygla team getting three home runs in succession.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Linn and son Kyle were Oklee and T. R. Falls callers Saturday.

Mrs. Harry Ristau and daughter Joanne visited from Saturday until Monday at the H. T. Peterson home.

A very large crowd attended Ladies Aid at the Norwegian Lutheran church Thursday. The collections were $9.40. Mesdames Noldus, Nelson and Peter Nygaard were hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son Junior, of Holt, spent Friday evening with the Otto Johnson family.

Carl Holbrook, clerk in the cooperative store, was quite ill last week with the flu. His place was filled at the store by Mrs. O. J. Peterson.

S. S. Nelson of T. R. Falls visited over the week end at the J. W. Stewart home.

It has been reported that Gilbert Leshar has gone into the sheep and poultry business, and so far it promises to be a very prospering enterprise.

Mrs. Harold Murphy, who has been a patient at the local hospital, left Monday with her little daughter, Maureen Anne. Mrs. Murphy is a sister of Walter Stevens.

Clifford Bjorkman, wife and son Dickie, were Sunday visitors here with relatives. They were accompanied back to T. R. Falls by Edith and Gertrude Engelbert, who are employed there.

Mr. and Mrs. Barker, Miss Ruth Barker and Mr. Fred Petry of Bemidji were week end visitors at the home of the Barker's daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David Day.

Miss Alcott, relief worker in Marshall county, and Mrs. Ed Shanley visited and transacted business here Friday.

Wilfred Unger of Gary, who has been buying sheep and cattle in this vicinity the last few weeks, spent the week-end in Gary. He was accompanied by Frances and Shirley Anne Stewart, who will spend a week at the Unger home.

Mrs. M. R. Leverson of T. R. Falls is spending the week here in the interests of the "Good Will" subscription campaign of the Forum.

Lucille and Doris Vigen of Greenbush have been visiting with the Gunder Grovum, Carl Holbrook and Ragnild Grovum families.

Julius Pollard and brother John of Ohio have been visiting at the Leslie Stillwell home. Edith Ralston was also a week end visitor at the Stillwell home.

Martin Johnson is employed at the J. J. Rostvold farm, painting shingling, and otherwise repairing buildings.

Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Fonnest and daughters, Mae and Adella, and Olaf Verness visited Sunday at the Larson home at Gatzke.

Paul Olstad has been spending the past week at Bemidji on business.

Mr. and Mrs. R. N. Hanson motored to Radium one day last week where they visited at the C. B. Sulland home. Before returning they transacted business in Warren also.

Edith Swenson returned last Wednesday from Clearbrook. She was accompanied by her brother Vernon and Kenneth Carlson of Clearbrook. Ruth Walle returned home with them and will spend her vacation with her grandparents.

Orland Knutson is recovering from his burns of two weeks ago.

Clifford Lunde of Shelley, and Tony Le Gross and Laura Merlson of Ada were week-end visitors at the O. M. Loyd home. On their return trip they were accompanied by Mrs. LeGross and little Marilyn Lunde.

Mr. and Mrs. Paulson and children, Dorothy and Willis, were shoppers in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Friends of Doug Maney will be glad to hear he returned home from the physicians' hospital last Saturday evening and is improving rapidly.

Harold Bush and family and Walter Holbrook and family of Warren were dinner guests at the W. A. Holbrook home on Sunday. Bobby and Malcolm Holbrook remained for a week's visit with their grandparents and other relatives.

Norma Berg visited Friday and Saturday at the Paul Paulson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Austad and son, Matt Wick and Katherine Smith were Thief River Falls caller Friday.

Pete Bakken, line man for the Garden Valley Tele. company, attended a meeting at Fergus Falls last week.

Catherine Smith was employed as cook at the local hospital last week during the absence of Miss Johnson.

David Day treated his friends to a wedding dance at the Woodman hall. Music was furnished by the Grondahl orchestra.

The Bush, Maney and Miller families were among the local peaple who attended the Middle River-Grygla baseball game at Middle River on Sunday.

O. J. Johnson is spending a few days at Warren attending to business matters pertaining to county proceedings.

A crew of men, under the direction and supervision of Ludwig Dalos, are building a foundation under the building formerly known as the "Brown's Quality Store."

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Mrs. Ragnild Grovum motored to International Falls last Thursday. Mrs. Grovum remained there because of the serious illness of her son-in-law, Jack Bolstad, who has been ill for some time following a paralytic stroke last fall. Mr. Bolstad is quite well known in this vicinity, having visited a number of times at the Grovum and C. W. Holbrook homes.

Myrtle Holte is visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Stanton Spicer, at Solway. Mrs. Spicer was formerly Mabel Holte of Grygla.

An 8-lb. baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Alfin Simonson at the local hospital last week.

Beatrice and Hilda Trontvedt spent a few days this week visiting relatives at Neilsville.

Alice Woodward and Agnes Sorenson of Glencoe, Illinois, arrived last Tuesday and will spend their vacations with the latter's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving and daughters, Joyce and Marliss, Ethel Moquin, and Donna and Leo Svenpladsen were week end visitors at the Ed Olson home at Warroad. The cafe was operated very successfully during their absence by Harold Linn and Charlotte Loyd.

Adrian Mortenson, more commonly known as the "Little Dane," who has been a patient at the University hospital at St. Paul for some time, having had trouble with his eyesight, returned home on June 5th somewhat improved.

Elmer Stenberg, wife and son, were week-end visitors with Mrs. Stenberg's parents, who reside in Twin Valley.

Laura Peterson returned from Minneapolis after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Clarence Schultz.

Marvel Grovum is visiting with the Bennie Vigen family in Greenbush and Ronnie is visiting at the Arthur Johnson home at Goodridge.

Mary Clausen visited several days last week in Warren. On Saturday she attended the wedding of a friend at Alvarado. On her return Monday, she was accompanied by her aunt, Mrs. Chas. Kostelick of San Francisco, Cal., who will visit indefinitely with her sister, Mrs. Christ Clauson.

Manford Stennes of Oklee, who is a member of the local Conservation club, called here on Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Chas. Bucholz received the sad news last week of the death of her grand-niece, nine-year-old Margaret Anne Francis, who was trampled to death by an elephant at a circus in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Bloom and four children of Eckelson, N. Dak., visited several days last week at the Gust Johnson home. Mrs. Bloom is a sister of Mrs. Olson.

The James Tiegland family visited Tuesday at the Adolph Erickson home.

Aslaug Satre left Sunday for Bemidji where she will spend six weeks attending teachers college.

Mrs. Jack Grund and son John Paul and Nettie Anderson of Minneapolis, are visiting indefinitely at the Sam and Alton Anderson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Nygard motored to Gatzke Saturday evening, where they visited at the Eddie Engelstad home.

Mrs. Geo. Hook visited one day last week with her daughter, Mrs. Olaf Newton.

Edel Sparby, who has been employed at Alton Anderson's, returned to her home Sunday.

Derriel and Maitland Carter of St. Hilaire are spending several weeks at the home of their aunt, Mrs. F. A. Brown.

FLADELAND-MATTSON

Miss Stella Fladeland, daughter of Mrs. Bertha Fladeland, became the bride of Mr. Alton Matson of Fosston, Wednesday, June 5th at the home of the bride's mother Rev. E. A. Swanson conducted the ceremony in the presence of Miss Myra Mattson, sister of the groom, and Mr. Oliver Braaten. Following the ceremony a dinner was served after which the young couple left for a wedding trip to Duluth and Itasca Park.

The bride is a well known local girl, having attended the local schools and for the past four years has been employed as clerk at the Grygla Co-operative store. Mr. and Mrs. Mattson will make their home on a farm near Foston. Relatives of the groom who attended the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Mattson, parents of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindberg and son Charles.

SOUTHEAST GRYGLA

Louis O'Dell started out on his job of assessing Saturday.

The school picnic in the Banner school was quite well attended and a good time was had by all. The rain, however, made traveling on grade 20 rather precarious, owing to the damage done to it by fires last fall.

E. T. Edwin of Goodridge is spending some time with Tony Tanem getting over a bad case of flu.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. O'Dell of Hibbing asd Miss Emma Anderson of Clearbrook week-ended at the L. L. O'Dell and O. A. Johannessohn homes.

Mrs. L. G. O'Dell and Miss Emma Anderson called on Inger Finsard Saturday evening.

Ingeborg and John Tanem are employed at the E. J. Eberhart home.

Parochial school has started in the Jelle school with Miss Myrtle Newhouse as teacher.

Palma Salveson is now employed at the Fred Sundby home.

The Ladies Aid sale at the Geo. Carlson home was a success as was also the play given by the young people at Four Town.

Nearly everyone now has their crops in and waiting for Mother Nature to supply the rain, sunshine and other things needed to make a good crop. Conditions are looking very favorable and a large acreage has been put in by all.

ST.HILAIRE

The local Red Cross met Tuesday afternoos at the home of Mrs. Earl Jenson.

Earl Jenson's father came just recently from Minneapolis to spend the summer months at the home of his son.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the dentist from Ulen, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his dental practice.

Rev. and Mrs. Herman Larson and children left last Monday for Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives. Rev. Larson also plans on attending a class re-union at Rock Island, Ill., before returning.

The Borgen Players show troupe left this week for their annual summer tour. They have been living at the Mrs. Anna Olson farm for the spring months.

The Larson Brothers have had the south side of their store building dismantled, in readiness to start rebuilding the south side.

An attempted burglary was made here Saturday evening. Three men broke a storm window, to enter the Jackson store building. They fled to their waiting car before any other damage was done.

Mrs. C. Gustav Anderson and children motored here Wednesday from Roseau and spent the day visiting friends.

Mrs. Orris Rodahl and son of Holt spent last Friday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Alice Gigstad is employed in the kitchen of the Johnson and Johnson cafe, recently purchased from Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande.

Manford Dahle, who has been taking a medical course at the University of N. Dak., came home last Friday after completing his first year.

Miss Effie Frederickson left Wednesday for Fishing Bridge camp at Yellowstone National Park, where she will be employed for the summer. She spent her summer months there last year also.

4-H Club Picnic

Members of the 4-H club from St. Hilaire and surrounding territory, accompanied by the school band, attended a 4-H club county picnic Wednesday at the O. N. Olson farm east of T. R. Falls. A good time was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Ludtke motored here last Friday from Ely and visited at the home of Mrs. Amanda Pearson and family. They also visited with his relatives at Crookston.

Hazel Huff was one of the 7 4-H club members to be awarded free trips to the Junior Short Course at University Farm, St. Paul. She left Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, Wanda Lee, returned home Friday after making a months trip to the western states.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard moved their household goods and furniture to the Mrs. Anna Olson farm the first of the week.

Miss Gunhild Nelson, who has taught school the past term at Mahnomen, came the last of the week to visit for a few days with Alice Gigstad.

Swanson-Olson

A marriage of much interest to the local community occurred Saturday afternoon, when Ida M. Swanson and Lester Olson were united in marriage by Rev. E. A. Cooke of T. R. Falls at the parsonage. Ames Olson and Iona Olson of Minneapolis, brother and sister of the groom, were the witnesses. Miss Swanson has been teaching in the country schools. Lester Olson is a graduate of the local high school and is now manager of the local Land O' Lakes creamery. A reception supper was given for them at her home. They will make their home on Water street, in the residence recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard.

Frank Sweet motored to Euclid Sunday and visited friends for the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo motored here and spent the week end visiting with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva. They were enroute to Montana.

Pearl Simonson arrived home Saturday from Crandon, Wis., for her summer vacation, after completing another term of school there. She was accompanied by her sisters, Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children of Crandon, Wis., and Gladys Stearns of Minneapolis.

Samuel Olson, Hazel Helbrud and Wallace Olson, all of Halstad, visited Sunday at the M. Highland home.

Ardell Olson motored home from Fertile where he is employed and spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Picnic Supper

A number of friends gathered Sunday evening at the Oscar Peterson farm east of Hazel. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. G. Carlson of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Mrs. Earl Jenson, Mrs. Martin Erickson and daughter, Brunell, of T. R. Falls, visited Thursday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Nohre and family spent Sunday at Newfolden attending the Creamery picnic.

Mrs. James Davis and Maybelle Hilligoss of T. R. Falls spent Friday here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hilligoss.

The Men's Business Club meeting was held Monday evening in the club rooms.

Mrs. Carrie Rasmusson, Emma Lee, Alfred Gulseth and Fred Lindquist, all of T. R. Falls, were Sunday guests at the Martin Gulseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son Darold, Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad motored to Grand Forks Saturday and attended to business matters.

Orvil Hilligoss, who has been employed at Oklee, came home Friday

Captoin Berling, Mrs. Lanska, Mrs. Doe and daughter and Mrs. Rodun, all of T. R. Falls, spent Friday here visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt and M. Fricker of this place, motored to Union aLke Sunday on a fishing trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Witt motored to Minneapolis Thursday to visit relatives for several days.

Dorothy Olsen left Sunday for Strandquist where she will attend Bible camp for several days.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink and daughter Suzanne returned Monday from T. R. Falls where they have been visiting. They will visit here at the V. G. Brink home and with other relatives for a few days.

Mrs. M. Fricker leaves Wednesday by bus for Golden, Colorado, where he will visit with his daughter, Mrs. Nels Nelson, and also at Laramie, Wyoming, with his daughter, Mrs. Wm. Peterson. He expects to spend about a month on his trip.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter Mildred visited Saturday with their daughter, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son motored Sunday to Ulen to visit his parents and other relatives.

Mrs. E. E. Burke, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Eliza Henrickson and Agnes King visited Monday afternoon at the Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiresgord and son Tommy went to Ulen on Monday, being called there by the death of his grandmother.

June Ortloff came Sunday from Red Lake Falls to visit for a few days with friends.

Betty Lu Johnson of Warren is visiting at the Joe King home.

Supt. E. N. Reiresgord went to Grand Forks where he attended graduation exercises, receiving his Master's degree.

NORDEN

S. E. Hunt returned home Tuesday from a business trip to Detroit Lakes.

Miss Myrtle Rude visited with friends in Thief River Falls Saturday.

Miss Gena Sjosvold returned home from her teaching duties this week.

Oscar Paulson of T. R. Falls called at the Sprucedale farm on Tuesday evening.

Miss Dorothy Noper is spending a week in St. Paul in the interest of the 4-H club and also visiting friends.

Carl Bloom from North Rosewod spent Wednesday at the John Bloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Valdness returned to their home in North Dakota after visiting friends and relatives here for a week.

Elmer Heide and sisters, and Miss Lee from Rhame, N. D., arrived Wednesday to visit here with relatives and friends and also to visit at Karlstad.

Beatrice Lokken has returned to her home at Hazel after visiting at the Henry Lappegaard home.

Mrs. Elmer Kron and Miss Ethel Kron motored to Goodridge Sunday to attend the baptism party at the Walter Kron home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Hunt spent Monday on a business trip to Grand Forks.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held at the Gerhard Hanson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Ostrom from T. R. Falls visited relatives and friends here this week.

Walter Soiney from Holt spent Friday at the G. A. Soiney home.

Albert Simonson, who is employed on the Oscar Oen farm near Steiner visited with home folks here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Knox visited at the August Johnson home Sunday.

Parochial school commenced at the Willowdale school Monday with Miss Erickson of Roseau as teacher.

Dave Christenson of T. R. Falls was a business caller in this vicinity Friday.

Mrs. E. L. Kron and Mrs. Melvin Wood visited with little Dorothy Wood Saturday at a Thief River Falls hospital, where she was operated on for apepndicitis.

RAISES MUSTACHE TO LOOK LIKE CUT

Columbia Heights.—The trials and tribulations of the politician are many, especially at election time. Take, for instance, the case of L. A. Tjosvold, councilman, who is running for re-election in the Columbia Heights primaries. Discovering that he was out of campaign cards, Tjosvold decided to have Al Ovshak print him up a couple of thousand. There was only one hitch in the plan. The picture which he had printed on his cards four years ago showed him with a mustache, which he had since shaved off. Not to be outdone, Tjosvold started out resolutely to raise a new mustache. Then after he had made fairly good headway with the hairs on his upper lip, he discovered to his consternation that he couldn't find his cut. What to do about it?

NAZI GANGSTER MURDERS PROMINENT LABORITE

Berlin (TIS)—The well-known Social-Democrat and leader of the Reichsbanner Republican organization, Erick Werst, of Lehnitz, has been found dead with a bullet in his head. Werst, who had been a prisoner in the concentration camp Oranienburg, has been murdered by a youngster, Horst Seyring, son of the local Nazi leader and himself a member of the Hitler Youth.

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chev. Coach
16-in. two bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chevrolet Truck
12,000 feet Rough Lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse, weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition
1 White Sewing Machine
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450-lb. size
1 Minnesota Mower
1 McCormick Mower
1 McCormick Deering cream Separator, about 900 lb., good condition.
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

PROTECT YOUR EYES
HEADACHES
are often a result of
eyestrain
Wear Correctly
Fitted Glasses
— by —
Olaf Neset, Inc.
Optometrist

Job Printing.........
Of Quality
From a 2 x 4 Dodger to a Sale Bill
We can fill your needs.
Forum Publishing Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL
Vacation Chair

$1.00 VALUE only
55c EACH
FOR AUTO LAWN PORCH PICNIC BRIDGE
LIMIT 4 TO A CUSTOMER

A regular full size chair. Made of hard wood.
Striped awning seat. Strong and comfortable. Takes up little room when folded.
OEN'S
Hardware Department

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

Christian Science Society
of Thief River Falls, Minn.
ANNOUNCES A
FREE LECTURE
—on—
Christian Science
Entitled
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE and ETERNAL, INDESTRUCTIBLE LIFE
by
JOHN ELLIS SEDMAN, C. S. B.
of Los Angeles, California
Member of Board of Lectureship of the Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts
in Municipal Auditorium
Monday Evening, June 17, 1935, at 8 p.m.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED TO ATTEND

WOOL!
When you come to
Thief River Falls
with your wool
come to the
Fairmont Cream Station
We guarantee you fair grading at top prices
WM. KORSTAD

LEGAL NOTICES

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed proposals will be received by Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner for the Department of Administration and Finance, at his office in the State Capitol, St. Paul, Minnesota, until 3 o'clock P. M., on June 27, 1935 for the following items in connection with the construction of a control dam and boatway at the outlet of the lagoon near the dam at Thief Lake, Marshall County, near Middle River, Minnesota, with the necessary embankment and all other appurtenances in accordance with the plans on file at the office of the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation in the State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota:

ITEMS:

1. Reinforced Concrete, 14.8 cu. yds.
2. Reinforcing steel, 852 lbs.
3. Structural Steel, 81.8 lbs.
4. Fir Lumber, 400 F. B. M.
5. Earth excavation, 10.5 cu. yds.
6. Earth Fill and Embankment, 375.0 cu. yds.
7. Bridge logs, 86.33 Lin. Ft.

Proposals are to be accompanied by a certified check in the amount of 5 per cent of the proposal price, made payable to the State of Minnesota. In case the successful bidder fails or refuses to enter into a contract for the performance of the work and to give bond as required by law, such checks will be forfeited to the State as liquidated damages.

Copies of the plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner, or Mr. E. W. Youngdale, Engineer for the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation. Copies of plans and specifications for the use of the individual bidder may be obtained from the Engineer at $1.00 per set, which amount will be refunded when plans are returned and bona fide bid made.

The right is reserved to accept or reject any and all bids.

(June 13-20)

Notice of Expiration of Time for Redemption

OFFICE OF COUNTY AUDITOR
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota,ss.

To August Yonke.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lot 3, Block 17, Porter's Addition.

That on the 11th day of May, A. D. 1931 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 13th day of March A.D. 1931 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A. D. 1929, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 DOLLARS.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of Nineteen and 53-100 Dollars together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $18.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $17.87, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.63, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1935 until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and seal of office this 28th day of May A. D. 1935.

(Seal) H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County,
Minnesota.

(May 30, June 6-13)

Citation on Petition for Distribution of Exempt Estate

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
PROBATE COURT

In the matter of the Estate of Ole L. Fevig, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota to All Whom it May Concern:

Almer Fevig having filed in this court his petition stating that Ole L. Fevig who was a resident of Pennington County, State of Minnesota, died intestate on about the 2nd day of June, 1934, and left property in this state described as follows, to-wit:

A certain tract of land situated and located in Pennington County, Minn., described as follows: The West Half of the Northwest Quarter (W½-NW¼) of Section Twenty-eight (28), in Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) North of Range Forty-three (43) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 80 acres.

That said tract of land constituted the Homestead of the decedent, which is claimed to be exempt from the payment of debts: and praying that the Court set a time and place for hearing thereon, and that the whole of said estate be closed forthwith and judgment entered for immediate distribution of said property to those thereunto entitled:

Wherefore, you are hereby cited and required to be and appear before the above named court, at the Probate Court Room, in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State on the 22nd day of June, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., and show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, the Judge of said Court and the Seal thereof this 27th day of May, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court Seal) Probate Judge.
H. O. BERVE,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

(May 29, June 6, June 13)

Condemnation Proceedings

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, By Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General, Petitioner,

v.

Thomas Milson, Thief River Falls Lumber Comany, a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Carl Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, LeRoy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, The County of Pennington, P. L. Mayhew, Edward Bratrud, F. M. Barnes, John Oftedahl, Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased; Tobine Oftedahl, Martin Amble, Henry Amble, August Peterson, Fowler Hopkins, Gena Shirley, Hans Halvorson, Sina Halvorson, Ed Rosenquist, Knute Danielson, Andrew Stenseth, J. A. Jacobson, Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe; Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff; Arthur S. Bishop, T. J. Carr, H. S. Dearborn, Arthur Steenberg, A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright; Ole Eggerud, Edward Roslie, Martha Linstad, Martha Eggerud, Oscar C. Eggerud, Hannah Moore, Unknown Heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased; Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased; Anna Kratzschmar, W. W. Prichard, Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased; Olga K. Stewart, Esther A. Brumund, John Carl Kratzschmar, Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar, Shirley Jean Kratzschmar, John Drew Stewart, James C. Stewart, Peter P. Thune, H. P. Lund, Signi Winson, and Helen M. Gambell; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein;

Respondents.

In the Matter of the Condemnation of Certain Lands for Trunk Highway Purposes

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the abovenamed petitioner will, on the 18th day of July, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 59, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174, and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, that said taking is authorized by law, that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, that the petitioner shall have the exclusive control and regulation of the culture and cutting of all grasses, shrubs, trees and natural growth now existing on the lands being acquired herein and the planting of any grasses, shrubs and trees thereon, to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have made an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause, if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands desired and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 207A (59-174-21-2)

All the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3, section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 21, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.18 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company and Wiley Tindolph	Owners in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant of Interest

Parcel 207 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 5, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.50 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in fee.
Wiley Tindolph	
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest.
Tilda Swanson	
Elmer Hultin	
Carl Hultin	Claimants of an Interest.
Joel Hultin	
Olga Thompson	
Oscar Hultin	
Alma Goodwin	
Ellen Hultin	Claimants of an Interest.
Harry Hultin	
Leroy Hultin	
Hazel Hultin	

Parcel 209 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 209 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson	Owners in fee.
Elmer Hultin	
Carl Hultin	
Joel Hultin	
Olga Thompson	
Oscar Hultin	
Alma Goodwin	
Ellen Hultin	
Harry Hultin	
Leroy Hultin	
Hazel Hultin	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Tax Lien.

Parcel 15 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 25 and 26 of Block 7, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 15 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
P. L. Mayhew	Owner in fee.
Edward Bratrud	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 22 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 48 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 150 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 22 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. M. Barnes	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 23 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said city of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 23 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
John Oftedahl	Owner in fee.
The County of .. Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased	Claimants of Interest
Tobine Oftedahl	

Parcel 24 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23 and 24 of Block 10, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 24 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Martin Amble	Owners in fee.
Henry Amble	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 25 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 10 of Block 11, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 25 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
August Peterson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 26 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 45 to 48 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

Which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 600 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 26 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Fowler Hopkins	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Gena Shirley	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 27 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 27 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Hans Halvorson	Owners in fee.
Sina Halvorson	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 28 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 28 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Ed Rosenquist	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 29 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 7 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degress 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minuts for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 700 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 29 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Knute Danielson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 32 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32, 33 and 34 of Block 14, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, delta angle 50 degrees 32 minutes, for a distance of 1010.7 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 32 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Andrew Stenseth	Owner in fee.
J. A. Jacobson	Holder of Tax Assignment Certificate.
Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe	Claimant of an Interest
Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff	Holder of Mortgage Lien.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 41 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 9 inclusive and Lots 47 and 48 of Block 34, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run eastery along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 41 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Arthur S. Bishop	Owners in fee.
T. J. Carr	
H. S. Dearborn	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Arthur Steenberg	Occupant.

Parcel 42 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32 and 33 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 42 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Ole Eggerud	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Linstad	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Eggerud	Claimants of an Interest
Oscar C. Eggerud	
Hannah Moore	
Unknown heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased	
Unknown heirs of A.Wright, deceased	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 43 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 19 to 22 inclusive and Lots 26 to 31 inclusive all in Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 dgrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet, and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 43 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 44 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 44 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant under Tax Deed.
W. W. Prichard	Claimant under Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 45 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23, 24 and 25 of Block 35, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 45 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright	Owner in fee.
W. W. Prichard	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest

Parcel 46 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 3 to 11 inclusive of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes, for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 800 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 46 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 47 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 12 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 47 and nature of interst:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 51 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 100 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.80 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 51 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Peter P. Thune	Owners in fee.
H. P. Lund	
Signi Winson	Holder of Contract for Deed.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 52 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 15 minutes, for a distance of 675 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 473 feet and there terminating;

together with all that part of Lot 1 of said Block 7 lying northeasterly of the above described strip and southerly of the following described line: Beginning at the point of intersection of the westerly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, with the northeasterly boundary of the above described strip; thence run easterly at right angles to said westerly boundary to the easterly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, and there terminating:

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 1.15 acres more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 52 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Helen M. Gambell	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
By Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General.
Ordner T. Bundlie,
Assistant Attorney General,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

State Real Estate Men To Gather in Alexandria

A convention of real estate men and those interested in real estate will be held in Alexandria Friday and Saturday, June 7th and 8th, according to announcement of O. C. Neuman, of Wheaton, president, and J. F. Nichols, Minneapolis, secretary of the Minnesota Realty Association, who are calling the meeting in Alexandria.

A tentative program is being made up which calls for registration on Friday Morning, June 7th, at the Chamber of Commerce club rooms, where all sessions will be held. The opening session will be held at 1:30 p. m., with an address of welcome by Dr. C. L. Cole, mayor of Alexandria, and a response by President O. C. Neuman. An address by Constant Larson, discussions, appointment of committees will complete the afternoon program. A banquet will be held at the Alexandria Hotel at 6:30 p. m., with a program of music and an address by a prominent speaker. Ladies are invited to attend; special entertainment is being arranged for them.

Saturday's sessions will begin at 9:30 a. m., with an address and an open forum. At the afternoon session in addition to talks, and discussions on real estate problems, it is hoped to effect a reorganization of the Minnesota Realty Association with an election of officers.

Invitations are being extended to H. Z. Mitchell, Bemidji; Theo. Arens, Rural Credit Bureau Conservator, St. Paul; Roy Nelson of the Federal Land Bank, St. Paul; Eli S. Warner, St. Paul; E. C. Leedy, land commissioner of the Great Northern Railroad; B. F. Schweiger of Duluth to talk on the Real Estate License law, and H. S. Funston, land commissioner of the Soo line, to attend the convention.

University Grads. Plan a Gathering

Graduates of the University of Minnesota for at least fifty years past will gather on the campus Monday, June 17, to take part in the Alumni Day activities that will precede the June commencement exercises that evening in the Memorial Stadium.

E.B. Pierce, general secretary of The Alumni association, has announced that the usual procedure of having special celebrations for the "five year" classes will be followed, which means that all groups that graduated in years ending in "0" or "5" will celebrate. This, however, does not exclude others.

The fifty year class will be that of 1885, which is expected to be represented by at least two members, Howard S. Abbott of Minneapolis and Albert Reed of Milwaukee.

Classes will hold luncheons to give classmates an opportunity to revive old days, and the general Alumni banquet will be served at 5 p. m. in the Minnesota Union. The hour is set early so that all activities may be completed in time for the alumni to attend the commencement exercises at 8 p. m. in the Stadium.

The center of the stage will be held at the dinner by the twenty-five year class, that of 1910, and a member of that class, Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, has been named by his classmates to be toastmaster at the banquet.

Football pictures will be shown in the Union at 4 p. m. Various classes will plant trees or commemorate the occasion in other special ways.

Graduates of the School of Mines and Metallurgy are planning a farewell banquet for Dean William R. Appleby the night of June 15. Dean Appleby, a member of the faculty since 1891, is retiring at the age limit.

VOLUME PRAISES MINNESOTA STONE

Minneapolis.—Pointing out more clearly than ever before the extent of the stone and quarry industry in Minnesota and that it has become an outstanding and dependable factor in Minnesota's economic life, the Minnesota Geologic Survey has published a bulletin describing this industry under the title, "Architectural, Structural and Monumental Stones of Minnesota."

A fascinating account of an industry little known outside those communities in which the whirr or stone cutting machinery is a common sound, the volume has been written by Associate Professor George A Thiel and Instructor Carl E. Dutton of the University of Minnesota's department of geology.

A frontispiece shows the Northwestern Bell Telephone company's building in Minneapolis, for which the base is made of gneiss from Morton and the superstructure of Mankato-Kasota dolomite.

The quarry industry started more than a century ago when limestone was taken out at Fort Snelling. It has since grown to the point where it employs thousands of people and involves large capital investments in quarries and machinery.

"In this report," it says, "an attempt is made to acquaint architects, building contractors and real estate firms with the merits of the various structural and ornamental stones quarried and fabricated in Minnesota. Until recent years our stone products were used more extensively in distant states than within our own communities. Minnesota stones enjoyed a national reputation for beauty and adaptability before their merits were greatly recognzed by our local builders.

Communities given special mention for stone production are St. Cloud, the Morton-Redwood area, Montevideo-Sacred Heart area; Granite Falls area; Ortonville-Odessa area; Isle-Warman-Creek region; Arrowhead region; Mankato-pasota district; Winona region; Mantorville region; Faribault-Northleld region; Twin Cities region; Sandstone and Kettle Region and the Jasper-Pipestone area.

A list of cut stone producers in Minnesota is included in the report which was published by the University of Minnesota Pres.

The National Safety Council reports that in Detroit traffic accidents involving drinking motorists have increased 90 per cent.

THE CHAMPION

He wrote to a firm applying for a post. In his letter he said he was the best salesman in the world. The firm decided to try him, and sent him on the road with a special line of goods.

A month went by. He hadn't sold a thing, and naturally he began to get disheartened. Finally he decided to return to town.

"Well," asked the manager, "How did you get on?"

"I've come to offer you an apology," he said. "I told you I was the best salesman in the world. Well, I'm only the second best.

"The best is the fellow who sold you the line of goods you sent me out to sell."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

THAT'S SETTLED

He—Do you believe in love?
She—No.
He—Why not?
She—I'm married.

Too Lifelike!

"All the mechanical toys you make seem to be very successful," said the visitor.

"Yes," said the inventor. "I've only had one failure."

"What was the matter with it?" asked the visitor.

"Too life-like. It was a toy tramp, and it wouldn't work!" came the reply.—Answers Magazine.

Hard to Believe

The minister met Tom, the village ne-'er-do-well, and much to the latter's surprise shook him heartily by the hand.

"I'm so glad you have turned over a new leaf, Thomas," said the good man. "I was delighted to see you at the prayer-meeting last night."

Oh," said Tom after a moment of doubt. "So that's where I was."

Put an Elastic on It

"Yes, madam," the postal clerk said, "this parcel will be all right. But, as a matter of fact, you have put three cents too much in stamps on it."

"Oh, dear," the old lady replied, "how awkward. I do hope it won't be sent too far."

Who Wouldn't?

Magistrate—Why did you strike the post office clerk?

Defendant—Well, sir, I 'ands 'im a telegram to send to my gal, an' 'e starts readin' it. So, of course, I up and gives 'im one.—Pearson's Weekly.

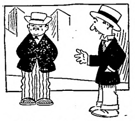
Wishbone—and Backbone

If a man says he can save money these days, that's jawbone.

If he says he's trying to save money these days, that's wishbone.

If he really does save money these days, that's backbone.

POOR GUESSER



"Don't you ever change your mind about anything?"

"Not often, now. I've found that I am just as liable to be wrong the second time as the first."

Pedestrian's Leap

First Alpine Tourist—Isn't it wonderful how a goat can leap from crag to crag without getting injured?

Second Observant American—Yes—sort of reminds you of a pedestrian leaping from curb to curb.

A Good Cause

Dad—I wonder where that stepladder is?

Mother—Willie had it the last I knew.

Dad—Then it must be in the pantry.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Digging Up a Chestnut

Crystal Gazer—I see—I see a buried treasure . . .

Client—Yes—never mind that. It's probably my husband's first wife. I know all about her.—Young Men Magazine.

Wrong Job

Helen—Your boy friend got fired for inefficiency? What did he do?

Judith—He was an efficiency expert.

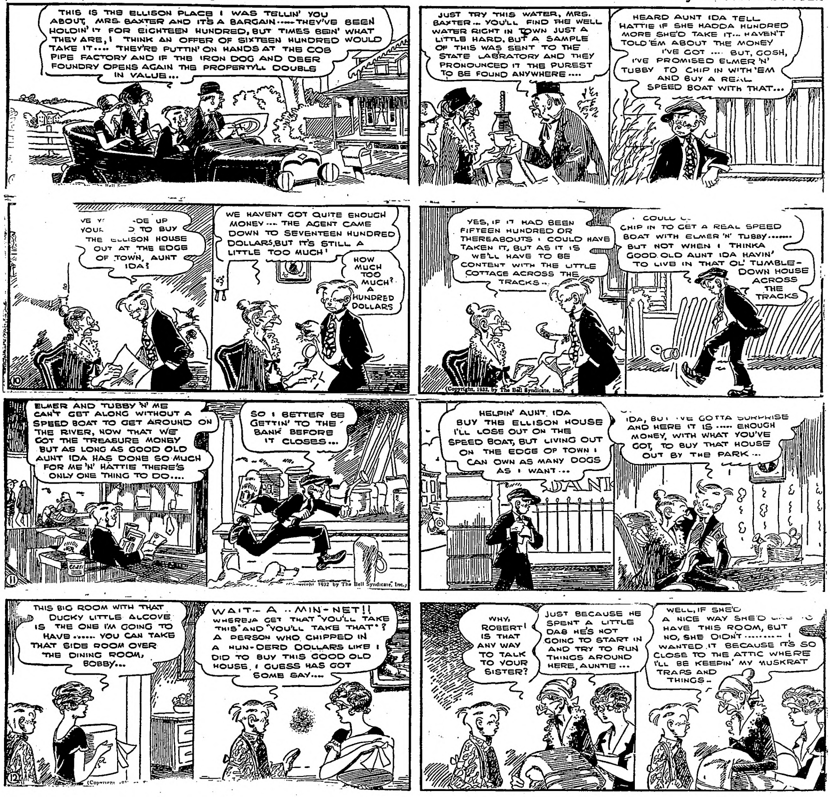
Proud Grandparents

"Congratulate us! I have become a grandfather and my wife a grandmother."

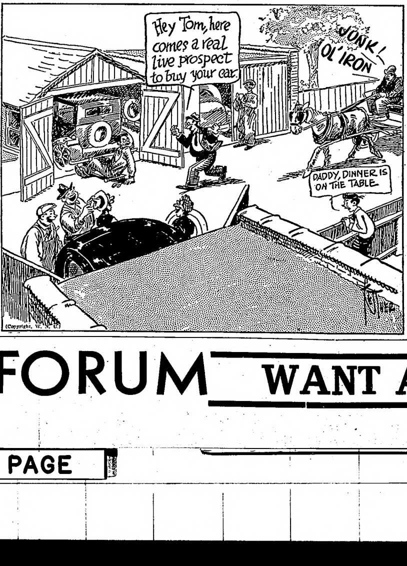
"Really! Twins?"

BOBBY THATCHER—High Speculative Value

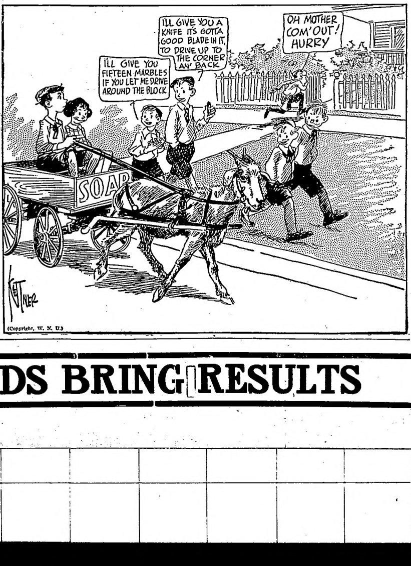
By GEORGE STORM


THIS IS THE ELLISON PLACE I WAS TELLIN' YOU ABOUT, MRS. BAXTER AND IT'S A BARGAIN..... THEY'VE BEEN HOLDIN' IT FOR EIGHTEEN HUNDRED, BUT TIMES BEIN' WHAT THEY ARE, I THINK AN OFFER OF SIXTEEN HUNDRED WOULD TAKE IT.... THEY'RE PUTTIN' ON HANDS AT THE COB PIPE FACTORY AND IF THE IRON DOG AND DEER FOUNDRY OPENS AGAIN THE PROPERTY'LL DOUBLE IN VALUE...
JUST TRY THIS WATER, MRS. BAXTER... YOU'LL FIND THE WELL WATER RIGHT IN TOWN JUST A LITTLE HARD, BUT A SAMPLE OF THIS WAS SENT TO THE STATE LABRATORY AND THEY PRONOUNCED IT THE PUREST TO BE FOUND ANYWHERE....
HEARD AUNT IDA TELL HATTIE IF SHE HADDA HUNDRED MORE SHE'D TAKE IT... HAVEN'T TOLD 'EM ABOUT THE MONEY I'VE GOT .... BUT, GOSH, I'VE PROMISED ELMER 'N' TUBBY TO CHIP IN WITH 'EM AND BUY A REAL SPEED BOAT WITH THAT...
10
YOUR TO BUY THE ELLISON HOUSE OUT AT THE EDGE OF TOWN, AUNT IDA?
WE HAVENT GOT QUITE ENOUGH MONEY --- THE AGENT CAME DOWN TO SEVENTEEN HUNDRED DOLLARS, BUT IT'S STILL A LITTLE TOO MUCH!
HOW MUCH TOO MUCH?
A HUNDRED DOLLARS
YES, IF IT HAD BEEN FIFTEEN HUNDRED OR THEREABOUTS I COULD HAVE TAKEN IT, BUT AS IT IS WE'LL HAVE TO BE CONTENT WITH THE LITTLE COTTAGE ACROSS THE TRACKS...
I COULD CHIP IN TO GET A REAL SPEED BOAT WITH ELMER 'N' TUBBY....... BUT NOT WHEN I THINKA GOOD OLD AUNT IDA HAVIN' TO LIVE IN THAT OL' TUMBLE-DOWN HOUSE ACROSS THE TRACKS
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
11
ELMER AND TUBBY 'N' ME CAN'T GET ALONG WITHOUT A SPEED BOAT TO GET AROUND ON THE RIVER, NOW THAT WE GOT THE TREASURE MONEY BUT AS LONG AS GOOD OLD AUNT IDA HAS DONE SO MUCH FOR ME 'N' HATTIE THERE'S ONLY ONE THING TO DO....
SO I BETTER BE GETTIN' TO THE BANK BEFORE IT CLOSES...
(Copyright 1932 by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
HELPIN' AUNT IDA BUY THE ELLISON HOUSE I'LL LOSE OUT ON THE SPEED BOAT, BUT LIVING OUT ON THE EDGE OF TOWN I CAN OWN AS MANY DOGS AS I WANT...
BANK
IDA, BUT I'VE GOTTA SURPRISE AND HERE IT IS ..... ENOUGH MONEY, WITH WHAT YOU'VE GOT, TO BUY THAT HOUSE OUT BY THE PARK...
12
THIS BIG ROOM WITH THAT DUCKY LITTLE ALCOVE IS THE ONE I'M GOING TO HAVE...... YOU CAN TAKE THAT SIDE ROOM OVER THE DINING ROOM, BOBBY...
WAIT-- A ..MIN-NET!! WHEREJA GET THAT "YOU'LL TAKE THIS" AND "YOU'LL TAKE THAT"? A PERSON WHO CHIPPED IN A HUN-DERD DOLLARS LIKE I DID TO BUY THIS GOOD OLD HOUSE, I GUESS HAS GOT SOME SAY....
WHY, ROBERT! IS THAT ANY WAY TO TALK TO YOUR SISTER?
JUST BECAUSE HE SPENT A LITTLE DAB HE'S NOT GOING TO START IN AND TRY TO RUN THINGS AROUND HERE, AUNTIE...
WELL, IF SHE'D A NICE WAY SHE'D HAVE THIS ROOM, BUT NO, SHE DIDN'T .... I WANTED IT BECAUSE IT'S SO CLOSE TO THE ATTIC WHERE I'LL BE KEEPIN' MY MUSKRAT TRAPS AND THINGS--

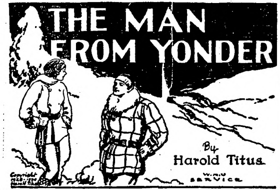
Along the Concrete


Hey Tom, here comes a real live prospect to buy your car.
JUNK! OL' IRON
DADDY, DINNER IS ON THE TABLE
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Events in the Lives of Little Men


I'LL GIVE YOU FIFTEEN MARBLES IF YOU LET ME DRIVE AROUND THE BLOCK
I'LL GIVE YOU A KNIFE IT'S GOTTA GOOD BLADE IN IT, TO DRIVE UP TO THE CORNER AN' BACK
OH MOTHER COM' OUT! HURRY
SOAP
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

W.N.U. SERVICE

THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI.—Judge Armitage urges Ben to avoid exposing himself, at least until Delaney has been driven out of town, but he refuses to "take cover." "Aunt Emma," Dawn's oldest and closest friend, realizing that the girl is suffering in the belief that Elliott, the man she loves, is unworthy, prevails on the woman Lydia to acknowledge the falsity of her accusation. Elliott and Dawn are reconciled, but the girl is not fully responsive to Ben's pleading for her love.

"But that crowd, Nick! Why, they're the best men in the north. They'd tear me to ribbons! They're good men and they're mad. You better get out the back way if you can!"

With an oath Brandon flung the receiver from him as another window pane exploded to fragments. Abandoned to that muttering mob, and by a man whose political career he had shaped with his own hands! From a safe vantage point he looked out. A half dozen men were pulling at a sign post.

He ran down the hallway and looked out a window in the rear. A grim guard of three men stood there, ready and waiting for him to attempt flight that way.

He went into his sleeping chamber and took down a rifle from its rack on a pair of antlers. He threw open the chamber but it was empty. He jerked open a dresser drawer and pawed through it in a fruitless search for cartridges, cursing because he found none. His breath was ragged as he threw the rifle on the bed and rumpled his hair wildly.

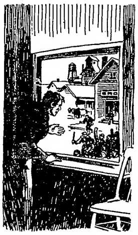
"Bring Elliott out!" "Show us Ben!" "Get a rail!" These and other terrifying cries stood out above the constant mutter of the mob.

Brandon rushed back to the front office and waved his arms for silence as he stood in the shattered glass of his window, but the sight of him only provoked hoots and jeers which were forerunners of a great billow of savage, snarling rage.

The men were having trouble with the sign post. He heard the stair door tried and a voice called: "Hustle with that post!"

Coming! They were coming in to get him!

He could not satisfy them! He did not know where Elliott was.



He Could Not Satisfy Them.

Last night Delaney had promised to try again but he had not come to report, though Brandon had waited late. And now the crowd was howling for Elliott; lacking Elliott, they would take him.

He covered his face with his hands, tried to stop his ears. In those menacing cries he heard the knell of his reign. For years he had ruled by the force of his will and now that force was not enough. Bit by bit, Ben Elliott had caught the fancy of the country and now, with that group of stout men as a rallying point, the entire town was setting up a demand for the missing Elliott. They wanted Ben Elliott. They would have Ben Elliott.

"Go home!" he screamed and waved his arms, standing close to a broken window. "Clear out, you! . . . Fair warning, I'm giving!"

But his words were drowned in a great yell. Men came lugging that post across the street while Tim Jeffers hastened toward them with gestures of protest.

"Hold your heads, now! Give us Hoot Owl boys a chance. We'll get what we come for or we'll take Tincup apart. But no destroyin' of property until everything else fails!"

His will prevailed a moment. He lifted his face to Brandon.

"We mean business. Will you come out and show us Ben or must we come and get you? We won't wait much longer."

An opening, there, a chance to delay.

"Coming!' Brandon croaked. "I'm coming!"

A gratified mutter went up from the crowd and burst into shrill words.

Coming? Like the devil, he would go! He was ransacking drawers, now, dumping their contents on the floor in his frantic search for rifle cartridges that should be there.

He sought a key for a locked trunk and could not find it. He tried several but his hands shook so that he might have failed to make the proper one operate, even had he found it.

Again Jeffers' voice, demanding his presence, came out of a strange silence.

"Coming!" he shouted thickly and seized a hammer and attacked the trunk lock. Ammunition must be in there.

The crowd milled, now, trampling the new snow, completely out of hand at this delay. Two or three aided Tim in his plea for at least temporary moderation but others rebelled and fought to get the post which would batter down the stair door.

And then came a hush, a quick, spreading hush which swept the crowd like a shadow. And then rose a quick popping of excited voices.

"Elliott!" "Here he is!" "Look!" "He's hurt!"

Bundled to the ears in a great overcoat, cap drawn low, supported on the one side by John Martin and on the other side by Able Armitage, he came slowly, painfully out of the side street. He scarcely seemed to be aware of that throng; did not look either to the right or the left. All his energy was bent on moving forward.

He gained the middle of the street in an impressive hush. Then he murmured a word to Able and they halted.

He looked about at his men and smiled a trifle weakly, but in his look was a quality which clearly indicated that love which strong men have for their kind.

"It's all right, boys," he said, and only those in the first ranks could hear, his voice was that light. "They didn't get me . . . badly. I appreciate this . . . but want you to . . . get back to . . . camp."

He panted for breath and lifted his face to the broken windows above. Far back in that room he caught a glimpse of a face watching him—cocked as though striving to hear.

"It's my fight," he went on. "Not yours. . . . I don't want any . . . of you hurt. Go back. . . . Will you go . . . back?"

The crowd stirred.

"You bet we will, Ben!" a man called. "Now that you're located; if you ask it, we will!"

Tim Jeffers worked his way to Ben's side and put a hand on his shoulder, listening to what Able told him.

"Go home, boys!" Tim Jeffers called. "They knifed Ben last night but he's well took care of. You teamsters, get out your horses; we've found what we come for. To camp, every last Hoot Owl hand!"

Men relaxed. The post that was to have shattered in Brandon's door was dropped. The mob was satisfied.

Slowly Ben Elliott made his way back to Dawn's home.

As Tim Jeffers took his place beside the sick man, Able Armitage drew into the post office entry to watch the mob disperse Emory Sweet was standing there.

"The king is dead!" Able muttered solemnly, staring at those broken windows.

"Long live the king!" said Emory. Pause.

"Dead men tell no tales."

"No, but sometimes a corpse will kick back!"

CHAPTER XIII

FURIOUSLY, Nicholas Brandon saw as the days passed the wreckage of his power pile up on a floor of public resentment, of loosened expressions of distrust and contempt and hatred which had grown and festered unobserved for years.

As he walked along the street he saw faces leering at him from windows, and men he passed averted their glances in a gleeful sort of embarrassment, or looked at him with surly, defiant glares.

In yard and mill he was conscious that his employees were thinking only of his fall. He discharged one man for loafing and the fellow only laughed at him. . . . Laughed!

"There's plenty of room at Hoot Owl for good hands," he said and laughed again.

That mob had not wrecked the town as they had threatened but the ruin they left was of far more consequence. Their coming had stripped Brandon of everything but his material possessions and now these only mocked him in survival.

Back in the office he paced the place like a caged animal.

Mail arrived. He took the packet of letters and drank deeply from his bottle again.

He thumbed the letters absently, until the script on one caught his eye. The envelope contained a single sheet of note paper and he unfolded it with trembling fingers. On the sheet was written:

"I never want to see you again. I know now what the whole country has known and been afraid to admit for years. I have thought you were my friend but now I know you are my worst enemy, as you are the sworn enemy of those I love most.

"DAWN."

He stood for a time staring at the paragraph; then read it again and drained his whisky bottle. Such a note, now, was to have been expected by an ordered mind, of course, but his fevered brain had not foreseen any necessity for abandoning this, the most precious of his hopes.

A meticulous office man was Nicholas Brandon, and though he had suffered the severest blow of his experience just now he mechanically went about his habitual procedure. He had received and read a letter. It required no reply. The next step in orderly procedure was to file it.

In the great safe to which only he had combination and keys reposed two files side by side. He took both out and placed them on the desk. He opened one and a cruel smile twitched his lips. It contained letters on paper of varying size, color and quality. He riffled through these, stopping now and again to read a phrase, a sentence, a paragraph. . . . Pleas, these were; a writing begging for help . . . and he smiled again.

In the other file were more letters, some yellowed by age and these older ones had been written in the unformed script of a child. . . . "Dear Uncle Nick," they all began. Always that, though the handwriting grew formed and mature until it was identical with that on the single sheet he had just read. These were Dawn McManus' letters to him, saved since her childhood.

He ran through them almost idly, his senses dulled by whisky and the calamity which had befallen him. A narrow slip of tablet paper fell out. He looked at the penciled note on one side.

"Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon.—Dawn."

Happier memories, that brought; of the time Dawn had brought girls home with her from school for Thanksgiving and had taken them to the hunting camp for a week-end.

Brandon had gone with the party and it was there that he had first remarked Dawn's emerging womanhood, that the desire for her had keen kindled in his blood; there in the camp where her father, as the whole country knew, had been with Sam Faxson on the night when Faxson fled to his death. But Dawn had never known that. She had laughed and been happy at Antler lodge.

"Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon.—Dawn."

He read it again. It bore no date; it was unsoiled; it betrayed no indication of the time that had passed since its inscription. The note had been left on his desk for him three years before. . . . He leaned forward sharply and his eyes narrowed. . . . After a moment he straightened and smiled oddly. A look like relief, almost like happiness spread over his face.

• • • • • • •

Fine strength of body healed Ben Elliott's wound rapidly. By midweek he was dressed and sitting before the fire with Dawn, talking of his return to Hoot Owl on the morrow.

"And all the time I've been wondering, Dawn, why you wouldn't let me come. . . . You've been so kind, so generous, so . . . so friendly. And yet, only a few days ago, you told me I must never come again. Why was it, Dawn? Why, when I love you so?"

"Don't!" she begged in a light whisper. "Please!"

"But it's beyond any power I have to keep still. I love you, Dawn, better than life. Can you believe that, when I've seen so little of you? Look at me!"—fiercely. "Don't you like it, Dawn, being loved?"

"Ah . . . Like it? It's wonderful, Ben. . . . It's too wonderful!" She averted her face.

"And loved by me?"

"Yes, yes! It's all wonderful. It's too wonderful, Ben. Things like it just can't be!"

"Why not? It's wonderful, you say, and yet . . . Can't you explain?"

"You can't understand, perhaps. Sometimes I can't understand myself. Always I've wanted to be loved by . . . by you, Ben Elliott! It's given me the only true happiness I've ever had.

"And then I had to remember what I am. Can't you see that a girl who is known as the daughter of a murderer can't let any man love her?"

"That's foolish! . . . It's terrible I know for you to bear. But let me help, dear girl; let me stand by your side and help!"

"No, no! I can't bear it! I couldn't take a cloud to you and to your children. . . . And it's all a mistake, all a lie! My father was no killer!" Her voice rose in sharp conviction on that. "He was kind and gentle; he never would hurt another. All these years I've known it and others know it, but just being sure in our own minds isn't enough. The whole world must know! Something tells me my father is alive somewhere, waiting, watching, suffering. . . . But until we can prove that or something else comes up to banish this cloud. . . . No, don't kiss me again! I can't stand it, I tell you! I can't stand it, Ben!"

Sobbing, she fled from the room.

He made no further moves toward love making after that but far into the night he talked with Dawn of her father. She had not heard all of the story, he realized. She did not know, for instance, that the tragedy which preceded McManus' disappearance took place in Antler lodge; she did not know how far her father had gone in his attempts to drown sorrow of his wife's death by drinking. But she did know that Faxson was dead, that her father was blamed and that a dusty warrant for his arrest on a charge of homicide still reposed in the county records.

Next day he declared that he felt fit to drive back to camp and for an hour argued with Dawn, trying to win her promise that he might come again, but she begged him to stay away for a time, at least.

(Continued next week)

SMILEY NEWS

A very large crowd attended the St. Pauli Luther League Sunday evening. The following program was given:

Song—Audience.

Opening Prayer—Mr. Berg of Roseau.

Solo—Myrtle Nelson.

Musical number and song—Mr. Berg.

Reading— Lillian Alberg.

Violin Solo—Mr. Wattman of Roseau.

Talk—Mr. Berg.

Song—Cleo Alberg.

Reading—Theresa Stene.

Talk—Mr. Wattman.

Song—Audience.

Mrs. M. Lokken and Beatrice visited at the H. Lappegaard home in Rosewood Friday.

Junice Ranum, Oscar and Bert Vigen were confirmed at the Zion church at Thief River Falls. All three confirmants were honor students of their class.

Mr. and Mrs. George Ege arrived last Wednesday from Lunds Valley, N. D., to spend a month at their cottage on the Olson addition.

Visitors at the S. Vigen home Sunday were Mrs. M. Matheson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and family, Mrs. H. Wiken, Mrs. Gust Gustafson and baby and Thelma Stene and Mrs. J. Nelson.

Johnny, Helmer and Harry Iversos of Langdon, No. Dak., and Walter Iverson of Rocksbury, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Thune and Anne and Minnie Stene were Sunday visitors at Melvyn Torkelson's home.

Walter Iverson, who has been staying at the Ed Houske home, left Sunday for Langdon, where he will visit for some time with his parents.

Mrs. Oscar Wolden of Minneapolis, left Saturday evening after visiting since Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fredrickson.

Confirmation services will be conducted Sunday at 10:30 at the St. Pauli church.

The St. Pauli Luther League will hold their next meeting Sunday evening, June 23. Lunch will be served by Mrs. Martin Finstad, and Mrs. Ed Houske.

Mrs. Nels Nelson will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies Aid at her home on Thursday afternoon, June 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp moved to the former Christ Loftus farm. The past two weeks they have been staying at the Herman Sturre home while the house on the Loftus farm was being repaired.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline of Proctor arrived at the E. H. Oftelie home Saturday evening. The latter will remain for the summer months.

Stay and Sharpe, sheep shearers of Bemidji, are busy shearing sheep in this community.

Glenn Tasa was busy doing field work at Thore Skomedal's Friday.

Bj. Bjornaraa and son Sigurd spent Friday and Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Arnold Tveiten did some plowing on the Olaf Nelson farm Friday.

Bjorn Tveitbakk and sons Louis and Thor returned to their home near Gully Wednesday.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dahlen and children, Alice and Grace, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Severson, attended the song festival at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Charlie Trulson and son, Henry, motored to Coleharbor, N. D., last week and spent a few days visiting relatives and friends. They were accompanied home by Charlie Trulson and son Martin.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl and Daniel Danielson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday evening and took in a show.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Mrs. Ben Rindahl attended services in the Rosendahl Torgerson church Sunday afternoon. At this service Mrs. Walter Kron and three daughters were baptized. After services a large number of guests were entertained at a 5 o'clock lunch at the John Stenvik home. The guests were: Rev. and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan and son Rudolph, Mr. and Mrs. Muzzy and son Jimmie, and Ethel Kron of Thief River Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. John Seibert and daughter Beverly Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and children, John Stenvik and Chester Anderson.

Miss Alice Dahlen, who is employed at the Helle home in Reiner, is enjoying a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dahlen.

Adelyn Hogquist is enjoying a visit this week with her brother Vernon at the Martin Knutson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris were dinner guests at the L. H. Korupp home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Iverson and two children of Fargo were week end guests at the H. A. Dahlen and Gust Iverson homes.

George Tapa, who has been employed at the Arnold Korupp home during spring work, is now working at the L. H. Korupp home at Thief River Falls.

Alice Dahlen was an overnight guest at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community club held their monthly meeting on Saturday evening, June 8th. A talk by Mr. G. G. Denning and a one-act play were enjoyed by all present.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Nels Nelson Thursday, June 20, at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Matheson, Mabel and Clayton, were Sunday visitors at the Ed Viken home.

Ed Houske returned home Friday after spending the past month at Klamath Falls, Oregon, Lewiston, Idaho and other western points.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson, were Sunday visitors at the Iver Iverson home.

Sunday visitors at the C. E. Oien home were Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Oien, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad and Keneth Finstad.

Sunday supper guests at the Carl Finstad home were Beatrice Lokken, Beverly Nelson, Lillian, Helen and Maybelle Alberg, Vernon Finstad and Alfred Arne.

Gunhild Nelson, Pearl Simonson and Mrs. Albert Brink were Tuesday visitors at the Karl Erickson and Martin Finstad homes.

Anna Alberg spent a few days the past week at the Karl Erickson home.

The St. Paul Bible Class will meet at the church on Monday evening with Olaf Thorstveit as teacher.

ERIE

The Luther League of the Eklund church meets Sunday afternoon at the H. A. Dahlen home. There will be a program after which lunch will be served. All welcome to attend.

Janet Trontveit began teaching a term of parochial school in the school house of Dist. 59 Monday.

The Arthur Bodell family, who have lived with the Ole Lien family the past few months, have moved to the place recently vacated by Theo. Hyland.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lovely. Mr. and Mrs. Mutnaski, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Shosten, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Mr. and Mrs. A. Femrite, Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Prestebaard, Orissa and Severin; Mrs. Ed Singer, Martin and Ottea Eckwall, Norris Rye, and Stella Shosten were supper guests Friday evening at the Prestegaard home, Mr. Votava of Thief River Falls serving. Miss Shosten and Mrs. Prestegaard were waitresses. The affair was a demonstration introducing a new cooking utensil outfit.

S. O. Prestegaard, Orissa and Severin; Otto Parnow, Ethel and Robert; H. A. Dahlen, Alice and Erling, Clara Danielson, Dorothy, June and Earl Marquis took in the 4-H picnic at the O. N. Olson farm Wednesday, June 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ramsey, Selmer, Clara and Palmer, are visiting relatives in Freeborn county. Mrs. Olaf Komplein and children of Thief River Falls are caretakers of their place during their absence.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Iverson and Geneva, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and Alice and Grace took in the Singers' association concert at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Molden of Wanke were Saturday visitors at the Hans Fjeld home.

John Rustad and Otto Parnow were business callers in McIntosh Friday.

Mrs. Ole Lien came home Monday from a Thief River Falls hospital, having been a patient there for three weeks.

Sunday and week end guests at the H. A. Dahlen home were Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Iverson, Dale and Mary Adele, of Fargo; Miss Mary Warner of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. F. Westby, and Mrs. Theo. Hovden, George and Lillian May of Hazel; and Iver Iverson of Reiner.

Mrs. G. A. Iverson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas of Deer Park, to Bemidji Monday afternoon with a load of wool.

Proehl and Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth, 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson, 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls. —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

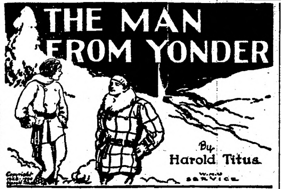
Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 280
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 354
Thief River Falls Minnesota



THE STORY

CHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Yonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tincup by defeating Bull Duval, "king of the river," and town bully, in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citizen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has come to town because he'd heard it was a tough nut to crack. The judge hires him to run the one lumber camp, the Hoot Owl, that Brandon has not been able to grab. This belongs to Dawn McManus, daughter of Brandon's old partner, who has disappeared with a murder charge hanging over his head.

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully, Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a fist fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the going becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill. Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threatened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the railroad bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass, and at once, to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman efforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII.—Brandon, seriously alarmed over the successive failures of his plans for stopping the Hoot Owl's logging operations, compels a woman (known only as "Lydia") who is in his power, and against her will, to accuse Elliott of misconduct with a girl she is befriending.

CHAPTER IX.—"Lydia," at a dance to which Elliott escorts Dawn McManus, makes public her charges against him. Overwhelmed by the venom of the accusation, Elliott can only make what he himself realizes is a feeble denial of the charge. Dawn, apparently believing him guilty, leaves the dance without waiting for his explanation. Days later, while walking in the woods, Elliott is fired on, and drops, seemingly dead or badly wounded.

CHAPTER X—Elliott's fall has been a ruse to make his enemy believe his attempt at assassination has been successful. A little sleuthing by an emissary of Ben's proves the would-be killer to be Red Bart Delaney, notorious Canadian desperado.

CHAPTER XI.—Judge Armitage urges Ben to avoid exposing himself, at least until Delaney has been driven out of town, but he refuses to "take cover." "Aunt Emma," Dawn's oldest and closest friend, realizing that the girl is suffering in the belief that Elliott, the man she loves, is unworthy, prevails on the woman Lydia to acknowledge the falsity of her accusation. Elliott and Dawn are reconciled, but the girl is not fully responsive to Ben's pleading for her love.

"But that crowd, Nick! Why, they're the best men in the north. They'd tear me to ribbons! They're good men and they're mad. You better get out the back way if you can!"

With an oath Brandon flung the receiver from him as another window pane exploded to fragments. Abandoned to that muttering mob, and by a man whose political career he had shaped with his own hands! From a safe vantage point he looked out. A half dozen men were pulling at a sign post.

He ran down the hallway and looked out a window in the rear. A grim guard of three men stood there, ready and waiting for him to attempt flight that way.

He went into his sleeping chamber and took down a rifle from its rack on a pair of antlers. He threw open the chamber but it was empty. He jerked open a dresser drawer and pawed through it in a fruitless search for cartridges, cursing because he found none. His breath was ragged as he threw the rifle on the bed and rumpled his hair wildly.

"Bring Elliott out!" "Show us Ben!" "Get a rail!" These and other terrifying cries stood out above the constant mutter of the mob.

Brandon rushed back to the front office and waved his arms for silence as he stood in the shattered glass of his window, but the sight of him only provoked hoots and jeers which were forerunners of a great billow of savage, snarling rage.

The men were having trouble with the sign post. He heard the stair door tried and a voice called: "Hustle with that post!"

Coming! They were coming in to get him!

He could not satisfy them! He did not know where Elliott was.

He Could Not Satisfy Them.

Last night Delaney had promised to try again but he had not come to report, though Brandon had waited late. And now the crowd was howling for Elliott; lacking Elliott, they would take him.

He covered his face with his hands, tried to stop his ears. In those menacing cries he heard the knell of his reign. For years he had ruled by the force of his will and now that force was not enough. Bit by bit, Ben Elliott had caught the fancy of the country and now, with that group of stout men as a rallying point, the entire town was setting up a demand for the missing Elliott. They wanted Ben Elliott. They would have Ben Elliott.

"Go home!" he screamed and waved his arms, standing close to a broken window. "Clear out, you! . . . Fair warning, I'm giving!"

But his words were drowned in a great yell. Men came lugging that post across the street while Tim Jeffers hastened toward them with gestures of protest.

"Hold your heads, now! Give us Hoot Owl boys a chance. We'll get what we come for or we'll take Tincup apart. But no destroyin' of property until everything else fails!"

His will prevailed a moment. He lifted his face to Brandon.

"We mean business. Will you come out and show us Ben or must we come and get you? We won't wait much longer."

An opening, there, a chance to delay.

"Coming!" Brandon croaked. "I'm coming!"

A gratified mutter went up from the crowd and burst into shrill words.

Coming? Like the devil, he would go! He was ransacking drawers, now, dumping their contents on the floor in his frantic search for rifle cartridges that should be there.

He sought a key for a locked trunk and could not find it. He tried several but his hands shook so that he might have failed to make the proper one operate, even had he found it.

Again Jeffers' voice, demanding his presence, came out of a strange silence.

"Coming!" he shouted thickly and seized a hammer and attacked the trunk lock. Ammunition must be in there.

The crowd milled, now, trampling the new snow, completely out of hand at this delay. Two or three aided Tim in his plea for at least temporary moderation but others rebelled and fought to get the post which would batter down the stair door.

And then came a hush, a quick, spreading hush which swept the crowd like a shadow. And then rose a quick popping of excited voices.

"Elliott!" "Here he is!" "Look!" "He's hurt!"

Bundled to the ears in a great overcoat, cap drawn low, supported on the one side by John Martin and on the other side by Able Armitage, he came slowly, painfully out of the side street. He scarcely seemed to be aware of that throng; did not look either to the right or the left. All his energy was bent on moving forward.

He gained the middle of the street in an impressive hush. Then he murmured a word to Able and they halted.

He looked about at his men and smiled a trifle weakly, but in his look was a quality which clearly indicated that love which strong men have for their kind.

"Its all right, boys," he said, and only those in the first ranks could hear, his voice was that light. "They didn't get me . . . badly. I appreciate this . . . but want you to . . . get back to . . . camp."

He panted for breath and lifted his face to the broken windows above. Far back in that room he caught a glimpse of a face watching him—cocked as though striving to hear.

"It's my fight," he went on. "Not yours. . . . I don't want any . . . of you hurt. Go back. . . . Will you go . . . back?"

The crowd stirred.

"You bet we will, Ben!" a man called. "Now that you're located; if you ask it, we will!"

Tim Jeffers worked his way to Ben's side and put a hand on his shoulder, listening to what Able told him.

"Go home, boys!" Tim Jeffers called. "They knifed Ben last night but he's well took care of. You teamsters, get out your horses; we've found what we come for. To camp, every last Hoot Owl hand!"

Men relaxed. The post that was to have shattered in Brandon's door was dropped. The mob was satisfied.

Slowly Ben Elliott made his way back to Dawn's home.

As Tim Jeffers took his place beside the sick man, Able Armitage drew into the post office entry to watch the mob disperse. Emory Sweet was standing there.

"The king is dead!" Able muttered solemnly, staring at those broken windows.

"Long live the king!" said Emory. Pause.

"Dead men tell no tales."

"No, but sometimes a corpse will kick back!"

CHAPTER XIII

FURIOUSLY, Nicholas Brandon saw as the days passed the wreckage of his power pile up on a floor of public resentment, of loosened expressions of distrust and contempt and hatred which had grown and festered unobserved for years.

As he walked along the street he saw faces leering at him from windows, and men he passed averted their glances in a gleeful sort of embarrassment, or looked at him with surly, defiant glares.

In yard and mill he was conscious that his employees were thinking only of his fall. He discharged one man for loafing and the fellow only laughed at him. . . . Laughed!

"There's plenty of room at Hoot Owl for good hands," he said and laughed again.

That mob had not wrecked the town as they had threatened but the ruin they left was of far more consequence. Their coming had stripped Brandon of everything but his material possessions and now these only mocked him in survival.

Back in the office he paced the place like a caged animal.

Mail arrived. He took the packet of letters and drank deeply from his bottle again.

He thumbed the letters absently until the script on one caught his eye. The envelope contained a single sheet of note paper and he unfolded it with trembling fingers. On the sheet was written:

"I never want to see you again. I know now what the whole country has known and been afraid to admit for years. I have thought you were my friend but now I know you are my worst enemy, as you are the sworn enemy of those I love most.

"DAWN."

He stood for a time staring at the paragraph; then read it again and drained his whisky bottle. Such a note, now, was to have been expected by an ordered mind, of course, but his fevered brain had not foreseen any necessity for abandoning this, the most precious of his hopes.

A meticulous office man was Nicholas Brandon, and though he had suffered the severest blow of his experience just now he mechanically went about his habitual procedure. He had received and read a letter. It required no reply. The next step in orderly procedure was to file it.

In the great safe to which only he had combination and keys reposed two files side by side. He took both out and placed them on the desk. He opened one and a cruel smile twitched his lips. It contained letters on paper of varying size, color and quality. He riffled through these, stopping now and again to read a phrase, a sentence, a paragraph. . . . Pleas, these were; a writing begging for help . . . and he smiled again.

In the other file were more letters, some yellowed by age and these older ones had been written in the unformed script of a child. . . . "Dear Uncle Nick," they all began. Always that, though the handwriting grew formed and mature until it was identical with that on the single sheet he had just read. These were Dawn McManus' letters to him, saved since her childhood.

He ran through them almost idly, his senses dulled by whisky and the calamity which had befallen him. A narrow slip of tablet paper fell out. He looked at the penciled note on one side.

"Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon.—Dawn."

Happier memories, that brought; of the time Dawn had brought girls home with her from school for Thanksgiving and had taken them to the hunting camp for a week-end.

Brandon had gone with the party and it was there that he had first remarked Dawn's emerging womanhood, that the desire for her had been kindled in his blood; there in the camp where her father, as the whole country knew, had been with Sam Faxson on the night when Faxson fled to his death. But Dawn had never known that. She had laughed and been happy at Antler lodge.

"Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon.—Dawn."

He read it again. It bore no date; it was unsoiled; it betrayed no indication of the time that had passed since its inscription. The note had been left on his desk for him three years before. . . . He leaned forward sharply and his eyes narrowed. . . . After a moment he straightened and smiled oddly. A look like relief, almost like happiness spread over his face.

* * * * * * *

Fine strength of body healed Ben Elliott's wound rapidly. By midweek he was dressed and sitting before the fire with Dawn, talking of his return to Hoot Owl on the morrow.

"And all the time I've been wondering, Dawn, why you wouldn't let me come. . . . You've been so kind, so generous, so . . . so friendly. And yet, only a few days ago, you told me I must never come again. Why was it, Dawn? Why, when I love you so?"

"Don't!" she begged in a light whisper. "Please!"

"But it's beyond any power I have to keep still. I love you, Dawn, better than life. Can you believe that, when I've seen so little of you? Look at me!"—fiercely. "Don't you like it, Dawn, being loved?"

"Ah . . . Like it? It's wonderful, Ben. . . . It's too wonderful!" She averted her face.

"And loved by me?"

"Yes, yes! It's all wonderful. It's too wonderful, Ben. Things like it just can't be!"

"Why not? It's wonderful, you say, and yet . . . Can't you explain?"

"You can't understand, perhaps. Sometimes I can't understand myself. Always I've wanted to be loved by . . . by you, Ben Elliott! It's given me the only true happiness I've ever had.

"And then I had to remember what I am. Can't you see that a girl who is known as the daughter of a murderer can't let any man love her?"

"That's foolish! . . . It's terrible I know for you to bear. But let me help, dear girl; let me stand by your side and help!"

"No, no! I can't bear it! I couldn't take a cloud to you and to your children. . . . And it's all a mistake, all a lie! My father was no killer!" Her voice rose in sharp conviction on that. "He was kind and gentle; he never would hurt another. All these years I've known it and others know it, but just being sure in our own minds isn't enough. The whole world must know! Something tells me my father is alive somewhere, waiting, watching, suffering. . . . But until we can prove that or something else comes up to banish this cloud. . . . No, don't kiss me again! I can't stand it, I tell you! I can't stand it, Ben!"

Sobbing, she fled from the room.

He made no further moves toward love making after that but far into the night he talked with Dawn of her father. She had not heard all of the story, he realized. She did not know, for instance, that the tragedy which preceded McManus' disappearance took place in Antler lodge; she did not know how far her father had gone in his attempts to drown sorrow of his wife's death by drinking. But she did know that Faxson was dead, that her father was blamed and that a dusty warrant for his arrest on a charge of homicide still reposed in the county records.

Next day he declared that he felt fit to drive back to camp and for an hour argued with Dawn, trying to win her promise that he might come again, but she begged him to stay away for a time, at least.

(Continued next week)

SMILEY NEWS

A very large crowd attended the St. Pauli Luther League Sunday evening. The following program was given:

Song—Audience.

Opening Prayer—Mr. Berg of Roseau.

Solo—Myrtle Nelson.

Musical number and song—Mr. Berg.

Reading— Lillian Alberg.

Violin Solo—Mr. Wattman of Roseau.

Talk—Mr. Berg.

Song—Cleo Alberg.

Reading—Theresa Stene.

Talk—Mr. Wattman.

Song—Audience.

Mrs. M. Lokken and Beatrice visited at the H. Lappegaard home in Rosewood Friday.

Junice Ranum, Oscar and Bert Vigen were confirmed at the Zion church at Thief River Falls. All three confirmants were honor students of their class.

Mr. and Mrs. George Ege arrived last Wednesday from Lands Valley, N. D., to spend a month at their cottage on the Olson addition.

Visitors at the S. Vigen home Sunday were Mrs. M. Matheson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and family, Mrs. H. Wiken, Mrs. Gust Gustafson and baby and Thelma Stene and Mrs. J. Nelson.

Johnny, Helmer and Harry Iversos of Langdon, No. Dak., and Walter Iverson of Rocksbury, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Thune and Anne and Minnie Stene were Sunday visitors at Melvyn Torkelson's home.

Walter Iverson, who has been staying at the Ed Houske home, left Sunday for Langdon, where he will visit for some time with his parents.

Mrs. Oscar Wolden of Minneapolis, left Saturday evening after visiting since Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fredrickson.

Confirmation services will be conducted Sunday at 10:30 at the St. Pauli church.

The St. Pauli Luther League will hold their next meeting Sunday evening, June 23. Lunch will be served by Mrs. Martin Finstad, and Mrs. Ed Houske.

Mrs. Nels Nelson will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies Aid at her home on Thursday afternoon, June 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp moved to the former Christ Loftus farm. The past two weeks they have been staying at the Herman Sturre home while the house on the Loftus farm was being repaired.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline of Proctor arrived at the E. H. Oftelie home Saturday evening. The latter will remain for the summer months.

Stay and Sharpe, sheep shearers of Bemidji, are busy shearing sheep in this community.

Glenn Tasa was busy doing field work at Thore Skomedal's Friday.

Bj. Bjornaraa and son Sigurd spent Friday and Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Arnold Tveiten did some plowing on the Olaf Nelson farm Friday.

Bjorn Tveitbakk and sons Louis and Thor returned to their home near Gully Wednesday.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dahlen and children, Alice and Grace, and Mr. and Mrs. Gust Severson, attended the song festival at Thief River Falls on Saturday evening.

Mrs. Charlie Trulson and son, Henry, motored to Coleharbor, N. D., last week and spent a few days visiting relatives and friends. They were accompanied home by Charlie Trulson and son Martin.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orlien, Myrtle and Mildred Rindahl and Daniel Danielson motored to Thief River Falls Tuesday evening and took in a show.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Mrs. Ben Rindahl attended services in the Rosendahl Torgerson church Sunday afternoon. At this service Mrs. Walter Kron and three daughters were baptized. After services a large number of guests were entertained at a 5 o'clock lunch at the John Stenvik home. The guests were: Rev. and Mrs. O. O. Bjorgan and son Rudolph, Mr. and Mrs. Muzzy and son Jimmie, and Ethel Kron of Thief River Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mrs. John Seibert and daughter Beverly Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kron and children, John Stenvik and Chester Anderson.

Miss Alice Dahlen, who is employed at the Helle home in Reiner, is enjoying a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dahlen.

Adelyn Hogquist is enjoying a visit this week with her brother Vernon at the Martin Knutson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter Doris were dinner guests at the L. H. Korupp home in Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Iverson and two children of Fargo were week end guests at the H. A. Dahlen and Gust Iverson homes.

George Tapa, who has been employed at the Arnold Korupp home during spring work, is now working at the L. H. Korupp home at Thief River Falls.

Alice Dahlen was an overnight guest at the Harold Stenvik home Sunday evening.

EAST ROCKSBURY

The Rocksbury Community club held their monthly meeting on Saturday evening, June 8th. A talk by Mr. G. G. Denning and a one-act play were enjoyed by all present.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Nels Nelson Thursday, June 20, at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Matheson, Mabel and Clayton, were Sunday visitors at the Ed Viken home.

Ed Houske returned home Friday after spending the past month at Klamath Falls, Oregon, Lewiston, Idaho and other western points.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson, were Sunday visitors at the Iver Iverson home.

Sunday visitors at the C. E. Oien home were Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Hedeen, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Oien, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad and Keneth Finstad.

Sunday supper guests at the Carl Finstad home were Beatrice Lokken, Beverly Nelson, Lillian, Helen and Maybelle Alberg, Vernon Finstad and Alfred Arne.

Gunhild Nelson, Pearl Simonson and Mrs. Albert Brink were Tuesday visitors at the Karl Erickson and Martin Finstad homes.

Anna Alberg spent a few days the past week at the Karl Erickson home.

The St. Paul Bible Class will meet at the church on Monday evening with Olaf Thorstvoit as teacher.

ERIE

The Luther League of the Eklund church meets Sunday afternoon at the H. A. Dahlen home. There will be a program after which lunch will be served. All welcome to attend.

Janet Trontveit began teaching a term of parochial school in the school house of Dist. 59 Monday.

The Arthur Bodell family, who have lived with the Ole Lien family the past few months, have moved to the place recently vacated by Theo. Hyland.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lovely, Mr. and Mrs. Mutnaski, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Parnow, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Shosten, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen, Mr. and Mrs. A. Femrite, Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Prestebaard, Orissa and Severin; Mrs. Ed Singer, Martin and Ottea Eckwall, Norris Rye, and Stella Shosten were supper guests Friday evening at the Prestegaard home, Mr. Votava of Thief River Falls serving. Miss Shosten and Mrs. Prestegaard were waitresses. The affair was a demonstration introducing a new cooking utensil outfit.

S. O. Prestegaard, Orissa and Severin; Otto Parnow, Ethel and Robert; H. A. Dahlen, Alice and Erling, Clara Danielson, Dorothy, June and Earl Marquis took in the 4-H picnic at the O. N. Olson farm Wednesday, June 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ramsey, Selmer, Clara and Palmer, are visiting relatives in Freeborn county. Mrs. Olaf Komplein and children of Thief River Falls are caretakers of their place during their absence.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Iverson and Geneva, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dahlen and Alice and Grace took in the Singers' association concert at Thief River Falls Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Molden of Wanke were Saturday visitors at the Hans Fjeld home.

John Rustad and Otto Parnow were business callers in McIntosh Friday.

Mrs. Ole Lien came home Monday from a Thief River Falls hospital, having been a patient there for three weeks.

Sunday and week end guests at the H. A. Dahlen home were Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Iverson, Dale and Mary Adele, of Fargo; Miss Mary Warner of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. F. Westby, and Mrs. Theo. Hovden, George and Lillian May of Hazel; and Iver Iverson of Reiner.

Mrs. G. A. Iverson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas of Deer Park, to Bemidji Monday afternoon with a load of wool.

Proehl and Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship
And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls. —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING
AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and
Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered.
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 390
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 381
Thief River Falls Minnesota

AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Trinity Sunday

Morning worship at 10:30. Vocal solo by Miss Ruth Mellby. Sermon subject: John 3,1-16, "Ye Must be Born Anew."

Ice cream social and program at the Palma Loftness home next Sunday evening in the interest of raising funds for the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp. A beautiful site has been purchased near Baudette and the first units of a set of camp buildings will be erected for use this summer, July 15-22. Similar benefit socials will be held thruout our circuit. Our social this Sunday will be in charge of our local Luther League. A good attendance and liberal patronage will be much apreciated.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, June 20th, by Circle No. 11. Food sale in conection.

Circle No. 11 meets at the M. Ballingrud home this week Friday evening.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services will be held regularly during the summer in the morning as follows:

Church school at 9:45 and morning worship at 11 o'clock.

Mr. S. C. Reynolds will have charge of the church school during the summer. Mr. G. Mayer-Oakes will bring the message at this morning worship hour this coming summer. A bible class in the church school hour is aranged for all adults from the high school age and upwards.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "God the Preserver of Man."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Ray Solmonson, leader.

The male quartet of the Lutheran Bible School of Grand Forks will give a program Thursday evening, June 20th, at 8 o'clock.

Sunday School at Walhall Community hall at 9:30 a. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Services Sunday, June 16th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—

Confirmation 11 a. m.

Examination of confirmants on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock.

Offerin gto budget will be lifted.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services at 2:30 p. m., Norse.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 1tlh, services will be held at the Carmel Church at 11 o'clock A. M.

Sunday, June 23rd, services will be held at the Northwood church at 11 o'clock a. m., and at the Carmel church at 3 o'clock p. m.

Monday, June 17, the Moose River congregation will work on the cemetery. Come early.

The Zion Ladies Aid meets at James Tiegland's Wednesday, June 19.

St. Petri Ladies Aid meets at S. K. Sandland's Thursday, June 20th.

The Landstad congregation will clean up the cemetery Friray, June 21st.

Rev. T. A. Hagen will conduct services in the Landstad church from June 24 to June 30.

St. Petri congregation will work on the cemetery Tuesday, June 25.

The Ladies' Aid of the Valle church will serve lunch and ice cream at the church Thursday, June 27th.

The Ladies' Aid in St. Petri church will serve lunch at the church Friday, June 28. Special singing. Rev. Hagen will speak.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

.... Sunday, June 16. ....

Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meet after services.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Clarence Peterson at her home Friday evening, June 21.

The Silverton confirmants will meet Saturday, June 15, at 1:30 p. m.

The Telemarken confirmants will meet Tuesday, June 18, at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Ekelund, Erie—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the H. Dahlen home.

The Ladies' Aid will give its annual sale at the E. K. Rime home Friday, June 21.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the H. Holen home.

CHURCH NOTICE

Revival meetings are being conducted in the big tent at Grygla, Minn., every night at 8:00. Sunday at 3 and 8 o'clock p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Wallen, returned Missionaries from Liberia, Africa, will speak each night.

Special music and songs. A hearty welcome is extended to all to attend.

Rev. Ernest Swanson.
Goodridge, Minn.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjögren, Pastor

On Sunday morning we shall have an open air service at Tindolph Park at 11:00. After the services we shall have a picnic dinner together.

No Sunday School during the summer months.

No evening services on Sunday.

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 7:30 p. m.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8 o'clock p. m.

The Ladies' Aid will meet in the church Wednesday, June 19, at 3 o'clock. Hostess: Mrs. Herman Moline.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning Worship at 11 a. m.

Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.

Evangelist Hendrickson having special meetings. Be sure to hear him Sunday as this will be his last service.

You are welcome. Come! Tell your friends.

Metings for next week will be announced at Sunday services.

Red Lake Falls Couple Commemorate Golden Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Franz Schmidt, highly esteemed residents of Red Lake Falls township for thirty-five years, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary on Monday, June 3; relatives and friends gathered at their home to honor them on this occasion.

On June 3, 1885, Annie Clisenaue and Franz Schmidt were united in marriage at the Catholic church in New Ulm, Minn., shortly after the young bride arrived in America from Austria. Mr. Schmidt had come to the United States in 1884 from Austria and his bride-to-be followed a year later. Both had come directly to New Ulm. Mr. Schmidt is 73 years of age and Mrs. Schmidt is 74 years of age.

Shortly after their mariage this young couple moved to Redwood Falls, where they operated a farm for 14 years. In 1900 they moved to Red Lake Falls and have made their home in this community since.

Twelve children, five daughters and seven sons, all of whom are living in Red Lake county, joined them in the celebration of their golden wedding anniversary on Monday at their home in Red Lake Falls township, 3 miles northeast of the city.

Workers' Rights Bill Is Aim of Penn. Legislature

A "Workers' Rights" amendment to the Constitution of the United States has bees passed by the Assembly of the Pennsylvania Legislature 108 to 16. The bill was introduced in the body by Assemblyman Lilith Wilson, Socialist from Reading, Pa.

The "Workers' Rights" bill deals with the regulation of social economic relations of the working people and provides that congress shall have the power to set wage scales, working age, relief for aged and all others unable to work because of physical handicaps or reasons over which they have no control, such as depressions, etc.

Copies of the bill were sent to Pennsylvania members of Congress with the urging that such an amendment be referred to the voters.

Council Meeting

(Continued from page one)

Commission and a report is to be given at the next meeting. Ole Legvold, superintendent of the water and light dept., reported on the petition of Roman Paulson and others asking for an extension of the city's electric line to include property west of the G. N. tracks and north of the fairgrounds. He reported that he estimated the cost to the city would be approximately $342 exclusive of the transformer and post-hole digging. Mr. Legvold was instructed to investigate further and to determine, if possible, how many people would be customers for the city; his report was referred to the light committee of the council.

O. C. Paulson and H. C. Eckland, architects, presented plans for the building and the maintenance of a municipal skating rink. Plans as drawn up by Mr. Eckland, call for a rink 199 feet by 75 feet, which will seat approximately 1200 people. The building to be constructed of hollow tile and steel trussways with a concrete floor at an estimated cost of $16,300. The matter was turned over to Mr. Pederson, city clerk, to find out if the skating rink project would in any way interfere with other projects that the council feels are more important to the city.

A meeting of the Board of Equalization of the city council will be held June 24th, at which time the matter of the T. R. Cooperative creamery will be taken up. Christofferson, Myhrum and Jung were named to investigate the river flowage damage claimed by Nils Myrin; the committee is to investigate this matter Sunday.

The Sager Oil company petitioned the council to vacate the alley near their oil station in order that they may use that property for construction of tourist cabins. The matter was laid on the table for further consideration and pending an investigation of the alley in question. The petition of G. Legvold and others concerning a nuisance claimed near their property was denied.

Bids for Thief Lake Project Called Today

The Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation of the state of Minnesota are issuing a call for bids in connection with the construction of a control dam and boatway at the outlet of the lagoon near the dam at Thief Lake. Sealed bids will be accepted by the purchasing Commissioner, Carl R. Erickson, at his office in the State Capitol until three o'clock p. m., June 27th.

Mr. Erickson announced that copies of the plans and specifications may be seen at his office or the individual bidder may buy the plans from him for a small sum. (The call for bids will be found elsewhere in this issue).

State Land Appraisal Started for Fall Sales

Appraising of state-owned lands in preparation for fall sales was started June 1 by the Division of Lands and Minerals, F. A. Wildes, director, announced. Six appraisers are in the field.

Persons desiring any tract of state land to be offered for sale at the next public auctions should address a request to one of the appraisers or to the Division of Lands and Minerals, St. Paul. It is expected that fall public sales will be conducted in several northern Minnesota counties, Mr. Wildes said.

Appraisers are T. J. Welsh and Carl Mousky, Thief River Falls; F. B. Getchell and O. I. Buckmaster, Bemidji, and J. C. Long and Iver Wisted, Hibbing.

Requests for leasing of state-owned lands should be made to an appraiser or to H. Ray Kries, state squatter agent, North Hibbing.

2,000 Attend Cry. Picnic at Old Mill

One of the most successful gatherings held in northwestern Minnesota, the Marshall county creamery picnic Sunday drew a crowd estimated at 7,000.

Every creamery in the county was represented They include the concerns at Warren, Middle River, Holt, Newfolden, Stephen Argyle, Alvarado, Gatzke and Viking.

Speakers were John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries Inc.; F. J. Webb Grasd Forks, who substituted for R. E. Nestos of Minot, who was unable to come here and Charles Ommodt, assistant dairy commissioner, St. Paul.

Ommodt discussed the grading law for creameries and the other speaker discussed details of cooperation.

E. M. Evans of Middle River was chairman of the program. Music was suplied by the Alvarado band and a program of sports included horseshoe, kittenball, races and other events.

Announcement was made during the day by Carl Lindberg, manager, that the Warren creamery voted to construct a new plant there this summer.

Land O'Lakes Holds Business Meet Here

The regular monthly business meeting of the board of directors of the Land O'Lakes Creameries Inc., which is usually held in Minneapolis was held in this city yesterday morning and forenoon.

The morning was spent by inspection of the local plant and viewing operations of the same, B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant, announced. At noon the group were guests of the Civic and Commerce Association at a luncheon at the Evelyn Hotel. Mr. Theo. Quale welcomed the members of the board to the city, speaking for Mayor F. A. Rinkel; Wm. Dahlquist and Rob't Lund spoke in behalf of the citizens of the comunity in welcoming the visitors to the city.

Members of the L O'L board of directors and officers who attended the meeting were: John Brandt, president, of Litchfield; A. Brovold, first vice-president, of Ettrick, Wis.; Stuart McLeod, second vice-president, of this city; F. W. Smith, secretary, of Marshall; E. G. Johnson treasurer, St. Paul; Directors: H. R. Berg of Rush City, J. H. Bell of Brownton, C. Skaar of Hayward, H. A. Illsley of Fairbault, E. M. Resenberg of Bertha, A. L. Veigel of Mankato, O. A. Berning of St. Michael, C. A. Torkelson of St. James, J. O. Bjerklund of Henning, C. J. LeCount of Villard, M. H. Mauritson of Shelly, V. Lockwood of Motley, J. B. Irwin of Mineapolis, F. W. Huntzicker of Greenwood, Wis., J. Jenson, of Luck, Wisc; J. Burgess of Mineapolis, A. L. Berg of Baltic, S. D.; A. J. Sandness of Moure, N. D. Field managers attending were C. F. Wendt of Hutchinson, P. L. Anderson of Crookston, John Lager of this city, E. E. Walberg of Brookings, S. D. and W. A. Lindberg of Warren, Minn.

Other officials of the organization who attended the meeting Were L. L. Geten of Minneapolis, manager of the poultry department and W. E. Boie of Minneapolis, manager of the credit department. The visitors expressed a favorable impression of the local plant and conditions in this territory. Butter prices and other general business matters were discussed in the afternoon business session.

Overweight Trucks Stopped Here Monday

Two trucks, laden down with approximately fourteen tons of suplies for the CCC camp located at Warroad, were taken into custody last Monday afternoon by the State Highway Patrol and charged with carrying a load in excess of permission given them under their licenses.

The trucks were the property of E. W. Wylie Inc., of St. Paul. They were stalled on the hill coming out of Red Lake Falls when the troopers apprehended them. The license plates which they had permitted them to carry not over six tons, and they had an excess of approximately eight tons. Additional licenses were required for each truck which amounted to $ 68 per truck.

F.-L. Victory

(Continued from page one)

lace; 6th Ward, Albert G. Bastis; 9th Ward, A. R. Gisslon; 10th Ward, I. G. Scott; 11th Ward, John A. Nelson; 12th Ward, Michael J. Foley.

Farmer-Laborites who were successful in the race for membership on the Park Board are: 29th District, Edward Chalgren and, 31st district, Edwin A. Hendricks.

...... A Great Victory ......

Only two men elected by labor have had the honor of serving as Mayor of the city of Minneapolis. These two men were Thomas Van Lear, elected in 1916, and William A. Anderson, elected in 1931.

There have also been Farmer-Laborites on the Board of Education, Park Board and Library board. The city council has for the past twenty years had a fair representation from the Farmer-Labor roup.

The new City Council will have 14 out and out Farmer-Laborites and 2 Liberals who will on majority propositions vote with the Farmer-Labor majority. These men are Romeo J. Riley and Marvin L. Kline from the 8th ward.

Folwick's Summary

The extent of the victory is summarized by Orlin Folwick, political writer of the Minneapolis Tribune, in the Wednesday morning edition of that publication. Mr. Folwick says:

"The Farmer-Laborites swept the city election in Minneapolis Monday. They elected their candidate, Thomas E. Latimer, as mayor of the city. They captured control of the city council by retiring four of the veteran aldermen and replacing them with F-L endorsed candidates.

"They win, it would appear, control of the Board of Education by placing one of their two candidates in the two positions open; and by winning the School Board, the mayoralty and the council, they succeeded in gaining control of the Board of Estimate and Taxation, the organization which regulates the taxing powers of the city."

The victory may in the main be attributed to the fine organization that the Farmer-Labor association has built up in the city. In every ward an aggressive campaign was waged in the interest of the entire Farmer-Labor ticket.

County Treasurer Reports Receipts of $103,538.00

J. Gullingsrud, Pennington county treasurer, gave the May report of receipts of the treasurer's office today. It reveals that the total receipts at the office amounted to $103, 538.80 to June first, 1935. This includes: Current taxes, $89,354.92; Ditto, interest and penalties, $78.46; delinquent taxes, $11.743.17; private redemption, $880.42; state land interest $535.03; mortgage registry tax $52.50; ditch tax collections, $641.76; county revenue, $86.00; road and bridge, $57.57; school district, $3.97; game and fish licenses sales, $105.00.

Railroad and Warehouse Commission Warns All Truckers and Shippers

The state Railroad and Warehouse Commission has served notice on Minnesota truckers that beginning this week, the truck regulatory laws and the hauling rates which it has prescribed will be rigidly enforced.

Already, within the last ten days, four truck operators have been prosecuted for cutting rates, one has had his permit cancelled, and a Duluth shipper has been fined for paying a trucker less than the prescribed rates.

Declaring that the 1933 truck law has now been in effect long enough for all truckers and shippers to become fully acquainted with its provisions, the Commission on Friday in a resolution to W. E. Hustleby, secretary, directed that the lenient policy which has prevailed until now be immediately abandoned, and that an intensive enforcement drive be initiated. The Commission will call upon the State Highway Patrol, the Attorney General and all County attorneys to aid in prosecution of violators.

Carl Hagen, a trucker of Olivia, Minnesota, had his permit cancelled when it was shown at a hearing that he had violated the law by hauling more than five persons, which is the limit the Commission has prescribed for truckers other than those operating as regular common carriers under Chapter 185, Laws of 1925. One large Twin City trucking company, and three Duluth truckers, are being prosecuted for cutting rates, and will almost certainly be fined. One shipper has already been fined $100 for paying less than the Commission-prescribed rates, and trade associations are warning merchants of the state to beware of patronizing any illegal truck operations.

So. St. Paul Livestock

ALL SLAUGHTER STOCK DOWN

Slaughter Cattle 25-50c Lower for Week, Trade Slow at Decline, Hogs Drop 20-40c — Weighty Butchers Off Most, Spring Lambs $1.25 Off.

South St. Paul, Minn. June 12. (U. S. D. A.)—This week's cattle trade has ruled slow and weak to lower on nearly every session with declines on most classes amounting to 25-50c lower at mid-week. A few good to choice fed yearlings and steers made $9.50-11.00 today, best mediumweights early in the week $11.25-11.75. Medium grade steers sold down to $8.00, most butcher heifers ..6.00-8.00, best fed kinds up to $10.35, bulk beef cows $4.75-6.25, dryfeds to $7.50 and cutter grades down to $3.25. Beef bulls sold up to $6.25, most sausage kinds $5.25 downward, better grade vealers $7.00-8.00, choice kinds to $8.50, and plain kinds down to $3.50.

Demand for stock cattle was narorw but medium to good steers earned $6.50-8.50, fleshy white faces $8.75 and weighty finishing steers up to $10.35.

Hog prices declined steadily this week with weighty butchers under greatest pressure. On today's market better 180-250 lb. averages bulked at $9.25-9.35, 250-300 lb. $9.00-9.25, 300-350 lb. $8.75-9.00, pigs $8.75-9.25, and good sows at $8.30.

Spring lambs lost $1.25 this week and yearlings declined 75c or more. Choice ewe and wether spring lambs today brought $8.50, better grade yearlings $6.75-7.00, plainer sorts $5.00-6.00, and good and choice shorn ewes $1.75-3.25.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR RENT

ROOM FOR RENT—In modern home. Phone 106. 105 St. Paul Ave. S. 12-1tc.

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-4tc

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

Titan Tractor and Triple plow for sale or trade for livestock. Charles Wandersee, Viking, Minn. 15-2tp.

FOR SALE—Small barn. See it and make an offer. Inquire at the Forum office 10-14rts

FOR SALE— Melotte separator in good condition. Oscar Sletten, Grygla. 9-10-p

FOR SALE—Guernsey cow. Fresh month ago. 3 yrs. old. Henry Pederson, 1123 LaBree Ave. N. camltp.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED TO RENT— -An unfurnished room, attic suitable. Call Forum, 444.

MISCELLANEOUS

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to July 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity
Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—Gasoline unloading hose. Finder please return to Thief River Oil Co. 1tp.

FOUND — License plate for truck. Y-7092 Minn. 1935. Owner may have same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this Ad. 10-25-rts.

LOST—License Plate, No. 38-979. Finder leave at Forum office. 9tfc

9th DIST. CONGRESSIONAL NEWS REVIEW
By Harold C. Hagen

By Harold C. Hagen

House Votes NRA Skeleton Extension Until April 1936

Washington, D. C.—a 9½month extension of the hollow shell of NRA was rushed through the House by a 264-to-121 vote last Friday as Donald R. Richberg, who rode with the Blue Eagle on its storm flight, tendered his resignation.

House passage of the codeless NRA resolution came at the close of a turbulent 6 hour session, with a dominant Democratic majority successfully overriding every amendment. The resolution goes to the Senate, which has the option of concurring or demanding a conference or rejection.

* * * *

Farm Group Plans Push On Agricultural Bills

The Prairie States Farm Group held a conference last Saturday at which legisltaive problems of interest to every farming comunity were discussed. Presented were: Frazier-Lemke farm refinancing bill, the corn-alcohol fuel blend, the development of secondary roads, Bang's disease control, acreage reduction and irrigation, and other pertinent matters.

The group will make every effort to get pending farm legislation up for action and possible passage in this session of Congress. Cong. Buckler is one of the leaders of the Prairie States Farm Group.

* * * *

Roosevelt May Urge Higher Gift And Inheritance Taxes

President Roosevelt is considering a wealth redistribution program thru taxation channels, in view of the NRA breakdown. It was reported that Roosevelt may send Congress a special message urging the taxation program. The spread of wealth, indirect purpose of NRA, would be carried out directly thru hiked inheritance and gift taxes.

* * * *

New Act Provides Credit For Purchase of Farms

Recognizing that the main reason farm tenancy has increased steadily in the United States during the past 15 years has been the extreme difficulty for young farmers and tenants to finance land purchases on reasonable terms. the Farm Credit Act of 1935 just approved by President Roosevelt extends until January 1, 1940, the time in which the Land Bank Commissioner may make direct loans to farmers on first or second mortgages. These loans are limited to $7,500 and the amount of a loan, plus any prior encumbrances on the property, may not exceed 75 per cent of the appraised normal value.

Formerly such loans could be made only for the purpose of refinancing debts, for repurchasing farms lost through foreclosure and for working capital. As amended they can be made to finance purchase of farms.

* * * *

Not Enough Money in Country to Pay Interest for One Year

In view of the increasing dsicussions on banking, money, credits. federal central bank, the Federal Reserve System and related subjects, a statement made by Senator Thomas of Oklahoma during a recent debate in the Senate is very interesting. He declared that "there is not enough real money in all the banks of America today to pay the interest for one year on the outstanding loans. We now have in existence more than $30,000,000,000 of loans — Federal loans, Liberty bonds, and other kinds of Federal paper. The interest on the $30,000,000,000 of loans which we owe is almost $1,000,000,000, and at this moment there is not that much money in all the 15,000 banks of America. There is less than $900,000,000; there is less than $800,000,000; there is less than $75,000,000 of all kinds of money in every bank at this moment."

Senator Thomas believes that it is necessary to get more money into circulation if we ever expect to get out of the "depression" and see the return of "prosperity."

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

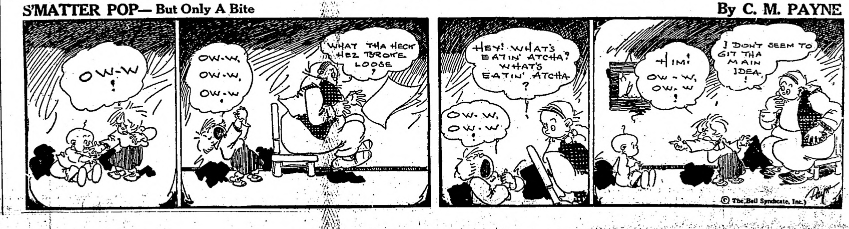
Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .82
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.80
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 2 Northern	.79
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.60
No. 1 Red Durum	.57
Flax	1.45
Oats	.27
Rye	.29
Barley	.31
Corn	.69

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.17
Leghorn Broilers	.15
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	24
Grade No. 1	.23
Grade No. 2	.21
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

S'MATTER POP— But Only A Bite

By C. M. PAYNE


OW-W !
OW-W, OW-W, OW-W
WHAT THA HECK HEZ BROKE LOOSE ?
HEY! WHAT'S EATIN' ATCHA? WHAT'S EATIN' ATCHA
OW-W, OW-W
HIM! OW-W, OW-W
I DON'T SEEM TO GIT THA MAIN IDEA.
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.
Payne

AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Trinity Sunday

Morning worship at 10:30. Vocal solo by Miss Ruth Mellby. Sermon subject: John 3,1-16, "Ye Must be Born Anew."

Ice cream social and program at the Palma Loftness home next Sunday evening in the interest of raising funds for the Lake of the Woods Bible Camp. A beautiful site has been purchased near Baudette and the first units of a set of camp buildings will be erected for use this summer, July 15-22. Similar benefit socials will be held thruout our circuit. Our social this Sunday will be in charge of our local Luther League. A good attendance and liberal patronage will be much apreciated.

Trinity Ladies' Aid will be entertained on Thursday, June 20th, by Circle No. 11. Food sale in conection.

Circle No. 11 meets at the M. Ballingrud home this week Friday evening.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings!

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services will be held regularly during the summer in the morning as follows:

Church school at 9:45 and morning worship at 11 o'clock.

Mr. S. C. Reynolds will have charge of the church school during the summer. Mr. G. Mayer-Oakes will bring the message at this morning worship hour this coming summer. A bible class in the church school hour is aranged for all adults from the high school age and upwards.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 a. m. Subject: "God the Preserver of Man."

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 p. m.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11 a. m.

Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Union Young People's meeting at the Swedish Mission church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Ray Solmonson, leader.

The male quartet of the Lutheran Bible School of Grand Forks will give a program Thursday evening, June 20th, at 8 o'clock.

Sunday School at Walhall Community hall at 9:30 a. m.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Services Sunday, June 16th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—

Confirmation 11 a. m.

Examination of confirmants on Saturday evening at 8 o'clock.

Offerin gto budget will be lifted.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—

Services at 2:30 p. m., Norse.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 1t1h, services will be held at the Carmel Church at 11 o'clock A. M.

Sunday, June 23rd, services will be held at the Northwood church at 11 o'clock a. m., and at the Carmel church at 3 o'clock p. m.

Monday, June 17, the Moose River congregation will work on the cemetery. Come early.

The Zion Ladies Aid meets at James Tiegland's Wednesday, June 19.

St. Petri Ladies Aid meets at S. K. Sandland's Thursday, June 20th.

The Landstad congregation will clean up the cemetery Friray, June 21st.

Rev. T. A. Hagen will conduct services in the Landstad church from June 24 to June 30.

St. Petri congregation will work on the cemetery Tuesday, June 25.

The Ladies' Aid of the Valle church will serve lunch and ice cream at the church Thursday, June 27th.

The Ladies' Aid in St. Petri church will serve lunch at the church Friday, June 28. Special singing. Rev. Hagen will speak.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

.... Sunday, June 16. ....

Services in the Highlanding church at 11 a. m., and in the Zion church, Germantown, at 2:30 p. m. The confirmants will meot after services.

The Silverton Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Clarence Peterson at her home Friday evening, June 21.

The Silverton confirmants will meet Saturday, June 15, at 1:30 p. m.

The Telemarken confirmants will meet Tuesday, June 18, at 1:30 p. m.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Ekelund, Erie—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the H. Dahlen home.

The Ladies' Aid will give its annual sale at the E. K. Rime home Friday, June 21.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the H. Holen home.

CHURCH NOTICE

Revival meetings are being conducted in the big tent at Grygla, Minn., every night at 8:00. Sunday at 3 and 8 o'clock p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Wallen, returned Missionaries from Liberia, Africa, will speak each night.

Special music and songs. A hearty welcome is extended to all to attend.

Rev. Ernest Swanson.
Goodridge, Minn.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

On Sunday morning we shall have an open air service at Tindolph Park at 11:00. After the services we shall have a picnic dinner together.

No Sunday School during the summer months.

No evening services on Sunday.

Choir rehearsal Tuesday evening at 7:30 p. m.

Mid-week service on Thursday at 8 o'clock p. m.

The Ladies' Aid will meet in the church Wednesday, June 19, at 3 o'clock. Hostess: Mrs. Herman Moline.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Morning Worship at 11 a. m.

Evangelistic service 7:45 p. m.

Evangelist Hendrickson having special meetings. Be sure to hear him Sunday as this will be his last service.

You are welcome. Come! Tell your friends.

Metings for next week will be announced at Sunday services.

Red Lake Falls Couple Commemorate Golden Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Franz Schmidt, highly esteemed residents of Red Lake Falls township for thirty-five years, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary on Monday, June 3; relatives and friends gathered at their home to honor them on this occasion.

On June 3, 1885, Annie Clisenaue and Franz Schmidt were united in marriage at the Catholic church in New Ulm, Minn., shortly after the young bride arrived in America from Austria. Mr. Schmidt had come to the United States in 1884 from Austria and his bride-to-be followed a year later. Both had come directly to New Ulm. Mr. Schmidt is 73 years of age and Mrs. Schmidt is 74 years of age.

Shortly after their mariage this young couple moved to Redwood Falls, where they operated a farm for 14 years. In 1900 they moved to Red Lake Falls and have made their home in this community since.

Twelve children, five daughters and seven sons, all of whom are living in Red Lake county, joined them in the celebration of their golden wedding anniversary on Monday at their home in Red Lake Falls township, 3 miles northeast of the city.

Workers' Rights Bill Is Aim of Penn. Legislature

A "Workers' Rights" amendment to the Constitution of the United States has bees passed by the Assembly of the Pennsylvania Legislature 108 to 16. The bill was introduced in the body by Assemblyman Lilith Wilson, Socialist from Reading, Pa.

The "Workers' Rights" bill deals with the regulation of social economic relations of the working people and provides that congress shall have the power to set wage scales, working age, relief for aged and all others unable to work because of physical handicaps or reasons over which they have no control, such as depressions, etc.

Copies of the bill were sent to Pennsylvania members of Congress with the urging that such an amendment be referred to the voters.

Council Meeting

(Continued from page one)

Commission and a report is to be given at the next meeting. Ole Legvold, superintendent of the water and light dept., reported on the petition of Roman Paulson and others asking for an extension of the city's electric line to include property west of the G. N. tracks and north of the fairgrounds. He reported that he estimated the cost to the city would be approximately $342 exclusive of the transformer and post-hole digging. Mr. Legvold was instructed to investigate further and to determine, if possible, how many people would be customers for the city; his report was referred to the light committee of the council.

O. C. Paulson and H. C. Eckland, architects, presented plans for the building and the maintenance of a municipal skating rink. Plans as drawn up by Mr. Eckland, call for a rink 199 feet by 75 feet, which will seat approximately 1200 people. The building to be constructed of hollow tile and steel trussways with a concrete floor at an estimated cost of $16,300. The matter was turned over to Mr. Pederson, city clerk, to find out if the skating rink project would in any way interfere with other projects that the council feels are more important to the city.

A meeting of the Board of Equalization of the city council will be held June 24th, at which time the matter of the T. R. Cooperative creamery will be taken up. Christofferson, Myhrum and Jung were named to investigate the river flowage damage claimed by Nils Myrin; the committee is to investigate this matter Sunday.

The Sager Oil company petitioned the council to vacate the alley near their oil station in order that they may use that property for construction of tourist cabins. The matter was laid on the table for further consideration and pending an investigation of the alley in question. The petition of G. Legvold and others concerning a nuisance claimed near their property was denied.

Bids for Thief Lake Project Called Today

The Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation of the state of Minnesota are issuing a call for bids in connection with the construction of a control dam and boatway at the outlet of the lagoon near the dam at Thief Lake. Sealed bids will be accepted by the purchasing Commissioner, Carl R. Erickson, at his office in the State Capitol until three o'clock p. m., June 27th.

Mr. Erickson announced that copies of the plans and specifications may be seen at his office or the individual bidder may buy the plans from him for a small sum. (The call for bids will be found elsewhere in this issue).

State Land Appraisal Started for Fall Sales

Appraising of state-owned lands in preparation for fall sales was started June 1 by the Division of Lands and Minerals, F. A. Wildes, director, announced. Six appraisers are in the field.

Persons desiring any tract of state land to be offered for sale at the next public auctions should address a request to one of the appraisers or to the Division of Lands and Minerals, St. Paul. It is expected that fall public sales will be conducted in several northern Minnesota counties, Mr. Wildes said.

Appraisers are T. J. Welsh and Carl Mousky, Thief River Falls; F. B. Getchell and O. I. Buckmaster, Bemidji, and J. C. Long and Iver Wisted, Hibbing.

Requests for leasing of state-owned lands should be made to an appraiser or to H. Ray Kries, state squatter agent, North Hibbing.

2,000 Attend Cry. Picnic at Old Mill

One of the most successful gatherings held in northwestern Minnesota, the Marshall county creamery picnic Sunday drew a crowd estimated at 7,000.

Every creamery in the county was represented They include the concerns at Warren, Middle River, Holt, Newfolden, Stephen Argyle, Alvarado, Gatzke and Viking.

Speakers were John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries Inc.; F. J. Webb Grasd Forks, who substituted for R. E. Nestos of Minot, who was unable to come here and Charles Ommodt, assistant dairy commissioner, St. Paul.

Ommodt discussed the grading law for creameries and the other speaker discussed details of cooperation.

E. M. Evans of Middle River was chairman of the program. Music was suplied by the Alvarado band and a program of sports included horseshoe, kittenball, races and other events.

Announcement was made during the day by Carl Lindberg, manager, that the Warren creamery voted to construct a new plant there this summer.

Land O'Lakes Holds Business Meet Here

The regular monthly business meeting of the board of directors of the Land O'Lakes Creameries Inc., which is usually held in Minneapolis was held in this city yesterday morning and forenoon.

The morning was spent by inspection of the local plant and viewing operations of the same, B. O. Norby, manager of the local plant, announced. At noon the group were guests of the Civic and Commerce Association at a luncheon at the Evelyn Hotel. Mr. Theo. Quale, welcomed the members of the board to the city, speaking for Mayor F. A. Rinkel; Wm. Dahlquist and Rob't Lund spoke in behalf of the citizens of the comunity in welcoming the visitors to the city.

Members of the L O'L board of directors and officers who attended the meeting were: John Brandt, president, of Litchfield; A. Brovold, first vice-president, of Ettrick, Wis.; Stuart McLeod, second vice-president, of this city; F. W. Smith, secretary, of Marshall; E. G. Johnson treasurer, St. Paul; Directors: H. R. Berg of Rush City, J. H. Bell of Brownton, C. Skaar of Hayward, H. A. Illsley of Faribault, E. M. Resenberg of Bertha, A. L. Veigel of Mankato, O. A. Berning of St. Michael, C. A. Torkelson of St. James, J. O. Bjerklund of Henning, C. J. LeCount of Villard, M. H. Mauritson of Shelly, V. Lockwood of Motley, J. B. Irwin of Mineapolis, F. W. Huntzicker of Greenwood, Wis., J. Jenson of Luck, Wisc; J. Burgess of Mineapolis, A. L. Berg of Baltic, S. D.; A. J. Sandness of Moure, N. D. Field managers attending were C. F. Wendt of Hutchinson, P. L. Anderson of Crookston, John Lager of this city, E. E. Walberg of Brookings, S. D. and W. A. Lindberg of Warren, Minn.

Other officials of the organization who attended the meeting were L. L. Geten of Minneapolis, manager of the poultry department and W. E. Boie of Minneapolis, manager of the credit department. The visitors expressed a favorable impression of the local plant and conditions in this territory. Butter prices and other general business matters were discussed in the afternoon business session.

Overweight Trucks Stopped Here Monday

Two trucks, laden down with approximately fourteen tons of suplies for the CCC camp located at Warroad, were taken into custody last Monday afternoon by the State Highway Patrol and charged with carrying a load in excess of permission given them under their licenses.

The trucks were the property of E. W. Wylie Inc., of St. Paul. They were stalled on the hill coming out of Red Lake Falls when the troopers apprehended them. The license plates which they had permitted them to carry not over six tons, and they had an excess of approximately eight tons. Additional licenses were required for each truck which amounted to $ 68 per truck.

F.-L. Victory

(Continued from page one)

lace; 6th Ward, Albert G. Bastis; 9th Ward, A. R. Gisslon; 10th Ward, I. G. Scott; 11th Ward, John A. Nelson; 12th Ward, Michael J. Foley.

Farmer-Laborites who were successful in the race for membership on the Park Board are: 29th District, Edward Chalgren and, 31st district, Edwin A. Hendricks.

.... A Great Victory .. ..

Only two men elected by labor have had the honor of serving as Mayor of the city of Minneapolis. These two men were Thomas Van Lear, elected in 1916, and William A. Anderson, elected in 1931.

There have also been Farmer-Laborites on the Board of Education, Park Board and Library board. The city council has for the past twenty years had a fair representation from the Farmer-Labor roup.

The new City Council will have 14 out and out Farmer-Laborites and 2 Liberals who will on majority propositions vote with the Farmer-Labor majority. These men are Romeo J. Riley and Marvin L. Kline from the 8th ward.

Folwick's Summary

The extent of the victory is summarized by Orlin Folwick, political writer of the Minneapolis Tribune, in the Wednesday morning edition of that publication. Mr. Folwick says:

"The Farmer-Laborites swept the city election in Minneapolis Monday. They elected their candidate, Thomas E. Latimer, as mayor of the city. They captured control of the city council by retiring four of the veteran aldermen and replacing them with F-L endorsed candidates.

"They win, it would appear, control of the Board of Education by placing one of their two candidates in the two positions open; and by winning the School Board, the mayoralty and the council, they succeeded in gaining control of the Board of Estimate and Taxation, the organization which regulates the taxing powers of the city."

The victory may in the main be attributed to the fine organization that the Farmer-Labor association has built up in the city. In every ward an aggressive campaign was waged in the interest of the entire Farmer-Labor ticket.

County Treasurer Reports Receipts of $103,538.00

J. Gullingsrud, Pennington county treasurer, gave the May report of receipts of the treasurer's office today. It reveals that the total receipts at the office amounted to $103, 538.80 to June first, 1935. This includes: Current taxes, $89,354.92; Ditto, interest and penalties, $78.46; delinquent taxes, $11.743.17; private redemption, $880.42; state land interest $535.03; mortgage registry tax $52.50; ditch tax collections. $641.76; county revenue, $86.00; road and bridge, $57.57; school district, $3.97; game and fish licenses sales, $105.00.

Railroad and Warehouse Commission Warns All Truckers and Shippers

The state Railroad and Warehouse Commission has served notice on Minnesota truckers that beginning this week, the truck regulatory laws and the hauling rates which it has prescribed will be rigidly enforced.

Already, within the last ten days, four truck operators have been prosecuted for cutting rates, one has had his permit cancelled, and a Duluth shipper has been fined for paying a trucker less than the prescribed rates.

Declaring that the 1933 truck law has now been in effect long enough for all truckers and shippers to become fully acquainted with its provisions, the Commission on Friday in a resolution to W. E. Hustleby, secretary, directed that the lenient policy which has prevailed until now be immediately abandoned, and that an intensive enforcement drive be initiated. The Commission will call upon the State Highway Patrol, the Attorney General and all County attorneys to aid in prosecution of violators.

Carl Hagen, a trucker of Olivia, Minnesota, had his permit cancelled when it was shown at a hearing that he had violated the law by hauling more than five persons, which is the limit the Commission has prescribed for truckers other than those operating as regular common carriers under Chapter 185, Laws of 1925. One large Twin City trucking company, and three Duluth truckers, are being prosecuted for cutting rates, and will almost certainly be fined. One shipper has already been fined $100 for paying less than the Commission-prescribed rates, and trade associations are warning merchants of the state to beware of patronizing any illegal truck operations.

So. St. Paul Livestock

ALL SLAUGHTER STOCK DOWN

Slaughter Cattle 25-50c Lower for Week, Trade Slow at Decline, Hogs Drop 20-40c — Weighty Butchers Off Most, Spring Lambs $1.25 Off.

South St. Paul, Minn. June 12. (U. S. D. A.)—This week's cattle trade has ruled slow and weak to lower on nearly every session with declines on most classes amounting to 25-50c lower at midweek. A few good to choice fed yearlings and steers made $9.50-11.00 today, best mediumweights early in the week $11.25-11.75. Medium grade steers sold down to $8.00, most butcher heifers 6.00-8.00, best fed kinds up to $10.35, bulk beef cows $4.75-6.25, dryfeds to $7.50 and cutter grades down to $3.25. Beef bulls sold up to $6.25, most sausage kinds $5.25 downward, better grade vealers $7.00-8.00, choice kinds to $8.50, and plain kinds down to $3.50.

Demand for stock cattle was narorw but medium to good steers earned $6.50-8.50, fleshy white faces $8.75 and weighty finishing steers up to $10.35.

Hog prices declined steadily this week with weighty butchers under greatest pressure. On today's market better 180-250 lb. averages bulked at $9.25-9.35, 250-300 lb. $9.00-9.25, 300-350 lb. $8.75-9.00, pigs $8.75-9.25, and good sows at $8.30.

Spring lambs lost $1.25 this week and yearlings declined 75c or more. Choice ewe and wether spring lambs today brought $8.50, better grade yearlings $6.75-7.00, plainer sorts $5.00-6.00, and good and choice shorn ewes $1.75-3.25.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR RENT

ROOM FOR RENT—In modern home. Phone 106. 105 St. Paul Ave. S. 12-1tc.

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 15-4tc

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191, Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

Titan Tractor and Triple plow for sale or trade for livestock. Charles Wandersee, Viking, Minn. 15-2tp.

FOR SALE—Small barn. See it and make an offer. Inquire at the Forum office 10-14rts

FOR SALE— Melotte separator in good condition. Oscar Sletten, Grygla. 9-10-p

FOR SALE—Guernsey cow. Fresh month ago. 3 yrs. old. Henry Pederson, 1123 LaBree Ave. N. cam1tp.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED TO RENT— -An unfurnished room, attic suitable. Call Forum, 444.

MISCELLANEOUS

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to Jul; 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity
Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

Commencing June 1st and until Oct. 1st, Dr. Penney's office will close at one o'clock on Saturdays. 2t

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—Gasoline unloading hose. Finder please return to Thief River Oil Co. 1tp.

FOUND — License plate for truck. Y-7092 Minn. 1935. Owner may have same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this Ad. 10-25-rts.

LOST—License Plate. No. 38-979. Finder leave at Forum office. 9tfc

9th DIST. CONGRESSIONAL NEWS REVIEW
By Harold C. Hagen

By Harold C. Hagen

House Votes NRA Skeleton Extension Until April 1936

Washington, D. C.—a 9½month extension of the hollow shell of NRA was rushed through the House by a 264-to-121 vote last Friday as Donald R. Richberg, who rode with the Blue Eagle on its storm flight, tendered his resignation.

House passage of the codeless NRA resolution came at the close of a turbulent 6 hour session, with a dominant Democratic majority successfully overriding every amendment. The resolution goes to the Senate, which has the option of concurring or demanding a conference or rejection.

* * * *

Farm Group Plans Push On Agricultural Bills

The Prairie States Farm Group held a conference last Saturday at which legisltaive problems of interest to every farming comunity were discussed. Presented were: Frazier-Lemke farm refinancing bill, the corn-alcohol fuel blend, the development of secondary roads, Bang's disease control, acreage reduction and irrigation, and other pertinent matters.

The group will make every effort to get pending farm legislation up for action and possible passage in this session of Congress. Cong. Buckler is one of the leaders of the Prairie States Farm Group.

* * * *

Roosevelt May Urge Higher Gift And Inheritance Taxes

President Roosevelt is considering a wealth redistribution program thru taxation channels, in view of the NRA breakdown. It was reported that Roosevelt may send Congress a special message urging the taxation program. The spread of wealth, indirect purpose of NRA, would be carried out directly thru hiked inheritance and gift taxes.

* * * *

New Act Provides Credit For Purchase of Farms

Recognizing that the main reason farm tenancy has increased steadily in the United States during the past 15 years has been the extreme difficulty for young farmers and tenants to finance land purchases on reasonable terms, the Farm Credit Act of 1935 just approved by President Roosevelt extends until January 1, 1940, the time in which the Land Bank Commissioner may make direct loans to farmers on first or second mortgages. These loans are limited to $7,500 and the amount of a loan, plus any prior encumbrances on the property, may not exceed 75 per cent of the appraised normal value.

Formerly such loans could be made only for the purpose of refinancing debts, for repurchasing farms lost through foreclosure and for working capital. As amended they can be made to finance purchase of farms.

* * * *

Not Enough Money in Country to Pay Interest for One Year

In view of the increasing dsicussions on banking, money, credits, federal central bank, the Federal Reserve System and related subjects, a statement made by Senator Thomas of Oklahoma during a recent debate in the Senate is very interesting. He declared that "there is not enough real money in all the banks of America today to pay the interest for one year on the outstanding loans. We now have in existence more than $30,000,000,000 of loans — Federal loans, Liberty bonds, and other kinds of Federal paper. The interest on the $30,000,000,000 of loans which we owe is almost $1,000,000,000, and at this moment there is not that much money in all the 15,000 banks of America. There is less than $900,000,000; there is less than $800,000,000; there is less than $75,000,000 of all kinds of money in every bank at this moment."

Senator Thomas believes that it is necessary to get more money into circulation if we ever expect to get out of the "depression" and see the return of "prosperity."

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

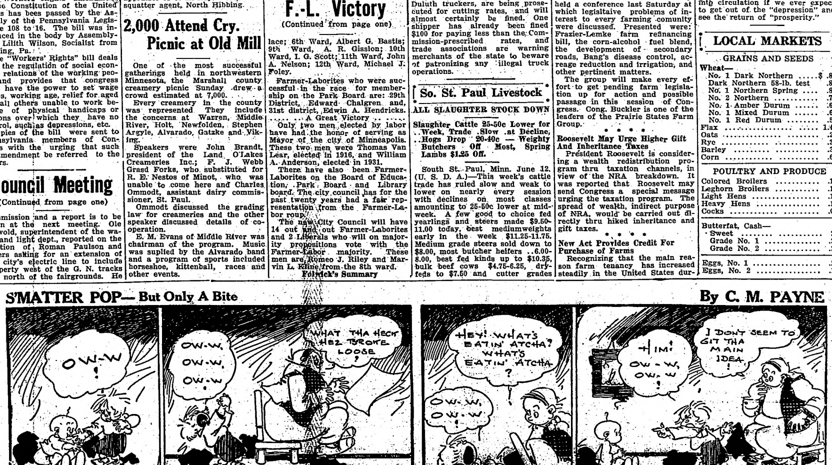
Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .82
Dark Northern 58-lb. test	.80
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 2 Northern	.79
No. 1 Amber Durum	.69
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.60
No. 1 Red Durum	.57
Flax	1.45
Oats	.27
Rye	.29
Barley	.31
Corn	.69

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.17
Leghorn Broilers	.15
Light Hens	.13
Heavy Hens	.16
Cocks	.08
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	24
Grade No. 1	.23
Grade No. 2	.21
Eggs, No. 1	.20
Eggs, No. 2	.17

S'MATTER POP— But Only A Bite

By C. M. PAYNE


OW-W!
OW-W, OW-W, OW-W
WHAT THA HECK HEZ BROKE LOOSE?
HEY! WHAT'S EATIN' ATCHA? WHAT'S EATIN' ATCHA?
OW-W, OW-W
HIM! OW-W, OW-W
I DON'T SEEM TO GIT THA MAIN IDEA!
© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Historical Society

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME IV NUMBER 11 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA . . . .THURSDAY JUNE 20, 1935

ROXBURY CLUB WINS ONE ACT PLAY CONTEST

"Kidnapping Betty," Comedy Well Presentedby Group Friday Eve.

ST. HILAIRE BAND WINS IN MUSICAL DIVISION

Winners to Compete at A.C. June 20, 21, & 22 for Region Honors

Over 800 persons attended the 4-H One-Act play contest held last Friday evening in the Thief River Falls Municipal auditorium.

"Kidnapping Betty," a comedy presented by the Rocksbury club, placed first. Betty was a country school teacher who "fell" for a member of the school board; she managed to get her room at his place and when he found out her reasons for wanting to stay at his home told her she had to go and then threw her out. Not satisfied that he didn't wish to have her there, she came back again and was again thrown out. She finally managed to "get her man," however, and the whole proceeding was very hilarious.

The Norden 4-H club won second place with the comedy "Just Like a Woman," and "Elmer," presented by the Silverton club, won third place.

Two clowns, Violet Anderson and Charles Joyce, entertained the large audience of club members, parents and friends with some clever antics.

In the musical division the St. Hilaire band placed first and the River Falls Old-Fashioned orchestra placed second.

The two winners of first places will compete for honors at the short course in Crookston June 20th, 21st, and 22nd.

Flag Day Observation Conducted Friday Eve.

The annual Flag Day rites were conducted Friday evening at the Elks' Memorial park. A parade formed at seven-thirty and proceeded from the auditorium to the park. Included in the march were members of the lodge, the Boy Scouts, the Brownies, the Girl Scouts, the municipal band, the auxiliary drum corps and the American Legion color guard.

New officers were installed at the lodge meeting after the rites at the park. J. E. Bloomquist has been named as delegate to the grand lodge convention to be held at Columbus, Ohio, in July.

Royal Neighbors Hold Convention At Oslo, Minn., Monday, June 17

For the first time in the history of Oslo, Minnesota, a convention was held there when the Royal Neighbors of the North Red River valley district convened Monday. Approximately 200 delegates from camps in Marshall, Pennington and Kittson counties attended the opening sessions.

Annual Majestic Sale Is On at Oen Merc. Co

Oen Mercantile company is conducting its annual Majestic Range Sale this week. A factory representative and demonstrator is at the store and giving the trade his personal attention.

Each purchaser of a Majestic Range is given a free set of DeLuxe kitchen ware with the range. The sale closes Saturday evening.

Habeas Corpus Writ Gives Mooney Chance at Liberty

Tom Mooney, imprisoned for nineteen years in the San Quentin prison of California, won a signal victory in his fight for liberty on Monday when the California Supreme Court issued a writ of habeas corpus. The court, which has previously held it has no jurisdiction, has by its action recognized the charge that Mooney was convicted on perjured testimony, following his arrest for the deaths resulting from the explosion of a bomb at the Preparedness Day parade in San Francisco in 1916.

Geo. T. Davis, San Francisco attorney for the imprisoned man, stated that "the order means that the attorney general must successfully deny the allegations of perjury made by Mooney, and failing, the prisoner will be set free."

The writ is returnable June 27, at which time the court will hear preliminary argument to settle details of the procedure.

HEADS DIST. BAR ASS'N

H. O. CHOMMIE

H. O. Chommie, of this city, was elected president of the Fourteenth District Bar association at the annual meeting at Roy Lake last Saturday, June 15th. He succeeds W. L. Peterson of Lancaster who was elected as the district representative to the State Bar association convention.

Oscar Knutson of Warren was named vice-president of the association, succeeding Mr. Chommie. W. P. Murphy and L. S. Miller of Crookston were re-elected treasurer and secretary respectively and W. E. Rowe of Crookston was re-elected as the district's member on the board of governors.

RASMUS OEN AND SON START TOUR OF EUROPE TUES.

Oen Mercantile Co. Employees Tender Farewell Reception Monday Evening

Rasmus Oen, prominent business man in this city, left Tuesday evening, starting an extended tour on the Continent. He stated that his tour will include Norway, Sweden, Germany, France, England and other European countries. He will be accompanied on the trip by his son, Robert, who is a student at the University of Minnesota.

Mr. Oen has been in business in this city since 1889, during which time he conducted the Oen Mercantile Store, one of the largest retail stores in the northwest.

A farewell reception was given Mr. Oen Monday evening by the employes of the Oen companies. Thirty-three employees were present and enjoyed an evening of entertainment.

A travelling bag was presented to the honor guest by Mr. Edward Ness in behalf of the employes. They plan to return sometime during the early part of August, Mr. Oen said.

Hope Store of Grygla to Give Paint Demonstration Friday

The Hope store of Grygla, Minnesota, will give a free paint demonstration and conduct a paint sale Friday, June 28, as is announced elsewhere in this issue. Along with the paint demonstration free coffee will also be served to those visiting the store on this date.

It was announced that for each dollar's worth of paint purchased on this day a key will be given; one of the keys will fit a lock to a bicycle which will be given to the person able to open the lock.

Ladies are invited to bring small household articles to be painted in pastel shades or in other designs; this will be done free of charge as part of the demonstration, it was announced.

'BIG BUSINESS' IN OUSTER PROCESS AGAINST OLSON

Pillsbury Flour Head and Other Big Concerns Alleged Instigators

Harold Birkeland took the witness stand in the trial of the ouster proceedings filed against Governor Floyd B. Olson Tuesday and identified persons who are instrumental in seeking the ouster of the governor.

Mr. Birkeland named M. Hutchinson, secretary of the Hennepin County Law and Order League; John Rees, former Hennepin County Attorney; H. Mackall, Minneapolis attorney and E. E. Holmes, one-time Democratic candidate for congress.

The witness testified that in his opinion one of the originators of the petition was Clark Hemstead of the Pillsbury Flour Co., and that another originator was the general counsel for the Peavey Co., a Minneapolis grain firm. Birkeland could not recall the name of the counsel, it was stated.

AAA PROGRAM NOT AFFECTED BY NRA RULING

Test Case Did Not Include Voluntary Restrictions Says Wallace

ACREAGE REDUCTIONS PAYMENTS TO BE MADE

Douglass States that Benefits Will Be Paid as Agreed to

The recent Supreme Court decision declaring the NRA unconstitutional will in no way prevent the Agricultural Adjustment Administration from making payments to farmers under their production adjustment contracts, it was announced today by county agent, R. M. Douglass.

This assurance was given June 5th, Mr. Douglass said, by the following statement of Henry Walace, Secretary of Agriculture:

In cooperation with leaders of Congress, amendments to the Agricultural Act are being perfected which are intended to bring the Act's provisions as to marketing agreements and licenses into line with the Schecter case (Supreme Court) decision and also to safeguard the farmers' voluntary adjustment program on basic commodities.

"These voluntary adjustment programs were not in the path of the Schecter case decision, and in no event could there be any question of the Government's ability to fulfill its contracts with farmers.

"Nevertheless, we have taken advantage of the decision to seek perfections in the law which will make certain the Government's authority to continue processing tax rates in accordance with provisions of the Act."

Salvation Army Drive Gains Over Last Yr.

The Salvation Army's Home service drive is on and it was stated by Chairman B. O. Norby and Captain and Mrs. Berling that the donations and funds so far have surpassed last year's average. The question, which has been raised by many businessmen, about the comparison of the income with that of other years was answered by Capt. Berling by the statement of several business men in which they state that their business has been much beter during the past year, and they are, therefore, able to give more to the cause.

The Salvation Army extends thanks to those businessmen, Mr. Norby stated, for the word of encouragement on the trend of business conditions towards better times.

All lodges, clubs and church organizations who wish to help this cause are asked to send their checks or donations to B. O. Norby or directly to the Salvation Army, Thief River Falls, Captain Berling said. It was further stated that checks should be made payable to the Salvation Army and that all donations, regardless of size, will be much appreciated.

Men Arrested Carrying Fish Without License

Becoming suspicious of water dripping from the back of a heavily loaded panel truck early Tuesday morning, local police investigated and discovered approximately 1200 pounds of tullibee fish. Upon investigation they found that they were being taken from the Lake of the Woods to Frazee for use on a fox farm. When the owners were questioned it was found that they had no license to transport fish for commercial use, and they were held pending the arrival of W. H. Quist, local game warden.

The men, R. Blane and F. Schafer, stated that they had purchased the fish from the Warroad Fishery at Warroad, Minnesota, appeared, pleaded guilty and paid a fine of $50 in municipal court Tuesday afternoon.

It was brought out that Lake of the Woods tullibee were a condemned fish and that they were not considered fit for human consumption.

New Bank to Open Here Within Two Months Time

A charter has been approved by the state authorities for the organization of the Northern State Bank of Thief River Falls, according to E. M. Bennes. A hearing was conducted two weeks ago in St. Paul concerning the application, which was approved.

The new bank will go into operation as soon as all the necessary arrangements have ben completed, Mr. Bennes said, which will take about two months, it was estimated.

City Tax Board Will Be in Session Mon., Tues., Wed

A. M. Senstad, city assessor, announced today that the city Tax Board of Equalization will be in session in the council chambers of the municipal auditorium Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, June 24th, 25th and 26th.

The purpose of this meeting will be to review the 1935 personal property assessments and to adjust any complaints, Mr. Senstad stated.

Winter Store to Handle Automobile Accessories

Geo. Winter, manager of the Winter Feed and Seed store, announced today that he will discontinue handling seed and feed at his store. He has added a line of auto accessories, which will be completed in a few days. Mr. Winter plans to continue handling paint, etc., in addition to his new line.

NEARLY 480,000 POUNDS OF WOOL BOUGHT IN CITY

Cold Weather and Rains Delay Shearing; Market Speculative At This Time

Approximately 480,000 pounds of wool has been shipped out of this city during the past few weeks according to local wool buyers, up to the present time. This figure is considerably below that of last year at this time due mostly to the cold weather and rain during the early part of the buying season. It is planned to quit buying wool about July fifth and by that time the total is expected to reach almost double the present figure.

The market this year is considerably weaker than that of last year and is referred to as a speculative market; the prospects are, however, bright for a strong market in the fall, R. Lund, manager of the local wool pool, announced. The wool that is being brought in this year is of much better grade than that of last, most of it being graded 93 per cent bright.

Among the heaviest buyers of wool this year the following figures were given: Fairmont Cream Station, 10,000 pounds; Prichard-Oen Co., 23,000 pounds; T. R. Seed House, 27,000; the Wool Pool, 100,000 pounds; and the Red River Produce Co., 300,000 pounds.

The present summer wool market need has been filled and wool is therefore, thrown on a speculative market, Mr. Lund stated in explaining the lack of a steady market at this time.

MARSHALL COUNTY BOARD LETS ROAD CONTRACTS TUES.

Ten Miles of Construction of Roads to be Undertaken This Summer

Road contracts covering construction of ten miles of county aid roads at various points in Marshall county were awarded by the Board of County Commissioners at their session this week. The successful bidders were Ose Bros., who were given contracts for the ten miles of grading at a flat rate of six cents per yard.

The board also will call for bids on reconstruction of State Aid Road B east of Argyle, following a plea of interested Argyleites, who attended the board sessions this week.

(Continued on back page)

State to Conduct Tourist Census

How many tourists come into Minnesota, where they are from, and where they go while here will be determined by a traffic study starting this week under the supervision of the state highway department and the state tourist bureau. The work has been set up as a relief project financed largely by the SERA. About 160 relief workers have been assigned to the project, which will continue for probably 60 days.

Tourists will be checked by census stations near border towns, and will be given post cards on which to mail in information regarding their stay in the state. Among the points near which census crews will work are:

Pigeon River crossing, Duluth, Taylors Falls, Stillwater, Prescott, Winona, La Crescent, Prosper, Lyle, Albert Lea, Blue Earth, Fairmont, Jackson, Lakefield, Worthington, Luverne, Pipestone, Lake Benton, Dawson, Ortonville, Browns Valley, Breckenridge, Moorhead, East Grand Forks, Noyes and International Falls.

SUBS CAMPAIGN CLOSES AT NOON THIS SATURDAY

Candidates Working Day and Night; Race Reported Very Close

WINNERS ANNOUNCED AT SIX O'CLOCK P. M.

W Mulry, A. Ecklund and Mrs. Mayer-Oakes to Judge Vote Count

The judges in the Forum's big "Good Will Subscription campaign have been chosen.

The following prominent local people will judge the results:

W. H. Mulry.
Adolph Eklund
Mrs. Mayer-Oakes.

Candidates must have all subscriptions in this office by 12:00 noon, Saturday, June 22, in order to count on campaign credits. Subscriptions cannot be turned in after that time to count on campaign credits.

Because of the great bulk of subscriptions that generally come in at the close of a campaign of this kind, it is suposed that the returns will not be ready for announcement before 6:00 P. M., or later.

The listing of the candidates this week under the "Enrolled Workers" head merely states those actively participating in the campaign. They are listed alphabetically for their respective districts and are not listed according to their standing in the campaign.

(Continued on page 10)

E.M.Bennes Heads U.T.C. Of Minnesota-North Dak.

The annual meeting of the United Commercial Travelers was held in Albert Lea, Minn., Friday, at which time election of officers was held. E. M. Bennes, of this city, was elected grand counselor of the Minnesota-North Dakota division, and Louis Tonskemper, Stillwater, was elected Junior grand counselor at the close of the sessios.

The auxiliary also held their election with Mrs. Ruth Homan, of Devils Lake, and Mrs. Emil Glaser of Fargo elected grand senior counselor and past grand counselor respectively.

Youths' Conference to be Held in Orleans June 27

A Youth's Conference, to include young people of Stephen, Argyle, Hallock, Northcote and Orleans, will be held at Orleans June 27th, in the Presbyterian church. The afternoon will be given over to group and class gatherings, dealing with pertinent problems confronting the church youth today. Each of the above towns will be represented by as many of its interested youth as can make arrangements before the 20th of June.

At 7:30 in the eevning, which will be the last session of the conference, Rev. W. E. Broen will speak on the topic of "Loyalty."

The registration fee is 25 cents, which will be used to defray partially the cost of the banquet meal. Young people of Stephen and Argyle intending to attend the Orleans conference should get in touch with Rev. Broen as soon as possible.

Plans Advance for Creamery at Warren

WARREN, MINN.— (SPECIAL) —Plans are advancing for construction of a new plant to house the co-operative creamery as a result of a meeting held recently when the members voted to build a structure, according to Carl Lindberg, manager. The plant will be located south of the present creamery and will cost $13,000, being a modern one-story building 46 by 88 feet with basement in the north portion. T. B. Wells, of Grand Forks, is the architect. The old plant will be used for storage.

M. P. H. A. Warns of Fake Solicitors

Following reports that a group of women claiming to be representatives of the Minnesota Public Health Association are soliciting funds in the state, Dr. E. A. Meyerding, executive secretary of the State Christmas Seal organization, has issue da warning to the public that these agents have no connection with his organization.

In calling attention to the misrepresentation, Doctor Meyerding states:

"The annual Christmas Seal sale is our only fund-raising campaign for health and anti-tuberculosis work in the state. Anyone using the name of the Minnesota Public Health Association or the National Tuberculosis Association to solicit funds is doing so without authority and should be reported to the authorities in any community they visit."

CONDUCTS TRUCK HEARING

KNUD WEFALD

F-L Meeting Friday Eve. At the Court Rooms

The regular June meeting of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club will be held Friday evening, June 20, at the court rooms of the county court house; members are urged to attend the meeting, chairman A. G. Anderson stated.

I. U. A. W. SIGNS UP NEW MEMBERS MONDAY EVENING

New Organization Makes Unprecedented Growth as the Workers Sign Up

A fair turnout at the Monday meeting of the Workmen's Protective Association discussed means of keeping interest in the meetings and it was suggested by various members of the group that debates be held at intervals. When the subject of debates came up, Chairman Douville asked R. M. Aalbu, who was present, if his challenge to Sen. E. L. Tungseth had ben accepted, to which the reply was that no formal acknowledgement had been made or implied and that Mr. Aalbu understood the challenge to be turned down.

A number of new members signed up at the Independent Union of All Workers' meeting which followed the WPA meeting. Fair progress is being made by this new organization, it was announced by Chairman Van Pelt.

Local Sluggers Meet Omaha Tigers Sun.

Because of wet weather which soaked the baseball diamond Saturday and Sunday the baseball game between the Oslo and local teams was postponed.

Sunday afternoon the local team will meet the Omaha Tigers, a fast nine from Omaha, Nebraska. This outfit has defeated some of the best of Northern League teams and they promise to give the home team a tough work-out, Mr. Dekko said. Fans are urged to turn out and give the boys all the moral support possible and they are assured of witnessing some very fine ball playing.

BANG'S DISEASE RE-TESTS TO BE CONDUCTED SOON

Indemnity Payments on Grades Raised to $25; Purebreds Remain at $50

As soon as the necessary forms arrive, a new Bang's Disease Testing Contract will be offered, says E. B. Norum, assistant county agent. The new contract provides for a second and third retest for infected herds and will be used in signing new owners in order that they may have the same privilege.

In connection with the new contract, the indemnity payment has been raised to $25.00 on grades, but remains at $50.00 on registered purebreds, it was annnounced. The new indemnity rate will apply on all cattle appraised after June 10th. Signers whose cattle have not yet been tested will be notified when the new forms arrive so that they may sign the new contracts. Testing has been discontinued temporarily, but it is expected that it will be resumed about July 8th, Mr. Norum stated.

Mrs. Paul Harris and daughter Eleanor left Friday evening for Minneapolis. They will leave Minneapolis Monday evening for Chicago to visit their daughter and sister, Miss Luella. They expect to return the first part of July.

WEFALD MEETS WITH TRUCKERS AND SHIPPERS

Hears Complaints of Discrimination in Rail and Truck Rate Structure

TRUCKERS MUST ABIDE BY LAW

Wefald Pledges His Personal Cooperation in Ironing Out Difficulties

Commissioner Knud Wefald presided at a hearing called at the court house here last Friday forenoon by the Railroad and Warehouse Commission for the purpose of acquainting the local shippers and truckers with the provisions of the regulatory truck laws, as well as to hear complaint on discrepancies in the freight rate structure.

It seemed to be the general belief among the truckers present that the rates are set too low on feed shipments and too high on many other classes of freight. Commissioner Wefald pointed out that the intention of the legislature in framing the law was to set rates that would make it possible for the truckers to make a little profit, but that the legislature has failed to provide funds so that the commission can make the comprehensive study that the problem of rates should be given.

B. O. Norby, manager of the local branch of the Land O'Lakes suggested that the truckers should form a co-operative trucking association whereunder profitable rates could be maintained and shippers and truckers benefit under a dividend plan. Mr. Wefald believed that such an association could be formed under the laws and that it would be a fine solution of the trucking business.

(Continued on back page)

Lambert's Jr. Base-Ball Trims Forum

The opening game of the Junior baseball season was played Wednesday afternoon between the Lambert team and the Forum nine. The game went along on an even basis until the last half of the fourth inning when the Lambert squad staged a rally and went seven points in the lead. Not satisfied with just beating the Forum team they set out to completely demolish them, which they did in fine style. The final score was 23 to 9 in favor of Lambert's.

A number of errors by both teams marred the play, but the pitching was fair for an opening game.

Box Score

Lambert's—	h	r	e
Froseth, lf,	2	3	1
Benson, ss	2	2	1
Mullin, 1b	3	4	0
Gullickson, c	2	4	1
Benson, K, cf	0	1	1
Bredeson, 2b	2	3	0
Nickolson, p	4	4	1
Jaranson, 3b	1	0	3
Swanson, rf	1	2	0
Totals	17	23	8

Forum—	h	r	e
Brodin, cf	1	1	0
Comstock, H. ss	1	0	0
Kielty, 3b	1	2	2
Freed, F, c	2	1	0
Carlson, 2b	2	1	4
Battelson, rf	0	0	0
Mickelson, 1b	3	1	1
Freed, C., p	3	2	4
Comstock, G., lf	0	1	0
Totals	13	9	11

This afternoon the Times junior baseball team will clash with the Ford V-8 team; the balance of the schedule has not yet been announced.

A. W. Filipy Drowns at Red Lake Falls Sat.

Albert Filipy, 43 years old, farmer near Tabor, was drowned Saturday in the Red Lake River in Red Lake Falls while he was fishing Saturday. With Filipy at the time of the accident were his father, Frank Filipy, and a half-brother, Elmer. Albert lost his footing while standing on the apron of the dam in the Red Lake river and is believed to have struck his head as he fell into the water.

Elmer leaped into the water to attempt to save him but failed, as his father ran for assistance. The body was recovered two hours later.

Funeral services were conducted at Tabor Monday with Rev. Father Frank Tomanek officiating.

Surviving the dead man are his parents, a brother, Frank, of Tabor; a sister, Mrs. Frank Vanek of East Grand Forks; his half-brother Elmer and two half sisters, Mrs. J. Myerchin and Mrs. G. Myerchin, both of Tabor.

July 15 to Be Visiting Day at N. W. School

Monday, July 15 ,has been designated as Visiting Day at the Northwest experiment station. Not only is this the date for the Annual Crops and Soils Day; it has also been chosen as a fitting time to celebrate the fortieth anneversary of the establishment of the Northwest Experiment station and the thirtieth anniversary of the Northwest school. The combination of events will interest all growers of pure seed grain and potatoes, and all other friends of the institution.

Invitations have been extended to T. A. Hoverstad, first superintendent of the station; to C. G. Selvig, for many years superintendent of both the school and station; to A. D. Stephens, a most loyal friend of the institution since its earliest days; and to W. C. Coffey, dean and director of the Minnesota College of Agriculture and Experiment Station. Tentative plans include a morning inspection of the livestock and poultry, a dinner at noon, with a short speaking program, and an inspection of the experimental plots in the afternoon. Of special importance this year will be the work with pasture crop planted singly and in various combinations, the trials of farmers' lots of seed flax on wilt-infested soil in which it appears some sixty samples will be available, the use of sweet clover as a soil improvement crop for cereals and potatoes, depth of tillage experiments, and potato breeding work.

R. S. Dunham, station agronomist, will be in charge of the crops and soils program, while T. M. McCall, Horticulturist; O. M. Kiser, animal husbandman, and A. M. Pilley, poultryman, will have charge of the inspection of the work in their respective departments.

NORTHERN ZONE BASS FISHING LEGAL JUNE 21

It will become legal to take crappies, bass and sunfish by angling in the northern zone of the state beginning Friday, June 21. Members of the bass family included are striped, grey, yellow, black, silver and rock bass.

With the opening of the season in the northern zone for these three species of nest building fishes, all forms of angling will become legal in Minnesota.

An imaginary line extending across the state from Browns Valley to Sunrise through Morris, St. Cloud, Princeton and Cambridge divides the state into the southern and northern zones.

22 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL FOR ONE FAMILY

Fairmont.—For the first time since 1913—22 years—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nolte no longer will know first hand what's going on in Fairmont high school. It was in 1913 the first of their eleven children entered high school. At the 1935 commencement last week Nolte No. 11 and the last received his diploma. Of the entire eleven only one did not graduate. One son attended for a short time but left school to help his father on the farm.

SPILLS PREDICTED FOR ALL-AMERICAN RODEO

Spills like these will create many tense moments during the second annual All-American Rodeo to be held from June 22 to 30 on the Minnesota State Fair grounds. In this case the well-known bucking horse "Dynamite" bested his rider-adversary. The event is being sponsored by the Officers' Club of Fort Snelling and the Junior Associations of Commerce of the Twin Cities.

Minnesotan New Head Of AAA Dairy Section

Further recognition of Minnesota's leadership among the dairy states has been given by the appointment of Dr. Edwin W. Gaumnitz as chief of the AAA dairy section. Dr. Gaumnitz succeeds A. H. Lauterbach, also a Minnesotan, who has resigned to become general manager of the Interstate Milk Producer's association of Philadelphia.

Dr. Gaumnitz is a native of Minnesota. He attended the St. Paul public schools and in 1921 was graduated from the College of Agriculture, University of Minnesota. In 1922 he received the degree of Master of Science and in 1925, a Doctor of Philosophy degree from this institution. He then became extension specialist in dairy and poultry marketing in Iowa, and in 1927, he entered the employ of the Division of Markets of the California State Department of Agriculture.

In 1930 he took up dairy and poultry marketing research work for the Bureau of Agricultural Economics at Washington. Since May, 1933, he has been assistant chief of the dairy section of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

He will assume his new duties as chief of the AAA dairy section July 1.

2-Cent Spread Between Cream Grades Adopted

Creamery Men of Red River Valley Counties Adopt New Price Scale

Price differentials of two cents per pound between sweet cream and grade one cream, and between grade one and grade two, will prevail throughout Red River Valley counties after July 1, as the result of action taken here last night at a meeting of creamery men from eight counties.

The meeting was held at the Northwest school auditorium with approximately 200 creamery representatives in attendance. They came from Polk, Red Lake, Norman, Kittson, Roseau, Marshall Pennington and Clearwater counties.

Compete in Grading Test

The afternoon session, held in the city hall, was attended by about 75 creamerymen, most of whom competed in a cream grading contest in which their own taste was the major test. Of those competing 70 per cent scored 100 per cent in the test, C. M. Pesek, inspector of the state agriculture, dairy and food department, announced today. Scoring of the contestants has not been completed.

The decision on cream price differentials to prevail in the valley came after more than two hours of discussion and a vote. In the ballot, 37 creameries voted for the two-cent price differential between each grade and seven creameries voted for a one cent variance between sweet cream and grade one and a two-cent variance between grade one and grade two.

Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest school, praised the creamerymen and the dairy industry for the cream grading program which has been set up in this country. He pointed out that in this respect the dairy industry is far ahead of other agricultural industries, such as hog-producing, in which there is no uniform grading system.

Cite Opposing Arguments

In the discussion on the cream price differential, those favoring the smaller spread in prices between grades maintained that the butter market at present does not warrant a two-cent premium on sweet cream over grade one cream.

It was the contention of those favoring the larger spread in prices between grades that the cost of production to the farmer warranted paying a two-cent premium on sweet cream over grade one cream and that with the former grade a better butter could be produced, thus inducing increased butter consumption and strengthening the butter market.

In the final vote the co-operatives, favoring the two-cent spread between each grade, won over the centralized and independent creameries favoring the smaller premium.

Law Specifies Grades

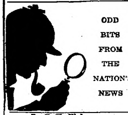
Sweet cream, as specified by law, is fresh, fine-flavored cream with not more than two-tenths per cent of acid at the time of grading; grade one cream is clean, free from undesirable odors and flavors and has not more than six-tenths per cent acid at the time of grading; and grade two cream includes any lawful cream not eligible to grade as No. 1 because of too high acidity or because it contains undesirable odors and flavors in a moderate degree.

The law provides for a minimum one cent spread in price between each grade, but creameries in general have attempted to discourage the number two grade as much as possible by providing a greater variance between this grade and grade one.

Charles Ommodt, assistant commissioner of agriculture, dairy and food, conducted the meeting last night. — Crookston Daily Times, June 12, 1935.

Find adventure and romance with Kentucky Jones in a fighting, he-man tale of an intrigue that started and finished a bloody cattle war. "Winter Range" by Allan Le May, beginning next week.

GLEANINGS



ODD BITS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

Physician Performs "Razor Blade" Operation

Sioux Falls, S. D.—Patricia Ann Fleege, died here in a hospital a few days ago, 30 hours after a physician had performed an emergency operation with a razor blade. The physician made the emergency incisions, on either side of the girl's windpipe, so that she could breathe after getting an object of some kind caught in her throat. Another operation was made at a local hospital later. Patricia Ann, 2, died of pneumonia, and not as a result of the operations.

* * * *

Nova Scotia's Youngest Grandmother

Iockeport, N. S.—Mrs. Muriel Pyne, Novia Scotia's youngest grandmother, is to marry again; she is 31 years of age, 17 years after her first marriage (at the age of 14). Her daughter Angeline presented her with a granddaughter a year ago. Angeline was 15 when she married. Mrs. Pyne, left a widow a few years ago, announced that she will marry again soon.

* * * *

Darlington, S. C.—The marriage license records here show that for some time there has been a ratio of about 19 negro marriages for every 10 obtained by white people.

* * * *

Town Has First Known Snow

Durban, Natal, South Africa, had its first snow fall that human inhabitants can remember. The inhabitants of the village shivered with the cold. Durban is noted for its hot, humid climate.

All communication was wrecked by a 12-inch rainfall. Several bodies were sighted floating in the flood waters.

* * * *

Fled Accident In Fear of Wife

Minneapolis.—An admitted hit-and-run driver Wednesday blamed his action on the fear his wife would learn he was out with another girl. Ole Norsby, 26, 665 North Snelling avenue, St. Paul, pleaded guilty to leaving the scene of an accident when he was arraigned in Ramsey county district court before Judge R. D. O'Brien. The accident occurred early last Wednesday when his car struck Georgianna Wiest, 880 Aurora avenue, who was not seriously hurt.

"I had a girl with me whom I had met at 10 p. m.," Norsby told the court. "And I beat it after the accident because I didn't want my wife to find out about it. I was trying to find the boy friend of this girl I was with."

Judge O'Brien imposed a six-months sentence but deferred execution until Tuesday to permit investigation by probation officers.

* * * *

Unusual Births

Moyedan, N. C.—Mrs. Alondo Atwood became the mother of twins twice within a year. Ten months ago the stork left her twin boys and a few days ago the stork returned with twin girls. A report comes from Madrid, Spain, discrediting the Dionne quintuplets a bit. Quintuplets were born to a mother of the Lavapies section of Madrid, one of the poorest sections of the Spanish capital. The report stated that the five babies came into the world without medical assistance and are thriving. At Maecer, Pa., the records of a pioneer physician recent disclosed that in 1826 Mrs. John Kelly had given birth to two sets of quintuplets and a set of twins, all within 20 months. Mrs. Kelly had given birth to a set of triplets before she moved here. The quintuplets' births occurred less than 12 months apart; the twins arrived eight months later. All the quintuplets, being premature, died soon after birth. The mother died soon after the birth of the twins. Jack C. Coffey, 34, of St. Louis, took out an insurance policy with Lloyd's of London against the possibility of twins being born to Mrs. Coffey. Coffey paid a premium of $90.00 Feb. 20th, and recently colected $1000.00. Mrs. Coffey did have twin children, Cynthia and Carol; the report states that they were born Friday, June 7.

If you can afford to pay

$25 FOR A SUIT---

We Have One Here That's a Marvel!!

CURLEE TRADE MARK CLOTHES

If you were planning to spend around $25 for a suit, we'd like to have you look over this model! We say that it's a marvel! It really is! Made of fine durable worsted that will outlast many a higher priced suit. All are with two pair of trousers. The colors and patterns are just about the smartest we've seen this season. And the tailoring is far superior to what you'd expect in a suit at this price! We believe that this suit is without equal for style or service!

Oen's QUALITY SINCE 1889

MODERN HOUSEKEEPERS!

YOU'LL WANT TO ATTEND THE NORGE SCHOOL OF Home Economics AND Cold Cookery

Time: 2:30 p.m. June 28

Place: Sons of Norway Hall

Sponsored by LLOYD T. ALNES

Farmers Automobile Inter-Insurance Exchange

A Company of Strength That Really Protects

"To apply the true spirit of cooperation to automobile insurance and provide protection to members at actual cost."

SAFETY SERVICE COST

PROEHL AND BRATTLAND

Gilbert A. Brattland, District Agent

DISTRESSED STOMACH?

Try these tablets for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, etc. In case of severe stomach pains, consult your doctor.

"Come In Anyway"

LAMBERT DRUG STORE

FIREWORKS

The Biggest Array of July 4th Noisemakers We've Ever Had

Don't buy a single firecracker until you look over the great selection of domestic and imported fireworks we have in stock. Astonishing, colorful light displays and giant crackers down to simple sparklers and mechanical '4th' toys. Be sure to see them.

Prices on this year's stock are low--- plenty of fun for very little money! Not a single item carried over from last year.

HAMILTON'S

Mr. and Mrs. John Doe announce the marriage of their daughter Mary Jane to

WEDDING ANNOUNCEMENTS and INVITATIONS

Give your announcements and invitations the exclusive attractiveness that good materials and good job work only can give.

You will find our prices reasonable for this quality service.

The Thief River Falls Forum

Third St. & LaBree Ave. Phone 444 Thief River Falls

Thief River Falls Forum
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITOR IAL ASS'N
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASS'N.

Published Thursday of each week by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
R. M. Aalbu, Editor ..L. F. Harris, City Editor

Citizens State Bank Building,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Subscription, 1.50 a year in the United States.

"Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls Minnesota, under Act of March 3, 1897."

The only objective of primitive industry was to furnish a livelihood for the workers—that should be the primary object and obligation of all industries today. — Donald R. Richberg.

DO WE WANT A NEW COURT HOUSE?

The county board of commissioners took the first step necessary if the county is to avail itself of the unprecedented offer of federal aid towards building projects last week, when it requested data from the district engineer regarding the cost of a new court house.

While the board has not committed itself in any way, we believe that the step that has been taken is well justified. The cost of estimating the project and furnishing the plans, are, we understand, carried by the federal engineering division, and whether or not the county makes use of the information that will be given at this time, it is wise to have some definite data to present to the people. We can not refrain from making the comparison between the action of the board in securing data and information first, and the action of the city council which said "give us $60,000 to spend and we will tell you afterwards how we intend to spend it.'

While the Forum is opposed to bond issues on general principles, we do realize that the offer of a grant of 45 per cent of total cost and a loan of the balance at 3 per cent interest which is being made by the public works division of the federal works division of the federal government at the present time is probably the best proposition which the county will have offered to it. There is no question in our mind, but that the present 4 billion 800 million dollars public works appropriation is the last such an appropriation that the congress will make. If that doesn't "prime the pump," congress will most likely decide that it can not be primed and will take other steps to put industry into operation.

It seems to us that the county should avail itself of this opportunity and build a new court house. The present building is a fire trap and an eyesore, and while we can probably close our eyes to the looks of the building, it would be hard to replace the records that are contained in the building if it was to be destroyed by fire. Needless to say, the loss would be far more than the cost of a new building, even if the entire cost was carried by the county.

We are sure that the county board would appreciate a little discussion of the matter by the citizens of the county and the Forum invites its readers to write us and give their views on the question. All letters which are signed by the writer will be published. Support democratic government and voice your opinion.

THE PRESIDENT'S CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE

The Minneapolis Star has been purchased by John Cowles, the publisher of the Des Moines (Iowa) Register. Mr. Cowles is rather well known as a Republican capitalist who supported Hoover. We assume that in his purchase of the Star he has done just what most any other man who has money to invest would do, namely invest it, in what he believes is, or can be made, a profitable enterprise. We may be unusually obtuse, of course, but we can see in the transaction no particular gain and no particular loss to Minseapolis nor to Minnesota. Certainly, we see in it no particular sign of an immediate bright future for the United States. In other words, it seems to us that however momentous the transaction may be for the vendor and the purchaser and possibly to the employees of the Star, it would not rate so very high in a history of the important events of the nation.

However, on the front page of the Saturday issue of the Star, there is heading a list of congratulations, a telegram from President Roosevelt which commends Mr. Cowles upon his "confidence in the future," as shown by his purchase of the Star. It may be that Mr. Cowles is a close and personal friend of the president. In that case the telegram is explainable as a friendly greeting. But, if he is not, then the president is showing some rather unfair discrimination in not also congratulating the people who are building a fishmeal factory at Warroad, as well as other businessmen in this city and elsewhere who are also displaying a confidence in the future by investing their money in expansion and improvements.

Perhaps the incident is trivial and this comment pointless, but it just struck us, that so far as we have heard, the president did not dispatch a congratulatory and commending telegram to Henry Ford when he raised the minimum wages in his factories from $5 a day to $6 a day. In our opinion, Mr. Ford's action bespoke far more "confidence in the future" and actually would have more bearing on the future economic life of the nation, than the fact that the Minneapolis Star has changed from the hands of one group of capitalists to the hands of another such group.

GOVERNMENT BY TELEGRAMS AND BY LOBBIES

We note that large part of the press is "viewing with alarm" what they term "government by coercion," as exemplified by the mass pressure brought to bear upon congressmen with telephone calls, letters and telegrams. These newspapers usually point out the danger to democratic institutions and the tendency towards mob rule in the activities of Dr. Townsend and Father Coughlin, when they exhort their followers to telephone, telegraph or write their congressmen as to their desires on sundry legislation.

We hold no briefs for any of the "One Man Bands" that are springing up under the leadership of Townsend, Coughlin, Long and Others, altho we heartily endorse most of the criticism aimed at the administration and the financial interests, particularly by Father Coughlin. But we do think that criticism of their tactics comes with poor grace from those newspapers which have always maintained the most persistent and powerful lobbies in Washington and in the various state capitols.

We have had the opportunity of seeing the lobbies maintained by the various private interests: railroads, power interests, banking crowd, trucking firms, automobile dealers, chambers of commerce, and what not, and we know that they were far more potent than letters and telegrams enough to swamp the mails and the wires. Added to that they are invariably selfish in their demands. Always seeking a special privilege which they would deny to others. Misguided as the telegram senders and the letter writers may be at times, they are usually unselfish, seeking only what they believe will be of general benefit to the entire nation.

Theoretically, we suppose that the lawmaking body in an Utopian democracy would be composed of highly intelligent and educated men and women, thoroughly informed, absolutely unfettered by any bonds of friendships, ties of business, economic and social security needs. They should be stuck away on a desert island where no highpressure salesmen having an axe to grind could get at them, there to deliberately legislate in the general welfare without undue influences to sway their judgment. But we are afraid that if such an arrangement could be accomplished the newspapers that now squawk against "government by coercion" would be the first to find fault with the arrangement.

A REBUKE TO THE CONSERVATIVE SENATORS

It is quite apparent that the voters of Minneapolis and the conservative members of the Minnesota Senate are not in accord on the matter of radicalism. It will be remembered that the conservative senators, including our own Senator E. L. Tungseth, threw up their hands in horror and refused to confirm Governor Olson's appointment of Mrs. Arthur (Marion) Lesueur to the State Board of Education because she is too "radical." Now comes news to the effect that Mr. Arthur LeSueur, the lady's husband and one of the best known radicals in the northwest, has been elected to the Board of Education in Minneapolis. May we now be told that because of his election a calvacade of factories and business houses will trek out of the state, led by the honorable conservative senators Wright and Wolfe?

DUST IN THE AIR

(From Iowa Unionist and Public Forum)

At ten o'clock Sunday night we sat reading a speech by Congressman Wright Patman on the present banking system. Our radio was set for Charles E. Coughlin, who talks frequently on that question. We do not care what party Patman belongs to, nor what church Coughlin belongs to; We want to know if what they say on the money question is true.

But the daily press of America never asks whether what these men say is true. The daily press discusses the supposed political ambitions of these men, or some other irrelevant question—just throwing dust in the air to keep the people from fixing their attention on the facts of a vital public problem.

THE NRA DECISION

(From The New Republic)

In political circles it was agreed that the NRA decision probably gave the President a tremendous advantage in the effort to be reelected in 1936. The NRA was a failure; it would have expired in less than three weeks, unless continued by congress and hope had been abandoned that this would be done without greatly weakening and curtailing the measure. Now, the political wiseacres point out, the president con go to the country with the argument that just as the NRA began to be truly effective, the court killed it. His alibi is perfect; so is his issue in the next presidential race. If he gets the new legislation he is seeking during the next seventeen months, he can demand that the execution of the New Deal should be entrusted to the fathers of the old one. If the fresh legislation is not forthcoming when the campaign begins, he can ask reelection in order to obtain it. Mr. Roosevelt is a shrewd political campaigner, and there is no doubt that he could recapture—has doubtless already recaptured—some of the support among the Progressives that had slipped away from him during the past year. From his point of view, nothing could be better than such a new party, a coalition of conservative Republicans and conservative Democrats, perhaps headed by Al Smith, as has lately been discussed. A bolt of the reactionaries in his own party would enormously increase his political strength in the country as a whole.

THE BUTTER IMPORT RACKET

(Farmers Union Herald)

Stories come to us from sources which we believe to be reliable, about butter imports, that make one want to do violence. Of course we cannot guarantee that what we relate is factually true, but personally we do not doubt their truth.

Within the past ninety days, eight million pounds of New Zealand butter, so one story goes, arrived in New York City. The butter was placed in bonded storage. The presence of so much butter in the city, of course, sent the current price level down. There was at that time only a four days' supply of domestic butter in the city. The New Zealand shippers or the importers, or both, bought up the domestic butter in storage. The price of butter went up, whereupon the New Zealand butter was taken out of storage and sold at the higher prices.

When the New Zealand butter was all sold, the domestic butter was then put on the market, whereupon the price of butter went down again.

That's one story. Here's the other. An American automobile manufacturer traded a bunch of cars in Holland for butter. The butter was brought into the United States and sold in competition with domestic butter. The auto manufacturer did not care about nor need to make any profit on the butter. He made his profit on his cars.

"FULL DINNER PAIL"

(Askov American)

Apparently the Republicans are getting busy on the 1936 national campaign with their "grass roots" conferences. An old-time campaign slogan of the G.O.P.—the "full dinner pail"—is again being brought forth.

Of course everybody wants a full dinner pail and that slogan has worked in some past national campaigns, but it may not be so easy to put it over again. The memory of many citizens easily runs back to the days of Harding, Coolidge and especially the days of Hoover. Actions speak louder than words, and it must be remembered that the full dinner pail for all is not an easy accomplishment when some individuals have incomes greater than the combined incomes of a thousand people.

Cut down on greed and monoply and there will be better chances for the full dinner pail all around.

Actual votes on the part of lawmakers on net income taxes, inheritance, gift and estate taxes—means of spreading the wealth of the nation and making for more purchasing power on the part of the masses—have a much greater bearing on the public welfare than any resolutions adopted.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

THE DRINKER AND THE AUTO

There are 32 million drivers of automobiles in this country driving 26 million cars. This in itself is 32 million reasons for prohibition. An automobile traveling at the rate of 60 miles an hour goes 88 feet a second. Ordinarily a second does not mean much, but when a man under the influence of drink travels 88 feet a second, it does. The drunken driver not only endangers his own life, but the lives of those with him in the car, other drivers, and other pedestrians.

Says Dr. William Brady, M. D., "The drunken drivers that escape accidents because the other driver or the pedestrian happens to be sober and alert, are the most prejudiced of all, for they assume that because they habitually drink and then drive without accident, all this stuff about retarding the reaction time is a lot of hooey.

"Frequently we see statistics of the frightful havoc wrought by automobile traffic and pleas to drivers to obey the law and the rules of the road and to be careful. Since the law is so lenient in interpreting drunken driving, and since so many people like a little drink themselves, the automobile will doubtless long remain our most deadly weapon."

Sweden Beats Panic with Public Ownership

Milwaukee. — How government enterprises are succeeding in thwarting the depression for Sweden is related by Dr. Yngve Larson, one of the six city commissioners of Stockholm.

Dr. Larson, recognized as one of the leading municipal authorities in Europe, is visiting Milwaukee, attracted, he said, by its reputation as the best governed city in this country. Four of the six city commissioners or burgomasters of Stockholm are Socialists, Dr. Larson said. Only one per cent of Sweden's population is unemployed under a Socialist regime.

"The Scandinavian countries are leading the world in solving economic problems," Mayor Hoan said in introducing economic problems," Mayor Hoan said in introducing Dr. Larson. "The Swedish people have the fine philosophy that if one part of the population is in distress the whole population is in danger, and that the problem is not solved until everybody is made secure."

With income derived from operation of its power plant, street cars, gas plant, telephones, water system and other utilities, Stockholm is able to reduce its tax ratio, Dr. Larson explained. Capital costs for the city are covered by these enterprises, he said.

"Taxes are based on anticipated revenue from real estate rather than on the property value," Dr. Larson related. "We collected about 89 per cent of our taxes during the depression several years ago, and now we collect 94 per cent."

The visitor touched upon Stockholm's city hospitalization and housing projects.

"There is only one private clinic of any importance," Dr. Larson said. "Almost all are treated in municipally owned hospitals.

"Staff doctors and district physicians are paid by the city and persons unable to pay receive free service. The service is maintained mostly by taxation and a part by fees, with the city contributing 4 million dollars a year.

"The city owns more than half the land in the city and 88,000 homes," he went on. "They were built during the depression. The dwellers pay rent to the city, and for a modern place of three rooms with conveniences the rent is about $20 a month.

"In addition, 20 per cent of the houses in Stockholm were built with the aid of municipal loans."

Dr. Larson disclaimed praise by Mayor Hoan that Stockholm had supplanted Vienna as the best governed city in the world since the Fascist control in the latter city.

"Here in Milwaukee with your fine homes, streets and parks you have a leading place as the best governed city," he said.

Suplementing Dr. Larson's remarks, Mayor Hoan pointed out that in Sweden 35 per cent of the enterprises are owned by the city, state or co-operatives.

"If we were as far advanced as the Swedish people, we would be getting 35 per cent of the national income, instead of having it go to a few," Mayor Hoan said. "That is the real reason why we can't buy things, and why factories have been closing down."

Views and Reviews

By
Ben C. Hagglund

War and Fascism?

Those who still believe that the U. S. A. will not go fascist may be jolted into reality by the statements of Rear Admiral Yates Stirling, Jr., published in the Sunday editions of the Hearst newspapers recently. In his article, Stirling clearly voiced the opinion that government such as Germany had was commendable, and that Bolshevism such as existed in Russia should be destroyed. The statements were made by a private individual, and were disavowed by the administration; yet several other individuals voiced their approval. If the beliefs expressed in the Sunday feature do not have official sanction, they do have private sanction.

The Soviet Union has been successful, Stirling discovers (reports of famine in the Hearst press to the contrary notwithstanding). Stirling makes this envious remark: "Russia has, to all intents and purposes, withdrawn a fertile and populous land of over eight million square miles in extent, with a population of one hundred and sixty-five millions from the usual economic intercourse with the world . . . The doctrines of Bolshevism ever remain a menace to all capitalist nations." He calls for unity against this menace, and flays capitalist nations for their petty bickerings. "Will the rest of Europe divide itself and give Russian propaganda an opportunity to drive a Red wedge between the division? . . . Will the full force of this universal desire for conflict be expended in a fratricidal war in Europe? Or may we not look for a United Front aainst Communism?" Then he displays his admiration for Germany and the Nazis. 'Germany, in such an alliance, must become the great organizer and industrial producer. In her factories the instruments of war on a colossal scale could be turned out. In the guise of such a crusade, maybe yet inarticulate in men's thouhts, cannot one see the outline of a daring plan, not only forever laying the ghost of Bolshevism but for opening up the fertile lands of Russia to a crowded and industrially hungry Europe?"

Liberals of all shades of opinion have spontaneously protested against this display of wish-fulfillment, but the fact remains that there is a considerable class of the military minded in this country who would engage in war at the slightest pretext.

Great Britain is arming herself, and Stanley Baldwin and Sir Anthony Eden have sent greetings to the United States to enter into a pact with her against any future contingencies. It is generally conceded now that Italy will go into Abyssinia in the Fall, when the hot weather ceases, and Japan is already going into northern China. Hostilities may break out at several places.

Stirling but voices the imperialistic viewpoint. Capitalism must always expand by invading new territory. The American empire got land from the Indians. Japan is getting it from theChinese. Italy would get it from the Abyssinians. Stirling would get land for all Europe from Russia. It is but natural for such to have that viewpoint.

And in the Chaco valley between Paraguay and Bolivia, two small nations lay exhausted, both financially and physically, while the munition makers who sold them the instruments of warfare during the three years of the Chaco war, sit back, contented with the day's business. It is time for war to break out somewhere else, for the audience is getting restless.

* * * *

Voice in the Muskeg

We have had Haldeman-Julius, Francis Shoemaker, the Ripsaw, the Minnesota Voice, and the Mid-West American; now we have THE NORTHWESTERNER, a hectographed sheet of liberal thought originated by John J. Hovorka, of Strathcona, Minn. Comparison with those mentioned is made both as a boost and as a knock. Hovorka's stuff is pungent—maybe too pungent for some, but pungent enough for others. He makes comment on politics, economics, morals,—all of man's follies,—and what he says usually worth while. At times he indulges in personalities—and for a while the air is blue. But on the whole the Northwesterner is somewhat different than the usual run of periodicals. Try it, folks.

* * * *

Shoemaker and the Communists

Speaking of Francis Shoemaker, I am reminded of an interview he gave recently, in which he stated some views on a new third party. A convention to form such a party will be held in Chicago on July 5. and Mr. Shoemaker has been speaking in various parts of the country on that subject. The interviewer asked a few questions and Shoemaker answered them.

Q.—What about Father Coughlin and Huey Long—did you invite them to the convention?

A.—Well, yes, we invited Father Coughlin and Huey Long.

Q.—But, Mr. Shoemaker, don't you think it is rather dangerous to have such groups, who are obviously fascist in tendency, participating in such a movement?

A.—No, I don't think it is dangerous. We won't let them get control and what we want to do is to win their followers away from them.

Q.—Will the Comunist party be allowed to participate in the convention?

A.—Personally, I'm not in favor of having the Communists participate. You can't trust 'em. They disrupt everything they go into. In Minnesota we don't have any Communists to speak of. We ran 'em all out after we found out they wouldn't stand by their promises and keep faith with us.—You can't have any kind of a united front with the Communists. A united front to them means just what they want to do. You can't trust 'em. Just let one of 'em in and before you know it, he'll be running everything.—Another reason for not having the Communists is that they don't amount to anything anyway.

And that's that.

Civilization vs. Barbarism
By Arthur W. Hopkins

If human nature can't be changed, then everyone in the world is a barbarian, for that is what everyone was once. But we know that some men are civilized in the proportion that they are ethical and logical, humane and unsuperstitious— so that statement is palpably untrue.

Men progress in attaining logic and ethics and philosophy, the trinity of civilization, according to their environment. This environment has been seeded by the thought of philosophers, nourished by the blood of heretics, and watered by the sweat of the toilers and the tears of saints.

Barbarity and civilization are still in conflict in the world. The former is wedded to the competitive, the latter to the co-operative system. As men become civilized the competitive recedes and the co-operative advances. In proof, look about and see that all our civilizing institution are communal; start from the family, and look with open eyes and minds. And one will also find that all our uncivilizing institutions are competitive. For example, war is the ultimate of competition, peace the ultimate of cooperation.—Minneapolis.

"DAD, HERE'S TO YOU"

"We hapened in a home the other night, and over the parlor door saw the legend worked in letters of red, 'What is home without a mother?' Across the room was another brief, 'God bless our home.'

"Now, what's the matter with 'God bless our dad?' He get's up early lights the fire, boils an egg, and wipes off the dew of the lawn with his boots while many a mother is sleeping. He makes the weekly hand-out for the butcher, the grocer, the milkman, the baker, and his little pile is badly worn before he has been home an hour.

"If there is a noise during the night, dad is kicked in the back and goes down to find the burglar and kill him. Mother darns the socks, but dad bought the socks in the first place, and the needles and the yarn afterward. Mother does up the fruit; well dad bought it all, and jars and sugar cost like the mischief.

"Dad buys chickens for the Sunday dinner, carves them himself, and draws the neck from the ruins after everyone else is served. 'What is home without a mother?' Yes, that is all right, but what is home without a father? Ten chances to one it is a boarding house, father is under a slab and the landlady is the widow. Dad, here's to you; you've got your faults—you may have lots of them—but you're all right and we'll miss you when you're gone."—Ex.

Minute Sermons

By Dr. Crawford Grays

We are all by nature posessed of powers and energies much greater than are usually supposed. The level at which we commonly live, whether of physical strength, or intellectual capacity, or of moral power, is much lower than that which is posible to us.

Our degree of strength has much to do with our state of mind.

Under unusual stress we are able to perform feats of strength and endurance of which otherwise we should deem ourselves incapable.

The limits of possibility in our daily lives, of thought and deed, are defined less by the body than by the mind. The resources of our individual power are psychical rather than physical in character. Therefore because we allow the physical to influence us more than the mental a very large part of our capability goes unused.

Why?

Because we harbor the subtle demons of fears, doubts, imaginations which paralyze initiative, courage, resistance, and usefulness.

"To be carnally minded is death; but to be spiritually minded is life and peace."—Romans 8:6.

A Boost for the Philosophy of Technocracy

by KAY JACKSON

Why should ninety percent of us have to constantly deny ourselves, skimp and scrape, "make this do," "get along without that," "make it over," and all the other pitiful substitutes for living "the more abundant life," when we are all living in the midst of abundance?

Isn't it just good, hard, sound common sense that, since this Nation's Industrial Plant can now, for the first time, produce necessities and luxuries in abundance, we change the ownership of that Plant by the right and power of Eminent Domain so we all may, with production and distribution under single, efficient management, by experts, enjoy the fruits of our labor, skill, and machinery?

Thus Mr. Sinclair's Epic Plan, to employ only idle men in idle shops, would be broadened to include every individual now at work, every factory now running. Thus Dr. Townsend's $200 a month, only for persons over sixty, would be the minimum available for every person of voting age. Thus Father Coughlin's Government Ownership, only of Banking and Credit, would include the means of production, distribution, and communication. Thus Senator Long's Share the Wealth would be realized, not by taking merely the tokens of wealth from the rich to give to the poor, but by the simple device of collective ownership of the means by which wealth is produced, whereupon simple justice would require that it be equitably shared. Thus the goal of all Third Party men, and Progressives, envisioned as attainable in 1940-1944-1948, would be reached, fully realized and enjoyed now, today, 1935-1936!

Then kindle a fire under your Congressman! Keep it hot. Don't let him forget for one moment that you know what is wrong, that you know Congress can speedily make it right, and that the use of EMINENT DOMAIN is the legal, always available, peaceful and thoroughly constitutional way to do it now!

The age of scarcity, of substitutes, of enforced denials, is past. Then have done with it. The age of abundance is here. Then accept it. Embrace it. Take it!

Lincoln Said:

"I see in the near future a crisis arising which unnerves me and causes me to tremble for the safety of my country. The money power of the country will endeavor to prolong its reign by working upon the prejudices of the people until all the wealth is aggregated in the hands of a few and the Republic is destroyed. I feel, at this time, more anxious for my country than ever in the midst of war."

TWIN GEESE HATCHED FROM SINGLE EGG

Red Lake Falls.—At the Fay walker farm where geese have been raised every year an unusual event took place in the goose family when twin geese were hatched from a single egg. One of the goslings came forth into the world from the egg shell in fine shape but the second was unable to make its way out and was dead when discovered by members of the Walker family.

DREAMS and MEMORIES by Lawrence Hawthorne

Let's turn aside from the busy way
Where the crowds go rushing by;
Let's find a nook by a tinkling brook
And stop there—just you and I;
Let's live again for a little while
In the Land of Used-To-Be,
And I'll paint memories for you
While you weave dreams for me.

I'll paint such beautiful memories
Of the days when we were young,
Of things we said to each other then,
And the songs that then were sung;
And you can weave all the golden dreams
That will set our hearts aglow;
Then, hand in hand, we'll search again
For the joys we used to know!

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

LOCALS—

Beatrice Omdahl left last week for an indefinite stay in Cass Lake. She has been employed here at the Coffee Shop.

Members of the Royal Neighbors lodge journeyed to Oslo Monday to take part in the initiation exercises there.

Elsie Gunderson returned home Saturday from Minneapolis where she has been employed the past two years.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

Paul Harris left Friday evening on a business trip to St. Paul.

Buy your Majestic Range this week and get a DeLuxe kitchen ware set free at Oen Merc. Co.

Helen Hermanson, who has been a student at the University of Minnesota arrived home Sunday to spend summer vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Hermanson.

Mrs. Emma Roth of Mineapolis is visiting friends here this week and also attending to business matters.

Mrs. William Forstad is leaving the latter part of this week for St. Paul to visit her sister.

Mrs. Iver Bugge and Mrs. Harold Hicks visited last week in Kent, Minn.

Mrs. Bill Grochow and children of Argyle visited last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Pechie.

Miss Mabel Lee was a business caller in Warren last Thursday and Friday.

Edna Gilchrist is leaving Sunday for Park Rapids where she will attend the Epworth League institute.

Mrs. Anton Lian of Duluth is visiting here with her mother, Mrs. Ole Johnson who is seriously ill.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

C. H. Jung, accompanied by Victor and Loren, attended the district picnic of the Odd Fellows' and Rebecca's lodge held at Grand Forks last Sunday.

Mrs. Emma Fink of Milwaukee, Wisc., is visiting here several weeks with Mrs. T. J. Welsh.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Eels of Grand Rapids are visiting here with relatives and friends. They attended the lecture at the auditorium Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Hadrath of Minneapolis and Mrs. Kastor and little daughter of Montevideo are visiting here at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Haney.

Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Holum and daughter Lorraine, Mrs. Thora Nelson and daughter Penrhyn, Mrs. E. J. Overland, Mr .and Mrs. J. W. Ruane, Mrs. Inga Lindberg and Mrs. Rose Erickson attended the district picnic of the Odd Fellow and Rebekah's lodge last Sunday at Grand Forks.

Read the advertisements in the next issue of the Forum for an unusual offer we are about to make. Shop by the Forum and save.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Mrs. Albert Miller, Mrs. Ferdie Brown and Dauglas Miller of Grygla visited Tuesday at the Philip Hawkins home.

Edna Steen, who is taking nurses training at Northwestern hospital in Minneapolis, is spending her vacation with her mother, Mrs. I. Steen. She will return to Minneapolis June 22nd.

Mr. J. J. Weeks visited from Tuesday until Friday with his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. O .Storvick at Mason City, Iowa. He attended the wedding of his daughter, Gladys.

Mr .and Mrs. Obed Bakken and family and Jacob Bakken of Los Angeles. California, arrived Wednesday to visit indifinitely at the home of Mr .and Mrs .Ole Moen.

Dorothy Miller of Grygla is visiting indefinitely at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins.

When you go shopping, mention the Forum to your merchant. "I see by the Forum that you have ——— for sale at $———."

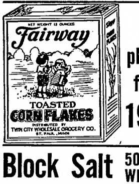
Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

OEN'S GROCERY
A Fairway Store
Phone 169 Free Delivery

America's Outstanding Coffee Values

9 lbs. packed in 12-qt. cream can $2.35

Serving Cup 60 cups to the lb. 3 lbs. 65c


NET WEIGHT 13 OUNCES
Fairway
TOASTED
CORN FLAKES
DISTRIBUTED BY TWIN CITY WHOLESALE GROCERY CO. ST. PAUL, MINN.

2 pkgs. for 19c

PRIMOST Kraft's, 2 lbs 25c

Cream Cheese per lb. 19c

CATSUP 2 lg. btls. 25c

Block Salt 50-pound White Block 49c

Dried Beef, by the chunk, per lb. 29c
LARD, 4-pound pail 73c
SALMON, tall pink, 2 cans 23c
Butter Krust Toast, 5-lb. box 69c

Cracker Jack 3 pkgs. 10c

ORANGES Sweet & Juicy 2 doz. for 25c

BANANAS Golden Ripe, lb. 6c

Every Sack Guaranteed 98 lbs. $3.95

Dependable REX FLOUR "REX IS KING"

BROOMS EXTRA SPECIAL 5 ties 45c

TRADE AT OEN'S AND SAVE
We Appreciate Your Business

ST. HILAIRE

Mary Lou Nelson of Fargo and Ethel Mae Carlsness of Hazel are visiting at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

J. Johnson of Audobon, Minn., spent Tuesday here visiting his son Elroy Johnson, and other relatives at T. R. Falls.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Mrs. O. Hagglund, Mrs. O. K. Olson and Mrs. John Gunstad entertained the Norwegian Ladies Aid Friday at the church parlors.

Ed and William Engh motored last Sunday to Edinburg, N. D., and viisted with their son, Sigurd Engh.

Stanley Olsen of Bismarck, N. D., Norman Olsen of Leonard, Minn., visited here Tuesday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen will be employed at Fargo during summer months.

Iona Olson, accompanied by her brother, Amos Olson, motored this week to Minneapolis, where the former will resume her nurse's training at Minneapolis, after spending several weeks here at the home of her mother, Mrs. Anna Olson.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

Several carloads of members of the Women's Club motored Wednesday to Crookston and spent the day at the Women's Camp at the Northwest School of Agriculture. A very interesting program was given during the day. And every one reports having a good time. The loving cup for stunt night was won by the Pennington county women.

The Business Men's club held a special meeting at the club rooms Friday evening. Commercial club members were also present from Red Lake Falls. A tour was decided upon.

Mrs. Sherva is spending a few days at the home of her son, Melvin, at Fertile.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson and Myles Jackson motored to Grafton, N. D., and attended a funeral Saturday, returning home the same evening.

Mesdames Mike Highland and daughter, Carmen; Geo. Bakko, Neil Dahl, and Wm. Olsen spent Tuesday at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Mrs. Carl Johnson, Eva and Lily Johnson of Austin motored here Friday, where they will live for summer in their residence west of the tracks.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson of St. Paul motored here Sunday and are spending several days at his parents' home, and with other relatives.

The Luther League put on an ice cream social Saturday evening. It was to be at the Ole Hagglund farm, but due to rain, it was held at the church basement. Mr. Chester Myrom, of T. R. Falls, was a speaker.

Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children and Pearl Simonson, all of Crandon, Wis., visited Thursday afternoon at the Sever Skattum home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jalmer Jacobson and sons Jack and Douglas, and Dorothy Jacobson and Donna Brink motored here Friday from Evelyth. All returned home on Sunday except Donna Brink, who will remain here for the summer, after having completed a term at the Junior Business college at Eveleth.

Marguerite Dahle and Marie Skattum visited Thursday with Echo Norman.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and children visited in Crookston Monday.

Mrs. George Whalen and children of Red Lake Falls visited on Tuesday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. McAndrews.

Mrs. Anna Olsen, Amos and Myles Olsen and Iona Olsen of Minneapolis, motored Wednesday to Duluth and visited relatives.

Elaine and La Vern Borgie of Hazel visited Sunday with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson.

Mrs. Hans L. Sande, Mrs. Clarence Sande and son and Mrs. Slayton, all of T. R. Falls, visited Friday afternoon at the Clifford Schantzen home.

Miss Grace Dahle left Tuesday for Karlstad to visit and be present at the wedding of a friend of hers. She returned Thursday.

Mrs. Albert Brink left Thursday for Eight Point, Montana, on business and also to visit relatives. Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and son Vernon and Harwood Olson accompanied Mrs. Brink to Grand Forks.

Rev. Palm of Brook Park, Minn., and Ole Odegaard of Hazel, visited Sunday at the Mrs. Geo. Bakko home.

.... Sewing Club Met ....

The Sewing Club gave a birthday party Tuesday in honor of Mrs. Elmer Johnson's birthday anniversary at her home. The afternoon was spent in sewing. Mrs. Johnson received a number of useful gifts. Lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Those present were Mrs. Elmer Johnson, honor guest; Mesdames Ordean Olsen, John Gunstad, Ben Lardy, Jens Almquist, Arvid Dahlstrom, Effie Rolland and Dave Johnson.

Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters of Alvarado, accompanied by Dorothy Olsen, who had visited at Warren and Alvarado, motored here Wednesday. Mrs. Johnson and daughter visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine and a girl friend all of Warren, and Mr. aod Mrs. George Fricker and son of Holt visited Sunday at the M. Fricker home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson and family of Hazel visited Sunday at the Jens Almquist home.

Stanley Olsen returned to Fargo Thursday where he will be employed for the summer, after having visited a couple of days here with his parents and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen visited Sunday evening at the Freeman Allen home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson.

Vivian Lindquist left Thursday for Crookston for about about a week at the Oscar Lindquist home.

Alice Gulseth and Alice Mae Carpenter spent Saturday at T. R. Falls visiting Dallas Gulickson.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Jalmer Jacobson and sons of Eveleth, visited Saturday at Crookston with Norma Bucklin.

Mrs. Emil Just returned home Monday evening from Cando, N. D., after visiting relatives and friends there for three weeks.

A number of members of the Business Men's club attended a special Com. club meeting Monday evening at T. R. Falls.

Mr .and Mrs. Sam Benson of Minneapolis came Saturday to visit at the M. Highland and Neil Dahl home.

NORTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Y. P. S. will be held at the S. Flademark home on Sunday, June 23rd.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Haugan are the proud parents of a baby girl which arirved May 30th.

Visitors at the Ben Rindahl home Saturday were Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children, Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and Orlien, Allen MacDonald and Milton Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvik and children and Milton Anderson visited at the Verner McMahon home on Sunday.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

Orlan, Harold, Ellen and Esther Arveson were callers at River Valley Sunday.

The Christ Missen family of Highlanding have moved on the old Oscar Swanson farm in Hickory township.

Mr .and Mrs. Ole Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Myrtle Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson and Odelyn, and Vernon Hagquist attended the Ladies Aid at the H. T. Hanson home Tuesday.

Mrs. John Mostion entertained the Little Oak Ladies Aid Tuesday.

VIKING NEWS

Mrs. Frank Knudson of Wibaux, Montana, arrived here last week. She left for Rosewood to visit her mother, who is very ill, and with her sister, Mrs. John Johnson.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Rev. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson and litital son left Monday for Chicago where they were chosen delegates for the annual Conference Mission Covenant and Jubilee service. Astrid Kohland, of Strandquist and Rev. Harold Erickson, the main speaker at the Bible Camp, accompanied them to Chicago.

Mr .and Mrs. Harold Loge and son Erving, and Mrs. John Lindquist of Minneapolis, arrived here Saturday to visit relatives.

Earl Johnson and Neil Dahlstrom of Thief River Falls, visited at the Joe Janson home Sunday. Ardith and Dorothy Janson accompanied their guest to Erskine Sunday.

Miss Esther Omdahl of Warren called at the Gilbert Oddeus home last week.

Mrs. S. S. Nordgaard and son Alton were business callers at Warren Saturday

Gerold Peterson accompanied Carl Anderson to St. Paul with a load of stock last week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Hanson called at the Chas. Strombo and Rafteseth homes at Rosewood Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. T .A. Peterson and Miss Hildegard Peterson of Scandinavia, Wis., and M. J. Wrolstad of Northland, Wis., motored here last week to visit at the Rev. Peterson home. The T. A. Peterson family motored Friday to Stephen to visit with Mrs. Peterson's sister.

Jessie Hanson, Lewis Forstad of Newfolden and Mr. and Mrs. T G. Lodoen of Grand Forks visited Mrs. O. H. Hanson Sunday.

The Frank Hansen family visited with relatives at Lancaster on Sunday.

Miss Jennie Rud, nurse at Flandreau, S. D., is visiting with her home folks here.

The shipping association will ship stock from here June 20.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Stone and children and Hans Stone visited at the Emil Stone home at Thief River Falls Sunday.

Mr .and Mrs. Hubert Malberg and family motored to Clark, S. D., Sunday to visit Mrs. Malberg's folks for a couple of weeks.

Arthur Anderson and son Dale Earl and Reuben Styrlund left for Clear water Lake Tuesday to spend a couple of days fishing.

Florence Nelson and Karl Myhrere were entertained at the Myhrere home at dinner Sunday.

Mrs. Stephen Boe and daughter Maxine of Rosewood, visited relatives and friends here Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Maellar and Miss Ethel Maellar of Devils Lake spent a couple of days at the Chas. Franson home last week.

Earl Styrlund and Lester Larson made a business trip to Red Lake Falls Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Olson of Oak Grove, Pennsylvania, visited at the Willie Anderson home Saturday. Mrs. Olson is a cousin of Mrs. Anderson.

Mr .and Mrs. Henry Anderson motored to Crookston last week, where Mr. Anderson attended the Land O'Lakes meeting.

Solvig and Maalfred Samuelson Edith Styrlund, Mabel Franson, Levern Peterson and James Halvorson attended the leadership meeting of the 4-H club at Warren Wednesday evening.

Oscar Anderson and children and Mrs. Matt Anderson spent Friday at Warren.

Gilbert Odden, who is teaching parochial school at Erskine, visited his family over the week-end. Lyle Larson, a former Viking boy, accompanied him here to visit friends.

Several from this community attended the Bible camp at Strandquist last week.

David Drotts and family, accompanied by Clarence Tangquist and family left for Red Wing last Wednesday, where the Tangquists will visit with Harold Johnson and family and Hilda Larson. The Drott family expect to spend the week at a lake.

A kitten ball game was played here Thursday evening by Newfolden and Viking. The score was 3 to 8 in Newfolden's favor.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Scholz and family and Henry Schneider, Marie and Richard, were Sunday visitors at John O .Swanson's.

Mr .and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family, Richard and Vernon Mosbeck and George Lindblom spent Sunday at the Ruben Rux home. Johnnie Lindblom returned home with the Mosbeck's to visit a couple of days there.

Fern Hawkinson and Millard Nelson of Thief River were Sunday visitors at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. Soren Knutson and Mrs. Emil Larson returned home on Thursday after attending the 10th annual Women's Camp at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son, Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindblom, were Monday evening visitars at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Clarence Swanson was a dinner guest at the Johnson Bros. home on Sunday.

A number of people from this locality attended the one-act play contest at the auditorium Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson on Thursday .

A large crowd attended the ball game at School Dist. 180 Sunday.

NORDEN

Mr. and Mrs. Martinus Rust were business visitors at the John Bloom home Monday.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Elmer Kron has ben assisting the Lester Foster family, who are moving their household goods from T. R. Falls to the former Rustebakke place.

The telephone meeting was held at the Willow-dale school Wednesday evening. Officers were elected.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Eckland were business callers at the Rux farm in Sanders Wednesday evening.

Lester Foster and son Duane from T. R. Falls visited at the H. R. Kron home Wednesday.

Irwin Aaseby returned home after a week's visit in St. Paul.

Mrs. C. D. Knox and Mrs. G. K. Hovie attended the Women's camp meeting at Crookston this week.

Orda Urdahl from Goodridge and Lenora Erickson from Roseau called in this vicinity Monday.

Mr .and Mrs. LeRoy Rude of Holt were Sunday visitors at the R. J. Rude home.

Arvid and Arnie Folden are conducting services in the Numedal church this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Gulseth and Sylvia Nordhagen left Saturday for Kelliher to visit friends and relatives.

Mrs. Cleve Bergum will entertain the Ladies Aid of the Mission church Friday, June 21st.

Alice Ordal of Hazel sepnt a few days visiting friends here.

Elmer Heide of Rhame, N. D., visited at the C. Engen home on Thursday.

The Norden 4-H club meeting was held at the D. W. Ayers home Monday evening.

Harry Ranum, who is employed at the CCC camp at Bemidji, visited friends here last week.

Mr .and Mrs. Werner Rasmussen and baby daughter, Mrs. Rasmussen and Theresa Soderberg, all of T. R. Falls visited at the August Johnson home Wednesday.

Iris Ayers, Elnora Hansen, Minnie Joyce, Rudolph Olson, Irvin Aaseby and Charles Joyce took part in the 4-H club play, "Just Like a Woman," given at the auditorium Friday evening. The play won second place in the contest.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heider returned Thursday from their wedding trip, having visited at Oakes, N. D., at the home of the latter's parents, and at Detroit Lakes.

Margaret Simonson from T. R. Falls and Stanley and Clifford Simonson were Sunday visitors at the R. Kron home.

Ethel Kron, Ole Skaar, Dahl brothers and Joe Soiney were callers at the Johnson home Monday.

DO YOU KNOW THAT HENRY FORD
Watches his Production Expense by the tenths of a cent on many items?
YOU of lesser means must watch your expense in small terms, too.
THAT IS WHY SO MANY SAVE AT CARLTON'S
on Petroleum Products
Not only by a tenth of a cent, but nickles, dimes and quarters.
SAVE 10% to 20%
Ask for Punch Ticket It is Valuable
GAS for CASH for LESS
CARLTON ECONOMY System
Trade Mark Registered
Best Gas
Less Cash
Across from Osborne McMillan Elevator
Harvey B. Helle, Mgr.

CLEARANCE OF
USED FURNITURE
Odd Chairs 50c each
Oak, leather seat, dining room chairs $1.50
Porch Settee, mhg. spring cushion $11.98
Large Arm Rockers $1.50 up
Iron Beds . . 50c up
Bed Springs . . $1.50 up
Couches, new covering, $3.50 ea.
Kitchen Cupboards $2.50
And many other items at give-away prices
Hicks Furniture Co.

GEO PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

Terrebonne Flour 98-lb. bag $3.35

PEAS No. 2 can 6c

Van Camp's Pork & Beans, 41-lb. cans 25c

Stock Salt, 100-lb. bag 65c
Fruit Jars, quart size, doz. 89c
Gelatine Dessert, 3 pkgs. 13c

One pound 29c

Fancy Peaberry COFFEE Per lb. 15c

Fancy Pink Salmon, 1-lb. tall can 11c

HUMMER COFFEE. 2 lbs. 45c

CATSUP 2 14-oz. bottles 25c

WATERMELON, per pound 2½c

Bananas pound 6c
Cantaloupe each 10c
Celery stalk 15c
Radishes bunch 1c
Green Onions 3 bunches 5c
Ripe Tomatoes per pound 9c
Lemons SUNKIST, 300 size, per doz. 21c
Oranges SUNKIST, large size, dozen 25c

SUGAR 10 lbs. 65c 100 lbs. $6.29

MACARONI or SPAGHETTI, 2 large packages 17c

Cut Green or Wax Beans, 3 No. 2 cans 25c

Del Monte Crushed Pineapple, Number 10 can 69c

PALMOLIVE SOAP 3 bars 13c

10 bars 29c

And hundreds of other specials not listed here.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

SOCIETY

WOMEN'S CAMP HELD AT CROOKSTON JUNE 10 TO 13

A large number of women from Pennington and surrounding counties attended the Tenth Annual Women's Camp held at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston from June 10th to June 13th. Many interesting and educational talks and demonstrations were presented and various musical numbers and contests were added to the entertainment.

SURPRISE PARTY

Friends of Mrs. Roland Christie surprised her with a party at the Andrew Jorde home last Sunday afternoon. The afternoon was spent socially and Mrs. Christie was presented with a sum of money.

ALICE OIEN BECOMES BRIDE OF PAUL LUNDELL

Before an improvised altar decorated with ferns, honeysuckle and roses at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Lundell, Miss Alice Evelyn Oien, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Oien of Shelly, Minn., became the bride of Paul Lundell, Saturday, June 15. Rev. O. J. Lundell read the service with Miss Violet Furan as bridesmaid and Irving Lundell as best man.

The bride wore a dress of white silk boucle knit with white accessories and carried a corsage of gardenias and lillies of the valley. Her attendant was attired in a dress of light pink boucle knit with white accessories and also carried a bouquet of gardenias and lilies of the valley. Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the Lundell home for the immediate relatives and friends. after which the couple left on a wedding trip to Winnipeg.

Graduating from the local high school with the class of 1929, the bride has been employed as bookkeeper in the Lund and Tunberg garage. They will make their home in this city where Mr. Lundell is employed at Jung's bakery.

MISS GLADYS WEEKS WED IN MASON CITY, IOWA.

Miss Gladys B. Weeks, daughter of J. J. Weeks of this city, became the bride of Clarence N. Nelson of Northfield, Minn. at a beautiful wedding Wednesday, June 5, at the home of her sister, Mrs. R. O. Storvick, at Mason City Iowa. Bridal wreath and rambler roses formed a setting for the ceremony which was performed by Rev. E. R. Weeks of Kerkhaven, brother of the bride. Preceding the ceremony, Miss Dikka Moen sang "At Dawning" and "I Love Thee."

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was gowned in ivory satin, princess style with long sleeves, pointed at the wrist and having a cowl neckline. She carried a sheaf of calla lilies. Mrs. Storvick as matron of honor wore rose chiffon and carried Johanna Hill roses. The bridesmaids, Miss Pearl Weeks, sister of the bride, and Miss Marian Nelson, sister of the bridegroom, wore aqua chiffon and carried Talisman roses. Eldred Nelson, brother of the bridegroom, was best man. Three-year-old Rosalie Storvick, dressed in ruffled pink organdie, was flower girl, and David Storvick, in a little Lord Fauntleroy suit of black velvet, was train-bearer.

Following the ceremony a buffet supper was served with Mrs. C. A. Venard of Chicago, sister of the bride ,and Mrs. E. R. Weeks assisting Mrs. Storvick in serving.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Nelson are graduates from St. Olaf college, Northfield, Minn. Miss Weeks graduated in 1931, since which time she has been music instructor in the schools at Cottonwood and Sherburn, Minn. Mr. Nelson graduated from St. Olaf college in 1932 and received his M. A. degree from the Ohio State University in 1933. Since that time he has been a member of the research staff of the Eastman Kodak company of Rochester, N. Y. Following a motor trip to Niagara Falls and the Adirondacks, they will make their home in Rochester, N. Y.

ATTENDS W.C.T.U. BANQUET

Miss Elizabeth Jorde of this city won the gold medal at the Gold Medal contest held at Warren sponsored by the W. C. T. U. Her selection was "The Rancher's Story." Other contestants were Ethel Kivle and Robert Sjoberg.

About one hundred and fifty delegates and guests attended the banquet Thursday evening in connection with the district meeting of the W. C. T. U. Robert Douville of this city played two piano selections. Local residents who were guests at the banquet were Mrs. William Korstad and son William, Richard Korstad of Redby, Robert Douville, Robert Sjoberg, Elizabeth Jorde, Mrs. H. Fowler and daughters Dorothy and Ruth, Mrs. C. Hillard, Mrs. A. C. Matheson and daughter Marjory, Mrs. C. H. Jung and daughter Harriet, Mrs. Louisa Anderson, Mabel Lee and Harriet Simonson.

Swimming Instructions Begin at Tindolph Sat.

Swimming classes will begin Saturday at Tindolph Park, Don Chalmers announced today. He asks that all interested in having instruction in beginning, advanced or in life saving to register either at Lambert's Drug Store or at the park dressing house. Mr. Chalmers returned Wednesday from Brainerd where he has been receiving special instructions for the past ten days. Classes will be for all above eight years of age and will be held five days a week, Mr. Chalmers said.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr .and Mrs. Anton Johnson, Shirley and Curtis Johnson and Mrs. Frank Peterson returned on Saturday from St. Paul, where they visited Mrs. Johnson's sister, Mrs. Earl Lyons.

Mr .and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children and Mrs. L. Finstad left on Saturday for the southern part of the state to visit friends and relatives.

Mr .and Mrs .Martin Matheson and family and Mrs. Moe were Monday evening callers at the Ed Houske home.

Mr .and Mrs. Iver Iverson and family and Miss Gladys Iverson left Saturday for a visit with relatives at Calvin, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske, Joan and Rollins, were Monday callers at the Ed Houske home.

C .E .Oien left on Saturday to attend a convention at Fergus Falls, Minn.

An adult study group was organized at the St. Pauli church Monday evening. It will meet every Wednesday evening at 8:30.

Mrs .Moe of Thief River Falls is visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Martin Matheson .

Mrs. Calvin Toomey, Mrs. Ed Houske, Mrs. Martin Finstad and Ruth and Marie Oien spent Wednesday at the Woman's Camp at Crookston.

Sunday visitors at the Manuel Hansen home were Helen, Lillian, and Stanley Alberg, Jennie and Alfred Arne, Kenneth and Vernon Finstad, Melvin Foss and Harold Arne of Beltrami.

A very successful 4-H meeting was held Monday evening at Valhall. A club tour of the Rocksbury club will be held July 21st.

LOCAL MENTION

Ruby Thompson, her mother and sister Ardith are leaving Friday morning for a two week's visit at Prince Albert, Sask., Canada.

Mrs. G. H. Mayer-Oakes and daughter Mary visited in Argyle last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Rustad and family spent Sunday visiting relatives in Lake Park.

Mrs. Mathilda Jung of Minneapolis arrived here Wednesday morning to visit several days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Jung.

GOODRIDGE

Those in atendance at Women's Camp at Crookston from Goodridge were Mrs. M. G. Thoreson, Mrs. U. C. McLeod, Mrs. Jay Payne and Mrs. Tom Belland. They reported a very large attendance and a very enjoyable time.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Dahl and family left Saturday morning to visit relatives and friends in North Dakota.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Payne; Mr. and Mrs. Will Wayne and son Earl and Galen and daughter, Mrs. Charles Svensgaard, attended the Pennington cousty 4-H club one-act play and music contest, at the auditorium in Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Adeline Stephenson and Ethel Halvorson spent a few days visiting with Mrs. Leo Ellingson at Highlanding.

Orda Ordahl, who has bees teaching parochial school at Rosewood, Minn., spent the weekend at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. N. Urdahl left for Cottonwood and Marshall last Monday. They were accompanied by Anna Roberg and Edgar Velda, who returned to their homes in southern Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kast and children Johnny and Marion were visitors at the V. C. McLeod home Saturday.

T. A. Disrud and family left for Rolla, N. D., Thursday, where they will spend part of their vacation.

Beth and Jean McLeod and Helen and Rachel Diehl and Louise Frodahl returned from a weeks outing at Red Lake Sunday.

Gena Tollefson is recovering from her recent operation..

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McEnelly were called to Iowa last Monday as an uncle of McEnelly's passed away.

Mrs. Ben Habedank returned Thursday from Crookston where she had spent several days with her sister, Gena Tollefson, who is a patient at a hospital there.

Rev. and Mrs. Bjorgan and son Rudolph returned Sunday after spending the week-end at Alexandria.

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Mandt and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson attended the Telemark Lage at Erskine Saturday.

SANDERS

Erick Olson of Thief River Falls spent several days visiting at the home of his sons, Oli and Elmer Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Stimke and daughter Esther, Mr. and Mrs. Art Zinter and Herman Thun motored up from Parkers Prairie last Saturday and spent several days visiting with relatives and friends. While here they were guests at the home of Mrs. Carl Zinter. They returned home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilken and son motored to St. Paul last week where Mrs. Wilken received medical attention. They returned home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Stimke and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Art Zinter and Herman Thun of Parkers Prairie, Mrs. Ed Timm and daughters, Rosella, Hattie and Clara and son Gust and Mrs. Carl Zinter and daughter Hattie, sons Adolf, Carl Jr., and William were visitors at the Max Krause home Monday evening.

Irene Ortloff left Friday for Holt to be employed at the Steinhaurer home for some time.

Visitors at the E. A. Yonke home last Sunday were Edith Yonke, Alvin Nelson and Ed Thorstad of Lockhart, Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium and daughter Lorraine, Jesse Thorstad and daughters Ethel and Esther, sons Vernon and Donald, Jack Adkins and Beatrice Swanson of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline.

Mrs. Henry Koop Jr. and son Henry (of Chicago) are spending several months at the home of Mrs. Kop's mother, Mrs. Martha Geske.

Mr .and Mrs. Bob Votava, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ristau, motored to Conway, N. D., Sunday to spend the day visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Stimke and daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Art Zinter and Herman Thun of Parkers Prairie, and Hattie, Carl and Adolf Zinter were dinner guests at the Ed Timm home Monday.

Deloris Votava is spending several days visiting at the Wm. Ristau home.

Mrs. Gustav Stark and daughter, Mrs. Louis Rye and son Axel and Mrs. Max Krause and daughter Adeline were visitors at the E. A. Yonke home last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stumpe and family were visitors at the Gust Wilkens home Sunday.

Elmer and Oli Olson were callers at the Max Krause home on Thursday evening.

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

Doughnuts Plain or Sugared half doz. pkgs. 9c	Cookies Fresh from our Bakery, 2 doz. 25c
Pure Lard 4 pounds 65c	Bacon Swifts, per lb. 25c
Fig Bars 2 pounds 17c	Raisins Seedless, 4 pounds 27c
Fruit Nectar 8 oz. bottle 8c	Dessert Jell 6 packages 25c
Prunes Fancy Calif. 3 lbs. 19c	Toilet Tissue 7 rolls for 25c

Puffed Wheat or Corn Flakes, 3 pkgs.	25c
Phillips Tomato Juice or Soup 4 for	19c
Ginger Ale Lime Rickey 2 24 oz. bottles	25c

Hartz Champion FLOUR 49 lbs. $1.85 98 lbs. $3.39

Summer Sausage, per pound	21c
Land O' Lakes Cheese 2 lb. box	45c
Peanut Butter, 2 lb. jar	32c
Grape Juice, large bottle	17c
Fancy Pink Salmon, 2 cans	23c
Sardines, 3 large oval cans	25c
Tomatoes, 3 cans for	25c
Catsup, 2 14 oz. bottles	23c

FRUIT JARS Pints 79c Quarts 89c ½ gal. $1.25 pr doz	FLY-DED Quart 39c Pint 20c

REGULAR SIZE 10 BARS 29c

more women use it than any other

GIANT SIZE 8 BARS 32c

FANCY PEABERRY 3 pounds 48c COFFEE HARTZ DE LUXE 2 pounds 47c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
Last Call for Canning
Strawberries Another carload of fancy berries for canning at lowest prices

ORANGES 288 size, pr. doz, 21c	LEMONS Sunkist, doz. 17c

WATERMELONS A carload of fancy Georgia melons at lowest prices

Canteloupes Two for 19c	Carrots 2 bunches for 9c

L. B. HARTZ STORES
FREE Delivery | Quality Foods For Less | PHONE 93

PYROIL
(Simply Add to Oil and Gas)
Reduces... REPAIR BILLS
Say engineering authorities: The greater share of all motor repairs is due to *insufficient lubrication*. PYROIL LUBRICATING PROCESS is heat-, wear-, dilution-proof. Lubricates and protects the heat-ridden motor head, where oil alone cannot live! Frees valves, seals rings. *Increases power.*
USED AND ENDORSED BY WORLD'S LARGEST INDUSTRIES
Genuine PYROIL is identified by the winged PYROIL trade-mark and signature of W. V. Kidder on every label.
President
Try PYROIL today. Ask for a Free copy of the interesting "Story of Pyroil."
Manufactured and Guaranteed by PYROIL COMPANY, La Crosse, Wisconsin

H. M. HICKS, Distributor

PEOPLES COOPERATIVE STORE
PHONE 450 | QUALITY—SERVICE | FREE DELIVERY
Specials for Fri.-Sat. June 21-22
Co-op Brand Canned Goods

Carrots and Peas No. 2 can	17c
Tomatoes, No. 2 can	15c
Mixed Vegetables, No. 2 can	13c
Wax Beans, No. 2 can	13c
Sliced Pineapple, No. 2½ can	23c
PEARS, No. 2½ can	23c
MATCHES, carton	20c
Pork and Beans, 1 lb. can	6c
Kellogg Whole Wheat Biscuit 2 pkgs	25c
Molasses, 5 pound pail	23c

Patronize Yourself,
BUY AT THE COOPERATIVE

Flour Special

Farmdale Flour 98-lb. Bag	$3.39
49-lb. Bag	$1.73

Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Cantaloupes, standard size, each	10c
Cabbage, 4 for	15c
Carrots, green top, large bunches	5c
Potatoes, Calif., White Rose, 10 lbs.	25c
Peas, 2 lbs.	19c
Tomatoes, 3 lbs.	25c
Cucumbers, fancy hothouse, 2 for	15c
Oranges, fancy Carnation, 2 dozen	29c

RED OWL STORES
INCORPORATED
Thief River Falls Minnesota

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE AT THE
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Grocery and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY
Free $45.00 Bicycle Fully Equipped, to the Person Holding the Lucky Key. A Key Given With Every $1.00 Purchase.

Prunes Santa Clara 25-pound box 99c

HILEX, quart bottle 19c	Sauerkraut, No. 2½ can 8½c

TABLE SALT, 10-pound bag	19c
PURE SPICES, can	5c
Shelled Walnuts, extra fancy meats, ½-lb. bag	25c
FLOUR, Fancy Patent, Northern Queen, 98-lb. bag	$3.45

BROWN SUGAR 4-lb. bag 18c	MUSTARD, Quart Jar 12c

Lemons, "Sunkist," 300 size, per dozen 23c

Texas Green-Top Carrots, 2 bunches 9c	BANANAS, pound 6c
WATERMELONS, pound 3c	Cream Cheese, pound 17c

INDEPENDENT GROCERY
Locally Owned and Controlled

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to take this means of thanking all of you who have been so good to me while I was at the hospital and since I have been at home. Also for the flowers and letters received from my school mates and teacher.

Douglas Maney.

FARM BUREAU MEETS

A meeting of the local Farm Bureau will be held at the Woodman Hall on Friday evening, June 21st, at 8 o'clock p. m. Several speakers will be present and an interesting program will be given.

The Grygla Co-operative Creamery Ass'n wishes to announce to patrons of the Gas and Oil Department that the dividends for 1934 purchase, as shown on the annual statement, will be held as a reserve until the end of this year and then paid out together with the 1935 rebates. As this department was not opened until in the fall the rebates to each patron naturally would not amount to a great deal and paying it out together with the 1935 rebates will eliminate considerable work. We hope that this method of handling it will be satisfactory to our patrons and we wish to thank you for your splendid support and patronage of the several branches of our creamery.—Mrs. Adolph Erickson, Sec.-Treas.

VALLE LADIES AID SALE

A pleasant, warm day and a good sized crowd made a big success of the Valle Ladies' Aid sale held at the P. I. Levang home last Saturday afternoon. The day was opened by a short devotional service by Rev. S. Anderson. A free dinner was served to the whole crowd by the Ladies Aid, after which Enok Hestad and Art Nordby auctioneered the sale.

After the Ladies' Aid had finished their sale the Willing Workers had a sale of the articles of sewing made by the birls in that club. The proceeds from this sale will go to some Orphans' home.

A nice sum was netted by the Ladies' Aid from the sale, as well as from the ice cream and pop stand, and a pleasant afternoon was spent by the whole crowd.

Attention Conservation Club

It has been decided by the officers of this club and the captains of the two contesting teams that the "Crow Hunt" shall terminate Saturday evening, June 29th. All points or credits must be delivered to Oliver Peterson by that time as none will be counted or given credit for after that date. The following evening, Sunday the 30th, the club will have its meeting in the R. N. W. hall, at which time the winners shall be announced and such other matters will be taken up for the betterment of the club and conservation in general. It is hoped that the entire membership turns out for this meeting, which very likely will be the last one until the fall sessions. A feed will be dispensed to all the hungry sportsmen and a general good time is in anticipation.

Big Waterfall Found

Boundary commissioners who discovered the great waterfall on the borders of British Guiana and Brazil describe it as resembling the Horseshoe fall at Niagara.

For Sale or Trade

1935 Standard Chev. Coach
16-in. two bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chevrolet Truck
12,000 feet Rough Lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 horse, weight about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition
1 White Sewing Machine
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450-lb. size
1 Minnesota Mower
1 McCormick Mower
1 McCormick Deering cream Separator, about 900 lb., good condition.

Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Ask For It By Name
LAND O' LAKES
ICE CREAM
ON SALE AT
Grovum's Place
Grygla Cooperative Creamery
Grygla Minn.

LOCAL MENTION

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Holbrook left Thursday of last week for International Falls to attend the funeral of Jack Bolstad. Mr. Bolstad was a brother-in-law of Mr. Grovum and Mrs. Holbrook.

Sofus Bjertness and his uncle, Karl Bjertness, Herbert Sorenson, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Erickson and sons, Gerald, Dennis and Clinton, visited at the J. W. Stewart home Wednesday evening.

Lars Windsnes and Reube Sandberg motored to Buxton, N. Dak., last Thursday on business.

Chas. Brown, who is employed as a light-house keeper in Alaska, visited the first of the week at the Lief Erickson home.

Mrs. Clarence Peterson and daughter, Patty Lou, visited several days last week with her home folks.

Ted Omlid, of Erie, visited over the week end at the John Kjelgren home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Haugen of Portland, N. D., are visiting at the P. A. Nordby home. Mrs. Haugen nee Myrtle Nordby, will remain here for the summer, as she is just recovering from a serious operation.

Miss Martha Aaserud spent Friday of last week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Olson, near Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Tron Fonnest and infant son returned to her home at Greenbush last week.

Miss Lila Gustafson returned Sunday evening to Minneapolis after spending a two-weeks' vacation visiting her parents and other relatives in this community.

Hans Cleven and family visited Thursday evening at the Carl Evensvold home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Nylland and children Audrey and Alden, motored to Oklee last Sunday to ~~vis~~ visit with relatives.

The Alsin family moved last week to the Ralph Cady place, formerly known as the Wm. Gilbert farm. Mr. Gilbert has purchased the farm known as the John McNichols place and has built a residence there.

Word was received that John Bruckner was taken suddenly ill on the streets in T. R. Falls Friday of last week. No exact details are known.

Ernest Sorenson has been seriously ill the last two weeks from an atack of inflammatory rheumatism.

Bjorgo Hemmestvedt of Goodridge visited over Sunday at the A. S. Hylland home.

Gust Johnson and Adolph Erickson made a trip to Bemidji last week.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Levorson of Thief River Falls were among those attending the Ladies' Aid sale last Saturday at P. L. Levang's.

Miss Agnes Hoidahl of Winger and Roy Brown of T. R. Falls were united in marriage Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Holbrook of Warren were visitors here over the week-end. Their two sons, who have been spending the past week visiting relatives here, returned home with them.

Laura Peterson, who has spent the past few weeks visiting in Minneapolis, returned home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Clausen and daughter, Janice Eilsen, spent the week end in Radium.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clausen, accompanied by Mrs. Chas. Kastelic of San Francisco, Calif., were visitors at the Lewis Larson home Monday evening.

Mrs. Andrew Johnson of Carlos, Minn., is visiting at the Emil Anderson home. Mrs. Johnson is a sister of Mrs. Anderson.

Mary Clausen and Mrs. Alfred Swanberg were callers in Grand Forks Friday.

Erling Dahlen and Halvor Nomeland made a trip to T. R. Falls last Sunday.

Clayton Moran, Harold Miller, Edith Swenson and Helen Moran took in the show at T. R. Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Payne and family attended the wedding of Mrs. Payne's brother, Henry Johnson, at Gatzke last Wednesday.

Mrs. Ed Engelstad is spending a week with her home folks.

Delores and Ione Paskewitz, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Paskewitz of South St. Paul, are visiting with their aunt, Mrs. Thomas Knutson and family.

Frank Hendrickson and family enjoyed a family reunion at Nielsville Sunday, June 16th.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Knutson and daughter, Harriet, spent Wednesday and Thursday visiting at the Wm. Paskewitz home at Holt.

The Carl Nygaard and Albert Moe families left Monday for a few days vacation trip to Oklee, Bemidji and Duluth.

The Hilmer Benson and Thos. Knutson families were entertained at a picnic dinner on Sunday at the Jesse Warne home.

Dorothy Holthusen is spending this week visiting her friend, Beatrice Shoberg, at Mavie.

The dance at Four Town Saturday night was well attended, in spite of the bad roads.

Visitors at the Gust Johnson home last week were Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Harrison, Sr., parents of Mrs. Johnson, and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Harrison, Jr., and son Adrian, all of Spiritwood, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Holbrook made a trip to International Falls over the week end where they visited with their son, Donald, and his family. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clausen and Mrs. Chas. Castelick of San Francisco. Georgie Linn was employed at the Holbrook farm during their absence.

Mrs. T. O. Lien, Ivan and Philip Moe of Oklee and Mrs. Joe Larday motored here Wednesday morning for a visit with their mother, Mrs. Nels Moe, and to attend the Ladies' Aid at the home of their sister, Mrs. Elmer Hylland. They were accompanied by Mr and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son of St. Hilaire. Mrs. Joe Lardy remained for a longer visit with her mother, who has been an invalid for a number of years.

Polly Salveson, who has been employed at the Jake Anderson and Fred Sundby homes, returned home last Thursday. She was accompanied by Miss Alice Anderson, who visited at the Salveson home over the week end. Polly began work as a clerk at the Grygla Co-operative Store on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. I. Levang, Pearl Levang and Gust Danielson returned Tuesday of last week from an auto trip to Moorhead, Fergus Falls and Pine River, where they visited relatives and friends for a week.

Mrs. Emanuelson, who is teaching parochial school in the Dalos district, and Miss Clarice Rud visited at the Even Smeby home on Thursday afternoon.

Messrs. Geo. and Clarence Hook, Miss Beatrice Hook, Mrs. Olof Newton, Norman Newton and Ruth Hook left Wednesday for Barron, Wis., having been called there by the illness and death of Mr. Hook's sister.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Stewart and family left Saturday for a few days visit with relatives at Gary, Neilsville, Perley and Georgetown.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sparby, and Miss Edel Sparby spent Sunday evening at the Carl Nygaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Stenberg and family visited Sunday afternoon at the H. A. Sorenson home.

Visitors at the Oscar Tveten home last Sunday were Mrs. A. O. Morken, Mr. and Mrs. Den Payne and children, Alpha Morken and Anna Hohle.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Nordby and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Haugen visited Sunday evening at the Art Nordby home.

Alice Nordby is employed at Tom Welsch's during the absence of Mr. Welsch.

Clara Helquist and Eva Cornelius are conducting daily vacation Bible school at Grygla, and extend an invitation to all children to come.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Geving and children visited her parents at Goodridge on Sunday.

Visitors at the O. J. Johnson home Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Maney, Sr., Mary Maney, Mr. and Mrs. John Maney and family, Mrs. Croniger and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Shanley, Margaret Maney, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wurscher and children, and Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Levorson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wurscher and three children, Floyd, Marie, and Eleanor, accompanied by Margaret Maney, daughter of Martin Maney, all of Lucan, Minn., are visiting with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Rasmussen and Helen and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rasmussen spent Sunday and Monday at Itasca State Park.

Rev. S. T. Anderson and family, Miss Helland, F. B. Gustafson and family, Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Nelson and daughter Verona were super guests at the Paul Paulson home Friday evening.

Martin Sandsmark and Paul Paulson were business callers at Clearbrook Monday.

Miss Lila Gustafson left Saturday evening for Minneapolis, after spending several weeks here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Gustafson.

Mrs. Imanuelson left for Fargo, N. D., Sunday to be present at the golden wedding of her parents, Rev. and Mrs. T. A. Hagen.

Rev. T. Tergeson of Brooklyn, N. Y., is here visiting friends and attending the tent meetings held at the Knut Byklum home.

SOUTHEAST GRYGLA

Arthur and Nina Anderson are attending summer school at Bemidji.

Assessor Hans Cleven and Paul Olstad were callers in this vicinity Saturday.

Mrs. E. J. Eberhart and Dorothy called on Mrs. Ed Jelle and mother one day last week.

Margaret Tanem is spending a week's vacation with home folks. She is employed as a nurse in a hospital at International Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Howland and family, Clara Lillivold, Ragna and Ingmar Tanem and Knut Homme were visitors at the Julius Tanem and L. L. O'Dell homes on Sunday.

Walter, Roy and Earl Woods, Gust and Gladys Johnson, Alphina and Penelope Rodgers called at O. A. Johannessohn's Sunday.

Caspara and Clara Tanem, with little Vernon Howland, Mrs. O. A. Johannessohn, Kathleen and Margaret, called on Inger Finsand Sunday.

SILVERTON

Visitors at the C. Nelson home Sunday were Melvin and Harry Carlson and Edwin Berggren.

The ladies aid entertained by Mrs. Lane and Mrs. Henry Bolstad was well attended.

Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Homme, Clarence, Thelma and Thomas visited Sunday at Fosston with Mrs. Homme's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Roysland.

The Young People's Society will be entertained by Mrs. C. Larson and Mrs. John Nelson at the Nelson home Sunday, June 23.

Visitors at the Ida Anderson home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Ness and family and Obert Homme.

The Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. L. Helgeland on Thursday.

The parochial school began Monday in the Bethania church with Annie Knutson as teacher.

FOR MABLE LINDBLOM

About 35 friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Jens Clausen Monday evening and surprised Miss Mable Lindblom with a bridal shower. The evening was spent playing games and contests and lunch was served by the guests. Little Doreen Clausen, cleverly dressed in a buterfly costume, and pulling a decorated wagon, handed the numbeer of lovely gifts to the honor guest.

Shop to Advantage

Bisma-Rex
NO INDIGESTION WORRIES NOW !

Now you can eat what you like and forget about the tortures of indigestion. Take Bisma-Rex. For here is a new sensation that acts four ways to give almost instant relief. And its relief lasts, too! Pleasant tasting. Sure acting. It is sold only at Rexall Drug Stores. Try it today.

Bisma-Rex
4¾ ounces 50c

SWIM KAPS ...... 19c to 39c
KODAKS — FILMS Leave them here for developing
FIREWORKS — Large Variety
CIGARETTES, ... 2 for 25c Popular Brands
KLEENEX .... 3 for 50c
KOTEX .... 2 for 35c
LARVEX Moth Killer 89c
Cara Nome Sachet $1.00
CRAZY CRYSTALS 98c
Coty Face Powder 69c

Thief River Pharmacy
THE REXALL STORE
O. H. EKEREN & SONS
Phone 77

Dress for Summer Comfort - - -

From Tip to Toe

Straw Hats
50c up

Trousers
Flannels at $3.75
Slacks at $2.00

Freeman Shoes
Whites, Tu-Tones, and Blacks for Dress and Sport Wear
$5.00
Other shoes at $3.00

LIEBERMAN'S
"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"
Thief River Falls -:- Minnesota

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

AN INNOVATION
That will save horseflesh!

We have just received a shipment of the new John Deere mower.
IT RUNS IN OIL
You owe it to "Old Dobbin" to see this exceptionally light draft implement before you buy.

REPAIRS
Remember, we have a full line of Repairs for all kinds of mowers, including McCormick-Deering, Minnesota, and John Deere machine parts of all kinds.

SEE
The New Model AR John Deere Tractor
A new model with many exceptional features.

OEN'S
HARDWARE DEPARTMENT

WE have on hand
A SPLENDID stock of Used Cars.
THE unprecedented acclaim the
COMMUNITY has accorded the New Ford
HAS made it possible for us to get the
"Cream of Used Cars"
THESE cars have been put in
HIGHLY good condition and will
ENABLE you to get hundreds of miles of
"Low Cost Transportation"
FRIENDS and patrons
OF this firm will
READILY testify that our interest
DOES not stop with a
SALE: our place is truly
"The Home of Better Service"
GIVE us a ring; our number is 20,
OR call around: we are
"Always Glad to Demonstrate"
BUT remember; before you buy any car
YOU should see and ride in the
"New Ford V-8"
LUND and TUNBERG
Sales Ford Service
"The Home of Better Service"
Phone 20

J. Brandt to Address Cooperation Institute

One of Minesota's widely known co-operative leaders, John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries, is one of three lecturers chosen to address the eleventh annual session of the American Institute of Cooperation on the practical application of cooperative principles and methods to the welfare of farmers. The institute will be held at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, July 15 to 20.

Mr. Brandt will tell how his organization has succeeded through its efforts to improve service to consumers. The other two speakers in this special series of talks will be H. E. Babcock, of the Cooperative G. L. F. Exchange of New York, largest farmers' cooperative purchasing association in the United States, and Earl W. Benjamin, representing the Pacific Egg Producers' association.

Charles W. Holman, secretary of the cooperation institute, says the annual session is a school for farm leaders on the application of cooperative methods to the marketing of farm products and the purchase of supplies required to produce farm products.

Another series of meetings at the Cornell session will deal with methods of telling the cooperative story, both to farmers who are members of cooperatives and to farmers who are not members.

State Acts to Speed Federal Road Program

Minnesota's program for expenditure of the federal grants for road construction and grade crossing separations will be submitted to Washington authorities in sections in order to speed up approval of the work, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Engineers of the department, faced with regulations altogether different from those which governed previous grants, have had to abandon tentative programs prepared in advance.

"Judging from incomplete official information thus far received," Mr. Elsberg said, "the $5,000,000 federal grant for road work must be used largely on pick and shovel, hand labor projects. Apparently it will be impossible to use any of this money for paving or any other high type of improvement. Light grading, graveling, shoulder widening and frost boil treatments are some of the work which seems to be eligible under the federal regulations.

"Another complicating phase of the situation is that 90 per cent of labor must be employed from relief rolls. This would rule out counties having few men on relief unless arrangements can be made to transport workers back and forth from unemployment centers. If this cannot be done, all work apparently must be done where there are large numbers on relief.

"The relief labor requirements also aplies to the $5,000,000 grade crossing separation program."

Train Crippled Children For Useful Occupations

A complete coverage of the entire state will be the aim of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children, in a program which is now in the course of development.

A financial campaign of the association will be launched the week of June 16th, under the auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary to raise a fund of $52,490.00 to carry out the program.

The recent studies of cripples made in the state show that there are large numbers who have not been reached by previous surveys or clinics. By having a medical social worker on the job all of the time the association can prepare the way for clinics and insure adequate follow-up. Unless steps are taken to make effective the recommendations at the clinic the full value is lost. The same applies to follow-up after hospital care. There is a large need for artificial appliances and wheel chairs.

Mrs. M. E. Withrow, state campaign chairman, is calling on all sections of the state to assist in the campaign to raise the $52,490. "The Minnesota Association for Crippled Children is a state-wide organization," Mrs. Withrow said. "The program which it will launch will carry its active services into every section."

Liquor Makers Say Gas And Alky Won't Mix

By W. G. Calderwood

One of the leading American distilleries has made the startling announcement thru the news and magazine press that it will spend $100,000 to teach the American public the dangers of drinking. With commendable forthrightness the first advertisement carries at its head the caption quoted above and adds: "Liquor has no place in the front seat of an automobile—alcohol and gasoline do not mix."

The fact that alcohol, even in very small doses is a dangerous driver is a bit of technical scientific education which the motoring public sadly needs, and a hundred thousand dollars spent in publicity to put that fact over is a social service of no mean order. The drunken driver is a relatively small factor in the traffic problem. Robbins Stoeckel, Motor Vehicle Commissioner of Connecticut, says, "The really dangerous driver is the man who has had one or two drinks only, who still thinks he is in possession of his faculties, but whose driving judgment is impaired."

It is only a few months since that vital fact began to penetrate the thinking of the general public and particularly the thinking of the very moderate drinker, who can truthfully say that he has been a moderate drinker for years, but has never once been drunk. Many such drivers nurse the delusion that their judgment, caution, muscular control, and neuromuscular reactions are unimpaired by the very small amount of alcohol that they drink. They believe that the mild exhilaration that follows their drinking gives added skill, sharpened perception and surer judgment.

Now a great distillery is spending a king's ransom to tell them tha they are all wet, in more than one sense. It joins its warning voice to the teaching of science that the man who is not drunk, or even nearly drunk, but who has been drinking has no business to try to manipulate the control mechanism of the modern juggernaut which last year crushed and mangled 35,000 Americans to death, and inflicted wounds, sometimes worse than death, upon over a million more.

"I who am a Prohibitionist" join with "Those who make whisky" when they say, "Drinking and driving Do NOT MIX."

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

RAIN WASHES TAIL OFF COW

—O—

Carlton.—While Charles Dodge of Scanlon realized that this territory had experienced some heavy rains this summer he never expected a downpour that would wash the tail right off one of his cows. Last week he traded some livestock with a cattle dealer at Duluth, brought them home and turned them into the pasture. During the night a heavy rain set in and the following morning in driving the cattle into the barn he noted one of them was tailless. Closer inspection revealed that the cow had aparently been born that way and a tail had been glued on. The missing part was found in the pasture with evidence that it had previously been glued on

62 YEAR OLD "SILVER BAT" COMES TO LIGHT

—O—

Waseca.—A silver-plated baseball bat, a trophy that was prized by many southern baseball teams over sixty years ago, is on display in this city. Frank Wasgatt of Winnebago produced this to prove that his city had real baseball teams in the early days. The bat was originally awarded by the Rice County Agricultural Society to Bloming Grove, Sept. 17, 1873. Following this it was won by several southern Minnesota baseball clubs, and was finally taken from Waseca by the Winnebago Clippers. As the bat was passed on to each team a ring of silver plate was added noting the event, until it became known as the Silver Bat. However, after it had been won by Winnebago it was held as a trophy at the college there until someone stole all the silver bands except the one over the end.

CLOVER WITH 11 LEAVES PROMISES FINDER LUCK

—O—

Rochester. — Little boys who grow up to become disillusioned about the veracity of Paul Bunyan's story may not believe that an eleven leaf clover three inches in diameter was recently found near this city. Claire Rooney of this city has this clover to prove it. While working on the belt line beautifying project he found something which if four-leaf clovers bring good luck, should set him up for life.

NEW YOUNGEST 'GRANDMA'

—O—

Another candidate for the role of the nation's youngest grandmother has been reported in Crow Wing county. She is Mrs. Lillian Wood of Riverton. Mrs. Wood became a grandmother when she was 31 years and four months old which beats the record of Mrs. Fred Tiffany, Fargo, and Mrs. Alphonse Vassall of St. Paul.

PICKPOCKET GETS $70 FROM VICTIMS AT CHURCH DINNER

—O—

Royalton.—A pickpocket who jostled about among the crowd at the church dinner of Holy Trinity church took about $70 from the pockets of three victims. His method was to push through a crowded group, jostling his victim, and remove the wallet from the victim's pocket in the confusion. When it became known that the three parties had lost money, members of the parish recalled seeing a stranger but no one took notice of his departure.

LEGAL NOTICES

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed proposals will be received by Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner for the Department of Administration and Finance, at his office in the State Capitol, St. Paul, Minnesota, until 3 o'clock P. M., on June 27, 1935 for the following items in connection with the construction of a control dam and boatway at the outlet of the lagoon near the dam at Thief Lake, Marshall County, near Middle River, Minnesota, with the necessary embankment and all other appurtenances in accordance with the plans on file at the office of the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation in the State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota:

ITEMS:

1. Reinforced Concrete, 14.8 cu. yds.
2. Reinforcing steel, 852 lbs.
3. Structural Steel, 81.8 lbs.
4. Fir Lumber, 400 F. B. M.
5. Earth excavation, 10.5 cu. yds.
6. Earth Fill and Embankment, 375.0 cu. yds.
7. Bridge logs, 86.83 Lin. Ft.

Proposals are to be accompanied by a certified check in the amount of 5 per cent of the proposal price, made payable to the State of Minnesota. In case the successful bidder fails or refuses to enter into a contract for the performance of the work and to give bond as required by law, such checks will be forfeited to the State as liquidated damages.

Copies of the plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner, or Mr. E. W. Youngdale, Engineer for the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation. Copies of plans and specifications for the use of the individual bidder may be obtained from the Engineer at $1.00 per set, which amount will be refunded when plans are returned and bona fide bid made.

The right is reserved to accept or reject any and all bids.

(June 13-20)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington. ss.

Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Wm. H. Mulry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Thursday the 19th day of September, 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law, and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated June 17th, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court seal) Judge of Probate.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(June 20, 27, July 4)

Condemnation Proceedings

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, By Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General, Petitioner,

v.

Thomas Milson, Thief River Falls Lumber Comany, a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Carl Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, LeRoy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, The County of Pennington, P. L. Mayhew, Edward Bratrud, F. M. Barnes, John Oftedahl, Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased; Tobine Oftedahl, Martin Amble, Henry Amble, August Peterson, Fowler Hopkins, Gena Shirley, Hans Halvorson, Sina Halvorson, Ed Rosenquist, Knute Danielson, Andrew Stenseth, J. A. Jacobson, Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe; Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff; Arthur S. Bishop, T. J. Carr, H. S. Dearborn, Arthur Steenberg, A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright; Ole Eggerud, Edward Roslie, Martha Linstad, Martha Eggerud, Oscar C. Eggerud, Hannah Moore, Unknown Heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased; Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased; Anna Kratzschmar, W. W. Prichard, Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased; Olga K. Stewart, Esther A. Brumund, John Carl Kratzschmar, Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar, Shirley Jean Kratzschmar, John Drew Stewart, James C. Stewart, Peter P. Thune, H. P. Lund, Signi Winson, and Helen M. Gambell; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein;

Respondents.

In the Matter of the Condemnation of Certain Lands for Trunk Highway Purposes

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the abovenamed petitioner will, on the 18th day of July, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 59, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174, and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, that said taking is authorized by law, that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, that the petitioner shall have the exclusive control and regulation of the culture and cutting of all grasses, shrubs, trees and natural growth now existing on the lands being acquired herein and the planting of any grasses, shrubs and trees thereon, to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have made an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause, if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands desired and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 207A (59-174-21-2)

All the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3, section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies between Block 21, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River; excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway; containing 0.18 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company and Wiley Tindolph	Owners in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant of Interest

Parcel 207 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies between Block 5, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River; excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway; containing 0.50 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company Wiley Tindolph	Owners in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest.
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Carl Hultin Joel Hultin	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 209 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 209 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson Elmer Hultin Carl Hultin Joel Hultin Olga Thompson Oscar Hultin Alma Goodwin Ellen Hultin Harry Hultin Leroy Hultin Hazel Hultin	Owners in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Tax Lien.

Parcel 15 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 25 and 26 of Block 7, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 15 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
P. L. Mayhew	Owner in fee.
Edward Bratrud	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 22 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 48 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 150 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 22 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. M. Barnes	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 23 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said city of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 23 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
John Oftedahl	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased Tobine Oftedahl	Claimants of Interest

Parcel 24 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23 and 24 of Block 10, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 24 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Martin Amble Henry Amble	Owners in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 25 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 10 of Block 11, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 25 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
August Peterson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 26 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 45 to 48 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; Which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 600 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 26 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Fowler Hopkins	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Gena Shirley	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 27 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 27 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Hans Halvorson Sina Halvorson	Owners in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 28 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 28 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Ed Rosenquist	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 29 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 7 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degress 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minuts for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 700 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 29 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Knute Danielson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 32 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32, 33 and 34 of Block 14, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, delta angle 50 degrees 32 minutes, for a distance of 1010.7 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 32 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Andrew Stenseth	Owner in fee.
J. A. Jacobson	Holder of Tax Assignment Certificate.
Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe	Claimant of an Interest
Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff	Holder of Mortgage Lien.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 41 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 9 inclusive and Lots 47 and 48 of Block 34, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run eastery along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 41 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Arthur S. Bishop T. J. Carr	Owners in fee.
H. S. Dearborn	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Arthur Steenberg	Occupant.

Parcel 42 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32 and 33 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 42 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Ole Eggerud	Holder of Tax Deed
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Linstad	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Eggerud Oscar C. Eggerud Hannah Moore Unknown heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased Unknown heirs of A.Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 43 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 19 to 22 inclusive and Lots 26 to 31 inclusive all in Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 dgrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet, and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 43 and nature of interest.

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 44 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 44 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant under Tax Deed.
W. W. Prichard	Claimant under Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased Olga K. Stewart Esther A. Brumund John Carl Kratzschmar Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar Shirley Jean Kratzschmar John Drew Stewart James C. Stewart	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 45 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23, 24 and 25 of Block 35, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 45 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright	Owner in fee.
W. W. Prichard	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest

Parcel 46 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 3 to 11 inclusive of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes, for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 46 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased Olga K. Stewart Esther A. Brumund John Carl Kratzschmar Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar Shirley Jean Kratzschmar John Drew Stewart James C. Stewart	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 47 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 12 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 47 and nature of interst:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased Olga K. Stewart Esther A. Brumund John Carl Kratzschmar Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar Shirley Jean Kratzschmar John Drew Stewart James C. Stewart	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 51 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 100 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating; containing 0.80 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 51 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Peter P. Thune H. P. Lund	Owners in fee.
Signi Winson	Holder of Contract for Deed.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 52 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County; which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 15 minutes, for a distance of 675 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 473 feet and there terminating; together with all that part of Lot 1 of said Block 7 lying northeasterly of the above described strip and southerly of the following described line: Beginning at the point of intersection of the westerly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, with the northeasterly boundary of the above described strip; thence run easterly at right angles to said westerly boundary to the easterly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, and there terminating; excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway; containing 1.15 acres more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 52 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Helen M. Gambell	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
By Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General.
Ordner T. Bundlie,
Assistant Attorney General,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

J. Brandt to Address Cooperation Institute

One of Minesota's widely known co-operative leaders, John Brandt, president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries, is one of three lecturers chosen to address the eleventh annual session of the American Institute of Cooperation on the practical application of cooperative principles and methods to the welfare of farmers. The institute will be held at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, July 15 to 20.

Mr. Brandt will tell how his organization has succeeded through its efforts to improve service to consumers. The other two speakers in this special series of talks will be H. E. Babcock, of the Cooperative G. L. F. Exchange of New York, largest farmers' cooperative purchasing association in the United States, and Earl W. Benjamin, representing the Pacific Egg Producers' association.

Charles W. Holman, secretary of the cooperation institute, says the annual session is a school for farm leaders on the application of cooperative methods to the marketing of farm products and the purchase of supplies required to produce farm products

Another series of meetings at the Cornell session will deal with methods of telling the cooperative story, both to farmers who are members of cooperatives and to farmers who are not members.

State Acts to Speed Federal Road Program

Minnesota's program for expenditure of the federal grants for road construction and grade crossing separations will be submitted to Washington authorities in sections in order to speed up approval of the work, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Engineers of the department, faced with regulations altogether different from those which governed previous grants, have had to abandon tentative programs prepared in advance.

"Judging from incomplete official information thus far received," Mr. Elsberg said, "the $5,000,000 federal grant for road work must be used largely on pick and shovel, hand labor projects. Apparently it will be impossible to use any of this money for paving or any other high type of improvement. Light grading, graveling, shoulder widening and frost boil treatments are some of the work which seems to be eligible under the federal regulations.

"Another complicating phase of the situation is that 90 per cent of labor must be employed from relief rolls. This would rule out counties having few men on relief unless arrangements can be made to transport workers back and forth from unemployment centers. If this cannot be done, all work apparently must be done where there are large numbers on relief.

"The relief labor requirements also aplies to the $5,000,000 grade crossing separation program."

Train Crippled Children For Useful Occupations

A complete coverage of the entire state will be the aim of the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children, in a program which is now in the course of development..

A financial campaign of the association will be launched the week of June 16th, under the auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary to raise a fund of $52,490.00 to carry out the program.

The recent studies of cripples made in the state show that there are large numbers who have not been reached by previous surveys or clinics. By having a medical social worker on the job all of the time the association can prepare the way for clinics and insure adequate follow-up. Unless steps are taken to make effective the recommendations at the clinic the full value is lost. The same applies to follow-up after hospital care. There is a large need for artificial appliances and wheel chairs.

Mrs. M. E. Withrow, state campaign chairman, is calling on all sections of the state to assist in the campaign to raise the $52,490. "The Minnesota Association for Crippled Children is a state-wide organization," Mrs. Withrow said. "The program which it will launch will carry its active services into every section."

Liquor Makers Say Gas And Alky Won't Mix

By W. G. Calderwood

One of the leading American distilleries has made the startling announcement thru the news and magazine press that it will spend $100,000 to teach the American public the dangers of drinking. With commendable forthrightness the first advertisement carries at its head the caption quoted above and adds: "Liquor has no place in the front seat of an automobile—alcohol and gasoline do not mix."

The fact that alcohol, even in very small doses is a dangerous driver is a bit of technical scientific education which the motoring public sadly needs, and a hundred thousand dollars spent in publicity to put that fact over is a social service of no mean order. The drunken driver is a relatively small factor in the traffic problem. Robbins Stoeckel, Motor Vehicle Commissioner of Connecticut, says, "The really dangerous driver is the man who has had one or two drinks only, who still thinks he is in possession of his faculties, but whose driving judgment is impaired."

It is only a few months since that vital fact began to penetrate the thinking of the general public and particularly the thinking of the very moderate drinker, who can truthfully say that he has been a moderate drinker for years, but has never once been drunk. Many such drivers nurse the delusion that their judgment, caution, muscular control, and neuromuscular reactions are unimpaired by the very small amount of alcohol that they drink. They believe that the mild exhilaration that follows their drinking gives added skill, sharpened perception and surer judgment.

Now a great distillery is spending a king's ransom to tell them tha they are all wet, in more than one sense. It joins its warning voice to the teaching of science that the man who is not drunk, or even nearly drunk, but who has been drinking has no business to try to manipulate the control mechanism of the modern juggernaut which last year crushed and mangled 35,000 Americans to death, and inflicted wounds, sometimes worse than death, upon over a million more.

"I who am a Prohibitionist" join with "Those who make whisky" when they say, "Drinking and driving Do NOT MIX."

MINNESOTA BREVITIES

RAIN WASHES TAIL OFF COW

—0—

Carlton.—While Charles Dodge of Scanlon realized that this territory had experienced some heavy rains this summer he never expected a downpour that would wash the tail right off one of his cows. Last week he traded some livestock with a cattle dealer at Duluth, brought them home and turned them into the pasture. During the night a heavy rain set in and the following morning in driving the cattle into the barn he noted one of them was tailless. Closer inspection revealed that the cow had aparently been born that way and a tail had been glued on. The missing part was found in the pasture with evidence that it had previously been glued on

62 YEAR OLD "SILVER BAT" COMES TO LIGHT

—0—

Waseca.—A silver-plated baseball bat, a trophy that was prized by many southern baseball teams over sixty years ago, is on display in this city. Frank Wasgatt of Winnebago produced this to prove that his city had real baseball teams in the early days. The bat was originally awarded by the Rice County Agricultural Society to Bloming Grove, Sept. 17, 1873. Following this it was won by several southern Minnesota baseball clubs, and was finally taken from Waseca by the Winnebago Clippers. As the bat was passed on to each team a ring of silver plate was added noting the event, until it became known as the Silver Bat. However, after it had been won by Winnebago it was held as a trophy at the college there until someone stole all the silver bands except the one over the end.

CLOVER WITH 11 LEAVES PROMISES FINDER LUCK

—0—

Rochester. — Little boys who grow up to become disillusioned about the veracity of Paul Bunyan's story may not believe that an eleven leaf clover three inches in diameter was recently found near this city. Claire Rooney of this city has this clover to prove it. While working on the belt line beautifying project he found something which if four-leaf clovers bring good luck, should set him up for life.

NEW YOUNGEST 'GRANDMA'

—0—

Another candidate for the role of the nation's youngest grandmother has been reported in Crow Wing county. She is Mrs. Lillian Wood of Riverton. Mrs. Wood became a grandmother when she was 31 years and four months old which beats the record of Mrs. Fred Tiffany, Fargo, and Mrs. Alphonse Vassall of St. Paul.

PICKPOCKET GETS $70 FROM VICTIMS AT CHURCH DINNER

—0—

Royalton.—A pickpocket who jostled about among the crowd at the church dinner of Holy Trinity church took about $70 from the pockets of three victims. His method was to push through a crowded group, jostling his victim, and remove the wallet from the victim's pocket in the confusion. When it became known that the three parties had lost money, members of the parish recalled seeing a stranger but no one took notice of his departure.

LEGAL NOTICES

CALL FOR BIDS

Sealed proposals will be received by Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner for the Department of Administration and Finance, at his office in the State Capitol, St. Paul, Minnesota, until 8 o'clock P. M., on June 27, 1935 for the following items in connection with the construction of a control dam and boatway at the outlet of the lagoon near the dam at Thief Lake, Marshall County, near Middle River, Minnesota, with the necessary embankment and all other appurtenances in accordance with the plans on file at the office of the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation in the State Office Building, St. Paul, Minnesota:

ITEMS:

1. Reinforced Concrete, 14.8 cu. yds.
2. Reinforcing steel, 852 lbs.
3. Structural Steel, 81.8 lbs.
4. Fir Lumber, 400 F. B. M.
5. Earth excavation, 10.5 cu. yds.
6. Earth Fill and Embankment, 375.0 cu. yds.
7. Bridge logs, 86.83 Lin. Ft.

Proposals are to be accompanied by a certified check in the amount of 5 per cent of the proposal price, made payable to the State of Minnesota. In case the successful bidder fails or refuses to enter into a contract for the performance of the work and to give bond as required by law, such checks will be forfeited to the State as liquidated damages.

Copies of the plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Mr. C. R. Erickson, Purchasing Commissioner, or Mr. E. W. Youngdale, Engineer for the Division of Game and Fish of the Department of Conservation. Copies of plans and specifications for the use of the individual bidder may be obtained from the Engineer at $1.00 per set, which amount will be refunded when plans are returned and bona fide bid made.

The right is reserved to accept or reject any and all bids.

(June 13-20)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota, ,
County of Pennington, ss.

Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Wm. H. Mulry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Thursday the 19th day of September, 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law, and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated June 17th, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court seal) Judge of Probate.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

(June 20, 27, July 4)

Condemnation Proceedings

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, By Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General, Petitioner,

v.

Thomas Milson, Thief River Falls Lumber Comany, a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Carl Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, LeRoy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, The County of Pennnington, P. L. Mayhew, Edward Bratrud, F. M. Barnes, John Oftedahl, Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased; Tobine Oftedahl, Martin Amble, Henry Amble, August Petersen, Fowler Hopkins, Gena Shirley, Hans Halvorson, Sina Halvorson, Ed Rosenquist, Knute Danielson, Andrew Stenseth, J. A. Jacobson, Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe; Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff; Arthur S. Bishop, T. J. Carr, H. S. Dearborn, Arthur Steenberg, A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright; Ole Eggerud, Edward Roslie, Martha Linstad, Martha Eggerud, Oscar C. Eggerud, Hannah Moore, Unknown Heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased; Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased; Anna Kratzschmar, W. W. Prichard, Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased; Olga K. Stewart, Esther A. Brumund, John Carl Kratzschmar, Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar, Shirley Jean Kratzschmar, John Drew Stewart, James C. Stewart, Peter P. Thune, H. P. Lund, Signi Winson, and Helen M. Gambell; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein;

Respondents.

In the Matter of the Condemnation of Certain Lands for Trunk Highway Purposes

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the abovenamed petitioner will, on the 18th day of July, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 59, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174, and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, that said taking is authorized by law, that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, that the pttitioner shall have the exclusive control and regulation of the culture and cutting of all grasses, shrubs, trees and natural growth now existing on the lands being acquired herein and the planting of any grasses, shrubs and trees thereon, to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have made an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause, if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands desired and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 207A (59-174-21-2)

All the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3, section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 21, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.18 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls)	
Lumber Company)	Owners in fee.
and Wiley Tindolph)	
Thomas Milson)	Claimant of Interest

Parcel 207 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 5, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.50 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls)	
Lumber Company)	Owners in fee.
Wiley Tindolph)	
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest.
Tilda Swanson)	
Elmer Hultin)	
Carl Hultin)	Claimants of an Interest.
Joel Hultin)	
Olga Thompson)	
Oscar Hultin)	
Alma Goodwin)	
Ellen Hultin)	Claimants of an Interest.
Harry Hultin)	
Leroy Hultin)	
Hazel Hultin)	

Parcel 209 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 209 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson)	
Elmer Hultin)	
Carl Hultin)	
Joel Hultin)	
Olga Thompson)	
Oscar Hultin)	Owners in fee.
Alma Goodwin)	
Ellen Hultin)	
Harry Hultin)	
Leroy Hultin)	
Hazel Hultin)	
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Tax Lien.

Parcel 15 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 25 and 26 of Block 7, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 15 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
P. L. Mayhew	Owner in fee.
Edward Bratrud	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 32 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 48 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 150 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 22 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. M. Barnes	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 23 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said city of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 83 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 23 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
John Oftedahl	Owner in fee.
The County of .. .) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown Heirs of) John Oftedahl, de-) ceased)	Claimants of Interest
Tobine Oftedahl)	

Parcel 24 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23 and 24 of Block 10, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 24 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Martin Amble)	
Henry Amble)	Owners in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 25 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 10 of Block 11, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 25 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
August Peterson	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 26 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 45 to 48 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County:

Which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 600 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 26 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Fowler Hopkins	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Gena Shirley	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 27 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 27 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Hans Halvorson)	
Sina Halvorson)	Owners in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 28 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 28 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Ed Rosenquist	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 29 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 7 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degress 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minuts for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 700 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 29 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Knute Danielson	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 32 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32, 33 and 34 of Block 14, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, delta angle 50 degrees 32 minutes, for a distance of 1010.7 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 32 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Andrew Stenseth	Owner in fee.
J. A. Jacobson	Holder of Tax Assignment Certificate.
Arthur Osmoe, also) known as Art) Austmoe)	Claimant of an Interest
Marie Hoff Peterson,) formerly Marie Hoff)	Holder of Mortgage Lien.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 41 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 9 inclusive and Lots 47 and 48 of Block 34, townsite of Red Lake [illegible] now part of the City of T[illegible] Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run eastery along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 41 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Arthur S. Bishop)	
T. J. Carr)	Owners in fee.
H. S. Dearborn	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Arthur Steenberg)	Occupant.

Parcel 42 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32 and 33 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 42 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Ole Eggerud	Holder of Tax Deed
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Linstad	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Eggerud)	
Oscar C. Eggerud)	
Hannah Moore)	
Unknown heirs of) Ole Eggerud, de-) ceased)	Claimants of an Interest
Unknown heirs of) A.Wright, deceased)	
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 43 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 19 to 22 inclusive and Lots 26 to 31 inclusive all in Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 dgrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet, and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 43 and nature of interest.

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright, also) known as Almon) Wright)	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of) A Wright, deceased)	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 44 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County:

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 44 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant under Tax Deed.
W. W. Prichard	Claimant under Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien
Unknown heirs of) Anna Kratzschmar,) Deceased)	
Olga K. Stewart)	
Esther A. Brumund)	
John Carl Kratz-) schmar)	Claimants of an Interest.
Phillis Joyce Kratz-) schmar)	
Shirley Jean Kratz-) schmar)	
John Drew Stewart)	
James C. Stewart)	

Parcel 45 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23, 24 and 25 of Block 35, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 45 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright	Owner in fee.
W. W. Prichard	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of) A. Wright, de-) ceased)	Claimants of an Interest

Parcel 46 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 3 to 11 inclusive of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes, for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 46 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of) Anna Kratzschmar,) Deceased)	
Olga K. Stewart)	
Esther A. Brumund)	
John Carl Kratz-) schmar)	Claimants of an Interest.
Phillis Joyce Kratz-) schmar)	
Shirley Jean Kratz-) schmar)	
John Drew Stewart)	
James C. Stewart)	

Parcel 47 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 12 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 47 and nature of interst:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of) Anna Kratzschmar,) deceased)	
Olga K. Stewart)	
Esther A. Brumund)	
John Carl Kratz-) schmar)	Claimants of an Interest.
Phillis Joyce Kratz-) schmar)	
Shirley Jean Kratz-) schmar)	
John Drew Stewart)	
James C. Stewart)	

Parcel 51 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 100 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.80 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 51 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Peter P. Thune)	
H. P. Lund)	Owners in fee.
Signi Winson	Holder of Contract for Deed.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 52 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 15 minutes, for a distance of 675 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 473 feet and there terminating;

together with all that part of Lot 1 of said Block 7 lying northeasterly of the above described strip and southerly of the following described line: Beginning at the point of intersection of the westerly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, with the northeasterly boundary of the above described strip; thence run easterly at right angles to said westerly boundary to the easterly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, and there terminating;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 1.15 acres more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 52 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Helen M. Gambell	Owner in fee.
The County of) Pennington)	Holder of Tax Lien.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
By Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General.
Ordner T. Bundlie,
Assistant Attorney General,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

A REAL OPTIMIST

Bill Fox may well be called the champion optimist. He was sitting on a roof of his house during a flood, watching the water flow past, when a neighbor who owned a boat rowed across to him.

"Hello, Bill," said the man.

"Hello, Sam," replied Bill, pleasantly.

"All your fowls washed away this morning?"

"Yes, but the ducks can swim."

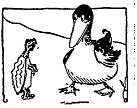
"Orange trees gone, too?"

"Yes, but everybody said the crop would be a failure anyhow."

"I see the river's reached above your windows, Bill."

"That's all right, Sam," was the reply. "Them windows needed washin'."

NATURE-FAKIR



Duck—It's funny.

Turtle—What is?

Duck—You say you're eighty years old and you're not out of your shell yet.

Heaven Forfend!

Gene—Has the depression hit you yet?

Bill—I'll say it has! First I lost my job and went back to the Old Man's to live; sent my children to the orphans' home; my wife went back to her mother, and I shot my dog.

Gene—That's bad.

Bill—Yes, sir, if times get any worse, I'm afraid I'll have to give up my car.—Safe Driver.

Not Guilty

The report came to a teacher who was in charge of the playground that a child was throwing stones at a team of horses tied in a nearby field. The teacher called the child to her and began:

"Charles, did you throw a stone at those poor horses?"

"Oh, no, Miss—" said the six-year-old earnestly. "No, I just threw a rock."—Indianapolis News.

Keeping Harmony

A northern Indiana family had a new dog and finding a name to suit all was becoming difficult when four-year-old Jack said:

"We better name her after Aunt Lou or she'll be sore, like she was when we named the baby Emma."—Indianapolis News.

Revised

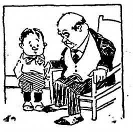
"Has Jones told you all the bright things his youngster has been saying?"

"Yes."

"What did you say?"

"I told him that children should be seen and not heard from."

VERY FEW O' THEM



"What's a diplomat, pa?"

"A successful married man."

Costly Information

"Broken off your engagement to Mary?"

"She wouldn't have me."

"You told her about your rich uncle?"

"Yes. She's my aunt now."

He Was There

Teacher—Now, Tommy, take the globe and point out Australia.

Tommy does so.

Teacher—Now, Calvin, who discovered Australia?

Calvin—Tommy did.

Dog Doing Well

Neighbor—Mrs. Dingbat, do you know that your dog barks all night?

Mrs. Dingbat—Yes, I know he does. But don't worry about him—he sleeps all day.

No Need to Worry

Father—Bottom of the class again, my boy? It's terrible!

Son—Please don't worry, father. They teach us the same at both ends of the class.

Honk, Honk!

Motorist's Wife—What lovely fleecy clouds. I'd just love to be up there sitting on one of them.

Motorist—All right. You drive the car.

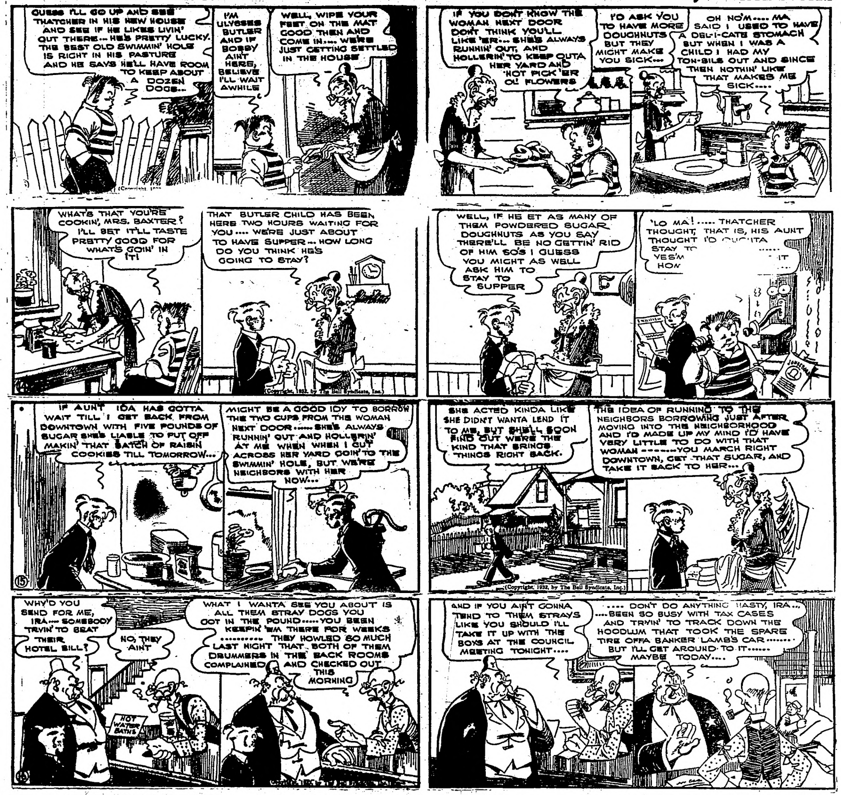
Can't Blame Her

"Why did you dismiss your typist?"

"She-he-she w-w-was t-too s-s-slow f-f-for w-w-words!" — Answers Magazine.

BOBBY THATCHER—The First Caller

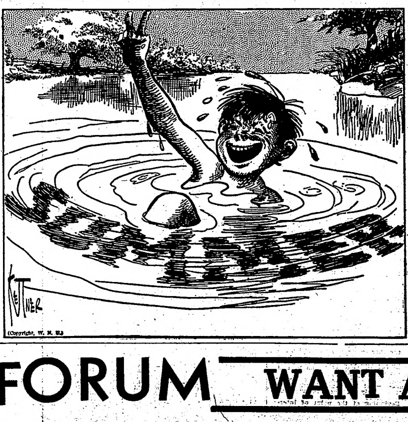
By GEORGE STORM


GUESS I'LL GO UP AND SEE THATCHER IN HIS NEW HOUSE AND SEE IF HE LIKES LIVIN' OUT THERE... HE'S PRETTY LUCKY. THE BEST OLD SWIMMIN' HOLE IS RIGHT IN HIS PASTURE AND HE SAYS HE'LL HAVE ROOM TO KEEP ABOUT A DOZEN DOGS...
I'M ULYSSES BUTLER AND IF BOBBY AIN'T HERE, BELIEVE I'LL WAIT AWHILE
WELL, WIPE YOUR FEET ON THE MAT GOOD THEN AND COME IN.... WE'RE JUST GETTING SETTLED IN THE HOUSE
IF YOU DON'T KNOW THE WOMAN NEXT DOOR DON'T THINK YOU'LL LIKE 'ER... SHE'S ALWAYS RUNNIN' OUT, AND HOLLERIN' TO KEEP OUTA HER YARD AND NOT PICK 'ER OL' FLOWERS
I'D ASK YOU TO HAVE MORE DOUGHNUTS BUT THEY MIGHT MAKE YOU SICK...
OH NO'M.... MA SAID I USED TO HAVE A DEL-I-CATE STOMACH BUT WHEN I WAS A CHILD I HAD MY TON-SILS OUT AND SINCE THEN NOTHIN' LIKE THAT MAKES ME SICK....
WHAT'S THAT YOU'RE COOKIN', MRS. BAXTER? I'LL BET IT'LL TASTE PRETTY GOOD FOR WHAT'S GOIN' IN IT!
THAT BUTLER CHILD HAS BEEN HERE TWO HOURS WAITING FOR YOU.... WE'RE JUST ABOUT TO HAVE SUPPER... HOW LONG DO YOU THINK HE'S GOING TO STAY?
WELL, IF HE ET AS MANY OF THEM POWDERED SUGAR DOUGHNUTS AS YOU SAY THERE'LL BE NO GETTIN' RID OF HIM SO'S I GUESS YOU MIGHT AS WELL ASK HIM TO STAY TO SUPPER
'LO MA!..... THATCHER THOUGHT, THAT IS, HIS AUNT THOUGHT I'D OUGHTA STAY TO ..... YES'M IT HOW ...
14
IF AUNT IDA HAS GOTTA WAIT TILL I GET BACK FROM DOWNTOWN WITH FIVE POUNDS OF SUGAR SHE'S LIABLE TO PUT OFF MAKIN' THAT BATCH OF RAISIN COOKIES TILL TOMORROW...
MIGHT BE A GOOD IDY TO BORROW THE TWO CUPS FROM THE WOMAN NEXT DOOR...... SHE'S ALWAYS RUNNIN' OUT AND HOLLERIN' AT ME WHEN WHEN I CUT ACROSS HER YARD GOIN' TO THE SWIMMIN' HOLE, BUT WE'RE NEIGHBORS WITH HER NOW...
SHE ACTED KINDA LIKE SHE DIDN'T WANTA LEND IT TO ME, BUT SHE'LL SOON FIND OUT WE'RE THE KIND THAT BRINGS THINGS RIGHT BACK.
THE IDEA OF RUNNING TO THE NEIGHBORS BORROWING JUST AFTER MOVING INTO THE NEIGHBORHOOD AND I'D MADE UP MY MIND I'D HAVE VERY LITTLE TO DO WITH THAT WOMAN -------YOU MARCH RIGHT DOWNTOWN, GET THAT SUGAR, AND TAKE IT BACK TO HER...
15
WHY'D YOU SEND FOR ME, IRA.... SOMEBODY TRYIN' TO BEAT THEIR HOTEL BILL?
NO, THEY AIN'T
WHAT I WANTA SEE YOU ABOUT IS ALL THEM STRAY DOGS YOU GOT IN THE POUND..... YOU BEEN KEEPIN' 'EM THERE FOR WEEKS .... THEY HOWLED SO MUCH LAST NIGHT THAT BOTH OF THEM DRUMMERS IN THE BACK ROOMS COMPLAINED AND CHECKED OUT THIS MORNING
HOT WATER BATHS
AND IF YOU AIN'T GONNA TEND TO THEM STRAYS LIKE YOU SHOULD I'LL TAKE IT UP WITH THE BOYS AT THE COUNCIL MEETING TONIGHT....
.... DON'T DO ANYTHING HASTY, IRA... ....BEEN SO BUSY WITH TAX CASES AND TRYIN' TO TRACK DOWN THE HOODLUM THAT TOOK THE SPARE TIRE OFFA BANKER LAMB'S CAR .... BUT I'LL GET AROUND TO IT...... MAYBE TODAY....
16

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

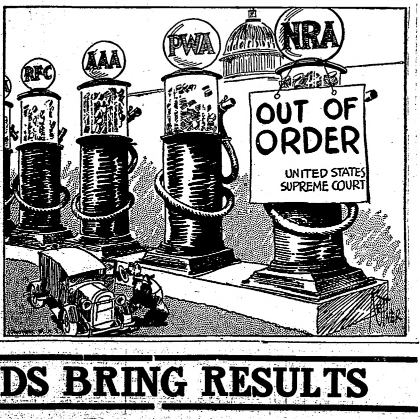
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Yo-ho-o-o-o-o!!

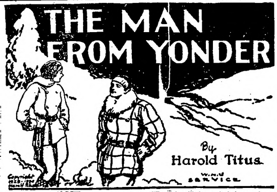


(Copyright, W. N. U.)

The New Deal Fuel Station


RFC
AAA
PWA
NRA
OUT OF ORDER
UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT
KETTNER

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS



THE MAN FROM YONDER

By Harold Titus

CHAPTER XIV

ABLE told Dawn of Ben's activity, watching her face narrowly because he understood the obstacle that was between these two. He saw hope come, followed by misgiving and trouble.

It was on Friday that Dawn left Tincup, striking across country far from the road toward Hoot Owl.

She was going to see Ben Elliott and tell him that she must see him now, that her heart could have no peace without him; that he must come to her and let her stand beside him while he pried into the past and attempted to make it give up truth.

Martin was alone in the office when she entered and started up so sharply at sight of her that the girl, in turn, was startled.

"I'm sorry!" she exclaimed a bit mystified. "Did I frighten you?"

"No. Not frightened. . . . My thoughts were . . . far from here."

"Is Ben about?"

"Haven't seen him since dinner. Don't know where he went."

Tim Jeffers, just down from camp, entered then.

"Where's Ben at?" he asked Martin.

"I don't know. Miss McManus, here, was just asking."

Martin moved to the old table Ben used for a desk.

"Sometimes he leaves a note for me when he's going away." He bent over the table, looking at the litter of papers on it. "No, he left no word. . . . Hum. . . . What's this?"

He picked up a slip of paper, read the single line inscribed on it and looked at Dawn.

"I didn't mean to pry. . . . Probably he's gone to meet you, though. This is a note for you."

"A note! Why, I . . ." Frowning, she took the paper and read: "Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon—Dawn."

"Why!" she cried. "I didn't . . . But I must have!" looking from one to the other. "That's my writing."

"Oh!" She let the paper flutter to the floor.

"I wrote that! I wrote that years ago!" she cried, struggling to speak distinctly. "I wrote that note for Mr. Brandon. . . . Years ago. . . . How did it get here? Who is calling Ben to the lodge?"

"What's this?" Tim Jeffers asked roughly. "Brandon? . . . Callin' Ben off alone?"

"Don't you see?" Martin cried and his voice was thick. "Dawn write it, all right. But he's sent it to Ben. . . . It's a decoy! Tim, the lad's on his way to the lodge alone and Brandon's planned it!"

No need for more words, then! On went Martin's jacket. From a corner he snatched snowshoes and a pair for Tim.

"We'll go," he said to Dawn. "You tell Buller—"

"But I'm going, too!" the girl cried sharply. "I'm going. Oh, hurry, Tim! We may be too late, now!"

They crossed the railroad tracks at a run, put on their snowshoes and with Jeffers breaking trail, entered the timber. Another had gone that way today, a man whose heart burned and sang. Dawn had sent for him; Dawn wanted him!

Entering the office while Martin was in the mill his eyes had encountered Dawn's note. No thought of how it came to be there presented itself. The quick conclusion at which he arrived was that Dawn and others had gone to Antler Lodge; that was where the shot had been fired which sent Sam Faxson to his death. Perhaps Able had taken Dawn there. Hastily, he took his snowshoes and departed.

The distance was a good five miles, however, and part of the going was in soft footing. So it was nearly two hours after his start that he came in sight of the building on the high bank of the Mad Woman.

"Dawn!" he called loudly as he shoved open the door. "Hello, who's here—"

He had crossed the threshold, peering into the gloom, a sudden and cold misgiving sweeping him. "Turn back; withdraw!" a small voice warned but before he could gather himself a blow struck him and he went down under a heavy, living weight.

But as Elliott went down, with his assailant on top, he drew his knees upward, bowed his back and with a trick of rough-and-tumble fighting used the very impact which had floored him to toss the man on beyond.

He heard him curse, saw the other turn as he pitched across the floor and scrambled to his feet.

"Brandon!" he cried hoarsely as a savage joy swept him.

Brandon did not speak. He rushed with head lowered. Great arms wrapped Ben's body, a head drove into the pit of his stomach, driving the breath from his body.

He fell to the floor fighting, but his blows were weak, ineffective. A hand clutched at his throat and he tore at it with all his strength. The fingers shut down on the windpipe and he writhed under that agony, summoning all his courage, all his will to break free, to outlast that strangling pressure. But he could not do it. He went numb; his brain clouded. He lay still and then after a time, sweet air poured again into his lungs.

That was all of which he was aware for a long interval: air, bathing his tortured chest. Air, which had been denied him by the strangling grip of a man's hand.

That thought burned away the haze which enveloped him and he started to throw himself over, to rise, to be up and fighting. But he found that he was unable to move.

His hands were stretched out above his head; a harsh bond held each wrist helpless. He tried to kick and failed. His feet were locked together and held there as by a great weight.

Footsteps, then, came across the floor, and Nicholas Brandon looked down at him in the dim light, a whisky bottle in his hand, swaying a bit on unsteady feet.

"So!" he grunted and laughed. "So you fell for it! So you followed your blessed Dawn, eh?" He went off into a tantrum of crazy laughter.

Ben twisted slowly against his bonds and discovered that the rope which bound him was wet. He could no more free himself without aid than he could hope to fly.

"It worked!" Brandon cried. "G—d, how it worked! 'Dawn!' you yelled like a fool, standing outside there. 'Dawn!' . . . And then stepped into my trap, eh?"

He sat heavily in a chair.

"It all worked, even to the weather! You came alone. It's starting to snow. Nobody's nearer than the Hoot Owl and the smoke of a burning camp wouldn't be seen twenty rods a day like this."

He leered.

Smoke of a burning camp! Ben's racing thoughts connected that idea with the odor which filled the room. . . . His fingers felt the strands of hemp that stretched from his wrists to the posts of bunks against the wall. Surely the rope had been soaked in kerosene. So it was Brandon's intent to leave him tied helpless, to fire the building. . . . Then his mind centered on thwarting the scheme of this ruthless man gone wholly mad. . . .

"Yeah. It worked . . . so far," he replied, and grinned.

Brandon snorted in contempt.

"So far, yes; and on to the end, it'll work. You're tied fast, aren't you?"—leaning low so Ben could see the cruel lights in his eyes. "You're tied hand and foot! I'll touch the camp off. You'll roast . . . because this old camp'll burn like h—l itself! They'll find your bones here; they'll find an empty whisky bottle. That's all they'll find."

Brandon had schemed competently: no detail which would implicate him seemed to have been overlooked. Still, fear did not manifest itself in Elliott's heart; only contempt was there for a man so merciless. Contempt and a stout determination to stall for time.

"You're smart, Brandon," he said. "I'll admit that. The plan's so good I'm surprised that you overlooked a bet."

The other turned sharply.

"A bet?" he cursed derisively. "What d'you mean, a bet?"

"A little thing. A thing almost anybody might overlook. But it's bound to come to light if I don't show up, and one murder charge's as good as another. I'm talking about a letter Don Stuart wrote me just before he died."

"It's a lie! Whatever he wrote was a lie!" Brandon's cry was shrill. "He was a drunken, lying bum! Lies can't hurt me, you fool. Plotting and scheming, were you, to drag that old case up and try to turn it against me? And basing it all on the death-bed ravings of—

"Stuart didn't know! He knew nothing, I tell you! He wasn't even here! He took Faxson's word for it and even Faxson didn't know. He was asleep in that room right there"—pointing—"and he came out while we were talking and Mac went crazy and—"

Elliott could not restrain the impulse to laugh in a wild shout of triumph.

"While we were talking! So that's it! And you've sworn that you weren't here that night! And you were here after all!"

"I wasn't here. . . . I wasn't here. . . . Wasn't here, I tell you. . . . And McManus won't dare come back, with a warrant waiting. . . . He won't dare . . . won't dare. . . ."

"So you admit, as the rest of us now know, that McManus didn't throw himself into the river that night, eh? So you admit he still lives, do you?"

"Admit nothing . . . nothing. . . . He's a murderer, I tell you. . . . And I wasn't here . . . He's a murderer, I tell you. . . . And I wasn't here . . . wasn't here. ' . ."

He rubbed his palms together, looking about dully, like some hunted, haunted thing. . . .

And back to the northward three people came through the darkening forest on Elliott's trail, bending low against the mounting storm. Two men were ahead, beating down a track for the girl who followed, pleading with them now and again for more speed.

Ben watched Brandon narrowly. The man's mind, under the influence of the whisky he had taken to goad himself to go through with his murderous plan, and beneath the shock of Elliott's fortunate shot in the dark, was cracking. Ben needed time, now; he spoke:

"I've a proposition, Brandon. How'd you like to trade? How'd you like to have Stuart's letter for, say, the use of my hands and feet for a minute?"

Brandon come slowly close and leaned over him.

"Mean that? Where is it?"—craftily.

"My affair." Even then, he could feel the bill-fold in his breeches pocket where old Don's letter reposed. "What d' you say?"

Brandon's fingers plucked at his lips.

"For the letter. And for word of McManus, I might, Elliott. I might trade your liberty for—"

He checked himself with a grunt as if realizing that he had by his own words placed himself completely in Elliott's hands.

"To h—l with you and your questions!" Brandon snarled, straightening. "To h—l with you, Elliott! I'm not afraid of lies and McManus was so drunk he never knew what happened!

"They'll find your bones," he growled between teeth which remained clamped to still their rattling, "They'll find . . . after a while . . . your rotten bones."

From beneath the sink he dragged an oil can and sloshed its contents along the walls, across the floor, over Ben's body until Elliott lay in a pool of inflammable liquid.

"You crossed me!" Brandon cried, digging into a pocket. "From the moment you hit town, you did what no one else had dared do! You kept it up, turning them against me, slipping through every trap I set!" He found the match for which he searched. "But you sealed your doom when you took me on, Elliott!" The match flared.

"It's over now, you fool! It's the trail Faxson took for you! Cross Nick Brandon? H—l. . . ."

He took one step to a pile of oil-drenched debris against the oil-soaked wall. He bent forward to apply his torch and stopped, as if frozen, hand extended.

A shout outside; a body crashed against the door. It burst open and Tim Jeffers plunged into the room. Behind him came Martin and as Dawn slid down the steep drift to the entry the burning curl of tinder dropped to the floor and Brandon whirled.

"Get him, Tim!" cried Ben. "Nail him! Don't give him a chance!"

With a muffled shout Martin and Jeffers flung themselves on Brandon as he charged for the doorway. He screamed. He fought frantically, but quickly they bore him down.

"Take that!" Tim's voice bellowed. "'Nd that! 'Nd that!" The sound of knuckles on flesh came with the words. . . . Curses, inarticulate shouts, and then Dawn's frantic voice:

"Ben, where are you?"

The struggling ceased suddenly, with a long, gagging sound from Brandon.

Tim rose, looked around the room and moved to where Elliott's prone figure showed indistinctly in the gloom.

"Well I'll be d—d!" he said. "Get up. . . . What? What's this?"

"Trussed up, Tim. Cut me loose. . . . Hurry! This is going to be a great party!"

A knife blade clicked open; the oil-soaked ropes parted. Ben lurched to his feet.

(Concluded next week.)

CLOVERLEAF

Mr. Skaar, Harold Jorstad, Billy Rodman and Fred Juno were callers at the S. Skibicki home Monday.

Beatrice Shoberg and Elmer Zacher were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Anton Kotlan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson and daughter Agnes were visitors at the Rev. Sabo home in Mavie Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Londgren and son LeRoy were visitors in Gully Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Shoberg and daughters Jean and Beatrice Anton Kotlan and son Daniel and Gilman Anderson visited at the S. Skibicki home Thursday.

WINTER RANGE

ALAN LE MAY

Copyright by Alan LeMay
W.N.U SERVICE

DEATH RIDES THE SNOW ON WOLF BENCH

Find adventure and romance with Kentucky Jones in this fighting, he-man tale of an intrigue that started—and finished—a bloody cattle war. Alan LeMay at his best.

Don't Miss a Single Installment of "Winter Range" as It Appears Serially in This Newspaper

BEGINNING NEXT WEEK

Mrs. Emil Wallen is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Gail, who is very ill.

Carl Skjerping was a caller in this vicinity Tuesday and Wednesday.

Albin Anenson and LeRoy Anderson visited at the P. Popenhagen home Sunday.

Two wild moose have been making their home on the McCann farm and eating their fill on neighboring fields.

Peter Bearinger of Roseau spent last week with relatives. He returned to his home Sunday.

Carl Londgren and son LeRoy were callers in Thorhult Monday.

Anton Kotlan and daughters Doris, Ardith and Darline were visitors at the Gail and Zacher homes Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bearinger, Miss Ristau, and Mr. Rosette were supper guests at the Steve Skibicki home Sunday.

Ben Erickson of Thief River Falls visited with his brother Gunder Tuesday.

Thelma Anderson returned to her home from East Grand Forks where she has been employed at the John Dahlen home, Sunday.

SMILEY NEWS

Sophie Torkelson returned home last Sunday after working at the M. Marsten home in Rocksbury the past month.

There were confirmation services in the St. Pauli church last Sunday. Those who were confirmed were Omer Lian, Ervin Arne, Arnold Stene, Earl Hovedin and Mable Matheson.

There will be a dance at the Smiley hall Friday evening, June 22nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune are the happy parents of a baby girl, born to them June 12th.

Mrs. McPhee came by car from Grand Forks Sunday to visit for a week with her sister, Mrs. Ole Torkelson, in Smiley, and other relatives and friends.

Thelma Stene left for home last Wednesday after working at the Melvin Torkelson home for the past two weeks.

Mrs. Carl Alberg is assisting at the Ole Thune home during Mrs. Thune's illness.

Visitors at the Melvin Torkelson home last Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family, Mrs. MhPhee, Mrs. Ole Torkelson and Ulrick Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and family from Rosewood visited at the Martha Lokken home in Smiley last Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret visited at the Henry Lappegaard home near Rosewood last Tuesday. The latter stayed until Sunday.

Visitors at the Ole Thune home last Sunday were Mrs. H. Wiken, Mr. and Mrs. E. Thune, Mr. and Mrs. O. Snetting, Carl Alberg and Uldrick Erickson.

The St. Pauli Luther League will hold its next meeting Sunday evening, June 23rd, in the church.

The first meeting of the St. Pauli bible class was held last Monday evening.

NEW SOLUM

A charivari party was given Thursday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Frank Haider, newlyweds, who returned that day after being married in Fargo. Several local youths motored out to the Haider farm to extend the newlyweds their best regards. On Friday evening a wedding dance was given at the Steiner hall honoring Mr. and Mrs. Haider and a nice assembly gathered.

Several local ladies motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday to attend the double wedding of Rebecca and Helen Halvorson, to Alfred Solem and Clifford Carlson which took place at the Trinity church. In the evening Miss Margaret Hanson assisted with the entertainment at a wedding supper given at the home of the brides' parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halvorson, south of Steiner.

Emil Axelson and John Kjellberg motored here on Sunday, visiting at the home of Mrs. Julia Axelson, and were accompanied by Miss Florence Christenson of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Braaten of North Dakota spent Sunday visiting with relatives north of town.

Byron Sagmoen was home over Sunday from his employment at the Nels Peterson farm at Wylie.

Alfred Rafteseth has been home part of the week but may resume his employment with the Ose Bros., they being the successful bidders on several county graveling projects.

There was no Sunday School at the Mission church Sunday as most of the members attended the Young People's Mid-Summer covenant at Strandquist which closed that day.

Harold Williams of Dakota Junction has been here with his tractor plowing outfit this week, plowing 25 acres of corn ground for A. H. Atwood and D. D. Sandry, which they have rented from the Adolph Hougen farm.

The Opseth brothers were home over the week end from the N. E. they are doing carpentry work. Muzzy farm near Steiner, where Benhard Ranum and son Stanley and Martin Alby, who are erecting buildings at the Thief River Falls fair grounds, are also home over Sunday and Thure Strylund was here from Radium, where he, together with Emil Peterson of Viking, is doing carpentry work on the Monroe Bros. farm.

Miss Alma Blomberg and H. Kalbackdalen motored here from Hoople, N. D., to visit a few days at the Emil Blomberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Baker and Mr. and Mrs. Omar Williams of Thief River Falls were visitors on Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Julia Axelson. Helge Jacobson of Wannaska also visited there a few days and with other relatives at Thief River Falls.

Arnold Nakken was a business visitor at Warren Saturday evening attending to some automobile affairs.

Ole Dahl has purchased a small farm truck for use on his farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom left on Tuesday morning together with their son LaVerne for Strandquist where they will spend the remainder of the week, attending the Young People's conference.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid entertained at the H. T. Hanson home Tuesday afternoon, June 11th. A large crowd was in attendance. The next meeting will be held at the John Olson home Wednesday, June 26th.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knudsen and son Barnhard and Mrs. Bernhard Knudsen of Thief River Falls, accompanied by Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn Ingeborg of Minneapolis, visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Monday evening. The latter remained for an extended visit.

Christine and John Nelson were business callers at Gonvick on Saturday.

Jeanette and Petra Nelson of Gully are visiting with their grandmother, Mrs. R. E. Bjerklie.

H. T. Hanson and son Walter were business callers at Bemidji and Clearbrook on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa, Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn, Jorgen Oftelie and Sigurd Bjornaraa were callers at the Erick Johnson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Dahl of Trail attended the Ladies' Aid at H. T. Hanson's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson, daughter Sanna and son Walter departed for Granite Falls and other points in southern Minnesota where they will visit with relatives and friends.

Bert Wilson of Wanke was a business caller in this vicinity on Friday.

Ed Nepper of Trail was a caller at E. Johnson's Thursday.

New and Rebuilt
ADDING MACHINES
Typewriters and Cash Registers
Sales — Service — Rentals
Hamilton's
Phone 198 .....Thief River Falls

Proehl and Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician
and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to

HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered,
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 380
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 254
Thief River Falls Minnesota

THE MAN FROM YONDER
By Harold Titus
W.N.U. SERVICE
Copyright

CHAPTER XIV

ABLE told Dawn of Ben's activity, watching her face narrowly because he understood the obstacle that was between these two. He saw hope come, followed by misgiving and trouble.

It was on Friday that Dawn left Tincup, striking across country far from the road toward Hoot Owl.

She was going to see Ben Elliott and tell him that she must see him now, that her heart could have no peace without him; that he must come to her and let her stand beside him while he pried into the past and attempted to make it give up truth.

Martin was alone in the office when she entered and started up so sharply at sight of her that the girl, in turn, was startled.

"I'm sorry!" she exclaimed a bit mystified. "Did I frighten you?"

"No. Not frightened. . . . My thoughts were . . . far from here."

"Is Ben about?"

"Haven't seen him since dinner. Don't know where he went."

Tim Jeffers, just down from camp, entered then.

"Where's Ben at?" he asked Martin.

"I don't know. Miss McManus, here, was just asking."

Martin moved to the old table Ben used for a desk.

"Sometimes he leaves a note for me when he's going away." He bent over the table, looking at the litter of papers on it. "No, he left no word. . . . Hum. . . . What's this?"

He picked up a slip of paper, read the single line inscribed on it and looked at Dawn.

"I didn't mean to pry. . . . Probably he's gone to meet you, though. This is a note for you."

"A note! Why, I . . ." Frowning, she took the paper and read: "Meet us at Antler Lodge this afternoon—Dawn."

"Why!" she cried. "I didn't . . . But I must have!" looking from one to the other. "That's my writing."

"Oh!" She let the paper flutter to the floor.

"I wrote that! I wrote that years ago!" she cried, struggling to speak distinctly. "I wrote that note for Mr. Brandon. . . . Years ago. . . . How did it get here? Who is calling Ben to the lodge?"

"What's this?" Tim Jeffers asked roughly. "Brandon? . . . Callin' Ben off alone?"

"Don't you see?" Martin cried and his voice was thick. "Dawn write it, all right. But he's sent it to Ben. . . . It's a decoy! Tim, the lad's on his way to the lodge alone and Brandon's planned it!"

No need for more words, then! On went Martin's jacket. From a corner he snatched snowshoes and a pair for Tim.

"We'll go," he said to Dawn. "You tell Buller—"

"But I'm going, too!" the girl cried sharply. "I'm going. Oh, hurry, Tim! We may be too late, now!"

They crossed the railroad tracks at a run, put on their snowshoes and with Jeffers breaking trail, entered the timber. Another had gone that way today, a man whose heart burned and sang. Dawn had sent for him; Dawn wanted him!

Entering the office while Martin was in the mill his eyes had encountered Dawn's note. No thought of how it came to be there presented itself. The quick conclusion at which he arrived was that Dawn and others had gone to Antler Lodge; that was where the shot had been fired which sent Sam Faxson to his death. Perhaps Able had taken Dawn there. Hastily, he took his snowshoes and departed.

The distance was a good five miles, however, and part of the going was in soft footing. So it was nearly two hours after his start that he came in sight of the building on the high bank of the Mad Woman.

"Dawn!" he called loudly as he shoved open the door. "Hello, who's here—"

He had crossed the threshold, peering into the gloom, a sudden and cold misgiving sweeping him. "Turn back; withdraw!" a small voice warned but before he could gather himself a blow struck him and he went down under a heavy, living weight.

But as Elliott went down, with his assailant on top, he drew his knees upward, bowed his back and with a trick of rough-and-tumble fighting used the very impact which had floored him to toss the man on beyond.

He heard him curse, saw the other turn as he pitched across the floor and scrambled to his feet.

"Brandon!" he cried hoarsely as a savage joy swept him.

Brandon did not speak. He rushed with head lowered. Great arms wrapped Ben's body, a head drove into the pit of his stomach, driving the breath from his body.

He fell to the floor fighting, but his blows were weak, ineffective. A hand clutched at his throat and he tore at it with all his strength. The fingers shut down on the windpipe and he writhed under that agony, summoning all his courage, all his will to break free, to outlast that strangling pressure. But he could not do it. He went numb; his brain clouded. He lay still and then after a time, sweet air poured again into his lungs.

That was all of which he was aware for a long interval: air, bathing his tortured chest. Air, which had been denied him by the strangling grip of a man's hand.

That thought burned away the haze which enveloped him and he started to throw himself over, to rise, to be up and fighting. But he found that he was unable to move.

His hands were stretched out above his head; a harsh bond held each wrist helpless. He tried to kick and failed. His feet were locked together and held there as by a great weight.

Footsteps, then, came across the floor, and Nicholas Brandon looked down at him in the dim light, a whisky bottle in his hand, swaying a bit on unsteady feet.

"So!" he grunted and laughed. "So you fell for it! So you followed your blessed Dawn, eh?" He went off into a tantrum of crazy laughter.

Ben twisted slowly against his bonds and discovered that the rope which bound him was wet. He could no more free himself without aid than he could hope to fly.

"It worked!" Brandon cried. "G—d, how it worked! 'Dawn!' you yelled like a fool, standing outside there. 'Dawn!' . . . And then stepped into my trap, eh?"

He sat heavily in a chair.

"It all worked, even to the weather! You came alone. It's starting to snow. Nobody's nearer than the Hoot Owl and the smoke of a burning camp wouldn't be seen twenty rods a day like this."

He leered.

Smoke of a burning camp! Ben's racing thoughts connected that idea with the odor which filled the room. . . . His fingers felt the strands of hemp that stretched from his wrists to the posts of bunks against the wall. Surely the rope had been soaked in kerosene. So it was Brandon's intent to leave him tied helpless, to fire the building. . . . Then his mind centered on thwarting the scheme of this ruthless man gone wholly mad. . . .

"Yeah. It worked . . . so far," he replied, and grinned.

Brandon snorted in contempt.

"So far, yes; and on to the end, it'll work. You're tied fast, aren't you?"—leaning low so Ben could see the cruel lights in his eyes. "You're tied hand and foot! I'll touch the camp off. You'll roast . . . because this old camp'll burn like h—l itself! They'll find your bones here; they'll find an empty whisky bottle. That's all they'll find."

Brandon had schemed competently: no detail which would implicate him seemed to have been overlooked. Still, fear did not manifest itself in Elliott's heart; only contempt was there for a man so merciless. Contempt and a stout determination to stall for time.

"You're smart, Brandon," he said. "I'll admit that. The plan's so good I'm surprised that you overlooked a bet."

The other turned sharply.

"A bet?" he cursed derisively. "What d'you mean, a bet?"

"A little thing. A thing almost anybody might overlook. But it's bound to come to light if I don't show up, and one murder charge's as good as another. I'm talking about a letter Don Stuart wrote me just before he died."

"It's a lie! Whatever he wrote was a lie!" Brandon's cry was shrill. "He was a drunken, lying bum! Lies can't hurt me, you fool. Plotting and scheming, were you, to drag that old case up and try to turn it against me? And basing it all on the death-bed ravings of—

"Stuart didn't know! He knew nothing, I tell you! He wasn't even here! He took Faxson's word for it and even Faxson didn't know. He was asleep in that room right there"—pointing—"and he came out while we were talking and Mac went crazy and—"

Elliott could not restrain the impulse to laugh in a wild shout of triumph.

"While we were talking! So that's it! And you've sworn that you weren't here that night! And you were here after all!"

"I wasn't here. . . . I wasn't here. . . . Wasn't here, I tell you. . . . And McManus won't dare come back, with a warrant waiting. . . . He won't dare . . . won't dare. . . ."

"So you admit, as the rest of us now know, that McManus didn't throw himself into the river that night, eh? So you admit he still lives, do you?"

"Admit nothing . . . nothing. . . . He's a murderer, I tell you. . . . And I wasn't here . . . He's a murderer, I tell you. . . . And I wasn't here . . . wasn't here. . . ."

He rubbed his palms together, looking about dully, like some hunted, haunted thing. . . .

And back to the northward three people came through the darkening forest on Elliott's trail, bending low against the mounting storm. Two men were ahead, beating down a track for the girl who followed, pleading with them now and again for more speed.

Ben watched Brandon narrowly. The man's mind, under the influence of the whisky he had taken to goad himself to go through with his murderous plan, and beneath the shock of Elliott's fortunate shot in the dark, was cracking. Ben needed time, now; he spoke:

"I've a proposition, Brandon. How'd you like to trade? How'd you like to have Stuart's letter for, say, the use of my hands and feet for a minute?"

Brandon come slowly close and leaned over him.

"Mean that? Where is it?"—craftily.

"My affair." Even then, he could feel the bill-fold in his breeches pocket where old Don's letter reposed. "What d' you say?"

Brandon's fingers plucked at his lips.

"For the letter. And for word of McManus, I might, Elliott. I might trade your liberty for—"

He checked himself with a grunt as if realizing that he had by his own words placed himself completely in Elliott's hands.

"To h—l with you and your questions!" Brandon snarled, straightening. "To h—l with you, Elliott! I'm not afraid of lies and McManus was so drunk he never knew what happened!

"They'll find your bones," he growled between teeth which remained clamped to still their rattling, "They'll find . . . after a while . . . your rotten bones."

From beneath the sink he dragged an oil can and sloshed its contents along the walls, across the floor, over Ben's body until Elliott lay in a pool of inflammable liquid.

"You crossed me!" Brandon cried, digging into a pocket. "From the moment you hit town, you did what no one else had dared do! You kept it up, turning them against me, slipping through every trap I set!" He found the match for which he searched. "But you sealed your doom when you took me on, Elliott!" The match flared.

"It's over now, you fool! It's the trail Faxson took for you! Cross Nick Brandon? H—l. . . ."

He took one step to a pile of oil-drenched debris against the oil-soaked wall. He bent forward to apply his torch and stopped, as if frozen, hand extended.

A shout outside; a body crashed against the door. It burst open and Tim Jeffers plunged into the room. Behind him came Martin and as Dawn slid down the steep drift to the entry the burning curl of tinder dropped to the floor and Brandon whirled.

"Get him, Tim!" cried Ben. "Nail him! Don't give him a chance!"

With a muffled shout Martin and Jeffers flung themselves on Brandon as he charged for the doorway. He screamed. He fought frantically, but quickly they bore him down.

"Take that!" Tim's voice bellowed. "'Nd that! 'Nd that!" The sound of knuckles on flesh came with the words. . . . Curses, inarticulate shouts, and then Dawn's frantic voice:

"Ben, where are you?"

The struggling ceased suddenly, with a long, gagging sound from Brandon.

Tim rose, looked around the room and moved to where Elliott's prone figure showed indistinctly in the gloom.

"Well I'll be d—d!" he said. "Get up. . . . What? What's this?"

"Trussed up, Tim. Cut me loose. . . . Hurry! This is going to be a great party!"

A knife blade clicked open; the oil-soaked ropes parted. Ben lurched to his feet.

(Concluded next week.)

CLOVERLEAF

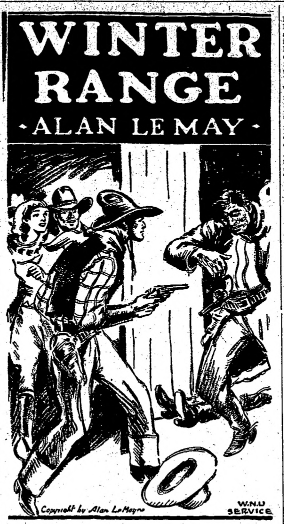
Mr. Skaar, Harold Jorstad, Billy Rodman and Fred Juno were callers at the S. Skibicki home Monday.

Beatrice Shoberg and Elmer Zacher were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Anton Kotlan home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Anderson and daughter Agnes were visitors at the Rev. Sabo home in Mavie Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Londgren and son LeRoy were visitors in Gully Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Shoberg and daughters Jean and Beatrice Anton Kotlan and son Daniel and Gilman Anderson visited at the S. Skibicki home Thursday.



DEATH RIDES THE SNOW ON WOLF BENCH

Find adventure and romance with Kentucky Jones in this fighting, he-man tale of an intrigue that started—and finished—a bloody cattle war. Alan LeMay at his best.

Don't Miss a Single Installment of "Winter Range" as It Appears Serially in This Newspaper

BEGINNING NEXT WEEK

Mrs. Emil Wallen is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Gail. who is very ill.

Carl Skjerping was a caller in this vicinity Tuesday and Wednesday.

Albin Anenson and LeRoy Anderson visited at the P. Popenhagen home Sunday.

Two wild moose have been making their home on the McCann farm and eating their fill on neighboring fields.

Peter Bearinger of Roseau spent last week with relatives. He returned to his home Sunday.

Carl Londgren and son LeRoy were callers in Thorhult Monday.

Anton Kotlan and daughters Doris, Ardith and Darline were visitors at the Gail and Zacher homes Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bearinger, Miss Ristau, and Mr. Rosette were supper guests at the Steve Skibicki home Sunday.

Ben Erickson of Thief River Falls visited with his brother Gunder Tuesday.

Thelma Anderson returned to her home from East Grand Forks where she has been employed at the John Dahlen home, Sunday.

SMILEY NEWS

Sophie Torkelson returned home last Sunday after working at the M. Marsten home in Rocksbury the past month.

There were confirmation services in the St. Pauli church last Sunday. Those who were confirmed were Omer Lian, Ervin Arne, Arnold Stene, Earl Hovedin and Mable Matheson.

There will be a dance at the Smiley hall Friday evening, June 22nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune are the happy parents of a baby girl, born to them June 12th.

Mrs. McPhee came by car from Grand Forks Sunday to visit for a week with her sister, Mrs. Ole Torkelson, in Smiley, and other relatives and friends.

Thelma Stene left for home last Wednesday after working at the Melvin Torkelson home for the past two weeks.

Mrs. Carl Alberg is assisting at the Ole Thune home during Mrs. Thune's illness.

Visitors at the Melvin Torkelson home last Sunday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Nelson and family, Mrs. MhPhee, Mrs. Ole Torkelson and Ulrick Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard and family from Rosewood visited at the Martha Lokken home in Smiley last Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. M. Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret visited at the Henry Lappegaard home near Rosewood last Tuesday. The latter stayed until Sunday.

Visitors at the Ole Thune home last Sunday were Mrs. H. Wiken, Mr. and Mrs. E. Thune, Mr. and Mrs. O. Snetting, Carl Alberg and Uldrick Erickson.

The St. Pauli Luther League will hold its next meeting Sunday evening, June 23rd, in the church.

The first meeting of the St. Pauli bible class was held last Monday evening.

NEW SOLUM

A charivari party was given Thursday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Frank Haider, newlyweds, who returned that day after being married in Fargo. Several local youths motored out to the Haider farm to extend the newlyweds their best regards. On Friday evening a wedding dance was given at the Steiner hall honoring Mr. and Mrs. Haider and a nice assembly gathered.

Several local ladies motored to Thief River Falls Wednesday to attend the double wedding of Rebecca and Helen Halvorson, to Alfred Solem and Clifford Carlson which took place at the Trinity church. In the evening Miss Margaret Hanson assisted with the entertainment at a wedding supper given at the home of the brides' parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Halvorson, south of Steiner.

Emil Axelson and John Kjellberg motored here on Sunday, visiting at the home of Mrs. Julia Axelson, and were accompanied by Miss Florence Christenson of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Braaten of North Dakota spent Sunday visiting with relatives north of town.

Byron Sagmoen was home over Sunday from his employment at the Nels Peterson farm at Wylie.

Alfred Rafteseth has been home part of the week but may resume his employment with the Ose Bros., they being the successful bidders on several county graveling projects.

There was no Sunday School at the Mission church Sunday as most of the members attended the Young People's Mid-Summer covenant at Strandquist which closed that day.

Harold Williams of Dakota Junction has been here with his tractor plowing outfit this week, plowing 25 acres of corn ground for A. H. Atwood and D. D. Sandry, which they have rented from the Adolph Hougen farm.

The Opseth brothers were home over the week end from the N. E. they are doing carpentry work. Muzzy farm near Steiner, where Benhard Ranum and son Stanley and Martin Alby, who are erecting buildings at the Thief River Falls fair grounds, are also home over Sunday and Thure Strylund was here from Radium, where he, together with Emil Peterson of Viking, is doing carpentry work on the Monroe Bros. farm.

Miss Alma Blomberg and H. Kalbackdalen motored here from Hoople, N. D., to visit a few days at the Emil Blomberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Baker and Mr. and Mrs. Omar Williams of Thief River Falls were visitors on Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Julia Axelson. Helge Jacobson of Wannaska also visited there a few days and with other relatives at Thief River Falls.

Arnold Nakken was a business visitor at Warren Saturday evening attending to some automobile affairs.

Ole Dahl has purchased a small farm truck for use on his farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bloom left on Tuesday morning together with their son LaVerne for Strandquist where they will spend the remainder of the week, attending the Young People's conference.

SOUTH HICKORY

The Nazareth Ladies Aid entertained at the H. T. Hanson home Tuesday afternoon, June 11th. A large crowd was in attendance. The next meeting will be held at the John Olson home Wednesday, June 26th.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Knudsen and son Barnhard and Mrs. Bernhard Knudsen of Thief River Falls, accompanied by Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn Ingeborg of Minneapolis, visited at the Bj. Bjornaraa home Monday evening. The latter remained for an extended visit.

Christine and John Nelson were business callers at Gonvick on Saturday.

Jeanette and Petra Nelson of Gully are visiting with their grandmother, Mrs. R. E. Bjerklie.

H. T. Hanson and son Walter were business callers at Bemidji and Clearbrook on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa, Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn, Jorgen Oftelie and Sigurd Bjornaraa were callers at the Erick Johnson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Dahl of Trail attended the Ladies' Aid at H. T. Hanson's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Hanson, daughter Sanna and son Walter departed for Granite Falls and other points in southern Minnesota where they will visit with relatives and friends.

Bert Wilson of Wanke was a business caller in this vicinity on Friday.

Ed Nepper of Trail was a caller at E. Johnson's Thursday.

New and Rebuilt
ADDING MACHINES
Typewriters and Cash Registers
Sales — Service — Rentals
Hamilton's
Phone 198 .....Thief River Falls

Proehl and Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
MEMORIAL COMPANY
Artistic Monuments at reasonable prices. Expert workmanship And beautiful designs.
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth 521 Dewey Ave.
Milton Hanson 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Dr. T. G. Hoiland
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

THIEF RIVER BEARING CO.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator ReWinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone- Office, 207 Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

DrJ.M.Farnham
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V. S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals.
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
PHONE 158

WOOD, DRAYING, TRUCKING AND GENERAL HAULING
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

LARSON FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys, and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

Carl Wennberg
—Welding and Boiler Work—
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributor of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and surgical, also Electronical Diagnosis of all Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered.
And—if required—Surgery.
Room 6, Dehner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 330
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D.
C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building
Thief River Falls Minnesota
Telephone [illegible]

AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10:30. Special music. Sermon subject Luke 16. 19-31, "The Veil Lifted."

The ice cream social at the Mrs. Pelma Loftness home previously announced for last Sunday evening has, on account of the unfavorable weather last Sunday, been postponed until next Sunday evening from 5 o'clock on. Good program at 7:30 under the auspices of our Luther League. This social is being held in the interest of our Bible Camp at the Lake of the Woods. A good turnout will be appreciated

Circle No. 9 will meet with Mrs. E. A. Yonke June 27th.

Trinity Aid entertained today by Circle No. 11. Food sale in connection.

Always a hearty welcome.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Saturday, June 22, at 8 p. m., B. Y. P. U. meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Dibble. One block north of the fair grounds on the old Jefferson highway.

Sunday, June 23rd—
10 a. m., Sunday school.
11 a. m., Morning Service.
7:45 p. m., Evening service.
You are welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for June 23 will be as follows:

Church school at eleven o'clock with Mr. C. S. McReynolds superintendent.

The pastor will be home for the morning service at eleven o'clock and will preach.

There will be services at Steiner at two o'clock.

The Epworth League Institute of the Fergus Falls district will be held at Northen Pine Asembly grounds this coming week, June 24 to 30. Six of our young people are planning to attend.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School 10 a. m.
Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic services 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday, prayer meeting.
Friday, Missionary.
Rowe from Portugal speaking June 21, at 8 p. m.
All Welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 A. M. Subject 'Is the Universe, Including Man, evolved by Atomic Force?"

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 P. M.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Silverton church Sunday, 23 at 11 a. m., and in the Telemarken church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 27 by Mrs. Olaf Brevick at the Brevick home.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon, June 23, by Mrs. Amanda Nelson at the Nelson home.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening, June 21 by Mrs. Clarence Peterson at the Peterson home.

The Zion confirmands will meet Monday June 24, at 2 p. m.

Zion Lutheran Church, Mavie—
Divine service this Sunday at 9:30 a. m.
Bethel Lutheran, Grygla—
Divine service at 8 o'clock p.m.
Immanuel Lutheran, Erie—
Divine service at 11 o'clock a.m.
The Ladies Aid meets at the home of Otto Parnow Wednesday afternoon.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No services on Sunday. Come to the Luther League convention at Warroad.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, June 27. at 8:00.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 23rd, services will be held at the Northwood church at 11 a. m., and at the Carmel church at 3 o'clock p. m.

Rev. T. A. Hagen will conduct services in the Landstad church from June 24 to June 30.

St. Petri congregation will work on the cemetery Tuesday, June 25.

The Ladies Aid of the Valle church will serve lunch and ice cream at the church Thursday. June 27th.

The Ladies Aid in the St. Petri church will serve lunch at the church Friday, June 28. Special singing. Rev. Hagen will speak.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Ladies Aid will be served on Friday, June 28, by Mesdames M. G. Thoreson and Anne Frodahl.
Ekelund, Erie— ....
Services in Norwegian at 11:00 a. m.
The Ladies Aid will give its annual sale at the E .K. Rime home June 21. Dinner served at noon. Everybody welcome.
Oak Park—
The Luther League meets Sunday evening. Rev. Tungseth and a group from his church at Goodridge will give the program.
Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Ladies Aid sale at the Christ Tangen home, Friday, June 28. Dinner served at noon. Everybody welcome.
Bethany—
The Luther League will meet on Sunday afternoon at the Johnny Nelson home, with Mrs. Johnny Nelson and Mrs .Christ Larson as hostesses.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

The Bible School for children conducted at the numedahl Free Mission church, will have its closing program on Sunday, June 23, at 2 o'clock. Lunch will be served after the program. All are welcome.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, June 23.
St .Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services at 9:30, Norse.
Ebenezer-Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 11:15 a. m., American.
Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 3 p. m., American.
St. Pauli Lutheran— ... .
Services at 9 p. m.

NOTICE!

Lutheran test meetings will continue to be conducted every evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Three meetings will be held on Sunday, June 23: 11 a. m., 2 p. m., and 8 p. m. We extend a cordial invitation to all to attend our meetings. Take your lunch, if you so desire, on Sunday.

The speakers will be Rev. O. N. Flugstad and Evangelist asd solosinger Olav Monson from Chicago.

The tent is located at K O. Byklund's farm 10 miles east from Grygla on highway 89.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.

Sunday school at Walhal community hall at 9:30.

The male quartette from the Lutheran Bible School of Grand Forks will give a program Thursday evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Miss Ruth Turnwall will entertain the sewing circle at her home abotu 5 miles east of the city on Friday evening. Cars will leave the church at 7:20.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Edith Skeglund.

CAMPAIGN CLOSES
(Continued from page one)

The following listing of candidates does not indicate which of the workers has the greatest number of votes or points toward the big prizes. The candidates are listed alphabetically for their respective districts only.

It is only a matter of hours before the close of the Good Will Campaign so it behooves every worker to do his or her best during the short time left in the drive.

We again appeal to subscribers that have promised to give their subscription to their favorite contestant to do so before the close of the campaign, which is only a few hours away.

Get in touch with this worker, bring or mail your subscription to this office to be credited to your favorite worker. If you mail or bring your subscription to this office, your chosen candidate will receive full and proper credit for the subscription.

District No. 1
Furan, L. L., City
Hicks, H. W., city
Levorson, Mrs. M. R., City
Nelson, Thora H., City.
District No. 2
Conklin, Agnes, R.F.D. No. 2
Ewing, Mrs. W. D., St. Hilaire
McDade, Mrs. Helen, Goodridge, Rt. 1.
Sortedahl, Miss Mae, Red Lake Falls.
Stephenson, M. J., Goodridge.

MARSHALL CO. BD.
(Continued from pg. 1)

Another section on SAR B to connect with the Oslo road west of Argyle also will be graded up this year, although there are no plans for the immediate gravelling of the stretch. A number of gravelling jobs also are contemplated for various sections of the county this year. Completion of gravelling of CAR 1 south of Alma creamery, to connect with the Great Eastern is also planned by the county highway department, the road involved extending over a 3-mile stretch.

CAR 4, west from the Englund store, also will be gravelled this year, while CAR 2 will be given a single mile of gravel surfacing to connect present gravel on that highway with SAR 2 west of Argyle, and a 4-mile section of CAR 22 will also be gravelel near Middle River.

CAR 4, east of Stephen, also is to be regravelled for a distance of approximately seven miles. Bids for this and other projects referred to will be called for at the regular July meeting of the board with work to be completed by fall.

The new grading contracts let at Warren Tuesday, include the following highway sections:

CAR 15, north of March Siding, 4 miles, $2,083.09.

CAR 35, south of Ellerth Store, 4 miles, $3,023.77.

Car 29, west of Middle River, 2 miles, $1,509.63.

The total cost of grading projects awarded by the board has been announced as $5,516.63.

TRUCKERS MEET
(Continued from page one)

County Attorney H. O. Berve called attention to the fact that there have been violations of the truck rate laws and that the problem should be to so equalize the rate structure that the truckers are not penalized. It is the duty of the commission as well as the county legal counsel to enforce the laws, he stated, and they must accept them as they find them, having no voice in the framing of them. He stated, however, that many of the truckers have complained that they are unable to procure copies of the classification schedules and suggested that the commission should see that these classifications are available to the truckers so that they may know into which classes the various kinds of freight fall.

Paul A. Harris, member of the Railroad Brotherhood's legislative Board, called attention to the fact that the truckers present had not presented any figures on labor costs, and that labor is an important item which the railroads are forced to consider. Many truckers are doing their own driving, he pointed out, and are not charging enough to give themselves the wages they should have in addition to the charges for gas, oil, and wear and tear of their equipment.

Commissioner Wefald summed up the meeting by saying that in fixing rates the commission notifies all parties concerned, and hold a hearing where shippers, railroads and other common carriers and truckers are represented. The rates decided upon by the commission, he stated, are fixed after due consideration of the claims and counter claims of the various parties represented. He assured the truckers he would make it his personal business to see that they get classification schedules if they would leave their names and addresses with the clerk, and invited them to come to the commission with their grievances so that they can be properly ironed out. He would report to the commission that this meeting of truckers and shippers agreed to abide by the rates, classifications and laws which govern their business, and that if they are not satisfied they will present their objections in the regular way, so that they may be heard and considered. "You must abide by the law," he stated, "and if there is anything that is not satisfactory you should petition the commission for revision."

Mr. Wefald was accompanied by Mr. Hendry, a transportation rate expert employed by the commission, and a stenographer.

AN APPRECIATION

The Brage Chorus and Ladies Auxiliary acknowledge with thanks the generous support and co-operation of the public press and the business and professional firms of Thief River Falls, who made it possible to present in concert the Grand Chorus of the Red River Valley Singers Association. We thank you sincerely for your interest in us and want you to know we appreciate your efforts.

—Committee.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .82
Dark Northern 58 lb. test	.80
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 2 Northern	.79
No. 1 Amber Durum	.76
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.61
No. 1 Red Durum	.58
Flax	1.34
Oats	.28
Rye	.31
Barley	.31
Corn	.70

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.13
Leghorn Broilers	.12
Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.23
Grade No. 1	.22
Grade No. 2	.20
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

So. St. Paul Livestock

FAT CATTLE PRICES OFF

Discounts of 50c or More on Steers ..This week Put Bulk Medium to Good Grades at $7.50-9.50, Top ..Hogs $9.30, Lambs $7.75 Down,

South St. Paul, Minn., June 19. (U.S.D.A.) Fat steer prices have been discounted around 50c or more this week, putting most medium to good yearlings and light steers at $7.50-9.50, a few better lots up to $10.00 or more, cutter and common $4.50-7.00. Most butcher heifers brought $5.50-8.00, a few $9.25 or more, grassy beef cows $4.50-6.00, odd head grain feds $7.00-8.00, cutters and low cutters $3.00-4.25, bulls mainly $4.25-5.25, desirable vealers $5.50-7.00, throwouts down to $3.50 or less.

Fleshy feeder steers sold sparingly upward to $8.75, common to medium lightweight stockers $5.00-6.50. Dairy cow trade was moderately active, good springers making $55.00-65.00 or more, common to medium grades $30.00-50.00.

Hog market continued downward this week, better 180-260 lb. selling today mainly at $9.00-9.20, with a few at $9.25-9.30. Better 260-300 lb. cashed at $8.65-9.00, heavier weights $8.35-8.65, good sows $8.00-8.15, 140-180 lb. hogs $9.00-9.20, pigs $9.25 down.

Desirable ewes and wether spring lambs cashed at $7.75, fat buck lambs $6.75, medium to good yearlings $5.75, good to choice shorn ewes $1.75-3.00.

River Valley News

Grace and Myrtle Hanson visited at the Herman Lillo home last Sunday and Monday.

Raymond Gordon, accompanied by D. A. Kolestrand, Benj. Bendickson and Nels Fore of this vicinity, and Carl Sorenson and H. H. Fredrickson of Plummer, motored to Crookston to attend a Co-operative Creamery meeting Tuesday evening.

Eldon Walker, trucker of River Valley Co-op. Store and creamery, brought a truckload of freight from Oklee for the Co-op. store Thursday.

Eldore Lillo returned home Sunday after spending more than three weeks with his uncle, Nels Fore, and a week at his brother's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Singer, daughter Joyce, Mr. Singer's mother, Mrs. Anne Singer, Mr. and Mrs. R .G. Gordon and family and John Niemi visited at the J. L. Radniecki home Sunday afternoon.

The work of painting the River Valley Co-op. store was begun this week.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. C. F. Carlson will entertain the Clearwater Aid at her home on Thursday, June 27th. She extends a hearty welcome to all to attend.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Mrs. O. E. Wilson had as her guests on Monday: Mrs C. Anderson of Kimball, Minn., Mrs. G. Amundson of Minneapolis and Mrs. O. Aarness of Crookston, who were here to attend the funeral of their mother, Mrs. C. J. Peterson, who died on Monday at the home of her son Walter at Milwaukee. Mrs. Peterson was a pioneer of this township, living on her farm here until 1914; since then she has lived with her daughter, Mrs .A. Fellman of Plummer and with her son Walter at Milwaukee. Mrs. Fellman and daughter, Mrs. Omar Robillard of Plummer, were also guests at the Wilson home Monday.

Mrs. D. Homme of Grand Forks is a guest at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. A. Vake.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Vake and son Gunder motored to Hoople, N. D., Sunday of last week. They were accompanied home by their little grandson, Carl Peterson, of Hoople,, who will spend the summer here.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

G. N. Evenson, son George and daughters Alice and Charlotte of Bemidji, Mrs. Tina Johnson and sons Harold and Arnold, of Adams, N. D., Mrs. L. Ergeson and Donald Ergeson of Crookston and Mrs. A. Millette of Grand Forks were here on Wednesday to attend the Roy Evenson funeral.

Mrs. Nellie Thomas and daughter Lorraine of Inkster, N. D., spent the week-end visiting her father, Julius Nelson, and other relatives here.

Mrs. Hans Vake entertained at a birthday party for her four-year-old daughter, Isabelle, on Monday afternoon. The guests were Mrs. A. Vake, Mrs. D. Homme of Grand Forks; Mrs. Ted Bergdal and children, Mrs. J. Evenson, Esther Vake and Elizabeth Evenson.

Rachel Evenson left Wednesday for a week's visit with relatives at Bemidji.

Bennet Johnson of Rosewood visited at the Alfred Helgerson home on Wednesday.

Rev. J. T. Palm, a former pastor of the Clearwater congregation, visited at the Rolstad home Monday.

Mr .and Mrs. Jim Ford of Plummer were Monday evening callers at J. Evenson's.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Forum classified ads are one cent per word per insertion. Minimum charge 10 cents. Blind ads 10 cents additional.

FOR RENT

The Ericson cottage at the Narrows. Inquire at 501 Horace Ave. N. 1tp.

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 10-13c

Modern furnished room and garage. Very good location. 104 5th St. 1tp.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 3c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station. 1tp.

Improved farm in Clearwater county, near Clearbrook. Reasonably priced. Splendid buy. Address Box C, Forum. 11-20-3tp.

Good Poplar Lumber, nearly all boards at 2c per board foot, or $20.00 per thousand feet delivered. H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M 1tp

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 5c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station.

POTATOES, 40c per bushel. John L. Haugen, Grygla Minn. 11-12-13-p

One second hand McCormick Mower in running order. J. A. Hellquist, Rosewood. cam-.

Aultman-Taylor grain separator 23-36. See or write Theo. Thompson, Rt. 1 Newfolden, Five mi E. of Viking. cam-1

Poplar Lumber, including 2x6, 2x4 and boards. Located 2½ mi. NE of Viking. Price $15 per thousand. Bennie Halvorson. 1tp

A small payment down will buy a 160-acre farm, good buildings, near town. Possession this fall. Easy terms on the balance. C. E. McCracken, office Dahl Bldg. 25-1tc.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

OLD PAPER— 2 bundles for 5c while they last. Forum office.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—License Plate, No. 38-979. Finder leave at Forum office. 9tfc

FOUND — License plate for truck. Y-7092 Minn. 1935. Owner may have same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this Ad. 10-25-rts.

LOST—Gasoline unloading hose. Finder please return to Thief River Oil Co. 1tp.

License Plate No. X23-216. Owner may have same by paying for this ad. Forum office.

STRAYED—A dark bay mare with a halter about a month ago. Finder notify Theodore Bjorge, Rt. 3, Thief River Falls, Minn. 20-1tp

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

HELP WANTED

Boys, with bike, wanted for delivery purposes, regular employment if you qualify. Apply personally to Box B, Forum office.

General housekeeper, to cook for 4 men, modern conveniences. Forum. Box A. cam-1

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED TO RENT— -An un furnished room, attic suitable. Call Forum, 444.

MISCELLANEOUS

Mixed Stock Shipment. To be shipped June 29 by the Rosewood Livestock Shippers Assoc. cam.

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to July 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity
Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

WALL PAPER

Largest and Most Complete Up-To-Date Stock in the City

Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic

Priced at 6c a roll and up

9x12 Borderless Rug, felt base $4.80

BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS

6x9, regular $4.45 .... $2.98

9x12, regular $9.45 .... $6.50

Complete Line of GOLD SEAL Rugs

HICKS FURNITURE CO.

AUCTION SALE

Of Household Goods

Am breaking up housekeeping and must sell the following, on

Saturday, June 29, 1935

at 101 Conley Avenue

Bridge Street at Soo Line Crossing

at the T. C. Orme home

Sale starts at 1:00 p. m.

In case of rain, sale will be postponed to Sat., July 6

1 Maple dresser and chest
1 Wing Piano and stool
1 Washstand
1 4½-foot mattress
2 Single burner ovens
2 Oil lamps
1 8-piece walnut dining set
1 Leather overstuffed dufold
1 2-burner Perfection oil stove
2 kitchen chairs
1 25-lb. ice box
1 Occasional table
1 feather bed
1 4-wheel trailer
1 Aladdin lamp with shade
1 Enameled kitchen range
2 trunks
1 Cabinet Victrola and records
2 oil barrels
1 Comb. writing desk and bookcase.
1 Oak dining table and four chairs
1 Minnesota cabinet sewing machine
1 Single Windsor iron bed, coil spring and mattress
1 brass bed and mattress, 4½ ft.
Kitchen utensils, and other small items too numerous to mention.
These items are all in good condition.

Terms: CASH

Hamilton Matthew, Owner

V. C. Noper, Auctioneer G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Clerk

PAINT DEMONSTRATION

AND SALE

For One Day Only

Friday, June 28

Brighten Your Home With ENTERPRISE Paints

FREE TO THE LADIES

LADIES—A factory expert will be with us to decorate any jugs, vases, or bottles brought to our store—one FREE to each lady. This is done in beautiful polychrome effects with Enterprise Quick-Dry Enamel. Something entirely new (not water dipped), striking contrasts or soft pastel shades.

"You Bring the Jug—We'll Decorate It"

Our Paint Department Has Your Every Need

With each $1.00 purchase of paint a key to the locked bicycle will be given.

FREE LUNCH

The bicycle will be given FREE to the holder of the key that opens the lock.

and Coffee Demonstration

Hope's Store

Grygla -:- Minnesota

AT THE CHURCHES

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10:30. Special music. Sermon subject Luke 16. 19-31, "The Veil Lifted."

The ice cream social at the Mrs. Palma Loftness home previously announced for last Sunday evening has on account of the unfavorable weather last Sunday, been postponed until next Sunday evening from 5 o'clock on. Good program at 7:30 under the auspices of our Luther League. This social is being held in the interest of our Bible Camp at the Lake of the Woods. A good turnout will be appreciated

Circle No. 9 will meet with Mrs. E. A. Yonke June 27th.

Trinity Aid entertained today by Circle No. 11. Food sale in connection.

Always a hearty welcome.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Saturday, June 22, at 8 p. m., B. Y. P. U. meeting at the home of Mr .and Mrs. James Dibble. One block north of the fair grounds on the old Jefferson highway.

Sunday, June 23rd—

10 a. m., Sunday school.
11 a. m., Morning Service.
7:45 p. m., Evening service.
You are welcome.

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for June 23 will be as follows:

Church school at eleven o'clock with Mr. C. S. McReynolds superintendent.

The pastor will be home for the morning service at eleven o'clock and will preach.

There will be services at Steiner at two o'clock.

The Epworth League Institute of the Fergus Falls district will be held at Northen Pine Asembly grounds this coming week, June 24 to 30. Six of our young people are planning to attend.

THIEF RIVER FALLS GOSPEL TABERNACLE
R. M. Cory, Pastor

Sunday School 10 a. m.
Worship 11 a. m.
Evangelistic services 7:45 p. m.
Wednesday, prayer meting.
Friday, Missionary.
Rowe from Portugal speaking June 21, at 8 p. m.
All Welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11 A. M. Subject 'Is the Universe, Including Man, evolved by Atomic Force?"

Sunday School at 10 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45 P. M.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 P. M.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Services in the Silverton church Sunday, 23 at 11 a. m., and in the Telemarken church at 2:30 p. m.

The Telemarken Ladies Aid will be entertained Thursday afternoon June 27 by Mrs. Olaf Brevick at the Brevick home.

The Zion Ladies Aid, Germantown, will be entertained Sunday afternoon, June 23, by Mrs. Amanda Nelson at the Nelson home.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday evening, June 21 by Mrs. Clarence Peterson at the Peterson home.

The Zion confirmands will meet Monday June 24, at 2 p. m.

Zion Lutheran Church, Mavie—
Divine service this Sunday at 9:30 a. m.

Bethel Lutheran, Grygla—
Divine service at 8 o'clock p.m.

Immanuel Lutheran, Erie—
Divine service at 11 o'clock a.m.
The Ladies Aid meets at the home of Otto Parnow Wednesday afternoon.

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

No services on Sunday. Come to the Luther League convention at Warroad.

Mid-week service on Thursday evening, June 27, at 8:00.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 23rd, services will be held at the Northwood church at 11 a. m., and at the Carmel church at 3 o'clock p. m.

Rev. T. A. Hagen will conduct services in the Landstad church from June 24 to June 30.

St. Petri congregation will work on the cemetery Tuesday, June 25.

The Ladies Aid of the Valle church will serve lunch and ice cream at the church Thursday, June 27th.

The Ladies Aid in the St. Petri church will serve lunch at the church Friday, June 28. Special singing. Rev. Hagen will speak.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—
Ladies Aid will be served on Friday, June 28, by Mesdames M. G. Thoreson and Anne Frodahl.

Ekelund, Erie— ....
Services in Norwegian at 11:00 a. m.
The Ladies Aid will give its annual sale at the E K. Rime home June 21. Dinner served at noon. Everybody welcome.

Oak Park—
The Luther League meets Sunday evening. Rev. Tungseth and a group from his church at Goodridge will give the program.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—
Ladies Aid sale at the Christ Tangen home, Friday, June 28. Dinner served at noon. Everybody welcome.

Bethany—
The Luther League will meet on Sunday afternoon at the Johnny Nelson home, with Mrs. Johnny Nelson and Mrs .Christ Larson as hostesses.

NUMEDAHL FREE CHURCH

The Bible School for children conducted at the numedahl Free Mission church, will have its closing program on Sunday, June 23, at 2 o'clock. Lunch will be served after the program. All are welcome.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, June 23.

St .Hilaire Lutheran—
Sunday School 10 a. m.
Services at 9:30, Norse.

Ebenezer-Mayfield Lutheran—
Services 11:15 a. m., American.

Clearwater Lutheran—
Services 3 p. m., American.
St. Pauli Lutheran— ... .
Services at 9 p. m.

NOTICE!

Lutheran test meetings will continue to be conducted every evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Three meetings will be held on Sunday, June 23: 11 a. m., 2 p. m., and 8 p. m. We extend a cordial invitation to all to attend our meetings. Take your lunch, if you so desire, on Sunday.

The speakers will be Rev. O. N. Flugstad and Evangelist asd solosinger Olav Monson from Chicago.

The tent is located at K O. Byklund's farm 10 miles east from Grygla on highway 89.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a. m.
Morning worship at 11 a. m.
Evening service at 8 o'clock.
Sunday school at Walhal community hall at 9:30.

The male quartette from the Lutheran Bible School of Grand Forks will give a program Thursday evening this week at 8 o'clock.

Miss Ruth Turnwall will entertain the sewing circle at her home abotu 5 miles east of the city on Friday evening. Cars will leave the church at 7:20.

Union Young People's meeting next Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock, led by Miss Edith Skeglund.

CAMPAIGN CLOSES
(Continued from page one)

The following listing of candidates does not indicate which of the workers has the greatest number of votes or points toward the big prizes. The candidates are listed alphabetically for their respective districts only.

It is only a matter of hours before the close of the Good Will Campaign so it behooves every worker to do his or her best during the short time left in the drive.

We again appeal to subscribers that have promised to give their subscription to their favorite contestant to do so before the close of the campaign, which is only a few hours away.

Get in touch with this worker, bring or mail your subscription to this office to be credited to your favorite worker. If you mail or bring your subscription to this office, your chosen candidate will receive full and proper credit for the subscription.

District No. 1

Furan, L. L. City
Hicks, H. W., city
Levorson, Mrs. M. R., City
Nelson, Thora H., City.

District No. 2

Conklin, Agnes, R.F.D. No. 2
Ewing, Mrs. W. D., St. Hilaire
McDade, Mrs. Helen, Goodridge, Rt. 1.
Sortedahl, Miss Mae, Red Lake Falls.
Stephenson, M. J. Goodridge.

MARSHALL CO. BD.
(Continued from pg. 1)

Another section on SAR B to connect with the Oslo road west of Argyle also will be graded up this year, although there are no plans for the immediate gravelling of the stretch. A number of gravelling jobs also are contemplated for various sections of the county this year. Completion of gravelling of CAR 1 south of Alma creamery, to connect with the Great Eastern is also planned by the county highway department, the road involved extending over a 3-mile stretch.

CAR 4, west from the Englund store, also will be gravelled this year, while CAR 2 will be given a single mile of gravel surfacing to connect present gravel on that highway with SAR 2 west of Argyle, and a 4-mile section of CAR 22 will also be gravelel near Middle River.

CAR 4, east of Stephen, also is to be regravelled for a distance of approximately seven miles. Bids for this and other projects referred to will be called for at the regular July meeting of the board with work to be completed by fall.

The new grading contracts let at Warren Tuesday, include the following highway sections:

CAR 15, north of March Siding, 4 miles, $2,083.09.
CAR 35, south of Ellerth Store, 4 miles, $3,023.77.
Car 29, west of Middle River, 2 miles, $1,509.63.

The total cost of grading projects awarded by the board has been announced as $5,516.63.

TRUCKERS MEET
(Continued from page one)

County Attorney H. O. Berve called attention to the fact that there have been violations of the truck rate laws and that the problem should be to so equalize the rate structure that the truckers are not penalized. It is the duty of the commission as well as the county legal counsel to enforce the laws, he stated, and they must accept them as they find them, having no voice in the framing of them. He stated, however, that many of the truckers have complained that they are unable to procure copies of the classification schedules and suggested that the commission should see that these classifications are available to the truckers so that they may know into which classes the various kinds of freight fall.

Paul A. Harris, member of the Railroad Brotherhood's legislative Board, called attention to the fact that the truckers present had not presented any figures on labor costs, and that labor is an important item which the railroads are forced to consider. Many truckers are doing their own driving, he pointed out, and are not charging enough to give themselves the wages they should have in addition to the charges for gas, oil, and wear and tear of their equipment.

Commissioner Wefald summed up the meeting by saying that in fixing rates the commission notifies all parties concerned, and hold a hearing where shippers, railroads and other common carriers and truckers are represented. The rates decided upon by the commission, he stated, are fixed after due consideration of the claims and counter claims of the various parties represented. He assured the truckers he would make it his personal business to see that they get classification schedules if they would leave their names and addresses with the clerk, and invited them to come to the commission with their grievances so that they can be properly ironed out. He would report to the commission that this meeting of truckers and shippers agreed to abide by the rates, classifications and laws which govern their business, and that if they are not satisfied they will present their objections in the regular way, so that they may be heard and considered. "You must abide by the law," he stated, "and if there is anything that is not satisfactory you should petition the commission for revision."

Mr. Wefald was accompanied by Mr. Hendry, a transportation rate expert employed by the commission, and a stenographer.

AN APPRECIATION

The Brage Chorus and Ladies Auxiliary acknowledge with thanks the generous support and co-operation of the public press and the business and professional firms of Thief River Falls, who made it possible to present in concert the Grand Chorus of the Red River Valley Singers Association. We thank you sincerely for your interest in us and want you to know we appreciate your efforts.

—Committee.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .82
Dark Northern 58 lb. test ..	.80
No. 1 Northern Spring	.81
No. 2 Northern	.79
No. 1 Amber Durum	.76
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.61
No. 1 Red Durum	.58
Flax	1.34
Oats	.28
Rye	.31
Barley	.31
Corn	.70

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.13
Leghorn Broilers	.12
Light Hens	.11
Heavy Hens	.13
Cocks	.07
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.23
Grade No. 1	.22
Grade No. 2	.20
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

So. St. Paul Livestock

FAT CATTLE PRICES OFF

Discounts of 50c or More on Steers This week Put Bulk Medium to Good Grades at $7.50-9.50, Top Hogs $9.30, Lambs $7.75 Down,

South St. Paul, Minn., June 19. (U.S.D.A.) Fat steer prices have been discounted around 50c or more this week, putting most medium to good yearlings and light steers at $7.50-9.50, a few better lots up to $10.00 or more, cutter and common $4.50-7.00. Most butcher heifers brought $5.50-8.00, a few $9.25 or more, grassy beef cows $4.50-6.00, odd head grain feds $7.00-8.00, cutters and low cutters $3.00-4.25, bulls mainly $4.25-5.25, desirable vealers $5.50-7.00, throwouts down to $3.50 or less.

Fleshy feeder steers sold sparingly upward to $8.75, common to medium lightweight stockers $5.00-6.50. Dairy cow trade was moderately active, good springers making $55.00-65.00 or more, common to medium grades $30.00-50.00.

Hog market continued downward this week, better 180-260 lb. selling today mainly at $9.00-9.20, with a few at $9.25-9.30. Better 260-300 lb. cashed at $8.65-9.00, heavier weights $8.35-8.65, good sows $8.00-8.15, 140-180 lb. hogs $9.00-9.20, pigs $9.25 down.

Desirable ewes and wether spring lambs cashed at $7.75, fat buck lambs $6.75, medium to good yearlings $5.75, good to choice shorn ewes $1.75-3.00.

River Valley News

Grace and Myrtle Hanson visited at the Herman Lillo home last Sunday and Monday.

Raymond Gordon, accompanied by D. A. Kolestrand, Benj. Bendickson and Nels Fore of this vicinity, and Carl Sorenson and H. H. Fredrickson of Plummer, motored to Crookston to attend a Co-operative Creamery meeting Tuesday evening.

Eldon Walker, trucker of River Valley Co-op. Store and creamery, brought a truckload of freight from Oklee for the Co-op. store Thursday.

Eldore Lillo returned home Sunday after spending more than three weeks with his uncle, Nels Fore, and a week at his brother's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Singer, daughter Joyce, Mr. Singer's mother, Mrs. Anne Singer, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and John Niemi visited at the J. L. Radniecki home Sunday afternoon.

The work of painting the River Valley Co-op. store was begun this week.

WYANDOTTE

Mrs. C. F. Carlson will entertain the Clearwater Aid at her home on Thursday, June 27th. She extends a hearty welcome to all to attend.

Saturday is last day of Majestic Range Sale at Oen's Merc. Store.

Mrs. O. E. Wilson had as her guests on Monday: Mrs C. Anderson of Kimball, Minn, Mrs. G. Amundson of Minneapolis and Mrs. O. Aarness of Crookston, who were here to attend the funeral of their mother, Mrs. C. J. Peterson, who died on Monday at the home of her son Walter at Milwaukee. Mrs. Peterson was a pioneer of this township, living on her farm here until 1914; since then she has lived with her daughter, Mrs .A. Fellman of Plummer and with her son Walter at Milwaukee. Mrs. Fellman and daughter, Mrs. Omar Robillard of Plummer, were also guests at the Wilson home Monday.

Mrs. D. Homme of Grand Forks is a guest at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. A. Vake.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Vake and son Gunder motored to Hoople, N. D., Sunday of last week. They were accompanied home by their little grandson, Carl Peterson, of Hoople., who will spend the summer here.

Special Majestic Range Sale ends Saturday at Oen's Merc. Store.

G. N. Evenson, son George and daughters Alice and Charlotte of Bemidji, Mrs. Tina Johnson and sons Harold and Arnold, of Adams, N. D., Mrs. L. Ergeson and Donald Ergeson of Crookston and Mrs. A. Millette of Grand Forks were here on Wednesday to attend the Roy Evenson funeral.

Mrs. Nellie Thomas and daughter Lorraine of Inkster, N. D., spent the week-end visiting her father, Julius Nelson, and other relatives here.

Mrs. Hans Vake entertained at a birthday party for her four-year-old daughter, Isabelle, on Monday afternoon. The guests were Mrs. A. Vake, Mrs. D. Homme of Grand Forks; Mrs. Ted Bergdal and children, Mrs. J. Evenson, Esther Vake and Elizabeth Evenson.

Rachel Evenson left Wednesday for a week's visit with relatives at Bemidji.

Bennet Johnson of Rosewood visited at the Alfred Helgerson home on Wednesday.

Rev. J. T. Palm, a former pastor of the Clearwater congregation, visited at the Rolstad home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Ford of Plummer were Monday evening callers at J. Evenson's.

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Forum classified ads are one cent per word per insertion. Minimum charge 10 cents. Blind ads 10 cents additional.

FOR RENT

The Ericson cottage at the Narrows. Inquire at 501 Horace Ave. N. 1tp.

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 10-13c

Modern furnished room and garage. Very good location. 104 5th St. 1tp.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 3c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station. 1tp.

Improved farm in Clearwater county, near Clearbrook. Reasonably priced. Splendid buy. Address Box C, Forum. 11-20-3tp.

Good Poplar Lumber, nearly all boards at 2c per board foot, or $20.00 per thousand feet delivered. H. S. VanPelt. Phone 426-M 1tp

FENCE POSTS—Cedar, 8c each. Peeled, 10c. Good quality at Carlton Economy Gas Station.

POTATOES, 40c per bushel. John L. Haugen, Grygla Minn. 11-12-13-p

One second hand McCormick Mower in running order. J. A. Hellquist, Rosewood. cam-.

Aultman-Taylor grain separator 23-36. See or write Theo. Thompson, Rt. 1 Newfolden, Five mi E. of Viking. cam-1

Poplar Lumber, including 2x6. 2x4 and boards. Located 2½ mi. NE of Viking. Price $15 per thousand. Bennie Halvorson. 1tp

A small payment down will buy a 160-acre farm. good buildings, near town. Possession this fall. Easy terms on the balance. C. E. McCracken, office Dahl Bldg. 25-1tc.

Forum Subscriptions 1.50 a year

OLD PAPER— 2 bundles for 5c while they last. Forum office.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST—License Plate, No. 38-979. Finder leave at Forum office. 9tfc

FOUND — License plate for truck. Y-7092 Minn. 1935. Owner may have same by calling at the Forum office and paying for this Ad. 10-25-rts.

LOST—Gasoline unloading hose. Finder please return to Thief River Oil Co. 1tp.

License Plate No. X23-216. Owner may have same by paying for this ad. Forum office.

STRAYED—A dark bay mare with a halter about a month ago. Finder notify Theodore Bjorge, Rt. 3, Thief River Falls, Minn. 20-1tp

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY—A 22 or 24-inch brush breaker. J. W. Stewart, Grygla.

HELP WANTED

Boys, with bike, wanted for delivery purposes, regular employment if you qualify. Apply personally to Box B, Forum office.

General housekeeper, to cook for 4 men, modern conveniences. Forum, Box A. cam-1

WANTED TO RENT

WANTED TO RENT— -An unfurnished room, attic suitable. Call Forum, 444.

MISCELLANEOUS

Mixed Stock Shipment. To be shipped June 29 by the Rosewood Livestock Shippers Assoc. cam.

SUMMER SCHOOL For High Students. June 10 to July 19. Opportunity for review or for new courses. Lincoln Building, G. H. Mayer Oakes, instructor. 1tp.

Business Opportunity

Meat market and grocery in small town, doing good business, for sale. Address Opportunity, Forum office. 8-9-10-11 p

WALL PAPER

Largest and Most Complete Up-To-Date Stock in the City

Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic

Priced at 6c a roll and up

9x12 Borderless Rug, felt base	**$4.80**

BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS

6x9, regular $4.45	**$2.98**
9x12, regular $9.45	**$6.50**

Complete Line of GOLD SEAL Rugs

HICKS FURNITURE CO.

AUCTION SALE

Of Household Goods

Am breaking up housekeeping and must sell the following, on

Saturday, June 29, 1935

at 101 Conley Avenue

Bridge Street at Soo Line Crossing

at the T. C. Orme home

Sale starts at 1:00 p. m.

In case of rain, sale will be postponed to Sat., July 6

1 Maple dresser and chest
1 Wing Piano and stool
1 Washstand
1 4½-foot mattress
2 Single burner ovens
2 Oil lamps
1 8-piece walnut dining set
1 Leather overstuffed dufold
1 2-burner Perfection oil stove
2 kitchen chairs
1 25-lb. ice box
1 Occasional table
1 feather bed
1 4-wheel trailer
1 Aladdin lamp with shade
1 Enameled kitchen range
2 trunks
1 Cabinet Victrola and records
2 oil barrels
1 Comb. writing desk and bookcase.
1 Oak dining table and four chairs
1 Minnesota cabinet sewing machine
1 Single Windsor iron bed, coil spring and mattress
1 brass bed and mattress. 4½ ft.
Kitchen utensils, and other small items too numerous to mention.

These items are all in good condition.

Terms: CASH

Hamilton Matthew, Owner

V. C. Noper, Auctioneer G. H. Mayer-Oakes, Clerk

PAINT DEMONSTRATION

AND SALE

For One Day Only

Friday, June 28

Brighten Your Home With ENTERPRISE Paints

FREE TO THE LADIES

LADIES—A factory expert will be with us to decorate any jugs, vases, or bottles brought to our store—one FREE to each lady. This is done in beautiful polychrome effects with **Enterprise Quick-Dry Enamel.**

Something entirely new (not water dipped), striking contrasts or soft pastel shades.

"You Bring the Jug—We'll Decorate It"

Our Paint Department Has Your Every Need

With each $1.00 purchase of paint a key to the locked bicycle will be given.

FREE LUNCH

The bicycle will be given FREE to the holder of the key that opens the lock.

and Coffee Demonstration

Hope's Store

Grygla -:- Minnesota

Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

IF YOU LIKE BASEBALL, BOOST YOUR TEAM BY ATTENDING THE GAMES

Thief River Falls has a splendid baseball team. We dare say that never before in the history of the city have we been accorded the privilege of witnessing such high class presentation of the national pastime as that displayed by the local aggregation during the past several weeks. Their showing against the House of David batsmen was remarkable and they have defeated two of the best semi-pro colored teams in the country.

However, we know that if this class of baseball is to be continued the fans will have to support it better than they did last Sunday, if those who have succeeded in locating this team here are not going to be forced to go down and pay a deficit. A poll of the stands last Sunday clearly demonstrated this fact.

We believe that a good ball club is an asset to the city. However, what we think doesn't make a great deal of difference, it is the attitude of the fans and their attendance that counts. Let us suggest that before the fans allow their apathy to drive good baseball out of town, that they go to the next game and get an old-fashioned thrill such as only a real ball game can give.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM

VOLUME IV NUMBER 12 THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA THURSDAY, JUNE 27, 1935

LIQUOR CRAZED MAN BEATS HIS DAD TO DEATH

Mike Quirk is Bound Over to October Term of Court When Arraigned

INQUEST HELD MONDAY

Slain Man, 76 Years Old Laid To Rest in St. Bernard Cemetery

Mike Quirk, 32-year-old farmer living eighteen miles southeast of this city, was arraigned in municipal court Tuesday and charged with second degree manslaughter in connection with the death of his father, William Quirk. The defendant was bound over to district court and the bond has not yet been set or furnished. The charge was made following the outcome of an inquest held Monday evening.

From testimony at the inquest it developed that the accused arrived at home intoxicated at about 9:30 p. m., Friday evening and an altercation started when the older Quirk ordered him off the place while in that condition. A hired man, Schenke, altho present during the altercation was incoherent as to the actual details, but stated that he saw the younger man beating and kicking his father while the latter was lying on the floor. He stated that he did not try to interfere except to admonish the assailant. He left the house and hid in the barn, he stated, when the accused also threatened him. Another man, Al Walker, also witnessed a part of the fight.

The accused arrived on the place in company with his wife and Mrs. Wetch, a sister, who was driving the car. When the trouble started, Mrs. Quirk and Mrs. Wetch ran to the neighbors for help. Mrs. Quirk going to one place where she asked the men to go with her and stop the fight. Mrs. Wetch went to another farm and called the sheriff.

When the sheriff arrived he found the old man on a cot in a small room off the kitchen where the fight had taken place, and the younger man sitting on the edge of the cot. The assailant was taken into custody and the victim removed to a hospital where he died from his injuries on Saturday night.

The deceased, William Quirk, was 76 years old, and came here from Larimore in 1904 settling on a farm in Kratka township. He is survived by his wife, Mathilda Quirk, three daughters, Mrs. Helen Beste of Osakis, Mrs. Agnes Wetch of this city and Miss Margaret Quirk of Kratka. Mike Quirk is his only surviving son.

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at the St. Bernard church and interment was made in St. Bernard cemetery.

COPY IN EARLY FOR NEXT WEEK'S ISSUE OF FORUM

The Forum staff and management request that correspondents and advertisers make an attempt to get copy for the July Fourth issue of the paper in one day earlier in order that we may observe the 4th of July as a holiday.

Three File for School Bd. Election of July Sixteenth

The election of two members to the school board will be held July 16th, it was announced today by O. Neset, secretary of the board. The terms of Mrs. L. G. Larson and O. Neset will expire this year and to date there are three who have tossed their hats into the ring for these positions. Mrs. Larson and Mr. Neset have filed for re-election and Dr. A. M. Smith has also filed for one of the two positions

Brake Check-Up Will Be Held by Highway Patrol

Chief of Police A. B. Stenberg, announced today that in a short time the Minnesota Highway Patrol will be in the city to conduct a brake and light checking inspection.

It was stated that anyone found unable to stop within 50 feet at a speed of 20 miles per hour would be arrested and subject to fine; others with defective brakes will be given correction tickets.

Local F-L Club Against All-Party Affiliations

The local Farmer-Labor Club at their meeting held Friday evening passed a resolution recommending that the Farmer-Labor Association does not become affiliated in any way with either Democrats or Republicans or any all-party plan. After discussing the political future of the F.-L. Association they also recommended that the association prepare for the entering into the coming presidential election with a national third party.

Lindberg Senior Honored By Memorial Institute

At services held last Sunday the late Rep. Charles Lindbergh, father of the well-known aviator who bears the same name, was honored as one of the three Americans of Swedish descent at the John Morton Memorial Institute.

Rep. Ernest Lundeen (F-L), of Minnesota, was the principal speaker on the program and he stated that Lindbergh was called a radical and that that was no disgrace because such men as Lincoln and Washington were also called radicals intheir day.

Busts were unveiled of three men and will become a part of the permanent colection of that institute. The three men honored were: Charles A. Lindbergh, Sr., the late Dr. W. W. Keen and Dr. A. B. Hart, historian.

HELQUIST IS NAMED AS GIRLS' PHYSICAL EDUC. INSTRUCTOR

Aug. Johnson Gets Contract For Construction of New Tennis Court

A special meeting of the Board of Education was held last Thursday evening for the purpose of considering bids on a new concrete tennis court and to elect teachers to fill vacancies in the teaching staff, Mr. Morris Bye, superintendent of schools, announced.

Five bids were submitted with Aug. A. Johnson having the lowest bid and receiving the contract. The bid submitted by Mr. Johnson was $599.86 for the construction of a concrete court 42x98 feet. Construction on the new court will begin some time this week, Mr. Johnson stated; it is planned to build the new court on the plot just east of the present court on the high school grounds.

Miss Harriet Hellquist was named by the board to fill the vacancy as girl's physical education instructor in the high school and supervisor of physical education in the grade schools of the city. Miss Helquist is a graduate of Lincoln high school and also of the University of North Dakota. During the past year she has worked as recreational director for girls under the SERA in this city, and has also done some substitute teaching in the physical education department of the city's schools.

Harold F. Harrison of Warren, Minnesota, was named by the board for the position of agriculture teacher in the local high school for the coming year, according to the action taken Thursday evening. Mr. Harrison is a graduate of the Hallock, Minnesota, high school, and also a graduate of the Agricultural college of the University of Minnesota. He has taught agriculture in the Jackson, Minn., high school, and, is at present in charge of the department of agriculture at the Warren high school

The vacancy for a fifth grade teacher in the Knox school was also filled at this meeting, the job going to Adeline Erickson. One other vacancy is yet to be filled, that of teacher of English 1 and French in the high school, but no recommendations were made at the meeting for this position, Mr. Bye said.

The board approved the request of Mr. Bye to improve the public address system. The project of replacing the sidewalks at the Northrup and Lincoln schools was deferred until a later date on the recommendation of the Board of Education.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Simmons and daughter Joanne are leaving Friday for their home in Spring Valley, Minn., after visiting since Monday with relatives in this city.

GIANTS DEFEAT OMAHA TIGERS SUNDAY 9 TO 4

Locals Win From Fast South Team in an Exciting Game

LANGLIE AND GRONINGEN SEND HOMERS TO FENCE

Visitors Show High Class Ball. Two Neat Double Plays Feature Session

The Dekkomen tamed the Omaha Tigers last Sunday in a fast and clean game on the local diamond. The game started with both sides going out in one-two-three order in the first session and Heiberg on the mound for the Giants duplicated the performance in the first half of the second inning. Decier, hurling for the visitors, got into trouble when Dekko's cannonaders came to bat. M. Thordal got on with a grounder to first which the baseman muffed and before the spree was over the locals had hung the Tigers' hides on the fence to dry with 4 runs garnered from three hits coupled with three errors. The locals brought in onescore in each of the two next innings by heady playing and Langlie contributed a home run in the fifth. Groningen, peeved after having struck out twice at bat, nailed another home run over to the north fence in the sixth, sending H. Thordal in ahead of him. Easterling of the Tigers, not to be outdone, cracked one over to the fence in the eighth for four bases. The fracas ended with the locals taking home the bacon with a nine to four score.

The Box Score—

Omaha Tigers

Player	ab	r	h	po	e
Welch, rf	3	0	1		
Bennett, ss	3	2	1	1	
Gillard, cf	3	0	0	1	1
Easterling, 2b	3	1	1	1	
Sims, lf	3	0	0		
Ryan, 1b	3	0	0	10	3
Decier, c	4	1	1	9	
Horens, 2b	4	0	1	2	
Bremmer, p	3	0	0		
Totals	29	4	5	24	4

Thief River Falls

Player	ab	r	h	po	e
Thordal, H. 3b.	5	1	2	1	1
Gronningen, c	4	1	1	9	0
Brevick, cf	4	1	1	2	0
Thordal, M., lf	4	0	1	0	0
Langlie, rf	3	2	1	0	1
Haugen, 2b	3	1	1	2	0
Nordby, 1b	2	1	1	8	0
Hovden, ss	3	2	2	3	1
Bell, ss	1	0	0	0	0
Heiberg, p	2	0	0	1	1
Bjerklund, p	1	0	1	1	0
Totals	30	9	10	27	4

Strikeout, Bremmer 9; Heiberg 6; Bjerkland 1, Eig 1.

Scoreboard—

Tigers	000 110 020—4
T. R. Falls	041 112 200—9

New Grygla Creamery Is Under Construction

Work has been started on the new Farmers Cooperative creamery at Grygla. Excavation is being made at this time and the contractor, Mr. Otterskell, of Bagly, states that materials are being assembled on the ground. weather is favorable the building should progress rapidly, it is stated.

The new structure, which will be a brick building, will stand at the end of Main street facing south with a facade that will beautify the village.

Gluek's Cop Softball Lead from Al's Eaters

With the soft ball season entering its seventh week the teams are still bunched close enough for any one of them to take the lead within a few games. Al's Coffee Shop, which has been on top of the list from the beginning of the season, dropped into second place as the result of a defeat handed to them by the Gluek's during the early part of the week.

The standing of the teams as announced today are:

Team	W	L	pct.
Gluek's	4	1	800
Al's Coffee Shop	4	2	666
Land O'Lakes	3	3	500
Bill's	3	3	500
Hartz	2	3	500
Bridgeman	2	3	400
Ford V-8	2	4	333
Barzen	2	4	333

3RD PARTY DELEGATE

PAUL A. HARRIS

Paul A. Harris, vice-president of the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Association of this city, was delegated as a representative of the state central committee at a meeting last week, to the Third Party Conclave to be held in Chicago July 5th and 6th, it was announced this week. According to the report the State Association is not affiliated with the Farmer-Labor Political Federation and whatever may be decided at this convention will not necessarily coincide with the views of the Association.

The Farmer-Labor Political Federation, headed by Howard Y. Williams of St. Paul, is holding this convention for the purpose of finding out the sentiment of the radical politicians in regards to entering a third party candidate in the coming presidential election. Outstanding liberals from all over the country are invited to attend this meeting and many have already signified their intentions of taking part in the conclave. Among those invited to attend are Sen. Long of Louisiana, former congressman Francis Shoemaker, Gov. Olson, Father Coughlin and many other equally prominent left-wingers.

PAULSON SPEAKS TO JUNIOR C.&C. THURS. EVENING

Mentions Plans for 25th Anniversary Celebration for Pennington County

About twenty-five young men gathered in the Florentine room of the Evelyn Hotel last Thursday evening for the third meeting of the newly formed Junior Civic and Commerce club.

O. C. Paulson, member of the senior organization, spoke in behalf of the older group and explained what the junior group could do to help make this city a better place for civic enterprises. He stressed particularly the plans for the proposed skating rink that is now being discussed and planned by the American Legion, Rotary club, and the Civic and Commerce Association. Mr. Paulson told the group they could either get behind some one phase of the building or they could work with the senior group and push for the whole project.

The opportunity which an organization of this kind had to help build a better community was cited and it was urged that the organization be built upon a solid foundation to preserve itself for posterity. Mr. Paulson also told of the need for a youth's organization in this city for a number of years.

Gorman Thompson, president of the group, expressed the appreciation of the body for the suggestions made by Mr. Paulson. Among the suggested projects was one for a fall celebration. This year marks the twenty-fifth year of existence of Pennington county and it is felt by civic bodies that a gigantic fall festival would be a fitting climax to the first 25 years of the county's severance from Red Lake county.

Members of the group were told to interest young people of this city in the new organization by Mr. Thompson and to bring them to the next meeting which will be held July 17th.

An invitation was extended to the Junior Civic and Commerce club to be the guests of the senior group at their next meeting, July 11th; the invitation was accepted and all members are planning to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Olson arrived the first part of this week from Minneapolis to attend the wedding of Mr. Olson's sister.

PENNINGTON CO. WINS 4-H CLUB CHAMPIONSHIP

Norman and Kittson Counties Win Second and Third Honors

NEARLV 1000 COMPETE IN INTER-COUNTY CONTEST

127 4-H'ers from Pennington Register at Northwest Short Course

In competition with thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties, Pennington county scored the highest total number of points in all inter-county contests and thus was awarded the championship banner at the close of the 4-H club short course held at the Northwest School of Agriculture during the past week. Second place was captured by Norman county with Kittson county third.

The three winning one-act plays together with the three highest ranking vocal groups and the Pennington county band will compete in the state-wide 4-H contest to be held during Minnesota State Fair week.

Marshall county captured championship honors in the crops judging contest with a total score of 1281, followed by Pennington county second, and West Polk, third. Wesley Hazelton, Kittson county, was the highest ranking individual with Frank Hughes

(Continued on back page)

City Tax Board in Session 3 Days, Hears Three Cases

The city's Tax Board of Equalization was in session Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week for the purpose of adjusting and reviewing the 1935 assessments. During the three days they were in session only three cases were heard and in these cases no change was made in the assessor's figures.

It was stated that figures for the 1935 taxes would exceed those of last year while at the same time personal property taxes were decreased; this was due to the personal property tax exemption law passed by the last session of the legislature.

Vacation Bible School Progam to be Given Sun.

The Rindal Lutheran Bible School will present the following program at the E. Anderson farm ½ mile south of Rosewood Sunday at 2 p. m., it was announced today by Lenorah Erickson, one of the teachers:

Theme: "Thy Word Have I Hid in My Heart." Ps. 119:11.

Selection—Rindal String Band.

Song, "Jesus Only"—Combined School Chorus.

Scripture Reading and Prayer—Pastor Tungseth.

Song, "Wonderful Words of Life."

Scripture Bouquet — Primary Group.

The Ten Commandments—Primary and Intermediate Group.

Scripture Recitation, John 14:1-6—Margie Swan.

(Continued on back page)

Grant Mickelson Gets 4.55 Aver. at U. of Ill.

One hundred sixty-five students in the University of Illinois College of Education made averages of 4. or better out of a posible 5., it was announced by Dean T. E. Benner. Of the 165, 14 made perfect 5. averages.

Grant A. Mickelson, of this city, son of Mr and Mrs. Martin Mickelson, made an average of 4.55 for his second semester's work, according to Dean Benner's announcement. He is a senior in the University's college of Education, and a graduate of the local high school in 1931.

The 5. students are: J. W. Ash, Litchfield; Eleanor Black, Champaign; Alice Bloomster, Champaign; Yolande Clevenger, Champaign, Katherine Colyer, Carbondale; Ferne Fetters, Rossville; Shirley Caddis, Mt. Sterling; H. F. Heller, Berwick, Pa.; P. R. Kasik Cicero; Alma McLaughlin, Downers Grove; Barbara Richards, Chrisman; Louise Schubert, Chicago; Margaret Spire, Dwight, and R. E. Worsham, Champaign.

Crookston Pirates to Play Locals Fri. Eve.

Danny Boone and his Crookston Pirates, of the Northern League, will tangle with the local baseball team Friday evening at the Fairgrounds at 6:15 o'clock. The Crookston nine is considered as one of the most formidable opponents the locals have had this year.

Next Sunday afternoon at 2:30 the Dekko boys will play an all-salaried team from Page, No. Dak. The Page baseball team promises to furnish some keen competition and local fans are urged to turn out and help the locals win these two games.

Rexall Store Ranks First In Sales in Minnesota

The local Rexall store, the Thief River Pharmacy, was informed that of all stores handling Rexall products in the state this store ranked highest in the number of sales. At the same time it was also stated that the local store ranked twelfth in sales covering the entire world.

FREE CLASSIFIED ADS OFFERED BY FORUM TODAY

Coupons Good for Classified Ads Given by Merchants Co-operating with Forum

Here is an opportunity for the readers of the Forum to get a free coupon from their merchants, good for a free classified advertisement in the Forum. We want to give the public an opportunity to find out for themselves the wonderful results they can get by using our want ad columns and we have therefore supplied all advertisers in this issue using thirty inches or more of display space with a limited amount of these coupons. These coupons will be given to all customers who make purchases of $1 or more and who present the merchants' advertisement clipped from this issue of the paper. The merchant will exchange the coupon for the ad.

Be sure to clip the advertisement of your merchant and present it when you do your trading. The coupon you receive will entitle you to a classified advertisement of not to exceed twenty words.

Lamberts and Forum Win From Times in Jr. Baseball

The Times Junior baseball team took two set-backs during the past week; one of them was lost to the Lambert team nine to eight and the other to the Forum team twenty-two to four. A great deal of interest is being stirred up among the youthful ball players and a lively scrap is assured at every game, Mr. Messenger stated. The Lambert team is still leading the league, having won the last three games they-ve played.

Local Drum Corps Given Activity Prize at G.F.

The ladies drum corps of the local American Legion Auxiilary returned Tuesday from Grand Forks after having taken part in the North Dakota State American Legion convention Sunday and Monday. From among the numerous drum corps present, the local corps was awarded another activity pride for its frequent appearances at the convention.

Participating in the Memorial parade on Sunday evening and in the official parade on Monday afternoon, the corps made splendid appearances in uniforms of white and gold.

At the Ninth District American Legion convention held at Bagley Sunday, the drum corps will compete with the Crookston ladies' corps, who are the present state champions. The corps will also appear at the 4th of July celebration at Red Lake Falls, and will compete in class B at the state Legion convention to be held in Albert Lea in August.

Mr. and Mrs. V. H. Cruvacher returned Friday to their home in Butterfield, Minn., after visiting several weeks at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith.

Mrs. Nels Ostvolden returned the first part of this week from Alexandria, Minn., where she visited with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Ostvolden.

CAMPAIGN HAS CLOSE CONTESTS FOR BIG PRIZES

Sortedahl, Furan, Conklin are Returned Winners of the 1st, 2nd aud 3rd

MAILING LIST SHOWS ENORMOUS GROWTH

Mrs. Mayer-Oakes, A. Ecklund And Gilbert A. Brattland Tabulate Returns

The Forum Good Will Subscription contest closed at noon Saturday. And after the campaign manager had completed his final report the judges, Mrs. Mayer-Oakes and Adolph Ecklund and Gilbert Brattland, set to work to tabulate the returns. This work was completed at 6:30 p. m., and showed the condidates in the following standing: Mae Sortedahl of Red Lake Falls, first; Lars L. Furan, of this city, second; Agnes Conklin, of Holt, third; Jack Houfek, of this city, fourth; and Mrs. M. R. Levorson of this city, fifth.

After the announcement, however, Mrs. Levorson found that she had not been credited with as many votes as her work sheets indicated that she should have. She brought in her sheets and a careful check disclosed that on one of her reoprts she had failed to take credit for the full amount of the votes the work on that sheet indicated. The work sheets of all the candidates were thereupon carefully checked for any possible errors, but no other of any consequence was found. One of the judges, Mr. Brattland, was then called in again and he opened the ballot box and the ballots were checked back against the work sheets. An additional ballot covering the part of Mrs. Levorson's work which had not before been credited was added and the new totals run up. So close was the race that the new results reversed the standing of Jack Houfek and Mrs Levorson with H. W. Hicks runner-up. In order to be absolutely fair, the Forum decided to pay two fourth prizes, one to Levorson and one to Houfek. Hicks gets the fifth prize.

The final results are as follows: Sortedahl, first prize; Furan second Prize, Conklin, third prize; Levorson and Houfek each a fourth prize; and Hicks, fifth prize. Helen McDade of Highlandinfl Mrs. D. W. Ewing of St. Hilaire were close behind the leaders.

The Forum wishes to extend its sincere thanks to the judges and all others who participated so wholeheartedly in making this campaign a succcess. Our lists were increased almost 50 per cent.

Chalmers Urges Non-Swimmers to Enroll In Swimming Classes

Swimming classes are being conducted daily at Tindolph Park under the supervision of Don Chalmers, and according to the instructor there are 87 boys and girls between the ages of 8 and 18 registered in these classes. Mr. Chalmers stated that the cold weather has handicapped this week's program and has prevented many from enrolling. New classes will be organized every Monday so that everyone will have an opportunity to learn to swim this summer, Mr. Chalmers stated.

Water classes are being conducted with "water safety" as the objective, Mr. Chalmers states, as no one's life is safe when boating or bathing until he can actually swim and handle himself properly in the water. Water accidents, it was explained, very seldom occur with swimmers. He urges all persons unable to swim to take advantage of the opportunity which is now presented through the courtesy of the local Red Cross and the city's park board.

Rev. Lundberg to Conduct Illustrated Service July 6th

Rev. John Lundberg of the Bethel Institute will conduct an illustrated song service at the Baptist church on Saturday, July 6th, it was announced today. Rev. Lundberg is an artist and will paint colored pictures to ilustrate songs as they are sung. All are welcome to atend this meeting.

"WESTERN" NOVEL STRIKES NEW KEY

Author of "Winter Range" Adds Mystery Touch to Cowboy Yarn.

ALAN LE MAY

Alan LeMay, young master of "Western" fiction, whose latest thriller appears in the columns of this newspaper, brings to this virile type of American literature a fresh viewpoint and a roistering, picturesque style.

In "Winter Range" he achieves the unique accomplishment of combining a gun-smoking, hoof-beating tale of a cattle war with a fascinating mystery that rivals the technique of today's outstanding writers of "detective" stories. His gooseflesh suspense keeps the reader hanging on to the very last word.

LeMay, who makes his home in San Diego, Calif., numbers among his successes "Painted Ponies," "One of Us Is a Murderer," "Gunsight Trail," and "Thunder in the Dust." He is known for his contributions to Collier's, Cosmopolitan and the Saturday Evening Post. Now we invite you to seek adventure with him in "Winter Range." It will appear serially in this newspaper.

Starting this Week

Reports indicate that Pennsylvania's state-owned liquor stores have proved to be a flop, or a dud, or a wash-out. Basing estimates on returns to date it is estimated that the sales for the first 18 months will fall $100,000,000 below estimates.

PYROIL
(Simply Add to Oil and Gas)
Reduces . . . REPAIR BILLS
Say engineering authorities: The greater share of all motor repairs is due to *insufficient lubrication.* PYROIL LUBRICATING PROCESS is heat-, wear-, dilution-proof. Lubricates and protects the heat-ridden motor head, where oil alone cannot live! Frees valves, seals rings. *Increases power.*
USED AND ENDORSED BY WORLD'S LARGEST INDUSTRIES
Genuine PYROIL is identified by the winged PYROIL trade-mark and signature of W. V. Kidder on every label.
W. V. Kidder
President
Try PYROIL today. Ask for a Free copy of the interesting "Story of Pyroil."
Manufactured and Guaranteed by PYROIL COMPANY La Crosse, Wisconsin
H. M. HICKS, Distributor

MODERN HOUSEKEEPERS!
YOU'LL WANT TO ATTEND THE
NORGE
SCHOOL OF
Home Economics
AND
Cold Cookery
Time:
2:30 p.m. June 28
Place:
Sons of Norway Hall
Sponsored by
LLOYD T. ALNES

INTERNATIONAL FISHING LICENSES BRING $5,530

Licensing of 80 comercial fishermen by the Division of Game and Fish relative to fishing operations on three Canadian boundary lakes resulted in the collection of fees amounting to $5,530 for this season, Erling Swenson, director of the Division, reported. Lake of the Woods leads in the number of commercial fishermen with 62, followed by Rainy with 13 and Namekan Lake with five.

In all, 120,000 feet of gill netting is under license, 90,000 in the Lake of the Woods, 20,000 in Rainy Lake and 10,000 in Namekan.

Lake of the Woods fisherman paid $4,730 for fishing privileges, with Rainy, $645, next, then Namekan Lake with $155 in license fee.

On the three lakes, 95 fyke nets were licensed, Director Swenson said.

Fishing operations are under way on the lakes with game wardens supervising the work. George Weaver is in charge of all commercial fishing activities for the division.

Relief Chiselers Refund $1,369; Campaign Active

St. Paul. — Relief chiseling doesn't pay in Minnesota. This became apparent with the announcement by L. P. Zimmerman, acting director of the SERA, that as a result of the anti-chiseling campaign launched by the SERA two months ago one county alone has refunded $1,369.68 and several convictions have been obtained by court action.

The refunded relief money came from St. Louis county where it was found that one relief client had a bank deposit of $1,800. Mr. Zimmerman pointed out that as a result of the campaign which has been carried out in every county of the state the relief "chiseling racket" has been held to a minimum.

"Pope county cut its case load 10 per cent," he said, "while in Ramsey county from 20 to 25 cases probably will be prosecuted and in Hennepin a thorough payroll check of virtually all payrolls has diminished the number of chiselers."

Water Conservation, Flood Control Program Progresses

Completion of one important dam and construction of another is reported by Walter S. Olson, director of the Division of Drainage and Waters, with water conservation and flood control as dual objectives.

A dam at Breckrenridge on the Red River is practically completed and work of building a dam on the Whetstone river near Ortonville is going forward. Both projects are under relief labor.

Approval of 12 dams in the Chipewa National Forest by Mr. Olson will result in construction by Civilian Conservation Corps workers.

Use of Gland Treatment To Be Topic of Discussion

St. Paul.—Medical quacks and fakers have been quick to seize upon the results of modern scientific research about the mysterious ductless glands of the body to lend magic and persuasion to the sale of worthless or dangerous pills.

The question, do the advertised gland extracts really restore youth and vitality must still be answered in the negative according to a bulletin on the subject issued by the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association.

There is no doubt in the minds of researchers, today, that the system of endocrine or ductless glands including the pituitary, the thyroid and parathyroids, the adrenals, the pancreas and the gonads, do very largely control the growth and sex developments of the body.

When these glands are disordered; when they pour out their secretions too fast into the body or when they provide less than the normal amount of the secretion, then physical and mental abnormalities or disease are likely to develop. Thus the giants and the dwarfs and the "fat women" of the circus are regarded as victims of gland disorders these days.

Just how to correct these disorders even with the use of extracts containing the vital elements of these glands which medical scientists have been able to provide in the last few years is still uncertain and the subject of study in many parts of the world, and there is no immediate likelihood that youth will be restored by them.

Some startling results have been achieved, as in the control of diabetes with insulin from the pancreas; but much yet remains to be discovered and an important section of program time at the 82nd annual meeting of the Minnesota State Medical Association to be held in Minneapolis June 24, 25 and 26 will be devoted to the subject.

One world famous exhibit and demonstration will show the dramatic effects upon five generations of white rats of the extract produced from another gland, the thymus, by Dr. Adolph Hanson of Fairbault. In the fifth and sixth generation these rats mature so rapidly that they are born with teeth and hair.

Dr. E. L. Sevringhaus of Madison, Wisconsin, will address the association on the use of endocrine extracts.

GLEANINGS

ODD BITS FROM THE NATION'S NEWS

By F. H. Nickeson

Boneheads Real Thing

Atlantic City, N. J.—Discovery of a new disease, "Boneheadedness," was announced here recently. A thickening of the skull in patches, it brings about many ailments such as excessive fattening of the shoulders and hips, bad headaches, frequent dizziness, muscular weakness, mental depression, dimness of vision, double vision and in the final stages invalidism and to some insanity.

The discovery was made within the last year by Sherwood Moore, M. D., professor of Radiology and director of the Edward Mallincrod Institute of Radiology at Washton University of Medicine in St. Louis.

Of 6,650 persons examined 229 had thick interior patches; ninety eight per cent of these were reported to be women. Dr. Moore found this definitely by examining 20,000 skull X-ray pictures.

* * * *

Champion Fishing Dog Catches 4 Pound Pickerel

Oshkosh, Wisc.—Recently Louis Herzinger commanded his dog "Schnapps" to stand guard over a fish pole, while his master went about some other duties. Schnapps saw the pole jerked into the water and immediately swam after it, and about a quarter of a mile from shore the dog overtook the departing pole, and after a tug of war that lasted about 15 minutes finally pulled it ashore. The dog caught the largest fish taken in those parts this year, a 4 pound pickerel.

* * * *

Girl Parachute Jumpers Drop Seven Miles

Moscow, —Six girl parachute jumpers, the oldest only 23, simultaneously broke the world's altitude parachute record for women jumpers when they leaped from a plane nearly seven miles above the Moscow airport. In spite of the handicap of the cold, nearly 20 degrees below zero, and the absence of any oxygen appliances they all landed safely, several miles apart.

* * * *

Plane Repaired in Air Makes Safe Landing

Mandan, N. D.—Passengers used their safety belts to hold up a drooping wheel of the air plane in which they were flying here the other day. As the plane took off the pilot, John Osterhouse noticed that one of the wheels was almost off. During the flight, J. O. Wilson, aviation student at Bismarck, climbed out and hooked passengers' safety belts to hold the wheel in place. The plane landed safely.

* * * *

Janet Gaynor, Film Star, Injured in Freak Accident

Hollywood.—Janet Gaynor and her leading man, Henry Fonda, were chasing an escaped colt while on location at Santa Cruz A head-on collision occurred between Janet and her leading man, and although thought of little significance at the time, Miss Gaynor collapsed after her return to Hollywood. X-ray photos showed that she was suffering from concussion.

* * * *

Cat Builds Nest in Tree To Hatch Kittens

Minneapolis.—Foxy, stray cat of the Thirty-fifth St. and Thirty-third Ave district, built her nest in the crotch of a lofty tree so that her kittens would be protected. John Anderson, a boy of the district, found Foxy, but not until she wished to be found. The cat led John to her nest and proudly displayed her kittens.

* * * *

How to Keep Cool on Hot Days

Spokane, Wash.—T. Healey of Spokane has found a way. He attached a bellows to the bottom of each shoe in such a way as to cause them to operate when he walks, tubes attached to the bellows carry the air up and under the brim of his hat. The article states that the tube cannot be seen when wearing a coat.

* * * *

Find Mummified Body

Mammoth Cave, Ky.—A mummified body, judged to be over 500 years old, was found here the other day. Various digging instruments were found near the body. Science hoped to learn more about the habits of the people of that time by studying this body.

* * * *

Can a Horse Hair Become a Snake?

John P. Tunrer, zoology instructor at the University of Minesota, is seriously considering the possibility of producing hair-less horses. It all came about in this way:

A St. Paul woman came to him yesterday with a thin wiggling thing in a bottle of water.

"Mr. Turner, this is a horse hair that turned into a snake. How did it happen?"

"Lady," said Mr. Turner. "This is a common hair worm." Apparently Mr. Turner has been approached on this so often that he was about to pull out his own hair.

"But," she went on. "I found some horse hair in some mulch and placed it in a bottle; people told me if I put it in water it would become a snake. I did and it is a snake."

Mr. Turner was heard muttering to himself for some time after. The eggs of the hair snake are deposited on the hair of a horse. When the hair becomes detached and immersed in water the eggs hatch. The hair snake consumes the hair, and you have a snake and no hair.

CITY OF BERLIN FINANCES FACING BREAKDOWN

Berlin (TIS—With the financial situation of the city of Berlin rapidly becoming desperate the municipal authorities have addressed an urgent appeal to the government requesting substantial help. The appeal is in the form of a secret memorandum and describes the financial difficulties in details. It confirms by implication that the recently published budget of the municipality is only a fake and intended to throw dust into the eyes of experienced observers.

The secret document proposes radical measures and warns that if these are not soon effected the city will be forced to suspend the payments of salaries and wages. Amongst the measures proposed is radical curtailment of the public transportation services. Some lines will be entirely dropped and service on many more will be limited. Dismissals are not yet contemplated for the time being. The employees will be forced, however, to work longer hours without wage compensations.

5,000-Acre Alfalfa Crop Is Assured By Limestone Project

St. Paul.—A 5,000 acre alfalfa crop on 500 southeastern Minnesota farms has been assured thru a limestone crushing project sponsored by the rural rehabilitation division of the SERA.

More than 10,000 tons of this soil rectifier have been ground and distributed, L. P. Zimmeman, acting director of the state relief administration, announced, providing work for approximately 400 men. This has provided ground limestone for at least 5,000 acres, he said, making an average of about 20 tons to the farm

The project is being carried on in seven counties under the direction of S. H. Rutford, director of rural rehabilitation. They are Fillmore, Houston, Mower, Dodge, Winona, Olmsted and Wabasha where each of the crushers is turning out from 50 to 100 tons daily at a cost of from 75 to 90 cents per ton. The hauling cost is about 5 cents per ton-mile.

570,000,000 Wall-eyed Pike Fry is Estimated

Although complete reports have not been received from all state-owned fish hatcheries, Dr. Thaddeus Surber, in charge of fish propagation activities for the Division of Game and Fish, estimated that 570,000,000 wall-eyed pike fry will be distributed in Minnesota's lakes this spring. This is an increase of 200,000,000 wall-eyed pike fry over 1934, Dr. Surber stated.

Distribution of trout fry is under way from the Glenwood and St. Peter state-owned hatcheries because the "water supply has not appreciably increased notwithstanding copious spring rains," Erling Swenson, division director. reported.

Adverse weather conditions were responsible for a below normal take of wall-eyed pike eggs at Redby. At Tower the number of wall-eyed pike eggs has been decreasing each year and the small amount of spawn obtained there this spring had ben anticipated. Other stations had unusual runs of superior quality wall-eyed pike.

A phenomenal run occurred out of Rainy Lake and Black bay up the Rat Root River and all records were broken before operations were halted because of high water.

"Weather conditions in May prolonged the hatch of wall-eyed pike fry to a greater extent than has ever been previously known," Dr. Surber said. "This condition was fortunate in one way in that it permitted fry distribution without overcrowding capacities which in many instances causes losses at the hatchery or in transit."

Forum Ads are Bargain News

Coop. Bank Loan Policies Broadened

Important additional credit services are provided for farmers' cooperatives in the farm credit act of 1935 approved by President Roosevelt on June 3, it was announced by the St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives this week.

Under the new act farmer-owned cooperatives that purchase or furnish farm supplies for their members may now obtain loans for such purposes as erecting warehouses, or gasoline stations, or providing other facilities essential to their business. "Physical facility loans have not hitherto been available to cooperatives engaged in purchasing and furnishing farm supplies, but were made only to farm cooperatives engaged in marketing or processing farm products.

Another new provision authorizes the Banks for Cooperatives to make loans to farm cooperatives which furnish farm business services. The act also provides that the bank may make commodity loans which are secured by warehouse receipts, and that it may re-discount such loans with the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank.

About one-third of the loans made by the St. Paul Bank for Cooperatives have been "physical facility" loans, the volume of such loans up to the end of April being approximately $1,247,000 out of a total of $3,873,000.

The larger volume of its loans has ben made for marketing and for working capital and includes loans to dairies, cheese factories, grain elevators, fruit and vegetable canneries and similar cooperatives.

The present rate on "physical facility" loans is 4½ per cent and on working capital loans is 3 per cent. Each cooperative that obtains a commitment from the Bank for Cooperatives is required to purchase shares of stock in the bank.

Facility loans are usually made for period of 8 years or less and payments are usually made in monthly installments. Working capital loans for seasonal operations are drawn to fall due generally when the product marketed or processed is sold.

Farm Loan Ass'ns of Four States Hold Meet

Nearly 3000 secretary-treasurers and directors of National Farm Loan Associations in the 4 states of the 7th Farm Credit Administration district attended a series of meetings closed a few days ago and heard tentative suggestions for the consolidation or grouping of associations as part of a proposed plan for greater economy and efficiency advanced bythe Federal Land Bank of St. Paul.

Nineteen meetings were held in the states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and North Dakota. Representatives of the Land Bank, including President Roy A. Nelson and George S. Gordhamer, executive vice president and treasurer, attended the meetings, which were so distributed as to provide for attendance by representatives of all the 730 associations in the district.

"The officials were pleased with the reception they received by the local association officers and with the large attendance," said Mr. Nelson. "The purpose of the meetings was to inform the local officials as to their responsibility in the operation of what is perhaps the largest agricultural financial cooperative organization in the world—the Federal Land Banks and Farm Loan associations. It is the established policy of the bank and in line with the policy of Farm Credit Adminis1rations in Washington to keep the members of the associations informed of the activities of the bank."

NAZIS BETRAY WORKERS IN WAGE STRUGGLE

Saarbruecken (TIS)—The value of labor coordination by the Nazis has again been demonstrated in a recent labor conflict at the mining enterprise "Burbacher Hutte." The workers asked for a raise of 15 pfenning per hour in compensation for the recent rise in the cost of living. The management offered a three pfenning increase and threatened to close the mine if its proposal was not accepted. The Nazi labor leader declared blusteringly that the work would then go on and the mine would be taken over by the Nazi party in the interest of the workers.

After lengthy negotiations, a compromise was reached in which the Nazi spokesman accepted a raise of 2.5 Pfenning, or less than the management had originally offered.

Lights Defecive on Half Of Cars Tested by Police

More than half of the automobiles on Minnesota highways have defective lights, while about 15 per cent have defective brakes, if 5,000 cars checked by the state highway patrol in the past two weeks are typical of the rest of motor vehicles, according to a highway department bulletin.

In view of these conditions, the patrol will continue its present intensive checking campaign until the whole state has ben covered. Return trips also will be made to localities already visited.

The patrol has issued a public warning that drivers will avoid trouble and expense, and at the same time will be aiding the cause of public safety, if they have their driver's license at all times on the road, and see that their brakes and lights are in first class condition. Several score of arrests have been made of persons driving without a license. The patrol also is making arrests for failure to have 1935 registration plates.

In the past two weeks, out of 3,978 cars given brake tests, 541 were defective. Of 1,151 cars given light tests, 664 were defective.

Historical Pageant at Itasca Park Sun. June 30

Historic scenes in Minnesota's early days, before she was admitted to statehood, hectic happenings in the fur-trading business when Minnesota was an integral part of the battleground between America's two leading fur companies, will be depicted in the 1935 Historical pageant which opens Sunday, June 30, at Itasco State park. The performance will be the first of 12 to be given thruout the summer at the various state parks in Minnesota.

Chief figures of this early Minnesota history include John Baptiste Cadotte, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, Rev. William Boutwell, William A. Aitkin, Hester Crooks, and Joseph Renville, all colorful, intrepid characters whose valorous deeds went far toward establishing the then seething, riotous territory into a state governed by law and order.

The picturesque voyageur, with his odd dress: dark trousers, deerskin leggins, short shirt, blue capote, red woll cap, gaudy sash, gay beaded bag hanging from the sash, and the inevitable pipe, is faithfully portrayed in the pageant story.

Odd methods of trade which the white man employed: a stack of beaver pelts piled on the ground to equal the height of the gun the Indian wanted, soon became outmoded when the Indian discovered the true value between pelts and gun, and cash payment was established. And sometimes the pipe of peace was smoked with the same insincerity on the part of the red man and his white brother showed in barter, with the result that ambushes were so frequent they became almost monotonous (except to those directly involved), and skirmishes were so frequent they finally flared into open and prolonged warfare. Then the colonists moved in, and the Indian found himself gradually, but surely, moving out.

So goes the story of the 1935 Minnesota historical pageant, which opens Sunday, June 30, at Itasca State park, repeats there on July 14, and proceeds to Whitewater park a week later, where history will be given another chance to repeat itself, on July 21. More than 200, including 50 Chippewa Indians from the White Earth reservation, take part. Presentations at Jay Cooke and Fort Ridgely parks will be held during the month of August.

N. W. School Prepares For Big Alumni Day

Anticipating one of the largest crowds in years, preparations are already under way for the annual Northwest School Alumni reunion which has been scheduled for Saturday, June 29. Various committees have been appointed to assist with the program. R. J. Christgau, Retta Bede and J. W. Mlinar, all members of the faculty, will be in charge of preliminary arrangements, while officers of the Alumni association will have charge of the program of the day. This group includes John Gronner, Underwood, president; Paul Engelstad, Thief River Falls, vice-president; Dr. Harry Hedin, East Grand Forks, secretary, and Archie Lee, Roseau, treasurer. Officers of the "A" club will assist with the athletic program. This group includes: Stanley Alseth, Breckenridge, president; Elmer Ross, Fisher, vice-president; Marcus Wolden, Fergus Falls, corresponding secretary; and Esther Haugo, Mahnomen, recording secretary.

The afternoon program will open with a baseball game between alumni and students. This will be followed by a business meeting of the Alumni association. The early evening will be devoted to a faculty-alumni kittenball game, while the main feature of the day will be the alumni dance to be held in the Physical Education building during the evening.

A special committee representing Penington county includes the following: Clarence Weckworth, Hazel, Morris Engelstad, Thief River Falls; Donald Toomey, Thief River Falls; Estelle Phillip, Mavie.

D O N ' T
READ THIS
Unless You Want OUR High Quality Gasoline at the same price you pay for third grade gas at other stations.
WE GUARANTEE SATISFACTION
Clean Burning
Quick Starting
Long Mileage
OIL BARGAIN!
5 Gal. Galvanized Kerosene can Full of Oil.
Tax Paid—Only $2.49.
Transmission Grease and Cup Grease in 25 lb. pails.
—Lowest Market Price—
GAS for CASH for LESS
CARLTAN ECONOMY System
Trade Mark Registered
Best Gas
Less Cash
Across from Osborne McMillan Elevator
Harvey R. Helle, Mgr.

Get Your - -
Coopers Powdered Sheep Dip
HERE
We also carry a full line of repairs for all makes of mowers and rakes, sickles, section guards, guard plates, rivets, and rake teeth.
Hay Forks, $1.00 value for. . 89c
All sizes hay fork ropes at reduced prices.
Kelly Hardware Co.

DISTRESSED STOMACH?
Try these tablets for Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, etc.
In case of severe stomach pains, consult your doctor.
"Come In Anyway"
LAMBERT DRUG STORE

CELEBRATE
July 4th
at
Red Lake Falls
Program starts at 10:30 a. m.
with colorful parade
Horse races, foot races, novelty races and baseball game.
Fireworks and Dancing

PLUMMER

Hanson-Storvick

At three o'clock Sunday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church with Rev. Lerohl officiating, Miss Selma Hanson became the bride of Engvald Storvick of Red Lake Falls. The bride wore a white satin dress made in princess style with train. Her full length veil was caught in bonnet style and she carried an arm bouquet of American Beauty Roses. Her two sisters, Myrtle and Aagot, attended her as bridesmaids. Both wore pink organdy and carried corsages of sweet peas. Lloyd Storvick and Lloyd Hanson acted as best men. The bride entered on the arm of her father, who gave her in marriage and was met at the alter by the groom and his father. The altar and church were decorated beautifully with flowers and foliage.

Miss Pauline Schoenauer played the wedding march and Miss Shirley Groom sang "I Love You Truly." After the ceremony a wedding dinner was served at the home of the bride's parents. The out-of-town guests were: Mrs. Satre and daughter Selma of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Nordstrom of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Twerberg and son of Fosston, Rev. and Mrs. Lerohl of Oklee, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Storvick of Red Lake Falls. Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jacobson of Erskine, Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls, Miss Arabel St. Mitchell of Red Lake Falls, Leo Lauer of St. Cloud.

—O—

Mr. and Mrs. Olof Rice and daughter Audrey were callers at Plummer Sunday.

Mrs. Osby and children of Keewatin are guests at the Clarence Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Haleen of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mrs. Berg and Mrs. August Glewwe of Plummer left for Pert, N. D. on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alcime Juneau, daughter Ramona and son Robert of Terrebonne spent Sunday afternoon at the Albert Fallman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bernier, daughter Eunice and son Jerome of Oklee, visited at the Louis Toulouse home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Fellman and son Charles, Mrs. Homer Robillard, Jeanne and Bobby Robillard and Lester Hanson attended the show at Red Lake Falls Sunday evening.

Mrs. Bergliot Langlie, Marie Halvorson, Ruth Swanstrom, Anne Persick and Bertha Christenson left Tuesday for a trip through Yellowstone National Park and points of interest in California. They will take in the Exposition at San Diego, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Bruggeman and children visited at the Henry Bruggeman home Sunday.

Frank Kurowski and August Grysziewach of Stephen were business callers in Plummer Friday.

Leo. Lauer of the Plummer faculty left for his home at St. Cloud Monday morning.

Leland LeVoie left for the CCC camps Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Biskow and family, Mrs. Nettie Hemly of Manville, N. D., and Mrs. Urdahl of Thief River Falls, visited Sunday at Scheldrup's.

Mrs. Jacobson and Louise Scheldrup spent Friday evening at the Jepson home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. M. Martin and daughter Marilyn and Louise Scheldrup spent Tuesday and Wednesday in T. R. Falls. Marilyn was at a hospital where she had her tonsils removed.

O. Carlson of Erskine visited Sunday at Scheldrup's.

Rochelle Toulouse, who is attending teachers college at Bemidji spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louise Toulouse.

Miss Rogge of Bemidji Teachers college visited with friends in Plummer over the week end.

Mrs. James Winjum, Mrs. Clifford Bjorkman, Mrs. Lawrence Bjorkman of Thief River Falls, and Mrs. Moen of Pelican Rapids were entertained at the O. H. Lanlgie home Thursday.

LeRoy Norby is spending a few days at the Tom Norby farm home.

John Norby, Art Carlson, Kenneth Haaven, and Homer Robillard went fishing at Lake Winnibigoshish Sunday.

Gladys Jorgenson left Sunday night for Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Krueger and Mrs. S. J. Rice left Wednesday for Minneapolis to take in the graduation exercises at the McPhail School of Music. Miss Althea Krueger was a member of the graduating class.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Jacobson and children, accompanied by Miss Louise Scheldrup, left Sunday for Minneapolis.

GOODRIDGE

William Schmeisser, formerly of Mahnomen, has now located in Goodridge and is prepared to do all kinds of shoe and harness repairing.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Habedank and Wesley left Friday for Ortonville, Minn. They have rented a cottage on the lake and will reside there for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McEnelly returned Saturday evening from Iowa, where they had attended a funeral of an uncle of the Mcenelly's.

Joan Habedank left Tuesday for Duluth where she will visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Roller and daughter Bessie of Denver, Colorado, were calling on friends in Goodridge Saturday.

Miss Hazel Thoreson returned from Fargo Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Smoats of Indus, Minn., were visitors at the V. C. McLeod home Friday. They had just returned from the Postmaster's convention at Bemidji. They have the post office at Indus.

Melvin Belland and Eugene Williams spent Sunday at Red Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mutnansky and children were callers at the Diehl home Wednesday evening.

Visitors at the Tom Belland home last week were Mr. and Mrs. Nilo Bjelland, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Bjelland and daughter Signe of Minneaoplis.

George Sjorastorm, who has been working at Bagley, and Richard Frodahl left Wednesday morning for Dare, Montana, where they will visit at the Sjorastorm home.

John Swanson and son Johnny returned Friday after visiting relatives and friends at Minneapolis.

Tom Mandt, who has been repairing the Farmers' Elevator, returned to his home at Colfax N. D., Saturday. He will leave from there for Valley City, where he will repair an elevator.

Adeline Stephenson left Monday for Grygla. She will be employed at the Ed Geving cafe.

Mrs. A. B. Josephson and Mrs. Anne Frodahl attended the Ladies Aid at the Rime home Friday.

Mrs. Orrison of St. Paul is visiting at the John Orrison home.

Rosella Mandt of Deer Park visited Sunday at the O. Urdahl home.

The ball game that was played on the Goodridge diamond Sunday with St. Hilaire, came out 6 to 8 in favor of Goodridge.

About 30 alumni of the Goodridge High School met at the school house Friday evening and organized an alumni association with the following officers elected: Clair McEnelly, pres., Elmer Ronken, vice-pres.; Ruby McEnelly, sec.-treas. The next meeting will be held Aug. 4th at the school house.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Payne and daughter Maxine were overnight visitors at the Jay Payne home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Krbechek and son LeRoy were callers at the A. B. Mandt home Saturday eve.

SMILEY NEWS

"Do-A-Way" Sewing club held its annual picnic at "The Birches" park on the O. N. Olson farm. A sumptuous dinner was served by the members after which two kitten ball games were played. In the game between Smiley and Rocksbury, Rocksbury came out victorious. Bills Eat Shop defeated Silverton in the second game. The members of the club presented their leader, Clara Olson, with a gift as a token of their appreciation for her leadership.

The St. Pauli Luther League held its meting in the church, Sunday evening, June 23. The following program was given:

Hymn "Blessed Jesus At Thy Word"—Audience.

Scripture Reading—Olaf Thorstviet.

Song—Helen Alberg

Recitation—Henry Nelson.

Hymn "Thy Word, O Lord"—Audience.

Reading—Jennie Arne.

Song — Harvey and Russell Thune.

"Must Jesus Bear the Cross Alone?"—Shirley Johnson, Cleo Alberg, Goldie Finstad, Theresa Stene. Pearl Nelson.

Song—Myrtle Nelson.

Reading—Beatrice Lokken.

Recitation, with explanation—Olaf Thorstviet.

Hymn "Lord Dismiss Us"—Audience.

The next meting is to be held next Sunday, June 30, instead of in two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindeman and daughter Emily from Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Lokken and daughter Leona from Kimberly, left last Monday after visiting a week with friends and relatives here and at Plummer.

The Smiley Community Club will hold its monthly meeting at the hall Friday evening, June 28. A good program will be given and lunch will be served. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

Monday afternoon visitors at the Anfin Torkelson home were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Lokken and daughter of Kimberly and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindeman of Duluth.

Every Wednesday evening there will be an Adult Study class at the St. Pauli Lutheran church. These classes will be conducted by Olaf Thorstviet, graduate of Concordia college. A cordial invitation is extended to all, whether or not a member of the church.

Last Wednesday afternoon the "Do-A-Way" Sewing club motored to Rosewood where they were the guests of Mrs. Pete Mellem and Mrs. Bernard Ranum at the Ranum home. After a very enjoyable afternoon a delicious luncheon was served by the hostesses.

Mrs. H. McPhee of Grand Forks, and Mrs. Ole Torkelson and Thelma were Wednesday evening visitors at the M. Lokken home.

Miss Alice Skattum of St. Hilaire was a guest at the O. N. Olson home Saturday and Sunday.

Ice Cream Social

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will hold an ice cream social Saturday evening, July 6th, at the Carl Alberg home one-half mile east of Hazel. A good program will be given. Everybody welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Anfin Torkelson and family and Hans Lokken attended the family reunion at the Louie Lokken home in Rocksbury.

Mrs. H. McPhee of Grand Forks left for St. Hilaire Friday where she will visit at the home of her sister before leaving for her home in Grand Forks.

CLOVERLEAF

P. H. Wright of Kratke was a caller at the Steve Skibicki home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Kotlan and children attended the Ladies Aid Sunday given by Mr. and Mrs. S. Rolland of Germantown.

Albin Anenson and Lee Roy Anderson were callers at Mavie Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Londgren visited at the Jack Houfek home in T. R. Falls Saturday.

Dorothy, Vincent, Jerome and Mary Skibicki called at the Olf Walberg home Friday.

Clarence Philip Skibicki, who has been employed by Harold Jorstad, returned to his home on Thursday.

Virginia Ome spent the week end with her parents in Marshall county.

Henry Schramm was a caller at the Gunder Erickson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Asp were business callers in Goodridge on Monday.

Arthur and Emile Schramm were Sunday evening guests at the J. Bainbridge home.

WYANDOTTE

The members of the Clearwater congregation and friends in this community met Monday morning at the cemetery, as has been the custom for many years, to re-condition and beautify the grounds. The ladies cleaned the church interior and served dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. David Haugen and children went to Grand Forks on Thursday to attend the annual Sogne Lage held there. They also visited friends at Larimore, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Skog of Beltrami visited on Tuesday of last week with the former's nieces, Mrs. Edwin Nelson and Mrs. Gust Gustafson.

Erick Johnson of Grand Forks and Nels Hove of Adams, N. D., spent the week end visiting their brother-in-law, Anton Lee.

Elaine Hornseth of T. R. Falls spent the week end at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Evenson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clem Cote of T. R. Falls were Sunday evening guests at the Ed Evenson home.

Mrs. Clem Cote of T. R. Falls and Elizabeth Evenson spent Friday afternoon visiting Mrs. Oscar Houske at Hazel.

NEW SOLUM

Nick Thody and son Carl motored here on Sunday from Red Lake Falls and brought Mrs. Henry Rye for a brief visit. Mrs. Rye is the mother of Mrs. Carl Thody.

Mrs. Henning Backlund and daughter Violet are visiting this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mellem and with other relatives.

Rev. Merle Nelson motored here Sunday afternoon from Strandquist and conducted services at the Mission church.

Margaret Hanson is employed this week at the John Kellberg home near Steiner.

Rev. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson are this week attending a covenant 50 year jubilee at Chicago.

Thure Styrlund and Emil Peterson, accompanied by Thor Sevaldson and Herman Axelson, expect to leave this week for Hoople, N. D., where they will build a dairy farm.

Mrs. Emil Peterson of Grand Forks and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Styrlund and daughters brought a flower remembrance for Mary Shoberg Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Pederson, Mildred, Dorothy and Kenneth returned this week after a two weeks motor tour visiting with relatives near Prince Albert, Can.

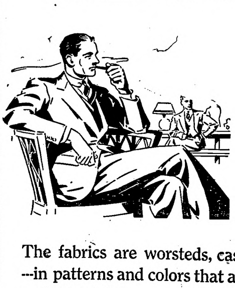
Helge Jacobson left Friday for a visit at Wannaska after visiting at the Mrs. Julia Axelson home for a week.

Get your suit cleaned and pressed for the 4th OF JULY

Let us store your furs for the summer

K. E. DAHL
DRY CLEANER
TAILOR
Phone 772

Bang up BARGAINS FOR THE 4TH.



Great Clothing Values in MEN'S SUITS

Tailored of DUNBURY PURE WORSTEDS

$19.75

The fabrics are worsteds, cassimeres and twists---in patterns and colors that are refreshingly new and smart for summer! Minute attention was given to every tailoring detail to assure you a coat that is well balanced; a collar that fits! Truly remarkable!

PENNEY'S
J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

GIGANTIC INTRODUCTORY SALE

Introducing STAR SUPER QUALITY TIRES and our new line of High Grade Auto Accessories.

4-PLY STAR SUPER QUALITY TIRES

A BETTER TIRE THAN YOU HAVE EVER BOUGHT AT LESS MONEY THAN YOU HAVE EVER PAID

		Tires	Tubes
15 Month Guarantee	4.50x21 Star	5.78	.83
	4.75x19 "	5.98	.88
	5.00x19 "	6.53	.88
	5.25x18 "	7.17	.97
	5.50x17 "	7.86	1.39
	6.00x16 "	8.75	1.55

4-PLY BOND HIGH GRADE TIRES

12 Month Guarantee	4.40x20	4.40	.83
	4.50x20	4.62	.83
	4.50x21	4.69	.83
	4.75x19	5.02	.88
	5.25x21	6.79	1.19
	5.50x17 Globe	6.59	1.39
	30x3½ Globe	3.79	.71

Ask for our prices on all other sizes including truck tires.

Buy one or a set at these extremely low prices!

Champion and A-C Spark Plugs (rebuilt)	16c each
Trojan Spark Plugs	24c each
Ford "T" Timers	29c each
Ford "T" Coil Points	7c pair
Seat Covers	79c up
Pep Valve Compound, 2-oz. can	22c
American-Made Frosted Light Bulbs, each	10c

Headlight and Flashlight Bulbs---50 per cent off list prices

Linseed Oil, 89c per gal. Pure Raw Oil.

MOTOR OIL--Bulk All-Speed--S.A.E., 30 & 40 37c per gal., tax paid
Utility--S.A.E., 40 47c per gal., tax paid

Motor Oil, 2-gal. can All Speed 98c
Utility 1.19
Can and Tax Included

Tire Patching, 7c per can Casing Patches, 3 for 5c and up
Tire Cement, 3c per tube

A Complete Assortment of Hub Caps, Door Handles, Batteries, and all other accessories at low prices. Come in and see our stock. If you do not see what you want, ask us.

WINTER'S
Auto Accessories---Enterprise Paints
218 Main Ave. No. THIEF RIVER FALLS Across from Ward's

Gentlemen Farmers In Washington Trek

Washington.—What kind of a "march on Washington" was that of the 4,000 farmers who converged on the capital to boost the AAA amendments? It was greeted by frankly sceptical and rather puzzled reporters. Hunger marches of unemployed, bonus marches of needy veterans, poverty-stricken farmers and sharecroppers coming to tell their bitter plight—all of these have made themselves familiar to Washington. But the farmers coming to boost the AAA were certainly not here on any hunger march.

Charging that county agents and jobholders probably played a leading part in organizing the demonstration, farmers' representatives contrasted its monied luxury with the hardships which delegations of the poorer working farmers have had to endure to bring their demands to Washington.

Not a March But a Ride

When some 500 farmers came to the capital in support of the Frazier-Lemke bill and similar farm legislation, they had to put up in tourist camps and the cheapest lodgings, and many of them went short on their meals. But the pro-AAA farmers stayed at expensive hotels and in Pullmans, it was pointed out.

"Are you going to march on the Capitol?" one of them was asked.

"Hell, no," he replied, "We'll ride there."

In Pullman cars they came from distant Iowa and the Dakotas, in special trains from Texas and southern states.

Hunger marchers were made to sleep on a bleak hillside and on a concrete highway. The Bonus marchers had to camp on the flats of Anacostia or in flophouses.

Who Pays Cost?

"Who is putting up all this dough?" the reporters kept asking. "Who's organizing this, anyhow?"

"We're paying our own way" the farmers' leaders replied. "The neighbors just gathered together and put a dollar or so apiece into the pot, to send us here."

The reporters grinned and winked and were unconvinced.

One Minnesota farmer said openly that he had been solicited by his county agent and promised remuneration equal to his expenses, but he had refused to participate in the "march."

The AAA was pestered with inquiries, until its officials got quite peevish. "This is not our show, we know very little about it," they kept repeating.

A few weeks before, a delegation of the neediest farmers, from drought-stricken, dust-swept areas, had been in Washington denouncing the AAA for aiding the rich farmers and middlemen at the expense of the poor.

Were Different Type

These were certainly a different breed of farmers from those who had come before. These had hired men to whom they could leave the work while they went to Washington. Most of them were rather vague about the AAA amendments which they came to boost.

When unemployed and needy veterans first made their marches on Washington, they started something. Members of Congress who before had thought themselves safely shut off from the miseries and demands of their poorer constituents, suddenly found these miseries and these demands following them right into the carpeted seclusion of their Capitol offices.

ST.HILAIRE

About 20 friends gathered at the Mrs. Myles Jackson home on Wednesday afternoon and gave a miscellaneous shower for Mrs. Lester Olsen, a bride of the month. A social afternoon of contests and games was spent. A delicious lunch was served later in the after noon. Mrs. Olsen received a number of lovely gifts in memory of the happy occasion.

Arlene McKercher left this past week for Chicago, where she has accepted a position as nurse in the Shrine hospital.

Pearl Simonson left last Sunday for Minneapolis where she will attend summer school at the University of Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Dullum of Kindersby, Sask., Canada, visited last week at the Wm. Olsen home, while enroute to Duluth and the Twin Cities by motor. Mr. Dullum use to be employed in a store here years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Benson and son Roger left Monday for a week's vacation at Lake Vermillion near Ely before returning to their homes at St. Paul. They had spent a few days visiting at the H. O. Jacobson and Myles Jackson homes.

R. J. McKercher returned Monday from Burlington, Iowa, having been called there by the death of his sister.

Mr .and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters of Anita, N. D., came Wednesday to spend a few days at the E. N. Reiresgord home and with friends.

Double Charivari

A rousing charivari was given Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson Tuesday evening. Mr. Elroy Johnson, having just announced his marriage to Maybelle Carlson, was also given the usual honors. They were given a ride around town on an automobile trailer and later refreshments were served at the park.

Mr. and Mrs. Orris Rodahl and son of Holt visited Thursday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Mrs. R. M. Hauge came Wednesday and visited until Thursday evening witih Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

Bennet-Dann

Word was received here recently that Miss Isabel Bennet was married to Joe C. Dann at Rio, Wisc. Joe Dann is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dann, formerly of this town, also a brother of Mrs. Lee Beebe of this vilage. Mr. and Mrs. Dann will make their home, at Penwaken, Wisc., where he is employed with a road construction company.

Band Concert

A band concert by the local school band was given Saturday evening by the Young & Olsen Oil station. A good sized crowd attended.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter Clarine came Tuesday from Warren to spend several weeks at the M. Fricker home.

Mrs. Sigurd Engh and daughter Elnore and Mrs. Gust Fellman, all of Minneapolis, came Wednesday evening to visit at the Adolph Satterberg home. They returned to Minneapolis Saturday morning.

Bridal Shower

A large unmber of friends gathered at the Swedish Mission church Friday evening, and gave Miss Dorothy Olsen a shower. A good program was given. Miss Olsen received a purse of money in memory of the happy occasion. Lunch was served later on, at the close of the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter Wanda Lee helped Thorstein Walseth celebrate his birthday anniversary Wednesday evening at the Thor. Walseth home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex Warner and son Jim and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Warner, both of Crookston, were Sunday guests at the H. R. Allen home.

A series of Lutheran tent mission meetings have been held near the Augustana Lutheran church from Tuesday evening through Sunday evening. Large crowds have attended each evening. Rev. J. Stump Jr., pastor of the Am. Lutheran church of LaCrosse Wis., was the guest speaker. This work is being carried on in Kittson, Marshall, Roseau and Pennington counties.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Harrison and family and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Harrison and family both of Holt, were Sunday dinner guests at the Melvin Nohre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olsen are expected here Tuesday from Chicago to visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen, and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness motored Monday to Grand Forks to attend the American Legion convention and also to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Huffstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and son Alton motored to Grand Forks on Wednesday. On their return home that evening they were accompanied by Vera Almquist, who had visited there for a couple of weeks. They were also accompanied home by Clinton Benson of Grand Forks who will visit here for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son Stanley motored to Grand Forks Saturday to visit Mrs. Johnson's sister, and also to Manville, N. D., to visit her mother, Mrs. Bratton, and other relatives.

Johnson-Carlson

Elroy Johnson this past week surprised his friends by announcing his marriage to Maybelle Carlson of Angus, which took place last Christmas vacation. Mr. Johnson is well known here, having taught in the 7th and 8th grade in the local school for several years, and now is one of the new proprietors of the Johnson cafe. Miss Carlson is well known here also, having been cook at the Sande cafe.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skattum and daughter Alice and Agnes King attended the picnic Sunday at the O. N. Olsen farm southeast of T. R. Falls.

Ardell Olsen, who is employed at Fertile, spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family returned here from Montana on their combined business and pleasure trip. On their return trip home to Fargo they were accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva, who will visit for a few days at their home.

Miss Blanche Huff and niece, both of Mineapolis, motored here Friday to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Harry Winter.

4-H Club to Crookston

A large number of 4-H club members motored to Crookston to attend the Short Course. Pennington county won 1st in the athletic stunts. Marie Skattum won first in the Best Groomed Girl contest. The 4-H club band motored to Crookston Friday and won 1st place. The 4-H club members should be complimented on their good work.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marlyn motored to Manvile, N. D., and visited at her sisters home.

Ernest Mogan and Gunnard Ness, who are employed at Fisher spent the week end here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christenson and family visited Sunday with her parents at the Reller home at T. R. Falls.

Mr. and Mrs .Stanley Stephens and dauhter were dinner guests Sunday at the K. T. Dalager home.

Miss Grace Dahle left Thursday for Karlstad where she will visit for several days with friends.

Morris Gulseth came home Saturday evening from Fertile where he is employed, for a short visit at the home of his parents. On his return trip to Fertile he was accompanied by Darold Cartier, who was employed there.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burstad and family visited Sunday evening at the Adolph Satterberg home.

Mrs. Milton Schantzen and son of Mineapolis arrived Monday morning to spend the summer at the M. Fricker home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family were entertained Friday evening at the Elmer Johnson home.

Gust Peterson of Warren visited Sunday at the Henry Olsen home.

Picnic Supper

A number of friends enjoyed a picnic supper Sunday evening at the Jens Almquist home. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons of T. R. Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy and son Timothy, and Mrs. Effie Rolland and sons.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet and son Junior and Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Allen motored to Goodridge Sunday evening and visited at the Geo. Bainbridge home.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad, Mrs. Sig Engh and daughter Elnore and Mrs. Gust Fellman, both of Minneapolis were supper guests Thursday at the Henry Burstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Huffstad came Saturday from Grand Forks to visit at the Ed Peterson home. On Sunday they were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son to Red Lake Narrows, where they all spent the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of T. R. Falls, visited Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson and also with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Hanson.

Mrs. Evert Johnson and twin daughters of Alvarado, accompanied by Ethel Carpenter, who had spent the past week at her home, came Friday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney. Mrs. Johnson and family returned home Saturday.

Frank—In Russia they shoot a drunken driver.

Hank—The Russians have high ideals when it comes to protecting human life.

NORTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Rindahl and son Orllen and Mervin Rindahl left Saturday morning for Max, N. D., to visit relatives and friends for a week. Orland Rindahl and Grandman Florence are caretakers of the farm during their absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Stenvick entertained a number of guests Saturday evening in honor of their daughter Ordell, who celebrated her 5th birthday. A social time was enjoyed and a lovely lunch served at midnight. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rindahl, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Stenvick and children, Mr. and Mrs. Leon McMahon and children, Mr. and Mrs. Verner McMahon and children, Melton Anderson and Allan MacDonald.

Mr. and Mrs. Teloy Johnsrud and Robert called at the Ben Rindahl home Sunday.

Mrs. Faye Crye and children of Lemington, Wisc., arrived Sunday for an extended visit with Mrs. Cryes mother, Mrs. Ole Johnson, and also with other relatives.

Ruth Mostrom, who is employed at the Caswell home in Trail, spent Monday and Tuesday at her parental home.

Mrs. Walter Martinson and baby daughter viisted at the Clary Eliason home Friday afternoon.

SILVERTON

A large number of people attended the Ladies Aid given at the A. Nelson home Sunday.

Misses Clara and Ellen Grinde who are employed in Minneapolis, spent last week visiting at their home here.

Visitors at the Ole O. Homme home Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. John Sundt, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Anderson and family, Emil Horish, Belle Anderson and Richard and Bobby Wollin.

Ernest Hogenson of T. R. Falls was a business caller at the Captain Hovland home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Knut Nesland and family of North Dakota, visited last week at the G. Nesland home.

Vernon Stenberg of T R. Falls visited last week with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Burdick.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Wollin and Mr. and Mrs. A. Fisher and son Ed visited Sunday at the A. Rolland home near Germantown.

Mrs. B. Hammer left last week for Little fork where she will visit with relatives and friends.

EAST ROCKSBURY

Mr. and Mrs. Iver Iverson, Harley, Edna and Adeline Iverson, and Gladys and Walter Evenson reterned on Thursday after visiting with friends and relatives at Calvin, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Aubol and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Houske visited on Sunday at the Ed Houske home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons Omar and Armand and Mr. Gustafson motored to Fargo Friday for a visit with Mrs. Lian's sister. They returned Sunday evening.

Lillian Alberg left Saturday for Alvarado where she will be employed at the Everett Johnson home.

Mrs. Earl Lyons of St. Paul and Mrs. Gunstad were Thursday visitors at the Anton Johnson home.

Laura Hansen of Crookston came Saturday for a visit at the Engelstad home. She returned Sunday.

Christine Hansen sepnt Friday in Crookston where she helped the Rocksbury 4-H club with their play.

A family reunion was held at the Louis Lokken home on Sunday afternoon. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindeman and dauhter Emily of Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Lokken and dauhter Leona of Kimberly, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Widine and son Fallon, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson and son Alfred, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Thorstveit and family of Plummer, Mr. and Mrs. A. Torkelson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken.

The St. Pauli Young People will meet at the church Sunday evening, June 30th.

HAZEL

A large number of relatives and friends tendered Axel Larson, Teckla and Iris Larson a welcome party at their home last Monday evening. The honor guests were presented with gifts in remembrance of the occasion and lunch was served at midnight.

Helen Johnson left for Warroad as a delegate to the Luther League convention. She returned last Friday.

Mrs. O. Nordquist of Willmar is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Tilda Ericksen.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson and son Jimmy and Avis Fellman were visitors at Gust Erickson's on Sunday.

Axel, Teckla and Iris Larson visited at the Albert Larson home on Sunday.

Melvin Nolander left on Friday for Minneapolis where he will be employed.

Helen Johnson is visiting at the home of Mrs. Everett Johnson near Alvarado.

A number of the River Falls 4-H club members attended the short course at Crookston last week.

The Birthday club met at the Bennie Johnson home on Wednesday evening to help Helen Johnson celebrate her birthday.

Miss Margaret Jepson is expected home from Minneapolis where she is taking nurses training at the Abot hospital.

SANDERS

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Grothe of Enderin, N. D. motored here on Friday and spent a couple of days visiting with friends and relatives. While here they were uests of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Yonke. Mrs. Grothe is a cousin of Mrs. Yonke. They returned home the following day.

Fred Rux returned home last week after having spent several days visiting in Grand Forks at the home of his son Martin, and also in other parts of North Dakota.

Circle No. 9 of the Trinity Lutheran church will be entertained by Mrs. E. A. Yonke on Thursday, June 22nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Timm and children motored to Parkers Prairie Saturday where they visited friends and relatives. They returned to their home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Yonke and family motored to Newfolden Sunday to attend the parochial school picnic which was held at the Knutson home.

Quite a large number of people from this vicinity attended the funeral of the late Henry Koop, Sr.

Miss Lilas Olson was honor guest at a bridal shower which was given by Mrs. R. H. Jablinske and Mrs. Glenn Olson at the Jablinske home. She received quite a number of beautiful gifts.

Mrs. E. A. Yonke accompanied Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Hoium of T. R. Falls to Grand Forks Thursday where they attended the Sogna Lage. They returned home that same day.

Peter Lindquist returned home Saturday after spending a few days at Duluth, Minn.

The town equalization meeting was held at the Walfred Carlson home Monday.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

SELL YOUR CREAM FOR CASH

Our average price paid to our patrons for the month of May was

26.7c

What did you get?

Prompt Service, Correct Weight & Test Guaranteed

Bring us your next can.

Hardy North Creamery

Thief River Falls Seed House

PHONE 55W

Dress Up for the 4th

MICHAELS STERN SUITS

(Union Made)

$25.00

STRAW HATS

$1.00

FREEMAN'S White Bucko Oxfords

$5.00

LIEBERMAN'S

"Good Clothes for Men and Boys"

NOTICE!

The Thief River Falls Cooperative Creamery will be

CLOSED

all day

JULY 4th

WALL PAPER

Largest and Most Complete Up-to-Date Stock in the City

Imperial Washable Plastic Floral Modernistic	Priced at 6c a roll and up
9x12 Borderless Rug, felt base	$4.80

BORDERED GOLD SEAL RUGS

6x9, regular $4.45	$2.98
9x12, regular $9.45	$6.50

Complete Line of GOLD SEAL Rugs

Paint, per gal.	89c
Good House Paint (inside or outside), gal.	$1.98
Barn Paint, per gal.	99c and $1.25

USED FURNITURE

Odd Chairs	50c each
Oak dining room chairs, leather seat	$1.50
Large Arm Rockers	$1.50 up
Iron Beds	50c up
Bed Springs	$1.50 up
Couches, new covering	$3.50 each
Kitchen Cupboards	$2.50

Hicks Furniture Co.

Dress Smartly for the Fourth

Hats

Straws, Felts and Crepes

They come in colors to accent or compliment summer colors. And they're priced so low that you can have one for each costume if you wish.

DRESSES

Summer Silks in Prints and Plain Pastel Shades
Silk Boucle and Lacy Knits

$3.95 and up

Wash Frocks
In Assorted Fabrics and Styles
$1.00 up

CHILDREN'S DRESSES
Tubfast Percales PicPon and Sheers
6 to 16 years at
$1.00 up

Panty Dresses
Percale in plaids and small prints
1 to 6 years at
$1.00 up

HOSIERY
Mojud "Clari-Phane"
Silk Stockings
Knee and Regular Lengths
79c to $1.00

The Elizabeth Shop
"Where Dollars Have More Cents"

Thief River Falls Forum

MEMBER MINNESOTA EDITORIAL ASS'N.
MEMBER NORTH STAR PRESS ASSOCIATION

Published Each Thursday by the
FORUM PUBLISHING COMPANY
Citizens State Bank Bldg.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

THE STAFF:

R. M. Aalbu	Managing Editor
F. H. Nickeson	Advertising and Circulation
L. F. Harris	City Editor
Helen Peterson	Society

Subscription, $1.50 per year in the United States. By carrier in the city, three months, 50 cents; six months, $1.00; one year, $1.50.

Entered as second-class matter, April 27, 1932, at the post office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, under Act of Congress of March 3, 1897.

Advertising rate card upon request.

The freest government cannot long endure when the tendency of the law is to create a rapid accumulation of property in the hands of a few and to render the masses poor and dependent.—Daniel Webster

WE EXTEND OUR THANKS TO CANDIDATES AND FRIENDS

The Forum's Good Will circulation campaign is closed, and the publisher wishes to take this opportunity of thanking the public for its generous response with renewals and new subscriptions. Our list has grown by nearly fifty per cent while the old list was brought almost 100 per cent in advance.

To the candidates we want to extend our heartiest thanks for the wonderful work they did. All of them worked hard and conscientiously and brought in a fine amount of business. We are only sorry that there could not be a prize for each of them. The missionary work they have done for the Forum cannot be computed in dollars and cents. They have contacted people that could not be reached in any other way and convinced them that the Forum truly has the welfare of the people at heart and hews to the line for clean and efficient government.

Some of the reports that have been brought to this office of falsehoods which have been disseminated by politicians whose rule or ruin racket is threatened by the Forum, are almost unbelieveable. In one community where we have had no readers in the past we found that people who have never read the Forum had ben led to believe that it is a "wet paper" and "in league with the underworld." When the condidate showed by the Forum files that it has consistently fought the liquor traffic and the underworld and has never carried a beer, liquor or cigarette advertisement, that community subscribed to the Forum nearly one hundred per cent.

We extend our thanks and congratulations to the Nickeson Circulation Service for having conducted a fair and clean campaign. It may be(perhaps, that the campaign did not gross as high as they, and we had hoped for, but we are satisfied that it has added thousands of new readers, has enhanced the prestige of the paper and has been financially successful. In addition to his fee, Mr. Nickeson has the satisfaction of knowing that he has conducted a really "Good Will' campaign.

For the benefit of our thousands of new readers, we renew our covenant with our subscribers and advertisers: We shall endeavor to give you as big and newsy a paper as our resources and equipment will permit; we shall continue to give you a clean, liberal newspaper; We shall continue to fight for the rights of the producing class; the farmers and the workers, fearlessly, as our ability permits us to see those rights; We shall continue to refuse advertising space in our columns to products which we know are detrimental to the health and well-being of the people.

AGAIN WE THANK YOU, ONE AND ALL.

WHY ARE WE FARMER-LABOR?

There appears to be a concerted effort on the part of some of the Farmer-Labor Press to swing the Farmer-Labor forces behind Roosevelt and the democratic machine in the 1936 elections. The latest offender in this line is the Mille Lacs County Times. Like the Country Press of Moorhead, it seems to believe that the Farmer-Laborites should support Roosevelt, and oppose the formation of a national third party.

We do not question their sincerity as Farmer-Laborites, but we do ask them to stop for one moment and analyze their motives when they make these suggestions.

If we are Farmer-Labor because we have in its organization a powerful machine that can with certain manipulation be made to function as an excellent job getting agency for those who would feed at the public trough, then by all means let us affiliate with Roosevelt and the Democrats, for they have proven that as creators of boards, commissions, bureaus, authorities and what not, they have no parallel in history. No doubt they will set up nice little apartments for some of our patronage seeking friends. But, let us remember that the union will at the best be the illegitimate affair of the streetwalking hussy, for Roosevelt and the Democrats are definitely wedded to Capital. Let those who believe thtat being a bobbed tail to be wagged by a democratic dog has its advantages read up on their history and consider the fate of the People's Party. It too, at one time, thought it might be expedient to be the democrat's mistress in return for bed and breakfast.

On the other hand; if we are Farmer-Laborites because we believe in the principles which our organization has enunciated; if we believe what we said in the preamble to our 1934 platform, that "Capitalism has failed and immediate steps must be taken by the people to abolish capitalism in a peaceful and lawful manner and that a new sane and just society must be established," then we have nothing in common with Mr. Roosevelt and the Democratic Party, for they are definitely opposed to changing the economic system and establishing the Cooperative Commonwealth. Their every effort is devoted toward easing distress as far as that can be done without offending the organized financial powers, until such time as business can again return to what they term normal.

As Farmer-Laborites we know that what Republicans and Democrats refer to as Normalcy and Prosperity is merely another wild ride and the inevitable crash into the ditch of depression. As Farmer-Laborites we want to advance the Co-operative Commonwealth with an opportunity for all to contribute their share of the world's labor and in return enjoy social security and their share of the world's wealth. That means that we must provide the organization and the candidates so that the people can thru the exercise of their franchise "take immediate steps to abolish capitalism and establish a sane and just society in a peaceful and lawful manner." A national third party is the only way this can be accomplished. Let us stop playing possum with Roosevelt's fleshpots and get at the work.

PETTY TECHNICALITIES
(St. Paul Daily News)

Even if the charges against Governor Olson had been substantiated there would have been slight excuse to remove him from office.

The man who framed the corrupt practices act never intended that flimsy technicalities would be invoked because of private enmity or political motives.

The complaint charged that Gov. Olson was one of the owners of the Minnesota Leader because he belonged to the Farmer-Labor association, which controls the paper, and that he had failed to make this known, thereby violating the law. It was also charged that he had not included donated radio time in his list of campaign expenditures.

This is a democracy in which the will of the majority rules. The way to defeat Gov. Olson, if the people don't want him, is at the polls, not in a courtroom through petty and childish accusations.

Judge H. D. Dickinson of Hennepin county district court was quite right in dismissing the action.

FARMER'S SHARE OF CONSUMER'S DOLLAR
(Minnesota Leader)

A correspondent asks how much of the consumer dollar reaches the farmer for products produced by him. The answer is that a smaller share goes to the farmer now than at any time in the 20 years before the 1929 crisis. This estimate is made by the Consumer's Guide, published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and is based on the cost of 10 important foods since 1910.

From 1910 to 1914 the farmers received 53.6 per cent of the consumer's dollar. From 1915 to 1920 the farmer's share amounted to 61.5 per cent. Then it went down to about 50 per cent, where it remained for the next nine years, until 1929.

Then the farmer's share began to drop—but not the share claimed by the processor and distributor. By 1932 the farmer's "bit" had dropped to 34.9 per cent, the lowest in 22 years. In February of this year it had mounted to 45.6 per cent, still below any period since 1910.

GROWING DICTATORSHIP
(Mandan, N. D., Pioneer)

What is becoming of the constitution given right to "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness"? We sorely need a modern Rienzi to awaken us to the fact that we are ruled by a "horde of petty tyrants," to arouse us to the danger of our rights as American citizens, our rights to peaceful possession of property, sapped by one after another of iniquitous laws passed by a spineless lot of legislators who are transforming our democracy into a dictatorship, into a political octopus whose tentacles reaching out in a hundred directions are drawing the life blood of America into a reservoir controlled by venal political organizations.

THE CONSTITUTION AND LOCOMOTIVES
(Minnesota Leader)

The Constitution of the United States of America was adopted on Sept. 24, 1787. It was not until nearly a third of a century later, on Oct. 23, 1824, that the first locomotive actually pulled a train of cars. It is no reflection on the framers of the Constitution that they had never seen a locomotive, perhaps had never dreamed of one. They were brilliant men with keen minds. But they had no conception of the America of today and in many respects the magnificent Constitution they drew up no more fits present-day conditions and problems than the ox cart or stage coach could serve today's transportation problems.

There is point and wisdom therefore in the proposal by progressive Congressmen, headed by Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor, that state legislatures be urged to initiate a call for a Constitutional convention to re-write, bring up to date and submit to the people for their approval a new Constitution fitted for the age of locomotives, airplanes and industrial development of the cobbler's bench to the trustified shoemaking industry of today.

President Roosevelt says that the Supreme Courts interpretation of the interstate commerce clause of the Constitution took the nation back "to the horse and buggy age." He might have gone farther and said that except for a few amendments the greatest nation in the world is operating under a Constitution adopted in the days of the ox cart.

It is not more possible successfully to put new wine into Biblical old bottles than properly to govern a 1935 industrial nation within the confines of a Constitution adopted in the year 1787.

TIMES CHANGE
(Pope Co. Tribune)

It is only a few years ago that it was practically as hard to find a democrat in this part of the state as to find a needle in a haystack. Glenwood had one real democrat in the name of John R. Serrin who never tried to hide his colors. That was about all. The republicans used to dominate this part of the state and they were not afraid to show their colors. Republican rallys were held frequently and everywhere. Now it is just about impossible to find anyone that admits that she or he is a republican while democrats are as numerous as sand on a sea shore.. At the rally held at Alexandria the other night close to one hundred so-called democrats sat down for a banquet. All were loud in their praises of the democrats and were proud to be in democratic company.

Just how long the situation is going to last is a matter of conjecture. Will the tables turn again and the democrats become as scarce as they once were? Will both the old parties disappear and a new party arrive to take their place?

THE JOBS ARE SECURE
(Red Wing Eagle)

The jobs of the chair warmers who have been directing the affairs of the NRA are secure. They are to be retained, "for the most part," to gather data as to how the nation progressed under the NRA and how it progresses without the NRA. That is the President's decree. Like all bureaucratic attempts at government, we get the bureaus as everlasting appendages, whether we continue the duties of the bureaus or not.

HISTORIC WARNINGS
(Alexandria Echo)

President Roosevelt's indignation against the high court seems to have been tempered by the fact that the late Teddy Roosevelt and the late Senator LaFollette both lost elections based on this very proposition of clipping the wings of the supreme court.

W. C. T. U. NOTES

Millions of people were led to believe that repeal of the 18th amendment would bring about much improved conditions with regard to law enforcement and law observance. But such has not been the case, for it is being forcibly demonstrated day by day that not only is there no improvement, but conditions are becoming worse daily.

The promised revenue from the sale of liquors has not materialized, but bootlegging, which it was promised would be abolished, has increased.

The frightful scourges of crime, kidnappings, lynchings and murders have daily increased since repeal.

In fact, the Repealists themselves have become so alarmed at what they have brought upon the country ,that the latest move on their part is to organize " A Council for Moderation." This newest wet organization held a dinner in New York, on May 2, addressed by Mrs. John S. Sheppard and Nicholas Murray Butler, both well known wets.

Suicide is the Quickest Way Out

(By Chas. D. Egley,
Mgr., Farmers Union Livestock Com., So. St.Paul.)

Several years ago my father and I were standing in the Union Depot in St. Louis, Mo. St. Louis is larger than St. Paul and Minneapolis put together, and with all trains coming into one depot it makes quite an accumulation of people there at times. And that happened to be the case at this particular time.

Somehow I got a kick out of just looking at people. Or maybe it was just looking at the girls. Anyhow after looking at them for a while I turned to my father and said: "There certainly are a lot of different kinds of people in the world. Tall and small. Fat and lean. No two look alike.'

"Yes," my father answered, "there are a lot of different kinds of people in the world. But they all have an identical problem. That of making a living."

And I am sure every one of my readers is confronted with that same problem. .And isn't it paradoxical—I don't know just what that word means but hope it fits alright.—isn't it paradoxical that the more efficient we get in the means of production the harder it seems for people to make a living?

Now there are folks who believe that there isn't any need for all of this suffering in the midst of plenty. That there isn't any sense to it. That those things don't just have to be. That something can be done about it. But that that something must be done by the exploited classes—farmers and workers—themselves. The beneficiaries under the present economic system are not going to change it FOR us. Santa Claus will not do it FOR us.

Now so far as our life on this earth is concerned I suggest that the quickest way to solve this problem is to commit suicide, and daily newspapers show that an increasing number of people are accepting this suggestion of mine. However, by far the majority of people seem to want to live in this land of deprivation. I don't know why. I asked a man once, "Why," and he said, "The only reason I want to live is to see what the h—— will happen next. Things are happening awful fast."

Now if you insist on living you have to have food, clothing and shelter. That is called wealth, and is the only real wealth. Many people feel that in a country capable of producing too much of everything they should have more than just a bare existence. Our homes should be equipped with the modern conveniences—electricity, bath, furnace. That our children should have at least a college education. Even a farmer should have a couple weeks vacation per year to make a trip to California one year, Florida the next. And in a life time at least one trip around the world.

That means work. The only way this wealth can be produced is to roll up your sleeves. The farmer carefully prepares the soil, selects the seed and cultivates the growing crop. He then sends his raw material to the factory where the worker makes the sausages, tans the hides, and makes the shoes, mills the flour and bakes the bread, spins the wool or cotton, knits the cloth and makes the clothes.

Now in the production of these products, from the raw material to the finished product, the farmer and laborer is quite efficient. And willing. But in the distribution of these products to the consumer—and by that time the producer, the farmer and worker, ceases to be a producer but becomes a consumer—in distributing these products back to the producer who has become a consumer, we have fallen down completely, woefully. We permit the use of an economic system that makes it impossible for the producer to buy back the finished product when he becomes a consumer.

Now the method employed in production and distribution is known as an economic system. As a social order. .The economic system now in use is known as the capitalist system, or profit system. .Before the profit system was born and developed we had a different social order which was known as Feudalism. Under the capitalist or profit system we have made wonderful strides in production, but have failed almost completely in distribution.

The reason we have failed in distribution, in my opinion, is because the profit system is based on exploitation. And so long as we have an economic system based on exploitation somebody is going to be exploited. A man who makes a profit receives in pay for the things he produces more than they are honestly worth. He receives something over and above decent wages. And if one man receives too much—gets more than the things he produces are worth—then somebody else must get less. Hence, the rich get richer and the poor poorer.

I propose, therefore, that we build a new social order—the co-operative .system — where business is done just opposite to the capitalist or profit system. The capitalist system is based on private ownership. The cooperative system is based on collective ownership. The capitalist system permits stock to vote, the co-operative system permits man to vote—one man one vote. The capitalist system pays stock and dividends, the cooperative system pays patronage dividends. The capitalist system therefore, concentrates wealth, the cooperative system decentralizes wealth.

Views and Reviews
By
Ben C. Hagglund

Vacation in the Ozarks

Some day I'm going to the Ozarks, particularly to Mena, Arkansas, where the famous Commonwealth College is located. That is the place where students work out part of their tuition, wear overalls to classes, and plan their own courses. A two-months' summer session beginning July 1 has just been announced. Among the lecturers secured for the courses to be treated are such writers as Charles J. Finger, John Gould Fletcher, James T. Farrell, Jack Conroy, and Ben Botkin, and such labor workers as Ward Rodgers, Bill Reich, and Ella Reeve Bloor. These people are known in radical and liberal circles as masters in their lines, consequently they should have something interesting to say. Although Commonwealth college is avowedly liberal in policy, its liberalism is not the narrow sort which bars discussion of radicalism and revolutionary activities. That is one reason why I am going there. Another reason is that the college offers a course in outdoor activities which is too often lacking in college curricula.

* * * *

Suggested Topic for a Woman's Club Discussion

The place of women in a modern war: aiding the slaughter? passively furnishing the cannon-fodder, then caring for the maimed and the dead? or actively opposing the ogre of War?

* * * *

One Who Resisted War

No matter what his motives were, Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, draft-dodger of 1917 days, now elicits a grudging admiration for his firmness (or obstinacy) in refusing to answer the summons of the war-drums. His wife is now in this country working for a full pardon for her husband. We have only a shameful memory of how he was pursued from country to country, hounded for years after the war ceased. Only a few years ago, a couple of ex-service men attempted to kidnap him in Germany and bring him back to the U. S. to stand trial. Some of us should see the irrationality of such a proceeding. One man refuses to fight another man's war, and is hounded to death; another man makes millions of war profits from that same war, and suffers only a slight attack of congressional investigation. True patriotism requires that we act more like Bergdoll and less like the blind fools who answered the war summons.

* * * *

A Thought for Today

James A. Farley, Postmaster General, says: "I have found more honesty and truth-telling in the ranks of politicians than in any other profession." Farley himself being a politician, one cannot doubt this statement in the least.

* * * *

The New Deal and the Workers

Now that it is practically over, various agencies are summing up the good done to the working class by the NRA. An A.F. of L. survey reveals that, while wages have gone up some, living costs have gone up more, resulting in a reduction of six per cent in real wages, at the least. Unemployment has been officially reduced; but millions on relief will testify that their condition is not much better than that of the unemployed. The reason for this is that only fifteen per cent of the total spent by the New Deal was used for relief. The rest went as loans to banks, railroads, etc., and for war preparations.

Some things were accomplished. however. Six million pigs and seven million cattle were slaughtered, and about two million sharecroppers and tenants were driven off the land. Dividends and interest payments have increased fifty per cent over the 1926 high, although payrolls were 40 per cent lower and production was only two-thirds that of 1936. Certain lines of merchandise (cigarettes, for example) have been veritable gold mines for the manufacturers, for while production costs have been driven down, the selling price remained the same.

Verily, the New Deal accomplished wonders, and for that reason, could not be expected to last.

THE READER'S ROSTRUM

USURY DEVOURS THE NATION
By S. O. Sanderson

Interest on U. S. Bonds is the world's greatest usury racket.

From 1900 til 1917 the average rate of interest on U. S. Bonds was $19.72 per $1000, or less than 2 per cent on an average debt of $1.276,000,000.

The average rate from 1918 til 1931 had increased to $39.46 per $1000, or very nearly 4 per cent on an average debt of nearly twenty billion dollars.

On March 1, 1935, the Public Debt stood at $28,525,994,303.30.

The total amount of interest paid on the public debt from 1900 til 1917 was $453,000,000, while the total interest paid from June 30, 1917 til March 1, 1935 amounts to the huge sum of $13,514,944,272.20 or very nearly thirty times as much for a shorter period of time.

Changed into gold coins, this interest money would load 638 freight cars with 64,000 lbs. each, and leave eleven million dollars for pocket change.

On a percapita basis, this interest amounts to less than $4 for the period from 1900 til 1917, while from 1918 til 1935 it amounts to $111 for every man, woman and child, or $777 for a couple with five children.

The real sad part, however, of this tragic system, is that this huge interest burden must come out of the meager earnings of the men and women who toil and produce the wealth of the nation, and whose children must go hungry and ill clad in order to pay usury to the Money Changers.

President Roosevelt has failed us by not using his power to issue currency instead of bonds.

Therefore it is now up to the Common people to demand of Congress that action be taken now on this all-important matter.

Write your Congressman and Senator today and urge the issuance of currency instead of bonds.

Rochester, Minn.

THE LIUOR PROBLEM A GENERATION AGO
By W. G. Calderwood

—O—

Forty-one years ago the village of Balclutha in New Zealand went dry under the banish-the-bar law, similar to local option in America. Arrests for all offenses declined from 292 in the last wet year. to 12 for the first year without bars. The arrests chargeable to drinking were reduced more than 66 per cent.

Ashburton, one of the medium-size cities of the islands, soon followed, and witnessed a reduction of 74 per cent in drunkenness, 71 per cent in crime against the person, and 64 per cent in all offenses.

In Oamaru, another middle-size city the results were even more striking, arrests for drunkenness showing a decline of 84 per cent, and the records of arrests for other causes show proportional decreases.

In 1926 Chinemuri, a small city which had been dry, returned to license with the result that convictions for drunkenness increased 275.0 per cent, assaults, and other offenses against the person, 129.5 per cent, and miscellaneous offenses, 113.6 per cent.

These results run parallel with the experience of American cities under local option. Seventeen cities in West Virginia serve as an illustration. Arrests for drunkenness dropped from 8,853 during the wet year to 2,973 during the dry, or a decrease of 66 per cent, while arrests for all causes declined 52 per cent.

On June 21, 1889, after local option had been in effect in Atlanta, Georgia, for several years, the Atlanta Constitution, a leading daily of that city said, editorially: "Prohibition in this city does prohibit. The law is observed as well as the law against carrying concealed weapons, gambling, theft and other like offenses."

After the repeal of local option in Raleigh, N. C., in 1888 a local paper exclaimed editorially:

"God only knows the fearful results of the reopening of the barrooms. There is at least five times more drunkenness and commensurate with the increase of drinking and drunkenness, is the increase of wickedness and crime."

To make vice convenient and respectable is no remedy for it.

Minute Sermon
By Dr. Crawford Grays

Humanity is a multitude, lost in materialistic pursuit, knowing not which way to go nor in whom to believe or trust. Humanity is seeking life and hundreds of depraved influences are offering "life for sale" and hordes of the misguided and "try anything once" type make a try, only to discover they bought ashes instead of life.

There are a few who have found the Way but few there be who want to follow. The path of least resistance and an immediate "good time" is mostly what the herd desires.

Humanity is bitter with disappointment yet seeks to drown the bitterness yielding to alluring diversion the foam of which but deepens disappointment's sting.

Humanity is like sheep without a shepherd; people are unattached to right relationships and but few are getting along very well.

Then as now, "when Jesus saw the multitudes, he was moved with compassion for them, because they fainted, and were scattered, as sheep without a shepherd"—Matthew 9:36.

He is the Way to life. There is no other.

GERMAN LABOR HONORS SLAIN LEADER DESPITE POLICE MEANNESS

—O—

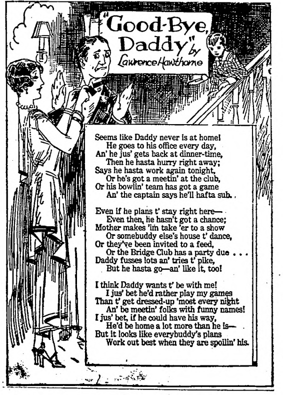
Bochum.—(TIS)— The funeral of Fritz Huseman, a well-known president of the German Mine Workers Federation, and recently murdered by the Nazis under the pretext of "trying to escape," has been an enormous public demonstration on the part of oppressed German Labor. Although nothing was known about the date and hour of the funeral, thousands of people attended . The state secret police became so excited about the manifestation seemingly organized from nowhere that it ordered the arrest of eight former officials of the German Mine Workers Federation who are accused of having communicated the date and hour of the funeral to many of the slain leader's friends. They were arrested when leaving the cemetery, as well as were others who came from nearby cities.

It is reliably reported that the police departments of all cities in the Rhineland sent secret agents to the funeral in order to ascertain all those who dared to come to Bochum and thus silently to register their protest against Nazi methods.

NAZI TERROR UNABATED

—O—

Berlin (TIS)—According to a compilation just completed by the Berlin under-ground organization of the Social-Democratic party, 107 well-known Socialists and trade unionists have been arrested in Berlin alone since May, 1934, and sentenced to a total of 114 years and 3 months hard labor and 119 years and 9 months in prison. Other cities report similar terror sentences. The number of those arrested and incercerated during the last year alone reaches several thousand.


"Good-Bye, Daddy" by Lawrence Hawthorne

Seems like Daddy never is at home!
He goes to his office every day,
An' he jus' gets back at dinner-time,
Then he hasta hurry right away;
Says he hasta work again tonight,
Or he's got a meetin' at the club,
Or his bowlin' team has got a game
An' the captain says he'll hafta sub.

Even if he plans t' stay right here—
Even then, he hasn't got a chance;
Mother makes 'im take 'er to a show
Or somebuddy else's house t' dance,
Or they've been invited to a feed,
Or the Bridge Club has a party due . . .
Daddy fusses lots an' tries t' pike,
But he hasta go—an' like it, too!

I think Daddy wants t' be with me!
I jus' bet he'd rather play my games
Than t' get dressed-up 'most every night
An' be meetin' folks with funny names!
I jus' bet, if he could have his way,
He'd be home a lot more than he is—
But it looks like everybuddy's plans
Work out best when they are spoilin' his.

SOCIETY

MABLE LINDBLOM BECOMES BRIDE OF RICHARD MOSBECK

—O—

At nine o'clock Sunday morning in the Swedish Lutheran parsonage. Miss Mable Lindblom daughter of Mrs. Ruben Rux, became the bride of Richard Mosbeck, son of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck. Rev. H. L. Sjogren performed the ceremony in the presence of Miss Hulda Mosbeck, sister of the groom and George Lindblom, brother of the bride.

The bride wore an ankle length dress of white crepe and carried a bouquet of roses and baby's breath. The bridesmaid's dress was of green organdie. She wore a pendant which was a gift from the bride.

A reception was given at the home of the groom's mother to immediate relatives and friends after which the young couple left on a short motor trip to Bemidji and Detroit Lakes.

JOHNSON-TORKELSON

—O—

Miss Ellen Johnson daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Johnson of Smiley, and Anton Torkelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Torkelson, were united in marriage Saturday morning, June 22 in the Trinity Lutheran Parsonage. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad read the services in the presence of Miss Thelma Torkelson, sister of the groom and Willard Johnson, brother of the bride. They left immediately on a week's wedding trip.

GUNDERSON-KRAUSE

—O—

Miss Lillian Gunderson, daughter of Mrs. Olivia Gunderson of Kratka, was united in marriage on June 5th, to Arthur W. Krause at Minneapolis. They will make their home in Minneapolis.

KITCHEN SHOWER

—O—

Miss Elsie Gunderson was honor guest at a kitchen shower Friday evening at the Herman Kjos home. The evening was spent socially and lunch was served. Those present were Elsie Gunderson, honor guest; Mrs. Herman Kjos, Mrs. O. P. Johnson, Mrs. Luther Haugen, Mrs. Al Hanson, Jessie Bickley, Mabel Lee, Rosella Gunderson and Helen Peterson.

FOR DURAH KELLY

—O—

Miss Durah Kelly was honor guest at a dinner party Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Those present were: Durah Kelly, honor guest; Mrs. Thyra Snyder, Mrs. William Parbst, Mrs. Laura Feraen, Mrs. Roy Oen, Mrs. Haakon, Olson, Mrs. Allen Ulrich, Mrs. Clifford Storholm and Miss Myrtle Oen.

OLSON- KLEFSTAD

—O—

On Tuesday, June 25th, at the Trinity Lutheran church, Miss Lilas Olson, daughter of Mr. Gordon Olson, became the bride of Christ Klefstad. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad read the service in the presence of Mary Ottmar and Kenneth Olson.

The bride wore a dress and veil which her mother wore at her wedding twenty-seven years ago. She also wore a pearl heart which was attached to a gold chain. This was a gift from the groom. Both the bride and her attendant carried bouquets of Premier Roses. Violet Nelson, the flower girl, carried a basket of tea roses and was accompanied by Donald Olson.

Immediately after the ceremony a wedding reception was given for Mr. and Mrs. Klefstad. There were about twenty-five guests.

ASBJORNSON-WAALE

—O—

Miss Tella Absjornson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Asbjornson, and Hery Waale were married Sunday, June 23, at the Ebenezer church. Rev. Dahle of St. Hilaire read the service.

FOR ELSIE GUNDERSON— ....

—O—

The Masonic hall decorated in pink and white, was the scene of a miscellaneous bridal shower for Miss Elsie Gunderson, who is to be married soon. The evening was spent playing cards and sewing. Miss Gunderson was presented with a set of dishes from her friends. The guest list included: Mesdames Ernest Bjerken, Herman Kjos, C. H. Jung, G. Reiersgaard, Harold Saustad and the Misses Ragna Asbjornson, Grace Austad, Ruth Bredeson, Jessie Bickley, Eleanor Carlson, Rosella Gunderson, Myrtle Homme, Harriet Jung, Hazel Joyce, Mabel and Edna Lee, Gertie Langlie, Grace Sandum, Margaret Stadum and Dolores and Verona Urdahl.

FOR GLADYS WILLIAMSON

—O—

Mrs. Andy Williamson and Mrs. George Williamson were joint hostesses at a miscellaneous shower Tuesday evening for Miss Gladys Williamson. The rooms were decorated in yellow and white. The evening was spent hemming towels. Contests and games also formed part of the evening's entertainment. Prizes were won by Violet Furan; Althea Gabrielson and Mrs. Lucian Culver. Miss Grace Mostue assisted the hostesses with the entertainment. Those present were Mesdames Melvin Peterson, Lucian Culver, Roy Oen, Paul Lundell, Donald Chalmers, E. P. Nelson and Harold Eide, and the Misses Grace Mostue, Katherine and Margaret Barzen, Irene Kiewel, Althea Gabrielson, Lucille Larson, Ruth Melby, Esther Bennes, Violet Furan, Edna Alexander, Myrtle Oen and Durah Kelly.

HOLLANDER- THOMPSON

—o—

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hollander announce the marriage of their daughter. Lorraine Pearl, to Arthur Thompson, which took place December 29, 1934. The couple are making their home on a farm northwest of this city. Mr. and Mrs. Thompson just returned from a trip to Duluth and other eastern points. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Amrin.

JACOBSON-AMRIN

—O—

Miss Margaret Jacobson and Oscar Amrin were married June 16 at Hibbing in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Art Thompson. They are making their home on a farm north of this city.

FOR ELIZABETH BAKER

—O—

About thirty-five friends surprised Miss Elizabeth Baker with a miscellaneous shower Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Martin Strom. The evening was spent playing bridge and whist. Mrs. Clara Holzknecht won high score in bridge and Miss Lenora Jaranson won low. Mrs. Stuart McLeod received high honor in whist. A mock wedding also furnished part of the evening's entertainment.

ENTERTAINS FOR BRIDE-TO-BE

—O—

Mrs. Rudolph Sagmoen, Mrs. Carl Kankel and Miss Selma Mickelson were joint hostesses at a bridal shower Thursday evening for Miss Durah Kelly. who is to be married Saturday. A two-course luncheon was served and the tables were decorated in orchid and yellow. Bridge was played, with high score going to Miss Grace Mostue. The honor guest was presented with a set of dishes from her friends.

MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER

—O—

Misses Laurie Kelly and Corrine Thorpe were hostesses Monday evening at a miscellaneous shower for Miss Durah Kelly. The evening was spent socially and lunch was served. Those present were Miss Durah Kelly, honor guest; Mrs. Ed Ness, Mrs. Mary Kelly, Mrs. Joe Novak, Mrs. Allan Ulrich, Mrs. M. R. Levorson, Mrs. Willie Ristau and Mrs. Lawrence Fournier and Mae Kelly of Red Lake Falls.

THANKS!

—O—

To my many friends who kindly gave me their subscription to the Forum, during its subscription campaign just ended, and thus enabled me to become one of the Prize Winners, I wish to extend my most sincere and heartfelt thanks. I not only feel much elated at winning a prize, but also deem it a source of great satisfaction to know that in soliciting subscriptions for the "Forum" I was offering the subscribers a paper worth every cent asked for it, so it was in no sense a begging proposition. And I confidently believe and hope that all whom I induced to subscribe will feel that they are getting full value for their money, and that the reading of the Forum will afford them much enjoyment and benefit.

Again thanking you, one and all, I am

Most sincerely yours,
Mae Sortedahl.

CARD OF THANKS

—O—

We wish to thank the following for donating the services of their cars which enabled us to attend and participate in the North Dakota State American Legion convention at Grand Forks Sunday and Monday: Dr. L. R. Twete, Carl Hovie, Lyman Fossum, Lloyd Alness, Ward Long, Clyde Christianson of Red Lake Falls, the Borchert and Johnson Garage and the Narverud Cleaners.

The American Legion
Auxiliary Drum Corps.

CARD OF THANKS

—O—

To our many friends who gave us their subscriptions during the "Forum" campaign, we wish to extend our sincere thanks. Also to the Forum for this opoprtunity of winning a cash prize.

Sincerely,
Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Levorson.

GEO PETER & SON
107 SECOND STREET

STRAWBERRIES
Lake Minnetonka Berries
Per qt. . 17c 24-qt. crate $3.75

WATERMELONS
FANCY FLORIDAS,
None less than 25 lbs. Each............ 59c

New Cabbage, lb. 4c | Lettuce, large, solid heads. Each 5c
Lemons, Fcy. Sunkist, lge. size, doz. 19c
Carrots, 2 bnchs. 9c | Cantaloupes, Large 2 for 19c
Brooms, 5-sew, a very good buy at 39c
Terrebonne Flour, 98-lb. sack $3.35
Vanilla 8-oz. bottle. . . . 10c | Nectar 8-oz. bottle. . . . 10c
WARD'S FAMOUS DILL PICKLES, Quart Jar.......... 15c
American Cheese, pound 16c
Fruit Jar Rings, 6 dozen for 25c
Ball Mason Caps, per dozen 25c
Pure Cider Vinegar, gallon 27c
Gelatine Dessert, 3 pkgs. 13c
Oatmeal, lge. pkg., quick cook 15c
Corn Flakes, 3 large pkgs. 25c
Fancy Peaberry Coffee Ground or Whole Bean lb. 15c
NASH COFFEE 1-lb. Jar. . . . . . 31c | PURE APPLE BUTTER 26-oz. Jar. . . . 19c
Imitation Jelly, 5-lb. pail 43c
Shelled Walnuts, ½-lb. pkg. 27c
SUGAR 10 lbs.......65c
100 lbs.......$6.29
P & G SOAP, 10 regular size bars.......... 29c
A Complete Line of Picnic Needs

CO-OP PEOPLES CO-OP
COOPERATIVE STORE
PHONE 450 | QUALITY—SERVICE | FREE DELIVERY

Specials on Shoes!
FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY JUNE 28 and 29

Work Shoes $1.69 to $3.98
Dress Oxfords $2.98 to $6.98
Extra Special on white dress Oxfords regular $4.98 $3.98
Black and White Oxfords REGULAR $2.98 SELLER, NOW $2.29
One lot of Black Oxfords regular price $2.98 $2.10
Come in and get yours now

We have a complete line of fruits, vegetables and groceries for that week-end outing.
Come in and look our specials over.

WE INVITE YOU TO TRY CO-OP BRAND
Pure Food Products
3 bars Palmolive soap 14c
5 bars Crystal White soap 22c
5 lb. pkg. Crystal White chips 35c
2 pkgs. Super Suds 18c
Ask us about contests

Patronize Yourself,
BUY AT THE COOPERATIVE

FIVE DAYS OF SPECIALS
JUNE 28 to JULY 4
INDEPENDENT
Phone 740 Grocery and Fruit Co. Phone 78
FREE DELIVERY

Nash's Toasted COFFEE 1-lb. tin 29c | Fancy Peaberry COFFEE 3 lbs. 48c | FLOUR Northern Queen 98-lb. sack $3.35
Tomato Juice, Phillips, can. . . . 5c
COOKIES Assorted 2 lbs. 25c
COCOANUT, 1-lb. Cellophane Bag 16c
CATSUP, Our Family, 2 14-oz. bottles 23c
FRUIT NECTAR, 8-oz. bottle 8c
Brown Sugar, 4-pound bag 18c
Blue Rose RICE 5 lbs. 21c | Crackers Soda 2-lb. box 18c | Pure Ground Pepper 1-lb. cello. bag 18c
COCOA, American, 2-pound bag............ 15c
Cracker Jack, 3 boxes 10c
Marshmallows, 1-lb. pkg. 15c
DILL PICKLES, Quart Jar 15c
Miracle Whip Quart Jar 35c | Vegetable Soup can 5c | Pearson's Corn Flakes 3 boxes 25c
WATERMELONS, extra fancy ripe, pound 2c
Oranges--large size Dozen 33c | Oranges--252 size Dozen 23c | BANANAS pound 6c
HEAD LETTUCE, large, solid, crisp heads 5c
CANTALOUPE, LARGE SIZE, 3 for 25c
California White New Potatoes, 10 pounds 25c
QUALITY MEATS FOR LESS
WIENERS lb. 22c | Minced Ham lb. 20c | Luncheon Meat lb. 28c
Home Rendered Lard, 2 pounds.......... 35c
INDEPENDENT GROCERY
Locally Owned and Controlled

LOCAL HAPPENINGS

Evelyn Michaels left Saturday evening for a ten day visit with friends in Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gibson of Crookston arrived Monday morning for an indefinite stay here.

Mrs. Margaret Doyle, son Ralph and daughter Celia arrived here Saturday from Walhalla, N. D., to visit at the R. M. Aalbu home after a tour of northern Minnesota. They returned home Sunday evening. Mrs. Aalbu and daughters Rose Marie, Dolores and Sigrid, accompanied them for a week's visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Snyder arrived Friday from Fargo to visit with Mrs. Thyra Snyder.

Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Michaels and family and Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Holmstrom and family left Friday for a three-day fishing trip at Dent Lake.

Bernice Rustad left Saturday evening for a two week's visit with friends and relatives at Seattle, Wash.

Mr .and Mrs. Stuart McLeod and Harold Sandum spent Sunday at Spooner, Minn.

Mrs P. L. Vistaunet, Mrs. A. Dybvik, Mrs. Louisa Anderson, Mrs. P. Engelstad and Mrs. E. J. Overland returned Friday from Fargo after spending a week there attending the National Convention of the Daughters of Norway.

Mrs. A. Jensen and Miss T. Hanson of Trail shopped and visited friends here Saturday.

John Eastby, Vernon Myrin, Bertrum Mosleth, LuVerne Rolland and Don Mattson spent the week end camping and fishing at Lake of the Woods and Rainy River.

Mrs. Alcid Morissette of Plummer visited friends here Friday.

Palmer Peterson and Irvin Houghom spent Sunday at Red Lake fishing.

Mrs. Alf Anderson returned on Sunday to her home in St. Paul after a two week's visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Gullingsrud.

Miss Elaine Evenson arrived Monday morning from Washington D. C., where she is employed, to spend a month at her home here. She was accompanied by Miss Joyce Wold of Minneapolis, who will visit several days at the Evenson home.

Mrs. Hazel Halgrim returned Friday from a several days' visit in Minneapolis.

Reuben Johnson and Leo Aanstad returned Sunday after a week's visit in Duluth and points in northern Minnesota.

Martha Ristau, Ruth Wassren. Ruth Sandum and Margaret Dillon spent Sunday at Bemidji. They also visited with friends in Erskine.

Mrs. Carrie Sandum and dauhter Ardith are visiting with relatives in Fargo, N. D.

Mrs. A. Hague of Plummer visited with friends here Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Forsberg returned Thursday after spending a week in Minneapolis.

Miss Lydie Rice, who has been attending St. Olaf College, returned home Saturday to spend the vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Olson and family are spending a week visiting at Clontarf, Minn. They will return Sunday.

Clement Cloutier, who has been attending school in Columbus, O., arrived last week to spend the summer vacation at his home.

B. A. Hoel of Frazee is visiting this week with his son, H. M. Hoel.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smith and son Bob returned Monday from Fergus Falls where they have been visiting since Friday with Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Pope.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Shriver and children of St. Cloud visited over the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Gust Vad.

Bernice Strand, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Strand, left Sunday for Fordville, N. Dak., to spend the summer with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nash. Her aunt, Miss Erma Bakken, accompanied her.

Mrs. John Rolland returned the latter part of the week from Minneapolis where she has been visiting.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune and Ernest and Glenn and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby and family spent Sunday at Bemidji.

James and Milton Nesse, Austin Shanahan, Kenneth Holmgren and Loren Stadum left Sunday for a weeks camping trip at Itasca Park.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Rice and daughter Lydie and Mr. and Mrs. H. N. Elofson and daughter Barbara spent Sunday at Tenstrike lake near Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son Lloyd Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Mogen and son Gene visited Sunday at the Lee Beebe home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. H. Stoten and two children left Monday evening for a two month's visit with relatives in Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bjerkman and daughter Barbara Gail visited at the former's parent's home in Plummer Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Palmer Tommerdahl visited last week in Aberdeen, S. D., with Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Miller, formerly of this city.

BRAY

Mrs. John O. Swanson and Dorothy and Irene Schneider were Monday afternoon viistors at the George Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindquist, Mrs. Bill Strouts and son Billy and Miss Edith Lindquist, all of Minneapolis, arrived last week to visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

George Swanson and son Allen shopped in Thief River Falls Monday. Allen remained and spent the week with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. John Magenson.

The following from here attended the bridal shower for Miss Mable Lindbloom at the Jens Clausen home in T. R. Falls Monday evening: Mrs. Selmer Olson and Vivian, Mrs. Ruben Rux and Russell, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Myrtle, Esther Grayce and Richard, Lulu Hegstrom and Darlene Olson.

Mrs Ted Diede of Minneapolis arrived here Saturday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Vivian Olson spent the week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson and daughter Beverly and Mr. and Mrs. Halvorson and son were Sunday visitors at the C. A. Nelson home.

Mr .and Mrs. Roy Larson and family visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Pearson at St. Hilaire.

The Luther League of the Black River church will give an ice cream social at the John O. Swanson home on Thursday evening, June 27th. All welcome.

Glenn Lindquist motored to Crookston on Thursday where he had dental work done.

Darlene Olson visited from Monday until Friday at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson.

Helmar Martinson of Coleraine arrived Saturday and visited until Sunday at the Emil Larson home. He was accompanied home by his daughter and son who have spent the past two weeks at the Larson home.

Guests at the wedding reception given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and children, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and son Russell, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son LaMarr, Mrs. Henry Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, and children, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Lucille and Carl, Ellen, Johnnie, Harold and George Lindblom and Lulu Hegstrom.

MARY SJOBERG, ROSEWOOD RESIDENT, DIES SUNDAY

Mary Sjoberg, a resident of the Rosewood community for fifty-three years, died Sunday morning after a lingering illness. She was born in Orebro Lan, Sweden, on April 18, 1873, and at her death was slightly over 62 years old. In 1881 she came to America with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Sor, and for several years lived in Ishpeming, Mich. In 1883 they came to New Solum township to homestead the farm which has since been their home. She was married in 1896 to Carl Sjoberg. Surviving her are one son, Joel, and several cousins of Grove City. Her father and mother have both preceded her in death. Funeral services will be held Thursday afternoon from the Mission church at Rosewood with Rev. C. E. Anderson officiating.

HENRY KOOP DIES

Funeral services were held Monday, June 24, from the German Lutheran church for Henry Koop, who died Thursday, June 20 at a local hospital. Rev. V. E. Schroeder conducted the service. Interment will be made in Greenwood cemetery.

Mr. Koop was born December 20, 1860 in Cook county Illinois. He was married in 1888 at Dieterick, Ill., to Helina Sifkin. In 1910 he moved to Thief River Falls and settled on a farm in Rocksbury township where he has since lived. Surviving him are his wife, three sons and eight daughters, Mrs. John Kuick of Montrose Ill.; Mrs. Frank Stuenke, Warren, Minn.; Caroline, Henry and Mrs. T. J. Noonan of Chicago, Ferd and Mrs. Elmer Geske of St. Hilaire, Ida, Edna, Mathilda and Albert at home. Also eighteen grandchildren. One son, Martin, preceded him in death.

FUNERAL SERVICES SAT. FOR ANDREW HAUGEN

Funeral services will be held Saturday from the Trinity Lutheran church for Andrew Haugen, who died Thursday, June 20, at his home. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will officiate and interment will be made in Oak Ridge cemetery. Mr. Haugen was born March 5, 1873 in Goodhue county, Minn. In 1898 he moved to Crookston and was employed at the Agricultural Farm there. He married Miss Bessie Johnson in 1903 and two years later moved to this city. He has been a resident of this city for thirty years and was employed with the Soo line for twenty years. Surviving him are his wife, two sons, Herbert and Melford of this city, and two daughters, Mrs. Edyth Cassady and Mrs. Irene Sanio, both of Minneapolis.

NORDEN

The Good Cheer club was entertained at the Jens Kierk home on Wednesday afternoon. After a short program, lunch was served by Mrs. Fred Hollander and Mrs. Jens Kierk. The next meeting will be held in July at the Hayes home.

Bert, Ray and Ethel Kron visited at the E. B. Conklin home near Viking Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bartleson and son Darrel of Silverton visited at the August Johnson home on Tuesday.

Delbert and Ray Kron have been working on the telephone line this week.

The John Bloom family visited at the Alec Roos home in T. R. Falls Monday.

Margaret Simonson of T. R. Falls came home to visit with her parents, Mr .and Mrs. George Simonson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Geving and children are staying at the R. J. Rude home this week.

Mrs. Gordon Hunt visited with friends in T. R. Falls Wednesday.

Forum Subscriptions $1.50 a year

7,000,000 TROUT READY TO IMPROVE STATE'S FISHING

A total of 6,256,000 stream trout and 702,700 lake trout are ready for distribution or will be before distribution can be made, according to Dr. Thaddeus Surber, superintendent of fish propagation for the Division of Game and Fish. Work of placing this supply of trout in suitable lakes and streams will be pushed as repidly as possible with some of the stream trout fingerlings already measuring up to three inches in length, Dr. Surber said.

"Improved water conditions and a satisfactory supply of stream and lake trout will result in better fishing for Minnesota anglers," Director Erling Swenson stated.

Forum Ads are Bargain News

RED & WHITE

C. G. HILLARD, Prop.

PHONE 109 FREE DELIVERY

Visit Our Store on Friday and Saturday

JUNE 28 and 29

The Big RED & WHITE FOOD SALE is still on and Canned Foods will be opened and on display.

Delicious EMPRESS COFFEE Served Both Days

FREE
BALLOONS for the Kiddies
BASEBALL CAPS for the Boys
With Each Pound of Coffee
TENNIS VISORS for the Girls
With Each Pound of Orange Slice Candy at 17c

C	1 lb. Empress in glass or tin	33c
O	2 lbs. Empress, Vacuum Tin	59c
F	Green & White or Early Riser, 1 lb. 21c 3 lbs.	59c
F	Golden Valley Coffee, per pound	26c
E	Special Peaberry Coffee, per lb.	19c
E	Cannon Towels Free	

1 bottle Blue and White Bluing
6 bars Red and White Floating Soap
10 bars Red and White Naphtha Soap
$1.02 Value all for 89c

Peas, Red & White, sweet fancy, Early June, 2 19-oz. cans	29c
TOMATOES, Red & White, Fancy Red Ripe, 2 No. 2 cans	25c
SAUERKRAUT, No. 2½ can	9c
RICE, Fancy Blue Rose, 3 lbs.	17c
BEANS, Michigan Hand Picked, 3 lbs.	17c
IODIZED SALT, 2 boxes	15c
SWANSDOWN Cake Flour, 3-lb. pkg.	24c
FLOUR, Every Sack Guaranteed, 98 pounds	$3.35
TOILET PAPER, Challenge Crepe, 5 rolls	19c

L. B. Hartz Stores

CINNAMON ROLLS pkg. of 1-2 dozen 9c

You Save when you buy here!

Quality Economy

BREAD Graham, wholewheat Rye, white 1½ lb. loaf 11c

5 Big Shopping Days For The Fourth
STORE OPEN 'TIL 9 p.m. the 3rd, CLOSED the 4th
GET YOUR PICNIC SUPPLIES HERE
27th to the 4th

T'Zer Dressing, Sandwich Spread, Qt. Jar	32c	Pure Preserves, all flavors 4-lb. Jar	69c
		IMITATION PRESERVES, Rasp. or Straw 4-lb Jar	35c
Dill Pickles, qt. jar	15c	Pure Jam Apple, Grape, Rasp., 1 lb.	15c
Olives, quart jar	29c	Jelly, Imitation, 5-lb. pail	39c

Puffed Rice or Post Toasties 2 packages 19c

GIGER ALE LIME RICKEY 2 24-oz. bottles 25c

Tomato Juice or Pineapple Juice 3 cans 23c

FLOUR HARTZ CHAMPION 49-lb. sack $1.72 98-lb. sack $3.29

Grapefruit, 2 No. 2 cans	23c	Sauerkraut, 3 No. 2 1-2 cans	25c
Peaches, 2 No. 2½ cans	35c	Kidney Beans, 3 cans	25c
Pears, 2 No. 2 cans	25c	Peas, American Wonder, Early June, 2 cans	23c
Cherries, Red Pitted 2 No. 2 cans	25c	Fruit Nectar, 3 8-oz. bottles	23c

Large pkg. 29c

Cracker Jack, Gum, or 5c Candy Bars 3 for 10c

or 25-oz. K C BAKING POWDER 19c

COFFEE Fancy Peaberry 3 lbs. 48c Hartz DeLuxe 2 lbs. 47c

Powdered Sugar, 3 lbs.	19c	Brown Sugar, 4 pounds	18c
Cut Loaf, 2 1-2 pounds	19c	Navy Beans, 5 pounds	21c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

Watermelon, 21-lb. average, each 49c

Cherries Royal Ann for canning Lb. 15c Crate $2.59

Lemons Fancy Sunkist 2 dozen 29c

New Potatoes Fancy Calif. 10 lbs. 23c

Head Lettuce, solid, crisp, each 5c

Swift's 'Circle S' Picnic Ham, lb. 21c

PHONE 93

L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc.
Quality Foods for Less

Free Delivery

AW GO ON! TELL US!

Mr. Swear and Mr. Swanke were old business enemies, but chance had placed them on the same board of directors.

One day after a business meeting Mr. Swear was holding forth.

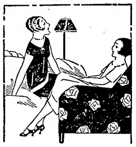
"There are hundreds of ways of making money," he said, provocatively.

"Yes," put in Mr. Swanke, "but only one honest way."

"Why, what's that?" asked Mr. Swear, sharply.

"Ah!" retorted Mr. Swanke. "I thought you wouldn't know it."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

YEARS AND YEARS



"Clover married a man a good deal older than she is, so I hear."

"Older! Why, he's twice her real age and three times the age she says she is."

Why He Broke the Date

Linda had given her boy friend a calling down for breaking his date with her the night before.

"It was the fault of that old dog of yours," the boy friend protested. "When I came to the gate he was barking and growling. I was afraid to come in."

"Oh, but didn't you know that back of it all there was a friendly tail wagging," she said.

"Yes, but that wasn't the end I was afraid of," her young gallant replied.—Capper's Weekly.

Twitting on Facts

The exceedingly stout lady indignantly tackled a buss inspector at a busy stopping place.

"I want to report the conductor of that bus that's just gone," she shrilled. "He's been rude!"

"How?" asked the bored official.

"Why," went on the lady, "he was telling the people the bus was full up, and when I got off he said, "Room for three inside!"—Stray Stories Magazine.

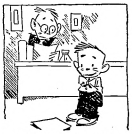
Baby Food

Billy's mother is ultra-modern, and the lad hears much talk of calories. When calling on a neighbor where a new baby recently arrived, the conversation drifted to health.

"I want my baby to make a healthy looking boy like Jack."

"Feed him calory," Bill advised. —Indianapolis News.

AND UNDERTAKERS



Teacher—Into what two great classes is the human race divided?

Pupil—Motorists and pedestrians.

Why Sis Saw Red

Sis' Boy Friend—How does your sister like the engagement ring I gave her?

Her Small Brother—O. K. I guess, except it's a little small. Anyway she has a hard time sometimes getting it off when that other fellow comes to call on her.

Motive of Sympathy

Little Richard—Mother, may I have a nickel for the old man who is crying outside?

Mother—Yes, dear, but what is the old man crying about?

Richard—He's crying, "Peanuts, five cents a bag."

Hard to Do

News Photographer (lining up children for a picture) to small boy —Smile nicely at this little girl over here.

Small Bow—Aw heck, that's my sister.

Unexpected Discovery

"What did it cost you to have your family tree looked up?"

"Only $500 just for having it looked up, but I had to pay $1,000 to have it hushed up."

Wrong on the Color

"Have you read 'Freckles,' Sammy?" asked the teacher.

"No, ma'am," stammered Sammy, "mine are the brown kind."

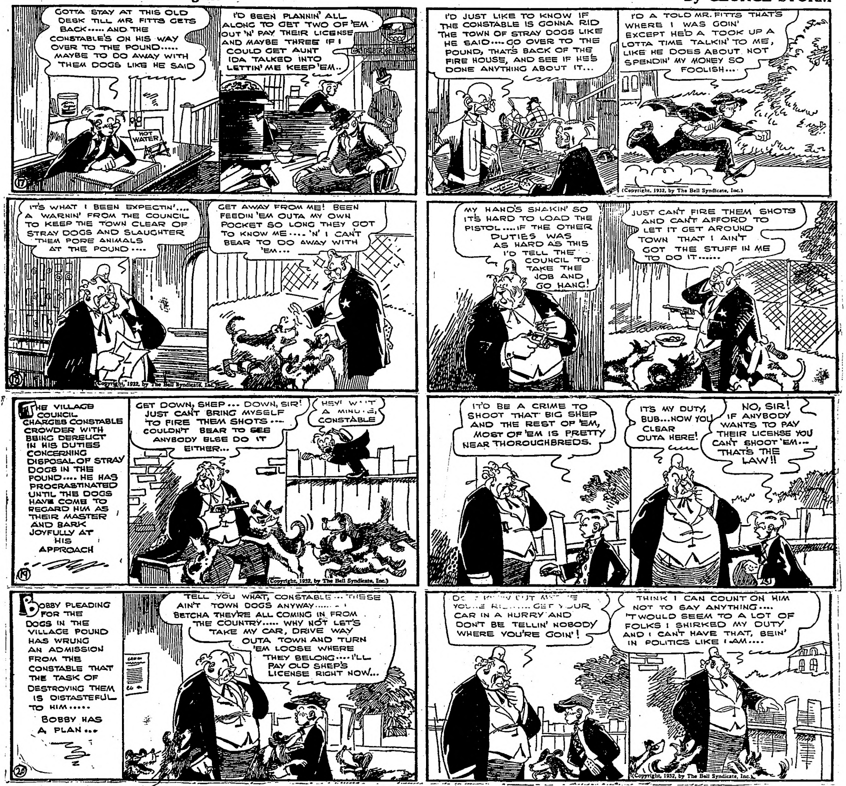
Water and Ice

Teacher—What is the most striking alteration when water becomes ice?

Pupil—The enormous rise in price.

BOBBY THATCHER—Urgent

By GEORGE STORM


GOTTA STAY AT THIS OLD DESK TILL MR FITTS GETS BACK..... AND THE CONSTABLE'S ON HIS WAY OVER TO THE POUND..... MAYBE TO DO AWAY WITH THEM DOGS LIKE HE SAID
HOT WATER
I'D BEEN PLANNIN' ALL ALONG TO GET TWO OF 'EM OUT 'N' PAY THEIR LICENSE AND MAYBE THREE IF I COULD GET AUNT IDA TALKED INTO LETTIN' ME KEEP 'EM..
I'D JUST LIKE TO KNOW IF THE CONSTABLE IS GONNA RID THE TOWN OF STRAY DOGS LIKE HE SAID.... GO OVER TO THE POUND, THAT'S BACK OF THE FIRE HOUSE, AND SEE IF HE'S DONE ANYTHING ABOUT IT...
I'D A TOLD MR. FITTS THAT'S WHERE I WAS GOIN' EXCEPT HE'D A TOOK UP A LOTTA TIME TALKIN' TO ME, LIKE HE DOES ABOUT NOT SPENDIN' MY MONEY SO FOOLISH...
IT'S WHAT I BEEN EXPECTIN'.... A WARNIN' FROM THE COUNCIL TO KEEP THE TOWN CLEAR OF STRAY DOGS AND SLAUGHTER THEM PORE ANIMALS AT THE POUND....
GET AWAY FROM ME! BEEN FEEDIN' 'EM OUTA MY OWN POCKET SO LONG THEY GOT TO KNOW ME.... 'N' I CAN'T BEAR TO DO AWAY WITH 'EM...
MY HAND'S SHAKIN' SO IT'S HARD TO LOAD THE PISTOL.....IF THE OTHER DUTIES WAS AS HARD AS THIS I'D TELL THE COUNCIL TO TAKE THE JOB AND GO HANG!
JUST CAN'T FIRE THEM SHOTS AND CAN'T AFFORD TO LET IT GET AROUND TOWN THAT I AIN'T GOT THE STUFF IN ME TO DO IT......
THE VILLAGE COUNCIL CHARGES CONSTABLE CROWDER WITH BEING DERELICT IN HIS DUTIES CONCERNING DISPOSAL OF STRAY DOGS IN THE POUND.... HE HAS PROCRASTINATED UNTIL THE DOGS HAVE COME TO REGARD HIM AS THEIR MASTER AND BARK JOYFULLY AT HIS APPROACH
GET DOWN, SHEP... DOWN, SIR! JUST CAN'T BRING MYSELF TO FIRE THEM SHOTS... COULDN'T BEAR TO SEE ANYBODY ELSE DO IT EITHER...
HEY! WAIT A MINUTE, CONSTABLE
IT'D BE A CRIME TO SHOOT THAT BIG SHEP AND THE REST OF 'EM, MOST OF 'EM IS PRETTY NEAR THOROUGHBREDS.
IT'S MY DUTY, BUB...NOW YOU CLEAR OUTA HERE!
NO, SIR! IF ANYBODY WANTS TO PAY THEIR LICENSE YOU CAN'T SHOOT 'EM... THAT'S THE LAW!!
BOBBY PLEADING FOR THE DOGS IN THE VILLAGE POUND HAS WRUNG AN ADMISSION FROM THE CONSTABLE THAT THE TASK OF DESTROYING THEM IS DISTASTEFUL TO HIM..... BOBBY HAS A PLAN...
TELL YOU WHAT, CONSTABLE... THESE AIN'T TOWN DOGS ANYWAY...... I BETCHA THEY'RE ALL COMING IN FROM THE COUNTRY..... WHY NOT LET'S TAKE MY CAR, DRIVE WAY OUTA TOWN AND TURN 'EM LOOSE WHERE THEY BELONG.... I'LL PAY OLD SHEP'S LICENSE RIGHT NOW...
DO [illegible] YOU'RE RI[illegible]..... GET YOUR CAR IN A HURRY AND DON'T BE TELLIN' NOBODY WHERE YOU'RE GOIN'!
THINK I CAN COUNT ON HIM NOT TO SAY ANYTHING.... 'TWOULD SEEM TO A LOT OF FOLKS I SHIRKED MY DUTY AND I CAN'T HAVE THAT, BEIN' IN POLITICS LIKE I AM....
17
18
19
20

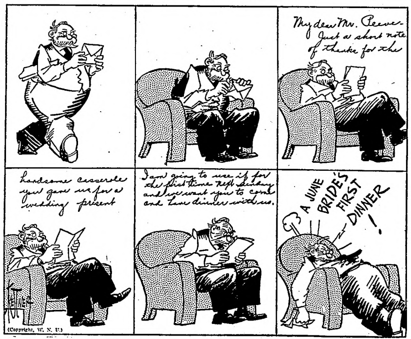
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

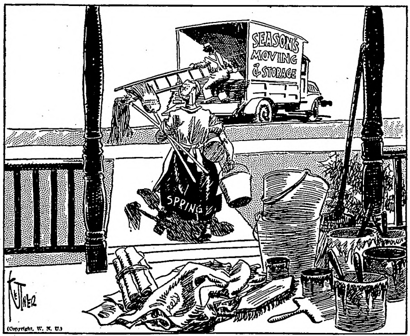
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Our Pet Peeve—


My dear Mr. Peeve- Just a short note of thanks for the
handsome casserole you gave us for a wedding present
I am going to use it for the first time next Sunday and we want you to come and have dinner with us.
A JUNE BRIDE'S FIRST DINNER!
KETTNER

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Moving Day


SEASON'S MOVING & STORAGE
SPRING
KETTNER

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

AW GO ON! TELL US!

Mr. Swear and Mr. Swanke were old business enemies, but chance had placed them on the same board of directors.

One day after a business meeting Mr. Swear was holding forth.

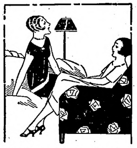
"There are hundreds of ways of making money," he said, provocatively.

"Yes," put in Mr. Swanke, "but only one honest way."

"Why, what's that?" asked Mr. Swear, sharply.

"Ah!" retorted Mr. Swanke. "I thought you wouldn't know it."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

YEARS AND YEARS



"Clover married a man a good deal older than she is, so I hear."

"Older! Why, he's twice her real age and three times the age she says she is."

Why He Broke the Date

Linda had given her boy friend a calling down for breaking his date with her the night before.

"It was the fault of that old dog of yours," the boy friend protested. "When I came to the gate he was barking and growling. I was afraid to come in."

"Oh, but didn't you know that back of it all there was a friendly tail wagging," she said.

"Yes, but that wasn't the end I was afraid of," her young gallant replied.—Capper's Weekly.

Twitting on Facts

The exceedingly stout lady indignantly tackled a buss inspector at a busy stopping place.

"I want to report the conductor of that bus that's just gone," she shrilled. "He's been rude!"

"How?" asked the bored official.

"Why," went on the lady, "he was telling the people the bus was full up, and when I got off he said, 'Room for three inside!'"—Stray Stories Magazine.

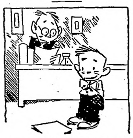
Baby Food

Billy's mother is ultra-modern, and the lad hears much talk of calories. When calling on a neighbor where a new baby recently arrived, the conversation drifted to health.

"I want my baby to make a healthy looking boy like Jack."

"Feed him calory," Bill advised.—Indianapolis News.

AND UNDERTAKERS



Teacher—Into what two great classes is the human race divided?

Pupil—Motorists and pedestrians.

Why Sis Saw Red

Sis' Boy Friend—How does your sister like the engagement ring I gave her?

Her Small Brother—O. K. I guess, except it's a little small. Anyway she has a hard time sometimes getting it off when that other fellow comes to call on her.

Motive of Sympathy

Little Richard—Mother, may I have a nickel for the old man who is crying outside?

Mother—Yes, dear, but what is the old man crying about?

Richard—He's crying, "Peanuts, five cents a bag."

Hard to Do

News Photographer (lining up children for a picture) to small boy—Smile nicely at this little girl over here.

Small Bow—Aw heck, that's my sister.

Unexpected Discovery

"What did it cost you to have your family tree looked up?"

"Only $500 just for having it looked up, but I had to pay $1,000 to have it hushed up."

Wrong on the Color

"Have you read 'Freckles,' Sammy?" asked the teacher.

"No, ma'am," stammered Sammy, "mine are the brown kind."

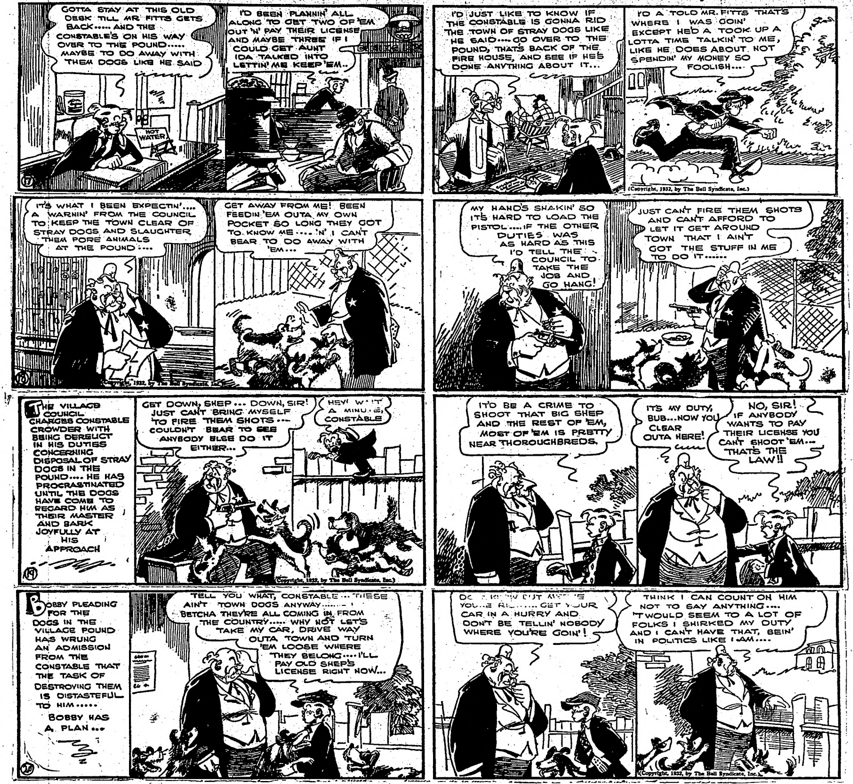
Water and Ice

Teacher—What is the most striking alteration when water becomes ice?

Pupil—The enormous rise in price.

BOBBY THATCHER—Urgent

By GEORGE STORM


17
GOTTA STAY AT THIS OLD DESK TILL MR FITTS GETS BACK..... AND THE CONSTABLE'S ON HIS WAY OVER TO THE POUND..... MAYBE TO DO AWAY WITH THEM DOGS LIKE HE SAID
HOT WATER
I'D BEEN PLANNIN' ALL ALONG TO GET TWO OF 'EM OUT 'N' PAY THEIR LICENSE AND MAYBE THREE IF I COULD GET AUNT IDA TALKED INTO LETTIN' ME KEEP 'EM..
I'D JUST LIKE TO KNOW IF THE CONSTABLE IS GONNA RID THE TOWN OF STRAY DOGS LIKE HE SAID.... GO OVER TO THE POUND, THAT'S BACK OF THE FIRE HOUSE, AND SEE IF HE'S DONE ANYTHING ABOUT IT...
I'D A TOLD MR. FITTS THAT'S WHERE I WAS GOIN' EXCEPT HE'D A TOOK UP A LOTTA TIME TALKIN' TO ME, LIKE HE DOES ABOUT NOT SPENDIN' MY MONEY SO FOOLISH....
18
IT'S WHAT I BEEN EXPECTIN'.... A WARNIN' FROM THE COUNCIL TO KEEP THE TOWN CLEAR OF STRAY DOGS AND SLAUGHTER THEM PORE ANIMALS AT THE POUND....
GET AWAY FROM ME! BEEN FEEDIN' 'EM OUTA MY OWN POCKET SO LONG THEY GOT TO KNOW ME.... 'N' I CAN'T BEAR TO DO AWAY WITH 'EM...
MY HAND'S SHAKIN' SO IT'S HARD TO LOAD THE PISTOL.... IF THE OTHER DUTIES WAS AS HARD AS THIS I'D TELL THE COUNCIL TO TAKE THE JOB AND GO HANG!
JUST CAN'T FIRE THEM SHOTS AND CAN'T AFFORD TO LET IT GET AROUND TOWN THAT I AIN'T GOT THE STUFF IN ME TO DO IT......
19
THE VILLAGE COUNCIL CHARGES CONSTABLE CROWDER WITH BEING DERELICT IN HIS DUTIES CONCERNING DISPOSAL OF STRAY DOGS IN THE POUND.... HE HAS PROCRASTINATED UNTIL THE DOGS HAVE COME TO REGARD HIM AS THEIR MASTER AND BARK JOYFULLY AT HIS APPROACH
GET DOWN, SHEP... DOWN, SIR! JUST CAN'T BRING MYSELF TO FIRE THEM SHOTS... COULDN'T BEAR TO SEE ANYBODY ELSE DO IT EITHER...
HEY! WAIT A MINUTE, CONSTABLE
IT'D BE A CRIME TO SHOOT THAT BIG SHEP AND THE REST OF 'EM, MOST OF 'EM IS PRETTY NEAR THOROUGHBREDS.
IT'S MY DUTY, BUB... NOW YOU CLEAR OUTA HERE!
NO, SIR! IF ANYBODY WANTS TO PAY THEIR LICENSE YOU CAN'T SHOOT 'EM... THAT'S THE LAW!!
20
BOBBY PLEADING FOR THE DOGS IN THE VILLAGE POUND HAS WRUNG AN ADMISSION FROM THE CONSTABLE THAT THE TASK OF DESTROYING THEM IS DISTASTEFUL TO HIM..... BOBBY HAS A PLAN...
TELL YOU WHAT, CONSTABLE... THESE AIN'T TOWN DOGS ANYWAY...... I BETCHA THEY'RE ALL COMING IN FROM THE COUNTRY..... WHY NOT LET'S TAKE MY CAR, DRIVE WAY OUTA TOWN AND TURN 'EM LOOSE WHERE THEY BELONG.... I'LL PAY OLD SHEP'S LICENSE RIGHT NOW...
DON'T KNOW BUT MAYBE YOU'RE RIGHT..... GET YOUR CAR IN A HURRY AND DON'T BE TELLIN' NOBODY WHERE YOU'RE GOIN'!
THINK I CAN COUNT ON HIM NOT TO SAY ANYTHING.... 'TWOULD SEEM TO A LOT OF FOLKS I SHIRKED MY DUTY AND I CAN'T HAVE THAT, BEIN' IN POLITICS LIKE I AM....

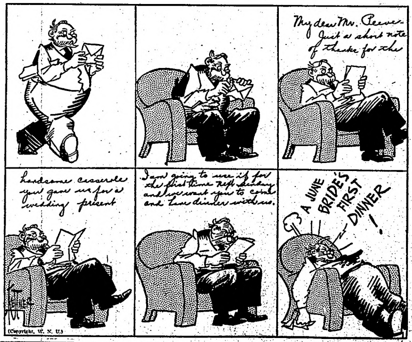
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

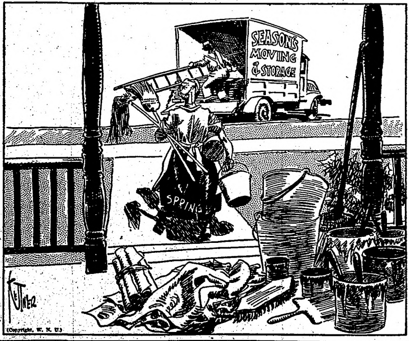
(Copyright, 1932, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Our Pet Peeve—


My dear Mr. Peeve- Just a short note of thanks for the
handsome casserole you gave us for a wedding present
I am going to use it for the first time next Sunday and we want you to come and have dinner with us.
A JUNE BRIDE'S FIRST DINNER!
KETTNER

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Moving Day


SEASON'S MOVING & STORAGE
SPRING
KETTNER

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

FORUM WANT ADS BRING RESULTS

DEFECTIVE PAGE INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

AT THE CHURCHES

AUG. LUTHERAN CHURCH
H. L. Sjogren, Pastor

Morning worship at 11:00.

Vesper service at 8:00.

The Ladies Aid meeting for July 3 will be omitted.

Mid-week service at 8:00 on Thursday evening.

Grygla Lutheran Churches
S. T. Anderson, Pastor

Sunday, June 30th, services as follows:

Grygla at 11 o'clock a. m.

Carmel at 3 o'clock p. m.

A picnic with program will be held at the Carmel church next Sunday, June 30. Dinner and other refreshments will be sold.

ST. HILAIRE LUTH. PARISH
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, June 30th

St. Hilaire Lutheran—

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Confirmation 11 a. m.

Aid Friday June 28th, 2:30 p. m.

Ebenezer Lutheran—

Joint services at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Johnson at 2:30 p. m.

West Aid dinner and sale Saturday 11 a. m.

No services in St. Pauli.

MAVIE LUTHERAN CHURCH
E. A. Sabo, Pastor

Sunday, June 30

Services in the Zion Church at Germantown at 11 a. m.

The Zion Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Carl Leidberg Sunday immediately after services.

Services in the Highlanding church at 2:30 p. m.

The Silverton Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Christ Norbeck at her home Friday evening, June 28.

The Telemarken Y. P. Society will be entertained by Mrs. Albert Hanson at her home Sunday afternoon, June 30th.

GOODRIDGE LUTH. PARISH
O. O. Bjorgan, Pastor

Goodridge Lutheran Church—

Services with Holy Communion at 8 p. m.

Ladies Aid will be served on Friday, June 28 by Mesdames M. G. Thoreson and Anne Frodahl.

Oak Park—

Services in Norwegian at 11 a. m.

Ekelund, Erie—

The Luther League meets Sunday afternoon at the O. Lee home. Program by the parochial school. Talk by Professor T. A. Disrud. The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Justin Hanson at her home, Wednesday, July 3.

Rosendahl, Torgerson—

Ladies Aid Sale at the Christ Tangen home, Friday, June 28. Dinner served at noon. Everybody welcome.

HOLT MISSION CHURCH

Confirmation services June 30th, at 11 a. m.

July 4th there will be special meeting at Gulick Swenson's farm, Ringborn, beginning at 11 a. m.

Lunch will be served at noon by the Ladies Aid. Rev. Bernsten from Britt, Iowa, Rev. Jacobson of T. R. Falls and Rev. Arne D. Hartmark of Strathcona will be the speakers. There will be special singing and music by the Strathcona string band.

TRINITY LUTH. CHURCH
R. M. Fjelstad, Pastor

Morning worship at 10:30. Sermon subject Luke 14, 16-24, "Have Me Excused."

Circle No. 11 meets on Friday evening this week at the Andrew Jorde home. Circle No. 1 meets next Wednesday, July 3rd, with Mrs. Ed Erickson.

Remember the Northwest Lutheran Assembly with Dr. O. J. H. Preus, president of Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, as the speaker, one week from next Sunday.

A cordial welcome to all services and meetings. "Let us not forsake our assembling together, as the custom of some is."—Hebrews 10,25.

SCAND. EV. FREE CHURCH
J. O. Jacobson, Pastor

Sunday School and Bible Class at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11. Rev. R. Berntsen of Houston will preach.

There will be no evening service because of the dedication of the church building at Strathcona. Announcement made elsewhere.

Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Quarterly business meeting of the church next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock.

The Union Young People's meeting will be held next Monday evening instead of Tuesday at the Swedish Mission church at 8 o'clock led by Mrs. Albert Poppenhagen.

Sunday School at Walhal Community Hall at 9:30.

Daily vacation Bible School will begin July 8th.

BAPTIST CHURCH
223 Markley Ave. So.
In the Heart of the East Side
V. T. Bjorklund, Pastor

Sunday, June 30—

10 a. m., Sunday School.

11 a. m., morning service.

7:45 p. m., evening service.

Rev. Ray Greenwald of Oak Point, Minn., will speak at these services.

Saturday, July 6th—

Rev. John D. Lundberg of Bethel Institute will conduct an illustrated song service. Rev. Lundberg is an artist and will paint colored pictures to illustrate songs as they are sung.

Strathcona Ev. Free Church

The Evangelical Free Church plans to dedicate the newly erected church building on June 30th. Three services will be conducted:

Laying of cornerstone 11 o'clock A. M.

Dedicatory Service, 3 o'clock, P. M.

Evangelistic service, 8 o'clock P. M.

Several visiting speakers will take part. Special music and singing. Lunch served for a reasonable charge. You are heartily welcome!

COMMUNITY CHURCH
E. A. Cooke, Pastor

Services for June 30th will be as follows:

The church school will meet at 9:45 with Mr. C. S. McReynolds in charge. During the summer we arrange and combine classes to meet the need so that all who come may have a place for appropriate worship and study.

Services at the morning worship hour at 11 o'clock, will be in charge of the pastor. The morning services will be maintained during the summer. There will be service at St. Hilaire at three o'clock.

There will be no services in the evening.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

Sunday service at 11:00 a. m. Subject: "Christian Science."

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Wednesday evening meeting at 7:45.

Reading room open Wednesday from 3 to 5 p. m.

A cordial invitation is extended to all.

VIKING NEWS

A large number of relatives and friends from Warroad, Stephens, Badger, Alvarado, Warren and Viking enjoyed a picnic dinner at the Willie Anderson farm last Sunday.

Mrs. Emil Peterson, Mrs. Nelson and Mrs. Peter Voiss and children of Grand Forks visited at the Ernest and Albert Styrlund home Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Harlan Peterson's daughter, Shirley Claret, and Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Tostrup's son James Arthur, were baptized at the Zion Lutheran church last Sunday morning.

Hadel Olmdahl of Warren spent a couple of days last week with her aunt, Mrs. Gilbert Odden. Esther and Mabel Olmdahl motored here Saturday.

Wallace Ranstrom of Warren is visiting with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Matt Anderson.

Mrs. Ole Gothenberg and daughter Louis, who have spent some time at the Walter Stark home at Warren, came home for a few days last week. Dale Stark accompanied them here.

Solvig and Maalfred Samuelson and the 7th and 8th grade pupils of the village school, who are members of the 4-H club, motored to Crookston to attend the 4-H club short course last Saturday.

Soren Knutson and John Peterson motored to Red Lake Narrows to fish last Tuesday.

Henry Stone and family and Hans Stone motored to Strathcona Sunday where they attended the mid-summer festival.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Styrlund left for Bemidji Saturday, where Mr. Styrlund will attend a Postmaster convention. They will also visit with Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Greenley and Raymond Styrlund at Brainerd.

Mr. and Mrs. I. G. Lodoen of Grand Forks called on Mrs. O. H. Hanson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson and family of Thief River Falls visited relatives here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs Alex Krohn and Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson and children left Saturday for Detroit Lakes. The Jacobson family expect to spend some time at Cass Lake also.

Katherine and Virgil Nelson visited with their mother at Thief River Falls Monday.

The annual meeting of our Shipping Association turned out to be a real success with a greater attendance than for many years, considering the strong competition from individual buyers and truckers. The association has met with fairly good success and judging by the enthusiasm shown at the meeting even better results will, in all probability, be seen at the next annual meeting. A resolution was passed that whoever can not bring his stock to the station can just call the manager and a truck will come and bring it to the stockyard. All present were very much pleased to see a little dividend check received from the association.

The Shipping Association will ship stock from here Saturday, June 29.

Mrs. John Asplund and son of Grand Forks visited at the Chas. Lindquist home over Sunday.

Mrs. Gust Ostrom of Warren spent a few day shere with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Hanson of Eagle Point called on Mrs. O. H. Hanson Monday.

Mrs. Walter Nelson and children of Oborn, N. D., have spent a couple of weeks at the Forslund home. They returned to their home Saturday. Mrs. Alfred Forslund accompanied them home to spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hanson and children and Alton Norgaard spent Sunday at Clearwater Lake.

Carl Franson and daughter Arilla, Avis Bottum of Little Forks and Mr .and Mrs. Sam Fluge and children of Starkweather, North Dakota, are visiting at the Chas. Franson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and children, Olaf Larson and August Peterson motored to Detroit Lakes Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Harry Moen and Mrs. John Thompson and daughter Ruth of Blackduck visited over Sunday at the Rev. Peterson home.

A large number of relatives and friends enjoyed a picnic dinner at the Rev. Harlan Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Anderson and family of Newfolden visited at the Albert Styrlund home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Loge and son Erving and Mr .and Mrs. Albert Peterson visited with Alfred and Ludvick Loges at Oslo Friday.

Mr .and Mrs. T. A. Peterson of Scandinavia, Wisc., and M. J. Wrolstad of Northland, Wisc., who have spent some time here at the Rev. Peterson home, left for their homes Monday.

Alvin Halvorson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Halvorson, underwent an operation last week at a Thief River Falls hospital.

Alice Johnson and Phylip Nelson of Minneapolis are visiting at the Oscar Drott's home.

KRATKA

Visitors at the Joe Johnson home Thursday were Mrs. R. M. Johnson, Mrs. Albert Henson, Mrs. Henry Runnestrand and Mrs. Jennings Jenson and daughter.

Joseph and sons Ronald and Donovan called on Sidney Hemmestvedt Sunday.

Henry Runnestrand and son Lewis were callers at Milan Austin's Saturday evening.

Evelyn Runnestrand spent Sunday at her parental home.

Mrs. Anna Brorby visited at the Henry Runnestrand home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Lendobeja visited at the Bert Johnson home Sunday evening.

Hazel, Lewis, Roy and Lorraine Runnestrand attended the Young People's Society in the Bethlehem church Sunday evening.

ERIE

A new Free church organization was organized by the Rev. Carl Ostby of Ada last Wednesday evening at the Clover Nook school house. Several families residing in eastern Star and Reiner townships became members. J. O. Hoyum, Henry Sundsdahl and Inga Trontvet were elected officers. The new pastor will come once per month to hold services.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Quenrud and children and Miss Esther Jorde of Mekinorck, N. D., motored here to visit over the week end at the L. B. Johnson home. Mrs. Quenrud is Mrs. Johnson's sister.

Henry Tiedeman was an overnight visitor Monday at the H.A. Dahlen home.

Bernadiene Nesland of Oklee is visiting at the G. O. Iverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Trontvet and sons Norris and Orville and Mrs. Ole Lee attended the Holinlag in Fargo last Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Anderson enjoyed a short visit of their son Selmer, of Bainville, Mont., last week.

The dwelling and wellhouse on the old Gustave Iverson place is being remodeled. The place is now occupied by Bennie Howard and family.

The program given by Inga Trontvet's parochial school pupils Sunday afternoon was attended by a very large crowd.

Friday afternoon at the E. K. Rime home the Ecklund Ladies Aid held their annual sale. It was attended by a large crowd.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Iverson attended the Absjornson-Waale wedding at the Ebenezer church Sunday morning. In the afternoon they took in the golden wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Christian Lenberg of Oklee.

The Olaf Omlid family visited relatives and friends in Grand Forks and vicinity last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and Mavis and Esther Fore of Roland were Sunday callers at the H. A. Dahlen home.

Mrs. John Asp was a professional caller Sunday evening at the Ole Dahl home, little Ordella being ill.

River Valley News

Olaf Stolaas, John Niemi and Nels Fore were business callers at Gonvick, Minnesota last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Fore and family, Mrs. Herman Lillo and family visited with relatives near Trail last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Stolaas motored to Thief River Falls Thursday to take their mother home from the hospital where she has been ill for some time.

Those who attended a party given Friday afternoon at the R. G. Gordon home in honor of Mrs. Herman Lillo were Mrs. J. L. Radniecki, Mrs. Nels Fore, Mrs. Russel Fore, Mrs. Annabelle Fore, Mrs. D. A. Kolestrand, Mrs. Ammond Lintveit, Mrs. Leonard Singer and daughter Joyce, Mrs. Mary Walker, Mrs. Bert Walker, Mrs. Ralph Hofstad and Mrs. T. G. Rome.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Brattland and family of Thief River Falls visited at the River Valley Co-op. store Friday.

The board of directors of River Valley Co-op. Creamery held their regular monthly meeting Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gordon and family and Mrs. C. J. Ramstad motored to Grand Forks, N. Dak., Saturday to visit fith relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Magnell, daughter Muriel and Elvin and Guida Gordon visited at the R. G. Gordon home Sunday evening.

SOUTH HICKORY

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hendrum and son George attended the "Telelag" which was held at Erskine Saturday.

Jorgen Loiland of Oklee and Oscar Stenstad called on Erick Johnson Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn Ingeborg of Minneapolis, who spent a few days visiting at the former's home, returned to Minneapolis Sunday. They were accompanied by Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa.

Goodwin Hanson is employed at the H. T. Hanson farm.

Arthur Anderson attended the Golden Wedding held at the C. O. Lindberg homes near Roland on Sunday.

Miss Thora Oseng of Thief River Falls is visiting with her friend, Miss Borghild Bjornaraa.

The following people from this vicinity who attended the church picnic held at the Edward Bergh home on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Arne Josephson and children, Mr. and Mrs. John Arntson, Mrs. P. E. Bjerklie and children, Petra and Jeanette Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Halvorson, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Tasa and children, Newton Arntson, Solveig and Sigurd Bjornaraa, Harry and Godwin Hanson, Gilmer Oftelie, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Anderson and daughter Angeline and Mrs. Erick Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Knutson, and Adlyn and Vernor Hegquist of Eric were callers at the H. T. Hanson and Erick Johnson homes Thursday.

Supper guests at the Erick Johnson home Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Dreng Bjornaraa and daughter Carolyn Ingeborg, of Minneaolis and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa.

Paul Sayers and Jimmy Roberts of Red Lake called on Erick Johnson on Saturday.

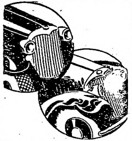
Herman Bruggeman of Oklee was a business caller at the Nelson-Johnson box factory on Saturday.

Forum advertising is bargain new

ROBERT LILLIE DIES

Funeral services will be held on Saturday from the Erickson and Lund Funreal home for Robert Lillie, who died Wednesday, June 19. Mr. Lillie was born September 4, 1853 in Berwickshire, Scotland and at the time of his death was 81 years old. In 1875 he was married to Isabella Johnston. He came from Scotland to LeRoy, Minn., in 1887 and in 1912 moved to Mud Lake township, Marshall county, where he has since made his home. Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Isabella Lillie of Gatzke and one nephew, George Lillie, of Great Falls, Mont.

USED CARS
1934 Plymouth DeLuxe Coach
1934 Ford V8DeLuxe Tudor
1933 Pontiac 8 Coach
1933 Ford V8 Cabriolet
1932 Ford V8 Tudor
1931 Chev. Sport Coupe
1931 Chevrolet Coach
1930 Willis Coach
1931 Ford A Tudor
1929 Ford A Tudor
1929 Plymouth Coach
1929 Ford A Truck
1928 Buick Standard Sedan
1927 Chevrolet Coach
Thronson Motor Co.
A block West of Kelly's
Buick & Pontiac Sales, Parts and Service



Does your Car Look Shabby?
Are the Fenders Dented?
Does it Need Paint?
Or Perhaps the Top Needs Repairs

Does your car look old because of dented fenders or marred finish? We are equiped to repair it and give it the appearence of a new car. We do refinishing of all kinds, blending or "spotting" colors of any and all shades.

We repair or renew your old top.

OUR REASONABLE PRICES WILL SURPRISE YOU.
ESTIMATES CHEERFULLY GIVEN.

WEINER
Top and Body Works
118 N. Main Phone 199

BUY A
Dependable!
Used Car
All our cars are genuine, authentic bargains. Your car as a down payment. Terms to suit your
Convenience!
Borchert & Johnson
PLYMOUTH--DODGE
DEALERS

B & B STYLE SHOP
3rd Street, Thief River Falls
Good Looking
Vacation Frocks
$3.95 and up
Summer Prints, Korde Laces and washable Crepes
sizes 14 to 50
CHIFFONS AND TUB SILKS
HATS
to match

YOUR FAMILY'S HEALTH demands this PROTECTION

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

Your family's health, as well as your own health, depends upon the care used in compounding your prescriptions! That's why this department is the most important in our store. All drugs and chemicals are of the highest U. S. P. standards! Only experienced, qualified, licensed pharmacists aid in the compounding. And these men employ a double checking system that guarantees accuracy.

Have your prescriptions filled at the Rexall DRUG STORE

Rub Alcohol, pint 15c
REMEMBER THIS
Castoria 33c
Ex-Lax 19c
Feenamint 19c
Anacin 19c
Kuriko 89c
Ovaltine 59c
Vick's Vapo-Rub 29c
Sometimes less in price but never more—any day

FIREWORKS
A Famous Brand to insure a happy Fourth of July
THIRSTY?
Visit Our Fountain
Banana Split 20c
Fresh Lime Freeze 10c
All Sodas 10c
Malted Milks 15c
Best in City
Little Dick 5c

This Coupon Worth 25c
COUPON
Be one of the first to get this big offer! A small size Cara Nome Face Powder and a phial of Cara Nome Perfume for only 25c—with the attached coupon.
It's one of the big savings during our June Health and Beauty Sale.
This Coupon and 25c entitles Me to This
CARA NOME COMBINATION
Name ....
Address ....
City .... State ....

With each 25c Purchase we will give a "Merchandise Gift Ticket" on prizes given at the Pennington County Fair.

Thief River Pharmacy
The Rexall Store O. H. Ekeren & Sons
Phone 77

FLOOR SANDER
Our HILCO HANDY SANDY makes even the oldest floors look like new. You can rent our Floor Sander and refinish your own floors at a small cost.
Easy to Operate,—
Is Dustless, does
Fast, Smooth
Work.
INFORMATION GLADLY GIVEN
Just Phone 590
THE LARSON CO.
WE DELIVER

Let Our Motto Be

GOOD HEALTH

BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD
Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

THE INFECTIOUS COLD

A good many infectious diseases give you immunity when you have had one attack, but not a cold. You can be just over one, and contract another the next day.

So far, medical science has not been able to isolate the germ that causes the infectious cold. The germ is so infinitesimally small that it goes through every bacterial filter we have in our laboratiories, and it cannot be seen with the microscope. But some day some scientist will be able to "catch" it in some kind of net, and then when we can isolate it from other germs, we will be able to work on it, and the same scientist, or some others, will be able to discover the way of killing it. Let us hope these discoveries come soon. The common cold is certainly the cause of an amazing amount of discomfort in this world.

Medical science, however, has learned that there are two types of colds—one that is contagious and one that is not. The non-contagious type is the one that most cronic head cold sufferers have. The infectious type is the one that most of us get. It is the one that comes in "waves."

Medical science, too, has determined pretty well that we all have the cold virus (a germ is called a virus when it is so small that you cannot see it with a microscope) in our noses and throats constantly. When we are well the cold virus doesn't bother us any more than a dust spot on healthy skin bothers us. But let us get below par, then—well, the cold virus is there ready to attack, and loses no time "getting in its work."

In experiments which we have been carrying on in the University of Illinois, we have learned that the temperature of the lining of the nose has a great deal to do with whether or not we are resistant to a cold. Briefly the action is this: In a normal healthy person, when cold water or cold air strikes the body anywhere, the temperature of the lining membrane of the nose drops instantly below normal, and before the temperature of the skin drops. Then within the space of a few minutes, the temperature of the lining of the nose rises above normal and stays there long enough to counteract the bad effect of the below normal period. Then it settles back to normal. In other words, a healthy body machinery has the ability to adapt itself, within reason, to exposure to cold, and to ward off its ill effects.

But now supposing the body is below par. Then when cold air strikes the skin at any spot, the temperature of the nose goes down instantaneously, but instead of going up again immediately as it should, it stays down for perhaps half an hour or longer. And when the blood holds away from the surface for longer than ten minutes, we have found, the cold germs seize the chance to get in their work, and in a very short time our noses are running and we are sneezing. The cold germs are multiplying by the millions and ready to fasten themselves on any person that comes in contact with our wet handkerchiefs or the spray from our mouth. It is in this beginning stage that the common cold is most infectious.

But it is now that quick work on our part can often stop the cold. If we can get the temperature of the nose to rise above normal for a while so that we can sweat and the blood in the nose can come to the surface to battle against the germs, and we can rest our bodies for a bit, the chances are pretty good that we can conquer the cold within a few hours. The best tactics to use at this time are those grandmother used—a steaming hot foot bath while wrapped in blankets, a hot lemonade to drink, a warmed bed to get into, and then rest there.

But if the soft underlying tissues of the nose become water-logged with serum filtered through the walls of the blood capillaries, the cold will run its normal course.

The best way to prevent infectious head colds is to keep the lining of the nose and its underlying vascular network in a normal state of function.

The skin of the whole body must be kept in "tone," and this can be done by a warm morning bath followed by a cool shower, or at least a washing of the face, arms and hands with cold water and a cool rubdown of the rest of the body. Then be out in the open air at least an hour a day. Eat plenty of fruit, vegetables, dairy products, lean meats, and go easy on starches and sweets.

And avoid as you would a pestilence, the person who is in the sneezing stage of a cold and who is showering the air with germs. No one is resistant enough to withstand a too big dose of fresh cold germs.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Livestock Market Could Be Worse Experts Say

In spite of the recent break in livestock prices, "the market could be worse." The latter quotation has been commonly repeated by numerous shippers who have had stock on the South St. Paul market during the past two weeks, says the livestock market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative association, farmer-owned livestock selling agency at that market.

This recalls to mind some of the remarks made by shippers at this time last year. When hogs were struggling to reach the $5.00 mark shippers were frequently heard to say, "if we could only get around $8.00 for our hogs, we wouldn't kick."

When long fed steers sold at $7.00 to $7.50 per cwt., some remarked, that a $9.00 to $10.00 market on choice steers would be plenty high. In fact one southern Minnesota man who was looking for thin stock to take back to the country said that he would be perfectly satisfied if he could be sure of getting $8.50 or $9.00 per cwt. when his steers were finished.

All the branches of the livestock market have suffered declines during the past four weeks. There have been reasons for the sharp break, such as seasonal grassy condition of cattle, meat boycott in the east, demoralized dressed meat trade, general depression, etc. Yet after this break which has amounted to as much as $2.00 or more per cwt., prices today are equal to and above the greatest hopes expressed by the feeders a year ago.

The following table lists a few representative quotations today and those of a year ago.

Choice Steers, $10.50-$11.00; yr. ago, $7.00-$8.00

Fair steers, $7.50-$8.00; yr. ago, $4.00-$4.50.

Choice cows, $7.25-7.50; yr. ago, $4.25-4.50.

Canner cows, $3.00-4.00; yr. ago, $1.50-2.00.

Choice heifers, $9.00-10.00; yr. ago, $6.25-6.50.

Plain heifers, $5.50-6.50; yr. ago, $2.50-3.25.

Bologna bulls, $5.00-5.25; yr. ago, $2.75-3.00.

Choice Springers, $60.00-$72.50 (head); yr. ago $40.00-50.00.

Top vealers $6.50-7.00; yr. ago, $4.50-5.00.

Top hogs $9.30; yr. ago $4.75.

Top lambs $8.00; yr. ago, $8.75.

A glance at this list reveals that most quotations on hogs and cattle are from 50 to 75 percent above a year ago with instances of 100 per cent gain. Lambs alone are selling below a year ago.

It is estimated that during 1934 John Barleycorn was responsible for 24 traffic deaths every day of the year, with a monetary loss of nearly $8.500 every minute.

He who drinks disqualifies himself for advancement. — William Howard Taft.

Calvin—When is cocktail hour?

Alvin—Just shortly before the highway tragedy.

LEGAL NOTICES

Call for BidS

The undersigned will receive bids for the painting of a dwelling house, shop and miscellaneous other trim at River Valley Creamery up to noon Friday, July 5th. We reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

River Valley Creamery Ass'n.
Rt. 1, Oklee.
By Ben Bendickson, sec.
1tp.

Order for Hearing

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington, ss.

IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

IN THE MATTER OF THE LIQUIDATION OF THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS STATE BANK, THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA, AN INSOLVENT BANKING CORPORATION.

ORDER FOR HEARING

Elmer A. Benson, as Commissioner of Banks of the State of Minnesota, having caused to be presented to the Court his Petition praying that he be authorized to sell certain real estate belonging to the closed Farmers and Merchants State Bank, Thief River Falls, Minnesota, for which he has received a certain offer as set forth in the Petition, which said property is located and situated in Penninton County, Minnesota and is described as follows, viz:

The South West Quarter (SW¼) of Section Twenty-one (21) Township One Hundred Fifty-Four (154) North of Range Forty. (40) excepting Railroad Right of Way and platted portion, also the following tract described as follows: Beginning at a point sixty (60 feet south (including thirty (30) feet of street designated on plat) of the Southwest corner of Block Three (3) of the First Addition to the Townsite of Goodridge thence running east One Hundred Fifty (150) feet, thence running due south 290.4 feet, thence west One Hundred Fifty feet (150) and thence North two Hundred Ninety (290) feet to the place of beginning, said tract to contain one (1) acre. Said above described land containing 121.50 acres more or less according to the Government survey thereof.

IT IS ORDERED, That said matter will be heard and considered by the Court in Chambers at the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on the 18th day of July, 1935, at Nine o'clock A. M., or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, at which time all interester persons may be heard for or against said Petition, and at which time persons interested in the purchase of the said above described property may submit offers for the purchase of said property if they so desire.

LET THIS ORDER be published once in the Thief River Falls Forum, published at Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Dated this 21st day of June, 1935.

BY THE COURT.
M. A. Brattland,
Judge of District Court.
(one insertion)

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington, ss.

Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

IN PROBATE COURT

In the Matter of the Estate of Michael C. Harlow, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Wm. H. Mulry and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It is ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Thursday the 19th day of September, 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the Thief River Falls Forum as provided by law, and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this court.

Dated June 17th 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
(Court seal) Judge of Probate.
PERL W. MABEY,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.
(June 20, 27, July 4)

Condemnation Proceedings

STATE OF MINNESOTA
COUNTY OF PENNINGTON
IN DISTRICT COURT
Fourteenth Judicial District

State of Minnesota, By Harry H. Peterson, its Attorney General,
Petitioner,

v.

Thomas Milson, Thief River Falls Lumber Comany, a corporation; Wiley Tindolph, Tilda Swanson, Elmer Hultin, Carl Hultin, Joel Hultin, Olga Thompson, Oscar Hultin, Alma Goodwin, Ellen Hultin, Harry Hultin, LeRoy Hultin, Hazel Hultin, The County of Pennington, P. L. Mayhew, Edward Bratrud, F. M. Barnes, John Oftedahl, Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased; Tobine Oftedahl, Martin Amble, Henry Amble, August Peterson, Fowler Hopkins, Gena Shirley, Hans Halvorson, Sina Halvorson, Ed Rosenquist, Knute Danielson, Andrew Stenseth, J. A. Jacobson, Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe; Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff; Arthur S. Bishop, T. J. Carr, H. S. Dearborn, Arthur Steenberg, A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright; Ole Eggerud, Edward Roslie, Martha Linstad, Martha Eggerud, Oscar C. Eggerud, Hannah Moore, Unknown Heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased; Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased; Anna Kratzschmar, W. W. Prichard, Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased; Olga K. Stewart, Esther A. Brumund, John Carl Kratzschmar, Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar, Shirley Jean Kratzschmar, John Drew Stewart, James C. Stewart, Peter P. Thune, H. P. Lund, Signi Winson, and Helen M. Gambell; also all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest or lien in the real estate described in the petition herein;

Respondents.

In the Matter of the Condemnation of Certain Lands for Trunk Highway Purposes

NOTICE

To the Respondents above named:

You and each of you are hereby notified that the abovenamed petitioner will, on the 18th day of July, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. of said day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, present to the court above named, at chambers in the court house, at Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota, a petition in the above entitled proceeding for the condemnation of certain lands for trunk highway purposes, which said petition is now on file in the office of the clerk of said court.

The objects of said petition are to have the lands hereinafter described condemned and taken by the petitioner for right of way for the laying out, constructing, improving and maintaining thereon of a trunk highway, the same being a part of Trunk Highway Number 59, formerly known as Trunk Highway Number 174, and to have the court determine and adjudge that the use for which such lands are sought to be acquired is a public use, that said taking is authorized by law, that said petitioner obtain the right to construct and maintain temporary snow fences upon the tracts and parcels of land herein described and the lands adjacent thereto as provided by law, that the petitioner shall have the exclusive control and regulation of the culture and cutting of all grasses, shrubs, trees and natural growth now existing on the lands being acquired herein and the planting of any grasses, shrubs and trees thereon, to have the court appoint commissioners to ascertain and report the amount of damages that will be sustained by the several owners and the persons interested on account of such taking, and to have made an order of the court herein pursuant to the statute in such case made and provided; and you and each of you are entitled to and may appear before said court at said time and place and offer evidence relating thereto and show cause, if any, why said petition should not be granted.

The lands desired and proposed to be so taken are situate in Pennington County, Minnesota, and are described as follows and the names of all persons appearing of record or known to your petitioner to be the owners of said lands or interested therein, including all whom your petitioner has been able by investigation and inquiry to discover, together with the nature of the ownership of each as nearly as can be ascertained, are as follows:

Parcel 207A (59-174-21-2)

All the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 3, section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 21, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.18 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207A and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in fee.
and Wiley Tindolph	
Thomas Milson	Claimant of Interest

Parcel 207 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

That part of the Reserve in Government Lot 2 of section 34, township 154 north, range 43 west, lying westerly of the townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies between Block 5, said townsite of Red Lake Rapids and the Red Lake River;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 0.50 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 207 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Thief River Falls Lumber Company	Owners in fee.
Wiley Tindolph	
Thomas Milson	Claimant of an Interest.
Tilda Swanson	Claimants of an Interest.
Elmer Hultin	
Carl Hultin	
Joel Hultin	
Olga Thompson	
Oscar Hultin	Claimants of an Interest.
Alma Goodwin	
Ellen Hultin	
Harry Hultin	
Leroy Hultin	
Hazel Hultin	

Parcel 209 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described tract:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 5, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 209 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Tilda Swanson	Owners in fee.
Elmer Hultin	
Carl Hultin	
Joel Hultin	
Olga Thompson	
Oscar Hultin	
Alma Goodwin	
Ellen Hultin	
Harry Hultin	
Leroy Hultin	
Hazel Hultin	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Tax Lien.

Parcel 15 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 25 and 26 of Block 7, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 15 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
P. L. Mayhew	Owner in fee.
Edward Bratrud	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 22 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 48 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northerly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southerly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 150 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 22 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
F. M. Barnes	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 23 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 16, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said city of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 23 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
John Oftedahl	Owner in fee.
The County of .. Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown Heirs of John Oftedahl, deceased	Claimants of Interest
Tobine Oftedahl	

Parcel 24 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23 and 24 of Block 10, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 24 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Martin Amble	Owners in fee.
Henry Amble	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 25 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 10 of Block 11, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 400 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 25 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
August Peterson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 26 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 45 to 48 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County:

Which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degrees 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 600 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 26 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Fowler Hopkins	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Gena Shirley	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 27 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 27 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Hans Halvorson	Owners in fee.
Sina Halvorson	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 28 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 28 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Ed Rosenquist	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 29 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 7 of Block 15, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degress 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minuts for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, radius 1146.28 feet, for a distance of 700 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 29 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Knute Danielson	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Edward Bratrud	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.

Parcel 32 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32, 33 and 34 of Block 14, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center line of Third Street in said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 793.7 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 5 degree 00 minute curve, delta angle 50 degrees 32 minutes, for a distance of 1010.7 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 32 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Andrew Stenseth	Owner in fee.
J. A. Jacobson	Holder of Tax Assignment Certificate.
Arthur Osmoe, also known as Art Austmoe	Claimant of an Interest
Marie Hoff Peterson, formerly Marie Hoff	Holder of Mortgage Lien.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 41 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 9 inclusive and Lots 47 and 48 of Block 34, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run eastery along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 41 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Arthur S. Bishop	Owners in fee.
T. J. Carr	
H. S. Dearborn	Holder of Tax Sale Certificate.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Arthur Steenberg	Occupant.

Parcel 42 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 32 and 33 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1200 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 42 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Ole Eggerud	Holder of Tax Deed
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Linstad	Claimant of an Interest.
Martha Eggerud	Claimants of an Interest
Oscar C. Eggerud	
Hannah Moore	
Unknown heirs of Ole Eggerud, deceased	
Unknown heirs of A.Wright, deceased	
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 43 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 19 to 22 inclusive and Lots 26 to 31 inclusive all in Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 dgrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet, and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 43 and nature of interest.

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright, also known as Almon Wright	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest.

Parcel 44 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 and 2 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 44 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Claimant under Tax Deed.
W. W. Prichard	Claimant under Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 45 (59-174-21-2)

All of the following described lots:

Lots 23, 24 and 25 of Block 35, Townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 45 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
A. Wright	Owner in fee.
W. W. Prichard	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of A. Wright, deceased	Claimants of an Interest

Parcel 46 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 3 to 11 inclusive of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies within a distance of 60 feet on each side of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes, for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degrees 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 46 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Thomas Milson	Holder of Tax Deed.
Edward Roslie	Claimant of an Interest.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, Deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 47 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lot:

Lot 12 of Block 35, townsite of Red Lake Rapids, now part of the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies northeasterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet southwesterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 300 feet and there terminating.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 47 and nature of interst:

Name	Nature of Interest
Anna Kratzschmar	Owner in fee.
Edward Roslie	Holder of Tax Title.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.
Unknown heirs of Anna Kratzschmar, deceased	Claimants of an Interest.
Olga K. Stewart	
Esther A. Brumund	
John Carl Kratzschmar	
Phillis Joyce Kratzschmar	
Shirley Jean Kratzschmar	
John Drew Stewart	
James C. Stewart	

Parcel 51 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 5 and 6 of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 100 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minutes curve, radius 17188.76 feet, for a distance of 100 feet and there terminating;

containing 0.80 acre, more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 51 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Peter P. Thune	Owners in fee.
H. P. Lund	
Signi Winson	Holder of Contract for Deed.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

Parcel 52 (59-174-21-2)

All that part of the following described lots:

Lots 1 to 4 inclusive of Block 7, Park Addition to the City of Thief River Falls, according to the plat thereof now on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Pennington County;

which lies southwesterly of a line run parallel with and distant 60 feet northeasterly of the following described line:

Beginning at the point of intersection of the west line of Atlantic Avenue with the center of Third Street in the said City of Thief River Falls; thence run easterly along the said center line of Third Street for a distance of 262.6 feet; thence deflect to the left at an angle of 3 degrees 47 minutes for a distance of 1534.8 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 2 degrees 33 minutes for a distance of 1334.7 feet; thence deflect to the right at an angle of 50 degrees 32 minutes for a distance of 1453.7 feet; thence deflect to the left on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 25 minutes, for a distance of 725 feet thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 676.8 feet; thence deflect to the right on a 0 degree 20 minute curve, delta angle 2 degrees 15 minutes, for a distance of 675 feet; thence on tangent to said curve for a distance of 473 feet and there terminating;

together with all that part of Lot 1 of said Block 7 lying northeasterly of the above described strip and southerly of the following described line: Beginning at the point of intersection of the westerly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, with the northeasterly boundary of the above described strip; thence run easterly at right angles to said westerly boundary to the easterly boundary of said Lot 1, Block 7, and there terminating;

excepting therefrom the right of way of existing highway;

containing 1.15 acres more or less.

Names of persons interested in said Parcel 52 and nature of interest:

Name	Nature of Interest
Helen M. Gambell	Owner in fee.
The County of Pennington	Holder of Tax Lien.

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
By Harry H. Peterson,
Attorney General,
Ordner T. Bundlie,
Assistant Attorney General,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
1246 University Avenue,
St. Paul, Minnesota.

Conclusion of

The MAN from YONDER

by HAROLD TITUS

Copyright 1928-1934, Harold Titus. WNU Service.

Dawn, running into the kitchen of the camp she knew so well, came back with a lamp, its reservoir half filled. The wick was lighted and the shadows of the room retreated.

"We seen the note," Jeffers muttered. "Dawn there, 'd come out. We suspected you were in trouble and—"

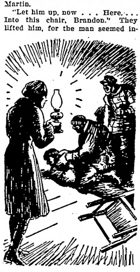
"Never mind about he, now," Ben broke in.

"But you're all that matters!" Dawn said. "Ben. . . . It was my note that decoyed you. It was an old one, written to him. He'd saved it."

Elliott smiled and covered her hands with his.

"Never mind anything that has to do with me. I'm only an accident in this. It's going to be a wonderful day, dear Dawn. This part is tough for you, but . . ." He gave his head an emphatic twist, smiled at her in assurance, then, putting her gently aside, stepped close to Martin.

"Let him up, now . . . Here. . . . Into this chair, Brandon." They lifted him, for the man seemed incapable of movement himself. "Sit still now. We're simply going to get a few little matters straight for these people."



The Wick Was Lighted and the Shadows of the Room Retreated.

He stood back a pace and rubbed his chin with a knuckle.

"We've got this citizen in quite a stew," he said. "He schemed to get me out here and did a good job." He looked at Dawn quickly. "I hadn't even had time to wonder about that note. It doesn't matter, though. You saw me tied, there; that rope's soaked with oil. The place is drenched with it. He was just touching her off when you three came in and it would have been as neat a murder as I've heard about in a coon's age!"

"A lie!" Brandon muttered. "Was only trying . . . trying . . . letter. . . ." He leaned forward and brushed his mouth unsteadily as he looked from face to face. His dazed eyes fastened on Dawn and light flickered in them. His lip drew back and the girl shuddered. "You, too, eh?" he whispered. "Your sweet lover was in . . . trouble, eh? And you came to . . . save him, eh?" He gave a whispered laugh. "Save him! For what? . . . Think he'll take you?" he demanded, voice rising. "Think he'll take you, spawn of a murderer? A dowry, eh? A fine dowry to take to your lover!"

"Have you forgotten what you admitted to me, Brandon?" Ben asked sharply. "You gave it away, gave yourself away!"

'You fool, you. You think you've got me cold, eh? You've nothing on me that'll amount to a snap of my thumb!" His gaze went back to Dawn. "And I've watched you shrink and cringe all your life, and I'm glad now that it's warped you and weakened you—"

"Hold your tongue, Brandon!"

That was Martin's voice breaking in, thickened and shaken with congested rage.

He advanced toward Brandon slowly. He halted and did not speak for a long moment. Eyes still fast on the other, he reached toward the table, groping for a pair of rusted shears which lay there. A cloud came over Brandon's eyes and he blinked.

"And you'd taunt her with it! Because McManus disappeared!" Martin said slowly with low tensity. "Ah, it made a plausible case, Brandon. . . . It, and your stories. . . ."

Then he did a strange thing. He lifted those shears in a quick gesture to his chin and a lock of the thick beard fell away.

"And you'd make lives h—l because you held the power. . . . And you'd write to the hiding, skulking McManus for years and tell him she was gone . . . that she was married . . . . that she hated her father's name, eh?" Another lock of hair fell, and another. His blue eyes were burning, now, and Brandon's chin trembled as a look of horror crept into his face.

"But if he was to come back, Brandon, and swear to her with his own lips that he did not kill . . . swear so, to a girl like that. . . . She'd believe him, wouldn't she? She'd believe him, wouldn't she, and be at peace. . . . At peace. . . . Ay, at peace with herself and . . . the one she loves."

He cut the last lock from the bearded jaw and flung away the shears. He stood erect, spreading his hands.

"See!" he cried. "See, Nick Brandon?"

The man in the chair made as if to rise. He could not. He lifted an arm as though to fend a blow.

"Denny!" he choked. "Denny McManus. . . . You're a d—d . . . you're a . . ."

He ended in a wild scream and cowered back against the wall, sobbing.

Beside Ben, Dawn was trembling. He put his arm about her and she sagged against him.

"So I wouldn't come back, eh?" the man they had known as Martin cried, and whirled to face her. "I came, Dawn! I've come back to tell you that I'm not afraid. . . . That my heart's clean. . . ." He gathered her in his arms, dropped his cheek to her head and closed his eyes. "I'm no killer. I don't know who killed Faxson. Nick told me I did and I lost my head for an hour and then it was too late. . . . I've hidden for years because he's written me things, terrible things to read, little Dawn. But I couldn't stand it longer!"

"And a warrant!" Brandon croaked. "A warrant's here . . . there, in Tincup. Murder won't outlaw. . . . You'll pay . . . you'll pay. . . ."

McManus drew Dawn even closer. "But you'll know, little Dawn! . . . You'll know!" he murmured.

"Wait!" cried Ben. "All of you! Listen! This . . . this . . . this thing, here, as much as admitted to me that he killed Faxson himself! He was here in this cabin the night Faxson was shot. He was here, I'm telling you! He admitted it to me, not ten minutes ago!

"I don't know much about the rules of evidence"—tugging at the bill-fold in his pocket—"but I've a good guess about what Don Stuart had to tell the night he died, now that Brandon has trapped himself!" He shook the soiled, folded envelope from the purse. "I've had this thing for weeks and like a fool I didn't read it. . . .

"Listen!"

He ripped open the flap and Brandon, cowering against the wall, watched him with jaw sagging.

"I have been a coward," Ben read aloud. "McManus did not kill Faxson. Brandon did. Brandon had McManus drunk and was getting him to sign away his share of the partnership when Faxson tried to stop it. Brandon shot Faxson and when McManus was sober enough to understand, told him that he—McManus—had done it. McManus believed him. I don't know what became of McManus. Brandon came to me before Sam died and told me McManus had lit out and that if I did not swear that Faxson said McManus shot at him he would send me to the pen for stealing from the company. This is God's truth. I was afraid to do anything else. I have been a coward. I am sorry I did not tell this years before."

Brandon's head was twitching.

"Lie," he gasped. ". . . drunken bum. . . ."

"No lie, Brandon. It's truth!" Ben said without heat, quite soberly.

Tim Jeffers turned to McManus smiling gently, and as he moved Brandon sprang forward. With a wild cry he gained the doorway, snatched it open and plunged outside.

"Get him!" Tim cried and McManus followed, leaping out into the gloom of late afternoon. . . .

"Don't leave me alone! Not here, Ben!"

It was this cry of Dawn's which arrested Ben on the threshold. He turned to see her swaying dizzily.

"Hold me! Hold me close. . . . Ah, Ben, dear!"

Her arms clasped his neck and she began to cry softly.

"Easy!" he said unsteadily. "Easy, now! It's all over. . . . Everything's over!"

No sounds of the three who had fled into the darkness came for many minutes and then old Tim Jeffers stamped grimly into the room. He did not speak as the two looked inquiringly at him. He waited for the man who had been known as John Martin. . . . He came slowly, this man, breathing heavily.

"Compensation," he said in a whisper as he advanced toward Dawn, arms outstretched hungrily. "The Mad Woman has him. . . . Here it started. . . . Into that river I was supposed to have gone, in a confession of murder. . . . There he went tonight. . . . We saw it, Tim and I. . . . We watched him swept under the ice. . . ."

* * * * * * *

It was after midnight when the group assembled in the McManus home. Tim Jeffers, Able, Doctor Sweet, Denny McManus, Dawn and Ben Elliott sat rather silently in the long, low living room while Aunt Em busied herself in the kitchen.

The evening had been an ordeal, explaining, recording evidence; talking with the coroner, the sheriff, the young prosecutor; and though it had ended in triumph, when the prosecutor slowly tore to bits the old warrant for Denny McManus, the tragic facts with which they had been concerned took toll.

Little was said and when Aunt Em appeared, bearing a tray laden with glasses and a bottle, she walked into a hushed silence.

"Fiddlesticks, what folks you are!" she exploded. "Sittin' here like it was a funeral instead of about the happiest time this house has seen in a coon's age!"

She passed the glasses but no one spoke. She took the last herself and looked around the circle of faces in disgust.

"Has the cat got all your tongues?" she demanded and Able chuckled and old Tim Jeffers smiled.

Still, no one spoke until after old Tim had said his say. He rose to his feet, a giant of a man in that low-ceilinged room. He eyed the clear wine in his glass and then looked about, lifting it in a little gesture of salute.

"Well," he said. . . . "Happy days!"

[THE END.]

Pheasant Crop Analysis Shows They Are Not Harmful Report States

An investigation of the food habits of pheasants carried on within the last few days by the University Farm in co-operation with the Game and Fish Division in response to numerous complaints by farmers about pheasant damage in fields of newly planted corn has shown that in general these complaints are not wholly justified, and that much damage by insects and gophers has been wrongly attributed to pheasants.

Over 50 pheasants killed in the region from which most complaints have come were submitted to Mr. Ralph T. King, instructor, Economic Zoology at the University Farm, for an examination of the crop contents, and an analysis of the food taken, according to Mr. King's report, shows that while pheasants have eaten some corn they have not done nearly the amount of damage for which they have been blamed.

Examination of the crop contents of the 54 birds revealed only 62 kernels of whole corn and 3 sprouted kernels which may or may not have been seed corn, while they contained 86 kernels of mutilated corn, which had already been destroyed by ground squirrels or gophers, which eat the germ of the kernel, leaving the remainder. It is obvious that a large part of the damage attributed to pheasants has ben done by other animals.

The crops contained a certain amount of waste corn which was not in germinating condition. There were 327 kernels of ensilage corn, much of which had apparently been picked up from animal manure, and 577 grains of oats which also seemed to have been gleaned from manure. It was obviously not seed grain.

The pheasant crops contained a number of injurious insects, and undoubtedly pheasants in search of such harmful insects are often wrongly blamed for damaging corn. Sixty-eight cutworms, 77 beetles, 5 magots, pupae, or adult flies, 11 ants, and 2 wireworms were found in these birds. This is the year of greatest abundance of June beetles over a three year period, and many of them are being eaten. One bird examined by a warden but not included in this report contained 72 June beetles in its crop.

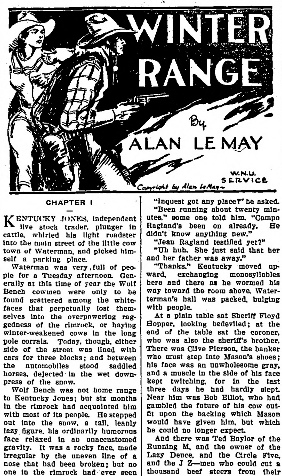
Their fondness for weed seeds make the pheasants valuable agricultural aids. Two of the birds contained 3342 and over 6,000 ragweed seeds respectively; one bird contained 16 dandelion heads, and the remaining bird contained 11 seeds of wild buckwheat, 19 mustard heads, and 551 miscellaneous weed seeds. Every farmer knows the damage which weeds do, and appreciates this aid in his fight to keep them under control.

When the present food investigation is examined, together with what we know about the food habits of pheasants througout the year it becomes apparent that the total food of pheasants contains man yitems of a harmful nature, many of neutral value, and fewer items of food which are valuable. During most of the summer the pheasants eat large numbers of insects, and throughout the year weed seeds form a large proportion of their food.

LOWLY BULLHEAD LEADS IN LAKES IMPROVEMENT

Bullheads with a total of 38,725 pounds, represented the major part of the production in inland lakes of the state during May in effort of the Division of Game and Fish to improve fish lakes conditions. In all, 43,145 pounds were removed from lakes fished in Douglas, Aitkin, Redwood, Renville, Pine, Chippewa and Washington counties. A total of 3,170 pounds of carp was included, Erling Swenson, Division director, reported.

Seven fishing crews were in operation during the month under the supervision of George Weaver, in charge of fish lakes improvement for the division.



CHAPTER I

KENTUCKY JONES, independent live stock trader, plunger in cattle, whirled his light roadster into the main street of the little cow town of Waterman, and picked himself a parking place.

Waterman was very full of people for a Tuesday afternoon. Generally at this time of year the Wolf Bench cowmen were only to be found scattered among the whitefaces that perpetually lost themselves into the overpowering raggedness of the rimrock, or haying winter-weakened cows in the long pole corrals. Today, though, either side of the street was lined with cars for three blocks; and between the automobiles stood saddled horses, dejected in the wet downpress of the snow.

Wolf Bench was not home range to Kentucky Jones; but six months in the rimrock had acquainted him with most of its people. He stepped out into the snow, a tall, leanly lazy figure, his ordinarily humorous face relaxed in an unaccustomed gravity. It was a rocky face, made irregular by the uneven line of a nose that had been broken; but no one in the rimrock had ever seen it so austerely somber as it was now, as he turned into the restaurant known to all cowboys as the Greasy Spoon.

As he entered, however, his face lightened somewhat. He kissed the girl at the counter absent-mindedly, and helped himself to a wedge of pie. "Where's the inquest going to be?" he asked.

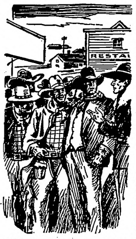
"They're having it in the hall over Kerry's store. It started nearly half an hour ago. They—

"Good Lord!" He hurriedly pushed the pie wedge into the girl's hands. "Save this." He took to the street again at a trot.

Kerry's store itself was appropriately closed, but the hall above was full to overflowing. Here inquest was being held over the body of John Mason.

It was hard to believe that John Mason was dead, his name had so long represented unassailable strength in the Wolf Bench rimrock. That he was head of the Waterman bank had been an index but not the key to his significance. He had been a cowman once, and up to the very end he had thought as a cowman, never losing touch with the farthest corners of the Wolf Bench range. He had been in the saddle on one of his long circuits of the range in the hour that he died. His common understanding of both cows and money had made him more than the kingpin of Wolf Bench finance; almost he was the economic structure itself.

Through the hard times which low beef prices had brought to Wolf Bench, Mason had managed to carry along many a weakening outfit where a nervous banker, or one less a cattleman would have abandoned all hope. But with Mason dead the bank swayed precariously, teetering on the edge of a smash that might carry down with it half the outfits of the Bench. To many it seemed that only another Mason could avert disaster—and there was no other.



"Jean Ragland Testified Yet?"

This was the man whose inquest jammed the little town hall above Kerry's store until the overflow filled the stairway and left a milling bunch of the less aggressive in the street.

Some of those at the foot of the stair spoke to Kentucky Jones as he came up.

"Inquest got any place?" he asked.

"Been running about twenty minutes," some one told him. "Campo Ragland's been on already. He didn't know anything new."

"Jean Ragland testified yet?"

"Uh huh. She just said that her and her father was away."

"Thanks." Kentucky moved upward, exchanging monosyllables here and there as he wormed his way toward the room above. Waterman's hall was packed, bulging with people.

At a plain table sat Sheriff Floyd Hopper, looking bedeviled; at the end of the table sat the coroner, who was also the sheriff's brother. There was Clive Pierson, the banker who must step into Mason's shoes; his face was an unwholesome gray, and a muscle in the side of his face kept twitching, for in the last three days he had hardly slept. Near him was Bob Elliot, who had gambled the future of his cow outfit upon the backing which Mason would have given him, but which he could no longer expect.

And there was Ted Baylor of the Running M, and the owner of the Lazy Deuce, and the Circle Five, and the J Z—men who could cut a thousand beef steers from their herds in a week's notice, but might easily be set back to their beginnings if Mason's death should cause the bank to close its doors; and many others.

Lee Bishop, the blocky, almost burly foreman of the Bar Hook, was in the witness chair, very red in the face from public speaking and the heat.

"I was going out to the pump house, carrying a couple of pails of hot water from the kitchen," he was saying. "I aimed to thaw out the pump. Then I seen this hump in the snow—thought maybe a calf had drifted in and fell down. I went out and looked; and it was Old Ironsides—I mean John Mason."

"How long did you think he had been dead?"

"He wasn't lying there around one o'clock, when we left the home ranch. And there wasn't any snow under him. It begun snowing around two o'clock, out there."

"Then you figure Mason had this accident between one and two o'clock?"

"That ain't what I said. I only said there was no snow under him."

Sheriff Floyd Hopper exhibited annoyance. "Let's not quibble over words! What we want is to get done, here."

"Well," Lee Bishop went on with an unnecessary air of stubbornness. "I turned him over, and I saw that he'd been shot. His gun was in his hand—that long-barreled .45 he always carried to take a pop at a coyote with it. If he should see a coyote."

"Is this the gun?" said the sheriff's brother, turning toward a cluttered window ledge at one side. A deputy handed the coroner the required weapon. Bishop identified it. "Well," he went on, "I sent up a long yell but nobody answered; and I took out and run for the house. . . ."

Kentucky Jones had been searching all the room for a sight of Jean Ragland, and now he was surprised to discover her so near the focus of interest that he had missed her in searching too far away. She was sitting beside her father, the big stoop-shouldered owner of the Bar Hook. The two sat almost under a window ledge where a deputy kept his eye upon a muddled collection of exhibits.

The sheriff was bombarding Lee Bishop with questions of little point. "Is that cut-off trail between the 88 and the Bar Hook often used?"

"Almighty little!" It was the first emphasis Bishop had used.

Kentucky's eyes sought Jean Ragland again. Suddenly he perceived that she had leaned back so that she could peer between the standing deputies and was looking directly at him. He smiled at her but her face did not change.

Then suddenly he was aware that she had signaled him to draw nearer. It had been the faintest narrowing of an eye, the slightest inclination of her head; yet he knew absolutely, as she again averted her face, that a signal had been conveyed.

Deeply puzzled, he began to work his way along the side of the hall. The sheriff, he noticed, was perspiringly pushing ahead with his questions, evidently very conscious of his far-gathered audience. The sheriff's brother, the coroner, was nudging him, but he was barging ahead, as Kentucky Jones presently reached a point not more than three yards from Jean Ragland.

He was trying to catch Jean Ragland's eye as a sound of scuffling and contention broke forth in the back of the room. The sheriff glared, faltered, and stopped. A tall deputy left Jean Ragland's side to go pushing back through the crowd.

(To be continued)

Coughlin Went From Wall St. Attack to Big Banker's Bosom

From "The Challenge"

NEW YORK. — When Father Charles E. Coughlin left New York's Madison Square Garden after condemning Wall Street and international bankers for two hours in his recent meeting, he went directly to the apartment of a man who has ben connected with banks and money exchanges, both domestic and international, for the last 20 years, The Socialist Call has revealed.

Coughlin, though registered at the New York Athletic club, stayed with Francis Keelon in the Hearst-owned Hotel Warwick, says the Call.

Keelon is a partner in Gilson, Keelon & Andrus, with offices in the Cotton Exchange Building and seats on the Commodities Exchange and Oriental Exchange, where they act as tradeers in gold and silver.

Keelon has worked for the Lawyers Title and Trust company, and the Irving Trust company, and was a member of the National Metals Exchange where he gambled in gold and silver for himself and his clients.

The Call also charged that among "influential" men close to Coughlin are: William Randolph Hearst, redbaiter; President Tom Farrell of Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co., who gave Coughlin steel for his church; high officials in General Motors corporation; and President James H. Rand, Jr., of Remington-Rand, a leader in the National Association of Manufacturers.

CCC CAMP QUOTA IS STILL UNFILLED

St. Paul.—Unless more applications are received Minnesota will not be able to fill her CCC quota of 3,250 men, L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator, SERA, has warned in bulletins to relief workers.

Asking that steps be taken to encourage enrollment in the camps he said that a late ruling from Harry L. Hopkins, works Progress administrator, stating that enrollment in the CCC does not preclude employment by another member of the same family on a relief project. All CCC applicants must represent dependent families.

The Canadian System—"In Canada the drink trade is firmly in the saddle of eight of our nine provinces, and liquor flows in larger quantity than at any period in the history of the Dominion."—The Outlook, Toronto.

The National Safety Council reports an increase of 29 per cent in the number of traffic fatalities in which "drinking drivers are involved, and 53 per cent in the cases involving "drinking" pedestrians.

DR. H. B. NEWELL
M.D.C., V.S.
Expert on all diseases of poultry and other animals
ADVICE AND COUNSEL FREE
Phone 158

Wood, Draying, Trucking and General Hauling
City Dray & Transfer
MORRIS OLSON
Phone 176 or
Newland Cream Station

KEYS
Door Keys, Yale Keys and Automobile Keys for all makes of Cars, including 1935 models, and keys for any kind of a lock, made on short notice at
Havel's Key & Gun Shop
407 Arnold Ave So. Phone 343-J

New and Rebuilt
ADDING MACHINES
Typewriters and Cash Registers
Sales — Service — Rentals
HAMILTON'S
Phone 198 .....Thief River Falls

Proehl and Brattland
Co-operative Life Ass'n
Real Estate and Insurance
in all its branches
Your Business Appreciated.
17-ts.

NORTHWESTERN
Memorial Company
Artistic Monuments at Reasonable Prices. Expert Workmanship and Beautiful Designs
Call or write
Andrew Gulseth .. Milton Hanson
521 Dewey Ave. 912 Duluth No.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W

DR. T. G. HOILAND
Chiropractor
Physio-Therapy
Caldis Building Phone 784
Thief River Falls —:— Minn.

Thief River Bearing Co.
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Phone 168W
Motor and Generator Rewinding
Connecting Rod and Rebabbitting Service

Erickson and Lund
FUNERAL HOME
M. P. ERICKSON
Funeral Director
Prompt Ambulance Service
321 No. Main Ave.
Day and Night Phone 404W

DR. J. M. FARNHAM
Osteopathic Physician and Surgeon
Acute and Chronic Diseases
Diseases of Women and Children
Piles and Varicose Veins
Treated Without Operation
Residence Phone 527 — Office 107
Citizen's Bank Building
Thief River Falls, Minn.

LARSON
FUNERAL HOME
CARL B. LARSON
Licensed Funeral Director
Ambulance Service
Day Phone 61 Night Phone 148W

Dr. H. J. Rice
DENTIST
X-RAY LABORATORY
Phone Office 207 — Residence, 149
First National Bank Building
Thief River Falls, — Minnesota

CARL WENNBERG
— Welding and Boiler Work —
Magnetos—Starters—Generators
Distributors of Oxygen and Acetylene Gas
Phone 390
Thief River Falls, — Minnesota

Well Drilling
and Well Repairing
24 Yrs.' Experience in this section of the State.
Bring Your Water Troubles to
Lindquist Bros.
608 Knight Ave. No.

250 ROOMS
GARAGE SERVICE
On our way to
HOTEL VENDOME
The Minneapolis Dollar Hotel
4th ST. NEAR NICOLLET

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet's Clinic
Besides Medical and Surgical also Electronical Diagnosis of All Diseases
Baths, Massage, Manipulations, Diets, etc., are administered and, if required, Surgery
Room 6, Dobner-Meehan Bldg. Phones: Office 383, Residence 290
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NORTHERN CLINIC
A. W. SWEDENBURG, M. D.
O. G. LYNDE, M. D. C. M. ADKINS, M. D.
Physicians and Surgeons
Swedenburg Building Telephone 850
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

4-H CLUB

The Grygla 4-H club held their regular meeting at the school house on Saturday, June 22, 1935. In the absence of President Gordon Bush, the meeting was taken charge of by the county agent, R. A. Reierson, of Warren. The program consisted of a piano solo by Lorraine Bucholz, and a play "You May Stay After School," the characters including Edith Andersen, Lillian and Wilfred Sorenson, Gerald Nelson, Fay Bucholz and Robert Stewart. This was followed by a song by a group of girls who were accompanied by Wilfred Sorenson on the guitar. Mr. Reierson, after discussing their different projects with the boys and girls, told about the County 4-H club picnic to be held at the Old Mill Thursday, June 27th, and urged as many as possible to attend. It was decided that each member should bring a nickel to each meeting from now on, this money to be used for the good of the members later on.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Ed Giving entertained a number of little folks last week Thursday, the occasion being the sixth birthday of her daughter Joyce. She was assisted by Fay Bucholz. Joyce was the recipient of many pretty little gifts from her friends. The guests included Joyce Giving, honor guest; her sister Marlis, Jean and Ronald Bucholz, Jean and Wayne Holbrook, Geraldine and LeRoy Maney, Donna and Wallace Grovum, Clifford Jr. and Marilyn Lunde, Arlene Peterson, Donna Wee Moquin, Marion Bush and Eileen Olson.

INJURED BY ACCIDENT

Oscar Johnson, brother of Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Miss Julia Johnson, was shot through the hand recently when a loaded gun which he was handling was accidentally discharged. His wounds were taken care of by Dr. McCoy, and at this writing he is getting along nicely.

FARM BUREAU

The Regular meeting of the Grygla Farm Bureau was held at the Woodman Hall Friday evening, June 21st. The meeting was called to order by President J. W. Stewart. Messrs R. A. Reierson of Warren and J. M. Larson, farm representative of the Federal Housing Administration, each gave a very fine and instructice talk. Mr. Reierson's talk dealt mainly with noxious weeds and their control. He warned of the seriousness of three weeds in particular which are invading this section of the country, namely: French weed or garlic, creeping jenny or wild morning glory, and worst of all the Leafy Spurge. This is almost impossible to eradicate and is also poisonous to livestock. Mr. Reierson also stated that on the third Friday in July he will be in Grygla for the purpose of discussing a cow testing association with the farmers. It was sugested by Mr. Reierson that the name "Community Club" might be more generally satisfactory than the present name. The officers would like to have the sentiment of the people in and around Grygla on this matter.

Mr. Larson's talk dealt with federal loans for the purpose of making permanent improvements on real estate such as, new buildings, fencing, painting, digging wells, plumbing, installing lighting and water systems or any other improvements which are of a permanent nature on farm or city property. Among other things he stated that too few people realize the importance and economy of paint on buildings. He stated that in New England, for instance, where buildings are kept well painted and are on a good foundation, the average life of them is about two hundred years, while in districts where they are perhaps painted once and then forgotten about, the average life is from twenty-five to thirty years. This loaning agency, he stated, is not for the purpose of encouraging people to go further into debt, but rather to help them secure improvements which in the end will save them money and make the home more serviceable and attractive to live in. These loans are available to rural and city people alike and can be secured thru local banks or thru the Production Credit association.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs A. J. Miller entertained a number of children Tuesday afternoon, in honor of her daughter Dorothy, whose ninth birthday occurred on Monday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, after which lunch was served, the main feature of which was a birthday cake decorated in pink and white. The following girls were present: Dorothy Miller, honor guest; Dolores Holbrook, Ethyl Olson, Nadine Maney, Doris Newton, Adelaide Peterson, Marvel Grovum, Margery Bush, Dorothy Holbrook, Jean Bucholz and Arda Franzman. Dorothy received many pretty gifts.

LOCAL BOYS ATTEND 4-H CLUB WEEK AT CROOKSTON

The following Grygla boys attended the Boys' and Girls' Club Week" at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston three days last week: Gordon Bush, Allard Morken, Elmer Peterson and Lawrence and Allen Nygaard. The main features of the three days consisted of swimming, a basket ball game between Marshall and Pennington counties, in which Pennington was the winner, movies, general class work, athletics, volley ball game between Kittson and Marshall counties, in which Marshall won, a program of short plays and music. The last evening was spent in making awards of cups, banners, certificates, etc. The meals were served in the dining hall and the boys and girls were housed in the dormitories. The total cost of board and room, and entertainment was $1.25. The Grygla boys pronounced it a profitable and interesting week.

DIED

Harry Hangland, veteran of the World War, died at a hospital in Fargo Sunday, June 16th, 1935. He was born at Fisher, Minn., June 16th, 1890. He is survived by a cousin, Halvor Arneson. His body was brought here from Fargo and funeral services were conducted Friday afternoon, June 21st, at the Norweian Lutheran church by Rev. S. T. Anderson, interment being made in the Grygla cemetery.

LADIES AID

The Ladies Aids of the St. Petri congregation will hold a joint Ladies Aid at the church Friday afternoon, June 30th. The serving of the lunch will begin at noon. At 3 o'clock, a talk will be given by Rev. Hagen of Moorhead. There will be special singing by the choir. Cake, coffee, and ice cream will be sold after the services. Everybody welcome.

LOCAL MENTION

The Elmer Hylland and Adolph Erickson families spent a few days last week vacationing at Lake Bemidji.

Miss Clara Barstad spent a few days visiting with her sister, Pearl, who is employed in Goodridge.

Orrin Sandland of Robbinsdale, Minnesota, arrived last week and will spend his sumemr vacation with his uncles, S. K. and G. O. Sandland.

Mrs. E. O. Berg and children spent a few days last week visiting relatives at Clearbrook. Norma will remain for a longer visit with an aunt at Gonvick. Mrs. Berg was accompanied here by her brother-in-law, Tom Danielson, and two sons, Harland and Lloyd, who returned to Gonvick the same day.

Tent meetings, sponsored by the Pentecost church, in the park, have been largely attended. Clifford Jornson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Johnson, who has been one of the main speakers, will leave in the near future to take up missionary work in Africa. He will be accompanied by his wife.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Solberg of Bagley visited the latter's sister, Mrs. Walter Dougherty, for a few days last week. They were accompanied back as far as Clearbrook by Yvonne Walle, who will visit with her grandparents.

The H. A. Bush and J. E. Maney families attended the ball game at Warren Sunday. The Bush family also visited with the C. B. Sulland's at Radium.

The Grygla baseball team journeyed to Warren Sunday, where, in spite of a hard fought battle, they were defeated by a score of 7 to 1.

Alfred Rasmussen and family motored to Itasca Park on Sunday of last week.

County agent R. A. Reierson, wife and daughter, Miss Margaret, spent Friday and Saturday in and around Grygla.

Mrs. Melvin Sorenson left last week for Osakis, where she will visit for some time with relatives. She was accompanied as far as T. R. Falls by Mr. Sorenson.

Ethel Moquin visited her parents at Goodridge one day last week.

Visitors at Ed Geving's on Friday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Thorson and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Geving.

Martin Johnson was employed on the John Bjornstad farm a few days last week, painting the new residence.

Omund Olson spent Thursday of last week visiting relatives at Grand Forks.

The Elmer Stenberg and Hans Rude families, and Matt Wick and Pearl Levang were among the T. R. Falls shoppers last Friday.

Adelaide Peterson visited a few days last week with her aunt, Mrs. Harry Ristau, at Mavie.

bert Moe and family autoed to Grafton, N. D., Sunday, where they visited with Rudolph Cuno at his farm near Grafton.

A. F. Cuno and wife, and Al-

Mrs. H. E. Mussey, who has been ailing for sometime, is reported considerably improved.

Clifford Lunde and daughter Marilyn, Mrs. Melvin Mickelson and children, Gerald, Phyllis and Ione, of Shelly, were week-end visitors with Mr. Lunde's family here. On their return on Tuesday, they were accompanied by Mrs. A. M. Loyd, who will assist in the care of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Hannah Watson.

A very large crowd attended the coffee party at Ed Mattson's on Sunday.

Adeline Stephenson of Goodridge, who is employed at the Giving Cafe, visited with home folks over the week-end.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle motored to Warren last Thursday where they spent the afternoon with Mrs. Ed Shanley.

Emil Anderson and son Alex and John Akers and Johnny Motzko, a nephew of Mr. Anderson, of Little Falls, Minn., motored to Warroad and points in Canada on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clauson and daughters, Mary, Lila and Ruby, Mrs. Kastelick and Miss Iola Mason visited at the Roy Gowan home at Oslo and the B. O. Engelstad home at Warren Sunday.

The village blacksmith, John Viken, is having a new blacksmith shop and implement house built. The work is under the supervision of Ludvig Dalos, our local contractor.

Miss Alice Fladeland, a student nurse in a hospital in Duluth, is spending a two weeks vacation with her mother, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Aakre were dinner uests at the John Flom home Sunday.

The Young People's Society at the Mons Jelle home on Sunday was attended by a very large crowd. The main feature of entertainment was a ball game between Thorhult and Jelle, which Thorhult won.

Edna Nygaard spent the week-end at the Fladeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Day and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving enjoyed a trip to Bemidji Sunday.

Dorothy Miller returned from T. R. Falls, where she visited with her aunt, Mrs. Philip Hawkins.

Buttermaker E. O. Berg transacted business in St. Paul a few days last week in the interests of the local creamery.

Gust Erickson, a former resident of Grygla community, now of Waukegan, Ill., called on old acquaintances here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and children left Tuesday for a week's vacation trip. They will spend a short time visiting with Mrs. Johnson's brother, Will Shanley, and family, at Itasca State Park, and with Mrs. Nels Olson, formerly Hattie Haack, at LaPorte, after which they will occupy a cottage at Leech Lake.

Mesdames Clifford Lunde and Arthur Sheldrew shopped and visited in T. R. Falls Saturday.

O. J. Peterson and wife, Halvor Nomeland, Leo Svenpladsen and Ethel Moquin autoed to T. R. Falls Sunday evening and attended a show.

Lorraine Bucholz is employed at the O. J. Johnson home during the absence of the Johnson family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Fonnest, Olaf Verness and Misses Mae and Adella Fonnest visited Sunday at Greenbush and Thief Lake.

Mrs. G. K. Austad returned Sunday from T. R. Falls where she spent two weeks visiting with her daughter. She was accompanied by Mr and Mrs. Halvor Odelin of St. Hilaire and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and son Clarence who visited at the Gust Austad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Vigen and daughters, of Greenbush, were Sunday visitors at the Carl Holbrook home.

Chas. Lobdell and wife of St. Paul visited last week at the Art Sheldrew home.

Mrs. O. P. Ramsey of Duluth is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Nels Holte, and with her sister, Mrs. Ragnild Grovum, and other relatives. Mrs. Ramsey was an old time resident of the Grygla community, having moved to Duluth about 18 years ago.

The Land O' Lakes Field man, John Lager, spent Thursday here on business.

Mrs. Mary Schmidt of Crookston is visiting here at the Chas. Bucholz, Fred Bucholz, H. M. Hope and Alfred Franzman homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Russel Wentz of Grand Forks, spent Sunday with Mrs. Wentz's parents, H. T. Peterson and wife. On their return they visited with the Harry Ristau and family at Mavie.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and children, Miss Julia oJhnson, nurse at the local hospital and Miss Katherine Smith, motored to Park River, N. D., Sunday, where they visited with relatives of Mrs. Grovum and Miss Johnson.

Mrs. P. E. Nelso nand daughter Verona left Sunday to spend a week visiting relatives at Fargo.

Mrs. Gust Sandberg and children, Walter and Myrtle, of Hill Citq, are visiting at the M. L. Windsness home.

Gilmer Stenmoen, an old time resident of the Grygla community, now of Fargo, N. D., visited last week at the home of his sister, Mrs. Gideon Olson.

Otto Johnson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Bokken and granddaughter were among the Grygla folks who attended the basebal lgame at T. R. Falls Sunday between the Omaha Tigers, a colored team, and the Thief River Falls team.

Southeast Grygla

Jacob Anderson returned last Tuesday from Benson and Glenwood where he had been visiting a week.

Mrs. Jennie Newhouse of Spring Grove is visiting at the home of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Helen Newhouse.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernt Tanem and two daughters of Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Rime of Erie were calling on old friends and relatives last Saturday.

A telephone meeting was held at the Newhouse home last Friday evening. It was decided to repair lines, etc., at once.

The Young People's meeting held at the Mons Jelle home on Sunday was very well attended The sum of $9.35 was realized on the sale of lunches.

Mrs. Jacob Anderson and son Herbert drove to Bemidji Saturday.

Some of the Tanem young folks were entertained at dinner at the Johannessohn home Sunday.

FAREWELL PARTY—

About thirty friends gathered at the Central Hotel Wednesday evening and surprised Miss Grace Austad with a farewell party. Miss Austad left this morning for Kenora, Ontario, Canada, to be employed. The evening was spent socially and the honor guest received a purse of money from her friends.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to extend my sincere thanks to my friends for their loyal support during the Forum subscription campaign just closed.

H. W. HICKS.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .81
Dark Nor. 58 lb. test	.78
No. 1 Northern Spring	.79
No. 2 Northern	.77
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.62
No. 1 Red Durum	.59
Flax	1.35
Oats	.30
Rye	.31
Barley	.33
Corn	.70

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.12
Lehorn Broilers	.11
Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Cocks	.06
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.22
Grade No. 1	.21
Grade No. 2	.19
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

Vacation Bible School Program Given Sunday

(Continued from page one)

Song, "Be Careful Little Eyes"—Primary Group.

Scripture Recitation, Beattitudes.

Selection—Rindal String Band.

Books of the Bible—Intermediate Group.

Chalk Talks "How to Use the Bible"—Junior Group.

Duet, "Thy Word Was Like a Garden, Lord"—Myrtle Stromberg and Norma Blomberg.

Scripture Recitation, Psalm 8.

Bible Study Review, Gospel of Mark—Juniors.

Gospel Choruses—Children.

Scripture Recitation, Psalm 100—Harold Hanson.

Solo "The Beautiful Garden of Prayer"—Lelia Alby.

Remarks—Teachers and Pastor.

Song, "Cling to the Bible."

Benediction.

Refreshments.

Miss Orda Urdahl
Miss Lenorah Erickson,
Teachers.

Pennington County Wins 4-H Play Title

(Continued from pg. 1)

Mahnomen, second, and William Zak, West Polk, third.

Silver trophies were awarded first place winners in the general and crops judging contests.

Pennington county swept the livestock judging, dairy judging, field in the athletic section with a total score of 470 points compared with 431 points for Norman county, which ranked second, and 315 points for Kittson county, which ranked third.

Between 900 and 1000 4-H club members were in attendance during the week, while a total of 100 junior and senior clubleaders registered for the special leadership course. District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft was assisted by members of the staff of the Northwest School of Agriculture, state club leaders, agricultural extension specialists, and county agents and club leaders from the thirteen counties included in the conference.

Four-H club members and leaders in attendance from Pennington county included the following:

From Erie—Alice Dahlen, Erling Dahlen, Sylvia Fort, Harold Holen, Mrs. Ellen Prestegaard, Eugene Prestegaard, Orissa Prestegaard.

From Hazel—Vincent Daluger, Avis Fellman, Kenneth Krats, Harvey Odegaard, Reuben Odegaard, Walter Odegaard, Gilman Omundson, Stella Omundson, Stanley Roese, Harold Walseth, Emil Weckwerth, Walter Weckwerth, Owen Weckworth, William Weckkerth.

From St. Hilaire—Olive Almquist, Woodrow Almquist, Norma Anderson, Ralph Biskey, Donna Brink, Denn Ewing, Philip Ewing, Doris Hagglund, Mildred Hanson, Hazel Huff, Arlo Jacobson, Guy Jensen, Dorothy Kirkconnel, Raymond Larson, Robert Gunstad, Hazel Hagglund, Carmen Highland, Oliver Hougen, Florence Huff, Ellen Janda, Timothy Lardy, Echo Norman, Adrian Olness, Erdmann Pearson, Isabel Resendahl, Robert Rosendahl, Roger Roy, Mavis Sande, Robert Sande, Marie Skattum, Edwin Winge, William Winter, Gearl Yonke, Leonard Yonke.

From Thief River Falls—Orwin Aaseby, Melvin Aaseby, Alice Anderson, Chester Anderson, Violet Anderson, Angeline Augustine, Marlan Augustine, Iris Ayers, Alphen Berggren, Lery Copp, Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Blanche Engelstad, Kenneth Engelstad, Lavern Engelstad, Morris Engelstad, Ruby Engelstad, Gladys Erickson, Gwyneth Evenson, Ruth Fowler, Marion Green, Perry Grytdal, Arnold Gunderson, Madeline Gunderson, Bernice Halvorson, Ardith Haney, Anna Hansen, Edna Hansen, Eleanor Hanson, Florence Hansen, Pearl Hansen, Wilhelm Hanson, James Hillyer, Eldora Hogenson, Milan Hogenson, Irene Holst, Raymond Jensen, Dorothy Johnson, Grant Jorde, Thomas Jorde, Warren Jorde, Charles Joyce, Minnie Joyce, Chester Larson, Beatrice Larson, Marjorie Matheson, Joyce Meyer, Kenneth Muzzy, Gordon Neset, Harold Neset, Harry Oen, Ray Oen, Maynard Olson, Rudolph Olson, Mrs. Verna Purcell, Barbara Reep, Marcella Ruane, Eugene Thompson, Robert Toomey, Thelma Tveit.

From Wylie—Laura Anderson, Grace Erickson, Lowell Hawkinson, Carl Lindblom, Lucille Lindblom, Irene Schneider, Veone Schalz, Elna Scholin, Leroy Scholin, Melvin Scholin, Vernon Scholin, Clarence Swanson.

Conservation Topic At Science Meeting

Officials of the state department of conservation pointed out the significance of conservation being chosen as a chief topic for discussion at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science which will be held in Minneapolis June 24 to 29.

"We are assured rapid progress in conservation when science is enlisted in the cause," E. V. Willard, conservation commissioner, commented. "Modern scientific methods are being included as rapidly as possible in our conservation program here in Minnesota."

More 'Stop' Signs on Trunk Roads Likely

Speeding motorists on trunk highways usually can be brought to a complete stop in built-up districts and other danger zones easier than they can be slowed down to a safe gait, it is indicated by experiments conducted by the Minnesota highway department.

Some engineers who have been studying the reactions of drivers to various types of warning signs believe that the future may see much trunk highway traffic brought to a complete stop at the edge of populated districts, and then permitted to proceed at a reasonable speed, says a highway department bulletin.

The department is also considering bringing traffic to a full stop when entering zones where crews are at work on the roads. Failure of drivers to slow down sufficiently when warned to do so has resulted in death and injury to several road workers this season.

Six Camps Operating in Soil Erosion Control

Six soil erosion control camps under the federal emergency work program are now in operation in southeastern Minnesota where conditions have assumed critical proportions, according to Walter S. Olson, director of the Division of Drainage and Waters. Camps are located at Rochester, Zumbrota, Caledonia, Spring Valley, Plainview and Lewistown.

An additional seven camps are planned to aid in carrying out plans resulting from a survey conducted last winter under the direction of Mr. Olson. Of these, one camp of Civilian Conservation Corps workers will be devoted entirely to water conservation projects included on the Cannon River. This work is designed to control levels in lakes located between Faribault and Mankato.

Actual work is being supervised by the soil conservation service of the U. S. department of agriculture.

Red Lake Falls to Celebrate the 4th

Red Lake Falls is going to celebrate the Fourth of July in its usual big way with a lot of entertainment for both young and old.

The city of Red Lake Falls is located in a beautiful spot on the banks of Clearwater and Red Lake rivers with wonderful spots for family picnics and reunions.

The program includes a big parade in the morning. In the afternoon, at the fair grounds, there will be a program of sports consisting of horse races, foot races, for young and old, doll buggy parade and a baseball game. Liberal prizes will be awarded the winners.

Music for morning and afternoon program will be furnished by Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire bands The Thief River Falls Drum and Bugle Corps will also take part in the parade and will put on an exhibition drill in the afternoon and evening in front of the grandstand.

There will also be a vaudeville show in Legion pavilion in the afternoon and early part of the evening.

Dancing will be held in the afternoon and evening at the community hall and at the fair grounds on newly built bowery style floor.

A spectacular display of fireworks in the evening.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Forum classified ads are one cent per word per insertion. Minimum charge 10 cents. Blind ads 10 cents additional.

FOR SALE

Improved farm in Clearwater county, near Clearbrook. Reasonably priced. Splendid buy. Address Box C, Forum. 11-20-3tp.

Baby carriage in good condition. Inquire at 412 Duluth Ave. No. 13-1tc.

Three Ladies Coats, size 16-18. Make your own price. See at 412 Duluth Ave. No. 17-1tc.

POTATOES, 40c per bushel. John L. Haugen, Grygla Minn. 11-12-13-p

10 James-Way stanchions and stalls Well sell cheap if taken at once. Arthur Sorenson, 2 mi. So. of Newfolden. 1tcam

OLD PAPER— 2 bundles for 5c while they last. Forum office.

Hay, Stumpage on my 120 acres. NE¼NW¼ $25.; W½NW¼ $35. Section 16, Sanders, 2 mi so. 5½ mi. west of Thief River Falls. Aug. N. K. Anderson. 1tp.

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

1934 Ford V-8 Truck, driven only 10,000 miles. Good condition, for sale cheap. Co-op. Creamery 1tc

Hay stumpage, E½NW¼ of Sec. 9, Town of Sanders, and SE¼ of SW¼ Sec. 34, town of Norden. Swen B. Swenson 25-1tp

A good herd of milch cows, Inquire Box C at Forum office 2tp.

Purebred Guernsey Bull. J. G. Newland, city. 10-1tc.

FOR RENT

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 10-13c

3 rooms, first floor apt. with fireplace, private bath, light, water and arage. T. C. Ormo, 101 S. Conley. Phone 293. 1-tc.

Room. Single man preferred. Mrs. Inga Renimem, 123 Third St. W. 1tp.

Furnished cottage at Red Lake Narrows, by day or week. Inquire at Salveson's Studio. 1tc

Garage for One car. Inquire at Salveson's Studio. 10-1tc

LOST AND FOUND

Yearling heifer, red and white. Call or write Abe Hetland, T. R. Falls. 1tp.

WANTED TO BUY

Old or disabled horses, during month of July. Will pay $4.00 to $8.00 each, and kill them on place. Write to Clearwater Fur Farm, Plummer, Minn. 27-4tp.

MISCELLANEOUS

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

For Sale or Trade
1935 Standard Chevrolet Coach
16-in. two bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chevrolet Truck
12,000 ft. rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 Horse, wt. about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450-lb. size
1 McCormick Deering Cream Separator, about 900 lb. good condition
1 1929 Model A Truck and semi-trailer
1928 Chevrolet Truck
2 Brood Sows
Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

Farm Implement News
We offer the following at special cut prices to make room, and we must have more room. We are working under difficulties, due to our building construction.
Mowers and Rakes
18 second hand mowers   3 s. h. rakes
Grain Binders
10 second hand horse drawn grain binders and 1 ten-foot power binder
Tractors
3 10-20 McCormick-Deering, 2 15-30 McCormick Deering and 2 Fordsons
Plows
10 Horse Gangs, and one is like new, 2 sulky plows, 3 horse breaker plows, 2 3-bottom tractor plows, and 1 2-bottom
Corn Binders
2 Deering Corn Binders
Cars and Trucks
We have a large assortment of exceptional bargains in low price cars, and several late model cars and the same in trucks. All priced below value. Our used car and truck stock changes every day.
Cows
6 good milk cows
Horses
9 head of horses from 4 to 11 years old, 1100 to 1500 lbs.
Better Values
Our used stock is always large, always changing, because of trade-in on the best value of new farm equipment. When you want the best mower or the best binder that money can buy---it is the McCormick-Deering. With the largest stock of replacement parts on hand which is nessacery and of much value to every owner of any farm machinery. We have it.
C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Farm Equipment Headquarters
Implements & Automobiles
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Grygla Community News

Mrs. J. W. Stewart, Correspondent

4-H CLUB

The Grygla 4-H club held their regular meeting at the school house on Saturday, June 22, 1935. In the absence of President Gordon Bush, the meeting was taken charge of by the county agent, R. A. Reierson, of Warren. The program consisted of a piano solo by Lorraine Bucholz, and a play "You May Stay After School," the characters including Edith Andersen, Lillian and Wilfred Sorenson, Gerald Nelson, Fay Bucholz and Robert Stewart. This was followed by a song by a group of girls who were accompanied by Wilfred Sorenson on the guitar. Mr. Reierson, after discussing their different projects with the boys and girls, told about the County 4-H club picnic to be held at the Old Mill Thursday, June 27th, and urged as many as possible to attend. It was decided that each member should bring a nickel to each meeting from now on, this money to be used for the good of the members later on.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. Ed Giving entertained a number of little folks last week Thursday, the occasion being the sixth birthday of her daughter Joyce. She was assisted by Fay Bucholz. Joyce was the recipient of many pretty little gifts from her friends. The guests included Joyce Giving, honor guest; her sister Marlis, Jean and Ronald Bucholz, Jean and Wayne Holbrook, Geraldine and LeRoy Maney, Donna and Wallace Grovum, Clifford Jr. and Marilyn Lunde, Arlene Peterson, Donna Wee Moquin, Marion Bush and Eileen Olson.

INJURED BY ACCIDENT

Oscar Johnson, brother of Mrs. Gunder Grovum and Miss Julia Johnson, was shot through the hand recently when a loaded gun which he was handling was accidentally discharged. His wounds were taken care of by Dr. McCoy, and at this writing he is getting along nicely.

FARM BUREAU

The Regular meeting of the Grygla Farm Bureau was held at the Woodman Hall Friday evening, June 21st. The meeting was called to order by President J. W. Stewart. Messrs R. A. Reierson of Warren and J. M. Larson, farm representative of the Federal Housing Administration, each gave a very fine and instructice talk. Mr. Reierson's talk dealt mainly with noxious weeds and their control. He warned of the seriousness of three weeds in particular which are invading this section of the country, namely: French weed or garlic, creeping jenny or wild morning glory, and worst of all the Leafy Spurge. This is almost impossible to eradicate and is also poisonous to livestock. Mr. Reierson also stated that on the third Friday in July he will be in Grygla for the purpose of discussing a cow testing association with the farmers. It was sugested by Mr. Reierson that the name "Community Club" might be more generally satisfactory than the present name. The officers would like to have the sentiment of the people in and around Grygla on this matter.

Mr. Larson's talk dealt with federal loans for the purpose of making permanent improvements on real estate such as, new buildings, fencing, painting, digging wells, plumbing, installing lighting and water systems or any other improvements which are of a permanent nature on farm or city property. Among other things he stated that too few people realize the importance and economy of paint on buildings. He stated that in New England, for instance, where buildings are kept well painted and are on a good foundation, the average life of them is about two hundred years, while in districts where they are perhaps painted once and then forgotten about, the average life is from twenty-five to thirty years. This loaning agency, he stated, is not for the purpose of encouraging people to go further into debt, but rather to help them secure improvements which in the end will save them money and make the home more serviceable and attractive to live in. These loans are available to rural and city people alike and can be secured thru local banks or thru the Production Credit association.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. A. J. Miller entertained a number of children Tuesday afternoon, in honor of her daughter Dorothy, whose ninth birthday occurred on Monday. The afternoon was spent in playing games, after which lunch was served, the main feature of which was a birthday cake decorated in pink and white. The following girls were present: Dorothy Miller, honor guest; Dolores Holbrook, Ethyl Olson, Nadine Maney, Doris Newton, Adelaide Peterson, Marvel Grovum, Margery Bush, Dorothy Holbrook, Jean Bucholz and Arda Franzman. Dorothy received many pretty gifts.

For Sale or Trade

1935 Standard Chevrolet Coach
16-in. two bottom John Deere tractor gang
1928 Chevrolet Truck
12,000 ft. rough lumber
500 Cedar Posts
1 Horse, wt. about 1200, broke
1 Rudolph Piano
1 Sterling Piano in perfect condition
1 DeLaval Cream Separator, 450-lb. size
1 McCormick Deering Cream Separator, about 900 lb. good condition
1 1929 Model A Truck and semi-trailer
1928 Chevrolet Truck
2 Brood Sows

Sandberg & Bjertness
Grygla, Minnesota

LOCAL BOYS ATTEND 4-H CLUB WEEK AT CROOKSTON

The following Grygla boys attended the Boys' and Girls' Club Week" at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston three days last week: Gordon Bush, Allard Morken, Elmer Peterson and Lawrence and Allen Nygaard. The main features of the three days consisted of swimming, a basket ball game between Marshall and Pennington counties, in which Pennington was the winner, movies, general class work, athletics, volley ball game between Kittson and Marshall counties, in which Marshall won, a program of short plays and music. The last evening was spent in making awards of cups, banners, certificates, etc. The meals were served in the dining hall and the boys and girls were housed in the dormitories. The total cost of board and room, and entertainment was $1.25. The Grygla boys pronounced it a profitable and interesting week.

DIED

Harry Hangland, veteran of the World War, died at a hospital in Fargo Sunday, June 16th, 1935. He was born at Fisher, Minn., June 16th, 1890. He is survived by a cousin, Halvor Arneson. His body was brought here from Fargo and funeral services were conducted Friday afternoon, June 21st, at the Norweian Lutheran church by Rev. S. T. Anderson, interment being made in the Grygla cemetery.

LADIES AID

The Ladies Aids of the St. Petri congregation will hold a joint Ladies Aid at the church Friday afternoon, June 30th. The serving of the lunch will begin at noon. At 3 o'clock, a talk will be given by Rev. Hagen of Moorhead. There will be special singing by the choir. Cake, coffee, and ice cream will be sold after the services. Everybody welcome.

LOCAL MENTION

The Elmer Hylland and Adolph Erickson families spent a few days last week vacationing at Lake Bemidji.

Miss Clara Barstad spent a few days visiting with her sister, Pearl, who is employed in Goodridge.

Orrin Sandland of Robbinsdale, Minnesota, arrived last week and will spend his sumemr vacation with his uncles, S. K. and G. O. Sandland.

Mrs. E. O. Berg and children spent a few days last week visiting relatives at Clearbrook. Norma will remain for a longer visit with an aunt at Gonvick. Mrs. Berg was accompanied here by her brother-in-law, Tom Danielson, and two sons, Harland and Lloyd, who returned to Gonvick the same day.

Tent meetings, sponsored by the Pentecost church, in the park, have been largely attended. Clifford Jornson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Johnson, who has been one of the main speakers, will leave in the near future to take up missionary work in Africa. He will be accompanied by his wife.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Solberg of Bagley visited the latter's sister, Mrs. Walter Dougherty, for a few days last week. They were accompanied back as far as Clearbrook by Yvonne Walle, who will visit with her grandparents.

The H. A. Bush and J. E. Maney families attended the ball game at Warren Sunday. The Bush family also visited with the C. B. Sulland's at Radium.

The Grygla baseball team journeyed to Warren Sunday, where, in spite of a hard fought battle, they were defeated by a score of 7 to 1.

Alfred Rasmussen and family motored to Itasca Park on Sunday of last week.

County agent R. A. Reierson, wife and daughter, Miss Margaret, spent Friday and Saturday in and around Grygla.

Mrs. Melvin Sorenson left last week for Osakis, where she will visit for some time with relatives. She was accompanied as far as T. R. Falls by Mr. Sorenson.

Ethel Moquin visited her parents at Goodridge one day last week.

Visitors at Ed Geving's on Friday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Thorson and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Geving.

Martin Johnson was employed on the John Bjornstad farm a few days last week, painting the new residence.

Omund Olson spent Thursday of last week visiting relatives at Grand Forks.

The Elmer Stenberg and Hans Rude families, and Matt Wick and Pearl Levang were among the T. R. Falls shoppers last Friday.

Adelaide Peterson visited a few days last week with her aunt, Mrs. Harry Ristau, at Mavie.

bert Moe and family autoed to Grafton, N. D., Sunday, where they visited with Rudolph Cuno at his farm near Grafton.

A. F. Cuno and wife, and Al- Mrs. H. E. Mussey, who has been ailing for sometime, is reported considerably improved.

Clifford Lunde and daughter Marilyn, Mrs. Melvin Mickelson and children, Gerald, Phyllis and Ione, of Shelly, were week-end visitors with Mr. Lunde's family here. On their return on Tuesday, they were accompanied by Mrs. A. M. Loyd, who will assist in the care of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Hannah Watson.

A very large crowd attended the coffee party at Ed Mattson's on Sunday.

Adeline Stephenson of Goodridge, who is employed at the Giving Cafe, visited with home folks over the week-end.

The Friendly Neighbor Circle motored to Warren last Thursday where they spent the afternoon with Mrs. Ed Shanley.

Emil Anderson and son Alex and John Akers and Johnny Motzko, a nephew of Mr. Anderson, of Little Falls, Minn., motored to Warroad and points in Canada on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Clauson and daughters, Mary, Lila and Ruby, Mrs. Kastelick and Miss Iola Mason visited at the Roy Gowan home at Oslo and the B. O. Engelstad home at Warren Sunday.

The village blacksmith, John Viken, is having a new blacksmith shop and implement house built. The work is under the supervision of Ludvig Dalos, our local contractor.

Miss Alice Fladeland, a student nurse in a hospital in Duluth, is spending a two weeks vacation with her mother, Mrs. Bertha Fladeland and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Aakre were dinner uests at the John Flom home Sunday.

The Young People's Society at the Mons Jelle home on Sunday was attended by a very large crowd. The main feature of entertainment was a ball game between Thorhult and Jelle, which Thorhult won.

Edna Nygaard spent the weekend at the Fladeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Day and Mr. and Mrs. Ed Giving enjoyed a trip to Bemidji Sunday.

Dorothy Miller returned from T. R. Falls, where she visited with her aunt, Mrs. Philip Hawkins.

Buttermaker E. O. Berg transacted business in St. Paul a few days last week in the interests of the local creamery.

Gust Erickson, a former resident of Grygla community, now of Waukegan, Ill., called on old acquaintances here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and children left Tuesday for a week's vacation trip. They will spend a short time visiting with Mrs. Johnson's brother, Will Sharley, and family, at Itasca State Park, and with Mrs. Nels Olson, formerly Hattie Haack, at LaPorte, after which they will occupy a cottage at Leech Lake.

Mesdames Clifford Lunde and Arthur Sheldrew shopped and visited in T. R. Falls Saturday.

O. J. Peterson and wife, Halvor Nomeland, Leo Svenpladsen and Ethel Moquin autoed to T. R. Falls Sunday evening and attended a show.

Lorraine Bucholz is employed at the O. J. Johnson home during the absence of the Johnson family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Fonnest, Olaf Verness and Misses Mae and Adella Fonnest visited Sunday at Greenbush and Thief Lake.

Mrs. G. K. Austad returned Sunday from T. R. Falls where she spent two weeks visiting with her daughter. She was accompanied by Mr and Mrs. Halvor Odelin of St. Hilaire and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and son Clarence who visited at the Gust Austad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Vigen and daughters, of Greenbush, were Sunday visitors at the Carl Holbrook home.

Chas. Lobdell and wife of St. Paul visited last week at the Art Sheldrew home.

Mrs. O. P. Ramsey of Duluth is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Nels Holte, and with her sister, Mrs. Ragnild Grovum, and other relatives. Mrs. Ramsey was an old time resident of the Grygla community, having moved to Duluth about 18 years ago.

The Land O' Lakes Field man, John Lager, spent Thursday here on business.

Mrs. Mary Schmidt of Crookston is visiting here at the Chas. Bucholz, Fred Bucholz, H. M. Hope and Alfred Franzman homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Russel Wentz of Grand Forks, spent Sunday with Mrs. Wentz's parents, H. T. Peterson and wife. On their return they visited with the Harry Ristau and family at Mavie.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunder Grovum and children, Miss Julia oJhnson, nurse at the local hospital and Miss Katherine Smith, motored to Park River, N. D., Sunday, where they visited with relatives of Mrs. Grovum and Miss Johnson.

Mrs. P. E. Nelso nand daughter Verona left Sunday to spend a week visiting relatives at Fargo.

Mrs. Gust Sandberg and children, Walter and Myrtle, of Hill Citq, are visiting at the M. L. Windsness home.

Gilmer Stenmoen, an old time resident of the Grygla community, now of Fargo, N. D., visited last week at the home of his sister, Mrs. Gideon Olson.

Otto Johnson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Bokken and granddaughter were among the Grygla folks who attended the basebal lgame at T. R. Falls Sunday between the Omaha Tigers, a colored team, and the Thief River Falls team.

Southeast Grygla

Jacob Anderson returned last Tuesday from Benson and Glenwood where he had been visiting a week.

Mrs. Jennie Newhouse of Spring Grove is visiting at the home of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Helen Newhouse.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernt Tanem and two daughters of Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Rime of Erie were calling on old friends and relatives last Saturday.

A telephone meeting was held at the Newhouse home last Friday evening. It was decided to repair lines, etc., at once.

The Young People's meeting held at the Mons Jelle home on Sunday was very well attended The sum of $9.35 was realized on the sale of lunches.

Mrs. Jacob Anderson and son Herbert drove to Bemidji Saturday.

Some of the Tanem young folks were entertained at dinner at the Johannessohn home Sunday.

FAREWELL PARTY—

About thirty friends gathered at the Central Hotel Wednesday evening and surprised Miss Grace Austad with a farewell party. Miss Austad left this morning for Kenora, Ontario, Canada, to be employed. The evening was spent socially and the honor guest received a purse of money from her friends.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to extend my sincere thanks to my friends for their loyal support during the Forum subscription campaign just closed.

H. W. HICKS.

LOCAL MARKETS

GRAINS AND SEEDS

Wheat—	
No. 1 Dark Northern	$ .81
Dark Nor. 58 lb. test	.78
No. 1 Northern Spring	.79
No. 2 Northern	.77
No. 1 Amber Durum	.71
No. 1 Mixed Durum	.62
No. 1 Red Durum	.59
Flax	1.35
Oats	.30
Rye	.31
Barley	.33
Corn	.70

POULTRY AND PRODUCE

Colored Broilers	.12
Lehorn Broilers	.11
Light Hens	.10
Heavy Hens	.12
Cocks	.06
Butterfat, Cash—	
Sweet	.22
Grade No. 1	.21
Grade No. 2	.19
Eggs, No. 1	.19
Eggs, No. 2	.16

Vacation Bible School Program Given Sunday

(Continued from page one)

Song, "Be Careful Little Eyes"—Primary Group.
Scripture Recitation, Beatitudes.
Selection—Rindal String Band.
Books of the Bible—Intermediate Group.
Chalk Talks "How to Use the Bible"—Junior Group.
Duet, "Thy Word Was Like a Garden, Lord"—Myrtle Stromberg and Norma Blomberg.
Scripture Recitation, Psalm 8.
Bible Study Review, Gospel of Mark—Juniors.
Gospel Choruses—Children.
Scripture Recitation, Psalm 100—Harold Hanson.
Solo "The Beautiful Garden of Prayer"—Lelia Alby.
Remarks—Teachers and Pastor.
Song, "Cling to the Bible."
Benediction.
Refreshments.

Miss Orda Urdahl
Miss Lenorah Erickson,
Teachers.

Pennington County Wins 4-H Play Title

(Continued from pg. 1)

Mahnomen, second, and William Zak, West Polk, third.

Silver trophies were awarded first place winners in the general and crops judging contests.

Pennington county swept the livestock judging, dairy judging, field in the athletic section with a total score of 470 points compared with 431 points for Norman county, which ranked second, and 315 points for Kittson county, which ranked third.

Between 900 and 1000 4-H club members were in attendance during the week, while a total of 100 junior and senior clubleaders registered for the special leadership course, District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft was assisted by members of the staff of the Northwest School of Agriculture, state club leaders, agricultural extension specialists, and county agents and club leaders from the thirteen counties included in the conference.

Four-H club members and leaders in attendance from Pennington county included the following:

From Erie—Alice Dahlen, Erling Dahlen, Sylvia Fort, Harold Holen, Mrs. Ellen Prestegaard, Eugene Prestegaard, Orissa Prestegaard.

From Hazel—Vincent Daluger, Avis Fellman, Kenneth Krats, Harvey Odegaard, Reuben Odegaard, Walter Odegaard, Gilman Omundson, Stella Omundson, Stanley Roese, Harold Walseth, Emil Weckwerth, Walter Weckwerth, Owen Weckworth, William Weckkerth.

From St. Hilaire—Olive Almquist, Woodrow Almquist, Norma Anderson, Ralph Biskey, Donna Brink, Denn Ewing, Philip Ewing, Doris Hagglund, Mildred Hanson, Hazel Huff, Arlo Jacobson, Guy Jensen, Dorothy Kirkconnel, Raymond Larson, Robert Gunstad, Hazel Hagglund, Carmen Highland, Oliver Hougen, Florence Huff, Ellen Janda, Timothy Lardy, Echo Norman, Adrian Olness, Erdmann Pearson, Isabel Resendahl, Robert Rosendahl, Roger Roy, Mavis Sande, Robert Sande, Marie Skattum, Edwin Winge, William Winter, Gearl Yonke, Leonard Yonke.

From Thief River Falls—Orwin Aaseby, Melvin Aaseby, Alice Anderson, Chester Anderson, Violet Anderson, Angeline Augustine, Marian Augustine, Iris Ayers, Alphen Berggren, Lery Copp, Mrs. Axel Engelstad, Blanche Engelstad, Kenneth Engelstad, Lavern Engelstad, Morris Engelstad, Ruby Engelstad, Gladys Erickson, Gwyneth Evenson, Ruth Fowler, Marion Green, Perry Grytdal, Arnold Gunderson, Madeline Gunderson, Bernice Halvorson, Ardith Haney, Anna Hansen, Edna Hansen, Eleanor Hanson, Florence Hansen, Pearl Hansen, Wilhelm Hanson, James Hillyer, Eldora Hogenson, Milan Hogenson, Irene Holst, Raymond Jensen, Dorothy Johnson, Grant Jorde, Thomas Jorde, Warren Jorde, Charles Joyce, Minnie Joyce, Chester Larson, Beatrice Larson, Marjorie Matheson, Joyce Meyer, Kenneth Muzzy, Gordon Neset, Harold Neset, Harry Oen, Ray Oen, Maynard Olson, Rudolph Olson, Mrs. Verna Purcell, Barbara Reep, Marcella Ruane, Eugene Thompson, Robert Toomey, Thelma Tveit.

From Wylie—Laura Anderson, Grace Erickson, Lowell Hawkinson, Carl Lindblom, Lucille Lindblom, Irene Schneider, Veone Schalz, Elna Scholin, Leroy Scholin, Melvin Scholin, Vernon Scholin, Clarence Swanson.

Conservation Topic At Science Meeting

Officials of the state department of conservation pointed out the significance of conservation being chosen as a chief topic for discussion at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science which will be held in Minneapolis June 24 to 29.

"We are assured rapid progress in conservation when science is enlisted in the cause," E. V. Willard, conservation commissioner, commented. "Modern scientific methods are being included as rapidly as possible in our conservation program here in Minnesota."

More 'Stop' Signs on Trunk Roads Likely

Speeding motorists on trunk highways usually can be brought to a complete stop in built-up districts and other danger zones easier than they can be slowed down to a safe gait, it is indicated by experiments conducted by the Minnesota highway department.

Some engineers who have been studying the reactions of drivers to various types of warning signs believe that the future may see much trunk highway traffic brought to a complete stop at the edge of populated districts, and then permitted to proceed at a reasonable speed, says a highway department bulletin.

The department is also considering bringing traffic to a full stop when entering zones where crews are at work on the roads. Failure of drivers to slow down sufficiently when warned to do so has resulted in death and injury to several road workers this season.

Six Camps Operating in Soil Erosion Control

Six soil erosion control camps under the federal emergency work program are now in operation in southeastern Minnesota where conditions have assumed critical proportions, according to Walter S. Olson, director of the Division of Drainage and Waters. Camps are located at Rochester, Zumbrota, Caledonia, Spring Valley, Plainview and Lewistown.

An additional seven camps are planned to aid in carrying out plans resulting from a survey conducted last winter under the direction of Mr. Olson. Of these, one camp of Civilian Conservation Corps workers will be devoted entirely to water conservation projects included on the Cannon River. This work is designed to control levels in lakes located between Faribault and Mankato.

Actual work is being supervised by the soil conservation service of the U. S. Department of agriculture.

Red Lake Falls to Celebrate the 4th

Red Lake Falls is going to celebrate the Fourth of July in its usual big way with a lot of entertainment for both young and old.

The city of Red Lake Falls is located in a beautiful spot on the banks of Clearwater and Red Lake rivers with wonderful spots for family picnics and reunions.

The program includes a big parade in the morning. In the afternoon, at the fair grounds, there will be a program of sports consisting of horse races, foot races, for young and old, doll buggy parade and a baseball game. Liberal prizes will be awarded the winners.

Music for morning and afternoon program will be furnished by Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire bands The Thief River Falls Drum and Bugle Corps will also take part in the parade and will put on an exhibition drill in the afternoon and evening in front of the grandstand.

There will also be a vaudeville show in Legion pavilion in the afternoon and early part of the evening.

Dancing will be held in the afternoon and evening at the community hall and at the fair grounds on newly built bowery style floor.

A spectacular display of fireworks in the evening.

CLASSIFIED ADS

Forum classified ads are one cent per word per insertion. Minimum charge 10 cents. Blind ads 10 cents additional.

FOR SALE

Improved farm in Clearwater county ,near Clearbrook. Reasonably priced. Splendid buy. Address Box C, Forum. 11-20-3tp.

Baby carriage in good condition. Inquire at 412 Duluth Ave. No. 13-1tc.

Three Ladies Coats, size 16-18. Make your own price. See at 412 Duluth Ave. No. 17-1tc.

POTATOES, 40c per bushel. John L. Haugen, Grygla Minn. 11-12-13-p

10 James-Way stanchions and stalls Well sell cheap if taken at once. Arthur Sorenson, 2 mi. So. of Newfolden. 1tcam

OLD PAPER— 2 bundles for 5c while they last. Forum office.

Hay, Stumpage on my 120 acres. NE¼NW¼ $25.; W½NW¼ $35. Section 16, Sanders, 2 mi so. 5½ mi. west of Thief River Falls. Aug. N. K. Anderson. 1tp.

FOR SALE—Ford 1929 Coach, and one 1929 Ford light delivery. In A-1 condition. Can be seen at 210 Kendall North. Phone 191. Fred Forsberg. 9-25-rts

1934 Ford V-8 Truck, driven only 10,000 miles. Good condition, for sale cheap. Co-op. Creamery 1tc

Hay stumpage, E½NW¼ of Sec. 9, Town of Sanders, and SE¼ of SW¼ Sec. 34, town of Norden. Swen B. Swenson 25-1tp

A good herd of milch cows, Inquire Box C at Forum office 2tp.

Purebred Guernsey Bull. J. G. Newland, city. 10-1tc.

FOR RENT

List your city property for sale or rent. W. H. Mulry, Rental and Sales Agency. 10-13c

3 rooms, first floor apt. with fireplace, private bath, light, water and arage. T. C. Ormo. 101 S. Conley. Phone 293. 1-tc.

Room. Single man preferred. Mrs. Inga Renimem, 123 Third St. W. 1tp.

Furnished cottage at Red Lake Narrows, by day or week. Inquire at Salveson's Studio. 1tc

Garage for One car. Inquire at Salveson's Studio. 10-1tc

LOST AND FOUND

Yearling heifer, red and white. Call or write Abe Hetland, T. R. Falls. 1tp.

WANTED TO BUY

Old or disabled horses, during month of July. Will pay $4.00 to $8.00 each, and kill them on place. Write to Clearwater Fur Farm, Plummer, Minn. 27-4tp.

MISCELLANEOUS

CHIROPRACTIC— Combined with Electro- Therapy properly applied makes you well in less time. Free examination. Dr. T. G. Hoiland, Caldis Bldg. 18?tc.

Farm Implement News

We offer the following at special cut prices to make room, and we must have more room. We are working under difficulties, due to our building construction.

Mowers and Rakes
18 second hand mowers 3 s. h. rakes

Grain Binders
10 second hand horse drawn grain binders and 1 ten-foot power binder

Tractors
3 10-20 McCormick-Deering, 2 15-30 McCormick Deering and 2 Fordsons

Plows
10 Horse Gangs, and one is like new, 2 sulky plows, 3 horse breaker plows, 2 3-bottom tractor plows, and 1 2-bottom

Corn Binders
2 Deering Corn Binders

Cars and Trucks
We have a large assortment of exceptional bargains in low price cars, and several late model cars and the same in trucks. All priced below value. Our used car and truck stock changes every day.

Cows
6 good milk cows

Horses
9 head of horses from 4 to 11 years old, 1100 to 1500 lbs.

Better Values
Our used stock is always large, always changing, because of trade-in on the best value of new farm equipment. When you want the best mower or the best binder that money can buy---it is the McCormick-Deering. With the largest stock of replacement parts on hand which is nessacery and of much value to every owner of any farm machinery. We have it.

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
Farm Equipment Headquarters
Implements & Automobiles
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER FALLS

FORUM

JUL 5 THRU JUN 27
1934 1935

Title: Thief River Falls FORUM

3:13 - 4:12

Inclusive Dates: Jul 5 1934 Jun 27 1935

"THIEF RIVER FALLS FORUM"

283-12-1989
286-12-1989

Originals held by: MHS X Other ___

Prepared by: N. Q. Cristobal	Date: Dec 15, 1989	Format: 1A X 2B
Filmed by: S. Cleveland	Date: Dec 29-89	Camera No. Red-9
Reduction Ratio: 12 3/4 - 13 1/2	Voltmeter 21/88	No. Expos. 595
Prelim. Inspection by:	Date:	Density:
Target Resolution: ____/mm	O.K. ____ Reject ___	Length:

The Minnesota Historical Society has reproduced the material in this microfilm without any purpose of direct or indirect commercial advantage in order to preserve & to secure it for private study, scholarship, and research.

The material reproduced may be protected by copyright law. Any person engaging in further reproduction of this material may be liable for infringement.